

**Table 14. Social Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>							
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>3 287 116</b>	<b>547 979</b>	<b>548 018</b>	<b>547 904</b>	<b>547 561</b>	<b>547 907</b>	<b>547 747</b>
Native .....	3 007 733	489 807	522 089	512 897	471 393	503 511	508 036
Born in State of residence .....	1 874 080	310 123	310 912	355 391	247 932	322 102	327 628
Born in a different State .....	1 033 141	151 079	202 345	144 092	200 493	165 691	169 441
Born abroad .....	100 512	28 605	8 832	13 414	22 968	15 718	10 975
Foreign born .....	279 383	58 172	25 929	35 007	76 168	44 396	39 711
Naturalized citizen .....	145 148	30 865	14 888	19 421	33 389	24 016	22 569
Not a citizen .....	134 235	27 307	11 041	15 586	42 779	20 380	17 142
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>							
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 060 000</b>	<b>510 960</b>	<b>509 095</b>	<b>511 106</b>	<b>510 109</b>	<b>507 741</b>	<b>510 989</b>
Speak a language other than English .....	466 175	100 161	48 859	62 015	110 742	77 356	67 042
Do not speak English "very well" .....	184 018	42 966	15 563	22 369	46 557	29 935	26 628
Linguistically isolated .....	95 441	24 231	6 991	10 958	24 595	15 177	13 489
Speak Spanish .....	167 007	44 874	11 905	20 985	48 556	25 635	15 052
Do not speak English "very well" .....	77 972	21 862	4 516	9 323	23 292	11 771	7 208
Linguistically isolated .....	44 380	13 286	2 096	5 285	13 044	6 560	4 109
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language .....	26 747	4 746	4 123	4 569	6 559	3 483	3 267
Do not speak English "very well" .....	13 168	2 589	1 852	1 848	3 495	1 479	1 905
Linguistically isolated .....	7 920	1 821	976	962	2 220	719	1 222
Linguistically isolated households .....	43 728	10 813	3 824	5 424	10 046	7 062	6 559
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>							
<b>Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school</b> .....	<b>805 486</b>	<b>135 087</b>	<b>142 266</b>	<b>137 184</b>	<b>129 069</b>	<b>132 986</b>	<b>128 894</b>
Preprimary school .....	69 085	10 276	11 478	11 342	11 996	12 796	11 197
Public school .....	38 905	6 601	7 049	6 155	5 985	6 520	6 520
Elementary or high school .....	493 500	83 742	80 987	79 217	80 907	86 082	82 565
Public school .....	434 993	75 910	73 991	69 457	67 547	73 942	74 146
College .....	242 901	41 069	49 801	46 625	36 166	34 108	35 132
Public college .....	152 739	26 419	36 423	23 714	17 995	22 473	25 715
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>							
<b>Persons 25 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 198 963</b>	<b>367 730</b>	<b>351 456</b>	<b>367 504</b>	<b>374 698</b>	<b>364 873</b>	<b>372 702</b>
Less than 9th grade .....	185 213	33 494	29 377	28 358	32 637	31 203	30 144
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	271 995	47 691	41 958	46 362	44 764	44 796	46 424
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	648 366	107 562	112 154	114 594	94 256	106 923	112 877
Some college, no degree .....	350 418	55 961	61 361	56 870	55 438	58 723	62 065
Associate degree .....	145 278	25 118	25 127	22 896	20 190	25 204	26 743
Bachelor's degree .....	356 289	58 709	48 938	54 712	75 985	59 562	58 383
Graduate or professional degree .....	241 404	39 195	32 541	43 712	51 428	38 462	36 066
Percent high school graduate or higher .....	79.2	77.9	79.7	79.7	79.3	79.2	79.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher .....	27.2	26.6	23.2	26.8	34.0	26.9	25.3
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>							
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 060 000</b>	<b>510 960</b>	<b>509 095</b>	<b>511 106</b>	<b>510 109</b>	<b>507 741</b>	<b>510 989</b>
Same house .....	1 756 025	287 080	271 304	304 170	293 265	298 840	301 366
Different house in the United States .....	1 233 320	208 116	230 891	197 539	195 814	198 752	202 208
Same county .....	768 213	143 010	114 186	130 732	132 170	124 595	123 520
Different county .....	465 107	65 106	116 705	66 807	63 644	74 157	78 688
Same State .....	173 967	25 599	53 595	24 542	7 495	27 063	35 673
Different State .....	291 140	39 507	63 110	42 265	56 149	47 094	43 015
Northeast .....	159 173	21 155	29 241	20 743	35 673	27 639	24 722
Midwest .....	31 555	4 532	7 034	5 491	5 503	4 704	4 291
South .....	68 045	10 073	17 997	10 550	9 926	9 932	9 567
West .....	32 367	3 747	8 838	5 481	5 047	4 819	4 435
Puerto Rico .....	15 820	5 493	1 021	2 026	3 163	2 625	1 492
U.S. outlying area .....	1 915	685	174	265	366	187	238
Elsewhere .....	52 920	9 586	5 705	7 106	17 501	7 337	5 685
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>							
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 673 442</b>	<b>273 748</b>	<b>283 769</b>	<b>275 079</b>	<b>276 091</b>	<b>278 421</b>	<b>286 334</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	1 487 769	240 333	252 997	243 827	227 366	257 247	265 999
Drove alone .....	1 300 825	208 663	216 101	213 659	198 962	227 289	236 151
Carpooled .....	186 944	31 670	36 896	30 168	28 404	29 958	29 848
Public transportation .....	65 805	16 094	3 284	9 578	26 252	6 585	4 012
Walked .....	61 484	9 781	14 767	13 336	10 053	6 168	7 379
Other means .....	13 264	2 300	2 468	2 354	2 282	1 855	2 005
Worked at home .....	45 120	5 240	10 253	5 984	10 138	6 566	6 939
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	21.1	19.7	21.2	19.8	22.7	22.1	21.1
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>							
<b>Civilian veterans 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>373 933</b>	<b>57 269</b>	<b>68 623</b>	<b>62 518</b>	<b>56 532</b>	<b>61 828</b>	<b>67 163</b>
May 1975 or later service only .....	38 903	6 116	9 895	5 737	4 264	5 878	7 013
September 1980 or later service only .....	21 076	3 207	5 437	3 124	2 385	3 170	3 753
Served 2 or more years .....	18 396	2 835	4 705	2 662	2 116	2 794	3 284
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict .....	94 677	14 039	19 991	15 170	11 821	16 128	17 528
Vietnam era and Korean conflict .....	3 431	387	1 551	390	253	370	490
February 1955 to July 1964 only .....	44 152	6 303	7 173	7 130	7 097	8 298	8 151
Korean conflict, no World War II .....	56 179	8 321	9 795	9 269	9 303	9 288	10 203
Korean conflict and World War II .....	8 289	1 248	1 831	1 306	1 136	1 358	1 410
World War II, no Korean conflict .....	124 533	20 138	17 665	22 990	22 181	19 938	21 621
World War I .....	951	199	226	136	103	97	190
Other service .....	2 818	518	496	390	374	473	567
<b>DISABILITY</b>							
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>2 136 889</b>	<b>354 637</b>	<b>351 630</b>	<b>358 207</b>	<b>360 776</b>	<b>355 870</b>	<b>355 769</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	79 733	17 055	10 092	13 571	15 583	12 195	11 237
With a mobility limitation .....	34 865	7 183	5 224	6 033	6 200	5 594	4 731
In labor force .....	10 932	2 513	1 604	1 552	1 978	1 707	1 571
With a self-care limitation .....	61 458	13 210	7 055	10 528	12 750	9 200	8 715
With a work disability .....	136 333	22 925	25 156	24 331	20 454	22 304	21 163
In labor force .....	67 200	10 624	13 153	11 600	9 564	10 895	11 364
Prevented from working .....	56 710	10 140	9 668	10 622	9 113	9 395	7 772
No work disability .....	2 000 556	331 712	326 474	333 876	340 322	333 566	334 606
In labor force .....	1 653 353	273 209	270 004	273 130	274 536	278 720	283 754
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>417 404</b>	<b>71 959</b>	<b>60 595</b>	<b>75 285</b>	<b>71 918</b>	<b>65 349</b>	<b>72 298</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	78 188	13 551	11 689	14 205	13 357	12 349	13 037
With a mobility limitation .....	57 063	9 656	8 578	10 343	9 802	9 219	9 465
With a self-care limitation .....	48 052	8 384	6 978	8 621	8 453	7 643	7 973