

**Table 14. Social Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>					
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 477 574</b>	<b>619 371</b>	<b>619 385</b>	<b>619 445</b>	<b>619 373</b>
Native .....	2 414 734	603 423	606 748	601 398	603 165
Born in State of residence .....	1 519 904	454 836	393 170	270 121	401 777
Born in a different State .....	876 337	145 796	205 366	327 882	197 293
Born abroad .....	18 493	2 791	8 212	3 395	4 095
Foreign born .....	62 840	15 948	12 637	18 047	16 208
Naturalized citizen .....	27 236	5 713	5 960	7 878	7 685
Not a citizen .....	35 604	10 235	6 677	10 169	8 523
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>					
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 289 615</b>	<b>574 330</b>	<b>574 190</b>	<b>571 506</b>	<b>569 589</b>
Speak a language other than English .....	131 604	40 766	26 913	33 487	30 438
Do not speak English "very well" .....	48 342	16 166	8 666	11 366	12 144
Linguistically isolated .....	23 516	9 648	2 607	4 990	6 271
Speak Spanish .....	62 059	21 971	11 642	13 998	14 448
Do not speak English "very well" .....	23 574	9 866	3 804	4 472	5 432
Linguistically isolated .....	11 137	5 848	1 033	1 507	2 749
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language .....	21 406	3 676	4 645	6 475	6 610
Do not speak English "very well" .....	11 925	2 204	2 113	3 545	4 063
Linguistically isolated .....	7 495	1 838	849	2 172	2 636
Linguistically isolated households .....	10 845	4 097	1 535	2 427	2 786
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>					
<b>Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school</b> .....	<b>668 365</b>	<b>159 525</b>	<b>169 859</b>	<b>178 067</b>	<b>160 914</b>
Preprimary school .....	49 584	12 081	11 269	14 652	11 582
Public school .....	32 417	8 898	8 050	8 054	7 415
Elementary or high school .....	431 651	111 420	105 783	104 513	109 935
Public school .....	398 178	105 812	99 785	93 258	99 323
College .....	187 130	36 024	52 807	58 902	39 397
Public college .....	162 781	30 858	47 593	51 106	33 224
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>					
<b>Persons 25 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 565 936</b>	<b>399 458</b>	<b>385 841</b>	<b>386 866</b>	<b>393 771</b>
Less than 9th grade .....	120 951	42 583	31 848	19 091	27 429
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	172 321	45 538	42 588	35 403	48 792
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	514 177	140 474	141 622	102 100	129 981
Some college, no degree .....	342 964	86 014	80 647	86 037	90 266
Associate degree .....	85 146	24 171	18 152	22 560	20 263
Bachelor's degree .....	221 016	41 771	44 301	81 717	53 227
Graduate or professional degree .....	109 361	18 907	26 683	39 958	23 813
Percent high school graduate or higher .....	81.3	77.9	80.7	85.9	80.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher .....	21.1	15.2	18.4	31.5	19.6
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>					
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 289 615</b>	<b>574 330</b>	<b>574 190</b>	<b>571 506</b>	<b>569 589</b>
Same house .....	1 184 298	332 463	294 182	263 200	294 453
Different house in the United States .....	1 072 686	236 999	264 919	301 767	269 001
Same county .....	565 006	128 015	125 696	146 619	164 676
Different county .....	507 680	108 984	139 223	155 148	104 325
Same State .....	235 467	64 920	65 651	55 678	49 218
Different State .....	272 213	44 064	73 572	99 470	55 107
Northeast .....	12 589	1 093	4 469	4 766	2 261
Midwest .....	107 425	12 164	23 904	56 957	14 400
South .....	93 882	16 823	29 076	23 074	24 909
West .....	58 317	13 984	16 123	14 673	13 537
Puerto Rico .....	398	27	276	14	81
U.S. outlying area .....	367	45	95	88	139
Elsewhere .....	31 866	4 796	14 718	6 437	5 915
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>					
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 178 931</b>	<b>287 474</b>	<b>285 333</b>	<b>312 093</b>	<b>294 031</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	1 064 173	251 413	251 739	289 890	271 131
Drove alone .....	928 575	219 692	214 780	256 247	237 856
Carpooled .....	135 598	31 721	36 959	33 643	33 275
Public transportation .....	7 585	633	1 844	2 852	2 256
Walked .....	45 346	14 825	15 548	7 121	7 852
Other means .....	12 964	3 487	3 634	2 759	3 084
Worked at home .....	48 863	17 116	12 568	9 471	9 708
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	17.2	13.3	17.5	19.7	18.1
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>					
<b>Civilian veterans 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>280 806</b>	<b>66 149</b>	<b>75 355</b>	<b>67 198</b>	<b>72 104</b>
May 1975 or later service only .....	31 346	5 296	10 781	7 132	8 137
September 1980 or later service only .....	17 575	2 817	6 774	3 549	4 435
Served 2 or more years .....	14 344	2 287	5 615	2 761	3 681
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict .....	81 342	16 657	21 876	21 222	21 587
Vietnam era and Korean conflict .....	5 742	1 100	2 282	883	1 477
February 1955 to July 1964 only .....	28 150	6 907	6 839	7 608	6 796
Korean conflict, no World War II .....	37 876	10 249	9 260	8 824	9 543
Korean conflict and World War II .....	6 127	1 181	1 801	1 657	1 488
World War II, no Korean conflict .....	87 344	23 958	21 709	19 376	22 301
World War I .....	938	335	238	148	217
Other service .....	1 941	466	569	348	558
<b>DISABILITY</b>					
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>1 495 362</b>	<b>356 928</b>	<b>356 320</b>	<b>405 874</b>	<b>376 240</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	50 688	11 305	13 619	12 203	13 561
With a mobility limitation .....	23 283	4 721	6 468	5 399	6 895
In labor force .....	6 007	1 234	1 544	1 716	1 513
With a self-care limitation .....	38 166	8 785	9 983	9 544	9 854
With a work disability .....	107 647	25 617	28 745	23 000	30 285
In labor force .....	50 262	12 482	12 308	11 359	14 113
Prevented from working .....	47 118	10 740	13 589	9 443	13 346
No work disability .....	1 387 715	331 311	327 575	382 874	345 955
In labor force .....	1 130 602	272 008	261 384	312 149	285 061
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>318 327</b>	<b>97 692</b>	<b>81 894</b>	<b>60 396</b>	<b>78 345</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	54 763	14 294	15 239	10 954	14 276
With a mobility limitation .....	41 955	10 721	11 576	8 639	11 019
With a self-care limitation .....	31 358	8 185	9 000	6 160	8 013