

Table 14. Social Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5
PLACE OF BIRTH						
All persons	5 544 159	554 514	554 321	554 482	554 577	554 240
Native	5 449 896	533 435	549 818	541 095	546 832	548 377
Born in State of residence	3 940 076	341 006	421 679	377 515	405 599	415 149
Born in a different State	1 481 057	186 606	126 310	160 420	139 024	130 558
Born abroad	28 763	5 823	1 829	3 160	2 209	2 670
Foreign born	94 263	21 079	4 503	13 387	7 745	5 863
Naturalized citizen	49 841	13 641	2 015	7 177	4 285	3 811
Not a citizen	44 422	7 438	2 488	6 210	3 460	2 052
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH						
Persons 5 years and over	5 146 160	515 750	518 008	512 658	510 393	514 813
Speak a language other than English	245 826	54 986	13 482	35 316	30 835	18 227
Do not speak English "very well"	86 982	18 987	4 593	12 268	13 263	5 842
Linguistically isolated	34 908	7 359	1 268	6 074	7 441	1 693
Speak Spanish	90 146	30 548	5 388	9 830	7 369	6 618
Do not speak English "very well"	31 276	10 862	1 879	3 424	2 427	2 255
Linguistically isolated	8 734	3 787	420	1 210	710	521
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	22 894	1 546	1 630	2 452	1 644	1 229
Do not speak English "very well"	11 017	611	776	1 218	947	498
Linguistically isolated	5 810	290	364	824	432	153
Linguistically isolated households	17 179	4 182	777	2 790	2 212	936
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL						
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 436 188	154 105	140 842	141 902	142 863	137 375
Preprimary school	96 984	9 432	8 498	10 950	11 429	9 416
Public school	58 762	5 599	5 645	6 476	6 709	6 244
Elementary or high school	974 985	108 992	95 278	95 817	102 677	103 784
Public school	889 022	97 488	91 136	84 194	89 236	98 210
College	364 219	35 681	37 066	35 135	28 757	24 175
Public college	286 189	26 152	31 335	19 220	22 431	17 351
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Persons 25 years and over	3 489 470	347 037	351 585	347 719	342 341	352 345
Less than 9th grade	297 423	30 257	33 157	28 851	26 660	29 214
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	552 591	56 625	61 333	58 917	47 814	58 473
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 333 093	132 391	144 540	130 045	130 944	155 198
Some college, no degree	578 705	61 060	52 933	56 381	61 418	53 803
Associate degree	184 717	17 393	16 281	17 574	24 241	17 278
Bachelor's degree	321 278	29 773	23 340	33 041	31 371	21 803
Graduate or professional degree	221 663	19 538	20 001	22 910	19 893	16 576
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.6	75.0	73.1	74.8	78.2	75.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.6	14.2	12.3	16.1	15.0	10.9
RESIDENCE IN 1985						
Persons 5 years and over	5 146 160	515 750	518 008	512 658	510 393	514 813
Same house	2 862 695	315 937	299 022	285 943	285 721	306 791
Different house in the United States	2 251 001	197 297	216 677	222 872	222 289	205 454
Same county	1 340 560	127 033	136 019	139 206	137 672	123 535
Different county	910 441	70 264	80 658	83 666	84 617	81 919
Same State	476 763	20 417	47 812	31 394	41 236	44 130
Different State	433 678	49 847	32 846	52 272	43 381	37 789
Northeast	34 982	2 554	2 339	5 654	2 999	2 259
Midwest	195 900	33 347	12 326	25 825	23 317	17 850
South	149 967	9 509	13 770	13 958	12 226	12 367
West	52 829	4 437	4 411	6 835	4 839	5 313
Puerto Rico	860	263	-	96	20	105
U.S. outlying area	448	26	31	30	27	101
Elsewhere	31 156	2 227	2 278	3 717	2 336	2 356
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	2 587 182	237 524	250 658	264 008	271 231	251 721
Car, truck, or van	2 372 618	217 601	229 138	241 222	249 826	230 763
Drove alone	2 040 232	188 966	197 573	208 893	215 990	198 168
Carpooled	332 386	28 635	31 565	32 329	33 836	32 595
Public transportation	34 117	8 106	1 526	3 166	2 351	850
Walked	84 324	6 603	9 956	9 383	7 431	8 361
Other means	22 920	1 631	2 376	3 213	2 430	2 411
Worked at home	73 203	3 583	7 662	7 024	9 193	9 336
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.4	23.4	19.1	17.8	19.2	19.4
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE						
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	623 098	63 278	63 323	62 015	57 834	65 327
May 1975 or later service only	75 874	7 031	7 940	7 536	6 668	7 450
September 1980 or later service only	45 106	4 303	4 951	4 146	4 040	4 627
Served 2 or more years	36 374	3 520	4 008	3 343	3 273	3 660
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	173 408	17 333	16 401	17 306	17 488	18 497
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	5 672	178	515	399	418	773
February 1955 to July 1964 only	73 324	8 354	7 608	7 260	6 338	7 697
Korean conflict, no World War II	91 928	9 727	9 822	8 330	8 971	10 029
Korean conflict and World War II	10 577	1 077	996	1 032	882	944
World War II, no Korean conflict	186 824	19 047	19 503	19 558	16 634	19 449
World War I	1 418	108	187	105	133	136
Other service	4 073	423	351	489	302	352
DISABILITY						
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	3 509 615	350 953	351 748	344 163	344 427	340 925
With a mobility or self-care limitation	146 281	18 921	14 827	13 157	13 582	13 441
With a mobility limitation	69 999	8 797	7 397	6 189	6 128	6 562
In labor force	16 053	1 808	1 402	1 927	1 665	1 412
With a self-care limitation	107 206	13 989	10 515	9 697	10 717	9 636
With a work disability	277 372	29 844	31 143	24 627	24 200	28 323
In labor force	114 407	10 655	12 294	11 812	11 314	11 671
Prevented from working	135 862	16 147	15 532	10 468	10 417	13 736
No work disability	3 232 243	321 109	320 605	319 536	320 227	312 602
In labor force	2 583 394	246 061	253 538	260 786	269 220	249 652
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	650 482	63 279	71 281	67 191	61 921	69 408
With a mobility or self-care limitation	128 232	13 133	13 886	12 247	11 488	12 526
With a mobility limitation	99 404	9 794	10 758	9 186	8 363	9 825
With a self-care limitation	72 795	7 768	7 745	7 227	6 741	7 189

Table 14. **Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10
PLACE OF BIRTH					
All persons	553 865	554 500	554 347	554 516	554 797
Native	544 350	543 429	546 967	551 076	544 517
Born in State of residence	391 405	414 814	418 749	368 182	385 978
Born in a different State	150 165	125 939	125 804	181 162	155 069
Born abroad	2 780	2 676	2 414	1 732	3 470
Foreign born	9 515	11 071	7 380	3 440	10 280
Naturalized citizen	5 500	3 630	2 719	1 966	5 097
Not a citizen	4 015	7 441	4 661	1 474	5 183
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH					
Persons 5 years and over	513 471	517 303	518 318	516 253	509 193
Speak a language other than English	18 243	19 951	18 853	12 850	23 083
Do not speak English "very well"	5 890	7 411	6 588	4 103	8 037
Linguistically isolated	1 864	2 671	2 477	886	3 175
Speak Spanish	5 914	6 320	4 763	4 154	9 242
Do not speak English "very well"	2 051	2 358	1 383	1 400	3 237
Linguistically isolated	503	411	175	182	815
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	2 935	4 546	3 122	975	2 815
Do not speak English "very well"	1 330	2 378	1 575	426	1 258
Linguistically isolated	729	1 372	801	131	714
Linguistically isolated households	971	1 539	1 259	624	1 889
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL					
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	137 189	162 220	154 678	133 598	131 416
Preprimary school	12 391	8 943	9 079	7 870	8 976
Public school	6 102	5 610	5 492	5 777	5 108
Elementary or high school	96 262	91 585	88 673	102 970	88 947
Public school	86 731	86 571	80 346	96 245	78 865
College	28 536	61 692	56 926	22 758	33 493
Public college	22 048	53 991	51 039	18 605	24 017
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT					
Persons 25 years and over	361 076	338 146	347 429	353 509	348 283
Less than 9th grade	15 809	22 444	34 719	46 374	29 938
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	37 302	49 236	53 872	60 046	68 973
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	120 305	134 807	130 879	144 105	109 879
Some college, no degree	69 801	56 125	53 403	50 159	63 622
Associate degree	21 414	16 784	19 987	16 856	16 909
Bachelor's degree	62 053	31 525	30 099	20 986	37 287
Graduate or professional degree	34 392	27 225	24 470	14 983	21 675
Percent high school graduate or higher	85.3	78.8	74.5	69.9	71.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	26.7	17.4	15.7	10.2	16.9
RESIDENCE IN 1985					
Persons 5 years and over	513 471	517 303	518 318	516 253	509 193
Same house	258 213	272 862	287 776	311 071	239 353
Different house in the United States	251 998	238 831	226 477	203 765	265 341
Same county	128 063	118 081	128 803	117 404	184 744
Different county	123 935	120 750	97 674	86 361	80 597
Same State	76 453	77 355	55 211	43 919	38 836
Different State	47 482	43 395	42 463	42 442	41 761
Northeast	4 480	4 850	5 068	1 448	3 331
Midwest	20 190	18 675	17 085	12 765	14 520
South	17 001	13 739	15 204	24 575	17 618
West	5 811	6 131	5 106	3 654	6 292
Puerto Rico	57	174	42	9	94
U.S. outlying area	44	51	31	3	104
Elsewhere	3 159	5 385	3 992	1 405	4 301
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK					
Workers 16 years and over	287 290	256 764	249 858	251 688	266 440
Car, truck, or van	271 691	231 737	226 991	233 954	239 695
Drove alone	241 288	199 330	194 663	195 775	199 586
Carpooled	30 403	32 407	32 328	38 179	40 109
Public transportation	1 235	1 604	2 375	1 296	11 608
Walked	4 213	13 231	10 732	6 259	8 155
Other means	1 750	2 339	2 535	1 893	2 342
Worked at home	8 401	7 853	7 225	8 286	4 640
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.4	20.6	19.0	22.3	20.6
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE					
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	62 013	62 215	62 051	64 396	60 646
May 1975 or later service only	6 038	7 876	6 473	7 233	11 629
September 1980 or later service only	3 450	4 537	4 044	4 250	6 758
Served 2 or more years	2 731	3 627	3 117	3 495	5 600
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	18 405	16 697	16 955	18 130	16 196
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	718	573	658	716	724
February 1955 to July 1964 only	7 859	7 281	7 311	7 559	6 057
Korean conflict, no World War II	9 293	9 325	8 897	9 702	7 832
Korean conflict and World War II	1 213	1 095	1 097	993	1 248
World War II, no Korean conflict	17 965	18 728	19 981	19 503	16 456
World War I	189	168	190	108	94
Other service	333	472	489	452	410
DISABILITY					
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	359 444	357 566	356 445	348 045	355 899
With a mobility or self-care limitation	9 503	11 548	13 520	14 977	22 805
With a mobility limitation	4 281	5 948	7 019	8 296	9 382
In labor force	1 139	1 273	1 416	1 665	2 346
With a self-care limitation	6 909	8 227	9 565	10 304	17 647
With a work disability	20 162	25 838	28 624	31 190	33 421
In labor force	9 658	10 658	11 160	11 729	13 456
Prevented from working	8 193	12 696	14 930	16 804	16 939
No work disability	339 282	331 728	327 821	316 855	322 478
In labor force	282 651	256 659	252 173	254 378	268 276
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	57 090	63 394	71 680	65 736	59 502
With a mobility or self-care limitation	9 857	12 246	15 343	13 801	13 705
With a mobility limitation	7 884	9 574	12 101	11 141	10 778
With a self-care limitation	5 239	6 767	8 448	7 702	7 969