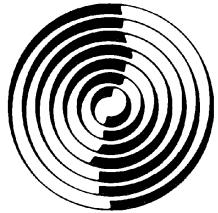


U.S. Department of Commerce
Economics and Statistics Administration
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1990 CP-2-1

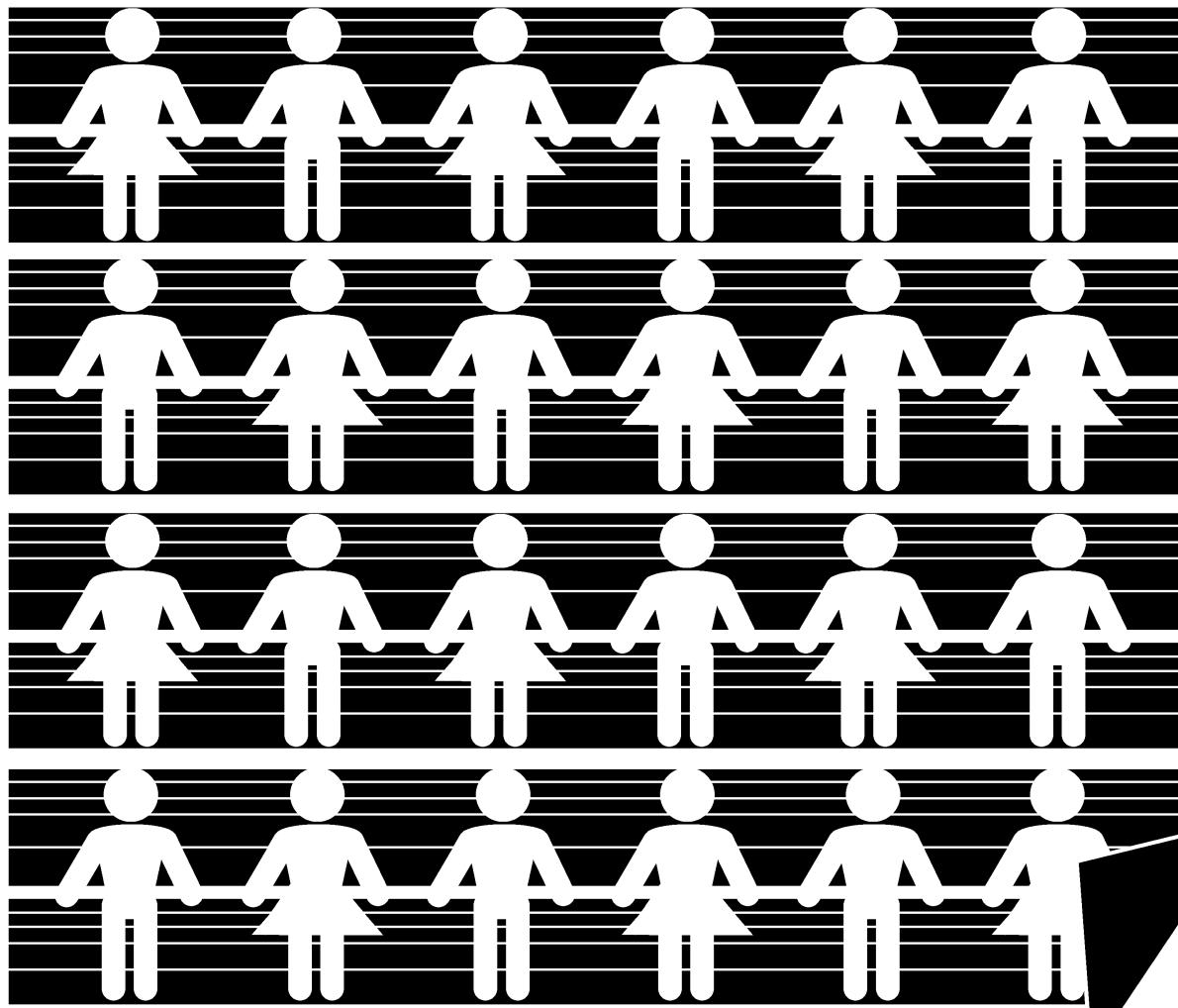
CENSUS '90



1990 Census of Population

Social and Economic
Characteristics

United States



ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The Decennial Planning Division, **Susan M. Miskura**, Chief, coordinated and directed all census operations. **Patricia A. Berman**, Assistant Division Chief for Content and Data Products, directed the development and implementation of the 1990 Census Tabulation and Publication Program. Other assistant division chiefs were **Robert R. Bair**, **Rachel F. Brown**, **James L. Dinwiddie**, **Allan A. Stephenson**, and **Edwin B. Wagner, Jr.** The following branch chiefs made significant contributions: **Cheryl R. Landman**, **Adolfo L. Paez**, **A. Edward Pike**, and **William A. Starr**. Other important contributors were **Linda S. Brudvig**, **Cindy S. Easton**, **Avis L. Foote**, **Carolyn R. Hay**, **Douglas M. Lee**, **Gloria J. Porter**, and **A. Nishea Quash**.

The Decennial Operations Division, **Arnold A. Jackson**, Chief, was responsible for processing and tabulating census data. Assistant division chiefs were: **Donald R. Dalzell**, **Kenneth A. Riccini**, **Billy E. Stark**, and **James E. Steed**. Processing offices were managed by **Alfred Cruz, Jr.**, **Earle B. Knapp, Jr.**, **Judith N. Petty**, **Mark M. Taylor**, **Russell L. Valentine, Jr.**, **Carol A. Van Horn**, and **C. Kemble Worley**. The following branch chiefs made significant contributions: **Jonathan G. Ankers**, **Sharron S. Baucum**, **Catharine W. Burt**, **Vickie L. Cotton**, **Robert J. Hemmig**, **George H. McLaughlin**, **Carol M. Miller**, **Lorraine D. Neece**, **Peggy S. Payne**, **William L. Peil**, **Cotty A. Smith**, **Dennis W. Stoudt**, and **Richard R. Warren**. Other important contributors were **Eleanor I. Banks**, **Miriam R. Barton**, **Danny L. Burkhead**, **J. Kenneth Butler, Jr.**, **Albert A. Csellor**, **Donald H. Danbury**, **Judith A. Dawson**, **Donald R. Dwyer**, **Beverly B. Fransen**, **Katherine H. Gilbert**, **Lynn A. Hollabaugh**, **Ellen B. Katzoff**, **Randy M. Klear**, **Norman W. Larsen**, **Peter J. Long**, **Sue Love**, **Patricia O. Madson**, **Mark J. Matsko**, **John R. Murphy**, **Dan E. Philipp**, **Eugene M. Rashlich**, **Willie T. Robertson**, **Barbara A. Rosen**, **Sharon A. Schoch**, **Imelda B. Severdia**, **Diane J. Simmons**, **Emmett F. Spiers**, **Johanne M. Stovall**, **M. Lisa Sylla**, and **Jess D. Thompson**.

The Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division, **Daniel H. Weinberg**, Chief, developed the questionnaire content, designed the data tabulations, and reviewed the data for the economic and housing characteristics. **Gordon W. Green, Jr.**, Assistant Division Chief for Economic Characteristics, and **Leonard J. Norry**, Assistant Division Chief for Housing Characteristics, directed the development of this work. The following branch chiefs made significant contributions: **William A. Downs**, **Peter J. Fronczek**, **Patricia A. Johnson**, **Enrique J. Lamas**, **Charles T. Nelson**, and **Thomas S. Scopp**. Other important contributors were **Eleanor F. Baugher**, **Jeanne C. Benetti**, **Robert L. Bennefield**, **Robert W. Bonnette**, **William S. Chapin**, **Higinio Feliciano**, **Timothy S. Grall**, **Cynthia J. Harpine**, **Selwyn Jones**, **Mary C. Kirk**, **Richard G. Kreinsen**, **Gordon H. Lester**, **Mark S. Littman**, **Wilfred T. Masumura**, **John M. McNeil**, **Diane C. Murphy**, **George F. Patterson**, **Thomas J. Palumbo**, **Kirby G. Posey**, **John Priebe**, **Anne D. Smoler**, and **Carmina F. Young**.

The Population Division, **Paula J. Schneider**, Chief, developed the questionnaire content, designed the data tabulations, and reviewed the data for the demographic and social characteristics of the population. **Philip N. Fulton**, Assistant Division Chief for Census Programs, directed the development of this work. Other assistant division chiefs were **Nampeo R. McKenney** and **Arthur J. Norton**. The following branch and staff chiefs made significant contributions: **Jorge H. del Pinal**, **Campbell J. Gibson**, **Roderick J. Harrison**, **Donald J. Hernandez**, **Jane H. Ingold**, **Martin T. O'Connell**, **Marie Pees**, **J. Gregory Robinson**, **Phillip A. Salopek**, **Paul M. Siegel**, **Robert C. Speaker**, **Gregory K. Spencer**, and **Cynthia M. Taeuber**. Other important contributors were **Celia G. Boertlein**, **Rosalind R. Bruno**, **Janice A. Costanzo**, **Rosemarie C. Cowan**, **Arthur R. Cresce**, **Larry G. Curran**, **Carmen DeNavas**, **Robert O. Grymes**, **Kristin A. Hansen**, **Mary C. Hawkins**, **Rodger V. Johnson**, **Michael J. Levin**, **Edna L. Paisano**, **Sherry B. Pollock**, **Stanley J. Rolark**, **A. Dianne Schmidley**, **Denise I. Smith**, and **Nancy L. Sweet**.

The Data User Services Division, **Gerard C. Iannelli**, then Chief, directed the development of data product dissemination and information to increase awareness, understanding, and use of census data. **Marie G. Argana**, Assistant Chief for Data User Services, directed preparation of electronic data products and their dissemination. **Alfonso E. Mirabal**, Assistant Chief for Group Information and Advisory Services, directed activities related to the National Services Program, State Data Centers, and preparation of training materials. The following branch chiefs made significant contributions: **Deborah D. Barrett**, **Frederick G. Bohme**, **Larry W.**

Carbaugh, **James P. Curry**, **Samuel H. Johnson**, **John C. Kavaliunas**, and **Forrest B. Williams**. Other important contributors were **Molly Abramowitz**, **Celestin J. Aguigui**, **Barbara J. Aldrich**, **Delores A. Baldwin**, **Albert R. Barros**, **Geneva A. Burns**, **Carmen D. Campbell**, **James R. Clark**, **Virginia L. Collins**, **George H. Dailey, Jr.**, **Barbara L. Hatchl**, **Theresa C. Johnson**, **Paul T. Manka**, **John D. McCall**, **Jo Ann Norris**, **David M. Pemberton**, **Sarabeth Rodriguez**, **Charles J. Wade**, **Joyce J. Ware**, and **Gary M. Young**.

The Geography Division, **Robert W. Marx**, Chief, directed and coordinated the census mapping and geographic activities. **Jack R. George**, Assistant Division Chief for Geoprocessing, directed the planning and development of the TIGER System and related software. **Robert A. LaMacchia**, Assistant Division Chief for Planning, directed the planning and implementation of processes for defining 1990 census geographic areas. **Silla G. Tomasi**, Assistant Division Chief for Operations, managed the planning and implementation of 1990 census mapping applications using the TIGER System. The following branch chiefs made significant contributions: **Frederick R. Broome**, **Charles E. Dingman**, **Linda M. Franz**, **David E. Galdi**, **Dan N. Harding**, **Donald I. Hirschfeld**, **David B. Meixler**, **Peter Rosenson**, **Joel Sobel**, **Brian Swanhart**, and **Richard Trois**. Other important contributors were **Gerard Boudriault**, **Desmond J. Carron**, **Anthony W. Costanzo**, **Paul W. Daisey**, **Beverly A. Davis**, **Carl S. Hantman**, **Christine J. Kinnear**, **Terence D. McDowell**, **Linda M. Pike**, **Rose J. A. Quarato**, **Lourdes Ramirez**, **Gavin H. Shaw**, **Daniel L. Sweeney**, **Timothy F. Trainor**, **Phyllis S. Willette**, and **Walter E. Yergen**.

The Statistical Support Division, **John H. Thompson**, Chief, directed the application of mathematical statistical techniques in the design and conduct of the census. **John S. Linebarger**, Assistant Division Chief for Quality Assurance, directed the development and implementation of operational and software quality assurance. **Henry F. Wolfman**, Assistant Division Chief for Census Design, directed the development and implementation of sample design, disclosure avoidance, weighting, and variance estimation. **Howard Hogan** and **David V. Bateman** were contributing assistant division chiefs. The following branch chiefs made significant contributions: **Florence H. Abramson**, **Deborah H. Griffin**, **Richard A. Griffin**, **Lawrence I. Iskow**, and **Michael L. Mersch**. Other important contributors were **Linda A. Flores-Baez**, **Larry M. Bates**, **Somonica L. Green**, **James E. Hartman**, **Steven D. Jarvis**, **Alfredo Navarro**, **Eric L. Schindler**, **Carolyn T. Swan**, and **Glenn D. White**.

The 1990 Census Redistricting Data Office, **Marshall L. Turner, Jr.**, Chief, assisted by **Cathy L. Talbert**, directed the development and implementation of the 1990 Census Redistricting Data Program.

The Administrative and Publications Services Division, **Walter C. Odom**, Chief, provided direction for the census administrative services, publications, printing, and graphics functions. **Michael G. Garland** was a contributing assistant division chief. The following branch and staff chiefs made significant contributions: **Bernard E. Baymler**, **Albert W. Cosner**, **Gary J. Lauffer**, **Gerald A. Mann**, **Clement B. Nettles**, **Russell Price**, and **Barbara J. Stanard**. Other important contributors were **Barbara M. Abbott**, **Robert J. Brown**, **David M. Coontz**, and **John T. Overby**.

The Data Preparation Division, **Joseph S. Harris**, Chief, provided management of a multi-operational facility including kit preparation, procurement, warehousing and supply, and census processing activities. **Plummer Alston, Jr.**, and **Patricia M. Clark** were assistant division chiefs.

The Field Division, **Stanley D. Matchett**, Chief, directed the census data collection and associated field operations. **Richard L. Bitzer**, **Richard F. Blass**, **Karl K. Kindel**, and **John W. Marshall** were assistant division chiefs. Regional office directors were **William F. Adams**, **John E. Bell**, **LaVerne Collins**, **Dwight P. Dean**, **Arthur G. Dukakis**, **Sheila H. Grimm**, **William F. Hill**, **James F. Holmes**, **Stanley D. Moore**, **Marvin L. Postma**, **John E. Reeder**, and **Leo C. Schilling**.

The Personnel Division, **David P. Warner**, Chief, provided management direction and guidance to the staffing, planning pay systems, and employee relations programs for the census. **Colleen A. Woodard** was the assistant chief.

The Technical Services Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Chief, designed, developed, deployed, and produced automated technology for census data processing.

1990 CP-2-1

1990 Census of Population
Social and Economic
Characteristics
United States



U.S. Department of Commerce
Ronald H. Brown, Secretary

Economics and Statistics Administration
Paul A. London, Acting Under Secretary
for Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Harry A. Scarr, Acting Director



**Economics and Statistics
Administration**

Paul A. London, Acting Under Secretary
for Economic Affairs



BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Harry A. Scarr, Acting Director

Charles D. Jones, Associate Director for
Decennial Census

William P. Butz, Associate Director for
Demographic Programs

Bryant Benton, Associate Director for
Field Operations

Clifford J. Parker, Acting Associate Director
for Administration

Peter A. Boupanne, Assistant Director for
Decennial Census

CONTENTS

	Page
List of Statistical Tables	iv
How to Use This Census Report	I-1
Table Finding Guide	II-1
User Notes	III-1
Maps of the United States	IV-1
Statistical Tables (For detailed list of statistical tables, see page iv.)	1
APPENDIXES	
A. Area Classifications	A-1
B. Definitions of Subject Characteristics	B-1
C. Accuracy of the Data	C-1
D. Collection and Processing Procedures	D-1
E. Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages	E-1
F. Data Products and User Assistance	F-1
G. Maps	G-1

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

[An asterisk (*) indicates that the table was omitted because there were no qualifying geographic area(s) or population group(s)]

Table	Page	Table	Page
1. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1990 United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	1	9. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for Asian or Pacific Islander Persons and for Households and Families With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990 United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	9
2. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990 United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	2	10. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for Hispanic Origin Persons and for Households and Families With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990 United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	10
3. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics: 1990 United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	3	11. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons and for Households and Families With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990 United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	11
4. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place	4	12. Ancestry: 1990 United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place	12
5. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 United States Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	5	13. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990 United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place	13
6. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White Persons and for Households and Families With a White Householder: 1990 United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	6	14. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place	14
7. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for Black Persons and for Households and Families With a Black Householder: 1990 United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	7	15. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990 United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place	15
8. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons and for Households and Families With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990 United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	8	16. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990 United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place	16
		17. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990 United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place	17

Table	Page	Table	Page
18. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990 United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place	18	30. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990 United States Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	30
19. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990 United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place	19	31. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990 United States Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	31
20. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place	20	32. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990 United States Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	32
21. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place	21	33. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990 United States Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	33
22. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990 United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place	22	34. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990 United States Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	34
23. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place	23	35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990 United States Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	35
24. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place	24	36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990 United States Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	36
25. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990 United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place	25	37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990 United States Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	37
26. Ancestry: 1990 United States Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	26	38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990 United States Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	38
27. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990 United States Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	27	39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990 United States Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	39
28. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990 United States Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	28	40. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990 United States Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	40
29. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990 United States Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	29		

Table	Page	Table	Page
41. Fertility and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 United States	41	53. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	53
42. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 United States	42	54. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	54
43. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 United States	43	55. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	55
44. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 United States	44	56. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	56
45. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 United States	45	57. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of White Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	57
46. Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 United States	46	58. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of Black Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	58
47. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 United States	47	59. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	59
48. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 United States	48	60. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	60
49. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 United States	49		
50. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 United States	50		
51. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of White Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	51		
52. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of Black Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	52		

Table	Page	Table	Page
61. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	61	69. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	69
62. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	62	70. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	70
63. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed White Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	63	71. Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	71
64. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Black Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	64	72. Labor Force Characteristics of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	72
65. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	65	73. Labor Force Characteristics of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	73
66. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	66	74. Labor Force Characteristics of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	74
67. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	67	75. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of White Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	75
68. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	68	76. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of Black Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	76

Table	Page	Table	Page
77. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	77	85. Occupation of Employed Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	85
78. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	78	86. Occupation of Employed White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	86
79. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	79	87. Income in 1989 of White Households, Families, and Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	87
80. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	80	88. Income in 1989 of Black Households, Families, and Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	88
81. Occupation of Employed White Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	81	89. Income in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Households, Families, and Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	89
82. Occupation of Employed Black Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	82	90. Income in 1989 of Asian or Pacific Islander Households, Families, and Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	90
83. Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	83	91. Income in 1989 of Hispanic Origin Households, Families, and Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	91
84. Occupation of Employed Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	84	92. Income in 1989 of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Households, Families, and Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	92

Table	Page	Table	Page
93. Poverty Status in 1989 of White Families and Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	93	101. Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	101
94. Poverty Status in 1989 of Black Families and Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	94	102. Selected Characteristics of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	102
95. Poverty Status in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Families and Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	95	103. Selected Characteristics of Hispanic Origin Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	103
96. Poverty Status in 1989 of Asian or Pacific Islander Families and Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	96	104. Selected Characteristics of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	104
97. Poverty Status in 1989 of Hispanic Origin Families and Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	97	105. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Selected Racial Groups: 1990 United States	105
98. Poverty Status in 1989 of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Families and Persons: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	98	106. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability for Selected Racial Groups: 1990 United States	107
99. Selected Characteristics of White Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	99	107. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990 United States	109
100. Selected Characteristics of Black Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990 United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	100	108. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990 United States	111
		109. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Selected Racial Groups: 1990 United States	113
		110. Occupation of Employed Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990 United States	115
		111. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990 United States	117

Table	Page	Table	Page
112. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990 United States	119	125. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 United States	143
113. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age for Selected Racial Groups: 1990 United States	121	126. Labor Force Characteristics for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 United States	144
114. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990 United States	123	127. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 United States	145
115. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990 United States	125	128. Occupation of Employed Persons for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 United States	146
116. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990 United States	127	129. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 United States	147
117. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990 United States	129	130. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 United States	148
118. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990 United States	131	131. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 United States	149
119. Occupation of Employed Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990 United States	133	132. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1990 United States Region and Division State	150
120. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990 United States	135	133. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990 United States Region and Division State	151
121. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990 United States	137	134. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics: 1990 United States Region and Division State	152
122. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990 United States	139	135. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 United States Region and Division State	153
123. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 United States	141	136. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White Persons and for Households and Families With a White Householder: 1990 United States Region and Division State	160
124. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 United States	142		

Table	Page	Table	Page
137. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for Black Persons and for Households and Families With a Black Householder: 1990 United States Region and Division State	161	145. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990 United States Region and Division State	187
138. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons and for Households and Families With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990 United States Region and Division State	162	146. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990 United States Region and Division State	194
139. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for Asian or Pacific Islander Persons and for Households and Families With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990 United States Region and Division State	163	147. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990 United States Region and Division State	201
140. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for Hispanic Origin Persons and for Households and Families With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990 United States Region and Division State	164	148. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990 United States Region and Division State	208
141. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons and for Households and Families With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990 United States Region and Division State	165	149. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990 United States Region and Division State	215
142. Ancestry: 1990 United States Region and Division State	166	150. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990 United States Region and Division State	222
143. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990 United States Region and Division State	173	151. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990 United States Region and Division State	229
144. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990 United States Region and Division State	180	152. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990 United States Region and Division State	236
		153. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990 United States Region and Division State	243
		154. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990 United States Region and Division State	250
		155. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990 United States Region and Division State	257

Table	Page	Table	Page
156. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1990 Metropolitan Area	264	171. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	343
157. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990 Metropolitan Area	269	172. Selected Racial Groups: 1990 State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	351
158. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics: 1990 Metropolitan Area	274	173. Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990 State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	359
159. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 Metropolitan Area	279	174. Summary of Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990 American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	367
160. Selected Racial Groups: 1990 Metropolitan Area	283	175. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990 American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	380
161. Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990 Metropolitan Area	287	176. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990 American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	393
162. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1990 Urbanized Area	291	177. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1990 United States	406
163. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990 Urbanized Area	296	178. Allocation of Selected Characteristics: 1990 United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	410
164. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics: 1990 Urbanized Area	301	179. Allocation of Selected Characteristics: 1990 United States Region and Division State	411
165. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 Urbanized Area	306	180. Allocation of Selected Characteristics: 1990 Metropolitan Area	412
166. Selected Racial Groups: 1990 Urbanized Area	311	181. Allocation of Selected Characteristics: 1990 Urbanized Area	416
167. Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990 Urbanized Area	315		
168. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1990 State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	319		
169. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990 State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	327		
170. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics: 1990 State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	335		

Table	Page	Table	Page
182. Allocation of Selected Characteristics: 1990 State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	421	185. Percent of Persons in Sample: 1990 United States Region and Division State	443
183. Allocation of Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990 American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	429	186. Percent of Persons in Sample: 1990 Metropolitan Area	444
184. Percent of Persons in Sample: 1990 United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	442	187. Percent of Persons in Sample: 1990 Urbanized Area	446
		188. Percent of Persons in Sample: 1990 State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	449
		189. Percent of Persons in Sample for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990 American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	453

HOW TO USE THIS CENSUS REPORT

CONTENTS

Contents of the Appendixes	I-3
Graphics	I-3
How to Find Geographic Areas and Subject-Matter Data.....	I-1
How to Use the Statistical Tables	I-2
User Notes.....	I-3

INTRODUCTION

Data from the 1990 census are presented in several different report series. These series are published under the following three subject titles:

1. 1990 Census of Population (1990 CP)
2. 1990 Census of Housing (1990 CH)
3. 1990 Census of Population and Housing (1990 CPH)

The types of data and the geographic areas shown in reports differ from one series to another. In most series, there is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands), plus a United States summary report. Some series include reports for American Indian and Alaska Native areas, metropolitan areas, and urbanized areas. See appendix F for detailed information about the various report series; additional 1990 census data products such as computer tapes, microfiche, and laser disks; other related materials; and sources of assistance.

The data from the 1990 census were derived from a limited number of basic questions asked of the entire population and about every housing unit (referred to as the 100-percent questions), and from additional questions asked of a sample of the population and housing units (referred to as the sample questions). Two primary versions of questionnaires were used: a short form containing only the 100-percent questions and a long form containing both the 100-percent questions and the additional sample questions. Appendix E presents facsimiles of the questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data included in this report. Appendix F lists the subjects that are covered by the 100-percent and sample components of the 1990 census.

Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1990, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which is codified in Title 13, United States Code.

HOW TO FIND GEOGRAPHIC AREAS AND SUBJECT-MATTER DATA

This report includes a table finding guide to assist the user in locating those statistical tables that contain the data that are needed. The table finding guide lists alphabetically, by geographic area, the subjects shown in this report. To determine which tables in this report show data for a particular topic, find the subject in the left-hand column of the table finding guide and then look across the columns using the headings at the top for the desired type of geographic area. Below is an example of a table finding guide.

TABLE FINDING GUIDE

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For a description of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Table numbers without reference letters in parentheses indicate data for the total population only. Data by race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. Reference letters for population counts and subjects by race and Hispanic origin follow.

- (A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin.
- (B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai, All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian.
- (C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian.
- (D) Race by Hispanic origin.

Subject	The State		County		Place and (In selected States) county subdivision ²		American Indian and Alaska Native area ³
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm ¹	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
Age	20, 34, 65(B)	20, 56(A)	95, 106(A)	169, 171	135(A)	151	173(A)
Ancestry ...	17, 31	17	92	...	121	150	...
Disability ...	20, 34, 84(D)	20, 57(A)	95, 107(A)	...	136(A)	152	174(A)
Educational attainment .	22, 36	22, 57(A)	97, 107(A)	169, 171	136(A)	160(A)	174(A)
Household type and relationship	21, 35	21, 56(A)	96, 106(A)	169, 171	135(A)	180(A)	173(A)
Industry	26, 40, 67(B)	26, 58(A)	101, 108(A), 116(B)	170, 172	137(A) 148(C)	161(A) 167(C)	175(A)
Poverty status	29, 43, 72(B)	29, 63(A)	104, 113(A), 117(B)	170, 172	142(A) 149(C)	162(A) 168(C)	180(A)
Residence in 1985 ...	23, 37, 67(B)	23, 60(A)	98, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)
Veteran status	23, 37, 69(B)	23, 60(A)	98, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)
Work status in 1989 ...	27, 41, 69(B)	27, 60(A)	102, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)

... Not applicable.

¹Type of residence categories are less detailed in tables 56-64 (which show characteristics by race and Hispanic origin) than in other tables.

²The selected States are Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

³Characteristics are shown only for the American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut population.

Tables identified in the table finding guide with a reference letter in parentheses after the table number present characteristics for racial groups or persons of Hispanic origin. The tables without reference letters contain data for the total population only. The table finding guide does not include cross-classifications of subject-matter items, nor does it distinguish among tables presenting data for all persons or housing units and tables presenting data for subgroups (for example, persons under 18 years or renter-occupied housing units) unless it is necessary to locate the subject.

Additional information to locate data within specific reports often is provided in the headnote at the top of the table finding guide and in the footnotes at the bottom of the guide.

HOW TO USE THE STATISTICAL TABLES

Parts of a Statistical Table

The census data included in printed reports are arranged in tables. Each table includes four major parts: (1) *heading*, (2) *boxhead*, (3) *stub*, and (4) *data field*.

A typical census report table is illustrated below.

PARTS OF A STATISTICAL TABLE									
Table number and title		Headnote		Column head		Spanner			
Heading	<i>Table 67. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990 Data based on sample and subject-matter processing, series. Population of states and metropolitan areas, and total.</i>								
Stubhead	The State Name and Word	On Date	For Month	For Year	For Subject	For Area	For Type	For Unit	For Item
Stub	State Name Alaska	1990	Jan	1990	1990	1990	1990	1990	1990
Sidehead	SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS		Report title		Data field				
	Page number and State name	28 ALASKA							

The *heading* consists of the table number, title, and headnote. The table number indicates the position of the table within the report, while the title is a brief statement indicating the classification, nature, and time reference of the data presented in the table. The headnote is enclosed in brackets and is located under the title. It contains statements that qualify, explain, or provide information pertaining to the entire table. In some tables showing racial and Hispanic origin groups, the headnote includes information that data are presented only when certain population-size criteria (thresholds) are met. (For more information on thresholds, see the "User Notes" section.)

The *boxhead* is under the heading. This portion of the table, which contains the individual column heads or captions, describes the data in each vertical column. In the boxhead of many tables, a spanner appears across and above two or more column heads or across two or more lower spanners. The purpose of a spanner is to classify or qualify items below it or separate the table into identifiable blocks in terms of major aspects of the data.

The *stub* is located at the left edge of the table. It includes a listing of line or row captions or descriptions. At the top of the stub is the *stubhead*. The *stubhead* is considered to be an extension of the table title and usually shows generic geographic area designations and restrictions.

In the *stub*, several features are used to help the user better understand the contents of the table. Usually, a block of data lines is preceded by a *sidehead*. The *sidehead*, similar to a spanner, describes and classifies the stub entries following it. The use of indentation in a stub indicates the relationship of one data line to another. Indented data lines represent subcategories that in most instances, sum to a total. Occasionally in tables, it is desirable to show one or more single-line subcategories that do not sum to the total. The unit of measure, such as dollars, is shown when it is not clear from the general wording of the data line.

The *data field* is that part of the table that contains the data. It extends from the bottom of the *boxhead* to the bottom of the table and from the right of the *stub* to the right-hand edge of the page.

Both geographic and subject-matter terms appear in tables. It is important to read the definitions of the terms used in the tables because census terms often are defined in special ways that reflect the manner in which the questions were asked and the data were tabulated. Definitions of geographic terms are provided in appendix A. Subject-matter terms are defined in appendix B.

Symbols and Geographic Abbreviations

The following symbols are used in the tables and explanations of subjects covered in this report:

- A dash “-” represents zero or a percent that rounds to less than 0.1.

- Three dots “...” mean not applicable.
- (NA) means not available.
- The prefix “r” indicates that the count has been revised since publication of 1980 reports or that the area was erroneously omitted or not shown in the correct geographic relationship in the 1980 census reports. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports.
- A dagger “†” next to the name of a geographic area indicates that there has been a geographic change(s) (for example, an annexation or detachment, a new incorporation, or a name change) since the information published for the 1980 census for that area. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports. The geographic change information for the entities in a State is shown in the “User Notes” section of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* report, for that State. The information for all States appears in the “User Notes” section of the technical documentation for Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.
- A plus sign “+” or a minus sign “–” following a figure denotes that the median falls in the initial or terminal category of an open-ended distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under “Derived Measures” in appendix B.)
- A minus sign “–” preceding a figure denotes decrease.

The following geographic abbreviations are used in the tables and explanations of subjects covered in this report:

- A “(pt.)” next to the name of a geographic area in a hierarchical presentation indicates that the geographic entity is only partially located in the superior geographic entity. For example, a “(pt.)” next to a place name in a county subdivision-place hierarchy indicates that the place is located in more than one county subdivision. (Places also may be “split” by county, congressional district, urban/rural, metropolitan area, voting district, and other geographic boundaries, depending on the presentation.) Other geographic entities also can be “split” by a higher-level entity. The exception is a tabulation block, which is unique within all geographic entities in census products.
- BG is block group.
- BNA is block numbering area.
- CDP is census designated place.
- CMSA is consolidated metropolitan statistical area.
- MA is metropolitan area.
- MSA is metropolitan statistical area.
- PMSA is primary metropolitan statistical area.
- TDSA is tribal designated statistical area.

- TJSA is tribal jurisdiction statistical area.
- unorg. is unorganized territory.
- VTD is voting district.

Census tables often include derived measures such as medians, means, percents, and ratios. More detailed information about derived measures is provided in appendix B.

GRAPHICS

Charts, statistical maps, and other graphic summaries are included in some 1990 census reports. If graphics are shown in a report, they are presented immediately after the “User Notes” section.

USER NOTES

User notes include corrections, errata, and related explanatory information. This section appears directly before the statistical tables in census reports unless graphics are shown. It presents information about unique characteristics of the report and changes or corrections made too late to be reflected in the text or tables themselves.

CONTENTS OF THE APPENDICES

Appendix A—Provides definitions of the types of geographic areas and related information used in census reports.

Appendix B—Contains definitions for the subject-matter items used in census reports, including explanations of derived measures, limitations of the data, and comparability with previous censuses. The subjects are listed alphabetically. In reports that contain both population and housing characteristics, the population characteristics are described first, followed by the explanations of the housing subjects.

Appendix C—Provides information on confidentiality of the data, allocations and substitutions, and sources of errors in the data.

Appendix D—Explains the residence rules used in counting the population and housing units, presents a brief overview of data collection operations, and describes processing procedures used to convert data from unedited questionnaires to final 1990 publications and tapes. This appendix also clarifies the procedures used to collect data for persons abroad at the time of the census, where persons on military bases or away at school were counted, how data were collected for persons in institutions, and which citizens of foreign countries were included in the U.S. data.

Appendix E—Presents a facsimile of the 1990 census questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data in this report.

Appendix G—Contains maps depicting the geographic areas shown in this report.

Appendix F—Summarizes the 1990 census data products program by describing the information available in printed reports and in other sources, such as microfiche or computer tape; and provides information on where to obtain assistance.

TABLE FINDING GUIDE

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For definitions of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. When a range of table numbers is shown together with a reference letter, there is one table for each race and Hispanic group. Reference letters for population counts and characteristics by race and Hispanic origin are:

- (A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin
- (B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai, All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian
- (C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Argentinean, Chilean, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian, Venezuelan, All other Hispanic origin
- (D) Race by Hispanic origin

Subject	United States			Region and division, State	Metropoli-tan area	Urban-ized area	Place and (in selected States) county subdivision (50,000 or more) ¹	American Indian and Alaska Native area
	Total	Urban and rural and size of place	Inside and outside metropolitan area					
SUMMARY CHARACTERISTICS	1-3, 6-11(A)	1-3, 6-11(A)	1-3, 6-11(A)	132-134, 136-141(A)	156-158	162-164	168-170	174-176
POPULATION COUNTS BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	4-5(A-D)	4(A-D)	5(A-D)	135(A-D)	159(A), 160(B), 161(C)	165(A), 166(B), 167(C)	171(A), 172(B), 173(C)	...
SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS								
Age	15, 29, 40(A), 105(B), 114(C), 123(D)	15, 51-56(A)	29, 51-56(A)	145	...	...	...	...
Ancestry	12, 26	12	26	142	...	...	...	...
Disability	15, 29, 40(A), 106(B), 115(C), 124(D)	15, 57-62(A)	29, 57-62(A)	145	...	...	...	...
Education:								
School enrollment and type of school, educational attainment	17, 31, 42(A), 106(B), 115(C), 124(D)	17, 57-62(A)	31, 57-62(A)	147	...	...	...	...
Fertility (children ever born)	16, 30, 41(A), 105(B), 114(C), 123(D)	16, 51-56(A)	30, 51-56(A)	146	...	...	...	...
Household and family characteristics:								
Household type and relationship	16, 30, 41(A), 105(B), 114(C), 123(D)	16, 51-56(A)	30, 51-56(A)	146	...	...	...	...
Selected living arrangements, unmarried-partner households	16, 30, 41(A), 105(B), 114(C), 123(D)	16, 51-56(A)	30, 51-56(A)	146	...	...	...	...
Family type by presence of own children	16, 30, 41(A), 105(B), 114(C), 123(D)	16, 51-56(A)	30, 51-56(A)	146	...	...	...	...
Language:								
Language spoken at home (detailed list)	13, 27	13	27	143	...	...	...	...
Language spoken at home by ability to speak English	13, 27	13	27	143	...	...	...	...

See symbols and footnotes at end of table.

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number—Con.

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For definitions of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. When a range of table numbers is shown together with a reference letter, there is one table for each race and Hispanic group. Reference letters for population counts and characteristics by race and Hispanic origin are:

- (A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin
- (B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai, All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian
- (C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Argentinean, Chilean, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian, Venezuelan, All other Hispanic origin
- (D) Race by Hispanic origin

Subject	United States			Region and division, State	Metropolitan area	Urbanized area	Place and (in selected States) county subdivision (50,000 or more) ¹	American Indian and Alaska Native area
	Total	Urban and rural and size of place	Inside and outside metropolitan area					
SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS—Con.								
Language:—Con.								
Ability to speak English by age, in households	15, 29, 40(A), 106(B), 115(C), 124(D)	15, 57-62(A)	29, 57-62(A)	145	...	...	...	...
Nativity, citizenship, year of entry, and birthplace of foreign born:								
Nativity, citizenship, year of entry, area of birth	13, 27	13	27	143	...	...	...	...
Birthplace of the foreign born.....	14, 28	14	28	144	...	...	...	...
Older population (60 years and over):								
Living arrangements, educational attainment.....	25, 39, 50(A), 113(B), 122(C), 131(D)	25, 99-104(A)	39, 99-104(A)	155	...	...	...	...
Place of birth and nativity	18, 32, 43(A), 107(B), 116(C), 125(D)	18, 63-68(A)	32, 63-68(A)	148	...	...	...	...
Residence in 1985	18, 32, 43(A), 107(B), 116(C), 125(D)	18, 63-68(A)	32, 63-68(A)	148	...	...	...	...
Veteran status, period of service	18, 32, 43(A), 109(B), 118(C), 127(D)	18, 75-80(A)	32, 75-80(A)	148	...	...	...	...
ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS								
Class of worker, workers in family in 1989.....	22, 36, 47(A), 109(B), 118(C), 127(D)	22, 75-80(A)	36, 75-80(A)	152	...	...	...	...
Commuting:								
Means of transportation and carpooling, travel time to work	18, 32, 43(A), 107(B), 116(C), 125(D)	18, 63-68(A)	32, 63-68(A)	148	...	...	...	...
Place of work.....	18, 32, 43(A),	18	32	148	...	...	...	...
Income:								
Income in 1989, median income in 1989 by selected characteristics, income type in 1989	23, 37, 48(A), 111(B), 120(C), 129(D)	23, 87-92(A)	37, 87-92(A)	153	...	...	...	...
Industry	21, 35, 46(A), 107(B), 116(C), 125(D)	21, 63-68(A)	35, 63-68(A)	151	...	...	...	...

See symbols and footnotes at end of table.

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number—Con.

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For definitions of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. When a range of table numbers is shown together with a reference letter, there is one table for each race and Hispanic group. Reference letters for population counts and characteristics by race and Hispanic origin are:

- (A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin
- (B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai, All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian
- (C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Argentinean, Chilean, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian, Venezuelan, All other Hispanic origin
- (D) Race by Hispanic origin

Subject	United States			Region and division, State	Metropolitan area	Urbanized area	Place and (in selected States) county subdivision (50,000 or more) ¹	American Indian and Alaska Native area
	Total	Urban and rural and size of place	Inside and outside metropolitan area					
ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS—Con.								
Labor force:								
Labor force status, presence of own children	19, 33, 44(A), 108(B), 117(C), 126(D)	19, 69-74(A)	33, 69-74(A)	149	...	...	...	...
Labor force status of family members	16, 30, 41(A), 109(B), 118(C), 127(D)	16, 75-80(A)	30, 75-80(A)	146	...	...	...	...
School enrollment and labor force status	17, 31, 42(A), 109(B), 118(C), 127(D)	17, 75-80(A)	31, 75-80(A)	147	...	...	...	...
Occupation	20, 34, 45(A), 110(B), 119(C), 128(D)	20, 81-86(A)	34, 81-86(A)	150	...	...	...	...
Last occupation of experienced unemployed	22, 36, 47(A)	22	36	152	...	...	...	...
Older population (60 years and over):								
Income in 1989, poverty status in 1989	25, 39, 50(A), 113(B), 122(C), 131(D)	25, 99-104(A)	39, 99-104(A)	155	...	...	...	...
Poverty status:								
All income levels in 1989, income in 1989 below the poverty level	24, 38, 49(A), 112(B), 121(C), 130(D)	24, 93-98(A)	38, 93-98(A)	154	...	...	...	...
Work status in 1989	22, 36, 47(A), 109(B), 118(C), 127(D)	22, 75-80(A)	36, 75-80(A)	152	...	...	...	...

... Not applicable for this report.

¹The selected States are: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

USER NOTES

Additional information concerning this 1990 census product may be available at a later date. If you wish to receive these *User Notes*, contact:

Data User Services Division
Customer Services
Bureau of the Census
Washington, DC 20233
301-763-4100

Questions concerning the content of this report may be directed to:

Population Division
Bureau of the Census
Washington, DC 20233

ADDITIONAL DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF DATA

GENERAL

User Note 1

Age Reporting—Review of detailed 1990 information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age on April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round up their age if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger. For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990, and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in completed months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990, is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the discussion on comparability under "Age" in appendix B.)

User Note 2

The user should note that there are limitations to many of these data. Please refer to the text provided with this report for further explanations on the limitations of the data.

User Note 3

The estimated population totals for persons in group quarters, specifically by group quarters type, that are based on census sample tabulations may differ from comparable figures shown in 100-percent tabulations. Such differences result, in part, from sampling variability which occurs because information was obtained from a sample of the population rather than from all persons. Differences also occur because of nonsampling errors which affect the 100-percent and sample data. Examples of nonsampling errors include respondent and enumerator errors, processing errors, and nonresponse.

The 100-percent data are the official counts and should be used as the source for data on group quarters type when the primary focus is on counts of the population in group quarters, especially for small areas such as census tracts/ BNA's or blocks. When the group quarters population is shown by characteristics covered only on a sample basis (for example, education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

For more information on the limitations of 100-percent and sample data for persons in group quarters and the classification of group quarters type, see appendix B. Reasons for the differences between 100-percent and sample totals will be an important focus of post-census research and evaluation.

User Note 4

Estimated population and housing unit totals based on tabulations from only the sample questionnaires (sample tabulations) may differ from the official counts as tabulated from every census questionnaire (100-percent tabulations). Such differences result, in part, because the sample tabulations are based on information from a sample of households rather than from all households (sampling error). Differences also can occur because the interview situation (length of questionnaire, effect of the interviewer,

etc.) and the processing rules differ between the 100-percent and sample tabulations. These types of differences are referred to as nonsampling errors. (For more information on nonsampling error, see appendix C.)

The 100-percent data are the official counts and should be used as the source of information on population and housing items collected on the 100-percent questionnaire, such as age, race, Hispanic origin, number of rooms, and tenure. This is especially appropriate when the primary focus is on counts of the population or housing units for small areas such as census tracts/BNA's, block groups, and for American Indian and Alaska Native areas. For estimates of counts of persons and housing units by characteristics asked only on a sample basis (such as education, labor force status, income, and source of water), the sample estimates should be used within the context of the error associated with them.

Many users are interested in tabulations of items collected on the sample cross-classified by items collected on a 100-percent basis such as age, race, sex, Hispanic origin, and housing units by tenure. Given the way the weights were applied during sample tabulations, generally, there is exact agreement between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for total population and total housing units for most geographic areas. At the State level and higher geographic levels, sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of rooms and so on would be reasonably similar and, in some cases, the same.

At smaller geographic levels, including census tract/BNA, there is still general agreement between 100-percent counts and sample estimates of total population or housing units. At smaller geographic levels, however, there will be expected differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of rooms and so on. In these cases, users may want to consider using derived measures (such as means and medians) or percent distributions. Whether using absolute numbers or derived measures for small population groups and for a small number of housing units in small geographic areas, users should be cautioned that the sampling error associated with these data may be large.

Even though the differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for these categories are generally small, the differences for the American Indian, as well as the Hispanic origin populations, are relatively larger than for other groups. The following provides some explanation for these differences.

State-level sample estimates of the number of American Indians are generally higher than the corresponding 100-percent counts. It appears the differences are primarily the result of proportionately higher reporting of "Cherokee" tribe on sample questionnaires. This phenomenon

occurs primarily in off-reservation areas. The reasons for the greater reporting of Cherokee on sample forms are not fully known at this time. The Census Bureau will do research to provide more information on this phenomenon.

For the Hispanic origin population, sample estimates at the State level are generally lower than the corresponding 100-percent counts. The majority of difference is caused by the 100-percent and sample processing of the Hispanic question on the sample questionnaire when the respondent did not mark any response category. When processing the sample, we used written entries in race or Hispanic origin as well as responses to questions only asked on the sample, such as ancestry and place of birth. These procedures led to a lower proportion of persons being assigned as Hispanic in sample processing than were assigned during 100-percent processing. The Census Bureau will evaluate the effectiveness of the 100-percent and sample procedures.

As in previous censuses, the Census Bureau will evaluate the quality of the data and make this information available to data users. In the meanwhile, both 100-percent and sample data serve very important purposes and, therefore, should be used within the limitations of the sampling and nonsampling errors.

User Note 5

Thresholds and Complementary Thresholds—To show characteristics for a large number of racial and Hispanic groups and to avoid using a large number of pages to show characteristics for small population groups, population thresholds are used in some tables in this report. Also, complementary population thresholds are used in some tables to avoid showing largely repetitive data for the White population and for the White, not of Hispanic origin population. Specifically, complementary thresholds are used to limit the presentation of characteristics for the White population when the population of races other than White is small and for the White, not of Hispanic origin population when the Hispanic origin population is small.

For example, assume that the threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 in a table showing data by race and Hispanic origin for counties. The threshold of 1,000 applies to each group, and in addition, the complementary threshold of 1,000 applies to White and to White, not of Hispanic origin. Figure 1, shown on the next page, illustrates how the threshold and complementary threshold for race and Hispanic origin apply for a hypothetical county. (For simplicity, it is assumed that the "Other race" population of the county is zero because characteristics are not shown for the "Other race" population below the State level.) Thresholds are calculated for each race and

Figure 1. Thresholds and Complementary Thresholds

Race and Hispanic origin	Population	Characteristics shown	Reason
All persons	15,300	Yes	Threshold does not apply to total population.
White	13,800	Yes	Threshold and complementary threshold apply. There are 1,000 or more White persons, <i>and</i> there are 1,000 or more persons of races other than White.
Black	1,100	Yes	Threshold applies. There are 1,000 or more Black persons.
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	100	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut persons.
Asian or Pacific Islander	300	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 Asian or Pacific Islander persons.
Hispanic origin (of any race)	300	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 Hispanic persons.
White, not of Hispanic origin	13,500	No	Threshold and complementary threshold apply. There are 1,000 or more White, not of Hispanic origin persons, <i>but</i> there are fewer than 1,000 Hispanic origin persons.

Hispanic origin population subgroup as shown in figure 2 below. (For more information on the race and Hispanic origin categories, see appendix B.)

The Census Bureau provides data in greater subject-matter and geographic detail on summary tape files (STF's) than in printed reports. Each printed report is derived from a specific summary tape file. For data not shown in a report because of the application of thresholds or complementary thresholds, see the corresponding summary tape file. For more information on computer tapes and other data products, see appendix F.

User Note 6

The Hispanic origin groups included in the category, "All other Hispanic origin," may vary among some data products. Persons of Hispanic origin are those who classified

Figure 2. Race and Hispanic Population Subgroups

Race	Hispanic origin
White	Hispanic origin (of any race)
Black	Mexican
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Puerto Rican
American Indian	Cuban
Eskimo	Other Hispanic
Aleut	Dominican (Dominican Republic)
Asian or Pacific Islander	Central American
All Asian	Costa Rican
Chinese	Guatemalan
Filipino	Honduran
Japanese	Nicaraguan
Asian Indian	Panamanian
Korean	Salvadoran
Vietnamese	South American
Cambodian	Argentinean
Hmong	Chilean
Laotian	Colombian
Thai	Ecuadorian
All Pacific Islander	Peruvian
Hawaiian	Venezuelan
Samoan	All other Hispanic origin
Guamanian	

themselves in one of the specific Hispanic origin groups listed on the census questionnaire—"Mexican," "Puerto Rican," "Cuban," or "other Spanish/ Hispanic" origin.

In the tables of this report, the category, "All other Hispanic origin" includes only those persons who reported "other Spanish/ Hispanic," *and* are not included in the specific groups listed under "Other Hispanic."

In other selected data products, "All other Hispanic origin" is a residual category that includes all persons who reported any Hispanic origin group but were not tabulated in any of the Hispanic origin groups listed in the table. (For more information on Hispanic origin categories, see appendix B.)

User Note 7

A processing error in Summary Tape File 4 affected the data in tables 13, 54, 55, 103, 109, 135, 136, 158, 159, 187, 188, and 207 in this report. This error affected selected income and poverty characteristics for the "not of Hispanic population by race."

Corrected data will be produced at a later date. For more information, contact the Income Statistics Branch on 301-763-8576 or the Poverty and Wealth Statistics Branch on 301-763-8578.

User Note 8

In this report, counties containing no rural population are shown in tables 214 through 217 but are excluded from tables 218 through 221, showing rural farm. However, for counties with rural population and no farm population, the counties are shown in tables 218 through 221, with a dash "—" to represent zero for the corresponding data lines.

User Note 9

In this report, American Indian and Alaska Native areas containing no American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut population are not shown in tables 14 through 16, 222 through 230, and 233.

User Note 10

Tables that do not apply threshold or complementary threshold for racial and Hispanic origin groups include places and county subdivisions based on the 100-percent population counts for each place and county subdivision.

Tables that apply threshold or complementary threshold for racial and Hispanic origin groups include places and county subdivisions based on the sample population counts for each place and county subdivision.

User Note 11

The data shown for "Total ancestries reported" is twice the number shown for the total population. The count for total ancestries reported includes two ancestries for each person. For example, if a person reported a multiple ancestry such as "German and Irish," that response was counted twice in the tabulations—once in the "German" category and again in the "Irish" category. Also, for a person reporting only a single ancestry, the person was tabulated twice—once for the reported ancestry and again in the "Other ancestry" category.

The count for "Total ancestries reported" for comparable geographic areas may differ among census data products since, in some products, persons who reported a single ancestry are counted only once and a second ancestry is not tabulated. For more information, see the discussion under "Ancestry" in appendix B.

User Note 12

In tables 217 and 221, the occupation data for the line that reads "Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers" for employed females 16 years and over were tallied incorrectly. The data were tallied for all employed persons 16 years and over.

UNITED STATES

User Note 1

The data for the Onondaga Reservation should be used with caution. The Onondaga Nation did not allow the Bureau of the Census to complete the census enumeration on the reservation. We believe the 1990 census figure for the total population shown for the Onondaga Reservation in this data product is reasonable. However, a problem with the processing of the incomplete records for the Onondaga Reservation, obtained using our 1990 census "last resort" procedures, resulted in the misclassification of race. Most of the population on the reservation should be classified as American Indian.

User Note 2

The data for the Tuscarora Reservation should be used with caution. After partial enumeration, the Tuscarora Nation did not allow the Bureau of the Census to complete

the census enumeration. We believe the 1990 census figure for the total population shown for the Tuscarora Reservation, obtained using our 1990 census "last resort" procedures, resulted in the misclassification of race. Most of the population on the reservation should be classified as American Indian.

GEOGRAPHIC NAMES AND PRESENTATION GENERAL

User Note 1

For a list and a map of the component geographic entities included in metropolitan areas within each State, see the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* report for each State. For a list of the component geographic entities included in all metropolitan areas of the United States, see the 1990 CPH-2-1, *Population and Housing Unit Counts, United States Summary*, or contact the Statistical Information Office, Population Division and request CPH-L-10.

User Note 2

For a list and a map of the component geographic entities included in urbanized areas within each State, see the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Count* report for each State. For a list of the component geographic entities included in all urbanized areas of the United States, contact the Statistical Information Office, Population Division and request CPH-L-78. A supplemental report showing the component geographic entities and outline maps of all urbanized areas of the United States is planned for publication in 1993.

UNITED STATES

User Note 1

Fort Myers–Cape Coral, FL MSA is shown as Fort Myers–Cape Coral, FL MSA.

User Note 2

Census data products show data for Honolulu CDP, Honolulu County. Aliamanu CDP and Fort Shafter CDP, Honolulu County, should be included as part of Honolulu CDP, Honolulu County. Honolulu city is coextensive with Honolulu County.

User Note 3

The Osage Reservation is coextensive with Osage County, OK. Data shown in this report are not for the entire reservation since several blocks were not included in the reservation.

For data for the total population or all housing units on the Osage Reservation, refer to data for Osage County (see CP-1-38).

LIST OF MAPS

	Page
The United States of America.....	IV-2
Census Regions and Divisions of the United States.....	IV-3
Metropolitan Areas of the United States: 1990	IV-4
Urbanized Areas of the United States: 1990	IV-6
American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990	IV-8



Table 1. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	All persons		Foreign born persons—Percent entered 1980 to 1990	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over			Persons enrolled in elementary or high school—Percent in private school	Persons 16 to 19 years—Percent not enrolled in school and not high school graduate	Persons 18 to 24 years—Percent enrolled in college	Persons 25 years and over		Persons under 18 years—Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	
	Total	Percent foreign born			Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent in different State or abroad in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Total	And do not speak English "very well"	Percent high school graduate or higher		
United States -----	248 709 873	7.9	43.8	67.1	46.7	11.6	13.8	6.1	9.8	11.2	34.4	75.2	20.3	71.8	1 960
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	187 051 543	9.9	44.7	64.6	49.2	12.8	16.4	7.3	11.2	11.3	37.1	76.6	22.6	68.9	1 904
Inside urbanized area -----	158 258 042	11.0	45.0	63.5	49.1	13.0	17.6	8.0	12.2	11.4	36.6	77.4	23.7	68.6	1 868
Central place -----	78 847 231	12.5	48.8	64.5	50.5	13.1	21.0	10.0	12.7	13.4	38.3	73.1	21.9	60.0	1 884
Urban fringe -----	79 410 811	9.6	40.2	62.6	47.6	12.9	14.4	6.0	11.6	9.3	34.5	81.6	25.5	77.2	1 854
Outside urbanized area -----	28 793 501	3.6	39.8	69.8	49.7	11.7	9.5	3.8	5.9	10.6	39.8	71.8	16.0	70.1	2 122
Place of 10,000 or more -----	13 826 325	4.1	41.9	68.7	52.4	12.5	10.1	4.1	6.4	10.1	46.7	73.0	17.7	69.2	2 093
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	14 967 176	3.2	37.2	70.9	47.3	10.9	8.9	3.5	5.5	11.2	31.3	70.8	14.6	70.8	2 149
Rural -----	61 658 330	2.0	30.5	74.3	39.3	7.9	6.0	2.2	6.3	11.0	23.4	71.2	13.6	79.9	2 128
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	7 047 131	2.4	33.0	74.2	41.9	8.4	7.2	2.7	4.6	11.2	24.1	70.0	13.1	73.7	2 172
Place of less than 1,000 -----	3 802 263	1.1	29.3	77.8	37.4	6.8	5.8	2.0	4.0	10.5	18.8	67.6	9.9	74.7	2 300
Other rural -----	50 808 936	2.1	30.2	74.0	39.0	7.9	5.9	2.2	6.7	11.0	23.6	71.6	13.9	81.1	2 112
Rural farm -----	3 871 583	1.5	28.6	82.9	20.5	2.9	6.5	2.6	9.7	9.0	26.7	73.7	13.2	89.6	2 403
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	192 726 330	9.7	44.3	65.0	48.0	12.3	15.9	7.1	11.3	11.2	35.2	77.0	22.5	70.9	1 901
In central city -----	77 844 025	12.5	48.9	64.7	50.3	13.0	21.0	10.1	12.8	13.4	38.2	73.0	21.9	59.8	1 881
Not in central city -----	114 882 305	7.8	39.4	65.3	46.4	11.8	12.4	5.1	10.3	9.7	32.7	79.6	22.8	78.1	1 914
Urban -----	88 439 931	9.2	40.3	63.1	48.1	12.8	14.2	5.9	11.1	9.5	34.3	80.8	24.6	76.8	1 878
Inside urbanized area -----	79 754 528	9.7	40.3	62.7	47.8	12.9	14.5	6.0	11.6	9.3	34.3	81.5	25.5	77.1	1 856
Outside urbanized area -----	8 685 403	5.2	40.3	67.1	50.8	12.2	11.4	4.8	6.4	11.3	33.7	74.0	16.8	73.7	2 098
Rural -----	26 442 374	2.8	30.3	72.1	40.9	8.3	6.6	2.5	7.9	10.1	26.5	75.6	16.8	82.3	2 030
Outside metropolitan area -----	55 983 543	2.0	35.3	73.7	42.3	9.2	6.7	2.5	5.4	11.1	31.1	69.2	12.9	74.7	2 183
Urban -----	20 850 368	3.0	39.0	70.0	49.6	12.0	8.5	3.2	5.7	10.3	42.9	71.3	16.0	68.6	2 127
Inside urbanized area -----	1 520 613	3.9	35.8	56.0	55.8	19.0	7.1	2.3	6.3	8.8	52.1	78.7	21.9	71.0	1 986
Outside urbanized area -----	19 329 755	2.9	39.3	71.0	49.1	11.4	8.6	3.3	5.7	10.4	42.0	70.8	15.6	68.4	2 139
Place of 10,000 or more -----	9 873 735	3.4	41.9	69.7	51.8	12.4	9.2	3.6	6.4	9.5	49.9	72.6	17.5	68.2	2 100
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	9 456 020	2.4	35.5	72.5	46.4	10.4	8.1	3.0	5.0	11.5	30.5	68.9	13.6	68.6	2 179
Rural -----	35 133 175	1.4	30.8	75.9	38.0	7.6	5.6	2.0	5.2	11.7	21.0	67.9	11.1	78.1	2 214

Table 2. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over						Workers 16 years and over			
		Female		Living with two parents— Percent with both parents in labor force			Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week			Percent gov- ern- ment workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufac- turing in- dustries	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transpor- ta- tion	Mean travel time to work (minutes)		
		Total	Male				Total	Male	Female							
United States -----	65.3	74.4	56.8	59.7	55.5	60.0	6.3	77.3	84.5	68.7	15.2	17.7	13.4	5.3	22.3	
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																
Urban -----	65.9	75.1	57.6	59.6	55.6	59.2	6.4	77.3	84.3	69.3	15.3	16.5	12.9	6.7	22.2	
Inside urbanized area -----	66.8	75.9	58.5	59.4	55.3	58.9	6.3	77.7	84.5	69.9	15.0	16.0	12.7	7.7	23.0	
Central place -----	64.7	73.3	57.0	58.2	55.2	54.9	7.8	77.1	82.8	70.7	16.3	15.1	13.4	11.7	22.4	
Urban fringe -----	68.9	78.4	60.1	60.5	55.4	67.0	4.9	78.3	86.1	69.3	13.8	16.9	12.0	4.0	23.6	
Outside urbanized area -----	60.8	70.4	52.5	61.2	57.1	60.8	7.1	74.7	82.7	65.4	17.3	19.3	14.6	.9	17.2	
Place of 10,000 or more-----	61.6	70.7	53.5	61.5	57.4	60.6	7.1	73.8	81.7	64.9	17.9	18.7	14.1	1.0	16.2	
Place of 2,500 to 9,999-----	60.2	70.1	51.5	60.9	56.8	61.0	7.1	75.5	83.7	65.9	16.6	19.8	15.1	.8	18.1	
Rural -----	63.3	72.6	54.2	59.9	55.2	64.1	6.0	77.3	85.3	66.8	14.8	21.5	14.7	.6	23.0	
Place of 1,000 to 2,499-----	59.6	69.6	50.9	61.6	57.6	61.8	6.6	76.1	84.6	66.0	16.4	20.8	15.3	.6	19.8	
Place of less than 1,000-----	58.3	68.4	49.4	61.7	57.8	61.0	7.2	75.8	84.3	65.4	17.1	21.5	16.1	.4	20.6	
Other rural -----	64.2	73.3	55.1	59.6	54.7	65.0	5.8	77.5	85.5	67.0	14.4	21.6	14.6	.6	23.6	
Rural farm-----	65.2	77.4	52.3	61.3	56.4	67.4	3.1	75.4	82.8	63.6	12.3	12.9	10.2	.4	21.0	
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA																
Inside metropolitan area -----	66.7	75.8	58.2	59.4	55.2	59.7	6.1	77.7	84.8	69.4	14.9	16.8	12.9	6.5	23.2	
In central city -----	64.7	73.3	57.0	58.2	55.2	54.8	7.8	77.1	82.8	70.7	16.3	15.1	13.3	11.8	22.3	
Not in central city -----	68.0	77.5	59.1	60.2	55.2	66.5	5.0	78.1	86.0	68.6	13.9	17.9	12.6	3.1	23.7	
Urban -----	68.4	78.0	59.5	60.3	55.4	66.2	5.0	78.2	85.9	69.1	13.9	17.1	12.4	3.8	23.5	
Inside urbanized area -----	68.9	78.4	60.1	60.4	55.4	66.8	4.9	78.4	86.1	69.3	13.8	16.9	12.1	4.0	23.7	
Outside urbanized area -----	63.8	74.0	54.5	59.7	55.1	62.4	6.4	76.5	84.7	66.8	15.5	19.2	15.2	1.0	21.6	
Rural -----	66.7	75.9	57.5	59.6	54.8	67.5	5.1	77.8	86.2	66.7	13.9	20.7	13.4	.7	24.7	
Outside metropolitan area -----	60.4	69.6	51.8	60.8	56.4	61.4	6.9	75.7	83.5	66.0	16.5	21.0	15.2	.6	19.2	
Urban -----	59.7	68.8	51.8	61.9	58.1	60.5	7.3	73.7	81.7	64.8	18.1	19.0	14.2	.9	15.3	
Inside urbanized area -----	62.3	70.2	55.0	62.3	57.7	62.1	6.3	72.5	80.1	64.0	18.1	14.9	12.6	1.7	17.0	
Outside urbanized area -----	59.5	68.6	51.5	61.9	58.1	60.3	7.4	73.8	81.8	64.8	18.1	19.3	14.3	.8	15.1	
Place of 10,000 or more-----	60.6	69.3	52.9	61.9	58.0	60.2	7.3	72.7	80.6	63.9	18.7	18.6	13.6	1.0	14.6	
Place of 2,500 to 9,999-----	58.3	67.9	50.0	61.9	58.3	60.5	7.5	75.0	83.1	65.8	17.4	20.2	15.1	.6	15.8	
Rural -----	60.8	70.1	51.8	60.1	55.5	62.2	6.7	76.9	84.6	66.8	15.5	22.2	15.8	.5	21.5	

2 UNITED STATES SUMMARY

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 3. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dol- lars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level				
	Manager- ial and profes- sional specialty occupa- tions	Technical, sales, and adminis- trative support occupa- tions	Service occupa- tions	Farming, forestry, and fish- ing occu- pations	Precision produc- tion, craft, and repair oc- cupations	Opera- tors, fab- ricators, and labor- ers			Male	Female	All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	Percent of families	
	26.4	31.7	13.2	2.5	11.3	14.9	30 056	35 225	14 420	29 237	19 570	13.1	17.9	12.8	10.0
United States -----	26.4	31.7	13.2	2.5	11.3	14.9	30 056	35 225	14 420	29 237	19 570	13.1	17.9	12.8	10.0
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	28.3	33.4	13.5	1.2	10.3	13.3	30 782	36 672	15 084	30 302	20 461	13.2	18.5	11.6	9.9
Inside urbanized area -----	29.1	34.1	13.2	1.0	10.0	12.6	32 002	38 233	15 707	30 855	21 042	12.6	17.8	10.8	9.5
Central place -----	27.4	33.1	15.3	1.1	9.5	13.7	26 784	32 146	13 838	27 172	20 122	17.9	26.1	13.9	14.0
Urban fringe -----	30.7	35.1	11.3	1.0	10.5	11.5	37 944	43 680	17 562	33 374	21 840	7.3	9.8	7.6	5.3
Outside urbanized area -----	23.3	29.2	15.5	2.4	11.9	17.8	23 859	29 645	11 661	25 853	16 347	16.6	21.9	15.4	12.5
Place of 10,000 or more -----	24.4	30.0	15.7	2.0	11.1	16.7	23 989	30 149	11 724	25 965	16 534	17.1	22.1	14.7	12.6
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	22.2	28.4	15.4	2.7	12.5	18.8	23 741	29 192	11 602	25 751	16 167	16.1	21.7	15.9	12.4
Rural -----	20.4	26.3	12.3	6.4	14.7	19.9	27 460	31 463	12 408	26 338	16 473	13.0	16.3	16.3	10.1
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	20.8	27.1	15.1	3.3	13.7	20.1	23 503	28 872	11 393	25 356	15 867	15.2	20.1	16.6	11.7
Place of less than 1,000 -----	17.6	24.5	15.7	4.7	14.3	23.3	20 917	25 785	10 128	22 559	14 672	17.1	21.8	19.4	13.2
Other rural -----	20.5	26.4	11.7	7.0	14.8	19.7	28 849	32 217	12 719	26 686	16 676	12.3	15.4	15.8	9.6
Rural farm -----	15.0	18.7	8.1	36.0	8.8	13.4	29 505	31 971	13 672	23 341	15 189	11.6	16.4	10.1	9.0
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	28.1	33.3	13.0	1.5	10.8	13.4	32 086	37 896	15 442	30 707	20 660	12.1	16.8	11.0	9.0
In central city -----	27.4	33.1	15.3	1.1	9.4	13.8	26 727	32 076	13 839	27 121	20 114	18.0	26.2	14.0	14.1
Not in central city -----	28.5	33.4	11.5	1.8	11.6	13.1	36 314	41 407	16 527	32 073	21 008	8.1	10.7	8.9	6.0
Urban -----	30.0	34.6	11.6	1.1	10.7	11.9	37 007	42 550	17 097	32 748	21 576	7.8	10.6	8.1	5.7
Inside urbanized area -----	30.6	35.1	11.3	1.0	10.5	11.5	38 003	43 726	17 550	33 433	21 861	7.3	9.8	7.6	5.3
Outside urbanized area -----	23.7	30.2	14.0	2.9	12.6	16.6	28 702	33 823	12 934	28 593	17 953	12.6	16.8	12.2	9.4
Rural -----	23.5	29.0	11.3	4.3	14.8	17.2	33 814	37 552	14 624	30 300	18 473	8.9	11.1	12.0	6.7
Outside metropolitan area -----	19.8	25.8	14.2	6.0	13.4	20.7	23 075	27 591	10 904	23 873	15 307	16.8	21.6	17.8	13.0
Urban -----	23.3	28.8	16.2	2.1	11.5	18.1	22 184	27 923	11 200	24 727	15 710	18.2	23.9	16.4	13.7
Inside urbanized area -----	27.2	31.4	15.3	1.7	10.7	13.8	26 132	31 973	12 967	26 304	17 044	15.1	18.3	11.2	10.1
Outside urbanized area -----	23.0	28.6	16.3	2.2	11.5	18.4	21 925	27 599	11 061	24 577	15 594	18.4	24.3	16.7	14.0
Place of 10,000 or more -----	24.3	29.7	16.3	1.8	10.8	17.0	22 483	28 681	11 323	25 061	15 991	18.5	23.8	15.6	13.6
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	21.5	27.4	16.3	2.6	12.3	19.9	21 365	26 712	10 786	24 043	15 162	18.4	24.8	17.8	14.4
Rural -----	17.8	24.1	13.1	8.2	14.6	22.2	23 648	27 430	10 729	23 412	15 063	16.0	20.3	18.7	12.6

Table 4. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place	United States	Urban										Rural					
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000				
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe												
RACE																	
All persons	248 709 873	187 051 543	158 258 042	78 847 231	79 410 811	13 826 325	14 967 176	61 658 330	7 047 131	3 802 263	3 871 583						
White	199 827 064	143 941 215	119 483 815	52 247 074	67 236 741	11 570 192	12 887 208	55 885 849	6 298 545	3 401 259	3 680 639						
Black	29 930 524	26 107 633	23 494 781	17 302 557	6 192 224	1 364 371	1 248 481	3 822 891	446 333	206 436	117 083						
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	2 015 143	1 128 991	786 128	473 386	312 742	138 412	204 451	886 152	110 128	143 354	24 607						
American Indian	1 937 391	1 089 556	761 239	456 102	305 137	135 735	192 582	847 835	108 126	113 525	24 275						
Eskimo	55 674	24 919	13 034	9 803	3 231	1 930	9 955	30 755	1 096	25 514	206						
Aleut	22 078	14 516	11 855	7 481	4 374	747	1 914	7 562	906	4 315	126						
Asian or Pacific Islander	7 226 986	6 892 180	6 467 861	3 404 612	3 063 249	224 986	199 333	334 806	64 345	16 980	18 253						
Asian	6 876 394	6 578 922	6 221 954	3 284 289	2 937 665	204 064	152 904	297 472	52 554	13 498	17 161						
Chinese	1 648 696	1 610 124	1 562 006	885 324	676 682	30 817	17 301	38 572	4 108	1 081	1 711						
Filipino	1 419 711	1 347 932	1 251 855	643 394	608 461	44 200	51 877	71 779	18 973	5 009	2 373						
Japanese	866 160	810 412	734 055	350 998	383 057	43 581	32 776	55 748	14 373	3 183	6 957						
Asian Indian	786 694	750 093	713 407	309 211	404 196	22 967	13 719	36 601	3 540	573	1 889						
Korean	737 304	752 844	716 579	335 562	381 017	22 321	13 944	44 460	4 329	1 797	2 261						
Vietnamese	593 213	577 309	559 115	308 415	250 700	11 962	6 232	15 904	2 792	518	586						
Cambodian	149 047	146 742	142 910	112 362	30 548	2 442	1 390	2 305	432	43	118						
Hmong	94 439	91 775	86 427	75 962	10 465	3 799	1 549	2 664	349	58	144						
Lao-tian	147 375	141 036	128 387	93 025	35 362	7 369	5 280	6 339	1 386	301	260						
Thai	91 360	84 947	79 211	38 242	40 969	3 378	2 358	6 413	715	338	176						
Other Asian	282 395	265 708	248 002	131 794	116 208	11 228	6 478	16 687	1 557	597	686						
Pacific Islander	350 592	313 258	245 907	120 323	125 584	20 922	46 429	37 334	11 791	3 482	1 092						
Hawaiian	205 501	176 293	122 818	59 768	63 050	15 555	37 920	29 208	10 039	3 089	976						
Samoan	57 679	55 251	49 316	23 113	26 203	1 741	4 194	2 428	690	140	37						
Guamanian	47 754	44 332	40 998	21 724	19 274	1 779	1 555	3 422	465	143	59						
Other Pacific Islander	39 658	37 382	32 775	15 718	17 057	1 847	2 760	2 276	597	110	20						
Other race	9 710 156	8 981 524	8 025 457	5 419 602	2 605 855	528 364	427 703	728 632	127 780	34 234	31 001						
HISPANIC ORIGIN																	
All persons	248 709 873	187 051 543	158 258 042	78 847 231	79 410 811	13 826 325	14 967 176	61 658 330	7 047 131	3 802 263	3 871 583						
Hispanic origin (of any race)	21 900 089	20 019 891	17 982 475	11 433 861	6 548 614	1 085 022	952 394	1 880 198	313 702	88 156	72 920						
Mexican	13 393 208	11 980 678	10 332 612	6 496 388	3 836 224	893 874	754 192	1 412 530	249 887	65 608	58 967						
Puerto Rican	2 651 815	2 547 456	2 456 236	1 864 064	592 172	49 143	42 077	104 359	11 987	2 650	1 316						
Cuban	1 053 197	1 022 922	1 002 251	492 519	509 732	11 629	9 042	30 275	2 562	524	603						
Other Hispanic	4 801 869	4 468 835	4 191 376	2 580 890	1 610 486	130 376	147 083	333 034	49 266	19 374	12 034						
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	520 151	514 742	511 083	428 360	82 723	1 806	1 855	5 409	458	78	69						
Central American	1 323 830	1 294 394	1 264 404	797 209	467 195	17 335	12 655	29 436	4 246	931	968						
Costa Rican	57 223	54 649	51 779	27 692	24 087	1 723	1 047	2 674	243	54	64						
Guatemalan	268 779	262 611	257 343	170 573	86 770	2 884	2 384	6 168	847	212	244						
Honduran	131 066	127 236	122 943	81 423	41 520	2 452	1 841	3 830	568	96	143						
Nicaraguan	202 658	199 696	196 258	106 905	89 353	2 055	1 383	2 962	540	83	123						
Panamanian	92 013	87 172	82 652	51 151	31 501	2 795	1 725	4 841	681	185	91						
Salvadoran	565 081	556 426	547 054	355 214	191 840	5 198	4 174	8 655	1 319	297	283						
Other Central American	7 010	6 704	6 375	4 251	2 124	228	101	306	48	4	20						
South American	1 035 602	1 003 774	979 964	529 033	450 931	12 454	11 356	31 828	3 185	862	766						
Argentinean	100 921	97 421	94 575	45 923	48 652	1 422	1 424	3 500	374	60	115						
Chilean	68 799	65 819	63 071	29 210	33 861	1 691	1 057	2 980	354	102	57						
Colombian	378 726	366 207	357 922	188 827	169 095	3 677	4 608	12 519	1 216	327	284						
Ecuadorian	191 198	187 871	185 305	126 031	59 274	1 252	1 314	3 327	306	35	23						
Peruvian	175 035	170 795	167 157	84 008	83 149	2 058	1 580	4 240	431	142	155						
Venezuelan	47 997	45 360	43 705	20 842	22 863	949	706	2 637	203	76	60						
Other South American	72 926	70 301	68 229	34 192	34 037	1 405	667	2 625	301	120	72						
All other Hispanic	1 922 286	1 655 925	1 435 925	826 288	609 637	98 781	121 219	266 361	41 377	17 503	10 231						
Not of Hispanic origin	226 809 784	167 031 652	140 275 567	67 413 370	72 862 197	12 741 303	14 014 782	59 778 132	6 733 429	3 714 107	3 798 663						
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN																	
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0						
White	80.3	77.0	75.5	66.3	84.7	83.7	86.1	90.6	89.4	89.5	95.1						
Black	12.0	14.0	14.8	21.9	7.8	9.9	8.3	6.2	6.3	5.4	3.0						
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.8	.6	.5	.6	.4	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.6	3.8	.6						
American Indian	.8	.6	.5	.6	.4	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.5	3.0	.6						
Asian or Pacific Islander	2.9	3.7	4.1	4.3	3.9	1.6	1.3	.5	.9	.4	.5						
Asian	2.8	3.5	3.9	4.2	3.7	1.5	1.0	.5	.7	.4	.4						
Pacific Islander	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.1	.2	.1	.1						
Other race	3.9	4.8	5.1	6.9	3.3	3.8	2.9	1.2	1.8	.9	.8						
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE																	
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0						
White	88.8	10.7	11.4	14.5	8.2	7.8	6.4	3.0	4.5	2.3	1.9						
Black	5.4	6.4	6.5	8.2	4.8	6.5	5.0	2.3	3.5	1.7	1.5						
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.4	.7	.4	.3	.2	.2	.1	—						
American Indian	.4	.5	.6	.6	.6	.1	.1	—	—	—	—						
Asian or Pacific Islander	1.9	2.4	2.6	3.3	2.0	.9	1.0	.5	.7	.4	.4			</td			

Table 5. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	United States	Inside metropolitan area								Outside metropolitan area					
						Not in central city				Rural	Urban, outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
		Total	In central city	Total	Urban	Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural							
RACE															
All persons -----	248 709 873	192 726 330	77 844 025	114 882 305	79 754 528	8 685 403	26 442 374	55 983 543	9 873 735	9 456 020	35 133 175				
White -----	199 827 064	151 000 422	51 506 551	99 493 871	67 436 656	7 525 480	24 531 735	48 826 642	8 248 786	8 026 299	31 283 812				
Black -----	29 930 524	25 072 707	17 162 596	7 910 111	6 203 153	551 985	1 154 973	4 857 817	1 052 296	945 682	2 658 302				
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut -----	2 015 143	1 034 985	470 052	564 933	315 950	66 589	182 394	980 158	108 893	159 424	702 645				
American Indian -----	1 937 391	1 007 647	452 810	554 837	308 425	65 743	180 669	929 744	106 542	148 131	666 086				
Eskimo -----	55 674	14 396	9 763	4 633	3 210	416	1 071	41 278	1 765	9 664	29 715				
Aleut -----	22 078	12 942	7 479	5 463	4 315	430	718	9 136	1 629	586	6 844				
Asian or Pacific Islander -----	7 226 986	6 780 369	3 356 976	3 423 393	3 103 130	136 274	183 989	446 617	162 742	110 970	150 035				
Asian -----	6 876 394	6 492 893	3 243 462	3 249 431	2 970 976	108 967	169 488	383 501	144 964	89 153	127 252				
Chinese -----	1 648 696	1 598 484	878 025	720 459	680 727	13 373	26 359	50 212	22 657	9 813	12 112				
Filipino -----	1 419 711	1 322 586	628 771	693 815	622 519	35 919	35 377	97 125	28 458	29 599	36 268				
Japanese -----	866 160	776 071	341 534	434 537	391 489	16 538	26 510	90 089	35 357	22 792	29 185				
Asian Indian -----	786 694	750 770	306 529	444 241	406 290	12 371	25 580	35 924	14 692	7 192	10 833				
Korean -----	797 304	753 300	332 838	420 462	382 544	11 260	26 658	44 004	16 619	7 079	17 579				
Vietnamese -----	593 213	573 389	306 587	266 802	251 814	5 755	9 233	19 824	8 386	3 346	6 651				
Cambodian -----	149 047	145 135	111 665	33 470	30 685	1 105	1 680	3 912	1 694	843	625				
Hmong -----	94 439	90 965	76 557	14 408	10 393	2 107	1 908	3 474	1 947	620	756				
Laotian -----	147 375	136 592	93 839	42 753	35 671	3 707	3 375	10 783	4 349	3 045	2 964				
Thai -----	91 360	84 274	37 355	46 919	41 532	1 819	3 568	7 086	2 371	1 263	2 845				
Other Asian -----	282 395	261 327	129 762	131 565	117 312	5 013	9 240	21 068	8 434	3 561	7 434				
Pacific Islander -----	350 592	287 476	113 514	173 962	132 154	27 307	14 501	63 116	17 778	21 817	22 783				
Hawaiian -----	205 501	153 086	54 313	98 773	68 415	20 277	10 081	52 415	13 958	18 995	19 104				
Samoa -----	57 679	54 609	22 758	31 851	26 455	3 920	1 476	3 070	1 263	729	952				
Guamanian -----	47 754	44 258	21 078	23 180	19 883	1 464	1 833	3 496	1 021	723	1 562				
Other Pacific Islander -----	39 658	35 523	15 365	20 158	17 401	1 646	1 111	4 135	1 536	1 370	1 165				
Other race -----	9 710 156	8 837 847	5 347 850	3 489 997	2 695 639	405 075	389 283	872 309	301 018	213 645	338 381				
HISPANIC ORIGIN															
All persons -----	248 709 873	192 726 330	77 844 025	114 882 305	79 754 528	8 685 403	26 442 374	55 983 543	9 873 735	9 456 020	35 133 175				
Hispanic origin (of any race) -----	21 900 089	19 796 154	11 278 106	8 518 048	6 718 135	806 076	993 837	2 103 935	643 188	527 645	883 938				
Mexican -----	13 393 208	11 788 688	6 384 011	5 404 677	3 970 441	673 364	760 872	1 604 520	523 854	405 145	650 340				
Puerto Rican -----	2 651 815	2 563 552	1 853 594	709 958	603 489	42 296	64 173	88 263	25 525	16 735	39 758				
Cuban -----	1 053 197	1 028 611	490 306	538 305	511 489	7 032	19 784	24 586	7 473	5 543	10 438				
Other Hispanic -----	4 801 869	4 415 303	2 550 195	1 865 108	1 632 716	83 384	149 008	386 566	86 336	100 222	183 402				
Dominican (Dominican Republic) -----	520 151	515 903	427 792	88 111	83 074	1 674	3 363	4 248	1 105	809	2 014				
Central American -----	1 323 830	1 295 800	788 624	507 176	475 468	14 202	17 506	28 030	9 173	5 464	11 730				
Costa Rican -----	57 223	54 774	27 290	27 484	24 470	1 356	1 658	2 449	787	573	1 000				
Guatemalan -----	268 779	264 145	168 941	95 204	88 429	2 934	3 841	4 634	1 057	1 052	2 281				
Honduran -----	131 066	127 282	80 487	46 795	42 289	2 261	2 245	3 784	1 295	653	1 568				
Nicaraguan -----	202 658	199 003	105 718	93 285	90 493	1 037	1 755	3 655	1 379	797	1 207				
Panamanian -----	92 013	86 549	50 792	35 757	31 715	1 529	2 513	5 464	1 924	896	2 213				
Salvadoran -----	565 081	557 415	351 248	206 167	195 836	5 002	5 329	7 666	2 536	1 451	3 320				
Other Central American -----	7 010	6 632	4 148	2 484	2 236	83	165	378	195	42	141				
South American -----	1 035 602	1 010 330	523 375	486 955	455 160	10 334	21 461	25 272	7 513	5 043	10 267				
Argentinean -----	100 921	98 141	45 008	53 133	49 447	1 211	2 475	2 780	833	685	993				
Chilean -----	68 799	65 756	28 571	37 185	34 256	1 077	1 852	3 043	1 087	430	1 123				
Colombian -----	378 726	370 157	187 257	182 900	170 399	3 886	8 615	8 569	1 974	2 133	3 897				
Ecuadorian -----	191 198	188 784	125 350	63 434	59 799	1 333	2 302	2 414	749	430	991				
Peruvian -----	175 035	171 248	82 834	88 414	84 154	1 536	2 724	3 787	1 151	754	1 507				
Venezuelan -----	47 997	45 790	20 493	25 297	22 890	665	1 742	2 207	701	249	895				
Other South American -----	72 926	70 454	33 862	36 592	34 215	626	1 751	2 472	1 018	362	861				
All other Hispanic -----	1 922 286	1 593 270	810 404	782 866	619 014	57 174	106 678	329 016	68 545	88 906	159 391				
Not of Hispanic origin -----	226 809 784	172 930 176	66 565 919	106 364 257	73 036 393	7 879 327	25 448 537	53 879 608	9 230 547	8 928 375	34 249 237				
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN															
All persons -----	248 709 873	192 726 330	77 844 025	114 882 305	79 754 528	8 685 403	26 442 374	55 983 543	9 873 735	9 456 020	35 133 175				
White -----	199 827 064	151 000 422	51 506 551	99 493 871	67 436 656	7 525 480	24 531 735	48 826 642	8 248 786	8 026 299	31 283 812				
Hispanic origin -----	11 402 291	10 227 640	5 424 978	4 802 662	3 833 471	385 158	584 033	1 174 651	328 189	299 297	518 371				
Not of Hispanic origin -----	188 424 773	140 772 782	46 081 573	94 691 209	63 603 185	7 140 322	23 947 702	47 651 991	7 920 597	7 727 002	30 765 441				
Black -----	29 930 524	25 072 707	17 162 596	7 910 111	6 203 153	551 985	1 154 973	4 857 817	1 052 296	945 682	2 658 302				
Hispanic origin -----	645 928	616 209	460 228	155 981	135 351	7 361	13 269	29 719	8 235	6 327	13 285				
Not of Hispanic origin -----	29 284 596	24 456 498	16 702 368	7 754 130	6 067 802	544 624	1 141 704	4 828 098	1 044 061	939 355	2 645 017				
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut -----	2 015 143	1 034 985	470 052	564 933	315 950	66 589	182 394	980 158	108 893	159 424	702 645				
Hispanic origin -----	148 336	119 700	64 206	55 494	38 910	5 155	11 429	28 636	6 029	6 064	15 947				
Not of Hispanic origin -----	1 866 807	915 285	405 846	509 439	277 040	61 434	170 965	951 522	102 864	153 360	686 698				
Asian or Pacific Islander -----	7 226 986	6 780 369	3 356 976	3 423 393	3 103 130	136 274	183 989	446 617	162 742	110 970	150 035				
Hispanic origin -----	232 684	209 762	106 339	103 423	86 524	9 511	7 388	22 922	6 389	7 448	8 593				
Not of Hispanic origin -----	6 994 3														

Table 6. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White Persons and for Households and Families With a White Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	All persons		Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over		Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in managerial and professional specialty occupations	Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level		
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher				Households	Families	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families
United States -----	199 827 064	5.0	66.4	45.5	9.5	77.9	21.5	65.4	5.2	27.9	31 435	37 152	15 687	9.8	7.0
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	143 941 215	6.4	63.5	47.9	11.4	79.8	24.4	66.0	5.1	30.4	32 476	39 613	16 746	9.3	6.4
Inside urbanized area -----	119 483 815	7.2	62.4	47.6	12.4	80.8	25.8	67.0	4.9	31.5	34 422	41 439	17 612	8.5	5.8
Central place -----	52 247 074	8.6	62.2	50.1	15.5	78.1	25.5	65.2	5.7	31.1	29 688	36 637	16 409	12.0	8.1
Urban fringe -----	67 236 741	6.2	62.6	45.7	9.9	82.9	26.0	68.4	4.4	31.8	38 803	45 016	18 547	5.8	4.1
Outside urbanized area -----	24 457 400	2.2	68.3	49.3	6.5	74.5	17.1	61.0	6.1	24.5	25 147	31 266	12 517	13.2	9.5
Place of 10,000 or more -----	11 570 192	2.4	67.2	51.8	6.8	75.8	18.9	61.7	6.0	25.8	25 368	31 907	12 643	13.6	9.4
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	12 887 208	2.1	69.3	47.0	6.2	73.3	15.5	60.3	6.1	23.3	24 951	30 723	12 405	12.8	9.6
Rural -----	55 885 849	1.5	73.4	39.2	4.7	73.0	14.1	64.0	5.5	21.0	28 476	32 292	12 958	11.0	8.5
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	6 298 545	1.6	73.3	41.8	5.3	72.0	13.7	59.9	5.9	21.6	24 459	30 089	11 986	12.6	9.5
Place of less than 1,000 -----	3 401 259	.8	76.8	37.5	3.8	69.3	10.4	58.7	6.4	18.0	21 539	26 622	10 644	14.4	11.0
Other rural -----	46 186 045	1.5	73.2	39.0	4.6	73.4	14.4	64.9	5.4	21.1	29 864	33 158	13 261	10.5	8.2
Rural farm -----	3 680 639	1.0	82.7	20.0	5.7	74.8	13.4	65.4	2.8	15.2	29 969	32 359	13 991	10.6	8.3
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	151 000 422	6.2	64.3	46.6	11.0	80.0	24.1	66.9	4.9	30.0	34 197	40 638	17 018	8.4	5.9
In central city -----	51 506 551	8.6	62.5	49.8	15.6	78.1	25.6	65.2	5.7	31.2	29 615	36 566	16 424	12.0	8.2
Not in central city -----	99 493 871	4.9	65.2	44.9	8.6	81.0	23.2	67.8	4.5	29.4	36 956	42 283	17 326	6.6	4.8
Urban -----	74 962 136	5.9	63.0	46.3	9.7	82.3	25.2	67.9	4.5	31.1	37 767	43 917	18 063	6.3	4.4
Inside urbanized area -----	67 436 656	6.2	62.6	45.9	10.0	82.9	26.0	68.4	4.4	31.7	38 867	45 070	18 544	5.8	4.1
Outside urbanized area -----	7 525 480	3.1	66.1	50.3	7.4	76.5	17.8	63.7	5.5	24.9	29 886	35 355	13 754	10.2	7.3
Rural -----	24 531 735	2.1	71.8	40.7	5.2	77.0	17.2	67.3	4.8	23.9	34 540	38 303	15 071	7.8	5.8
Outside metropolitan area -----	48 826 642	1.4	72.4	42.1	4.9	71.4	13.6	60.8	6.1	20.6	24 225	28 965	11 571	13.9	10.5
Urban -----	17 542 830	1.9	68.2	49.3	6.0	74.0	17.1	59.8	6.3	24.6	23 507	29 859	12 071	14.4	10.3
Inside urbanized area -----	1 267 745	2.9	52.3	55.5	5.6	81.4	23.5	62.3	5.4	29.0	27 681	34 107	14 037	11.7	7.0
Outside urbanized area -----	16 275 085	1.8	69.4	48.8	6.1	73.4	16.6	59.7	6.3	24.2	23 176	29 523	11 917	14.7	10.6
Place of 10,000 or more -----	8 248 786	2.1	68.1	51.3	6.3	75.4	18.7	60.8	6.2	25.6	23 931	30 673	12 226	14.8	10.1
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	8 026 299	1.6	70.7	46.2	5.8	71.5	14.6	58.4	6.5	22.8	22 435	28 342	11 600	14.6	11.0
Rural -----	31 283 812	1.1	74.8	38.0	4.3	69.9	11.7	61.4	6.1	18.4	24 638	28 515	11 290	13.5	10.6

6 UNITED STATES SUMMARY

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 7. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for Black Persons and for Households and Families With a Black Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	All persons		Native persons—Percent living in different house in 1985	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over		Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in managerial and professional specialty occupations	Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level		
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher					Households	Families	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families
United States -----	29 930 524	4.9	70.4	47.5	6.3	63.1	11.4	62.7	12.9	18.1	19 758	22 429	8 859	29.5	26.3
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	26 107 633	5.5	68.0	49.2	6.7	65.2	12.1	63.9	13.1	19.1	20 371	23 161	9 177	28.8	25.7
Inside urbanized area -----	23 494 781	6.0	66.5	49.3	7.1	66.5	12.6	64.6	12.9	19.6	21 223	24 302	9 501	27.5	24.6
Central place -----	17 302 557	5.7	69.0	47.1	7.0	63.4	10.9	61.9	14.4	18.2	18 698	21 495	8 709	31.1	28.1
Urban fringe -----	6 192 224	6.8	59.2	55.2	7.2	75.4	17.5	72.2	9.2	23.0	29 773	32 350	11 713	17.3	15.1
Outside urbanized area -----	2 612 852	1.1	81.0	48.9	3.8	52.7	7.5	57.0	14.9	12.8	13 015	15 651	6 258	40.5	36.3
Place of 10,000 or more -----	1 364 371	1.3	78.7	52.2	4.1	55.1	8.3	58.1	15.0	13.9	13 553	16 117	6 459	39.6	35.4
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	1 248 481	.8	83.5	45.4	3.5	50.1	6.7	55.9	14.7	11.7	12 442	15 153	6 038	41.3	37.3
Rural -----	3 822 891	.7	85.8	36.9	3.3	48.6	6.1	54.9	11.5	10.8	15 561	18 628	6 691	34.2	30.0
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	446 333	.6	85.9	39.1	3.2	47.0	5.6	54.1	14.2	10.5	12 180	14 982	5 759	42.3	37.8
Place of less than 1,000 -----	206 436	.3	88.3	32.8	2.7	43.6	4.7	52.8	14.2	9.0	11 642	14 621	5 515	42.6	38.1
Other rural -----	3 170 122	.8	85.7	35.7	3.3	49.2	6.3	55.1	11.0	11.0	16 414	19 543	6 898	32.4	28.3
Rural farm -----	117 083	.4	90.7	26.8	3.7	43.1	5.8	58.9	11.1	9.1	15 885	17 887	6 362	34.7	30.7
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	25 072 707	5.7	67.3	48.8	6.9	65.8	12.4	64.1	12.8	19.3	21 147	24 232	9 414	27.5	24.5
In central city -----	17 162 596	5.7	69.0	47.0	7.0	63.4	10.9	61.9	14.4	18.2	18 703	21 500	8 713	31.1	28.1
Not in central city -----	7 910 111	5.7	63.6	52.6	6.6	71.2	15.5	69.0	9.5	21.4	27 426	30 544	10 934	19.5	16.9
Urban -----	6 755 138	6.4	60.5	55.0	7.0	74.1	16.8	71.3	9.4	22.5	28 635	31 467	11 385	18.5	16.1
Inside urbanized area -----	6 203 153	6.8	59.1	55.3	7.2	75.5	17.5	72.2	9.2	23.0	29 854	32 403	11 729	17.3	15.1
Outside urbanized area -----	551 985	2.2	75.5	50.7	4.8	57.4	8.5	61.4	12.7	14.3	17 186	20 082	7 520	32.0	28.0
Rural -----	1 154 973	1.5	80.5	39.3	4.1	54.9	8.5	55.7	9.8	14.3	20 649	24 321	8 297	25.8	21.8
Outside metropolitan area -----	4 857 817	.6	85.6	40.8	3.2	48.4	6.1	55.4	13.6	10.6	13 170	15 935	5 995	39.6	35.5
Urban -----	2 199 515	.8	82.4	48.8	3.6	51.9	7.4	56.5	15.1	12.5	12 345	14 860	6 008	42.1	37.9
Inside urbanized area -----	201 537	1.7	79.3	53.8	3.9	59.6	9.3	63.2	11.7	14.2	16 045	18 447	7 242	33.9	30.1
Outside urbanized area -----	1 997 978	.8	82.7	48.3	3.5	51.1	7.2	55.8	15.5	12.2	12 076	14 528	5 883	42.9	38.7
Place of 10,000 or more -----	1 052 296	1.0	79.9	51.7	3.8	53.9	8.1	57.0	15.7	13.5	12 646	15 144	6 129	41.8	37.4
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	945 682	.5	85.7	44.4	3.2	48.0	6.2	54.5	15.2	10.8	11 539	13 883	5 610	44.1	40.1
Rural -----	2 658 302	.4	88.2	34.4	2.9	45.8	5.1	54.5	12.3	9.2	13 921	16 791	5 985	37.6	33.4

Table 8. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons and for Households and Families With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	All persons		Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over		Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in managerial and professional specialty occupations	Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level		
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent with high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher				Households	Families	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families
United States -----	2 015 143	2.3	71.3	52.7	23.8	65.5	9.3	62.1	14.4	18.3	20 025	21 750	8 328	30.9	27.0
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	1 128 991	3.7	63.9	61.6	19.5	70.6	11.7	66.1	12.6	19.5	22 141	24 798	9 685	26.3	22.8
Inside urbanized area -----	786 128	4.8	59.6	62.8	17.4	72.4	13.0	68.2	11.4	20.4	24 040	27 008	10 702	23.2	19.8
Central place -----	473 386	5.3	62.0	64.6	19.5	70.8	12.6	66.0	13.2	19.5	20 732	22 915	9 509	28.1	24.7
Urban fringe -----	312 742	4.0	55.9	60.2	14.2	74.7	13.6	71.4	8.9	21.6	30 105	32 383	12 508	16.0	13.2
Outside urbanized area -----	342 863	1.0	73.4	58.7	24.6	65.8	8.1	60.9	15.9	16.8	17 920	19 909	7 353	33.5	29.9
Place of 10,000 or more -----	138 412	1.3	70.0	65.5	16.0	68.9	10.2	63.2	14.4	17.9	18 241	20 656	8 152	32.0	28.6
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	204 451	.8	75.7	54.0	30.5	63.6	6.6	59.2	17.0	16.0	17 698	19 377	6 813	34.5	30.8
Rural -----	886 152	.6	80.4	41.3	29.3	58.6	6.1	56.4	17.3	16.3	16 863	18 599	6 599	36.7	32.5
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	110 128	.6	79.0	46.7	27.3	63.5	7.2	58.3	18.3	18.1	16 320	17 742	6 724	36.6	33.3
Place of less than 1,000 -----	143 354	.2	86.3	39.6	38.5	58.1	4.2	54.0	22.8	18.2	15 298	16 529	5 569	40.8	37.6
Other rural -----	632 670	.7	79.4	40.7	27.7	57.9	6.3	56.6	16.0	15.7	17 316	19 253	6 811	35.7	31.3
Rural farm -----	24 607	.9	78.8	29.4	16.9	66.3	11.7	60.9	8.0	17.7	24 679	27 784	9 948	22.3	19.5
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	1 034 985	4.0	62.7	59.5	16.7	71.0	11.8	66.8	11.4	19.5	23 706	26 489	10 300	23.6	20.2
In central city -----	470 052	5.4	62.3	64.4	19.5	70.6	12.6	65.9	13.2	19.5	20 652	22 726	9 492	28.2	24.9
Not in central city -----	564 933	2.9	63.0	55.4	14.4	71.2	11.2	67.6	9.9	19.4	26 793	29 477	10 972	19.8	16.7
Urban -----	382 539	3.6	58.4	59.9	14.1	73.7	12.7	70.1	9.4	20.7	28 554	31 167	11 845	17.7	14.8
Inside urbanized area -----	315 950	4.0	56.2	60.2	14.2	74.8	13.5	71.3	9.0	21.5	30 211	32 538	12 514	16.0	13.1
Outside urbanized area -----	66 589	1.6	68.6	58.2	13.6	67.9	8.2	64.1	12.1	15.7	21 416	23 203	8 670	25.7	22.8
Rural -----	182 394	1.4	72.4	46.1	15.1	65.8	8.1	62.0	11.2	16.3	23 055	25 461	9 142	24.3	20.6
Outside metropolitan area -----	980 158	.6	80.1	45.4	31.6	59.0	6.3	56.4	18.5	16.6	15 873	17 417	6 246	38.6	34.7
Urban -----	277 513	.8	73.9	59.0	27.3	65.4	8.2	60.2	16.8	17.3	17 090	19 059	7 034	35.3	31.8
Inside urbanized area -----	9 196	1.4	52.0	67.8	12.7	71.7	12.6	66.8	13.3	21.6	20 952	23 624	9 201	25.7	22.3
Outside urbanized area -----	268 317	.8	74.6	58.7	27.9	65.1	8.0	60.0	17.0	17.1	16 977	18 916	6 959	35.6	32.1
Place of 10,000 or more -----	108 893	1.1	71.1	66.0	17.3	68.3	10.0	62.1	15.1	17.8	16 974	19 416	7 649	34.3	30.9
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	159 424	.6	77.1	53.7	35.2	62.8	6.6	58.4	18.4	16.5	16 979	18 587	6 488	36.5	33.0
Rural -----	702 645	.4	82.5	40.0	33.2	56.5	5.5	54.8	19.2	16.3	15 385	16 938	5 935	39.9	35.9

8 UNITED STATES SUMMARY

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 9. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for Asian or Pacific Islander Persons and for Households and Families With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	All persons		Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over		Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in managerial and professional specialty occupations	Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level		
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent with high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher				Households	Families	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families
United States -----	7 226 986	63.1	68.9	61.0	73.3	77.5	36.6	67.5	5.3	30.6	36 784	41 251	13 638	14.1	11.6
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	6 892 180	64.0	69.6	61.4	74.3	77.6	36.9	67.6	5.3	30.7	36 772	41 258	13 624	14.3	11.7
Inside urbanized area -----	6 467 861	65.1	69.3	61.7	75.6	77.8	37.5	67.8	5.3	30.9	37 138	41 585	13 772	14.1	11.6
Central place -----	3 404 612	66.8	71.3	61.5	77.6	72.9	33.2	65.3	6.0	27.7	30 482	34 490	12 002	19.0	15.5
Urban fringe -----	3 063 249	63.3	67.3	61.8	73.3	83.3	42.3	70.6	4.4	34.4	46 056	49 374	15 739	8.8	7.4
Outside urbanized area -----	424 319	45.9	72.6	57.2	54.7	74.2	26.3	64.5	6.2	26.4	30 559	35 437	11 359	16.2	13.3
Place of 10,000 or more -----	224 986	52.6	69.4	61.2	61.2	75.7	31.3	62.6	6.3	29.1	28 110	34 275	11 395	18.8	14.9
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	199 333	38.2	75.4	52.7	47.3	72.4	20.5	66.9	6.2	23.2	33 175	36 792	11 318	13.2	11.4
Rural -----	334 806	45.0	59.8	52.5	53.2	75.3	30.1	64.7	5.4	29.7	37 096	41 063	13 940	10.9	9.4
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	64 345	35.2	79.7	44.1	46.7	67.2	17.4	65.2	6.3	20.0	31 162	34 407	11 456	12.1	10.2
Place of less than 1,000 -----	16 980	34.4	69.7	41.8	42.4	64.2	15.0	64.1	5.2	16.9	28 327	31 604	10 225	12.7	10.5
Other rural -----	253 481	48.3	52.6	55.3	55.6	78.2	34.5	64.7	5.2	33.0	40 600	44 819	14 820	10.4	9.0
Rural farm -----	18 253	33.4	72.9	33.1	53.2	71.2	21.0	63.2	4.7	19.8	38 578	40 895	13 778	11.5	7.5
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	6 780 369	64.3	68.8	61.4	74.7	77.8	37.2	67.8	5.3	30.9	37 258	41 643	13 790	14.0	11.5
In central city -----	3 356 976	67.2	71.1	61.5	78.0	72.8	33.2	65.3	6.1	27.6	30 344	34 261	11 975	19.1	15.7
Not in central city -----	3 423 393	61.5	66.8	61.2	71.5	82.7	41.1	70.3	4.6	33.9	45 625	48 878	15 571	9.0	7.6
Urban -----	3 239 404	62.2	67.7	61.6	72.2	82.8	41.4	70.5	4.6	33.9	45 638	48 859	15 534	9.0	7.6
Inside urbanized area -----	3 103 130	62.9	67.6	61.7	73.0	83.3	42.1	70.7	4.4	34.3	46 097	49 406	15 741	8.8	7.4
Outside urbanized area -----	136 274	45.8	69.9	57.5	55.2	71.8	22.9	65.8	7.7	24.0	33 884	36 585	10 831	14.5	12.8
Rural -----	183 989	49.4	54.9	55.8	57.8	79.9	37.2	66.6	5.1	34.7	45 300	49 362	16 215	9.2	7.9
Outside metropolitan area -----	446 617	44.2	70.2	55.0	52.5	73.9	26.3	63.0	5.6	26.2	29 090	34 220	11 327	16.0	12.9
Urban -----	296 582	46.6	73.2	58.3	55.0	76.1	28.8	63.3	5.4	27.7	28 447	34 786	11 431	17.7	13.7
Inside urbanized area -----	22 870	65.5	49.0	74.9	70.8	84.3	44.7	54.9	5.0	33.3	21 105	31 325	9 514	29.3	19.5
Outside urbanized area -----	273 712	45.0	74.4	56.9	53.7	75.4	27.6	64.0	5.5	27.2	29 097	34 955	11 591	16.7	13.3
Place of 10,000 or more -----	162 742	49.9	73.1	60.3	58.2	76.8	31.8	61.6	5.8	29.3	26 640	33 542	11 304	19.7	15.3
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	110 970	38.0	76.0	51.8	46.9	73.5	21.4	67.8	5.1	24.3	32 569	36 926	12 012	12.5	10.5
Rural -----	150 035	39.5	64.9	48.3	47.5	69.7	21.4	62.5	5.9	23.1	30 314	33 091	11 122	12.9	11.2

Table 10. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for Hispanic Origin Persons and for Households and Families With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	All persons		Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over		Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in managerial and professional specialty occupations	Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level		
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher				Households	Families	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families
United States -----	21 900 089	35.8	72.4	56.2	77.8	49.8	9.2	67.5	10.4	14.1	24 156	25 064	8 400	25.3	22.3
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	20 019 891	36.8	72.3	56.6	78.4	50.2	9.4	67.9	10.3	14.2	24 537	25 394	8 506	24.8	22.0
Inside urbanized area -----	17 982 475	38.2	71.7	56.9	78.9	50.7	9.7	68.3	10.1	14.5	25 209	25 993	8 718	24.1	21.4
Central place -----	11 433 861	37.2	72.3	55.8	81.6	46.8	8.4	66.5	11.2	13.3	21 888	22 567	7 824	28.4	25.7
Urban fringe -----	6 548 614	40.0	70.6	58.8	74.2	57.5	12.0	71.4	8.1	16.4	31 617	32 201	10 277	16.6	13.8
Outside urbanized area -----	2 037 416	24.2	76.5	54.2	73.8	44.7	5.8	64.5	13.1	11.5	19 364	20 456	6 639	31.2	28.0
Place of 10,000 or more -----	1 085 022	24.2	75.9	55.9	73.7	46.0	6.3	65.1	13.1	12.3	20 011	21 121	6 813	30.0	26.8
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	952 394	24.1	77.1	52.2	73.9	43.3	5.3	63.8	13.2	10.6	18 668	19 728	6 441	32.5	29.4
Rural -----	1 880 198	25.2	73.4	51.3	71.0	46.1	6.9	62.6	10.9	12.2	20 539	21 543	7 267	29.9	25.8
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	313 702	22.3	77.6	48.5	73.4	42.3	5.1	63.3	12.5	10.6	18 530	19 564	6 349	32.7	28.8
Place of less than 1,000 -----	88 156	16.7	73.5	47.6	65.9	44.7	5.0	61.7	10.5	9.8	16 755	18 543	5 930	33.1	29.2
Other rural -----	1 478 340	26.3	72.5	52.2	70.8	46.9	7.3	62.5	10.6	12.6	21 234	22 189	7 541	29.0	24.9
Rural farm -----	72 920	33.0	79.0	43.5	75.0	39.1	6.7	68.2	10.8	9.2	21 568	22 696	7 813	27.8	23.1
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	19 796 154	37.4	72.0	56.6	78.5	50.2	9.5	68.1	10.2	14.3	25 009	25 758	8 603	24.5	21.6
In central city -----	11 278 106	37.3	72.3	55.6	81.8	46.7	8.4	66.5	11.3	13.3	21 805	22 464	7 813	28.6	25.9
Not in central city -----	8 518 048	37.6	71.7	57.9	74.1	54.7	10.8	70.2	8.9	15.4	29 940	30 463	9 649	19.1	15.9
Urban -----	7 524 211	38.8	71.5	58.7	74.3	55.7	11.2	70.9	8.7	15.7	30 614	31 130	9 872	18.0	15.1
Inside urbanized area -----	6 718 135	39.9	70.8	59.0	74.2	57.2	11.8	71.3	8.2	16.2	31 555	32 114	10 224	16.7	13.9
Outside urbanized area -----	806 076	30.0	76.2	55.8	75.6	41.7	5.4	67.6	13.7	10.2	21 860	22 259	6 933	28.5	25.3
Rural -----	993 837	28.5	73.0	52.2	72.4	47.0	7.8	64.4	10.7	13.3	23 577	24 336	7 965	27.6	23.3
Outside metropolitan area -----	2 103 935	20.6	75.1	52.1	71.0	46.3	6.2	61.5	12.0	11.8	17 894	19 369	6 484	32.7	29.0
Urban -----	1 219 997	20.1	76.1	53.4	72.2	47.4	6.5	62.2	12.6	12.6	17 915	19 448	6 490	32.9	29.5
Inside urbanized area -----	49 164	18.9	57.0	70.0	53.6	68.3	15.0	64.9	9.4	17.8	24 395	27 115	8 841	22.4	16.7
Outside urbanized area -----	1 170 833	20.1	76.9	52.7	73.0	46.5	6.1	62.1	12.7	12.3	17 671	19 201	6 391	33.3	30.0
Place of 10,000 or more -----	643 188	22.3	74.9	54.5	73.9	47.6	6.7	62.7	13.2	13.2	18 302	19 814	6 565	32.4	28.7
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	527 645	17.4	79.1	50.4	71.9	45.1	5.4	61.4	12.2	11.3	16 982	18 464	6 180	34.4	31.4
Rural -----	883 938	21.4	73.8	50.3	69.5	44.9	5.8	60.5	11.2	10.7	17 865	19 262	6 476	32.4	28.4

10 UNITED STATES SUMMARY

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 11. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons and for Households and Families With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	All persons		Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over		Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in managerial and professional specialty occupations	Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level		
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent with high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher				Households	Families	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families
United States -----	188 424 773	3.3	66.1	45.0	5.7	79.1	22.0	65.3	5.0	28.5	31 672	37 628	16 074	9.2	7.0
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	133 642 584	4.2	63.0	47.4	6.6	81.3	25.2	65.9	4.8	31.3	32 920	40 370	17 307	8.5	6.2
Inside urbanized area -----	110 220 581	4.7	61.9	47.0	7.2	82.5	26.7	66.9	4.6	32.5	34 974	42 246	18 274	7.6	5.5
Central place -----	46 743 100	5.4	61.4	49.7	8.3	80.7	26.9	65.2	5.2	32.6	30 261	37 900	17 321	10.7	7.7
Urban fringe -----	63 477 481	4.3	62.4	45.1	6.4	83.9	26.6	68.2	4.2	32.4	39 088	45 491	18 975	5.4	4.0
Outside urbanized area -----	23 422 003	1.4	68.0	49.2	3.8	75.3	17.4	60.9	5.8	24.9	25 321	31 591	12 760	12.7	9.5
Place of 10,000 or more -----	11 035 736	1.5	66.9	51.8	3.9	76.8	19.3	61.6	5.8	26.3	25 528	32 250	12 901	13.1	9.4
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	12 386 267	1.4	69.1	46.9	3.7	74.1	15.7	60.2	5.9	23.7	25 141	31 038	12 633	12.3	9.6
Rural -----	54 782 189	1.1	73.4	39.0	3.5	73.4	14.2	64.0	5.4	21.1	28 594	32 414	13 064	10.8	8.8
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	6 120 166	1.2	73.1	41.7	3.6	72.5	13.8	59.8	5.8	21.8	24 594	30 302	12 144	12.1	9.4
Place of less than 1,000 -----	3 350 775	.7	76.9	37.4	3.0	69.6	10.4	58.7	6.3	18.1	21 591	26 708	10 712	14.3	11.2
Other rural -----	45 311 248	1.1	73.2	38.8	3.5	73.8	14.5	64.9	5.3	21.2	29 976	33 298	13 363	10.4	8.5
Rural farm -----	3 640 200	.7	82.8	19.8	5.0	75.0	13.4	65.4	2.7	15.2	30 022	32 412	14 045	10.6	8.6
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	140 772 782	4.0	64.0	46.0	6.5	81.5	24.8	66.8	4.7	30.8	34 676	41 289	17 559	7.7	5.6
In central city -----	46 081 573	5.4	61.7	49.4	8.4	80.6	27.0	65.2	5.2	32.7	30 204	37 816	17 339	10.7	7.8
Not in central city -----	94 691 209	3.4	65.1	44.4	5.6	81.9	23.7	67.7	4.4	29.9	37 156	42 651	17 666	6.2	4.7
Urban -----	70 743 507	4.0	62.7	45.7	6.2	83.3	25.7	67.8	4.3	31.8	38 061	44 462	18 490	5.8	4.3
Inside urbanized area -----	63 603 185	4.3	62.4	45.2	6.4	83.9	26.5	68.3	4.2	32.4	39 162	45 558	18 983	5.4	4.0
Outside urbanized area -----	7 140 322	1.9	65.7	50.1	4.2	77.7	18.2	63.6	5.2	25.5	30 163	35 809	14 098	9.3	6.9
Rural -----	23 947 702	1.5	71.7	40.4	3.7	77.4	17.3	67.3	4.7	24.1	34 719	38 526	15 232	7.4	5.8
Outside metropolitan area -----	47 651 991	1.0	72.4	41.9	3.5	71.8	13.7	60.8	6.0	20.8	24 346	29 147	11 687	13.7	10.9
Urban -----	16 886 550	1.3	67.9	49.2	3.7	74.7	17.4	59.8	6.1	24.9	23 674	30 165	12 272	14.0	10.5
Inside urbanized area -----	1 238 951	2.6	52.2	55.2	4.6	81.6	23.6	62.2	5.4	29.2	27 728	34 221	14 141	11.7	7.5
Outside urbanized area -----	15 647 599	1.2	69.1	48.7	3.6	74.1	16.9	59.6	6.1	24.6	23 350	29 864	12 124	14.2	10.7
Place of 10,000 or more -----	7 920 597	1.3	67.9	51.3	3.8	76.2	19.0	60.8	6.0	25.9	24 102	30 990	12 444	14.3	10.3
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	7 727 002	1.1	70.3	46.1	3.5	72.2	14.8	58.4	6.3	23.1	22 599	28 665	11 796	14.1	11.2
Rural -----	30 765 441	.8	74.8	37.9	3.3	70.2	11.7	61.4	6.0	18.5	24 726	28 633	11 366	13.5	11.1

Table 12. Ancestry: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place	United States	Urban										Rural				Rural farm
			Inside urbanized area					Outside urbanized area			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000		
			Total	Total	Central place	Urban fringe										
All persons	248 709 873	187 051 543	158 258 042	78 847 231	79 410 811	13 826 325	14 967 176	61 658 330	7 047 131	3 802 263	3 871 583					
Ancestry specified	222 608 247	169 336 808	144 001 206	70 855 978	73 145 228	12 192 295	13 143 307	53 271 439	6 155 840	3 301 639	3 454 838					
Single ancestry	148 836 940	114 309 345	97 661 029	51 918 574	45 742 455	8 015 888	8 632 428	34 527 595	4 009 177	2 175 451	2 313 794					
Multiple ancestry	73 771 307	55 027 463	46 340 177	18 937 404	27 402 773	4 176 407	4 510 879	18 743 844	2 146 663	1 126 188	1 141 044					
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	26 101 626	17 714 735	14 256 836	7 991 253	6 265 583	1 634 030	1 823 869	8 386 891	891 291	500 624	416 745					
Total ancestries reported	497 419 746	374 103 086	316 516 084	157 694 462	158 821 622	27 652 650	29 934 352	123 316 660	14 094 262	7 604 526	7 743 166					
Acadian	668 271	400 814	276 075	129 973	146 102	52 654	72 085	267 457	30 785	8 229	7 331					
Albanian	47 710	42 933	40 507	17 894	22 613	1 356	1 070	4 777	668	95	56					
Arab	870 738	793 162	742 904	357 736	385 168	28 207	22 051	77 576	8 342	2 502	1 831					
Egyptian	78 574	74 827	72 182	34 438	37 744	1 613	1 032	3 747	370	64	29					
Iraqi	23 212	22 470	21 949	8 634	13 315	346	175	742	34	9	33					
Jordanian	20 656	19 971	19 338	8 411	10 927	344	289	685	78	-	-					
Lebanese	394 180	349 858	321 907	151 579	170 328	15 580	12 371	44 322	4 911	1 333	1 119					
Palestinian	48 019	46 358	44 324	22 026	22 298	1 317	717	1 661	216	45	47					
Syrian	129 606	113 531	105 365	47 960	57 405	4 037	4 129	16 075	1 772	651	338					
Arab/Arabic	127 364	120 015	113 860	58 040	55 820	3 621	2 534	7 349	707	313	223					
Other Arab	49 127	46 132	43 979	26 648	17 331	1 349	804	2 995	254	78	42					
Armenian	308 096	286 074	276 381	117 901	158 480	4 694	4 999	22 022	2 136	417	1 286					
Assyrian	51 765	50 050	46 880	21 077	25 803	2 783	387	1 715	182	49	137					
Australian	52 133	43 047	38 228	16 265	21 963	2 484	2 335	9 086	1 047	430	451					
Austrian	870 531	741 976	682 285	279 080	403 205	28 120	31 571	128 555	15 309	5 727	7 533					
Basque	47 956	37 950	31 203	15 698	15 505	3 436	3 311	10 006	1 168	396	1 274					
Belgian	394 655	289 526	247 085	104 556	142 529	19 446	22 995	105 129	11 014	7 306	12 462					
Brazilian	65 875	62 308	60 253	31 262	28 991	1 025	1 030	3 567	378	90	104					
British	1 119 154	899 255	783 531	356 067	427 464	59 788	55 936	219 899	21 297	8 942	12 130					
Bulgarian	29 595	24 565	22 379	9 956	12 423	1 202	984	5 030	701	251	331					
Canadian	560 891	447 527	394 925	152 488	242 437	25 647	26 955	113 364	11 903	3 568	3 917					
Celtic	29 652	23 304	20 210	10 715	9 495	1 712	1 382	6 348	627	262	378					
Croatian	544 270	434 649	387 708	150 127	237 581	21 970	24 971	109 621	11 873	5 691	4 261					
Czech	1 300 192	927 222	761 164	317 729	443 435	28 279	33 779	372 970	49 154	39 123	53 677					
Czechoslovakian	315 285	255 998	223 388	92 299	131 089	16 247	16 363	59 287	7 325	3 546	5 004					
Danish	1 634 669	1 223 575	998 953	429 774	569 179	107 682	116 940	411 094	59 253	46 246	47 771					
Dutch	6 227 089	4 089 933	3 203 162	1 334 709	1 868 453	400 308	486 463	2 137 156	245 182	145 262	154 249					
Eastern European	122 469	114 406	111 355	51 056	60 299	1 617	1 434	8 063	514	111	179					
English	32 655 779	23 184 989	19 034 693	7 929 381	11 105 312	1 949 421	2 200 875	9 470 790	1 066 870	525 668	626 193					
Estonian	26 762	22 658	20 809	8 107	12 702	1 126	723	4 104	344	123	217					
European	466 718	352 472	299 913	137 035	162 878	25 243	27 316	114 246	12 129	5 785	7 334					
Finnish	658 870	451 540	358 391	143 807	214 584	41 553	51 596	207 330	24 707	11 646	9 031					
French (except Basque)	10 320 935	7 421 856	6 094 650	2 624 414	3 470 236	624 014	703 192	2 809 079	329 944	147 732	138 244					
French Canadian	2 167 127	1 610 803	1 336 138	576 588	759 550	141 248	133 417	556 324	58 117	17 760	15 607					
German	57 985 595	40 717 051	33 021 463	13 650 744	19 370 719	3 703 713	3 991 875	17 268 544	2 013 458	1 224 848	1 546 953					
Greek	1 110 373	981 011	910 643	389 631	521 012	35 136	35 232	129 362	13 191	4 210	3 848					
Guyanese	81 665	80 839	79 855	63 082	16 773	584	400	826	53	1	5					
Hungarian	1 582 302	1 315 990	1 214 163	447 228	766 935	46 006	55 821	266 312	27 118	10 079	8 986					
Icelander	40 529	31 321	26 863	12 429	14 434	2 550	1 908	9 208	1 478	846	747					
Iranian	235 521	227 011	219 984	101 732	118 252	4 981	2 046	8 510	802	336	227					
Irish	38 739 548	28 308 263	23 639 884	9 715 029	13 924 855	2 215 790	2 452 589	10 431 285	1 170 558	616 980	562 875					
Israeli	81 677	78 928	77 191	42 870	34 321	904	833	2 749	316	42	70					
Italian	14 714 939	12 530 125	11 450 322	4 102 207	7 348 115	518 036	561 767	2 184 814	245 871	70 210	58 033					
Latvian	100 331	88 446	83 255	36 382	46 873	2 788	2 403	11 885	1 063	282	419					
Lithuanian	811 865	681 261	624 132	240 563	383 569	23 296	33 833	130 604	15 559	4 405	4 143					
Luxemburger	49 061	36 263	29 053	13 639	15 414	3 166	4 044	12 798	2 108	1 732	2 636					
Macedonian	20 365	18 566	17 612	6 507	11 105	449	505	1 799	138	11	34					
Maltese	39 600	35 701	33 976	10 557	23 419	761	964	3 899	223	91	46					
Northern European	65 993	43 913	40 863	20 863	23 050	4 150	3 917	14 013	1 433	608	1 077					
Norwegian	3 869 395	2 737 688	2 156 215	987 481	1 168 734	289 279	292 194	1 131 707	171 569	138 761	148 235					
Pennsylvania German	305 841	174 887	134 640	54 715	79 925	14 505	25 742	130 954	15 227	8 177	10 211					
Polish	9 366 106	7 657 078	6 954 157	2 605 505	4 346 652	322 589	380 332	1 709 028	188 988	73 143	77 810					
Portuguese	1 153 351	975 427	865 784	407 570	455 214	55 145	564 498	177 924	17 220	3 793	14 160					
Romanian	365 544	331 476	315 047	140 296	174 751	7 869	8 560	34 068	3 378	949	1 284					
Russian	2 951 373	2 666 243	2 544 891	1 078 518	1 466 373	58 112	63 240	285 130	30 057	13 880	13 972					
Scandinavian	678 880	519 505	430 726	188 223	242 503	44 830	43 949	159 375	20 131	12 947	14 987					
Scotch-Irish	5 617 773	4 026 024	3 255 200	1 405 847	1 769 446	374 980	395 844	1 591 749	178 739	92 456	101 876					
Scottish	5 393 581	4 013 188	3 375 297	1 405 847	1 969 450	305 733	332 158	1 380 393	154 025	67 617	82 329					
Serbian	116 795	101 349	93 747	35 372	58 375	3 559	4 043	15 446	1 783	625	472					
Slavic	76 931	60 950	53 236	21 261	31 975	3 121	4 593	15 981	1							

Table 13. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place	United States	Urban								Rural				Rural farm	
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000			
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe										
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP															
All persons	248 709 873	187 051 543	158 258 042	78 847 231	79 410 811	13 826 325	14 967 176	61 658 330	7 047 131	3 802 263	3 871 583				
Native	228 942 557	168 546 897	140 802 811	69 015 791	71 787 020	13 260 584	14 483 674	60 395 660	6 881 223	3 758 824	3 814 636				
Foreign born	19 767 316	18 504 646	17 455 231	9 831 440	7 623 791	565 741	483 674	1 262 670	165 908	43 439	56 947				
Naturalized citizen	7 996 998	7 371 853	6 938 741	3 567 246	3 371 495	223 726	209 386	625 145	80 213	23 741	27 919				
Not a citizen	11 770 318	11 132 793	10 516 490	6 264 194	4 252 296	342 015	274 288	637 525	85 695	19 698	29 028				
Entered 1980 to 1990	8 663 627	8 277 928	7 860 702	4 797 861	3 062 841	237 283	179 943	385 699	54 690	12 736	16 303				
Naturalized citizen	1 250 647	1 188 148	1 125 859	682 613	443 246	33 902	28 387	62 499	9 615	2 183	2 643				
Entered 1965 to 1979	6 460 538	6 079 886	5 753 855	3 173 169	2 580 686	176 580	149 451	380 652	47 621	11 060	17 777				
Naturalized citizen	3 080 293	2 910 484	2 770 678	1 441 881	1 328 797	76 991	62 815	169 809	20 174	5 314	6 927				
YEAR OF ENTRY															
Foreign-born persons	19 767 316	18 504 646	17 455 231	9 831 440	7 623 791	565 741	483 674	1 262 670	165 908	43 439	56 947				
1987 to 1990	3 136 930	2 999 186	2 833 685	1 736 866	1 096 819	97 845	67 656	137 744	19 429	5 185	5 819				
1985 or 1986	1 738 594	1 659 042	1 573 497	965 130	608 367	48 101	37 444	79 552	11 410	2 431	3 562				
1982 to 1984	1 826 581	1 746 029	1 663 105	996 492	666 613	44 715	38 209	80 552	11 615	2 600	3 475				
1980 or 1981	1 961 522	1 873 671	1 790 415	1 099 373	691 042	46 622	36 634	87 851	12 236	2 520	3 447				
1975 to 1979	2 752 855	2 602 460	2 461 283	1 397 028	1 064 255	77 378	63 799	150 395	19 946	4 579	6 946				
1970 to 1974	2 116 560	1 991 338	1 882 424	1 038 580	843 844	59 752	49 162	125 222	16 066	3 636	6 163				
1965 to 1969	1 591 123	1 486 088	1 410 148	737 561	672 587	39 450	36 490	105 035	11 609	2 845	4 668				
1960 to 1964	1 201 442	1 097 813	1 032 193	505 935	526 258	34 363	31 257	103 629	11 650	2 838	4 139				
1950 to 1959	1 599 021	1 412 156	1 312 336	616 818	695 518	51 297	48 523	186 865	19 683	5 714	8 902				
Before 1950	1 842 688	1 636 863	1 496 145	737 657	758 488	66 218	74 500	205 825	32 264	11 091	9 826				
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY															
Foreign-born persons	19 767 316	18 504 646	17 455 231	9 831 440	7 623 791	565 741	483 674	1 262 670	165 908	43 439	56 947				
Europe	4 016 678	3 603 323	3 384 568	1 600 333	1 784 236	106 977	111 778	413 355	47 143	14 591	18 665				
Entered 1980 to 1990	720 448	669 695	633 667	349 489	284 178	19 687	16 341	50 753	5 789	1 376	1 780				
Soviet Union	333 725	322 104	315 454	198 887	116 567	3 487	3 163	11 621	1 676	741	630				
Entered 1980 to 1990	131 526	130 144	128 870	91 457	37 413	823	451	1 382	129	41	26				
Asia	4 979 037	4 810 764	4 604 302	2 448 830	2 155 472	127 467	78 995	168 273	24 084	6 501	6 503				
Entered 1980 to 1990	2 794 366	2 730 872	2 617 537	1 481 970	1 135 567	75 086	38 249	63 494	10 033	2 396	1 936				
North America	8 124 257	7 563 127	7 026 374	4 334 971	2 691 403	284 029	252 724	561 130	81 766	18 399	27 253				
Entered 1980 to 1990	3 819 526	3 591 454	3 363 005	2 189 599	1 173 406	120 140	108 309	228 072	34 310	7 701	11 194				
Canada	744 830	621 222	551 097	229 763	321 334	33 963	36 162	123 608	15 283	4 723	4 863				
Entered 1980 to 1990	123 985	108 559	97 789	43 926	53 863	5 783	4 987	15 426	1 890	621	448				
South America	1 037 497	1 010 688	990 265	561 393	428 872	10 805	9 618	26 809	2 536	665	666				
Entered 1980 to 1990	540 834	530 568	520 922	305 926	214 996	5 226	4 420	10 266	1 133	283	255				
Africa	363 819	350 619	338 512	198 724	139 788	8 076	4 031	13 200	1 384	348	344				
Entered 1980 to 1990	215 750	209 687	202 232	126 389	75 843	5 188	2 267	6 063	772	149	154				
Oceania	104 145	95 942	87 406	40 812	46 594	3 862	4 674	8 203	1 409	345	376				
Entered 1980 to 1990	48 035	45 265	41 117	20 167	20 950	1 973	2 175	2 770	460	137	112				
Area not reported	808 158	748 079	708 350	447 490	260 860	21 038	18 691	60 079	5 910	1 849	2 510				
Entered 1980 to 1990	393 142	370 243	353 352	232 864	120 488	9 160	7 731	22 899	2 064	653	846				
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME															
Persons 5 years and over	230 445 777	173 141 157	146 475 186	72 847 574	73 627 612	12 804 716	13 861 255	57 304 620	6 543 713	3 529 611	3 658 800				
Speak only English	198 600 798	144 762 362	120 625 735	57 577 442	63 048 293	11 505 195	12 631 432	53 838 436	6 071 524	3 324 832	3 419 987				
Spanish	17 345 064	15 691 102	14 125 331	9 132 900	4 992 431	822 700	743 071	1 653 962	255 977	76 277	78 724				
French	1 930 404	1 517 883	1 294 244	736 315	557 926	107 621	116 021	412 521	49 051	15 511	17 376				
Italian	1 308 648	1 210 477	1 148 547	525 868	622 679	31 350	30 580	98 171	13 217	3 151	3 490				
Portuguese	430 610	395 809	374 851	209 470	165 381	12 183	8 775	34 801	2 415	279	4 948				
German	1 547 987	1 128 462	958 706	442 167	516 539	84 470	85 286	419 525	47 781	29 523	63 958				
Yiddish	213 064	209 350	201 803	130 528	71 275	759	6 788	3 714	381	139	47				
Other West Germanic	232 461	119 752	104 325	41 174	63 151	5 761	9 666	112 709	5 721	2 787	32 927				
Scandinavian	198 904	147 674	123 976	58 074	65 902	10 032	13 666	51 230	9 372	7 335	5 793				
Polish	723 483	647 643	612 397	308 439	303 958	15 859	19 387	75 840	10 451	3 100	4 607				
Russian	241 798	227 431	220 940	141 805	79 135	3 683	2 808	14 367	1 384	1 067	1 124				
South Slavic	170 449	157 270	149 402	70 409	78 993	3 550	4 318	13 179	1 656	600	798				
Other Slavic	270 863	218 012	194 768	80 664	114 104	9 674	13 570	52 851	7 610	4 694	7 014				
Greek	388 260	368 259	354 540	172 076	182 464	7 290	6 429	20 001	2 285	508	675				
Indic	555 126	531 574	506 077	218 309	287 768	15 560	9 937	23 552	2 431	328	1 474				
Other Indo-European languages	578 076	551 544	534 735	265 166	269 569	9 170	7 639	26 532	3 059	890	1 195				
Chinese	1 319 462	1 291 633	1 256 897	731 502	525 395	23 491	11 245	27 829	2 634	631	1 170				
Japanese	427 657	393 751	359 621	175 455	184 166	19 966	14 164	33 906	6 473	1 838	3 487				
Mon-Khmer	127 441	125 320	94 516	27 514	2 098	1 92	2 121	447	36	109					
Korean	626 478	601 694	576 729	248 398	302 331	16 136	8 829	24 784	2 117	987	955				
Tagalog	843 251	811 338	770 592	406 251	364 341	19 776	20 970	31 913	6 560	2 091	1 032				
Vietnamese	507 069	491 538	475 466	261 424	214 042	10 261	5 811	15 531	2 706	685	688				
Arabic	355 150	339 846	326 258	173 826	152 432	8 990	4 598	15 304	1 409	494	291</				

Table 14. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place	United States	Urban						Rural					
			Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe								
Foreign-born persons	19 767 316	18 504 646	17 455 231	9 831 440	7 623 791	565 741	483 674	1 262 670	165 908	43 439	56 947		
Europe	4 016 678	3 603 323	3 384 568	1 600 333	1 784 235	106 977	111 778	413 355	47 143	14 591	18 665		
Austria	87 673	78 319	73 512	35 245	38 267	2 144	2 663	9 354	1 172	313	358		
Belgium	34 366	30 031	27 871	13 044	14 827	1 095	1 065	4 335	408	174	220		
Czechoslovakia	87 020	77 726	73 200	33 366	39 834	2 034	2 492	9 294	1 117	526	442		
Denmark	34 999	29 559	26 459	11 265	15 194	1 147	1 953	5 440	781	363	343		
Estonia	9 210	7 973	7 398	3 083	4 315	350	225	1 237	131	23	87		
Finland	22 313	18 427	16 454	6 665	9 789	1 060	913	3 886	574	192	98		
France	119 233	106 539	99 448	51 502	47 946	3 568	3 523	12 694	1 553	477	485		
Germany	711 929	598 116	542 251	232 222	310 029	27 547	28 318	113 813	12 542	4 585	4 814		
Greece	177 398	170 727	165 245	84 585	80 660	2 975	2 507	6 671	852	146	234		
Hungary	110 337	100 298	95 312	45 191	50 121	2 200	2 786	10 039	853	280	377		
Ireland	169 827	157 610	151 367	76 066	75 301	2 713	3 530	12 217	1 511	316	305		
Italy	580 592	547 048	525 363	237 935	287 428	10 955	10 730	33 544	4 464	876	940		
Latvia	26 179	23 262	22 117	10 588	11 529	592	553	2 917	243	70	141		
Lithuania	29 745	26 930	25 611	12 333	13 278	574	745	2 815	313	201	66		
Netherlands	96 198	77 490	70 298	26 677	43 621	3 317	3 875	17 088	1 777	686	2 309		
Norway	42 240	34 758	30 875	14 622	16 253	1 834	2 049	7 482	1 272	534	384		
Poland	388 328	368 887	357 906	202 265	155 641	5 271	5 710	19 441	2 507	472	741		
Portugal	210 122	195 506	185 829	103 698	82 131	5 955	3 722	14 616	614	38	2 028		
Romania	91 106	86 675	84 111	47 521	36 590	1 159	1 405	4 431	447	148	203		
Spain	76 415	71 526	67 613	36 606	31 007	1 939	1 974	4 889	656	192	278		
Sweden	53 676	46 057	41 613	18 153	23 460	2 284	2 160	7 619	1 096	488	307		
Switzerland	39 130	33 333	30 493	13 735	16 758	1 327	1 513	5 797	652	258	556		
United Kingdom	640 145	550 378	504 618	206 826	297 792	22 001	23 759	89 767	10 301	2 895	2 340		
Yugoslavia	141 516	132 136	127 456	61 304	66 152	2 005	2 675	9 380	995	247	506		
Soviet Union	333 725	322 104	315 454	198 887	116 567	3 487	3 163	11 621	1 676	741	630		
Asia	4 979 037	4 810 764	4 604 302	2 448 830	2 155 472	127 467	78 995	168 273	24 084	6 501	6 503		
Afghanistan	28 444	28 175	27 728	10 634	17 094	338	109	269	42	2	7		
Burma	19 835	19 365	19 057	9 304	9 753	225	83	470	54	9	15		
Cambodia	118 833	116 874	113 584	85 691	27 893	2 204	1 086	1 959	455	36	110		
China	529 837	519 665	505 597	334 790	170 807	9 572	4 496	10 172	1 039	334	594		
Hong Kong	147 131	144 350	141 142	82 892	58 250	2 158	1 050	2 781	348	61	104		
India	450 406	429 685	409 002	168 214	240 788	12 704	7 979	20 721	1 962	293	912		
Indonesia	48 387	45 691	42 595	18 876	23 719	2 323	773	2 696	309	55	40		
Iran	210 941	206 314	200 286	91 221	109 065	4 674	1 354	4 627	486	141	80		
Iraq	44 916	43 886	43 242	17 743	25 499	574	170	930	50	23	50		
Israel	86 048	84 212	82 482	48 215	34 267	735	995	1 836	151	31	34		
Japan	290 128	271 911	251 429	112 736	136 693	12 327	8 155	18 217	2 490	824	1 147		
Jordan	31 871	30 870	29 725	13 956	15 769	888	257	1 001	78	44	52		
Korea	568 397	549 008	527 053	254 299	272 754	14 728	7 227	19 389	1 832	667	634		
Laos	171 577	164 892	151 157	114 827	36 330	8 524	5 211	6 685	1 269	275	296		
Lebanon	86 369	83 669	81 501	45 203	36 298	1 394	774	2 700	233	80	86		
Malaysia	33 834	32 742	29 533	18 420	11 113	2 529	680	1 092	80	28	15		
Pakistan	91 889	89 206	85 426	43 555	41 871	2 675	1 105	2 683	309	45	130		
Philippines	912 674	873 744	824 879	432 501	392 378	23 804	25 061	38 930	8 985	2 650	1 178		
Saudi Arabia	12 632	12 332	11 113	6 592	4 521	961	258	300	24	31	—		
Syria	36 782	35 810	34 961	18 736	16 225	582	267	972	103	25	14		
Taiwan	244 102	237 380	229 482	90 857	138 625	5 694	2 204	6 722	568	112	100		
Thailand	106 919	101 210	95 026	56 617	38 409	3 796	2 388	5 709	689	231	224		
Turkey	55 087	52 688	50 822	26 068	24 754	1 053	813	2 399	235	62	89		
Vietnam	543 262	531 782	517 194	287 140	230 054	9 373	5 215	11 480	1 957	382	476		
North America	8 124 257	7 563 127	7 026 374	4 334 971	2 691 403	284 029	252 724	561 130	81 766	18 399	27 253		
Canada	744 830	621 222	551 097	229 763	321 334	33 963	36 162	123 608	15 283	4 723	4 863		
Mexico	4 298 014	3 917 866	3 503 691	2 210 075	1 293 616	220 011	194 164	380 148	59 906	12 476	21 035		
Caribbean	1 938 348	1 904 399	1 876 787	1 191 542	685 245	15 900	11 712	33 949	3 293	480	598		
Bahamas	21 633	20 662	19 864	9 488	10 376	591	207	971	166	7	—		
Barbados	43 015	42 085	41 425	33 431	7 994	269	391	930	158	7	2		
Cuba	736 971	722 318	712 123	366 293	345 830	5 696	4 499	14 653	1 232	176	307		
Dominican Republic	347 858	344 391	342 273	288 435	53 838	1 138	980	3 467	258	21	25		
Grenada	17 730	17 572	17 379	14 011	3 368	123	70	158	14	13	—		
Haiti	225 393	223 710	219 828	142 841	76 987	3 060	822	1 683	236	70	9		
Jamaica	334 140	326 894	320 829	190 849	129 980	3 086	2 979	7 246	803	77	132		
Trinidad and Tobago	115 710	113 039	110 977	78 647	32 330	1 085	977	2 671	189	61	40		
Central America	1 133 978	1 111 793	1 087 422	699 468	387 954	13 883	10 488	22 185	3 092	670	740		
Belize	29 957	29 218	28 744	21 595	7 149	271	203	739	71	11	43		
Costa Rica	43 530	41 861	40 182	22 315	17 867	949	730	1 669	141	38	47		
El Salvador	465 433	459 122	451 314	295 792	155 522	4 210	3 598	6 311	979	194	228		
Guatemala	225 739	221 207	216 682	145 205	71 477	2 695	1 830	4 532	640	160	136		
Honduras	108 923	106 186	102 829	68 894	33 935	1 810	1 547	2 737	421	71	117		
Nicaragua	168 659	166 950	164 398	91 398	73 000	1 567	985	1 709	333	34	76		
Panama	85 737	81 434	77 652	50 458	27 194	2 297	1 485	4 303	494	142	93		
South America	1 037 497	1 010 688	990 265	561 393	428 872	10 805	9 618	26 809	2 536	665	666		
Argentina	92 563	89 436	87 108	41 726	45 382	1 231	1 097	3 127	288	76	57		
Bolivia	31 303	30 631	29 912	14 667	15 245	560	159	672	48	24	12		
Brazil	82 489	78 884	76 307	40 083	36 224	1 384	1 193	3 605	465	107	150		
Chile	55 681	53 900	51 880	24 195	27 685	1 242	778	1 781	209	52	45		
Colombia	286 124	278 193	273 150	145 821	127 329	2 408	2 635	7 931	701	146	136		
Ecuador	143 314	141 389	139 958	95 654	44 304	622	809	1 925	194	28	18		
Guyana	120 698	119 279	117 966	91 608	26 358	650	663	1 419	87	18	7		
Peru	144 199	141 329	138 709	70 263	68 446	1 503	1 117	2 870	288	112	141		
Uruguay	20 766	20 275	19 860	9 811	10 049</td								

Table 15. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place	United States	Urban										Rural						
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000					
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe													
AGE AND SEX																		
All persons	248 709 873	187 051 543	158 258 042	78 847 231	79 410 811	13 826 325	14 967 176	61 658 330	7 047 131	3 802 263	3 871 583							
Under 3 years	10 924 579	8 381 167	7 122 659	3 649 115	3 473 544	605 614	652 894	2 543 412	296 751	159 493	121 519							
3 and 4 years	7 339 517	5 529 219	4 660 197	2 350 542	2 309 655	415 995	453 027	1 810 298	206 667	113 159	91 264							
5 to 9 years	18 126 901	13 310 107	11 140 489	5 506 994	5 633 495	1 024 045	1 145 573	4 816 794	539 634	298 765	271 227							
10 to 14 years	17 151 134	12 301 219	10 268 600	5 019 897	5 248 703	947 846	1 084 773	4 849 915	528 199	296 130	302 714							
15 to 17 years	10 064 413	7 211 427	6 042 745	2 935 795	3 106 950	543 418	625 264	2 852 986	307 521	172 476	185 570							
18 and 19 years	7 589 506	5 885 188	4 822 178	2 628 667	2 193 511	581 901	481 109	1 127 398	193 509	97 326	98 684							
20 to 24 years	18 645 387	15 065 621	12 749 271	7 067 248	5 682 023	1 283 672	1 036 678	3 575 766	418 135	208 155	175 361							
25 to 29 years	21 286 297	16 886 306	14 644 323	7 670 438	6 973 885	1 114 585	4 399 911	499 579	264 175	191 939								
30 to 34 years	22 180 737	17 028 701	14 713 917	7 331 379	7 382 538	1 117 827	1 196 957	5 152 036	552 611	290 997	243 902							
35 to 39 years	19 939 682	14 918 066	12 819 235	6 182 957	6 636 278	1 004 430	1 094 401	5 021 616	514 608	268 516	261 996							
40 to 44 years	17 679 734	13 063 775	11 247 292	5 218 774	6 028 518	862 606	953 877	4 615 959	461 493	236 139	265 451							
45 to 49 years	13 977 898	10 172 842	8 754 673	3 999 019	4 755 654	662 645	755 524	3 805 056	372 116	197 687	264 351							
50 to 54 years	11 488 063	8 330 385	7 128 666	3 330 037	3 793 629	557 213	644 506	3 157 678	323 383	173 931	259 548							
55 to 59 years	10 484 988	7 616 675	6 462 263	3 048 387	3 413 876	535 450	618 962	2 868 313	309 736	169 281	263 397							
60 to 64 years	10 635 762	7 818 543	6 574 543	3 174 019	3 400 524	570 658	673 342	2 817 219	331 842	182 993	259 750							
65 to 74 years	18 218 481	13 580 135	11 198 993	5 540 746	5 658 247	1 082 887	1 298 255	4 638 346	635 879	355 633	400 547							
75 years and over	12 976 794	9 948 167	7 907 998	4 193 217	3 714 781	915 533	1 124 636	3 028 627	555 468	317 407	214 363							
Female	127 537 494	96 728 990	81 685 016	40 937 760	40 747 256	7 202 595	7 841 371	30 808 504	3 684 513	1 973 339	1 869 217							
Under 3 years	5 328 627	4 088 192	3 474 162	1 780 305	1 693 857	295 566	318 464	1 240 435	145 202	77 922	59 718							
3 and 4 years	3 585 008	2 705 456	2 278 806	1 153 279	1 125 527	204 617	222 033	875 552	100 250	55 859	44 298							
5 to 9 years	8 836 345	6 500 511	5 442 285	2 696 734	2 745 551	499 075	559 151	2 335 834	264 001	145 622	129 853							
10 to 14 years	8 363 399	6 018 548	5 023 099	2 461 302	2 561 797	465 003	530 446	2 344 851	256 748	144 596	145 437							
15 to 17 years	4 874 273	3 515 024	2 942 649	1 433 488	1 507 161	266 543	305 832	1 359 249	149 767	83 431	87 376							
18 and 19 years	3 719 669	2 920 398	2 386 409	1 323 374	1 063 035	295 635	238 354	799 271	94 610	46 957	43 634							
20 to 24 years	9 176 002	7 462 924	6 321 211	3 527 700	2 793 511	628 768	512 945	1 713 078	209 793	104 936	74 466							
25 to 29 years	10 614 778	8 422 946	7 305 012	3 813 897	3 491 115	550 398	567 536	2 191 832	254 537	133 649	89 898							
30 to 34 years	11 142 783	8 570 346	7 396 571	3 673 280	3 723 291	562 727	611 048	2 572 437	282 998	146 807	119 055							
35 to 39 years	10 061 512	7 576 140	6 515 700	3 125 528	3 390 172	506 499	553 941	2 485 372	260 344	133 709	126 642							
40 to 44 years	8 950 913	6 678 890	5 758 845	2 671 407	3 087 438	436 177	483 868	2 272 023	232 676	117 765	131 538							
45 to 49 years	7 118 795	5 238 422	4 507 585	2 079 443	2 482 148	341 387	389 450	1 880 373	190 890	100 392	132 676							
50 to 54 years	5 920 436	4 353 040	3 720 210	1 764 570	1 955 640	293 767	339 063	1 567 396	169 501	89 633	128 400							
55 to 59 years	5 481 587	4 036 069	3 412 561	1 641 586	1 770 975	290 280	333 228	1 445 518	164 393	89 218	131 611							
60 to 64 years	5 682 160	4 250 202	3 562 886	1 751 442	1 811 444	315 502	371 814	1 431 958	179 682	98 047	123 675							
65 to 74 years	10 225 733	7 767 760	6 387 682	3 217 692	3 169 990	630 061	750 017	2 457 973	364 603	201 498	189 660							
75 years and over	8 455 474	6 624 122	5 249 343	2 820 733	2 428 610	620 590	754 189	1 831 352	364 518	203 298	111 280							
Median age for all persons	33.0	32.6	32.6	31.8	33.4	31.8	33.7	34.1	34.8	35.0	39.8							
Male	31.8	31.3	31.4	30.4	32.3	30.0	31.8	33.4	33.1	33.4	39.2							
Female	34.2	33.9	33.8	33.1	34.6	33.5	35.5	34.9	36.6	36.8	40.5							
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH																		
Persons 5 years and over	230 445 777	173 141 157	146 475 186	72 847 574	73 627 612	12 804 716	13 861 255	57 304 620	6 543 713	3 529 611	3 658 800							
Speak a language other than English	31 844 979	28 378 795	25 849 451	15 270 132	10 579 319	1 299 521	1 229 823	3 466 184	472 189	204 779	238 813							
5 to 17 years	6 322 934	5 576 386	5 045 696	3 068 928	1 976 768	266 943	263 747	746 528	98 048	40 836	59 990							
18 to 64 years	18 707 874	19 495 650	17 849 901	10 539 723	7 310 178	865 796	779 953	2 212 224	283 799	117 894	139 551							
65 to 74 years	2 118 454	1 838 423	1 655 476	926 896	728 580	88 469	94 478	280 031	43 487	21 138	23 794							
75 years and over	1 695 717	1 468 336	1 298 278	734 585	563 793	78 313	91 645	148 381	46 855	24 911	15 478							
Do not speak English "very well"	13 982 502	12 709 501	11 704 534	7 310 478	4 394 056	521 306	483 661	1 273 001	173 773	72 123	96 125							
5 to 17 years	2 388 243	2 106 074	1 909 063	1 244 943	664 120	97 731	99 280	282 169	35 045	15 694	28 363							
18 to 64 years	9 793 186	8 991 981	8 334 769	5 188 696	3 146 073	349 081	308 131	801 205	104 384	40 677	54 060							
65 to 74 years	992 887	891 595	813 980	491 631	322 349	39 676	37 939	101 292	16 248	7 047	7 908							
75 years and over	808 186	719 851	646 722	385 208	261 514	34 818	38 311	88 335	18 096	8 705	5 794							
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD																		
Linguistically isolated households	2 936 596	2 708 866	2 502 117	1 657 224	844 893	109 979	96 770	227 730	35 964	15 370	16 217							
Persons 5 years and over in households	223 812 984	167 703 434	142 412 716	70 288 601	72 114 155	12 023 368	13 267 350	56 109 550	6 364 700	3 477 577	3 658 800							
5 to 17 years	7 741 259	7 183 453	6 676 563	4 370 140	2 306 423	266 885	240 005	558 006	82 987	32 120	49 076							
18 to 64 years	1 763 173	1 623 434	1 499 537	990 769	508 768	63 339	60 558	139 739	19 492	7 077	15 254							

Table 16. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place	United States	Urban							Rural				Rural farm	
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000			
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe									
FERTILITY														
Women 15 to 24 years	17 769 944	13 898 346	11 650 269	6 286 562	5 363 707	1 190 946	1 057 131	3 871 598	454 170	235 324	205 476			
Children ever born	5 420 229	4 165 134	3 397 875	2 153 512	1 244 363	374 805	392 454	1 255 095	167 993	95 455	39 679			
Per 1,000 women	305	300	292	343	232	315	371	324	370	406	193			
Women ever married	3 726 372	2 733 738	2 200 324	1 181 327	1 018 997	263 503	269 911	992 634	119 123	66 723	33 941			
Children ever born	3 462 487	2 502 772	1 973 644	1 126 396	847 248	253 881	275 247	959 715	122 300	71 066	31 566			
Per 1,000 women	929	916	897	954	831	963	1 020	967	1 025	1 065	930			
Women 25 to 34 years	21 757 561	16 993 292	14 701 583	7 487 177	7 214 406	1 113 125	1 178 584	4 764 269	537 535	280 456	208 953			
Children ever born	28 942 178	21 378 239	17 799 752	9 320 357	8 479 395	1 686 288	1 890 201	7 563 939	877 304	492 310	370 528			
Per 1,000 women	1 330	1 258	1 211	1 245	1 175	1 517	1 604	1 588	1 632	1 755	1 773			
Women ever married	16 431 453	12 296 878	10 429 311	4 942 753	5 486 558	895 552	972 015	4 134 575	451 501	240 459	180 959			
Children ever born	26 088 416	18 871 201	15 583 875	7 659 495	7 924 380	1 543 643	1 743 683	7 217 215	821 316	462 712	361 422			
Per 1,000 women	1 588	1 535	1 494	1 550	1 444	1 724	1 794	1 746	1 819	1 924	1 997			
Women 35 to 44 years	19 012 425	14 255 030	12 274 545	5 796 935	6 477 610	942 676	1 037 809	4 757 395	493 020	251 474	258 180			
Children ever born	37 260 340	27 135 248	22 931 737	10 919 427	12 012 310	1 972 876	2 230 635	10 125 092	1 070 654	578 382	620 295			
Per 1,000 women	1 960	1 904	1 884	1 854	2 093	2 149	2 128	2 172	2 300	2 403				
No children	3 459 251	2 834 993	2 556 085	1 320 821	1 235 264	138 337	140 570	624 259	63 610	28 124	28 877			
1 child	3 196 133	2 466 223	2 051 081	1 030 210	1 120 871	151 155	163 987	729 910	74 003	34 793	29 266			
2 children	6 589 685	4 806 386	4 096 752	1 731 175	2 365 577	338 616	371 018	1 783 299	180 017	89 387	89 679			
3 children	3 605 811	2 585 256	2 171 449	933 858	1 177 591	193 062	220 745	1 020 555	108 177	58 486	64 535			
4 children	1 357 031	970 060	806 630	417 895	388 735	75 958	87 472	386 971	42 194	25 323	28 367			
5 or more children	804 514	592 113	492 548	302 976	189 572	45 548	54 017	212 401	25 019	15 361	17 456			
Women ever married	17 154 920	12 632 032	10 805 001	4 884 348	5 920 653	865 299	961 732	4 522 888	460 650	236 486	247 894			
Children ever born	36 033 647	26 045 066	21 951 181	10 162 960	11 788 221	1 919 899	2 173 986	9 988 581	1 048 782	567 607	616 251			
Per 1,000 women	2 100	2 062	2 032	2 081	1 991	2 219	2 260	2 208	2 277	2 400	2 486			
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP														
All persons	248 709 873	187 051 543	158 258 042	78 847 231	79 410 811	13 826 325	14 967 176	61 658 330	7 047 131	3 802 263	3 871 583			
In households	242 050 161	181 590 964	154 175 606	76 273 570	77 902 036	13 043 282	14 372 076	60 459 197	6 867 771	3 750 192	3 871 583			
Family householder	65 049 428	47 815 502	40 338 661	19 111 188	21 227 473	3 506 713	3 970 128	17 233 926	1 916 297	1 042 156	1 162 367			
Male	47 815 502	40 338 661	19 111 188	21 227 473	3 506 713	3 970 128	17 233 926	1 916 297	1 042 156	1 162 367				
Female	51 091 846	36 357 858	30 502 082	14 099 528	17 092 554	2 724 599	3 131 177	14 733 988	1 548 053	860 207	1 079 090			
Nonfamily householder	11 957 582	11 457 644	9 836 579	5 701 660	4 134 919	782 114	838 951	2 499 938	368 244	181 949	83 277			
Male	26 944 154	22 255 524	18 928 433	11 030 459	7 897 974	1 666 246	1 660 845	4 688 630	759 909	419 742	212 346			
Female	11 534 397	9 418 562	8 174 166	4 831 830	3 342 336	648 300	596 096	2 115 835	272 047	154 364	114 421			
Spouse	15 409 757	12 836 962	10 754 267	6 198 629	4 555 638	1 017 946	1 061 749	2 572 795	487 862	265 378	97 925			
Child	51 549 544	36 720 340	30 833 738	13 450 089	17 383 649	2 735 496	3 151 106	14 829 204	1 557 500	858 719	1 068 121			
Other relatives	77 059 019	56 988 087	48 324 447	23 437 387	24 887 060	4 071 769	4 591 871	20 070 932	2 201 343	1 206 267	1 255 893			
Nonrelatives	11 647 867	9 460 793	8 391 286	4 909 136	3 482 150	507 423	562 084	2 187 074	251 924	137 148	120 552			
In group quarters	9 800 149	8 350 718	7 359 041	4 335 311	3 023 730	555 635	436 042	1 449 431	180 798	86 160	52 304			
Persons per household	2.63	2.59	2.60	2.53	2.67	2.52	2.55	2.76	2.57	2.57	2.82			
Persons per family	3.16	3.16	3.17	3.19	3.16	3.09	3.09	3.15	3.09	3.11	3.10			
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN														
Families	65 049 428	47 815 502	40 338 661	19 111 188	21 227 473	3 506 713	3 970 128	17 233 926	1 916 297	1 042 156	1 162 367			
With own children under 18 years	31 364 670	23 067 565	19 372 910	9 260 929	10 111 981	1 749 733	1 944 922	8 297 105	916 957	493 818	444 513			
With own children under 6 years	14 646 378	11 073 418	9 344 507	4 591 555	4 752 952	829 064	899 847	3 572 960	406 793	217 306	171 490			
Married-couple families	51 718 214	36 843 114	30 930 889	13 503 916	17 426 973	2 748 735	3 163 490	14 875 100	1 563 963	861 257	1 070 524			
With own children under 18 years	24 224 117	17 161 586	14 402 179	6 194 487	8 207 692	1 292 149	1 467 258	7 062 531	715 588	393 516	416 713			
With own children under 6 years	11 806 198	8 673 891	7 333 195	3 253 790	4 079 405	636 805	703 891	3 132 307	329 825	179 006	163 152			
Female householder, no husband present	10 381 654	8 665 622	7 405 278	4 496 864	2 908 414	612 346	647 998	1 716 032	277 677	138 065	50 683			
With own children under 18 years	5 865 147	4 936 409	4 157 946	2 616 913	1 541 033	384 381	397 082	925 738	163 586	78 896	15 475			
With own children under 6 years	2 300 192	1 978 580	1 656 337	1 127 722	528 615	161 928	161 315	321 612	61 668	29 447	4 744			
Subfamilies	2 572 170	2 041 767	1 797 339	1 054 217	743 122	113 313	131 115	530 403	59 474	33 207	25 431			
With own children under 18 years	2 193 137	1 735 849	1 519 318	921 813	597 505	100 560	115 971	457 288	52 354	29 756	20 497			
Married-couple subfamilies	611 488	486 563	437 755	209 422	228 333	22 348	26 460	124 925	12 347	5 991	7 848			
With own children under 18 years	232 455	180 645	159 734	77 018	82 716	9 595	11 316	51 810	5 227	2 540	2 914			
Mother-child subfamilies	1 586 814	1 264 879	1 106 864	685 330	421 534	73 795	84 220	321 935	38 034	21 323	13 343			
Persons under 18 years	63 606 544	46 733 139	39 234 690	19 462 343	19 772 347	3 536 918	3 961 531	16 873 405	1 878 772	1 040 023	972 294	89.6		
Percent living with two parents	71.8	68.9	68.6	60.0	77.2	69.2	70.8	79.9	73.7	74.7				
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS														
Total	3 187 772	2 593 910	2 249 750	1 271 856	977 894	171 374	172 786	593 862	76 599	37 602	15 884			
Male and female	3 042 642	2 462 955	2 126 434	1 186 352	940 082	167 279	169 242	579 687	75 005	37 052	15 340			
Both male	81 343	75 350	72 425	52 943	19 482	1 534	1 391	5 993	676	221	224			
Both female	63 787	55 605	50 891	32 561	18 330	2 561	2 153	8 182	918	329	320			
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS														
Households	91 993 582	70 071 026	59 267 094	30 141 647	29 125 447	5 172 959	5 630 973	21 922 556	2 676 206	1 461 898	1 374 713			
With one or more subfamilies	2 416 716	1 911 775	1 679 960	978 361	701 599	107 855	123 960	504 941	56 751	31 289	24 367			
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of household														
Husband unemployed	12 415 584	8 790 099	7 461 870	3 170 963	4 290 907	622 087	706 745	3 625 485	343 213	186 363	315 395			
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	790 277	566 537	476 391	242 136	234 255	40 723	49 423	223 740	24 674	15 808	6 506			
Wife unemployed	127 477	88 394	69 142	41 617	27 525	8 539	10 713	39 083	4 773	3 041	1 178			
Wife not in labor force	446 365	299 539	243 478	133 399	110 079	24 919	31 142	146 826	15 666	10 397	4 203			
Husband not in labor force	11 067 273	7 739 042	6 293 701	3 019 951	3 273 750	645 250	800 091	3 328 231	408 026	236 695	211 434			
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 383 825	1 671 249	1 389 798	687										

16 UNITED STATES SUMMARY

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 17. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place	United States	Urban								Rural				Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000		
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe									
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL														
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school--	64 987 101	49 571 499	41 858 507	21 345 078	20 513 429	3 921 895	3 791 097	15 415 602	1 707 814	906 362	911 147			
Preprimary school-----	4 503 285	3 476 057	2 960 173	1 314 501	1 645 672	249 885	265 999	1 027 228	118 214	60 388	52 120			
Public school-----	2 679 029	1 978 983	1 629 540	767 048	862 492	162 798	186 645	700 046	88 028	49 440	36 890			
Elementary or high school-----	42 566 788	30 891 638	25 895 974	12 872 855	13 023 119	2 337 710	2 657 954	11 675 150	1 280 423	713 492	709 355			
Public school-----	38 379 689	27 443 352	22 744 532	11 237 857	11 506 675	2 187 610	2 511 210	10 936 337	1 221 445	685 119	640 817			
College-----	17 917 028	15 203 804	13 002 360	7 157 722	5 844 638	1 334 300	867 144	2 713 224	309 177	132 482	149 672			
Public college-----	13 805 534	11 574 183	9 762 814	5 386 836	4 375 978	1 140 578	670 791	2 231 351	243 249	112 033	128 306			
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school--	64 987 101	49 571 499	41 858 507	21 345 078	20 513 429	3 921 895	3 791 097	15 415 602	1 707 814	906 362	911 147			
3 and 4 years-----	2 118 735	1 714 650	1 499 275	692 059	807 216	105 546	109 829	404 085	45 686	20 934	16 663			
5 to 14 years-----	32 655 517	23 713 808	19 825 952	9 711 685	10 114 267	1 823 873	2 063 983	8 941 709	988 708	548 835	530 523			
15 to 17 years-----	9 294 846	6 643 072	5 565 005	2 657 778	2 907 227	500 584	577 483	2 651 774	285 369	161 235	172 272			
18 and 19 years-----	4 974 321	3 937 692	3 204 774	1 737 878	1 466 896	420 765	312 153	1 036 629	120 209	57 511	65 888			
20 to 24 years-----	6 267 157	5 485 703	4 616 111	2 716 665	1 899 446	570 368	299 224	781 454	91 800	35 655	44 149			
25 to 34 years-----	5 064 093	4 342 317	3 867 497	2 151 229	1 716 268	267 109	207 711	721 776	80 464	37 195	28 766			
35 years and over-----	4 612 432	3 734 257	3 279 893	1 677 784	1 602 109	233 650	220 714	878 175	95 578	44 997	52 886			
Percent enrolled in school:														
3 and 4 years-----	28.9	31.0	32.2	29.4	34.9	25.4	24.2	22.3	22.1	18.5	18.3			
5 to 14 years-----	92.6	92.6	92.6	92.3	92.9	92.5	92.5	92.6	92.3	92.3	92.4			
15 to 17 years-----	92.4	92.1	90.5	93.6	92.1	92.4	92.4	92.9	92.8	93.5	92.8			
18 and 19 years-----	65.5	66.9	66.5	66.1	66.9	72.3	64.9	60.8	62.1	59.1	66.8			
20 to 24 years-----	33.6	36.4	36.2	38.4	33.4	44.4	28.9	21.9	22.0	17.1	25.2			
25 to 34 years-----	11.7	12.8	13.2	14.3	12.0	12.0	8.9	7.6	7.6	6.7	6.6			
35 years and over-----	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.4			
Persons 18 to 24 years-----	26 234 893	20 954 809	17 571 449	9 695 915	7 875 534	1 865 573	1 517 787	5 280 084	611 644	305 481	274 045			
Percent enrolled in college-----	34.4	37.1	36.6	38.3	34.5	46.7	31.3	23.4	24.1	18.8	26.7			
Male-----	32.7	35.7	35.1	36.9	33.0	45.2	30.3	21.5	22.9	17.2	23.8			
Female-----	36.0	38.6	38.1	39.7	36.0	48.2	32.3	25.5	25.4	20.4	30.6			
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS														
Persons 16 to 19 years-----	14 315 448	10 714 818	8 871 405	4 601 853	4 269 552	945 029	898 384	3 600 630	396 855	211 944	222 232			
Enrolled in school-----	11 073 188	8 303 397	6 865 170	3 481 744	3 383 426	748 493	689 734	2 769 791	305 612	163 079	179 559			
Employed-----	4 159 951	3 166 043	2 625 566	1 185 315	1 440 251	284 327	256 150	993 908	106 884	51 489	69 040			
Unemployed-----	756 835	589 670	489 449	275 162	214 287	52 041	48 180	167 165	20 084	9 742	6 748			
Not in labor force-----	6 136 105	4 529 571	3 737 979	2 015 008	1 722 971	410 223	381 369	1 606 534	178 429	101 758	103 667			
Not enrolled in school-----	3 242 260	2 411 421	2 006 235	1 120 109	886 126	196 536	208 650	830 839	91 243	48 865	42 673			
High school graduate-----	1 636 766	1 203 071	994 088	503 378	490 710	101 148	107 835	433 695	46 936	26 542	22 639			
Employed-----	1 042 647	744 702	618 838	288 707	330 131	58 577	67 287	297 945	31 301	17 439	17 452			
Unemployed-----	180 695	130 509	106 585	61 272	45 313	11 200	12 724	50 186	6 001	3 682	1 959			
Not in labor force-----	274 277	202 382	168 184	100 382	67 802	16 018	18 180	71 895	8 632	5 035	3 030			
Not high school graduate-----	1 605 494	1 208 350	1 012 147	616 731	395 416	95 388	100 815	397 144	44 307	22 323	20 034			
Employed-----	640 453	479 148	404 418	222 726	181 692	36 416	38 314	161 305	16 604	8 032	10 872			
Unemployed-----	274 320	211 550	173 766	111 643	62 123	18 524	19 260	62 770	7 862	4 147	1 680			
Not in labor force-----	681 990	510 007	427 971	278 927	149 044	39 197	42 839	171 983	19 786	10 064	7 461			
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT														
Persons 18 to 24 years-----	26 234 893	20 954 809	17 571 449	9 695 915	7 875 534	1 865 573	1 517 787	5 280 084	611 644	305 481	274 045			
High school graduate (includes equivalency)-----	8 126 562	6 109 449	5 068 121	2 649 480	2 418 641	517 973	523 355	2 017 113	229 403	124 889	97 977			
Some college or associate degree-----	9 941 932	8 373 415	6 934 074	3 849 581	3 084 493	889 811	549 530	1 568 517	190 230	83 580	92 246			
Bachelor's degree or higher-----	1 991 840	1 784 910	1 607 497	853 109	754 388	109 225	68 188	206 930	24 647	10 276	12 922			
Persons 25 years and over-----	158 868 436	119 363 595	101 451 903	49 688 973	51 762 930	8 423 834	9 487 858	39 504 841	4 556 715	2 456 759	2 625 244			
Less than 5th grade-----	4 271 677	3 265 734	2 712 701	1 822 085	890 616	254 167	298 866	1 005 943	129 959	64 162	47 412			
5th to 8th grade-----	12 230 534	8 183 431	6 451 767	3 284 924	2 626 843	756 395	795 269	4 047 103	512 725	319 031	306 877			
9th to 12th grade, no diploma-----	22 841 507	16 519 925	13 759 857	7 731 145	6 028 712	1 262 147	1 497 921	6 321 582	723 002	412 385	336 954			
High school graduate (includes equivalency)-----	47 642 763	33 535 142	27 804 320	13 096 880	14 707 440	2 577 409	3 153 413	14 107 621	1 610 472	934 727	1 025 554			
Some college, no degree-----	29 779 777	23 358 570	20 133 324	9 458 681	10 674 643	1 580 729	1 644 517	6 421 207	1 736 764	360 787	415 523			
Associate degree, occupational program-----	5 233 002	3 872 448	3 279 108	1 494 940	1 784 668	281 883	311 457	1 360 554	152 564	82 271	97 319			
Associate degree, academic program-----	4 558 923	3 673 128	3 227 151	1 394 130	1 833 021	221 935	224 042	885 795	96 361	39 603	50 327			
Bachelor's degree-----	20 832 567	17 299 746	15 437 802	6 854 942	8 582 860	956 019	905 925	3 532 821	394 282	165 689	242 404			
Master's degree-----	7 520 469	6 270 053	5 586 862	2 530 595	3 066 267	350 246	322 945	1 250 416	138 992	56 195	71 938			
Professional school degree-----	2 751 791	2 348 208	2 121 866	1 017 679	1 104 187	113 469	112 873	403 583	46 519	17 145	22 543			
Doctorate degree-----	1 205 426	1 037 210	927 145	462 972	464 173	69 435	40 630	168 216	15 075	4 764	8 393			
Females 25 years and over-----	83 654 171	63 517 937	53 816 395	26 559 578	27 256 817	4 547 388	5 154 154	20 136 234	2 464 142	1 314 016	1 284 435			
Less than 5th grade-----	2 161 459	1 737 940	1 459 452	979 528	479 924	128 643	149 845	423 519	62 914	29 231	17 604			
5th to 8th grade-----	6 546 831	4 597 279	3 616 801	2 148 326	1 468 475	428 016	552 462	1 949 552	282 319	166 886	124 974			
9th to 12th grade, no diploma-----	12 360 377	9 118 618	7 556 672	4 268 968	3 287 704	715 759	846 187	3 241 769	402 077	224 366	164 142			
High school graduate (includes equivalency)-----	26 85													

Table 18. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place	United States	Urban								Rural				Rural farm	
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000			
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe										
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY															
All persons -----	248 709 873	187 051 543	158 258 042	78 847 231	79 410 811	13 826 325	14 967 176	61 658 330	7 047 131	3 802 263	3 871 583				
Native -----	228 942 557	168 546 897	140 802 811	69 015 791	71 787 020	13 260 584	14 483 502	60 395 660	6 881 223	3 758 824	3 814 636				
Born in State of residence -----	153 684 685	108 818 191	89 449 605	44 499 161	44 950 444	9 106 774	10 261 812	44 866 494	5 108 815	2 923 494	3 162 817				
Born in a different State -----	72 011 141	56 833 752	48 704 052	22 877 642	25 286 410	4 022 268	4 107 432	15 177 389	1 733 088	820 497	639 400				
Northeast -----	16 772 309	13 584 607	12 229 541	4 604 595	7 624 946	615 339	739 727	3 187 702	308 878	80 672	73 852				
Midwest -----	21 287 172	16 714 940	14 056 327	6 595 774	7 460 553	1 330 105	1 328 508	4 572 232	589 765	327 790	267 414				
South -----	24 366 640	19 017 545	16 327 327	8 648 751	7 678 576	1 355 004	1 335 214	5 349 095	555 328	266 188	195 822				
West -----	9 585 020	7 516 660	6 090 857	3 028 522	3 062 335	721 820	703 983	2 068 360	279 117	145 847	102 312				
Born abroad -----	3 246 731	2 894 954	2 649 154	1 638 988	1 016 166	131 542	114 258	351 777	39 320	14 833	12 419				
Puerto Rico -----	1 190 533	1 148 425	1 112 273	852 742	259 531	20 724	15 428	42 108	3 802	851	651				
U.S. outlying area -----	191 913	177 492	166 015	112 479	53 536	5 656	5 821	14 421	1 623	422	334				
U.S. Virgin Islands -----	38 481	36 427	34 848	23 301	11 547	862	717	2 054	267	36	20				
American Samoa -----	15 121	14 317	12 829	6 543	6 286	497	991	804	138	23	20				
Guam -----	53 293	47 133	41 801	21 153	20 648	2 831	2 501	6 160	749	230	160				
Northern Marianas -----	3 117	2 855	2 487	1 336	1 151	203	165	262	27	16	—				
Born abroad of American parents -----	1 864 285	1 569 037	1 370 866	673 767	697 099	105 162	93 009	295 248	33 895	13 560	11 434				
Foreign born -----	19 767 316	18 504 646	17 455 231	9 831 440	7 623 791	565 741	483 674	1 262 670	165 908	43 439	56 947				
RESIDENCE IN 1985															
Persons 5 years and over -----	230 445 777	173 141 157	146 475 186	72 847 574	73 627 612	12 804 716	13 861 255	57 304 620	6 543 713	3 529 611	3 658 800				
Same house -----	122 796 970	87 991 066	74 586 392	36 034 748	38 551 644	6 095 754	7 308 920	34 805 904	3 799 240	2 208 243	2 907 993				
Different house in the United States -----	102 540 097	80 366 002	67 464 214	34 214 299	33 249 915	6 502 382	6 399 406	22 174 095	2 701 065	1 308 128	741 022				
Same county -----	58 675 635	46 728 936	39 850 079	21 529 440	18 320 639	3 397 361	3 481 496	11 946 699	1 508 750	730 296	454 655				
Different county -----	43 864 462	33 637 066	27 614 135	12 684 859	14 929 276	3 105 021	2 917 910	10 227 396	1 192 315	577 832	266 367				
Same State -----	22 279 165	16 257 958	12 987 239	5 747 621	7 239 618	1 706 859	1 563 860	6 021 207	686 921	351 491	191 769				
Different State -----	21 585 297	17 379 108	14 626 896	9 693 238	7 688 658	1 398 162	1 354 050	4 206 189	505 394	226 341	94 598				
Northeast -----	4 346 471	3 556 865	3 169 160	1 344 137	1 825 023	178 693	209 012	789 606	75 876	18 628	10 612				
Midwest -----	4 854 669	3 940 179	3 280 843	1 600 912	1 679 931	341 957	317 379	914 490	120 313	62 229	25 651				
South -----	7 588 749	5 978 441	5 003 950	2 394 761	2 609 189	504 777	469 714	1 610 308	180 414	82 377	33 328				
West -----	4 795 408	3 903 623	3 172 943	1 597 428	1 575 515	372 735	357 945	891 785	128 791	63 107	25 007				
Puerto Rico -----	213 886	206 551	197 023	138 068	58 955	5 509	4 019	7 335	695	135	50				
U.S. outlying area -----	73 764	67 294	60 655	37 340	23 315	3 455	3 184	6 470	924	198	181				
Elsewhere -----	4 821 060	4 510 244	4 166 902	2 423 119	1 743 783	197 616	145 726	310 816	41 789	12 907	9 554				
PLACE OF WORK															
Workers 16 years and over -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING															
Workers 16 years and over -----	115 070 274	87 776 675	75 526 875	35 839 003	39 687 872	5 984 169	6 265 631	27 293 599	2 934 536	1 528 888	1 888 143				
Car, truck, or van -----	99 592 932	74 886 438	63 953 454	28 237 876	35 715 578	5 330 368	5 602 616	24 706 494	2 631 935	1 336 711	1 303 943				
Drove alone -----	84 215 298	63 530 723	54 384 145	23 440 941	30 943 204	4 486 942	4 659 636	20 684 575	2 184 321	1 090 094	1 110 450				
Carpooled -----	15 377 634	11 355 715	9 569 309	4 796 935	4 772 374	843 426	942 980	4 021 919	447 614	246 617	193 493				
2-person carpool -----	12 078 175	9 002 914	7 641 808	3 775 500	3 866 308	652 033	709 073	3 075 261	337 599	181 961	141 803				
3-person carpool -----	2 001 378	1 430 862	1 187 130	622 380	564 750	110 159	132 573	570 516	64 553	38 873	29 888				
4-person carpool -----	702 222	499 019	402 962	215 470	187 492	43 183	52 874	203 203	24 606	14 783	11 489				
5- or 6-person carpool -----	305 976	213 692	169 726	95 738	73 988	18 741	25 225	92 284	11 591	6 644	6 113				
7-or-more-person carpool -----	289 883	209 228	167 683	87 847	79 836	19 310	22 235	80 655	9 265	4 356	4 200				
Persons per car, truck, or van -----	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.10	1.08	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10				
Public transportation -----	6 069 589	5 909 352	5 803 812	4 201 812	1 602 000	57 665	47 875	160 237	18 145	6 311	7 159				
Bus or trolley bus -----	3 445 000	3 331 397	3 256 960	2 390 084	866 876	39 550	34 887	113 603	13 530	5 354	6 316				
Streetcar or trolley car -----	78 130	76 933	76 039	52 866	23 173	541	353	1 197	104	58	70				
Subway or elevated -----	1 755 476	1 749 147	1 747 109	1 493 721	235 388	844	1 194	6 329	569	96	122				
Railroad -----	574 052	546 956	541 903	128 701	413 202	1 461	3 592	27 096	2 605	453	285				
Ferryboat -----	37 497	32 835	31 055	20 700	10 355	706	1 074	4 662	319	112	87				
Taxicab -----	179 434	172 084	150 746	115 740	35 006	14 563	6 775	7 350	1 018	238	279				
Motorcycle -----	237 404	201 695	175 762	93 139	82 623	14 714	11 219	35 709	4 113	1 710	1 558				
Bicycle -----	466 856	427 649	365 455	229 488	135 966	36 181	26 013	39 207	8 413	3 971	1 743				
Walked -----	4 488 886	3 672 331	2 954 497	1 972 837	981 660	359 856	357 978	816 555	160 247	110 047	96 035				
Other means -----	808 582	584 333	479 944	260 190	219 754	47 327	57 062	224 249	26 242	17 074	15 550				
Worked at home -----	3 406 025	2 094 877	1 793 951	843 660	950 291	138 058	162 868	1 311 148	85 441	53 064	462 155				
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME															
Workers who did not work at home -----	111 664 249	85 681 798	73 732 924	34 995 343	38 737 581	5 846 111	6 102 763	25 982 451	2 849 095	1 475 824	1 425 988				
Minutes to work:															
Less than 10 minutes -----	18 257 921	13 886 605	9 829 394	4 849 904	4 979 490	1 929 072	2 128 139	4 371 316	855 979	409 224	325 207				
10 to 14 minutes -----	17 954 128	14 232 330	11 767 672	6 019 187	5 748 485	1 445 362	1 019 296	3 721 798	380 357	172 190	208 339				
15 to 19 minutes -----	19 026 053	14 787 197	13 203 452	6 671 276	6 532 176	850 120	733 625	4 238 856	372 590	204 339	225 276				
20 to 29 minutes -----	22 436 930	17 159 336	15												

Table 19. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place	United States	Urban						Rural					
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over -----	191 829 271	145 148 034	123 072 579	61 358 074	61 714 505	10 652 535	11 422 920	46 681 237	5 371 705	2 876 858	3 022 837		
In labor force -----	125 182 378	95 619 567	82 191 894	39 700 480	42 491 414	6 556 740	6 870 933	29 562 811	3 203 946	1 678 490	1 972 394	65.2	
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	65.3	65.9	66.8	64.7	68.9	61.6	60.2	63.3	59.6	58.3	52.2	2 263	
Armed Forces -----	1 708 928	1 523 599	1 249 127	599 902	649 225	146 643	127 829	185 329	20 960	5 822	2 623		
Civilian labor force -----	123 473 450	94 095 968	80 942 767	39 100 578	41 842 189	6 410 097	6 743 104	29 377 482	3 182 986	1 672 668	1 970 131		
Employed -----	115 681 202	88 062 103	75 840 926	36 037 995	39 802 931	5 954 560	6 266 617	27 619 099	2 971 545	1 551 830	1 909 060		
At work 35 or more hours -----	89 428 871	68 085 993	58 960 814	27 780 332	31 180 482	4 395 683	4 729 496	21 342 878	2 260 836	1 175 976	1 439 770		
Unemployed -----	7 792 248	6 033 865	5 101 841	3 062 583	2 038 258	455 537	476 487	1 758 383	211 441	120 838	61 071		
Percent of civilian labor force -----	6.3	6.4	6.3	7.8	4.9	7.1	7.1	6.0	6.6	7.2	3.1		
Not in labor force -----	66 646 893	49 528 467	40 880 685	21 657 594	19 223 091	4 095 795	4 551 987	17 118 426	2 167 759	1 198 368	1 050 443		
Institutionalized persons -----	3 232 910	2 396 039	1 773 173	998 912	774 261	295 024	327 842	836 871	127 047	39 297	—		
Females 16 years and over -----	99 803 358	76 252 547	64 493 999	32 374 630	32 119 369	5 649 462	6 109 088	23 550 811	2 867 508	1 521 194	1 460 378		
In labor force -----	56 672 949	43 906 398	37 737 708	18 442 977	19 294 731	3 021 952	3 146 738	12 766 551	1 460 169	750 757	763 049		
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	56.8	57.6	58.5	57.0	60.1	53.5	51.5	54.2	50.9	49.4	52.3		
Armed Forces -----	185 700	167 037	138 001	71 268	66 733	14 414	14 622	18 663	2 199	670	292		
Civilian labor force -----	56 487 249	43 739 361	37 599 707	18 371 709	19 227 998	3 007 538	3 132 116	12 747 888	1 457 970	750 087	762 757		
Employed -----	52 976 623	40 999 342	35 298 308	16 988 210	18 308 098	2 793 752	2 909 282	11 977 281	1 363 036	699 125	734 219		
At work 35 or more hours -----	36 418 960	28 419 931	24 688 286	12 004 463	12 683 823	1 813 368	1 918 277	7 999 029	900 095	457 090	467 034		
Unemployed -----	3 510 626	2 740 019	2 303 399	1 383 499	919 900	213 786	222 834	770 607	94 934	50 962	28 538		
Percent of civilian labor force -----	6.2	6.3	6.1	7.5	4.8	7.1	7.1	6.0	6.5	6.8	3.7		
Not in labor force -----	43 130 409	32 346 149	26 756 291	13 931 653	12 824 638	2 627 510	2 962 348	10 784 260	1 407 339	770 437	697 329		
Institutionalized persons -----	1 487 110	1 219 834	899 096	479 491	419 605	144 025	176 713	267 276	74 967	23 605	—		
Males 16 to 19 years -----	7 342 263	5 443 132	4 515 012	2 314 501	2 200 511	471 723	456 397	1 899 131	203 282	109 702	120 755		
Employed -----	2 962 432	2 181 272	1 815 845	836 992	982 853	183 125	182 302	781 160	79 010	40 590	57 139		
Unemployed -----	670 528	514 350	427 520	245 994	181 526	43 924	42 906	156 178	18 654	9 638	5 369		
Not in labor force -----	3 562 362	2 615 499	2 168 010	1 177 343	990 667	228 088	219 401	946 863	104 525	58 998	57 957		
Males 20 to 24 years -----	9 469 385	7 606 697	6 428 060	3 539 548	2 888 512	654 904	523 733	1 862 688	208 342	103 219	100 895		
Employed -----	6 419 967	5 086 079	4 351 089	2 284 526	2 066 563	395 035	339 955	1 333 888	149 580	76 877	81 259		
Unemployed -----	768 405	607 501	511 221	319 751	191 470	49 941	46 339	160 904	20 326	11 347	5 759		
Not in labor force -----	1 806 836	1 490 149	1 220 267	770 942	449 325	168 042	101 840	316 687	33 356	13 629	13 290		
Males 25 to 54 years -----	52 743 194	39 560 291	34 104 183	16 604 479	17 499 704	2 628 351	2 827 757	13 182 903	1 332 844	709 490	758 978		
Employed -----	44 842 502	33 588 717	29 069 450	13 539 179	15 530 271	2 164 426	2 354 841	11 253 785	1 137 742	599 837	698 895		
Unemployed -----	2 450 753	1 877 099	1 607 808	981 436	626 372	128 320	140 971	573 654	66 486	42 063	17 188		
Not in labor force -----	4 553 238	3 297 464	2 768 922	1 775 836	993 086	262 144	266 398	1 255 774	116 104	64 341	41 817		
Males 55 to 64 years -----	9 957 003	7 148 947	6 061 359	2 829 378	3 231 981	500 326	587 262	2 808 056	297 503	165 009	267 861		
Employed -----	6 377 542	4 666 717	4 005 904	1 772 236	2 233 668	308 792	352 021	1 710 825	178 188	97 181	210 844		
Unemployed -----	294 523	218 602	186 954	97 539	88 415	14 347	17 301	75 921	7 998	5 260	3 161		
Not in labor force -----	3 279 732	2 259 257	1 864 680	957 607	907 073	176 894	217 683	1 020 475	111 241	62 509	53 840		
Males 55 to 64 years -----	4 555 259	3 310 472	2 758 277	1 324 480	1 433 797	251 141	301 054	1 244 787	148 796	83 615	121 521		
In labor force -----	1 269 464	943 164	804 375	372 040	432 335	64 163	74 626	326 300	36 986	21 361	65 433		
Not in labor force -----	3 285 795	2 367 308	1 953 902	952 440	1 001 462	186 978	226 428	918 487	110 810	62 254	56 088		
Did not work in 1989 -----	2 675 255	1 944 439	1 605 194	793 730	811 464	153 261	185 984	730 816	90 219	48 856	25 042		
Males 70 years and over -----	7 958 809	5 825 948	4 711 689	2 371 058	2 340 631	496 628	617 631	2 132 861	313 430	184 629	192 449		
In labor force -----	930 288	673 307	563 076	279 285	283 791	50 489	59 742	256 981	30 046	18 429	62 327		
Not in labor force -----	7 028 521	5 152 641	4 148 613	2 091 773	2 056 840	446 139	557 889	1 875 880	283 384	166 200	130 122		
Did not work in 1989 -----	6 289 799	4 669 292	3 761 819	1 905 068	1 856 751	403 652	503 821	1 620 507	252 983	143 127	67 308		
Females 16 to 19 years -----	6 973 185	5 271 686	4 356 393	2 287 352	2 069 041	473 306	441 987	1 701 499	193 573	102 242	101 477		
Employed -----	2 880 619	2 208 621	1 832 977	859 756	973 221	196 195	179 449	671 998	75 779	36 370	40 225		
Unemployed -----	541 322	417 379	342 280	202 083	140 197	37 841	37 258	123 943	15 293	7 933	5 018		
Not in labor force -----	3 530 010	2 626 461	2 166 124	1 216 974	949 150	237 350	222 987	903 549	102 322	57 859	56 201		
Females 20 to 24 years -----	9 176 002	7 462 924	6 321 211	3 527 700	2 793 511	628 768	512 945	1 713 078	209 793	104 936	74 466		
Employed -----	5 946 615	4 863 428	4 174 164	2 185 216	1 988 948	377 731	311 533	1 083 187	130 204	63 490	50 079		
Unemployed -----	605 852	483 626	400 680	257 737	142 943	43 895	39 051	122 226	16 520	8 861	3 981		
Not in labor force -----	2 564 310	2 062 394	1 703 109	1 061 345	641 764	202 147	157 138	501 916	62 355	32 363	20 372		
Females 25 to 54 years -----	53 809 217	40 838 784	35 203 923	17 128 125	18 075 798	2 690 955	2 944 906	12 969 433	1 390 946	721 955	728 209		
Employed -----	37 761 559	27 997 347	25 082 053	11 889 534	13 192 519	1 870 873	2 024 421	928 212	963 944	491 950	500 304		
Unemployed -----	2 079 910	1 615 507	1 369 590	818 991	550 599	117 154	128 763	464 403	55 030	30 041	16 117		
Not in labor force -----	13 863 239	10 153 206	8 673 066	4 380 565	4 292 501	695 481	784 659	3 710 033	370 673	199 596	211 586		
Females 55 to 64 years -----	11 163 747	8 286 271	6 975 447	3 393 028	3 582 419	605 782	705 042	2 877 476	344 075	187 265	255 286		
Employed -----	4 894 548	3 764 590	3 211 324	1 538 078	1 673 246	260 419	292 847	1 129 958	142 190	78 088	111 259		
Unemployed -----	199 774	155 105	132 254	71 661	60 593	10 554	12 297	44 669	5 752	2 837	2 519		
Not in labor force -----	6 068 702	4 365 973	3 631 361	1 782 997	1 848 364	334 757	399 855	1 702 729	196 126	106 340	141 485		
Females 65 to 69 years -----	5 604 849	4 244 016	3 518 651	1 753 222	1 765 475	332 051	393 314	1 360 833	189 756	104 146	108 508		
In labor force -----	944 717	750 854	637 513	321 479	316 034	53 126	60 215	193 863	29 693	16 856	19 432		
Not in labor force -----	4 660 132	3 493 162	2 881 138	1 431 743	1 449 395	278 925	333 099	1 166 970					

Table 20. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place	United States	Urban								Rural				
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000		
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe									
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	115 681 202	88 062 103	75 840 926	36 037 995	39 802 931	5 954 560	6 266 617	27 619 099	2 971 545	1 551 830	1 909 060			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	30 533 582	24 905 394	22 062 651	9 862 657	12 199 994	1 454 504	1 388 239	5 628 188	617 286	272 621	286 715			
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	14 227 916	11 630 316	10 391 558	4 380 945	6 010 613	623 664	615 094	2 597 600	273 594	120 229	120 670			
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	578 334	448 865	384 852	173 747	211 105	29 572	34 441	129 469	17 032	9 416	8 298			
Management and related occupations -----	4 140 575	3 498 062	3 181 829	1 376 595	1 805 234	162 489	153 744	642 513	66 297	27 146	31 332			
Professional specialty occupations -----	16 305 666	13 275 078	11 671 093	5 481 712	819 381	830 840	773 145	3 030 588	343 692	152 392	166 045			
Engineers and natural scientists -----	3 000 976	2 536 282	2 331 867	898 451	1 433 416	110 396	94 019	464 694	39 361	13 119	18 431			
Engineers -----	1 672 559	1 399 111	1 280 067	458 788	821 279	63 774	55 270	273 448	22 836	7 412	9 214			
Health diagnosing occupations -----	869 543	736 586	663 801	297 330	366 471	38 055	34 730	132 957	12 792	3 832	7 814			
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	2 482 553	1 973 238	1 736 911	781 395	955 516	117 837	118 490	509 315	52 675	22 126	28 423			
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	5 713 591	4 425 988	3 705 541	1 792 727	1 912 814	373 504	346 943	1 287 603	160 330	77 795	85 088			
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	3 861 446	2 890 545	2 402 543	1 084 833	1 317 710	233 183	254 819	970 901	123 784	62 693	66 530			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	36 718 398	29 442 025	25 878 570	11 918 139	13 960 431	1 784 721	1 778 734	7 276 373	804 987	380 165	356 447			
Health technologists and technicians -----	1 397 189	1 092 254	941 834	463 408	478 426	75 409	75 011	304 935	34 042	16 764	13 983			
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	2 860 046	2 338 068	2 095 668	941 026	1 154 642	128 689	114 711	520 978	51 292	20 637	20 611			
Sales occupations -----	13 634 686	10 883 739	9 479 177	4 186 988	5 292 189	705 029	699 533	2 750 947	309 313	141 700	121 360			
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	3 352 054	2 599 039	2 237 471	944 940	1 292 531	175 510	186 058	753 015	85 829	42 126	33 099			
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	3 941 568	3 266 912	2 951 097	1 203 346	1 747 751	157 465	158 350	674 656	69 484	27 678	31 515			
Other sales occupations -----	6 341 064	5 017 788	4 290 609	2 038 702	2 251 907	372 054	355 125	1 323 276	154 000	71 896	56 746			
Cashiers -----	2 533 639	1 970 275	1 659 246	832 508	826 738	158 071	152 958	563 364	67 873	33 214	22 500			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	18 826 477	15 126 964	13 361 891	6 326 717	7 035 174	875 594	889 479	3 699 513	410 340	201 064	200 493			
Computer equipment operators -----	640 982	522 949	468 265	223 116	245 149	27 663	27 021	118 033	12 831	5 883	5 515			
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	4 582 070	3 619 594	3 168 649	1 425 749	1 742 900	220 948	229 997	962 476	105 563	49 592	52 914			
Financial records processing occupations -----	2 315 205	1 770 857	1 530 402	681 999	848 403	114 061	126 394	544 348	60 422	32 725	39 536			
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	990 423	802 493	729 377	379 139	350 238	35 988	37 128	187 930	19 989	12 969	13 570			
Service occupations -----	15 295 917	11 903 251	10 003 913	5 498 502	4 505 411	936 112	963 226	3 392 666	448 251	244 214	154 003			
Private household occupations -----	521 154	412 074	354 694	217 606	137 088	28 504	28 876	109 080	13 410	7 621	7 324			
Protective service occupations -----	1 992 852	1 587 812	1 368 642	691 741	676 901	107 290	111 880	405 040	48 032	21 600	13 732			
Police and firefighters -----	732 609	586 592	506 159	235 164	270 995	39 211	41 222	146 017	17 303	6 830	4 853			
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	12 781 911	9 903 365	8 280 577	4 589 155	3 691 422	800 318	822 470	2 878 546	386 809	214 993	132 947			
Food service occupations -----	5 167 308	4 047 906	3 380 244	1 839 682	1 540 562	336 346	331 316	1 119 402	151 778	83 441	49 525			
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	3 127 932	2 400 228	2 012 015	1 202 200	805 815	188 889	199 324	727 704	93 807	54 522	31 537			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	2 839 010	1 064 252	772 290	388 281	384 009	120 329	171 633	1 774 758	97 040	72 340	67 379			
Farm operators and managers -----	1 066 944	142 250	85 725	39 229	46 496	21 951	34 574	924 694	26 385	29 041	538 002			
Farm workers and related occupations -----	1 590 184	859 113	650 943	331 336	319 607	90 003	118 167	731 071	59 695	35 750	143 464			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	13 097 963	9 049 606	7 600 511	3 421 328	4 179 183	663 390	785 705	4 048 357	405 618	221 427	168 371			
Mechanics and repairers -----	4 080 305	2 797 671	2 351 406	1 028 013	1 323 393	203 270	242 995	1 282 634	125 894	72 470	55 866			
Construction trades -----	4 793 935	3 298 175	2 798 351	1 260 431	1 537 920	222 001	277 823	1 495 760	142 754	75 421	58 183			
Precision production occupations -----	4 047 043	2 878 824	2 413 789	1 113 174	1 300 615	221 464	243 571	1 168 219	123 947	66 506	50 917			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	17 196 332	11 697 575	9 522 991	4 949 088	4 573 903	995 504	1 179 080	5 498 757	598 363	361 063	256 145			
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	4 981 876	3 313 417	2 642 621	1 446 582	1 196 039	303 313	367 483	1 668 459	181 869	104 326	70 134			
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	2 922 321	1 979 275	1 595 531	820 040	775 491	180 040	203 704	943 046	104 118	62 389	43 795			
Transportation occupations -----	3 760 910	2 599 828	2 188 915	1 087 916	1 100 999	186 157	224 756	1 161 082	119 655	77 557	61 340			
Motor vehicle operators -----	3 580 137	2 474 796	2 091 599	1 041 306	1 050 293	174 631	208 566	1 105 341	113 194	74 142	58 948			
Material moving equipment operators -----	968 091	557 564	425 168	201 516	223 652	56 558	75 838	410 527	40 189	26 780				
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	4 563 134	3 247 491	2 670 756	1 393 034	1 277 722	269 436	307 299	1 315 643	152 532	89 812	59 096			
Construction laborers -----	948 540	656 502	550 862	287 772	263 090	46 730	58 910	292 038	30 820	18 547	12 801			
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	1 576 991	1 148 188	945 415	472 854	472 561	96 807	105 966	428 803	49 818	28 324	18 609			
Employed females 16 years and over -----	52 976 623	40 999 342	35 296 308	16 988 210	18 308 098	2 793 752	2 909 282	11 977 281	1 363 036	699 125	734 234			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	14 752 659	11 938 271	10 543 983	4 877 898	5 666 085	708 952	685 336	2 814 388	310 881	142 938	163 034			
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	5 993 163	4 940 853	4 434 594	1 977 013	2 457 581	255 869	250 390	1 052 310	113 013	51 686	51 462			
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	251 316	194 455	168 453	79 095	88 358	12 104	13 898	56 861	7 441	4 743	3 647			
Management and related occupations -----	2 156 867	1 818 476	1 660 266	735 869	924 417	81 693	76 497	338 391	33 761	14 058	16 516			
Professional specialty occupations -----	8 759 496	6 997 418	6 109 389	2 900 885	3 208 504	453 083	434 946	1 762 078	197 868	91 252	111 572			
Engineers and natural scientists -----	551 261	477 889	448 485	185 667	262 818	16 158	15 246	73 372	6 001	1 928	3 135			
Engineers -----	151 962	130 877	122 138	48 680	73 458	4 702	4 037	21 085	1 625	556	702			
Health diagnosing occupations -----	171 791	148 269	137 875	66 033	71 842	5 092	5 302	23 522	2 087	733	1 300			
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	2 163 863	1 713 312	1 512 741	670 826	841 915	100 207	100 364	450 551	45 528	19 707	26 507			
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	3 977 806	3 056 818	2 569 154	1 203 239	1 363 915	249 176	240 488	918 988	111 089	53 976	65 062			
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	2 946 061	2 216 215	1 853 232	834 152	1 019 080	176 448	186 535	729 846	87 812	43 972	52 669			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	23 120 191	18 333 897	16 024 132	7 409 468	8 614 664	1 144 994	1 164 771	4 786 294	531 077	256 338	252 885			
Health technologists and technicians, except health -----	1 133 078	870 195	745 262	359 257	386 005	62 344	62 589	262 883	29 006	14 632	12 752			

Table 21. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place	United States	Urban										Rural				
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000			
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe											
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	115 681 202	88 062 103	75 840 926	36 037 995	39 802 931	5 954 560	6 266 617	27 619 099	2 971 545	1 551 830	1 909 060					
Agriculture -----	2 944 042	1 105 032	804 177	386 979	417 198	127 232	173 623	1 839 010	98 943	75 421	732 512					
Forestry and fisheries -----	171 330	82 672	52 030	25 889	26 141	10 147	20 495	88 658	10 542	5 838	4 586					
Mining -----	723 423	391 270	252 661	132 573	120 088	62 696	75 913	332 153	43 270	23 711	12 114					
Construction -----	7 214 763	5 011 298	4 282 918	1 883 057	2 399 861	324 527	403 853	2 203 465	205 978	114 072	93 725					
Manufacturing -----	20 462 078	14 510 959	12 153 426	5 446 304	6 707 122	1 115 084	1 242 449	5 951 119	617 155	334 260	246 736					
Nondurable goods -----	8 053 234	5 631 097	4 613 109	2 216 262	2 396 847	482 094	535 894	2 422 137	260 279	136 453	100 634					
Food and kindred products -----	1 405 723	965 465	740 879	389 769	351 110	116 224	112 362	436 258	56 547	36 124	27 088					
Textile mill and finished textile products -----	1 809 199	1 038 186	788 509	459 904	328 605	99 534	151 143	770 013	74 690	37 454	26 793					
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	1 941 923	1 593 529	1 409 871	668 396	741 475	92 731	90 927	348 394	40 054	18 793	14 036					
Chemicals and allied products -----	1 196 595	905 898	788 111	286 982	501 129	60 680	57 107	290 697	27 700	12 267	10 516					
Durable goods -----	12 408 844	8 879 862	7 540 317	3 230 042	4 310 275	632 990	706 555	3 528 982	356 876	197 807	146 102					
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----	1 276 578	638 706	436 489	217 075	219 414	84 485	117 732	637 872	61 191	38 311	26 636					
Primary metal industries -----	792 239	540 588	445 153	195 549	249 604	42 904	52 531	251 651	27 144	14 839	9 473					
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance -----	1 172 905	841 595	702 461	305 837	396 624	67 558	71 756	331 310	34 533	19 791	13 079					
Machinery and computer equipment -----	2 362 588	1 700 525	1 440 978	584 808	856 170	130 653	128 894	662 063	68 963	37 479	29 444					
Electrical equipment and components, except computer -----	1 899 173	1 460 436	1 281 513	548 201	733 312	90 799	88 124	438 737	43 278	23 971	18 159					
Transportation equipment -----	2 532 532	1 924 754	1 705 007	675 565	1 029 442	100 043	119 704	607 778	56 584	30 669	25 333					
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	8 205 062	6 318 563	5 572 122	2 562 605	3 009 517	348 558	387 883	1 886 499	198 333	113 190	87 512					
Air transportation -----	758 916	658 424	614 489	253 013	361 476	22 735	21 200	100 492	8 390	3 534	4 015					
Trucking service and warehousing -----	1 941 762	1 348 580	1 146 954	518 035	628 919	93 242	108 384	593 182	60 121	41 110	27 766					
Other transportation -----	2 407 325	1 927 488	1 737 360	867 661	869 699	86 545	103 583	479 837	52 235	32 759	27 514					
Communications -----	1 607 009	1 326 321	1 202 259	530 765	671 494	61 826	62 236	280 688	27 966	11 907	10 110					
Utilities and sanitary services -----	1 490 050	1 057 750	871 060	393 131	477 929	84 210	102 480	432 300	49 621	23 880	18 107					
Wholesale trade -----	5 071 026	4 017 775	3 591 791	1 525 822	2 065 969	205 311	220 673	1 053 251	105 886	59 196	56 569					
Retail trade -----	19 485 666	15 218 065	12 921 470	6 171 839	6 749 631	1 148 918	1 147 677	4 267 601	511 723	254 305	174 939					
General merchandise stores -----	2 022 380	1 621 347	1 392 382	664 946	727 436	125 469	103 496	401 033	41 259	19 956	16 239					
Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----	3 339 390	2 487 470	2 067 300	953 144	1 114 156	198 070	222 100	851 920	106 304	52 808	35 123					
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations -----	2 092 880	1 509 998	1 242 049	528 682	713 367	126 555	141 394	582 882	68 287	37 493	21 785					
Eating and drinking places -----	5 463 979	4 391 269	3 709 435	1 966 012	1 743 423	352 825	329 009	1 072 710	139 346	73 064	40 440					
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	7 984 870	6 726 094	6 117 166	2 813 809	3 303 357	296 605	312 323	1 258 776	143 630	62 195	61 934					
Banking and credit agencies -----	2 374 916	1 943 476	1 735 631	814 605	921 026	98 940	108 905	431 440	52 443	27 478	24 672					
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----	5 609 954	4 782 618	4 381 535	1 999 204	2 382 331	197 665	203 418	827 336	91 187	34 717	37 262					
Services -----	37 880 865	30 318 145	26 340 903	13 232 992	13 107 911	2 017 793	1 959 449	7 562 720	895 497	440 256	381 838					
Business services -----	3 851 262	3 305 723	3 041 307	1 480 691	1 566 616	136 673	127 743	545 539	54 622	23 788	19 940					
Repair services -----	1 726 200	1 250 668	1 078 486	508 136	570 350	80 110	92 072	475 532	46 884	27 672	18 690					
Private households -----	628 510	493 698	423 231	261 326	161 905	34 615	35 852	134 812	16 535	9 392	8 608					
Other personal services -----	3 040 186	2 423 536	2 075 922	1 095 351	980 571	166 847	180 767	616 650	80 608	38 426	25 552					
Entertainment and recreation services -----	1 636 460	1 359 224	1 203 963	608 963	595 000	80 884	74 377	277 236	33 598	12 263	10 256					
Professional and related services -----	26 998 247	21 485 296	18 517 994	9 278 525	9 239 469	1 518 664	1 448 638	5 512 951	663 250	328 715	298 792					
Hospitals -----	5 204 690	4 234 055	3 743 369	1 955 156	1 788 213	250 410	240 276	970 635	106 355	47 934	45 967					
Health services, except hospitals -----	4 477 994	3 449 658	2 917 136	1 399 529	1 520 607	261 075	271 447	1 028 336	129 496	65 009	52 640					
Elementary and secondary school and colleges -----	9 154 741	7 029 356	5 849 274	2 977 446	2 871 828	620 396	559 686	2 125 305	258 873	135 823	134 857					
Other educational services -----	478 762	392 688	337 110	170 389	166 721	29 179	26 399	86 074	12 087	5 659	5 761					
Social services, religious and membership organizations -----	3 526 197	2 796 638	2 365 400	1 238 529	1 126 871	216 146	215 092	729 559	99 373	54 416	32 397					
Legal, engineering, and other professional services -----	4 155 863	3 582 901	3 305 705	1 540 476	1 765 229	141 458	135 738	572 962	57 066	19 874	27 170					
Public administration -----	5 538 077	4 362 230	3 752 262	1 856 126	1 896 136	297 689	312 279	1 175 847	140 588	69 386	56 595					
Employed females 16 years and over -----	52 976 623	40 999 342	35 296 308	16 988 210	18 308 098	2 793 752	2 909 282	11 977 281	1 363 036	699 125	734 219					
Agriculture -----	612 437	260 525	195 223	87 078	108 145	28 404	36 898	351 912	18 591	10 744	137 442					
Forestry and fisheries -----	36 553	18 946	12 513	6 282	6 231	2 554	3 879	17 607	2 089	1 147	1 069					
Mining -----	106 260	78 466	62 787	35 115	27 672	8 464	7 215	27 794	3 762	1 853	1 226					
Construction -----	724 974	548 288	473 455	195 869	277 586	30 524	36 309	184 686	16 842	8 340	8 408					
Manufacturing -----	6 783 922	4 788 734	3 984 732	1 881 605	2 103 127	371 360	432 642	1 995 188	214 683	116 606	85 564					
Nondurable goods -----	3 384 006	2 309 320	1 881 836	949 824	932 012	192 485	234 999	1 074 686	117 765	62 331	45 932					
Food and kindred products -----	472 089	322 549	247 467	131 063	116 404	37 404	37 678	149 540	19 297	12 171	9 206					
Textile mill and finished textile products -----	1 152 799	645 608	483 617	291 267	192 350	61 660	100 331	507 191	50 780	26 758	19 013					
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	856 148	690 637	605 836	294 216	311 620	42 616	42 185	165 511	19 519	9 536	7 836					
Chemicals and allied products -----	377 438	279 442	267 934	99 126	168 808	15 916	15 592	77 996	7 752	2 965	2 868					
Durable goods -----	3 399 916	2 479 414	2 102 896	931 781	1 171 115	178 875	197 643	920 502	96 918	54 275	39 632					
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----	285 684	149 030	102 455	49 158	53 297	20 167	26 408	136 654	13 356	7 770	5 847					
Primary metal industries -----	114 107	80 811	66 844	28 737	38 107											

Table 22. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place	United States	Urban								Rural					
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000			
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe										
CLASS OF WORKER															
Employed persons 16 years and over	115 681 202	88 062 103	75 840 926	36 037 995	39 802 931	5 954 560	6 266 617	27 619 099	2 971 545	1 551 830	1 909 060				
Private for profit wage and salary workers	81 781 333	62 757 416	54 348 979	25 174 241	29 174 738	4 074 411	4 334 026	19 023 917	2 045 534	1 038 265	938 170				
Employees of own corporation	3 118 578	2 305 296	2 024 948	807 231	2 642 369	130 195	150 153	813 282	69 511	32 787	98 507				
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	7 760 060	6 276 393	5 466 450	2 824 081	2 662 294	409 419	400 524	1 483 667	183 342	89 770	74 239				
Local government workers	8 244 755	6 362 783	5 422 606	2 753 312	2 662 294	440 672	499 553	1 881 972	239 752	128 229	115 993				
State government workers	5 381 445	3 960 486	3 157 376	1 801 564	1 355 812	447 567	355 543	1 420 959	162 559	88 783	76 734				
Federal government workers	3 940 900	3 160 449	2 794 338	1 326 005	1 468 333	179 641	186 470	780 451	85 473	48 458	42 316				
Self-employed workers	8 067 483	5 258 979	4 416 613	2 052 092	2 364 521	380 162	462 204	2 808 504	240 456	148 351	595 145				
In agriculture	1 062 778	229 067	170 559	79 441	91 118	23 392	35 116	833 711	25 264	25 264	455 516				
Unpaid family workers	505 226	285 597	234 564	106 700	127 864	22 688	28 345	219 629	14 429	9 974	66 463				
Employed females 16 years and over	52 976 623	40 999 342	35 296 308	16 988 210	18 308 098	2 793 752	2 909 282	11 977 281	1 363 036	699 125	734 219				
Private for profit wage and salary workers	35 647 886	27 783 576	24 068 380	11 307 235	12 761 145	1 803 797	1 911 399	7 864 310	885 437	440 103	387 073				
Employees of own corporation	758 589	561 544	487 461	202 803	284 658	34 442	39 641	197 045	18 794	8 736	21 222				
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	5 045 116	4 061 441	3 538 652	1 781 660	1 756 992	267 400	255 389	983 675	118 069	56 517	55 359				
Local government workers	4 617 771	3 534 405	3 008 870	1 504 114	1 504 756	248 984	276 551	1 083 366	133 981	71 390	75 067				
State government workers	3 002 677	2 215 898	1 774 984	1 011 424	763 560	241 183	199 731	766 779	92 272	49 945	44 802				
Federal government workers	1 663 488	1 323 601	1 174 284	580 955	593 329	73 518	75 799	339 887	38 049	24 613	21 342				
Self-employed workers	2 708 708	1 902 868	1 584 929	739 656	845 273	144 881	173 058	805 840	86 830	50 971	120 857				
Unpaid family workers	290 977	177 553	146 209	63 166	83 043	13 989	17 355	113 424	8 398	5 586	29 719				
WORK STATUS IN 1989															
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	134 529 779	102 317 200	87 491 273	42 228 089	45 263 184	7 305 780	7 520 147	32 212 579	3 499 246	1 854 534	2 254 898				
50 to 52 weeks	84 533 428	64 302 538	55 574 600	25 657 174	29 917 426	4 233 334	4 494 604	20 230 890	2 141 016	1 100 600	1 479 036				
48 and 49 weeks	5 825 217	4 644 872	4 037 029	2 104 565	1 932 464	308 658	302 185	1 180 345	128 344	66 060	67 232				
40 to 47 weeks	11 370 482	8 733 256	7 469 752	3 700 044	3 765 708	625 065	638 439	2 637 226	291 873	150 245	154 474				
27 to 39 weeks	10 110 388	7 568 649	6 292 627	3 277 645	3 014 982	634 907	641 115	2 541 739	293 494	168 146	158 554				
14 to 26 weeks	11 628 106	8 820 585	7 335 329	3 848 060	3 487 269	760 616	724 640	2 807 521	321 326	176 848	178 894				
1 to 13 weeks	11 062 158	8 247 300	6 781 936	3 640 601	3 141 335	746 200	719 164	2 814 858	323 193	192 635	216 708				
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	105 361 883	80 043 995	68 748 757	33 042 755	35 706 002	5 501 130	5 794 108	25 317 888	2 715 269	1 434 162	1 692 007				
40 or more weeks	87 097 175	66 439 286	57 523 447	26 898 801	30 624 646	4 308 612	4 607 227	20 657 889	2 177 296	1 117 266	1 392 027				
50 to 52 weeks	74 660 124	56 853 309	49 269 355	22 693 395	26 576 040	3 664 863	3 919 011	17 806 815	1 865 432	953 069	1 236 786				
27 to 39 weeks	6 296 616	4 630 291	3 834 598	2 041 837	1 792 761	382 945	412 748	1 666 524	193 078	113 605	97 817				
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	23 491 124	18 052 460	15 250 333	7 941 137	7 759 196	1 443 903	1 358 224	5 438 664	614 678	323 140	407 301				
40 or more weeks	12 332 049	9 555 846	8 158 562	3 892 440	4 266 122	716 584	680 700	2 776 203	314 268	158 278	226 742				
50 to 52 weeks	8 377 547	6 391 892	5 434 405	2 547 216	2 887 189	480 485	477 002	1 985 655	226 493	116 592	176 251				
27 to 39 weeks	3 104 413	2 394 959	2 007 884	1 016 732	991 152	203 769	183 306	709 454	80 137	43 545	46 056				
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	5 676 772	4 220 745	3 492 183	1 694 197	1 797 986	360 747	367 815	1 456 027	169 299	97 232	155 590				
40 or more weeks	2 299 903	1 685 534	1 399 372	670 542	728 830	138 861	147 301	614 369	69 669	41 361	81 973				
50 to 52 weeks	1 495 757	1 057 337	870 760	416 563	454 197	87 986	98 591	438 420	49 091	30 939	65 999				
27 to 39 weeks	709 359	543 399	450 145	219 076	233 069	48 193	45 061	165 960	20 279	10 996	14 681				
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	61 904 615	47 753 167	40 831 906	19 900 719	20 931 187	3 418 766	3 502 495	14 151 448	1 624 590	846 248	892 325				
50 to 52 weeks	35 419 603	27 500 686	23 838 940	11 297 859	12 541 081	1 780 764	1 880 982	7 918 917	895 720	453 266	500 925				
48 and 49 weeks	2 692 119	2 178 750	1 895 764	991 572	904 192	143 348	139 638	513 369	58 912	29 588	27 657				
40 to 47 weeks	5 996 730	4 670 450	4 001 070	1 929 459	2 071 611	333 280	336 100	1 326 280	151 546	74 773	76 720				
27 to 39 weeks	5 569 882	4 184 889	3 466 978	1 754 097	1 712 882	357 373	360 538	1 384 993	165 796	92 299	89 393				
14 to 26 weeks	6 241 320	4 741 167	3 938 698	1 995 430	1 943 268	405 771	396 698	1 500 153	176 623	94 682	91 831				
1 to 13 weeks	5 984 961	4 477 225	3 690 456	1 932 302	1 758 154	398 230	388 539	1 507 736	175 993	101 630	105 799				
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	42 973 185	33 381 568	28 780 776	14 218 646	14 562 130	2 251 534	2 349 258	9 591 617	1 091 270	561 927	561 537				
40 or more weeks	34 274 397	26 847 119	23 380 681	11 316 330	12 063 738	1 685 714	1 781 337	7 427 278	833 446	415 492	423 862				
50 to 52 weeks	27 14 940	22 479 573	19 604 275	9 397 801	10 206 474	1 397 971	1 477 327	6 235 367	697 204	346 762	359 852				
27 to 39 weeks	3 061 761	2 270 657	1 873 519	982 896	892 623	192 263	204 875	791 104	96 026	54 079	50 301				
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	15 324 105	11 688 066	9 832 411	5 166 529	5 185 882	937 999	917 656	3 636 039	422 432	221 157	246 062				
40 or more weeks	8 378 004	6 431 754	5 467 766	2 494 569	2 973 197	483 122	480 866	1 946 250	226 581	114 567	140 216				
50 to 52 weeks	5 775 176	4 362 008	3 693 148	1 651 419	2 041 729	327 861	340 999	1 413 168	166 171	85 881	109 006				
27 to 39 weeks	2 032 961	1 550 277	1 291 947	631 250	660 697	132 742	125 588	482 684	56 022	30 787	30 020				
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	3 607 325	2 683 533	2 218 719	1 035 544	1 183 175	229 233	235 581	923 792	110 888	63 164	84 726				
40 or more weeks	1 456 051	1 071 013	887 940	407 991	479 949	88 556	94 517	385 038	46 151	27 578	41 224				
50 to 52 weeks	929 487	659 105	541 517	248 639	292 878	54 932	62 656	270 382	32 345	20 623	32 067				
27 to 39 weeks	475 160	363 955	301 512	139 951	161 561	32 368	30 075	111 205	13 748	7 433	9 072				
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989															
Families	65 049 428	47 815 502	40 338 661	19 111 188	21 227 473	3 506 713	3 970 128	17 233 926	1 916 297	1 042 156	1 162				

Table 23. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place	United States	Urban						Rural				Rural farm	
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe								
INCOME IN 1989													
Households -----	91 993 582	70 071 026	59 267 094	30 141 647	29 125 447	5 172 959	5 630 973	21 922 556	2 676 206	1 461 898	1 374 713		
Less than \$5,000 -----	5 684 517	4 288 845	3 410 451	2 435 729	974 722	426 635	451 759	1 395 672	209 328	130 133	69 844		
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	8 529 980	6 363 284	4 990 302	3 258 993	1 731 309	649 659	723 323	2 166 696	347 224	216 016	103 546		
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	8 133 273	5 961 202	4 747 633	2 875 623	1 872 010	575 786	637 783	2 172 071	309 030	186 423	127 491		
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	16 123 742	11 924 080	9 773 935	5 526 074	4 247 861	1 024 394	1 125 751	4 199 662	542 831	320 341	272 033		
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	14 575 125	10 868 183	9 132 558	4 709 442	4 423 116	827 134	908 491	3 706 942	439 571	244 450	242 725		
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	16 428 455	12 478 084	10 740 294	4 958 181	5 782 113	831 672	906 118	3 950 371	432 841	212 483	248 915		
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	13 777 883	10 909 264	9 730 848	3 919 629	5 811 219	574 416	604 000	2 868 619	277 744	112 329	190 303		
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	4 704 808	3 892 291	3 581 967	2 498 456	2 283 511	152 969	157 355	812 517	68 970	23 067	59 743		
\$100,000 or more -----	4 035 799	3 385 793	3 159 106	1 159 520	1 999 586	110 294	116 393	650 006	48 667	16 656	60 113		
Median (dollars) -----	30 056	30 782	32 002	26 784	37 944	23 989	23 741	27 460	23 503	20 917	29 505		
Mean (dollars) -----	38 453	39 689	41 393	35 573	47 416	30 501	30 188	34 505	29 605	26 071	38 441		
Families -----	65 049 428	47 815 502	40 338 661	19 111 227	21 473	3 506 713	3 970 128	17 233 926	1 916 297	1 042 156	1 162 367		
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 582 206	1 958 402	1 588 982	1 143 669	445 313	178 737	190 683	623 804	82 467	48 058	39 553		
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	3 636 361	2 536 427	1 986 622	1 351 693	634 929	252 348	297 457	1 099 934	142 620	92 423	62 758		
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	4 676 092	3 188 837	2 494 338	1 514 950	978 388	315 799	378 700	1 487 255	188 452	94 737			
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	10 658 345	7 370 615	5 898 008	3 251 255	2 646 753	674 776	797 831	3 287 730	397 252	243 501	226 532		
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	10 729 951	7 560 103	6 199 679	3 079 993	3 119 686	631 270	729 154	3 169 848	362 698	208 580	217 319		
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	13 270 930	9 708 668	8 218 964	3 646 283	4 572 681	703 244	786 460	3 562 262	382 870	191 978	230 383		
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	11 857 079	9 199 865	8 141 307	3 130 153	5 011 154	513 804	544 754	2 657 214	253 963	103 336	179 187		
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	4 115 468	3 364 113	3 084 089	1 055 637	2 028 452	138 367	141 657	751 355	62 572	20 994	56 169		
\$100,000 or more -----	3 522 996	2 928 472	2 726 672	937 555	1 789 117	98 368	103 432	594 524	43 403	14 765	55 729		
Median (dollars) -----	35 225	36 672	38 233	32 146	43 680	30 149	29 192	31 463	28 872	25 785	31 971		
Mean (dollars) -----	43 803	45 758	47 654	41 095	53 560	36 023	35 089	38 379	34 428	30 436	41 208		
Married-couple families -----	51 718 214	36 843 114	30 930 889	13 503 916	17 426 973	2 748 735	3 163 490	14 875 100	1 563 963	861 257	1 070 524		
Less than \$15,000 -----	5 619 528	3 446 462	2 624 578	1 566 947	1 057 631	364 274	457 610	2 173 066	239 068	164 414	168 125		
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	7 734 791	5 015 523	3 904 613	2 061 365	1 843 248	500 463	610 447	2 179 268	313 318	199 386	205 997		
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	8 660 211	5 834 123	4 678 404	2 265 603	2 412 801	529 907	625 812	2 826 088	315 427	186 369	202 261		
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	11 566 753	8 248 062	6 889 847	2 987 575	3 902 727	639 080	719 135	3 318 691	353 266	178 744	217 261		
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	10 895 423	8 355 754	7 352 886	2 771 846	4 581 040	487 220	515 648	2 539 669	241 299	98 282	170 163		
\$75,000 or more -----	7 241 508	5 943 190	5 480 561	1 850 580	3 628 981	227 791	234 838	1 298 318	101 585	34 062	106 717		
Female householder, no husband present -----	10 381 654	8 665 622	7 405 278	4 496 864	2 908 414	612 346	647 998	1 716 032	277 677	138 065	50 683		
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 530 177	1 271 256	1 033 654	786 184	247 470	117 498	120 104	258 921	47 925	24 489	5 059		
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 636 764	1 331 911	1 080 894	773 689	307 205	121 767	129 250	304 853	55 262	29 635	6 629		
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 379 635	1 099 476	892 343	583 382	308 961	97 139	109 994	280 159	47 863	24 826	7 128		
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 286 235	1 875 170	1 589 719	946 391	643 328	138 117	147 334	411 065	64 390	32 348	11 683		
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 718 497	2 343 514	2 106 889	1 085 950	1 020 939	117 626	118 999	374 983	52 345	22 901	14 224		
\$50,000 or more -----	830 346	744 295	701 779	321 268	380 511	20 199	22 317	86 051	9 892	3 866	5 960		
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	86 674 947	64 820 538	55 067 459	26 767 807	28 299 652	4 722 686	5 030 393	21 854 409	2 378 364	1 291 787	1 501 294		
Median income (dollars) -----	20 409	20 926	21 552	18 198	25 418	16 956	17 479	18 802	17 575	15 987	18 663		
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	53.0	53.0	53.8	49.6	57.8	48.0	48.5	52.9	49.1	46.9	57.9		
Median income (dollars) -----	29 237	30 302	30 855	27 172	33 374	25 965	25 751	26 338	25 356	22 559	23 341		
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	84 560 106	65 214 199	55 083 562	27 693 068	27 390 494	4 889 016	5 241 621	19 345 907	2 450 958	1 296 895	1 154 090		
Median income (dollars) -----	10 371	10 917	11 475	10 558	12 430	8 212	8 161	8 632	8 071	7 272	7 869		
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	33.9	34.4	35.5	33.9	37.2	28.5	28.1	32.1	28.4	26.6	30.4		
Median income (dollars) -----	19 570	20 461	21 042	20 122	21 840	16 534	16 167	16 473	15 867	14 672	15 189		
Per capita income (dollars) -----	14 420	15 084	15 707	13 838	17 562	11 724	11 602	12 408	11 393	10 128	13 672		
Persons in households (dollars) -----	14 649	15 355	15 956	14 108	17 766	12 117	11 848	12 529	11 551	10 180	13 672		
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	6 094	6 053	6 277	5 858	6 992	5 188	5 658	6 281	5 317	6 333	-		
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Family type and presence of own children:													
Families (dollars) -----	35 225	36 672	38 233	32 146	43 680	30 149	29 192	31 463	28 872	25 785	31 971		
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	34 627	35 494	36 750	29 601	43 204	29 817	29 190	32 436	29 578	26 805	32 991		
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	31 580	32 285	33 844	26 818	40 383	26 405	25 965	29 764	26 493	24 191	29 137		
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	39 584	41 908	43 783	38 849	47 786	34 581	32 956	33 870	32 029	28 340	32 669		
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	40 693	42 609	44 457	38 901	48 751	36 278	34 968	35 884	34 274	30 709	34 143		
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	36 490	38 346	40 172	35 245	43 725	30 912	30 056	31 563	29 868	26 425	29 469		
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	17 414	17 993	19 083	15 944	24 095	13 259	13 192	15 273	13 572	12 746	20 183		
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	12 485	12 693	13 459	11 010	18 211	10 160	10 286	11 794	10 532	10 025	12 628		
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	7 775	7 866	8 357	7 134	11 715	6 138	6 105	7 226	6 251	5 960	8 475		
Workers in family in 1989:													
No workers (dollars) -----	14 622	15 137	15 402	11 694	19 943	14 342	14 152	13 521	13 874	12 273	14 725		
1 worker (dollars) -----	25 517	26 370	27 333	22 825	32 117	21 698	21 266	23 133	21 299	19 712	24 721		
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	44 500	46 486	48 116	42 946	52 197	38 608	37 884	39 629	37 320	33 483	37 507		
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	46 340	48 899	50 798	45 977	54 234	40 469	39 562	40 667	38 672	34 477	37 853		
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	17 240	18 406	19 812	17 683	22 399	12 704	11 890	12 635	11 278	9 871	14 924		
Male household (dollars) -----	22 630	24 056	25 293	22 023	29 814	17 540	17 734</						

Table 24. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place	United States	Urban								Rural					
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000			
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe										
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989															
Families	65 049 428	47 815 502	40 338 661	19 111 188	21 227 473	3 506 713	3 970 128	17 233 926	1 916 297	1 042 156	1 162 367				
In owner-occupied housing unit	47 221 605	32 739 760	27 482 786	11 289 385	16 193 401	2 382 294	2 874 680	14 481 845	1 480 959	832 692	1 007 755				
With related children under 18 years	33 536 660	24 738 738	20 819 261	10 121 874	10 697 387	1 853 442	2 066 035	8 797 922	973 715	526 043	469 566				
With related children under 5 years	14 250 048	10 851 738	9 196 168	4 640 290	4 555 338	792 964	862 606	3 398 310	388 629	207 972	160 557				
Householder worked in 1989	51 357 521	37 652 847	31 916 249	14 478 526	17 437 723	2 716 519	3 020 073	13 704 674	1 453 821	785 049	1 031 099				
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	36 318 276	26 648 950	22 736 829	9 763 058	12 973 771	1 861 316	2 050 805	9 669 326	992 644	517 372	709 952				
Householder under 65 years with work disability	4 817 701	3 329 491	2 722 307	1 470 461	1 251 846	277 372	329 812	1 488 210	164 015	93 904	75 970				
Householder foreign born	5 888 505	5 503 254	5 200 787	2 822 214	2 378 573	161 929	140 538	385 251	49 886	12 568	17 312				
Householder under 25 years	2 554 838	2 003 839	1 620 084	975 468	644 616	196 118	187 637	550 999	77 783	41 157	14 695				
Householder 65 years and over	10 796 925	7 864 440	6 455 356	3 143 453	3 311 903	633 766	775 318	2 932 485	388 499	227 484	281 991				
Householder high school graduate or higher	49 435 732	37 113 383	31 572 392	13 980 214	17 592 178	2 639 727	2 901 264	12 322 349	1 380 496	717 771	830 477				
With public assistance income in 1989	5 024 146	3 908 153	3 244 428	1 966 620	1 047 808	313 841	349 884	1 115 993	155 551	90 473	50 690				
With Social Security income in 1989	14 633 024	10 530 796	8 648 586	4 188 943	4 455 643	847 475	1 034 735	4 102 228	519 022	298 210	342 308				
Married-couple families	51 718 214	36 843 114	30 930 889	13 503 916	17 426 973	2 748 735	3 163 490	14 875 100	1 563 963	861 257	1 070 524				
With related children under 18 years	25 258 549	17 906 022	15 040 740	6 593 932	8 508 808	1 340 835	1 524 447	7 352 527	744 057	410 068	433 979				
With related children under 5 years	11 134 320	8 217 927	6 964 150	3 137 503	3 826 647	595 354	658 423	2 916 393	307 891	166 820	150 108				
Householder worked in 1989	42 105 587	30 007 973	25 343 012	10 783 597	14 559 415	2 192 691	2 472 270	12 097 614	1 216 715	667 068	962 338				
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	30 876 792	22 124 213	18 793 035	7 659 386	11 133 649	1 577 595	1 753 583	8 752 579	861 690	455 651	672 934				
Householder high school graduate or higher	40 340 133	25 001 133	10 331 463	14 663 670	2 132 891	2 376 622	10 829 487	1 151 143	603 745	775 117					
Householder 65 years and over	8 856 941	6 353 919	5 175 157	2 402 102	2 775 053	527 820	650 942	2 503 022	327 858	192 396	250 060				
With public assistance income in 1989	2 196 987	1 549 956	1 267 663	738 783	528 880	128 565	153 728	647 031	74 222	46 034	38 847				
With Social Security income in 1989	11 580 548	8 155 880	6 643 294	3 041 758	3 601 536	675 641	836 945	3 424 668	424 145	244 792	299 883				
Female householder, no husband present	10 381 654	8 665 622	7 405 278	4 496 864	2 908 414	612 346	647 998	1 716 032	277 677	138 065	50 683				
With related children under 18 years	6 783 155	5 690 651	4 809 644	3 048 135	1 761 509	430 593	450 414	1 092 504	187 082	91 738	20 874				
With related children under 5 years	2 532 331	2 175 289	1 841 414	1 269 392	572 032	165 461	168 414	357 042	64 961	31 939	6 401				
Householder worked in 1989	6 889 101	5 786 872	4 956 716	2 823 840	2 132 876	406 968	423 188	1 102 229	179 411	85 546	32 995				
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3 876 706	3 290 707	2 864 262	1 551 811	1 313 451	209 288	217 157	585 999	93 615	42 041	13 304				
Householder high school graduate or higher	7 088 336	5 994 342	5 163 942	2 917 683	2 246 259	409 067	421 333	1 093 994	181 174	87 889	29 628				
Householder 65 years and over	1 549 529	1 217 693	1 027 997	599 051	428 946	87 491	102 205	331 836	49 369	27 904	20 824				
With public assistance income in 1989	2 541 129	2 139 107	1 789 692	1 331 772	475 920	170 462	178 953	402 022	73 234	38 900	8 447				
With Social Security income in 1989	2 380 686	1 872 701	1 575 690	909 260	666 430	139 082	157 929	507 985	75 514	41 574	25 036				
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	36 672 001	30 579 452	26 273 057	15 443 390	10 829 667	2 220 724	2 085 671	6 092 549	933 010	500 277	256 726				
Nonfamily householder	26 944 154	22 255 524	18 928 433	11 030 459	8 977 947	1 666 246	1 660 845	4 688 630	759 909	419 742	212 346				
In owner-occupied housing unit	12 782 991	9 466 368	7 850 914	3 896 450	3 954 464	734 219	881 235	3 316 623	459 154	285 693	175 146				
65 years and over	9 752 744	7 643 570	6 129 628	3 469 368	2 660 260	690 466	823 476	2 109 174	404 519	240 367	113 683				
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	241 977 859	181 564 174	154 161 189	76 351 190	77 809 999	13 042 125	14 360 860	60 413 685	6 860 074	3 744 567	3 863 659				
Persons 18 years and over	179 372 340	135 582 686	115 567 627	57 258 158	58 303 469	9 560 709	10 454 350	43 789 654	5 006 769	2 718 233	2 899 289				
Persons 65 years and over	29 562 647	22 189 142	18 138 084	9 224 091	8 913 993	1 834 342	2 216 716	7 373 505	1 099 683	643 192	614 910				
Related children under 18 years	62 278 655	45 738 538	38 393 291	18 975 868	19 417 423	3 460 094	3 885 153	16 540 117	1 843 161	1 021 109	961 020				
Related children under 6 years	21 604 123	16 379 808	13 850 113	7 010 215	6 839 888	1 212 160	1 317 535	5 246 315	600 415	326 650	260 514				
Related children 5 to 17 years	44 300 630	32 058 569	26 810 389	13 096 326	13 714 063	2 453 740	2 794 440	12 242 061	1 346 302	752 068	750 257				
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL															
Families	6 487 515	4 750 259	3 813 972	2 682 266	1 131 706	442 065	494 222	1 737 256	223 772	137 441	104 415				
Percent below poverty level	10.0	9.9	9.5	14.0	5.3	12.6	12.4	10.1	11.7	13.2	9.0				
In owner-occupied housing unit	2 307 947	1 249 432	942 899	542 776	400 123	124 557	181 976	1 058 515	101 272	75 230	78 990				
With related children under 18 years	4 992 845	3 792 713	3 059 391	2 181 963	877 428	349 969	383 353	1 200 132	167 254	98 150	61 684				
With related children under 5 years	2 613 626	2 046 262	1 659 512	1 200 245	459 267	186 702	200 048	567 364	82 793	47 779	27 516				
Householder worked in 1989	3 215 463	2 280 500	1 775 863	1 193 414	582 449	240 969	263 668	934 963	118 344	73 505	73 306				
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	853 067	541 370	416 890	272 527	144 363	56 604	67 876	311 697	32 935	21 599	48 621				
Householder under 65 years with work disability	1 073 192	742 377	581 086	415 180	165 906	73 568	87 723	330 815	41 187	24 787	11 103				
Householder foreign born	876 281	815 494	750 034	526 593	223 441	35 145	30 315	60 787	9 758	2 440	2 844				
Householder under 25 years	763 410	627 957	494 498	366 528	127 970	69 412	64 047	135 453	24 866	12 904	2 712				
Householder 65 years and over	762 939	470 004	359 988	239 102	120 886	46 926	63 090	292 935	32 958	23 094	20 335				
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 265 377	2 457 376	1 979 106	1 315 787	663 319	232 668	245 602	808 001	111 274	69 129	58 418				
With public assistance income in 1989	2 286 388	1 814 599	1 471 665	1 137 439	334 226	165 361	177 573	471 789	75 529	43 689	10 839				
With Social Security income in 1989	1 094 068	682 586	515 963	355 621	160 342	72 434	94 189	411 482	47 945	33 199	23 046				
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 994	5 180	5 321	5 423	5 140	4 731	4 645	5 206	4 940	4 940	4 574				
Female householder, no husband present	3 230 201	2 672 180	2 183 127	1 620 298	562 829	239 364									

Table 25. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place	United States	Urban						Rural				Rural farm	
			Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe								
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS													
Persons 60 to 64 years	10 635 762	7 818 543	6 574 543	3 174 019	3 400 524	570 658	673 342	2 817 219	331 842	182 993	259 750		
In households	10 521 298	7 728 165	6 502 587	3 127 949	3 374 638	561 710	663 868	2 793 133	327 987	181 651	259 750		
In group quarters	114 464	90 378	71 956	46 070	25 886	8 948	9 474	24 086	3 855	1 342	-		
Nursing homes	59 648	48 696	37 008	22 854	14 154	5 412	6 276	10 952	2 703	966	-		
Persons 65 to 74 years	18 218 481	13 580 135	11 198 993	5 540 746	5 658 247	1 082 887	1 298 255	4 638 346	635 879	355 633	400 547		
In households	17 884 074	13 310 217	10 993 706	5 424 597	5 568 109	1 051 750	1 264 761	4 573 857	621 868	350 982	400 547		
In group quarters	334 407	269 918	205 287	116 149	88 138	31 137	33 494	64 489	14 011	4 651	-		
Nursing homes	247 973	202 288	149 579	82 360	67 219	24 759	27 950	45 685	12 346	4 100	-		
Persons 75 years and over	12 976 794	9 948 167	7 907 998	4 193 217	3 714 781	915 533	1 124 636	3 028 627	555 468	317 407	214 363		
In households	11 580 219	8 800 321	7 078 265	3 760 154	3 318 111	775 908	946 148	2 779 898	475 385	291 082	214 363		
In group quarters	1 396 575	1 147 846	829 733	433 063	396 670	139 625	178 488	248 729	80 083	26 325	-		
Nursing homes	1 305 978	1 072 672	768 804	397 590	371 214	132 718	171 150	233 306	77 273	25 218	-		
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT													
Persons 60 to 64 years	10 635 762	7 818 543	6 574 543	3 174 019	3 400 524	570 658	673 342	2 817 219	331 842	182 993	259 750		
Less than 9th grade	1 627 746	1 056 429	840 415	521 299	319 116	95 928	120 086	571 317	61 718	38 710	46 733		
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 111 592	1 509 278	1 264 203	659 551	604 652	111 944	133 131	602 314	67 673	38 139	44 385		
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 429 376	2 476 217	2 061 020	924 277	1 136 743	185 140	230 057	953 159	118 173	67 573	105 276		
Some college or associate degree	1 884 132	1 474 002	1 264 563	568 728	695 835	98 860	110 579	410 130	49 608	24 620	39 799		
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 582 916	1 302 617	1 144 342	500 164	644 178	78 786	79 489	280 299	34 670	13 951	23 557		
Persons 65 to 74 years	18 218 481	13 580 135	11 198 993	5 540 746	5 658 247	1 082 887	1 298 255	4 638 346	635 879	355 633	400 547		
Less than 9th grade	3 636 494	2 354 229	1 816 002	1 091 431	725 571	234 668	303 558	1 282 265	159 841	102 942	105 256		
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 789 423	2 811 465	2 331 397	1 200 615	1 130 782	218 109	261 959	977 958	128 005	72 333	69 729		
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	5 774 343	4 367 009	3 610 052	1 660 715	1 945 337	339 268	417 689	1 407 334	207 406	115 933	139 962		
Some college or associate degree	2 897 366	2 305 796	1 947 979	902 156	1 045 823	169 654	188 343	591 390	86 519	41 258	53 535		
Bachelor's degree or higher	2 120 855	1 741 456	1 493 563	686 829	806 734	121 188	126 705	379 399	54 108	23 167	32 065		
Persons 75 years and over	12 976 794	9 948 167	7 907 998	4 193 217	3 714 781	915 533	1 124 636	3 028 627	555 468	317 407	214 363		
Less than 9th grade	4 453 073	3 134 730	2 388 873	1 355 942	1 032 931	317 441	428 416	1 318 343	227 975	139 231	87 309		
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 709 473	2 108 061	1 695 564	894 219	801 345	188 554	223 943	601 412	107 214	60 122	39 973		
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 961 417	2 369 618	1 924 963	972 418	952 545	202 143	242 512	591 799	116 682	64 932	48 437		
Some college or associate degree	1 616 777	1 307 519	1 054 271	537 583	516 688	118 687	134 561	309 258	62 847	34 089	23 744		
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 236 054	1 028 239	844 327	433 055	411 272	88 708	95 204	207 815	40 750	19 033	14 900		
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989													
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	3 863 733	2 721 348	2 277 615	990 458	1 287 157	202 363	241 370	1 142 385	123 170	68 079	119 081		
Less than \$5,000	77 968	44 129	34 839	20 618	14 221	3 921	5 369	33 839	2 858	2 003	4 287		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	151 376	81 748	60 772	35 955	24 817	8 768	12 208	69 628	6 845	4 772	5 671		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	239 904	134 413	100 883	54 327	46 556	14 532	18 998	105 491	10 840	7 668	9 737		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	639 545	390 347	299 418	148 858	150 560	40 034	50 895	249 198	27 735	16 978	23 796		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	671 469	449 693	360 633	166 069	194 564	39 450	49 610	221 776	25 152	14 062	23 085		
\$35,000 to \$49,999	788 016	573 373	480 416	208 234	272 182	43 405	49 552	214 643	24 301	12 351	22 766		
\$50,000 or more	1 295 455	1 047 645	940 654	356 397	584 257	52 253	54 738	247 810	25 439	10 245	29 739		
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	5.1	4.1	3.8	5.3	2.5	5.3	6.1	7.5	6.4	8.2	7.3		
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	1 637 721	1 292 453	1 077 204	618 467	458 737	100 593	114 656	345 268	53 184	29 543	17 368		
Less than \$5,000	282 378	208 872	164 674	115 123	49 551	19 974	24 224	73 506	11 324	6 854	2 747		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	341 892	256 167	202 574	128 430	74 144	24 657	28 936	85 725	13 752	8 425	3 194		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	254 933	194 129	155 835	87 705	68 130	17 513	20 781	60 804	9 675	5 470	2 791		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	356 102	288 550	245 417	131 076	114 341	20 777	22 356	67 552	10 363	5 380	3 587		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	186 922	157 429	138 482	70 711	67 771	9 376	9 571	29 493	4 321	1 882	2 199		
\$35,000 or more	215 494	187 306	170 222	85 422	84 800	8 296	8 788	28 188	3 749	1 532	2 850		
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	24.6	23.2	21.9	26.5	15.8	28.6	30.2	30.1	30.7	33.1	21.3		
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	6 105 480	4 364 931	3 586 610	1 621 962	1 964 648	349 720	428 601	1 740 549	213 146	121 017	178 117		
Less than \$5,000	105 626	64 546	51 300	29 380	21 920	5 713	7 533	41 080	3 905	2 652	4 331		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	377 532	205 997	150 736	89 393	61 343	22 675	32 586	171 535	17 966	13 489	13 275		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	683 471	412 730	309 610	160 053	149 557	43 662	59 458	270 741	32 783	21 567	21 033		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 565 961	1 049 774	823 639	384 590	439 049	100 126	126 009	516 187	65 849	38 873	46 807		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 168 869	857 185	701 962	310 422	391 540	69 747	85 476	311 684	40 222	21 165	33 889		
\$35,000 or more	1 006 332	781 533	664 224	285 981	378 243	55 234	62 075	224 799	28 652	13 505	28 698		
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.8	3.9	3.6	4.9	2.6	4.8	5.4	7.1	5.7	7.2	5.9		
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	2 751 461	1 988 988	1 588 547	780 140	808 407	178 100	222 341	762 473	114 712	71 379	71 943		
Less than \$5,000	73 814	46 042	35 968	20 917	15 051	4 359	5 715	27 772	3 064	2 164	2 132		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	311 762	172 241	120 247	70 911	49 336	20 319	31 675	139 521	18 282	14 697	9 054		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	488 925	322 356	240 815	126 239	114 576	35 194	46 347	166 569	26 080	17 494	11 268		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	754 492	546 138	429 192	206 828	222 364	52 430	64 516	208 354	33 001	19 648	18 629		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	427 153	329 922	269 968	125 329	144 639	27 286	32 668	97 231	15 526	8 633	11 845		
\$35,000 to \$49,999	323 881	259 164	217 485	100 578	116 907	19 572	22 107	64 717	10 017	5 003	9 351		
\$50,000 or more	371 434	313 125	274 872	129 338	145 534	18 940	19 313	58 309	8 742	3 740	9 664		
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	7.7	5.9	5.4	6.7	4.2	7.3	8.5	12.4	9.3	12.2	9.0		
Persons 75 years and over living alone	4 751 106	3 711 570	2 908 542	1 659 351	1 249 191	362 020	441 008	1 039 536	221 197	138 086	58 442		
Less than \$5,000	896 651	612 167	442 720	291 020	151 700	72 448	96 999	284 484	52 691	37 563	11		

Table 26. Ancestry: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	United States	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area					
		Not in central city			Urban			Rural	Urban, outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area	Total						
All persons	248 709 873	192 726 330	77 844 025	114 882 305	79 754 528	8 685 403	26 442 374	55 983 543	9 873 735	9 456 020	35 133 175		
Ancestry specified	222 608 247	174 465 572	69 934 003	104 531 569	73 470 058	7 751 902	23 309 609	48 142 675	8 677 500	8 218 442	29 891 364		
Single ancestry	148 836 940	116 297 200	51 310 848	64 986 352	45 948 365	4 895 431	14 142 556	32 539 740	5 737 531	5 577 479	20 337 940		
Multiple ancestry	73 771 307	58 168 372	18 623 155	39 545 217	27 521 693	2 856 471	9 167 053	15 602 935	2 939 969	2 640 963	9 553 424		
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	26 101 626	18 260 758	7 910 022	10 355 736	6 284 707	933 503	3 132 765	7 840 868	1 196 235	1 237 578	5 241 811		
Total ancestries reported	497 419 746	385 452 660	155 688 050	229 764 610	159 509 056	17 370 806	52 884 748	111 967 086	19 747 470	18 912 040	70 266 350		
Acadian	668 271	441 638	131 882	309 756	146 211	43 155	120 390	226 633	40 443	37 882	146 734		
Albanian	47 710	44 624	17 966	26 658	22 590	747	3 321	3 086	936	515	1 456		
Arab	870 738	805 681	354 100	451 581	386 868	16 625	48 088	65 057	19 703	12 187	29 310		
Egyptian	78 574	75 617	33 962	41 655	37 924	990	2 741	2 957	1 116	497	1 006		
Iraqi	23 212	22 708	8 614	14 094	13 331	218	545	504	216	41	197		
Jordanian	20 656	20 029	8 258	11 771	11 117	191	463	627	242	179	157		
Lebanese	394 180	356 402	150 271	206 131	170 510	8 397	27 224	37 778	11 510	7 206	17 046		
Palestinian	48 019	46 181	21 872	24 309	22 401	770	1 138	1 838	779	340	515		
Syrian	129 606	117 892	47 194	70 698	57 926	3 078	9 694	11 714	2 701	2 182	6 355		
Arab/Arabic	127 364	120 961	57 488	63 473	56 330	2 337	4 806	6 403	2 049	1 384	2 516		
Other Arab	49 127	45 891	26 441	19 450	17 329	644	1 477	3 236	1 090	358	1 518		
Armenian	308 096	296 985	116 158	180 827	159 713	4 881	16 233	11 111	2 206	2 092	5 783		
Assyrian	51 765	50 868	23 182	27 686	25 951	507	1 228	897	166	139	487		
Australian	52 133	44 790	15 993	28 797	22 083	1 735	4 979	7 343	1 507	1 285	4 096		
Austrian	870 531	773 453	275 995	497 458	404 056	20 320	73 082	97 078	19 704	17 892	55 377		
Basque	47 956	35 678	15 336	20 342	15 713	1 267	3 362	12 278	2 573	2 628	6 603		
Belgian	394 655	311 144	103 219	207 925	143 027	12 745	52 153	83 511	14 003	14 982	52 925		
Brazilian	65 875	62 867	30 841	32 026	28 978	912	2 136	3 008	510	506	1 414		
British	1 119 154	934 280	350 445	583 835	427 046	38 382	118 407	184 874	41 561	31 918	100 959		
Bulgarian	29 595	25 945	9 825	16 120	12 538	814	2 768	3 650	834	464	2 241		
Canadian	560 891	473 414	148 869	324 545	243 697	18 929	61 919	87 477	17 592	14 815	51 247		
Celtic	29 652	24 648	10 487	14 161	9 555	1 166	3 440	5 004	1 048	823	2 908		
Croatian	544 270	459 632	147 791	311 841	238 295	16 686	56 860	84 638	15 787	13 569	52 626		
Czech	1 300 192	941 881	313 434	628 447	445 135	46 645	136 667	358 311	60 953	55 894	235 973		
Czechoslovakian	315 285	264 274	91 051	173 223	131 608	11 035	30 580	51 011	11 391	9 114	28 609		
Danish	1 634 669	1 191 924	413 510	778 414	569 208	57 345	151 861	442 745	83 001	79 516	258 933		
Dutch	6 227 089	4 430 152	1 316 821	3 113 331	1 877 273	274 809	961 249	1 796 937	281 798	305 297	1 173 532		
Eastern European	122 469	117 636	50 699	66 937	60 280	1 227	5 430	4 833	975	701	2 633		
English	32 655 779	24 393 705	7 756 350	16 637 355	11 113 113	1 281 716	4 242 526	8 262 074	1 382 056	1 377 365	5 213 093		
Estonian	26 762	24 046	7 997	16 049	12 753	829	2 467	2 716	701	268	1 637		
European	466 718	363 597	133 421	230 176	163 628	15 810	50 738	103 121	18 218	17 187	63 380		
Finnish	658 870	465 192	140 269	324 923	214 607	28 072	82 244	193 678	32 252	31 529	124 900		
French (except Basque)	10 320 935	7 807 415	2 575 209	5 232 206	3 479 600	416 353	1 336 253	2 513 520	450 775	429 948	1 559 951		
French Canadian	2 167 127	1 694 002	565 810	1 128 192	760 140	80 428	287 624	473 125	110 277	79 104	268 243		
German	57 985 595	43 329 727	13 501 629	29 828 098	19 449 598	2 385 705	7 992 794	14 656 868	2 687 037	2 408 117	9 258 710		
Greek	1 110 373	1 014 057	383 617	630 440	522 591	26 799	81 050	96 316	23 374	17 598	48 138		
Guyanese	81 665	80 823	63 034	17 789	16 726	433	630	842	344	344	196		
Hungarian	1 582 302	1 427 925	441 678	986 247	769 231	45 887	171 129	154 377	28 830	23 502	94 887		
Icelander	40 529	32 392	12 158	20 234	14 376	1 840	4 018	8 137	1 677	885	5 190		
Iranian	235 521	228 263	100 743	127 520	119 146	2 344	6 030	7 258	3 328	820	2 468		
Irish	38 739 548	29 818 488	9 573 500	20 244 988	13 954 111	1 491 394	4 799 483	8 921 060	1 562 308	1 487 663	5 618 136		
Israeli	81 677	79 407	42 539	36 868	34 387	730	1 751	2 270	562	386	998		
Italian	14 714 939	13 308 489	4 043 161	9 265 328	7 381 119	475 053	1 409 156	1 406 450	308 133	253 452	773 155		
Latvian	100 331	92 649	35 965	56 684	46 934	2 163	7 587	7 682	1 672	1 128	4 290		
Lithuanian	811 865	725 860	237 958	487 902	384 047	22 390	81 465	86 005	14 060	19 055	49 037		
Luxemburger	49 061	36 838	13 434	23 404	15 519	2 441	5 444	12 223	2 363	2 363	7 343		
Macedonian	20 365	19 421	6 464	12 957	11 128	397	1 432	944	249	289	367		
Maltese	39 600	37 828	10 484	27 344	23 526	885	2 933	1 772	357	315	939		
Northern European	65 993	52 876	20 629	32 247	23 115	2 588	6 544	13 117	2 719	2 478	7 431		
Norwegian	3 869 395	2 651 287	964 348	1 684 939	1 171 525	138 918	376 496	1 218 108	233 965	201 747	754 490		
Pennsylvania German	305 841	225 595	54 908	170 687	80 464	15 858	74 365	80 246	9 636	12 983	56 558		
Polish	9 366 106	8 229 024	2 582 452	5 646 572	4 363 439	275 477	1 007 656	1 137 082	212 872	189 796	700 112		
Portuguese	1 153 351	1 005 322	384 108	621 214	461 461	48 285	113 468	148 029	27 203	26 745	64 273		
Romanian	365 544	343 819	139 350	204 469	175 318	7 087	22 064	21 725	4 769	3 693	11 975		
Russian	2 951 373	2 766 284	1 068 319	1 697 965	1 470 792	48 888	178 285	185 089	37 792	30 740	106 365		
Scandinavian	678 880	517 012	182 352	334 660	234 078	24 717	66 865	161 868	34 857	27 526	92 316		
Scotch-Irish	5 617 773	4 168 250	1 462 359	2 705 891	1 770 861	221 825	713 205	1 449 523	269 894	257 755	875 978		
Scottish	5 393 581	4 210 676	1 375 546	2 835 130	1 971 630	204 222	659 278	1 182 905	216 480	200 731	718 953		
Serbian	116 795	107 873	35 065	72 808	58 555	3 698	10 555	8 922	2 083	1 505	4 883		
Slavic	76 931	65 203	20 803	44 400	32 194	3 360	8 846	11 728	2 072	2 097	7 135		
Slovak	1 882 897	1 651 109	415 776	1 235 333	910 441	70 244	254 648	231 788	45 236	41 893	137 165		
Slovene	124 437	114 066	30 224	83 842	65 509	4 986	13 347	10 371	1 816	2 117	6 194		
Subsaharan African	506 188	463 464	291 741	171 723	149 133	6 286	16 304	42 724	11 326	6 893	20 779		
Cape Verdean	50 772	44 908	31 598	13 310	10 212	677	2 421	5 864	291	989	2 736		
Ethiopian	34 851	33 772	21 606	12 166	11 499	192	475	1 079	469	224	332		
Ghanian	20 066	19											

Table 27. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	United States	Inside metropolitan area										Outside metropolitan area							
		Not in central city					Urban					Rural	Urban, outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural		
		Total		In central city			Total		Inside urban- ized area				Outside urbanized area						
		Total	In central city	Total	In central city	Outside urbanized area	Total	In central city	Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999					
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP																			
All persons	248 709 873	192 726 330	77 844 025	114 882 305	79 754 528	8 685 403	26 442 374	55 983 543	9 873 735	9 456 020	35 133 175								
Native	228 942 557	174 089 700	68 119 147	105 970 553	72 042 143	8 237 290	25 691 120	54 852 857	9 534 503	9 233 253	34 624 150								
Foreign born	19 767 316	18 636 630	9 724 878	8 911 752	7 712 385	448 113	751 254	339 232	222 767	509 025									
Naturalized citizen	7 996 998	7 467 519	3 528 615	3 938 904	3 398 009	174 385	366 510	529 479	137 843	105 215	257 561								
Not a citizen	11 770 318	11 169 111	6 196 263	4 972 848	4 314 376	273 728	384 744	601 207	201 389	117 552	251 464								
Entered 1980 to 1990	8 663 627	8 264 295	4 750 962	3 513 333	3 104 879	180 688	227 766	399 332	141 999	79 007	156 957								
Naturalized citizen	1 250 647	1 187 476	676 495	510 981	449 173	26 268	35 540	63 171	19 897	14 036	26 764								
Entered 1965 to 1979	6 460 538	6 133 743	3 138 782	2 994 961	2 611 537	145 310	238 114	326 795	100 915	65 734	141 646								
Naturalized citizen	3 080 293	2 931 320	1 427 078	1 504 242	1 340 186	57 869	106 187	148 973	45 937	29 907	63 172								
YEAR OF ENTRY																			
Foreign-born persons	19 767 316	18 636 630	9 724 878	8 911 752	7 712 385	448 113	751 254	1 130 686	339 232	222 767	509 025								
1987 to 1990	3 136 930	2 975 692	1 718 846	1 256 846	1 111 998	66 171	78 677	161 238	62 043	30 925	58 675								
1985 or 1986	1 738 594	1 659 232	954 503	704 729	617 614	39 780	47 335	79 362	27 681	15 108	31 984								
1982 to 1984	1 826 581	1 748 709	987 658	761 051	674 818	37 729	48 504	77 872	26 214	16 135	31 855								
1975 to 1979	2 752 855	2 617 187	1 383 300	1 233 887	1 077 545	63 289	93 053	135 668	43 118	28 368	56 872								
1970 to 1974	2 116 560	2 007 530	1 026 861	980 669	854 502	48 069	78 098	109 030	35 182	21 030	46 904								
1965 to 1969	1 591 123	1 509 026	728 621	780 405	679 490	33 952	66 963	82 097	22 615	16 336	37 870								
1960 to 1964	1 201 442	1 122 955	498 505	624 450	532 329	27 556	64 565	78 487	21 081	14 567	38 852								
1950 to 1959	1 599 021	1 464 356	607 753	565 603	701 655	41 818	113 130	134 665	31 726	22 869	73 550								
Before 1950	1 842 688	1 651 281	728 876	922 405	761 985	52 741	107 679	191 407	43 511	40 590	98 020								
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY																			
Foreign-born persons	19 767 316	18 636 630	9 724 878	8 911 752	7 712 385	448 113	751 254	1 130 686	339 232	222 767	509 025								
Europe	4 016 678	3 717 382	1 580 517	2 136 865	1 790 658	92 237	253 970	299 296	64 454	53 256	158 844								
Entered 1980 to 1990	720 448	678 360	345 757	332 603	285 339	14 361	32 903	42 088	12 480	7 725	17 687								
Soviet Union	333 725	324 996	198 268	126 728	116 948	2 902	6 878	8 729	1 784	1 669	4 743								
Entered 1980 to 1990	131 256	130 499	91 194	39 305	37 600	749	956	1 027	305	179	426								
Asia	4 979 037	4 768 582	2 428 469	2 340 113	2 171 628	65 727	102 758	210 455	86 007	43 429	64 914								
Entered 1980 to 1990	2 794 366	2 684 314	1 471 370	1 212 944	1 142 897	32 801	37 246	110 052	53 214	21 453	25 952								
North America	8 124 257	7 603 209	4 280 355	3 322 854	2 748 841	253 620	320 393	521 048	160 233	107 256	239 781								
Entered 1980 to 1990	3 819 526	3 613 898	2 162 527	1 451 371	1 203 266	117 395	130 710	205 628	62 074	42 186	97 004								
Canada	744 830	633 060	224 430	408 630	323 147	23 632	61 851	111 770	24 121	20 840	61 519								
Entered 1980 to 1990	123 985	109 559	43 273	66 286	54 057	3 764	8 465	14 426	4 139	2 631	6 932								
South America	1 037 497	1 015 441	556 753	458 688	431 856	8 817	18 015	22 056	6 362	4 343	8 749								
Entered 1980 to 1990	540 834	530 579	304 128	226 451	215 876	3 878	6 697	10 255	3 293	2 015	3 557								
Africa	363 819	349 748	197 274	152 474	140 240	3 498	8 736	14 071	5 969	2 158	4 443								
Entered 1980 to 1990	215 750	207 371	125 469	81 902	76 089	1 884	3 929	8 379	4 106	1 240	2 113								
Oceania	104 145	95 262	40 035	55 227	47 223	3 444	4 560	8 883	2 571	2 202	3 612								
Entered 1980 to 1990	48 035	44 222	19 871	24 351	21 223	1 653	1 475	3 813	1 294	1 005	1 285								
Area not reported	808 158	762 010	443 207	318 803	264 991	17 868	35 944	46 148	11 852	8 454	23 939								
Entered 1980 to 1990	393 142	375 052	230 646	144 406	122 589	7 967	13 850	18 090	5 233	3 204	8 933								
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME																			
Persons 5 years and over	230 445 777	178 410 555	71 931 808	106 478 747	73 927 344	8 002 976	24 548 427	52 035 222	9 166 037	8 776 010	32 679 750								
Speak only English	198 600 798	150 045 245	56 820 929	93 224 316	63 210 538	7 094 354	22 919 424	48 555 553	8 326 891	8 068 499	30 846 663								
Spanish	17 345 064	15 582 882	9 026 235	6 556 647	5 105 534	606 580	844 533	1 762 182	504 014	414 180	807 234								
French	1 930 404	1 525 587	731 155	794 432	557 294	62 971	174 167	404 817	85 848	70 893	237 892								
Italian	1 308 648	1 238 765	522 485	716 280	624 687	27 817	63 776	69 883	17 702	13 727	34 350								
Portuguese	430 610	403 612	203 352	200 260	165 121	10 324	24 815	26 998	4 086	3 129	9 944								
German	1 547 987	1 178 624	436 849	741 775	518 044	52 466	171 265	369 363	60 941	51 925	247 729								
Yiddish	213 064	210 564	130 349	80 215	71 289	6 357	2 569	2 500	390	737	1 145								
Other West Germanic	232 461	165 907	40 180	125 727	63 693	6 431	55 603	66 554	3 554	4 920	57 075								
Scandinavian	198 904	145 752	57 585	88 167	65 789	6 163	16 215	53 152	7 328	9 386	35 010								
Polish	723 483	667 643	307 188	360 455	304 835	13 836	41 784	55 840	10 078	10 048	34 004								
Russian	241 798	232 944	141 197	91 747	79 485	3 061	9 201	8 854	1 809	1 358	5 160								
South Slavic	170 449	160 756	69 801	90 955	79 461	3 292	8 202	9 693	2 377	2 024	4 977								
Other Slavic	270 863	227 210	79 991	147 219	114 514	8 758	23 947	43 653	5 882	8 015	28 882								
Greek	388 260	371 286	170 358	200 928	182 517	5 077	13 334	16 974	5 193	3 143	6 661								
Indic	555 126	530 673	216 505	314 168	289 259	9 042	15 867	24 453	9 708	4 913	7 530								
Other Indo-European languages	578 076	557 500	263 247	294 253	217 079	5 997	17 177	20 576	5 472	4 317	9 343								
Chinese	1 319 462	1 282 321	726 903	555 418	527 304	8 958	19 156	37 141	17 379	6 564	8 580								
Japanese	427 657	384 047	172 540	211 507	186 073	8 704	16 730	43 610	15 096	9 335</									

Table 28. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	United States	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Not in central city			Urban		Rural	Urban, outside urbanized area			
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
Foreign-born persons	19 767 316	18 636 630	9 724 878	8 911 752	7 712 385	448 113	751 254	1 130 686	339 232	222 767	509 025
Europe	4 016 678	3 717 382	1 580 517	2 136 865	1 790 658	92 237	253 970	299 296	64 454	53 256	158 844
Austria	87 673	81 047	34 994	46 053	38 355	2 107	5 591	6 626	1 297	1 293	3 763
Belgium	34 366	31 077	12 849	18 228	14 868	947	2 413	3 289	693	501	1 895
Czechoslovakia	87 020	80 270	33 041	47 229	39 986	1 816	5 427	6 750	1 291	1 311	3 859
Denmark	34 999	30 328	11 057	19 271	15 253	1 296	2 722	4 671	787	925	2 712
Estonia	9 210	8 352	3 037	5 315	4 339	245	731	858	242	63	506
Finland	22 313	18 803	6 573	12 230	9 805	591	1 834	3 510	808	532	2 052
France	119 233	109 281	50 867	58 414	48 219	2 660	7 535	9 952	2 241	1 950	5 133
Germany	711 929	625 900	228 694	397 206	311 540	21 800	63 866	86 029	17 988	14 319	49 722
Greece	177 398	171 480	84 088	87 392	80 705	1 992	4 695	5 918	2 060	1 231	1 969
Hungary	110 337	104 461	44 792	59 669	50 257	2 413	6 999	5 876	1 308	1 162	3 040
Ireland	169 827	161 992	75 434	86 558	75 371	3 140	8 047	7 835	1 588	1 404	4 146
Italy	580 592	559 086	236 523	322 563	288 363	10 350	23 850	21 506	6 094	4 309	9 681
Latvia	26 179	24 305	10 529	13 776	11 538	430	1 808	1 874	405	265	1 109
Lithuania	29 745	27 727	12 266	15 461	13 248	591	1 622	2 018	347	368	1 193
Netherlands	96 198	84 641	26 006	58 635	43 906	3 139	11 590	11 557	1 930	1 880	7 099
Norway	42 240	35 632	14 473	21 159	16 215	1 267	3 677	6 608	1 391	1 179	3 805
Poland	388 328	374 931	201 626	173 305	155 888	4 763	12 644	13 397	3 236	2 601	6 789
Portugal	210 122	199 870	100 204	99 666	82 438	5 291	11 937	10 252	1 483	1 064	2 659
Romania	91 106	88 559	47 255	41 304	36 854	1 317	3 133	2 547	573	534	1 298
Spain	76 415	71 493	35 970	38 523	31 354	1 295	2 874	4 922	1 285	1 161	2 015
Sweden	53 676	47 079	18 029	29 050	23 486	1 496	4 068	6 597	1 251	1 302	3 551
Switzerland	39 130	34 594	13 584	21 010	16 771	1 104	3 135	4 536	730	820	2 656
United Kingdom	640 145	575 609	202 118	373 491	299 112	19 090	55 289	64 536	13 698	11 565	34 347
Yugoslavia	141 516	136 136	60 845	75 291	66 441	2 311	6 539	5 380	1 151	1 134	2 841
Soviet Union	333 725	324 996	198 268	126 728	116 948	2 902	6 878	8 729	1 784	1 669	4 743
Asia	4 979 037	4 768 582	2 428 469	2 340 113	2 171 628	65 727	102 758	210 455	86 007	43 429	64 914
Afghanistan	28 444	28 063	10 369	17 694	17 382	163	149	381	204	57	120
Burma	19 835	19 482	9 160	10 322	9 856	91	375	353	184	33	95
Cambodia	118 833	115 611	85 253	30 358	27 945	961	1 452	3 222	1 479	641	507
China	529 837	515 810	333 140	182 670	171 623	3 759	7 288	14 027	6 971	2 595	2 884
Hong Kong	147 131	144 021	82 455	61 566	58 482	1 008	2 076	3 110	1 402	547	705
India	450 406	430 501	167 075	263 426	241 724	7 137	14 565	19 905	8 262	3 917	6 008
Indonesia	48 387	44 757	18 357	26 400	24 080	731	1 589	3 630	1 922	369	1 101
Iran	210 941	206 632	91 646	114 986	109 960	1 492	3 534	4 309	2 296	525	1 081
Iraq	44 916	44 387	17 920	26 467	25 591	187	689	529	170	67	241
Israel	86 048	84 593	47 931	36 662	34 340	952	1 370	1 455	413	324	459
Japan	290 128	266 826	111 159	155 667	139 461	6 273	9 933	23 302	8 385	5 063	8 244
Jordan	31 871	30 912	13 885	17 027	15 905	422	700	959	466	125	251
Korea	568 397	544 270	252 548	291 722	273 646	6 230	11 846	24 127	11 132	3 738	7 393
Laos	171 577	160 340	115 726	44 614	36 477	4 368	3 769	11 237	4 963	2 919	2 916
Lebanon	86 369	83 832	44 870	38 962	36 534	551	1 877	2 537	1 083	405	815
Malaysia	33 834	30 612	18 242	12 370	11 264	426	680	3 222	2 223	465	412
Pakistan	91 889	88 335	43 491	44 844	41 994	1 125	1 725	3 554	1 767	562	949
Philippines	912 674	862 746	424 215	438 531	400 036	18 753	19 742	49 928	14 734	14 381	19 057
Saudi Arabia	12 632	11 626	6 583	5 043	4 509	342	192	1 006	699	121	108
Syria	36 782	36 019	18 435	17 584	16 523	332	729	763	317	90	243
Taiwan	244 102	235 020	89 852	145 168	138 709	1 773	4 686	9 082	4 419	1 273	2 012
Thailand	106 919	99 795	55 873	43 922	38 782	2 041	3 099	7 124	2 611	1 175	2 608
Turkey	55 087	52 930	25 922	27 008	24 794	604	1 610	2 157	766	410	789
Vietnam	543 262	527 938	285 423	242 515	231 069	4 682	6 764	15 324	6 492	2 860	4 716
North America	8 124 257	7 603 209	4 280 355	3 322 854	2 748 841	253 620	320 393	521 048	160 233	107 256	239 781
Canada	744 830	633 060	224 430	408 630	323 147	23 632	61 851	111 770	24 121	20 840	61 519
Mexico	4 298 014	3 939 914	2 171 278	1 768 636	1 341 469	204 791	222 376	358 100	120 500	76 087	157 305
Caribbean	1 938 348	1 909 790	1 188 383	721 407	686 235	13 135	22 037	28 558	8 006	5 841	11 814
Bahamas	21 633	20 641	9 458	11 183	10 323	267	593	992	372	101	378
Barbados	43 015	42 357	33 372	8 985	8 025	278	682	658	188	194	238
Cuba	736 971	725 248	364 853	360 395	346 810	3 693	9 892	11 723	3 461	2 863	4 727
Dominican Republic	347 858	345 249	288 242	57 007	53 974	990	2 043	2 609	663	388	1 407
Grenada	17 730	17 582	13 982	3 600	3 391	112	97	148	76	5	61
Haiti	225 393	223 400	142 626	80 774	76 862	3 015	897	1 993	511	349	786
Jamaica	334 140	327 701	190 173	137 528	129 840	3 033	4 655	6 439	1 537	1 328	2 567
Trinidad and Tobago	115 710	113 476	78 408	35 068	32 267	1 054	1 747	2 234	635	330	911
Central America	1 133 978	1 112 326	692 220	420 106	394 737	11 873	13 496	21 652	7 398	4 427	8 536
Belize	29 957	29 310	21 455	7 855	7 258	163	434	647	183	113	297
Costa Rica	43 530	42 071	21 963	20 108	18 205	824	1 079	1 459	455	371	562
El Salvador	465 433	459 373	292 515	166 858	158 729	4 234	3 895	6 060	2 167	1 225	2 400
Guatemala	225 739	222 392	143 894	78 498	72 827	2 574	3 097	3 347	979	806	1 408
Honduras	108 923	105 967	68 088	37 879	34 579	1 834	1 466	2 956	902	590	1 254
Nicaragua	168 659	166 302	90 500	75 802	73 878	799	1 125	2 357	1 054	576	584
Panama	85 737	81 091	50 069	31 022	27 360	1 335	2 327	4 646	1 631	705	1 919
South America	1 037 497	1 015 441	556 753	458 688	431 856	8 817	18 015	22 056	6 362	4 343	8 749
Argentina	92 563	90 254	41 049	49 205	45 944	997	2 264	2 309	668	508	856
Bolivia	31 303	30 586	14 535	16 051	15 340	197	514	717	427	89	158
Brazil	82 489	79 267	39 507	39 760	36 185	1 262	2 313	3 222	664	512	1 288
Chile	55 681	53 543	23 698	29 845	28 053	744	1 048	2 138	811	361	728
Colombia	286 124	280 701	144 925	135 776	128 134	2 256	5 386	5 423	1 265	1 271	2 533
Ecuador	143 314	142 027	95 182	46 845	44 676	819	1 350	1 287	333	254	567
Guyana	120 698	119 383	91 427	27 956	26 417	516	1 023	1 315	453	323	396
Peru	144 199	141 554	69 487	67 067	69 127	1 057	1 883	2 645	898	526	978
Uruguay	20 766	20 290	9 771	10 519	10 052	145	322	476	183	72	169
Venezuela	42 119	40 544	18 104	22 440	20 704	513	1 223	1 575	448	207	671
Africa</td											

Table 29. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	United States	Inside metropolitan area								Outside metropolitan area					
						Not in central city				Rural		Urban, outside urbanized area			
						Urban		Outside urbanized area							
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural				
AGE AND SEX															
All persons	248 709 873	192 726 330	77 844 025	114 882 305	79 754 528	8 685 403	26 442 374	55 983 543	9 873 735	9 456 020	35 133 175				
Under 3 years	10 924 579	8 605 583	3 594 267	5 011 316	3 501 125	403 639	1 106 552	2 318 996	419 417	401 886	1 433 134				
3 and 4 years	7 339 517	5 710 192	2 317 950	3 392 242	2 326 059	278 788	787 395	1 629 325	288 281	278 124	1 020 291				
5 to 9 years	18 126 901	13 847 675	5 429 360	8 418 315	5 670 810	686 008	2 061 497	4 279 226	713 523	711 559	2 748 710				
10 to 14 years	17 151 134	12 919 622	4 952 705	7 966 917	5 276 901	631 352	2 058 664	4 231 512	669 161	679 253	2 785 503				
15 to 17 years	10 064 413	7 591 292	2 900 151	4 691 141	3 121 098	357 777	1 212 266	2 473 121	385 085	396 031	1 637 245				
18 and 19 years	7 589 506	5 821 374	2 591 262	3 230 112	2 200 871	289 694	739 547	1 768 132	439 214	305 148	962 379				
20 to 24 years	18 645 387	14 882 228	6 958 902	7 923 326	5 710 583	650 498	1 562 245	3 763 159	956 770	644 758	2 008 711				
25 to 29 years	21 286 297	17 210 561	7 567 780	9 642 781	7 016 724	710 833	1 915 224	4 075 736	778 758	687 861	2 477 865				
30 to 34 years	22 180 737	17 730 264	7 234 740	10 495 524	7 424 569	751 260	2 319 695	4 450 473	776 333	722 302	2 824 769				
35 to 39 years	19 939 682	15 739 081	6 105 180	9 629 901	6 665 255	670 000	2 294 646	4 200 601	700 245	667 102	2 719 417				
40 to 44 years	17 679 734	13 934 461	5 155 429	8 779 032	6 052 380	579 476	2 147 176	3 745 273	601 267	585 300	2 462 349				
45 to 49 years	13 977 898	10 927 285	3 953 329	6 973 956	4 772 606	450 411	1 750 939	3 050 613	465 341	464 088	2 048 305				
50 to 54 years	11 488 063	8 852 575	3 294 897	5 557 678	3 808 817	366 241	1 382 620	2 635 488	398 187	406 200	1 770 619				
55 to 59 years	10 484 988	7 976 298	3 017 303	4 959 625	3 420 240	337 098	1 202 297	2 508 060	388 650	398 386	1 662 129				
60 to 64 years	10 635 762	8 015 258	3 140 468	4 874 790	3 404 249	351 681	1 118 860	2 620 504	418 371	441 879	1 694 620				
65 to 74 years	18 218 481	13 535 977	5 474 008	8 061 969	5 662 342	656 738	1 742 588	4 682 504	795 350	869 428	2 890 643				
75 years and over	12 976 794	9 425 974	4 152 294	5 273 680	3 719 899	513 909	1 039 872	3 550 820	679 782	796 715	1 986 486				
Female	127 537 494	98 961 079	40 437 097	52 523 928	40 491 705	4 480 145	13 128 132	28 576 415	5 158 662	4 997 949	17 640 042				
Under 3 years	5 328 627	4 196 490	1 735 207	2 443 283	1 706 898	196 594	539 791	1 132 137	204 722	196 554	698 958				
3 and 4 years	3 585 008	2 789 789	1 137 536	1 652 253	1 133 583	136 247	382 423	795 219	141 917	136 561	495 966				
5 to 9 years	8 836 345	6 755 319	2 659 154	4 096 165	2 763 201	333 641	999 323	2 081 026	347 552	348 494	1 333 304				
10 to 14 years	8 363 399	6 307 410	2 428 538	3 878 872	2 575 748	307 955	995 169	2 055 989	328 489	332 660	1 347 053				
15 to 17 years	4 874 273	3 683 162	1 418 677	2 264 458	1 513 967	174 846	573 672	1 191 111	188 591	194 209	781 925				
18 and 19 years	3 719 669	2 858 510	1 304 744	1 553 766	1 066 327	142 126	345 313	861 159	225 489	151 140	452 850				
20 to 24 years	9 176 002	7 345 332	3 476 917	3 868 415	2 807 782	320 712	739 921	1 830 670	466 519	319 499	970 672				
25 to 29 years	10 614 778	8 589 444	3 764 856	4 824 588	3 512 215	356 878	955 495	2 025 334	383 251	346 103	1 232 983				
30 to 34 years	11 142 783	8 910 913	3 626 974	5 283 939	3 743 468	379 924	1 160 547	2 231 870	391 521	369 813	1 408 012				
35 to 39 years	10 061 512	7 971 339	3 087 491	4 883 848	3 405 230	338 181	1 410 437	2 090 173	354 029	337 882	1 341 333				
40 to 44 years	8 950 913	7 087 720	2 640 952	4 446 768	3 097 938	292 211	1 056 619	1 863 193	304 455	298 018	1 212 242				
45 to 49 years	7 118 795	5 579 928	2 056 630	3 253 298	2 436 011	228 619	858 668	1 538 867	241 033	241 460	1 018 952				
50 to 54 years	5 920 436	4 572 713	1 747 062	2 825 651	1 960 055	189 171	676 425	1 347 723	210 651	216 511	888 858				
55 to 59 years	5 481 587	4 169 729	1 625 330	2 544 399	1 773 692	177 526	593 181	1 311 858	211 861	217 689	850 459				
60 to 64 years	5 682 160	4 298 697	1 732 306	2 566 391	1 813 583	191 094	561 714	1 383 463	232 456	246 087	868 522				
65 to 74 years	9 928 887	8 898 283	5 137 689	3 851 594	3 195 038	259 176	397 380	803 903	215 449	162 204	402 832				
75 years and over	8 455 474	6 199 270	2 795 951	3 403 319	2 432 689	340 175	630 455	2 256 204	462 110	538 310	1 199 508				
Median age for all persons		33.0	32.8	31.8	33.4	33.4	32.2	33.8	33.9	31.8	34.4				
Male		31.8	31.6	30.5	32.4	32.3	30.8	33.2	32.6	29.9	32.1				
Female		34.2	33.9	33.1	34.4	34.5	33.6	35.2	33.7	36.5	35.4				
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH															
Persons 5 years and over	230 445 777	178 410 555	71 931 808	106 478 747	73 927 344	8 002 976	24 548 427	52 035 222	9 166 037	8 776 010	32 679 750				
Speak a language other than English	31 844 979	28 365 310	15 110 879	13 254 431	10 716 806	908 622	1 629 003	3 479 669	839 146	707 511	1 833 087				
5 to 17 years	6 322 934	5 605 312	3 036 802	2 568 510	2 010 040	205 915	352 555	717 622	143 998	139 100					
18 to 64 years	21 707 874	19 494 990	10 426 617	9 068 373	7 405 087	592 530	1 070 756	2 212 884	558 373	445 805	1 138 468				
75 years and over	1 218 114	1 830 446	917 904	912 542	734 340	60 293	117 909	288 008	60 574	57 165	162 025				
Do not speak English "very well"	1 695 717	1 434 562	729 556	705 006	567 339	49 884	87 783	261 155	54 877	60 543	139 494				
5 to 17 years	13 982 502	12 694 110	7 240 678	5 453 432	4 462 138	386 005	605 289	1 288 392	326 735	262 152	666 376				
18 to 64 years	2 388 243	2 119 172	1 233 050	886 122	677 594	79 107	129 421	269 071	60 074	51 855	152 467				
65 to 74 years	9 928 887	8 898 283	5 137 689	3 851 594	3 195 038	259 176	397 380	803 903	215 449	162 204	402 832				
75 years and over	808 186	702 633	382 495	320 138	263 691	21 517	34 930	105 553	24 469	25 420	53 382				
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD															
Linguistically isolated households	2 936 596	2 673 939	1 645 340	1 028 599	856 738	72 968	98 893	262 657	71 490	55 829	128 640				
Persons 5 years and over in households	223 812 984	173 548 673	69 404 693	104 143 980	72 425 286	7 698 273	24 020 421	50 264 311	8 553 909	8 361 104	32 014 792				
In linguistically isolated households	7 741 259	7 145 460	4 333 965	2 811 495	2 346 200	204 130	261 165	595 799	160 935	124 761	296 160				
5 to 17 years	1 743 173	1 624 555	982 130	642 425	519 686	53 980	68 759	138 618	36 234	28 954	70 861				
18 to 64 years	4 968 023	4 631 819	2 826 393	1 805 426	1 529 644	123 447	152 335	336 204	95 065	69 089	163 217				
65 to 74 years	556 681	495 491	292 351	203 059	166 129	14 524	22 406	61 271	13 817	14 130	31 504				
75 years and over	453 382	393 676	233 091	160 585	130 741	12 179	17 665	59 706	13 817	14 130	30 578				
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS															
Males 16 to 64 years	76 669 407	60 167 690	24 061 959	36 105 731	25 109 428	2 542 584	8 453 719	16 501 717	2 855 381	2 580 319	10 621 082				
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 421 889														

Table 30. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	United States	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area				Rural	
					Not in central city			Rural	Urban, outside urbanized area				
		Total		In central city	Total	Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more		Place of 2,500 to 9,999		
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural		
FERTILITY													
Women 15 to 24 years		17 769 944	13 887 004	6 200 338	7 686 666	5 388 076	637 684	1 660 906	3 882 940	880 599	664 848	2 205 447	
Children ever born		5 420 229	4 046 690	2 126 131	1 920 559	1 258 728	215 343	446 488	1 373 539	270 013	262 413	806 728	
Per 1,000 women		305	291	343	250	234	338	269	354	307	395	366	
Women ever married		3 726 372	2 721 628	1 162 153	1 559 475	1 027 440	157 214	374 821	1 004 744	187 973	174 193	616 262	
Children ever born		3 462 487	2 466 010	1 110 309	1 355 701	855 647	155 092	344 962	996 477	179 770	181 348	613 168	
Per 1,000 women		929	906	955	869	833	987	920	992	956	1 041	995	
Women 25 to 34 years		21 757 561	17 500 357	7 391 830	10 108 527	7 255 683	736 802	2 116 042	4 257 204	774 772	715 916	2 640 995	
Children ever born		28 942 178	21 986 027	9 187 645	12 798 382	8 544 615	1 123 561	3 130 206	6 956 151	1 179 748	1 179 763	4 423 157	
Per 1,000 women		1 330	1 256	1 243	1 266	1 178	1 525	1 479	1 634	1 523	1 648	1 675	
Women ever married		16 431 453	12 836 462	4 869 260	7 967 202	5 520 177	613 093	1 833 932	3 594 991	618 411	584 674	2 294 143	
Children ever born		26 088 416	19 587 854	7 540 007	12 047 847	7 983 497	1 047 796	3 016 554	6 500 562	1 074 870	1 077 860	4 190 401	
Per 1,000 women		1 588	1 526	1 548	1 512	1 446	1 709	1 645	1 808	1 738	1 844	1 827	
Women 35 to 44 years		19 012 425	15 059 059	5 728 443	9 330 616	6 503 168	630 392	2 197 056	3 953 366	658 484	635 900	2 553 575	
Children ever born		37 260 340	28 630 333	10 776 079	17 854 254	12 072 257	1 322 384	4 459 613	8 630 007	1 382 493	1 385 673	5 652 478	
Per 1,000 women		1 960	1 901	1 881	1 914	1 856	2 098	2 030	2 183	2 100	2 179	2 214	
No children		3 459 251	2 955 267	1 309 671	1 645 596	1 238 207	90 352	317 037	503 984	96 559	83 259	306 023	
1 child		3 196 133	2 590 934	1 019 287	1 561 647	1 124 170	100 028	347 449	605 199	105 273	100 301	381 348	
2 children		6 589 685	5 161 444	1 708 553	3 452 891	2 374 412	229 863	848 616	1 428 241	235 599	224 353	932 090	
3 children		3 605 811	2 746 245	979 635	1 766 610	1 183 736	131 044	451 830	859 566	134 478	137 307	567 497	
4 children		1 357 031	1 008 817	412 041	596 776	391 345	49 531	155 900	348 214	54 063	55 604	230 683	
5 or more children		804 514	596 352	299 256	297 096	191 298	29 574	76 224	208 162	32 512	35 076	135 934	
Women ever married		17 154 920	13 451 558	4 821 036	8 630 522	5 944 927	587 711	2 097 884	3 703 362	602 468	586 079	2 418 539	
Children ever born		36 033 647	27 582 397	10 023 409	17 558 988	11 846 811	1 295 218	4 416 959	8 451 250	1 344 915	1 344 915	5 558 731	
Per 1,000 women		2 100	2 050	2 079	2 035	1 993	2 204	2 105	2 282	2 231	2 295	2 298	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
All persons		248 709 873	192 726 330	77 844 025	114 882 305	79 754 528	8 685 403	26 442 374	55 983 543	9 873 735	9 456 020	35 133 175	
In households		242 050 161	187 841 974	75 302 295	112 539 679	78 247 138	8 379 925	25 912 616	54 208 187	9 260 311	9 040 430	34 465 911	
Family householder		65 049 428	49 837 813	18 865 663	30 972 150	21 305 667	2 293 920	7 372 563	15 211 616	2 484 958	2 499 572	9 837 964	
Male		51 091 846	38 560 957	12 216 359	25 344 598	17 154 910	1 841 349	6 348 339	12 530 889	1 917 352	1 944 688	8 365 331	
Female		13 957 582	11 276 856	5 649 304	5 627 552	4 150 757	452 571	1 024 224	2 680 726	567 606	554 884	1 472 633	
Nonfamily householder		26 944 154	21 451 528	10 922 650	10 582 787	7 916 777	848 279	1 763 822	5 492 626	1 252 585	1 133 839	2 919 714	
Male		11 534 397	9 291 342	4 778 799	4 512 543	3 352 699	330 372	829 472	2 243 055	484 496	394 307	1 283 659	
Female		15 409 757	12 160 186	6 143 851	6 016 335	4 564 578	517 907	934 350	3 249 571	768 089	739 532	1 636 055	
Spouse		51 549 544	38 983 536	13 257 152	25 726 384	17 440 436	1 852 125	6 454 823	12 566 008	1 925 713	1 954 729	8 374 428	
Child		77 059 019	59 674 064	23 133 646	36 540 418	25 022 210	2 752 323	8 765 885	17 384 955	2 844 803	2 835 616	11 279 142	
Other relatives		11 647 867	9 626 617	4 857 104	4 769 513	3 513 363	338 387	917 763	2 021 250	348 769	354 078	1 266 085	
Nonrelatives		9 800 149	8 268 416	4 266 080	4 002 336	3 048 686	294 891	658 760	1 531 733	403 483	262 596	788 578	
In group quarters		6 659 712	4 884 356	2 541 730	2 342 626	1 507 390	305 478	529 729	1 775 356	613 424	415 590	667 264	
Persons per household		2.63	2.63	2.53	2.71	2.68	2.67	2.84	2.62	2.48	2.49	2.70	
Persons per family		3.16	3.17	3.19	3.16	3.16	3.15	3.19	3.10	3.06	3.06	3.13	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families		65 049 428	49 837 813	18 865 663	30 972 150	21 305 667	2 293 920	7 372 563	15 211 615	2 484 958	2 499 572	9 837 964	
With own children under 18 years		31 364 670	24 072 446	9 134 718	14 937 728	10 166 308	1 161 506	3 609 914	7 292 224	1 226 278	1 207 490	4 675 875	
With own children under 6 years		14 646 378	11 427 642	4 523 404	6 904 238	4 785 235	554 667	1 564 336	3 218 736	574 766	551 888	2 003 481	
Married-couple families		51 718 214	39 111 242	13 310 118	25 801 124	17 485 022	1 861 576	6 454 526	12 606 972	1 935 501	1 961 609	8 399 732	
With own children under 18 years		24 224 117	18 396 313	6 098 956	12 297 357	8 249 656	906 460	3 141 241	5 827 804	892 939	886 655	3 911 227	
With own children under 6 years		11 806 198	9 163 929	3 199 243	5 964 686	4 105 663	452 242	1 407 281	2 642 269	433 841	418 136	1 720 371	
Female householder, no husband present		10 381 654	8 374 753	4 458 007	3 916 746	2 921 636	337 385	657 725	2 006 901	448 700	438 967	1 056 485	
With own children under 18 years		5 865 147	4 693 148	2 592 603	2 100 545	1 549 586	206 271	344 688	1 171 999	283 423	270 010	580 163	
With own children under 6 years		2 300 192	1 842 353	1 117 145	725 208	533 002	81 377	110 829	457 839	119 978	111 978	210 423	
Subfamilies		2 572 170	2 094 888	1 042 661	1 052 227	750 037	77 047	225 143	477 282	78 103	83 110	304 490	
With own children under 18 years		2 193 137	1 770 418	911 926	858 492	603 152	66 954	188 386	422 719	69 791	74 540	268 238	
Married-couple subfamilies		611 488	517 873	206 438	311 435	230 595	18 348	62 492	93 615	14 331	14 693	62 237	
With own children under 18 years		232 455	193 403	75 703	117 700	83 710	8 255	25 735	39 052	6 019	6 123	25 985	
Mother-child subfamilies		1 566 814	1 279 813	678 455	601 358	425 080	47 143	129 135	307 001	52 010	55 039	192 338	
Persons under 18 years		63 606 544	48 674 364	19 194 433	29 479 931	19 895 993	2 357 564	7 226 374	14 932 180	2 475 467	2 466 853	9 624 883	
Percent living with two parents		71.8	70.9	59.8	78.1	77.1	73.7	82.3	74.7	68.2	68.6	78.1	
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS													
Total		3 187 772	2 606 708	1 255 684	1 351 024	985 121	107 535	258 368	581 064	119 916	106 464	334 846	
Male and female		3 042 642	2 473 312	1 170 746	1 302 566	947 009	104 927	250 630	569 330	117 177	104 431	328 442	
Both male		81 343	76 873	52 676	24 197	19 645	1 058	3 494	4 470	1 007	781	2 469	
Both female		63 787	56 523	32 262	24 261	18 467	1 550</						

Table 31. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	United States	Inside metropolitan area								Outside metropolitan area				Rural	
		Not in central city				Urban		Outside urbanized area		Urban, outside urbanized area					
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Rural	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
		United States							Total						
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL															
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	64 987 101	50 727 970	21 042 231	29 685 739	20 612 548	2 296 076	6 777 115	14 259 131	2 848 363	2 352 301	8 617 396				
Preprimary school	4 503 285	3 603 634	1 296 332	2 307 302	1 653 123	166 741	487 438	899 651	172 866	161 465	538 106				
Public school	2 679 029	2 021 180	756 551	1 264 629	866 079	105 112	293 438	657 849	115 680	119 225	405 755				
Elementary or high school	42 566 788	32 316 798	12 703 649	19 613 149	13 099 035	1 554 365	4 959 749	10 249 990	1 643 376	1 666 945	6 700 774				
Public school	38 379 689	28 679 239	11 081 096	17 598 143	11 574 388	1 454 862	4 568 893	9 700 450	1 537 601	1 584 270	6 354 672				
College	17 917 028	14 807 538	7 042 250	7 765 288	5 860 390	574 970	1 329 928	3 109 490	1 032 121	523 891	1 378 516				
Public college	13 805 534	11 182 814	5 289 880	5 892 934	4 395 244	440 299	1 057 391	2 622 720	904 667	409 621	1 170 006				
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	64 987 101	50 727 970	21 042 231	29 685 739	20 612 548	2 296 076	6 777 115	14 259 131	2 848 363	2 352 301	8 617 396				
3 and 4 years	2 118 735	1 774 161	682 807	1 091 354	811 418	73 059	206 877	344 574	71 330	64 291	196 524				
5 to 14 years	32 655 517	24 784 689	9 577 985	15 206 704	10 174 290	1 218 820	3 815 594	7 870 828	1 279 562	1 288 344	5 114 685				
15 to 17 years	9 294 846	7 007 871	2 625 301	4 382 570	2 920 152	330 393	1 132 025	2 286 975	355 146	364 995	1 516 501				
18 and 19 years	4 974 321	3 831 804	1 711 623	2 120 181	1 468 853	187 003	464 325	1 142 517	328 383	197 056	570 943				
20 to 24 years	6 267 157	5 166 843	2 666 259	2 500 584	1 902 232	207 685	390 667	1 100 314	452 589	180 567	389 573				
25 to 34 years	5 064 093	4 334 568	2 120 282	2 214 286	1 725 062	141 847	347 377	729 525	194 800	123 264	372 944				
35 years and over	4 612 432	3 828 034	1 657 974	2 170 060	1 610 541	139 269	420 250	784 398	166 553	133 784	456 226				
Percent enrolled in school:															
3 and 4 years	28.9	31.1	29.5	32.2	34.9	26.2	26.3	21.1	24.7	23.1	19.3				
5 to 14 years	92.6	92.6	92.3	92.8	92.9	92.4	92.6	92.5	92.5	92.6	92.4				
15 to 17 years	92.4	92.3	90.5	93.4	93.6	92.3	93.4	92.5	92.2	92.2	92.6				
18 and 19 years	65.5	65.8	66.1	65.6	66.7	64.6	62.8	64.6	74.8	64.6	59.3				
20 to 24 years	33.6	34.7	38.3	31.6	33.3	31.9	25.0	29.2	47.3	28.0	19.4				
25 to 34 years	11.7	12.4	14.3	11.0	11.9	9.7	8.2	8.6	12.5	8.7	7.0				
35 years and over	4.0	4.3	4.8	4.0	4.3	3.5	3.3	2.9	3.7	2.9	2.6				
Percent enrolled in college:															
3 and 4 years	34.4	35.2	38.2	32.7	34.3	33.7	26.5	31.1	49.9	30.5	21.0				
5 to 14 years	32.7	33.6	36.8	31.0	32.9	32.1	24.3	29.5	48.6	29.8	19.2				
15 to 17 years	36.0	36.9	39.6	34.4	35.8	35.4	29.0	32.8	51.1	31.3	22.9				
Persons 18 to 24 years	26 234 893	20 703 602	9 550 164	11 153 438	7 911 454	940 192	2 301 792	5 531 291	1 395 984	949 906	2 971 090				
Percent enrolled in college:															
Male															
Female															
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS															
Persons 16 to 19 years	14 315 448	10 899 026	4 540 617	6 358 409	4 286 311	527 537	1 544 561	3 416 422	696 433	570 709	2 051 413				
Enrolled in school	11 073 188	8 434 835	3 434 065	5 000 770	3 393 966	402 403	1 204 401	2 638 353	560 759	436 671	1 561 948				
Employed	4 159 951	3 247 325	1 167 590	2 079 735	1 445 698	158 130	477 907	912 626	209 538	157 851	514 885				
Unemployed	756 835	583 975	271 658	312 317	215 407	26 504	70 406	172 860	39 082	31 739	96 453				
Not in labor force	6 136 105	4 586 696	1 988 653	2 598 043	1 728 935	213 995	655 113	1 549 409	311 044	246 151	949 419				
Not enrolled in school	3 242 260	2 464 191	1 106 552	1 357 639	892 345	125 134	324 160	778 069	135 674	134 038	489 465				
High school graduate	1 636 766	1 239 447	497 024	742 423	492 956	65 397	184 070	397 319	69 582	68 512	248 915				
Employed	1 042 647	788 307	284 469	503 838	331 947	39 708	132 183	254 340	40 875	41 629	165 396				
Unemployed	180 695	131 025	60 780	70 245	45 467	6 425	18 353	49 670	8 180	8 641	31 735				
Not labor force	274 277	202 709	99 326	103 383	68 266	9 212	25 905	71 568	11 894	12 294	45 881				
Not high school graduate	1 605 494	1 224 744	609 528	615 216	399 389	59 737	156 090	380 750	66 092	65 526	240 550				
Employed	640 453	497 831	219 760	278 071	183 325	25 357	69 389	142 622	23 810	23 432	91 723				
Unemployed	274 320	206 331	110 185	96 146	62 896	10 410	22 840	67 989	13 671	12 799	39 864				
Not in labor force	681 990	513 565	276 207	237 358	150 594	23 386	63 378	168 425	27 777	29 065	108 371				
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT															
Persons 18 to 24 years	26 234 893	20 703 602	9 550 164	11 153 438	7 911 454	940 192	2 301 792	5 531 291	1 395 984	949 906	2 971 090				
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	8 126 562	6 206 506	2 615 074	3 591 432	2 429 953	313 097	848 382	1 920 056	370 074	329 273	1 165 996				
Some college or associate degree	9 941 932	7 966 804	3 776 463	4 190 341	3 096 911	353 533	745 897	1 975 128	703 710	338 728	820 460				
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 991 840	1 758 914	844 406	914 508	756 384	48 908	111 214	232 926	81 190	40 518	95 410				
Persons 25 years and over	158 868 436	123 348 364	49 099 428	74 248 936	51 947 081	5 387 647	16 914 208	35 520 072	6 002 284	6 039 261	22 537 202				
Less than 5th grade	4 271 677	3 215 204	1 806 148	1 409 056	903 037	164 700	341 319	1 056 473	174 907	199 680	663 555				
5th to 8th grade	12 230 534	8 203 387	3 797 087	4 404 300	2 639 795	444 547	1 321 958	4 027 147	560 078	689 085	2 721 562				
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	22 841 507	16 969 635	7 651 693	9 317 698	6 060 601	793 153	2 463 446	5 871 872	907 448	988 998	3 850 012				
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	47 642 763	35 284 752	12 941 752	22 343 000	14 749 461	1 724 206	5 869 333	12 358 011	1 846 514	2 011 836	8 222 284				
Some college, no degree	29 779 777	24 078 708	9 305 114	14 773 594	10 734 143	1 026 700	3 012 721	5 701 069	1 108 721	1 000 355	3 396 930				
Associate degree, occupational program	5 233 002	4 047 021	1 471 449	2 575 572	1 790 863	179 798	604 911	1 185 981	202 309	196 308	754 004				
Associate degree, academic program	4 558 923	3 830 054	1 370 103	2 459 951	1 844 513	151 718	463 720	728 869	150 450	128 916	420 703				
Bachelor's degree	20 832 567	17 820 085	6 777 835	11 042 250	8 593 320	595 861	1 853 069	3 012 482	669 350	539 385	1 672 878				
Master's degree	7 520 469	6 452 548	2 508 147	3 944 401	3 065 653	209 976	668 772	1 067 921	248 947	191 191	579 331				
Professional school degree	2 751 791	2 400 265	1 010 997	1 389 268	1 246 797	66 840	218 476	351 526	82 116	70 188	184 097				
Doctorate degree	1 205 426	1 046 705	458 859	587 846	461 743	30 148	95 955	158 721	51 444	23 319	71 846				
Females 25 years and over	83 654 171	65 025 067	26 258 324	38 766 743	27 348 199	2 868 024	8 550 520	18 629 104	3 255 383	3 318 832	11 559 314				
Less than 5th grade	2.7	2.6	3.7	1.9	1.7	3.1	2.0	3.0	2.9	3.3	2.9				
High school graduate or higher	75.2	77.0	73.0	79.6	81.5	74.0	75.6	69.2	72.6	68.9	67.9				
Male	75.7	77.7	74.1												

Table 32. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	United States	Inside metropolitan area								Outside metropolitan area									
						Not in central city				Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural				
				Urban		Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area											
		Total	In central city	Total		Rural													
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY																			
All persons	248 709 873	192 726 330	77 844 025	114 882 305	79 754 528	8 685 403	26 442 374	55 983 543	9 873 735	9 456 020	35 133 175								
Native	228 942 557	174 089 700	68 119 147	105 970 553	72 042 143	8 237 290	25 691 120	54 852 857	9 534 503	9 233 253	34 624 150								
Born in State of residence	153 684 685	113 239 874	44 047 417	69 192 457	45 137 964	5 528 721	18 525 772	44 444 811	6 641 429	6 691 770	26 293 292								
Born in a different State	72 011 141	57 928 933	22 449 465	35 479 468	25 882 974	2 618 755	6 977 709	14 082 208	2 806 203	2 482 993	8 167 974								
Northeast	16 772 309	14 479 150	4 483 165	9 995 985	7 621 666	577 260	1 797 059	2 293 159	380 977	359 038	1 385 514								
Midwest	21 287 172	16 715 353	6 476 771	10 238 582	7 495 483	804 940	1 938 159	4 571 819	938 465	840 696	2 624 455								
South	24 366 640	19 542 010	8 547 077	10 994 933	7 690 433	867 136	2 437 364	4 824 630	933 859	809 981	2 899 564								
West	9 585 020	7 192 420	2 942 452	4 249 968	3 075 392	369 449	805 127	2 392 600	552 902	473 278	1 258 441								
Born abroad	3 246 731	2 920 893	1 622 265	1 298 628	1 021 205	89 784	187 639	325 838	86 871	58 490	162 884								
Puerto Rico	1 190 533	1 157 233	847 539	309 694	265 402	17 206	27 086	33 300	10 299	5 542	14 817								
U.S. outlying area	191 913	178 558	111 260	67 298	54 623	4 834	7 841	13 355	3 582	2 668	6 538								
U.S. Virgin Islands	38 481	36 429	23 062	13 367	11 702	638	1 027	2 052	511	395	1 011								
American Samoa	15 121	14 213	6 430	7 783	6 376	956	451	908	376	149	353								
Guam	53 293	47 029	20 521	26 508	21 179	2 042	3 287	6 264	1 835	1 321	2 853								
Northern Marianas	3 117	2 659	1 302	1 357	1 191	62	104	458	190	110	158								
Born abroad of American parents	1 864 285	1 585 102	663 466	921 636	701 180	67 744	152 712	279 183	72 990	50 280	141 529								
Foreign born	19 767 316	18 636 630	9 724 787	8 911 752	7 712 385	448 113	751 254	1 130 686	339 232	222 767	509 025								
RESIDENCE IN 1985																			
Persons 5 years and over	230 445 777	178 410 555	71 931 808	106 478 747	73 927 344	8 002 976	24 548 427	52 035 222	9 166 037	8 776 010	32 679 750								
Same house	122 786 970	92 779 623	35 719 827	57 059 796	38 620 543	3 939 472	14 499 781	30 017 347	4 419 193	4 706 802	20 267 035								
Different house in the United States	102 540 097	80 914 934	33 644 327	47 276 607	33 460 565	3 934 011	9 876 231	21 625 163	4 606 502	3 999 093	12 262 301								
Same county	58 675 635	47 080 770	21 281 918	29 798 852	18 463 335	2 035 849	5 299 668	11 594 865	2 423 910	2 155 877	6 629 043								
Different county	43 864 462	33 834 164	12 362 409	21 471 755	14 997 030	1 898 162	4 576 563	10 030 298	2 182 592	1 779 216	5 633 258								
Same State	22 279 165	16 648 917	5 570 922	11 077 995	7 317 111	1 055 173	2 705 711	5 630 248	1 183 159	944 540	3 308 228								
Different State	21 585 297	17 185 247	6 791 487	10 393 760	7 679 919	842 989	1 870 852	4 400 050	993 433	834 676	2 325 030								
Northeast	4 346 471	3 708 562	1 302 103	2 406 459	1 819 907	159 074	427 478	637 909	112 696	105 789	360 811								
Midwest	4 854 669	3 837 496	1 578 000	2 259 496	1 679 761	196 955	382 780	1 017 173	245 196	200 041	529 147								
South	7 588 749	5 960 281	2 354 590	3 605 691	2 601 780	293 247	710 664	1 628 468	359 662	290 735	895 732								
West	4 795 408	3 678 908	1 556 794	2 122 114	1 578 471	193 713	349 930	1 116 500	281 879	238 111	539 340								
Puerto Rico	213 886	205 503	136 400	69 103	60 666	4 285	4 152	8 383	3 026	1 504	3 115								
U.S. outlying area	73 764	66 542	36 776	29 766	23 630	3 574	7 222	2 150	1 667	2 896									
Elsewhere	4 821 060	4 443 953	2 394 478	2 049 475	1 762 140	122 646	164 689	377 107	135 166	70 944	144 403								
PLACE OF WORK																			
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING																			
Workers 16 years and over	115 070 274	91 515 002	35 384 640	56 130 362	39 839 002	3 843 609	12 447 751	23 555 272	4 224 477	3 840 445	14 806 065								
Car, truck, or van	99 592 932	78 628 282	27 829 275	50 799 007	35 857 101	3 476 619	11 465 287	20 964 650	3 738 735	3 410 606	13 205 252								
Drove alone	84 215 298	66 837 932	23 108 386	43 729 546	31 042 803	2 893 067	9 793 676	17 377 366	3 162 094	2 830 921	10 860 654								
Carpooled	15 377 634	11 790 350	4 720 889	7 069 461	4 814 298	583 552	1 671 611	3 587 284	576 641	579 685	2 344 598								
2-person carpool	12 078 175	9 382 918	3 719 184	5 663 734	3 896 453	443 234	1 324 047	2 695 257	449 236	431 246	1 746 739								
3-person carpool	2 001 378	1 475 541	611 163	864 378	571 517	78 492	214 369	525 837	74 255	85 536	355 412								
4-person carpool	702 222	501 656	211 376	290 280	189 987	30 046	70 247	200 566	29 634	34 385	132 758								
5- or 6-person carpool	305 976	214 426	93 757	120 669	75 053	15 126	30 490	91 550	12 238	15 802	61 689								
7-or-more-person carpool	289 883	215 809	85 409	130 400	81 288	16 654	32 458	74 074	11 278	12 716	48 000								
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.09	1.10	1.08	1.08	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.11								
Public transportation	6 069 589	5 926 717	4 189 687	1 737 030	1 606 146	37 891	92 993	142 872	40 529	23 875	67 002								
Bus or trolley bus	3 445 000	3 332 020	2 381 213	950 807	868 625	26 946	55 236	112 980	27 551	17 578	58 155								
Streetcar or trolley car	78 130	77 007	52 810	24 197	23 216	264	717	1 123	415	172	480								
Subway or elevated	1 755 476	1 753 282	1 492 634	260 648	254 422	1 339	4 887	2 194	440	228	1 434								
Railroad	574 052	571 181	127 520	443 661	414 187	4 279	25 195	2 871	423	324	1 901								
Ferryboat	37 497	35 509	20 658	14 851	10 403	923	3 525	1 988	590	233	1 137								
Taxicab	179 434	157 718	114 852	42 866	35 293	4 140	3 433	21 716	11 110	5 340	3 895								
Motorcycle	237 404	200 480	90 449	110 031	83 525	8 436	18 070	36 924	10 452	6 247	17 542								
Bicycle	466 856	391 757	224 691	167 066	136 626	14 535	15 905	75 099	27 774	17 652	23 253								
Walked	4 488 886	3 408 537	1 958 344	1 450 193	984 466	183 376	282 351	1 080 349	273 835	241 965	533 182								
Other means	808 582	590 714	256 648	334 066	220 883	30 996	82 187	217 868	33 613	37 699	141 630								
Worked at home	3 406 025	2 368 515	835 546	950 255	91 756	490 045	1 773 668	2 325 829	248 204	301 013	1 727 060								
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.3	23.2	22.3	23.7	23.7	21.6	24.7	19.2	14.6	15.8	21.5								
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	58.5	58.1	58.7	57.8	57.9	58.1	57.4	60.3	61.6	60.6	60.0								
Departure time:																			
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	22 820 464	17 841 897	6 302 806	11 539 091	7 823 708	843 556	2 871 827	4 978 567	1 748 662	1 768 267	3 346 262								
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	35 346 620																		

Table 33. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	United States	Inside metropolitan area								Outside metropolitan area						
						Not in central city				Urban		Urban, outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more		
		Total		In central city		Total		Inside urban- ized area								
		Total	In central city	Total	In central city	Total	In central city	Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Total	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
LABOR FORCE STATUS																
Persons 16 years and over	191 829 271	149 129 618	60 598 947	88 530 671	61 943 975	6 565 682	20 021 014	42 699 653	7 655 487	7 254 728	26 597 326					
In labor force	125 182 378	99 410 721	39 202 714	60 208 007	42 662 543	4 189 190	13 356 274	25 771 657	4 637 733	4 226 733	16 164 045					
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.3	66.7	64.7	68.0	68.9	63.8	66.7	60.4	60.6	58.3	60.8					
Armed Forces	1 708 928	1 416 889	583 247	833 642	645 715	92 851	95 076	292 039	103 351	67 464	88 232					
Civilian labor force	123 473 450	97 993 832	38 619 467	59 374 365	42 016 828	4 096 339	13 261 198	25 479 618	4 534 382	4 159 269	16 075 813					
Employed	115 681 202	91 968 381	35 588 550	56 380 831	39 962 461	3 833 409	12 584 961	23 711 827	4 202 170	3 848 505	14 995 588					
At work 35 or more hours	89 428 871	71 478 535	27 447 616	44 030 919	31 312 663	2 932 772	9 785 484	17 950 336	3 055 605	2 885 750	11 526 490					
Unemployed	7 792 248	6 024 451	3 030 917	2 993 534	2 054 367	262 930	676 237	1 767 797	332 212	310 764	1 080 225					
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	6.1	7.8	5.0	4.9	6.4	5.1	6.9	7.3	7.5	6.7					
Not in labor force	66 646 893	49 718 897	21 396 233	28 322 664	19 281 432	2 376 492	16 927 996	3 017 754	3 027 995	10 433 281						
Institutionalized persons	3 232 910	2 262 582	990 533	1 272 049	778 559	136 944	356 546	970 328	221 453	245 759	478 986					
Females 16 years and over	99 803 358	77 688 666	31 992 837	45 695 829	32 232 774	3 446 091	10 016 964	22 114 692	4 073 261	3 919 860	13 502 782					
In labor force	56 672 949	45 225 579	18 224 945	27 000 634	19 362 370	1 879 670	5 758 594	11 447 370	2 155 022	1 961 818	6 989 979					
Percent of females 16 years and over	56.8	58.2	57.0	59.1	60.1	54.5	57.5	51.8	52.9	50.0	51.8					
Armed Forces	185 700	156 952	69 178	87 774	66 930	11 592	9 252	28 748	8 796	7 453	8 988					
Civilian labor force	56 487 249	45 068 627	18 155 767	26 912 860	19 295 440	1 868 078	5 749 342	11 418 622	2 146 226	1 954 365	6 980 991					
Employed	52 976 623	42 359 015	16 787 181	25 571 834	18 368 654	1 748 141	5 455 039	10 617 608	1 898 265	1 807 044	6 505 623					
At work 35 or more hours	36 418 960	29 407 715	11 873 734	17 533 981	12 727 510	1 167 167	3 639 304	7 011 245	1 272 009	1 189 134	4 347 954					
Unemployed	3 510 626	2 709 612	1 368 586	1 341 026	926 786	119 937	294 303	801 014	156 961	147 321	475 368					
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	6.0	7.5	5.0	4.8	6.4	5.1	7.0	7.3	7.5	6.8					
Not in labor force	43 130 409	32 463 087	13 767 892	18 695 195	12 870 404	1 566 421	4 258 370	10 667 322	1 918 239	1 958 042	6 512 803					
Institutionalized persons	1 487 110	1 074 919	476 307	598 612	421 520	76 652	100 440	412 191	104 729	130 710	166 748					
Males 16 to 19 years	7 342 263	5 580 759	2 283 021	3 297 738	2 205 518	270 182	818 038	1 761 504	345 074	289 180	1 078 617					
Employed	2 962 432	2 280 409	824 463	1 455 946	982 659	112 738	360 549	682 023	130 673	112 105	419 785					
Unemployed	670 528	513 393	242 905	270 488	182 776	24 374	63 338	157 135	32 154	27 910	92 605					
Not in labor force	3 562 362	2 663 690	1 162 140	1 501 550	994 809	120 788	385 953	898 672	172 448	143 270	559 579					
Males 20 to 24 years	9 469 385	7 536 896	3 481 985	4 054 911	2 902 801	329 786	822 324	1 932 489	490 251	325 259	1 038 039					
Employed	6 419 967	5 147 066	2 250 161	2 896 905	2 079 564	220 484	596 857	1 272 901	286 255	206 397	735 537					
Unemployed	768 405	596 528	316 156	280 372	192 900	25 781	61 691	171 877	37 446	30 349	99 112					
Not in labor force	1 806 836	1 400 146	755 794	514 184	450 184	58 000	136 168	406 690	134 904	69 920	180 044					
Males 25 to 54 years	52 743 194	41 682 170	16 391 390	25 290 780	17 585 434	1 743 237	5 962 109	11 061 024	1 835 191	1 723 066	7 200 944					
Employed	44 842 502	35 674 882	13 361 296	22 313 586	15 608 522	1 490 616	5 214 448	9 167 620	1 492 553	1 412 707	6 023 111					
Unemployed	2 450 753	1 902 405	972 929	929 476	631 404	79 469	218 603	548 348	91 898	90 461	354 486					
Not in labor force	4 553 238	3 365 921	1 758 566	1 607 355	998 033	129 905	479 417	1 187 317	197 851	184 501	774 557					
Males 55 to 64 years	9 957 003	7 523 760	2 800 135	4 723 625	3 237 214	320 159	1 166 222	2 433 243	362 704	376 489	1 637 768					
Employed	6 377 542	4 938 572	1 754 911	3 183 661	2 237 564	197 026	749 071	1 438 970	222 655	223 519	959 062					
Unemployed	294 523	226 460	96 326	130 134	89 941	9 761	30 432	68 063	10 171	10 910	45 424					
Not in labor force	3 279 732	2 354 374	946 924	1 407 450	907 899	113 179	386 372	925 358	129 660	141 934	632 824					
Males 65 to 69 years	4 555 259	3 378 939	1 307 519	2 071 420	1 434 734	157 259	479 427	1 176 320	183 726	197 599	763 982					
In labor force	1 269 464	965 945	368 049	597 896	432 633	39 446	125 817	303 519	46 634	49 295	200 032					
Not in labor force	3 285 795	2 412 994	939 470	1 473 524	1 002 101	117 813	353 610	872 801	137 092	148 304	563 950					
Did not work in 1989	2 675 255	1 975 348	782 891	1 192 457	812 166	96 757	283 534	699 907	112 443	121 701	446 643					
Males 70 years and over	7 958 809	5 738 428	2 342 060	3 396 368	2 341 500	298 968	755 900	2 220 381	365 280	423 275	1 375 194					
In labor force	930 288	679 743	276 613	403 130	283 498	28 582	91 050	250 545	37 720	41 251	165 670					
Not in labor force	7 028 521	5 058 685	2 065 447	2 993 238	2 050 022	270 386	664 850	1 969 836	327 560	382 024	1 209 524					
Did not work in 1989	6 289 799	4 569 435	1 881 329	2 688 106	1 857 763	245 555	548 784	1 720 364	296 414	343 739	1 034 432					
Females 16 to 19 years	6 973 185	5 318 267	2 257 596	3 060 671	2 076 793	257 355	726 523	1 654 918	351 359	281 529	972 796					
Employed	2 880 619	2 253 054	874 356	1 405 698	976 311	110 457	318 930	627 565	143 550	110 807	352 219					
Unemployed	541 322	407 938	199 718	208 220	140 994	18 965	48 261	133 384	28 779	25 269	75 447					
Not in labor force	3 530 010	2 639 280	1 202 046	1 437 234	1 437 234	195 986	125 805	358 443	890 730	178 267	144 240	544 092				
Females 20 to 24 years	9 176 002	7 345 332	3 476 417	3 666 415	2 807 782	320 712	739 921	1 830 670	466 519	419 599	762 823					
Employed	5 946 615	4 852 548	2 154 322	2 698 226	1 996 622	202 338	499 266	1 094 067	276 942	189 054	582 468					
Unemployed	605 852	463 092	255 102	207 990	143 923	20 201	43 866	126 760	20 201	26 718	78 232					
Not in labor force	2 564 310	1 980 454	1 044 672	935 782	647 300	94 284	194 198	583 855	152 918	100 923	306 936					
Females 25 to 54 years	53 809 217	42 712 057	16 923 965	25 789 082	18 154 917	1 784 984	5 848 191	11 097 160	1 884 940	1 809 787	7 102 380					
Employed	37 761 559	30 274 882	11 748 823	18 526 059	13 239 946	1 235 453	4 050 660	7 486 677	1 310 419	1 242 525	4 721 078					
Unemployed	2 079 110	1 615 413	810 248	805 165	555 149	70 844	179 172	464 497	84 424	83 802	284 719					
Not in labor force	13 863 239	10 732 658</td														

Table 34. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	United States	Inside metropolitan area								Outside metropolitan area						
		Not in central city				Urban			Rural		Urban, outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more		Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urban- ized area						Outside urbanized area					
		United States	Total	Total	Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	115 681 202	91 969 381	35 588 550	56 380 831	39 962 461	3 833 409	12 584 961	23 711 821	4 202 170	3 848 505	14 995 588					
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	30 533 582	25 840 052	9 748 026	16 092 026	12 230 935	906 715	2 954 376	4 693 530	1 020 064	828 875	2 663 571					
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	14 227 916	12 197 136	4 326 646	7 870 490	6 029 961	420 755	1 419 774	2 030 780	426 629	354 437	1 172 565					
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	578 334	461 023	171 820	289 203	181 411	111 605	360 705	494 952	20 915	21 824	71 328					
Management and related occupations -----	4 140 575	3 645 623	1 361 897	2 283 726	1 825 220	1 440 418	84 172	300 630	289 767	66 539	45 109	163 117				
Professional specialty occupations -----	16 305 666	13 642 916	5 421 380	8 221 536	6 200 974	485 960	1 534 602	2 662 750	593 435	474 438	1 491 006					
Engineers and natural scientists -----	3 000 976	2 711 209	885 989	1 055 150	826 894	49 218	179 038	167 630	38 773	26 573	93 884					
Engineers -----	1 672 559	1 504 929	449 779	1 825 220	1 440 418	84 172	300 630	289 767	66 539	45 109	163 117					
Health diagnosing occupations -----	869 543	758 313	295 515	462 798	366 408	19 881	76 509	111 230	27 981	22 409	55 949					
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	2 482 553	2 065 195	773 235	1 291 960	956 284	74 793	260 883	417 358	84 019	70 091	247 753					
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	5 713 591	4 451 636	1 767 982	2 683 654	1 914 461	197 338	571 855	1 261 955	276 512	226 360	714 022					
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	3 861 446	2 952 135	1 070 385	1 881 750	1 322 266	140 630	420 094	909 311	167 185	167 348	549 572					
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	36 718 398	30 593 216	11 767 716	18 825 500	14 015 434	1 158 817	3 651 249	6 125 182	1 249 274	1 053 438	3 613 561					
Health technologists and technicians -----	1 397 189	1 122 545	459 048	663 497	479 027	42 580	141 890	274 644	55 044	47 925	162 649					
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	2 860 046	2 475 159	926 922	1 548 237	1 160 612	91 435	296 190	384 887	83 801	59 988	223 910					
Sales occupations -----	13 634 686	11 243 178	4 127 556	7 115 622	5 310 308	439 236	1 366 708	2 391 508	503 812	423 571	1 380 199					
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	3 352 054	2 700 785	930 209	1 770 576	1 295 605	110 872	363 099	651 269	126 139	115 539	388 880					
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	3 941 568	3 440 292	1 187 593	2 252 699	1 753 774	116 181	382 744	501 276	104 984	85 982	290 373					
Other sales occupations -----	6 341 064	5 102 101	2 009 754	3 092 347	2 259 929	212 183	620 235	1 238 963	272 689	222 050	700 946					
Cashiers -----	2 533 639	1 995 313	820 615	1 174 698	830 310	91 008	253 380	538 326	115 914	95 919	309 239					
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	18 826 477	15 752 334	6 254 190	9 498 144	7 065 497	585 566	1 847 091	3 074 143	606 617	521 954	1 846 803					
Computer equipment operators -----	640 982	547 171	220 556	326 615	246 377	19 032	61 206	93 811	18 644	15 296	56 612					
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	4 582 070	3 787 206	1 410 444	2 376 762	1 747 712	147 322	481 728	794 864	155 375	136 002	479 346					
Financial records processing occupations -----	2 315 205	1 855 226	673 738	1 181 488	851 465	74 712	255 311	459 979	80 629	78 591	288 319					
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	990 423	843 944	375 212	468 732	351 651	25 384	91 697	146 479	24 852	20 898	95 947					
Service occupations -----	15 295 917	11 921 109	5 433 487	6 487 622	4 523 908	536 624	1 427 090	3 374 808	686 223	625 391	1 961 298					
Private household occupations -----	521 154	411 055	215 969	195 086	137 367	14 422	43 297	110 099	21 068	20 317	65 605					
Protective service occupations -----	1 992 852	1 624 244	682 898	941 346	681 888	69 175	190 283	368 608	75 594	67 879	213 967					
Police and firefighters -----	732 609	607 664	231 713	376 151	272 632	26 213	77 306	124 745	27 333	24 547	68 407					
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	12 781 911	9 885 810	4 534 620	5 351 190	3 704 653	453 027	1 193 510	2 896 101	589 561	537 195	1 681 726					
Food service occupations -----	5 167 308	4 016 394	1 812 975	2 203 419	1 544 961	185 615	472 843	1 150 914	250 282	214 731	645 339					
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	3 127 932	2 407 518	1 189 951	2 171 567	814 340	107 752	295 475	720 414	138 899	131 251	431 321					
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	2 839 010	1 416 669	379 677	1 036 992	390 148	109 531	537 313	1 422 341	76 210	99 741	1 235 122					
Farm operators and managers -----	1 066 944	336 791	39 819	296 972	46 491	14 959	235 522	730 153	16 070	24 411	688 045					
Farm workers and related occupations -----	1 590 184	1 012 448	322 582	686 866	326 286	88 311	275 263	577 736	53 302	61 355	454 739					
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	13 097 963	9 911 031	3 363 105	6 547 926	4 207 415	483 950	1 856 561	3 186 932	455 484	473 850	2 186 689					
Mechanics and repairers -----	4 080 305	3 080 997	1 010 638	2 070 359	1 331 535	149 861	588 563	999 308	140 298	145 255	691 904					
Construction trades -----	4 793 935	3 676 235	1 232 883	2 443 352	1 551 251	180 092	712 009	1 117 700	145 383	161 842	781 668					
Precision production occupations -----	4 047 043	3 089 915	1 099 754	1 990 161	1 307 441	147 948	534 772	957 128	155 458	149 605	632 287					
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	17 196 332	12 287 304	4 896 539	3 391 765	4 594 621	637 772	1 258 372	4 909 028	714 915	767 210	3 335 347					
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	4 981 876	3 417 324	1 434 292	1 983 032	1 198 140	181 197	603 695	1 564 552	221 951	250 751	1 063 762					
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	2 922 321	2 087 972	812 983	1 274 989	775 322	116 201	379 466	834 349	128 855	129 283	562 664					
Transportation occupations -----	3 760 910	2 794 253	1 075 376	1 718 877	1 061 299	126 415	486 433	966 657	132 991	141 288	673 238					
Motor vehicle operators -----	3 580 137	2 667 706	1 029 416	1 638 290	1 055 706	119 248	463 336	912 431	123 389	130 610	640 703					
Material moving equipment operators -----	968 091	618 176	198 484	419 692	225 118	41 038	153 536	349 915	39 659	48 648	256 521					
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	4 563 134	3 369 579	1 375 404	1 994 175	1 286 012	172 921	535 242	1 193 555	191 459	197 240	779 162					
Construction laborers -----	948 540	708 776	282 079	466 697	266 339	36 872	239 764	309 690	35 577	35 577	168 238					
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	1 516 991	1 178 656	466 486	712 370	597 748	59 748	177 059	69 879	67 873	67 873	251 336					
Employed females 16 years and over -----	52 976 623	42 359 015	16 787 181	25 571 834	18 368 654	1 748 141	5 455 039	10 617 608	1 989 265	1 807 044	6 505 623					
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	14 752 659	12 351 002	4 823 515	7 527 487	5 679 451	439 572	1 408 464	2 401 657	498 222	413 777	1 401 090					
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	5 993 163	5 152 694	1 953 463	3 199 231	2 467 098	173 671	558 462	840 469	173 701	143 302	491 812					
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	251 316	200 793	78 213	122 580	89 542	8 031	25 007	50 523	8 434	8 971	31 758					
Management and related occupations -----	2 156 867	1 907 555	727 982	1 179 573	926 356	59 415	191 802	249 312	53 134	40 237	145 875					
Professional specialty occupations -----	8 759 496	7 198 308	2 870 052	4 285 256	3 212 353	265 901	850 002	1 561 188	324 521	270 475	909 278					
Engineers and natural scientists -----	551 261	510 373	184 042	326 331	263 672	13 303	49 356	48 888	8 921	5 676	23 841					
Engineers -----	151 962	139 865	47 995	91 870	73 896	3 913	14 061	12 097	2 600	1 842	6 978					
Health diagnosing occupations -----	171 791	154 693	65 506	89 187	71 951	3 140	14 096	17 098	3 712	3 216	9 312					
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	2 163 863	1 803 482	663 813	1 139 669	842 600	64 981	232 088	36								

Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	United States	Inside metropolitan area							Outside metropolitan area				
					Not in central city				Total	Urban, outside urbanized area	Urban, outside urbanized area		
		Total	In central city		Total	Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural					
											Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
Employed persons 16 years and over	115 681 202	91 969 381	35 588 550	56 380 831	39 962 461	3 833 409	12 584 961	23 711 821	4 202 170	3 848 505	14 995 588		
Agriculture	2 944 042	1 498 582	380 116	1 118 466	424 007	116 756	577 703	1 445 460	78 367	97 981	1 258 624		
Forestry and fisheries	171 330	80 441	24 830	55 611	25 471	6 550	23 590	90 889	8 482	15 410	64 957		
Mining	723 423	360 095	132 795	227 300	120 359	24 891	82 050	363 328	52 126	59 836	249 703		
Construction	7 214 763	5 585 578	1 842 820	3 742 528	1 418 465	269 210	1 055 083	1 629 185	210 105	230 834	1 145 147		
Manufacturing	20 462 078	15 471 945	5 388 954	10 082 991	6 737 569	735 014	2 610 408	4 990 133	779 865	775 867	3 335 252		
Nondurable goods	8 053 234	5 859 232	2 200 175	3 659 057	2 397 283	288 935	972 839	2 194 002	344 202	353 262	1 447 413		
Food and kindred products	1 405 723	959 576	389 305	570 271	350 724	58 012	161 535	446 147	87 496	75 078	274 260		
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 809 199	1 055 193	453 975	601 218	325 710	55 650	219 858	754 006	76 367	114 476	550 004		
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 941 923	1 651 632	663 264	988 368	744 254	59 980	184 134	290 291	64 970	53 094	163 723		
Chemicals and allied products	1 196 595	1 006 391	287 152	719 239	502 333	48 856	168 050	190 204	31 522	28 504	122 419		
Durable goods	12 408 844	9 612 713	3 188 779	6 423 934	4 340 286	446 079	1 637 569	2 796 131	435 663	422 605	1 887 839		
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 276 578	660 596	214 964	445 632	218 336	45 441	181 855	615 982	64 116	87 993	455 566		
Primary metal industries	792 239	605 646	195 083	410 563	256 540	31 261	128 762	186 593	30 049	31 123	122 672		
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 172 905	911 184	304 757	606 427	398 357	46 423	161 647	261 721	46 469	41 539	169 452		
Machinery and computer equipment	2 362 588	1 862 641	581 428	1 281 213	860 444	91 102	329 667	499 947	87 762	73 160	331 814		
Electrical equipment and components, except													
computer	1 899 173	1 558 364	538 009	1 020 355	737 896	62 452	220 007	340 809	62 420	50 544	218 326		
Transportation equipment	2 532 532	2 112 728	659 451	1 453 277	1 043 217	85 688	324 372	419 804	66 910	63 241	282 262		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 205 062	6 729 575	2 531 059	4 198 516	3 025 507	253 898	911 111	1 475 487	237 116	236 566	964 286		
Air transportation	758 916	706 979	249 946	457 033	364 109	23 834	69 090	51 937	10 497	8 010	31 000		
Trucking service and warehousing	1 941 762	1 475 720	513 191	962 529	631 941	66 251	264 337	466 042	64 318	65 100	328 258		
Other transportation	2 407 325	2 022 390	858 437	1 163 953	872 380	62 856	228 717	384 935	61 340	62 051	250 202		
Communications	1 607 009	1 399 393	522 604	876 799	675 879	44 271	156 639	207 616	42 081	34 453	123 489		
Utilities and sanitary services	1 490 050	1 125 093	386 881	738 212	481 198	56 686	200 328	364 957	58 880	66 952	231 337		
Wholesale trade	5 071 026	4 295 807	1 508 616	2 787 191	2 075 543	154 196	557 452	775 219	137 397	122 696	494 424		
Retail trade	19 485 666	15 484 536	6 077 468	9 047 068	6 773 067	673 007	1 960 994	4 001 130	839 017	724 485	2 300 855		
General merchandise stores	2 022 380	1 640 596	655 988	984 608	729 450	63 590	191 568	381 784	93 743	65 130	208 938		
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 339 390	2 561 734	938 457	1 623 277	1 118 759	127 528	376 990	777 656	141 691	140 454	474 033		
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	2 092 880	1 579 732	520 028	1 059 704	716 321	80 267	263 116	513 148	90 896	90 234	318 906		
Eating and drinking places	5 463 979	4 352 068	1 935 740	2 416 328	1 748 805	191 925	475 598	1 111 911	261 789	210 206	595 792		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 984 870	7 012 319	2 781 948	4 230 371	3 318 625	221 344	690 402	972 551	197 218	172 675	565 730		
Banking and credit agencies	2 374 916	2 000 094	805 290	1 194 804	924 913	66 258	203 633	374 822	68 746	67 219	227 169		
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5 609 954	5 012 225	1 976 658	3 035 567	2 393 712	155 086	486 769	597 729	128 472	105 456	338 561		
Services	37 880 865	30 976 980	13 084 996	17 891 984	13 140 086	1 184 675	3 567 223	6 903 885	1 455 041	1 220 518	3 984 332		
Business services	3 851 262	3 452 706	1 464 934	1 987 772	1 568 482	102 803	316 487	398 556	88 317	64 936	227 990		
Repair services	1 726 200	1 351 611	501 852	849 759	572 725	56 748	220 286	374 589	55 416	55 382	254 666		
Private households	628 510	492 923	259 313	233 610	162 418	18 093	53 099	135 587	25 561	24 852	81 491		
Other personal services	3 040 186	2 427 133	1 078 898	1 348 235	984 212	101 088	262 935	613 053	121 462	116 727	352 900		
Entertainment and recreation services	1 636 460	1 396 383	597 771	798 612	601 182	51 989	145 441	240 077	56 081	43 119	131 131		
Professional and related services	26 998 247	21 856 224	9 182 228	12 673 996	9 251 067	853 954	2 568 575	5 142 023	1 108 204	915 502	2 936 154		
Hospitals	472 089	319 681	130 462	189 219	116 084	19 378	53 757	152 408	27 951	25 119	95 648		
Health services, except hospitals	4 477 994	3 513 360	1 383 801	2 129 559	1 521 554	150 098	457 907	964 634	190 100	176 625	569 118		
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	9 154 741	7 068 860	2 935 950	4 132 910	2 873 967	321 896	937 047	2 085 881	465 094	359 277	1 185 514		
Other educational services	478 762	391 530	168 867	222 663	166 969	15 809	39 885	87 232	21 687	16 419	46 069		
Social services, religious and membership organizations	3 526 197	2 804 640	1 227 843	1 576 797	1 129 270	121 408	326 119	721 557	158 253	139 480	402 552		
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	4 155 863	3 738 604	1 525 783	2 212 821	1 767 714	104 881	340 226	417 259	90 995	71 838	231 501		
Public administration	5 538 077	4 473 523	1 834 948	2 638 575	1 903 762	193 868	540 945	1 064 850	207 436	191 637	632 278		
Employed females 16 years and over	52 976 623	42 359 015	16 787 181	25 571 834	18 368 654	1 748 141	5 455 039	10 617 608	1 989 265	1 807 044	6 505 623		
Agriculture	612 437	353 011	85 328	267 683	109 984	27 861	129 838	259 426	16 594	18 878	221 367		
Forestry and fisheries	36 553	17 907	6 025	11 882	6 144	1 223	4 515	18 646	2 178	2 985	13 085		
Mining	106 260	75 865	35 051	40 814	27 836	3 547	9 431	30 395	6 710	5 213	18 285		
Construction	724 974	594 576	191 763	402 813	279 049	25 265	98 499	130 398	19 806	20 233	85 839		
Manufacturing	6 783 922	5 015 597	1 863 000	3 152 597	2 111 069	238 263	803 265	1 768 325	262 593	281 222	1 190 409		
Nondurable goods	3 384 006	2 382 816	943 159	1 439 657	931 357	116 279	392 021	1 001 190	138 899	159 967	682 009		
Food and kindred products	472 089	319 681	130 462	189 219	116 084	19 378	53 757	152 408	27 951	25 119	95 648		
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 152 799	652 578	288 483	364 095	190 391	35 334	138 370	500 221	47 294	76 545	368 728		
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	856 148	714 749	292 004	422 745	312 710	26 630	83 405	141 399	30 291	25 319	81 843		
Chemicals and allied products	377 438	327 712	98 848	228 864	169 433	13 556	45 873	49 726	8 201	7 207	32 077		
Durable goods	3 399 916	2 632 781	919 841	1 712 940	1 179 712	121 984	411 244	767 135	123 694	121 255	508 400		
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	285 684	160 453	48 902	111 551	53 222	11 655	46 674	125 231	14 742	19 135	89 858		
Primary metal industries	114 107	87 474	28 610	58 864	38 391	4 495	15 978	26 633	4 041	5 018	17 274		
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	272 422	207 453	70 233	91 142	10 725	35 353	64 969	11 713	10 619	11 713	41 688		
Machinery and computer equipment	556 814	445 803	145 489	300 314	209 655	20 710	69 949	111 011	19 744	17 574	71 922		
Electrical equipment and components, except													
computer	752 836	593 762	216 824	376 938	265 489	26 610	84 839	159 074	27 618	24 667	103 082		
Transportation equipment	549 120	449 095	143 723	300 372	223 072	17 995	59 305	104 025	17 376	15 996	69 007		</td

Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	United States	Inside metropolitan area								Outside metropolitan area						
						Not in central city				Urban		Rural		Urban, outside urbanized area		
		Total		In central city		Total		Inside urban- ized area		Outside urbanized area				Place of 10,000 or more		
		Total	In central city	Total	In central city	Total	Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Rural	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural	
CLASS OF WORKER																
Employed persons 16 years and over -----																
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	115 681 202	91 969 381	35 588 550	56 380 831	39 962 461	3 833 409	12 584 961	23 711 821	4 202 170	3 848 505	14 995 588					
Employees of own corporation -----	81 781 333	65 859 917	24 846 009	41 013 908	29 307 007	2 738 403	8 967 898	15 921 416	2 829 333	2 609 705	10 030 688					
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	3 118 578	2 513 885	798 377	1 715 508	1 216 856	88 963	409 689	604 693	94 095	90 567	401 811					
Local government workers -----	7 760 060	6 397 146	2 801 382	3 595 764	2 642 907	239 571	713 286	1 362 914	298 493	248 252	768 659					
State government workers -----	8 244 755	6 519 601	2 722 966	3 796 635	2 685 139	284 076	827 420	1 725 154	309 314	320 346	1 051 415					
Federal government workers -----	5 381 445	3 869 621	1 775 643	2 093 978	1 353 602	180 241	560 135	1 511 824	359 891	242 128	858 944					
Self-employed workers -----	3 940 900	3 274 498	1 310 772	1 963 726	1 473 316	129 136	361 402	666 402	116 285	107 862	417 028					
In agriculture -----	8 067 483	5 720 064	2 026 306	3 693 758	2 371 754	247 371	1 074 633	2 347 419	272 056	301 741	1 729 825					
Unpaid family workers -----	1 062 778	405 491	78 958	326 533	91 383	15 830	219 320	657 287	16 867	24 632	613 390					
505 226	328 534	105 472	223 062	128 136	14 611	80 315	176 692	16 798	18 471	139 029						
Employed females 16 years and over -----	52 976 623	42 359 015	16 787 181	25 571 834	18 368 654	1 748 141	5 455 039	10 617 608	1 989 265	1 807 044	6 505 623					
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	35 647 886	28 824 265	11 165 236	17 659 029	12 810 839	1 178 123	3 670 067	6 823 621	1 265 880	1 168 742	4 183 830					
Employees of own corporation -----	758 589	605 663	200 497	405 166	284 479	23 117	97 570	152 926	24 750	24 388	98 984					
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	5 045 116	4 160 854	1 768 634	2 392 220	1 757 188	155 558	479 474	884 262	194 680	156 592	503 049					
Local government workers -----	4 617 771	3 628 341	1 488 101	2 140 240	1 510 109	159 286	468 845	989 430	173 509	177 648	612 721					
State government workers -----	3 002 677	2 171 495	997 061	1 174 434	762 044	100 416	311 974	831 182	193 134	135 984	473 840					
Federal government workers -----	1 663 488	1 372 797	575 820	976 977	595 009	52 432	149 536	290 691	47 847	43 908	189 565					
Self-employed workers -----	2 708 708	2 001 643	729 846	1 271 797	848 276	93 196	330 325	707 065	103 979	112 940	474 175					
Unpaid family workers -----	290 977	199 620	62 483	137 137	83 189	9 130	44 818	91 357	10 236	11 230	68 443					
WORK STATUS IN 1989																
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----																
50 to 52 weeks -----	134 529 779	106 097 621	41 675 865	64 421 756	45 433 709	4 553 607	14 434 440	28 432 158	5 212 028	4 649 932	17 731 867					
48 and 49 weeks -----	84 533 428	67 502 990	25 342 190	42 160 800	30 022 005	2 767 452	9 371 343	17 030 438	2 972 970	2 742 057	10 829 935					
40 to 47 weeks -----	5 825 217	4 738 945	2 077 223	2 662 722	1 944 433	189 077	529 212	1 085 272	216 308	184 373	649 369					
27 to 39 weeks -----	11 370 482	9 008 846	3 650 056	5 358 790	3 785 725	392 661	1 180 404	2 361 636	444 631	390 383	1 452 913					
14 to 26 weeks -----	10 110 388	7 678 838	3 230 586	4 448 252	3 026 452	369 444	1 052 356	2 431 550	465 662	408 710	1 485 681					
1 to 13 weeks -----	11 628 106	8 905 779	3 790 915	5 114 864	3 502 824	431 962	1 180 078	2 722 327	557 476	454 457	1 623 779					
11 062 158	8 261 223	3 584 895	4 676 328	3 152 270	403 011	1 124 047	2 800 935	554 981	469 952	1 690 190						
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	105 361 883	83 357 458	32 618 394	50 739 064	35 851 877	3 544 050	11 343 171	22 004 425	3 875 553	3 565 918	13 937 438					
40 or more weeks -----	87 097 175	69 697 718	26 565 152	43 132 566	30 745 131	2 864 587	9 522 848	17 399 457	3 000 288	2 801 224	11 104 043					
50 to 52 weeks -----	74 660 124	59 811 341	22 414 633	37 396 708	26 673 398	2 442 676	8 280 634	14 848 783	2 550 517	2 378 504	9 499 508					
27 to 39 weeks -----	6 296 616	4 706 705	2 012 727	2 693 978	1 801 195	233 808	658 975	1 589 911	277 427	265 716	1 004 947					
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	23 491 124	18 444 934	7 384 586	11 060 348	7 780 836	807 719	2 471 793	5 046 190	1 069 338	844 775	2 959 610					
40 or more weeks -----	12 332 049	9 824 374	3 840 492	5 983 882	4 277 726	406 505	1 299 651	2 507 675	530 451	418 777	1 473 077					
50 to 52 weeks -----	8 377 547	6 598 448	2 514 866	4 083 582	2 893 886	275 141	914 555	1 779 099	356 683	297 982	1 068 649					
27 to 39 weeks -----	3 104 413	2 425 301	1 001 825	1 423 476	993 647	109 490	320 339	679 112	152 277	114 292	388 006					
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	5 676 772	4 295 229	1 672 885	2 622 344	1 800 994	201 838	619 510	1 381 543	267 137	239 239	834 819					
40 or more weeks -----	2 299 903	1 729 689	663 825	1 065 864	729 306	78 098	258 460	570 214	103 170	96 812	355 097					
50 to 52 weeks -----	1 495 757	1 093 201	412 691	680 510	454 721	49 635	176 154	402 556	65 770	66 021	261 778					
27 to 39 weeks -----	709 359	546 832	216 034	330 798	231 610	26 146	73 042	162 527	35 958	28 702	92 728					
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	61 904 615	49 082 588	19 654 506	29 428 082	21 000 817	2 090 952	6 336 313	12 822 027	2 452 812	2 185 253	7 795 449					
50 to 52 weeks -----	35 419 603	28 547 503	11 174 899	17 372 604	12 578 491	1 133 586	3 660 527	6 872 100	1 261 707	1 163 357	4 247 255					
48 and 49 weeks -----	2 692 119	2 203 781	979 623	2 214 158	908 736	84 608	230 814	488 338	102 794	87 231	281 756					
40 to 47 weeks -----	5 996 730	4 795 841	1 902 989	2 892 852	2 079 212	206 802	606 838	1 200 889	238 118	205 552	717 475					
27 to 39 weeks -----	5 569 882	4 230 702	1 728 708	2 501 994	1 717 817	204 869	579 308	1 339 180	263 167	231 663	803 924					
14 to 26 weeks -----	6 241 320	4 800 409	1 965 994	2 834 415	1 950 884	238 104	645 427	1 440 911	294 589	247 475	852 645					
1 to 13 weeks -----	5 649 961	4 504 352	1 902 293	2 602 059	1 765 677	222 983	613 399	1 292 437	249 475	249 394	892 394					
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	42 973 394	34 341 392	14 052 332	20 289 060	14 613 403	1 418 008	4 257 649	8 631 793	1 592 828	1 463 867	5 319 964					
40 or more weeks -----	34 274 397	27 792 567	11 191 694	16 603 873	12 104 582	1 090 307	3 405 984	6 481 830	1 180 562	1 099 165	4 010 247					
27 to 39 weeks -----	3 061 761	2 286 100	969 405	3 136 695	983 354	112 617	310 724	775 661	140 626	134 535	479 334					
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	15 324 105	11 998 640	4 579 772	7 418 868	5 201 335	542 695	1 674 838	3 325 465	696 718	569 338	1 956 524					
40 or more weeks -----	8 378 004	6 652 574	2 461 667	4 190 907	2 981 296	284 616	924 995	1 725 430	356 215	295 140	1 018 856					
50 to 52 weeks -----	5 775 176	4 534 140	1 630 800	2 903 340	2 046 103	195 192	662 045	1 241 036	242 398	212 498	749 429					
27 to 39 weeks -----	2 032 961	1 576 691	621 208	955 483	626 525	74 747	218 211	456 270	78 402	78 073	263 870					
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	3 607 325	2 742 556	1 022 402	1 720 154	1 186 079	130 249	403 826	864 769	169 266	152 048	518 961					
40 or more weeks -----	1 456 051	1 101 984	404 150	697 834	480 561	50										

Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	United States	Inside metropolitan area							Outside metropolitan area				
		Not in central city			Urban		Rural	Urban, outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural	
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area		Rural	Total				
INCOME IN 1989													
Households	91 993 582	71 289 341	29 788 313	41 501 028	29 222 444	3 142 199	9 136 385	20 704 241	3 737 543	3 633 411	12 757 678		
Less than \$5,000	5 684 517	3 950 607	2 414 737	1 535 870	975 117	178 455	382 298	1 733 910	337 703	341 790	1 012 277		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8 529 980	5 924 848	3 229 753	2 695 095	1 736 904	315 935	642 256	2 605 132	499 308	523 331	1 522 683		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 133 273	5 720 334	2 847 726	2 872 608	1 874 150	296 368	702 090	2 412 939	436 870	448 465	1 468 073		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16 123 742	11 803 505	5 469 139	6 334 366	4 252 337	579 633	1 502 396	4 320 237	760 181	753 638	2 692 581		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14 575 125	11 098 738	4 657 183	6 441 555	4 433 513	513 768	1 494 274	3 476 387	594 205	579 586	2 207 982		
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16 428 455	13 129 022	4 891 293	8 237 729	5 804 467	582 040	1 851 222	3 299 433	573 540	534 238	2 093 840		
\$50,000 to \$74,999	13 777 883	11 757 244	3 853 603	7 903 641	5 844 625	453 495	1 605 521	2 020 639	370 614	319 806	1 258 040		
\$75,000 to \$99,999	4 704 808	4 229 510	1 276 846	2 952 664	2 296 834	132 698	523 132	475 298	92 740	75 097	287 691		
\$100,000 or more	4 035 799	3 675 533	1 148 033	2 527 500	2 004 497	89 807	433 196	360 266	72 382	57 460	214 511		
Median (dollars)	30 056	32 086	26 727	36 314	38 003	28 702	33 814	23 075	22 483	21 365	23 648		
Mean (dollars)	38 453	41 209	35 539	45 279	47 435	35 140	41 869	28 965	29 046	27 386	29 202		
Families	65 049 428	49 837 813	18 865 663	30 972 150	21 305 667	2 293 920	7 372 563	15 211 615	2 484 958	2 499 572	9 837 964		
Less than \$5,000	2 582 206	1 838 263	1 135 928	702 355	446 696	79 624	176 025	743 943	139 305	141 363	447 246		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 636 361	2 407 485	1 339 321	1 068 164	637 876	124 385	305 903	1 228 876	194 217	218 462	793 006		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 676 092	3 120 944	1 499 461	1 621 483	981 098	175 504	464 881	1 555 148	235 989	265 855	1 021 088		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10 658 345	7 421 857	3 215 262	4 206 595	2 650 852	406 078	1 149 665	3 236 488	496 548	532 952	1 234 137		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10 729 951	7 829 259	3 043 336	4 785 923	3 126 903	403 336	1 255 684	2 900 692	453 506	467 248	1 910 268		
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13 270 930	10 332 718	3 594 177	6 738 541	4 582 204	497 206	1 652 131	2 938 212	485 608	466 658	1 905 369		
\$50,000 to \$74,999	11 857 079	10 005 276	3 073 329	6 931 947	5 040 085	407 060	1 484 802	1 851 803	331 658	289 269	1 167 807		
\$75,000 to \$99,999	4 115 468	3 682 305	1 036 987	2 645 318	2 039 964	120 506	484 848	433 163	83 634	67 074	264 938		
\$100,000 or more	3 522 996	3 199 706	927 862	2 271 844	1 792 999	80 221	398 624	323 290	64 493	50 691	193 925		
Median (dollars)	35 225	37 896	32 076	41 407	45 279	53 561	39 993	45 861	33 114	34 614	32 742		
Married-couple families	51 718 214	39 111 242	13 310 118	25 801 124	17 482 022	1 861 576	6 454 526	12 606 972	1 935 501	1 960 609	8 399 732		
Less than \$15,000	5 619 528	3 438 182	1 551 066	1 888 166	1 058 729	198 122	631 315	2 180 346	277 588	327 941	1 539 756		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7 734 791	5 110 572	2 036 077	3 074 495	1 844 359	301 910	928 226	2 624 219	371 380	410 773	1 787 875		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8 660 211	6 088 776	2 237 656	3 851 120	2 415 308	336 164	1 099 684	2 571 435	384 452	405 146	1 722 986		
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11 566 753	8 830 373	2 942 174	5 888 199	3 914 965	448 463	1 524 771	2 736 380	444 047	429 686	1 789 502		
\$50,000 to \$74,999	10 895 423	9 126 825	2 719 327	6 407 598	4 607 370	383 959	1 416 269	1 768 498	315 448	274 620	1 119 020		
\$75,000 or more	7 241 508	6 515 414	1 823 868	6 691 546	3 644 291	192 958	854 297	726 094	142 586	112 443	440 593		
Female householder, no husband present	10 381 654	8 374 753	4 458 007	9 161 746	2 921 636	337 385	657 725	2 006 901	448 700	438 967	1 056 485		
Less than \$5,000	1 530 177	1 148 969	781 159	367 810	248 092	47 824	71 894	381 208	93 009	90 819	186 853		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 636 764	1 224 446	766 281	458 165	309 762	57 353	91 050	412 318	92 893	94 109	213 543		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 379 635	1 034 170	578 476	455 694	309 799	51 720	94 175	345 465	72 269	77 562	185 776		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 286 235	1 828 950	938 199	890 751	645 467	81 742	163 542	457 285	99 293	96 290	247 090		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 718 497	2 368 548	1 075 996	1 292 552	1 026 084	81 429	185 039	349 949	78 721	68 797	189 399		
\$50,000 or more	830 346	769 670	317 896	451 774	382 432	17 317	52 025	60 676	12 515	11 390	33 824		
Males 15 years and over, with income	86 674 947	67 290 477	26 412 255	40 878 222	28 404 424	2 967 851	9 505 947	19 384 470	3 375 248	3 144 919	12 318 293		
Median income (dollars)	20 409	21 560	18 164	24 121	25 447	20 089	21 952	16 525	16 155	16 295	16 620		
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.0	54.2	49.6	57.1	57.8	48.7	56.7	46.6	46.7	49.9			
Median income (dollars)	30 237	30 707	27 121	32 073	33 433	28 593	30 300	23 873	25 061	24 043	23 412		
Females 15 years and over, with income	84 560 106	66 020 218	27 369 955	38 650 263	27 474 754	2 931 999	8 243 510	18 539 888	3 540 964	3 382 338	11 077 487		
Median income (dollars)	10 371	11 207	10 560	11 664	12 438	9 373	10 153	7 684	7 798	7 564	7 631		
Percent year-round full-time workers	33.9	35.3	33.9	36.2	37.2	30.9	34.9	28.9	27.6	30.0			
Median income (dollars)	19 570	20 660	20 114	21 008	21 861	17 953	18 473	15 307	15 991	15 162	15 063		
Per capita income (dollars)	14 424	15 442	13 839	16 527	17 550	12 934	14 624	10 904	11 323	10 786	10 729		
Persons in households (dollars)	14 649	15 680	14 109	16 731	17 754	13 198	14 785	11 078	11 741	11 026	10 823		
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	6 094	6 278	5 841	6 752	6 965	5 692	6 755	5 590	5 011	5 582	5 895		
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Family type and presence of own children:													
Families (dollars)	35 225	37 896	32 076	41 407	43 726	33 823	37 552	27 591	28 681	26 712	27 430		
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	34 627	36 880	29 458	41 283	43 242	33 731	38 489	28 319	28 025	26 566	28 737		
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 580	33 883	26 695	38 136	40 409	30 673	35 198	25 371	24 798	23 417	25 825		
Married-couple families (dollars)	39 584	42 719	38 771	45 084	47 847	37 658	40 199	30 666	33 094	30 766	29 954		
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	40 693	43 545	38 776	46 052	48 795	39 299	41 466	32 399	34 851	32 542	31 814		
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	36 490	39 392	35 156	41 470	43 783	34 395	37 000	27 878	29 248	27 330	27 508		
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	17 414	18 939	15 933	22 309	24 108	16 167	18 927	12 793	12 405	11 985	13 255		
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	12 485	13 539	10 994	16 923	18 213	12 399	14 867	9 989	9 366	9 130	10 432		
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	7 775	8 383	7 117	10 895	11 696	7 413	10 022	6 035	5 850	5 669	6 316		
Workers in family in 1989:													
No workers (dollars)	14 622	15 494	11 616	18 487	19 888	16 290	15 874	12 792	13 885	13 102	12 315		
1 worker (dollars)	25 517	27 251	22 749	30 664	32 138	24 781	27 529	20 580	20 756	19 651	20 667		
2 or more workers (dollars)	44 500	47 367	42 871	49 961	52 250	42 307	45 488	35 711	37 088	35 474	35 299		
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	46 340	49 821	45 911	51 557	54 297	44 033	46 626	36 849	38 933	36 928	36 244		
Nonfamily households (dollars)													
Male householder (dollars)	17 240	19 2											

Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	United States	Inside metropolitan area								Outside metropolitan area			
		Not in central city				Urban		Outside urbanized area		Urban, outside urbanized area			
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area			Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999		
		United States	Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999		
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989													
Families...	65 049 428	49 837 813	18 865 663	30 972 150	21 305 667	2 293 920	7 372 563	15 211 615	2 484 958	2 499 572	9 837 964	8 114 489	
In owner-occupied housing unit	47 221 605	35 362 134	11 122 490	24 239 644	16 237 213	1 653 425	6 349 006	11 859 471	1 684 791	1 787 930	4 975 823	4 192 682	
With related children under 18 years	33 536 660	25 781 492	9 986 249	15 795 243	10 756 542	1 228 667	3 810 034	7 755 168	1 299 068	1 287 188	352 811	352 811	
With related children under 5 years	14 250 048	11 171 472	4 572 380	6 599 092	4 588 690	529 674	1 480 728	3 078 576	549 725	531 197	1 501 580	1 501 580	
Householder worked in 1989	51 357 521	39 676 318	14 283 707	25 392 611	17 508 440	1 813 472	6 070 699	11 681 203	1 905 272	1 864 231	7 614 136	7 614 136	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	36 318 276	28 405 391	9 630 196	18 775 195	13 023 741	1 274 114	4 477 340	7 912 885	1 290 832	1 241 386	5 177 413	5 177 413	
Householder under 65 years with work disability	4 817 701	3 440 237	1 452 680	1 987 557	1 257 097	171 958	558 502	1 377 464	202 663	217 553	927 982	927 982	
Householder foreign born	5 888 505	5 563 026	2 791 830	2 771 196	2 404 946	131 946	234 304	325 479	95 089	63 695	150 265	150 265	
Householder under 25 years	2 554 838	1 912 765	961 220	951 545	658 582	103 561	197 402	642 073	144 642	125 123	352 811	352 811	
Householder 65 years and over	10 796 925	7 885 505	3 103 177	4 782 328	3 313 009	390 374	1 078 945	2 911 420	463 074	520 903	1 501 580	1 501 580	
Householder high school graduate or higher	49 435 732	38 782 818	13 783 201	24 999 617	17 649 250	1 740 681	5 609 686	10 652 914	1 863 020	1 785 004	6 694 427	6 694 427	
With public assistance income in 1989	5 024 146	3 755 260	2 179 165	1 576 095	1 058 362	165 507	352 226	1 268 886	232 903	245 392	763 017	763 017	
With Social Security income in 1989	14 633 024	10 674 839	4 134 152	6 540 687	4 463 506	527 983	1 549 198	3 958 185	619 477	689 106	2 548 800	2 548 800	
Married-couple families	51 718 214	39 111 242	13 310 118	25 801 124	17 485 022	1 861 576	6 454 526	12 606 972	1 935 501	1 960 609	8 399 732	8 399 732	
With related children under 18 years	25 258 549	19 191 272	6 430 502	12 760 770	8 554 493	941 525	3 264 752	6 067 277	926 102	922 035	4 077 306	4 077 306	
With related children under 5 years	11 134 320	8 670 437	3 084 851	5 585 586	3 855 078	423 602	1 309 906	2 463 888	405 038	391 361	1 602 150	1 602 150	
Householder worked in 1989	42 105 587	32 156 468	10 627 559	21 528 909	14 615 620	1 503 765	5 409 524	9 949 119	1 530 078	1 507 009	6 670 049	6 670 049	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	30 876 792	23 894 448	7 547 498	16 346 950	11 175 495	1 096 327	4 075 128	6 982 444	1 092 329	1 053 474	4 663 923	4 663 923	
Householder high school graduate or higher	40 340 133	31 313 698	10 171 315	21 142 383	14 713 521	1 446 930	4 981 932	9 026 435	1 496 323	1 443 763	5 831 062	5 831 062	
Householder 65 years and over	8 856 941	6 393 808	2 367 223	4 026 585	2 772 875	330 465	923 245	2 463 133	385 523	434 289	1 577 301	1 577 301	
With public assistance income in 1989	2 196 987	1 556 477	731 504	624 973	533 527	78 137	213 309	640 510	93 056	102 975	433 282	433 282	
With Social Security income in 1989	11 580 548	8 329 265	2 996 946	5 332 319	3 602 706	430 524	1 299 089	3 251 283	493 106	552 923	2 121 975	2 121 975	
Female householder, no husband present	10 381 654	8 374 753	4 458 027	3 916 746	2 921 636	337 385	657 725	2 006 901	448 700	438 967	1 056 485	1 056 485	
With related children under 18 years	6 783 155	5 428 442	3 020 181	2 408 261	1 771 574	232 315	404 372	1 354 713	317 190	307 425	686 978	686 978	
With related children under 5 years	2 532 331	2 041 155	1 257 326	783 829	577 195	84 270	122 364	491 176	123 033	117 392	234 230	234 230	
Householder worked in 1989	6 889 101	5 618 463	2 796 274	2 822 189	2 141 102	231 939	449 148	1 270 638	295 372	280 237	651 882	651 882	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3 876 706	3 238 641	1 537 173	1 701 468	1 317 652	127 426	256 390	638 065	147 980	138 713	328 942	328 942	
Householder high school graduate or higher	7 088 336	5 830 129	2 890 480	2 939 649	2 254 722	230 689	454 238	1 258 207	298 333	277 359	638 532	638 532	
Householder 65 years and over	1 549 529	1 193 627	594 946	598 681	429 858	48 608	120 215	355 902	64 236	71 590	211 204	211 204	
With public assistance income in 1989	2 541 129	1 983 111	1 322 408	660 703	463 164	78 862	118 677	558 018	129 227	130 647	283 071	283 071	
With Social Security income in 1989	2 380 686	1 834 366	901 700	932 666	668 357	76 832	187 477	546 320	102 573	109 767	319 977	319 977	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	36 672 001	29 688 524	15 268 675	14 419 849	10 871 256	1 136 066	2 412 527	6 983 477	1 658 215	1 389 798	3 672 895	3 672 895	
Nonfamily householder	26 944 154	21 451 528	10 922 650	10 528 878	7 916 777	848 279	1 763 822	5 492 626	1 252 585	1 133 839	2 919 714	2 919 714	
In owner-occupied housing unit	12 782 991	9 507 284	3 853 358	5 653 926	3 959 400	431 889	1 262 637	3 275 707	544 981	598 673	2 050 487	2 050 487	
65 years and over	9 752 744	7 186 536	3 440 088	3 746 448	2 665 090	375 136	706 222	2 566 208	520 479	580 706	1 401 444	1 401 444	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	241 977 859	187 810 554	75 382 240	112 428 314	78 152 932	8 372 821	25 902 561	54 167 305	9 262 458	9 033 793	34 430 514	34 430 514	
Persons 18 years and over	179 372 340	139 921 310	56 551 046	83 370 264	58 532 783	6 049 587	18 787 894	39 451 030	6 826 242	6 600 790	24 942 869	24 942 869	
Persons 65 years and over	29 562 647	21 814 247	9 118 863	12 695 384	8 923 044	1 087 669	2 684 681	7 748 400	1 352 494	1 510 515	4 681 793	4 681 793	
Related children under 18 years	62 278 655	47 643 555	18 715 517	28 928 038	19 536 066	2 310 456	7 081 516	14 635 100	2 421 767	2 418 852	9 437 008	9 437 008	
Related children under 6 years	21 604 123	16 880 090	6 908 369	9 971 721	6 890 527	811 430	2 269 764	4 724 033	839 794	810 350	2 946 948	2 946 948	
Related children 5 to 17 years	44 300 630	33 560 993	12 921 390	20 639 603	13 790 268	1 637 512	5 211 823	10 739 637	1 724 839	1 748 110	7 014 893	7 014 893	
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families...	6 487 515	4 508 389	2 660 385	1 848 004	1 138 642	215 742	493 620	1 979 126	338 794	358 886	1 241 985	1 241 985	
Percent below poverty level	10.0	9.0	14.1	6.0	5.3	9.4	6.7	13.0	13.6	14.4	12.6	12.6	
In owner-occupied housing unit	2 307 947	1 308 438	537 858	770 580	399 778	71 530	299 272	999 509	96 802	132 643	758 404	758 404	
With related children under 18 years	4 992 845	3 568 958	2 164 252	1 404 706	884 204	172 115	348 387	1 423 887	266 956	275 835	850 506	850 506	
With related children under 5 years	2 613 626	1 911 541	1 189 631	721 910	464 033	92 584	165 293	702 085	141 645	142 539	401 403	401 403	
Householder worked in 1989	3 215 463	2 154 500	1 181 454	973 046	584 903	117 665	270 478	1 060 963	184 606	190 875	663 513	663 513	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	853 067	527 973	269 825	258 148	144 231	28 130	85 787	325 094	43 950	50 062	225 532	225 532	
Householder under 65 years with work disability	1 073 192	705 227	411 850	293 377	166 826	35 513	91 038	367 965	57 516	64 695	239 542	239 542	
Householder foreign born	878 281	808 238	522 960	285 278	227 350	25 978	31 950	68 043	22 351	14 867	28 711	28 711	
Householder under 25 years	763 410	558 303	362 700	195 603	129 433	28 643	37 527	205 107	54 132	47 059	97 782	97 782	
Householder 65 years and over	762 939	456 237	236 885	219 352	121 048	23 425	74 879	306 702	36 303	48 163	217 790	217 790	
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 265 377	2 317 334	1 303 117	1 014 217	665 281	107 410	241 526	94 043	181 327	177 565	565 570	565 570	
With public assistance income in 1989	2 286 388	1 659 121	1 130 717	528 404	338 051	72 349	118 004	627 267	128 399	132 282	353 607	353 607	
With Social Security income in 1989	1 094 068	653 886	352 574	301 312	160 563	35 090	105 659	440 182	56 667	71 513	305 553	305 553	
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 379	5 36	5 02	5 001	5 150	5 150	4 904 784	4 784	5 022	5 213	4 646	4 646	
Married-couple families	2 849 984	1 773 463	877 722	895 741	95 927	95 842	300 972	1 076 521	134 994	155 31			

Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	United States	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area				Rural	
		Not in central city			Urban		Rural	Urban, outside urbanized area					
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999			
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS													
Persons 60 to 64 years	10 635 762	8 015 258	3 140 468	4 874 790	3 404 249	351 681	1 118 860	2 620 504	418 371	441 879	1 694 620		
In households	10 521 298	7 928 773	3 094 634	4 834 139	3 378 212	347 359	1 108 568	2 592 525	411 490	435 285	1 680 884		
In group quarters	114 464	86 485	45 834	40 651	26 037	4 322	10 292	27 979	6 881	6 594	13 736		
Nursing homes	59 648	43 139	22 855	20 284	14 151	2 488	3 645	16 509	4 086	4 704	7 307		
Persons 65 to 74 years	18 218 481	13 535 977	5 474 008	8 061 969	5 662 342	656 738	1 742 889	4 682 504	795 350	869 428	2 890 643		
In households	17 884 074	13 291 007	5 358 407	7 932 600	5 573 004	641 338	1 718 256	4 593 067	771 846	845 471	2 850 834		
In group quarters	334 407	244 970	115 601	129 369	88 338	15 400	24 631	89 437	23 504	23 957	39 809		
Nursing homes	247 973	176 846	82 061	94 785	67 202	12 231	15 352	71 127	18 655	20 479	30 325		
Persons 75 years and over	12 976 794	9 425 974	4 152 294	5 273 680	3 719 899	513 909	1 039 872	3 550 820	679 782	796 715	1 986 486		
In households	11 580 219	8 443 428	3 721 254	4 722 174	3 323 143	442 865	956 166	3 136 791	575 511	661 435	1 821 478		
In group quarters	1 396 575	982 546	431 040	551 506	396 756	71 044	83 706	414 029	104 271	135 280	165 008		
Nursing homes	1 305 978	911 143	395 817	515 326	371 094	67 487	76 745	394 835	99 216	129 965	156 555		
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT													
Persons 60 to 64 years	10 635 762	8 015 258	3 140 468	4 874 790	3 404 249	351 681	1 118 860	2 620 504	418 371	441 879	1 694 620		
Less than 9th grade	1 627 746	1 080 114	518 109	562 005	320 409	55 246	186 350	547 632	71 508	84 486	384 361		
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 111 592	1 570 580	653 316	917 264	606 299	70 906	240 059	541 012	81 213	86 353	361 509		
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 429 376	2 549 874	914 393	1 635 481	1 136 878	117 096	381 507	879 502	136 924	150 284	570 560		
Some college or associate degree	1 884 132	1 496 119	560 099	936 020	697 608	61 511	176 790	388 013	71 415	71 136	232 524		
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 582 916	1 318 571	494 551	824 020	643 055	46 922	134 043	264 345	57 311	49 620	145 666		
Persons 65 to 74 years	18 218 481	13 535 977	5 474 008	8 061 969	5 662 342	656 738	1 742 889	4 682 504	795 350	869 428	2 890 643		
Less than 9th grade	3 636 494	2 346 293	1 081 781	1 264 512	727 077	130 951	406 484	1 290 201	177 583	218 658	874 639		
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 789 423	2 837 042	1 188 322	1 648 720	1 133 997	134 820	379 903	952 381	158 791	173 728	597 081		
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	5 774 343	4 355 639	1 639 321	2 716 318	1 955 853	214 862	550 603	1 418 704	248 582	273 785	855 450		
Some college or associate degree	2 897 366	2 277 180	886 024	1 391 156	1 047 473	104 291	239 392	620 186	122 080	122 451	351 205		
Bachelor's degree or higher	2 120 855	1 719 823	678 560	1 041 263	802 942	71 814	166 507	401 032	88 314	80 806	212 268		
Persons 75 years and over	12 976 794	9 425 974	4 152 294	5 273 680	3 719 899	513 909	1 039 872	3 550 820	679 782	796 715	1 986 486		
Less than 9th grade	4 453 073	2 971 934	1 347 301	1 624 633	1 035 914	175 338	413 381	1 481 139	239 481	314 564	904 124		
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 709 473	2 015 801	885 134	1 130 667	804 229	108 802	217 636	693 672	137 791	155 045	383 364		
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 961 417	2 250 093	961 486	1 288 607	953 553	117 938	217 116	711 324	148 241	167 114	374 130		
Some college or associate degree	1 616 777	1 220 097	529 846	690 251	516 824	63 997	109 430	396 680	87 902	95 030	199 592		
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 236 054	960 049	428 527	539 522	409 379	47 834	82 309	268 005	66 367	64 962	125 276		
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989													
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	3 863 733	2 861 166	979 295	1 881 871	1 287 461	129 857	464 553	1 002 567	146 978	155 626	676 162		
Less than \$5,000	77 968	47 032	20 455	26 577	14 225	2 429	9 923	30 936	2 895	3 760	23 899		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	151 376	84 452	35 528	48 924	24 837	5 077	19 010	66 924	6 635	8 897	50 590		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	239 904	140 473	53 771	86 702	46 376	8 380	31 946	99 431	10 895	13 447	73 462		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	639 545	408 042	147 729	260 313	150 141	23 883	86 289	231 503	29 933	34 940	162 563		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	671 469	471 416	164 581	306 835	194 025	28 131	87 679	200 053	28 930	32 666	133 825		
\$35,000 to \$49,999	788 016	602 152	205 647	396 505	272 451	28 426	95 628	185 864	31 202	30 863	118 654		
\$50,000 or more	1 295 455	1 107 599	351 584	756 015	585 406	36 531	134 078	187 856	36 488	31 053	113 169		
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	5.1	4.0	5.4	3.4	2.6	5.0	5.2	8.1	5.5	6.7	9.2		
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	1 637 721	1 248 718	614 061	634 657	455 546	53 727	121 384	389 003	76 056	79 750	223 451		
Less than \$5,000	282 378	192 917	114 247	78 670	49 676	9 249	19 745	89 461	15 668	18 331	53 714		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	341 892	241 547	127 669	113 878	74 443	12 432	27 003	100 345	18 822	20 854	58 627		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	254 933	185 739	87 000	98 739	68 173	9 289	21 277	69 194	13 445	14 566	39 433		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	356 102	283 007	130 211	152 796	114 381	11 657	26 758	73 095	15 201	15 048	40 706		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	186 922	156 296	70 299	85 997	67 838	5 505	12 654	30 626	6 976	5 975	16 777		
\$35,000 or more	215 494	189 212	84 635	104 577	85 035	5 595	13 947	26 282	5 944	4 976	14 194		
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	24.6	22.2	26.5	18.1	15.8	24.9	23.9	32.3	29.5	32.7	33.5		
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	6 105 480	4 447 801	1 598 151	2 849 650	1 964 290	221 680	663 680	1 657 679	255 487	281 953	1 075 034		
Less than \$5,000	105 626	66 270	29 197	37 073	21 978	3 112	11 983	39 356	4 276	5 457	29 036		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	377 532	207 752	88 285	119 467	61 190	12 186	46 091	169 780	17 699	24 357	125 326		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	683 471	420 132	157 822	262 310	149 791	26 226	86 293	263 339	32 830	41 836	184 247		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 565 961	1 069 197	378 121	691 076	439 505	62 462	189 109	496 764	74 106	84 263	326 648		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 168 869	869 011	305 370	563 641	391 225	45 853	126 563	299 858	50 247	55 140	184 837		
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 006 332	794 636	281 841	512 795	377 809	35 929	99 057	211 696	39 521	38 596	125 467		
\$50,000 or more	1 197 689	1 020 803	357 515	663 288	522 792	35 912	104 584	176 886	36 808	32 304	99 473		
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.8	3.9	5.0	3.2	2.6	4.1	5.0	7.4	5.0	6.1	8.4		
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	4 238 144	3 150 889	1 487 953	1 662 936	1 189 074	158 509	315 353	1 087 255	216 534	236 450	606 151		
Less than \$5,000	673 028	435 920	241 705	194 215	118 104	24 004	52 107	237 108	40 609	49 705	142 159		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 351 851	962 303	478 836	483 467	321 668	56 040	105 759	389 548	57 577	86 306	219 473		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	783 518	587 582	258 328	329 254	676 560	30 288	61 406	195 936	40 545	43 061	107 274		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	792 343	629 558	272 903	356 655	271 411	28 680	56 564	162 785	35 780	36 002	85 314		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	315 489	260 557	114 009	146 548	116 356	10 375	19 817	54 932	12 927	11 376	28 354		
\$35,000 or more	321 915	274 969	122 172	152 797	123								

Table 40. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States	All persons	Race						Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		
		White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut					
		Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race								
AGE AND SEX											
All persons	248 709 873	199 827 064	29 930 524	2 015 143	7 226 986	9 710 156	21 900 089	188 424 773			
Under 3 years	10 924 579	8 137 382	1 662 313	119 287	341 957	663 640	1 415 149	7 436 399			
3 and 4 years	7 339 517	5 508 560	1 092 604	78 509	232 476	427 368	915 203	5 054 028			
5 to 9 years	18 126 901	13 669 939	2 670 822	197 456	587 783	1 000 901	2 174 463	12 573 070			
10 to 14 years	17 151 134	12 877 425	2 619 309	188 374	551 483	914 543	1 987 956	11 872 138			
15 to 17 years	10 064 413	7 560 166	1 521 906	107 015	338 729	536 597	1 144 623	6 990 196			
18 and 19 years	7 589 506	5 753 714	1 106 299	73 262	251 940	404 291	837 275	5 349 956			
20 to 24 years	18 645 387	14 296 570	2 496 037	171 619	606 252	1 074 909	2 198 627	13 250 338			
25 to 29 years	21 286 297	16 610 575	2 701 217	186 025	688 392	1 100 088	2 310 503	15 480 462			
30 to 34 years	22 180 737	17 605 327	2 712 045	181 313	725 669	956 383	2 069 776	16 567 169			
35 to 39 years	19 939 682	16 069 470	2 312 577	158 133	674 166	725 336	1 636 937	15 223 585			
40 to 44 years	17 679 734	14 539 053	1 884 046	133 719	583 890	539 026	1 281 723	13 847 443			
45 to 49 years	13 977 898	11 639 594	1 434 798	102 852	417 981	382 673	949 236	11 109 495			
50 to 54 years	11 488 063	9 584 468	1 220 162	80 866	318 170	284 397	756 325	9 140 642			
55 to 59 years	10 484 988	8 921 892	1 028 282	64 950	250 248	219 616	627 235	8 536 844			
60 to 64 years	10 635 762	9 222 857	967 266	54 040	215 276	176 323	538 862	8 879 428			
65 to 74 years	18 218 481	16 138 327	1 511 617	74 320	295 142	199 075	671 012	15 689 368			
75 years and over	12 976 794	11 691 745	989 224	43 403	147 432	104 990	385 184	11 424 212			
Female	127 537 494	102 305 531	15 817 802	1 016 503	3 701 295	4 696 363	10 771 487	96 623 292			
Under 3 years	5 328 627	3 956 694	819 749	58 922	167 228	326 034	693 275	3 613 168			
3 and 4 years	3 585 008	2 681 445	543 176	38 017	113 137	209 233	449 551	2 457 989			
5 to 9 years	8 836 345	6 644 942	1 317 751	95 616	287 829	490 207	1 065 067	6 107 041			
10 to 14 years	8 363 399	6 263 736	1 294 183	91 608	269 165	444 707	967 764	5 773 647			
15 to 17 years	4 874 273	3 653 577	746 313	51 737	164 847	257 799	547 169	3 382 174			
18 and 19 years	3 719 669	2 819 770	555 371	35 182	121 929	187 417	390 094	2 630 696			
20 to 24 years	9 176 002	7 033 354	1 283 452	82 718	294 485	481 993	1 001 048	6 550 571			
25 to 29 years	10 614 778	8 245 038	1 423 571	93 206	348 529	504 434	1 081 233	7 707 614			
30 to 34 years	11 142 783	8 772 495	1 448 810	93 440	376 686	451 352	994 960	8 266 185			
35 to 39 years	10 061 512	8 028 495	1 241 709	81 726	358 888	350 694	810 547	7 601 326			
40 to 44 years	8 950 913	7 289 209	1 013 806	68 479	313 599	265 820	646 454	6 934 813			
45 to 49 years	7 118 795	5 878 242	779 837	52 636	216 538	191 542	485 743	5 603 315			
50 to 54 years	5 920 436	4 897 954	670 976	41 593	163 257	146 656	395 396	4 664 698			
55 to 59 years	5 481 587	4 618 879	574 781	34 377	137 951	115 599	331 414	4 415 272			
60 to 64 years	5 682 160	4 884 968	551 034	28 618	122 240	95 300	291 234	4 699 786			
65 to 74 years	10 225 733	9 005 443	899 776	41 334	165 103	114 077	381 222	8 751 993			
75 years and over	8 455 474	7 631 290	653 507	27 294	79 884	63 499	239 316	7 463 004			
Median age for all persons	33.0	34.4	28.3	26.9	30.1	24.2	25.6	34.9			
Male	31.8	33.2	26.7	25.9	29.0	24.0	25.0	33.7			
Female	34.2	35.7	29.7	27.9	31.1	24.5	26.3	36.2			
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	230 445 777	186 181 122	27 175 607	1 817 347	6 652 553	8 619 148	19 569 737	175 934 346			
Speak a language other than English	31 844 979	17 693 779	1 707 777	432 761	4 878 530	7 132 132	15 216 298	10 084 653			
5 to 17 years	6 322 934	3 107 817	397 181	94 960	896 940	1 826 036	3 596 267	1 434 470			
18 to 64 years	21 707 874	11 543 098	1 215 904	301 226	3 618 339	5 029 307	10 708 585	6 213 758			
65 to 74 years	2 118 454	1 618 067	60 312	21 970	236 355	181 750	579 816	1 238 535			
75 years and over	1 695 717	1 424 797	34 380	14 605	126 896	95 039	331 630	1 197 890			
Do not speak English "very well"	13 982 502	6 879 734	658 044	167 612	2 555 424	3 721 688	7 716 795	3 119 561			
5 to 17 years	2 388 243	1 075 134	142 328	41 375	379 325	750 081	1 450 237	415 420			
18 to 64 years	9 793 186	4 525 143	473 811	107 532	1 911 768	2 774 932	5 645 348	1 831 436			
65 to 74 years	992 887	661 778	26 677	10 579	167 973	125 880	378 432	420 624			
75 years and over	808 186	617 679	15 228	8 126	96 358	70 795	242 778	452 081			
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	2 936 596	1 548 004	131 793	32 310	542 402	682 087	1 512 726	769 053			
Persons 5 years and over in households	223 812 984	181 218 716	25 920 682	1 755 292	6 500 628	8 417 666	19 091 096	171 199 300			
In linguistically isolated households	7 741 259	3 603 368	298 152	81 800	1 572 006	2 185 933	4 548 677	1 373 213			
5 to 17 years	1 763 173	709 670	70 700	22 760	366 366	593 677	1 150 203	183 082			
18 to 64 years	4 968 023	2 153 631	207 110	49 303	1 070 211	1 487 768	3 041 240	693 029			
65 to 74 years	556 681	384 249	12 926	5 317	88 226	65 963	216 067	240 469			
75 years and over	453 382	355 818	7 416	4 420	47 203	38 525	141 167	256 633			
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Males 16 to 64 years	76 669 407	62 558 308	8 043 162	596 490	2 345 354	3 126 093	6 884 794	59 021 646			
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 421 889	2 258 730	771 523	44 526	140 796	206 314	445 987	2 041 812			
With a mobility limitation	1 565 915	1 145 473	283 620	20 642	42 130	74 050	167 763	1 059 483			
In labor force	412 111	292 919	65 746	5 135	18 942	29 369	65 944	259 694			
With a self-care limitation	2 637 472	1 659 977	646 931	34 652	123 424	172 488	369 377	1 482 783			
With a work disability	6 705 899	5 372 745	936 599	86 393	98 088	212 074	480 648	5 122 754			
In labor force	3 084 402	2 594 567	313 386	37 442	47 301	91 706	207 120	2 486 871			
Prevented from working	3 158 993	2 411 001	555 266	42 949	42 009	107 768	243 703	2 284 452			
No work disability	69 963 508	57 185 563	7 106 563	510 097	2 247 266	2 914 019	6 404 146	53 888 892			
In labor force	61 702 250	51 120 120	5 791 404	415 582	1 829 622	2 545 522	5 594 547	48 241 121			
Females 16 to 64 years	80 654 515	64 591 783	9 916 909	639 701	2 557 858	2 948 264	6 755 403	61 035 815			
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 792 873	2 395 678	986 090	50 370	156 843	203 892	447 922	2 177 387			
With a mobility limitation	1 886 716	1 346 099	376 463	25 431	54 083	84 640	192 885	1 248 506			
In labor force	377 913	265 978	71 176	4 823	16 377	19 559	45 915	242 154			
With a self-care limitation	2 746 467	1 612 160	805 810	36 745	131 581	160 171	348 793	1 444 298			
With a work disability	6 120 550	4 677 967	1 049 814	81 873	107 524	203 372	455 520	4 488 858			
In labor force	1 959 588	1 579 008	272 134	25 239	34 339	48 868	118 146	1 515 967			
Prevented from working	3 435 036	2 515 794	679 582	47 533	58 754	133 373	289 037	2 374 468			
No work disability	74 533 965	59 913 816	8 867 095	557 828	2 450 334	2 744 892	6 299 883	56 586 957			
In labor force	52 950 611	42 876 124	6 417 430	359 877	1 623 106	1 674 074	3 960 490	40 741 124			
Males 65 to 74 years	7 871 539	7 030 646	595 410	32 295	129 251	83 937	286 026	6 837 502			
With a mobility or self-care limitation	924 691	756 966	126 143	6 814	19 675	15 093	46 830	727 198			
With a mobility limitation	589 834	486 632	73 345	4 921	10 883	10 053	30 086	467 657			
With a self-care limitation	633 166	511 089	92 867	4 419	14 603	10 188	32 611	490 206			
Females 65 to 74 years	10 062 013	8 862 482	881 761	40 569	163 946	113 255	377 840	8 611 400			
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 467 398	1 175 213	226 766	9 282	29 251	26 886	80 052	1 126 011			
With a mobility limitation	1 041 816	835 172	160 167	7 214	18 780	20 483	58 737	799 718</td			

Table 41. Fertility and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States		All persons	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
			White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race		
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	17 769 944	13 506 701	2 585 136	169 637	581 261	927 209	1 938 311	12 563 441	
Children ever born	5 420 229	3 425 411	1 334 675	90 637	91 653	477 853	901 379	3 034 019	
Per 1,000 women	305	254	516	534	158	515	465	241	
Women ever married	3 726 372	3 038 939	303 504	38 482	82 769	262 678	521 219	2 794 858	
Children ever born	3 462 487	2 654 608	379 107	49 917	67 530	311 325	601 407	2 380 981	
Per 1,000 women	929	874	1 249	1 297	816	1 185	1 154	852	
Women 25 to 34 years	21 757 561	17 017 533	2 872 381	186 646	725 215	955 786	2 076 193	15 973 799	
Children ever born	28 942 178	21 391 915	4 634 379	352 449	779 523	1 783 912	3 607 708	19 694 202	
Per 1,000 women	1 330	1 257	1 613	1 888	1 075	1 866	1 738	1 233	
Women ever married	16 431 453	13 482 011	1 536 979	136 936	550 528	724 999	1 577 448	12 680 774	
Children ever born	26 088 416	20 568 607	2 943 447	294 715	749 218	1 532 429	3 151 021	19 047 492	
Per 1,000 women	1 588	1 526	1 915	2 152	1 361	2 114	1 998	1 502	
Women 35 to 44 years	19 012 425	15 317 704	2 255 515	150 205	672 487	616 514	1 457 001	14 536 139	
Children ever born	37 260 340	28 769 752	5 075 478	372 668	1 299 946	1 742 496	3 769 710	26 883 666	
Per 1,000 women	1 960	1 878	2 250	2 481	1 933	2 826	2 587	1 849	
No children	3 459 251	2 928 170	326 498	19 659	123 120	61 804	176 433	2 822 064	
1 child	3 196 133	2 554 439	435 387	22 464	115 288	68 555	185 369	2 445 965	
2 children	6 589 685	5 523 130	628 185	41 220	244 357	152 793	397 944	5 294 225	
3 children	3 605 811	2 861 816	443 449	31 929	119 176	149 441	337 560	2 687 114	
4 children	1 357 031	978 612	227 256	18 226	41 685	91 252	187 143	889 572	
5 or more children	804 514	471 537	194 740	16 707	28 861	92 669	172 552	397 199	
Women ever married	17 154 920	14 092 322	1 764 689	134 368	617 501	546 040	1 298 473	13 390 046	
Children ever born	36 033 647	28 477 832	4 299 316	351 771	1 285 080	1 619 648	3 548 525	26 676 224	
Per 1,000 women	2 100	2 021	2 436	2 618	2 081	2 966	2 733	1 992	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	248 709 873	199 827 064	29 930 524	2 015 143	7 226 986	9 710 156	21 900 089	188 424 773	
In households	242 050 161	194 852 135	28 665 816	1 952 539	7 074 394	9 505 277	21 415 135	183 679 704	
Family householder	65 049 428	53 845 200	7 055 063	463 968	1 577 820	2 107 377	4 776 075	51 337 479	
Male	51 091 846	44 381 844	3 583 213	309 410	1 308 673	1 508 706	3 500 984	42 479 130	
Female	13 957 582	9 463 356	3 471 850	154 558	269 147	598 671	1 275 091	8 858 349	
Nonfamily householder	26 944 154	23 061 780	2 886 787	161 399	442 678	391 510	1 095 965	22 410 268	
Male	11 534 397	9 683 509	1 291 687	83 327	244 905	230 969	590 050	9 351 069	
Female	15 409 757	13 378 271	1 595 100	78 072	197 773	160 541	505 915	13 059 199	
Spouse	51 549 544	44 921 347	3 403 863	310 579	1 504 756	1 408 999	3 436 174	42 985 787	
Child	77 059 019	58 988 886	10 921 567	751 748	2 505 467	3 891 351	8 539 818	54 625 916	
Other relatives	11 647 867	6 680 709	3 074 395	146 374	686 998	1 059 391	2 212 753	5 617 630	
Nonrelatives	9 800 149	7 354 213	1 324 141	118 471	356 675	646 649	1 354 350	6 702 624	
In group quarters	6 659 712	4 974 929	1 264 708	62 604	152 592	204 879	484 954	4 745 069	
Persons per household	2.63	2.54	2.87	3.08	3.29	3.82	3.52	2.51	
Persons per family	3.16	3.06	3.46	3.57	3.74	4.06	3.84	3.03	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	65 049 428	53 845 200	7 055 063	463 968	1 577 820	2 107 377	4 776 075	51 337 479	
With own children under 18 years	31 364 670	24 687 700	3 985 084	281 698	938 105	1 472 083	3 081 169	23 183 692	
With own children under 6 years	14 646 378	11 433 634	1 806 391	138 756	445 422	822 175	1 655 314	10 654 479	
Married-couple families	51 718 214	45 178 672	3 521 382	305 156	1 295 099	1 417 905	3 339 694	43 342 946	
With own children under 18 years	24 224 117	20 338 573	1 865 571	178 736	815 582	1 025 655	2 201 368	19 218 899	
With own children under 6 years	11 806 198	9 857 980	862 387	88 960	402 836	594 035	1 228 508	9 253 420	
Female householder, no husband present	10 381 654	6 540 382	3 045 283	121 370	185 926	488 693	1 029 646	6 058 841	
With own children under 18 years	5 865 147	3 443 573	1 901 114	80 840	94 498	345 122	682 929	3 146 813	
With own children under 6 years	2 300 192	1 222 520	840 827	38 040	32 582	166 223	313 076	1 095 480	
Subfamilies	2 572 170	1 425 738	783 745	37 017	125 397	200 273	422 272	1 218 744	
With own children under 18 years	2 193 137	1 169 266	757 249	34 535	65 285	166 802	347 753	1 001 121	
Married-couple subfamilies	611 488	420 134	48 619	4 994	79 014	58 727	127 763	354 488	
With own children under 18 years	232 455	163 662	22 123	2 512	18 902	25 256	53 244	136 865	
Mother-child subfamilies	1 586 814	810 066	608 623	23 985	34 966	109 234	228 045	700 195	
Persons under 18 years	63 606 544	47 753 472	9 566 954	690 641	2 052 428	3 543 049	7 637 394	43 925 831	
Percent living with two parents	71.8	79.3	36.8	55.7	82.2	62.1	63.9	80.4	
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	3 187 772	2 473 499	460 087	45 554	48 517	160 115	319 670	2 327 672	
Male and female	3 042 642	2 348 349	447 983	44 191	46 325	155 794	309 138	2 208 275	
Both male	81 343	72 485	4 619	588	1 300	2 351	5 704	69 315	
Both female	63 787	52 665	7 485	775	892	1 970	4 828	50 082	
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	91 993 582	76 906 980	9 941 850	625 367	2 020 498	2 498 887	5 872 040	73 747 747	
With one or more subfamilies	2 416 716	1 358 998	725 413	33 550	115 178	183 577	382 501	1 173 474	
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	4 488 360	2 788 518	999 031	49 173	239 073	412 565	833 952	2 398 111	
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	905 979	663 925	149 992	8 106	30 025	53 931	113 447	610 147	
Labor force status of family members									
Married-couple families	51 718 214	45 178 672	3 521 382	305 156	1 295 099	1 417 905	3 339 694	43 342 946	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	39 286 822	34 232 358	2 598 174	218 614	1 068 819	1 168 857	2 705 020	32 764 255	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	25 799 947	22 440 348	1 874 907	135 797	715 004	633 891	1 507 531	21 609 186	
Wife unemployed	1 071 291	835 895	124 728	10 678	31 496	68 494	139 805	768 679	
Wife not in labor force	12 415 584	10 956 115	598 539	72 139	322 319	466 472	1 057 684	10 386 390	
Husband unemployed	1 364 119	1 076 953	151 968	21 205	33 315	80 678	166 465	996 311	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	790 277	627 582	97 365	10 191	19 141	35 998	77 407	589 102	
Wife unemployed	127 477	92 037	16 663	2 955	4 071	11 751	22 759	81 786	
Wife not in labor force	446 365	357 334	37 940	8 059	10 103	32 929	66 299	325 423	
Husband not in labor force	11 067 273	9 869 361	771 240	65 337	192 965	168 370	468 209	9 582 380	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 383 825	2 010 101	254 030	18 947	53 519	47 228	124 853	1 936 739	
Wife unemployed	127 210	97 182	18 464	2 256	3 121	6 187	13 606	90 120	
Wife not in labor force	8 556 238	7 762 078	498 746	44 134	136 325	114 955	329 750	7 555 521	
Female householder, no husband present	10 381 654	6 540 382	3 045 283	121 370	185 926	488 693	1 029 646	6 058 841	
Employed or in Armed Forces	6 031 687	4 011 325	1 617 812	58 613	116 808	227 129	513 905	3 751 641	
Unemployed	593 069	270 386	269 634	10 433	6 393	36 223	72 294	239 234	
Not in labor force	3 756 898	2 258 671	1 157 837	52 324	62 725	225 341	443 447	2 067 966	
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS									
UNITED STATES SUMMARY 41									

Table 42. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States		Race						Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race		
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school		64 987 101	49 273 838	9 269 910	635 992	2 552 671	3 254 690	7 147 066	45 645 771
Preprimary school		4 503 285	3 619 904	563 019	41 421	132 582	146 359	352 080	3 427 660
Public school		2 679 029	2 033 215	427 560	34 573	67 445	116 236	255 870	1 904 040
Elementary or high school		42 566 788	31 537 361	6 642 519	467 518	1 446 890	2 472 500	5 301 622	28 894 611
Public school		38 379 689	28 071 143	6 259 803	444 226	1 280 058	2 324 459	4 917 208	25 648 132
College		17 917 028	14 116 573	2 064 372	127 053	973 199	635 831	1 493 364	13 323 500
Public college		13 805 534	10 811 273	1 626 861	106 465	729 252	531 683	1 217 421	10 174 247
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school		64 987 101	49 273 838	9 269 910	635 992	2 552 671	3 254 690	7 147 066	45 645 771
3 and 4 years		2 118 735	1 606 278	338 893	19 813	70 729	83 022	193 611	1 503 875
5 to 14 years		32 655 517	24 605 376	4 878 558	357 150	1 059 662	1 754 771	3 827 362	22 666 265
15 to 17 years		9 294 846	7 030 379	1 382 723	95 485	322 079	464 180	1 004 007	6 524 253
18 and 19 years		4 974 321	3 828 687	684 234	39 683	210 889	210 828	460 462	3 596 690
20 to 24 years		6 267 157	4 905 399	700 969	39 474	355 538	265 777	583 237	4 612 543
25 to 34 years		5 064 093	3 740 005	675 830	43 793	316 058	288 407	618 870	3 433 452
35 years and over		4 612 432	3 557 714	608 703	40 594	217 716	187 705	459 517	3 308 693
Percent enrolled in school:									
3 and 4 years		28.9	29.2	31.0	25.2	30.4	19.4	21.2	29.8
5 to 14 years		92.6	92.7	92.2	92.6	93.0	91.6	92.0	92.7
15 to 17 years		92.4	93.0	90.9	89.2	95.1	86.5	87.7	93.3
18 and 19 years		65.5	66.5	61.8	54.2	83.7	52.1	55.0	67.2
20 to 24 years		33.6	34.3	28.1	23.0	58.6	24.7	26.5	34.8
25 to 34 years		11.7	10.9	12.5	11.9	22.4	14.0	14.1	10.7
35 years and over		4.0	3.6	5.4	5.7	7.5	7.1	6.7	3.5
Persons 18 to 24 years		26 234 893	20 050 284	3 602 336	244 881	858 192	1 479 200	3 035 902	18 600 294
Percent enrolled in college		34.4	35.9	27.1	21.6	55.1	20.5	22.9	36.8
Male		32.7	34.7	23.3	20.2	56.0	18.0	20.4	35.7
Female		36.0	37.2	30.8	23.2	54.1	23.4	25.7	37.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years		14 315 448	10 799 495	2 129 072	143 769	480 997	762 115	1 600 482	10 015 571
Enrolled in school		11 073 188	8 441 214	1 595 913	100 668	427 064	508 329	1 107 108	7 881 647
Employed		3 495 880	367 584	25 218	120 911	150 358	337 581	3 318 507	
Unemployed		756 835	513 627	166 082	8 994	20 084	48 048	97 075	468 812
Not in labor force		6 136 105	4 416 742	1 058 491	66 322	285 473	309 077	670 487	4 080 305
Not enrolled in school		3 242 260	2 358 281	533 159	43 101	53 933	253 786	493 374	2 133 924
High school graduate		1 636 766	1 281 328	240 977	17 106	27 719	69 636	146 313	1 210 340
Employed		1 042 647	875 028	103 897	8 772	16 221	38 729	84 851	831 527
Unemployed		180 695	124 548	42 283	2 680	2 402	8 782	18 265	115 978
Not in labor force		274 277	181 444	65 728	4 258	6 943	15 904	32 235	166 495
Not high school graduate		1 605 494	1 076 953	292 182	25 995	26 214	184 150	347 061	923 584
Employed		640 453	480 799	61 197	8 231	9 440	80 786	151 252	413 238
Unemployed		274 320	181 563	57 297	5 039	2 997	27 424	52 700	157 726
Not in labor force		681 990	407 785	172 503	12 596	13 671	75 435	141 978	346 397
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years		26 234 893	20 050 284	3 602 336	244 881	858 192	1 479 200	3 035 902	18 600 294
High school graduate (includes equivalency)		8 126 562	6 197 735	1 239 271	83 309	213 094	393 153	822 447	5 799 374
Some college or associate degree		9 941 932	8 082 861	1 107 360	67 252	371 306	313 153	720 485	7 705 438
Bachelor's degree or higher		1 991 840	1 722 489	121 791	5 089	112 580	29 891	85 591	1 670 422
Persons 25 years and over		158 868 436	132 023 308	16 761 234	1 079 621	4 316 366	4 687 907	11 226 793	125 898 648
Less than 5th grade		4 271 677	2 399 702	757 575	50 552	296 660	767 188	1 509 367	1 694 096
5th to 8th grade		12 230 534	9 406 967	1 548 870	100 662	261 234	912 801	1 936 545	8 439 213
9th to 12th grade, no diploma		22 841 507	17 355 153	3 881 407	220 900	411 508	972 539	2 188 309	16 228 529
High school graduate (includes equivalency)		47 642 763	40 891 202	4 680 594	313 783	799 206	957 978	2 419 632	39 521 862
Some college, no degree		29 779 777	25 221 246	3 101 292	224 300	634 810	598 129	1 602 472	24 285 302
Associate degree, occupational program		5 233 002	4 442 356	475 567	40 426	169 200	105 453	273 770	4 286 595
Associate degree, academic program		4 558 923	3 861 226	410 551	28 495	165 109	93 542	268 939	3 698 475
Bachelor's degree		20 832 567	18 337 917	1 261 090	65 512	978 338	189 710	658 197	17 902 015
Master's degree		7 520 469	6 594 032	485 573	24 126	365 155	51 583	209 393	6 443 715
Professional school degree		2 751 791	2 462 972	107 144	7 075	143 977	30 623	121 346	2 377 595
Doctorate degree		1 205 426	1 050 535	51 571	3 790	91 169	8 361	38 823	1 021 251
Females 25 years and over		83 654 171	69 252 013	9 257 807	562 703	2 282 675	2 298 973	5 657 519	66 108 006
Less than 5th grade		2 161 459	1 200 562	363 978	26 399	192 850	377 670	760 704	836 966
5th to 8th grade		6 546 831	5 018 665	857 047	51 569	165 589	453 961	989 986	4 512 548
9th to 12th grade, no diploma		12 360 377	9 404 264	2 131 892	117 140	235 312	471 769	1 085 425	8 834 508
High school graduate (includes equivalency)		26 850 606	23 179 568	2 559 021	163 733	464 698	483 586	1 275 286	22 434 508
Some college, no degree		15 520 115	13 060 799	1 738 237	118 641	316 915	285 523	794 048	12 587 768
Associate degree, occupational program		2 920 672	2 473 486	284 688	21 071	88 196	53 231	140 882	2 392 632
Associate degree, academic program		2 538 505	2 142 909	239 853	15 626	92 715	47 402	140 303	2 056 521
Bachelor's degree		10 015 766	8 661 760	717 007	32 661	515 986	88 352	316 611	8 452 135
Master's degree		3 581 055	3 109 749	296 503	11 565	139 879	23 359	98 201	3 039 111
Professional school degree		857 999	740 400	50 116	3 104	52 911	11 468	42 677	711 806
Doctorate degree		300 786	259 851	19 465	1 194	17 624	2 652	13 396	249 503
Persons 25 years and over		158 868 436	132 023 308	16 761 234	1 079 621	4 316 366	4 687 907	11 226 793	125 898 648
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade		2.7	1.8	4.5	4.7	6.9	16.4	13.4	1.3
High school graduate or higher		75.2	77.9	63.1	65.5	77.5	43.4	49.8	79.1
Male		75.7	78.4	62.2	65.8	81.5	43.5	49.8	79.6
Female		74.8	77.4	63.8	65.3	74.0	43.3	49.9	78.5
Some college or higher		45.2	46.9	35.2	36.5	59.0	23.0	28.3	47.7
Bachelor's degree or higher		20.3	21.5	11.4	9.3	36.6	6.0	9.2	22.0
Male		23.3	25.0	11.0	10.1	41.9	6.5	10.0	25.6
Female		17.6	18.4	11.7	8.6	31.8	5.5	8.3	18.8
Males 25 to 34 years		21 709 473	17 198 369	2 540 881	180 692	688 846	1 100 685	2 304 086	16 073 832
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher		82.7	86.0	74.2	71.7	87.2	50.3	55.4	87.8
Bachelor's degree or higher		22.9	25.0	10.9	7.2	43.6	6.7	9.4	25.9
Females 25 to 34 years		21 757 561	17 017 533	2 872 381	186 646	725 215	955 786	2 076 193	15 973 799
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher		85.5	88.5	78.8	74.9	84.7	54.7	60.4	90.0
Bachelor's degree or higher		22.6	24.5	13.3	7.8	39.9	7.2	10.2	25.2

Table 43. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States		Race						Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race		
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY									
All persons	248 709 873	199 827 064	29 930 524	2 015 143	7 226 986	9 710 156	21 900 089	188 424 773	
Native	228 942 557	189 804 252	28 475 230	1 968 224	2 668 242	6 026 609	14 058 439	182 257 430	
Born in State of residence	153 684 685	125 986 730	20 037 406	1 403 322	1 838 871	4 418 356	10 178 632	120 539 891	
Born in a different State	72 011 141	61 816 425	8 193 064	549 140	567 800	884 712	2 344 536	60 450 863	
Northeast	16 772 309	15 569 445	912 636	35 981	105 598	148 649	446 803	15 297 629	
Midwest	21 287 172	19 959 706	1 004 929	121 546	90 697	110 294	300 286	19 777 290	
South	24 366 640	17 785 456	5 955 306	191 222	105 754	328 902	795 769	17 347 095	
West	9 585 020	8 501 818	320 193	200 391	265 751	296 867	801 678	8 028 849	
Born abroad	3 246 731	2 001 097	244 760	15 762	261 571	723 541	1 535 271	1 266 676	
Puerto Rico	1 190 533	560 612	50 215	1 752	4 473	573 481	1 155 977	27 466	
U.S. outlying area	191 913	64 754	45 047	1 021	46 977	34 114	79 690	32 590	
U.S. Virgin Islands	38 481	5 773	30 434	90	408	1 776	4 602	4 395	
American Samoa	15 121	1 409	212	66	13 318	116	244	1 347	
Guam	53 293	21 173	1 693	246	29 186	995	6 470	19 975	
Northern Marianas	3 117	819	60	7	2 189	42	241	762	
Born abroad of American parents	1 864 285	1 375 731	149 498	12 989	210 121	115 946	299 604	1 206 620	
Foreign born	19 767 316	10 022 812	1 455 294	46 919	4 558 744	3 683 547	7 841 650	6 167 343	
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	230 445 777	186 181 122	27 175 607	1 817 347	6 652 553	8 619 148	19 569 737	175 934 346	
Same house	122 796 970	101 490 046	14 266 121	859 045	2 595 263	3 586 495	8 575 524	96 794 335	
Different house in the United States	102 540 097	82 193 690	12 439 981	939 731	2 837 293	4 129 402	9 107 837	77 552 317	
Same county	58 675 635	45 061 802	8 435 985	537 202	1 663 664	2 976 982	6 341 105	41 906 824	
Different county	43 864 462	37 131 888	4 003 996	402 529	1 173 629	1 152 420	2 766 732	35 645 493	
Same State	22 279 165	18 935 004	1 897 409	212 129	566 131	668 492	1 543 112	18 127 262	
Different State	21 585 297	18 196 884	2 106 587	190 400	607 498	483 928	1 223 620	17 518 231	
Northeast	4 346 471	3 658 880	435 852	12 383	133 491	105 865	294 091	3 492 322	
Midwest	4 854 669	4 263 869	391 825	35 222	110 931	52 822	135 647	4 186 391	
South	7 588 749	6 180 604	1 018 883	61 434	167 890	159 938	392 298	5 965 552	
West	4 795 408	4 093 531	260 027	81 361	195 186	165 303	401 584	3 873 966	
Puerto Rico	213 886	108 432	9 521	315	1 106	94 512	201 757	9 953	
U.S. outlying area	73 764	31 633	20 084	446	14 172	7 429	16 669	25 872	
Elsewhere	4 821 060	2 357 321	439 900	17 810	1 204 719	801 310	1 667 950	1 551 869	
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING									
Workers 16 years and over	115 070 274	95 708 551	11 414 755	724 223	3 381 333	3 841 412	8 858 023	90 988 092	
Car, truck, or van	99 592 932	84 500 232	8 782 909	608 615	2 694 332	3 006 844	7 076 332	80 617 006	
Drove alone	84 215 298	72 860 206	6 710 774	472 816	2 077 175	2 094 327	5 174 780	69 913 934	
Carpooled	15 377 634	11 640 026	2 072 135	135 799	617 157	912 517	1 901 552	10 703 072	
2-person carpool	12 078 175	9 347 722	1 543 297	103 235	469 313	614 608	1 321 943	8 676 678	
3-person carpool	2 001 378	1 424 891	307 494	19 932	87 694	161 367	316 887	1 277 331	
4-person carpool	702 222	471 948	117 706	6 645	33 342	72 581	137 744	410 053	
5- or 6-person carpool	305 976	197 714	51 251	3 556	14 564	38 891	74 811	163 985	
7-or-more-person carpool	289 883	197 751	52 387	2 431	12 244	25 070	50 167	175 025	
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.08	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.21	1.18	1.08	
Public transportation	6 069 589	3 406 567	1 784 576	30 408	381 611	466 427	971 168	2 980 891	
Bus or trolley bus	3 445 000	1 761 847	1 162 263	22 039	195 839	303 012	603 408	1 496 905	
Streetcar or trolley car	78 130	49 059	18 801	344	6 178	3 748	8 440	44 933	
Subway or elevated	1 755 476	972 246	487 564	5 469	147 967	142 230	310 654	842 418	
Railroad	574 052	476 826	61 364	879	24 516	10 467	31 210	458 715	
Ferryboat	37 497	31 618	3 079	251	1 596	953	2 540	30 241	
Taxicab	179 434	114 971	51 505	1 426	5 515	6 017	14 916	107 679	
Motorcycle	237 404	211 514	9 168	2 677	5 246	8 799	20 338	200 490	
Bicycle	466 856	382 010	35 109	4 914	17 190	27 633	59 469	351 525	
Walked	4 488 886	3 501 785	537 389	44 713	188 293	216 706	457 343	3 281 172	
Other means	808 582	583 175	131 759	12 317	25 484	55 847	111 337	530 917	
Worked at home	3 406 025	3 123 268	133 845	20 579	69 177	59 156	162 036	3 026 091	
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME									
Workers who did not work at home	111 664 249	92 585 283	11 280 910	703 644	3 312 156	3 782 256	8 695 987	87 962 001	
Minutes to work:									
Less than 10 minutes	18 257 921	16 081 483	1 186 273	143 753	367 160	479 252	1 107 759	15 482 015	
10 to 14 minutes	17 954 128	15 277 811	1 553 625	114 199	459 400	549 093	1 277 201	14 583 039	
15 to 19 minutes	19 026 053	15 705 710	1 999 244	117 182	538 281	665 636	1 516 782	14 895 539	
20 to 29 minutes	22 436 930	18 645 000	2 303 224	121 299	650 766	716 641	1 691 752	17 721 185	
30 to 44 minutes	20 053 109	16 006 085	2 381 755	115 855	745 705	803 709	1 822 595	15 054 215	
45 or more minutes	13 936 108	10 869 194	1 856 789	91 356	550 844	567 925	1 279 898	10 226 008	
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.3	21.8	25.3	21.8	25.5	24.3	24.2	21.7	
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	58.5	58.5	58.5	59.9	57.7	58.7	58.5	58.5	
Departure time:									
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	22 820 464	18 664 821	2 506 559	144 564	589 042	915 478	1 976 297	17 666 344	
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	35 346 620	30 008 459	3 215 600	217 587	885 250	1 019 724	2 457 834	28 651 237	
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	18 867 326	16 147 414	1 531 978	97 324	610 086	480 524	1 244 941	15 428 022	
All other times	34 629 839	27 764 589	4 026 773	244 169	1 227 778	1 366 530	3 016 915	26 216 398	
VETERAN STATUS									
Male civilian veterans	26 330 011	23 379 529	2 230 013	181 439	236 706	302 324	901 021	22 814 871	
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	29.1	31.4	23.4	27.2	9.3	9.1	12.0	32.4	
Female civilian veterans	1 151 044	965 525	144 352	12 072	13 549	15 546	43 879	940 072	
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.7	.5	.5	.6	1.2	
PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	27 481 055	24 345 054	2 374 365	193 511	250 255	317 870	944 900	23 754 943	
May 1975 or later service only	3 352 156	2 579 697	588 200	37 560	51 366	95 333	223 132	2 464 047	
September 1980 or later service only	1 900 833	1 459 713	335 325	20 667	30 547	54 581	127 917	1 393 449	
Served 2 or more years	1 603 440	1 222 238	291 189	16 944	26 534	46 535	108 366	1 166 226	
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	7 646 908	6 630 269	742 215	72 458	81 388	120 578	329 415	6 435 190	
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	585 506	529 878	42 177	3 575	6 730	3 146	15 172	518 588	
February 1955 to July 1964 only	2 944 497	2 678 284	196 789	20 151	23 338	25 935	90 257	2 616 778	
Korean conflict, no World War II	3 720 976	3 367 125	271 890	23 084	29 318	29 559	107 495	3 292 410	
Korean conflict and World War II	624 683	590 118	25 303	3 751	3 246	2 265	10 799	581 945	
World War II, no Korean conflict	8 345 431	7 731 666	490 351	31 712	52 773	38 929	161 874	7 612 311	
World War I	62 198	58 553	3 194	162	143	146	593	58 125	
Other service	198 700	179 464	14 246	1 058	1 953	1 979	6 163	175 549	

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

UNITED STATES SUMMARY 43

Table 44. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States		All persons	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
			White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race		
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over		191 829 271	157 119 373	21 386 343	1 395 009	5 403 615	6 524 931	15 025 902	149 164 557
In labor force		125 182 378	102 800 818	13 413 487	865 703	3 645 946	4 456 424	10 139 070	97 467 714
Percent of persons 16 years and over		65.3	65.4	62.7	62.1	67.5	68.3	67.5	65.3
Armed Forces		1 708 928	1 275 082	318 306	14 391	42 866	58 283	117 347	1 224 593
Civilian labor force		123 473 450	101 525 736	13 095 181	851 312	3 603 080	4 398 141	10 021 723	96 243 121
Employed		115 681 202	96 237 561	11 407 803	728 953	3 411 586	3 895 299	8 981 516	91 447 312
At work 35 or more hours		89 428 871	74 240 108	8 873 999	548 730	2 690 953	3 075 081	7 078 492	70 470 721
Unemployed		7 792 248	5 288 175	1 687 378	122 359	191 494	502 842	1 040 207	4 795 809
Percent of civilian labor force		6.3	5.2	12.9	14.4	5.3	11.4	10.4	5.0
Not in labor force		66 646 893	54 318 555	7 972 856	529 306	1 757 669	2 068 507	4 886 832	51 696 843
Institutionalized persons		3 232 910	2 360 364	722 050	31 375	23 391	95 730	240 572	2 245 385
Females 16 years and over		99 803 358	81 541 169	11 597 691	714 654	2 810 588	3 139 256	7 410 116	77 546 546
In labor force		56 672 949	45 947 179	6 901 351	393 437	1 688 145	1 742 837	4 145 686	43 705 520
Percent of females 16 years and over		56.8	56.3	59.5	55.1	60.1	55.5	55.9	56.4
Armed Forces		185 700	120 552	53 709	2 017	4 063	5 359	12 143	115 037
Civilian labor force		56 487 249	45 826 627	6 847 642	391 420	1 684 082	1 737 478	4 133 543	43 590 483
Employed		52 976 623	43 515 117	6 015 288	340 042	1 590 897	1 515 279	3 669 186	41 499 763
At work 35 or more hours		36 418 960	29 467 638	4 470 242	235 857	1 174 018	1 071 205	2 605 432	28 036 488
Unemployed		3 510 626	2 311 510	832 354	51 378	93 185	222 199	464 357	2 090 720
Percent of civilian labor force		6.2	5.0	12.2	13.1	5.5	12.8	11.2	4.8
Not in labor force		43 130 409	35 593 990	4 696 340	321 217	1 122 443	1 396 419	3 264 430	33 841 026
Institutionalized persons		1 487 110	1 309 391	149 200	7 261	8 954	12 304	39 187	1 285 589
Males 16 to 19 years		7 342 263	5 543 693	1 072 640	74 536	247 569	403 825	848 933	5 127 602
Employed		2 962 432	2 453 192	256 572	21 985	73 407	157 276	327 922	2 290 734
Unemployed		670 528	460 692	137 333	9 190	14 626	48 687	97 373	415 598
Not in labor force		3 562 362	2 521 228	650 894	41 984	157 048	191 208	411 580	2 317 348
Males 20 to 24 years		9 469 385	7 263 216	1 212 585	88 901	311 767	592 916	1 197 579	6 699 767
Employed		6 419 967	5 154 588	611 066	48 798	179 585	425 930	854 007	4 749 099
Unemployed		768 405	507 787	170 514	13 825	16 824	59 455	117 795	453 974
Not in labor force		1 806 836	1 248 963	343 341	21 626	105 474	87 432	189 444	1 158 783
Males 25 to 54 years		52 743 194	42 937 054	5 686 136	411 828	1 630 771	2 077 405	4 590 167	40 590 845
Employed		44 842 502	37 589 632	3 921 380	284 470	1 382 945	1 664 075	3 705 608	35 660 537
Unemployed		2 450 753	1 691 210	501 719	44 164	56 378	157 282	322 083	1 540 404
Not in labor force		4 553 238	2 966 583	1 114 548	76 893	165 205	230 009	505 969	2 726 457
Males 55 to 64 years		9 957 003	8 640 902	869 733	55 995	205 333	185 040	543 449	8 301 214
Employed		6 377 542	5 620 921	471 369	27 507	145 196	112 549	346 982	5 397 856
Unemployed		294 523	236 665	34 837	3 085	7 962	11 974	29 897	219 790
Not in labor force		3 279 732	2 779 018	362 965	25 359	51 987	60 403	166 292	2 679 426
Males 65 to 69 years		4 555 259	4 046 612	356 341	20 108	76 895	55 303	182 651	3 925 161
In labor force		1 269 464	1 141 235	81 965	4 363	26 527	15 374	55 077	1 103 791
Not in labor force		3 285 795	2 905 377	274 376	15 745	50 368	39 929	127 574	2 821 370
Did not work in 1989		2 675 255	2 346 126	239 385	13 416	41 780	34 548	107 631	2 276 120
Males 70 years and over		7 958 809	7 146 727	591 217	28 987	120 692	71 186	253 007	6 973 422
In labor force		930 288	843 331	60 825	2 505	15 548	8 079	31 464	820 989
Not in labor force		7 028 521	6 303 396	530 392	26 482	105 144	63 107	221 543	6 152 433
Did not work in 1989		6 289 799	5 613 410	495 995	24 303	97 104	58 987	205 592	5 473 801
Females 16 to 19 years		6 973 185	5 255 802	1 056 432	69 233	233 428	358 290	751 549	4 887 969
Employed		2 880 619	2 398 515	276 106	20 236	73 165	112 597	245 762	2 272 538
Unemployed		541 322	359 046	128 329	7 523	10 857	35 567	70 667	326 918
Not in labor force		3 530 010	2 484 743	645 828	41 192	149 039	209 208	433 120	2 275 849
Females 20 to 24 years		9 176 002	7 033 354	1 283 452	82 718	294 485	481 993	1 001 048	6 550 571
Employed		5 946 615	4 822 599	662 335	39 895	168 071	253 715	547 862	4 546 923
Unemployed		605 852	368 091	171 765	9 552	13 326	43 118	85 076	329 885
Not in labor force		2 564 310	1 805 452	431 333	32 551	111 968	183 006	363 779	1 638 321
Females 25 to 54 years		53 809 217	43 111 433	6 578 709	431 080	1 777 497	1 910 498	4 414 333	40 777 951
Employed		37 761 559	30 815 968	4 424 857	251 698	1 203 710	1 065 326	2 588 841	29 393 493
Unemployed		2 079 910	1 361 135	494 029	31 853	59 948	132 945	280 510	1 226 933
Not in labor force		13 863 239	10 865 027	1 630 433	146 514	511 318	709 947	1 539 234	10 091 082
Females 55 to 64 years		11 163 747	9 503 847	1 125 815	62 995	260 191	210 899	622 648	9 115 058
Employed		4 894 548	4 173 827	505 641	22 406	121 478	71 196	237 979	4 016 959
Unemployed		199 774	155 951	26 502	1 953	6 890	8 478	21 939	143 442
Not in labor force		6 068 702	5 173 539	593 541	38 636	131 768	131 218	362 666	4 954 178
Females 65 to 69 years		5 604 849	4 904 414	507 624	24 292	98 240	70 279	228 685	4 754 245
In labor force		944 717	822 170	91 626	3 744	18 228	8 949	34 580	797 974
Not in labor force		4 660 132	4 082 244	415 998	20 548	80 012	61 330	194 105	3 956 271
Did not work in 1989		4 202 287	3 675 743	377 408	18 589	73 041	57 506	179 969	3 559 605
Females 70 years and over		13 076 358	11 732 319	1 045 659	44 336	146 747	107 297	391 853	11 460 752
In labor force		632 342	549 334	66 452	2 560	8 409	5 587	20 327	535 427
Not in labor force		12 444 016	11 182 985	979 207	41 776	138 338	101 710	371 526	10 925 325
Did not work in 1989		11 840 761	10 628 686	939 939	39 694	133 512	98 930	359 792	10 379 637
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over		99 803 358	81 541 169	11 597 691	714 654	2 810 588	3 139 256	7 410 116	77 546 546
With own children under 6 years		15 233 818	11 673 162	2 069 059	147 285	515 031	829 281	1 727 350	10 832 368
In labor force		9 095 156	6 981 350	1 321 597	78 910	295 743	417 556	891 044	6 538 068
With own children 6 to 17 years only		16 490 186	12 940 335	2 209 619	142 961	553 642	643 629	1 450 539	12 185 829
In labor force		12 367 705	9 758 938	1 687 017	97 957	404 696	409 097	951 201	9 253 574
Own children under 6 years living with two parents		15 993 967	13 365 043	1 120 631	126 232	582 444	799 617	1 772 746	12 433 972
Both parents in labor force		8 874 102	7 356 865	762 231	61 519	309 547	383 940	869 378	6 894 604
Both at work 35 or more hours		4 433 879	3 551 805	455 328	27 868	197 142	201 736	461 911	3 305 073
Own children under 6 years living with one parent		5 279 645	2 691 801	1 957 353	99 013	92 667	438 811	885 737	2 296 228
Parent in labor force		3 169 479	1 757 315	1 077 653	53 193	52 985	228 333	478 875	1 530 677
At work 35 or more hours		1 936 665	1 151 722	576 138	28 249	38 470	142 086	301 344	1 006 176
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents		29 673 627	24 506 771	2 403 582	258 426	1 105 516	1 399 332	3 105 443	22 876 830
Both parents in labor force		19 477 241	16 126 135	1 723 939	149 745	709 041	768 381	1 744 245	15 197 358
Both at									

Table 45. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States		Race						Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		
		All persons	White		Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race					
			White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut						
Employed persons 16 years and over		115 681 202	96 237 561	11 407 803	728 953	3 411 586	3 895 299	8 981 516	91 447 312		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations		30 533 582	26 877 354	2 066 054	133 555	1 045 160	411 459	1 262 178	26 072 188		
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations		14 227 916	12 651 035	875 835	62 825	428 273	209 948	627 693	12 254 816		
Officials and administrators, public administration		578 334	484 939	68 142	6 345	10 748	8 160	25 469	468 576		
Management and related occupations		4 140 575	3 606 211	303 762	17 191	149 459	63 952	189 088	3 488 813		
Professional specialty occupations		16 305 666	14 226 319	1 190 219	70 730	616 887	201 611	634 485	13 817 372		
Engineers and natural scientists		3 000 976	2 635 125	126 864	9 274	201 193	28 520	98 970	2 569 523		
Engineers		1 672 559	1 475 994	58 041	4 865	117 858	15 801	52 479	1 440 584		
Health diagnosing occupations		869 543	754 907	28 401	1 467	77 501	7 267	35 277	728 482		
Health assessment and treating occupations		2 482 553	2 124 802	213 393	10 064	110 659	23 635	76 252	2 077 587		
Teachers, librarians, and counselors		5 713 591	4 963 417	512 599	28 766	131 237	77 572	238 263	4 809 953		
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools		3 861 446	3 358 038	380 073	19 080	49 959	54 296	165 455	3 251 700		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations		36 718 398	31 121 238	3 354 120	195 096	1 134 130	913 814	2 321 918	29 799 821		
Health technologists and technicians		1 397 189	1 123 408	182 904	8 853	52 383	29 641	77 782	1 079 681		
Technologists and technicians, except health		2 860 046	2 445 404	190 994	14 113	155 867	53 668	143 367	2 361 025		
Sales occupations		13 634 686	11 984 176	875 576	63 582	400 985	310 367	808 785	11 511 646		
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations		3 352 054	3 012 184	153 862	13 853	109 710	62 445	172 723	2 907 048		
Sales representatives, commodities and finance		3 941 568	3 649 726	151 055	11 351	78 905	50 531	157 289	3 547 155		
Other sales occupations		6 341 064	5 322 266	570 659	38 378	212 370	197 391	478 773	5 057 443		
Cashiers		2 533 639	1 976 839	327 343	20 049	105 851	103 557	232 840	1 856 694		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical		18 826 477	15 568 250	2 104 646	108 548	524 895	520 138	1 291 984	14 847 469		
Computer equipment operators		640 982	511 106	86 759	3 554	23 640	15 923	40 615	488 214		
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists		4 582 070	3 980 228	393 893	25 649	83 460	98 840	258 327	3 830 459		
Financial records processing occupations		2 315 205	2 043 830	147 273	11 484	67 517	45 101	123 119	1 970 166		
Mail and message distributing occupations		990 423	715 310	197 530	5 198	41 046	31 339	73 208	677 075		
Service occupations		15 295 917	11 354 441	2 522 099	134 744	504 688	779 945	1 719 992	10 481 292		
Private household occupations		521 154	312 888	136 283	3 856	14 044	54 083	119 588	251 678		
Protective service occupations		1 992 852	1 580 054	312 808	17 198	29 083	53 709	134 930	1 504 544		
Police and firefighters		732 609	624 642	78 005	5 930	7 596	16 436	43 644	598 591		
Service occupations, except protective and household		12 781 911	9 461 499	2 073 008	113 690	461 561	672 153	1 465 474	8 725 070		
Food service occupations		5 167 308	3 981 476	609 088	42 233	250 384	284 127	608 350	3 675 719		
Cleaning and building service occupations		3 127 932	2 113 844	660 057	32 043	86 854	235 134	491 540	1 876 092		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations		2 839 010	2 370 802	166 079	24 405	40 718	237 006	446 133	2 168 116		
Farm operators and managers		1 066 944	1 022 746	16 660	4 255	7 679	15 604	33 300	1 005 516		
Farm workers and related occupations		1 590 184	1 194 090	133 366	15 449	30 175	217 104	403 200	1 013 742		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations		13 097 963	11 257 116	930 011	99 782	273 473	537 581	1 177 553	10 648 470		
Mechanics and repairers		4 080 305	3 554 246	286 565	27 650	74 673	137 171	315 039	3 385 520		
Construction trades		4 793 935	4 174 722	310 992	42 638	56 341	209 242	452 936	3 942 128		
Precision production occupations		4 047 043	3 368 249	324 809	27 530	141 794	184 661	395 605	3 168 249		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers		17 196 332	13 256 610	2 369 440	141 371	413 417	1 015 494	2 053 742	12 277 425		
Machine operators and tenders, except precision		4 981 876	3 706 366	721 735	35 625	169 521	348 629	684 988	3 389 822		
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers		2 922 321	2 235 775	382 571	24 645	95 890	183 440	362 199	2 066 445		
Transportation occupations		3 760 910	3 030 438	511 246	28 763	50 674	139 789	314 362	2 867 043		
Motor vehicle operators		3 580 137	2 870 272	495 739	27 380	49 126	137 620	307 684	2 711 162		
Material moving equipment operators		968 091	785 824	120 269	10 715	8 046	43 237	87 111	743 694		
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers		4 563 134	3 498 207	633 619	41 623	89 286	300 399	605 082	3 210 421		
Construction laborers		948 540	727 176	116 549	10 986	11 419	82 410	162 235	651 253		
Freight, stock, and material handlers		1 576 991	1 244 126	221 599	12 327	31 370	67 569	145 346	1 170 890		
Employed females 16 years and over		52 976 623	43 515 117	6 015 288	340 042	1 590 897	1 515 279	3 669 186	41 499 763		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations		14 752 659	12 741 104	1 283 844	73 848	448 538	205 325	623 927	12 348 409		
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations		5 993 163	5 202 033	484 659	31 884	179 835	94 752	278 720	5 028 901		
Officials and administrators, public administration		251 316	201 382	38 849	2 820	4 454	3 811	11 588	194 171		
Management and related occupations		2 156 867	1 835 280	192 955	10 586	82 290	35 756	103 345	1 771 995		
Professional specialty occupations		8 759 496	7 539 071	799 185	41 964	268 703	110 573	345 207	7 319 508		
Engineers and natural scientists		551 261	461 596	42 566	1 980	38 787	6 332	21 209	47 566		
Engineers		151 962	125 956	11 185	541	12 264	2 016	6 190	121 964		
Health diagnosing occupations		171 791	137 721	9 596	423	22 310	1 741	7 727	132 394		
Health assessment and treating occupations		2 163 863	1 853 159	188 300	8 654	94 913	18 837	61 812	1 815 016		
Teachers, librarians, and counselors		3 977 806	3 440 715	392 151	20 144	70 241	54 555	169 075	3 331 338		
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools		2 946 061	2 541 887	308 959	14 472	38 662	42 081	128 741	2 459 000		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations		23 120 191	19 454 638	2 330 616	134 493	636 528	563 916	1 434 647	18 638 286		
Health technologists and technicians		1 133 078	920 524	148 650	7 017	35 757	21 130	55 644	889 284		
Technologists and technicians, except health		832 879	688 505	76 882	4 297	48 025	15 170	41 899	663 359		
Sales occupations		6 584 290	5 633 355	551 297	38 479	197 333	163 826	417 587	5 394 135		
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations		1 155 921	1 025 665	68 822	6 098	35 101	20 235	56 425	991 276		
Sales representatives, commodities and finance		1 314 555	1 192 130	67 358	4 753	31 043	19 271	59 102	1 154 046		
Other sales occupations		4 113 814	3 415 560	415 117	27 628	131 189	124 320	302 060	3 248 813		
Cashiers		1 995 673	1 562 480	268 886	16 528	71 840	75 939	171 625	1 473 643		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical		14 569 944	12 212 254	1 553 787	84 700	355 413	363 790	919 517	11 691 508		
Computer equipment operators		394 508	316 845	54 886	2 378	11 366	9 033	23 351	303 446		
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists		4 490 363	3 909 921	380 866	24 934	78 838	95 804	250 655	3 764 243		
Financial records processing occupations		2 062 414	1 837 858	123 890	10 443	52 787	37 436	102 477	1 776 315		
Mail and message distributing occupations		368 423	258 492	83 180	2 288	14 313	10 150	22 607	247 099		
Service occupations		8 929 509	6 701 294	1 508 458	79 643	259 244	380 870	863 229	6 254 384		
Private household occupations		494 920	296 628	130 525	3 556	12 698	51 513	114 019	238 248		
Protective service occupations		310 463	224 472	71 413	2 643	3 923	8 012	20 185	213 290		
Police and firefighters		66 355	48 652	14 615	652	699	1 737	4 581	45 958		
Service occupations, except protective and household		8 124 126	6 180 194	1 306 520	73 444	242 623	321 345	729 025	5 802 846		
Food service occupations		3 062 435	2 507 545	325 529	26 436	106 592	96 333	223 035	2 387 604		
Cleaning and building service occupations		1 278 437	814 051	308 521	13 895	40 319	101 651	212 298	710 772		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations		449 506	383 374	21 048	3 740	8 330	33 014	59 747	357 362		
Farm operators and managers		149 675	143 343	2 089	772	1 586	1 885	3 646	141 648		
Farm workers and related occupations		290 041	232 000	18 074	2 662	6 561	30 744	55 354	208 059		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations		1 235 327	957 420	143 560	10 609	65 307	58 431	128 792	890 922		
Mechanics and repairers		175 669	139 398	25 220	1 332	4 492	5 227	11 970	132 964		
Construction trades		131 124	110 834	11 938	1 550	2 178	4 624	9 876	105 794		
Precision production occupations		923 593	703 036	105 934	7 648	58 598	48 377	106 538	648 197		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers		4 489 431	3 277 287	727 762	37 709	172 950	273 723	558 844	3 010 400		
Machine operators and tenders, except precision		2 018 059	1 410 339	355 868	15 613	96 039	140 200	283 994	1 276 251		
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers		1 082 797	782 067	174 765	9 008	47 664	69 293	140 821	714 412		
Transportation occupations		426 426	345 352	63 642	4 650	3 688	9 094	22 356	333 025		

Table 46. Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States		Race						Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		All persons	White		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		
					Black			Other race	
Employed persons 16 years and over		115 681 202	96 237 561	11 407 803	728 953	3 411 586	3 895 299	8 981 516	91 447 312
Agriculture		2 944 042	2 498 175	142 331	20 168	41 426	241 942	452 473	2 293 573
Forestry and fisheries		171 330	149 627	8 416	5 277	3 880	4 130	9 598	144 470
Mining		723 423	656 731	31 470	8 386	5 845	20 991	47 692	630 499
Construction		7 214 763	6 263 616	476 307	61 635	104 924	308 281	666 765	5 921 492
Manufacturing		20 462 078	16 890 055	1 961 469	117 389	632 058	861 107	1 793 630	16 006 769
Nondurable goods		8 053 234	6 483 339	916 855	44 934	236 568	371 538	769 761	6 106 767
Food and kindred products		1 405 723	1 073 263	181 040	9 855	41 685	99 880	185 749	991 387
Textile mill and finished textile products		1 809 199	1 285 588	305 421	12 325	91 361	114 504	240 243	1 168 280
Printing, publishing, and allied industries		1 941 923	1 705 760	132 120	8 074	44 755	51 214	119 819	1 641 060
Chemicals and allied products		1 196 595	1 000 382	124 820	4 655	30 989	35 749	78 911	959 290
Durable goods		12 408 844	10 406 716	1 044 614	72 455	395 490	489 569	1 023 869	9 000 002
Furniture, lumber, and wood products		1 276 578	1 063 188	128 000	12 545	14 176	58 669	112 525	1 011 586
Primary metal industries		792 239	667 683	82 676	3 902	8 390	29 588	59 423	638 832
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance		1 172 905	1 004 791	84 946	6 801	19 513	56 854	111 536	952 527
Machinery and computer equipment		2 362 588	2 074 207	131 417	10 910	80 350	65 704	142 968	2 000 374
Electrical equipment and components, except computer		1 899 173	1 555 462	144 908	10 033	117 565	71 205	158 382	1 473 017
Transportation equipment		2 532 532	2 115 135	260 039	13 531	73 424	70 403	155 754	2 034 043
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities		8 205 062	6 668 534	1 058 299	50 969	203 262	223 998	559 009	6 356 416
Air transportation		758 916	627 137	78 581	4 027	30 353	18 818	58 739	589 624
Trucking service and warehousing		1 941 762	1 634 739	207 818	13 516	21 168	64 521	142 487	1 561 041
Other transportation		2 407 325	1 819 568	413 552	14 040	89 759	70 406	178 777	1 721 201
Communications		1 607 009	1 327 802	200 754	8 157	36 354	33 942	91 562	1 273 884
Utilities and sanitary services		1 490 050	1 259 288	157 594	11 229	25 628	36 311	87 444	1 210 666
Wholesale trade		5 071 026	4 394 632	328 670	23 251	145 540	178 933	414 909	4 169 987
Retail trade		19 485 666	16 364 128	1 611 127	118 938	692 411	699 062	1 627 779	15 486 589
General merchandise stores		2 022 380	1 659 971	234 915	11 868	53 978	61 648	151 877	1 574 835
Food, bakery, and dairy stores		3 339 390	2 814 883	268 777	21 323	115 723	118 684	276 636	2 666 533
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations		2 092 880	1 872 502	114 436	12 876	37 802	55 264	134 847	1 796 426
Eating and drinking places		5 463 979	4 274 860	573 498	40 573	286 623	286 425	620 761	3 958 672
Finance, insurance, and real estate		7 984 870	6 861 092	670 697	28 700	253 873	170 508	459 141	6 590 926
Banking and credit agencies		2 374 916	1 965 795	242 159	7 357	101 194	58 411	157 527	1 873 343
Insurance, real estate, and other finance		5 609 954	4 895 297	428 538	21 343	152 679	112 097	301 614	4 717 583
Services		37 880 865	31 122 541	4 271 203	235 768	1 192 364	1 058 989	2 609 580	29 677 459
Business services		3 851 262	3 126 752	437 740	21 471	117 286	148 013	341 635	2 946 163
Repair services		1 726 200	1 471 254	123 872	12 045	33 648	85 381	185 150	1 376 516
Private households		628 510	381 932	163 907	5 073	16 804	60 794	134 272	313 683
Other personal services		3 040 186	2 345 305	366 248	22 619	156 471	149 543	342 906	2 164 676
Entertainment and recreation services		1 636 460	1 405 978	122 681	12 491	44 051	51 259	125 207	1 336 665
Professional and related services		26 998 247	22 391 320	3 056 755	162 069	824 104	563 999	1 480 410	21 539 756
Hospitals		5 204 690	3 974 245	847 519	29 510	231 905	121 511	309 787	3 805 909
Health services, except hospitals		4 477 994	3 688 334	527 437	28 742	135 092	98 389	255 852	3 543 623
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges		9 154 741	7 689 763	989 928	56 849	234 609	183 592	491 516	7 396 551
Other educational services		478 762	406 679	44 479	2 604	15 612	9 388	23 490	393 409
Social services, religious and membership organizations		3 526 197	2 892 979	444 299	29 744	67 294	91 881	220 539	2 774 199
Legal, engineering, and other professional services		4 155 863	3 739 320	203 093	14 620	139 592	59 238	179 226	3 626 065
Public administration		5 538 077	4 368 430	847 814	58 472	136 003	127 358	340 940	4 169 132
Employed females 16 years and over		52 976 623	43 515 117	6 015 288	340 042	1 590 897	1 515 279	3 669 186	41 499 763
Agriculture		612 437	537 096	25 490	4 098	10 878	34 875	65 146	507 751
Forestry and fisheries		36 553	31 322	2 444	1 054	784	949	1 923	30 402
Mining		106 260	94 148	7 152	1 167	1 525	2 268	5 772	90 781
Construction		724 974	645 504	44 956	5 305	14 278	14 931	38 354	623 397
Manufacturing		6 783 922	5 373 527	802 539	43 038	264 121	300 697	644 778	5 049 999
Nondurable goods		3 384 006	2 631 337	446 968	21 179	126 152	158 370	337 170	2 463 282
Food and kindred products		472 089	344 678	74 107	3 683	17 354	32 267	59 894	318 431
Textile mill and finished textile products		1 152 799	801 036	204 822	8 581	68 191	70 169	153 260	723 470
Printing, publishing, and allied industries		856 148	753 081	61 242	4 009	18 833	18 983	45 851	727 926
Chemicals and allied products		377 438	306 406	45 818	1 468	11 338	12 408	27 767	291 899
Durable goods		3 399 916	2 742 190	355 571	21 859	137 969	142 327	307 608	2 586 717
Furniture, lumber, and wood products		285 684	238 798	30 191	2 024	4 376	10 295	20 246	229 247
Primary metal industries		114 107	95 377	12 928	563	1 859	3 380	7 500	91 418
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance		272 422	230 127	24 730	1 612	4 672	11 281	23 419	218 597
Machinery and computer equipment		556 814	468 443	45 622	2 896	23 462	16 391	37 260	448 589
Electrical equipment and components, except computer		752 836	588 586	76 357	5 132	49 187	33 574	74 948	549 462
Transportation equipment		548 120	435 764	76 313	3 766	17 639	14 638	33 679	417 812
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities		2 399 658	1 899 099	362 524	14 427	68 905	54 703	148 304	1 812 171
Air transportation		267 994	216 599	33 153	1 301	10 954	5 987	20 057	203 406
Trucking service and warehousing		293 817	254 488	25 210	2 154	4 282	7 683	17 932	244 924
Other transportation		786 510	595 426	137 868	4 796	30 308	18 122	49 253	567 044
Communications		740 265	577 569	126 159	3 958	16 003	16 576	44 035	551 953
Utilities and sanitary services		311 072	255 017	40 134	2 228	7 358	6 335	17 027	244 844
Wholesale trade		1 544 115	1 325 107	103 464	7 343	54 734	53 467	126 862	1 255 725
Retail trade		9 969 141	8 477 017	832 578	64 872	317 739	276 835	677 233	8 099 017
General merchandise stores		1 397 288	1 150 985	162 729	8 211	35 519	39 844	98 756	1 095 387
Food, bakery, and dairy stores		1 659 346	1 429 397	125 493	11 554	48 427	44 475	107 173	1 370 365
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations		448 280	406 298	23 058	3 415	7 338	8 171	22 253	392 815
Eating and drinking places		2 991 360	2 442 990	298 125	23 970	125 233	101 042	232 397	2 319 000
Finance, insurance, and real estate		4 759 138	4 046 594	445 779	18 090	146 348	102 327	272 437	3 886 418
Banking and credit agencies		1 705 936	1 407 586	183 457	5 845	65 747	43 301	113 119	1 342 108
Insurance, real estate, and other finance		3 053 202	2 639 008	262 322	12 245	80 601	59 026	159 318	2 544 310
Services		23 663 230	19 318 219	2 924 284	152 072	651 787	616 868	1 538 500	18 461 743
Business services		1 820 459	1 477 813	214 733	10 100	49 864	67 949	158 127	1 393 437
Repair services		226 893	199 743	14 983	1 738	4 553	5 876	14 345	191 563
Private households		576 557	347 492	153 515	4 452	14 955	56 143	124 101	284 468
Other personal services		1 934 944	1 510 244	235 602	15 820	88 455	84 823	195 387	1 406 898
Entertainment and recreation services		691 354	604 657	45 794	6 163	18 836	15 904	40 953	581 165
Professional and related services		18 413 023	15 178 270	2 259 657	113 799	475 124	386 173	1 005 587	14 604 212
Hospitals		3 963 583	3 055 734	644 749	22 000	160 717	80 383	205 880	2 943 904
Health services, except hospitals		3 497 138	2 866 670	444 588	23 938	82 352	79 590	200 480	2 755 922
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges		6 115 006	5 141 479	695 200	37 083	120 554	120 690	327 674	4 944 296
Other educational services		344 215	295 613	30 364	1 888	10 108	6 242	15 424	286 959
Social services, religious and membership organizations		2 515 952	2 061 221	324 508	21 012	42 564	66 647	160 972	1 974 207
Legal, engineering, and other professional services		1 977 129	1 757 553	120 248	7 878</				

Table 47. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States	All persons	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race		
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over-----	115 681 202	96 237 561	11 407 803	728 953	3 411 586	3 895 299	8 981 516	91 447 312
Private for profit wage and salary workers-----	81 781 333	68 136 520	7 610 653	473 852	2 449 328	3 110 980	6 987 883	64 474 694
Employees of own corporation-----	3 118 578	2 852 857	94 427	9 722	115 399	46 173	147 343	2 754 933
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers-----	7 760 060	6 588 643	742 351	44 583	218 930	165 553	410 718	6 362 934
Local government workers-----	8 244 755	6 552 785	1 231 855	66 172	158 495	235 448	577 730	6 235 102
State government workers-----	5 381 445	4 278 367	757 734	43 141	184 743	117 460	299 289	4 107 997
Federal government workers-----	3 940 900	2 914 983	726 293	56 132	147 950	95 542	252 848	2 771 167
Self-employed workers-----	8 067 483	7 318 612	321 516	42 270	227 250	157 835	421 198	7 066 005
In agriculture-----	1 062 778	1 005 876	21 944	4 614	11 821	18 523	40 993	983 950
Unpaid family workers-----	505 226	447 651	17 401	2 803	24 890	12 481	31 850	429 413
Employed females 16 years and over-----	52 976 623	43 515 117	6 015 288	340 042	1 590 897	1 515 279	3 669 186	41 499 763
Private for profit wage and salary workers-----	35 647 886	29 384 344	3 787 782	206 340	1 128 285	1 141 135	2 703 950	29 717 690
Employees of own corporation-----	758 589	679 538	29 096	3 056	34 512	12 387	38 445	654 438
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers-----	5 045 116	4 318 366	488 904	27 579	123 217	87 050	226 983	4 189 909
Local government workers-----	4 617 771	3 658 838	718 821	34 311	83 981	121 820	306 212	3 487 920
State government workers-----	3 002 677	2 328 412	492 672	24 691	90 332	66 570	170 398	2 231 115
Federal government workers-----	1 663 488	1 137 547	394 015	29 755	61 778	40 393	103 373	1 080 975
Self-employed workers-----	2 708 708	2 427 162	124 580	16 026	87 877	53 063	143 506	2 340 830
Unpaid family workers-----	290 977	260 448	8 514	1 340	15 427	5 248	14 764	251 324
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989-----	134 529 779	111 350 984	13 914 568	940 172	3 824 000	4 500 055	10 334 670	105 876 755
50 to 52 weeks-----	84 533 428	71 367 339	8 042 778	472 252	2 309 455	2 341 604	5 647 572	68 256 293
48 and 49 weeks-----	5 825 217	4 437 724	701 540	39 576	268 951	377 426	765 230	4 075 635
40 to 47 weeks-----	11 370 482	9 407 780	1 146 309	80 053	321 012	415 328	934 356	8 920 793
27 to 39 weeks-----	10 110 388	8 200 361	1 135 436	91 517	261 145	421 929	921 507	7 731 591
14 to 26 weeks-----	11 628 106	9 299 943	1 380 301	117 477	336 256	494 129	1 088 172	8 744 324
1 to 13 weeks-----	11 062 158	8 637 837	1 508 204	139 297	327 181	449 639	977 833	1 48 119
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week-----	105 361 883	86 810 887	11 078 912	740 837	3 037 181	3 694 066	8 419 788	82 379 507
40 or more weeks-----	87 097 175	72 595 660	8 689 678	515 937	2 517 488	2 778 412	6 469 552	69 127 245
50 to 52 weeks-----	74 660 124	62 809 360	7 239 604	422 031	2 066 573	2 122 556	5 095 863	60 012 196
27 to 39 weeks-----	6 296 616	5 003 046	762 882	64 503	158 366	307 819	655 046	4 678 059
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week-----	23 491 124	19 822 503	2 235 581	160 366	618 854	653 820	1 559 353	18 967 372
40 or more weeks-----	12 332 049	10 675 150	975 978	63 650	318 364	298 907	740 363	10 257 858
50 to 52 weeks-----	8 377 547	7 294 965	651 067	42 253	205 027	184 235	467 792	7 026 526
27 to 39 weeks-----	3 104 413	2 601 157	305 716	22 452	81 267	93 821	219 994	2 481 609
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week-----	5 676 772	4 717 594	600 075	38 969	167 965	152 169	355 529	4 529 876
40 or more weeks-----	2 299 903	1 942 033	224 971	12 294	63 566	57 039	137 243	1 867 618
50 to 52 weeks-----	1 495 757	1 263 014	152 107	7 968	37 855	34 813	83 917	1 217 571
27 to 39 weeks-----	709 359	596 158	66 838	4 562	21 512	20 289	46 467	571 923
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989-----	61 904 615	50 747 988	7 137 050	433 349	1 787 262	1 798 966	4 304 180	48 407 278
50 to 52 weeks-----	35 419 603	29 347 758	4 003 406	205 888	1 008 791	853 760	2 169 391	28 117 360
48 and 49 weeks-----	2 692 119	2 046 442	365 603	16 904	124 904	138 266	294 147	1 902 375
40 to 47 weeks-----	5 996 730	4 993 075	632 882	38 235	165 324	167 214	402 590	4 772 937
27 to 39 weeks-----	5 569 882	4 572 964	631 517	45 804	139 430	180 167	418 945	4 349 363
14 to 26 weeks-----	6 241 320	5 061 450	716 379	56 940	176 036	230 515	519 212	4 791 277
1 to 13 weeks-----	5 984 961	4 726 299	787 263	69 578	172 777	229 044	499 895	4 473 966
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week-----	42 973 185	34 579 618	5 418 162	311 436	1 333 277	1 330 692	3 169 835	32 866 204
40 or more weeks-----	34 274 397	27 802 103	4 232 765	212 942	1 075 894	950 693	2 336 251	26 510 719
50 to 52 weeks-----	28 714 940	23 459 793	3 489 925	173 875	866 664	724 683	1 833 090	22 425 329
27 to 39 weeks-----	3 061 761	2 440 145	399 557	28 652	78 645	114 762	260 702	2 304 363
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week-----	15 324 105	13 107 704	1 372 271	99 556	360 554	384 020	931 489	12 590 652
40 or more weeks-----	8 378 004	7 332 452	636 366	41 247	188 914	179 025	454 921	7 071 489
50 to 52 weeks-----	5 775 176	5 090 201	424 642	27 584	122 002	110 747	290 141	4 920 036
27 to 39 weeks-----	2 032 961	1 724 536	191 789	14 302	48 252	54 082	131 073	1 651 438
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week-----	3 607 325	3 060 666	346 617	22 357	93 431	84 254	202 856	2 950 422
40 or more weeks-----	1 456 051	1 252 720	132 760	6 838	34 211	29 522	74 956	1 210 464
50 to 52 weeks-----	929 487	797 764	88 839	4 429	20 125	18 330	46 160	771 995
27 to 39 weeks-----	475 160	408 283	40 171	2 850	12 533	11 323	27 170	393 562
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families-----	65 049 428	53 845 200	7 055 063	463 968	1 577 820	2 107 377	4 776 075	51 337 479
No workers-----	8 477 151	6 866 496	1 173 808	67 067	131 352	238 428	533 688	6 598 688
1 worker-----	18 243 077	14 672 797	2 344 189	153 924	413 200	658 967	1 492 336	13 891 781
2 workers-----	29 637 580	25 306 415	2 595 101	187 916	720 804	827 344	1 914 539	24 275 747
3 or more workers-----	8 691 620	6 999 492	941 965	55 061	312 464	382 638	835 512	6 571 263
Married-couple families-----	51 718 214	45 178 672	3 521 382	305 156	1 295 099	1 417 905	3 339 694	43 342 946
No workers-----	6 129 613	5 588 666	345 299	29 632	91 301	74 715	219 748	5 449 811
1 worker-----	11 870 620	10 429 743	692 228	75 213	303 369	370 067	874 426	9 945 895
2 workers-----	26 129 451	22 829 971	1 832 900	155 414	635 979	675 187	1 579 493	21 967 267
Husband and wife worked-----	23 856 655	20 926 870	1 642 420	139 524	577 774	570 067	1 339 489	20 194 145
3 or more workers-----	7 588 530	6 330 292	650 955	44 897	264 450	297 936	666 027	5 979 973
Husband and wife worked-----	6 742 469	5 686 727	562 299	38 893	226 789	227 761	520 793	5 408 564
Female householder, no husband present-----	10 381 654	6 540 382	3 045 283	121 370	185 926	488 693	1 029 646	6 058 841
No workers-----	2 056 800	1 083 218	759 968	32 080	32 120	149 414	283 838	968 480
1 worker-----	4 929 373	3 194 979	1 404 530	58 200	74 060	197 604	432 787	2 984 183
2 workers-----	2 557 262	1 760 764	629 390	23 394	50 952	92 762	210 991	1 652 907
3 or more workers-----	838 219	501 421	251 395	7 696	28 794	48 913	102 030	453 271
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Persons 16 years and over-----	7 230 647	5 002 542	1 513 845	113 320	164 811	436 129	906 530	4 571 368
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations-----	391 241	324 832	42 897	3 482	10 362	9 668	26 103	309 789
Professional specialty occupations-----	342 022	267 310	47 725	4 176	14 232	8 579	22 713	254 375
Technicians and related support occupations-----	130 173	99 009	19 379	1 530	6 143	4 112	10 443	93 332
Sales occupations-----	798 083	578 140	155 774	8 869	20 055	35 245	78 641	538 910
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----	879 086	609 262	194 565	10 255	22 984	42 020	92 506	563 522
Private household occupations-----	42 764	24 092	11 665	611	864	5 532	11 130	18 817
Protective service occupations-----	91 923	54 149	29 435	2 743	1 229	4 367	9 421	49 715
Service occupations, except protective and household-----	1 136 953	699 521	323 090	21 143	26 743	66 456	141 022	632 042
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations-----	266 385	170 498	37 304	6 550	4 542	47 491	82 144	137 082
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations-----	933 337	726 356	121 703	16 514	14 506	54 258	113 701	670 790
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors-----	731 307	477 477	159 320	10 118	19 104	65 288	127 420	420 706
Transportation and material moving occupations-----	369 973							

Table 48. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States		Race						Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race		
INCOME IN 1989									
Households -----	91 993 582	76 906 980	9 941 850	625 367	2 020 498	2 498 887	5 872 040	73 747 747	
Less than \$5,000 -----	5 684 517	3 726 768	1 513 647	78 140	136 261	229 701	519 528	3 465 190	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	8 529 980	6 610 505	1 412 467	91 731	126 479	288 798	653 488	6 274 975	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	8 133 273	6 540 094	1 089 626	75 537	140 146	287 870	644 179	6 205 647	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	16 123 742	13 295 239	1 878 449	126 456	279 541	544 057	1 205 131	12 675 640	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	14 575 125	12 374 793	1 407 642	91 267	276 512	424 911	963 489	11 867 672	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	16 428 455	14 274 052	1 324 225	83 967	353 574	392 637	937 461	13 758 950	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	13 777 883	12 162 367	928 232	54 774	388 276	244 234	653 931	11 774 378	
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	4 704 808	4 203 619	260 092	14 595	168 542	57 960	180 396	4 087 521	
\$100,000 or more -----	4 035 799	3 719 543	127 470	8 900	151 167	28 719	114 437	3 637 774	
Median (dollars) -----	30 056	31 435	19 758	20 025	36 784	22 813	24 156	31 672	
Mean (dollars) -----	38 453	40 308	25 872	26 206	46 695	27 843	30 301	40 646	
Families -----	65 049 428	53 845 200	7 055 063	463 968	1 577 820	2 107 377	4 776 075	51 337 479	
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 582 206	1 419 771	862 062	49 114	70 522	180 737	365 222	1 254 559	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	3 636 361	2 415 421	850 577	60 426	75 072	234 865	483 067	2 186 825	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	4 676 092	3 507 128	762 216	54 908	99 551	252 289	535 520	3 240 989	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	10 658 345	8 549 776	1 341 930	94 195	205 470	466 974	998 207	8 049 852	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	10 729 951	9 043 670	1 043 831	71 009	210 640	360 801	798 318	8 629 800	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	13 270 930	11 519 137	1 060 248	68 493	288 913	334 139	789 353	11 087 614	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	11 857 079	10 467 357	797 643	46 094	339 835	206 150	557 096	10 134 128	
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	4 115 468	3 675 722	228 130	12 370	151 611	47 635	152 405	3 576 462	
\$100,000 or more -----	3 522 996	3 247 218	108 426	7 359	136 206	23 787	96 887	3 177 250	
Median (dollars) -----	35 225	37 152	22 429	21 750	41 251	22 949	25 064	37 628	
Mean (dollars) -----	43 803	46 330	28 025	51 102	27 943	31 195	46 930		
Married-couple families -----	51 718 214	45 178 672	3 521 382	305 156	1 295 099	1 417 905	3 339 694	43 342 946	
Less than \$15,000 -----	5 619 528	4 486 426	601 094	70 912	158 906	302 190	664 507	4 139 565	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	7 734 791	6 575 092	621 592	62 551	154 424	321 132	692 958	6 220 151	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	8 660 211	7 544 938	616 289	54 742	167 491	276 751	612 960	7 223 464	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	11 566 753	10 243 307	745 545	57 587	244 189	276 125	653 998	9 882 640	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	10 895 423	9 726 294	646 514	41 439	302 697	178 479	489 380	9 429 713	
\$75,000 or more -----	7 241 508	6 602 615	290 348	17 925	267 392	63 228	225 891	6 447 413	
Female householder, no husband present -----	10 381 654	6 540 382	3 045 283	121 370	185 926	488 693	1 029 646	6 058 841	
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 530 177	679 291	696 002	28 076	20 848	105 960	206 345	592 849	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 636 764	883 985	582 809	29 368	23 576	117 026	224 843	789 442	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 379 635	844 016	424 271	18 718	20 000	72 630	151 134	773 575	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 286 235	1 531 229	603 978	23 312	34 272	93 444	202 370	1 432 881	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 718 497	1 973 670	591 036	18 180	54 590	81 021	194 382	1 870 903	
\$50,000 or more -----	830 346	628 191	147 187	3 716	32 640	18 612	50 572	599 191	
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	86 674 947	72 504 525	8 337 527	605 578	2 285 437	2 941 880	6 688 401	68 980 277	
Median income (dollars) -----	20 409	21 695	12 950	12 180	19 396	12 493	13 501	22 065	
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	53.0	54.2	44.9	40.9	52.4	47.5	48.7	54.4	
Median income (dollars) -----	29 237	30 468	21 647	22 080	30 075	18 627	20 316	30 764	
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	84 560 106	69 613 017	9 965 635	587 568	2 125 535	2 268 351	5 473 121	66 627 911	
Median income (dollars) -----	10 371	10 652	8 825	7 310	11 986	7 876	8 354	10 747	
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	33.9	33.6	35.0	29.5	40.6	31.9	33.4	33.6	
Median income (dollars) -----	19 570	19 916	18 005	16 680	21 335	15 362	16 307	20 048	
Per capita income (dollars) -----	14 420	15 687	8 859	8 328	13 638	7 340	8 400	16 074	
Persons in households (dollars) -----	14 649	15 926	9 019	8 367	13 815	7 366	8 444	16 326	
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	6 094	6 319	5 226	7 107	5 465	6 162	6 449	6 330	
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars) -----	35 225	37 152	22 429	21 750	41 251	22 949	25 064	37 628	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	34 627	37 303	20 292	20 221	41 025	21 789	23 417	38 074	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	31 580	34 547	16 924	16 856	37 325	20 007	21 230	35 352	
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	39 584	40 396	33 538	28 287	44 965	27 731	29 930	40 723	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	40 693	41 686	35 162	28 124	44 966	27 219	29 208	42 172	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	36 490	37 369	31 268	22 901	40 210	24 138	25 918	37 908	
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	17 414	20 340	12 522	10 742	22 983	11 262	12 406	20 807	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	12 485	15 011	9 539	8 692	15 791	8 915	9 586	15 444	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	7 775	8 942	6 330	6 279	10 838	6 502	6 823	9 117	
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars) -----	14 622	17 311	5 308	6 069	9 050	5 431	5 976	17 781	
1 worker (dollars) -----	25 517	27 998	15 764	15 526	27 860	15 776	16 914	28 714	
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	44 500	45 738	36 955	32 978	50 706	32 272	34 879	46 122	
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	46 340	47 005	41 557	35 390	52 729	34 166	37 007	47 273	
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	17 240	17 991	11 624	12 183	21 336	14 905	15 243	18 067	
Male householder (dollars) -----	22 630	24 115	15 368	15 059	23 807	18 095	19 144	24 283	
Living alone (dollars) -----	20 193	21 219	13 160	11 775	21 958	14 185	15 484	21 353	
65 years and over (dollars) -----	11 688	12 574	6 676	6 792	9 295	6 519	7 159	12 726	
Female householder (dollars) -----	13 729	14 294	9 060	9 939	18 405	9 904	10 624	14 369	
Living alone (dollars) -----	12 226	12 737	8 042	8 142	16 190	7 828	8 517	12 837	
65 years and over (dollars) -----	8 639	9 185	5 358	6 179	7 731	5 436	5 721	9 276	
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households -----	91 993 582	76 906 980	9 941 850	625 367	2 020 498	2 498 887	5 872 040	73 747 747	
With earnings -----	73 874 069	61 696 794	7 689 508	509 200	1 799 815	2 178 752	5 058 335	58 989 523	
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	39 143	40 659	28 754	27 324	47 021	29 118	31 542	40 987	
With wage or salary income -----	71 174 232	59 227 199	7 578 431	494 123	1 737 401	2 137 078	4 940 948	56 592 451	
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	37 271	38 633	28 307	26 277	44 129	28 285	30 433	38 933	
With nonfarm self-employment income -----	10 810 605	9 785 727	494 841	60 297	277 492	192 248	519 133	9 473 587	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----	20 218	20 519	12 852	14 260	27 804	14 801	16 920	20 593	
With farm self-employment income -----	2 020 105	1 931 481	41 044	11 121	19 202	17 257	44 511	1 905 614	
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----	10 064	10 171	5 449	6 235	12 690	8 509	9 047	10 180	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----	37 242 801	34 779 342	1 182 252	129 992	856 647	294 568	974 491	34 128 343	
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) -----	6 949	7 180	2 785	3 646	5 211	2 943	4 129	7 227	
With Social Security income -----	24 210 922	21 382 990	2 191 956	115 261	237 518	283 197	857 372	20 836 706	
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	7 772	8 007	5 942	6 133	6 819	5 688	6 206	8 046	
With public assistance income -----	6 943 269	4 269 641	1 955 533	116 009	199 127	402 959	839 908	3 878 673	
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	4 078	4 059	3 695	4 145	6 852	4 738	4 501	4 041	
With retirement income -----	14 353 202	12 818 402	1 163 375	66 790	157 114	147 521	451 349	12 530 731	
Mean retirement income (dollars) -----	9 216	9 409	7 579	7 640	9 549	5 748	6 889	9 453	
With other income -----	9 344 304	7 844 227	1 043 079	83 317	134 430	239 251	539 080	7 564 340	
Mean other income (dollars) -----	4 093	4 146	3 596	3 641	5 723</td				

Table 49. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States		Race						Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race		
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families -----	65 049 428	53 845 200	7 055 063	463 968	1 577 820	2 107 377	4 776 075	51 337 479	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	47 221 605	41 666 428	3 488 403	270 377	949 558	846 839	2 234 435	39 843 104	
With related children under 18 years -----	33 536 660	25 929 135	4 699 116	313 592	996 789	1 598 028	3 353 568	24 811 845	
With related children under 5 years -----	14 250 048	10 777 426	2 064 961	144 727	427 763	835 171	1 673 629	10 194 315	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	51 357 521	42 948 299	5 055 636	348 200	1 324 838	1 680 548	3 811 513	40 888 459	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	36 318 276	31 057 625	3 169 072	197 646	908 573	985 360	2 344 303	29 625 967	
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	4 817 701	3 799 301	714 682	64 327	69 169	170 222	364 823	3 600 592	
Householder foreign born -----	5 888 505	3 147 700	441 553	11 812	1 239 508	1 047 932	2 273 032	2 764 656	
Householder under 25 years -----	2 554 838	1 877 270	412 679	31 542	43 244	190 103	352 154	1 722 160	
Householder 65 years and over -----	10 796 925	9 618 752	883 302	44 476	140 075	110 320	375 526	9 058 625	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	49 435 732	42 422 515	4 519 185	305 619	1 273 900	914 513	2 366 580	40 841 487	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	5 024 146	2 943 001	1 483 805	88 762	171 172	337 406	679 482	2 829 398	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	14 633 024	12 826 264	1 332 865	75 315	183 312	215 268	621 140	12 096 143	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	51 718 214	45 178 672	3 521 382	305 156	1 295 099	1 417 905	3 339 694	42 785 906	
With related children under 18 years -----	25 258 549	21 032 242	2 105 944	192 449	846 351	1 081 563	2 329 405	19 979 328	
With related children under 5 years -----	11 134 320	9 165 153	919 135	89 027	377 487	583 518	1 201 491	8 599 942	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	42 105 587	36 703 966	2 799 960	245 868	1 116 840	1 238 853	2 867 065	34 802 995	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	30 876 792	27 241 494	1 935 675	151 004	784 751	763 868	1 847 835	25 896 695	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	40 340 133	36 071 856	2 350 687	207 764	1 069 747	640 079	1 726 727	34 562 667	
Householder 65 years and over -----	8 856 941	8 150 180	492 633	29 148	113 452	71 528	267 232	7 680 962	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	2 196 987	1 595 184	327 404	34 530	116 160	123 709	271 493	1 500 428	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	11 580 548	10 551 848	702 515	48 378	141 343	136 464	423 083	9 945 243	
Female householder, no husband present -----	10 381 654	6 540 382	3 045 283	121 370	185 926	488 693	1 029 646	6 415 256	
With related children under 18 years -----	6 783 155	3 868 218	2 315 622	95 511	111 206	392 598	782 487	3 870 845	
With related children under 5 years -----	2 532 331	1 245 846	1 023 650	42 989	37 058	182 788	345 235	1 260 399	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	6 889 101	4 520 231	1 899 466	73 683	127 662	268 059	596 021	4 494 482	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	3 876 706	2 640 115	1 005 228	32 741	73 571	125 051	296 656	2 627 999	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	7 088 336	4 815 394	1 875 252	75 312	128 201	194 177	461 745	4 808 024	
Householder 65 years and over -----	1 549 529	1 167 361	321 013	12 115	18 962	30 078	84 741	1 095 393	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	2 541 129	1 180 751	1 078 071	47 625	41 385	193 297	366 937	1 169 372	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	2 380 686	1 748 397	522 774	20 903	28 903	59 709	151 265	1 659 943	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	36 672 001	30 375 562	4 208 285	278 246	793 413	1 016 495	2 423 197	28 367 481	
Nonfamily householder -----	26 944 154	23 061 780	2 886 787	161 399	442 678	391 510	1 095 965	21 669 520	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	12 782 991	11 539 278	961 781	64 930	129 766	87 236	309 934	10 919 678	
65 years and over -----	9 752 744	8 681 911	892 690	37 681	70 525	69 937	260 283	8 124 536	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	241 977 859	194 811 704	28 663 173	1 950 915	7 068 454	9 483 613	21 388 017	182 800 924	
Persons 18 years and over -----	179 372 340	147 704 667	19 327 265	1 279 684	5 042 079	6 018 645	13 915 101	139 393 591	
Persons 65 years and over -----	29 562 647	26 333 010	2 385 907	113 052	434 119	296 559	1 027 755	24 950 136	
Related children under 18 years -----	62 278 655	46 880 667	9 284 053	664 454	2 015 646	3 433 835	7 411 310	43 206 797	
Related children under 6 years -----	21 604 123	16 204 013	3 216 863	231 655	683 890	1 267 702	2 717 165	14 863 865	
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	44 300 630	33 408 002	6 599 196	471 750	1 449 657	2 372 025	5 139 867	30 853 463	
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families -----	6 487 515	3 787 586	1 852 014	125 432	182 507	539 976	1 067 179	3 572 683	
Percent below poverty level -----	10.0	7.0	26.3	27.0	11.6	25.6	22.3	7.0	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	2 307 947	1 660 991	454 432	51 562	34 949	106 013	246 971	1 582 305	
With related children under 18 years -----	4 992 845	2 720 709	1 550 105	104 796	138 221	479 014	920 524	2 562 708	
With related children under 5 years -----	2 613 626	1 388 096	817 253	58 315	69 476	280 486	523 812	1 288 796	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	3 215 463	2 003 509	777 559	63 196	84 290	286 909	568 434	1 871 711	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	853 067	559 479	179 343	12 167	20 163	81 915	165 164	511 950	
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	1 073 192	664 549	296 653	23 948	18 003	70 039	136 770	631 518	
Householder foreign born -----	876 281	374 154	73 281	2 515	162 490	263 841	523 594	221 355	
Householder under 25 years -----	763 410	430 358	231 362	15 017	14 894	71 779	128 678	407 022	
Householder 65 years and over -----	762 939	516 038	197 481	11 211	14 090	24 119	67 961	490 610	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	3 265 377	2 050 477	895 837	62 109	105 940	151 014	318 379	2 045 143	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	2 286 388	1 094 183	888 048	54 404	58 794	190 959	358 515	1 067 904	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	1 094 068	709 269	306 718	18 332	11 910	47 839	112 495	676 032	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	5 379	4 856	6 156	5 938	6 099	6 012	5 926	4 875	
Married-couple families -----	2 849 984	2 042 584	387 992	51 812	120 010	247 586	510 211	1 845 075	
With related children under 18 years -----	1 834 332	1 232 264	256 927	39 646	90 804	214 691	424 054	1 085 474	
With related children under 5 years -----	1 011 812	673 129	132 854	23 123	49 199	133 507	256 143	579 634	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	1 581 202	1 139 655	178 572	29 345	60 611	173 019	344 303	1 003 200	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	549 131	412 041	56 183	7 005	16 546	57 356	116 186	361 713	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	1 351 051	1 032 170	161 223	23 835	72 158	61 665	135 971	990 676	
Householder 65 years and over -----	506 426	390 165	85 691	5 732	11 150	13 688	41 868	366 688	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	554 412	356 651	102 309	16 184	34 647	44 621	92 347	329 613	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	635 487	481 923	112 272	9 170	8 076	24 046	60 852	449 875	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	4 994	4 720	5 313	5 977	6 266	5 926	5 817	4 669	
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 230 201	1 517 746	1 356 384	61 131	47 873	247 067	470 419	1 517 708	
With related children under 18 years -----	2 866 941	1 327 810	1 216 660	55 054	39 608	227 809	428 177	1 330 290	
With related children under 5 years -----	1 452 618	636 307	645 676	29 124	17 660	123 851	226 184	639 943	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	1 403 435	727 287	549 447	26 600	16 518	83 583	166 736	746 303	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	248 472	115 458	110 452	3 922	2 467	16 173	32 943	122 591	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	1 721 637	902 046	686 327	32 129	24 192	76 943	157 238	938 748	
Householder 65 years and over -----	215 978	104 759	96 037	4 531	2 111	8 540	21 428	103 323	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	1 642 582	692 869	755 527	34 480	21 009	138 697	251 953	694 564	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	390 389	188 630	171 162	7 631	2 967	19 999	43 205	189 180	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	5 764	5 068	6 453	5 922	5 786	6 215	6 176	5 155	
Unrelated individuals -----	8 873 475	6 492 447	1 593 404	113 823	258 514	415 287	927 545	6 003 223	
Percent below poverty level -----	24.2	21.4	37.9	40.9	32.6	40.9	38.3	21.2	
Nonfamily householder -----	5 210 297	3 956 178	980 884	53 431	104 308	115 496	307 943	3 734 887	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	1 957 191	1 607 889	295 158	21 090	12 380	20 674	68 033	1 533 703	
65 years and over -----	2 494 332	1 959 075	460 486	16 360	22 688	35 723	124 455	1 836 613	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	3 311	3 166	3 471	3 714	4 504	4 113	3 969	3 150	
Persons -----	31 742 864	19 025 235	8 441 429	603 188	997 196	2 675 816	5 403 492	16 774 507	
Percent below poverty level -----									

Table 50. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States		All persons	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
			White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race		
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years		10 635 762	9 222 857	967 266	54 040	215 276	176 323	538 862	8 879 428
In households		10 521 298	9 129 708	950 133	53 196	213 796	174 465	532 660	8 789 983
In group quarters		114 464	93 149	17 133	844	1 480	1 858	6 202	89 445
Nursing homes		59 648	49 488	8 460	459	507	734	2 196	48 124
Persons 65 to 74 years		18 218 481	16 138 327	1 511 617	74 320	295 142	199 075	671 012	15 689 368
In households		17 884 074	15 849 192	1 473 298	72 706	292 155	196 723	661 652	15 406 503
In group quarters		334 407	289 135	38 319	1 614	2 987	2 352	9 360	282 865
Nursing homes		247 973	216 156	27 637	1 211	1 526	1 443	5 434	212 476
Persons 75 years and over		12 976 794	11 691 745	989 224	43 403	147 432	104 990	385 184	11 424 212
In households		11 580 219	10 394 133	906 761	40 038	140 077	99 210	362 620	10 142 768
In group quarters		1 396 575	1 297 612	82 463	3 365	7 355	5 780	22 564	1 281 444
Nursing homes		1 305 978	1 216 973	75 047	3 026	5 688	5 244	19 882	1 202 833
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years		10 635 762	9 222 857	967 266	54 040	215 276	176 323	538 862	8 879 428
Less than 9th grade		1 627 746	1 178 437	269 444	18 368	52 212	109 285	257 784	1 037 848
9th to 12th grade, no diploma		2 111 592	1 737 520	300 300	12 667	29 774	31 331	104 178	1 668 702
High school graduate (includes equivalency)		3 429 376	3 133 885	207 190	11 091	56 331	20 879	88 651	3 069 262
Some college or associate degree		1 884 132	1 716 401	115 056	8 131	34 205	10 339	53 721	1 675 049
Bachelor's degree or higher		1 582 916	1 456 614	75 276	3 783	42 754	4 489	34 528	1 428 567
Persons 65 to 74 years		18 218 481	16 138 327	1 511 617	74 320	295 142	199 075	671 012	15 689 368
Less than 9th grade		3 636 494	2 770 848	602 045	28 536	99 123	135 942	363 069	2 554 840
9th to 12th grade, no diploma		3 789 423	3 267 541	430 385	17 347	43 146	31 004	123 118	3 180 054
High school graduate (includes equivalency)		5 774 343	5 398 514	268 099	14 298	73 375	20 057	100 040	5 322 349
Some college or associate degree		2 897 366	2 715 353	126 189	9 630	38 129	8 065	50 825	2 674 456
Bachelor's degree or higher		2 120 855	1 986 071	84 899	4 509	41 369	4 007	33 960	1 957 669
Persons 75 years and over		12 976 794	11 691 745	989 224	43 403	147 432	104 990	385 184	11 424 212
Less than 9th grade		4 453 073	3 705 588	570 377	22 788	73 358	80 962	253 500	3 540 182
9th to 12th grade, no diploma		2 709 473	2 456 934	212 268	8 732	19 361	12 178	58 718	2 412 805
High school graduate (includes equivalency)		2 961 417	2 809 591	112 772	6 188	25 595	7 271	40 321	2 778 057
Some college or associate degree		1 616 777	1 544 620	52 176	3 664	13 434	2 883	18 455	1 530 042
Bachelor's degree or higher		1 236 054	1 175 012	41 631	2 031	15 684	1 696	14 190	1 163 126
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years		3 863 733	3 488 671	239 742	17 231	64 957	53 132	172 855	3 282 559
Less than \$5,000		77 968	62 175	10 233	1 037	1 918	2 605	7 052	57 264
\$5,000 to \$9,999		151 376	123 305	19 109	1 913	2 231	4 818	12 383	114 569
\$10,000 to \$14,999		239 904	206 430	22 805	2 037	2 775	5 857	15 988	192 695
\$15,000 to \$24,999		639 545	572 447	45 170	3 616	7 488	10 824	34 135	536 167
\$25,000 to \$34,999		671 469	611 710	39 677	2 821	7 716	9 545	29 607	574 157
\$35,000 to \$49,999		788 016	720 604	43 877	2 630	11 469	9 436	31 979	676 548
\$50,000 or more		1 295 455	1 192 000	58 871	3 177	31 360	10 047	41 711	1 131 159
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level		5.1	4.3	12.9	17.7	7.3	16.4	12.2	4.2
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone		1 637 721	1 384 341	206 669	9 561	17 243	19 907	64 508	1 295 398
Less than \$5,000		282 378	198 467	71 238	3 184	2 671	6 818	18 766	187 694
\$5,000 to \$9,999		341 892	277 250	52 242	2 848	2 825	6 727	18 431	257 288
\$10,000 to \$14,999		254 933	223 101	26 007	1 163	2 373	2 289	8 768	208 817
\$15,000 to \$24,999		356 102	317 937	30 588	1 315	3 770	2 492	9 839	296 796
\$25,000 to \$34,999		186 922	168 805	14 299	521	2 287	1 010	4 314	158 847
\$35,000 or more		215 494	198 781	12 295	530	3 317	571	4 390	185 956
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level		24.6	21.1	45.2	45.3	20.9	50.2	41.6	21.2
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years		6 105 480	5 607 732	344 141	21 183	80 457	51 967	192 250	5 285 558
Less than \$5,000		105 626	83 632	15 289	1 046	3 201	2 458	7 419	78 609
\$5,000 to \$9,999		377 532	310 633	50 250	3 160	5 545	7 944	25 403	291 046
\$10,000 to \$14,999		683 471	608 600	54 655	3 823	7 357	9 036	30 205	570 662
\$15,000 to \$24,999		1 565 961	1 450 842	84 386	5 632	12 494	12 607	46 953	1 366 436
\$25,000 to \$34,999		1 168 869	1 093 356	52 278	3 265	11 995	7 975	30 530	1 030 540
\$35,000 to \$49,999		1 006 332	938 300	44 844	2 329	14 461	6 398	25 776	886 401
\$50,000 or more		1 197 689	1 122 369	42 439	1 928	25 404	5 549	25 964	1 061 864
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level		4.8	3.9	15.2	17.6	9.4	17.9	14.1	3.9
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone		4 238 144	3 724 122	430 259	18 762	31 951	33 050	121 743	3 484 726
Less than \$5,000		673 028	496 672	153 485	5 199	6 586	11 086	37 711	469 343
\$5,000 to \$9,999		1 351 851	1 155 260	163 614	7 608	9 745	15 624	49 628	1 076 453
\$10,000 to \$14,999		783 518	721 399	52 172	2 364	4 494	3 089	14 168	675 492
\$15,000 to \$24,999		792 343	742 747	39 690	2 214	5 526	2 166	12 509	694 260
\$25,000 to \$34,999		315 489	298 602	12 903	778	2 653	553	4 008	279 497
\$35,000 or more		321 915	309 442	8 395	599	2 947	532	3 719	289 681
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level		22.6	19.4	46.8	39.4	25.8	49.0	43.7	19.5
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over		2 751 461	2 542 448	148 492	7 965	32 995	19 561	74 982	2 395 404
Less than \$5,000		73 814	60 830	9 935	512	1 326	1 211	3 832	57 953
\$5,000 to \$9,999		311 762	263 707	37 150	2 215	3 964	4 726	17 194	248 211
\$10,000 to \$14,999		488 925	444 636	32 231	1 676	5 737	4 645	17 407	416 606
\$15,000 to \$24,999		754 492	706 952	34 701	1 704	6 714	4 421	17 448	665 932
\$25,000 to \$34,999		427 153	403 886	15 729	839	4 688	2 011	7 967	381 170
\$35,000 to \$49,999		323 881	307 237	10 085	513	4 614	1 432	5 919	289 441
\$50,000 or more		371 434	355 200	8 661	506	5 952	1 115	5 215	336 091
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level		7.7	6.7	22.5	25.0	11.0	22.5	19.8	6.7
Persons 75 years and over living alone		4 751 106	4 338 947	351 051	14 618	23 059	23 431	94 854	4 062 720
Less than \$5,000		896 651	719 314	157 644	5 268	5 380	9 045	36 488	677 911
\$5,000 to \$9,999		1 870 393	1 701 222	140 919	6 178	10 591	11 483	41 233	1 585 707
\$10,000 to \$14,999		790 052	755 439	28 830	1 513	2 577	1 693	8 647	707 020
\$15,000 to \$24,999		654 606	633 951	16 429	1 071	2 444	711	5 169	594 867
\$25,000 to \$34,999		256 210	250 267	4 379	299	1 006	259	1 600	234 991
\$35,000 or more		283 194	278 754	2 850	289	1 061	240	1 717	262 224
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level		27.0	24.3	57.7	48.2	32.9	53.1	51.2	24.4

50 UNITED STATES SUMMARY

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 51. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of White Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural							Inside and outside metropolitan area						
	Urban				Rural			Inside metropolitan area				Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city		Not in central city	Total	Rural	Total	Rural
AGE		Central place	Urban fringe											
All persons -----	143 941 215	52 247 074	67 236 741	24 457 400	55 885 849	3 680 639	151 000 422	51 506 551	99 493 871	48 826 642	31 283 812			
Under 3 years -----	5 888 536	2 096 413	2 797 772	994 351	2 248 846	113 065	6 220 322	2 057 544	4 162 778	1 917 060	1 229 291			
3 and 4 years -----	3 901 402	1 347 731	1 861 226	692 445	1 607 158	85 398	4 150 960	1 325 023	2 825 937	1 357 600	881 036			
5 to 9 years -----	9 399 646	3 129 325	4 538 554	1 731 767	4 270 293	253 217	10 091 698	3 075 614	7 016 084	3 578 241	2 374 955			
10 to 14 years -----	8 589 503	2 771 749	4 198 706	1 610 048	4 287 922	283 204	9 343 504	2 727 722	6 615 782	3 533 921	2 401 785			
15 to 17 years -----	5 044 935	1 619 119	2 492 221	933 595	2 515 231	173 867	5 492 939	1 595 638	3 897 301	2 067 227	1 410 331			
18 and 19 years -----	4 265 776	1 633 950	1 758 015	873 811	1 487 938	91 684	4 273 413	1 608 033	2 665 380	1 480 301	819 734			
20 to 24 years -----	11 167 743	4 639 805	4 606 642	1 921 296	3 128 827	161 625	11 129 935	4 559 584	6 570 351	3 166 635	1 717 503			
25 to 29 years -----	12 689 705	5 083 902	5 751 337	1 854 466	3 920 870	179 026	13 137 806	5 008 266	8 129 540	3 472 769	2 166 787			
30 to 34 years -----	12 947 304	4 856 935	6 148 872	1 943 497	4 658 023	229 905	13 756 489	4 784 647	8 971 842	3 848 838	2 504 343			
35 to 39 years -----	11 490 834	4 140 133	5 561 751	1 788 950	4 578 636	248 739	12 388 454	4 086 667	8 301 787	3 681 016	2 435 987			
40 to 44 years -----	10 284 274	3 571 600	5 133 597	1 579 077	4 254 779	253 876	11 203 443	3 524 005	7 679 438	3 335 610	2 231 991			
45 to 49 years -----	8 107 599	2 755 026	4 108 625	1 243 948	3 531 995	254 826	8 893 938	2 721 487	6 172 451	2 745 656	1 874 788			
50 to 54 years -----	6 655 409	2 282 239	3 314 725	1 058 445	2 929 059	250 828	7 206 052	2 256 032	4 950 020	2 378 416	1 621 974			
55 to 59 years -----	6 249 149	2 167 476	3 053 480	1 028 193	2 672 743	255 007	6 640 689	2 144 021	4 496 668	2 281 203	1 532 177			
60 to 64 years -----	6 589 930	2 364 661	3 111 279	1 023 990	2 632 927	261 899	6 821 650	2 327 597	4 494 053	2 401 207	1 569 241			
65 to 74 years -----	11 796 323	4 329 228	5 283 967	2 183 128	4 342 004	387 703	11 826 538	4 272 420	7 554 118	4 311 789	2 680 095			
75 years and over -----	8 873 147	3 467 782	3 517 972	1 887 393	2 818 598	206 840	8 422 592	3 432 251	4 990 341	3 269 153	1 831 794			
Median age -----	34.3	33.9	34.6	34.1	34.8	40.4	34.2	34.0	34.4	35.0	35.3			
FERTILITY														
Women 15 to 24 years -----	10 094 867	3 907 824	4 341 835	1 845 208	3 411 834	189 678	10 245 421	3 846 082	6 399 339	3 261 280	1 892 966			
Children ever born -----	2 394 062	973 086	872 079	548 897	1 031 349	33 111	2 382 560	957 490	1 425 070	1 042 851	643 221			
Per 1,000 women -----	237	249	201	297	302	175	233	249	223	320	340			
Women ever married -----	2 119 309	817 327	842 281	459 701	919 630	31 540	2 136 206	802 361	1 333 845	902 733	566 789			
Children ever born -----	1 791 220	694 839	663 928	432 453	863 388	28 729	1 794 284	682 913	1 111 371	860 324	545 407			
Per 1,000 women -----	845	850	788	941	939	911	840	851	833	953	962			
Women 25 to 34 years -----	12 708 937	4 850 547	5 951 097	1 907 293	4 308 596	194 988	13 358 721	4 781 146	8 577 575	3 658 812	2 335 686			
Children ever born -----	14 694 556	5 145 287	6 713 470	2 833 799	6 697 359	345 174	15 598 696	5 053 605	10 542 091	5 796 219	3 823 215			
Per 1,000 women -----	1 156	1 061	1 128	1 487	1 554	1 770	1 167	1 057	1 229	1 584	1 637			
Women ever married -----	9 653 991	3 424 912	4 619 100	1 609 979	3 828 020	171 535	10 279 695	3 368 633	6 911 062	3 202 316	2 093 112			
Children ever born -----	14 019 294	4 807 385	6 482 750	2 729 159	6 549 313	341 068	14 932 063	4 719 148	10 212 915	5 636 544	3 737 695			
Per 1,000 women -----	1 452	1 404	1 403	1 695	1 711	1 453	1 401	1 478	1 760	2 216	2 241			
Women 35 to 44 years -----	10 955 903	3 824 607	5 435 635	1 695 661	4 361 801	245 135	11 838 622	3 774 612	8 064 010	3 479 082	2 296 354			
Children ever born -----	19 684 749	6 425 257	9 811 139	3 448 353	9 085 003	584 901	21 404 892	6 324 484	15 080 408	7 364 860	4 956 614			
Per 1,000 women -----	1 797	1 680	1 805	2 034	2 083	2 386	1 808	1 676	1 870	2 117	2 158			
No children -----	2 348 475	1 019 174	1 081 098	248 203	579 695	27 242	2 475 649	1 010 350	1 465 299	452 521	278 248			
1 child -----	1 880 679	675 713	930 281	274 685	673 760	27 701	2 016 506	667 789	1 348 717	1 537 933	345 917			
2 children -----	3 845 801	1 190 394	2 021 084	634 323	1 677 329	86 259	4 218 210	1 173 201	3 044 906	1 304 920	866 103			
3 children -----	1 927 911	603 642	974 569	349 700	933 905	61 775	7 426 634	2 879 461	4 547 173	754 079	510 674			
4 children -----	642 361	214 045	301 812	126 504	336 251	26 602	692 789	210 324	482 465	285 823	196 189			
5 or more children -----	310 676	121 639	126 791	62 246	160 861	15 556	327 731	119 315	208 416	143 806	99 223			
Women ever married -----	9 909 935	3 316 082	5 008 722	1 585 131	4 182 387	236 623	10 789 591	3 269 043	7 520 548	3 302 731	2 200 125			
Children ever born -----	19 437 140	6 289 862	9 730 449	3 416 829	9 040 692	583 605	21 160 120	6 189 770	14 970 350	7 317 712	4 931 015			
Per 1,000 women -----	1 961	1 897	1 943	2 156	2 162	2 466	1 961	1 893	1 991	2 216	2 241			
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP														
All persons -----	143 941 215	52 247 074	67 236 741	24 457 400	55 885 849	3 680 639	151 000 422	51 506 551	99 493 871	48 826 642	31 283 812			
In household -----	139 802 700	50 406 422	66 070 154	23 326 124	55 049 435	3 680 639	147 410 909	49 684 514	97 726 395	47 441 226	30 805 862			
Family householder -----	37 901 011	14 014 610	18 388 515	6 497 886	15 944 189	1 177 765	40 257 497	12 827 591	27 429 606	13 587 703	8 965 770			
Male -----	30 504 726	10 103 261	12 122 848	5 276 617	13 877 118	1 046 582	32 836 863	9 948 320	22 882 433	11 558 981	7 809 302			
Female -----	7 396 285	2 911 349	3 265 667	1 219 269	2 067 071	71 183	7 426 634	2 879 461	4 547 173	5 036 722	1 156 468			
Nonfamily householder -----	18 730 952	8 589 460	7 133 682	3 007 810	4 330 828	202 726	18 093 391	8 499 540	9 593 851	4 968 389	2 662 781			
Male -----	7 748 339	3 689 572	2 960 583	1 098 184	1 935 170	10 980	7 690 602	3 645 811	4 044 251	1 993 447	1 508 086			
Female -----	10 982 613	4 899 888	4 173 099	1 909 626	2 395 658	93 746	10 403 329	4 853 729	5 549 600	2 974 942	1 508 086			
Spouse -----	30 946 002	12 231 318	15 395 240	3 519 444	13 975 345	1 034 752	33 324 212	10 761 316	23 247 896	11 597 135	7 823 672			
Child -----	41 072 195	13 645 215	20 424 019	7 002 961	17 916 691	1 182 122	44 317 332	13 433 730	30 883 602	14 671 554	9 814 001			
Other relatives -----	5 062 514	2 048 674	2 334 345	679 495	1 618 195	98 425	5 349 894	2 022 771	3 327 123	1 330 815	868 480			
Nonrelatives -----	6 090 026	2 877 145	2 394 353	818 528	1 264 187	44 849	6 068 583	2 824 266	3 244 317	1 285 630	671 158			
In group quarters -----	4 138 515	1 840 652	1 166 587	1 131 276	836 414	-	3 589 513	1 822 037	1 767 476	1 385 416	477 950			
Persons per household -----	2.48	2.34	2.60	2.46	2.72	2.79	2.53	2.34	2.65	2.56	2.65			
Persons per family -----	3.04	3.00	3.08	3.01	3.11	3.08	3.07	3.00	3.10	3.04	3.07			
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN														
Families -----	37 901 011	13 014 610	18 388 515	6 497 886	15 944 189	1 117 765	40 257							

Table 52. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of Black Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural		
AGE												
All persons -----	26 107 633	17 302 557	6 192 224	2 612 852	3 822 891	117 083	25 072 707	17 162 596	7 910 111	4 857 817	2 658 302	
Under 3 years -----	1 484 863	989 576	342 999	152 288	177 450	5 088	1 406 760	981 142	425 618	255 553	127 945	
3 and 4 years -----	971 512	641 059	228 006	102 447	121 092	3 368	919 448	635 389	284 059	173 156	87 183	
5 to 9 years -----	2 334 846	1 524 863	555 693	254 290	335 976	10 745	2 215 118	1 511 793	703 325	455 704	241 971	
10 to 14 years -----	2 259 430	1 475 173	537 317	246 940	359 879	11 710	2 155 564	1 462 194	689 370	467 745	258 143	
15 to 17 years -----	1 299 704	850 716	308 215	140 773	222 202	7 117	1 246 351	844 404	401 947	275 555	156 189	
18 and 19 years -----	960 925	627 075	217 991	115 859	145 374	4 261	906 649	621 137	288 512	196 650	99 878	
20 to 24 years -----	2 203 496	1 445 988	528 794	228 714	292 541	8 277	2 104 856	1 432 357	672 499	391 181	198 517	
25 to 29 years -----	2 390 548	1 558 790	610 950	220 808	310 669	7 819	2 307 162	1 545 806	761 356	394 055	209 993	
30 to 34 years -----	2 388 435	1 546 281	625 437	215 717	323 610	8 265	2 310 177	1 533 931	776 246	401 868	219 605	
35 to 39 years -----	2 020 320	1 305 233	535 981	179 106	292 257	8 031	1 964 376	1 294 249	670 127	348 201	196 678	
40 to 44 years -----	1 648 891	1 065 757	445 120	136 014	235 155	6 807	1 610 510	1 057 415	553 095	273 536	158 193	
45 to 49 years -----	1 255 230	826 217	326 311	102 702	179 568	5 751	1 229 816	819 848	409 968	204 982	119 876	
50 to 54 years -----	1 066 791	724 791	252 411	89 589	153 371	5 138	1 043 098	720 154	322 944	177 064	103 103	
55 to 59 years -----	892 601	621 179	191 088	80 334	135 681	4 964	868 217	617 054	251 163	160 065	93 195	
60 to 64 years -----	833 836	598 294	155 025	80 517	133 430	4 954	806 437	594 506	211 931	160 829	92 826	
65 to 74 years -----	1 280 984	925 846	210 920	144 218	230 633	8 798	1 221 998	919 424	302 574	289 619	166 276	
75 years and over -----	815 221	575 719	119 966	119 536	174 003	5 990	757 170	571 793	185 377	232 054	128 731	
Median age -----	28.2	28.5	28.1	26.5	29.1	30.1	28.4	28.5	28.2	27.7	28.8	
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years -----	2 279 245	1 516 126	519 009	244 110	305 891	10 152	2 162 148	1 502 955	659 193	422 988	217 063	
Children ever born -----	1 185 907	826 085	219 357	140 465	148 768	4 647	1 103 522	818 421	285 101	231 153	111 823	
Per 1,000 women -----	520	545	423	575	486	458	510	545	433	546	515	
Women ever married -----	267 691	166 819	69 664	31 208	38 813	1 249	251 087	165 171	85 916	52 417	26 163	
Children ever born -----	330 879	209 562	78 755	42 562	48 228	1 493	307 592	207 888	99 704	71 515	35 784	
Per 1,000 women -----	1 236	1 256	1 130	1 364	1 347	1 195	1 225	1 259	1 160	1 364	1 368	
Women 25 to 34 years -----	2 575 579	1 689 866	655 405	230 308	296 802	8 867	2 469 561	1 676 010	793 551	402 820	209 272	
Children ever born -----	4 090 228	2 718 973	927 651	443 604	544 151	15 295	3 863 271	2 695 601	1 167 670	771 108	396 638	
Per 1,000 women -----	1 588	1 609	1 415	1 926	1 833	1 725	1 564	1 608	1 471	1 914	1 895	
Women ever married -----	1 357 685	832 814	392 142	132 729	179 294	5 251	1 299 524	824 917	474 607	237 455	126 138	
Children ever born -----	2 560 907	1 600 973	671 450	288 484	382 540	10 826	2 423 767	1 585 982	837 785	519 680	276 522	
Per 1,000 women -----	1 886	1 922	1 712	2 173	2 134	2 062	1 865	1 923	1 765	2 189	2 192	
Women 35 to 44 years -----	1 996 818	1 299 850	528 075	168 893	258 697	8 059	1 935 016	1 289 638	645 378	320 499	178 346	
Children ever born -----	4 403 848	2 876 647	1 087 450	439 751	671 630	21 919	4 227 353	2 853 858	1 373 495	848 125	476 594	
Per 1,000 women -----	2 205	2 213	2 059	2 604	2 596	2 720	2 185	2 213	2 128	2 646	2 672	
No children -----	297 073	198 230	80 194	18 649	29 425	971	291 338	196 802	94 536	35 160	19 417	
1 child -----	396 116	258 949	110 429	26 738	39 271	1 038	386 975	257 252	129 723	48 412	26 201	
2 children -----	559 848	352 418	163 607	43 823	68 337	2 068	545 978	349 491	196 487	82 207	45 553	
3 children -----	387 270	251 155	99 392	36 723	56 179	1 699	373 222	248 806	124 416	70 227	39 172	
4 children -----	194 786	129 453	43 935	21 398	32 470	1 044	186 184	128 275	57 909	41 072	22 915	
5 or more children -----	161 725	109 645	30 518	9 127	128 099	3 422	1 115 170	820 361	294 809	176 517	93 377	
Women ever married -----	1 550 908	978 508	438 081	134 319	213 781	6 669	1 505 340	970 056	535 284	259 349	146 457	
Children ever born -----	3 706 387	2 358 772	974 839	372 776	592 929	19 440	3 566 265	2 338 813	1 227 452	733 051	418 257	
Per 1,000 women -----	2 390	2 411	2 225	2 775	2 774	2 915	2 369	2 411	2 293	2 827	2 856	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
All persons -----	26 107 633	17 302 557	6 192 224	2 612 852	3 822 891	117 083	25 072 707	17 162 596	7 910 111	4 857 817	2 658 302	
In household -----	25 126 935	16 750 770	5 942 019	2 434 146	3 538 881	117 083	24 105 665	16 618 481	7 487 184	4 560 151	2 507 125	
Family householder -----	6 183 410	4 074 752	1 500 960	607 698	871 653	28 739	5 926 737	4 041 393	1 887 344	1 126 326	613 726	
Male -----	3 049 868	1 870 093	884 076	296 699	533 345	18 635	2 974 323	1 853 187	1 121 136	608 890	364 759	
Female -----	3 133 542	2 204 659	616 884	311 999	338 308	10 104	2 954 414	2 188 206	766 208	517 436	248 967	
Nonfamily householder -----	2 616 876	1 869 782	514 285	232 809	269 911	6 813	2 489 607	1 857 570	632 037	397 180	196 900	
Male -----	1 163 588	825 975	239 486	98 127	128 099	3 422	1 115 170	820 361	294 809	176 517	93 377	
Female -----	1 453 288	1 043 807	274 799	134 682	141 812	3 391	1 374 437	1 037 209	337 228	220 663	103 523	
Spouse -----	2 891 045	1 769 840	843 902	277 303	512 818	18 271	2 821 324	1 754 233	1 067 091	582 539	351 845	
Child -----	9 555 399	6 332 031	2 246 299	977 069	1 366 168	43 780	9 123 684	6 282 320	2 841 364	1 797 883	975 094	
Other relatives -----	2 656 557	1 866 055	537 028	253 474	417 838	15 998	2 556 449	1 851 798	704 651	517 946	302 535	
Nonrelatives -----	1 223 648	838 310	299 545	85 793	100 493	3 482	1 185 864	831 167	354 697	138 277	67 025	
In group quarters -----	980 698	551 787	250 205	178 706	284 010	-	967 042	544 115	422 927	297 666	151 177	
Persons per household -----	2.84	2.81	2.93	2.89	3.10	3.27	2.85	2.80	2.96	2.99	3.09	
Persons per family -----	3.44	3.44	3.42	3.48	3.63	3.69	3.44	3.44	3.44	3.57	3.65	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families -----	6 183 410	4 074 752	1 500 960	607 698	871 653	28 739	5 928 737	4 041 393	1 887 344	1 126 326	613 726	
With own children under 18 years -----	3 528 594	2 271 058	898 068	359 468	456 490	13 452	3 357 030	2 251 523	1 105 507	628 054	324 852	
With own children under 6 years -----	1 621 790	1 045 551	409 981	166 258	184 601	5 072	1 534 551	1 036 166	498 385	271 840	132 744	
Married-couple families -----	2 998 051	1 826 957	879 853	291 241	523 331	18 271	2 924 333	1 810 362	1 113 971	597 049	356 724	
With own children under 18 years -----	1 590 530	916 659	513 045	160 626	275 041	8 510	1 544 904	907 624	637 280	320 667	188 231	
With own children under 6 years -----	750 281	427 590	248 060	74 631	112 106	3 199	1 544 904	907 624	423 306	301 384	137 697	
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 755 027	1 952 680	522 454	279 893	290 256	8 483	2 584 238	1 938 209	650 029	457 045	215 396	
With own children under 18 years -----	1 743 608	1 226 924	335 309	181 375	157 506	4 146	1 624 944	1 217 530	407 414	276		

Table 53. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban			Rural		Inside metropolitan area		Outside metropolitan area			
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
AGE											
All persons -----	1 128 991	473 386	312 742	342 863	886 152	24 607	1 034 985	470 052	564 933	980 158	702 645
Under 3 years -----	64 181	26 788	14 601	22 792	55 106	855	53 464	26 601	26 863	65 823	46 532
3 and 4 years -----	40 845	16 333	9 472	15 040	37 664	653	34 557	16 267	18 290	43 952	31 459
5 to 9 years -----	100 372	40 034	23 884	36 454	97 084	2 215	88 284	39 959	48 325	109 172	79 489
10 to 14 years -----	93 965	36 725	24 381	32 859	94 409	2 412	84 900	36 509	48 391	103 474	76 656
15 to 17 years -----	54 525	21 793	14 462	18 270	52 490	1 532	49 971	21 854	28 117	57 044	42 282
18 and 19 years -----	42 574	17 993	10 870	13 711	30 688	1 002	37 274	17 720	19 554	35 988	24 402
20 to 24 years -----	107 898	49 529	28 631	29 738	63 721	1 605	96 276	48 684	47 592	75 343	50 700
25 to 29 years -----	114 875	50 261	32 594	32 020	71 150	1 366	103 702	49 808	53 894	82 323	56 300
30 to 34 years -----	109 541	47 368	32 330	29 843	71 772	1 830	102 358	47 020	55 338	78 955	55 376
35 to 39 years -----	93 417	39 580	28 072	25 765	64 716	1 706	88 399	39 538	48 861	69 734	49 164
40 to 44 years -----	77 541	32 671	24 318	20 552	56 178	1 651	75 187	32 552	42 635	58 532	42 461
45 to 49 years -----	59 295	24 676	19 373	15 246	43 557	1 569	58 638	24 404	34 234	44 214	32 285
50 to 54 years -----	43 713	18 286	14 005	11 422	37 153	1 602	43 926	18 128	25 798	36 940	28 129
55 to 59 years -----	35 533	14 192	11 300	10 041	29 417	1 291	34 599	13 944	20 655	30 351	22 381
60 to 64 years -----	28 411	11 818	8 376	8 217	25 629	1 280	27 397	11 795	15 602	26 643	20 221
65 to 74 years -----	39 136	16 072	10 768	12 296	35 184	1 437	36 206	15 960	20 246	38 114	28 326
75 years and over -----	23 169	9 267	5 305	8 597	20 234	601	19 847	9 309	10 538	23 556	16 482
Median age -----	27.6	27.7	29.6	25.4	25.8	31.8	28.5	27.8	29.2	25.0	25.0
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years -----	99 248	43 656	25 310	30 282	70 389	1 845	87 292	43 117	44 175	82 345	57 194
Children ever born -----	51 590	23 448	11 589	16 553	39 047	517	43 774	22 911	20 863	46 863	32 913
Per 1,000 women -----	520	537	458	547	555	280	501	531	472	569	575
Women ever married -----	23 996	10 208	6 215	7 573	14 486	275	20 875	10 064	10 811	17 607	11 577
Children ever born -----	29 099	12 241	7 089	9 769	20 818	270	24 876	12 151	12 725	25 041	17 271
Per 1,000 women -----	1 213	1 199	1 141	1 290	1 437	982	1 192	1 207	1 177	1 422	1 492
Women 25 to 34 years -----	113 904	49 828	32 702	31 374	72 742	1 760	104 323	49 381	54 942	82 323	57 158
Children ever born -----	197 682	82 948	50 815	63 919	154 767	3 456	175 096	82 635	92 461	177 353	125 667
Per 1,000 women -----	1 736	1 665	1 554	2 037	2 128	1 964	1 678	1 673	1 683	2 154	2 199
Women ever married -----	82 983	34 151	25 130	23 702	53 953	1 389	76 497	33 890	42 607	60 439	41 626
Children ever born -----	166 217	66 399	45 367	54 451	128 498	3 149	147 426	66 202	81 224	147 289	103 386
Per 1,000 women -----	2 003	1 944	1 805	2 297	2 382	1 927	1 953	1 906	2 437	2 484	2 484
Women 35 to 44 years -----	88 938	37 727	27 015	24 196	61 267	1 846	84 553	37 623	46 930	65 652	46 513
Children ever born -----	205 618	85 822	56 947	62 849	167 050	4 516	189 922	85 306	104 616	182 746	132 046
Per 1,000 women -----	2 312	2 275	2 108	2 597	2 727	2 446	2 246	2 267	2 229	2 784	2 839
No children -----	13 288	6 710	4 160	2 418	6 371	238	13 160	6 697	6 463	6 499	4 675
1 child -----	14 799	6 275	4 911	3 613	7 665	265	14 190	6 230	7 960	8 274	5 427
2 children -----	24 840	9 908	8 375	6 557	16 380	579	24 378	9 956	14 422	16 842	11 722
3 children -----	18 418	7 289	5 596	5 533	13 511	350	17 492	7 307	10 185	14 437	10 187
4 children -----	9 409	3 858	2 428	3 123	8 817	219	8 444	3 812	4 632	9 782	7 234
5 or more children -----	8 184	3 687	1 545	2 952	8 523	195	6 889	3 621	3 268	9 818	7 268
Women ever married -----	79 307	32 733	24 633	21 941	55 061	1 680	75 730	32 668	43 062	58 638	41 415
Children ever born -----	194 397	79 858	55 082	59 457	157 374	4 389	180 517	79 422	101 095	171 254	123 732
Per 1,000 women -----	2 451	2 440	2 236	2 710	2 858	2 613	2 384	2 431	2 348	2 921	2 988
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons -----	1 128 991	473 386	312 742	342 863	886 152	24 607	1 034 985	470 052	564 933	980 158	702 645
In households -----	1 082 886	451 606	303 812	327 468	869 653	24 607	996 616	448 496	548 120	955 923	692 024
Family householder -----	261 495	106 260	78 293	76 942	202 473	5 815	245 793	105 391	140 392	218 185	157 749
Male -----	169 425	63 543	55 982	49 900	139 985	4 804	163 908	62 730	101 178	145 502	106 835
Female -----	92 070	42 717	22 311	27 042	62 488	1 011	81 875	42 661	39 214	72 683	50 914
Nonfamily householder -----	110 786	56 725	28 657	25 404	50 613	1 177	101 283	56 111	45 172	60 116	39 164
Male -----	55 522	28 979	14 461	12 082	27 805	768	51 619	28 676	22 943	31 708	21 569
Female -----	55 264	27 746	14 196	13 322	22 808	409	49 664	27 435	22 229	28 408	17 595
Spouse -----	171 656	65 037	55 956	50 663	138 923	5 552	165 731	64 441	101 290	144 848	105 234
Child -----	387 128	154 318	99 891	132 919	364 620	9 416	345 463	153 958	191 505	406 285	297 755
Other relatives -----	71 140	29 803	17 901	23 436	75 234	1 721	63 482	29 770	33 712	82 892	63 404
Nonrelatives -----	80 681	39 463	23 114	18 104	37 790	926	74 874	38 825	36 049	43 597	28 718
In group quarters -----	46 105	21 780	8 930	15 395	16 499	-	38 369	21 556	16 813	24 235	10 621
Persons per household -----	2.88	2.73	2.90	3.10	3.37	3.14	2.87	2.73	2.98	3.34	3.43
Persons per family -----	3.40	3.32	3.33	3.59	3.78	3.45	3.36	3.32	3.39	3.80	3.87
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families -----	261 495	106 260	78 293	76 942	202 473	5 815	245 783	105 391	140 392	218 185	157 749
With own children under 18 years -----	158 205	63 824	45 198	49 183	123 493	2 679	144 600	63 345	81 255	137 098	97 893
With own children under 6 years -----	80 236	33 008	21 534	25 694	58 520	926	70 270	32 614	37 656	68 486	47 641
Married-couple families -----	167 967	62 740	55 823	49 404	137 189	4 793	163 129	62 185	100 944	142 027	104 098
With own children under 18 years -----	95 895	34 677	31 027	30 191	82 841	2 250	90 715	34 411	56 304	88 021	64 482
With own children under 6 years -----	49 754	18 249	15 570	15 935	39 206	768	44 882	17 934	26 948	44 078	31 337
Female householder, no husband present -----	73 576	34 951	16 751	21 874	47 794	603	63 877	34 816	29 061	57 493	39 632
With own children under 18 years -----	50 768	24 485	10 863	15 420	30 072	222	43 321	24 343	18 978	37 519	24 875
With own children under 6 years -----	24 262	12 208	4 368	7 686	13 778	71	20 072	12 133	7 939	17 968	11 708
Subfamilies -----	16 605	6 803	4 194	5 608	20 412	411	15 029	6 772	8 257	21 988	17 184
With own children under 18 years -----	15 286	6 248	3 705	5 333	19 249	377	13 715	6 236	7 479	20 820	16 268
Married-couple subfamilies -----	2 595	951	937	707	2 399	67	2 529	948	1 581	2 465	1 845
With own children under 18 years -----	1 276	396	448	432	1 236	33	1 215	412	803	1 297	929
Mother-child subfamilies -----	10 861	4 481	2 598	3 782	13 124	260	9 660	4 448	5 212	14 325	11 079
Persons under 18 years -----	353 888	141 673	86 800	125 415	336 753	7 667	311 176	141 190	169 986	379 465	276 418
Percent living with two parents -----	53.5	48.4	59.9	54.8	58.0	73.3	55.0	48.5	60.3	56.3	57.1
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total -----	27 453	13 059	6 946	7 448	18 101	274	25 359	12 908	12 451	20 195	14 194
Male and female -----	26 396	12 306	6 691	7 399	17 795	266					

Table 54. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural							Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural		
AGE												
All persons -----	6 892 180	3 404 612	3 063 249	424 319	334 806	18 253	6 780 369	3 356 976	3 423 393	446 617	150 035	
Under 3 years -----	326 247	161 351	143 554	21 342	15 710	536	320 515	159 066	161 449	21 442	7 222	
3 and 4 years -----	219 275	104 851	99 621	14 803	13 201	648	216 727	103 596	113 131	15 749	6 125	
5 to 9 years -----	554 975	259 374	257 365	38 236	32 808	1 556	546 570	255 592	292 978	39 213	14 495	
10 to 14 years -----	519 518	232 044	252 005	35 469	31 965	1 799	514 385	228 848	285 537	37 098	14 164	
15 to 17 years -----	318 313	147 052	149 944	21 317	20 416	1 113	315 616	145 274	170 342	23 113	8 938	
18 and 19 years -----	241 390	125 432	97 484	18 474	10 550	508	233 412	123 226	110 186	18 528	4 934	
20 to 24 years -----	585 794	324 033	219 570	42 191	20 458	952	563 600	319 075	244 525	42 652	9 295	
25 to 29 years -----	665 792	357 298	270 401	38 093	22 600	923	649 279	352 267	297 012	39 113	10 459	
30 to 34 years -----	697 812	351 394	308 603	37 815	27 857	1 078	686 002	346 971	339 085	39 667	12 514	
35 to 39 years -----	644 343	299 738	308 624	35 981	29 823	1 230	636 502	295 545	340 957	37 664	12 554	
40 to 44 years -----	555 784	249 192	277 172	29 420	28 106	1 242	552 578	245 689	306 889	31 312	11 307	
45 to 49 years -----	397 661	178 576	197 779	21 306	20 320	976	395 086	175 952	219 134	22 895	8 093	
50 to 54 years -----	302 848	144 553	142 267	16 028	15 322	764	300 999	142 499	158 500	17 171	6 626	
55 to 59 years -----	237 908	121 596	102 667	13 645	12 340	1 224	235 453	119 983	115 470	14 795	5 549	
60 to 64 years -----	204 648	109 153	83 503	11 992	10 628	1 017	201 393	107 466	93 927	13 883	5 456	
65 to 74 years -----	280 254	156 668	105 674	17 912	14 888	1 921	274 811	154 652	120 159	20 331	7 578	
75 years and over -----	139 618	82 307	47 016	10 295	7 814	766	135 441	81 329	54 112	11 991	4 726	
Median age -----	30.1	29.9	30.7	27.7	29.9	35.1	30.2	29.9	30.5	28.3	29.7	
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years -----	556 881	288 340	229 612	38 929	24 380	1 222	542 287	284 229	258 058	38 974	11 037	
Children ever born -----	86 738	48 922	29 223	8 593	4 915	139	83 674	48 262	35 412	7 979	2 782	
Per 1,000 women -----	156	170	127	221	202	114	154	170	137	205	252	
Women ever married -----	78 736	41 459	30 800	6 477	4 033	114	76 451	41 051	35 400	6 318	2 053	
Children ever born -----	63 897	36 287	21 785	5 825	3 633	94	62 045	35 836	26 209	5 485	2 062	
Per 1,000 women -----	812	875	707	899	901	825	812	873	740	868	1 004	
Women 25 to 34 years -----	697 082	351 376	305 746	39 960	28 133	1 001	684 115	346 603	337 512	41 100	12 520	
Children ever born -----	739 692	365 024	319 418	55 250	39 831	1 222	723 557	360 445	363 112	55 966	19 098	
Per 1,000 women -----	1 061	1 039	1 045	1 383	1 416	1 221	1 058	1 040	1 076	1 362	1 525	
Women ever married -----	526 368	253 219	240 621	32 528	24 160	790	516 657	249 650	267 007	33 871	10 783	
Children ever born -----	710 969	348 813	309 806	52 350	38 249	1 196	695 793	344 425	351 368	53 425	18 338	
Per 1,000 women -----	1 351	1 378	1 288	1 609	1 583	1 514	1 347	1 380	1 316	1 577	1 701	
Women 35 to 44 years -----	637 682	286 002	315 819	35 861	34 805	1 375	633 516	281 834	351 682	38 971	14 480	
Children ever born -----	1 228 412	555 461	595 490	77 461	71 534	2 979	1 217 528	547 628	669 900	82 418	30 873	
Per 1,000 women -----	1 926	1 942	1 886	2 160	2 055	2 167	1 922	1 943	1 905	2 115	2 132	
No children -----	117 646	60 478	51 867	5 301	5 474	254	117 083	59 869	57 214	6 037	2 317	
1 child -----	109 844	49 127	55 126	5 591	5 444	140	109 057	48 273	60 784	6 231	2 216	
2 children -----	231 757	92 610	126 777	12 370	12 600	453	231 145	91 043	140 102	13 212	4 833	
3 children -----	111 993	48 177	56 392	7 424	7 183	286	111 073	47 436	113 713	8 103	3 002	
4 children -----	39 183	19 390	16 750	3 043	2 502	179	38 444	19 070	19 374	3 241	1 234	
5 or more children -----	27 259	16 220	8 907	2 132	1 602	63	26 714	16 143	10 571	2 147	878	
Women ever married -----	584 179	256 276	294 197	33 706	33 322	1 257	580 709	252 323	328 386	36 792	13 780	
Children ever born -----	1 214 046	547 559	590 196	76 291	71 034	2 942	1 203 512	539 756	663 756	81 568	30 625	
Per 1,000 women -----	2 078	2 137	2 006	2 263	2 132	2 340	2 072	2 139	2 021	2 217	2 222	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
All persons -----	6 892 180	3 404 612	3 063 249	424 319	334 806	18 253	6 780 369	3 356 976	3 423 393	446 617	150 035	
In household -----	6 751 062	3 320 942	3 028 092	402 028	323 332	18 253	6 652 232	3 275 116	3 377 116	422 162	144 078	
Family householder -----	1 513 235	729 632	699 608	83 995	64 585	3 837	1 490 786	719 608	771 178	87 034	28 323	
Male -----	1 254 356	588 492	597 063	68 801	54 317	3 497	1 237 530	580 065	657 465	71 143	22 894	
Female -----	258 879	141 140	102 545	15 194	10 268	340	253 256	139 543	113 713	15 891	5 429	
Nonfamily householder -----	428 652	266 671	135 270	26 711	14 026	689	413 002	263 778	149 224	29 676	7 250	
Male -----	236 888	144 977	76 151	15 760	8 017	417	227 229	143 040	84 189	17 676	4 087	
Female -----	191 764	121 694	59 119	10 951	6 009	272	185 773	120 738	65 035	12 000	3 163	
Spouse -----	1 421 811	652 777	680 546	88 488	82 945	4 352	1 406 175	642 378	763 797	98 581	36 787	
Child -----	2 379 050	1 130 945	1 00 972	147 133	126 417	6 966	2 353 830	1 116 003	1 237 827	151 637	55 732	
Other relatives -----	664 185	340 604	290 788	32 793	22 813	1 685	656 749	336 665	320 084	30 249	10 516	
Nonrelatives -----	344 129	200 313	120 908	22 908	12 546	724	331 690	196 684	135 006	24 985	5 470	
In group quarters -----	141 118	83 670	35 157	22 291	11 474	—	128 137	81 860	46 277	24 455	5 957	
Persons per household -----	3.29	3.19	3.43	3.24	3.28	3.29	3.31	3.19	3.43	3.10	3.19	
Persons per family -----	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.72	3.64	3.59	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.58	3.61	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families -----	1 513 235	729 632	699 608	83 995	64 585	3 837	1 490 786	719 608	771 178	87 034	28 323	
With own children under 18 years -----	899 487	409 533	438 854	51 100	38 618	1 536	886 843	403 810	483 033	51 262	16 179	
With own children under 6 years -----	428 652	204 368	200 350	23 934	16 770	561	422 002	201 391	220 611	23 420	7 182	
Married-couple families -----	1 240 934	579 174	593 433	68 327	54 165	3 304	1 224 406	570 876	653 530	70 693	22 798	
With own children under 18 years -----	782 179	347 564	392 221	42 394	33 403	1 373	773 189	342 602	430 587	42 393	13 329	
With own children under 6 years -----	387 891	180 904	186 394	20 593	14 945	516	382 861	178 278	204 583	19 975	6 077	
Female householder, no husband present -----	179 098	98 816	69 434	10 848	6 828	221	174 681	97 635	77 046	11 245	3 753	
With own children under 18 years -----	90 734	48 249	35 787	6 698	3 764	79	87 746	47 726	40 020	6 752	2 120	
With own children under 6 years -----	31 337	18 448	10 469	2 420	1 245	26	30 153	18 223	11 930	2 429	736	
Subfamilies -----	120 540	59 955	53 307	7 278	4 857	417	118 702	59 071	59 631	6 695	2 404	
With own children under 18 years -----	62 254	31 741</td										

Table 55. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural		
AGE												
All persons -----	20 019 891	11 433 861	6 548 614	2 037 416	1 880 198	72 920	19 796 154	11 278 106	8 518 048	2 103 935	883 938	
Under 3 years -----	1 296 898	744 765	411 660	140 473	118 251	4 260	1 276 209	733 117	543 022	138 940	56 502	
3 and 4 years -----	834 313	477 712	262 831	93 770	80 890	2 854	821 935	470 895	351 040	93 268	38 348	
5 to 9 years -----	1 963 890	1 111 241	622 323	230 326	210 573	8 094	1 938 420	1 094 826	843 594	236 043	100 682	
10 to 14 years -----	1 791 014	1 010 811	569 795	210 408	196 942	8 216	1 771 212	996 584	774 628	216 744	92 641	
15 to 17 years -----	1 033 588	582 212	335 756	115 620	111 035	4 445	1 023 754	574 102	449 652	120 869	51 821	
18 and 19 years -----	766 361	437 821	245 316	83 224	70 914	2 608	754 748	431 574	323 174	82 527	32 569	
20 to 24 years -----	2 037 487	1 184 267	662 777	190 443	161 140	6 140	2 012 638	1 167 011	845 627	185 989	73 672	
25 to 29 years -----	2 136 380	1 234 403	712 187	189 790	174 123	6 071	2 120 038	1 217 230	902 808	190 465	79 675	
30 to 34 years -----	1 899 789	1 083 809	642 328	173 652	169 987	5 849	1 890 245	1 068 979	821 266	179 531	77 407	
35 to 39 years -----	1 495 245	842 187	509 030	144 028	141 692	5 131	1 487 548	831 266	656 282	149 389	63 494	
40 to 44 years -----	1 169 055	657 147	401 679	110 229	112 668	4 245	1 164 234	649 262	514 972	117 489	51 097	
45 to 49 years -----	867 233	491 926	295 509	79 798	82 003	3 277	863 825	485 642	378 183	85 411	37 052	
50 to 54 years -----	691 760	391 456	237 366	62 938	64 565	3 208	686 313	386 795	299 518	70 012	30 836	
55 to 59 years -----	572 844	328 938	188 045	55 861	54 391	2 681	565 411	325 142	240 269	61 824	26 597	
60 to 64 years -----	493 128	284 904	158 814	49 410	45 734	2 249	484 174	281 612	202 562	54 698	23 581	
65 to 74 years -----	615 367	360 693	188 659	66 015	55 645	2 568	597 015	356 389	240 626	73 997	30 249	
75 years and over -----	355 539	209 569	104 539	41 431	29 645	1 024	338 435	207 680	130 755	46 749	17 715	
Median age -----	25.7	25.7	26.2	23.8	24.7	24.9	25.7	25.7	25.7	24.4	24.7	
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years -----	1 789 879	1 036 814	570 389	182 676	148 432	5 794	1 759 812	1 023 094	736 718	178 499	68 243	
Children ever born -----	831 137	507 164	226 347	97 626	70 242	2 431	808 316	500 743	307 573	93 063	35 493	
Per 1,000 women -----	464	489	397	534	473	420	459	489	417	521	520	
Women ever married -----	478 022	275 236	148 795	53 991	43 197	1 587	467 661	271 109	196 552	53 558	21 570	
Children ever born -----	547 590	319 969	156 238	71 383	53 817	2 007	531 687	315 577	216 110	69 720	27 598	
Per 1,000 women -----	1 146	1 163	1 050	1 322	1 246	1 265	1 137	1 164	1 100	1 302	1 279	
Women 25 to 34 years -----	1 927 739	1 111 947	646 712	169 080	148 454	5 193	1 909 843	1 097 513	812 330	166 350	66 809	
Children ever born -----	3 301 551	1 924 024	1 028 137	349 390	306 157	11 186	3 265 953	1 897 683	1 368 270	341 755	141 390	
Per 1,000 women -----	1 713	1 730	1 590	2 066	2 062	2 154	1 710	1 729	1 684	2 054	2 116	
Women ever married -----	1 451 233	810 452	501 122	139 659	126 215	4 312	1 437 708	798 712	638 996	139 740	57 326	
Children ever born -----	2 865 686	1 622 180	924 902	318 604	285 335	10 476	2 834 536	1 597 957	1 236 579	316 485	132 073	
Per 1,000 women -----	1 975	2 002	1 846	2 281	2 261	2 429	1 972	1 935	2 265	2 304	2 304	
Women 35 to 44 years -----	1 342 060	756 486	461 277	124 303	114 935	4 399	1 330 860	747 259	583 601	126 141	51 776	
Children ever born -----	3 439 980	1 956 626	1 118 710	364 644	329 730	13 222	3 406 388	1 931 284	1 475 104	363 322	149 502	
Per 1,000 women -----	2 563	2 586	2 425	2 934	2 869	3 006	2 560	2 584	2 528	2 880	2 887	
No children -----	165 117	96 951	57 298	10 868	11 316	416	165 297	96 253	69 044	11 136	4 735	
1 child -----	173 117	97 603	63 228	12 286	12 252	463	172 473	96 549	75 924	12 896	5 134	
2 children -----	368 483	198 297	139 861	30 325	29 461	1 038	366 059	195 602	170 457	31 885	13 346	
3 children -----	310 695	172 981	106 632	31 082	26 865	1 001	306 137	170 686	135 451	31 423	12 585	
4 children -----	170 203	97 780	52 446	19 977	16 940	734	167 138	96 457	70 681	20 005	8 009	
5 or more children -----	154 451	92 874	41 812	19 765	18 101	747	153 756	91 712	62 044	18 796	7 967	
Women ever married -----	1 190 365	654 829	420 366	115 170	108 108	4 209	1 180 718	646 086	534 632	117 755	48 706	
Children ever born -----	3 226 188	1 802 543	1 071 716	351 929	322 337	12 997	3 194 727	1 777 584	1 417 143	353 798	146 332	
Per 1,000 women -----	2 710	2 753	2 549	3 056	2 982	3 088	2 706	2 751	2 651	3 005	3 004	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
All persons -----	20 019 891	11 433 861	6 548 614	2 037 416	1 880 198	72 920	19 796 154	11 278 106	8 518 048	2 103 935	883 938	
In household -----	19 649 834	11 242 989	6 432 483	1 974 362	1 765 301	72 920	19 406 263	11 092 250	8 314 013	2 008 872	835 530	
Family householder -----	4 387 397	2 505 660	1 437 554	444 183	388 678	14 858	4 318 369	2 473 625	1 844 744	457 706	187 735	
Male -----	3 172 465	1 707 939	1 121 200	343 326	328 519	13 353	3 138 027	1 681 712	1 453 315	365 957	158 079	
Female -----	1 214 932	797 721	316 354	100 857	60 159	1 505	1 183 342	791 913	391 429	91 749	29 656	
Nonfamily householder -----	1 026 445	658 846	278 793	88 806	69 520	2 735	992 642	653 247	339 395	103 323	40 201	
Male -----	545 875	348 269	150 682	46 924	44 175	2 143	532 423	345 290	187 133	57 627	25 216	
Female -----	480 570	310 577	128 111	41 882	25 345	592	460 219	307 957	152 262	45 696	14 985	
Spouse -----	3 109 560	1 654 497	1 122 852	332 211	326 614	13 341	3 077 778	1 628 483	1 449 295	358 396	156 122	
Child -----	7 764 329	4 405 496	2 495 522	863 311	775 489	31 082	7 668 930	4 344 484	3 324 446	870 888	362 862	
Other relatives -----	2 085 272	1 251 987	676 058	157 227	127 481	5 898	2 077 538	1 236 447	841 091	135 215	53 388	
Nonrelatives -----	1 276 831	766 503	421 704	88 624	77 519	5 006	1 271 006	755 964	515 042	83 344	35 222	
In group quarters -----	370 057	190 872	116 131	63 054	114 897	—	389 891	185 856	204 035	95 063	48 408	
Persons per household -----	3.52	3.47	3.59	3.54	3.59	3.75	3.54	3.47	3.64	3.38	3.40	
Persons per family -----	3.84	3.83	3.84	3.86	3.89	4.04	3.85	3.83	3.88	3.75	3.76	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families -----	4 387 397	2 505 660	1 437 554	444 183	388 678	14 858	4 318 369	2 473 625	1 844 744	457 706	187 735	
With own children under 18 years -----	2 823 082	1 609 373	913 968	299 741	258 087	9 372	2 780 488	1 588 088	1 192 400	300 681	121 988	
With own children under 6 years -----	1 519 660	871 135	487 107	161 418	135 654	4 740	1 496 998	859 070	637 928	158 316	63 928	
Married-couple families -----	3 022 869	1 618 023	1 076 963	327 883	316 825	12 570	2 988 936	1 592 700	1 396 236	350 758	151 469	
With own children under 18 years -----	1 987 412	1 059 770	704 308	223 334	213 956	8 299	1 969 651	1 042 653	926 998	231 717	99 473	
With own children under 6 years -----	1 113 990	600 097	390 916	122 977	114 518	4 225	1 104 016	589 965	514 051	124 492	53 144	
Female householder, no husband present -----	984 618	655 581	244 590	84 447	45 028	1 012	953 388	651 358	302 030	76 258	23 407	
With own children under 18 years -----	653 145	439 084	155 295	58 766	29 784							

Table 56. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural								Inside and outside metropolitan area							
	Urban				Rural				Inside metropolitan area				Outside metropolitan area			
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	Total	Rural	Total	Rural	
AGE																
All persons	133 642 584	46 743 100	63 477 481	23 422 003	54 782 189	3 640 200	140 772 782	46 081 573	94 691 209	47 651 991	30 765 441					
Under 3 years	5 256 799	1 759 406	2 571 764	925 629	2 179 600	110 850	5 594 715	1 726 619	3 868 096	1 841 684	1 196 726					
3 and 4 years	3 494 763	1 132 051	1 717 241	645 471	1 559 265	83 764	3 748 024	1 113 051	2 634 979	1 306 004	858 230					
5 to 9 years	8 427 419	2 619 683	1 191 390	1 616 346	4 145 651	248 773	9 126 827	2 574 817	6 552 010	3 446 243	2 315 432					
10 to 14 years	7 700 485	2 308 111	3 880 318	1 512 056	4 171 653	278 841	8 459 342	2 270 935	6 188 407	3 412 796	2 347 165					
15 to 17 years	4 540 223	1 357 719	2 307 336	875 168	2 449 973	171 455	4 999 482	1 338 054	3 652 428	1 999 714	1 379 811					
18 and 19 years	3 901 226	1 438 177	1 629 316	833 733	1 448 730	90 380	3 913 193	1 415 333	2 497 858	1 436 763	801 768					
20 to 24 years	10 207 485	4 112 529	4 261 465	1 833 491	3 042 853	158 576	10 176 773	4 039 982	6 136 791	3 073 565	1 679 021					
25 to 29 years	11 653 781	4 520 101	5 368 048	1 765 632	3 826 681	175 850	12 105 261	4 452 565	7 652 696	3 375 201	2 124 013					
30 to 34 years	12 003 468	4 351 609	5 790 960	1 860 899	4 563 701	226 963	12 811 382	4 286 458	8 524 924	3 755 787	2 462 332					
35 to 39 years	10 726 809	3 739 169	5 270 472	1 717 168	4 496 776	246 016	11 624 016	3 691 154	7 932 862	3 599 569	2 399 313					
40 to 44 years	9 660 463	3 246 852	4 892 953	1 520 658	4 186 980	251 577	10 579 677	3 203 167	7 376 510	3 267 766	2 201 057					
45 to 49 years	7 628 298	2 502 135	3 925 412	1 200 751	3 481 197	252 847	8 414 588	2 471 896	5 942 692	2 694 907	1 851 784					
50 to 54 years	6 251 870	2 070 379	3 158 754	1 022 737	2 888 772	248 896	6 804 917	2 046 747	4 758 170	2 335 725	1 602 842					
55 to 59 years	5 899 450	1 978 185	2 925 846	995 419	2 637 394	253 290	6 294 816	1 956 805	4 338 011	2 242 028	1 514 899					
60 to 64 years	6 276 855	2 183 296	2 998 912	1 094 647	2 602 573	250 279	6 513 919	2 158 393	4 355 526	2 365 509	1 553 049					
65 to 74 years	11 386 530	4 098 041	5 147 100	2 141 389	4 302 838	385 829	11 428 045	4 044 107	7 383 938	4 261 323	2 658 675					
75 years and over	8 626 660	3 325 657	3 440 194	1 860 809	2 797 552	206 014	8 186 805	3 291 494	4 895 311	3 237 407	1 819 324					
Median age	34.8	34.7	35.0	34.6	35.0	40.6	34.8	34.8	34.8	35.2	35.5					
FERTILITY																
Women 15 to 24 years	9 237 288	3 445 000	4 035 741	1 756 547	3 326 153	186 624	9 398 441	3 389 873	6 008 568	3 165 000	1 854 069					
Children ever born	2 040 043	769 213	764 937	505 893	993 276	32 007	2 037 557	756 810	1 280 747	996 462	624 629					
Per 1,000 women	221	223	190	288	299	172	217	223	213	315	337					
Women ever married	1 899 108	696 967	767 138	435 003	895 750	30 755	1 919 112	683 978	1 235 134	875 746	555 285					
Children ever born	1 546 921	558 795	587 532	400 594	834 060	27 736	1 555 341	549 168	1 006 173	825 640	530 938					
Per 1,000 women	815	802	766	921	931	902	810	803	815	943	956					
Women 25 to 34 years	11 752 085	4 335 804	5 591 739	1 824 542	4 221 714	192 237	12 405 050	4 273 462	8 131 588	3 568 749	2 296 992					
Children ever born	13 167 799	4 314 946	6 180 089	2 672 764	6 526 403	339 560	14 076 418	4 235 947	9 840 471	5 617 784	3 744 008					
Per 1,000 women	120	995	105	1465	1546	1766	135	991	1210	1574	1630					
Women ever married	8 927 304	3 045 655	4 340 074	1 541 575	3 753 470	169 301	9 554 251	2 995 309	6 558 942	3 126 523	2 059 573					
Children ever born	12 659 250	4 085 268	5 995 333	2 578 649	6 388 242	335 911	13 577 640	4 008 831	9 568 809	5 469 852	3 662 903					
Per 1,000 women	1 418	1 341	1 381	1 673	1 702	1 984	1 421	1 338	1 459	1 750	1 778					
Women 35 to 44 years	10 245 772	3 455 870	5 159 975	1 629 927	4 290 367	242 599	11 130 775	3 410 829	7 719 946	3 405 364	2 263 968					
Children ever born	17 991 176	5 538 879	9 186 591	3 265 706	8 892 490	577 964	19 721 500	5 451 450	14 270 050	7 162 166	4 867 544					
Per 1,000 women	1 756	1 603	1 780	2 004	2 073	2 382	1 772	1 598	1 848	2 103	2 150					
No children	2 250 012	964 170	1 043 811	242 031	572 052	27 018	2 376 455	955 717	1 420 738	445 609	275 143					
1 child	1 780 436	623 824	889 445	267 167	665 529	27 364	1 916 281	616 532	1 299 749	529 684	342 479					
2 children	3 637 001	1 088 123	1 913 512	617 366	1 657 224	85 560	4 009 229	1 072 584	2 936 645	1 284 996	875 029					
3 children	1 769 719	523 161	912 869	338 689	917 395	61 216	1 951 059	514 183	1 436 876	736 055	502 834					
4 children	562 984	172 309	274 440	116 235	326 588	26 210	614 982	169 325	445 657	274 590	191 513					
5 or more children	245 620	84 283	107 898	53 439	151 579	15 231	262 769	82 488	180 281	134 430	94 970					
Women ever married	9 274 993	2 994 338	4 756 347	1 524 308	4 115 053	234 159	10 156 227	2 952 048	7 204 179	3 233 819	2 166 556					
Children ever born	17 824 443	5 457 287	9 127 312	3 239 844	8 851 781	576 757	19 556 352	5 370 392	14 185 960	7 119 872	4 843 612					
Per 1,000 women	1 922	1 823	1 919	2 125	2 151	2 463	1 926	1 819	1 969	2 202	2 233					
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP																
All persons	133 642 584	46 743 100	63 477 481	23 422 003	54 782 189	3 640 200	140 772 782	46 081 573	94 691 209	47 651 991	30 765 441					
In households	129 680 962	44 994 609	62 367 798	22 318 555	53 998 742	3 640 200	137 370 764	44 351 036	93 019 728	46 308 940	30 309 653					
Family householder	35 624 461	11 804 456	15 548 569	6 271 436	15 713 018	1 109 311	38 006 871	11 634 410	26 372 461	13 330 608	8 854 233					
Male	28 796 938	9 234 181	14 459 769	5 102 988	13 682 192	1 038 919	38 006 871	11 634 410	26 372 461	13 330 608	8 854 233					
Female	6 827 523	2 570 275	3 088 800	1 686 448	2 030 826	70 392	6 872 320	2 541 577	4 330 743	1 986 029	1 138 956					
Nonfamily householder	18 123 946	8 218 467	9 650 320	2 955 159	4 286 322	201 033	17 505 390	8 131 918	9 373 472	4 908 878	2 637 447					
Male	7 442 184	3 503 112	2 866 457	1 071 615	1 908 885	107 706	7 395 156	3 461 030	3 929 126	1 960 913	1 140 131					
Female	10 681 762	4 715 355	4 882 833	1 882 544	2 377 437	93 327	10 115 234	4 670 888	5 444 346	2 925 188	11 387 490	7 727 120				
Spouse	29 212 868	9 362 781	14 707 014	5 143 073	13 772 919	1 026 746	31 598 297	9 221 836	22 376 461	11 483 545	9 598 546					
Child	37 170 840	11 599 098	19 008 629	6 563 113	17 455 076	1 165 177	40 443 331	11 419 143	29 025 188	12 160 243	8 838 984					
Other relatives	4 069 573	1 481 110	1 981 458	607 005	1 548 057	95 533	4 357 387	1 462 453	2 894 934	1 260 243	1 244 136	653 323				
Nonrelatives	5 479 274	2 528 697	2 171 808	778 769	1 223 350	42 400	5 458 488	4 281 276	2 977 212	1 244 136	1 244 136	653 323				
In group quarters	3 961 622	1 748 491	1 109 683	1 103 448	783 447	-	3 402 018	1 730 537	1 671 481	1 343 051	455 788					

Table 57. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of White Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural							Inside and outside metropolitan area													
	Urban				Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area										
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural										
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL																					
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school...																					
Preprimary school	35 642 994	12 859 544	16 511 711	6 271 739	13 630 844	850 714	37 306 656	12 643 963	24 662 693	11 967 182	7 429 891										
Public school	2 689 601	852 006	1 404 615	432 980	930 303	49 444	2 850 602	838 854	2 011 748	769 302	472 202										
Elementary or high school	1 415 983	422 784	713 656	279 543	617 232	34 641	1 489 757	415 850	1 073 907	543 458	346 289										
Public school	21 281 401	7 006 090	10 331 832	3 943 479	10 255 960	660 462	23 044 667	6 894 833	16 149 834	8 492 694	5 738 277										
College	18 510 391	5 807 004	9 029 616	3 673 771	9 560 752	593 130	20 086 654	5 705 089	14 381 565	7 984 489	5 415 168										
Public college	11 671 992	5 001 448	4 775 264	1 898 280	2 444 581	140 808	11 411 387	4 910 276	6 501 111	2 705 186	1 219 412										
Postsecondary	8 809 451	3 713 272	3 545 149	1 551 030	2 001 822	120 288	8 538 642	3 636 013	4 902 629	2 272 631	1 030 058										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school...	35 642 994	12 859 544	16 511 711	6 271 739	13 630 844	850 714	37 306 656	12 643 963	24 662 693	11 967 182	7 429 891										
3 and 4 years	1 252 114	411 539	667 369	173 206	354 164	15 379	1 328 539	405 141	923 398	277 739	162 752										
5 to 14 years	16 686 045	5 457 366	8 126 322	3 102 357	7 919 331	496 321	18 024 883	5 367 060	12 657 823	6 580 493	4 416 376										
15 to 17 years	4 684 827	1 476 623	2 342 410	865 794	2 345 552	161 474	5 111 929	1 454 969	3 656 960	1 918 450	1 310 472										
18 and 19 years	2 920 780	1 124 676	1 183 600	612 504	907 907	61 473	2 865 507	1 106 124	1 759 383	963 180	486 670										
20 to 24 years	4 219 334	1 930 616	1 540 670	748 048	686 065	40 961	3 960 638	1 890 258	2 070 380	944 761	332 723										
25 to 34 years	3 110 577	1 379 817	1 346 068	384 692	629 428	26 039	3 136 217	1 356 469	1 779 748	603 788	318 410										
35 years and over	2 769 317	1 078 907	1 305 272	385 138	788 397	49 067	2 878 943	1 063 942	1 815 001	678 771	402 488										
Persons 18 to 24 years	15 433 519	6 273 755	6 364 657	2 791 107	4 616 765	253 309	15 403 348	6 167 617	9 235 731	4 646 936	2 537 237										
Percent enrolled in college	39.5	43.0	35.1	41.8	23.9	27.2	37.1	42.9	33.2	32.2	21.5										
Persons 16 to 19 years	7 641 236	2 721 696	3 422 709	1 496 831	3 158 259	207 519	7 942 327	2 680 431	5 261 896	2 857 168	1 757 615										
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	9.8	11.4	8.5	9.7	10.4	8.8	9.8	11.4	9.0	10.5	11.2										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT																					
Persons 18 to 24 years	15 433 519	6 273 755	6 364 657	2 791 107	4 616 765	253 309	15 403 348	6 167 617	9 235 731	4 646 936	2 537 237										
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 418 019	1 623 153	1 946 265	848 601	1 779 716	90 621	4 585 690	1 599 734	2 985 956	1 612 045	1 005 670										
Some college or associate degree	6 658 779	2 814 373	2 584 627	1 259 627	1 424 082	87 735	6 346 861	2 755 005	3 585 856	1 742 000	731 615										
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 527 834	699 945	666 461	164 428	194 655	12 497	1 509 987	692 919	817 068	212 502	88 712										
Persons 25 years and over	95 683 674	35 008 982	44 983 605	15 691 087	36 339 634	2 518 579	100 297 651	34 557 393	65 740 258	31 725 657	20 449 177										
Less than 5th grade	1 700 881	819 987	548 484	332 410	698 821	34 783	1 704 600	813 208	891 397	695 102	454 872										
5th to 8th grade	5 853 898	2 312 880	2 124 522	1 416 496	5 353 069	288 271	5 964 620	2 299 145	3 665 475	3 442 347	2 373 417										
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	11 798 914	4 522 834	5 017 485	256 595	5 556 239	312 002	12 411 761	4 469 906	7 941 855	4 943 392	3 318 865										
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	27 649 790	9 393 881	13 112 568	5 143 341	13 241 412	998 386	29 576 384	9 274 251	20 302 133	11 314 818	7 639 497										
Some college, no degree	19 178 855	6 917 520	9 341 428	2 919 907	6 042 391	404 644	19 978 917	6 789 079	13 189 838	5 242 329	3 170 536										
Associate degree, occupational program	3 156 064	1 078 005	1 539 830	538 229	1 286 292	94 831	3 346 041	1 059 720	2 286 321	1 096 315	707 567										
Associate degree, academic program	3 022 402	1 026 290	1 589 780	406 332	838 824	48 949	3 186 699	1 006 568	2 180 131	674 527	394 756										
Bachelor's degree	14 952 402	5 600 233	7 613 525	1 736 644	3 385 515	236 591	15 495 251	5 538 914	9 963 337	2 838 666	1 595 276										
Graduate or professional degree	8 370 468	3 337 532	4 095 983	937 133	1 737 071	100 122	8 626 378	3 309 607	5 319 771	1 478 161	794 391										
Females 25 years and over	50 722 285	18 541 231	23 677 378	8 503 673	18 529 728	1 228 635	52 638 238	18 312 927	34 325 311	16 613 775	10 475 991										
Less than 5th grade	910 949	445 096	296 447	169 406	289 613	12 318	891 728	441 769	449 959	308 834	186 227										
5th to 8th grade	3 323 612	1 322 127	1 196 417	805 068	1 695 053	115 785	3 276 100	1 315 339	1 960 761	1 742 565	1 133 800										
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6 544 841	2 509 094	2 754 673	1 287 074	2 859 423	150 985	6 759 122	2 479 922	4 279 347	2 645 142	1 718 319										
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	16 117 106	5 440 432	7 738 737	2 937 937	7 062 462	494 176	17 034 989	5 371 426	11 663 563	6 144 579	4 044 051										
Some college, no degree	9 986 556	3 592 341	4 848 557	1 545 658	3 074 243	209 430	10 324 672	3 530 069	6 794 603	2 736 127	1 632 098										
Associate degree, occupational program	1 766 144	597 422	861 535	307 187	707 342	52 220	1 856 891	588 516	1 268 375	616 595	392 195										
Associate degree, academic program	1 668 748	558 965	881 519	228 264	474 161	29 542	1 757 063	549 870	1 207 193	385 846	227 336										
Bachelor's degree	7 035 443	2 688 699	3 500 710	846 034	1 626 317	117 538	7 259 151	2 659 862	4 599 289	1 402 609	790 213										
Graduate or professional degree	3 368 886	1 387 055	1 598 783	383 048	741 114	46 641	3 478 522	1 376 876	2 101 646	631 478	351 752										
Persons 25 years and over	95 683 674	35 008 982	44 983 605	15 691 087	36 339 634	2 518 579	100 297 651	34 557 393	65 740 258	31 725 657	20 449 177										
Percent less than 5th grade	1.8	2.3	1.2	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.7	2.4	1.4	2.2	2.2										
Percent high school graduate or higher	79.8	78.1	82.9	74.5	73.0	74.8	80.0	78.1	81.0	71.4	69.9										
Percent some college or higher	50.9	51.3	53.8	41.7	36.6	35.1	50.5	51.2	50.1	35.7	32.6										
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	24.4	25.5	26.0	17.1	14.1	13.4	24.1	25.6	23.2	13.6	11.7										
Males 25 to 34 years	12 928 072	5 090 290	5 947 112	1 890 670	4 270 297	213 943	13 535 574	5 011 767	8 523 807	3 662 795	2 335 444										
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.4	86.0	89.5	84.4	81.7	86.8	87.2	86.0	87.9	81.6	80.0										
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	29.0	31.0	30.6	18.5	13.0	12.2	28.1	31.1	26.4	13.5	10.5										
Females 25 to 34 years	12 708 937	4 850 547	5 951 097	1 907 293	4 308 596	194 988	13 358 721	4 781 146	8 577 575	3 658 812	2 335 686										
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.3	87.8	91.5	86.6	85.9	88.8	89.4	87.8	90.3	85.1	84.3										
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	27.8	30.6	28.7	17.7	14.7	16.4	27.2	30.7	25.3	14.4	12.4										
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD																					
Linguistically isolated households	1 398 917	815 479	466 831	116 607	149 087	12 811	1 388 139	809 456	578 683	159 865	81 628										
In linguistically isolated households	130 022 462	46 967 707	61 413 645	21 641 110	51 196 254	3 482 176	137 049 031	46 307 376	90 741 655	44 169 882	28 697 274										
5 to 17 years	3 269 520	1 912 600	1 108 253	248 667	333 848	39 144	3 278 537	1 895 280	1 383 257	324 831	170 957										
18 to 64 years	633 902	373 146	208 545	52 211	75 768	12 620	643 760	369 373	274 387	65 910	36 591										
65 to 74 years	1 976 470	1 173 860	668 901	133 709	177 161	20 150	1 986 115	1 162 801	823 314	167 516	87 080										
75 years and over	316 584	189 722	121 883	30 959	41 685	3 507	339 410	188 228	151 182	44 839	23 495										
No disability	85 235 356	31 192 254	40 704 270	13 338 332	31 864 023	2 125 504	90 346 343	30 759 600	58 586 743	26 753 036	17 257 303										
In labor force	68 946 181	25 125 843	33 320 785	10 499 551	25 050 063	1 651 391	73														

Table 58. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of Black Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area			
	Urban			Rural			Inside metropolitan area		Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school...	8 132 410	5 311 838	1 977 627	842 945	1 137 500	35 624	7 764 964	5 266 870	2 498 094	1 504 946
Preprimary school	507 181	325 194	132 457	49 530	55 838	1 571	482 325	322 159	160 166	80 694
Public school	378 228	247 747	87 057	43 424	49 332	1 452	354 883	245 388	109 495	72 677
Elementary or high school	5 732 004	3 758 237	1 349 545	624 222	910 515	29 310	5 466 306	3 727 006	1 739 300	1 176 213
Public school	5 368 681	3 501 855	1 253 923	612 903	891 122	28 961	5 101 714	3 471 683	1 630 031	1 158 089
College	1 893 225	1 228 407	495 625	168 193	171 147	4 743	1 816 333	1 217 705	598 628	248 039
Public college	1 479 137	953 382	381 507	144 248	147 724	4 381	1 410 646	944 297	466 349	216 215
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school...	8 132 410	5 311 838	1 977 627	842 945	1 137 500	35 624	7 764 964	5 266 870	2 498 094	1 504 946
3 and 4 years	308 678	201 514	80 379	26 785	30 215	789	295 373	199 693	95 680	43 520
5 to 14 years	4 238 033	2 762 857	1 013 211	461 965	640 525	20 192	4 028 814	2 739 246	1 289 568	849 744
15 to 17 years	1 180 724	768 299	284 381	126 044	201 999	6 560	1 131 601	762 603	368 998	251 122
18 and 19 years	595 099	380 861	137 875	76 363	89 135	2 618	559 113	376 642	182 471	124 438
20 to 24 years	638 289	417 831	152 658	67 800	62 680	1 742	603 885	413 461	190 424	93 898
25 to 34 years	619 671	409 930	164 989	44 752	56 159	1 372	604 051	406 968	197 083	71 779
35 years and over	551 916	370 546	144 134	37 236	56 787	2 351	542 127	368 257	173 870	66 576
Persons 18 to 24 years	3 164 421	2 073 063	746 785	344 573	437 915	12 538	3 014 505	2 053 494	961 011	587 831
Percent enrolled in college	28.1	27.4	28.6	30.7	20.4	18.8	27.6	27.4	28.0	24.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 833 921	1 198 427	424 199	211 295	295 151	8 849	1 747 111	1 188 191	558 920	381 961
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	13.7	14.9	10.6	12.8	14.0	11.7	13.8	15.0	11.3	13.5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	3 164 421	2 073 063	746 785	344 573	437 915	12 538	3 014 505	2 053 494	961 011	587 831
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 074 800	689 104	264 314	121 382	164 471	5 026	1 025 164	682 815	342 349	214 107
Some college or associate degree	1 009 285	639 389	260 878	106 018	98 075	2 648	953 154	632 765	320 389	154 206
Bachelor's degree or higher	114 017	70 848	35 460	7 709	7 774	213	110 311	70 181	40 130	4 851
Persons 25 years and over	14 592 857	9 748 107	3 473 209	1 371 541	2 168 377	66 517	14 118 961	9 674 180	4 444 781	2 642 273
Less than 5th grade	569 852	376 017	87 669	106 166	187 723	6 823	523 774	372 148	151 626	233 801
5th to 8th grade	1 200 613	825 566	187 977	187 070	348 257	12 330	1 132 284	819 056	313 228	416 586
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 303 443	2 367 853	579 786	356 804	577 964	18 672	3 168 199	2 350 907	817 292	712 208
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 069 210	2 734 932	949 556	384 722	611 384	17 779	3 939 487	2 713 809	1 225 678	741 107
Some college, no degree	2 864 241	1 866 457	813 345	184 439	237 051	5 193	2 808 473	1 852 373	956 100	292 819
Associate degree, occupational program	430 243	276 535	123 915	29 793	45 324	1 276	421 554	273 964	147 590	54 013
Associate degree, academic program	382 983	238 429	124 325	20 229	27 568	556	379 151	236 120	143 031	31 400
Bachelor's degree	1 172 824	701 901	403 787	67 136	88 266	2 548	1 152 735	696 608	459 127	50 412
Graduate or professional degree	559 448	360 417	202 849	36 182	44 840	1 340	580 304	358 195	231 109	54 984
Females 25 years and over	8 143 326	5 496 464	1 878 102	768 760	1 114 481	36 131	7 823 220	5 454 919	2 368 301	1 434 587
Less than 5th grade	282 888	186 711	42 674	53 503	81 090	2 829	254 676	184 572	70 104	109 302
5th to 8th grade	671 154	461 014	100 376	109 764	185 893	6 425	623 216	457 069	166 147	233 831
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 841 955	1 330 504	305 255	206 196	289 937	10 077	1 744 242	1 320 749	423 493	387 650
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 243 771	1 527 233	506 160	210 378	315 250	10 080	2 161 642	1 515 796	645 846	397 379
Some college, no degree	1 615 600	1 067 343	449 107	99 150	122 637	3 056	1 579 632	1 059 639	519 993	158 605
Associate degree, occupational program	259 439	169 055	72 705	17 679	25 249	805	253 453	167 655	85 798	31 235
Associate degree, academic program	224 782	143 306	70 000	11 476	15 071	373	221 715	142 165	79 550	8 966
Bachelor's degree	663 666	402 116	222 061	39 489	53 341	1 685	651 765	399 349	252 416	65 242
Graduate or professional degree	340 071	209 182	109 764	21 125	26 013	801	332 879	207 925	124 954	33 205
Persons 25 years and over	14 592 857	9 748 107	3 473 209	1 371 541	2 168 377	66 517	14 118 961	9 674 180	4 444 781	2 642 273
Percent less than 5th grade	3.9	3.9	2.5	7.7	8.7	10.3	3.7	3.8	3.4	8.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	65.2	63.4	75.4	52.7	48.6	43.1	65.8	63.4	71.2	45.8
Percent some college or higher	37.3	35.3	48.0	24.6	20.4	16.4	37.9	35.3	43.6	20.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.1	10.9	17.5	7.5	6.1	5.8	12.4	10.9	15.5	5.1
Males 25 to 34 years	2 203 404	1 415 205	580 982	207 217	337 477	7 217	2 147 778	1 403 727	744 051	393 103
Percent high school graduate or higher	76.0	74.2	82.7	69.3	62.6	62.2	76.0	74.2	79.5	64.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.0	11.0	16.3	6.4	4.1	4.2	12.1	11.0	14.2	3.1
Females 25 to 34 years	2 575 579	1 689 866	655 405	230 308	296 802	8 867	2 469 561	1 676 010	793 551	402 820
Percent high school graduate or higher	79.4	77.6	86.6	72.2	73.4	71.3	80.0	77.6	84.9	71.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.9	12.6	19.4	7.9	7.8	7.3	14.3	12.6	17.8	7.3
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	23 651 258	15 671 922	5 621 219	2 358 117	3 524 349	108 627	22 746 499	15 546 065	7 200 434	4 429 108
Speak a language other than English	1 592 094	1 097 535	404 735	89 824	115 683	3 984	1 566 073	1 091 633	474 440	141 704
5 to 17 years	367 125	253 464	91 554	22 107	30 056	1 574	358 379	251 813	106 566	38 802
18 to 64 years	1 139 121	780 385	297 937	60 799	76 783	2 074	1 124 545	776 369	348 176	91 359
65 to 74 years	54 973	40 755	10 309	3 909	5 339	212	53 664	40 555	13 109	6 648
75 years and over	30 875	22 931	4 935	3 009	3 505	124	29 485	22 896	6 589	4 895
Do not speak English "very well"	617 883	439 083	147 082	31 718	40 161	1 356	608 172	437 008	171 164	25 025
5 to 17 years	131 407	93 315	30 243	7 849	10 921	652	128 023	92 741	35 282	7 648
18 to 64 years	447 825	316 945	109 704	21 176	25 986	597	442 478	315 547	126 931	31 333
65 to 74 years	24 738	18 409	4 830	1 499	1 939	61	24 237	18 346	5 891	1 310
75 years and over	13 913	10 414	2 305	1 194	1 315	46	13 434	10 374	3 060	917
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	127 406	95 598	26 087	5 721	4 387	78	125 207	95 342	29 865	6 586
In linguistically isolated households	22 680 075	15 127 288	5 373 036	2 179 751	3 240 607	108 627	21 788 839	15 009 086	6 779 753	4 131 843
5 to 17 years	290 574	215 439	65 197	9 938	7 578	185	287 387	214 626	72 761	10 765
18 to 64 years	68 852	50 704	16 035	2 113	1 848	91	68 219	50 397	17 822	2 481
65 to 74 years	202 863	150 086	46 219	6 558	4 247	79	200 784	149 639	51 145	6 326
75 years and over	6 737	5 387	2 070	790	804	7	11 795	9 231	2 564	1 131
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	15 849 309	10 566 307	3 859 321	1 423 681	2 110 762	68 607	15 291 971	10 484 531	4 807 440	2 668 100
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 536 790	1 116 399	283 198	137 193	220 823	12 166	1 476 989	1 107 263	369 726	280 624
With a mobility limitation	571 469	418 723	96 454	56 292	88 614	3 518	547 409	415 761	131 938	64 053
In labor force	121 148	87 590	23 947	9 611	15 774	987	117 620	86 963	30 657	19 302
With a self-care limitation	1 272 464	923 054	237 581	111 829	180 277	10 855	1 223 149	915 526		

Table 59. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural		
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school--	345 362	142 912	89 828	112 622	290 630	7 872	308 992	141 853	167 139	327 000	234 504	
Preprimary school -----	20 069	7 336	4 786	7 947	21 352	380	16 865	7 356	9 509	24 556	17 992	
Public school -----	15 282	5 429	3 272	6 581	19 291	330	12 298	5 436	6 862	22 275	16 734	
Elementary or high school -----	235 931	93 938	60 170	81 823	231 587	6 115	212 587	93 473	119 114	254 931	188 144	
Public school -----	222 626	87 017	56 440	73 169	221 600	5 886	199 352	86 603	112 749	244 874	180 203	
College -----	89 362	41 638	24 872	22 852	37 691	1 377	79 540	41 024	38 516	47 513	28 368	
Public college -----	73 584	33 529	20 066	19 989	32 881	1 245	64 309	32 942	31 367	42 156	25 176	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school--	345 362	142 912	89 828	112 622	290 630	7 872	308 992	141 853	167 139	327 000	234 504	
3 and 4 years -----	9 223	3 542	2 271	3 410	10 590	132	8 060	3 482	4 578	11 753	8 913	
5 to 14 years -----	179 316	70 578	44 655	64 083	177 834	4 321	159 523	70 279	89 244	197 627	145 288	
15 to 17 years -----	47 955	18 762	12 862	16 331	47 530	1 447	44 009	18 844	25 165	51 476	38 274	
18 and 19 years -----	23 138	9 731	5 725	7 682	16 545	662	19 842	9 543	10 299	19 841	13 234	
20 to 24 years -----	28 403	13 752	7 065	7 586	11 071	440	24 414	13 508	10 906	15 060	8 523	
25 to 34 years -----	30 352	14 264	8 616	7 472	13 441	402	27 424	14 041	13 383	16 369	10 269	
35 years and over -----	26 975	12 283	8 634	6 058	13 619	468	25 720	12 156	13 564	14 874	10 003	
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	150 472	67 522	39 501	43 449	94 409	2 607	133 550	66 404	67 146	111 331	75 102	
Percent enrolled in college -----	25.3	26.7	23.7	24.6	15.7	25.8	24.1	26.6	21.6	18.7	15.2	
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	78 662	32 776	20 267	25 619	65 107	2 079	70 414	32 548	37 866	73 355	52 076	
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate -----	19.3	21.1	17.4	18.5	16.6	10.7	19.1	21.0	17.5	17.1	16.7	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT												
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	150 472	67 522	39 501	43 449	94 409	2 607	133 550	66 404	67 146	111 331	75 102	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	48 083	20 268	13 578	14 237	35 226	860	43 187	20 081	23 106	40 122	28 391	
Some college or associate degree -----	48 054	22 659	12 288	13 107	19 198	740	41 496	22 228	19 268	25 756	14 464	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	4 140	2 116	1 229	795	949	71	2 049	1 668	1 372	679		
Persons 25 years and over -----	624 631	264 191	186 441	173 999	454 990	14 333	590 259	262 458	327 801	489 362	351 125	
Less than 5th grade -----	19 240	8 366	3 861	7 013	31 312	582	16 847	8 343	8 504	33 705	27 820	
5th to 8th grade -----	46 078	18 514	10 943	16 621	54 584	1 597	42 650	18 573	24 077	58 012	44 652	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	118 507	50 260	32 337	35 910	102 393	2 658	111 935	50 123	61 812	108 965	80 314	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	175 220	70 147	50 831	54 242	138 563	4 421	165 169	69 570	95 599	148 614	105 800	
Some college, no degree -----	147 883	64 658	47 836	35 389	76 417	2 668	141 034	63 938	77 096	83 266	55 336	
Associate degree, occupational program -----	25 412	10 986	8 266	6 160	15 014	492	24 103	10 957	13 146	16 323	11 410	
Associate degree, academic program -----	19 465	7 942	6 996	4 527	9 030	238	18 658	7 859	10 799	9 837	6 491	
Bachelor's degree -----	46 932	21 195	16 265	9 472	18 580	1 060	45 030	21 090	23 940	20 482	13 007	
Graduate or professional degree -----	25 894	12 123	9 106	4 665	9 097	617	24 833	12 005	12 828	10 158	6 295	
Females 25 years and over -----	328 159	139 482	96 327	92 350	234 544	7 542	307 304	138 563	168 741	255 399	181 945	
Less than 5th grade -----	10 034	4 406	1 911	3 717	16 365	353	8 454	4 369	4 085	17 945	14 807	
5th to 8th grade -----	24 847	9 960	5 680	9 207	26 722	685	22 257	10 017	12 240	29 312	21 927	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	64 438	27 549	17 432	19 457	52 702	1 353	59 981	27 412	32 569	57 159	41 516	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	93 109	37 487	27 275	28 347	70 624	2 426	87 892	37 163	50 729	75 841	53 758	
Some college, no degree -----	77 737	34 150	24 666	18 921	40 904	1 472	73 580	33 797	39 783	45 061	29 844	
Associate degree, occupational program -----	13 079	5 693	4 354	3 032	7 992	262	12 658	5 720	6 938	8 413	6 094	
Associate degree, academic program -----	10 443	4 309	3 549	2 585	5 183	142	9 889	4 289	5 600	5 737	3 811	
Bachelor's degree -----	22 883	10 299	7 597	4 987	9 778	575	21 545	10 218	11 327	11 116	7 176	
Graduate or professional degree -----	11 589	5 629	3 863	2 097	4 274	274	11 048	5 578	5 470	4 815	3 012	
Persons 25 years and over -----	624 631	264 191	186 441	173 999	454 990	14 333	590 259	262 458	327 801	489 362	351 125	
Percent less than 5th grade -----	3.1	3.2	2.1	4.0	6.9	4.1	2.9	3.2	2.6	6.9	7.9	
Percent high school graduate or higher -----	70.6	70.8	74.7	65.8	58.6	66.3	71.0	70.6	71.2	59.0	56.5	
Percent some college or higher -----	42.5	44.2	47.5	34.6	28.2	35.4	43.0	44.1	42.0	28.6	26.4	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher -----	11.7	12.6	13.6	8.1	6.1	11.7	11.8	12.6	11.2	6.3	5.5	
Males 25 to 34 years -----	110 512	47 801	32 222	30 489	70 180	1 436	101 737	47 447	54 290	78 955	54 518	
Percent high school graduate or higher -----	75.0	75.6	76.9	72.0	66.6	69.5	75.0	75.5	74.5	67.5	65.4	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher -----	9.4	10.7	11.3	5.3	3.8	5.7	9.8	10.7	8.9	3.9	3.2	
Females 25 to 34 years -----	113 904	49 828	32 702	31 374	72 742	1 760	104 323	49 381	54 942	82 323	57 158	
Percent high school graduate or higher -----	76.8	76.9	78.8	74.4	71.8	79.1	77.3	76.8	77.8	71.7	70.8	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher -----	9.4	10.2	11.3	6.3	5.2	9.8	9.7	10.2	9.3	5.3	4.9	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 years and over -----	1 023 965	430 265	288 669	305 031	793 382	23 099	946 964	427 184	519 780	870 383	624 654	
Speak a language other than English -----	199 966	83 909	40 906	75 151	232 795	3 903	158 069	83 238	74 831	274 692	207 494	
5 to 17 years -----	39 509	14 901	7 263	17 345	55 451	858	28 565	14 852	13 713	66 395	50 638	
18 to 64 years -----	147 558	64 159	31 105	52 294	153 668	2 644	118 713	63 533	55 180	182 513	135 906	
65 to 74 years -----	7 782	2 858	1 698	3 226	14 188	263	6 653	2 857	3 796	15 317	12 528	
75 years and over -----	5 117	1 991	840	2 286	9 488	138	4 138	1 996	2 142	10 467	8 422	
Do not speak English "very well" -----	69 421	28 621	14 039	26 761	98 191	1 279	53 569	28 558	25 011	114 043	89 927	
5 to 17 years -----	15 130	5 486	2 713	6 931	26 245	175	10 415	5 521	4 894	30 960	24 610	
18 to 64 years -----	48 706	21 221	10 381	17 104	58 826	924	38 902	21 129	17 773	68 630	53 308	
65 to 74 years -----	3 114	1 131	574	1 409	7 465	126	2 523	1 112	1 411	8 056	6 810	
75 years and over -----	2 471	783	371	1 317	5 655	54	1 729	796	933	6 397	5 199	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD												
Linguistically isolated households -----	12 811	6 156	2 473	4 182	19 499	213	10 525	6 147	4 378	21 785	18 056	
Persons 5 years and over in households -----	978 293	408 676	279 787	289 830	776 999	23 099	908 895	405 819	503 076	846 397	614 104	
In linguistically isolated households -----	32 528	15 196	6 710	10 622	49 272	447	26 431	15 204	11 227	55 369	45 890	
5 to 17 years -----	8 861	3 915	1 689	3 257	13 899	41	6 784	3 934	2 850	15 976	13 041	
18 to 64 years -----	21 300	10 290	4 706	6 304	28 003	302	17 550	10 293	7 257	31 753	26 144	
65 to 74 years -----	1 359	552	209	398	3 958	69	1 242	543	699	4 075	3 553	
75 years and over -----	1 008	439	106	463	3 412	35	855	434	421	3 565	3 152	
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years -----	719 601	309 306	210 624	199 671	516 590	15 944	673 738	306 715	367 023	562 453	402	

Table 60. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural		
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school--	2 436 896	1 210 880	1 065 247	160 769	115 775	6 047	2 385 895	1 193 192	1 192 703	166 776	49 680	
Preprimary school -----	124 450	50 729	65 047	8 674	8 132	367	123 255	49 791	73 464	9 327	3 536	
Public school -----	63 206	27 588	30 122	5 496	4 239	151	61 769	27 214	34 555	5 676	2 125	
Elementary or high school -----	1 365 669	637 145	637 584	90 940	81 221	4 370	1 351 649	628 933	722 716	95 241	35 910	
Public school -----	1 207 098	559 791	562 894	84 413	72 960	3 918	1 191 802	553 023	638 779	88 256	33 007	
College -----	946 777	523 006	362 616	61 155	26 422	1 310	910 991	514 468	396 523	62 208	10 234	
Public college -----	709 283	387 403	272 714	49 166	19 969	1 080	678 445	381 261	297 184	50 807	8 420	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school--	2 436 896	1 210 880	1 065 247	160 769	115 775	6 047	2 385 895	1 193 192	1 192 703	166 776	49 680	
3 and 4 years -----	66 909	27 574	35 232	4 103	3 820	199	66 237	27 127	39 110	4 492	1 613	
5 to 14 years -----	999 196	452 728	477 313	69 155	60 466	3 153	988 200	446 239	541 961	71 462	26 752	
15 to 17 years -----	302 626	138 749	143 662	20 215	19 453	1 076	300 109	137 106	163 003	21 970	8 457	
18 and 19 years -----	202 798	106 059	82 463	14 276	8 091	425	196 153	104 310	91 843	14 736	3 668	
20 to 24 years -----	346 837	198 131	124 154	24 552	8 701	455	330 657	194 742	135 915	24 881	3 336	
25 to 34 years -----	308 405	178 948	111 807	17 650	7 653	308	297 345	176 282	121 063	18 713	3 106	
35 years and over -----	210 125	108 691	90 616	10 818	7 591	431	207 194	107 386	99 808	10 522	2 748	
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	827 184	449 465	317 054	60 665	31 008	1 460	797 012	442 301	354 711	61 180	14 229	
Percent enrolled in college -----	55.7	57.2	53.5	55.9	39.5	43.5	55.1	57.1	52.6	55.8	34.1	
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	456 884	225 723	198 461	32 700	24 113	1 222	447 002	222 140	224 862	33 995	10 836	
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate -----	5.4	6.2	4.5	5.7	5.9	4.9	5.5	6.2	4.8	5.3	6.5	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT												
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	827 184	449 465	317 054	60 665	31 008	1 460	797 012	442 301	354 711	61 180	14 229	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	203 580	104 658	81 200	17 722	9 514	400	195 509	102 804	92 705	17 585	4 709	
Some college or associate degree -----	360 110	196 515	135 533	28 062	11 196	557	343 399	192 699	150 700	27 907	4 858	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	110 077	62 090	42 527	5 460	2 503	107	106 792	61 406	45 366	5 788	845	
Persons 25 years and over -----	4 126 668	2 050 475	1 843 706	232 487	189 698	11 141	4 067 544	2 022 299	2 045 245	248 822	84 862	
Less than 5th grade -----	286 170	192 358	79 598	14 214	10 490	679	282 307	191 942	90 365	14 353	5 388	
5th to 8th grade -----	246 086	145 836	81 443	18 807	15 148	1 094	239 773	144 565	95 208	21 461	8 844	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	390 352	216 660	146 724	26 968	21 156	1 436	382 369	214 012	168 357	29 139	11 519	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	753 498	373 175	322 450	57 873	45 708	2 936	735 935	366 549	369 386	63 271	23 162	
Some college, no degree -----	607 244	294 495	276 931	35 818	27 566	1 782	598 063	288 936	309 127	36 747	12 148	
Associate degree, occupational program -----	162 126	74 846	77 265	10 015	7 074	450	158 259	73 261	84 998	10 941	3 435	
Associate degree, academic program -----	159 649	72 720	79 259	7 670	5 460	423	157 643	71 434	86 209	7 466	2 188	
Bachelor's degree -----	947 673	428 368	484 254	35 051	30 665	1 747	942 054	422 278	519 776	36 284	10 258	
Graduate or professional degree -----	573 870	252 017	295 782	26 071	26 431	594	571 141	249 322	321 819	29 160	7 920	
Females 25 years and over -----	2 174 198	1 068 058	980 969	125 171	108 477	5 979	2 146 455	1 053 092	1 093 363	136 220	48 975	
Less than 5th grade -----	186 450	123 645	54 416	8 398	6 391	413	184 396	123 374	61 022	8 454	3 144	
5th to 8th grade -----	155 524	88 505	55 120	11 899	10 065	692	151 654	87 723	63 931	13 935	5 815	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	222 049	117 958	88 725	15 366	13 263	784	217 906	116 338	101 568	17 406	7 047	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	436 645	206 579	196 893	33 173	28 053	1 572	427 984	202 813	225 171	36 714	13 802	
Some college, no degree -----	301 235	139 742	142 367	19 126	15 680	845	297 169	137 074	160 095	19 746	6 915	
Associate degree, occupational program -----	84 339	37 768	41 347	5 224	3 857	260	82 518	36 950	45 568	5 678	1 854	
Associate degree, academic program -----	89 354	39 135	45 611	4 608	3 361	258	88 274	38 388	49 886	4 441	1 293	
Bachelor's degree -----	497 514	223 395	255 241	18 878	18 472	914	495 727	220 056	275 671	20 259	6 239	
Graduate or professional degree -----	201 079	91 331	101 249	8 499	9 335	241	200 827	90 376	110 451	9 587	2 866	
Persons 25 years and over -----	4 126 668	2 050 475	1 843 706	232 487	189 698	11 141	4 067 544	2 022 299	2 045 245	248 822	84 862	
Percent less than 5th grade -----	6.9	9.4	4.3	6.1	5.5	6.1	6.9	9.5	4.4	5.8	6.3	
Percent high school graduate or higher -----	77.6	72.9	83.3	74.2	75.3	71.2	77.8	72.8	73.9	69.7		
Percent some college or higher -----	59.4	54.7	65.8	49.3	51.2	44.8	59.7	54.7	64.6	48.5	42.4	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher -----	36.9	33.2	42.3	26.3	30.1	21.0	37.2	33.2	41.1	26.3	21.4	
Males 25 to 34 years -----	666 522	357 316	273 258	35 948	22 324	1 000	651 166	352 581	298 585	37 680	10 453	
Percent high school graduate or higher -----	87.3	84.8	90.6	86.6	85.5	84.9	87.3	84.7	90.2	87.0	83.2	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher -----	44.1	42.6	47.1	34.8	31.0	31.1	44.1	42.7	45.7	35.9	23.4	
Females 25 to 34 years -----	697 082	351 376	305 746	39 960	28 133	1 001	684 115	346 603	337 512	41 100	12 520	
Percent high school graduate or higher -----	84.8	81.8	88.5	82.9	83.2	79.3	84.9	81.7	88.2	82.5	80.0	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher -----	40.2	39.6	42.7	26.6	30.7	28.7	40.6	39.7	41.5	27.8	22.9	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 years and over -----	6 346 658	3 138 410	2 820 074	388 174	305 895	17 069	6 243 127	3 094 314	3 148 813	409 426	136 688	
Speak a language other than English -----	4 715 762	2 435 491	2 067 819	212 452	162 768	9 089	4 663 576	2 413 296	2 250 280	214 954	64 904	
5 to 17 years -----	867 902	442 495	390 246	35 161	29 038	1 600	864 142	440 118	424 024	32 798	10 630	
18 to 64 years -----	3 500 128	1 792 893	1 549 087	158 148	118 211	5 607	3 457 186	1 774 862	1 682 324	161 153	46 343	
65 to 74 years -----	226 819	128 472	86 780	11 567	9 536	1 226	224 009	127 322	96 687	12 346	4 428	
75 years and over -----	120 913	71 631	41 706	7 576	5 983	656	118 239	70 994	47 245	8 657	3 503	
Do not speak English "very well" -----	2 484 279	1 380 197	998 303	105 779	71 145	4 222	2 449 602	1 371 055	1 078 547	105 822	30 519	
5 to 17 years -----	369 630	216 091	139 895	13 644	9 695	509	366 762	215 384	151 378	12 563	3 923	
18 to 64 years -----	1 860 179	1 014 666	403 425	36 330	19 058	904	1 035 208	608 269	426 939	35 003	7 637	
65 to 74 years -----	162 349	94 206	61 064	7 079	5 624	654	160 684	93 553	67 131	7 289	2 616	
75 years and over -----	92 121	55 234	31 785	5 102	4 237	492	90 374	54 803	35 571	5 984	2 451	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD												
Linguistically isolated households -----	530 661	314 890	194 832	20 939	11 741	690	521 378	313 030	208 348	21 024	5 013	
Persons 5 years and over in households -----	6 206 161	3 055 137	2 785 074	365 950	294 467	17 069	6 115 522	3 012 815	3 102 707	385 106	130 777	
In linguistically isolated households -----	1 540 592	902 555	582 667	55 370	31 414	1 737	1 518 962	898 726	620 236	53 044	13 048	
5 to 17 years -----	358 529	205 509	139 500	13 520	7 837	317	354 551	205 118	149 433	11 815	2 970	
18 to 64 years -----	1 051 153	611 398	403 425	36 330	19 058	904	1 035 208	608 269	426 939	35 003	7 637	
65 to 74 years -----	85 699	55 039	27 489	3 171	2							

Table 61. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area			
	Urban			Rural		Inside metropolitan area		Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school--										
Preprimary school -----	6 522 666	3 712 328	2 118 404	691 934	624 400	24 602	6 441 043	3 661 283	2 779 760	706 023
Public school -----	318 735	168 415	112 185	38 135	33 345	911	312 237	165 584	146 653	39 843
Elementary or high school -----	229 240	125 897	71 953	31 390	26 630	734	222 452	123 917	98 535	16 021
Public school -----	4 797 190	2 740 536	1 517 527	530 127	504 432	20 457	4 747 128	2 702 571	2 044 557	33 418
College -----	4 431 171	2 517 147	1 392 079	521 945	486 037	19 789	4 380 273	2 480 986	1 899 287	236 726
Public college -----	1 406 741	803 377	488 692	114 672	86 623	3 234	1 381 678	793 128	588 550	111 686
Postsecondary -----	1 143 116	646 866	396 380	99 870	74 305	2 911	1 120 271	638 246	482 025	35 590
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school--	6 522 666	3 712 328	2 118 404	691 934	624 400	24 602	6 441 043	3 661 283	2 779 760	706 023
3 and 4 years -----	178 237	99 419	60 875	17 943	15 374	419	176 028	97 992	78 036	17 583
5 to 14 years -----	3 451 749	1 947 770	1 097 165	406 814	375 613	15 135	3 405 197	1 919 447	1 489 750	418 165
15 to 17 years -----	905 497	505 043	298 316	102 138	98 510	3 998	896 357	497 787	398 570	107 650
18 and 19 years -----	422 275	238 763	137 056	46 456	38 187	1 427	413 963	235 563	178 400	45 928
20 to 24 years -----	552 562	325 506	182 477	44 579	30 675	1 174	541 740	321 091	220 649	41 497
25 to 34 years -----	583 900	346 119	196 957	40 824	34 970	1 170	578 127	342 439	235 688	40 743
35 years and over-----	428 446	249 708	145 558	33 180	31 071	1 279	425 631	246 964	178 667	33 886
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	2 803 848	1 622 088	908 093	273 667	232 054	8 748	2 767 386	1 598 585	1 168 801	268 516
Percent enrolled in college -----	23.4	23.1	24.3	21.9	16.8	17.1	23.1	23.1	23.0	20.9
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	1 456 064	827 937	468 570	159 557	144 418	5 570	1 437 327	815 985	621 342	163 155
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate -----	21.8	23.3	19.6	20.4	20.9	20.3	22.0	23.3	20.2	19.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	2 803 848	1 622 088	908 093	273 667	232 054	8 748	2 767 386	1 598 585	1 168 801	268 516
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	754 603	418 191	255 808	80 604	67 844	2 437	740 496	412 673	327 823	81 951
Some college or associate degree -----	677 796	379 543	235 263	62 990	42 589	1 468	660 347	373 334	287 013	60 138
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	82 395	47 547	30 224	4 624	3 196	1 136	81 175	46 984	34 191	4 416
Persons 25 years and over -----	10 296 340	5 885 032	3 438 156	973 152	930 453	36 303	10 197 238	5 809 997	4 387 241	1 029 555
Less than 5th grade -----	1 349 036	830 562	344 910	173 564	160 331	8 194	1 344 764	820 930	523 834	164 603
5th to 8th grade -----	1 760 631	1 082 338	492 363	185 930	175 914	7 804	1 738 777	1 070 527	668 250	197 768
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	2 022 663	1 219 580	624 557	178 526	165 646	6 096	1 998 220	1 204 659	793 561	190 089
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	2 209 076	1 218 842	774 058	216 176	210 556	6 540	2 173 737	1 201 796	971 941	245 895
Some college, no degree -----	1 485 439	781 855	581 183	122 401	117 033	3 830	1 474 560	769 321	705 239	127 912
Associate degree, occupational program -----	252 655	130 707	99 887	22 061	21 115	854	250 487	128 634	121 853	23 283
Associate degree, academic program -----	253 002	125 677	109 665	17 660	15 937	541	252 524	123 950	128 574	16 415
Bachelor's degree -----	617 070	316 812	263 414	36 844	41 127	1 590	617 708	313 210	304 498	16 156
Graduate or professional degree -----	346 768	178 659	148 119	19 990	22 794	854	346 461	176 970	169 491	9 152
Females 25 years and over -----	5 233 660	3 010 128	1 742 055	973 152	930 453	36 303	5 161 922	2 973 891	2 188 031	495 597
Less than 5th grade -----	695 528	437 200	174 273	84 055	65 176	3 093	685 778	432 511	253 267	74 926
5th to 8th grade -----	912 269	565 859	253 467	92 943	77 717	3 052	895 908	560 523	335 385	94 078
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	1 012 110	612 933	311 071	88 106	73 315	2 886	994 144	605 608	388 536	91 281
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	1 170 977	641 229	418 914	110 834	104 309	3 472	1 151 133	632 119	519 014	124 153
Some college, no degree -----	737 593	386 949	290 740	59 904	56 455	2 058	731 636	381 113	350 523	62 412
Associate degree, occupational program -----	130 933	68 401	51 288	11 244	9 949	415	129 450	67 340	62 110	11 432
Associate degree, academic program -----	132 496	66 201	57 455	8 840	7 807	288	132 173	65 416	66 757	8 130
Bachelor's degree -----	296 731	154 045	125 376	17 310	19 880	757	297 040	152 620	144 420	19 571
Graduate or professional degree -----	145 023	77 311	59 471	8 241	9 251	373	144 660	76 641	68 019	3 744
Persons 25 years and over -----	10 296 340	5 885 032	3 438 156	973 152	930 453	36 303	10 197 238	5 809 997	4 387 241	1 029 555
Percent less than 5th grade -----	13.1	14.1	10.0	17.8	17.2	22.6	13.2	14.1	11.9	16.0
Percent high school graduate or higher -----	50.2	46.8	57.5	44.7	46.1	39.1	50.2	46.7	54.7	44.9
Percent some college or higher -----	28.7	26.1	35.0	22.5	23.4	21.1	28.8	26.0	32.6	22.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher -----	9.4	8.4	12.0	5.8	6.9	6.7	9.5	8.4	10.8	5.8
Males 25 to 34 years -----	2 108 430	1 206 265	707 803	194 362	195 656	6 727	2 100 440	1 188 696	911 744	203 646
Percent high school graduate or higher -----	56.1	53.6	61.3	52.7	48.4	38.5	55.7	53.6	58.4	52.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher -----	9.8	9.3	11.9	5.8	5.2	5.2	9.8	9.3	10.5	4.4
Females 25 to 34 years -----	1 927 739	1 111 947	646 712	169 080	148 454	5 193	1 909 843	1 097 513	812 330	166 350
Percent high school graduate or higher -----	60.5	57.4	66.5	58.2	58.6	50.9	60.3	57.4	64.3	61.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher -----	10.4	9.7	12.7	6.1	7.4	6.8	10.5	9.7	11.5	6.6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over -----	17 888 680	10 211 384	5 874 123	1 803 173	1 681 057	65 806	17 698 010	10 074 094	7 623 916	1 871 727
Speak a language other than English -----	14 022 830	8 332 063	4 359 366	1 331 401	1 193 468	49 331	13 886 646	8 236 092	5 650 554	1 329 652
5 to 17 years -----	3 291 989	1 980 473	971 910	336 604	304 278	13 501	3 271 882	1 956 951	1 314 931	324 385
18 to 64 years -----	9 886 561	5 846 759	3 139 684	900 118	822 024	33 088	9 802 737	5 779 378	4 023 359	316 618
65 to 74 years -----	535 975	320 894	158 255	56 826	43 841	1 987	518 660	317 419	201 241	61 156
75 years and over -----	308 305	183 937	89 517	34 851	23 325	755	293 367	182 344	111 023	38 263
Do not speak English "very well" -----	7 167 222	4 401 737	2 151 876	613 609	549 573	25 657	7 142 046	4 353 094	2 788 952	574 749
5 to 17 years -----	1 330 880	832 042	364 258	134 580	119 357	5 480	1 329 219	822 403	506 816	121 018
18 to 64 years -----	5 256 067	3 214 638	1 622 364	419 065	389 281	18 614	5 175 253	3 178 828	2 075 130	391 390
65 to 74 years -----	352 911	217 480	100 249	35 182	25 521	1 096	342 503	215 474	127 029	35 929
75 years and over -----	227 364	137 577	65 005	24 782	15 414	467	216 366	136 389	79 977	26 412
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households -----	1 416 569	921 208	376 288	119 073	96 157	5 018	1 396 411	913 538	482 873	116 315
Persons 5 years and over in households -----	17 523 730	10 023 694	5 759 161	1 740 875	1 567 366	65 806	17 313 605	9 891 441	7 422 164	1 777 491
In linguistically isolated households -----	4 256 682	2 697 962	1 211 006	347 714	291 995	15 376	4 233 778	2 670 399	1 563 379	314 899
5 to 17 years -----	1 064 204	673 161	293 514	97 529	85 999	4 267	1 064 861	665 729	399 132	85 342
18 to 64 years -----	2 859 194	1 811 822	833 821	213 551	182 046	10 279	2 850 535	1 793 475	1 057 060	190 705
65 to 74 years -----	201 403	128 994	51 301	21 108	14 664	595	193 916	127 860	66 056	22 151
75 years and over -----	131 881	83 985	32 370	7 651	5 302	204	124 466	83 335	41 131	16 701
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years -----	12 568 068	7 214 685	4 180 773	1 172 610	1 072 129	44 384	12 450 178	7 120 546	5 329 632	1 190 019
With a mobility or self-care limitation -----	840 881	546 534	229 133	65 214	53 028	2 730	833 394	540 300	293 094	60 515
With a mobility limitation -----	335 878	221 421	85 705	28 752	24					

Table 62. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural							Inside and outside metropolitan area						
	Urban				Rural			Inside metropolitan area				Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural		Total		
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL														
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school--	32 380 949	11 133 693	15 324 750	5 922 506	13 264 822	837 641	34 069 265	10 943 666	23 125 599	11 576 506	7 261 344			
Preprimary school -----	2 518 080	770 899	1 334 550	412 631	909 580	48 906	2 681 052	759 335	1 921 717	746 608	462 351			
Public school -----	1 302 655	366 591	672 587	263 477	601 385	34 240	1 379 027	360 704	1 018 323	520 013	338 214			
Elementary or high school -----	18 933 525	5 760 925	9 499 861	3 672 739	9 961 086	649 662	20 708 958	5 668 212	15 040 746	8 185 653	5 600 093			
Public school -----	16 370 738	4 678 744	8 279 102	3 412 892	9 277 394	582 801	17 960 221	4 594 237	13 365 984	7 687 911	5 281 305			
College -----	10 929 344	4 601 869	4 490 339	1 837 136	2 394 156	139 073	10 769 255	4 516 119	6 163 136	2 644 245	1 198 876			
Public college -----	8 215 541	3 395 760	3 318 670	1 501 111	1 958 706	118 750	7 954 359	3 322 891	4 631 468	2 219 888	1 012 216			
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school--	32 380 949	11 133 693	15 324 750	5 922 506	13 264 822	837 641	34 069 265	10 943 666	23 125 599	11 576 506	7 261 344			
3 and 4 years -----	1 159 286	365 193	630 442	163 651	344 589	15 143	1 235 991	359 586	876 405	267 884	158 668			
5 to 14 years -----	14 969 354	4 561 335	7 511 660	2 896 359	7 696 911	488 145	16 319 635	4 485 259	11 834 376	6 346 630	4 311 221			
15 to 17 years -----	4 237 232	1 247 536	1 176 101	813 595	2 287 021	159 265	4 666 605	1 229 408	3 437 197	1 857 648	1 283 015			
18 and 19 years -----	2 710 948	1 013 401	1 108 289	582 258	885 742	60 805	2 655 937	996 409	1 662 528	937 753	476 648			
20 to 24 years -----	3 943 297	1 777 550	1 439 462	726 285	669 246	40 375	3 689 209	1 739 333	1 949 876	923 334	326 137			
25 to 34 years -----	2 822 413	1 217 092	1 239 888	365 433	611 039	25 541	2 849 862	1 195 429	1 654 433	583 590	310 727			
35 years and over -----	2 538 419	951 586	1 218 908	367 925	770 274	48 367	2 649 026	938 242	1 710 784	659 667	394 928			
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	14 108 711	5 550 706	5 890 781	2 667 224	4 491 583	248 956	14 089 966	5 455 317	8 634 649	4 510 328	2 480 789			
Percent enrolled in college -----	40.8	45.3	35.8	42.6	24.1	27.4	38.2	45.2	33.7	32.5	21.6			
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	6 939 641	2 350 534	3 171 290	1 417 817	3 075 930	204 652	7 247 185	2 315 079	4 932 106	2 768 386	1 719 400			
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate -----	8.8	9.8	7.8	9.2	10.2	8.6	8.8	9.8	8.3	10.3	11.0			
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT														
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	14 108 711	5 550 706	5 890 781	2 667 224	4 491 583	248 956	14 089 966	5 455 317	8 634 649	4 510 328	2 480 789			
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	4 057 227	1 435 593	1 811 878	809 756	1 742 147	89 297	4 230 239	1 414 629	2 815 610	1 569 135	987 463			
Some college or associate degree -----	6 306 741	2 629 625	2 449 077	1 228 039	1 398 697	86 900	5 996 178	2 573 326	3 422 852	1 705 260	721 048			
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	1 477 858	672 811	646 027	150 020	192 564	12 395	1 460 345	666 042	794 303	210 077	88 028			
Persons 25 years and over -----	90 114 184	32 015 424	42 918 651	15 180 209	35 784 464	2 497 561	94 763 426	31 602 786	63 160 640	31 135 222	20 187 288			
Less than 5th grade -----	1 076 400	442 986	379 992	253 422	617 696	31 211	1 082 240	440 911	641 329	418 226	611 856			
5th to 8th grade -----	4 983 200	1 794 130	1 863 703	1 325 367	284 161	5 102 842	1 785 748	3 317 094	3 336 371	2 324 473				
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	10 768 193	3 939 763	4 661 679	2 166 751	5 460 336	308 333	11 391 494	3 893 939	7 497 555	4 837 035	3 271 186			
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	26 414 348	8 758 130	12 633 063	5 023 155	13 107 514	994 009	28 355 891	8 647 954	19 707 937	11 165 971	7 571 307			
Some college, no degree -----	18 318 816	6 492 628	8 975 263	2 856 925	5 966 486	402 043	19 120 923	6 371 339	12 749 584	5 164 379	3 138 349			
Associate degree, occupational program -----	3 013 759	1 008 977	1 478 717	526 065	1 272 836	94 272	3 204 263	991 709	2 212 554	1 082 332	701 605			
Associate degree, academic program -----	2 869 936	956 608	1 516 751	396 577	828 539	48 575	3 033 876	937 924	2 095 952	664 599	391 010			
Bachelor's degree -----	14 546 819	5 405 554	7 426 519	1 714 746	3 355 196	235 494	15 090 886	5 343 304	9 747 582	2 811 129	1 583 544			
Graduate or professional degree -----	8 122 713	3 216 648	3 982 964	923 101	1 719 848	99 463	8 381 011	3 189 958	5 191 053	1 461 550	787 588			
Females 25 years and over -----	47 843 962	16 991 984	22 609 204	8 242 774	18 264 044	1 218 731	47 789 651	16 783 371	33 006 280	16 318 355	10 349 872			
Less than 5th grade -----	581 933	243 039	209 516	129 378	255 033	10 951	567 675	242 013	325 662	269 291	170 835			
5th to 8th grade -----	2 862 433	1 046 024	1 058 870	757 539	1 650 115	114 149	2 822 719	1 041 785	1 780 934	1 689 829	1 110 809			
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	6 020 185	2 212 597	2 573 094	1 234 494	2 814 323	149 157	6 242 603	2 186 619	4 055 984	2 590 905	1 695 491			
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	15 441 222	5 094 496	7 470 451	2 874 367	6 993 286	491 825	16 364 189	5 032 652	11 335 537	6 066 319	4 008 817			
Some college, no degree -----	9 551 928	3 380 477	4 660 155	1 511 296	3 035 840	208 016	9 899 572	3 321 708	6 568 864	2 697 196	1 615 830			
Associate degree, occupational program -----	1 691 800	561 634	829 334	300 832	700 832	51 961	1 783 057	553 261	1 229 796	609 575	389 459			
Associate degree, academic program -----	1 587 762	522 109	824 448	223 205	468 759	29 302	1 675 900	513 522	1 162 378	380 621	225 369			
Bachelor's degree -----	6 840 365	2 594 226	3 411 523	834 616	1 611 770	116 996	7 062 926	2 566 137	4 496 789	1 389 209	784 343			
Graduate or professional degree -----	3 266 334	1 335 574	1 553 813	377 047	734 086	46 369	3 376 010	1 325 674	2 050 336	624 410	348 919			
Persons 25 years and over -----	90 114 184	32 015 424	42 918 651	15 180 109	35 784 464	2 497 561	94 763 426	31 602 786	63 160 640	31 135 222	20 187 288			
Percent less than 5th grade -----	1.2	1.4	.9	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.0	2.0	2.1			
Percent high school graduate or higher -----	81.3	80.7	83.9	75.3	73.4	75.0	81.5	80.6	81.9	71.8	70.2			
Percent some college or higher -----	52.0	53.4	54.5	42.2	36.7	35.2	51.5	53.3	50.7	35.9	32.7			
Percent bachelor's degree or higher -----	25.2	26.9	26.6	17.4	14.2	13.4	24.8	27.0	23.7	13.7	11.7			
Males 25 to 34 years -----	11 905 164	4 535 906	5 567 269	1 801 989	4 168 668	210 576	12 511 593	4 465 561	8 046 032	3 562 239	2 289 353			
Percent high school graduate or higher -----	89.7	89.5	91.1	85.7	82.4	87.5	89.4	89.4	89.3	82.3	80.5			
Percent bachelor's degree or higher -----	30.4	33.3	31.6	19.0	13.2	12.3	29.4	33.5	27.2	13.6	10.6			
Females 25 to 34 years -----	11 752 085	4 335 804	5 591 739	1 824 542	4 221 714	192 237	12 405 050	4 273 462	8 131 588	3 568 749	2 296 992			
Percent high school graduate or higher -----	91.3	90.9	92.8	87.7	86.3	91.2	90.9	91.4	91.4	85.6	84.6			
Percent bachelor's degree or higher -----	29.0	32.8	29.5	18.1	14.8	16.6	28.3	32.9	25.9	14.6	12.5			
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH														
Persons 5 years and over -----	124 891 022	43 851 643	59 188 476	21 850 903	51 043 324	3 445 586	131 430 043	43 241 909	88 188 134	44 504 303	28 710 485			
Speak a language other than English -----	8 303 798	3 657 810	3 088 996	836 992	1 780 855	173 144	8 546 239	3 621 550	4 924 689	1 538 414	951 214			
5 to 17 years -----	1 103 203	449 064	533 895	124 244	331 267	42 671	1 175 082	444 164	730 918	259 388	179 033			
18 to 64 years -----	5 157 040	2 300 323	2 370 432	486 285	1 056 718	96 531	5 327 002	2 275 955	3 051 047	886 756	542 669			
65 to 74 years -----	1 030 974	447 219	475 812	107 943	207 561	20 118	1 045 494	442 986	608 395	193 041	118 078			
75 years and over -----	1 012 581	461 204	485 857	122 520	185 309	13 824	996 661	458 445						

Table 63. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed White Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural								Inside and outside metropolitan area									
	Urban				Rural				Inside metropolitan area				Outside metropolitan area					
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	Total	Rural	Total	Rural			
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP																		
All persons -----	143 941 215	52 247 074	67 236 741	24 457 400	55 885 849	3 680 639	151 000 422	51 506 551	99 493 871	48 826 642	31 283 812	48 152 514	30 945 793	48 152 025	33 145 505	7 670 721	2 137 287	
Native -----	134 762 761	47 757 838	63 097 695	23 907 228	55 041 491	3 643 723	141 651 738	47 069 876	94 581 862	48 826 642	31 283 812	48 152 514	30 945 793	48 152 025	33 145 505	7 670 721	2 137 287	
Born in State of residence -----	85 560 931	29 728 974	39 496 235	16 333 722	40 425 799	3 015 199	91 112 705	29 435 562	61 677 143	34 874 025	13 029 504	31 283 812	48 152 514	30 945 793	48 152 025	33 145 505	7 670 721	2 137 287
Born in a different State -----	47 476 352	17 190 353	22 890 438	7 395 561	14 340 073	619 270	48 786 921	16 807 700	31 979 021	13 029 504	31 283 812	48 152 514	30 945 793	48 152 025	33 145 505	7 670 721	2 137 287	
Northeast -----	12 501 818	4 039 951	7 186 043	1 275 824	3 067 627	71 488	13 409 538	3 928 223	9 481 315	2 159 907	1 317 287	1 317 287	1 317 287	1 317 287	1 317 287	1 317 287	1 317 287	
Midwest -----	15 509 012	5 877 891	7 085 193	2 545 928	4 450 694	264 137	15 552 022	5 764 242	9 877 780	4 407 684	2 547 961	2 547 961	2 547 961	2 547 961	2 547 961	2 547 961	2 547 961	
South -----	12 884 708	4 715 663	8 853 531	2 285 514	4 900 748	185 531	13 511 993	4 637 004	8 874 989	4 273 463	2 644 972	2 644 972	2 644 972	2 644 972	2 644 972	2 644 972	2 644 972	
West -----	6 580 814	2 556 848	2 735 671	1 288 295	1 921 004	98 114	6 313 368	2 478 431	3 834 937	2 188 450	1 160 501	1 160 501	1 160 501	1 160 501	1 160 501	1 160 501	1 160 501	
Born abroad -----	1 725 478	838 511	711 022	178 945	275 619	9 332	1 752 112	826 414	925 698	248 985	129 567	129 567	129 567	129 567	129 567	129 567	129 567	
Puerto Rico -----	534 765	347 522	168 569	18 674	25 847	446	542 514	343 326	199 188	18 098	8 747	8 747	8 747	8 747	8 747	8 747	8 747	
U.S. outlying area -----	56 201	32 312	18 901	4 988	8 553	251	57 577	31 977	25 600	7 177	3 963	3 963	3 963	3 963	3 963	3 963	3 963	
Born abroad of American parents -----	1 134 512	458 677	523 552	152 283	241 219	8 635	1 152 021	451 111	700 910	223 710	116 857	116 857	116 857	116 857	116 857	116 857	116 857	
Foreign born -----	9 178 454	4 489 236	4 139 046	550 172	844 358	36 838	9 348 684	4 436 675	4 912 009	674 128	338 019	338 019	338 019	338 019	338 019	338 019	338 019	
Naturalized citizen -----	4 369 110	1 954 604	2 140 004	274 502	473 980	21 372	4 470 337	1 493 146	2 538 191	372 753	196 040	196 040	196 040	196 040	196 040	196 040	196 040	
Not a citizen -----	4 809 344	2 534 632	1 999 042	275 670	370 378	15 466	4 878 347	2 504 529	2 373 818	301 375	141 979	141 979	141 979	141 979	141 979	141 979	141 979	
RESIDENCE IN 1985																		
Persons 5 years and over -----	134 151 277	48 802 930	62 577 743	22 770 604	52 029 845	3 482 176	140 629 140	48 123 984	92 505 156	45 551 982	29 173 485	29 173 485	29 173 485	29 173 485	29 173 485	29 173 485	29 173 485	
Same house -----	69 854 332	24 363 200	33 950 300	11 540 832	31 635 714	2 786 175	75 097 895	24 138 577	50 959 318	26 392 151	18 080 296	18 080 296	18 080 296	18 080 296	18 080 296	18 080 296	18 080 296	
Different house in the United States -----	62 021 047	23 293 854	27 697 732	11 029 461	22 172 643	690 260	63 272 285	22 856 647	40 415 638	18 921 405	10 989 994	10 989 994	10 989 994	10 989 994	10 989 994	10 989 994	10 989 994	
Same county -----	34 256 718	13 457 672	15 071 894	5 727 152	10 805 084	420 437	35 097 750	13 284 806	21 812 944	9 964 052	5 873 218	5 873 218	5 873 218	5 873 218	5 873 218	5 873 218	5 873 218	
Different county -----	27 764 329	9 836 182	12 625 838	5 302 309	9 367 559	269 823	28 174 535	9 571 844	18 602 694	8 957 353	5 116 776	5 116 776	5 116 776	5 116 776	5 116 776	5 116 776	5 116 776	
Same State -----	13 438 768	4 451 601	6 098 268	2 888 899	5 496 236	181 439	13 901 466	4 312 520	9 588 946	5 033 538	2 997 695	2 997 695	2 997 695	2 997 695	2 997 695	2 997 695	2 997 695	
Different State -----	14 325 561	5 384 581	6 527 570	2 413 410	3 871 323	88 384	14 273 069	5 259 321	9 013 748	3 923 815	2 118 811	2 118 811	2 118 811	2 118 811	2 118 811	2 118 811	2 118 811	
Northeast -----	2 936 121	1 045 757	1 549 310	341 054	722 759	9 589	3 097 505	1 010 178	2 087 327	561 375	323 201	323 201	323 201	323 201	323 201	323 201	323 201	
Midwest -----	3 403 096	1 306 002	1 498 447	598 647	860 773	24 624	3 328 290	1 285 694	2 042 596	935 579	494 618	494 618	494 618	494 618	494 618	494 618	494 618	
South -----	4 706 645	1 752 158	2 122 663	832 824	1 473 959	31 012	4 751 460	1 718 829	3 032 631	1 429 144	810 340	810 340	810 340	810 340	810 340	810 340	810 340	
West -----	3 279 699	1 280 664	1 357 150	641 885	813 832	23 159	3 095 814	1 244 620	1 851 194	997 717	490 652	490 652	490 652	490 652	490 652	490 652	490 652	
Puerto Rico -----	103 350	59 464	39 038	4 848	5 082	32	103 857	58 196	45 661	4 575	2 155	2 155	2 155	2 155	2 155	2 155	2 155	
U.S. outlying area -----	26 948	12 603	10 569	3 776	4 685	132	26 871	12 285	14 586	4 762	2 182	2 182	2 182	2 182	2 182	2 182	2 182	
Elsewhere -----	2 145 600	1 073 809	880 104	191 687	211 721	5 577	2 128 232	1 058 279	1 069 953	229 089	98 858	98 858	98 858	98 858	98 858	98 858	98 858	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK																		
Workers 16 years and over -----	70 396 668	25 586 241	34 063 405	10 747 022	25 311 883	1 815 298	74 540 626	25 240 744	49 299 882	21 167 925	13 544 336	13 544 336	13 544 336	13 544 336	13 544 336	13 544 336	13 544 336	
Car, truck, or van -----	61 583 785	21 048 983	30 904 431	9 630 370	22 916 447	1 241 785	65 646 624	20 735 349	44 911 275	18 853 608	12 065 922	12 065 922	12 065 922	12 065 922	12 065 922	12 065 922	12 065 922	
Drove alone -----	53 445 125	18 043 802	27 182 285	8 219 038	19 415 081	1 067 169	56 966 085	17 778 773	39 187 312	15 894 121	10 077 500	10 077 500	10 077 500	10 077 500	10 077 500	10 077 500	10 077 500	
Carpooled -----	8 138 660	3 005 181	3 722 146	1 411 333	3 501 366	174 616	8 680 539	2 956 576	5 723 963	2 959 487	1 988 422	1 988 422	1 988 422	1 988 422	1 988 422	1 988 422	1 988 422	
Persons per car, truck, or van -----	1.08	1.08	1.07	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	
Public transportation -----	3 273 479	2 040 121	1 156 000	77 358	133 088	6 282	3 300 780	2 031 986	1 268 794	105 787	51 021	51 021	51 021	51 021	51 021	51 021	51 021	
Bus or trolley bus -----	1 670 647	1 059 199	554 825	56 623	91 200	5 511	1 674 860	1 053 158	621 702	86 987	44 219	44 219	44 219	44 219	44 219	44 219	44 219	
Streetcar or trolley car -----	48 083	28 834	18 650	599	976	62	48 300	28 796	19 504	759	328	328	328	328	328	328	328	
Subway or elevated -----	966 536	781 350	183 572	1 614	5 710	122	970 338	780 612	189 726	1 908	1 291	1 291	1 291	1 291	1 291	1 291	1 291	
Railroad -----	451 193	80 618	365 831	4 744	25 633	271	474 162	79 468	394 694	2 664	1 805	1 805	1 805	1 805	1 805	1 805	1 805	
Ferryboat -----	27 265	16 039	9 609	1 617	4 353	80	29 887	16 001	13 886	1 018	1 018	1 018	1 018	1 018	1 018	1 018	1 018	
Taxicab -----	109 755	74 081	23 513	12 161	5 216	236	103 233	73 951	29 282	11 738	2 360	2 360	2 360	2 360	2 360	2 360	2 360	
Motorcycle -----	177 995	80 103	74 172	23 720	33 519	1 466	177 356	77 749	99 607	34 158	16 350	16 350	16 350	16 350	16 350	16 350	16 350	
Bicycle -----	346 877	181 988	111 247</															

Table 64. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Black Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP												
All persons -----	26 107 633	17 302 557	6 192 224	2 612 852	3 822 891	117 083	25 072 707	17 162 596	7 910 111	4 857 817	2 658 302	
Native -----	24 680 385	16 323 780	5 772 120	2 584 485	3 794 845	116 625	23 646 592	16 186 693	7 459 899	4 822 638	2 647 707	
Born in State of residence -----	16 780 202	11 267 658	3 419 448	2 093 096	3 257 204	105 803	15 905 212	11 163 265	4 741 947	4 132 194	2 335 494	
Born in a different State -----	7 668 325	4 905 205	2 286 623	476 497	524 739	10 558	7 514 718	4 873 621	2 641 097	678 346	305 748	
Northeast -----	817 076	434 374	320 918	61 784	95 560	1 969	801 445	426 742	374 703	111 191	57 959	
Midwest -----	938 355	587 731	275 913	74 711	66 574	1 681	904 845	584 050	320 795	100 084	40 801	
South -----	5 617 034	3 705 727	1 602 022	309 285	338 272	6 441	5 527 601	3 686 635	1 840 966	427 705	192 051	
West -----	295 860	177 373	87 770	30 717	24 333	467	280 827	176 194	104 633	39 366	14 937	
Born abroad -----	231 858	150 917	66 049	14 892	12 902	264	226 662	149 807	76 855	18 098	6 465	
Puerto Rico -----	48 440	40 796	6 481	1 163	1 775	19	48 589	40 716	7 873	1 626	691	
U.S. outlying area -----	43 171	30 522	10 881	1 768	1 876	20	42 897	30 186	12 711	2 150	893	
Born abroad of American parents -----	140 247	79 599	48 687	11 961	9 251	225	135 176	78 905	56 271	14 322	4 881	
Foreign born -----	1 427 248	978 777	420 104	28 367	28 046	458	1 426 115	975 903	450 212	29 179	10 595	
Naturalized citizen -----	474 592	326 500	138 406	9 686	11 080	217	475 532	325 408	150 124	10 140	3 987	
Not a citizen -----	952 656	652 277	281 698	18 681	16 966	241	950 583	650 495	300 088	19 039	6 608	
RESIDENCE IN 1985												
Persons 5 years and over -----	23 651 258	15 671 922	5 621 219	2 358 117	3 524 349	108 627	22 746 499	15 546 065	7 200 434	4 429 108	2 443 174	
Same house -----	12 008 111	8 288 128	2 516 020	1 203 963	2 258 010	79 532	11 646 076	8 235 168	3 410 908	2 620 045	1 602 507	
Different house in the United States -----	11 191 860	7 115 974	2 953 897	1 121 989	1 248 121	28 867	10 664 290	7 044 529	3 619 761	1 775 691	831 945	
Same county -----	7 709 012	5 348 485	1 650 060	710 467	726 973	20 801	7 318 401	5 306 991	2 011 410	1 117 584	512 166	
Different county -----	3 482 848	1 767 489	1 303 837	411 522	521 148	8 066	3 345 889	1 737 538	1 608 351	658 107	319 779	
Same State -----	1 567 566	751 071	604 641	211 854	329 843	4 935	1 523 967	732 542	791 425	373 442	199 200	
Different State -----	1 915 282	1 016 418	699 196	199 668	191 305	3 131	1 821 922	1 004 996	816 926	284 665	120 579	
Northeast -----	386 193	186 895	166 069	33 229	49 659	825	375 439	182 339	193 100	60 413	30 984	
Midwest -----	359 472	208 227	110 204	41 041	32 353	583	336 268	206 861	131 407	53 557	21 273	
South -----	930 320	487 350	346 152	96 818	88 563	1 376	882 787	482 645	400 142	136 096	56 256	
West -----	239 297	133 946	76 771	28 580	20 730	347	225 428	133 151	92 277	34 599	12 066	
Puerto Rico -----	9 259	6 792	2 263	204	262	—	9 270	6 717	2 553	251	78	
U.S. outlying area -----	19 344	11 533	6 634	1 177	740	7	18 995	11 450	7 545	1 089	301	
Elsewhere -----	422 684	249 495	142 405	30 784	17 216	221	407 868	248 201	159 667	32 032	8 343	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over -----	10 104 396	6 398 258	2 841 921	864 217	1 310 359	42 795	9 812 188	6 342 858	3 469 330	1 602 567	884 535	
Car, truck, or van -----	7 574 906	4 436 244	2 392 492	746 170	1 208 003	38 977	7 346 344	4 388 380	2 957 964	1 436 565	815 400	
Drove alone -----	5 870 872	3 425 914	1 916 546	528 412	839 902	25 817	5 724 441	3 390 746	2 333 695	986 333	546 846	
Carpooled -----	1 704 034	1 010 330	475 946	217 758	368 101	13 160	1 621 903	997 634	624 269	450 232	268 554	
Persons per car, truck, or van -----	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.20	1.21	1.25	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.22	1.24	
Public transportation -----	1 766 034	1 474 918	272 587	18 529	18 542	678	1 757 085	1 472 681	284 404	27 491	12 255	
Bus or trolley bus -----	1 146 756	947 711	189 134	9 911	15 507	640	1 144 269	946 246	198 023	17 994	10 586	
Streetcar or trolley car -----	18 668	16 034	2 439	195	133	—	18 539	16 021	2 518	262	94	
Subway or elevated -----	487 129	442 090	44 719	320	435	—	487 351	442 062	45 289	213	102	
Railroad -----	60 845	34 061	26 621	163	519	—	61 240	34 058	27 182	124	61	
Ferryboat -----	3 012	2 717	246	49	67	—	2 970	2 713	257	109	56	
Taxicab -----	49 624	32 305	9 428	7 891	1 881	38	42 716	31 581	11 135	8 789	1 356	
Motorcycle -----	8 411	5 007	2 652	752	757	5	8 120	4 914	3 206	1 048	434	
Bicycle -----	32 880	20 434	8 112	4 334	2 229	73	29 619	19 878	9 741	5 490	1 539	
Walked -----	497 986	325 218	105 161	67 607	39 403	913	456 154	321 944	134 210	81 235	26 476	
Other means -----	104 675	61 032	25 096	18 547	27 084	725	96 453	60 192	36 261	35 306	19 897	
Worked at home -----	119 504	75 405	35 821	8 278	14 341	1 424	118 413	74 869	43 544	15 432	8 534	
Mean travel time to work (minutes) -----	25.5	26.4	25.8	17.5	24.0	25.1	26.1	26.5	25.5	20.4	23.5	
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	10 089 409	6 458 024	2 792 849	838 536	1 318 394	43 571	9 815 350	6 404 374	3 410 976	1 592 453	893 989	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries -----	81 983	41 721	19 954	20 308	68 764	4 799	80 657	40 781	39 876	70 090	53 589	
Mining -----	23 125	12 412	6 013	4 700	8 345	259	22 113	12 495	9 618	9 357	5 862	
Construction -----	393 780	246 705	107 743	39 332	82 527	2 758	388 510	243 880	144 630	87 797	55 352	
Manufacturing -----	1 527 861	899 091	391 613	237 157	433 608	14 672	1 428 092	887 174	540 918	533 377	328 276	
Non durable goods -----	674 304	385 292	161 675	127 337	242 551	8 288	614 347	377 980	236 367	302 508	188 878	
Food and kindred products -----	137 481	83 548	28 502	25 431	43 559	1 454	122 437	82 654	39 783	58 603	35 390	
Textile mill and finished textile products -----	166 914	78 124	25 609	63 181	138 507	5 074	132 821	74 246	58 575	172 600	114 345	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	124 856	83 178	36 009	5 669	7 264	143	123 611	82 832	40 779	8 509	3 999	
Durable goods -----	853 557	513 799	229 938	109 820	191 057	6 384	813 745	509 194	304 551	230 869	139 398	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----	65 929	30 463	10 753	24 713	62 071	1 989	54 307	29 895	24 412	73 693	51 870	
Metal industries -----	141 866	91 867	32 261	17 738	25 756	822	135 958	91 520	44 438	31 664	17 429	
Machinery and computer equipment -----	110 714	65 314	31 329	14 071	20 703	577	104 918	64 343	40 575	26 499	14 370	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer -----	122 292	70 179	36 907	15 206	22 616	724	116 995	69 387	47 608	27 913	15 330	
Transportation equipment -----	235 894	144 130	75 420	16 344	24 145	854	231 538	143 155	88 383	28 501	15 513	
Transportation -----	654 186	426 640	202 681	24 865	45 765	1 350	654 490	424 515	229 975	45 461	26 598	
Communications and other public utilities -----	331 144	199 661	112 834	18 649	27 204	5 532	327 612	197 858	129 754	30 736	15 502	
Wholesale trade -----	295 276	183 593	92 610	19 073	33 394	965	292 895	182 247	110 648	35 775	20 924	
Retail trade -----	1 454 509	934 145	392 385	127 979	156 618	4 741	1 401 999	924 430	477 569	209 128	100 146	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----	235 657	146 136	65 232	24 289	33 120	1 055	225 611	144 492	81 119	43 166	22 297	
Eating and drinking places -----	514 700	335 866	123 345	55 489	58 798	1 849	487 509	331 935	155 574	85 989	37 990	
Banking and credit agencies -----	233 028	155 400	70 864	6 764	9 131	242	232 288	154 643	77 645	9 871	4 765	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----	412 766	276 429	125 663	10 674	15 772	392	414 158	275 664	138 494	14 380	7 016	
Business and repair services -----	525 926	355 866	146 653	23 407	35 6							

Table 65. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP												
All persons	1 128 991	473 386	312 742	342 863	886 152	24 607	1 034 985	470 052	564 933	980 158	702 645	
Native	1 087 761	448 155	300 178	339 428	880 463	24 377	993 536	444 876	548 660	974 688	699 519	
Born in State of residence	695 003	277 883	167 948	249 172	708 319	19 206	622 709	277 207	345 502	780 613	577 316	
Born in a different State	380 572	163 742	128 321	88 509	168 568	5 045	358 450	161 126	197 324	190 690	120 037	
Northeast	27 263	12 432	10 928	3 903	8 718	192	28 414	12 256	16 158	7 567	4 732	
Midwest	84 820	38 129	28 636	18 055	36 726	1 090	80 032	37 628	42 404	41 514	26 876	
South	135 019	57 286	49 641	28 092	56 203	2 157	136 458	56 593	79 865	54 764	35 060	
West	133 470	55 895	39 116	38 459	66 921	1 606	113 546	54 649	58 897	86 845	53 369	
Born abroad	12 186	6 530	3 909	1 747	3 576	126	12 377	6 543	5 834	3 385	2 166	
Puerto Rico	1 627	1 301	272	54	125	—	1 688	1 282	406	64	23	
U.S. outlying area	915	687	173	55	106	—	903	679	224	118	93	
Born abroad of American parents	9 644	4 542	3 464	1 638	3 345	126	9 786	4 582	5 204	3 203	2 050	
Foreign born	41 230	25 231	12 564	3 435	5 689	230	41 449	25 176	16 273	5 470	3 126	
Naturalized citizen	13 943	8 379	4 242	1 322	2 942	76	14 222	8 387	5 835	2 663	1 704	
Not a citizen	27 287	16 852	8 322	2 113	2 747	154	27 227	16 789	10 438	2 807	1 422	
RESIDENCE IN 1985												
Persons 5 years and over	1 023 965	430 265	288 669	305 031	793 382	23 099	946 964	427 184	519 780	870 383	624 654	
Same house	393 160	152 348	114 781	126 031	465 885	16 315	383 495	151 919	231 576	475 550	374 905	
Different house in the United States	614 720	269 084	168 852	176 784	325 011	6 718	548 190	266 503	281 687	391 541	248 218	
Same county	344 404	157 066	89 476	97 862	192 798	4 169	306 937	155 702	151 235	230 265	151 085	
Different county	270 316	112 018	79 376	78 922	132 213	2 549	241 253	110 801	130 452	161 276	97 133	
Same State	132 707	53 132	36 356	43 219	79 422	1 493	119 403	52 680	66 723	92 726	58 224	
Different State	137 609	58 886	43 020	35 703	52 791	1 056	121 850	58 121	63 729	68 550	38 909	
Northeast	9 687	4 437	3 619	1 631	2 696	28	9 445	4 358	5 087	2 938	1 648	
Midwest	25 240	11 601	7 596	6 043	9 982	181	22 523	11 506	11 017	12 699	7 687	
South	44 156	18 471	14 976	10 709	17 278	359	41 824	18 435	23 389	19 610	11 750	
West	58 526	24 377	16 829	17 320	22 835	488	48 058	23 822	24 236	33 303	17 824	
Puerto Rico	303	200	71	32	12	—	287	200	87	28	3	
U.S. outlying area	408	232	133	43	38	—	424	223	201	22	10	
Elsewhere	15 374	8 401	4 832	2 141	2 436	66	14 568	8 339	6 229	3 242	1 518	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	457 994	193 602	149 329	115 063	266 229	9 928	437 466	191 969	245 497	286 757	196 403	
Car, truck, or van	377 390	149 634	130 823	96 933	231 225	8 051	365 528	148 264	217 264	243 087	168 198	
Drove alone	296 718	116 021	105 565	75 132	176 098	6 281	289 063	114 772	174 291	183 753	125 865	
Carpooled	80 672	33 613	25 258	21 801	55 127	1 770	76 465	33 492	42 973	59 334	42 333	
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.13	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.12	1.16	1.17	
Public transportation	27 938	20 336	5 669	1 933	2 470	49	26 879	20 281	6 598	3 529	1 825	
Bus or trolley bus	19 922	14 458	4 206	1 258	2 117	37	19 298	14 406	4 892	2 741	1 629	
Streetcar or trolley car	329	217	99	13	15	—	323	217	106	21	8	
Subway or elevated	5 431	4 748	665	18	38	—	5 454	4 748	706	15	7	
Railroad	827	340	459	28	52	—	855	340	515	24	18	
Ferryboat	150	57	48	45	101	7	185	57	128	66	29	
Taxicab	1 279	516	192	571	147	5	764	513	251	662	134	
Motorcycle	2 125	881	927	317	552	21	2 093	832	1 261	584	338	
Bicycle	4 279	2 192	1 243	844	635	19	3 709	2 190	1 519	1 205	491	
Walked	28 159	13 000	5 576	9 583	16 554	509	22 133	12 852	9 281	22 580	14 289	
Other means	5 768	2 205	1 512	2 051	6 549	144	5 132	2 215	2 917	7 185	5 576	
Worked at home	12 335	5 354	3 579	3 402	8 244	1 135	11 992	5 335	6 657	8 587	5 686	
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.3	21.9	23.3	17.6	22.7	23.8	23.0	21.9	24.0	19.9	21.6	
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	457 946	194 382	148 020	115 544	271 007	10 064	437 854	192 720	245 134	291 099	200 265	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	9 129	2 685	2 336	4 108	16 316	2 565	9 900	2 665	7 235	15 545	12 396	
Mining	3 980	896	729	2 355	4 406	138	2 740	943	1 797	5 646	3 572	
Construction	35 766	14 269	12 549	8 948	25 869	726	36 569	13 986	22 583	25 066	18 503	
Manufacturing	70 084	28 849	24 091	17 144	47 305	1 224	69 666	28 527	41 139	47 723	34 578	
Nondurable goods	25 192	10 432	7 652	7 108	19 742	444	23 666	10 357	13 309	21 268	15 491	
Food and kindred products	5 597	2 309	1 318	1 970	4 258	83	4 915	2 291	2 624	3 317	—	
Textile mill and finished textile products	4 543	1 743	1 039	1 761	7 782	138	3 805	1 755	2 050	8 520	6 932	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6 258	3 059	2 143	1 056	1 816	43	6 169	3 041	3 128	1 905	1 113	
Durable goods	44 892	18 417	16 439	10 036	27 563	780	46 000	18 170	27 830	26 455	19 087	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	4 629	1 429	1 136	2 064	7 916	184	4 398	1 395	3 003	8 147	6 518	
Metal industries	7 002	2 954	2 480	1 568	3 701	93	7 331	2 939	4 392	3 372	2 328	
Machinery and computer equipment	7 577	3 178	2 868	1 531	3 333	119	7 841	3 147	4 694	3 069	2 081	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	6 517	2 689	2 652	1 176	3 516	112	6 693	2 667	4 026	3 340	2 387	
Transportation equipment	9 624	3 791	4 391	1 442	3 907	109	10 512	3 670	6 842	3 019	2 081	
Transportation	21 483	9 167	8 220	4 096	10 100	332	21 561	8 980	12 581	10 022	6 950	
Communications and other public utilities	12 683	4 699	4 481	3 503	6 703	216	11 897	4 665	7 232	7 489	4 781	
Wholesale trade	17 114	7 202	6 506	3 406	6 137	267	16 673	7 123	9 550	6 578	4 024	
Retail trade	82 235	35 116	26 414	20 705	36 703	1 077	76 535	34 761	41 774	42 403	26 109	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	13 721	5 442	4 284	3 995	7 602	274	12 581	5 353	7 228	8 742	5 560	
Eating and drinking places	28 416	12 705	8 041	7 670	12 157	356	25 632	12 726	12 906	14 941	8 811	
Banking and credit agencies	5 610	2 560	2 060	990	1 747	141	5 576	2 531	3 045	1 781	1 064	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	16 226	7 989	6 144	2 093	5 117	164	16 622	7 936	8 686	4 721	3 223	
Business and repair services	24 737	12 033	8 481	4 223	8 779	279	24 843	12 015	12 828	8 673	5 627	
Private households	3 274	1 465	935	874	1 799	72	3 215	1 478	1 737	1 858	1 242	
Other personal services	15 577	7 178	4 240	4 159	7 042	175	14 252	7 116	7 136	8 367	4 940	
Entertainment and recreation services	7 627	3 644	2 250	1 733	4 864	99	7 700	3 606	4 094	4 791	3 489	
Professional and related services	100 063	43 974	28 818	27 271	62 006	1 739	90 681	43 740	46 941	71 388	48 863	
Hospitals	20 203	9 112	5 714	5 377	9 307	177	18 239	9 090	9 149	11 271	6 970	
Health services, except hospitals	17 853	7 555	5 189	5 109	10 889	231	16 629	7 554	9 075	12 113	8 037	
Educational services	33 166	13 826	9 120	10 220	26 287	955	28 789	13 714	15 075	30 664	21 863	
Public administration	32 358	12 656	9 766	9 936	26 114	850	29 424	12 648	16 776	29 048	20 904	

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 66. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city		Not in central city	Total	Rural
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP												
All persons -----	6 892 180	3 404 612	3 063 249	424 319	334 806	18 253	6 780 369	3 356 976	3 423 393	446 617	150 035	
Native -----	2 484 248	1 129 282	1 125 231	229 735	183 994	12 165	2 419 234	1 101 806	1 317 428	249 008	90 713	
Born in State of residence -----	1 728 904	804 858	757 266	166 780	109 967	8 867	1 664 175	783 864	880 311	174 696	58 882	
Born in a different State -----	526 327	225 866	260 446	40 015	41 473	1 412	521 869	221 309	300 560	45 931	17 927	
Northeast -----	97 961	36 607	55 812	5 542	7 637	133	99 017	35 850	63 167	6 581	2 502	
Midwest -----	84 442	37 807	40 710	5 925	6 255	156	83 713	37 259	46 454	6 984	2 624	
South -----	98 093	40 957	49 850	7 286	7 661	155	97 319	40 281	57 038	8 435	3 548	
West -----	245 831	110 495	114 074	21 262	19 920	968	241 820	107 919	133 901	23 931	9 253	
Born abroad -----	229 017	98 558	107 519	22 940	32 554	1 886	233 190	96 633	136 557	28 381	13 904	
Puerto Rico -----	4 366	3 448	795	123	107	-	4 355	3 439	916	118	14	
U.S. outlying area -----	44 193	21 255	19 139	3 799	2 784	46	43 958	20 699	23 259	3 019	1 177	
Born abroad of American parents -----	180 458	73 855	87 585	19 018	29 663	1 840	184 877	72 495	112 382	25 244	12 713	
Foreign born -----	4 407 932	2 275 330	1 938 018	194 584	150 812	6 088	4 361 135	2 255 170	2 105 965	197 609	59 322	
Naturalized citizen -----	1 752 117	832 551	840 868	78 698	78 391	3 243	1 747 623	822 800	924 823	82 885	30 019	
Not a citizen -----	2 655 815	1 442 779	1 097 150	115 886	72 421	2 845	2 613 512	1 432 370	1 181 142	114 724	29 303	
RESIDENCE IN 1985												
Persons 5 years and over -----	6 346 658	3 138 410	2 820 074	388 174	305 895	17 069	6 243 127	3 094 314	3 148 813	409 426	136 688	
Same house -----	2 449 917	1 207 601	1 076 300	166 016	145 346	11 424	2 410 837	1 190 495	1 220 342	184 426	70 633	
Different house in the United States -----	2 708 666	1 287 284	1 264 357	157 025	128 627	4 610	2 676 699	1 265 784	1 410 915	160 584	52 226	
Same county -----	1 605 640	821 648	706 531	77 461	58 024	2 809	1 588 234	811 039	777 195	75 430	23 688	
Different county -----	1 103 026	465 636	557 826	79 564	70 603	1 801	1 088 465	454 745	633 720	85 164	28 538	
Same State -----	531 994	207 880	287 134	36 980	34 137	1 161	528 472	201 424	327 048	37 659	13 155	
Different State -----	571 032	257 756	270 692	42 584	36 466	640	559 993	253 321	306 672	47 505	15 383	
Northeast -----	125 449	51 402	67 683	6 364	8 042	71	126 197	50 544	75 653	7 294	2 398	
Midwest -----	104 979	48 970	48 612	7 397	5 952	157	102 904	48 434	54 470	8 027	2 517	
South -----	158 443	71 030	76 216	11 197	9 447	138	154 959	69 732	85 227	12 931	4 305	
West -----	182 161	86 354	78 181	17 626	13 025	274	175 933	84 611	91 322	19 253	6 163	
Puerto Rico -----	1 050	600	315	135	56	-	986	591	395	120	16	
U.S. outlying area -----	13 486	7 124	4 918	1 444	686	11	13 080	6 987	6 073	1 112	305	
Elsewhere -----	1 173 539	635 801	474 184	63 554	31 180	1 024	1 141 545	630 457	511 088	63 174	13 508	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over -----	3 240 660	1 561 828	1 496 619	182 213	140 673	7 891	3 191 788	1 538 561	1 653 227	189 545	60 395	
Car, truck, or van -----	2 572 091	1 093 953	1 323 538	154 600	122 241	5 602	2 534 387	1 073 783	1 460 604	159 945	51 797	
Drove alone -----	1 980 126	821 791	1 040 242	118 093	97 049	4 605	1 953 506	807 427	1 146 079	123 669	39 994	
Carpooled -----	591 965	272 162	283 296	36 507	25 192	997	580 881	266 356	314 525	36 276	11 803	
Persons per car, truck, or van -----	1.15	1.16	1.13	1.15	1.13	1.11	1.14	1.16	1.13	1.14	1.14	
Public transportation -----	378 673	282 462	92 231	3 980	2 938	70	378 482	281 408	97 074	3 129	767	
Bus or trolley bus -----	193 958	136 942	53 505	3 511	1 881	67	193 099	136 134	56 965	2 740	691	
Streetcar or trolley car -----	6 175	4 961	1 185	29	3	3	6 159	4 961	1 198	19	3	
Subway or elevated -----	147 851	128 632	19 159	60	116	-	147 930	128 408	19 522	37	25	
Railroad -----	23 707	6 618	17 040	49	809	-	24 482	6 603	17 879	34	10	
Ferryboat -----	1 484	1 111	352	21	112	-	1 559	1 111	448	37	31	
Taxicab -----	5 498	4 198	990	310	17	-	5 253	4 191	1 062	262	7	
Motorcycle -----	5 063	3 000	1 708	355	183	23	4 870	2 930	1 940	376	85	
Bicycle -----	16 843	10 260	5 283	1 300	347	11	15 956	10 086	5 870	1 234	187	
Walked -----	181 007	128 841	36 479	15 687	7 286	668	171 646	127 474	44 172	16 647	4 131	
Other means -----	24 016	12 374	10 067	1 575	1 468	36	23 409	12 216	11 193	2 075	897	
Worked at home -----	62 967	30 938	27 313	4 716	6 210	1 481	63 038	30 664	32 374	6 139	2 531	
Mean travel time to work (minutes) -----	25.6	25.4	26.6	18.5	22.8	20.6	26.0	25.3	26.6	16.9	19.4	
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	3 270 789	1 579 494	1 509 929	181 366	140 797	7 994	3 221 961	1 556 088	1 665 873	189 625	60 669	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries -----	34 406	13 802	12 765	7 839	10 900	3 041	34 767	13 589	21 178	10 539	5 927	
Mining -----	5 486	2 266	2 787	433	359	8	5 336	2 207	3 129	509	189	
Construction -----	99 376	44 607	46 899	7 870	5 548	197	96 794	43 423	53 371	8 130	2 674	
Manufacturing -----	606 849	291 381	288 085	27 383	25 209	798	603 881	288 917	314 964	28 177	10 258	
Non durable goods -----	224 701	120 764	89 309	14 628	11 867	482	220 004	120 152	99 852	16 564	6 005	
Food and kindred products -----	37 707	16 952	13 349	7 406	3 978	220	33 251	16 979	16 272	8 434	2 653	
Textile mill and finished textile products -----	87 798	60 598	24 304	2 896	3 563	153	87 203	60 432	26 771	4 158	1 991	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	43 663	22 633	19 598	1 432	1 092	14	43 340	22 339	21 001	1 415	409	
Durable goods -----	382 148	170 617	198 776	12 755	13 342	316	383 877	168 765	215 112	11 613	4 253	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----	13 151	6 301	5 701	1 149	1 025	41	12 840	6 206	6 634	1 336	582	
Metal industries -----	26 600	11 275	13 823	1 502	1 303	33	26 401	11 122	15 279	1 502	554	
Machinery and computer equipment -----	77 248	33 757	41 298	2 193	3 102	42	78 305	33 556	44 749	2 045	790	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer -----	114 801	53 636	58 425	2 740	2 764	57	115 297	53 126	62 171	2 268	700	
Transportation equipment -----	70 951	25 943	42 553	2 455	2 473	63	71 381	25 428	45 953	2 043	760	
Transportation -----	137 513	66 079	65 596	5 838	3 767	253	136 028	65 041	70 987	5 252	1 516	
Communications and other public utilities -----	59 342	24 906	31 311	3 125	2 640	83	58 752	24 227	34 525	3 230	1 002	
Wholesale trade -----	141 251	61 758	74 436	5 057	4 289	340	140 944	61 000	79 944	4 596	1 393	
Retail trade -----	666 515	335 085	292 843	38 587	25 896	1 009	652 720	330 147	322 573	39 691	11 751	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----	110 779	53 894	49 291	7 594	4 944	256	108 366	53 214	55 152	7 357	2 418	
Eating and drinking places -----	277 550	149 372	110 476	17 702	11 073	317	269 979	147 236	122 743	18 644	5 147	
Banking and credit agencies -----	99 363	48 422	48 747	2 194	1 831	56	99 250	47 533	51 717	1 944	563	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----	148 487	71 286	73 113	4 088	4 192	132	148 928	70 183	78 745	3 751	1 111	
Business and repair services -----	146 438	70 409	70 259	5 770	4 496	147	145 655	69 517	76 138	5 279	1 515	
Private households -----	16 075	9 520	6 092	463	729	71	16 203	9 452	6 751	601	294	
Other personal services -----	147 858	72 339	61 502	14 017	8 613	287	139 521	71 345	68 176	16 950	5 540	
Entertainment and recreation services -----	41 961											

Table 67. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural							Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP												
All persons -----	20 019 891	11 433 861	6 548 614	2 037 416	1 880 198	72 920	19 796 154	11 278 106	8 518 048	2 103 935	883 938	
Native -----	12 651 733	7 175 945	3 931 260	1 544 528	1 406 706	48 832	12 388 519	7 075 889	5 312 630	1 669 920	694 669	
Born in State of residence -----	9 146 159	5 190 240	2 775 086	1 180 833	1 032 473	38 563	8 923 751	5 116 644	3 807 107	1 254 881	513 007	
Born in a different State -----	2 043 334	948 265	797 646	297 423	301 202	8 307	1 992 696	928 819	1 063 877	351 840	154 430	
Northeast -----	413 115	193 617	196 592	22 906	33 688	318	420 363	189 325	231 038	26 440	12 455	
Midwest -----	261 769	134 871	93 017	33 881	38 517	1 072	258 632	132 846	125 786	41 654	19 367	
South -----	678 307	297 455	257 236	123 616	117 462	3 552	661 441	291 225	370 216	134 328	58 142	
West -----	690 143	322 322	250 801	117 020	111 535	3 365	652 260	315 423	336 887	149 418	64 466	
Born abroad -----	1 462 240	1 037 440	358 528	66 272	73 031	1 962	1 472 072	1 030 426	441 646	63 199	27 232	
Puerto Rico -----	1 118 628	838 035	247 280	33 313	37 349	476	1 126 924	832 944	293 980	29 053	12 572	
U.S. outlying area -----	75 823	58 616	14 629	2 578	3 867	31	77 004	58 489	18 515	2 686	1 381	
Born abroad of American parents -----	267 789	140 789	96 619	30 381	31 815	1 455	268 144	138 993	129 151	31 460	13 279	
Foreign born -----	7 368 158	4 257 916	2 617 354	492 888	473 492	24 088	7 407 635	4 202 217	3 205 418	434 015	189 269	
Naturalized citizen -----	1 924 826	1 049 829	741 217	133 780	131 470	5 894	1 926 761	1 038 362	888 399	129 535	54 935	
Not a citizen -----	5 443 332	3 208 087	1 876 137	359 108	342 022	18 194	5 480 874	3 163 855	2 317 019	304 480	134 334	
RESIDENCE IN 1985												
Persons 5 years and over -----	17 888 680	10 211 384	5 874 123	1 803 173	1 681 057	65 806	17 698 010	10 074 094	7 623 916	1 871 727	789 088	
Same house -----	7 757 423	4 514 103	2 417 535	825 785	818 101	37 171	7 678 215	4 470 545	3 207 670	897 309	392 416	
Different house in the United States -----	8 348 634	4 629 187	2 853 868	865 579	759 203	23 690	8 236 507	4 550 341	3 686 166	871 330	352 044	
Same county -----	5 935 743	3 508 642	1 892 753	534 348	405 362	14 462	5 862 586	3 464 405	2 398 181	478 519	174 799	
Different county -----	2 412 891	1 120 545	961 115	331 231	353 841	9 228	2 373 921	1 085 936	1 287 985	392 811	177 245	
Same State -----	1 330 062	605 033	530 447	194 582	213 050	6 103	1 322 249	580 258	741 991	220 863	102 514	
Different State -----	1 082 829	515 512	430 668	136 649	140 791	3 125	1 051 672	505 678	545 994	171 948	74 731	
Northeast -----	272 891	131 175	128 560	13 156	21 200	226	278 045	127 643	150 402	16 046	7 744	
Midwest -----	120 821	61 562	44 803	14 456	14 826	302	118 380	60 434	57 946	17 267	7 502	
South -----	340 234	155 019	134 206	51 009	52 064	1 092	327 619	152 799	174 820	64 679	28 994	
West -----	348 883	167 756	123 099	58 282	52 701	1 505	327 628	164 802	162 826	73 956	30 491	
Puerto Rico -----	195 813	133 820	53 636	8 357	5 944	36	194 970	132 183	62 787	6 787	2 380	
U.S. outlying area -----	15 905	11 579	3 580	746	764	33	16 063	11 473	4 590	606	217	
Elsewhere -----	1 570 905	922 695	545 504	102 706	97 045	4 876	1 572 255	909 552	662 703	95 695	42 031	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over -----	8 184 309	4 536 097	2 923 609	724 603	673 714	28 593	8 126 772	4 475 099	3 651 673	731 251	304 305	
Car, truck, or van -----	6 487 638	3 323 672	2 517 229	646 737	588 694	21 854	6 430 600	3 268 749	3 161 851	645 732	265 428	
Drove alone -----	4 748 820	2 379 011	1 911 596	458 213	425 960	15 596	4 704 664	2 340 968	2 363 696	470 116	190 086	
Carpooled -----	1 738 818	944 661	605 633	188 524	162 734	6 258	1 725 936	927 781	798 155	175 616	75 342	
Persons per car, truck, or van -----	1.18	1.19	1.16	1.21	1.19	1.21	1.18	1.19	1.17	1.19	1.20	
Public transportation -----	963 921	779 753	175 453	8 715	7 247	162	964 463	778 531	185 932	6 705	2 448	
Bus or trolley bus -----	597 161	450 502	139 249	7 410	6 247	140	597 646	449 602	148 044	5 762	2 244	
Streetcar or trolley car -----	8 334	6 073	2 131	130	106	8	8 290	6 068	2 222	150	63	
Subway or elevated -----	310 510	294 797	15 661	52	144	—	310 582	294 652	15 930	72	42	
Railroad -----	30 669	15 345	15 151	173	541	14	31 133	15 290	15 843	77	41	
Ferryboat -----	2 488	2 104	314	70	52	—	2 486	2 093	393	54	3	
Taxicab -----	14 759	10 932	2 947	880	157	—	14 326	10 826	3 500	590	55	
Motorcycle -----	18 862	9 558	7 503	1 801	1 476	81	18 564	9 291	9 273	1 774	684	
Bicycle -----	57 450	30 675	22 269	4 506	2 019	144	55 750	30 265	25 485	3 719	886	
Walked -----	417 846	261 968	115 884	39 994	39 497	2 234	413 663	259 543	154 120	43 680	19 155	
Other means -----	99 698	55 493	31 688	12 517	11 639	585	98 241	54 613	43 628	13 096	5 737	
Worked at home -----	138 894	74 978	53 583	10 333	23 142	3 533	145 491	74 107	71 384	16 545	9 967	
Mean travel time to work (minutes) -----	24.3	25.0	24.7	18.7	21.9	19.9	24.7	24.9	24.4	18.0	20.1	
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	8 302 116	4 622 244	2 954 205	725 667	679 400	29 197	8 249 521	4 559 694	3 689 827	731 995	306 909	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries -----	317 517	134 180	91 943	91 394	144 554	13 503	364 526	128 810	235 716	97 545	63 955	
Mining -----	36 737	13 619	7 895	15 223	10 955	197	25 498	13 502	11 996	22 194	8 781	
Construction -----	615 898	340 786	222 657	52 455	50 867	1 228	614 383	333 444	280 939	52 382	22 941	
Manufacturing -----	1 694 039	951 228	618 816	123 995	99 591	2 845	1 675 887	942 614	733 273	117 743	46 377	
Nondurable goods -----	722 871	414 330	244 443	64 098	46 890	1 557	708 004	412 622	295 382	61 757	23 520	
Food and kindred products -----	164 145	84 147	45 758	34 240	21 604	722	151 162	84 252	66 910	34 587	12 955	
Textile mill and finished textile products -----	230 796	150 788	69 592	10 416	9 447	357	229 671	150 377	79 294	10 572	4 331	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	115 589	67 590	43 136	4 863	4 230	91	115 437	67 100	48 337	4 382	1 537	
Durable goods -----	971 168	536 898	374 373	59 897	52 701	1 288	967 883	529 992	437 891	55 986	22 857	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----	103 339	53 837	39 659	9 843	9 186	383	100 792	53 442	47 350	11 733	5 744	
Metal industries -----	162 232	90 167	61 477	10 588	8 727	204	161 171	89 266	71 905	9 788	3 707	
Machinery and computer equipment -----	134 963	71 868	53 818	9 277	8 005	148	135 009	70 744	64 265	7 959	3 231	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer -----	152 236	87 096	58 059	7 081	6 146	129	152 885	86 137	66 748	5 497	1 980	
Transportation equipment -----	146 910	70 291	67 649	8 970	8 844	132	147 062	68 252	78 810	8 692	3 349	
Communications and other public utilities -----	357 746	194 248	141 687	21 811	22 257	718	357 917	192 186	165 731	22 086	9 460	
Wholesale trade -----	165 417	84 191	66 088	15 138	13 589	345	163 309	82 381	80 928	15 697	5 752	
Retail trade -----	390 239	210 465	152 970	26 804	24 670	1 058	390 470	208 196	182 274	24 439	9 994	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----	1 529 653	861 570	536 888	131 195	98 126	2 867	1 498 991	848 970	650 021	128 788	44 446	
Eating and drinking places -----	255 344	143 745	84 771	26 828	21 292	579	249 193	141 519	107 674	27 443	9 935	
Banking and credit agencies -----	566 999	344 888	192 789	49 322	33 762	1 008	573 043	339 818	233 225	47 718	16 070	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----	151 243	81 917	62 202	7 124	6 284	190	150 644	80 674	69 970	6 883	2 343	
Business and repair services -----	288 960	164 986	110 932	13 042	12 654	330	290 537	163 251	127 286	11 077	4 170	
Private households -----	501 500	299 812	173 841	27 847	25 285	790	501 734	296 706	205 028	25 051	10 056	
Other personal services -----	127 136											

Table 68. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural							Inside and outside metropolitan area						
	Urban				Rural			Inside metropolitan area				Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	Total	Rural	
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP														
All persons -----	133 642 584	46 743 100	63 477 481	23 422 003	54 782 189	3 640 200	140 772 782	46 081 573	94 691 209	47 651 991	30 765 441	47 178 994	30 514 657	
Native -----	128 088 569	44 234 942	60 770 023	23 083 604	54 168 861	3 613 200	135 078 436	43 601 343	91 476 541	47 178 340	32 824 377	47 135 340	30 514 657	
Born in State of residence -----	80 755 373	27 150 332	37 900 096	15 704 945	39 784 518	2 991 354	86 404 551	26 894 857	59 509 694	34 135 340	22 824 377	12 827 340	7 575 819	
Born in a different State -----	46 299 500	16 680 476	22 382 996	7 050 726	14 151 363	614 271	47 623 124	16 309 429	31 313 179	12 827 340	7 575 819	12 827 340	7 575 819	
Northeast -----	12 253 863	3 940 735	7 050 726	1 262 402	3 043 766	71 245	13 154 312	3 832 093	9 322 219	2 143 317	1 308 716	2 143 317	1 308 716	
Midwest -----	15 352 355	5 801 905	7 024 017	4 424 935	263 421	15 394 929	5 689 517	9 705 412	4 382 361	2 535 204	4 382 361	2 535 204	4 382 361	
South -----	12 514 882	4 562 635	5 727 879	2 224 368	4 832 213	183 566	13 144 620	4 487 579	8 657 041	4 202 475	2 612 176	4 202 475	2 612 176	
West -----	6 178 400	2 375 201	2 580 374	1 222 825	1 850 449	96 039	5 929 263	2 300 756	3 628 507	2 099 586	1 119 723	2 099 586	1 119 723	
Born abroad -----	1 033 696	404 134	486 931	142 631	232 980	8 251	1 050 761	397 093	653 668	215 915	114 461	215 915	114 461	
Puerto Rico -----	23 185	10 048	10 616	2 521	4 281	168	23 626	9 914	13 712	3 840	2 060	3 840	2 060	
U.S. outlying area -----	26 150	10 428	11 798	3 924	6 440	237	25 556	10 114	16 442	6 034	3 290	6 034	3 290	
Born abroad of American parents -----	984 361	383 658	464 517	136 186	222 259	7 846	1 000 579	377 065	623 514	206 041	109 111	206 041	109 111	
Foreign born -----	5 554 015	2 508 158	2 707 458	338 399	613 328	26 324	5 694 346	2 479 678	3 214 668	472 997	250 784	472 997	250 784	
Naturalized citizen -----	3 312 741	1 423 702	1 675 629	213 410	404 796	18 563	3 409 248	1 407 013	2 002 235	308 289	168 752	308 289	168 752	
Not a citizen -----	2 241 274	1 084 456	1 031 829	124 989	208 532	7 761	2 285 098	1 072 665	1 212 433	164 708	82 032	164 708	82 032	
RESIDENCE IN 1985														
Persons 5 years and over -----	124 891 022	43 851 643	59 188 476	21 850 903	51 043 324	3 445 586	131 430 043	43 241 909	88 188 134	44 504 303	28 710 485	44 504 303	28 710 485	
Same house -----	65 658 328	22 075 961	32 485 972	11 096 395	31 136 007	2 764 334	70 934 688	21 873 284	49 061 404	25 859 647	17 837 685	25 859 647	17 837 685	
Different house in the United States -----	57 815 524	21 114 887	26 097 305	10 603 332	19 736 793	677 687	59 099 175	20 717 026	38 382 149	18 453 142	10 790 027	18 453 142	10 790 027	
Same county -----	31 333 886	11 832 298	14 030 165	5 471 423	10 572 938	412 645	32 201 186	11 681 245	20 519 941	9 705 638	5 772 380	9 705 638	5 772 380	
Different county -----	26 481 638	9 282 589	12 067 140	5 130 909	9 163 855	265 042	26 897 989	9 035 781	17 862 208	8 747 504	5 017 647	8 747 504	5 017 647	
Same State -----	12 753 889	4 164 027	5 800 533	2 789 329	5 373 373	178 261	13 213 593	4 036 607	9 176 986	4 913 669	2 939 195	4 913 669	2 939 195	
Different State -----	13 727 749	5 116 562	6 266 607	2 342 580	3 790 482	86 781	13 684 396	4 999 174	8 685 222	3 833 835	2 078 452	3 833 835	2 078 452	
Northeast -----	2 783 031	980 934	1 467 724	334 373	709 291	9 464	2 939 756	947 876	1 991 880	552 566	318 551	1 991 880	318 551	
Midwest -----	3 334 720	1 273 616	1 470 272	599 832	851 671	24 434	3 260 264	1 253 822	2 006 442	926 127	490 289	926 127	490 289	
South -----	4 520 678	1 671 831	2 042 795	808 052	1 444 874	30 406	4 568 593	1 639 930	9 228 663	1 396 959	757 577	1 396 959	757 577	
West -----	3 089 320	1 192 181	2 855 816	611 323	784 646	22 477	2 915 783	1 157 546	1 758 237	958 183	474 035	958 183	474 035	
Puerto Rico -----	8 637	3 212	4 419	1 006	1 316	14	8 510	3 183	5 327	1 443	692	1 443	692	
U.S. outlying area -----	21 538	9 072	8 927	3 539	4 334	130	21 290	8 770	12 520	4 582	2 103	4 582	2 103	
Elsewhere -----	1 386 995	648 511	591 853	146 631	164 874	3 421	1 366 380	639 646	726 734	185 489	79 978	185 489	79 978	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK														
Workers 16 years and over -----	66 072 268	23 335 529	32 358 072	10 378 667	24 915 824	1 799 496	70 226 742	23 020 966	47 205 776	20 761 350	13 367 517	20 761 350	13 367 517	
Car, truck, or van -----	58 049 592	19 331 232	29 417 182	9 301 178	22 567 414	1 229 921	62 124 199	19 045 508	43 078 691	18 492 807	11 910 314	18 492 807	11 910 314	
Drove alone -----	50 760 543	16 765 925	26 018 693	7 975 925	19 153 391	1 058 454	54 290 534	16 521 164	37 769 370	15 623 400	9 961 908	15 623 400	9 961 908	
Carpooled -----	7 289 049	2 565 307	3 398 489	1 325 253	3 414 023	171 467	7 833 665	2 524 344	5 309 321	2 869 407	1 948 406	2 869 407	1 948 406	
Persons per car, truck, or van -----	1.07	1.08	1.07	1.08	1.09	1.08	1.07	1.08	1.07	1.09	1.10	1.09	1.10	
Public transportation -----	2 851 650	1 714 006	1 064 751	72 893	129 241	6 203	2 878 587	1 706 403	1 172 184	102 304	49 853	102 304	49 853	
Bus or trolley bus -----	1 408 861	868 962	487 147	52 752	88 044	5 432	1 412 967	863 280	549 687	83 938	43 150	83 938	43 150	
Streetcar or trolley car -----	43 990	26 019	17 437	534	943	62	44 252	25 981	18 271	681	315	18 271	315	
Subway or elevated -----	836 822	661 058	174 176	1 588	5 596	122	840 561	660 368	180 193	1 857	1 258	1 857	1 258	
Railroad -----	433 529	74 005	354 876	4 648	25 186	271	456 103	72 897	383 206	2 612	1 771	2 612	1 771	
Ferryboat -----	25 917	14 892	9 430	1 595	4 324	80	28 519	14 865	13 654	1 722	1 018	1 722	1 018	
Taxicab -----	102 531	69 070	21 685	11 776	5 148	236	96 185	69 012	27 173	11 494	2 341	11 494	2 341	
Motorcycle -----	167 695	74 912	70 033	22 750	32 795	1 449	167 312	72 675	94 637	33 178	16 019	33 178	16 019	
Bicycle -----	317 487	166 545	99 568	51 374	34 038	1 496	287 908	162 907	125 001	63 617	20 194	63 617	20 194	
Walked -----	2 566 229	1 257 537	722 567	586 125	714 943	91 722	2 363 465	1 250 265	1 113 213	917 707	469 797	917 707	469 797	
Other means -----	353 184	131 012	152 250	69 922	177 733	14 077	370 374	129 332	241 042	160 543	109 685	160 543	109 685	
Worked at home -----	1 766 431	660 285	831 721	274 425	1 259 660	454 628	2 034 897	653 889	1 381 008	991 194	791 655	991 194	791 655	
Mean travel time to work (minutes) -----	21.3	20.6	23.1	17.1	23.0	20.9	22.5	20.5	23.5	19.1	21.4	19.1	21.4	
INDUSTRY														
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	66 224 870	23 372 477	32 478 390	10 374 003	25 222 442	1 818 795	70 525 275	23 062 786	47 462 489	20 922 037	13 540 780	20 922 037	13 540 780	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries -----	749 308	222 885	317 607	208 816	1 688 735	713 358	1 094 101	221 431	872 670	1 343 942	1 188 585	1 343 942	1 188 585	
Mining -----	322 335	103 606	102 806	115 923	308 164	11 522	304 824	103 879	200 945	325 675	231 374	325 675	231 374	
Construction -----	3 881 801	1 246 435	2 014 566	620 800	2 039 691	88 859	4 464 774	1 217 711	3 247 063	1 456 718	1 046 125	1 456 718	1 046 125	
Manufacturing -----	10 659 117	3 307 583	5 397 881	1 955 653	5 347 652	227 292	11 740 996	3 273 441	8 467 555	4 265 773	2 917 262	2 917 262	2 917 262	
Nondurable goods -----	4 004 526	1 299 446	1 899 192	160 028	363 384	24 613	4 315 231	1 293 083	3 020 168	1 793 516	1 214 448	1 793 516	1 214 448	

Table 69. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural							Inside and outside metropolitan area																				
	Urban				Rural			Inside metropolitan area				Outside metropolitan area																
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city		Not in central city	Total	Rural																
LABOR FORCE STATUS																												
Persons 16 years and over -----																												
In labor force -----	114 492 653	42 370 483	53 012 956	19 109 214	42 626 720	2 887 723	119 369 913	41 797 408	77 572 505	37 749 460	23 924 295																	
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	75 540 514	27 646 729	36 246 052	11 647 733	27 260 304	1 889 455	79 848 280	27 272 321	52 575 959	22 952 538	14 678 544																	
Armed Forces -----	1 123 411	431 217	482 600	209 594	151 671	1 946	1 048 538	418 402	630 136	226 544	72 191																	
Civilian labor force -----	74 417 103	27 215 512	35 763 452	11 438 139	27 108 633	1 887 509	78 799 742	26 853 919	51 945 823	22 725 994	14 606 353																	
Employed -----	70 614 606	25 664 998	34 205 551	10 744 057	25 622 955	1 834 917	74 906 562	25 323 753	49 582 809	21 330 999	13 719 658																	
At work 35 or more hours -----	54 423 598	19 730 902	26 656 881	8 035 815	19 816 510	1 383 407	58 065 416	19 480 160	38 585 256	16 174 692	10 556 319																	
Unemployed -----	3 802 497	1 550 514	1 557 901	694 082	1 485 678	52 592	3 893 180	1 530 166	2 363 014	1 394 995	886 695																	
Percent of civilian labor force -----	5.1	5.7	4.4	6.1	5.5	2.8	4.9	5.7	4.5	6.1	6.1																	
Not in labor force -----	38 952 139	14 723 754	16 766 904	7 461 481	15 366 416	998 268	39 521 633	14 525 087	24 996 546	14 796 922	9 245 751																	
Institutionalized persons -----	1 799 228	688 988	606 434	502 806	561 136	—	1 635 275	687 081	948 194	725 089	333 858																	
Females 16 years and over -----	60 002 961	22 189 909	27 616 465	10 196 587	21 538 208	1 390 654	61 997 483	21 903 717	40 093 766	19 543 686	12 143 737																	
In labor force -----	34 251 585	12 583 311	16 345 808	5 322 466	11 698 594	725 812	35 852 979	12 422 937	23 430 042	10 094 200	6 288 019																	
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	57.1	56.7	59.2	52.2	54.3	52.2	57.8	56.7	58.4	51.6	51.8																	
Armed Forces -----	106 332	43 833	43 086	19 413	14 220	226	100 843	42 476	58 367	19 709	6 753																	
Civilian labor force -----	34 145 253	12 539 478	16 302 722	5 303 053	11 681 374	725 586	35 752 136	12 380 461	23 371 675	10 074 491	6 281 266																	
Employed -----	32 471 821	11 867 211	15 617 140	4 987 470	11 043 296	701 574	34 053 379	11 717 229	22 336 150	9 461 738	5 900 586																	
At work 35 or more hours -----	22 126 773	8 239 217	10 637 366	3 250 190	7 340 865	444 514	23 249 238	8 143 935	15 105 303	6 218 400	3 923 239																	
Unemployed -----	1 673 432	672 267	685 582	315 583	638 078	24 012	1 698 757	663 232	1 035 525	612 753	380 680																	
Percent of civilian labor force -----	4.9	5.4	4.2	6.0	5.5	3.3	4.8	5.4	4.4	6.1	6.1																	
Not in labor force -----	25 751 376	9 606 598	11 270 657	4 874 121	9 842 614	664 842	26 144 504	9 480 780	16 663 724	9 449 486	5 855 718																	
Institutionalized persons -----	1 067 324	394 296	381 187	291 841	242 067	—	932 105	392 304	539 801	377 286	153 277																	
Males 16 to 19 years -----	3 881 485	1 370 083	1 759 289	752 113	1 662 208	113 333	4 071 223	1 348 698	2 722 525	1 472 470	924 028																	
Employed -----	1 730 114	576 426	835 493	318 195	723 078	54 973	1 840 490	567 043	1 273 447	612 702	384 054																	
Unemployed -----	326 073	121 884	137 661	66 528	134 619	4 730	333 797	120 006	213 791	126 895	77 932																	
Not in labor force -----	1 728 404	632 565	750 126	345 713	792 824	53 392	1 806 134	622 903	1 183 231	715 094	456 921																	
Males 20 to 24 years -----	5 646 818	2 342 740	2 330 975	973 103	1 616 398	93 792	5 641 794	2 300 527	3 341 267	1 621 422	883 344																	
Employed -----	3 941 453	1 588 762	1 722 017	630 674	1 213 135	76 538	4 032 977	1 563 575	2 469 402	1 121 611	658 699																	
Unemployed -----	374 316	159 218	142 823	72 275	133 471	4 815	373 773	156 895	216 878	134 014	79 251																	
Not in labor force -----	1 019 558	476 047	332 560	210 951	229 405	11 881	945 369	464 397	480 396	303 594	126 763																	
Males 25 to 54 years -----	30 924 911	11 422 737	14 829 774	4 672 500	12 012 143	725 316	33 200 918	11 262 679	21 938 239	9 736 136	6 463 763																	
Employed -----	27 100 467	9 762 911	13 354 439	3 983 117	10 489 165	671 869	29 295 412	9 625 587	19 669 825	8 294 220	5 540 912																	
Unemployed -----	1 199 195	508 514	486 643	204 038	492 015	15 174	1 247 867	502 658	745 209	443 343	296 547																	
Not in labor force -----	2 020 201	923 351	729 200	376 551	946 382	37 365	2 094 076	913 812	1 180 264	872 507	585 055																	
Males 55 to 64 years -----	6 008 070	2 093 705	2 932 496	981 869	2 632 832	260 203	6 403 182	2 070 426	4 332 756	2 237 720	1 522 093																	
Employed -----	4 001 678	1 362 868	2 034 192	604 618	1 619 243	206 018	4 280 775	1 348 911	2 931 864	1 340 146	901 328																	
Unemployed -----	168 104	64 073	77 775	26 256	68 561	2 888	177 282	63 126	114 156	59 383	40 529																	
Not in labor force -----	1 834 784	665 327	818 956	350 501	944 234	51 281	1 941 609	656 580	1 284 629	837 409	579 801																	
Males 65 to 69 years -----	2 874 488	1 030 772	1 336 615	507 101	1 172 124	118 108	2 956 299	1 016 150	1 940 149	1 090 313	713 505																	
In labor force -----	830 920	299 590	403 165	128 165	310 315	63 975	856 185	296 150	560 035	285 050	189 439																	
Not in labor force -----	2 043 568	731 182	933 450	378 936	861 809	54 133	2 100 114	720 000	1 380 114	805 263	524 066																	
Did not work in 1989 -----	1 664 028	600 536	754 057	309 435	682 098	23 609	1 704 787	591 257	1 113 530	641 339	412 142																	
Females 16 to 19 years -----	3 759 751	1 351 613	1 663 420	744 718	1 496 051	94 186	3 871 104	1 331 733	2 539 371	1 384 698	833 587																	
Employed -----	1 775 194	605 915	839 237	330 042	623 321	38 426	1 834 380	597 233	1 237 147	564 135	322 920																	
Unemployed -----	255 050	95 856	103 537	55 657	103 996	4 332	255 261	94 568	160 693	103 785	61 548																	
Not in labor force -----	1 717 478	644 677	716 535	356 266	767 265	51 395	1 770 169	634 834	1 135 335	714 574	448 359																	
Females 20 to 24 years -----	5 520 925	2 297 065	2 275 667	948 193	1 512 429	67 833	5 488 141	2 259 057	3 229 084	1 545 213	834 159																	
Employed -----	3 837 655	1 560 171	1 679 612	597 872	944 944	46 711	3 861 312	1 536 276	2 325 036	961 287	515 282																	
Unemployed -----	271 822	114 713	99 013	58 096	96 269	3 178	264 883	113 417	151 466	103 208	58 959																	
Not in labor force -----	1 378 304	608 381	484 601	285 322	427 148	17 910	1 331 470	595 990	735 480	473 982	254 567																	
Females 25 to 54 years -----	31 250 214	11 267 098	15 187 233	4 791 883	11 861 219	691 884	33 385 264	11 118 425	22 266 839	9 726 169	6 372 107																	
Employed -----	22 720 407	8 185 879	11 144 312	3 391 216	8 095 561	477 219	24 164 179	8 081 491	16 082 688	6 651 789	4 275 236																	
Unemployed -----	976 124	392 141	409 082	385 011	1 034 133	13 425	1 006 861	386 579	620 282	354 274	1 864 875																	
Not in labor force -----	7 492 943	2 664 422	3 607 424	1 221 097	3 372 084	201 104	8 155 580	2 626 558	5 529 022	2 709 447	1 864 875																	
Females 55 to 64 years -----	6 831 009	2 428 432	3 232 263	1 710 314	2 672 838	246 633	7 059 152	2 401 192	4 657 965	2 444 690	1 579 325																	
Employed -----	3 119 694	1 114 397	1 507 894	497 403	1 054 133	107 843	3 198 170	1 104 694	2 093 476	975 657	606 713																	
Unemployed -----	116 618	46 646	51 304	18 668	39 333	2 291	118 821	46 193	72 628	37 130	23 856																	
Not in labor force -----	3 594 287	1 267 177	1 672 955	1 579 252	1 579 252	136 476	3 741 746	1 250 998	2 491 648	1 431 793	948 683																	
Females 65 to 69 years -----	3 637 335	1 339 900	1 637 973	659 462	1 267 079	104 692	3 635 598	1 322 870	2 312 728	1 268 816	775 498																	
In labor force -----	642 455	247 019	292 780	102 656	179 715	18 814	634 959	244 745	390 214	187 211	109 261																	
Not in labor force -----	2 994 880	1 092 881	1 345 193	556 806	1 087 364	85 878	3 000 639</td																					

Table 70. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area																	
	Urban			Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area														
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city		Not in central city	Total	Rural												
LABOR FORCE STATUS																								
Persons 16 years and over -----																								
In labor force -----	18 630 274	12 392 522	4 426 202	1 811 550	2 756 069	83 643	17 970 928	12 294 728	5 676 200	3 415 415	1 891 368													
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	11 900 164	7 670 631	3 196 122	1 033 411	1 513 323	49 276	11 521 024	7 607 156	3 913 868	1 892 463	1 031 407													
Armed Forces -----	294 785	124 732	121 543	48 510	23 521	248	267 918	121 497	146 421	50 388	55.4	54.5												
Civilian labor force -----	11 605 379	7 545 899	3 074 579	984 901	1 489 802	49 028	11 253 106	7 485 659	3 767 447	1 842 075	1 019 514													
Employed -----	10 089 409	6 458 024	2 792 849	838 536	1 318 394	43 571	9 815 350	6 404 374	3 410 976	1 592 453	893 989													
At work 35 or more hours -----	7 864 425	4 987 375	2 262 193	614 857	1 009 574	33 010	7 683 718	4 946 713	2 737 005	1 190 281	681 099													
Unemployed -----	1 515 970	1 087 875	281 730	146 365	171 408	5 457	1 437 756	1 081 285	356 471	249 622	125 525													
Percent of civilian labor force -----	13.1	14.4	9.2	14.9	11.5	11.1	12.8	14.4	9.5	13.6	12.3													
Not in labor force -----	6 730 110	4 721 891	1 230 080	778 139	1 242 746	34 367	6 449 904	4 687 572	1 762 332	1 522 952	859 961													
Institutionalized persons -----	490 928	259 102	135 997	95 829	231 122	-	519 629	256 538	263 091	202 421	123 077													
Females 16 years and over -----	10 212 259	6 874 044	2 348 160	990 055	1 385 432	45 104	9 784 649	6 820 395	2 964 254	1 813 042	975 501													
In labor force -----	6 155 726	3 995 124	1 627 241	533 361	745 625	24 419	5 940 709	3 962 736	1 977 973	960 642	511 579													
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	60.3	58.1	69.3	53.9	53.8	54.1	60.7	58.1	66.7	53.0	52.4													
Armed Forces -----	50 208	23 188	19 247	7 773	3 501	51	46 101	22 633	23 468	7 608	1 876													
Civilian labor force -----	6 105 518	3 971 936	1 607 994	525 588	742 124	24 368	5 894 608	3 940 103	1 954 505	953 034	509 703													
Employed -----	5 363 223	3 449 762	1 467 275	446 186	652 065	21 302	5 198 321	3 421 670	1 776 651	816 967	442 635													
At work 35 or more hours -----	4 003 109	2 555 620	1 142 620	304 861	467 133	15 241	3 901 372	2 535 452	1 365 920	568 870	314 718													
Unemployed -----	742 295	522 174	140 719	79 402	90 059	3 066	696 287	518 433	177 854	136 067	67 068													
Percent of civilian labor force -----	12.2	13.1	8.8	15.1	12.1	12.6	11.8	13.2	9.1	14.3	13.2													
Not in labor force -----	4 056 533	2 878 920	720 919	456 694	639 807	20 685	3 843 940	2 857 659	986 281	852 400	463 922													
Institutionalized persons -----	127 851	72 822	31 323	23 706	21 349	-	120 639	71 914	48 725	28 561	11 220													
Males 16 to 19 years -----	915 347	590 235	218 824	106 288	157 293	4 316	876 418	585 039	291 379	196 222	107 021													
Employed -----	222 832	138 788	61 298	22 746	33 740	1 118	215 400	137 325	78 075	41 172	22 501													
Unemployed -----	123 315	85 802	25 147	12 366	14 018	384	116 769	85 056	31 713	20 564	10 074													
Not in labor force -----	543 558	354 472	122 713	66 373	107 336	2 770	520 747	351 614	169 133	130 147	73 307													
Males 20 to 24 years -----	1 053 137	676 600	264 111	112 426	159 448	3 837	1 014 120	670 033	344 087	198 465	103 914													
Employed -----	540 283	349 721	142 431	48 131	70 783	2 350	521 893	346 193	175 700	89 173	48 754													
Unemployed -----	154 151	112 095	27 751	14 305	16 363	634	146 679	111 365	35 314	23 835	11 949													
Not in labor force -----	278 189	181 322	59 966	36 901	65 152	824	271 839	223 632	75 239	71 502	39 838													
Males 25 to 54 years -----	4 919 333	3 171 350	1 306 592	441 391	766 803	19 183	4 815 897	3 145 829	1 670 068	870 239	502 475													
Employed -----	3 442 113	2 168 983	997 007	276 123	479 267	14 669	3 368 541	2 150 420	1 218 121	552 839	324 193													
Unemployed -----	456 461	339 211	80 851	36 399	45 258	1 217	438 688	338 062	101 626	62 031	32 479													
Not in labor force -----	882 907	606 651	170 192	106 064	231 641	3 173	883 617	602 673	280 944	230 931	140 318													
Males 55 to 64 years -----	747 580	520 341	160 386	66 853	122 153	4 535	731 695	517 229	214 466	138 038	83 277													
Employed -----	408 599	272 998	101 807	33 794	62 770	2 658	402 723	271 438	131 285	68 646	41 853													
Unemployed -----	30 582	21 975	5 684	2 923	4 255	1 25	29 587	21 775	7 812	5 250	2 891													
Not in labor force -----	307 871	224 990	52 779	30 102	55 094	1 752	298 871	223 632	75 239	64 094	38 513													
Males 65 to 69 years -----	302 336	218 969	53 168	30 199	54 005	2 226	292 783	217 459	75 324	63 558	38 120													
In labor force -----	70 848	49 830	14 850	6 168	11 117	741	69 172	49 547	19 625	12 793	7 737													
Not in labor force -----	231 488	169 139	38 318	24 031	42 888	1 485	223 611	167 912	55 699	50 765	30 383													
Did not work in 1989 -----	202 173	148 631	32 396	21 146	37 212	1 152	194 853	147 563	47 290	44 532	26 553													
Males 70 years and over -----	480 282	340 983	74 961	64 338	110 935	4 442	455 366	338 744	116 622	135 851	81 060													
In labor force -----	50 718	34 586	9 768	6 364	10 107	764	48 087	34 401	13 686	12 738	7 380													
Not in labor force -----	429 564	306 397	65 193	57 974	100 828	3 678	407 279	304 343	102 936	123 113	73 680													
Did not work in 1989 -----	402 090	286 918	60 548	54 624	93 905	2 975	380 811	284 993	95 818	115 184	68 527													
Females 16 to 19 years -----	918 574	608 192	205 375	105 007	137 858	4 533	870 693	603 152	267 541	185 739	97 354													
Employed -----	245 446	155 427	65 069	24 950	30 660	1 024	236 050	153 498	82 552	40 056	19 379													
Unemployed -----	114 501	78 174	23 090	13 237	13 828	481	106 871	77 601	29 270	21 458	9 776													
Not in labor force -----	552 872	371 789	115 385	65 698	92 956	3 028	522 438	369 241	153 197	123 390	67 980													
Females 20 to 24 years -----	1 150 359	769 388	264 683	116 288	133 093	4 440	1 090 736	762 324	328 412	192 716	94 603													
Employed -----	594 712	381 474	159 188	54 050	67 623	2 375	570 739	377 833	192 906	91 596	46 523													
Unemployed -----	153 206	107 707	28 380	17 119	18 559	610	142 355	106 734	35 621	29 410	14 178													
Not in labor force -----	385 770	272 198	71 109	42 463	45 563	1 455	362 359	269 913	92 446	68 974	33 114													
Females 25 to 54 years -----	5 850 882	3 855 719	1 489 618	505 545	727 827	22 628	5 649 242	3 825 574	1 823 668	929 467	504 973													
Employed -----	3 946 141	2 505 532	1 126 013	314 596	478 716	15 158	3 834 989	2 485 402	1 349 587	589 868	325 462													
Unemployed -----	441 333	312 674	82 990	45 669	52 696	1 771	415 271	310 665	104 606	78 758	39 517													
Not in labor force -----	1 435 757	1 025 204	269 268	141 285	194 676	5 648	1 373 629	1 017 598	356 031	256 804	139 125													
Females 55 to 64 years -----	978 857	699 132	185 727	93 998	146 958	5 383	942 959	694 331	248 628	182 856	102 744													
Employed -----	448 802	315 370	94 876	38 556	56 839	2 109	435 117	313 545	121 572	70 524	38 137													
Unemployed -----	23 004	16 167	4 538	2 299	3 498	114	22 070	16 038	6 032	4 432	2 517													
Not in labor force -----	506 920	367 527	86 250	53 143	86 621	3 160	485 641	364 680	120 961	107 900	62 090													
Females 65 to 69 years -----	434 737	315 257	71 422	48 058	72 887	2 631	413 931	313 253	100 678	93 693	52 680													
In labor force -----	80 435	57 959	14 337	8 139	11 191	378	76 805	57 663	19 142	14 821	8 043													
Not in labor force -----	354 302	257 298	57 085	39 919	61 696	2 253	337 126	255 590	81 536	78 872	44 637													
Did not work in 1989 -----	320 809	233 199	51 226	36 384	56 599	1 993	305 279	231 626	73 653	72 129	40 976													
Females 70 years and over -----	878 850	626 356	131 335	121 159	166 809	5 489	817 088	621 761	195 327	228 571	123 147													
In labor force -----	57 938	41 452	9 513	6 973	8 514	348	54 341	41 124	13 217	12 111	6 171													
Not in labor force -----	820 912	584 904	121 822	114 186	158 295	5 141	762 747	580 637	182 110	216 460	116 976													
Did not work in 1989 -----	787 985	561 222	116 591	110 172	151 954	4 598	731 695	557 147	174 548															

Table 71. Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural							Inside and outside metropolitan area													
	Urban				Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area										
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural										
LABOR FORCE STATUS																					
Persons 16 years and over																					
In labor force	811 191	346 496	235 339	229 356	583 818	18 017	756 949	343 690	413 259	638 060	453 901										
Percent of persons 16 years and over	536 253	228 680	167 916	139 657	329 450	10 972	505 981	226 649	279 332	359 722	248 812										
Armed Forces	12 449	4 727	5 431	2 291	1 942	35	11 763	4 649	7 114	2 628	917										
Civilian labor force	523 804	223 953	162 485	137 366	327 508	10 937	494 218	222 000	272 218	357 094	247 885										
Employed	457 946	194 382	148 020	115 544	271 007	10 064	437 854	192 720	245 134	291 099	200 265										
At work 35 or more hours	345 504	146 189	114 742	84 573	203 226	7 695	333 158	145 109	188 049	215 572	149 838										
Unemployed	65 858	29 571	14 465	21 822	56 501	873	56 364	29 280	27 084	65 995	47 630										
Percent of civilian labor force	12.6	13.2	8.9	15.9	17.3	8.0	11.4	13.2	9.9	18.5	19.2										
Not in labor force	274 938	117 816	67 423	88 699	254 368	7 045	250 968	117 041	133 927	278 338	205 089										
Institutionalized persons	20 284	8 185	3 704	8 395	11 091	—	17 394	8 137	9 257	13 981	6 691										
Females 16 years and over	418 498	179 622	119 170	119 706	296 156	9 205	386 448	178 154	208 294	328 206	231 936										
In labor force	246 415	105 926	75 674	64 815	147 022	4 804	229 668	105 050	124 618	163 769	111 876										
Percent of females 16 years and over	58.9	59.0	63.5	54.1	49.6	52.2	59.4	59.0	59.8	49.9	48.2										
Armed Forces	1 782	715	721	346	235	15	1 707	693	1 014	310	82										
Civilian labor force	244 633	105 211	74 953	64 469	146 787	4 789	227 961	104 357	123 604	163 459	111 794										
Employed	215 327	92 212	68 356	54 759	124 715	4 400	203 288	91 471	111 817	136 754	93 305										
At work 35 or more hours	149 823	64 754	48 609	36 460	86 034	2 971	142 417	64 401	78 016	93 440	64 672										
Unemployed	29 306	12 999	6 597	9 710	22 072	389	24 673	12 886	11 787	26 705	18 489										
Percent of civilian labor force	12.0	12.4	8.8	15.1	15.0	8.1	10.8	12.3	9.5	16.3	16.5										
Not in labor force	172 083	73 696	43 496	54 891	149 134	4 401	156 780	73 104	83 676	164 437	120 060										
Institutionalized persons	5 465	2 238	1 058	2 169	1 796	—	4 090	2 187	1 903	3 171	1 314										
Males 16 to 19 years	40 342	16 858	10 759	12 725	34 194	1 063	36 929	16 747	20 182	37 607	27 060										
Employed	13 932	5 563	4 588	3 781	8 053	281	13 184	5 504	7 680	8 801	5 838										
Unemployed	5 494	2 513	1 168	1 813	3 696	97	4 850	2 510	2 340	4 340	2 881										
Not in labor force	19 697	8 356	4 448	6 893	22 287	683	17 751	8 300	9 451	24 233	18 296										
Males 20 to 24 years	55 879	25 307	15 296	15 276	33 022	958	50 617	24 894	25 723	38 284	25 725										
Employed	32 496	15 071	9 719	7 706	16 302	609	30 563	14 784	15 779	18 235	12 053										
Unemployed	7 081	3 237	1 437	2 407	6 744	99	5 926	3 124	2 802	7 899	5 806										
Not in labor force	12 273	5 485	2 416	4 372	9 353	250	11 351	5 471	4 880	11 275	7 589										
Males 25 to 54 years	242 228	102 771	74 281	65 176	169 600	4 517	230 911	102 127	128 784	180 917	129 313										
Employed	176 642	73 717	58 619	44 306	107 828	3 674	171 249	73 217	98 032	113 221	78 895										
Unemployed	21 951	9 850	4 885	7 216	22 213	254	19 136	9 789	9 347	25 028	18 984										
Not in labor force	38 257	17 144	8 363	12 750	38 636	571	35 420	17 125	18 295	41 473	30 924										
Males 55 to 64 years	29 790	12 104	9 278	8 408	26 205	1 316	29 446	12 003	17 443	26 549	19 984										
Employed	15 945	6 262	5 655	4 028	11 562	803	16 133	6 221	9 912	11 374	8 243										
Unemployed	1 582	760	276	546	1 503	27	1 355	753	602	1 730	1 284										
Not in labor force	12 222	5 070	3 330	3 822	13 137	486	11 929	5 017	6 912	13 430	10 454										
Males 65 to 69 years	10 405	4 142	2 978	3 285	9 703	344	9 698	4 128	5 570	10 410	7 779										
In labor force	2 616	1 094	814	708	1 747	146	2 437	1 089	1 348	1 926	1 347										
Not in labor force	7 789	3 048	2 164	2 577	7 956	198	7 261	3 039	4 222	8 484	6 432										
Did not work in 1989	6 593	2 611	1 787	2 195	6 823	131	6 133	2 583	3 550	7 283	5 527										
Males 70 years and over	14 049	5 692	3 577	4 780	14 938	614	12 900	5 637	7 263	16 087	12 104										
In labor force	1 432	675	371	386	1 073	158	1 424	652	772	1 081	770										
Not in labor force	12 617	5 017	3 206	4 394	13 865	456	11 476	4 985	6 491	15 006	11 334										
Did not work in 1989	11 592	4 630	2 925	4 037	12 711	301	10 529	4 611	5 918	13 774	10 400										
Females 16 to 19 years	38 320	15 918	9 508	12 894	30 913	1 016	33 485	15 801	17 684	35 748	25 016										
Employed	12 991	5 234	3 871	3 886	7 245	304	11 911	5 216	6 695	8 325	5 259										
Unemployed	4 411	1 891	905	1 615	3 112	63	3 466	1 886	1 580	4 057	2 637										
Not in labor force	20 690	8 695	4 640	7 355	20 502	649	17 884	8 601	9 283	23 308	17 079										
Females 20 to 24 years	52 019	24 222	13 335	14 462	30 699	647	45 659	23 790	21 869	37 059	24 975										
Employed	27 371	12 718	8 057	6 596	12 524	286	24 743	12 419	12 324	15 152	9 726										
Unemployed	5 423	2 362	1 071	1 990	4 129	65	4 265	2 372	1 893	5 287	3 557										
Not in labor force	18 551	8 818	3 981	5 752	14 000	296	16 022	8 675	7 347	16 529	11 683										
Females 25 to 54 years	256 154	110 071	76 411	69 672	174 926	5 207	241 299	109 323	131 976	189 781	134 402										
Employed	157 772	66 956	50 998	39 818	93 926	3 202	150 314	66 599	83 715	101 384	69 977										
Unemployed	17 963	8 120	4 205	5 638	13 890	223	15 593	8 030	7 563	16 260	11 515										
Not in labor force	79 539	34 702	20 805	24 032	66 975	1 767	74 538	34 423	40 115	71 976	52 878										
Females 55 to 64 years	34 154	13 906	10 398	9 850	28 841	1 255	32 550	13 736	18 814	30 445	22 618										
Employed	13 649	5 615	4 494	3 540	8 757	498	12 924	5 544	7 380	9 482	6 618										
Unemployed	1 194	479	334	381	759	38	1 055	461	594	898	639										
Not in labor force	19 311	7 812	5 570	5 929	19 325	719	18 571	7 731	10 840	20 065	15 361										
Females 65 to 69 years	13 305	5 577	3 596	4 132	10 987	484	12 365	5 545	6 820	11 927	8 716										
In labor force	2 310	1 133	618	559	1 434	64	2 250	1 119	1 131	1 494	1 102										
Not in labor force	10 995	4 444	2 978	3 573	9 553	420	10 115	4 426	5 689	10 433	7 614										
Did not work in 1989	9 959	4 090	2 647	3 222	8 630	332	9 201	4 072	5 129	9 388	6 851										
Females 70 years and over	24 546	9 928	5 922	8 696	19 790	596	21 090	9 959	11 131	23 246	16 209										
In labor force	1 549	703	400	446	1 011	46	1 440	711	729	1 120	764										
Not in labor force	22 997	9 225	5 522	8 250	18 779	550	19 650	9 248	10 402	22 126	15 445										
Did not work in 1989	21 915	8 824	5 211	7 880	17 779	433	18 723	8 841	9 882	20 971	14 627										
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES																					
Females 16 years and over	418 498	179 622	119 170	119 706	296 156	9 205	386 448	178 154	208 294	328 206	231 936										
With own children under 6 years	83 869	34 699	22 096	27 074	63 416	1 182	73 163	34 384	38 779	74 122	51 846										
In labor force	46 043	18 419	12 993	14 631	32 867	648	39 898	18 225	21 673	39 012	26 992										
With own children 6 to 17 years only	77 635	31 098	23 104	23 433	65 326	2 065	74 073	31 037	43 036	68 888	50 417										
In labor force	55 497	22 237	17 070	16 190	42 460	1 422	52 866	22 200	30 666	45 091	32 187										
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	65 781	24 309	17 394	24 078	60 451	1 277	56 593	24 235	32 358	69 639	49 898										
Both parents in labor force	34 172	12 566	9 269	12 337	27 347	664	28 9														

Table 72. Labor Force Characteristics of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Central place	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over -----	5 169 346	2 600 231	2 261 737	307 378	234 269	13 315	5 078 146	2 563 514	2 514 632	325 469	104 993	
In labor force -----	3 494 272	1 699 141	1 596 746	198 385	151 674	8 416	3 440 833	1 674 100	1 766 733	205 113	65 650	
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	67.6	65.3	70.6	64.5	64.7	63.2	67.8	65.3	70.3	63.0	62.5	
Armed Forces -----	40 050	18 199	16 922	4 929	2 816	29	38 590	17 752	20 838	4 276	1 176	
Civilian labor force -----	3 454 222	1 680 942	1 579 824	193 456	148 858	8 387	3 402 243	1 656 348	1 745 895	200 837	64 474	
Employed -----	3 270 789	1 579 494	1 509 929	181 366	140 797	7 949	3 221 961	1 556 088	1 665 873	189 625	60 669	
At work 35 or more hours -----	2 583 856	1 225 283	1 225 533	133 040	107 097	5 761	2 553 697	1 207 824	1 345 873	137 256	45 290	
Unemployed -----	183 433	101 448	69 895	12 090	8 061	393	180 282	100 260	80 022	11 212	3 805	
Percent of civilian labor force -----	5.3	6.0	4.4	6.2	5.4	4.7	5.3	6.1	4.6	5.6	5.9	
Not in labor force -----	1 675 074	901 090	664 991	108 993	82 595	4 899	1 637 313	889 414	747 899	120 356	39 343	
Institutionalized persons -----	19 287	10 718	5 975	2 594	4 104	—	19 433	10 652	8 781	3 958	1 899	
Females 16 years and over -----	2 681 076	1 334 185	1 186 380	160 511	129 512	6 943	2 639 210	1 315 273	1 323 937	171 378	58 448	
In labor force -----	1 612 847	780 926	738 510	93 411	75 298	3 613	1 590 044	769 002	821 042	98 101	33 158	
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	60.2	58.5	62.2	58.2	58.1	52.0	60.2	58.5	62.0	57.2	56.7	
Armed Forces -----	3 787	1 397	1 756	634	276	—	3 617	1 363	2 254	446	103	
Civilian labor force -----	1 609 060	779 529	736 754	92 777	75 022	3 613	1 586 427	767 639	818 788	97 655	33 055	
Employed -----	1 520 405	732 728	701 628	86 049	70 492	3 380	1 499 386	721 365	778 021	91 511	30 987	
At work 35 or more hours -----	1 125 518	539 561	527 382	58 575	48 500	2 127	1 112 709	531 757	580 952	61 309	21 050	
Unemployed -----	88 655	46 801	35 126	6 728	4 530	233	87 041	46 274	40 767	6 144	2 068	
Percent of civilian labor force -----	5.5	6.0	4.8	7.3	6.0	6.4	5.5	6.0	5.0	6.3	6.3	
Not in labor force -----	1 068 229	553 259	447 870	67 100	54 214	3 330	1 049 166	546 271	502 895	73 277	25 290	
Institutionalized persons -----	8 336	4 842	2 566	928	618	—	7 892	4 818	3 074	1 062	300	
Males 16 to 19 years -----	234 966	115 934	102 270	16 762	12 603	609	229 816	114 296	115 520	17 753	5 699	
Employed -----	69 276	32 292	31 171	5 813	4 131	208	67 409	31 774	35 635	5 998	1 922	
Unemployed -----	13 951	7 410	5 500	1 041	675	8	13 622	7 242	6 380	1 004	316	
Not in labor force -----	149 422	75 184	64 778	9 460	7 626	387	146 634	74 241	72 393	10 414	3 372	
Males 20 to 24 years -----	300 834	167 695	110 350	22 789	10 933	601	288 031	164 738	123 293	23 736	4 959	
Employed -----	173 410	94 430	67 326	11 654	6 175	385	167 741	92 896	74 845	11 844	2 873	
Unemployed -----	16 263	9 615	5 664	984	561	70	15 845	9 506	6 339	979	299	
Not in labor force -----	102 138	59 910	33 481	8 747	3 336	146	95 678	58 577	37 001	9 796	1 502	
Males 25 to 54 years -----	1 569 876	774 914	712 288	82 674	60 895	2 786	1 545 365	764 513	780 852	85 406	25 663	
Employed -----	1 332 196	630 756	633 969	67 471	50 749	2 519	1 314 072	621 997	692 075	68 873	20 867	
Unemployed -----	54 409	31 818	19 729	2 862	1 969	56	53 618	31 452	22 166	2 760	963	
Not in labor force -----	158 532	100 442	48 182	9 908	6 673	188	153 801	99 489	54 312	11 404	3 134	
Males 55 to 64 years -----	196 186	101 776	83 665	10 745	9 147	949	193 879	100 366	93 513	11 454	4 088	
Employed -----	138 646	69 436	61 813	7 397	6 550	754	137 281	68 508	68 773	7 915	2 719	
Unemployed -----	7 706	4 477	3 014	215	256	21	7 751	4 455	3 296	211	119	
Not in labor force -----	49 650	27 747	18 780	3 123	2 337	174	48 666	27 287	21 379	3 321	1 250	
Males 65 to 69 years -----	73 035	39 931	28 302	4 802	3 860	546	71 378	39 493	31 885	5 517	2 045	
In labor force -----	25 038	13 191	9 934	1 913	1 489	378	24 514	13 024	11 490	2 013	712	
Not in labor force -----	47 997	26 740	18 368	2 889	2 371	168	46 864	26 469	20 395	3 504	1 333	
Did not work in 1989 -----	39 977	22 291	15 351	2 335	1 803	76	38 987	22 083	16 904	2 793	1 023	
Males 70 years and over -----	113 373	65 796	38 482	9 095	7 319	881	110 467	64 835	45 632	10 225	4 091	
In labor force -----	14 267	7 988	4 950	1 329	1 281	375	13 963	7 855	6 108	1 585	629	
Not in labor force -----	99 106	57 808	33 532	7 766	6 038	506	96 504	56 980	39 524	8 640	3 462	
Did not work in 1989 -----	91 708	53 545	31 134	7 029	5 396	285	89 307	52 875	36 432	7 797	3 167	
Females 16 to 19 years -----	221 918	109 789	96 191	15 938	11 510	613	217 186	107 844	109 342	16 242	5 137	
Employed -----	69 394	32 662	31 150	5 582	3 771	166	67 471	31 917	35 554	5 694	1 678	
Unemployed -----	10 343	5 236	4 190	917	514	19	10 059	5 096	4 963	798	256	
Not in labor force -----	141 838	71 788	60 702	9 348	7 201	428	139 345	70 721	68 624	9 694	3 198	
Females 20 to 24 years -----	284 960	156 338	109 220	19 402	9 525	351	275 569	154 337	121 232	18 916	4 336	
Employed -----	162 755	86 867	66 063	9 825	5 316	191	158 860	85 821	73 039	9 211	2 321	
Unemployed -----	12 777	6 996	4 573	1 208	549	24	12 238	6 943	5 295	1 088	240	
Not in labor force -----	108 359	61 998	38 202	8 159	3 609	136	103 490	61 098	42 392	8 478	1 748	
Females 25 to 54 years -----	1 694 364	805 837	792 558	95 969	83 133	3 427	1 675 081	794 356	880 725	102 416	35 890	
Employed -----	1 149 713	538 059	550 172	61 482	53 997	2 219	1 137 619	529 499	608 120	66 091	23 154	
Unemployed -----	56 928	29 616	23 209	4 103	3 020	157	56 092	29 275	26 817	3 856	1 365	
Not in labor force -----	485 403	237 350	217 995	30 058	25 915	1 051	479 093	234 809	244 284	32 225	11 300	
Females 55 to 64 years -----	246 370	128 973	102 505	14 892	13 821	1 292	242 967	127 083	115 884	17 224	6 917	
Employed -----	115 468	61 457	46 490	7 521	6 010	602	113 053	60 634	52 419	8 425	3 019	
Unemployed -----	6 571	3 720	2 492	359	319	18	6 571	3 721	2 850	319	156	
Not in labor force -----	124 276	63 791	53 480	7 005	7 492	672	123 295	62 723	60 572	8 473	3 742	
Females 65 to 69 years -----	93 143	51 874	35 445	5 824	5 097	536	91 590	51 208	40 382	6 650	2 544	
In labor force -----	17 219	10 134	5 843	1 242	1 009	150	16 834	10 015	6 819	1 394	539	
Not in labor force -----	75 924	41 740	29 602	4 582	4 088	386	74 756	41 193	33 563	5 256	2 005	
Did not work in 1989 -----	69 435	37 949	27 359	4 127	3 606	300	68 239	37 441	30 798	4 802	1 822	
Females 70 years and over -----	140 321	81 374	50 461	8 486	6 426	724	136 817	80 445	56 372	9 930	3 624	
In labor force -----	7 892	4 782	2 572	538	517	67	7 630	4 718	2 912	779	327	
Not in labor force -----	132 429	76 592	47 889	7 948	5 909	657	129 187	75 727	53 460	9 151	3 297	
Did not work in 1989 -----	127 965	73 995	46 461	7 509	5 547	555	124 926	73 164	51 762	8 586	3 054	
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES												
Females 16 years and over -----	2 681 076	1 334 185	1 186 380	160 511	129 512	6 943	2 639 210	1 315 273	1 323 937	171 378	58 448	
With own children under 6 years -----	491 212	231 038	229 159	31 015	23 819	731	483 511	227 688	255 823	31 520	10 709	
In labor force -----	282 243	126 507	138 875	16 861	13 500	462	278 352	124 270	154 082	17 391	6 012	
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	522 437	224 528	264 493	33 416	31 205	1 367	517 240	221 030	296 210	36 402	13 437	
In labor force -----	382 218	160 546	196 801	24 871	22 478	872	377 683	157 649	220 014	27 033	9 819	
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	552 883	260 370	258 359	34 154	29 561	1 178	547 333	256 905	290 428			

Table 73. Labor Force Characteristics of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area																
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area													
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural												
LABOR FORCE STATUS																							
Persons 16 years and over -----																							
In labor force -----	13 789 891	7 897 236	4 569 503	1 323 152	1 236 011	48 013	13 647 203	7 792 993	5 854 210	1 378 699	578 482												
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	9 365 070	5 250 796	3 261 277	852 997	774 000	32 753	9 290 760	5 181 074	4 109 686	848 310	350 179												
Armed Forces -----	106 081	43 368	45 108	17 605	11 266	37	101 045	42 959	58 086	16 302	4 454												
Civilian labor force -----	9 258 989	5 207 428	3 216 169	835 392	762 734	32 716	9 189 715	5 138 115	4 051 600	832 008	345 725												
Employed -----	8 302 116	4 622 244	2 954 205	725 667	679 400	29 197	8 249 521	4 559 694	3 689 827	731 995	306 909												
At work 35 or more hours -----	6 557 030	3 648 606	2 364 244	544 180	521 462	22 757	6 529 659	3 600 931	2 928 728	548 833	234 632												
Unemployed -----	956 873	585 184	261 964	109 725	83 334	3 519	940 194	578 421	361 773	100 013	38 816												
Percent of civilian labor force -----	10.3	11.2	8.1	13.1	10.9	10.8	10.2	11.3	8.9	12.0	11.2												
Not in labor force -----	4 424 821	2 646 440	1 308 226	470 155	462 011	15 260	4 356 443	2 611 919	1 744 524	530 389	228 303												
Institutionalized persons -----	171 480	83 638	57 997	29 845	69 092	—	184 470	80 044	104 426	56 102	31 382												
Females 16 years and over -----	6 855 733	3 953 284	2 258 109	644 340	554 383	21 512	6 755 803	3 904 436	2 851 367	654 313	260 175												
In labor force -----	3 861 261	2 162 265	1 359 892	339 104	284 425	10 830	3 816 019	2 134 614	1 681 405	329 667	126 748												
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	56.3	54.7	60.2	52.6	51.3	50.3	56.5	54.7	59.0	50.4	48.7												
Armed Forces -----	11 040	4 822	4 408	1 810	1 103	—	10 414	4 644	5 770	1 729	522												
Civilian labor force -----	3 850 221	2 157 443	1 355 484	337 294	283 322	10 830	3 805 605	2 129 970	1 675 635	327 938	126 226												
Employed -----	3 421 809	1 897 649	1 235 459	288 701	247 377	9 238	3 384 367	1 873 342	1 511 025	284 819	109 676												
At work 35 or more hours -----	2 443 783	1 365 454	892 545	185 784	161 649	5 852	2 424 125	1 349 170	1 074 955	181 307	70 091												
Unemployed -----	428 412	259 794	120 025	48 593	35 945	421 238	256 628	164 610	43 119	16 550	—												
Percent of civilian labor force -----	11.1	12.0	8.9	14.4	12.7	11.1	12.0	9.8	13.1	13.1	13.1												
Not in labor force -----	2 994 472	1 791 019	898 217	305 236	269 958	10 682	2 938 781	1 769 822	1 169 962	324 646	133 427												
Institutionalized persons -----	33 892	17 524	11 349	5 019	5 295	—	34 071	17 281	16 790	5 116	1 647												
Males 16 to 19 years -----	768 848	434 246	251 409	83 193	80 085	2 960	762 666	427 691	334 975	86 267	36 838												
Employed -----	299 334	162 353	106 524	30 457	28 588	1 181	297 510	159 666	137 844	30 412	13 137												
Unemployed -----	89 560	53 611	26 001	9 948	7 813	297	88 088	53 038	35 050	9 285	3 374												
Not in labor force -----	369 199	213 986	114 593	40 620	42 381	1 480	366 631	210 749	155 882	44 949	19 893												
Males 20 to 24 years -----	1 102 630	634 802	363 884	103 944	94 949	3 632	1 093 418	624 760	468 658	104 161	43 808												
Employed -----	793 744	453 333	271 361	69 050	60 263	2 797	788 832	446 264	342 568	65 175	27 633												
Unemployed -----	108 837	67 563	29 573	11 701	8 958	327	106 891	66 863	40 028	10 904	4 324												
Not in labor force -----	167 599	100 727	49 019	17 853	21 845	488	166 346	98 574	67 772	23 098	10 392												
Males 25 to 54 years -----	4 177 409	2 367 531	1 414 635	395 243	412 758	15 316	4 167 062	2 334 757	1 832 305	423 105	188 993												
Employed -----	3 400 819	1 894 999	1 203 546	302 274	304 789	13 192	3 394 026	1 868 830	1 525 196	311 582	137 987												
Unemployed -----	295 138	183 960	76 316	34 862	26 945	1 083	289 794	181 872	107 922	32 289	12 825												
Not in labor force -----	429 898	267 635	112 425	49 838	76 071	1 026	434 673	263 171	171 502	71 296	36 164												
Males 55 to 64 years -----	490 970	278 534	163 049	49 387	52 479	2 602	487 073	275 247	211 826	56 376	25 604												
Employed -----	315 877	174 247	113 236	28 394	31 105	1 922	315 150	172 350	142 800	31 832	14 611												
Unemployed -----	27 006	15 598	7 883	3 525	2 891	158	26 497	15 413	11 084	3 400	1 354												
Not in labor force -----	147 833	88 573	41 800	17 460	18 459	522	145 178	87 368	57 810	21 114	9 617												
Males 65 to 69 years -----	165 120	95 474	51 013	18 633	17 531	1 032	161 646	94 188	67 458	21 005	8 998												
In labor force -----	49 978	28 386	16 579	5 013	5 099	600	49 511	28 084	21 427	5 566	2 508												
Not in labor force -----	115 142	67 088	34 434	13 620	12 432	432	112 135	66 104	46 031	15 439	6 490												
Did not work in 1989 -----	97 212	57 427	28 401	11 384	10 419	245	94 801	56 582	38 219	12 830	5 412												
Males 70 years and over -----	229 181	133 365	67 404	28 412	23 826	959	219 535	131 914	87 621	33 472	14 066												
In labor force -----	28 503	15 953	9 666	2 884	2 961	329	27 839	15 783	12 056	3 625	1 746												
Not in labor force -----	200 678	117 412	57 738	25 528	20 865	630	191 696	116 131	75 565	29 847	12 320												
Did not work in 1989 -----	186 749	109 730	53 318	23 701	18 843	363	178 155	108 515	69 640	27 437	11 153												
Females 16 to 19 years -----	687 216	393 691	217 161	76 364	64 333	2 610	674 661	388 294	286 367	76 888	30 269												
Employed -----	227 064	121 478	82 038	23 548	18 698	674	223 060	119 628	103 432	22 702	8 169												
Unemployed -----	64 978	39 330	18 080	7 568	5 689	232	62 893	38 720	24 173	7 774	2 958												
Not in labor force -----	393 386	232 111	116 451	44 824	39 734	1 704	387 020	229 187	157 833	46 100	19 020												
Females 20 to 24 years -----	934 857	549 465	298 893	86 499	66 191	2 508	919 220	542 251	376 969	81 828	29 864												
Employed -----	515 707	291 659	181 491	42 557	32 155	1 191	509 398	287 455	221 943	38 464	13 325												
Unemployed -----	78 943	49 182	20 993	8 768	6 133	219	77 131	48 547	28 584	7 945	2 905												
Not in labor force -----	336 326	206 945	94 845	34 536	27 453	1 098	328 992	204 595	124 397	34 787	13 418												
Females 25 to 54 years -----	4 062 053	2 333 397	1 383 464	365 192	332 280	12 465	4 045 141	2 304 417	1 740 724	369 192	150 568												
Employed -----	2 410 198	1 330 925	878 487	200 786	178 643	6 389	2 388 663	1 314 118	1 074 545	200 178	79 193												
Unemployed -----	258 352	155 874	73 070	22 408	22 158	1 018	255 366	154 038	101 328	25 144	9 806												
Not in labor force -----	1 408 189	844 268	429 671	134 250	131 045	5 058	1 396 149	834 071	562 078	143 085	61 385												
Females 55 to 64 years -----	575 002	335 308	183 810	55 884	47 646	2 328	562 512	331 507	231 005	60 136	24 574												
Employed -----	223 168	126 664	78 357	18 147	14 811	822	218 713	125 543	93 170	19 266	7 375												
Unemployed -----	20 303	11 778	6 227	2 298	1 636	102	20 119	11 741	8 378	1 820	755												
Not in labor force -----	331 474	196 825	99 210	35 439	31 192	1 404	323 616	194 182	129 434	39 050	16 444												
Females 65 to 69 years -----	211 302	124 525	65 111	21 666	17 383	665	205 040	123 256	81 784	23 645	9 493												
In labor force -----	32 436	18 962	10 852	2 622	2 144	100	31 698	18 744	12 954	2 882	1 084												
Not in labor force -----	178 866	105 563	54 259	19 044	15 239	565	173 342	104 512	68 830	20 763	8 409												
Did not work in 1989 -----	165 788	98 068	49 934	17 786	14 181	456	160 610	97 089	63 521	19 359	7 829												
Females 70 years and over -----	365 303	216 898	109 670	38 735	26 550	936	349 229	214 711	134 518	42 624	15 407												
In labor force -----	19 072	11 591	5 889	1 592	1 255	83	18 564	11 436	7 128	1 763	656												
Not in labor force -----	346 231	205 307	103 781	37 143	25 295	853	330 665	203 275	127 390	40 861	14 751												
Did not work in 1989 -----	335 488	198 941	100 514	36 033	24 304	735	320 305	196 974	123 331	39 487	14 185												
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES																							
Females 16 years and over -----	6 855 733	3 953 284	2 258 109	644 340	554 383	21 512	6 755 803	3 904 436	2 851 367	654 313	260 175												
With own children under 6 years -----	1 587 732	910 314	512 494	162 924	139 618	5 141	1 565 594	898 057	667 537	161 756	65 291												
In labor force -----	82																						

Table 74. Labor Force Characteristics of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural							Inside and outside metropolitan area																		
	Urban				Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area															
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural															
LABOR FORCE STATUS																										
Persons 16 years and over -----																										
In labor force -----	107 261 310	38 478 487	50 351 406	18 431 417	41 903 247	2 860 789	112 187 384	37 957 847	74 229 537	36 977 173	23 585 709															
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	70 657 921	25 076 199	34 361 240	11 220 482	26 809 793	1 871 616	74 982 752	24 736 972	50 245 780	22 484 962	14 476 454															
Armed Forces -----	1 078 238	412 226	463 586	202 426	146 355	1 916	1 004 979	399 719	66.8	65.2	67.7	60.8	61.4													
Civilian labor force -----	69 579 683	24 663 973	33 897 654	11 018 056	26 663 438	1 869 700	73 977 773	24 337 253	49 640 520	22 265 348	14 406 390															
Employed -----	66 224 870	23 372 477	32 478 390	10 374 003	25 222 442	1 818 795	70 525 275	23 062 786	47 462 489	20 922 037	13 540 780															
At work 35 or more hours -----	50 959 541	17 922 047	25 278 215	7 759 279	19 511 180	1 370 941	54 600 827	17 694 995	36 905 832	15 869 894	10 420 864															
Unemployed -----	3 354 813	1 291 496	1 419 264	644 053	1 440 996	50 905	3 452 498	1 274 467	2 178 031	1 343 311	865 610															
Percent of civilian labor force -----	4.8	5.2	4.2	5.8	5.4	2.7	4.7	5.2	4.4	6.0	6.0															
Not in labor force -----	36 603 389	13 402 288	15 990 166	7 210 935	15 093 454	989 173	37 204 632	13 220 875	23 983 757	14 492 211	9 109 255															
Institutionalized persons -----	1 715 092	647 981	578 147	486 964	530 293	—	1 545 049	645 253	899 796	700 336	319 640															
Females 16 years and over -----	56 348 899	20 219 657	26 272 322	9 856 920	21 197 647	1 378 114	58 383 407	19 959 293	38 424 114	19 163 139	11 983 613															
In labor force -----	32 184 981	11 502 378	15 536 816	5 145 787	11 520 539	719 675	33 801 897	11 356 268	22 445 629	9 903 623	6 210 066															
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	57.1	56.9	59.1	52.2	54.3	52.2	57.9	56.9	58.4	51.7	51.8															
Armed Forces -----	101 423	41 650	41 069	18 704	13 614	226	96 199	40 357	55 842	18 838	6 438															
Civilian labor force -----	32 083 558	11 460 728	15 945 747	5 127 083	11 506 925	719 449	33 705 698	11 315 911	22 389 787	9 884 785	6 203 628															
Employed -----	30 611 721	10 903 835	14 874 108	4 833 778	10 888 042	696 154	32 205 135	10 766 446	21 438 689	9 294 628	5 831 909															
At work 35 or more hours -----	20 797 107	7 544 816	10 101 827	3 150 464	7 239 381	441 011	21 925 270	7 458 020	14 467 250	6 111 218	3 879 364															
Unemployed -----	1 471 837	556 893	621 639	293 305	618 883	23 295	1 500 563	549 465	951 098	590 157	371 719															
Percent of civilian labor force -----	4.6	4.9	4.0	5.7	5.4	3.2	4.5	4.9	4.2	6.0	6.0															
Not in labor force -----	24 163 918	8 717 279	10 735 506	4 711 133	9 677 108	658 439	24 581 510	8 603 025	15 978 485	9 259 516	5 773 547															
Institutionalized persons -----	1 046 532	383 345	374 053	288 134	239 057	—	910 994	381 379	529 615	374 595	152 399															
Males 16 to 19 years -----	3 510 216	1 174 932	1 624 486	710 798	1 617 386	111 842	3 701 727	1 156 790	2 544 937	1 425 875	903 274															
Employed -----	1 583 498	502 760	777 642	303 096	707 236	54 361	1 694 409	494 829	1 199 580	596 325	376 806															
Unemployed -----	285 485	99 323	124 259	61 903	130 113	4 579	293 495	97 705	195 790	122 103	76 017															
Not in labor force -----	1 548 456	535 355	688 173	324 928	768 892	52 664	1 627 155	527 230	1 099 925	690 193	445 491															
Males 20 to 24 years -----	5 131 973	2 060 458	2 145 151	926 364	1 567 794	91 998	5 128 475	2 022 349	3 106 126	1 571 292	861 406															
Employed -----	3 567 437	1 386 095	1 581 823	599 519	1 181 662	75 195	3 658 369	1 364 004	2 295 365	1 089 730	644 805															
Unemployed -----	325 460	130 574	127 888	66 998	128 514	4 669	325 503	128 588	196 915	128 471	76 859															
Not in labor force -----	940 024	430 357	306 970	202 697	218 759	11 596	866 113	419 588	446 228	292 670	121 698															
Males 25 to 54 years -----	28 805 612	10 292 850	14 031 994	4 480 768	11 785 233	717 410	31 077 181	10 148 282	20 928 899	9 513 664	6 360 793															
Employed -----	25 344 447	8 843 103	12 666 983	3 834 361	10 316 090	665 034	27 533 775	8 718 906	18 814 869	8 126 762	5 463 982															
Unemployed -----	1 062 464	427 335	446 672	185 457	477 940	14 581	1 113 378	422 432	690 946	427 026	289 696															
Not in labor force -----	1 817 219	804 206	660 275	357 738	909 238	36 897	1 884 925	795 896	1 093 029	837 532	566 908															
Males 55 to 64 years -----	5 702 296	1 929 369	2 819 917	953 010	2 598 918	258 483	6 099 435	1 907 948	4 191 487	2 201 779	1 505 266															
Employed -----	3 798 481	1 256 819	1 953 947	587 815	1 599 375	204 724	4 078 164	1 243 872	2 834 292	1 319 692	891 868															
Unemployed -----	152 786	55 490	72 826	24 470	67 004	2 830	162 327	54 680	107 647	57 463	39 763															
Not in labor force -----	1 747 657	615 681	791 637	340 339	931 769	50 913	1 855 554	608 646	1 247 509	823 872	573 222															
Males 65 to 69 years -----	2 765 203	969 947	1 299 764	495 492	1 159 958	117 363	2 849 067	956 215	1 892 852	1 076 094	707 189															
In labor force -----	796 840	281 029	390 687	125 124	306 951	63 566	822 422	277 783	544 639	281 369	187 771															
Not in labor force -----	1 968 363	688 918	909 077	370 368	853 007	53 797	2 026 645	678 432	1 348 213	794 725	519 418															
Did not work in 1989 -----	1 601 389	564 928	734 229	302 323	674 731	23 432	1 643 527	556 233	1 087 294	632 593	408 254															
Females 16 to 19 years -----	3 429 425	1 175 602	1 546 804	707 019	1 458 544	92 810	3 545 458	1 158 289	2 387 169	1 342 511	816 126															
Employed -----	1 660 438	548 990	733 234	318 214	612 100	38 084	1 721 176	541 129	1 180 047	551 362	317 954															
Unemployed -----	226 009	79 431	94 514	52 064	100 909	4 231	227 367	78 389	148 978	99 551	59 898															
Not in labor force -----	1 531 626	542 285	655 164	334 177	744 223	50 462	1 586 262	533 942	1 052 320	689 587	437 616															
Females 20 to 24 years -----	5 075 512	2 052 071	2 116 314	907 127	1 475 059	66 578	5 048 298	2 017 633	3 030 665	1 502 273	817 615															
Employed -----	3 580 783	1 423 959	1 579 490	577 334	966 140	46 075	3 606 216	1 402 076	2 204 140	940 707	510 913															
Unemployed -----	236 860	94 195	88 653	54 012	93 025	3 073	230 686	93 184	137 502	99 199	57 459															
Not in labor force -----	1 226 286	520 840	436 325	269 121	412 035	17 396	1 182 384	509 696	672 688	455 937	247 247															
Females 25 to 54 years -----	29 119 077	10 137 395	14 374 605	4 607 077	11 658 874	684 739	31 262 660	10 003 705	21 258 955	9 515 291	6 280 548															
Employed -----	21 410 517	7 512 060	10 615 497	3 282 960	7 982 976	473 494	22 859 333	7 416 544	15 442 789	6 534 160	4 225 434															
Unemployed -----	853 708	322 343	369 701	161 664	373 225	12 958	858 736	317 827	567 909	341 197	222 856															
Not in labor force -----	6 796 739	2 279 499	3 364 179	1 153 061	3 294 343	198 151	7 461 435	2 246 662	5 214 773	2 629 647	1 828 547															
Females 55 to 64 years -----	6 474 009	2 232 112	3 104 841	1 137 056	2 641 049	245 086	6 703 300	2 207 270	4 502 050	2 405 758	1 562 682															
Employed -----	2 973 139	1 036 008	1 451 193	488 938	1 043 820	107 261	3 054 280	1 027 039	2 027 241	962 679	601 660															
Unemployed -----	104 972	40 123	47 273	17 576	38 470	2 256	107 334	39 660	67 674	36 108	23 442															
Not in labor force -----	3 395 532	1 155 797	1 606 281	633 454	1 558 646	135 546	3 547 317	1 140 372	2 406 945	1 406 861	937 507															
Females 65 to 69 years -----	3 499 440	1 262 016	1 591 527	645 897	1 254 805	104 203	3 501 334	1 245 828	2 255 506	1 252 911	768 852															
In labor force -----	619 858	234 329	284 683	106 846	178 116	18 738	612 889	232 174	380 715	185 085	108 461															
Not in labor force -----	2 879 582	1 027 687	1 306 844	545 051	1 076 689	85 465	2 888 445	1 013 654	1 874 791	1 067 826	660 391															
Did not work in 1989 -----	2 591 252	922 036	1 177 303	491 913	968 353	69 488	2 600 465	909 295	1 691 170	959 140	592 230															
Females 70 years and over -----	8 751 436	3 360 461	3 538 231																							

Table 75. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of White Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural							Inside and outside metropolitan area																
	Urban				Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area													
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	Total	Rural											
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS																								
Married-couple families																								
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	31 140 624	10 300 107	15 490 317	5 350 200	14 038 048	1 038 991	33 527 309	10 143 310	23 383 999	11 651 363	7 857 947													
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	23 694 483	7 677 340	12 133 880	3 883 263	10 537 875	824 310	25 849 346	7 561 478	18 287 868	8 383 012	5 676 783													
Wife unemployed	15 616 680	5 012 292	8 028 394	2 575 994	6 823 668	505 033	16 995 786	4 936 985	12 058 801	5 444 562	3 641 746													
Husband unemployed	567 793	201 541	258 923	107 329	268 102	11 256	603 645	198 194	405 451	232 250	156 792													
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	705 682	260 772	308 911	135 999	371 271	10 957	752 019	257 252	494 594	324 934	227 527													
Wife unemployed	423 479	152 743	195 151	75 585	204 103	6 085	454 361	150 839	303 522	173 221	119 313													
Husband not in labor force	58 379	23 582	20 828	13 969	33 658	954	58 981	23 263	35 718	33 056	22 739													
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	6 740 459	2 361 995	3 047 526	1 330 938	3 128 902	203 724	6 925 944	2 324 407	4 601 537	2 943 417	1 953 637													
Wife unemployed	1 352 778	483 839	619 981	248 958	657 323	38 822	1 428 767	478 197	950 570	581 334	397 258													
Female householder, no husband present	5 185 601	2 078 501	2 199 721	907 379	1 354 781	40 904	5 091 341	2 057 187	3 034 154	1 449 041	789 148													
Employed or in Armed Forces	3 239 159	1 231 613	1 472 263	535 283	772 166	17 397	3 204 756	1 217 679	1 987 077	806 569	424 334													
Unemployed	209 802	89 823	71 919	48 060	60 584	838	194 442	88 652	105 790	75 944	38 988													
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS																								
Persons 16 to 19 years	7 641 236	2 721 696	3 422 709	1 496 831	3 158 259	207 519	7 942 327	2 680 431	5 261 896	2 857 168	1 757 615													
Enrolled in school	6 000 890	2 093 732	2 728 036	1 179 122	2 440 324	168 164	6 223 432	2 061 427	4 162 225	2 217 782	1 343 191													
Employed	2 568 659	845 516	1 245 702	477 441	927 221	66 689	2 669 791	832 472	1 837 319	826 089	475 769													
Unemployed	371 198	134 277	160 848	76 073	142 429	5 938	376 408	132 247	244 161	137 219	80 069													
Not in labor force	3 047 848	1 109 787	1 317 156	620 905	1 368 894	95 458	3 164 902	1 092 342	2 072 560	1 251 840	786 390													
Not enrolled in school	1 640 346	627 964	694 673	317 709	717 935	39 355	1 718 895	619 224	1 099 671	639 386	414 424													
High school graduate	893 090	318 010	402 078	173 002	388 238	21 191	941 421	313 473	627 948	339 907	218 254													
Employed	599 076	203 135	285 066	110 875	275 952	16 579	646 219	200 100	446 119	228 809	150 756													
Unemployed	81 496	29 020	34 245	18 231	43 052	1 745	84 666	28 695	55 971	39 882	26 496													
Not in labor force	122 697	48 226	48 905	25 566	58 747	2 692	126 143	47 588	78 555	55 301	36 570													
Not high school graduate	747 256	309 954	292 595	144 707	329 697	18 164	777 474	305 751	471 723	299 479	196 170													
Employed	337 573	133 690	143 962	59 921	143 226	10 131	358 860	131 704	227 156	121 939	80 449													
Unemployed	128 429	54 443	46 105	27 881	53 134	1 379	127 984	53 632	74 352	53 579	32 915													
Not in labor force	275 337	119 229	100 600	55 508	132 448	6 637	285 258	117 807	167 451	122 527	82 320													
CLASS OF WORKER																								
Employed persons 16 years and over	70 614 606	25 664 998	34 205 551	10 744 057	25 622 955	1 834 917	74 906 562	25 323 753	49 582 809	21 330 999	13 719 658													
Private wage and salary workers	55 726 402	20 106 355	27 521 833	8 098 214	18 998 761	959 870	59 231 124	19 840 016	39 391 108	15 494 039	9 836 766													
Local government workers	4 824 907	1 754 650	2 242 677	827 580	1 727 878	110 507	5 014 850	1 731 736	3 283 114	1 537 935	949 502													
State government workers	3 009 091	1 237 529	1 092 397	679 165	1 269 276	71 391	2 972 333	1 218 829	1 753 504	1 306 034	758 074													
Federal government workers	2 220 316	799 403	1 117 016	303 897	694 667	39 677	2 344 542	788 850	1 555 692	570 441	364 295													
Self-employed workers	4 598 755	1 687 913	2 122 835	788 007	2 719 857	587 911	5 065 901	1 665 984	3 399 917	2 252 711	1 676 018													
Unpaid family workers	235 135	79 148	108 793	47 194	212 516	65 561	277 812	78 338	199 474	169 839	135 003													
Employed females 16 years and over	32 471 821	11 867 211	15 617 140	4 987 470	11 043 296	701 574	34 053 379	11 717 229	22 336 150	9 461 738	5 900 586													
Private wage and salary workers	25 533 377	9 309 291	12 511 532	3 712 554	8 169 333	419 989	26 836 082	9 193 528	17 642 554	6 866 628	4 247 561													
Local government workers	2 661 775	936 477	1 261 427	463 871	997 063	71 863	2 773 127	948 488	1 848 639	885 711	555 665													
State government workers	1 634 828	662 949	604 539	367 340	693 584	41 389	1 621 492	652 827	968 665	706 920	411 726													
Federal government workers	841 274	307 654	415 813	117 807	296 273	19 953	896 526	304 290	592 236	241 021	162 111													
Self-employed workers	1 650 379	602 449	751 508	296 422	776 783	118 985	1 753 929	594 181	1 159 748	673 233	456 788													
Unpaid family workers	150 188	48 391	72 321	29 476	110 260	29 395	172 223	47 915	124 308	88 225	66 735													
WORK STATUS IN 1989																								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	81 651 841	29 920 291	38 804 846	12 926 704	29 699 143	2 166 326	85 957 253	29 501 038	56 456 215	25 393 731	16 123 677													
50 to 52 weeks	52 458 330	18 755 027	25 941 157	7 762 146	18 909 009	1 432 926	55 898 432	18 511 348	37 387 084	15 463 907	10 002 950													
48 and 49 weeks	3 382 908	1 340 698	1 537 561	504 649	1 054 816	61 985	3 508 038	1 321 382	2 187 656	928 686	568 889													
40 to 47 weeks	6 984 798	2 645 653	3 233 804	1 105 341	2 422 982	146 569	7 294 270	2 607 334	4 690 936	2 105 510	1 316 849													
27 to 39 weeks	5 898 760	2 252 549	2 558 617	1 087 594	2 301 601	149 669	6 065 662	2 217 706	3 847 956	2 134 699	1 327 943													
14 to 26 weeks	6 774 245	2 591 375	2 923 927	1 258 943	2 525 698	169 683	6 927 199	2 549 475	4 377 724	2 372 744	1 440 352													
1 to 13 weeks	6 152 800	2 334 989	2 609 780	1 208 031	2 485 037	205 494	6 258 652	2 293 973	3 964 859	2 379 185	1 466 694													
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	63 493 524	23 274 310	30 390 979	9 828 235	23 317 363	1 623 317	67 179 601	22 954 866	44 224 735	19 631 286	12 658 300													
40 or more weeks	53 391 691	19 291 761	26 236 880	7 863 050	19 203 969	1 341 725	56 899 143	19 037 520	37 861 623	15 696 517	10 191 809													
50 to 52 weeks	46 183 559	16 513 240	22 935 222	6 736 097	16 626 801	1 196 875	49 340 229	16 298 603	33 041 626	13 469 131	8 762 360													
27 to 39 weeks	3 507 774	1 353 764	1 487 719	666 291	1 495 272	91 550	3 620 356	1 332 883	2 287 473	1 382 690	891 513													
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	37 735 221	13 860 613	17 854 888	6 019 720	13 012 767	852 386	39 359 709	13 676 180	25 683 529	11 388 279	7 053 061													
50 to 52 weeks	22 000 173	8 017 356	10 750 080	3 232 737	7 347 585	481 917	23 172 477	7 924 842	15 247 635	6 175 281	3 883 446													
48 and 49 weeks	1 588 940	629 034	722 991	376 915	457 502	25 312	1 630 690	620 993	1 009 697	415 752	244 767													
40 to 47 weeks	3 769 960	1 388 314	1 790 501	591 145	1 223 115	73 078	3 918 604	1 367 728	2 550 876	1 074 471	650 816													
27 to 39 weeks	3 308 319	1 219 140	1 469 197	619 982	1 264 645	84 786	3 389 590	1 200 181	2 189 769	1 183 014	722 631													
14 to 26 weeks	3 691 899	1 358 862	1 466 002	687 035	1 369 551	87 517	3 791 491	1 336 706	2 454 785	1 269 959	766 876													
1 to 13 weeks	3 375 930	1 247 907	1 476 117	651 906	1 350 369	9 776	3 456 497	1 225 730	2															

Table 76. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of Black Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural		
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Married-couple families	2 998 051	1 826 957	879 853	291 241	523 331	18 271	2 924 333	1 810 362	1 113 971	597 049	356 724	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	2 230 914	1 293 123	728 663	209 128	367 260	12 316	2 182 279	1 280 511	901 768	415 895	245 310	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 617 284	915 552	558 154	143 578	257 623	8 482	1 588 116	906 189	681 927	286 791	169 817	
Wife unemployed	106 046	63 542	29 145	13 359	18 682	601	99 318	63 041	36 277	25 410	13 948	
Husband unemployed	133 735	90 695	30 489	12 551	18 233	453	128 483	90 105	38 378	23 485	13 133	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	86 042	56 766	21 646	7 630	11 323	267	82 964	56 259	26 705	14 401	7 915	
Wife unemployed	14 617	10 128	2 861	1 628	2 046	74	13 678	10 140	3 538	2 985	1 656	
Husband not in labor force	633 402	443 139	120 701	69 562	137 838	5 502	613 571	439 746	173 825	157 669	98 281	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	215 216	146 057	48 215	20 944	38 814	1 569	209 356	144 718	64 638	44 674	26 681	
Wife unemployed	15 335	10 773	2 685	1 877	3 129	126	14 556	10 724	3 832	3 908	2 376	
Female householder, no husband present	2 755 027	1 952 680	522 454	279 893	290 256	8 483	2 588 238	1 938 209	650 029	457 045	215 396	
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 478 393	998 377	344 127	135 889	139 419	3 977	1 401 849	991 049	410 800	215 963	99 977	
Unemployed	247 628	181 510	37 355	28 763	22 006	601	227 151	180 104	47 047	42 483	17 344	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 833 921	1 198 427	424 199	211 295	295 151	8 849	1 747 111	1 188 191	558 920	381 961	204 375	
Enrolled in school	1 373 042	885 941	325 658	161 443	222 871	6 782	1 305 031	877 844	427 187	290 882	154 408	
Employed	326 260	201 198	90 949	34 113	41 324	1 150	313 328	198 604	114 724	54 256	25 736	
Unemployed	148 904	100 692	32 020	16 192	17 178	543	140 368	99 815	40 553	25 714	11 785	
Not in labor force	894 380	582 501	201 558	110 321	164 111	5 072	848 143	577 908	270 235	210 348	116 725	
Not enrolled in school	460 879	312 486	98 541	49 852	72 280	2 067	442 080	310 347	131 733	91 079	49 967	
High school graduate	209 914	133 625	53 543	22 746	31 063	1 032	201 285	132 639	68 646	39 692	21 513	
Employed	89 293	56 928	24 207	8 158	14 604	611	87 296	56 311	30 985	16 601	10 095	
Unemployed	37 243	25 486	7 845	3 912	5 040	147	35 197	25 403	9 794	7 086	3 736	
Not in labor force	56 561	39 308	11 512	5 741	9 167	251	54 178	39 098	15 080	11 550	6 512	
Not high school graduate	250 965	178 861	44 998	27 106	41 217	1 035	240 795	177 708	63 087	51 387	28 454	
Employed	52 725	36 089	11 211	5 425	8 472	381	50 826	35 908	14 918	10 371	6 049	
Unemployed	51 669	37 798	8 372	5 499	5 628	175	48 075	37 439	10 636	9 222	4 329	
Not in labor force	145 489	104 452	25 028	16 009	27 014	475	140 864	103 849	37 015	31 639	18 050	
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	10 089 409	6 458 024	2 792 849	838 536	1 318 394	43 571	9 815 350	6 404 374	3 410 976	1 592 453	893 989	
Private wage and salary workers	7 343 887	4 700 418	2 013 919	629 550	1 009 117	31 830	7 131 045	4 659 788	2 471 257	1 221 959	695 345	
Local government workers	1 129 275	771 165	286 070	72 040	102 580	3 622	1 106 649	766 427	340 222	125 206	66 794	
State government workers	645 401	400 750	167 794	76 857	112 333	3 761	615 572	396 070	219 502	142 162	75 069	
Federal government workers	679 569	401 167	242 536	35 866	46 724	1 441	674 862	398 882	275 980	51 431	25 544	
Self-employed workers	277 077	175 624	78 571	22 882	44 439	2 598	273 124	174 377	98 747	48 392	29 102	
Unpaid family workers	14 200	8 900	3 959	1 341	3 201	319	14 098	8 830	5 268	3 303	2 135	
Employed females 16 years and over	5 363 223	3 449 762	1 467 275	446 186	652 065	21 302	5 198 321	3 421 670	1 776 651	816 967	442 635	
Private wage and salary workers	3 794 535	2 440 297	1 027 032	327 206	482 151	15 071	3 667 836	2 419 266	1 248 570	608 850	333 084	
Local government workers	659 320	450 543	167 840	40 937	59 501	2 131	646 552	447 794	198 758	72 269	38 893	
State government workers	421 192	264 540	107 744	48 908	71 480	2 515	402 250	261 703	140 547	90 422	47 626	
Federal government workers	370 667	220 041	131 741	18 885	23 348	837	367 278	219 146	148 132	26 737	12 943	
Self-employed workers	110 339	69 612	31 085	9 642	14 241	627	107 315	69 049	38 266	17 265	9 195	
Unpaid family workers	7 170	4 729	1 833	608	1 344	121	7 090	4 712	2 378	1 424	894	
WORK STATUS IN 1989												
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	12 264 902	7 839 719	3 324 835	1 100 348	1 649 666	51 482	11 890 131	7 771 994	4 118 137	2 024 437	1 108 483	
50 to 52 weeks	7 142 656	4 476 134	2 084 557	581 965	900 122	26 881	6 968 285	4 438 849	2 529 436	1 074 493	593 569	
48 and 49 weeks	618 391	402 753	163 201	52 437	83 149	3 286	598 103	398 957	199 146	103 437	58 311	
40 to 47 weeks	1 006 695	648 188	270 780	87 727	139 614	4 739	978 350	642 435	335 915	167 959	93 861	
27 to 39 weeks	983 924	644 412	235 527	103 985	151 512	5 045	942 319	638 722	303 597	193 117	105 025	
14 to 26 weeks	1 207 995	795 362	288 854	123 779	172 306	5 019	1 161 527	788 151	373 376	218 774	117 510	
1 to 13 weeks	1 305 241	872 870	281 916	150 455	202 963	6 512	1 241 547	864 880	376 667	266 657	140 207	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	9 768 636	6 181 645	2 742 570	844 421	1 310 276	39 759	9 496 703	6 128 219	3 368 484	1 582 209	880 887	
40 or more weeks	7 706 945	4 822 371	2 265 895	618 679	982 733	29 742	7 525 013	4 781 231	2 743 782	1 164 665	652 002	
50 to 52 weeks	6 435 208	4 006 637	1 917 737	510 834	804 396	23 372	6 289 373	3 972 959	2 316 414	950 231	529 421	
27 to 39 weeks	657 382	428 803	158 824	65 755	105 500	3 511	628 385	424 946	204 439	133 497	74 032	
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	6 359 644	4 106 871	1 692 997	559 776	777 406	25 310	6 138 003	4 072 326	2 065 677	999 047	530 074	
50 to 52 weeks	3 594 537	2 294 108	1 020 219	280 210	408 869	12 302	3 498 843	2 276 897	1 221 946	504 563	271 956	
48 and 49 weeks	325 557	214 974	83 808	26 775	40 046	1 673	313 639	212 930	100 709	51 964	28 476	
40 to 47 weeks	560 982	358 663	153 577	48 742	71 900	2 463	542 677	355 330	187 347	90 205	48 633	
27 to 39 weeks	551 002	359 117	132 212	59 673	80 515	2 927	523 947	355 712	168 235	107 570	56 919	
14 to 26 weeks	636 315	416 052	155 149	65 114	80 664	2 487	607 026	423 233	194 793	109 353	55 656	
1 to 13 weeks	691 251	463 957	148 032	79 262	96 012	3 458	651 871	459 224	192 647	135 392	68 434	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 838 905	3 097 576	1 341 995	399 334	579 257	18 356	4 688 933	3 071 728	1 617 205	729 229	395 102	
40 or more weeks	3 800 016	2 412 720	1 098 478	286 816	432 749	13 279	3 704 106	2 395 622	1 308 484	528 659	289 603	
50 to 52 weeks	3 141 804	1 992 950	915 860	239 994	348 121	10 199	3 066 764	1 977 860	1 088 904	423 161	230 630	
27 to 39 weeks	347 331	224 447	85 073	37 811	52 226	1 949	329 410	222 287	107 123	70 147	37 592	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989												
Families	6 183 410	4 074 752	1 500 960	607 698	871 653	28 739	5 928 737	4 041 393	1 887 344	1 126 326	613 726	
No workers	1 026 927	770 058	139 223	117 646	146 881	4 246	959 538	764 723	194 815	214 270	111 591	
1 worker	2 071 825	1 405 823	445 910	220 092	272 364	9 096	1 959 481	1 394 816	564 665	384 708	197 278	
2 workers	2 267 376	1 382 471	678 204	206 701	327 725	10 821	2 206 565	1 369 361	831 20			

Table 77. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons:
1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Married-couple families	167 967	62 740	55 823	49 404	137 189	4 793	163 129	62 185	100 944	142 027	104 098	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	128 518	48 038	44 975	35 505	90 096	3 642	126 274	47 587	78 687	92 340	65 459	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	82 045	30 531	29 657	21 857	53 752	2 352	80 985	30 335	50 650	54 812	38 434	
Wife unemployed	6 008	2 340	1 703	1 965	4 670	62	5 334	2 317	3 017	5 344	3 736	
Husband unemployed	9 888	3 883	2 304	3 701	11 317	119	8 489	3 860	4 629	12 716	9 650	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	5 173	2 022	1 340	1 811	5 018	47	4 521	1 998	2 523	5 670	4 190	
Wife unemployed	1 272	483	201	588	1 683	14	841	485	356	2 114	1 588	
Husband not in labor force	29 561	10 819	8 544	10 198	35 776	1 032	28 366	10 738	17 628	36 971	28 989	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	9 465	3 598	2 921	2 946	9 482	300	9 384	3 573	5 811	9 563	7 380	
Wife unemployed	861	366	150	345	1 395	33	711	370	341	1 545	1 230	
Female householder, no husband present	73 576	34 951	16 751	21 874	47 794	603	63 877	34 816	29 061	57 493	39 632	
Employed or in Armed Forces	38 394	17 383	10 578	10 433	20 219	234	34 049	17 316	16 733	24 564	16 185	
Unemployed	6 450	3 052	1 071	2 327	3 983	38	4 995	3 016	1 979	5 438	3 392	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 to 19 years	78 662	32 776	20 267	25 619	65 107	2 079	70 414	32 548	37 866	73 355	52 076	
Enrolled in school	53 769	21 903	13 874	17 992	46 899	1 656	48 029	21 768	26 261	52 639	37 640	
Employed	16 280	6 266	5 269	4 745	8 938	386	15 116	6 235	8 881	10 102	6 418	
Unemployed	5 557	2 423	1 308	1 826	3 437	88	4 783	2 416	2 367	4 211	2 677	
Not in labor force	31 816	13 168	7 279	11 369	34 506	1 180	28 042	13 064	14 978	38 280	28 532	
Not enrolled in school	24 893	10 873	6 393	7 627	18 208	423	22 385	10 780	11 605	20 716	14 436	
High school graduate	9 725	3 953	2 874	2 898	7 381	200	8 932	3 951	4 981	8 174	5 719	
Employed	5 211	2 159	1 617	1 435	3 561	129	4 938	2 132	2 806	3 834	2 621	
Unemployed	1 337	600	202	535	1 343	28	1 078	613	465	1 602	1 137	
Not in labor force	1 957	763	478	716	2 301	43	1 755	775	980	2 503	1 898	
Not high school graduate	15 168	6 920	3 519	4 729	10 827	223	13 453	6 829	6 624	12 542	8 717	
Employed	5 432	2 372	1 573	1 487	2 799	70	5 041	2 353	2 688	3 190	2 058	
Unemployed	3 011	1 381	563	1 067	2 028	44	2 455	1 367	1 088	2 584	1 704	
Not in labor force	6 614	3 120	1 331	2 163	5 982	109	5 838	3 062	2 776	6 758	4 945	
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	457 946	194 382	148 020	115 544	271 007	10 064	437 854	192 720	245 134	291 099	200 265	
Private wage and salary workers	344 333	149 215	115 457	79 661	174 102	5 367	334 489	147 682	186 807	183 946	122 895	
Local government workers	34 589	14 060	9 895	10 634	31 583	913	31 068	14 005	17 063	35 104	26 252	
State government workers	24 461	10 019	5 861	8 581	18 680	862	20 446	10 022	10 424	22 695	15 139	
Federal government workers	29 256	11 104	8 516	9 636	26 876	751	26 199	11 159	15 040	29 933	22 039	
Self-employed workers	23 947	9 420	7 860	6 667	18 323	1 893	24 079	9 304	14 775	18 191	13 022	
Unpaid family workers	1 360	564	431	365	1 443	278	1 573	548	1 025	1 230	918	
Employed females 16 years and over	215 327	92 212	68 356	54 759	124 715	4 400	203 288	91 471	111 817	136 754	93 305	
Private wage and salary workers	157 777	68 742	52 771	36 264	76 142	2 449	151 669	68 096	83 573	82 250	54 227	
Local government workers	17 966	7 305	5 269	5 392	16 345	490	16 236	7 294	8 942	18 075	13 568	
State government workers	14 085	5 917	3 194	4 974	10 606	474	11 666	5 905	5 761	13 025	8 699	
Federal government workers	14 947	5 887	3 929	5 131	14 808	362	13 310	5 867	7 443	16 445	12 196	
Self-employed workers	9 843	4 017	2 988	2 838	6 183	548	9 554	3 969	5 585	6 472	4 257	
Unpaid family workers	709	344	205	160	631	77	853	340	513	487	358	
WORK STATUS IN 1989												
Person 16 years and over, worked in 1989	577 743	246 809	178 628	152 306	362 429	12 273	544 818	244 550	300 268	395 354	273 675	
50 to 52 weeks	305 355	127 442	106 326	71 587	166 897	6 616	298 099	126 479	171 620	174 153	118 600	
48 and 49 weeks	25 552	10 964	7 683	6 905	14 024	506	23 255	10 807	12 448	16 321	10 684	
40 to 47 weeks	50 251	22 601	15 417	12 233	29 802	870	48 132	22 315	25 817	31 921	22 361	
27 to 39 weeks	53 800	23 053	14 765	15 982	37 717	1 162	48 985	22 773	26 212	42 532	29 585	
14 to 26 weeks	68 922	30 399	17 679	20 844	48 555	1 476	62 203	30 094	32 109	55 274	38 182	
1 to 13 weeks	73 863	32 350	16 758	24 755	65 434	1 643	64 144	32 082	32 062	75 153	54 263	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	453 280	192 068	143 333	117 879	287 557	9 469	429 407	190 272	239 135	311 430	217 634	
40 or more weeks	331 670	139 353	113 961	78 356	184 267	6 833	322 329	138 160	184 169	193 608	132 809	
50 to 52 weeks	273 014	113 728	9 089	63 197	149 017	5 762	267 375	112 860	154 515	154 656	105 798	
27 to 39 weeks	36 595	15 488	9 782	11 325	27 908	787	32 980	15 285	17 695	31 523	22 261	
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	269 762	116 137	82 098	71 527	163 587	5 464	251 622	115 214	136 408	181 727	124 227	
50 to 52 weeks	134 104	57 001	45 659	31 444	71 784	2 693	129 395	56 707	72 688	76 493	51 694	
48 and 49 weeks	11 069	4 858	3 285	2 926	5 835	207	10 048	4 766	5 282	6 856	4 455	
40 to 47 weeks	24 142	10 701	7 503	5 938	14 093	378	22 993	10 562	12 431	15 242	10 707	
27 to 39 weeks	27 042	11 621	7 365	8 056	18 762	626	24 429	11 512	12 917	21 375	14 773	
14 to 26 weeks	34 645	15 055	8 980	10 610	22 295	694	30 767	14 874	15 893	26 173	14 405	
1 to 13 weeks	38 760	16 901	9 306	12 553	30 818	866	33 990	16 793	17 197	35 588	25 193	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	193 573	84 109	59 682	49 782	117 863	3 764	181 306	83 438	97 868	130 130	90 160	
40 or more weeks	138 149	59 494	46 401	32 254	74 793	2 552	132 659	59 114	73 545	80 283	54 925	
50 to 52 weeks	113 689	48 641	39 039	26 009	60 186	2 147	109 919	48 407	61 512	63 956	43 468	
27 to 39 weeks	16 304	7 135	4 176	4 993	12 348	387	14 524	7 065	7 459	14 128	9 984	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989												
Families	261 495	106 260	78 293	76 942	202 473	5 815	245 783	105 391	140 392	218 185	157 749	
No workers	33 296	14 927	6 926	11 443	33 771	601	29 710	14 798	14 912	37 357	27 992	
1 worker	86 469	35 871	24 117	26 481	67 455	1 575	79 122	35 611	43 511	74 802	53 697	
2 workers	110 726	43 679	36 144	30 903	77 190	2 788	106 076	43 179	62 897	81 840	58 162	
3 or more workers	31 004	11 783	11 106	8 115	24 057	851	30 875	11 803	19 072	24 186	17 898	
Married-couple families	167 967	62 740	55 823	49 404	137 189	4 793	163 129	62 185	100 944	142 027	104 098	
No workers	12 955	4 766	3 481	4 708	16 677	375	12 369	4 734	7 635	17 263	13 559	
1 worker	39 522	14 605	12 595	12 322	35 691	1 155	38 006	14 505	23 501	37 207	27 601	
2 or more workers	115 490	43 369	39 747	32 374	84 821	3 263	112 754	42 946	69 808	87 557	62 938	
Husband and wife worked	104 469	39 090	36 174	29 205	73 948	2 912	101 870	38 726	63 144	76 547	54 438	
Female householder, no husband present	73 576	34 951	16 751	21 874	47 794	603	63 877	34 816	29 061	57 493	39 632	
No workers	18 209	9 194	3 068	5 947	13 871	174	15 328	9 115	6 213	16 752	11 711	

Table 78. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural		
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Married-couple families	1 240 934	579 174	593 433	68 327	54 165	3 304	1 224 406	570 876	653 530	70 693	22 798	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 024 948	448 391	522 649	53 908	43 871	2 558	1 014 071	441 577	572 494	54 748	17 051	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	686 246	298 386	352 408	35 452	28 758	1 587	678 593	293 325	385 268	36 411	11 256	
Wife unemployed	30 203	14 814	13 718	1 671	1 293	79	29 957	14 604	15 353	1 539	431	
Husband unemployed	32 084	18 412	12 123	1 549	1 231	34	31 926	18 222	13 704	1 389	607	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	18 456	10 355	7 355	746	685	30	18 383	10 224	8 159	758	374	
Wife unemployed	3 939	2 069	1 512	358	132	3	3 845	2 049	1 796	226	57	
Husband not in labor force	183 902	112 371	58 661	12 870	9 063	712	178 409	111 077	67 332	14 556	5 140	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	50 826	28 408	18 853	3 565	2 693	128	49 278	27 987	21 291	4 241	1 579	
Wife unemployed	2 948	1 922	811	215	173	19	2 920	1 923	997	201	76	
Female householder, no husband present	179 098	98 816	69 434	10 848	6 828	221	174 681	97 635	77 046	11 245	3 753	
Employed or in Armed Forces	112 876	58 088	48 401	6 387	3 932	115	110 279	57 200	53 079	6 529	2 068	
Unemployed	6 056	3 675	1 829	552	337	—	5 929	3 658	2 271	464	152	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 to 19 years	456 884	225 723	198 461	32 700	24 113	1 222	447 002	222 140	224 862	33 995	10 836	
Enrolled in school	406 100	199 816	178 612	27 672	20 964	1 120	397 739	196 824	200 915	29 325	9 202	
Employed	114 639	53 383	52 422	8 834	6 272	323	111 831	52 489	59 342	9 080	2 686	
Unemployed	19 143	9 842	7 926	1 375	941	14	18 686	9 620	9 066	1 398	462	
Not in labor force	271 752	136 391	118 057	17 304	13 721	777	266 695	134 521	132 174	18 778	6 040	
Not enrolled in school	50 784	25 907	19 849	5 028	3 149	102	49 263	25 316	23 947	4 670	1 634	
High school graduate	25 999	11 895	10 944	3 160	1 720	42	24 860	11 594	13 266	2 859	932	
Employed	15 122	6 727	6 598	1 797	1 099	24	14 433	6 527	7 906	1 788	609	
Unemployed	2 291	1 100	887	304	111	7	2 221	1 074	1 147	181	55	
Not in labor force	6 586	3 166	2 735	685	357	11	6 365	3 087	3 278	578	200	
Not high school graduate	24 785	14 012	8 905	1 868	1 429	60	24 403	13 722	10 681	1 811	702	
Employed	8 909	4 844	3 301	764	531	27	8 616	4 675	3 941	824	305	
Unemployed	2 860	1 704	877	279	137	6	2 774	1 644	1 130	223	55	
Not in labor force	12 922	7 415	4 688	819	749	27	12 919	7 354	5 565	752	330	
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 270 789	1 579 494	1 509 929	181 366	140 797	7 994	3 221 961	1 556 088	1 665 873	189 625	60 669	
Private wage and salary workers	2 562 709	1 239 816	1 190 341	132 552	105 549	4 836	2 530 969	1 222 774	1 308 195	137 289	45 217	
Local government workers	152 613	76 080	68 623	7 910	5 882	346	150 619	74 898	75 721	7 876	2 509	
State government workers	175 271	93 443	61 042	20 786	9 472	408	161 552	91 316	70 236	23 191	4 897	
Federal government workers	142 263	62 788	72 149	7 326	5 687	242	142 007	61 129	80 878	5 943	2 066	
Self-employed workers	214 417	95 962	106 728	11 727	12 833	1 913	213 294	94 715	118 579	13 956	5 455	
Unpaid family workers	23 516	11 405	11 046	1 065	1 374	249	23 520	11 256	12 264	1 370	525	
Employed females 16 years and over	1 520 405	732 728	701 628	86 049	70 492	3 380	1 499 386	721 365	778 021	91 511	30 987	
Private wage and salary workers	1 198 312	580 929	553 797	63 586	53 190	2 172	1 184 038	572 513	611 525	67 464	23 305	
Local government workers	80 659	39 462	37 435	3 762	3 322	247	80 264	38 859	41 405	3 717	1 280	
State government workers	85 062	43 807	31 211	10 044	5 270	237	79 114	42 724	36 390	11 218	2 811	
Federal government workers	59 041	25 663	29 945	3 433	2 737	117	58 962	24 986	33 976	2 816	1 045	
Self-employed workers	82 782	36 004	42 197	4 581	5 095	494	82 420	35 529	46 891	5 457	2 216	
Unpaid family workers	14 549	6 863	7 043	643	878	113	14 588	6 754	7 834	839	330	
WORK STATUS IN 1989												
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	3 659 194	1 780 460	1 663 058	215 676	164 806	9 710	3 596 910	1 752 672	1 844 238	227 090	72 210	
50 to 52 weeks	2 209 510	1 021 996	1 065 346	122 168	99 945	5 725	2 180 488	1 005 609	1 174 879	128 967	42 358	
48 and 49 weeks	260 431	135 916	110 806	13 709	8 520	495	255 861	134 212	121 649	13 090	3 452	
40 to 47 weeks	308 057	160 593	130 916	16 548	12 955	792	303 527	158 473	145 054	17 485	5 939	
27 to 39 weeks	249 370	132 829	99 798	16 743	11 775	701	243 168	130 637	112 531	17 977	5 751	
14 to 26 weeks	320 869	168 431	129 601	22 837	15 387	878	312 064	165 804	146 260	24 192	7 197	
1 to 13 weeks	310 957	160 695	126 591	23 671	16 224	1 119	301 802	157 937	143 865	25 379	7 513	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 910 060	1 394 692	1 353 452	161 916	127 121	6 974	2 868 614	1 374 071	1 494 543	168 567	55 195	
40 or more weeks	2 413 726	1 129 325	1 156 356	128 045	103 762	5 603	2 384 458	1 112 294	1 272 164	133 030	43 846	
50 to 52 weeks	1 978 683	904 583	968 181	105 919	87 890	4 688	1 955 446	890 288	1 065 158	111 127	36 950	
27 to 39 weeks	151 262	81 381	60 507	9 374	7 104	345	148 362	80 244	68 118	10 004	3 552	
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 704 984	824 046	779 118	101 820	82 278	4 211	1 678 699	810 804	867 895	108 563	36 589	
50 to 52 weeks	962 759	448 649	460 083	54 027	46 032	2 326	950 920	441 362	509 558	57 871	19 843	
48 and 49 weeks	120 535	62 178	52 354	6 003	4 369	217	118 972	61 273	57 699	5 932	1 792	
40 to 47 weeks	158 290	80 348	69 828	8 114	7 034	377	156 429	79 235	77 194	8 895	3 239	
27 to 39 weeks	132 396	67 240	56 405	8 751	7 034	325	129 712	65 970	63 742	9 718	3 515	
14 to 26 weeks	167 242	83 068	71 895	12 279	8 794	377	163 264	81 878	81 386	12 772	4 092	
1 to 13 weeks	163 762	82 563	68 553	12 646	9 015	589	159 402	81 086	78 316	13 375	4 108	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 275 747	614 618	590 342	70 787	57 530	2 726	1 258 870	605 522	653 348	74 407	25 278	
40 or more weeks	1 030 435	488 174	488 159	54 102	45 459	2 132	1 018 877	480 801	538 076	57 017	19 463	
50 to 52 weeks	828 993	385 067	399 510	44 416	37 671	1 734	819 664	379 055	440 609	47 000	16 065	
27 to 39 weeks	74 813	38 743	31 459	4 611	3 832	125	73 535	38 069	35 466	5 110	1 947	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989												
Families	1 513 235	729 632	699 608	83 995	64 585	3 837	1 490 786	719 608	771 178	87 034	28 323	
No workers	126 056	81 874	35 547	8 635	5 296	153	122 117	81 296	40 821	9 235	3 004	
1 worker	394 822	191 987	179 751	23 084	18 378	1 026	388 535	189 840	198 695	24 665	8 383	
2 workers	690 618	313 004	340 326	37 288	30 186	1 778	681 716	307 846	373 870	39 088	12 479	
3 or more workers	301 739	142 767	143 984	14 988	10 725	880	298 418	140 626	157 792	14 046	4 457	
Married-couple families	1 240 934	579 174	593 433	68 327	54 165	3 304	1 224 406	570 876	653 530	70 693	22 798	
No workers	87 541	57 245	24 267	6 029	3 760	138	84 671	56 829	27 842	6 630	2 129	
1 worker	289 773	136 255	137 311	16 207	13 596	763	286 209	134 767	151 442	17 160	5 759	
2 or more workers	863 620	385 674	431 855	46 091	36 809	2 403	853 526	379 280	474 246	46 903	14 910	
Husband and wife												

Table 79. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city		Not in central city	Total	Rural
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Married-couple families	3 022 869	1 618 023	1 076 963	327 883	316 825	12 570	2 988 936	1 592 700	1 396 236	350 758	151 469	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	2 456 682	1 291 418	912 808	252 456	248 338	10 382	2 437 556	1 270 747	1 166 809	267 464	115 464	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 378 340	702 678	539 485	136 177	129 191	4 824	1 367 250	691 382	675 868	140 281	58 399	
Wife unemployed	127 026	70 803	40 297	15 926	12 779	627	126 064	69 915	56 149	13 741	5 625	
Husband unemployed	149 194	86 628	41 175	21 391	17 271	674	146 090	85 558	60 532	20 375	8 382	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	71 016	41 449	21 384	8 183	6 391	206	69 392	40 926	28 466	8 015	3 107	
Wife unemployed	19 644	10 417	4 773	4 454	3 115	211	19 407	10 263	9 144	3 352	1 492	
Husband not in labor force	416 993	239 977	122 980	54 036	51 216	1 514	405 290	236 395	168 895	62 919	27 623	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	112 585	63 253	37 212	12 120	12 268	396	110 459	62 166	48 293	14 394	6 179	
Wife unemployed	12 084	7 330	3 169	1 585	1 522	47	11 987	7 264	4 723	1 619	775	
Female householder, no husband present	984 618	655 581	244 590	84 447	45 028	1 012	953 388	651 358	302 030	76 258	23 407	
Employed or in Armed Forces	492 425	303 868	150 121	38 436	21 480	362	479 433	301 305	178 128	34 472	10 579	
Unemployed	68 500	46 059	14 577	7 864	3 794	59	65 400	45 642	19 758	6 894	1 966	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 456 064	827 937	468 570	159 557	144 418	5 570	1 437 327	815 985	621 342	163 155	67 107	
Enrolled in school	1 005 785	564 264	329 822	111 699	101 323	3 997	990 907	556 084	434 823	116 201	46 967	
Employed	310 286	162 627	114 797	32 862	27 295	1 038	305 225	159 994	145 231	32 356	12 055	
Unemployed	89 282	53 156	26 313	9 813	7 793	331	87 252	52 500	34 752	9 823	3 551	
Not in labor force	604 486	347 814	188 132	68 540	66 001	2 626	596 724	342 968	253 756	73 763	31 298	
Not enrolled in school	450 279	263 673	138 748	47 858	43 095	1 573	446 420	259 901	186 519	46 954	20 140	
High school graduate	133 337	71 087	47 002	15 248	12 976	444	136 668	69 951	60 717	15 645	6 257	
Employed	77 677	40 419	29 141	8 117	7 174	276	76 432	39 638	36 794	8 419	3 437	
Unemployed	16 605	9 672	4 878	2 055	1 660	49	16 019	9 532	6 487	2 246	901	
Not in labor force	29 088	16 943	9 014	3 131	3 147	119	28 630	16 689	11 941	3 605	1 627	
Not high school graduate	316 942	192 586	91 746	32 610	30 119	1 129	315 752	189 950	125 802	31 309	13 883	
Employed	138 435	80 785	44 624	13 026	12 817	541	138 913	79 662	59 251	12 339	5 814	
Unemployed	48 651	30 113	12 890	5 648	4 049	149	47 710	29 726	17 984	4 990	1 880	
Not in labor force	129 011	81 340	33 898	13 773	12 967	439	128 297	80 279	48 018	13 681	5 988	
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 302 116	4 622 244	2 954 205	725 667	679 400	29 197	8 249 521	4 559 694	3 689 827	731 995	306 909	
Private wage and salary workers	6 862 173	3 821 798	2 468 696	571 679	536 428	22 628	6 837 527	3 768 925	3 068 602	561 074	237 142	
Local government workers	534 735	309 852	172 611	52 272	42 995	1 649	524 831	306 206	218 625	52 899	20 197	
State government workers	265 584	145 232	79 205	41 147	33 705	990	251 664	143 849	107 815	47 625	17 969	
Federal government workers	231 857	127 483	80 656	23 718	20 991	496	227 518	125 803	101 715	25 330	10 149	
Self-employed workers	379 782	202 583	142 985	34 214	41 416	3 184	379 288	199 857	179 431	41 910	19 862	
Unpaid family workers	27 985	15 296	10 052	2 637	3 865	250	28 693	15 054	13 639	3 157	1 590	
Employed females 16 years and over	3 421 809	1 897 649	1 235 459	288 701	247 377	9 238	3 384 367	1 873 342	1 511 025	284 819	109 676	
Private wage and salary workers	2 747 344	1 524 878	1 006 320	216 146	183 589	6 668	2 725 019	1 504 914	1 220 105	205 914	78 396	
Local government workers	283 628	161 790	94 230	27 608	22 584	873	278 717	159 960	118 757	27 495	10 652	
State government workers	151 715	83 109	46 051	22 555	18 683	610	144 314	82 382	61 932	26 084	9 816	
Federal government workers	94 705	52 050	33 258	9 397	8 668	219	93 264	51 409	41 855	10 109	4 287	
Self-employed workers	131 155	68 750	50 586	11 819	12 351	759	129 690	67 729	61 961	13 816	5 891	
Unpaid family workers	13 262	7 072	5 014	1 176	1 502	109	13 363	6 948	6 415	1 401	634	
WORK STATUS IN 1989												
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	9 488 054	5 264 720	3 320 221	903 113	846 616	35 123	9 413 478	5 190 979	4 222 499	921 192	387 062	
50 to 52 weeks	5 230 612	2 860 348	1 942 921	427 343	416 960	16 988	5 194 253	2 823 757	2 370 496	453 319	191 304	
48 and 49 weeks	719 948	414 649	247 222	58 077	45 282	2 020	713 979	409 940	304 039	51 251	18 698	
40 to 47 weeks	857 828	476 959	297 827	83 042	76 528	3 419	855 275	469 886	385 389	79 081	33 324	
27 to 39 weeks	830 065	467 746	261 376	106 943	91 442	4 169	824 458	459 286	365 172	97 049	41 227	
14 to 26 weeks	980 118	551 644	310 474	118 000	108 054	4 267	971 875	541 922	429 953	116 297	49 312	
1 to 13 weeks	869 483	493 374	260 401	115 708	108 350	4 260	853 638	486 188	367 450	124 195	53 197	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 738 787	4 296 314	2 730 736	711 737	681 001	28 569	7 697 886	4 236 921	3 460 965	721 902	309 612	
40 or more weeks	5 997 567	3 302 935	2 203 369	491 263	471 985	19 304	5 965 637	3 261 180	2 704 457	503 915	212 760	
50 to 52 weeks	4 723 316	2 579 954	1 765 221	378 141	372 547	14 898	4 695 882	2 547 374	2 148 508	399 981	170 013	
27 to 39 weeks	566 386	332 283	180 304	73 799	68 660	3 338	584 761	326 064	258 697	70 285	30 911	
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	3 987 976	2 206 556	1 412 254	369 166	316 204	12 205	3 940 328	2 177 133	1 763 195	363 852	142 564	
50 to 52 weeks	2 031 611	1 117 662	760 534	153 415	137 780	4 944	2 012 200	1 104 548	907 652	157 191	61 071	
48 and 49 weeks	279 888	162 262	96 581	21 045	14 259	545	275 885	160 603	115 282	18 262	6 133	
40 to 47 weeks	374 794	205 273	136 192	33 329	27 796	1 040	371 722	202 308	169 414	30 868	11 686	
27 to 39 weeks	382 441	212 116	125 393	44 932	36 504	1 550	375 976	208 341	167 635	42 969	16 520	
14 to 26 weeks	472 021	260 016	155 318	56 687	47 191	1 867	465 804	255 477	210 327	53 408	21 628	
1 to 13 weeks	447 221	249 227	138 236	59 758	52 674	2 259	438 741	245 856	192 885	61 154	25 526	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 949 865	1 644 119	1 053 118	252 628	219 970	8 535	2 926 393	1 623 404	1 302 989	243 442	96 768	
40 or more weeks	2 195 831	1 219 545	816 674	156 612	140 420	4 852	2 179 626	1 205 720	973 856	156 625	60 340	
50 to 52 weeks	1 722 253	949 806	649 985	122 462	110 837	3 787	1 705 561	939 042	770 519	123 529	47 903	
27 to 39 weeks	237 437	133 859	75 132	28 446	23 265	1 109	234 064	131 593	102 471	26 638	10 318	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989												
Families	4 387 397	2 505 660	1 437 554	444 183	388 678	14 858	4 318 369	2 473 625	1 844 744	457 706	187 735	
No workers	497 267	340 446	104 455	52 366	36 421	686	478 063	337 922	140 141	55 625	21 203	
1 worker	1 366 170	808 643	414 248	143 279	126 166	4 895	1 337 787	799 517	538 270	154 549	63 748	
2 workers	1 748 245	938 357	629 060	180 828	166 294	6 350	1 726 783	924 137	802 646	187 756	78 241	
3 or more workers	775 715	418 214	289 791	67 710	59 797	2 927	775 736	412 049	363 687	59 776	24 543	
Married-couple families	3 022 869	1 618 023	1 076 963	327 883	316 823	12 570						

Table 80. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural							Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	Total	Rural	
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS													
Married-couple families -----	29 495 386	9 469 772	14 845 458	5 180 156	13 847 560	1 031 678	31 891 773	9 326 191	22 565 582	11 451 173	7 766 840		
Husband employed or in Armed Forces -----	22 373 331	7 026 065	11 592 963	3 754 303	10 390 924	818 398	24 530 512	6 920 510	17 610 002	8 233 743	5 608 872		
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	14 863 619	4 654 599	7 703 833	2 505 187	6 745 567	502 250	16 244 106	4 583 121	11 658 983	5 363 080	3 606 748		
Wife unemployed -----	507 123	169 021	237 537	506 565	261 556	11 018	543 264	166 196	377 068	225 415	153 713		
Husband unemployed -----	634 614	221 370	286 778	126 466	361 697	10 604	681 979	218 632	463 347	314 332	222 820		
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	388 703	133 647	183 218	71 838	200 399	5 956	420 100	132 079	288 021	169 002	117 542		
Wife unemployed -----	49 649	19 066	18 303	12 280	32 137	876	50 431	18 859	31 572	31 355	21 911		
Husband not in labor force -----	6 487 441	2 222 337	2 965 717	1 299 387	3 094 939	202 676	6 679 282	2 187 049	4 492 233	2 903 098	1 935 148		
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	1 287 132	449 067	595 933	242 132	649 607	38 567	1 364 227	443 987	920 240	572 512	393 301		
Wife unemployed -----	55 154	20 602	22 530	12 022	34 966	1 473	57 618	20 283	37 335	32 502	23 345		
Female householder, no husband present -----	4 730 982	1 800 939	2 064 666	865 377	1 327 859	40 409	4 651 318	1 781 861	2 869 457	1 407 523	775 392		
Employed or in Armed Forces -----	2 992 859	1 090 750	1 386 663	515 446	758 782	17 206	2 964 338	1 078 173	1 886 165	787 303	417 999		
Unemployed -----	180 712	71 908	64 277	44 527	58 522	823	166 678	70 952	95 726	72 556	37 943		
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	6 939 641	2 350 534	3 171 290	1 417 817	3 075 930	204 652	7 247 185	2 315 079	4 932 106	2 768 386	1 719 400		
Enrolled in school -----	5 501 020	1 833 853	2 545 212	1 121 955	2 380 627	166 100	5 729 080	1 805 377	3 923 703	2 152 567	1 315 449		
Employed -----	2 407 779	767 288	1 179 935	460 556	910 728	66 165	2 519 863	755 622	1 755 241	807 644	468 404		
Unemployed -----	330 862	112 091	147 452	71 319	137 950	5 763	336 830	110 304	226 526	131 982	78 051		
Not in labor force -----	2 750 008	950 596	1 213 796	585 616	1 330 297	94 093	2 866 922	935 584	1 934 338	1 210 383	768 053		
Not enrolled in school -----	1 438 621	516 681	626 078	295 862	695 303	38 552	1 518 105	509 702	1 008 403	615 819	403 951		
High school graduate -----	829 464	285 846	378 147	165 471	380 876	20 929	878 821	281 873	596 948	331 519	214 725		
Employed -----	559 870	183 855	269 425	106 590	271 657	16 420	607 530	181 187	426 343	223 997	148 752		
Unemployed -----	73 908	24 973	31 710	17 225	42 070	1 728	77 371	24 733	52 638	38 607	25 919		
Not in labor force -----	109 478	40 984	44 510	23 984	57 017	2 606	113 049	40 459	72 590	53 446	35 720		
Not high school graduate -----	609 157	230 835	247 931	130 391	314 427	17 623	638 284	227 829	411 455	284 300	189 226		
Employed -----	276 287	100 607	121 516	54 164	136 951	9 860	297 192	99 149	198 043	116 046	77 604		
Unemployed -----	106 724	41 690	39 611	25 423	51 002	1 319	106 661	41 057	65 604	51 065	31 945		
Not in labor force -----	220 596	86 060	85 031	49 505	125 801	6 427	230 446	85 129	145 317	115 951	79 334		
CLASS OF WORKER													
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	66 224 870	23 372 477	32 478 390	10 374 003	25 222 442	1 818 795	70 525 275	23 062 786	47 462 489	20 922 037	13 540 780		
Private wage and salary workers -----	52 145 387	18 236 239	26 093 494	7 815 654	18 692 241	948 231	55 645 703	17 996 182	37 649 521	15 191 925	9 704 107		
Local government workers -----	4 535 289	1 600 327	1 366 896	798 066	1 699 813	109 494	4 730 208	1 579 464	3 150 744	1 504 894	936 137		
State government workers -----	2 860 477	1 158 972	1 044 847	656 658	1 247 520	70 725	2 830 815	1 141 182	1 689 633	1 277 182	746 281		
Federal government workers -----	2 090 249	730 669	669 236	290 344	680 918	39 379	2 216 553	720 899	1 495 654	554 614	357 680		
Self-employed workers -----	4 373 902	1 575 065	2 031 271	767 566	2 692 103	585 596	4 840 297	1 554 617	3 285 680	2 225 708	1 662 700		
Unpaid family workers -----	219 566	71 205	102 646	45 715	209 847	65 370	261 699	70 442	191 257	167 714	133 875		
Employed females 16 years and over -----	30 611 721	10 903 835	14 874 108	4 833 778	10 888 042	696 154	32 205 135	10 766 446	21 438 689	9 294 628	5 831 900		
Private wage and salary workers -----	24 050 734	8 541 925	11 809 081	3 599 728	8 056 865	416 283	25 358 986	8 436 286	16 922 700	6 748 613	4 199 898		
Local government workers -----	2 505 930	855 203	1 202 530	448 197	981 990	71 348	2 619 565	844 318	1 775 247	868 355	548 574		
State government workers -----	1 549 968	617 977	577 080	354 911	681 147	40 974	1 540 158	608 258	931 900	690 957	405 106		
Federal government workers -----	790 213	280 783	396 666	112 764	290 762	19 808	845 928	277 802	568 126	235 047	159 350		
Self-employed workers -----	1 572 633	563 513	719 742	289 378	768 197	118 442	1 676 410	555 789	1 120 621	664 420	452 751		
Unpaid family workers -----	142 243	44 434	69 009	28 800	109 081	29 299	164 088	43 993	120 095	87 236	66 230		
WORK STATUS IN 1989													
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	76 667 977	27 321 063	36 872 877	12 474 037	29 208 778	2 146 987	80 989 673	26 938 283	54 051 390	24 887 082	15 901 067		
50 to 52 weeks -----	49 600 017	17 291 893	24 773 774	7 534 350	18 656 276	1 423 079	53 045 644	17 067 303	35 978 341	15 210 649	9 889 340		
48 and 49 weeks -----	3 045 388	1 156 702	2 410 763	477 923	1 030 247	60 997	3 173 271	1 139 171	2 033 736	902 358	558 621		
40 to 47 weeks -----	6 540 775	2 412 155	3 062 743	1 065 877	2 380 018	144 710	6 853 664	2 377 227	4 476 437	2 067 129	1 298 257		
27 to 39 weeks -----	5 480 476	2 029 429	2 410 891	1 040 156	2 251 115	147 531	5 648 960	1 998 582	3 650 378	2 082 631	1 304 840		
14 to 26 weeks -----	6 278 539	2 326 288	2 750 097	1 202 154	2 465 785	167 308	6 433 561	2 288 762	4 144 799	2 310 763	1 413 038		
1 to 13 weeks -----	5 722 782	2 104 596	2 464 609	1 153 577	2 425 337	203 362	5 834 567	2 066 868	3 767 699	2 313 552	1 436 971		
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	59 452 081	21 162 515	28 814 962	9 474 604	22 927 426	1 607 714	63 141 150	20 871 850	42 269 300	19 235 357	12 482 592		
40 or more weeks -----	50 201 789	17 643 747	24 947 728	7 610 314	18 925 456	1 330 822	53 711 694	17 410 348	36 300 346	15 416 511	10 068 375		
50 to 52 weeks -----	43 610 972	15 197 512	21 879 283	6 534 177	16 401 224	1 188 270	46 769 503	14 999 541	31 769 962	13 242 693	8 662 070		
27 to 39 weeks -----	3 219 645	1 198 312	1 388 569	632 764	1 458 414	89 879	3 332 155	1 180 327	2 151 828	1 345 904	874 670		
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	35 588 171	12 750 188	17 010 158	5 827 825	12 819 107	845 427	37 228 698	12 581 117	24 647 581	11 178 580	6 965 978		
50 to 52 weeks -----	20 859 547	7 433 499	10 279 326	3 146 722	7 257 813	478 800	22 036 924	7 348 078	14 688 846	6 080 436	3 844 441		
48 and 49 weeks -----	1 453 243	554 849	671 631	226 763	449 132	20 035	1 496 531	547 479	949 052	405 844	241 067		
40 to 47 weeks -----	3 566 832	1 284 356	1 708 283	574 193	1 206 105	72 471	3 716 335	1 265 339	2 450 996	1 056 602	643 518		
27 to 39 weeks -----	3 106 486	1 113 708	1 395 516	597 262	1 242 877	86 452	3 191 067	1 096 667	2 094 400	1 158 296	712 564		
14 to 26 weeks -----	3 448 513	1 232 787	1 556 739	658 987	1 342 764	86 452	3 550 736	1 212 979	2 337 757	1 240 541	754 483		
1 to 13 weeks -----	3 153 550	1 130 989	1 398 663	623 898	1 320 416	96 692	3 237 105	1 110 572	2 126 530	1 236 861	769 905		
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	24 244 317	8 857 724	11 551 950	3 834 643	8 621 887	528 303	25 404 741	8 746 99					

Table 81. Occupation of Employed White Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural							Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural			
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	70 614 606	25 664 998	34 205 551	10 744 057	25 622 955	1 834 917	74 906 562	25 323 753	49 582 809	21 330 999	13 719 658		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	21 500 162	7 993 520	10 869 575	2 637 067	5 377 192	278 634	22 478 989	7 895 968	14 583 021	4 398 365	2 525 527		
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	10 148 779	3 579 547	5 409 399	1 159 833	2 502 256	117 730	10 725 750	3 532 773	7 192 977	1 925 285	1 124 023		
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	363 946	126 381	179 159	58 406	120 993	8 032	376 980	124 904	252 076	107 959	66 140		
Management and related occupations -----	2 987 931	1 095 630	1 595 506	296 795	618 280	30 636	3 135 041	1 083 242	2 051 799	471 170	269 606		
Professional specialty occupations -----	11 351 383	4 413 973	5 460 176	1 477 234	2 874 936	160 904	11 753 239	4 363 738	7 390 044	2 473 080	1 401 504		
Engineers and natural scientists -----	2 187 424	749 405	1 246 240	191 779	447 701	17 914	2 350 213	738 669	1 620 544	275 912	157 565		
Engineers -----	1 211 423	382 999	716 006	112 418	264 571	9 013	1 315 368	375 104	940 264	160 626	91 158		
Health diagnosing occupations -----	630 747	253 178	311 263	66 306	124 160	7 617	651 951	251 742	400 209	102 956	52 676		
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	1 636 858	590 806	825 703	220 349	487 944	27 799	1 731 284	584 268	1 147 016	393 518	236 279		
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	3 754 148	1 394 338	1 705 548	654 262	1 209 269	82 191	3 808 669	1 373 576	2 435 093	1 154 748	662 048		
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	2 446 095	822 931	1 179 870	443 294	911 943	64 242	2 526 292	811 114	1 715 178	831 746	508 858		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	24 191 882	8 775 609	12 148 523	3 267 750	6 929 356	345 921	25 407 799	8 656 715	16 751 629	5 713 439	3 419 992		
Health technologists and technicians -----	837 935	309 084	394 545	134 306	285 473	13 361	873 006	305 953	567 053	250 402	151 286		
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	1 949 826	734 706	991 431	223 689	495 578	19 892	2 087 657	723 447	1 364 210	357 747	211 569		
Sales occupations -----	9 349 675	3 307 095	4 744 307	1 298 273	2 634 501	117 608	9 738 502	3 257 607	6 480 895	2 245 674	1 314 290		
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	2 282 678	778 384	1 162 731	341 563	729 506	32 256	2 388 249	765 707	1 622 542	623 935	376 129		
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	2 989 887	1 052 738	1 632 592	304 557	659 839	31 070	3 162 791	1 038 537	2 124 254	486 935	283 802		
Cashiers -----	4 077 110	1 475 973	1 948 984	655 153	1 245 156	54 282	4 187 462	1 453 363	2 734 099	1 134 804	654 359		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	12 054 446	4 424 724	6 018 240	1 611 482	3 513 804	195 060	12 708 634	4 369 163	8 339 471	2 859 616	1 742 847		
Computer equipment operators -----	399 638	148 751	201 208	49 679	111 468	5 264	264 260	20 951	1 505 450	518 275	987 175	471 389	278 503
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	3 055 341	1 081 663	1 553 943	419 735	924 887	51 905	3 229 849	1 069 171	2 160 678	750 379	457 455		
Financial records processing occupations -----	1 513 947	528 587	757 147	228 213	529 883	39 001	1 599 935	521 822	1 078 113	443 895	280 706		
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	537 179	207 818	263 332	66 029	178 131	13 249	577 739	205 092	372 647	137 571	91 775		
Service occupations -----	8 346 338	3 211 260	3 572 410	1 562 668	3 008 103	142 355	8 494 251	3 167 849	5 326 402	2 860 190	1 710 729		
Private household occupations -----	231 786	99 953	93 872	37 961	81 102	6 440	237 719	99 225	138 494	75 169	47 018		
Protective service occupations -----	1 207 755	448 624	567 934	191 197	372 299	12 724	1 253 168	441 690	811 478	326 886	192 935		
Police and firefighters -----	487 896	175 720	239 980	72 196	136 746	4 597	512 063	172 982	339 081	112 579	62 573		
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	6 906 797	2 662 683	2 910 604	1 333 510	2 554 702	123 191	7 003 364	2 626 934	4 376 430	2 458 135	1 470 776		
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	1 493 988	599 373	595 893	292 722	619 856	26 577	1 533 731	592 812	940 910	580 113	360 393		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	760 642	247 044	304 610	208 988	1 610 160	671 740	1 091 565	243 190	848 375	1 279 237	1 132 231		
Farm operators and managers -----	123 621	31 985	41 356	50 280	899 125	531 409	313 256	32 793	280 463	709 490	671 086		
Farm workers and related occupations -----	566 476	202 054	247 567	136 855	607 614	134 963	721 644	197 761	523 883	472 446	381 595		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	7 438 840	2 491 448	3 656 547	1 290 845	3 818 276	161 596	8 337 596	2 445 488	5 892 108	2 919 520	2 037 056		
Mechanics and repairers -----	2 334 325	764 053	1 164 945	405 327	1 219 921	54 103	2 624 440	749 824	1 874 616	929 806	651 960		
Construction trades -----	2 763 308	944 887	1 371 960	446 461	1 411 414	55 856	3 149 297	922 815	2 226 482	1 025 425	728 120		
Precision production occupations -----	2 277 645	767 149	1 104 534	405 962	1 090 604	48 384	2 505 529	757 403	1 751 126	859 720	580 273		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	8 376 742	2 946 117	3 653 886	1 776 739	4 879 668	234 671	9 096 362	2 915 088	6 181 274	4 160 248	2 894 123		
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	2 271 838	818 906	924 983	527 949	1 434 528	61 890	2 436 009	813 955	1 622 054	1 270 357	885 969		
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	1 390 191	473 451	601 775	314 965	845 584	40 705	1 521 445	469 588	1 051 857	714 330	494 696		
Transportation occupations -----	1 961 393	689 713	913 260	358 420	1 069 045	57 994	2 163 920	680 459	1 483 461	866 518	612 769		
Motor vehicle operators -----	1 854 753	654 913	867 334	332 506	1 015 519	55 689	2 055 312	646 222	1 409 090	814 960	581 527		
Material moving equipment operators -----	415 891	123 726	184 116	108 049	369 933	20 333	482 230	121 774	360 456	303 594	227 858		
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	2 337 429	840 321	1 029 752	467 356	1 160 778	53 749	2 492 758	829 312	1 663 446	1 005 449	672 831		
Construction laborers -----	468 792	172 493	211 047	85 252	258 384	11 674	523 889	168 706	355 183	203 287	145 909		
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	862 650	302 344	393 194	167 112	381 476	17 179	906 395	297 897	608 498	337 731	218 702		
Employed females 16 years and over -----	32 471 821	11 867 211	15 617 140	4 987 470	11 043 296	701 574	34 053 379	11 717 229	22 336 150	9 461 738	5 900 586		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	10 074 755	3 815 051	4 980 835	1 278 869	2 666 349	158 128	10 515 047	3 770 081	6 744 966	2 226 057	1 314 668		
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	4 196 562	1 561 136	2 167 244	468 182	1 005 471	50 063	4 412 999	1 541 534	2 871 607	789 034	467 748		
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	148 342	53 062	71 909	23 371	53 040	3 547	155 108	52 465	102 643	46 274	29 490		
Management and related occupations -----	1 511 421	564 866	799 664	146 891	323 859	16 155	1 599 609	558 352	1 041 257	235 671	139 395		
Professional specialty occupations -----	5 878 193	2 253 915	2 813 591	810 687	1 660 878	108 065	6 102 048	2 228 689	3 873 359	1 437 023	846 920		
Engineers and natural scientists -----	392 074	146 348	219 126	26 600	69 522	3 040	423 452	145 022	278 430	38 144	22 806		
Engineers -----	105 904	37 490	60 635	7 779	20 052	676	114 590	36 909	77 681	11 366	6 775		
Health diagnosing occupations -----	116 372	52 080	55 494	8 798	21 349	1 266	122 534	51 679	70 855	15 187	8 579		
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	1 421 452	505 570	572 214	186 668	431 707	25 915	1 513 622	500 049	1 013 573	339 537	207 733		
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	2 581 748	922 901	1 215 597	443 250	858 967	62 792	2 638 794	909 330	1 729 464	801 921	471 140		
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	1 860 550	624 660	908 169	327 721	681 337	50 818	1 923 299	615 116	1 308 183	618 588	378 543		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	14 909 802	5 341 748	7 462 695	2 105 359	4 544 836	245 673	15 691 584	5 268 705	10 422 879	3 763 054	2 281 996		
Health technologists and technicians -----	674 047	239 426	322 998	111 623	246 477	12 241	707 016	237 196	469 820	213 508	131 212		
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	556 554	220 307	277 730	58 517	131 951	6 196	592 836	217 515	375 321	95 669	56 396		
Sales occupations -----	4 320 107	1 534 888	2 136 735	648 484	1 313 248	62 453	4 489 619	1 510 470	2 979 149	1 443 736	675 385		
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	771 065	273 862	381 671	115 532	254 600	12 185	807 045	269 444	537 601	218 620	134 803		
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	980 470	356 394	529 968	94 108	211 660	10 352	1 042 226	350 930	691 296	149 904	88 767		
Other sales occupations -----	2 568 572</												

Table 82. Occupation of Employed Black Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural		
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	10 089 409	6 458 024	2 792 849	838 536	1 318 394	43 571	9 815 350	6 404 374	3 410 976	1 592 453	893 989	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	1 923 083	1 173 063	642 538	107 482	142 971	3 973	1 896 774	1 165 296	731 478	169 280	82 314	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	825 071	494 390	292 880	37 801	50 764	1 295	820 657	491 298	329 359	55 178	26 134	
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	64 008	37 460	23 538	3 010	4 134	78	63 830	37 161	26 669	4 312	2 098	
Management and related occupations -----	290 281	174 806	106 454	9 021	13 481	227	291 057	173 743	117 314	12 705	6 257	
Professional specialty occupations -----	1 098 012	678 673	349 658	69 681	92 207	2 678	1 076 117	673 998	402 119	114 102	56 180	
Engineers and natural scientists -----	120 545	61 421	54 867	4 257	6 319	161	121 713	61 017	60 696	5 151	2 268	
Engineers -----	55 066	27 739	25 306	2 021	2 975	71	55 636	27 448	28 188	2 405	1 039	
Health diagnosing occupations -----	26 897	14 769	11 252	876	1 504	25	27 036	14 721	12 315	1 365	595	
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	200 300	126 177	64 481	9 642	13 093	329	197 813	125 401	72 412	15 580	7 595	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	458 151	284 740	132 674	40 737	54 448	1 771	441 176	282 305	158 871	71 423	36 500	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	336 663	208 063	97 752	30 848	43 410	1 438	323 077	206 126	116 951	56 996	30 034	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	3 145 588	2 040 300	948 846	156 442	208 532	5 376	3 108 497	2 025 990	1 082 507	245 623	120 120	
Health technologists and technicians -----	169 557	111 228	47 759	10 570	13 347	395	165 826	110 477	55 349	17 078	7 983	
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	177 522	103 303	65 245	8 974	13 472	386	177 045	102 225	74 820	13 949	7 024	
Sales occupations -----	807 009	508 503	244 379	54 127	68 567	2 005	789 257	504 101	285 156	86 319	41 240	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	141 817	83 631	49 754	8 432	12 045	374	140 019	82 907	57 112	13 843	6 999	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	143 596	86 300	52 467	4 829	7 459	133	143 848	85 731	58 117	7 207	3 544	
Other sales occupations -----	521 596	338 572	142 158	40 866	49 063	1 498	503 390	335 463	169 927	65 269	30 697	
Cashiers -----	294 382	191 800	75 243	27 339	32 961	991	282 572	189 850	92 722	44 771	21 367	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	1 991 500	1 317 266	591 463	82 771	113 146	2 590	1 976 369	1 309 187	667 182	128 277	63 873	
Computer equipment operators -----	82 392	53 243	26 191	2 958	4 367	151	82 288	52 794	29 494	4 471	2 412	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	372 684	241 067	115 869	15 748	21 209	420	369 997	239 848	130 149	23 896	11 735	
Financial records processing occupations -----	140 621	93 189	42 420	5 012	6 652	145	139 940	92 592	47 348	7 333	3 524	
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	191 039	129 212	57 815	4 012	6 491	103	191 729	128 712	63 017	5 801	2 794	
Service occupations -----	2 250 856	1 525 299	512 792	212 765	271 243	8 242	2 163 049	1 513 409	649 640	359 050	180 315	
Private household occupations -----	112 688	74 304	22 298	16 086	23 595	616	105 745	73 636	32 109	30 538	16 339	
Protective service occupations -----	290 888	193 441	80 093	17 354	21 920	681	285 160	192 445	92 715	27 648	14 087	
Police and firefighters -----	72 734	46 396	21 770	4 568	5 271	132	71 114	45 991	25 123	6 891	3 217	
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	1 847 280	1 257 554	410 401	179 325	225 728	6 945	1 772 144	1 247 328	524 816	300 864	149 889	
Food service occupations -----	537 477	356 069	119 884	61 524	71 611	2 342	507 751	352 152	155 599	101 337	48 122	
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	581 576	404 825	119 916	56 835	78 481	2 161	560 790	401 794	158 996	99 267	51 965	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	94 749	50 851	22 734	21 164	71 330	4 681	93 201	49 959	43 242	72 878	55 664	
Farm operators and managers -----	5 222	2 443	1 139	1 640	11 438	2 023	6 206	2 422	3 784	10 454	9 065	
Farm workers and related occupations -----	83 962	46 265	20 884	16 813	49 404	2 291	82 411	45 433	36 978	50 955	37 647	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	784 117	486 149	219 389	78 579	145 894	4 476	764 525	480 987	283 538	165 486	99 711	
Mechanics and repairers -----	246 948	151 081	75 936	19 931	39 617	1 035	243 727	149 578	94 149	42 838	26 705	
Construction trades -----	260 569	164 013	70 456	26 100	50 423	1 568	255 693	162 092	93 601	55 299	33 319	
Precision production occupations -----	271 720	168 815	71 945	30 960	53 089	1 770	260 529	167 044	93 485	64 280	37 782	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	1 891 016	1 182 362	446 550	262 104	478 424	16 823	1 780 304	1 168 733	620 571	580 136	355 865	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	526 368	313 788	107 887	104 693	195 367	7 117	475 584	308 377	167 207	246 151	153 570	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	308 588	191 854	71 426	45 308	73 983	2 367	289 208	189 912	99 296	93 363	54 793	
Transportation occupations -----	442 195	287 523	121 677	32 995	69 051	2 525	436 917	285 429	151 488	74 329	47 133	
Motor vehicle operators -----	428 162	278 051	118 121	31 990	67 577	2 469	423 056	276 017	147 039	72 683	46 269	
Material moving equipment operators -----	91 505	54 573	22 878	14 054	28 764	995	87 742	54 060	33 682	32 527	21 014	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	522 360	334 624	122 682	65 054	111 259	3 819	499 853	330 955	168 898	133 766	79 355	
Construction laborers -----	94 053	60 480	22 386	11 187	22 496	763	92 106	59 582	32 424	24 443	15 535	
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	185 194	116 820	45 069	23 305	36 405	1 111	175 941	115 341	60 600	45 658	25 774	
Employed females 16 years and over -----	5 363 223	3 449 762	1 467 275	446 186	652 065	21 302	5 198 321	3 421 670	1 776 651	816 967	442 635	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	1 190 763	735 878	386 891	67 994	93 081	2 693	1 171 822	731 081	440 741	112 022	56 076	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	458 362	277 883	160 806	19 673	26 297	723	456 049	276 228	179 821	28 610	13 464	
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	36 724	21 334	13 877	1 513	2 125	35	36 619	21 167	15 452	2 230	1 077	
Management and related occupations -----	184 805	111 960	67 362	5 483	8 150	137	185 538	111 287	74 251	7 417	3 698	
Professional specialty occupations -----	732 401	457 995	226 085	48 321	66 784	1 970	715 773	454 853	260 920	83 412	42 612	
Engineers and natural scientists -----	40 978	21 232	18 497	1 249	1 588	37	41 260	21 143	20 117	1 306	438	
Engineers -----	10 769	5 674	4 683	412	416	15	10 802	5 639	5 163	383	80	
Health diagnosing occupations -----	9 200	5 226	3 704	270	396	6	9 226	5 201	4 025	370	154	
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	176 510	110 809	57 198	8 503	11 790	305	174 437	110 117	64 320	13 863	6 849	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	348 656	216 767	100 970	30 919	43 495	1 420	336 028	215 103	120 925	56 123	29 588	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	272 587	168 454	79 290	24 843	36 372	1 178	226 119	167 014	95 105	46 840	25 223	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	2 184 281	1 426 435	645 675	112 171	146 335	3 723	2 154 968	1 416 654	738 314	175 648	85 347	
Health technologists and technicians -----	137 086	90 320	37 687	9 079	11 564	319	133 778	89 674	44 104	14 872	7 063	
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	71 951	42 332	26 104	3 515	4 931	160	71 439	41 842	29 597	5 443	2 526	
Sales occupations -----	502 881	321 394	142 210	39 277	48 416	1 366	487 977	314 347	169 630	63 320	30 115	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	63 078	37 763	21 078	4 237	5 744	146	62 210	37 469	24 741	6 612	3 297	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	64 099	39 628	22 399	2 072	3 259	47	63 926	39 360	24 566	3 432	1 737	
Other sales occupations -----	375 704	244 003	98 733	32 968	39 413	1 173	361 841	241 518	120 323	53 276	25 081	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	240 007	155 916	60 186	23 905	28 879	872	229 170	154 132	75 038	39 716	18 951	
Computer equipment operators -----	1 472 363	972 389	439 674	60 300	81 424	1 878	1 461 774	966 791	494 983	92 013	45 643	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	52 072	33 962	16 354	1 756	2 814	107	52 082	33 659	18 423	2 804	1 583	
Financial records processing occupations -----	360 352	232 056	113 099	15 197	20 514	403	357 802	230 869	126 933	23 064	11 363	
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	117 929	77 429	36 028	4 472	5 961	125	117 328	76 948	40 380	6 562	3 156	
Service occupations -----	1 321 891	888 585	289 896	143 410	186 567	6 069	1 260 975	881 2				

Table 83. Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban			Rural			Inside metropolitan area		Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	457 946	194 382	148 020	115 544	271 007	10 064	437 854	192 720	245 134	291 099	200 265
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	89 306	37 838	32 012	19 456	44 249	1 785	85 184	37 604	47 580	48 371	32 686
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	43 341	17 637	16 881	8 823	19 484	750	42 364	17 513	24 851	20 461	13 675
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	3 112	984	1 081	1 047	3 233	156	2 831	992	1 839	3 514	2 640
Management and related occupations -----	12 847	5 601	4 928	2 318	4 344	165	12 700	5 610	7 090	4 491	2 789
Professional specialty occupations -----	45 965	20 201	15 131	10 633	24 765	1 035	42 820	20 091	22 729	27 910	19 011
Engineers and natural scientists -----	7 150	2 857	3 228	1 065	2 124	98	7 164	2 832	4 332	2 110	1 224
Engineers -----	3 844	1 450	1 900	494	1 021	16	3 925	1 424	2 501	940	508
Health diagnosing occupations -----	1 184	541	433	210	283	17	1 139	555	584	328	194
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	6 728	2 953	2 231	1 544	3 336	102	6 633	2 959	3 674	3 431	2 270
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	16 690	6 856	4 857	4 977	12 076	537	14 412	6 795	7 617	14 354	10 039
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	10 373	3 913	3 100	3 360	8 707	416	8 792	3 883	4 909	10 288	7 388
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	134 060	59 202	45 778	29 080	61 036	2 131	129 536	58 586	70 950	65 560	43 235
Health technologists and technicians -----	6 057	2 603	1 817	1 637	2 796	102	5 460	2 623	2 837	3 393	2 078
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	10 084	4 533	3 603	1 948	4 029	103	9 913	4 464	5 449	4 200	2 644
Sales occupations -----	44 234	18 705	15 497	10 032	19 348	619	42 917	18 375	24 542	20 665	13 100
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	9 523	3 805	3 722	1 996	4 330	152	9 555	3 769	5 786	4 298	2 874
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	8 475	3 621	3 418	1 436	2 876	132	8 679	3 541	5 138	2 672	1 683
Other sales occupations -----	26 236	11 279	8 357	6 600	12 142	335	24 683	11 065	13 618	13 695	8 543
Cashiers -----	12 886	5 316	3 820	3 750	7 163	187	12 054	5 249	6 805	7 995	5 145
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	73 685	33 361	24 861	15 463	34 863	1 307	71 246	33 124	38 122	37 302	25 413
Computer equipment operators -----	2 513	1 092	976	445	1 041	60	2 567	1 074	1 493	987	679
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	16 684	7 243	5 267	4 174	8 965	292	15 399	7 217	8 182	10 250	6 956
Financial records processing occupations -----	7 694	3 227	2 763	1 704	3 790	210	7 645	3 208	4 437	3 839	2 622
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	3 981	1 960	1 384	637	1 217	81	3 927	1 948	1 979	1 271	808
Service occupations -----	84 353	36 753	22 919	24 681	50 391	1 100	76 134	36 670	39 464	58 610	38 472
Private household occupations -----	2 510	1 134	764	612	1 346	40	2 478	1 134	1 344	1 378	927
Protective service occupations -----	10 912	4 449	3 411	3 052	6 286	153	9 968	4 374	5 594	7 230	4 783
Police and firefighters -----	3 500	1 306	1 040	1 154	2 430	67	3 056	1 250	1 806	2 874	1 915
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	70 931	31 170	18 744	21 017	42 759	907	63 688	31 162	32 526	50 002	32 762
Food service occupations -----	27 396	12 014	7 493	7 889	14 837	315	24 705	12 019	12 686	17 528	11 176
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	19 342	8 677	4 836	5 829	12 701	266	16 914	8 646	8 268	15 129	10 067
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	8 886	2 902	2 378	3 606	15 519	2 421	9 940	2 883	7 057	14 465	11 806
Farm operators and managers -----	573	158	177	238	3 682	1 470	1 219	167	1 052	3 036	2 833
Farm workers and related occupations -----	6 948	2 502	1 979	2 467	8 501	841	7 507	2 482	5 025	7 942	6 216
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	60 301	23 532	20 496	16 273	39 481	993	58 737	23 146	35 591	41 045	28 469
Mechanics and repairers -----	17 094	6 415	6 209	4 470	10 556	306	16 620	6 389	10 231	11 030	7 500
Construction trades -----	24 642	10 059	8 397	6 186	17 996	359	25 122	9 813	15 309	17 516	12 896
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	17 751	6 935	5 752	5 064	9 779	303	16 487	6 796	9 691	11 043	7 082
Operators, fabricators, and laborers, except precision -----	81 040	34 155	24 437	22 448	60 331	1 634	78 323	33 831	44 492	63 048	45 597
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	19 408	8 189	5 541	5 678	16 217	350	18 447	8 275	10 172	17 178	12 693
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	14 805	6 719	4 112	3 974	9 840	285	14 498	6 678	7 820	10 147	7 205
Transportation occupations -----	17 339	7 058	5 927	4 354	11 424	333	17 353	6 892	10 461	11 410	8 037
Motor vehicle operators -----	16 363	6 605	5 691	3 977	11 017	315	16 460	6 529	9 931	10 920	7 793
Material moving equipment operators -----	5 260	1 788	1 594	1 878	5 455	159	5 032	1 702	3 330	5 683	4 234
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	24 228	10 401	7 263	6 564	17 395	507	22 993	10 284	12 709	18 630	13 428
Construction laborers -----	5 660	2 308	1 805	1 547	5 326	185	5 810	2 295	3 515	5 176	3 983
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	7 715	3 259	2 308	2 148	4 612	138	7 019	3 226	3 793	5 308	3 536
Employed females 16 years and over -----	215 327	92 212	68 356	54 759	124 715	4 400	203 288	91 471	111 817	136 754	93 305
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	48 123	20 515	16 493	11 115	25 725	1 050	45 453	20 368	25 085	28 395	19 410
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	22 358	9 400	8 482	4 476	9 526	328	21 857	9 373	12 484	10 027	6 693
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	1 564	580	549	435	1 256	48	1 458	581	877	1 362	1 007
Management and related occupations -----	7 943	3 474	3 024	1 445	2 643	73	7 881	3 488	4 393	2 705	1 690
Professional specialty occupations -----	25 765	11 115	8 011	6 639	16 199	722	23 596	10 995	12 601	18 368	12 717
Engineers and natural scientists -----	1 587	749	608	230	393	13	1 545	738	807	435	242
Engineers -----	461	213	203	45	80	—	465	209	256	76	28
Health diagnosing occupations -----	327	137	146	44	96	—	337	139	198	86	58
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	5 715	2 408	1 973	1 334	2 939	101	5 710	2 405	3 305	2 944	1 972
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	11 217	4 412	3 232	3 573	8 927	410	9 496	4 356	5 140	10 648	7 523
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	7 731	2 879	2 280	2 572	6 741	310	6 475	2 855	3 620	7 997	5 754
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	90 302	39 303	30 496	20 503	44 191	1 558	86 922	38 845	48 077	47 571	31 769
Health technologists and technicians -----	4 761	2 063	1 379	1 319	2 256	101	4 335	2 093	2 242	2 682	1 662
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	3 177	1 458	1 198	521	1 120	32	3 189	1 423	1 766	1 108	675
Sales occupations -----	25 890	10 810	8 780	6 300	12 589	394	24 901	10 616	14 285	13 578	8 765
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	4 058	1 587	1 609	862	2 040	71	4 073	1 583	2 490	2 025	1 411
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	3 459	1 420	1 420	619	1 294	61	3 474	1 383	2 091	1 279	833
Other sales occupations -----	18 373	7 803	5 751	4 819	9 255	262	17 354	7 650	9 704	10 274	6 521
Cashiers -----	10 459	4 211	3 069	3 179	6 069	149	9 738	4 171	5 567	6 790	4 414
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	56 474	24 972	19 139	12 363	28 226	1 031	54 497	24 713	29 784	30 203	20 667
Computer equipment operators -----	1 613	699	586	328	765	45	1 594	679	915	784	536
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	16 095	6 854	5 150	4 091	8 839	292	14 855	6 825	8 030	10 079	6 852
Financial records processing occupations -----	6 939	2 883	2 516	1 540	3 504	185	6 912	2 867	4 045	3 531	2 425
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	1 629	777	561	291	659	34	1 590	757	833	698	479
Service occupations -----	48 464	20 392	13 158	14 914	31 179	667	43 862	20 350	23 512	35 781	23 711
Private household occupations -----	2 298	999	712	587	1 258	37	2 264	999	1 265	1 292	858
Protective service occupations -----	1 766	764	586	416	877	10	1 749	748	1 001	894	586
Police and firefighters -----	419	179	133	107	233	7	403	177	226	249	166
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	44 400	18 629	11 860	13 911	29 044	620	39 849	18 603	21 246	33 595	22 267
Food service occupations -----	15 674	6 068	4 405	5 201	10 762	236	13 952	6 120	7 832	12 484	8 359
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	8 530	3 948	2 057	2 525	5 365	81	7 513	3 900	3 613	6 382	4 153
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	1 313	361	384	568	2 427	523	1 556	353	1 203	2 184	1 780
Farm operators and managers -----	98	27	40	31	674	308	284	25	259	488	463
Farm workers and related occupations -----	1 165	326	344	495	1 497	197	1 241	320	921	1 421	1 077
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	6 589	2 646	2 019	1 924	4 020	88	6 009	2 581	3 428	4 600	3 052
Mechanics and repairers -----	940	420	354	166	392	10	949	404	545	383	283
Construction trades -----	889										

Table 84. Occupation of Employed Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural		
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	3 270 789	1 579 494	1 509 929	181 366	140 797	7 994	3 221 961	1 556 088	1 665 873	189 625	60 669	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	1 003 364	436 758	518 806	47 800	41 796	1 579	995 474	430 165	565 309	49 686	14 006	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	413 500	178 281	217 464	17 755	14 773	585	410 599	175 401	235 198	17 674	4 987	
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	10 352	4 816	4 951	585	396	9	10 155	4 709	5 446	593	156	
Management and related occupations -----	145 837	66 283	75 650	3 904	3 622	191	145 861	65 266	80 595	3 598	1 043	
Professional specialty occupations -----	589 864	258 477	301 342	30 045	27 023	994	584 875	254 764	330 111	32 012	9 019	
Engineers and natural scientists -----	194 042	71 144	117 058	5 840	7 151	178	195 979	70 124	125 855	5 214	1 538	
Engineers -----	113 813	39 412	71 044	3 357	4 045	74	114 921	38 792	76 129	2 937	895	
Health diagnosing occupations -----	70 948	25 349	40 605	4 994	6 553	136	71 425	25 035	46 390	6 076	2 287	
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	107 075	48 537	55 366	3 172	3 584	174	107 419	47 857	59 562	3 240	1 063	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	124 949	64 839	48 361	11 749	6 288	359	118 007	63 649	54 358	13 230	2 817	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	47 147	20 912	22 166	4 069	2 812	259	45 541	20 426	25 115	4 418	1 369	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	1 099 374	528 972	523 096	47 306	34 756	1 452	1 087 472	520 157	567 315	46 658	13 316	
Health technologists and technicians -----	50 651	23 876	25 087	1 688	1 732	62	50 554	23 643	26 911	1 829	686	
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	151 160	69 947	75 862	5 351	4 707	82	150 229	68 758	81 471	5 638	1 369	
Sales occupations -----	387 926	180 513	189 378	18 035	13 059	513	383 074	177 784	205 290	17 911	5 347	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	106 028	45 341	56 273	4 414	3 682	200	105 114	44 555	60 559	4 596	1 525	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	76 556	34 148	39 903	2 505	2 349	81	76 603	33 577	43 026	2 302	692	
Other sales occupations -----	205 342	101 024	93 202	11 116	7 028	232	201 357	99 652	101 705	11 013	3 130	
Cashiers -----	102 193	49 876	45 972	6 345	3 658	125	99 947	49 222	50 725	5 904	1 615	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	509 637	254 636	232 769	22 232	15 258	795	503 615	249 972	253 643	21 280	5 914	
Computer equipment operators -----	23 097	10 853	11 534	710	543	28	22 986	10 724	12 262	654	150	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	80 426	39 404	36 599	4 423	3 034	129	79 105	38 631	40 474	4 355	1 328	
Financial records processing occupations -----	65 578	32 207	30 696	2 675	1 939	111	65 003	31 648	33 355	2 514	694	
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	40 123	20 738	18 436	949	923	106	40 297	20 312	19 985	749	186	
Service occupations -----	481 827	257 221	187 789	36 817	22 861	791	465 423	253 493	211 930	39 265	11 977	
Private household occupations -----	13 428	7 837	5 216	375	616	34	13 563	7 792	5 771	481	225	
Protective service occupations -----	27 597	14 123	10 718	2 756	1 486	112	26 494	13 838	12 656	2 589	813	
Police and firefighters -----	7 121	2 960	3 183	978	475	21	6 607	2 848	3 759	989	270	
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	440 802	235 261	171 855	33 686	20 759	645	425 366	231 663	193 503	36 195	10 939	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	82 105	42 808	30 472	8 825	4 749	156	77 401	42 209	35 192	9 453	2 823	
Farm operators and managers -----	31 062	13 056	10 981	7 025	9 656	2 785	31 433	12 698	18 735	9 285	5 237	
Farm workers and related occupations -----	4 183	1 453	1 579	1 151	3 496	1 934	5 295	1 445	3 850	2 384	1 568	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	261 977	128 619	117 193	16 165	11 496	411	257 112	126 391	130 721	16 361	5 371	
Mechanics and repairers -----	71 457	33 451	33 668	4 338	3 216	141	70 247	32 807	37 440	4 426	1 481	
Construction trades -----	53 045	25 351	22 686	5 008	3 296	105	51 202	24 552	26 650	5 139	1 643	
Precision production occupations -----	136 891	69 546	60 597	6 748	4 903	165	135 105	68 772	66 333	6 689	2 186	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	393 185	214 868	152 064	26 253	20 232	976	385 047	213 184	171 863	28 370	10 762	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	161 706	96 900	55 833	8 973	7 815	332	158 948	96 263	62 685	10 573	4 242	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	92 055	45 786	41 667	4 602	3 835	136	91 489	45 473	46 016	4 401	1 590	
Transportation occupations -----	48 405	26 777	17 765	3 863	2 269	164	46 790	26 416	20 374	3 884	1 322	
Motor vehicle operators -----	46 977	25 990	17 236	3 751	2 149	151	45 399	25 640	19 759	3 727	1 268	
Material moving equipment operators -----	7 221	2 718	3 167	1 336	825	29	6 633	2 694	3 959	1 393	581	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	83 798	42 687	33 632	7 479	5 488	315	81 167	42 338	38 829	8 119	3 027	
Construction laborers -----	10 642	5 743	3 796	1 103	777	51	10 185	5 725	4 460	1 234	524	
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	29 633	13 935	13 147	2 551	1 737	32	28 771	13 761	15 010	2 599	908	
Employed females 16 years and over -----	1 520 405	732 728	701 628	86 049	70 492	3 380	1 499 386	721 365	778 021	91 511	30 987	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	430 177	195 422	214 636	20 119	18 361	823	427 472	192 086	235 366	21 066	6 516	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	173 061	78 040	87 703	7 318	6 774	233	172 251	76 477	95 774	7 584	2 448	
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	4 273	2 097	1 924	252	181	2	4 216	2 025	2 191	238	73	
Management and related occupations -----	80 007	36 624	41 283	2 100	2 283	113	80 328	36 025	44 303	1 962	656	
Professional specialty occupations -----	257 116	117 382	126 933	12 801	11 587	590	255 221	115 609	139 612	13 482	4 068	
Engineers and natural scientists -----	37 098	14 311	21 809	978	1 689	45	37 951	14 142	23 809	836	318	
Engineers -----	11 770	4 422	6 983	365	494	11	12 018	4 373	7 645	246	95	
Health diagnosing occupations -----	20 715	7 723	11 793	1 199	1 595	28	20 936	7 625	13 311	1 374	499	
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	91 894	41 842	47 348	2 704	3 019	169	92 177	41 188	50 989	2 736	894	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	66 525	31 814	28 763	5 948	3 716	268	63 646	31 197	32 449	6 595	1 721	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	36 371	15 698	17 566	3 107	2 291	221	35 268	15 310	19 958	3 394	1 086	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	613 552	289 413	294 114	30 025	22 976	935	606 534	284 256	322 278	29 994	9 328	
Health technologists and technicians -----	34 438	15 910	17 379	1 149	1 319	44	34 429	15 789	18 640	1 328	549	
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	46 276	20 686	24 229	1 361	1 749	28	46 534	20 370	26 164	1 491	445	
Sales occupations -----	189 496	86 453	91 959	11 084	7 837	229	186 164	85 168	100 996	11 169	3 569	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	33 596	14 023	17 841	1 732	1 505	55	33 205	13 800	19 405	1 042	368	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	29 955	13 202	15 606	1 147	1 088	28	30 001	12 995	17 006	1 042	321	
Other sales occupations -----	125 945	59 228	58 512	8 205	5 244	146	122 958	58 373	64 585	8 231	2 480	
Cashiers -----	68 916	32 204	31 675	5 037	2 924	75	66 998	31 725	35 273	4 842	1 367	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	343 342	166 364	160 547	16 431	12 071	634	339 407	162 929	176 478	16 006	4 765	
Computer equipment operators -----	10 998	4 927	5 675	396	368	20	11 014	4 884	6 130	352	106	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	75 889	36 583	35 024	4 282	2 949	120	74 615	35 815	38 800	4 223	1 300	
Financial records processing occupations -----	51 057	24 404	24 369	2 284	1 730	94	50 619	23 944	26 675	2 168	646	
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	13 808	6 670	6 792	346	505	63	14 049	6 506	7 543	264	98	
Service occupations -----	244 544	120 653	103 281	20 610	14 700	456	236 207	118 563	117 644	23 037	7 620	
Private household occupations -----	12 169	7 005	4 801	363	529	27	12 237	6 965	5 272	461	205	
Protective service occupations -----	3 725	1 859	1 530	336	198	-	3 654	1 844	1 810	269	53	
Police and firefighters -----	653	344	279	46	46	-	677	338	339	22	6	
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	228 650	111 789	96 950	19 911	13 973	429	220 316	109 754	110 562	22 307	7 362	
Food service occupations -----	99 940	48 711	41 769	9 460	6 652	213	95 768	47 801	47 967	10 824	3 694	
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	37 278	18 298	13 961	5 019	3 041	97	34 438	18 016	16 422	5 881	1 805	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	6 085	2 214	1 967	1 904	2 245	634	6 118	2 140	3 978	2 212	1 343</td	

Table 85. Occupation of Employed Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural		
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	8 302 116	4 622 244	2 954 205	725 667	679 400	29 197	8 249 521	4 559 694	3 689 827	731 995	306 909	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	1 179 537	612 950	483 240	83 347	82 641	2 678	1 175 673	606 055	569 618	86 505	32 977	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	590 109	298 142	253 853	38 114	37 584	1 139	590 394	294 502	295 892	37 299	13 774	
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	23 159	11 828	8 771	2 560	2 310	91	22 494	11 641	10 853	2 975	1 157	
Management and related occupations -----	179 484	91 069	77 720	10 695	9 604	259	179 857	90 189	89 668	9 231	3 004	
Professional specialty occupations -----	589 428	314 808	229 387	45 233	45 057	1 539	585 279	311 553	273 726	49 206	19 203	
Engineers and natural scientists -----	90 957	40 315	45 916	4 726	6 013	161	92 614	39 565	53 049	4 356	1 821	
Engineers -----	49 262	20 735	26 114	2 413	3 217	86	50 375	20 233	30 142	2 104	829	
Health diagnosing occupations -----	32 996	15 305	16 094	1 597	2 281	30	33 344	15 180	18 164	1 933	810	
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	70 396	37 240	28 299	4 857	5 856	202	70 460	36 760	33 700	5 792	2 426	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	217 866	118 700	75 687	23 479	20 397	803	212 752	117 731	95 021	25 511	9 623	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	150 395	80 695	52 650	17 050	15 060	615	147 027	80 053	66 974	18 428	7 236	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	2 190 190	1 194 676	840 654	154 860	131 728	4 091	2 172 570	1 178 740	993 830	149 348	53 196	
Health technologists and technicians -----	72 947	40 658	26 716	5 573	4 835	112	72 328	40 143	32 185	5 454	1 987	
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	134 127	69 930	54 942	9 255	9 240	373	134 238	68 846	65 392	9 129	3 528	
Sales occupations -----	758 930	404 526	294 456	59 948	49 855	1 490	750 126	398 939	351 187	58 659	20 356	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	161 279	82 788	65 637	12 854	11 444	336	159 571	81 680	77 891	13 152	4 780	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	148 988	73 174	67 938	7 876	8 301	244	149 825	72 232	77 593	7 464	2 678	
Other sales occupations -----	448 663	248 564	160 881	39 218	30 110	910	440 730	245 027	195 703	38 043	12 898	
Cashiers -----	216 243	122 293	72 888	21 062	16 597	503	211 830	120 495	91 335	21 010	7 392	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	1 224 186	679 562	464 540	80 084	67 798	2 116	1 215 878	670 812	545 066	76 106	27 325	
Computer equipment operators -----	38 559	21 331	15 206	2 022	2 056	27	38 379	21 015	17 364	2 236	841	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	243 666	133 175	93 549	16 942	14 661	466	241 537	131 563	109 974	16 790	6 095	
Financial records processing occupations -----	115 785	61 254	46 312	8 219	7 334	284	114 794	60 509	54 285	8 325	3 045	
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	69 847	42 020	24 210	3 617	3 361	96	69 933	41 474	28 459	3 275	1 245	
Service occupations -----	1 613 243	967 766	506 749	138 728	106 749	3 273	1 579 033	955 102	623 931	140 959	52 834	
Private household occupations -----	113 779	71 538	36 636	5 605	5 809	391	113 536	71 151	42 385	6 052	2 476	
Protective service occupations -----	124 738	71 375	41 616	11 747	10 192	223	122 600	70 259	52 341	12 330	4 712	
Police and firefighters -----	39 899	20 927	15 151	3 821	3 745	119	39 485	20 584	18 901	4 159	1 547	
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	1 374 726	824 853	428 497	121 376	90 748	2 659	1 342 897	813 692	529 205	122 577	45 646	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	462 041	289 710	133 719	38 612	29 499	787	453 027	285 906	167 121	38 513	15 187	
Farm operators and managers -----	312 015	136 544	91 311	84 160	134 118	12 527	355 806	130 590	225 216	90 327	59 247	
Farm workers and related occupations -----	17 552	6 588	5 174	5 790	15 748	3 282	22 578	6 321	16 257	10 722	8 072	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	1 093 286	602 279	394 193	96 814	84 267	2 191	1 077 039	592 864	484 175	100 514	40 551	
Mechanics and repairers -----	290 788	156 719	108 301	25 768	24 251	662	288 563	154 401	134 162	26 476	11 102	
Construction trades -----	419 733	235 153	150 043	34 537	33 203	789	417 897	230 117	187 780	35 039	15 251	
Precision production occupations -----	1 913 845	1 108 029	638 058	167 758	139 897	4 437	1 884 400	1 096 343	793 057	164 342	68 104	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	650 407	394 853	211 370	44 184	34 581	1 065	643 282	392 071	251 211	41 706	17 006	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	340 125	193 648	118 757	27 720	22 074	544	337 129	191 780	145 349	25 070	10 201	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	290 070	163 765	101 598	24 707	24 292	907	288 205	162 249	125 956	26 157	11 193	
Transportation occupations -----	284 176	160 576	99 796	23 804	23 508	865	282 717	159 105	123 612	24 967	10 782	
Motor vehicle operators -----	75 072	36 009	25 689	13 374	12 039	492	73 026	35 312	37 714	14 085	6 439	
Material moving equipment operators -----	558 171	319 754	180 644	57 773	46 911	1 429	547 758	314 931	232 827	57 324	23 265	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	150 924	87 798	49 850	13 276	11 311	294	149 822	85 834	63 988	12 413	5 239	
Construction laborers -----	133 754	74 228	44 344	15 182	11 592	280	130 250	73 187	57 063	15 096	5 711	
Employed females 16 years and over -----	3 421 809	1 897 649	1 235 459	288 701	247 377	9 238	3 384 367	1 873 342	1 511 025	284 819	109 676	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	582 008	304 871	233 659	43 478	41 919	1 421	579 018	301 647	277 371	44 909	17 283	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	262 814	133 497	112 145	17 172	15 906	444	262 686	131 974	130 712	16 034	5 732	
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	10 681	5 685	3 954	1 042	907	27	10 407	5 570	4 837	1 181	464	
Management and related occupations -----	98 267	49 535	43 223	5 509	5 078	119	98 837	49 051	49 786	4 508	1 488	
Professional specialty occupations -----	319 194	171 374	121 514	26 306	26 013	977	316 332	169 673	146 659	28 875	11 551	
Engineers and natural scientists -----	20 214	9 264	10 001	949	995	16	20 537	9 141	11 396	672	241	
Engineers -----	5 925	2 518	3 084	323	265	7	6 052	2 453	3 599	138	42	
Health diagnosing occupations -----	7 299	3 659	3 367	273	428	3	7 469	3 636	3 833	258	104	
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	56 880	29 577	23 294	4 009	4 932	181	57 071	29 167	27 904	4 741	1 983	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	154 494	82 798	55 385	16 311	14 581	606	151 294	82 085	69 209	17 781	6 968	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	117 114	62 095	42 252	12 767	11 627	492	114 815	61 544	53 271	13 926	5 577	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	1 347 538	726 220	519 965	101 353	87 109	2 775	1 335 453	715 654	619 799	99 194	35 637	
Health technologists and technicians -----	51 780	28 435	19 149	4 196	3 864	95	51 511	28 079	23 432	4 133	1 574	
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	39 326	21 395	15 544	2 387	2 573	99	39 482	21 181	18 301	2 417	925	
Sales occupations -----	389 047	206 596	147 792	34 659	28 540	871	383 065	203 290	179 775	34 522	11 810	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	52 325	26 502	21 384	4 439	4 100	85	51 611	26 044	25 567	4 814	1 759	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	55 921	26 860	26 251	2 810	3 181	119	56 507	26 487	30 020	2 595	927	
Other sales occupations -----	280 801	153 234	100 157	27 410	21 259	667	274 947	150 759	124 188	27 113	9 124	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	158 427	88 400	53 283	16 744	13 198	393	154 647	86 982	67 665	16 978	5 935	
Computer equipment operators -----	867 385	469 794	337 480	60 111	52 132	1 710	861 395	463 104	398 291	58 122	21 328	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	22 072	12 003	8 800	1 269	1 279	18	21 952	11 797	10 155	1 399	526	
Financial records processing occupations -----	236 205	128 385	91 341	16 479	14 450	457	234 266	126 789	107 477	16 389	5 980	
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	95 912	49 691	39 035	7 186	6 565	271	94 935	49 029	45 906	7 542	2 821	
Service occupations -----	799 298	463 711	254 636	80 951	63 931	2 253	777 142	457 673	319 469	86 087	33 004	
Private household occupations -----	108 473	68 007	35 080	5 386	5 546	387	108 207	67 664	40 543	5 812	2 389	
Protective service occupations -----	18 824	10 606	6 453	1 765	1 361	38	18 460	10 460	8 000	1 725	542	
Police and firefighters -----	4 237	2 278	1 645	314	344	34	4 210	2 243	1 967	371	118	
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	672 001	385 098	213 103	73 800	57 024	1 828	650 475	379 549	270 926	78 550	30 073	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	40 146	17 046	10 461	15								

Table 86. Occupation of Employed White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural							Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural		
		Central place	Urban fringe										
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	66 224 870	23 372 477	32 478 390	10 374 003	25 222 442	1 818 795	70 525 275	23 062 786	47 462 489	20 922 037	13 540 780		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	20 753 913	7 629 363	10 537 963	2 586 587	5 318 275	276 725	21 730 409	7 535 956	14 194 453	4 341 779	2 502 404		
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	9 778 998	3 405 119	5 236 673	1 137 206	2 475 818	116 913	10 353 696	3 360 408	6 993 288	1 901 120	1 114 333		
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	349 091	119 145	173 094	56 852	119 485	7 956	362 575	117 790	244 785	106 001	65 336		
Management and related occupations -----	2 877 143	1 043 216	1 543 362	290 565	611 670	30 489	3 023 685	1 031 429	1 992 256	465 128	267 514		
Professional specialty occupations -----	10 974 915	4 224 244	5 301 290	1 449 381	2 842 457	159 812	11 376 713	4 175 548	7 201 165	2 440 659	1 388 071		
Engineers and natural scientists -----	2 126 251	724 152	1 213 420	186 679	443 272	17 833	2 296 501	713 867	1 582 634	273 022	156 320		
Engineers -----	1 178 334	370 078	697 434	110 222	262 250	8 967	1 281 318	362 482	918 836	159 266	90 632		
Health diagnosing occupations -----	606 037	242 075	298 745	65 217	122 445	7 590	624 847	240 750	386 097	101 635	52 096		
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	1 593 957	569 553	807 138	217 266	483 630	27 634	1 684 053	563 282	1 124 771	389 534	234 513		
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	3 615 267	1 322 290	1 653 080	639 897	1 194 686	81 622	3 671 991	1 302 145	2 369 846	1 137 962	655 226		
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	2 350 625	774 480	1 143 296	432 849	901 075	63 806	2 432 244	763 105	1 669 139	819 456	503 663		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	22 956 981	8 150 217	11 627 465	3 179 299	6 842 840	343 463	24 178 346	8 038 906	16 139 440	5 621 475	3 384 915		
Health technologists and technicians -----	797 336	287 746	378 573	131 017	282 345	13 319	832 692	284 863	547 829	246 989	149 968		
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	1 871 365	696 186	957 011	218 168	489 660	19 676	2 008 864	685 445	1 323 419	352 161	209 342		
Sales occupations -----	8 910 498	3 090 840	4 555 933	1 263 725	2 601 148	116 769	9 302 417	3 044 274	6 258 143	2 209 229	1 300 705		
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	2 185 352	732 505	1 118 800	334 047	721 696	32 037	2 291 459	720 433	1 571 026	615 589	372 747		
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	2 893 338	1 008 550	1 585 377	299 411	653 817	30 938	3 065 366	994 891	2 070 475	481 789	281 854		
Other sales occupations -----	3 831 808	1 349 785	1 851 756	636 267	1 225 635	53 794	3 945 592	1 328 950	2 616 642	1 111 851	646 059		
Cashiers -----	1 353 237	468 959	631 127	253 151	503 457	20 711	1 397 400	461 560	935 894	459 294	273 985		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	11 377 782	4 075 445	5 735 948	1 566 389	3 469 687	193 699	12 034 373	4 024 324	8 010 049	2 813 096	1 724 900		
Computer equipment operators -----	378 117	137 690	191 846	48 581	110 097	5 249	402 713	136 040	266 673	85 501	52 547		
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	2 915 650	1 011 312	1 494 266	410 072	914 809	51 609	3 090 501	999 580	2 090 921	739 958	453 358		
Financial records processing occupations -----	1 445 451	495 132	727 314	223 005	524 715	38 795	1 532 036	488 765	1 043 271	438 130	278 467		
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	501 085	187 532	249 573	63 980	175 990	13 179	541 646	185 052	356 594	136 429	90 913		
Service occupations -----	7 537 172	2 756 627	3 291 098	1 489 447	2 944 120	140 714	7 700 855	2 719 756	4 981 099	2 780 437	1 679 145		
Private household occupations -----	173 876	65 796	73 342	34 738	77 802	6 254	180 030	65 263	114 767	71 648	45 644		
Protective service occupations -----	1 139 074	412 436	542 132	184 506	365 470	12 566	1 185 395	406 032	779 363	319 149	189 787		
Police and firefighters -----	464 440	164 406	230 040	65 994	134 151	4 514	488 702	161 844	326 858	109 889	61 481		
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	6 224 222	2 278 395	2 675 624	1 270 203	2 500 848	121 894	6 335 430	2 248 461	4 086 969	2 389 640	1 443 714		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	1 273 235	468 971	525 428	278 836	602 857	28 199	1 317 143	464 174	852 969	558 949	351 660		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	622 584	187 550	258 060	176 974	1 545 532	665 125	931 623	186 084	745 539	1 236 493	1 103 834		
Farm operators and managers -----	115 056	28 766	38 506	47 784	890 460	529 326	301 890	29 635	272 255	703 626	666 560		
Farm workers and related occupations -----	460 519	147 242	204 892	108 385	553 223	130 490	576 356	145 202	431 154	437 386	358 814		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	6 879 614	2 200 557	3 436 301	1 242 756	3 768 856	160 354	7 783 226	2 159 321	5 623 905	2 865 244	2 013 510		
Mechanics and repairers -----	2 180 191	686 288	1 101 852	392 051	1 205 329	53 724	2 470 601	673 365	1 005 403	914 919	645 306		
Construction trades -----	2 550 545	832 424	1 289 462	428 659	1 391 583	55 386	2 930 725	812 785	2 123 940	1 005 403	718 946		
Precision production occupations -----	2 090 657	668 040	1 030 699	391 918	1 077 592	48 023	2 323 460	659 248	1 664 212	844 789	574 208		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	7 474 606	2 448 163	3 327 503	1 694 940	4 802 819	232 414	8 200 816	2 422 725	5 778 053	4 076 609	2 856 972		
Fabricators, fabricators, and laborers -----	1 974 482	646 644	819 895	507 943	1 415 340	61 314	2 138 903	643 073	1 496 830	1 249 196	876 832		
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	1 232 599	387 452	542 484	320 663	833 846	40 463	1 364 539	384 560	979 979	701 906	489 198		
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	1 812 487	610 319	856 743	345 425	1 054 556	57 463	2 015 528	601 865	1 413 663	851 515	605 920		
Transportation occupations -----	1 709 560	577 359	812 122	320 079	1 001 602	55 200	1 910 420	569 439	1 340 981	800 742	574 955		
Motor vehicle operators -----	380 094	107 375	170 814	101 905	363 600	20 101	447 290	105 624	341 666	296 404	224 384		
Material moving equipment operators -----	2 074 944	696 373	937 567	441 004	1 135 477	53 073	2 233 556	687 641	1 545 915	976 865	660 638		
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	389 897	133 834	186 225	78 838	252 356	11 518	454 472	130 933	323 539	196 781	143 069		
Construction laborers -----	1 786 041	587 426	886 396	374 712	672 959	17 063	840 885	263 501	577 384	330 005	215 580		
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	796 178	267 342	386 896	154 904	319 845	1 404 821	1 849 821	1 271 594	609 179	374 495			
Employed females 16 years and over -----	30 611 721	10 903 835	14 874 108	4 833 778	10 888 042	696 154	32 205 135	10 766 446	21 438 689	9 294 628	5 831 909		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	9 712 098	3 636 752	4 822 732	1 252 614	2 636 311	157 077	10 151 921	3 593 642	6 558 279	2 196 488	1 302 295		
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	4 034 628	1 484 430	2 092 022	458 176	994 273	49 742	4 250 147	1 465 531	2 784 616	778 754	463 643		
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	141 744	49 709	69 253	22 782	52 427	3 535	148 625	49 167	99 458	45 546	29 153		
Management and related occupations -----	1 451 641	536 846	771 001	143 794	320 354	16 073	1 539 178	530 682	1 008 496	232 817	138 365		
Professional specialty occupations -----	5 677 470	2 152 322	2 730 710	794 438	1 642 038	107 335	5 901 774	2 128 111	3 773 663	1 417 734	838 652		
Engineers and natural scientists -----	378 823	140 588	212 209	26 026	68 743	3 024	409 923	139 270	370 594	37 643	22 605		
Engineers -----	102 138	35 956	58 579	7 603	19 826	669	110 719	35 416	75 303	11 245	6 733		
Health diagnosing occupations -----	111 346	49 660	53 060	8 626	21 048	1 263	117 369	49 275	68 094	15 025	8 502		
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	1 366 954	488 958	713 827	184 169	428 062	25 769	1 477 699	483 663	995 036	336 317	206 288		
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	2 482 888	872 621	1 177 068	433 199	848 450	62 362	2 541 255	859 500	1 681 755	790 083	466 142		
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	1 786 041	587 426	886 396	374 712	672 959	15 472	1 849 821	1 271 594	609 179	374 495			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	14 150 757	4 962 287	7 140 324	2 048 146	4 487 529	243 941	14 936 349	4 894 547	10 041 802	3 701 937	2 258 338		
Health technologists and technicians -----	645 326	224 553	311 529	109 244	243 958	12 201	678 326	222 495	455 831	210 958	13		

Table 87. Income in 1989 of White Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural							Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural		
INCOME IN 1989													
Households	56 631 963	21 604 070	25 522 197	9 505 696	20 275 017	1 320 491	58 350 888	21 327 431	37 023 457	18 556 092	11 628 551		
Less than \$5,000	2 595 394	1 211 868	742 445	641 081	1 131 374	62 930	2 402 454	1 199 622	1 202 832	1 324 314	806 753		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 709 412	2 076 142	1 478 638	1 154 632	1 901 093	95 378	4 389 321	2 055 814	2 333 507	2 221 184	1 320 072		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 587 118	1 942 087	1 605 040	1 039 991	1 952 976	120 243	4 428 118	1 921 624	2 506 494	2 111 976	1 307 382		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9 429 947	3 883 504	3 655 764	1 899 679	3 865 292	260 658	9 410 477	3 840 640	5 569 837	3 884 762	2 458 401		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8 892 791	3 476 895	3 849 288	1 566 608	3 482 002	234 941	9 172 667	3 435 371	5 737 296	3 202 126	2 060 270		
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10 508 345	3 798 812	5 106 762	1 602 771	3 765 707	242 464	11 180 377	3 743 965	7 436 412	3 093 675	1 983 944		
\$50,000 to \$74,999	9 401 479	3 113 084	5 186 387	1 102 008	2 760 888	186 231	10 244 612	3 057 323	7 187 289	1 917 755	1 206 142		
\$75,000 to \$99,999	3 417 846	1 071 432	2 053 293	293 121	785 773	58 662	3 748 735	1 052 828	2 695 907	454 884	277 790		
\$100,000 or more	3 089 631	1 030 246	1 844 580	214 805	629 912	58 984	3 374 127	1 020 244	2 353 883	345 416	207 797		
Median (dollars)	32 476	29 688	38 803	25 147	28 476	29 969	34 197	29 615	36 956	24 225	24 638		
Mean (dollars)	42 059	39 110	48 477	31 528	35 416	38 956	43 587	39 090	46 178	29 994	30 094		
Families	37 901 011	13 014 610	18 388 515	6 497 886	15 944 189	1 117 765	40 257 497	12 827 891	27 429 606	13 587 703	8 965 770		
Less than \$5,000	937 953	414 336	291 854	237 763	481 818	35 270	901 811	411 217	490 594	517 960	336 797		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 500 414	631 110	465 844	403 460	915 007	56 899	1 449 393	624 594	824 799	966 028	650 805		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 196 277	858 498	777 813	559 966	1 310 851	88 697	2 188 267	848 648	1 339 619	1 318 861	891 903		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5 543 374	2 075 624	2 203 597	1 264 153	3 006 402	216 739	5 667 797	2 050 558	3 619 239	2 879 979	1 936 432		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6 069 842	2 166 267	2 683 266	1 220 309	2 973 828	210 399	6 376 373	2 138 181	4 238 192	2 667 297	1 781 036		
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8 123 859	2 724 838	4 026 765	1 372 256	3 395 278	224 451	8 764 340	2 682 845	6 081 495	2 754 797	1 805 109		
\$50,000 to \$74,999	7 909 257	2 451 453	4 467 855	989 948	2 558 100	175 385	8 708 513	2 403 712	6 305 801	1 757 844	1 119 777		
\$75,000 to \$99,999	2 948 989	862 480	1 821 657	264 852	726 733	55 215	3 260 722	846 450	2 414 272	415 000	256 002		
\$100,000 or more	2 671 046	830 004	1 649 864	191 178	576 172	54 710	2 937 281	821 686	2 115 595	309 937	187 909		
Median (dollars)	39 613	36 637	45 016	31 266	32 292	32 359	40 638	36 566	42 283	28 965	28 515		
Mean (dollars)	49 248	46 721	55 267	37 279	39 393	41 742	50 356	46 718	52 058	34 401	33 764		
Married-couple families	31 140 624	10 300 107	15 490 317	5 350 200	14 038 048	1 038 991	33 257 309	10 143 310	23 383 999	11 651 363	7 857 947		
Less than \$15,000	2 537 401	984 144	871 972	681 285	1 949 025	159 424	2 582 791	972 631	1 610 160	1 903 635	1 373 766		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 043 652	1 469 230	1 595 148	979 274	2 531 440	198 965	4 180 928	1 450 218	2 730 747	2 394 164	1 656 340		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 872 921	1 700 848	2 122 797	1 049 276	2 672 017	196 720	5 154 213	1 678 871	3 475 342	3 290 725	1 620 936		
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7 066 598	2 327 875	3 478 977	1 255 746	3 176 709	212 152	7 662 324	2 291 070	5 371 254	2 580 983	1 703 761		
\$50,000 to \$74,999	7 275 968	2 225 063	4 109 420	941 485	2 450 326	166 808	8 042 047	2 180 696	5 861 351	1 684 247	1 076 011		
\$75,000 or more	5 344 084	1 592 947	3 312 003	439 134	1 258 531	104 922	5 905 006	1 569 861	4 335 145	697 609	427 133		
Female householder, no husband present	5 185 601	2 078 501	1 199 721	907 379	1 354 781	40 904	5 091 341	2 057 187	3 034 154	1 449 041	789 148		
Less than \$5,000	509 530	231 111	145 348	133 071	169 761	2 960	458 286	229 675	228 611	221 005	116 082		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	663 188	293 489	204 455	165 241	220 800	4 486	609 169	290 332	318 837	274 816	148 318		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	626 185	256 752	226 764	146 669	217 831	5 380	594 065	254 580	339 485	249 951	138 779		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 190 058	474 515	490 230	223 313	341 171	9 633	1 171 718	469 932	701 786	359 511	197 095		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 646 440	624 553	823 403	198 484	327 230	12 818	1 682 448	617 182	1 065 266	291 222	159 273		
\$50,000 or more	550 203	198 081	315 521	36 601	77 988	5 627	575 655	195 486	380 169	52 536	29 601		
Males 15 years and over, with income	52 349 901	19 231 431	24 568 072	8 550 398	20 154 624	1 443 392	55 122 644	18 955 768	36 166 876	17 381 881	11 220 276		
Median income (dollars)	22 555	20 758	26 431	18 452	19 720	19 087	23 430	20 731	25 247	17 339	17 345		
Percent year-round full-time workers	54.4	51.7	58.2	49.2	53.8	58.6	55.6	51.7	57.7	49.8	50.9		
Median income (dollars)	31 487	29 936	34 861	26 663	26 821	23 609	31 800	29 844	32 826	24 692	24 112		
Females 15 years and over, with income	51 890 199	19 305 715	23 735 712	8 848 772	17 722 818	1 099 610	53 178 146	19 061 057	34 117 089	16 434 871	9 976 384		
Median income (dollars)	11 300	11 313	12 454	8 554	8 887	7 977	11 570	11 316	11 712	8 000	7 901		
Percent year-round full-time workers	34.1	33.9	36.3	28.4	32.3	30.5	35.0	34.0	35.6	29.1	30.2		
Median income (dollars)	20 904	20 919	22 025	16 669	16 692	15 289	21 060	20 907	21 139	15 578	15 304		
Per capita income (dollars)	16 746	16 409	18 547	12 517	12 958	13 991	17 018	16 424	17 326	11 571	11 290		
Persons in households (dollars)	17 057	16 784	18 745	12 863	13 055	13 991	17 273	16 803	17 512	11 742	11 369		
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	6 263	6 121	7 331	5 391	6 597	-	6 556	6 094	7 032	5 704	6 250		
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Family type and presence of own children:													
Families (dollars)	39 613	36 637	45 016	31 266	32 292	32 359	40 638	36 566	42 283	28 965	28 515		
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	39 412	35 489	45 213	31 622	33 667	33 665	40 603	35 368	42 490	30 093	30 058		
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	36 303	32 561	41 875	28 504	30 734	29 789	37 338	32 439	39 799	26 815	26 862		
Married-couple families (dollars)	43 147	40 893	48 410	34 633	34 435	32 931	44 013	40 834	45 501	31 193	30 413		
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	44 606	41 461	49 798	36 673	36 459	34 496	45 285	41 365	46 707	33 210	32 326		
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	39 990	37 210	44 657	31 276	31 945	29 699	40 686	37 129	41 974	28 545	28 020		
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	21 414	20 184	25 781	15 242	16 655	22 632	22 280	20 150	23 876	14 533	14 658		
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	15 662	14 140	19 725	11 626	12 814	14 644	16 516	14 100	18 140	11 168	11 337		
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	9 252	8 688	12 316	6 660	7 721	10 407	10 129	8 644	11 373	6 521	6 685		
Workers in family in 1989:													
No workers (dollars)	18 816	17 426	21 399	16 076	14 438	15 666	18 930	17 361	19 749	14 142	13 329		
1 worker (dollars)	30 072	27 670	34 282	23 442	24 335	25 221	30 704	27 575	31 91				

Table 88. Income in 1989 of Black Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city		Not in central city	Total	Rural
INCOME IN 1989												
Households	8 800 286	5 944 534	2 015 245	840 507	1 141 564	35 552	8 418 344	5 898 963	2 519 381	1 523 506	810 626	
Less than \$5,000	1 307 138	960 861	159 787	186 490	206 509	5 601	1 187 913	953 646	234 267	325 734	161 089	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 216 520	891 020	167 075	158 425	195 947	6 336	1 122 796	883 800	238 996	289 671	150 927	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	936 822	659 312	161 994	115 516	152 804	4 981	874 260	654 182	220 078	215 366	115 135	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 651 418	1 133 585	356 719	161 114	227 031	7 689	1 576 457	1 124 506	451 951	301 992	164 667	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 256 330	825 920	330 938	99 472	151 312	4 897	1 222 243	819 998	402 254	185 399	103 512	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 204 161	762 956	367 836	73 369	120 064	3 527	1 192 453	757 385	435 068	131 772	74 197	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	862 439	511 309	314 797	36 333	65 793	1 868	866 992	507 304	361 688	59 240	32 952	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	245 425	134 838	103 936	6 651	14 667	402	250 638	133 918	116 720	9 454	5 464	
\$100,000 or more	120 033	64 733	52 163	3 137	7 437	251	122 592	64 233	58 359	4 878	2 683	
Median (dollars)	20 371	18 698	29 773	13 015	15 561	15 885	21 147	18 703	27 426	13 170	13 921	
Mean (dollars)	26 490	24 684	35 211	18 357	21 106	20 873	27 275	24 687	33 335	18 118	18 715	
Families	6 183 410	4 074 752	1 500 960	607 698	871 653	28 739	5 928 737	4 041 393	1 887 344	1 126 326	613 726	
Less than \$5,000	758 796	554 470	100 892	102 434	103 266	3 331	688 770	550 460	139 310	172 292	81 321	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	717 345	509 826	104 603	102 916	133 232	4 629	655 631	504 988	150 643	194 946	103 996	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	640 608	439 408	113 643	87 557	121 608	4 155	594 048	435 722	158 326	168 168	91 880	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 152 212	776 513	248 948	126 751	189 718	6 531	1 095 953	769 789	326 164	245 977	138 664	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	911 707	593 929	236 555	81 223	132 124	4 382	885 740	589 301	296 439	158 091	90 909	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	950 490	599 032	287 448	64 010	109 758	3 313	941 314	594 293	347 021	118 934	68 568	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	736 148	433 109	269 979	33 060	61 495	1 778	742 653	429 620	313 033	54 990	30 993	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	214 348	115 168	93 220	5 960	13 782	389	219 506	114 350	105 156	8 624	5 066	
\$100,000 or more	101 756	53 297	45 672	2 787	6 670	231	104 122	52 870	51 252	4 304	2 329	
Median (dollars)	23 161	21 495	32 350	15 651	18 628	17 887	24 232	21 500	30 544	15 935	16 791	
Mean (dollars)	29 337	27 436	38 014	20 648	23 852	22 803	30 216	27 441	36 159	20 462	21 156	
Married-couple families	2 998 051	1 826 957	879 853	291 241	523 331	18 271	2 924 333	1 810 362	1 113 971	597 049	356 724	
Less than \$15,000	460 164	308 052	76 535	75 577	140 930	5 788	426 917	305 668	121 249	174 177	108 008	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	503 816	321 709	112 294	69 813	117 776	4 267	475 199	318 414	156 785	146 393	86 943	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	516 040	322 959	135 403	57 678	100 249	3 378	498 177	320 138	178 039	118 112	70 149	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	654 560	397 837	205 277	51 446	90 985	2 750	647 209	393 956	253 253	98 336	57 637	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	591 786	336 805	225 922	29 059	54 728	1 539	597 694	333 699	263 995	48 820	27 508	
\$75,000 or more	271 685	139 595	124 422	7 668	18 663	549	279 137	138 487	140 650	11 211	6 479	
Female householder, no husband present	2 755 027	1 952 680	522 454	279 893	290 256	8 483	2 588 238	1 938 209	650 029	457 045	215 396	
Less than \$5,000	624 114	457 797	80 019	86 298	71 888	1 855	562 486	454 306	108 180	133 516	57 285	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	516 101	373 841	74 391	67 869	66 708	1 900	470 582	370 091	100 491	112 227	52 030	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	373 384	262 176	64 673	46 535	50 887	1 579	345 359	259 981	85 378	78 912	38 406	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	547 679	385 988	114 634	47 057	56 299	1 786	524 095	383 142	140 953	79 883	40 305	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	552 519	377 997	146 002	28 520	38 517	1 160	544 219	376 166	168 053	46 817	24 206	
\$50,000 or more	141 230	94 881	42 735	3 614	5 957	203	141 497	94 523	46 974	5 690	3 164	
Males 15 years and over, with income	7 223 206	4 695 375	1 842 535	685 296	1 114 321	33 558	7 015 547	4 656 547	2 359 244	1 321 980	751 411	
Median income (dollars)	13 721	12 697	17 769	10 105	10 121	9 992	14 115	12 699	16 455	9 592	9 453	
Percent year-round full-time workers	45.6	42.9	54.3	40.5	40.9	39.2	45.9	42.8	52.0	39.8	39.7	
Median income (dollars)	22 191	21 762	25 699	17 228	17 323	16 634	22 492	21 777	24 760	16 503	16 362	
Females 15 years and over, with income	8 814 790	5 916 399	2 054 064	844 327	1 150 845	36 727	8 441 284	5 869 345	2 571 909	1 524 381	808 414	
Median income (dollars)	9 302	8 785	13 037	5 938	6 334	6 125	9 685	8 798	11 665	5 824	5 875	
Percent year-round full-time workers	35.6	33.7	44.6	27.6	30.2	27.7	36.3	33.7	42.3	27.7	28.5	
Median income (dollars)	18 702	18 410	20 940	13 191	13 104	12 138	19 013	18 439	20 127	12 339	12 172	
Per capita income (dollars)	9 177	8 709	11 713	6 258	6 691	6 362	9 414	8 713	10 934	5 995	5 985	
Persons in households (dollars)	9 329	8 831	11 964	6 328	6 820	6 362	9 579	8 835	11 231	6 062	6 070	
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	5 267	5 031	5 764	5 301	5 083	—	5 304	5 005	5 688	4 972	4 579	
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Family type and presence of own children:												
Families (dollars)	23 161	21 495	32 350	15 651	18 628	17 887	24 232	21 500	30 544	15 935	16 791	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	20 404	18 046	30 217	14 478	19 495	18 608	21 288	18 041	28 703	15 678	17 452	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	16 870	14 412	26 745	12 209	17 312	16 466	17 690	14 403	25 638	13 388	15 708	
Married-couple families (dollars)	35 359	33 615	42 938	25 033	25 241	22 580	36 192	33 613	40 628	23 277	22 835	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	36 479	35 052	42 952	27 088	27 930	25 546	37 334	35 053	41 239	26 002	25 888	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	32 066	30 461	38 395	23 774	25 379	24 459	32 877	30 463	36 938	22 872	23 158	
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	12 874	12 412	18 269	8 419	10 567	11 259	13 586	12 436	16 810	8 803	9 741	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	9 705	9 033	14 798	6 607	8 067	9 634	10 202	9 044	13 520	6 817	7 436	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	6 386	6 068	10 471	5 000—	5 565	5 901	6 664	6 071	9 724	5 000—	5 119	
Workers in family in 1989:												
No workers (dollars)	5 261	5 251	5 870	5 000—	5 572	5 411	5 359	5 250	5 845	5 124	5 426	
1 worker (dollars)	16 204	16 056	19 690	11 673	12 807	12 492	16 704	16 073	18 492	11 723	12 061	
2 or more workers (dollars)	38 232	37 013	44 561	27 870	29 697	27 051	39 157	37 048	42 570	27 036	27 176	
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	43 086	41 982	48 934	31 492	32 481	29 838	44 115	42 014	47 008	30 196	30 020	
Nonfamily households (dollars)	12 334	11 530	20 570	6 647	6 313	6 817	12 943	11 543	17 956	6 161	5 892	
Male household (dollars)	16 155	15 076	23 808	9 971	8 949	8 626	16 581	15 088	21 502	8 772	8 135	
Living alone (dollars)	14 163	12 953	21 168	8 733	7 944	8 132	14 677	12 972	18 987	7 820	7 376	
65 years and over (dollars)	7 078	7 201	8 820	5 652	5 109	5 969	7 230	7 220	7 264	5 237	5 000—	
Female household (dollars)	9 787	9 220	17 504	5 338	5 000—	5 434	10 332	9 238	14 955	5 000—	5 000—	
Living alone (dollars)	8 624	8 240	15 845	5 066	5 000—	5 110	8 610	8 258	12 778	5 000—	5 000—	
65 years and over (dollars)	5 555	5 679	6 118	5 000—	5 663	5 687	5 555	5 555	5 555	5 000—	5 000—	

Table 89. Income in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
INCOME IN 1989												
Households	372 281	162 985	106 950	102 346	253 086	6 992	347 066	161 502	185 564	278 301	196 913	
Less than \$5,000	39 229	19 236	6 134	13 859	38 911	610	32 766	19 015	13 751	45 374	33 491	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	49 349	22 779	9 617	16 953	42 382	851	42 686	22 756	19 930	49 045	35 408	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	41 764	19 502	8 950	13 312	33 773	828	36 863	19 441	17 422	38 674	27 652	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	74 298	33 448	19 630	21 220	52 158	1 248	68 731	33 221	35 510	57 725	40 796	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	56 630	24 404	17 812	14 414	34 637	1 016	54 419	24 227	30 192	36 848	25 668	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	54 806	22 291	20 274	12 241	29 161	1 147	54 265	21 908	32 357	29 702	20 409	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	38 647	14 865	15 949	7 833	16 127	777	39 041	14 520	24 521	15 733	10 065	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10 903	3 976	5 284	1 643	3 692	257	11 308	3 936	7 372	3 287	2 103	
\$100,000 or more	6 655	2 484	3 300	871	2 245	258	6 987	2 478	4 509	1 913	1 321	
Median (dollars)	22 141	20 732	30 105	17 920	18 863	24 679	23 706	20 652	26 793	15 873	15 385	
Mean (dollars)	28 672	26 909	36 197	23 615	22 580	33 733	30 131	26 854	32 983	21 313	20 748	
Families	261 495	106 260	78 293	76 942	202 473	5 815	245 783	105 391	140 392	218 185	157 749	
Less than \$5,000	23 766	10 905	3 573	9 288	25 348	397	19 411	10 848	8 563	29 703	21 804	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	29 414	12 915	5 638	10 861	31 012	577	25 146	12 907	12 239	35 280	26 473	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	27 610	11 744	6 036	9 830	27 298	637	24 398	11 798	12 600	30 510	22 562	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	50 814	21 045	13 644	16 125	43 381	1 089	47 303	20 886	26 417	46 892	34 233	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	41 133	16 440	13 290	11 403	29 876	897	39 788	16 340	23 448	31 221	22 372	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	42 732	16 698	15 613	10 421	25 761	1 054	42 525	16 464	26 061	25 968	18 159	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	31 573	11 472	13 281	6 820	14 521	704	32 051	11 171	20 880	14 043	9 117	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	9 073	3 158	4 514	1 401	3 297	215	9 490	3 108	6 382	2 880	1 862	
\$100,000 or more	5 380	1 883	2 704	793	1 979	245	5 671	1 869	3 802	1 688	1 167	
Median (dollars)	24 798	22 915	32 383	19 909	18 599	27 784	26 489	22 726	29 477	17 417	16 938	
Mean (dollars)	31 002	29 414	38 665	25 398	24 180	36 138	32 659	29 310	35 173	22 806	22 213	
Married-couple families	167 967	62 740	55 823	49 404	137 189	4 793	163 129	62 185	100 944	142 027	104 098	
Less than \$15,000	29 576	10 930	6 099	12 547	41 336	1 106	25 837	11 018	14 819	45 075	34 912	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	31 808	12 217	8 812	10 779	30 743	907	30 024	12 152	17 872	32 527	24 112	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	30 498	11 742	9 848	8 908	24 244	728	29 765	11 678	18 087	24 977	18 062	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	34 856	13 249	12 684	8 923	22 731	979	34 973	13 066	21 907	22 614	15 984	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	28 172	10 119	11 828	6 225	13 267	648	28 740	9 828	18 912	12 699	8 285	
\$75,000 or more	13 057	4 483	6 552	2 022	4 868	425	13 790	4 443	9 347	4 135	2 743	
Female householder, no husband present	73 576	34 951	16 751	21 874	47 794	603	63 877	34 816	29 061	57 493	39 632	
Less than \$5,000	15 665	7 877	2 087	5 701	12 411	133	12 659	7 851	4 808	15 417	10 579	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	17 068	8 200	3 241	5 627	12 300	130	14 334	8 143	6 191	15 034	10 450	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 871	5 194	2 267	3 410	7 847	67	9 257	5 196	4 061	9 461	6 663	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	14 422	6 790	3 536	4 096	8 890	112	12 896	6 740	6 156	10 416	7 217	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12 706	5 657	4 456	2 593	5 474	109	12 028	5 650	6 378	6 152	4 106	
\$50,000 or more	2 844	1 233	1 164	447	872	52	2 703	1 236	1 467	1 013	617	
Males 15 years and over, with income	355 805	150 672	108 339	96 794	249 773	7 810	336 894	149 269	187 625	268 684	191 431	
Median income (dollars)	14 108	12 895	18 324	11 485	10 323	13 226	15 096	12 826	16 638	9 795	9 336	
Percent year-round full-time workers	44.7	43.2	52.6	38.3	35.5	46.0	46.7	43.1	49.5	33.7	32.5	
Median income (dollars)	23 484	21 877	27 016	21 517	20 411	22 737	24 130	21 757	25 870	19 823	19 229	
Females 15 years and over, with income	352 953	153 502	100 239	99 212	234 615	6 888	324 279	152 393	171 886	263 289	183 418	
Median income (dollars)	8 354	8 362	10 776	6 573	6 208	7 278	8 887	8 348	9 398	6 004	5 822	
Percent year-round full-time workers	32.2	31.6	38.9	26.2	25.6	30.6	33.8	31.7	35.7	24.3	23.7	
Median income (dollars)	17 667	17 569	19 965	15 377	15 105	15 354	18 176	17 542	18 687	14 694	14 478	
Per capita income (dollars)	9 685	9 509	12 508	7 353	6 599	9 948	10 300	9 492	10 972	6 246	5 935	
Persons in households (dollars)	9 816	9 665	12 677	7 370	6 564	9 948	10 418	9 625	11 068	6 229	5 904	
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	6 617	6 289	6 741	7 008	8 477	—	7 224	6 734	7 851	6 922	7 944	
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Family type and presence of own children:												
Families (dollars)	24 798	22 915	32 383	19 909	18 599	27 784	26 489	22 726	29 477	17 417	16 938	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	21 734	19 992	30 013	17 936	18 272	29 116	23 685	19 847	27 059	16 911	16 832	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	18 288	16 200	26 242	15 408	15 279	20 600	20 060	16 049	23 349	14 314	14 090	
Married-couple families (dollars)	32 123	31 907	38 223	26 306	23 684	30 533	33 484	31 703	34 808	22 655	21 731	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 580	31 282	37 931	26 346	24 426	32 636	32 944	31 118	34 485	23 388	22 655	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	25 583	25 740	31 347	20 683	19 730	28 011	27 062	25 577	28 483	18 824	18 162	
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	11 579	11 117	16 706	9 427	9 453	12 964	12 270	11 132	14 238	9 086	9 065	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	9 183	8 850	12 523	7 622	7 952	9 795	9 888	8 866	11 096	7 602	7 704	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	6 519	6 379	7 893	6 059	5 824	8 362	6 874	6 391	7 841	5 703	5 679	
Workers in family in 1989:												
No workers (dollars)	6 412	6 111	8 651	5 869	5 792	5 605	6 797	6 096	7 698	5 620	5 620	
1 worker (dollars)	16 799	16 046	21 504	14 159	13 954	20 046	17 702	15 913	19 394	13 315	13 108	
2 or more workers (dollars)	36 155	34 923	42 455	30 598	29 219	35 520	37 328	34 751	39 534	27 696	27 138	
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	38 436	37 414	44 811	32 254	31 490	36 718	39 900	37 341	41 250	30 095	29 721	
Nonfamily households (dollars)	14 791	14 452	20 055	10 627	8 032	11 055	15 553	14 430	17 000	8 195	7 170	
Male householder (dollars)	17 598	16 604	24 015	13 257	10 026	11 598	18 573	16 554	21 110	10 118	8 561	
Living alone (dollars)	14 326	13 353	19 828	11 278	8 129	10 920	15 020	13 371	17 140	8 186	7 202	
65 years and over (dollars)	7 698	7 789	9 434	6 725	6 011	7 436	7 859	7 784	7 943	6 049	5 823	
Female householder (dollars)	11 804	12 118	16 041	8 447	6 580	8 928	12 276	12 086	12 558	6 843	6 084	
Living alone (dollars)	9 719	10 087	12 384	7 433	5 919	7 208	10 075	10 027	10 134	6 158	5 548	
65 years and over (dollars)	6 804	6 631	7 512	6 570	5 365	6 487	6 730	6 598	6 855	5 609	5 218	
INCOME TYPE IN 1989												
Households	372 281	162 985	106 950	102 346	253 086	6 992	347 066	161 502	185 564	278 301	196 913	
With earnings	310 403	134 054	94 178	82 171	198 797	6 005	292 038	132 736	159 302	217 162	152 094	
Mean earnings (dollars)	29 592	27 873	36 541	24 434	23 782	32 604	31 017	27 828	33 674	22 358	21 898	
With wage or salary income	302 301	130 598	91 836	79 867	191 822	5 317	284 015	129 371	154 644	210 108	146 821	
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	28 612	27 049	3									

Table 90. Income in 1989 of Asian or Pacific Islander Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural							Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
INCOME IN 1989												
Households	1 941 887	996 303	834 878	110 706	78 611	4 526	1 903 788	983 386	920 402	116 710	35 573	
Less than \$5,000	132 573	88 766	33 777	10 030	3 688	152	125 441	87 930	37 511	10 820	1 978	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	121 597	83 098	29 468	9 031	4 882	196	116 452	82 457	33 995	10 027	2 909	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	134 551	86 296	38 836	9 419	5 595	282	129 433	85 508	43 925	10 713	3 260	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	267 523	159 968	89 788	17 767	12 018	734	259 941	158 756	101 185	19 600	6 580	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	265 726	143 766	106 026	15 934	10 786	660	259 422	142 282	117 140	17 090	5 775	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	340 354	164 341	157 400	18 613	13 220	838	334 646	161 756	172 890	18 928	6 173	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	374 820	159 293	197 989	17 538	13 456	861	371 542	156 083	215 459	16 734	4 848	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	162 352	61 361	95 056	5 935	6 190	324	162 740	59 980	102 760	5 802	1 754	
\$100,000 or more	142 391	49 414	86 538	6 439	8 776	479	144 171	48 634	95 537	6 996	2 296	
Median (dollars)	36 772	30 482	46 056	30 559	37 096	38 578	37 258	30 344	45 625	29 090	30 314	
Mean (dollars)	46 411	39 199	55 778	40 676	53 701	52 450	47 107	39 081	55 683	39 970	42 014	
Families	1 513 235	729 632	699 608	83 995	64 585	3 837	1 490 786	719 608	771 178	87 034	28 323	
Less than \$5,000	68 393	42 420	21 581	4 392	2 129	98	66 082	42 245	23 837	4 440	1 079	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	72 282	47 201	20 055	5 026	2 790	104	69 747	46 811	22 936	5 325	1 568	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	95 408	59 881	29 278	6 249	4 143	215	92 491	59 503	32 988	7 060	2 382	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	196 152	114 261	68 837	13 054	9 318	635	191 215	113 315	77 900	14 255	5 215	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	201 839	105 720	83 411	12 708	8 801	526	197 252	104 615	92 637	13 388	4 695	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	277 397	130 119	131 425	15 853	11 516	762	272 694	128 025	144 629	16 259	5 401	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	327 819	134 100	178 046	15 673	12 016	789	324 986	131 190	193 796	14 849	4 309	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	145 995	53 505	87 267	5 223	5 616	280	146 566	52 261	94 305	5 045	1 517	
\$100,000 or more	127 950	42 425	79 708	5 817	8 256	428	129 793	41 643	88 150	6 413	2 157	
Median (dollars)	41 258	34 490	49 374	35 437	41 063	40 895	41 643	34 261	48 878	34 220	33 091	
Mean (dollars)	50 784	43 382	59 078	46 003	58 555	54 804	51 409	43 222	59 049	45 840	45 971	
Married-couple families	1 240 934	579 174	593 433	68 327	54 165	3 304	1 224 406	570 876	653 530	70 693	22 798	
Less than \$15,000	153 412	98 821	45 126	9 465	5 494	327	148 647	98 249	50 398	10 259	2 937	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	147 516	86 724	50 743	10 049	6 908	517	143 662	86 145	57 517	10 762	3 814	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	160 049	83 498	66 212	10 339	7 442	459	156 464	82 679	73 785	11 027	3 936	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	234 033	107 632	112 380	14 021	10 156	652	228 801	105 768	124 033	14 388	4 738	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	291 584	115 865	161 619	14 100	11 113	696	289 208	113 242	175 966	13 489	3 940	
\$75,000 or more	254 340	86 634	157 353	10 353	13 052	653	256 624	84 793	171 831	10 768	3 433	
Female householder, no husband present	179 098	98 816	69 434	10 848	6 828	221	174 681	97 635	77 046	11 245	3 753	
Less than \$5,000	20 071	12 037	6 477	1 557	777	7	19 265	11 967	7 298	1 583	451	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	22 621	14 157	6 737	1 727	955	9	21 799	14 005	7 794	1 777	534	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19 049	11 390	5 999	1 660	951	21	18 109	11 276	6 833	1 891	636	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	32 690	17 715	12 932	2 043	1 582	64	31 950	17 491	14 459	2 322	902	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	52 870	27 385	22 826	2 659	1 720	65	51 937	27 104	24 833	2 653	919	
\$50,000 or more	31 797	16 132	14 463	1 202	843	55	31 621	15 792	15 829	1 019	311	
Males 15 years and over, with income	2 191 164	1 099 288	961 433	130 443	94 273	5 901	2 148 752	1 083 344	1 065 408	136 685	42 133	
Median income (dollars)	19 386	16 054	24 540	16 430	19 638	19 288	19 687	15 995	24 105	16 126	16 546	
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.4	47.2	59.1	47.1	53.2	49.8	52.8	47.1	58.6	46.8	49.5	
Median income (dollars)	30 046	25 832	33 515	26 148	30 930	25 570	30 281	25 743	33 391	25 129	24 176	
Females 15 years and over, with income	2 027 895	1 013 703	891 164	123 028	97 640	5 246	1 993 840	998 429	995 411	131 695	44 847	
Median income (dollars)	12 056	11 140	14 254	9 938	10 617	9 582	12 156	11 131	13 797	9 693	9 601	
Percent year-round full-time workers	40.7	37.8	44.6	36.0	38.3	32.2	40.9	37.8	44.0	35.5	35.6	
Median income (dollars)	21 433	20 644	22 705	17 244	18 694	18 199	21 596	20 622	22 415	16 866	16 370	
Per capita income (dollars)	13 624	12 002	15 739	11 359	13 940	13 778	13 790	11 975	15 571	11 327	11 122	
Persons in households (dollars)	13 798	12 168	15 860	11 728	14 166	13 778	13 948	12 137	15 704	11 708	11 329	
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	5 293	5 437	5 329	4 696	7 585	—	5 603	5 480	5 819	4 745	6 108	
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Family type and presence of own children:												
Families (dollars)	41 258	34 490	49 374	35 437	41 063	40 895	41 643	34 261	48 878	34 220	33 091	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	40 989	32 576	49 722	34 805	42 046	39 144	41 414	32 364	49 139	33 771	33 553	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	37 333	30 269	46 342	29 455	37 156	38 854	38 005	30 068	45 779	28 524	30 114	
Married-couple families (dollars)	44 957	37 345	52 677	39 128	45 140	42 004	45 400	37 137	52 302	37 733	36 681	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	44 886	36 451	52 731	39 514	46 472	41 142	45 343	36 216	52 352	38 539	37 773	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	40 181	33 404	47 270	31 244	41 062	41 184	40 609	33 174	46 981	30 060	32 116	
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	23 188	21 414	27 256	16 840	19 332	26 979	23 578	21 358	26 723	16 294	17 210	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	15 912	13 489	20 051	12 014	13 707	17 679	16 201	13 442	19 431	11 958	12 702	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	10 914	9 600	15 344	8 050	9 045	5 360	11 191	9 608	14 299	8 277	7 892	
Workers in family in 1989:												
No workers (dollars)	8 864	8 586	9 092	10 785	12 486	13 597	8 836	8 564	9 530	11 354	12 822	
1 worker (dollars)	27 784	22 560	35 316	23 987	29 455	28 700	28 328	22 466	35 017	23 279	23 279	
2 or more workers (dollars)	50 723	45 265	56 594	44 521	50 243	46 649	51 097	45 068	56 281	43 161	41 457	
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	52 751	46 800	58 824	45 535	52 162	46 028	53 217	46 597	58 470	44 460	42 884	
Nonfamily households (dollars)	21 403	18 514	28 822	14 429	19 245	23 009	21 882	18 525	28 100	13 762	16 161	
Male householder (dollars)	23 823	20 436	32 131	16 822	23 326	27 411	24 520	20 426	31 771	16 415	20 845	
Living alone (dollars)	21 986	18 604	30 391	16 593	21 279	26 696	22 341	18 591	30 013	16 059	18 758	
65 years and over (dollars)	9 269	8 447	13 724	9 194	9 671	25 189	9 211	8 393	12 341	10 058	9 925	
Female householder (dollars)	18 596	16 451	24 400	12 092	14 359	16 087	19 149	16 503	23 672	11 384	11 743	
Living alone (dollars)	16 365	14 441	21 690	11 564	12 079	15 598	16 731	14 510	21 100	10 722	10 395	
65 years and over (dollars)	7 742	7 297	9 665	8 191	7 493	14 423	7 720	7 282	9 458	7 858	7 499	
INCOME TYPE IN 1989												
Households	1 941 887	996 303	834 878	110 706	78 611	4 526	1 903 788	983 386	920 402	116 710	35 573	
With earnings	1 729 717	854 302	780 441	94 974	70 098	4 225	1 700 219	842 492	857 727	99 596	30 645	
Mean earnings (dollars)	46 752	40 086	54 725	41 190	53 667	45 186	47 410	39 992	54 697	40 372	41 814	
With wage or salary income	1											

Table 91. Income in 1989 of Hispanic Origin Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city		Not in central city	Total	Rural
INCOME IN 1989												
Households	5 413 842	3 164 506	1 716 347	532 989	458 198	17 593	5 311 011	3 126 872	2 184 139	561 029	227 936	
Less than \$5,000	478 420	332 870	85 542	60 008	41 108	1 297	451 302	331 444	119 858	68 226	24 828	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	594 247	400 268	119 456	74 523	59 241	1 912	568 333	397 359	170 974	85 155	34 694	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	578 138	363 817	140 637	73 684	66 041	2 570	560 233	360 656	199 577	83 946	36 427	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 099 629	669 654	308 133	121 842	105 502	4 125	1 074 709	662 029	412 680	130 422	54 935	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	892 917	513 504	295 712	83 701	70 572	2 835	879 652	506 314	373 338	83 837	33 141	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	876 986	467 906	339 223	68 857	60 475	2 231	871 611	460 883	410 728	65 850	25 809	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	615 961	297 677	281 427	36 857	37 970	1 590	621 003	291 859	329 144	32 928	13 792	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	170 879	74 866	88 357	7 656	9 517	468	174 074	72 928	101 146	6 322	2 527	
\$100,000 or more	106 665	43 944	57 860	4 861	7 772	565	110 094	43 400	66 694	4 343	1 783	
Median (dollars)	24 537	21 888	31 617	19 364	20 539	21 568	25 09	21 805	29 940	17 894	17 865	
Mean (dollars)	30 568	27 550	38 055	24 384	27 147	31 274	31 091	27 462	36 286	22 828	23 003	
Families	4 387 397	2 505 660	1 437 554	444 183	388 678	14 858	4 318 369	2 473 625	1 844 744	457 706	187 735	
Less than \$5,000	337 059	232 966	62 898	41 195	28 163	938	321 103	231 900	89 203	44 119	15 821	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	437 761	292 680	88 233	56 848	45 306	1 295	420 720	291 129	129 591	62 347	25 491	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	479 450	297 463	119 945	62 042	56 070	2 179	466 700	294 323	172 377	68 820	30 166	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	905 350	540 212	259 953	105 185	92 857	3 581	886 128	533 405	352 723	112 079	47 979	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	735 986	414 768	247 950	73 268	62 332	2 562	725 397	408 717	316 680	72 921	29 081	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	735 130	385 074	288 171	61 885	54 223	1 957	730 817	378 857	351 960	58 536	23 177	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	522 929	247 008	243 026	32 895	34 167	1 431	527 535	241 907	285 628	29 561	12 231	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	143 860	60 518	76 700	6 642	8 545	425	146 930	58 883	88 047	5 475	2 226	
\$100,000 or more	89 872	34 971	50 678	4 223	7 015	490	93 039	34 504	58 535	3 848	1 563	
Median (dollars)	25 394	22 567	32 201	20 456	21 543	22 696	25 758	22 464	30 463	19 369	19 262	
Mean (dollars)	31 454	28 267	38 879	25 399	28 277	32 253	31 942	28 172	36 998	24 146	24 222	
Married-couple families	3 022 869	1 618 023	1 076 963	327 883	316 825	12 570	2 988 936	1 592 700	1 396 236	350 758	151 469	
Less than \$15,000	575 285	350 243	136 765	88 277	89 222	3 329	557 136	346 969	210 167	107 371	49 407	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	616 175	355 880	178 673	81 622	76 783	3 094	602 284	350 786	251 498	90 674	40 212	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	558 387	307 544	188 763	62 080	54 573	2 259	549 730	302 629	247 101	63 230	25 608	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	604 463	309 803	239 462	55 198	49 535	1 756	606 850	304 417	296 433	53 148	21 298	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	457 406	210 519	216 253	30 634	31 974	1 292	461 708	205 818	255 890	27 672	11 409	
\$75,000 or more	211 153	84 034	117 047	10 072	14 738	840	217 228	82 081	135 147	8 663	3 535	
Female householder, no husband present	984 618	655 581	244 590	84 447	45 028	1 012	953 388	651 358	302 030	76 258	23 407	
Less than \$5,000	195 427	142 875	30 624	21 928	10 918	186	184 424	142 478	41 946	21 921	6 521	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	214 511	153 367	39 786	21 358	10 332	233	205 909	152 687	53 222	18 934	5 604	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	143 832	94 589	34 966	14 277	7 302	137	136 691	93 768	44 923	12 443	3 727	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	193 417	124 733	53 225	15 459	8 953	204	188 629	123 669	64 960	13 741	4 454	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	188 192	112 706	65 500	9 986	6 190	182	186 250	111 634	74 616	8 132	2 694	
\$50,000 or more	49 239	27 311	20 489	1 439	1 333	70	49 485	27 122	22 363	1 087	407	
Males 15 years and over, with income	6 094 582	3 423 934	2 066 753	603 895	593 819	24 355	6 049 780	3 375 206	2 674 574	638 621	279 183	
Median income (dollars)	13 789	12 676	16 408	11 588	11 422	11 475	13 842	12 647	15 413	11 262	10 956	
Percent year-round full-time workers	49.2	47.6	53.9	42.3	44.0	45.5	49.3	47.6	51.5	43.2	43.7	
Median income (dollars)	20 471	19 118	23 034	18 672	18 114	15 816	20 547	19 060	22 292	17 550	16 742	
Females 15 years and over, with income	5 079 544	2 916 393	1 682 090	481 061	393 577	14 604	4 993 581	2 881 524	2 112 057	479 540	185 006	
Median income (dollars)	8 522	8 022	10 275	6 406	6 540	6 596	8 655	8 009	9 599	5 947	5 823	
Percent year-round full-time workers	33.8	32.5	38.6	25.4	28.1	25.8	34.2	32.5	36.4	25.7	25.8	
Median income (dollars)	16 418	15 808	17 946	13 791	14 493	13 960	16 528	15 790	17 429	13 178	13 087	
Per capita income (dollars)	8 506	7 824	10 277	6 639	7 267	7 813	8 603	7 813	9 649	6 484	6 476	
Persons in households (dollars)	8 554	7 859	10 349	6 661	7 221	7 813	8 648	7 847	9 716	6 475	6 418	
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	5 975	5 772	6 317	5 957	7 976	-	6 391	5 823	6 908	6 686	7 474	
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Family type and presence of own children:												
Families (dollars)	25 394	22 567	32 201	20 456	21 543	22 696	25 758	22 464	30 463	19 369	19 262	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	23 701	21 000	30 827	20 033	21 034	21 154	24 062	20 895	28 853	19 095	19 092	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	21 470	19 142	27 958	17 911	18 799	17 490	21 732	19 019	26 041	17 093	17 143	
Married-couple families (dollars)	30 520	27 952	36 742	24 150	23 807	24 397	30 857	27 855	34 489	22 107	21 121	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	29 895	27 298	35 804	24 375	23 541	22 585	30 167	27 217	33 282	22 365	21 334	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	26 386	24 332	32 125	20 866	20 822	18 712	26 726	24 230	30 399	19 255	18 523	
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	12 487	11 450	17 784	9 586	10 771	13 047	12 783	11 415	16 404	8 869	9 389	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	9 636	8 613	13 592	7 712	8 543	7 735	9 843	8 576	12 429	7 137	7 388	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	6 862	6 478	9 800	5 424	5 868	5 112	7 018	6 465	8 967	5 000-	5 000-	
Workers in family in 1989:												
No workers (dollars)	5 928	5 594	7 541	6 196	6 782	5 721	5 949	5 572	7 403	6 226	6 647	
1 worker (dollars)	17 095	16 083	20 973	14 444	14 933	15 032	17 246	16 031	19 796	14 050	14 012	
2 or more workers (dollars)	35 394	33 134	41 009	28 615	29 089	29 809	35 705	33 072	38 989	26 972	26 112	
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	37 659	35 451	43 512	30 280	30 482	29 693	38 093	35 394	41 257	28 357	26 984	
Nonfamily households (dollars)	15 561	14 170	21 161	10 361	11 274	11 753	15 974	14 142	19 939	9 679	9 687	
Male householder (dollars)	19 635	17 764	25 787	14 756	13 853	12 181	19 987	17 726	23 996	12 630	11 913	
Living alone (dollars)	15 892	14 514	21 290	11 996	11 363	10 582	16 131	14 493	19 938	10 837	10 287	
65 years and over (dollars)	7 208	6 950	9 286	6 334	6 701	10 400	7 342	6 932	8 580	6 224	6 298	
Female householder (dollars)	10 867	9 960	15 835	6 796	7 202	8 449	11 257	9 943	14 350	6 437	6 166	
Living alone (dollars)	8 682	8 093	12 329	6 123	6 349	8 015	8 951	8 081	11 274	5 857	5 685	
65 years and over (dollars)	5 756	5 600	6 588	5 234	5 243	5 958	5 828	5 592	6 399	5 031	5 000-	
INCOME TYPE IN 1989												
Households	5 413 842	3 164 506	1 716 347	532 989	458							

Table 92. Income in 1989 of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural								Inside and outside metropolitan area							
	Urban				Rural				Inside metropolitan area				Outside metropolitan area			
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	Total	Rural	Total	Rural	
INCOME IN 1989																
Households	53 748 407	20 022 923	24 498 889	9 226 595	19 999 340	1 310 344	55 512 261	19 766 328	35 745 933	18 235 486	11 491 680	1 285 530	791 623	1 272 806	1 299 555	1 286 418
Less than \$5,000	2 358 671	1 056 677	692 716	609 278	1 106 519	62 225	2 179 660	1 045 245	1 134 415	2 065 711	2 395 671	2 065 711	2 426 801	2 154 362	2 040 542	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 409 625	1 885 182	1 409 276	1 115 167	1 865 350	94 364	4 102 169	1 866 652	2 235 517	2 172 806	1 299 555	1 286 418	1 286 418	1 286 418	1 286 418	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 290 585	1 763 049	1 524 860	1 002 676	1 915 062	118 879	4 139 936	1 744 265	2 395 671	2 065 711	2 395 671	2 065 711	2 426 801	2 154 362	2 040 542	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8 870 952	3 558 719	3 482 082	1 830 151	3 804 688	258 284	8 862 690	3 519 799	5 342 891	3 812 950	3 812 950	3 812 950	3 812 950	3 812 950	3 812 950	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8 426 790	3 223 252	3 680 428	1 521 110	3 440 882	233 331	8 713 310	3 185 627	5 527 683	3 154 362	2 627 639	2 627 639	2 627 639	2 627 639	2 627 639	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10 030 465	3 559 289	4 906 201	1 564 975	3 728 485	241 186	10 704 543	3 507 850	7 196 693	3 054 407	1 967 801	1 981 177	1 981 177	1 981 177	1 981 177	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	9 038 497	2 949 096	5 008 419	1 080 982	2 735 881	185 217	9 877 528	2 896 351	6 981 177	1 896 850	1 196 597	1 196 597	1 196 597	1 196 597	1 196 597	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	3 308 915	1 026 659	1 993 588	288 668	778 606	58 292	3 636 880	1 009 241	2 627 639	450 641	275 897	275 897	275 897	275 897	275 897	
\$100,000 or more	3 013 907	1 001 000	1 801 319	211 588	623 867	58 566	3 295 545	991 298	2 304 247	342 229	206 446	206 446	206 446	206 446	206 446	
Median (dollars)	42 558	39 888	48 821	31 722	35 510	38 986	44 110	39 872	46 453	30 103	30 103	30 103	30 103	30 103	30 103	
Mean (dollars)	35 624 461	11 804 456	17 548 569	6 271 436	15 713 018	1 109 311	38 006 871	11 634 410	26 372 461	13 330 608	8 854 233	8 854 233	8 854 233	8 854 233	8 854 233	8 854 233
Families	788 934	318 416	258 661	218 857	465 625	34 825	766 083	315 863	444 220	494 476	327 703	327 703	327 703	327 703	327 703	327 703
Less than \$5,000	1 298 330	504 174	419 009	375 147	888 495	56 231	1 254 518	498 532	755 986	932 307	636 111	636 111	636 111	636 111	636 111	636 111
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 961 949	719 007	713 227	522 715	1 279 040	87 579	1 959 329	710 650	1 248 679	1 281 660	874 664	874 664	874 664	874 664	874 664	874 664
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 096 004	1 820 980	2 062 031	1 212 993	2 953 848	214 723	5 230 764	1 799 459	3 431 305	2 819 088	1 909 126	1 909 126	1 909 126	1 909 126	1 909 126	1 909 126
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5 692 072	1 964 980	2 544 505	1 182 587	2 937 728	208 948	6 003 776	1 940 104	4 063 672	2 626 024	1 763 766	1 763 766	1 763 766	1 763 766	1 763 766	1 763 766
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 725 808	2 529 898	3 857 168	1 338 742	3 361 806	223 320	8 367 978	2 490 962	5 877 016	2 719 636	1 790 500	1 790 500	1 790 500	1 790 500	1 790 500	1 790 500
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7 598 596	2 314 441	4 313 064	971 091	2 535 532	174 484	8 395 081	2 269 307	6 125 774	1 739 047	1 111 317	1 111 317	1 111 317	1 111 317	1 111 317	1 111 317
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2 856 199	826 073	1 769 189	260 937	720 263	54 866	3 165 189	811 094	2 354 095	411 273	254 332	254 332	254 332	254 332	254 332	254 332
\$75,000 to \$99,999	2 606 569	806 487	1 611 715	188 367	570 681	54 335	2 870 153	798 433	2 071 714	307 097	186 714	186 714	186 714	186 714	186 714	186 714
\$100,000 or more	40 370	37 900	45 491	31 591	32 414	32 412	41 289	37 816	42 651	29 147	28 633	28 633	28 633	28 633	28 633	28 633
Median (dollars)	50 194	48 360	55 907	37 663	39 530	41 779	51 265	48 366	52 544	34 571	33 867	33 867	33 867	33 867	33 867	33 867
Female householder, no husband present	29 495 386	9 469 772	14 845 458	5 180 156	13 847 560	1 031 371	31 891 773	9 326 191	22 565 582	11 451 173	7 766 840	7 766 840	7 766 840	7 766 840	7 766 840	7 766 840
Less than \$15,000	2 242 558	809 868	795 672	637 018	1 897 007	157 638	2 294 866	800 053	1 494 813	1 844 699	1 345 143	1 345 143	1 345 143	1 345 143	1 345 143	1 345 143
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 732 224	1 295 790	1 496 749	939 685	2 487 927	197 235	3 875 163	1 279 437	2 595 726	2 344 988	1 633 339	1 633 339	1 633 339	1 633 339	1 633 339	1 633 339
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 583 075	1 549 492	2 016 280	1 017 303	2 640 389	195 431	4 866 676	1 530 058	3 338 618	2 354 788	1 605 655	1 605 655	1 605 655	1 605 655	1 605 655	1 605 655
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6 736 689	2 169 074	3 338 030	1 222 585	3 145 951	211 147	7 333 865	2 134 883	5 198 982	2 548 775	1 690 220	1 690 220	1 690 220	1 690 220	1 690 220	1 690 220
\$50,000 to \$74,999	7 000 636	2 106 264	3 970 648	923 724	2 429 077	165 977	7 763 285	2 064 344	5 698 941	1 666 428	1 068 027	1 068 027	1 068 027	1 068 027	1 068 027	1 068 027
\$75,000 or more	5 200 204	1 539 284	3 228 079	432 841	1 247 209	104 250	5 755 918	1 517 646	4 238 502	691 495	424 456	424 456	424 456	424 456	424 456	424 456
Female householder, no husband present	4 730 982	1 800 939	2 046 666	865 377	1 327 859	40 409	4 651 318	1 781 861	2 869 457	1 407 523	775 392	775 392	775 392	775 392	775 392	775 392
Less than \$5,000	429 455	177 171	129 620	122 664	163 394	2 884	383 305	176 011	207 294	209 544	112 323	112 323	112 323	112 323	112 323	112 323
\$5,000 to \$9,999	574 431	234 830	184 575	155 026	215 011	4 383	524 332	232 027	292 305	265 110	145 215	145 215	145 215	145 215	145 215	145 215
\$10,000 to \$14,999	560 083	216 255	202 281	141 547	213 492	5 332	534 461	214 464	315 997	243 114	136 532	136 532	136 532	136 532	136 532	136 532
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 097 299	419 188	460 969	217 142	335 582	9 522	1 081 509	415 146	666 363	351 372	194 400	194 400	194 400	194 400	194 400	194 400
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 547 595	569 813	784 661	193 121	323 308	12 708	1 584 438	563 043	1 021 395	286 465	157 588	157 588	157 588	157 588	157 588	157 588
\$50,000 or more	522 119	183 682	302 560	35 877	77 072	5 580	547 273	181 170	366 103	51 918	29 334	29 334	29 334	29 334	29 334	29 334
Males 15 years and over, with income	49 163 858	17 539 476	23 375 951	8 248 431	19 816 419	1 430 071	51 946 910	17 287 921	34 658 989	17 033 367	11 061 718	11 061 718	11 061 718	11 061 718	11 061 718	11 061 718
Median income (dollars)	23 327	21 521	26 867	18 757	19 878	19 173	24 196	21 492	25 611	17 459	17 434	17 434	17 434	17 434	17 434	17 434
Percent year-round full-time workers	54.6	52.0	58.4	49.5	54.0	58.7	55.9	52.0	57.9	49.9	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0
Median income (dollars)	31 908	30 638	35 309	26 856	26 900	23 669	32 193	30 585	33 307	24 807	24 196	24 196	24 196	24 196	24 196	24 196
Females 15 years and over, with income	49 149 202	17 839 482	22 715 982	8 593 738	17 478 709	1 091 006	50 474 303	17 613 616	32 860 687	16 153 608	9 861 282	9 861 282	9 861 282	9 861 282	9 861 282	9 861 282
Median income (dollars)	11 452	11 601	12 583	8 633	8 923	7 989	11 724	11 604	11 787	8 046	7 933	7 933	7 933	7 933	7 933	7 933
Percent year-round full-time workers	34.0	34.0	36.1	28.5	32.3	30.5	35.0	34.0	35.5	29.1	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.3
Median income (dollars)	21 090	21 247	22 159	16 731	16 710	15 292	21 235	21 237	21 237	21 235	15 204	15 204	15 204	15 204	15 204	15 204
Per capita income (dollars)	17 307	17 321	18 975	12 760	13 064	14 045	17 559	17 339	17 666	11 687	11 366	11 366	11 366	11 366	11 3	

Table 93. Poverty Status in 1989 of White Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural							Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	Total	Rural
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989													
Families-----	37 901 011	13 014 610	18 388 515	6 497 886	15 944 189	1 117 765	40 257 497	12 827 891	27 429 606	13 587 703	8 965 770		
In owner-occupied housing unit-----	28 117 591	8 759 204	14 598 044	4 760 343	13 548 837	973 117	30 808 818	8 622 663	22 186 155	10 857 610	7 490 884		
With related children under 18 years-----	17 992 871	6 020 264	8 746 844	3 223 763	7 936 264	442 425	19 289 750	5 925 451	13 364 299	6 639 385	4 388 747		
With related children under 5 years-----	7 742 068	2 725 816	3 683 093	1 333 159	3 035 358	150 134	8 189 986	2 677 684	5 512 302	2 587 440	1 663 535		
Householder worked in 1989-----	30 169 281	10 117 789	15 030 301	5 021 191	12 779 018	997 291	32 410 516	9 969 800	22 440 716	10 537 783	7 008 966		
Householder worked year round full time in 1989-----	21 940 083	7 123 709	11 314 205	3 502 169	9 117 542	691 258	23 800 610	7 020 637	16 779 973	7 257 015	4 830 851		
Householder under 65 years with work disability-----	2 453 089	882 917	1 062 870	507 302	1 346 212	71 603	2 600 011	870 533	1 729 478	1 199 290	828 276		
Householder foreign born-----	2 874 603	1 339 720	1 369 062	165 821	273 097	12 222	2 943 316	1 323 623	1 619 693	204 384	105 134		
Householder under 25 years-----	1 381 074	569 014	500 520	304 540	496 196	13 302	1 332 812	559 328	773 484	544 458	313 195		
Householder 65 years and over-----	6 889 987	2 482 113	3 120 488	1 287 386	2 728 765	272 764	6 952 896	2 447 361	4 505 535	2 665 856	1 703 523		
Householder high school graduate or higher-----	30 743 947	10 250 509	15 487 456	5 008 982	11 678 568	810 747	32 591 198	10 091 942	22 507 256	9 823 317	6 281 795		
With public assistance income in 1989-----	2 076 830	881 798	737 310	457 722	866 171	43 486	2 031 260	872 940	1 158 320	911 741	571 637		
With Social Security income in 1989-----	9 015 802	3 185 594	4 135 338	1 694 870	3 810 462	330 455	9 227 388	3 140 147	6 087 241	3 598 876	2 340 362		
Married-couple families-----	31 140 624	10 300 107	15 490 317	5 350 200	14 038 048	1 038 991	33 527 309	10 143 310	23 383 999	11 651 363	7 857 947		
With related children under 18 years-----	14 217 707	4 526 285	7 201 523	2 489 899	6 814 535	415 393	15 582 929	4 450 547	11 132 382	5 449 313	3 730 106		
With related children under 5 years-----	6 475 311	2 179 388	3 219 127	1 076 796	2 689 842	143 051	6 972 690	2 138 979	4 833 711	2 192 463	1 455 720		
Householder worked in 1989-----	25 262 501	8 219 177	12 835 944	4 207 380	11 441 465	936 626	27 500 540	8 098 042	19 405 898	9 203 206	6 256 017		
Householder worked year round full time in 1989-----	18 909 602	5 980 773	9 887 263	3 041 566	8 331 892	657 912	20 722 175	5 890 598	14 837 217	6 513 319	4 407 465		
Householder high school graduate or higher-----	25 680 380	8 304 138	13 191 275	4 184 967	10 391 476	760 688	27 556 461	8 169 845	19 386 616	8 515 395	5 564 866		
Householder 65 years and over-----	5 769 926	2 017 650	2 644 101	1 108 175	2 380 254	243 666	5 830 133	1 986 925	2 843 931	2 320 047	1 490 156		
With public assistance income in 1989-----	1 043 706	405 809	412 422	225 475	551 478	35 534	1 067 645	401 043	666 602	527 539	362 638		
With Social Security income in 1989-----	7 301 623	2 496 573	3 395 702	1 409 348	3 250 225	291 954	7 503 894	2 457 071	5 046 823	3 047 954	1 999 739		
Female householder, no husband present-----	5 185 601	2 078 501	2 199 172	907 379	1 354 781	40 904	5 091 341	2 057 187	3 034 154	1 449 041	789 148		
With related children under 18 years-----	3 044 334	1 211 560	1 230 808	601 966	823 884	14 047	2 944 517	1 197 236	1 747 281	923 701	485 325		
With related children under 5 years-----	1 000 241	435 043	357 429	207 769	245 605	3 731	943 187	429 328	513 859	302 659	149 028		
Householder worked in 1989-----	3 622 599	1 387 771	1 614 474	620 354	897 632	27 470	3 568 626	1 371 335	2 197 291	951 605	504 181		
Householder worked year round full time in 1989-----	2 149 139	807 177	1 008 989	332 973	490 976	11 143	2 144 700	798 778	1 345 922	495 415	262 447		
Householder high school graduate or higher-----	3 888 768	1 488 071	1 749 478	651 219	926 626	25 571	3 825 849	1 470 925	2 354 924	989 545	517 581		
Householder 65 years and over-----	900 057	373 790	379 257	147 010	267 304	18 555	895 183	371 380	523 803	272 178	163 250		
With public assistance income in 1989-----	915 620	422 388	283 221	210 011	265 131	5 067	845 939	418 718	427 221	334 812	175 831		
With Social Security income in 1989-----	1 334 300	534 930	572 153	227 217	414 097	21 994	1 329 846	530 645	799 201	418 551	250 632		
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined-----	24 830 338	11 537 340	9 474 306	3 818 692	5 545 224	240 971	24 155 643	11 396 081	12 759 562	6 219 919	3 300 552		
Nonfamily householder-----	18 730 952	8 589 460	7 133 682	3 007 810	4 330 828	202 726	18 093 391	8 499 540	9 593 851	4 968 389	2 662 781		
In owner-occupied housing unit-----	8 447 311	3 257 838	3 701 360	1 488 113	3 091 967	168 248	8 529 817	3 219 666	5 310 151	3 009 461	1 889 539		
65 years and over-----	6 720 615	2 797 277	2 528 721	1 394 617	1 961 296	10 394 374	6 265 302	2 772 246	3 552 766	2 356 879	1 292 357		
Persons for whom poverty status is determined-----	139 812 060	50 477 157	66 016 425	23 318 478	54 999 644	3 674 035	147 404 578	49 756 789	97 647 789	47 407 126	30 772 475		
Persons 18 years and over-----	107 437 392	39 697 414	50 309 989	17 429 989	40 267 275	2 771 888	112 585 089	39 156 629	73 428 460	35 119 578	22 583 574		
Persons 65 years and over-----	19 449 805	7 356 267	8 368 785	3 724 753	6 883 205	594 543	19 204 687	7 266 187	11 938 500	7 128 323	4 328 387		
Related children under 18 years-----	32 218 627	10 716 515	13 646 444	5 855 668	14 662 040	899 341	34 658 793	10 537 737	24 121 058	12 221 872	8 146 834		
Related children under 6 years-----	11 571 401	4 035 816	5 525 380	2 010 205	4 632 612	243 141	12 278 100	3 964 040	8 314 060	3 925 913	2 538 148		
Related children 5 to 17 years-----	22 557 119	7 327 684	11 038 733	4 190 702	10 850 883	702 508	24 424 372	7 209 479	17 210 893	8 987 630	6 061 441		
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families-----	2 425 544	1 057 634	749 960	617 950	1 362 042	92 483	2 355 891	1 047 524	1 308 367	1 431 695	954 649		
Percent below poverty level-----	6.4	8.1	4.1	9.5	8.5	8.3	5.9	8.2	4.8	10.5	10.6		
In owner-occupied housing unit-----	811 573	283 644	311 947	215 892	849 418	71 128	896 436	280 478	615 958	764 555	597 637		
With related children under 18 years-----	1 814 092	799 657	549 232	465 203	906 617	52 911	1 739 971	792 126	947 845	980 738	625 624		
With related children under 5 years-----	965 132	439 893	281 670	243 569	422 964	23 470	911 708	435 237	476 471	476 388	290 739		
Householder worked in 1989-----	1 251 366	522 785	387 542	341 039	752 143	72 978	1 212 734	516 918	695 816	790 775	525 429		
Householder worked year round full time in 1989-----	300 275	122 155	96 111	82 009	259 204	46 599	309 949	121 017	188 932	249 530	185 935		
Householder under 65 years with work disability-----	396 697	168 712	115 129	112 856	267 852	9 331	384 139	167 025	217 114	280 410	191 847		
Householder foreign born-----	339 923	205 305	105 277	29 341	34 231	1 639	339 887	203 425	136 462	34 267	16 090		
Householder under 25 years-----	322 152	149 603	80 571	91 978	108 206	2 113	280 982	147 808	133 174	149 376	76 376		
Householder 65 years and over-----	289 666	117 736	95 795	76 135	226 372	17 701	290 305	116 581	173 724	225 733	165 608		
Householder high school graduate or higher-----	1 373 271	563 883	464 265	345 123	677 206	55 051	1 315 503	557 132	758 371	734 974	464 970		
With public assistance income in 1989-----	766 624	360 869	196 608	205 147	327 559	7 286	693 597	358 454	335 143	400 566	237 765		
With Social Security income in 1989-----	388 268	156 081	119 787	112 400	321 001	19 682	385 758	154 952	230 806	323 511	234 885		
Mean income deficit (dollars)-----	4 847	5 056	4 892	4 460	5 318	4 531	5 137	4 853	4 642	4 517	4 517		
Female householder, no husband present-----	1 145 454	515 841	341 093	288 520	372 292	6 531	1 045 287	510 993	534 294	472 459	250 051		
With related children under 18 years-----	1 011 237	452 292	300 708	258 237	316 573	4 454	918 774	447 988	470 786	409 036	210		

Table 94. Poverty Status in 1989 of Black Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989												
Families-----	6 183 410	4 074 752	1 500 960	607 698	871 653	28 739	5 928 737	4 041 393	1 887 344	1 126 326	613 726	
In owner-occupied housing unit-----	2 838 043	1 741 708	801 480	294 855	650 360	23 858	2 792 616	1 727 108	1 065 508	695 787	449 612	
With related children under 18 years-----	4 134 772	2 693 558	1 019 090	422 124	564 344	17 589	3 940 111	2 670 600	1 269 511	759 005	402 596	
With related children under 5 years-----	1 839 497	1 209 912	441 779	187 806	225 464	6 512	1 744 055	1 199 616	544 894	320 906	162 742	
Householder worked in 1989-----	4 455 498	2 797 040	1 239 919	418 539	600 138	20 042	4 293 533	2 772 480	1 521 053	762 103	413 130	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989-----	2 804 228	1 703 094	856 499	244 635	364 844	10 468	2 725 064	1 687 719	1 037 345	444 008	242 927	
Householder under 65 years with work disability-----	617 459	433 023	118 262	66 174	97 223	3 030	587 722	429 469	158 253	126 960	70 254	
Householder foreign born-----	434 975	296 804	130 996	7 175	6 578	96	434 696	295 987	138 709	6 857	2 287	
Householder under 25 years-----	381 061	259 382	76 882	44 797	31 618	796	349 673	256 600	93 073	63 006	24 308	
Householder 65 years and over-----	722 027	515 009	118 469	88 549	161 275	6 741	690 741	511 333	179 408	192 561	116 852	
Householder high school graduate or higher-----	4 101 238	2 615 940	1 149 196	336 102	417 947	11 476	3 962 903	2 593 911	1 368 992	556 282	276 998	
With public assistance income in 1989-----	1 301 410	964 314	187 972	149 124	182 395	5 730	1 212 193	957 831	254 362	271 612	141 698	
With Social Security income in 1989-----	1 108 672	775 239	200 784	132 649	224 193	8 718	1 057 027	768 743	288 284	275 838	161 937	
Married-couple families-----	2 998 051	1 826 957	879 853	291 241	523 331	18 271	2 924 333	1 810 362	1 113 971	597 049	356 724	
With related children under 18 years-----	1 787 565	1 047 070	559 941	180 554	318 379	10 496	1 739 032	1 036 857	702 175	366 912	218 345	
With related children under 5 years-----	794 811	464 148	251 739	78 924	124 324	3 747	768 910	459 546	309 364	150 225	85 709	
Householder worked in 1989-----	2 403 160	1 406 473	769 805	226 882	396 800	13 828	2 348 113	1 392 828	955 285	451 847	266 363	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989-----	1 672 740	951 294	568 854	152 592	262 935	7 753	1 640 769	941 477	699 292	294 906	171 535	
Householder high school graduate or higher-----	2 087 137	1 217 963	695 073	174 101	263 550	7 310	2 042 368	1 205 583	836 785	308 319	166 903	
Householder 65 years and over-----	399 405	280 424	72 384	46 597	93 228	4 388	386 295	278 510	107 785	106 338	66 812	
With public assistance income in 1989-----	266 012	186 497	48 499	31 016	61 392	2 408	254 094	185 174	68 920	73 310	46 691	
With Social Security income in 1989-----	575 113	394 320	115 204	65 589	127 402	5 487	555 679	391 281	164 398	146 836	90 940	
Female householder, no husband present-----	2 755 027	1 952 680	522 454	278 893	290 256	8 483	2 588 238	1 938 209	650 029	457 045	215 396	
With related children under 18 years-----	2 102 346	1 483 660	398 620	220 066	213 276	5 998	1 964 780	1 472 275	492 505	350 842	160 784	
With related children under 5 years-----	936 236	673 544	163 597	99 095	87 414	2 323	870 929	668 017	202 912	152 721	67 028	
Householder worked in 1989-----	1 735 115	1 180 549	388 394	166 172	164 351	4 806	1 638 054	1 171 573	466 481	261 412	119 132	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989-----	926 726	619 502	230 868	76 356	78 502	1 915	885 562	615 402	270 160	119 666	55 167	
Householder high school graduate or higher-----	1 743 888	1 217 076	383 330	143 482	131 364	3 456	1 658 316	1 208 882	449 434	216 936	94 586	
Householder 65 years and over-----	266 047	192 791	37 574	35 682	54 966	1 927	249 566	191 334	58 232	71 447	40 543	
With public assistance income in 1989-----	969 114	727 993	129 643	111 478	108 957	2 913	894 957	723 051	171 906	183 114	85 582	
With Social Security income in 1989-----	444 084	316 329	70 659	57 096	78 690	2 618	415 350	313 399	101 951	107 424	57 908	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined-----	3 840 091	2 729 960	794 731	315 400	368 194	9 491	3 678 951	2 711 295	967 656	529 334	261 203	
Nonfamily householder-----	2 616 876	1 869 782	514 285	232 809	269 911	6 813	2 489 607	1 857 570	632 037	397 180	196 900	
In owner-occupied housing unit-----	786 250	523 309	164 466	98 475	175 531	5 312	750 787	520 232	230 555	210 994	127 092	
65 years and over-----	769 156	573 017	97 807	98 332	123 534	3 386	715 914	569 357	146 557	176 776	91 556	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined-----	25 126 502	16 772 638	5 922 920	2 430 944	3 536 671	116 279	24 109 145	16 641 039	7 468 106	4 554 028	2 504 403	
Persons 18 years and over-----	16 973 818	11 418 566	4 005 897	1 549 355	2 353 447	79 055	16 370 749	11 331 861	5 038 888	2 956 516	1 650 443	
Persons 65 years and over-----	1 995 243	1 442 380	309 341	243 522	390 622	14 788	1 891 413	1 432 165	459 248	284 798	849 599	
Related children under 18 years-----	8 107 759	5 323 611	1 906 667	877 481	1 176 294	37 054	7 694 259	5 278 951	2 415 308	1 589 794	257 921	
Related children under 6 years-----	2 860 644	1 895 564	664 424	306 656	356 219	10 386	2 706 867	1 879 086	827 781	509 996	168 069	
Related children 5 to 17 years-----	5 715 179	3 735 917	1 352 230	627 032	884 017	28 833	5 431 012	3 704 814	1 726 198	1 168 184	638 069	
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families-----	1 590 857	1 143 254	226 941	220 662	261 157	8 819	1 452 607	1 133 869	318 738	399 407	205 080	
Percent below poverty level-----	25.7	28.1	15.1	36.3	30.0	30.7	24.5	28.1	16.9	35.5	33.4	
In owner-occupied housing unit-----	305 359	194 380	51 253	59 726	149 073	6 261	285 898	192 858	93 040	168 534	115 973	
With related children under 18 years-----	1 351 646	970 783	196 883	183 980	198 459	6 288	1 231 003	962 821	268 182	319 102	156 811	
With related children under 5 years-----	725 282	525 447	105 544	94 291	91 971	2 714	661 285	520 849	140 436	155 968	72 850	
Householder worked in 1989-----	659 799	445 461	109 065	105 273	117 760	4 180	591 204	440 758	150 446	186 355	93 114	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989-----	143 929	90 624	24 532	28 773	35 414	1 164	125 145	89 389	35 756	54 198	28 102	
Householder under 65 years with work disability-----	251 624	183 109	33 675	34 840	45 029	1 404	231 417	181 881	49 536	65 236	34 762	
Householder high school graduate or higher-----	72 318	55 985	14 750	1 583	963	27	71 670	55 788	15 882	1 611	487	
Householder under 25 years-----	214 477	155 993	30 009	28 475	16 885	361	192 328	154 362	37 966	39 034	13 755	
Householder 65 years and over-----	142 301	97 601	17 446	27 254	55 180	2 252	130 442	96 603	33 839	67 039	43 055	
Householder high school graduate or higher-----	806 372	579 996	129 649	96 727	89 465	2 449	741 497	575 264	166 233	154 340	69 199	
With public assistance income in 1989-----	783 063	566 617	95 283	101 163	104 985	2 926	714 121	582 735	131 386	173 927	84 897	
With Social Security income in 1989-----	233 653	161 243	29 947	42 463	73 065	2 858	212 009	159 523	52 486	94 709	57 100	
Mean income deficit (dollars)-----	6 213	6 283	5 920	6 151	5 808	5 912	6 201	6 290	5 881	5 994	5 843	
Female householder, no husband present-----	292 565	196 108	47 981	48 476	95 427	4 013	271 042	194 675	76 367	116 950	74 461	
With related children under 18 years-----	197 667	130 422	35 178	32 067	59 260	2 391	182 374	129 486	52 888	74 553	46 389	
With related children under 5 years-----	105 510	70 015	19 394	16 101	27 344	1 030	97 205	69 355	27 850	35 649	21 344	
Householder worked in 1989-----	134 970	85 253	25 736	23 981	43 602	1 930	122 676	84 481	38 195	55 896	34 704	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989-----	40 700	23 649	8 458	8 593	15 483	521	36 098	23 330	12 768	20 085	12 290	
Householder high school graduate or higher-----	135 899	91 364	26 282	18 253	25 324	803	125 952	90 574	35 378	35 271	19 065	
Householder 65 years and over-----	56 189	37 482	7 313	11 394	29 502	1 413	52 703	37 210	15 493	32 988	23 050	
With public assistance income in 1989-----	75 991	53 463	9 618	12 910	26 318	951	69 690	53 248	16 442	32 619	21 389	
With Social Security income in 1989-----	76 547	51 160	10 036	15 351	35 725	1 620	70 766	50 840	19 926	41 506	28 073	
Mean income deficit (dollars)-----	5 424	5 575	5 300	4 933	4 972	5 184	5 469	5 582	5 182	4 950	4 973	
Persons-----	1 208 072	881 783	165 030	161 259	148 312	4 098	1 096 872	874 200				

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural							Inside and outside metropolitan area			
	Urban				Rural			Inside metropolitan area		Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families	261 495	106 260	78 293	76 942	202 473	5 815	245 783	105 391	140 392	218 185	157 749
In owner-occupied housing unit	126 714	42 625	44 424	39 665	143 663	4 809	129 348	42 350	86 998	141 029	110 537
With related children under 18 years	172 473	69 524	48 872	54 077	141 119	3 074	157 357	69 029	88 328	156 235	112 905
With related children under 5 years	81 369	33 676	21 476	26 217	63 358	1 013	70 857	33 232	37 625	73 870	52 233
Householder worked in 1989	204 286	81 213	65 308	57 765	143 914	4 761	193 634	80 542	113 092	154 566	109 544
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	122 048	46 617	43 968	31 463	75 598	2 921	119 446	46 083	73 363	78 200	54 248
Householder under 65 years with work disability	35 916	15 034	10 669	10 213	28 411	689	34 984	14 718	20 266	29 343	21 577
Householder foreign born	10 476	6 490	3 152	834	1 336	27	10 448	6 522	3 926	1 364	827
Householder under 25 years	20 595	9 759	4 690	6 146	10 947	171	17 665	9 534	8 131	13 877	8 798
Householder 65 years and over	20 585	8 011	5 422	7 152	23 891	921	19 054	8 005	11 049	25 422	19 601
Householder high school graduate or higher	187 319	75 813	59 654	51 852	118 300	3 791	176 440	74 991	101 449	129 179	88 630
With public assistance income in 1989	44 354	20 858	8 511	14 985	44 408	592	38 559	20 688	17 871	50 203	38 125
With Social Security income in 1989	37 957	14 904	10 816	12 237	37 358	1 300	35 650	14 964	20 686	39 665	30 009
Married-couple families	167 967	62 740	55 823	49 404	137 189	4 793	163 129	62 185	100 944	142 027	104 098
With related children under 18 years	101 841	36 818	32 829	32 194	90 608	2 466	96 199	36 546	59 653	96 250	71 045
With related children under 5 years	48 860	18 081	15 003	15 776	40 167	774	43 703	17 718	25 985	45 324	32 557
Householder worked in 1989	140 547	52 459	48 074	40 014	105 321	4 085	136 811	51 992	84 819	109 057	78 539
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	91 250	33 312	34 147	23 791	59 754	2 614	91 061	32 910	58 151	59 943	42 085
Householder high school graduate or higher	124 287	46 263	43 417	34 607	83 477	3 276	120 692	45 752	74 940	87 072	60 619
Householder 65 years and over	14 051	5 199	4 112	4 740	15 097	643	13 260	5 166	8 094	15 888	12 107
With public assistance income in 1989	14 652	6 049	3 310	5 293	19 878	324	13 337	6 001	7 336	21 193	17 063
With Social Security income in 1989	24 239	8 926	7 612	7 701	24 139	936	23 569	8 929	14 640	24 809	18 877
Female householder, no husband present	73 576	34 951	16 751	21 874	47 794	603	63 877	34 816	29 061	57 493	39 632
With related children under 18 years	57 591	27 445	12 357	17 789	37 920	366	49 210	27 316	21 894	46 301	31 620
With related children under 5 years	25 981	12 930	4 812	8 239	17 008	147	21 612	12 870	8 742	21 377	14 494
Householder worked in 1989	47 430	21 806	12 214	13 410	26 253	349	41 451	21 753	19 698	32 232	21 338
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	22 215	9 759	6 959	5 497	10 526	112	20 066	9 708	10 358	12 675	8 347
Householder high school graduate or higher	49 677	23 621	12 407	13 649	25 635	299	43 368	23 478	19 890	31 944	20 882
Householder 65 years and over	5 286	2 257	1 023	2 006	6 829	210	4 593	2 284	2 309	7 522	5 830
With public assistance income in 1989	27 010	13 533	4 601	8 876	20 615	190	22 536	13 438	9 098	25 089	17 755
With Social Security income in 1989	10 736	4 687	2 364	3 685	10 167	249	9 236	4 758	4 480	11 665	8 610
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	193 309	99 367	50 916	43 026	84 937	1 885	177 431	98 197	79 234	100 815	65 135
Nonfamily householder	110 786	56 725	28 657	25 404	50 613	1 177	101 283	56 111	45 172	60 116	39 164
In owner-occupied housing unit	32 820	13 002	10 675	9 143	32 110	901	32 904	12 831	20 073	32 026	24 732
65 years and over	22 168	9 970	5 260	6 938	15 513	408	19 729	9 916	9 813	17 952	12 430
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 084 728	454 785	302 957	326 986	866 187	24 389	997 890	451 757	546 133	953 025	689 277
Persons 18 years and over	742 366	318 174	218 967	205 225	537 318	16 940	697 012	315 493	381 519	582 672	418 865
Persons 65 years and over	58 857	24 278	15 580	18 999	54 195	2 038	54 054	24 189	29 865	58 998	43 801
Related children under 18 years	338 190	134 830	83 054	120 306	326 264	7 360	297 389	134 502	162 887	367 065	268 345
Related children under 6 years	121 757	49 990	27 758	44 009	109 898	1 845	102 817	49 801	53 016	128 838	92 052
Related children 5 to 17 years	236 352	93 102	59 728	83 522	235 398	5 910	212 090	92 991	119 099	259 660	191 831
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	59 650	26 281	10 347	23 022	65 782	1 132	49 630	26 229	23 401	75 802	56 587
Percent below poverty level	22.8	24.7	13.2	29.9	32.5	19.5	20.2	24.9	16.7	34.7	35.9
In owner-occupied housing unit	13 250	3 510	2 717	7 023	38 312	800	12 829	3 601	9 228	38 733	33 033
With related children under 18 years	51 205	22 587	8 787	19 831	53 591	740	41 838	22 552	19 286	62 958	46 354
With related children under 5 years	29 180	12 949	4 974	11 257	29 135	338	23 205	12 940	10 265	35 110	25 497
Householder worked in 1989	31 278	13 070	5 673	12 535	31 918	573	25 256	13 123	12 133	37 940	27 436
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	5 879	2 072	1 306	2 501	6 288	209	4 720	2 108	2 612	7 447	5 289
Householder under 65 years with work disability	12 158	5 603	2 379	4 176	11 790	157	10 886	5 485	5 401	13 062	9 726
Householder foreign born	2 195	1 477	438	280	320	—	2 119	1 515	604	396	240
Householder under 25 years	9 278	4 572	1 474	3 232	5 739	76	7 257	4 512	2 745	7 760	4 983
Householder 65 years and over	3 155	1 129	473	1 553	8 056	247	2 839	1 171	1 668	8 372	7 042
Householder high school graduate or higher	33 623	15 253	5 781	12 589	28 486	462	27 522	15 084	12 438	34 587	24 002
With public assistance income in 1989	26 188	12 549	4 149	9 490	28 216	301	21 723	12 456	9 267	32 681	24 818
With Social Security income in 1989	6 622	2 502	1 100	3 020	11 710	333	5 561	2 523	3 038	12 771	10 217
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 581	5 603	5 076	5 781	6 262	5 221	5 522	5 623	5 408	6 210	6 339
Married-couple families	20 249	7 310	3 782	9 157	31 563	757	16 943	7 376	9 567	34 869	27 285
With related children under 18 years	15 643	5 560	2 850	7 233	24 003	489	12 551	5 650	6 901	27 095	21 053
With related children under 5 years	9 558	3 295	1 776	4 487	13 565	240	7 316	3 332	3 984	15 807	12 005
Householder worked in 1989	12 399	4 450	2 303	5 646	16 946	441	9 969	4 519	5 450	19 376	14 680
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3 013	977	681	1 355	3 992	191	2 478	993	1 485	4 527	3 374
Householder high school graduate or higher	10 786	4 050	1 915	4 821	13 049	347	8 825	4 068	4 757	15 010	10 979
Householder 65 years and over	1 544	494	287	763	4 188	131	1 413	513	900	4 319	3 680
With public assistance income in 1989	5 467	2 105	949	2 413	10 717	138	4 726	2 127	2 599	11 458	9 499
With Social Security income in 1989	2 898	991	636	1 271	6 272	198	2 631	959	1 672	6 539	5 430
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 523	5 408	5 230	5 735	6 268	5 143	5 362	5 448	5 296	6 276	6 389
Female householder, no husband present	34 391	16 863	5 613	11 915	26 740	271	28 313	16 763	11 550	32 818	22 838
With related children under 18 years	31 530	15 385	5 175	10 970	23 524	182	25 826	15 286	10 540	29 228	20 064
With related children under 5 years	17 120	8 675	2 747	5 698	12 004	59	13 891	8 636	5 255	15 233	10 390
Householder worked in 1989	15 735	7 343	2 713	5 679	10 865	74	12 644	7 327	5 317	13 956	9 205
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 307	929	465	913	1 615	6	1 747	938	809	2 175	1 381
Householder high school graduate or higher	19 931	9 931	3 370	6 630	12 198	91	16 298	9 768	6 530	15 831	10 271
Householder 65 years and over	1 406	571	166	669	3 125	92	1 242	594	648	3 289	2 703
With public assistance income in 1989	19 392	9 825	2 988	6 579	15 088	114	15 803	9 715	6 088	18 677	13 188
With Social Security income in 1989	3 205	1 318	380	1 507	4 426	108	2 453	1 363	1 090	5 178	3 910
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 659	5 757	4 997	5 831	6 260	5 896	5 661	5 787	5 479	6 146	6 286
Unrelated individuals	70 520	37 671	13 897	18 952	43 303	781	62 275	37 145	25 130	51 548	35 209
Percent below poverty level											

Table 96. Poverty Status in 1989 of Asian or Pacific Islander Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban			Rural			Inside metropolitan area		Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families	1 513 235	729 632	699 608	83 995	64 585	3 837	1 490 786	719 608	771 178	87 034	28 323
In owner-occupied housing unit	900 303	359 521	488 368	52 414	49 255	3 344	893 442	351 742	541 700	56 116	20 147
With related children under 18 years	955 647	438 940	461 644	55 063	41 142	1 760	941 616	432 654	508 962	55 173	17 613
With related children under 5 years	411 454	198 879	188 757	23 818	16 309	601	404 478	195 988	208 490	23 285	7 289
Householder worked in 1989	1 270 828	580 399	622 201	68 228	54 010	3 422	1 254 744	571 680	683 064	70 094	22 284
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	870 452	370 014	455 558	44 880	38 121	2 098	862 684	363 856	498 828	45 889	14 696
Householder under 65 years with work disability	65 901	36 589	24 795	4 517	3 268	266	64 672	36 188	28 484	4 497	1 635
Householder foreign born	1 200 752	592 867	562 143	45 742	38 756	1 421	1 194 432	587 873	606 559	45 076	13 807
Householder under 25 years	41 744	24 166	14 469	3 109	1 500	54	40 220	23 945	16 275	3 024	730
Householder 65 years and over	131 504	77 849	42 994	10 661	8 571	1 169	127 438	76 716	50 722	12 637	4 996
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 222 978	544 642	614 185	64 151	50 922	2 768	1 207 499	538 905	671 594	66 401	20 198
With public assistance income in 1989	166 652	102 706	55 712	8 234	4 520	221	163 963	102 056	61 907	7 209	2 349
With Social Security income in 1989	171 377	94 245	62 380	14 752	11 935	1 309	165 775	92 790	72 985	17 537	6 946
Married-couple families	1 240 934	579 174	593 433	68 327	54 165	3 304	1 224 406	570 876	653 530	70 693	22 798
With related children under 18 years	811 446	362 157	404 475	44 814	34 905	1 531	801 582	356 854	444 728	44 769	14 143
With related children under 5 years	363 259	171 230	172 162	19 867	14 228	523	358 074	168 735	189 339	19 413	6 021
Householder worked in 1989	1 070 248	474 393	538 557	57 298	46 592	2 969	1 058 138	467 083	591 055	58 702	18 602
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	750 886	309 863	402 224	38 799	33 865	1 798	745 271	304 648	440 623	39 480	12 654
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 025 729	443 005	529 297	53 427	44 018	2 405	1 014 310	435 632	578 678	55 437	16 826
With public assistance income in 1989	106 457	62 104	35 571	8 782	6 995	1 057	103 024	61 140	41 884	10 428	4 051
With Social Security income in 1989	113 149	69 040	39 083	5 026	3 011	163	111 761	68 599	43 162	4 399	1 434
Female householder, no husband present	179 098	98 816	69 434	10 848	6 628	221	174 681	97 635	77 046	11 245	3 753
With related children under 18 years	106 755	57 049	41 945	7 761	4 451	123	103 352	56 361	46 991	7 854	2 526
With related children under 5 years	35 636	20 953	11 758	2 925	1 422	45	34 274	20 687	13 587	2 784	853
Householder worked in 1989	123 112	63 988	52 005	7 119	4 550	151	120 299	63 100	57 199	7 363	2 368
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	71 199	35 157	32 262	3 780	2 372	69	69 807	34 591	35 216	3 764	1 137
Householder high school graduate or higher	123 871	62 680	53 938	7 253	4 330	143	120 887	61 742	59 145	7 314	2 170
Householder 65 years and over	17 971	11 451	5 267	1 253	991	71	17 498	11 330	6 168	1 464	597
With public assistance income in 1989	40 183	25 621	11 897	2 665	1 202	44	38 977	25 442	13 535	2 408	750
With Social Security income in 1989	27 108	15 967	8 986	2 155	1 795	95	26 346	15 783	10 563	2 557	1 083
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	766 187	466 061	250 643	49 483	27 226	1 343	738 111	459 570	278 541	55 302	13 309
Nonfamily householder	428 652	266 671	135 270	26 711	14 026	689	413 002	263 778	149 224	29 676	7 250
In owner-occupied housing unit	122 466	60 063	54 482	7 921	7 300	403	120 530	59 159	61 371	9 236	3 543
65 years and over	66 973	46 055	15 823	5 095	3 552	350	64 930	45 797	19 133	5 595	2 025
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6 744 468	3 320 019	3 022 557	401 892	323 986	18 183	6 645 651	3 274 224	3 371 427	422 803	144 667
Persons 18 years and over	4 829 826	2 428 184	2 128 930	272 712	212 253	12 601	4 753 327	2 394 416	2 358 911	288 752	94 885
Persons 65 years and over	411 769	233 747	150 761	27 261	22 350	2 687	402 808	230 789	172 019	31 311	12 075
Related children under 18 years	1 905 155	887 098	889 850	128 207	110 491	5 442	1 882 893	875 189	1 007 704	132 753	49 163
Related children under 6 years	649 070	314 153	291 711	43 206	34 820	1 381	639 663	309 814	329 849	44 227	16 041
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 367 572	625 474	649 436	92 662	82 085	4 292	1 353 430	618 983	736 447	96 227	36 051
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	176 464	113 402	51 904	11 158	6 043	289	171 288	112 875	58 413	11 219	3 160
Percent below poverty level	11.7	15.5	7.4	13.3	9.4	7.5	11.5	15.7	7.6	12.9	11.2
In owner-occupied housing unit	32 200	14 889	14 821	2 490	2 749	221	31 904	14 798	17 106	3 045	1 318
With related children under 18 years	133 507	85 473	39 110	8 924	4 714	213	129 464	85 037	44 427	8 757	2 510
With related children under 5 years	67 219	44 884	17 373	4 962	2 257	78	64 725	44 600	20 125	4 751	1 270
Householder worked in 1989	80 987	49 520	25 813	5 654	3 303	226	78 240	49 258	28 982	6 050	1 748
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	19 267	11 608	6 406	1 253	896	95	18 754	11 564	7 190	1 409	460
Householder under 65 years with work disability	17 294	11 710	4 467	1 117	709	46	16 948	11 706	5 242	1 055	420
Householder foreign born	158 708	104 610	46 582	7 516	3 782	151	155 009	104 240	50 769	7 481	1 751
Householder under 25 years	14 343	9 302	3 978	1 063	551	12	13 702	9 230	4 472	1 192	289
Householder 65 years and over	13 504	9 028	3 860	616	586	41	13 339	8 980	4 359	751	361
Householder high school graduate or higher	102 312	60 103	34 950	7 259	3 628	158	98 265	59 646	38 619	7 675	1 914
With public assistance income in 1989	57 355	40 994	12 959	3 402	1 439	30	55 886	40 664	15 022	2 908	849
With Social Security income in 1989	11 088	7 426	2 823	839	822	57	10 938	7 401	3 537	972	484
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 118	6 112	6 187	5 860	5 561	6 282	6 125	6 116	6 144	5 703	5 455
Married-couple families	116 398	76 119	33 569	6 710	3 612	237	113 217	75 834	37 383	6 793	1 819
With related children under 18 years	88 057	57 500	25 385	5 172	2 747	177	85 719	57 277	28 442	5 085	1 370
With related children under 5 years	47 804	32 377	12 317	3 110	1 395	56	46 223	32 238	13 985	2 976	738
Householder worked in 1989	58 457	36 510	18 315	3 632	2 154	183	56 647	36 358	20 289	3 964	1 132
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	15 829	9 752	5 189	888	717	75	15 541	9 738	5 803	1 005	359
Householder high school graduate or higher	69 939	42 257	23 245	4 437	2 219	142	67 351	41 932	25 419	4 807	1 114
Householder 65 years and over	10 665	7 162	3 031	472	485	39	10 578	7 135	3 443	572	297
With public assistance income in 1989	33 964	24 837	7 504	1 623	683	21	33 349	24 787	8 562	1 298	377
With Social Security income in 1989	7 537	5 126	1 860	551	539	40	7 465	5 115	2 350	611	302
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 285	6 242	6 404	6 184	5 657	6 453	6 287	6 245	6 371	5 929	5 396
Female householder, no husband present	45 996	28 322	14 034	3 640	1 877	21	44 204	28 089	16 115	3 669	1 091
With related children under 18 years	37 981	23 370	11 323	3 288	1 627	21	36 343	23 154	13 189	3 265	956
With related children under 5 years	16 979	10 988	4 384	1 607	681	9	16 121	10 862	5 259	1 539	437
Householder worked in 1989	15 702	8 728	5 408	1 566	816	14	14 881	8 632	6 249	1 637	463
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 339	1 169	873	297	128	—	2 141	1 147	994	326	73
Householder high school graduate or higher	23 122	12 161	8 638	2 323	1 070	5	21 865	12 044	9 821	2 327	614
Householder 65 years and over	2 047	1 393	551	103	64	—	1 965	1 384	581	146	48
With public assistance income in 1989	20 345	14 027	4 711	1 607	664	9	19 520	13 924	5 596	1 489	424
With Social Security income in 1989	2 748	1 826	709	213	219	2	2 686	1 816	870	281	144
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 793										

Table 97. Poverty Status in 1989 of Hispanic Origin Families and Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989												
Families	4 387 397	2 505 660	1 437 554	444 183	388 678	14 858	4 318 369	2 473 625	1 844 744	457 706	187 735	
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 975 492	947 357	776 854	251 281	258 943	8 155	1 950 487	929 538	1 020 949	283 948	124 848	
With related children under 18 years	3 076 585	1 764 814	987 383	324 388	276 983	10 017	3 026 697	1 741 921	1 287 776	323 871	130 967	
With related children under 5 years	1 540 005	890 366	488 342	161 297	133 624	4 681	1 517 286	878 219	639 067	156 343	62 560	
Householder worked in 1989	3 490 806	1 911 154	1 225 593	354 059	320 707	13 214	3 448 325	1 884 076	1 564 249	363 188	151 147	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 152 455	1 143 282	813 009	196 164	191 848	7 678	2 132 687	1 126 918	1 005 769	211 616	90 303	
Householder under 65 years with work disability	330 552	203 742	87 246	39 564	34 271	1 049	323 027	201 300	121 727	41 796	17 095	
Householder foreign born	2 140 926	1 221 373	768 837	150 716	132 106	6 461	2 141 250	1 205 843	935 407	131 782	54 634	
Householder under 25 years	328 659	199 406	92 530	36 723	23 495	803	316 635	196 673	119 962	35 519	12 533	
Householder 65 years and over	340 415	197 897	100 239	42 279	35 111	1 565	327 612	195 537	132 075	47 914	19 819	
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 189 208	1 155 406	835 098	198 704	177 372	5 249	2 154 924	1 138 307	1 016 617	211 656	83 467	
With public assistance income in 1989	634 857	432 363	135 203	67 291	44 625	1 428	614 830	429 471	185 359	64 652	23 134	
With Social Security income in 1989	562 798	321 516	172 491	68 791	58 342	2 136	544 954	317 368	227 586	76 186	31 507	
Married-couple families	3 022 869	1 618 023	1 076 963	327 883	316 825	12 570	2 988 936	1 592 700	1 396 236	350 758	151 469	
With related children under 18 years	2 104 116	1 125 675	742 272	236 169	225 289	8 698	2 084 971	1 107 644	977 327	244 434	104 794	
With related children under 5 years	1 090 893	590 062	381 041	119 790	110 598	4 093	1 081 079	580 061	501 018	120 412	51 075	
Householder worked in 1989	2 595 822	1 362 354	955 009	278 459	271 243	11 554	2 572 419	1 340 462	1 231 957	294 646	127 259	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 679 101	858 644	656 472	163 985	168 734	6 880	1 667 421	844 905	822 516	180 414	78 971	
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 578 576	782 707	643 619	152 250	148 151	4 538	1 560 629	768 910	791 719	166 098	68 462	
Householder 65 years and over	239 806	133 253	75 820	30 733	27 426	1 282	231 408	131 319	100 089	35 824	15 500	
With public assistance income in 1989	244 864	149 403	63 971	31 490	26 629	949	238 902	147 820	91 082	32 591	13 451	
With Social Security income in 1989	378 343	206 281	124 129	47 933	44 740	1 688	368 062	203 019	165 043	55 021	24 080	
Female householder, no husband present	984 618	655 581	244 590	84 447	45 028	1 012	955 388	651 358	302 030	76 258	23 407	
With related children under 18 years	747 790	502 737	177 581	67 472	34 697	670	722 624	499 414	223 210	59 863	18 072	
With related children under 5 years	331 016	227 994	72 538	30 484	14 219	293	319 130	226 706	92 424	26 105	7 426	
Householder worked in 1989	569 153	352 987	167 255	48 911	26 868	541	552 630	350 097	202 533	43 391	13 351	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	285 351	173 334	93 010	19 007	11 305	189	278 998	172 000	106 998	17 658	5 558	
Householder high school graduate or higher	441 959	274 560	132 946	34 453	19 786	360	428 357	272 332	156 025	33 388	10 393	
Householder 65 years and over	79 200	51 274	18 903	9 023	5 541	167	75 630	50 948	24 682	9 111	3 149	
With public assistance income in 1989	351 765	257 207	62 247	32 311	35 172	395	338 453	256 064	82 389	28 484	8 094	
With Social Security income in 1989	141 505	89 194	36 288	16 023	9 760	265	135 341	88 601	46 740	15 924	5 361	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 255 605	1 401 550	678 435	175 620	167 592	6 963	2 232 546	1 386 165	846 381	190 651	81 508	
Nonfamily householder	1 026 445	658 846	278 793	88 806	69 520	2 735	992 642	653 247	339 395	103 323	40 201	
In owner-occupied housing unit	273 269	141 667	95 706	35 896	36 665	1 202	263 184	139 729	123 435	46 770	20 755	
65 years and over	240 535	154 476	58 295	27 764	19 748	754	228 658	153 399	75 259	31 625	12 018	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	19 602 163	11 219 190	6 410 421	1 972 552	1 785 854	72 142	19 375 161	11 069 204	8 305 957	2 012 856	841 615	
Persons 18 years and over	12 827 145	7 374 983	4 256 662	1 195 500	1 087 956	45 051	12 691 928	7 280 410	5 411 518	1 223 173	510 488	
Persons 65 years and over	944 231	555 530	285 618	103 083	83 524	3 592	911 488	549 429	362 059	116 267	46 805	
Related children under 18 years	6 720 280	3 812 570	2 136 543	771 167	691 030	26 800	6 628 251	3 757 620	2 870 631	783 059	327 678	
Related children under 6 years	2 481 943	1 419 959	785 203	276 781	235 222	8 382	2 442 505	1 398 519	1 043 986	274 660	111 946	
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 643 356	2 622 391	1 479 356	540 609	496 511	19 875	4 584 414	2 585 288	1 999 128	555 453	234 974	
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	966 985	644 214	198 344	124 427	100 194	3 437	934 220	640 052	294 168	132 959	53 407	
Percent below poverty level	22.0	25.7	13.8	28.0	25.8	23.1	21.6	25.9	15.9	29.0	28.4	
In owner-occupied housing unit	195 779	101 186	49 626	44 967	51 192	1 436	188 460	100 517	87 943	58 511	27 579	
With related children under 18 years	835 648	557 079	172 406	106 163	84 876	3 028	809 562	553 305	256 257	110 962	44 357	
With related children under 5 years	476 433	316 938	99 323	60 172	47 379	1 760	462 367	314 676	147 691	61 445	24 608	
Householder worked in 1989	500 478	309 937	114 461	76 080	67 956	2 685	485 370	307 360	178 010	83 064	35 362	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	142 742	89 794	33 433	19 515	22 422	1 167	139 711	89 182	50 529	25 453	12 457	
Householder under 65 years with work disability	123 171	84 102	22 468	16 601	13 599	411	118 217	83 503	34 714	18 553	7 235	
Householder foreign born	479 943	313 233	118 543	48 167	43 651	1 863	477 201	310 685	166 516	46 393	19 603	
Householder under 25 years	119 740	80 445	23 235	16 060	8 938	326	112 797	79 831	32 966	15 881	5 182	
Householder 65 years and over	59 538	37 687	10 946	10 905	8 423	215	54 948	37 501	17 447	13 013	5 128	
Householder high school graduate or higher	293 122	190 203	68 090	34 829	25 257	650	279 342	188 858	90 484	39 037	14 769	
With public assistance income in 1989	334 671	244 041	52 075	38 555	32 844	615	320 031	243 295	76 736	38 484	13 231	
With Social Security income in 1989	98 540	62 964	17 673	17 903	13 955	318	91 872	62 634	29 238	20 623	8 161	
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 961	6 059	5 752	5 788	5 754	5 804	5 797	6 064	5 795	5 678	5 525	
Married-couple families	440 236	269 976	101 647	68 613	69 975	2 682	428 987	267 574	161 413	81 224	37 012	
With related children under 18 years	365 643	223 358	85 828	56 457	58 411	2 355	358 571	221 269	137 302	65 483	30 079	
With related children under 5 years	222 426	136 308	52 720	33 398	33 717	1 380	218 103	134 850	83 253	38 040	17 335	
Householder worked in 1989	292 175	173 981	69 744	48 450	52 128	2 249	286 449	172 305	114 144	57 854	27 160	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	97 161	59 469	23 351	14 341	19 025	1 026	95 848	58 971	36 877	20 338	10 696	
Householder high school graduate or higher	120 335	72 323	31 804	16 208	15 636	469	115 560	71 716	43 844	20 411	8 970	
Householder 65 years and over	35 791	21 759	7 069	6 963	6 077	187	33 173	21 591	11 582	8 695	3 684	
With public assistance income in 1989	80 329	52 916	13 784	13 629	12 018	371	76 696	52 729	23 967	15 651	6 549	
With Social Security income in 1989	51 265	31 045	9 831	10 389	9 587	222	47 983	30 775	17 208	12 869	5 604	
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 849	5 905	5 857	5 616	5 617	5 709	5 890	5 909	5 857	5 435	5 311	
Female householder, no husband present	447 670	321 814	79 083	46 773	22 749	452	427 600	320 307	107 293	42 819	12 608	
With related children under 18 years	407 817	292 816	72 723	42 27								

Table 98. Poverty Status in 1989 of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989												
Families	35 624 461	11 804 456	17 548 569	6 271 436	15 713 018	1 109 311	38 006 871	11 634 410	26 372 461	13 330 608	8 854 233	
In owner-occupied housing unit	26 591 642	8 080 981	13 969 640	4 541 254	13 247 258	958 246	29 284 781	7 958 237	21 325 520	10 555 489	7 334 538	
With related children under 18 years	17 023 883	5 549 180	8 384 104	3 092 054	7 786 936	439 248	18 294 636	5 465 178	12 828 600	6 517 084	4 334 592	
With related children under 5 years	7 230 471	2 474 592	3 483 804	1 277 366	2 963 369	148 704	7 661 545	2 432 913	5 227 849	2 532 868	1 639 446	
Householder worked in 1989	28 430 604	9 305 464	14 329 514	4 797 718	12 462 921	979 215	30 650 088	9 173 692	21 475 474	10 247 569	6 852 542	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	20 743 254	6 585 424	10 806 409	3 351 005	8 878 148	677 093	22 558 656	6 493 909	16 091 341	7 039 737	4 706 017	
Householder under 65 years with work disability	2 275 815	972 911	1 000 004	482 637	1 325 652	70 879	2 425 902	781 388	1 644 505	1 174 731	819 152	
Householder foreign born	2 529 307	1 070 170	1 327 487	131 343	235 943	10 102	2 591 530	1 057 490	1 534 010	173 383	88 045	
Householder under 25 years	1 242 394	498 210	453 186	298 284	479 083	13 070	1 196 805	490 729	708 729	524 873	304 923	
Householder 65 years and over	6 377 832	2 213 547	2 938 894	1 226 629	2 680 850	268 545	6 466 635	2 181 416	4 284 755	2 591 716	1 674 963	
Householder high school graduate or higher	29 434 666	9 683 072	14 922 167	4 834 811	11 400 656	794 894	31 274 866	9 537 252	21 736 021	9 565 596	6 134 304	
With public assistance income in 1989	1 943 660	798 989	700 995	443 915	888 027	45 594	1 899 323	790 676	1 109 068	930 708	559 546	
With Social Security income in 1989	8 355 416	2 845 574	3 893 931	1 616 543	3 740 213	325 334	8 592 274	2 804 137	5 787 806	3 502 782	2 300 235	
Married-couple families	29 130 915	9 343 925	14 711 969	5 076 536	13 648 550	1 017 995	31 519 102	9 204 762	22 312 996	11 264 751	7 648 602	
With related children under 18 years	13 344 659	4 109 888	6 879 039	2 356 905	6 631 888	408 972	14 694 124	4 043 789	10 650 140	5 284 365	3 642 427	
With related children under 5 years	5 995 156	1 949 380	3 033 521	1 011 693	2 603 033	140 267	6 483 006	1 914 901	4 567 436	2 116 234	1 416 384	
Householder worked in 1989	23 686 947	7 490 508	12 206 151	3 991 843	11 109 396	916 700	25 910 269	7 380 950	18 528 755	8 891 045	6 079 860	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	17 803 899	5 485 203	9 423 496	2 893 032	8 087 557	643 152	19 607 584	5 405 485	14 201 504	6 288 439	4 275 695	
Householder high school graduate or higher	24 448 635	7 764 135	12 672 777	4 013 763	10 107 044	743 656	26 315 815	7 641 180	18 673 413	8 245 455	5 407 293	
Householder 65 years and over	5 357 559	1 809 114	2 494 884	1 054 582	2 322 712	238 914	5 437 097	1 780 028	3 656 562	2 243 613	1 454 011	
With public assistance income in 1989	953 767	354 602	389 522	209 764	547 495	35 938	981 578	350 580	631 498	518 954	363 767	
With Social Security income in 1989	6 774 816	2 234 998	3 200 043	1 339 565	3 169 179	285 954	6 996 094	2 199 016	4 796 346	2 948 113	1 950 110	
Female householder, no husband present	5 020 934	1 983 414	2 132 983	305 452	1 396 845	44 579	4 921 417	1 962 444	2 958 312	1 494 685	828 316	
With related children under 18 years	3 012 910	1 194 088	1 608 091	608 045	859 215	17 089	2 903 127	1 179 590	1 722 670	968 406	518 176	
With related children under 5 years	999 931	432 699	354 099	212 992	261 333	4 924	937 035	427 101	509 676	324 099	163 669	
Householder worked in 1989	3 576 402	1 370 300	1 584 302	622 657	919 419	29 524	3 515 802	1 354 371	2 160 556	979 628	525 298	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 128 480	802 316	992 114	334 362	500 037	11 888	2 121 037	794 621	1 326 261	507 327	270 937	
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 870 968	1 492 440	1 725 724	653 479	937 675	26 967	3 802 072	1 475 816	2 325 529	1 006 451	529 797	
Householder 65 years and over	820 782	325 774	353 706	141 611	275 330	19 130	820 923	323 523	497 463	274 495	169 527	
With public assistance income in 1989	882 148	397 435	272 107	212 942	288 432	6 570	809 043	393 395	415 662	360 819	196 338	
With Social Security income in 1989	1 236 217	477 208	538 546	221 276	424 110	22 978	1 236 314	473 015	763 608	423 337	259 196	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	22 947 910	10 420 856	8 869 632	3 656 191	5 421 438	235 955	22 328 145	10 293 282	12 036 384	6 040 529	3 236 145	
Nonfamily householder	17 414 317	7 799 841	6 727 594	2 885 402	4 256 966	199 358	16 838 248	7 718 946	9 120 472	4 832 351	2 619 146	
In owner-occupied housing unit	7 883 685	2 953 218	3 508 778	1 421 080	3 038 801	165 385	7 996 579	2 919 353	5 078 133	2 923 986	1 854 438	
65 years and over	6 198 493	2 485 763	2 378 843	1 333 396	1 927 237	107 113	5 838 763	2 463 582	3 376 277	1 267 967		
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	128 999 739	44 756 156	62 067 179	22 177 112	53 799 824	3 625 704	136 680 540	44 121 643	92 558 851	46 120 302	30 204 430	
Persons 18 years and over	99 923 687	35 698 966	47 553 025	16 672 387	39 468 617	2 737 600	105 135 897	35 215 934	69 919 853	34 257 668	22 203 241	
Persons 65 years and over	18 171 778	6 644 856	7 945 519	3 582 150	6 779 609	587 183	17 992 538	6 561 858	11 431 312	6 957 800	4 264 128	
Related children under 18 years	28 942 855	9 006 574	14 461 953	5 474 328	14 263 942	865 293	31 407 199	8 855 800	22 551 394	11 799 598	7 960 443	
Related children under 6 years	10 366 747	3 400 702	5 091 100	1 874 945	4 497 118	238 722	11 084 462	3 340 393	7 744 069	3 779 403	2 474 417	
Related children 5 to 17 years	20 288 612	6 149 987	10 217 547	3 921 078	10 564 851	622 125	22 167 221	6 050 265	16 116 956	8 686 242	5 927 897	
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	2 208 138	919 533	697 838	591 475	1 366 918	94 648	2 133 562	910 311	1 222 915	1 439 412	973 689	
Percent below poverty level	6.2	7.7	4.0	9.5	8.8	8.6	5.6	7.8	4.7	10.9	11.1	
In owner-occupied housing unit	733 281	242 192	292 556	198 952	850 432	72 880	821 021	239 486	581 511	761 076	606 030	
With related children under 18 years	1 653 496	696 920	509 432	447 554	910 791	54 723	1 569 447	690 251	878 679	993 405	642 559	
With related children under 5 years	869 510	379 649	256 376	233 433	419 964	24 139	809 086	375 705	433 360	480 107	296 870	
Householder worked in 1989	1 132 432	451 395	357 874	323 301	740 347	73 272	1 086 814	446 365	640 049	785 139	527 548	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	259 355	95 405	86 226	77 528	252 897	46 003	265 774	94 550	171 039	246 371	184 205	
Householder under 65 years with work disability	361 492	147 147	107 257	107 497	269 976	9 787	350 517	145 375	205 238	280 687	195 605	
Householder foreign born	206 458	116 807	75 990	13 536	15 048	904	203 401	115 841	87 432	18 017	8 092	
Householder under 25 years	300 433	136 843	74 672	89 002	106 489	2 147	258 519	135 088	123 397	148 445	76 609	
Householder 65 years and over	256 911	96 707	89 493	71 233	234 708	18 611	262 252	95 704	166 717	228 713	172 627	
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 366 961	562 346	460 143	344 667	678 915	55 464	1 302 807	555 717	746 892	741 994	469 524	
With public assistance income in 1989	724 205	330 625	187 928	206 257	344 632	8 693	649 463	327 822	321 533	419 030	255 597	
With Social Security income in 1989	347 187	130 592	111 312	105 946	329 515	284 083	349 016	129 386	219 944	327 172	242 968	
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 974	5 142	4 942	4 753	4 717	5 279	5 146	4 856	4 718	4 530		
Female householder, no husband present	959 046	369 518	325 453	264 366	887 078	81 966	994 056	365 745	628 388	851 205	642 242	
With related children under 18 years	571 469	224 330	188 305	159 036	514 380	46 321	590 405	222 442	368 092	495 034	370 174	
With related children under 5 years	326 836	131 585	104 718	90 771	252 752	21 063	326 479	130 152	196 564	253 167	181 761	
Householder worked in 1989	506 233	192 219	167 685	146 459	497 507	65 613	525 895	190 006	335 959	477 349	361 032	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	159 307	55 718	57 009	46 428	202 525	43 179	175 841	55 012	120 845	185 906	148 870	
Householder high school graduate or higher	575 031	224 494	208 230	142 605	416 249	49 111	583 521	221 390	362 351	407 045	294 063	
Householder 65 years and over	183 493	65 069	66 879	51 594	183 651	15 760	192 220	64 211	126 037	176 592	135 674	
With public assistance income in 1989	174 467	73 842	45 127	55 755	155 430	5 488	165 366	73 519	91 914	164 313	119 697	
With Social Security income in 1989	208 899	72 292	70 156</td									

Table 99. Selected Characteristics of White Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city		Not in central city	Total	Rural
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS												
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	6 589 930	2 354 661	3 111 279	1 123 990	2 632 927	251 829	6 821 650	2 327 597	4 494 053	2 401 207	1 569 241	
In households -----	6 517 339	2 320 391	3 089 136	1 107 812	2 612 369	251 829	6 752 807	2 293 399	4 459 408	2 376 901	1 557 316	
In group quarters -----	72 591	34 270	22 143	16 178	20 558	—	68 843	34 198	34 645	24 306	11 925	
Nursing homes -----	39 589	16 996	12 230	10 363	9 899	—	34 838	17 021	17 817	14 650	6 575	
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	11 796 323	4 329 228	5 283 967	2 183 128	4 342 004	387 703	11 826 538	4 272 420	7 554 118	4 311 789	2 680 095	
In households -----	11 565 689	4 237 046	5 203 544	2 125 099	4 283 503	387 703	11 617 386	4 180 766	7 436 620	4 231 806	2 644 441	
In group quarters -----	230 634	92 182	80 423	58 029	58 501	—	209 152	91 654	117 498	97 983	35 654	
Nursing homes -----	174 379	65 799	61 147	47 433	41 777	—	152 234	65 477	86 757	63 922	27 397	
Persons 75 years and over -----	8 873 147	3 467 782	3 517 972	1 887 393	2 818 598	206 840	8 422 592	3 432 251	4 990 341	3 269 153	1 831 794	
In households -----	7 813 359	3 086 221	3 139 376	1 587 762	2 580 774	206 840	7 515 390	3 052 550	4 462 840	2 878 743	1 674 822	
In group quarters -----	1 059 788	381 561	378 596	299 631	237 824	—	907 202	379 701	527 501	390 410	156 972	
Nursing homes -----	993 217	351 916	354 872	286 429	223 756	—	844 011	350 207	493 804	372 962	149 363	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT												
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	6 589 930	2 354 661	3 111 279	1 123 990	2 632 927	251 829	6 821 650	2 327 597	4 494 053	2 401 207	1 569 241	
Less than 9th grade -----	694 341	282 869	247 580	163 892	484 096	43 296	733 379	281 568	451 811	445 058	321 987	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	1 181 626	427 552	539 058	215 016	555 894	42 421	1 252 510	422 799	829 711	485 010	329 513	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	2 209 526	744 958	1 069 687	394 881	924 359	103 870	2 288 200	736 521	1 551 679	845 685	552 538	
Some college or associate degree -----	1 319 066	468 572	650 817	199 677	397 335	39 248	1 343 594	460 786	882 808	372 807	224 744	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	1 185 371	430 710	604 137	150 524	271 243	22 994	1 203 967	425 923	778 044	252 647	140 459	
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	11 796 323	4 329 228	5 283 967	2 183 128	4 342 004	387 703	11 826 538	4 272 420	7 554 118	4 311 789	2 680 095	
Less than 9th grade -----	1 665 087	636 166	597 356	433 565	1 105 761	98 605	1 696 534	632 023	1 064 511	1 074 314	744 920	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	2 351 743	870 683	1 044 756	436 304	915 798	67 124	2 395 301	860 469	1 534 832	872 240	552 865	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	4 024 352	1 423 741	1 869 979	730 632	1 374 162	137 951	4 022 252	1 404 109	2 618 143	1 376 262	833 963	
Some college or associate degree -----	2 137 629	787 998	1 002 414	347 217	577 724	52 708	2 111 629	772 775	1 338 854	603 724	342 949	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	1 617 512	610 640	769 462	237 410	368 559	31 315	1 600 822	603 044	997 778	385 249	205 398	
Persons 75 years and over -----	8 873 147	3 467 782	3 517 972	1 887 393	2 818 598	206 840	8 422 592	3 432 251	4 990 341	3 269 153	1 831 794	
Less than 9th grade -----	2 542 352	969 866	931 166	641 320	1 163 236	82 206	2 427 512	964 636	1 462 876	1 278 076	787 988	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	1 885 397	733 816	763 141	388 440	571 537	38 735	1 804 812	725 771	1 079 041	652 122	361 810	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	2 231 036	874 398	924 092	432 546	578 555	47 790	2 117 168	863 984	1 253 184	692 423	365 167	
Some college or associate degree -----	1 241 407	491 831	501 759	247 817	303 213	23 508	1 156 435	484 326	672 109	388 185	195 492	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	972 955	397 871	397 814	177 270	202 057	14 601	916 665	393 534	523 131	258 347	121 337	
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989												
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	2 401 250	788 777	1 200 430	412 043	1 087 421	116 284	2 546 248	779 220	1 767 028	942 423	639 588	
Less than \$5,000 -----	32 067	12 513	12 117	7 437	30 108	4 050	35 311	12 400	22 911	26 864	21 255	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	60 791	21 996	21 394	17 401	62 514	5 393	64 716	21 738	42 978	58 589	45 145	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	108 874	37 603	41 806	29 465	97 556	9 372	115 891	37 148	78 743	90 539	67 646	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	336 294	113 325	139 363	83 606	236 153	23 205	355 679	112 318	243 361	216 768	153 325	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	398 645	132 702	182 291	83 652	213 065	22 664	421 434	131 475	289 959	190 276	128 120	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	513 166	170 182	254 691	88 293	207 438	22 365	542 351	167 943	374 408	178 253	114 407	
\$50,000 or more -----	951 413	300 456	548 768	102 189	240 587	29 235	1 010 866	296 198	714 668	181 134	109 690	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	3.2	3.7	2.2	4.8	6.8	6.9	3.2	3.7	3.0	7.2	8.3	
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	1 068 086	453 080	423 089	191 917	316 255	16 577	1 036 233	449 629	586 604	348 108	202 326	
Less than \$5,000 -----	137 755	62 480	41 386	33 889	60 712	2 505	128 161	61 964	66 197	70 306	43 502	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	199 366	85 873	66 238	47 255	77 884	2 902	187 796	85 328	102 468	89 454	52 966	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	165 933	66 743	63 688	35 502	57 168	2 677	158 658	66 227	92 431	64 443	37 058	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	253 275	104 804	107 530	40 941	64 662	3 539	248 557	104 027	144 530	69 380	38 846	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	140 382	58 507	64 007	17 868	28 423	2 145	139 731	58 189	81 542	29 074	16 120	
\$35,000 or more -----	171 375	74 673	80 240	16 462	27 406	2 809	173 330	73 894	99 436	25 451	13 834	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	19.1	20.4	14.6	26.2	27.7	20.2	18.3	20.4	16.7	29.3	30.8	
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	3 947 601	1 348 809	1 867 554	731 238	1 660 131	173 754	4 043 272	1 327 579	2 715 693	1 564 460	1 019 128	
Less than \$5,000 -----	48 031	18 306	18 740	10 985	35 601	4 001	49 962	18 164	31 798	33 670	25 062	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	158 383	58 578	54 014	45 791	152 250	12 368	163 782	57 789	105 993	146 851	110 441	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	353 754	120 999	138 649	94 106	254 846	20 421	364 141	119 120	245 021	244 459	172 635	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	954 054	320 867	418 320	214 867	496 788	45 950	976 274	315 010	661 264	474 568	313 362	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	790 513	265 916	375 802	148 795	302 843	33 289	804 135	261 160	542 975	289 221	179 000	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	720 111	245 761	361 677	112 673	218 189	28 141	734 078	242 010	492 068	204 222	121 488	
\$50,000 or more -----	922 755	318 382	500 352	104 021	199 614	29 584	950 900	314 326	636 574	171 469	97 140	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	3.0	3.4	2.2	4.2	6.2	5.5	3.0	3.4	2.8	6.3	7.3	
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	2 869 028	1 172 774	1 123 293	572 961	855 094	46 725	2 732 368	1 161 455	1 570 913	991 754	556 170	
Less than \$5,000 -----	335 950	141 758	102 293	91 899	160 722	6 624	307 413	140 903	166 510	189 259	116 003	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	852 073	350 932	297 366	203 775	303 187	11 185	797 807	347 737	450 070	357 453	203 270	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	558 556	218 992	227 704	111 860	162 843	8 336	533 792	216 959	316 833	187 607	103 092	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	604 239	242 183	261 947	100 109	138 508	10 662	585 004	239 243	345 761	157 743	82 918	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	251 365	103 560	112 878	34 927	47 237	4 642	244 927	102 390	142 537	53 675	27 706	
\$35,000 or more -----	266 845	115 349	121 105	30 391	42 597	5 276	263 425	114 223	149 202	46 017	23 181	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	17.4	18.0	13.5	23.7	26.4	18.7	16.7	18.1	15.6	27.1	29.0	
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	1 822 325	668 841	776 547	376 937	720 123	69 912	1 786 861	658 623	1 128 238	755 587	471 028	
Less than \$5,000 -----	37 053	14 774	13 757</td									

Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Black Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS												
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	833 836	598 294	155 025	80 517	133 430	4 954	806 437	594 506	211 931	160 829	92 826	
In households -----	819 398	588 779	151 910	78 709	130 735	4 954	792 247	585 074	207 173	157 886	91 399	
In group quarters -----	14 438	9 515	3 115	1 808	2 695	—	14 190	9 432	4 758	2 943	1 427	
Nursing homes -----	7 525	4 837	1 557	1 131	935	—	6 872	4 819	2 053	1 588	632	
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	1 280 984	925 846	210 920	144 218	230 633	8 798	1 221 998	919 424	302 574	289 619	166 276	
In households -----	1 247 795	905 521	203 420	138 854	225 503	8 798	1 191 484	899 089	292 395	281 814	162 779	
In group quarters -----	33 189	20 325	7 500	5 364	5 130	—	30 514	20 335	10 179	7 805	3 497	
Nursing homes -----	24 217	14 610	5 165	4 442	3 420	—	21 550	14 626	6 924	6 087	2 522	
Persons 75 years and over -----	815 221	575 719	119 966	119 536	174 003	5 990	757 170	571 793	185 377	232 054	128 731	
In households -----	742 142	532 582	105 258	104 302	164 619	5 990	694 545	528 808	165 737	212 216	121 799	
In group quarters -----	73 079	43 137	14 708	15 234	9 384	—	62 625	42 985	19 640	19 838	6 932	
Nursing homes -----	66 805	39 076	13 233	14 496	8 242	—	56 568	38 995	17 573	18 479	6 221	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT												
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	833 836	598 294	155 025	80 517	133 430	4 954	806 437	594 506	211 931	160 829	92 826	
Less than 9th grade -----	205 909	141 607	31 891	32 411	63 535	2 428	194 204	140 379	53 825	75 240	47 025	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	263 225	196 183	43 562	23 480	37 075	1 385	255 018	195 072	59 946	45 282	25 600	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	188 289	138 407	36 695	13 187	18 901	613	184 696	137 807	46 889	22 494	11 804	
Some college or associate degree -----	107 218	76 551	24 399	6 268	7 838	213	105 410	76 059	29 351	9 646	4 711	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	69 195	45 546	18 478	5 171	6 081	315	67 109	45 189	21 920	8 167	3 686	
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	1 280 984	925 846	210 920	144 218	230 633	8 798	1 221 998	919 424	302 574	289 619	166 276	
Less than 9th grade -----	459 456	316 091	66 612	76 753	142 589	5 274	429 548	313 010	116 538	172 497	105 730	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	380 252	284 984	59 998	35 270	50 133	1 902	364 922	283 500	81 422	65 463	35 622	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	246 126	184 672	44 044	17 410	21 973	805	239 144	183 660	55 484	28 955	14 603	
Some college or associate degree -----	117 928	87 334	23 623	6 971	8 261	341	115 522	86 875	28 647	10 667	5 126	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	77 222	52 765	16 643	7 814	7 677	476	72 862	52 379	20 483	12 037	5 195	
Persons 75 years and over -----	815 221	575 719	119 966	119 536	174 003	5 990	757 170	571 793	185 377	232 054	128 731	
Less than 9th grade -----	439 643	296 698	61 537	81 408	130 734	4 232	401 580	293 932	107 648	168 797	97 975	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	187 441	139 997	27 272	20 172	24 827	983	176 994	139 201	37 793	35 274	18 052	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	103 254	77 728	16 841	8 685	9 518	421	98 919	77 565	21 354	13 853	6 510	
Some college or associate degree -----	47 862	35 714	8 291	3 857	4 314	131	46 047	35 588	10 459	6 129	2 965	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	37 021	25 582	6 025	5 414	4 610	223	33 630	25 507	8 123	8 001	3 229	
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989												
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	202 081	138 059	45 047	18 975	37 661	1 544	198 735	137 205	61 530	41 007	25 614	
Less than \$5,000 -----	7 724	5 490	1 040	1 194	2 509	141	7 343	5 443	1 900	2 890	1 876	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	14 179	9 959	1 903	2 317	4 930	209	13 241	9 862	3 379	5 868	3 817	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	17 215	11 743	2 862	2 610	5 590	281	16 473	11 709	4 764	6 332	4 170	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	35 881	24 900	6 406	4 575	9 289	334	34 685	24 810	9 875	10 485	6 771	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	33 462	23 478	6 676	3 308	6 215	292	32 924	23 305	9 619	6 753	4 121	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	39 060	26 546	9 696	2 818	4 817	152	38 794	26 331	12 463	5 083	2 820	
\$50,000 or more -----	54 560	35 943	16 464	2 153	4 311	135	55 275	35 745	19 530	3 596	2 039	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	11.2	11.6	6.7	18.8	22.2	28.0	10.8	11.6	9.0	23.2	25.3	
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	183 935	139 401	25 979	18 555	22 734	601	173 865	138 699	35 166	32 804	16 625	
Less than \$5,000 -----	60 572	45 369	6 454	8 749	10 666	208	55 109	45 071	10 038	16 129	8 425	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	46 224	35 432	5 841	4 951	6 018	198	43 544	35 233	8 311	8 698	4 374	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	23 337	17 946	3 331	2 060	2 670	79	22 443	17 833	4 610	3 564	1 772	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	28 519	22 076	4 768	1 675	2 069	46	27 798	22 021	5 777	2 790	1 337	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	13 523	10 142	2 623	758	776	54	13 219	10 098	3 121	1 080	472	
\$35,000 or more -----	11 760	8 436	2 962	362	535	16	11 752	8 443	3 309	543	245	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	43.6	43.5	32.9	59.1	58.3	43.9	42.3	43.4	37.8	60.4	61.3	
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	284 563	199 392	54 609	30 562	59 578	2 844	276 345	197 902	78 443	67 796	41 868	
Less than \$5,000 -----	10 940	7 696	1 646	1 598	4 349	276	10 858	7 673	3 185	4 431	3 164	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	34 728	22 841	4 667	7 220	15 522	751	31 769	22 581	9 188	18 481	11 994	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	42 398	29 346	6 711	6 341	12 257	424	40 085	29 049	11 036	14 570	9 032	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	70 326	49 710	13 050	7 566	14 060	569	68 396	49 338	19 058	15 990	9 618	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	46 165	33 421	8 949	3 795	6 113	403	45 299	33 316	11 983	6 979	4 040	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	40 445	28 827	9 137	2 481	4 399	307	40 193	28 626	11 567	4 651	2 663	
\$50,000 or more -----	39 561	27 551	10 449	1 561	2 878	114	39 745	27 319	12 426	2 694	1 357	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	12.7	12.2	9.2	21.9	27.1	31.5	12.3	12.4	26.9	29.8		
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	374 972	282 015	48 451	44 506	55 287	1 511	350 463	280 195	70 268	79 796	41 273	
Less than \$5,000 -----	123 943	88 937	13 251	21 755	29 542	752	111 106	88 026	23 080	42 379	22 990	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	145 958	113 062	17 279	15 617	17 656	467	137 541	112 428	25 113	26 073	12 808	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	47 614	36 362	7 301	3 951	4 558	137	45 788	36 187	9 601	6 384	3 146	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	37 211	28 614	6 404	2 193	2 479	76	36 105	28 511	7 594	3 585	1 683	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	12 294	9 313	2 384	597	609	66	12 066	9 302	2 764	837	418	
\$35,000 or more -----	7 952	5 727	1 832	393	443	13	7 857	5 741	2 116	538	228	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	44.4	43.1	36.8	60.8	63.2	57.9	42.9	43.0	42.7	63.8	65.3	
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	114 842	81 032	17 775	16 035	33 650	1 544	109 950	80 608	29 342	38 542	24 944	
Less than \$5,000 -----	6 537	4 514	764	1 259	3 398	170	6 196	4 460	1 736	3 739	2 636	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	23 624	15 274	2 731	5 619	13 526	504	21 544	15 138	6 406	15 606	10 651	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	25 323	17 957	3 702	3 664	6 908	305	24 024	17 875	6 149	8 207	5 115	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	29 005	20 903	4 942	3 160	5 696	278	27 999	20 836	7 163	6 702	4 049	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	13 450	9 859	2 324	1 267	2 279	117	13 210	9 840	3 370	2 519	1 447	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	8 902	6 678	1 624	600	1 183	92	9 030	6 637	2 393	1 055	679	
\$50,000 or more -----	8 001	5 847	1 688	466	660	78	7 947	5 822	2 125	714	367	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	17.5	16.2	12.9	29.3	39.6	33.5	17.0	16.0	19.6	38.2	42.4	
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	293 774	214 087	34 157	45 530	57 277	1 487	268 101	212 630	55 471	82 950	42 997	
Less than \$5,000 -----	120 169	81 864	11 757	26 548								

Table 101. Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS												
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	28 411	11 818	8 376	8 217	25 629	1 280	27 397	11 795	15 602	26 643	20 221	
In households -----	27 736	11 355	8 299	8 082	25 460	1 280	26 824	11 337	15 487	26 372	20 090	
In group quarters -----	675	463	77	135	169	—	573	458	115	271	131	
Nursing homes -----	388	236	59	93	71	—	290	236	54	169	71	
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	39 136	16 072	10 768	12 296	35 184	1 437	36 206	15 960	20 246	38 114	28 326	
In households -----	37 984	15 678	10 602	11 704	34 722	1 437	35 514	15 565	19 949	37 192	27 929	
In group quarters -----	1 152	394	166	592	462	—	692	395	297	922	397	
Nursing homes -----	822	250	134	438	389	—	498	251	247	713	338	
Persons 75 years and over -----	23 169	9 267	5 305	8 597	20 234	601	19 847	9 309	10 538	23 556	16 482	
In households -----	20 666	8 479	4 953	7 234	19 372	601	18 376	8 503	9 873	21 662	15 782	
In group quarters -----	2 503	788	352	1 363	862	—	1 471	806	665	1 894	700	
Nursing homes -----	2 241	690	328	1 223	785	—	1 320	708	612	1 706	638	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT												
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	28 411	11 818	8 376	8 217	25 629	1 280	27 397	11 795	15 602	26 643	20 221	
Less than 9th grade -----	7 294	2 822	1 717	2 755	11 074	369	6 575	2 845	3 730	11 793	9 479	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	6 850	2 932	1 887	2 031	5 817	301	6 726	2 910	3 816	5 941	4 451	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	6 235	2 609	1 931	1 695	4 856	288	6 265	2 616	3 649	4 826	3 499	
Some college or associate degree -----	5 264	2 205	1 908	1 151	2 867	218	5 203	2 233	2 970	2 928	2 094	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	2 768	1 250	933	585	1 015	104	2 628	1 191	1 437	1 155	698	
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	39 136	16 072	10 768	12 296	35 184	1 437	36 206	15 960	20 246	38 114	28 326	
Less than 9th grade -----	11 376	4 147	2 595	4 634	17 160	526	9 999	4 157	5 842	18 537	14 744	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	9 408	3 891	2 570	2 947	7 939	365	8 703	3 867	4 836	8 644	6 259	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	8 645	3 565	2 650	2 430	5 653	255	8 254	3 523	4 731	6 044	4 178	
Some college or associate degree -----	6 505	3 070	1 920	1 515	3 125	173	6 272	3 015	3 257	3 358	2 212	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	3 202	1 399	1 033	770	1 307	118	2 978	1 398	1 580	1 531	933	
Persons 75 years and over -----	23 169	9 267	5 305	8 597	20 234	601	19 847	9 309	10 538	23 556	16 482	
Less than 9th grade -----	9 916	3 496	2 035	4 385	12 872	286	8 071	3 585	4 486	14 717	10 974	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	5 302	2 450	1 238	1 614	3 430	137	4 863	2 453	2 410	3 869	2 613	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	3 923	1 649	924	1 350	2 265	93	3 438	1 626	1 812	2 750	1 673	
Some college or associate degree -----	2 580	1 158	696	726	1 084	40	2 292	1 147	1 145	1 372	804	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	1 448	514	412	522	583	45	1 183	498	685	848	418	
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989												
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	8 737	3 224	2 973	2 540	8 494	572	8 606	3 236	5 370	8 625	6 668	
Less than \$5,000 -----	307	76	92	139	730	70	346	76	270	691	586	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	628	258	156	214	1 285	39	655	229	426	1 258	1 076	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	785	295	190	300	1 252	55	696	308	388	1 341	1 087	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 781	672	494	615	1 835	134	1 643	694	949	1 973	1 464	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 570	528	569	473	1 251	78	1 511	544	967	1 310	963	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 426	541	544	341	1 204	97	1 529	557	972	1 101	846	
\$50,000 or more -----	2 240	854	928	458	937	99	2 226	828	1 398	951	646	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	10.4	8.8	8.9	14.3	25.2	18.2	11.1	7.9	13.0	24.3	27.0	
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	5 586	2 711	1 316	1 559	3 975	140	5 170	2 676	2 494	4 391	3 162	
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 571	797	188	586	1 613	31	1 282	777	505	1 902	1 433	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 607	767	367	473	1 241	64	1 570	791	779	1 278	921	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	721	284	220	217	442	35	671	266	405	492	310	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	893	447	261	185	422	2	852	433	419	463	331	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	397	223	116	58	124	—	374	216	158	147	92	
\$35,000 or more -----	397	193	164	40	133	8	421	193	228	109	75	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	39.3	42.6	22.3	47.9	53.6	53.6	36.6	42.5	30.3	55.4	57.7	
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	10 161	3 660	3 143	3 358	11 022	488	9 785	3 659	6 126	11 398	8 793	
Less than \$5,000 -----	291	70	87	134	755	18	301	81	220	745	635	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	885	289	153	443	2 275	72	853	305	548	2 307	1 967	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 566	593	357	616	2 257	107	1 523	586	937	2 300	1 862	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 733	907	922	904	2 899	116	2 655	906	1 749	2 977	2 287	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 901	683	653	565	1 364	69	1 792	665	1 127	1 473	1 014	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 460	560	504	396	869	47	1 371	548	823	958	632	
\$50,000 or more -----	1 325	558	467	300	603	59	1 290	568	722	638	396	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	9.8	7.9	6.1	15.4	24.8	15.2	8.7	8.4	8.9	25.3	27.9	
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	11 068	5 044	2 640	3 384	7 694	228	9 710	5 017	4 693	9 052	6 321	
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 314	1 116	435	763	2 885	56	2 045	1 112	933	3 154	2 467	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	4 603	2 068	1 026	1 509	3 005	98	4 005	2 055	1 950	3 603	2 448	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 561	790	330	441	803	11	1 309	775	534	1 055	683	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 552	636	535	381	662	20	1 425	629	796	789	489	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	561	246	178	137	217	43	535	254	281	243	145	
\$35,000 or more -----	477	188	136	153	122	—	391	192	199	208	89	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	32.1	32.7	25.2	36.5	50.0	31.6	31.2	29.5	48.2	51.9	37.1	
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	3 890	1 539	969	1 382	4 075	155	3 475	1 507	1 968	4 490	3 314	
Less than \$5,000 -----	188	71	33	84	324	15	175	71	104	337	270	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	701	228	125	348	1 514	42	643	228	415	1 572	1 292	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	798	236	247	315	878	35	720	255	465	956	697	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	963	374	291	298	741	25	886	345	541	818	578	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	522	218	123	181	317	19	407	207	200	432	248	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	362	189	93	80	151	6	311	189	122	202	134	
\$50,000 or more -----	356	223	57	76	150	13	333	212	121	173	95	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	14.0	13.3	9.7	17.9	35.6	36.8	16.1	13.5	18.1	31.9	37.1	
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	8 380	3 561	1 877	2 942	6 238	118	7 261	3 561	3 700	7 357	5 014	
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 460	1 091	393	976	2 808	23	2 052	1 110	942	3 216	2 442	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	3 750	1 580	913	1 257	2 428	60	3 421	1 581	1 840	2 757	1 807	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	950	443	197	310	563	12	791	425	366	722	446	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	744	285	198	261	327	11	636	280	356	435	231	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	237	84	100	53	62	6	197	78	119	102	39	
\$35,000 or more -----	239	78	76	85	50	6	164	87	77	125	49	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	39.9	41.0	28.8	45.7	59.3	23.7	38.3	41.8	35.0	57.9	63.4	

Table 102. Selected Characteristics of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS												
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	204 648	109 153	83 503	11 992	10 628	1 017	201 393	107 466	93 927	13 883	5 456	
In households -----	203 320	108 261	83 144	11 915	10 476	1 017	200 061	106 574	93 487	13 735	5 357	
In group quarters -----	1 328	892	359	77	152	—	1 332	892	440	148	99	
Nursing homes -----	503	297	179	27	4	—	486	297	189	21	4	
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	280 254	156 668	105 674	17 912	14 888	1 921	274 811	154 652	120 159	20 331	7 578	
In households -----	277 418	154 687	105 091	17 640	14 737	1 921	272 076	152 677	119 399	20 079	7 494	
In group quarters -----	2 836	1 981	583	272	151	—	2 735	1 975	760	252	84	
Nursing homes -----	1 496	950	412	134	30	—	1 393	944	449	133	15	
Persons 75 years and over -----	139 618	82 307	47 016	10 295	7 814	766	135 441	81 329	54 112	11 991	4 726	
In households -----	132 550	77 461	45 552	9 537	7 527	766	128 897	76 513	52 384	11 180	4 569	
In group quarters -----	7 068	4 846	1 464	758	287	—	6 544	4 816	1 728	811	157	
Nursing homes -----	5 497	3 426	1 391	680	191	—	4 991	3 424	1 567	697	113	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT												
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	204 648	109 153	83 503	11 992	10 628	1 017	201 393	107 466	93 927	13 883	5 456	
Less than 9th grade -----	50 111	31 448	15 972	2 691	2 101	127	49 491	31 281	18 210	2 721	1 094	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	28 103	14 752	11 261	2 090	1 671	196	27 432	14 540	12 892	2 342	1 001	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	52 657	26 899	21 907	3 851	3 674	473	51 455	26 318	25 137	4 876	2 020	
Some college or associate degree -----	32 780	15 905	15 233	1 642	1 425	81	32 335	15 578	16 757	1 870	628	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	40 997	20 149	19 130	1 718	1 757	140	40 680	19 749	20 931	2 074	713	
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	280 254	156 668	105 674	17 912	14 888	1 921	274 811	154 652	120 159	20 331	7 578	
Less than 9th grade -----	94 285	56 721	31 076	6 488	4 838	332	91 859	56 241	35 618	7 264	2 888	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	40 819	23 213	14 612	2 994	2 327	252	39 667	22 846	16 821	3 479	1 359	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	69 007	37 299	26 722	4 986	4 368	875	67 490	36 720	30 770	5 885	2 061	
Some college or associate degree -----	36 342	19 620	14 958	1 764	1 787	311	36 288	19 295	16 993	1 841	695	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	39 801	19 815	18 306	1 680	1 568	151	39 507	19 550	19 957	1 862	575	
Persons 75 years and over -----	139 618	82 307	47 016	10 295	7 814	766	135 441	81 329	54 112	11 991	4 726	
Less than 9th grade -----	68 630	41 585	20 744	6 301	4 728	446	65 892	41 229	24 663	7 466	3 136	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	18 403	11 031	6 083	1 289	958	113	17 941	10 828	7 113	1 420	524	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	24 472	14 301	8 654	1 517	1 123	124	23 922	14 054	9 868	1 673	569	
Some college or associate degree -----	12 918	7 159	5 125	634	516	54	12 655	7 076	5 579	779	260	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	15 195	8 231	6 410	554	489	29	15 031	8 142	6 889	653	237	
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989												
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	61 769	32 797	25 442	3 530	3 188	433	60 911	32 304	28 607	4 046	1 611	
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 874	1 219	598	57	44	5	1 866	1 219	647	52	17	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 141	1 386	659	96	90	6	2 145	1 358	787	86	49	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	2 629	1 718	695	216	146	—	2 573	1 720	853	202	93	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	6 926	4 298	2 096	532	562	84	6 936	4 293	2 643	552	263	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	7 354	4 310	2 545	499	362	27	7 124	4 249	2 875	592	240	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	10 910	5 982	4 275	653	559	101	10 644	5 833	4 811	825	332	
\$50,000 or more -----	29 935	13 884	14 574	1 477	1 425	210	29 623	13 632	15 991	1 737	617	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	7.5	9.4	5.3	4.7	4.6	3.5	7.6	9.5	5.4	3.7	4.4	
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	16 338	10 238	4 924	1 176	905	34	15 812	10 068	5 744	1 431	501	
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 574	1 815	644	115	97	2	2 477	1 762	715	194	83	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 634	1 776	636	222	191	15	2 576	1 763	813	249	126	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	2 190	1 384	523	283	183	—	2 036	1 348	688	337	103	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	3 547	2 185	1 130	232	223	—	3 498	2 186	1 312	272	104	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	2 178	1 289	714	175	109	—	2 064	1 256	808	223	49	
\$35,000 or more -----	3 215	1 789	1 277	149	102	17	3 161	1 753	1 408	156	36	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	20.7	23.9	15.6	14.5	23.5	44.1	20.9	23.8	15.7	21.1	31.9	
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	75 881	43 311	26 751	5 819	4 576	767	73 634	42 678	30 956	6 823	2 446	
Less than \$5,000 -----	3 105	1 970	1 046	89	96	6	3 123	1 953	1 170	78	35	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	5 240	3 565	1 368	307	305	24	5 155	3 539	1 616	390	189	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	6 957	4 488	2 026	443	400	71	6 810	4 493	2 317	547	215	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	11 506	6 624	3 738	1 144	988	138	11 114	6 518	4 596	1 380	573	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	11 223	6 198	3 986	1 039	772	95	10 710	6 116	4 594	1 285	461	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	13 626	7 515	4 963	1 148	835	154	13 072	7 422	5 650	1 389	488	
\$50,000 or more -----	24 224	12 951	9 624	1 649	1 180	279	23 650	12 637	11 013	1 754	485	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	9.6	11.1	8.0	5.1	6.0	3.7	9.8	11.2	7.8	5.0	6.1	
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	30 233	20 583	7 390	2 260	1 718	218	29 310	20 443	8 867	2 641	965	
Less than \$5,000 -----	6 274	4 532	1 229	513	312	26	6 100	4 547	1 553	486	117	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	9 212	6 767	1 826	619	533	18	8 936	6 711	2 225	809	333	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	4 193	2 606	1 110	477	301	32	3 963	2 556	1 407	531	203	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	5 218	3 270	1 551	397	308	51	5 038	3 215	1 823	488	165	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	2 522	1 700	710	112	131	44	2 498	1 706	792	155	73	
\$35,000 or more -----	2 814	1 708	964	142	133	47	2 775	1 708	1 067	172	74	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	26.0	27.9	20.1	27.7	21.7	15.6	26.0	28.2	21.0	22.9	16.1	
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	30 576	18 793	8 820	2 963	2 419	290	29 390	18 462	10 928	3 605	1 605	
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 278	902	339	37	48	—	1 279	896	383	47	29	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	3 709	2 571	833	305	255	11	3 581	2 572	1 009	383	178	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	5 256	3 275	1 483	498	481	24	5 084	3 212	1 872	653	291	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	6 069	3 808	1 494	767	645	69	5 726	3 736	1 990	988	479	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	4 299	2 381	1 381	537	389	64	4 048	2 299	1 749	640	265	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	4 312	2 533	1 350	429	302	59	4 203	2 515	1 688	411	171	
\$50,000 or more -----	5 653	3 323	1 940	390	299	63	5 469	3 232	2 237	483	192	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	11.2	12.5	10.0	6.0	8.7	3.8	11.5	12.7	9.5	6.5	9.2	
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	21 920	15 946	4 031	1 943	1 139	71	20 812	15 890	4 922	2 247	791	
Less than \$5,000 -----	5 058	3 866	780	392	322	11	4 870	3 360	1 010	510	230	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	10 098	7 626	1 633	839	493	32	9 631	7 633	1 998	960	342	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	2 410	1 453	619	338	167	6	2 187	1 416	771	390	119	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 359	1 575	584	200	85	6	2 210	1 575	635	234	63	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	984	683	212	89	22	6	949	683	266	57	9	
\$35,000 or more -----	1 011	723	203	85	50	10	965	723	242	96	28	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	32.6	34.6	27.3	27.6	37.0	15.5	33.1	34.5	28.4	30.8	37.4	

Table 103. Selected Characteristics of Hispanic Origin Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural		
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS												
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	493 128	284 904	158 814	49 410	45 734	2 249	484 174	281 612	202 562	54 688	23 581	
In households -----	488 257	281 828	157 611	48 818	44 403	2 249	478 845	278 608	200 237	53 815	23 140	
In group quarters -----	4 871	3 076	1 203	592	1 331	-	5 329	3 004	2 325	873	441	
Nursing homes -----	1 994	1 274	518	202	202	-	1 990	1 269	721	206	92	
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	615 367	360 693	188 659	66 015	55 645	2 568	597 015	356 389	240 626	73 997	30 249	
In households -----	607 001	355 573	186 504	64 924	54 651	2 568	588 971	351 317	237 654	72 681	29 707	
In group quarters -----	8 366	5 120	2 155	1 091	994	-	8 044	5 072	2 972	1 316	542	
Nursing homes -----	5 076	3 058	1 247	771	358	-	4 623	3 047	1 576	811	231	
Persons 75 years and over -----	355 539	209 569	104 539	41 431	29 645	1 024	338 435	207 680	130 755	46 749	17 715	
In households -----	334 063	197 995	98 133	37 935	28 557	1 024	319 308	196 150	123 158	43 312	16 992	
In group quarters -----	21 476	11 574	6 406	3 496	1 088	-	19 127	11 530	7 597	3 437	723	
Nursing homes -----	18 939	10 098	5 596	3 245	943	-	16 750	10 059	6 691	3 132	623	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT												
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	493 128	284 904	158 814	49 410	45 734	2 249	484 174	281 612	202 562	54 688	23 581	
Less than 9th grade -----	231 521	143 702	57 456	30 363	26 263	1 244	225 908	142 418	83 490	31 876	13 465	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	97 071	56 008	33 543	7 520	7 107	366	95 562	55 284	40 278	8 616	3 857	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	82 196	44 255	31 562	6 379	6 455	257	80 976	43 557	37 419	7 675	3 375	
Some college or associate degree -----	49 958	25 524	21 182	3 252	3 763	255	49 652	25 100	24 552	4 069	1 870	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	32 382	15 415	15 071	1 896	2 146	127	32 076	15 253	16 823	2 452	1 014	
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	615 367	360 693	188 659	66 015	55 645	2 568	597 015	356 389	240 626	73 997	30 249	
Less than 9th grade -----	328 843	203 583	80 570	44 690	34 226	1 405	315 135	201 468	113 667	47 934	18 791	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	114 753	65 747	39 980	9 026	8 365	459	112 553	64 980	47 573	10 565	4 554	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	92 531	50 531	34 795	7 205	7 509	476	90 857	49 706	41 151	9 183	4 209	
Some college or associate degree -----	47 334	24 656	19 480	3 198	3 491	126	46 946	24 257	22 689	3 879	1 646	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	31 906	16 176	13 834	1 896	2 054	102	31 524	15 978	15 546	2 436	1 049	
Persons 75 years and over -----	355 539	209 569	104 539	41 431	29 645	1 024	338 435	207 680	130 755	46 749	17 715	
Less than 9th grade -----	231 169	139 118	59 649	32 402	22 331	727	217 532	138 027	79 505	35 968	13 385	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	55 543	32 007	19 572	3 964	3 175	86	54 047	31 685	22 362	4 671	1 910	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	38 015	21 442	13 802	2 771	2 306	118	36 932	21 193	15 739	3 389	1 390	
Some college or associate degree -----	17 332	9 437	6 503	1 392	1 123	56	16 823	9 344	7 479	1 632	646	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	13 480	7 565	5 013	902	710	37	13 101	7 431	5 670	1 069	384	
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989												
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	155 361	83 961	54 404	16 996	17 494	915	153 165	82 832	70 333	19 690	8 963	
Less than \$5,000 -----	5 928	3 722	1 252	954	1 124	39	5 829	3 679	2 150	1 223	583	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	10 223	5 907	2 266	2 050	2 160	52	9 613	5 860	3 753	2 770	1 377	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	13 414	7 945	3 189	2 280	2 574	97	13 015	7 767	5 248	2 973	1 505	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	29 936	17 146	8 574	4 216	4 199	183	29 154	16 915	12 239	4 981	2 260	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	26 877	14 775	9 063	3 039	2 730	163	26 420	14 606	11 814	3 187	1 227	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	29 702	15 935	11 380	2 387	2 277	151	29 593	15 833	13 760	2 386	1 054	
\$50,000 or more -----	39 281	18 531	18 680	2 070	2 430	230	39 541	18 172	21 369	2 170	957	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	11.4	12.8	6.6	19.9	10.1	11.1	12.9	9.0	21.2	21.6		
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	59 700	38 990	14 740	5 970	4 808	162	57 312	38 726	18 586	7 196	2 933	
Less than \$5,000 -----	17 449	12 094	3 110	2 245	1 317	16	16 208	12 096	4 112	2 558	925	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	16 922	11 727	3 452	1 743	1 509	66	16 270	11 625	4 645	2 161	938	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	7 818	4 913	2 112	793	950	27	7 631	4 839	2 792	1 137	572	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	9 250	5 644	2 976	630	589	12	9 027	5 581	3 446	812	326	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	4 059	2 240	1 517	302	255	27	3 971	2 206	1 765	343	110	
\$35,000 or more -----	4 202	2 372	1 573	257	188	14	4 205	2 379	1 826	185	62	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	41.9	45.7	28.4	50.1	38.6	30.2	40.8	46.0	29.9	48.5	43.8	
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	172 888	95 101	56 094	21 693	19 362	982	167 453	93 600	73 853	24 797	10 588	
Less than \$5,000 -----	6 521	4 018	1 452	1 051	898	53	6 199	3 999	2 200	1 220	490	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	21 547	13 158	4 371	4 018	3 856	108	20 110	13 044	7 066	5 293	2 414	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	26 542	15 028	6 981	4 533	3 663	131	25 024	14 926	10 098	5 181	2 220	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	41 744	23 342	12 781	5 621	5 209	224	40 305	22 755	17 550	6 648	2 907	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	28 037	15 099	9 957	2 981	2 493	140	27 357	14 825	12 532	3 173	1 275	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	23 995	12 637	9 427	1 931	1 781	145	23 881	12 423	11 458	1 895	739	
\$50,000 or more -----	24 502	11 819	11 125	1 558	1 462	181	24 577	11 628	12 949	1 387	543	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	13.4	15.0	8.1	20.4	14.5	12.9	15.0	10.1	22.1	22.4		
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	112 565	73 059	26 708	12 798	9 178	348	107 228	72 533	34 695	14 515	5 499	
Less than \$5,000 -----	34 435	23 475	6 003	4 957	3 276	105	31 834	23 421	8 413	5 877	2 161	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	46 233	30 616	10 406	5 211	3 395	83	44 127	30 419	13 708	5 501	2 002	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	12 892	7 736	3 936	1 220	1 276	63	12 562	7 622	4 940	1 606	759	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	11 753	7 212	3 534	1 007	756	49	11 498	7 094	4 404	1 011	343	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	3 735	2 069	1 424	242	273	12	3 710	2 028	1 682	298	155	
\$35,000 or more -----	3 517	1 951	1 405	161	202	36	3 497	1 949	1 548	222	79	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	43.5	47.4	30.4	48.4	46.0	33.3	42.7	47.6	32.3	51.1	49.9	
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	66 918	38 152	19 726	9 040	8 064	300	63 955	37 719	26 236	11 027	4 912	
Less than \$5,000 -----	3 253	2 025	728	500	579	26	3 125	1 995	1 130	707	337	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	14 853	8 933	3 060	2 860	2 341	17	13 625	8 903	4 722	3 569	1 518	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	15 394	8 932	4 203	2 259	2 013	79	14 666	8 779	5 887	2 741	1 310	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	15 588	8 771	4 785	2 032	1 860	65	14 965	8 663	6 302	2 483	1 157	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	7 384	3 959	2 742	683	583	65	7 189	3 925	3 264	778	274	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	5 586	3 093	2 113	380	333	26	5 579	3 038	2 541	340	125	
\$50,000 or more -----	4 860	2 439	2 095	326	355	22	4 806	2 416	2 390	409	191	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	18.8	19.8	12.8	28.1	27.4	15.0	18.2	19.9	15.6	29.1	26.7	
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	86 964	55 441	19 159	12 364	7 890	239	80 665	55 051	25 614	14 189	5 265	
Less than \$5,000 -----	32 775	22 005	5 244	5 526	3 713	57	29 537	21 900	7 637	6 951	2 656	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	38 420	24 233	9 288	4 899	2 813	100	3					

Table 104. Selected Characteristics of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city		Not in central city	Total	Rural
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS												
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	6 276 855	2 183 296	2 998 912	1 094 647	2 602 573	250 279	6 513 919	2 158 393	4 355 526	2 365 509	1 553 049	
In households -----	6 207 247	2 150 789	2 977 654	1 078 804	2 582 736	250 279	6 448 287	2 125 967	4 322 320	2 341 696	1 541 382	
In group quarters -----	69 608	32 507	21 258	15 843	19 837	—	65 632	32 426	33 206	23 813	11 667	
Nursing homes -----	38 377	16 274	11 868	10 235	9 747	—	33 592	16 298	17 294	14 532	6 515	
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	11 386 530	4 098 041	5 147 100	2 141 389	4 302 838	385 829	11 428 045	4 044 107	7 383 938	4 261 323	2 658 675	
In households -----	11 161 530	4 009 226	5 068 242	2 084 062	4 244 973	385 829	11 224 396	3 955 797	7 268 599	4 182 107	2 623 312	
In group quarters -----	225 000	88 815	78 858	57 327	57 865	—	203 649	88 310	115 339	79 216	35 363	
Nursing homes -----	170 939	63 700	60 305	46 934	41 537	—	149 074	63 401	85 673	63 402	27 238	
Persons 75 years and over -----	8 626 660	3 325 657	3 440 194	1 860 809	2 797 552	206 014	8 186 805	3 291 494	4 895 311	3 237 407	1 819 324	
In households -----	7 582 366	2 952 515	3 066 307	1 563 544	2 560 402	206 014	7 293 460	2 920 167	4 373 293	2 849 308	1 662 791	
In group quarters -----	1 044 294	373 142	373 887	297 265	237 150	—	893 345	371 327	522 018	388 099	156 533	
Nursing homes -----	979 646	344 659	350 766	284 221	223 187	—	831 968	342 990	488 978	370 865	148 997	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT												
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	6 276 855	2 183 296	2 998 912	1 094 647	2 602 573	250 279	6 513 919	2 158 393	4 355 526	2 365 509	1 553 049	
Less than 9th grade -----	569 073	207 555	213 406	148 112	468 775	42 593	611 337	207 014	404 323	426 511	313 612	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	1 117 967	392 673	515 158	210 136	550 735	42 137	1 189 729	388 468	801 261	478 973	326 651	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	2 149 850	714 247	1 045 381	390 222	919 412	103 641	2 229 476	706 215	1 523 261	839 786	549 940	
Some college or associate degree -----	1 280 771	449 851	633 730	197 190	394 278	39 024	1 305 448	442 386	863 062	369 601	223 232	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	1 159 194	418 970	591 237	148 987	269 373	22 884	1 177 929	414 310	763 619	250 638	139 614	
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	11 386 530	4 098 041	5 147 100	2 141 389	4 302 838	385 829	11 428 045	4 044 107	7 383 938	4 261 323	2 658 675	
Less than 9th grade -----	1 471 012	518 198	546 780	406 034	1 083 828	97 724	1 510 353	515 155	995 198	1 044 487	732 723	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	2 270 708	826 171	1 014 607	429 930	909 346	66 747	2 315 708	816 509	1 499 199	864 346	549 371	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	3 954 398	1 387 446	1 841 968	724 984	1 367 951	137 549	3 953 640	1 368 532	2 585 108	1 368 709	830 459	
Some college or associate degree -----	2 099 623	768 634	986 360	344 629	574 833	52 582	2 073 887	753 729	1 320 158	600 569	341 593	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	1 590 789	597 592	757 385	235 812	366 880	31 227	1 574 457	590 182	984 275	383 212	204 529	
Persons 75 years and over -----	8 626 660	3 325 657	3 440 194	1 860 809	2 797 552	206 014	8 186 805	3 291 494	4 895 311	3 237 407	1 819 324	
Less than 9th grade -----	2 392 050	880 187	890 121	614 742	1 148 132	81 648	2 285 315	875 680	1 409 635	1 254 867	778 998	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	1 843 696	710 590	747 617	385 489	569 109	38 663	1 764 251	702 829	1 061 422	648 554	360 344	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	2 201 475	858 485	912 608	430 382	576 582	47 674	2 088 372	848 243	1 240 129	689 685	363 988	
Some college or associate degree -----	1 227 750	484 694	496 421	246 635	302 292	23 463	1 143 209	477 267	665 942	386 833	194 985	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	961 689	391 701	393 427	176 561	201 437	14 566	905 658	387 475	518 183	257 468	121 009	
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989												
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	2 225 389	707 447	1 126 698	390 315	1 056 394	113 663	2 374 023	699 256	1 674 775	908 639	620 943	
Less than \$5,000 -----	28 148	10 139	11 209	6 851	29 227	4 017	31 435	10 024	21 534	25 808	20 637	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	53 990	18 476	19 613	15 909	60 687	5 311	58 259	18 239	40 036	56 278	43 980	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	97 616	31 487	38 665	27 367	94 945	9 316	105 241	31 222	74 028	87 465	66 216	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	306 442	98 088	129 639	78 579	229 618	22 807	327 313	97 464	229 745	209 009	148 950	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	367 200	117 393	170 169	79 314	206 782	22 133	390 437	116 294	274 194	183 721	124 446	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	474 693	152 834	237 669	84 002	201 459	21 880	504 802	150 800	354 012	171 789	110 865	
\$50,000 or more -----	897 300	279 030	519 734	98 293	233 676	28 199	956 536	275 213	681 226	174 569	105 849	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	3.0	3.3	2.2	4.6	6.8	7.1	3.1	3.3	3.0	7.2	8.4	
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	983 570	404 428	395 566	183 146	312 184	16 421	956 897	401 331	555 207	338 717	199 854	
Less than \$5,000 -----	126 043	54 728	38 169	32 876	61 804	2 577	117 126	54 203	62 688	70 538	44 540	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	180 459	74 479	61 460	44 701	76 899	2 960	170 717	74 101	96 883	86 696	52 320	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	152 962	59 479	59 560	33 565	55 943	2 655	146 707	58 980	87 722	62 105	36 114	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	233 621	94 094	100 435	39 235	63 385	3 448	229 801	93 508	136 336	67 100	37 981	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	131 088	53 550	60 400	17 149	27 670	2 024	130 778	53 094	77 384	28 016	15 678	
\$35,000 or more -----	159 397	68 098	75 542	15 620	26 483	2 757	161 768	67 445	94 194	24 262	13 221	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	18.9	19.9	14.3	26.4	28.4	21.1	18.1	19.9	16.7	29.9	31.6	
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	3 667 145	1 210 748	1 761 954	695 290	1 617 193	169 979	3 774 548	1 191 326	2 582 786	1 510 672	992 482	
Less than \$5,000 -----	43 417	15 599	17 695	10 045	35 260	4 065	45 800	15 463	30 345	32 875	25 065	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	140 591	47 932	50 161	42 437	150 384	12 523	147 714	47 208	100 455	143 064	109 362	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	322 079	104 630	129 477	88 151	248 609	20 045	335 405	102 767	232 533	235 387	168 104	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	881 983	283 635	394 319	204 243	484 069	44 973	908 319	278 594	629 389	458 102	305 183	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	735 989	239 307	354 051	142 297	294 197	32 509	751 117	235 071	515 891	279 155	173 517	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	674 449	224 120	342 206	108 332	211 957	27 389	689 181	220 712	468 631	197 024	117 863	
\$50,000 or more -----	868 637	295 525	474 045	99 785	192 717	28 475	897 012	291 511	605 542	165 065	93 388	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	2.8	3.1	2.2	4.0	6.4	5.7	2.9	3.1	2.8	6.4	7.5	
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	2 645 820	1 044 047	1 054 245	547 236	839 945	45 947	2 523 856	1 034 490	1 490 352	961 249	545 331	
Less than \$5,000 -----	307 066	123 065	95 653	88 147	163 015	6 859	282 352	122 613	159 984	187 031	117 078	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	779 237	308 424	277 259	194 030	297 290	11 073	730 744	305 585	425 654	345 935	198 995	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	516 918	195 866	214 144	107 101	158 428	8 055	494 647	194 241	300 417	181 002	100 104	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	560 220	217 398	246 902	95 493	134 286	10 160	542 631	214 730	328 160	151 662	80 116	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	233 888	94 184	106 286	33 251	45 767	4 660	228 069	93 238	134 862	51 497	26 768	
\$35,000 or more -----	248 491	105 110	114 001	29 214	41 159	5 140	245 413	104 083	141 275	44 122	22 270	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	17.2	17.5	13.4	23.8	27.0	19.5	16.5	17.6	15.8	27.4	29.6	
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	1 690 414	598 366	732 930	359 292	705 519	68 935	1 662 549	588 702	1 073 776	732 941	461 529	
Less than \$5,000 -----	34 009	12 973	12 807	8 184	24 134	1 9						

Table 105. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut				Asian or Pacific Islander							
					Asian							
	Total	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Total	Total	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean	
AGE												
All persons	2 015 143	1 937 391	55 674	22 078	7 226 986	6 876 394	1 648 696	1 419 711	866 160	786 694	797 304	
Under 3 years	119 287	112 910	5 029	1 348	341 857	320 113	66 720	60 957	28 454	38 656	40 258	
3 and 4 years	78 509	74 923	2 785	801	232 476	217 707	41 741	41 591	18 732	26 363	29 882	
5 to 9 years	197 456	189 240	6 122	2 094	587 783	550 739	102 295	107 032	46 752	67 703	70 337	
10 to 14 years	188 374	181 699	4 937	1 738	551 483	516 781	107 327	110 178	40 128	65 878	63 066	
15 to 17 years	107 015	103 053	2 787	1 175	338 729	319 884	66 708	67 386	24 003	34 320	41 989	
18 and 19 years	73 262	70 520	2 033	709	251 940	238 247	55 149	50 504	20 842	23 222	32 257	
20 to 24 years	171 619	164 091	5 543	1 985	606 252	572 578	132 055	116 755	60 847	66 362	63 995	
25 to 29 years	186 025	178 043	5 634	2 348	688 392	652 469	170 735	121 851	78 698	80 586	70 049	
30 to 34 years	181 313	174 381	4 702	2 230	725 669	693 487	175 395	132 710	89 564	82 979	83 781	
35 to 39 years	158 133	152 528	3 786	1 819	674 166	647 958	167 318	132 309	81 342	80 224	67 125	
40 to 44 years	133 719	129 577	2 731	1 411	583 890	562 945	144 460	121 676	68 654	75 175	61 987	
45 to 49 years	102 852	99 406	2 201	1 245	417 981	402 052	87 523	92 915	51 365	54 613	53 673	
50 to 54 years	80 866	78 318	1 635	913	318 170	305 560	76 587	68 860	42 492	35 957	41 839	
55 to 59 years	64 950	62 425	1 793	732	250 248	240 240	64 911	49 339	52 879	20 470	25 675	
60 to 64 years	54 040	52 281	1 229	530	215 276	207 438	58 000	44 653	55 204	13 333	17 407	
65 to 74 years	74 320	72 116	1 574	630	295 142	285 497	86 899	60 877	74 220	15 422	24 066	
75 years and over	43 403	41 880	1 153	370	147 432	142 699	44 873	40 118	31 984	5 431	9 918	
Median age	26.9	27.0	23.7	27.5	30.1	30.4	32.3	31.3	36.5	29.4	29.1	
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	169 637	162 849	4 932	1 856	581 261	548 629	123 363	116 621	53 062	58 696	71 257	
Children ever born	90 637	86 798	3 047	792	91 653	79 829	6 312	21 252	4 114	7 736	5 125	
Per 1,000 women	534	533	618	427	158	146	51	182	78	132	72	
Women ever married	38 482	37 122	915	445	82 769	76 390	9 695	18 129	4 779	12 826	7 578	
Children ever born	49 917	48 069	1 337	511	67 530	60 647	4 678	15 563	2 837	6 798	3 794	
Per 1,000 women	1 297	1 295	1 461	1 148	816	794	483	858	594	530	501	
Women 25 to 34 years	186 646	179 423	5 050	2 173	725 215	691 570	174 604	145 766	86 488	74 682	90 249	
Children ever born	352 449	336 102	10 647	3 700	779 523	721 784	120 512	160 930	60 317	84 985	96 251	
Per 1,000 women	1 888	1 884	2 108	1 703	1 075	1 044	690	1 104	697	1 138	1 067	
Women ever married	136 936	131 976	3 321	1 639	550 528	525 790	121 550	109 880	58 096	66 188	76 935	
Children ever born	294 715	282 984	8 430	3 301	749 218	698 140	117 387	153 271	58 761	83 976	95 008	
Per 1,000 women	2 152	2 144	2 538	2 014	1 361	1 328	966	1 395	1 011	1 269	1 235	
Women 35 to 44 years	150 205	145 497	3 143	1 565	672 487	648 858	161 907	149 480	77 695	71 604	79 718	
Children ever born	372 668	356 290	9 547	3 831	1 299 494	1 238 665	215 684	283 702	114 191	145 634	141 576	
Per 1,000 women	2 481	2 469	3 038	2 448	1 933	1 909	1 703	1 898	1 470	2 034	1 776	
No children	19 659	19 179	354	126	123 120	119 662	32 941	30 895	21 260	7 012	11 515	
1 child	22 464	21 809	337	318	115 288	112 329	31 772	24 887	15 185	10 224	14 416	
2 children	41 220	40 064	696	460	244 357	238 471	61 320	47 343	28 258	35 644	37 836	
3 children	31 929	30 935	636	358	119 176	114 432	26 346	30 002	10 321	13 679	13 093	
4 children	18 226	17 598	472	156	41 685	38 279	6 913	10 961	2 121	3 405	2 233	
5 or more children	16 707	15 912	648	147	28 861	25 685	2 615	5 392	550	1 640	625	
Women ever married	134 368	130 212	2 688	1 468	617 501	596 355	147 073	133 601	68 649	69 383	77 343	
Children ever born	351 771	339 213	8 826	3 732	1 285 080	1 225 885	274 153	279 108	113 351	145 185	141 097	
Per 1,000 women	2 618	2 605	3 283	2 542	2 081	2 056	1 864	2 089	1 651	2 093	1 824	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
All persons	2 015 143	1 937 391	55 674	22 078	7 226 986	6 876 394	1 648 696	1 419 711	866 160	786 694	797 304	
In households	1 952 539	1 878 153	53 058	21 328	7 074 394	6 734 211	1 609 368	1 393 874	844 890	771 046	778 929	
Family householder	463 968	449 281	10 049	4 638	1 577 820	1 506 724	389 818	293 229	208 165	192 836	163 149	
Male	309 410	299 482	6 634	3 294	1 308 673	1 255 352	332 525	229 676	173 501	176 538	137 582	
Female	154 558	149 799	3 415	1 344	265 147	251 372	57 293	63 553	34 664	16 298	25 567	
Nonfamily householder	161 399	155 619	3 688	2 092	442 678	425 340	119 577	63 146	107 714	40 856	38 619	
Male	83 327	79 713	2 451	1 163	244 905	234 658	65 119	28 603	55 070	31 648	16 827	
Female	78 072	75 906	1 237	929	197 773	190 682	54 458	34 543	52 644	9 208	21 792	
Spouse	310 579	299 422	7 428	3 729	1 504 756	1 450 499	347 014	296 970	230 246	166 021	192 115	
Child	751 748	720 078	23 742	7 928	2 505 467	2 369 069	513 578	485 654	221 140	271 509	303 696	
Other relatives	146 374	140 048	4 909	1 417	686 998	648 410	158 452	182 077	35 407	69 350	54 318	
Nonrelatives	118 471	113 705	3 242	1 524	356 675	334 169	80 929	72 798	42 218	30 474	27 032	
In group quarters	62 604	59 238	2 616	750	152 592	142 183	39 328	25 837	21 270	15 648	18 375	
Persons per household	3.08	3.07	3.52	2.99	3.29	3.28	3.12	3.63	2.47	3.37	3.16	
Persons per family	3.57	3.55	4.19	3.58	3.74	3.73	3.58	3.97	3.07	3.73	3.55	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	463 968	449 281	10 049	4 638	1 577 820	1 506 724	389 818	293 229	208 165	192 836	163 149	
With own children under 18 years	281 698	271 938	6 806	2 954	938 105	892 633	208 745	176 289	86 852	132 489	102 325	
With own children under 6 years	138 756	133 017	4 193	1 546	445 422	421 773	95 746	77 657	41 632	62 677	44 281	
Married-couple families	305 156	295 600	6 260	3 296	1 295 099	1 242 237	330 606	231 168	174 211	174 768	137 178	
With own children under 18 years	178 736	172 271	4 424	2 041	815 582	780 862	190 024	148 411	76 414	125 577	89 775	
With own children under 6 years	88 960	85 091	2 766	1 103	402 836	384 494	90 784	67 793	38 850	60 511	41 545	
Female householder, no husband present	121 370	117 790	2 636	944	185 926	172 661	36 708	44 304	24 765	8 587	18 419	
With own children under 18 years	80 840	78 372	1 764	704	94 498	86 336	14 056	21 930	8 465	4 684	10 011	
With own children under 6 years	38 040	36 647	1 036	357	32 582	28 544	3 549	7 540	2 072	1 406	2 176	
Subfamilies	37 017	35 361	1 411	245	125 397	116 108	29 291	35 957	7 098	13 482	9 434	
With own children under 18 years	34 535	32 982	1 339	214	65 285	57 357	11 647	18 803	4 928	4 664	4 191	
Married-couple subfamilies	4 994	4 794	144	56	79 014	75 634	21 916	22 421	3 436	10 745	6 429	
With own children under 18 years	2 512	2 415	72	25	18 902	16 883	4 272	5 267	1 266	1 927	1 186	
Mother-child subfamilies	23 985	22 976	865	144	34 966	30 308	5 081	10 188	2 913	1 910	2 366	
Persons under 18 years	690 641	661 825	21 660	7 156	2 052 428	1 925 224	384 791	387 144	158 069	232 920	245 532	
Percent living with two parents	55.7	55.4	60.8	63.8	82.2	83.3	86.8	79.7	85.2	90.9	88.0	
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS												
Total	45 554	43 868	1 156	530	48 517	43 187	8 206	11 448	9 232	2 514	3 492	
Male and female	44 191	42 564	1 118	509	46 325	41 266	7 750	10 854	8 913	2 317	3 446	
Both male	588	564	19	5	1 300	1 181	218	361	232	151	28	
Both female	775	740	19	16	892	740	238	233	87	46	18	

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

UNITED STATES SUMMARY 105

Table 105. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States	Asian or Pacific Islander—Con.										
	Asian—Con.						Pacific Islander				
	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Hmong	Laotian	Thai	Other Asian	Total	Hawaiian	Samoan	Guamanian	Other Pacific Islander
AGE											
All persons	593 213	149 047	94 439	147 375	91 360	282 395	350 592	205 501	57 679	47 754	39 658
Under 3 years	29 266	10 851	11 760	9 946	2 876	20 369	21 844	11 974	4 585	2 447	2 838
3 and 4 years	19 858	8 830	8 871	7 126	1 805	12 908	14 769	8 035	3 127	1 901	1 706
5 to 9 years	53 748	26 075	19 966	20 361	5 994	30 476	37 044	20 986	7 221	4 413	4 424
10 to 14 years	53 952	14 923	11 245	18 517	7 107	24 460	34 702	19 949	6 386	4 637	3 730
15 to 17 years	42 519	8 799	5 500	10 380	4 923	13 357	18 845	10 855	3 335	2 585	2 070
18 and 19 years	28 144	5 704	2 995	5 999	3 150	10 281	13 693	7 310	2 559	2 178	1 646
20 to 24 years	61 885	12 401	6 886	12 525	7 541	31 326	33 674	18 678	5 895	4 806	4 295
25 to 29 years	61 595	10 665	6 603	13 360	8 183	30 144	35 923	20 283	5 784	5 314	4 542
30 to 34 years	59 700	12 181	4 835	13 394	8 988	29 960	32 182	18 528	4 451	5 188	4 015
35 to 39 years	56 270	11 343	4 088	10 663	12 160	25 116	26 208	15 458	3 722	4 051	2 977
40 to 44 years	41 256	7 900	2 912	7 588	13 359	17 978	20 945	12 688	2 839	3 269	2 149
45 to 49 years	27 258	6 511	2 163	5 958	8 659	11 414	15 929	10 532	2 007	1 772	1 618
50 to 54 years	18 807	4 084	1 790	4 116	3 538	7 490	12 610	7 967	1 901	1 517	1 225
55 to 59 years	12 764	3 332	1 339	2 442	1 225	5 864	10 008	6 760	1 175	1 131	942
60 to 64 years	9 606	1 809	828	1 637	784	4 177	7 838	5 432	1 074	830	502
65 to 74 years	11 237	2 779	1 932	2 354	879	4 832	9 645	6 668	1 109	1 199	669
75 years and over	5 348	860	726	1 009	189	2 243	4 733	3 398	509	516	310
Median age	25.6	19.7	12.7	20.5	32.3	24.7	25.1	26.2	21.3	25.9	23.9
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	58 149	13 597	7 052	14 025	8 119	24 688	32 632	18 107	5 696	4 807	4 022
Children ever born	8 911	5 423	8 778	6 629	1 008	4 541	11 824	7 242	2 089	1 565	928
Per 1,000 women	153	399	1 245	473	124	184	362	400	367	326	231
Women ever married	7 471	2 752	3 514	3 745	1 222	4 679	6 379	3 404	1 138	1 003	834
Children ever born	6 165	3 362	8 083	5 099	751	3 517	6 883	3 856	1 363	958	706
Per 1,000 women	825	1 222	2 300	1 362	615	752	1 079	1 133	1 198	955	847
Women 25 to 34 years	52 783	12 927	5 427	13 197	9 891	25 556	33 645	19 227	5 087	5 020	4 311
Children ever born	75 243	29 844	25 060	31 255	7 782	29 605	57 739	32 067	9 970	8 311	7 391
Per 1,000 women	1 426	2 309	4 618	2 368	787	1 158	1 716	1 668	1 960	1 656	1 714
Women ever married	39 027	10 545	5 123	11 678	7 030	19 738	24 738	13 549	3 727	4 010	3 452
Children ever born	71 714	27 605	24 755	30 281	7 501	27 881	51 078	27 471	9 009	7 659	6 939
Per 1,000 women	1 838	2 618	4 832	2 593	1 067	1 413	2 065	2 028	2 417	1 910	2 010
Women 35 to 44 years	50 250	10 141	3 503	8 520	17 645	18 395	23 629	14 034	3 265	3 657	2 673
Children ever born	126 003	34 528	21 288	29 722	29 734	36 603	61 281	33 440	10 256	9 565	8 020
Per 1,000 women	2 508	3 405	6 077	3 488	1 685	1 990	2 593	2 383	3 141	2 616	3 000
No children	6 965	874	121	663	3 922	3 494	3 458	2 347	390	435	286
1 child	7 302	918	146	683	3 758	3 038	2 959	1 827	447	365	320
2 children	13 097	1 800	163	1 327	5 819	5 864	5 886	3 633	544	1 061	648
3 children	10 230	2 155	206	1 922	2 841	3 637	4 744	2 932	536	833	443
4 children	6 795	1 595	356	1 582	872	1 446	3 406	1 945	496	558	407
5 or more children	5 861	2 799	2 511	2 343	433	916	3 176	1 350	852	405	569
Women ever married	45 831	9 546	3 419	8 246	16 506	16 758	21 146	12 229	2 970	3 398	2 549
Children ever born	123 081	33 789	21 249	29 377	29 655	35 840	59 195	31 911	9 968	9 345	7 971
Per 1,000 women	2 686	3 540	6 215	3 563	1 797	2 139	2 799	2 609	3 356	2 750	3 127
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	593 213	149 047	94 439	147 375	91 360	282 395	350 592	205 501	57 679	47 754	39 658
In households	583 554	148 247	93 947	146 455	89 396	274 505	340 183	200 624	55 111	46 121	38 327
Family householder	118 309	28 185	14 374	28 592	16 710	53 357	71 096	43 080	10 279	10 314	7 423
Male	93 545	19 064	11 637	23 947	12 353	44 984	53 321	31 364	7 670	8 355	5 932
Female	24 764	9 121	2 737	4 645	4 357	8 373	17 775	11 716	2 609	1 959	1 491
Nonfamily householder	22 384	1 869	441	2 210	6 946	21 578	17 338	12 573	1 216	2 327	1 222
Male	16 099	1 179	242	1 774	3 354	14 743	10 247	7 213	788	1 472	774
Female	6 285	690	199	436	3 592	6 835	7 091	5 360	428	855	448
Spouse	94 937	19 755	11 985	23 670	25 287	42 499	54 257	31 137	7 771	8 448	6 901
Child	232 582	72 907	57 542	71 328	25 704	113 429	136 398	78 470	24 857	17 659	15 412
Other relatives	75 763	17 242	8 417	15 958	7 800	23 626	38 588	21 582	8 252	3 777	4 977
Nonrelatives	39 579	8 289	1 188	4 697	6 949	20 016	22 506	13 782	2 736	3 596	2 392
In group quarters	9 659	800	492	920	1 964	7 890	10 409	4 877	2 568	1 633	1 331
Persons per household	3.99	4.91	6.29	4.75	2.91	3.10	3.63	3.40	4.51	3.50	4.06
Persons per family	4.26	4.90	6.38	4.90	3.40	3.62	4.02	3.82	4.76	3.82	4.38
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	118 309	28 185	14 374	28 592	16 710	53 357	71 096	43 080	10 279	10 314	7 423
With own children under 18 years	81 614	23 614	12 956	23 662	10 737	33 350	45 472	25 634	7 680	6 911	5 247
With own children under 6 years	40 828	13 702	9 847	12 066	4 342	18 995	23 649	12 652	4 452	3 429	3 116
Married-couple families	84 819	19 374	11 838	23 369	12 437	42 469	52 862	31 302	7 676	8 003	5 881
With own children under 18 years	65 090	17 132	11 022	20 070	8 524	28 813	34 720	18 812	5 947	5 547	4 414
With own children under 6 years	34 502	10 256	8 834	10 387	3 786	17 246	18 342	9 302	3 507	2 797	2 736
Female householder, no husband present	18 815	7 165	1 952	3 238	3 189	5 719	13 065	8 620	1 984	1 530	931
With own children under 18 years	12 101	5 805	1 622	2 482	1 868	3 312	8 162	5 177	1 404	952	629
With own children under 6 years	4 983	3 136	847	1 177	404	1 254	4 038	2 602	758	418	260
Subfamilies	9 350	3 051	1 452	2 598	1 045	3 350	9 289	5 974	1 720	772	823
With own children under 18 years	5 591	2 324	1 004	1 657	585	1 963	7 928	5 346	1 409	616	557
Married-couple subfamilies	5 082	1 162	691	1 274	557	1 921	3 380	1 915	750	292	423
With own children under 18 years	1 323	435	243	333	97	534	2 019	1 287	439	136	157
Mother-child subfamilies	3 242	1 576	527	993	428	1 084	4 658	3 195	763	393	307
Persons under 18 years	199 343	69 478	57 342	66 330	22 705	101 570	127 204	71 799	24 654	15 983	14 768
Percent living with two parents	74.4	68.0	84.1	79.9	76.5	83.3	66.2	63.0	67.0	71.1	75.1
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total	3 536	662	134	899	942	2 122	5 330	3 804	477	777	272
Male and female	3 401	645	129	889	910	2 012	5 059	3 592	453	756	258</td

Table 106. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut				Asian or Pacific Islander						
	Total	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Total	Asian				Korean	
						Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian		
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	635 992	611 639	17 445	6 908	2 552 671	2 431 694	589 888	444 857	228 551	285 362	302 447
Preprimary school	41 421	38 725	2 163	533	132 582	125 410	28 304	18 889	16 483	16 049	21 457
Public school	34 573	32 091	2 043	439	67 445	62 710	12 720	9 966	6 887	7 170	9 557
Elementary or high school	467 518	450 325	12 596	4 597	1 446 890	1 361 373	280 846	272 277	103 598	160 454	168 850
Public school	444 226	427 501	12 394	4 331	1 280 058	1 201 675	250 404	222 589	89 427	138 347	148 898
College	127 053	122 589	2 686	1 778	973 199	944 911	280 738	153 691	108 470	108 859	112 140
Public college	106 465	103 016	2 022	1 427	729 252	707 703	211 875	111 533	82 453	74 125	78 834
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	635 992	611 639	17 445	6 908	2 552 671	2 431 694	589 888	444 857	228 551	285 362	302 447
3 and 4 years	19 813	18 398	1 122	293	70 729	67 044	17 228	9 092	8 696	9 088	10 942
5 to 14 years	357 150	343 436	10 233	3 481	1 059 662	993 103	198 265	201 521	82 176	126 525	123 642
15 to 17 years	95 485	91 909	2 514	1 062	322 079	304 487	64 391	63 791	22 936	32 975	40 009
18 and 19 years	39 683	38 368	938	377	210 889	203 085	50 790	39 331	17 825	20 658	28 312
20 to 24 years	39 474	37 922	1 005	547	355 538	345 483	93 166	54 169	38 611	41 423	42 305
25 to 34 years	43 793	42 329	816	648	316 058	307 629	105 274	36 792	33 023	34 966	36 272
35 years and over	40 594	39 277	817	500	217 716	210 863	60 774	40 161	25 284	19 727	20 965
Persons 18 to 24 years	244 881	234 611	7 576	2 694	858 192	810 825	187 204	167 259	81 689	89 584	96 252
Percent enrolled in college	21.6	21.7	17.1	25.9	55.1	56.6	66.5	47.1	63.5	61.9	60.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	143 769	138 346	3 911	1 512	480 997	454 607	100 286	96 754	37 434	45 605	60 352
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	18.1	18.2	14.4	16.1	5.4	5.1	3.2	5.7	3.3	4.1	4.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	244 881	234 611	7 576	2 694	858 192	810 825	187 204	167 259	81 689	89 584	96 252
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	83 309	78 714	3 602	993	213 094	194 060	42 411	44 233	20 214	17 995	24 980
Some college or associate degree	67 252	64 729	1 733	790	371 306	354 919	83 216	78 697	43 600	36 655	42 649
Bachelor's degree or higher	5 089	4 816	140	133	112 580	110 835	32 771	17 306	10 886	11 941	11 844
Persons 25 years and over	1 079 621	1 040 955	26 438	12 228	4 316 366	4 140 345	1 076 701	865 308	626 402	464 190	455 520
Less than 5th grade	50 552	46 590	3 074	888	296 660	291 895	101 115	36 410	8 924	17 546	21 099
5th to 8th grade	100 662	95 874	3 553	1 235	261 234	252 175	79 748	53 724	25 940	16 405	25 143
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	220 900	215 408	3 759	1 733	411 508	383 310	103 390	60 368	43 500	36 885	43 782
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	313 783	301 261	8 852	3 670	799 206	735 752	156 447	141 155	162 642	53 639	113 207
Some college, no degree	224 300	217 344	4 600	2 356	634 810	595 600	124 603	157 862	106 932	45 194	63 620
Associate degree, occupational program	40 426	39 221	734	471	162 200	162 702	34 996	36 274	31 620	13 476	15 035
Associate degree, academic program	28 495	27 806	426	263	165 109	159 268	37 909	39 578	30 468	11 491	16 571
Bachelor's degree	65 512	63 496	958	1 058	978 338	964 587	232 531	274 033	153 455	116 174	101 092
Graduate or professional degree	34 991	33 955	482	554	600 301	595 056	205 962	65 904	62 921	153 380	55 971
Females 25 years and over	562 703	543 444	13 161	6 098	2 282 675	2 194 033	551 414	492 955	350 125	207 657	269 165
Less than 5th grade	26 399	24 336	1 572	491	192 850	190 171	64 830	21 416	5 636	11 867	16 178
5th to 8th grade	51 569	49 119	1 799	651	165 589	160 860	44 948	34 848	17 790	11 306	20 674
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	117 140	114 411	1 880	849	235 312	220 591	54 584	35 540	27 058	20 449	32 840
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	163 733	157 679	4 256	1 798	464 698	431 735	89 139	76 976	103 124	28 991	77 526
Some college, no degree	168 641	115 051	2 347	1 243	316 915	297 653	63 531	76 352	59 923	21 795	34 262
Associate degree, occupational program	21 071	20 511	370	190	88 196	85 149	19 273	20 189	18 314	6 492	8 615
Associate degree, academic program	15 626	15 226	276	124	92 715	89 966	22 167	22 611	19 547	5 705	9 489
Bachelor's degree	32 661	31 630	493	538	515 986	509 714	121 227	170 295	74 937	55 630	52 744
Graduate or professional degree	15 863	15 481	168	214	210 414	208 194	71 715	34 728	23 796	45 422	16 837
Persons 25 years and over	1 079 621	1 040 955	26 438	12 228	4 316 366	4 140 345	1 076 701	865 308	626 402	464 190	455 520
Percent less than 5th grade	4.7	4.5	11.6	7.3	6.9	7.1	9.4	4.2	1.4	3.8	4.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	65.5	65.6	60.7	68.5	77.5	77.6	73.6	82.6	87.5	84.7	80.2
Percent some college or higher	36.5	36.7	27.2	38.5	59.0	59.8	59.1	66.3	61.5	73.2	55.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.3	9.4	5.4	13.2	36.6	37.7	40.7	39.3	34.5	58.1	34.5
Males 25 to 34 years	180 692	173 001	5 286	2 405	688 846	654 386	171 526	108 795	81 774	88 883	63 581
Percent high school graduate or higher	71.7	71.5	75.4	79.0	87.2	87.4	88.3	91.2	96.4	90.8	94.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.2	7.2	5.0	14.3	43.6	45.3	56.2	31.9	50.4	62.9	49.4
Females 25 to 34 years	186 646	179 423	5 050	2 173	725 215	691 570	174 604	145 766	86 488	74 682	90 249
Percent high school graduate or higher	74.9	74.6	79.5	82.4	84.7	84.8	86.4	90.4	97.1	88.0	88.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.8	7.8	4.5	14.0	39.9	41.3	50.4	41.6	46.6	55.2	34.6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	1 817 347	1 749 558	47 860	19 929	6 652 553	6 338 574	1 540 235	1 317 163	818 974	721 675	727 164
Speak a language other than English	432 761	403 139	24 163	5 459	4 878 530	4 780 516	1 294 375	900 675	360 415	561 249	593 529
5 to 17 years	94 960	88 696	5 269	995	896 940	875 932	214 178	103 067	38 440	104 448	107 665
18 to 64 years	301 226	280 361	16 883	3 982	3 618 339	3 546 899	960 750	704 974	256 542	439 058	454 737
65 to 74 years	21 970	20 424	1 229	317	235 355	232 580	78 242	56 373	41 052	13 086	21 879
75 years and over	14 605	13 658	782	165	126 896	125 105	41 197	36 261	24 381	4 657	9 248
Do not speak English "very well"	167 612	155 441	9 546	2 625	2 555 442	2 520 810	777 442	318 305	206 213	169 363	375 527
5 to 17 years	41 375	38 643	2 311	421	379 325	372 464	89 982	31 979	20 841	24 711	39 507
18 to 64 years	107 532	99 696	5 902	1 934	1 911 768	1 886 903	589 497	227 702	147 663	132 899	307 853
65 to 74 years	10 579	9 660	768	151	167 973	166 071	63 520	34 464	20 756	8 530	19 717
75 years and over	8 126	7 442	565	119	95 358	95 372	34 443	24 160	16 953	3 223	8 450
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	32 310	30 276	1 496	538	542 402	538 111	184 240	42 535	61 106	27 683	90 937
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 755 292	1 690 836	45 277	19 179	6 500 628	6 196 953	1 501 025	1 291 425	797 740	706 066	708 875
In linguistically isolated households	81 800	76 446	3 856	1 498	1 572 006	1 558 272	522 225	125 328	118 176	79 410	248 570
5 to 17 years	22 760	21 339	1 008	413	366 366	362 075	95 366	24 558	18 358	18 655	51 683
18 to 64 years	49 303	45 956	2 373	974	1 070 211	1 061 728	365 612	83 562	80 174	58 106	178 368
65 to 74 years	5 317	4 993	283	41	88 226	87 584	39 943	10 178	10 876	1 940	13 487
75 years and over	4 420	4 158	192	70	47 203	46 885	21 304	7 030	8 768	709	5 032
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 236 191	1 190 130	31 787	14 274	4 903 212	4 690 859	1 172 550	951 750	613 490	553 287	542 642
With a mobility or self-care limitation	94 896	92 006	2 044	846	297 639	285					

Table 106. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States	Asian or Pacific Islander—Con.										
	Asian—Con.						Pacific Islander				
	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Hmong	Laotian	Thai	Other Asian	Total	Hawaiian	Samoan	Guamanian	Other Pacific Islander
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	252 144	65 221	46 318	64 310	33 645	118 951	120 977	68 369	21 571	16 429	14 608
Preprimary school	7 379	2 402	2 509	2 369	1 346	8 223	7 172	4 606	1 037	779	750
Public school	5 082	1 978	2 357	2 119	660	4 214	4 735	2 935	721	553	526
Elementary or high school	158 233	49 581	35 928	50 368	18 303	62 935	85 517	48 583	15 995	11 288	9 651
Public school	148 642	48 110	35 020	49 292	15 703	55 243	78 383	43 528	15 155	10 638	9 062
College	86 532	13 238	7 881	11 573	13 996	47 793	28 288	15 180	4 539	4 362	4 207
Public college	74 715	11 767	7 279	10 368	9 808	34 946	21 549	11 724	3 455	3 401	2 969
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	252 144	65 221	46 318	64 310	33 645	118 951	120 977	68 369	21 571	16 429	14 608
3 and 4 years	3 745	1 079	1 133	1 157	672	4 212	3 685	2 360	600	405	320
5 to 14 years	98 328	36 364	28 059	35 351	12 220	50 652	66 559	38 522	12 485	8 256	7 296
15 to 17 years	40 347	8 174	5 112	9 604	4 598	12 550	17 592	10 190	3 131	2 365	1 906
18 and 19 years	23 921	4 603	2 344	4 460	2 536	8 305	7 804	3 903	1 422	1 325	1 154
20 to 24 years	36 795	6 315	3 293	4 720	4 520	20 166	10 055	5 130	1 660	1 435	1 830
25 to 34 years	28 658	4 144	3 505	4 796	5 149	15 050	8 429	4 151	1 263	1 599	1 416
35 years and over	20 350	4 542	2 872	4 222	3 950	8 016	6 853	4 113	1 010	1 044	686
Persons 18 to 24 years	90 029	18 105	9 881	18 524	10 691	41 607	47 367	25 988	8 454	6 984	5 941
Percent enrolled in college	49.3	36.3	31.7	26.3	53.1	60.9	30.4	28.9	29.7	30.6	37.5
Persons 16 to 19 years	57 395	11 635	6 547	12 637	6 402	19 560	26 390	14 493	4 870	3 969	3 058
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	6.5	10.3	11.1	12.2	6.2	6.7	11.0	10.3	13.0	10.9	11.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	90 029	18 105	9 881	18 524	10 691	41 607	47 367	25 988	8 454	6 984	5 941
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	20 037	4 674	2 212	5 067	2 928	9 309	19 034	11 365	3 494	2 384	1 791
Some college or associate degree	34 599	4 657	2 444	4 051	4 127	20 224	16 387	8 768	2 706	2 390	2 523
Bachelor's degree or higher	6 978	412	177	274	1 551	5 675	1 745	1 005	202	410	128
Persons 25 years and over	303 841	61 464	27 216	62 521	57 964	139 218	176 021	107 714	24 571	24 787	18 949
Less than 5th grade	34 773	25 015	14 950	21 184	5 001	5 878	4 765	1 418	1 050	1 159	1 138
5th to 8th grade	27 151	6 127	1 569	7 146	4 022	5 200	9 059	4 568	1 328	1 942	1 221
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	56 080	8 893	2 235	9 182	6 049	12 946	28 198	16 147	4 848	3 773	3 430
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	53 023	7 232	2 844	11 968	9 653	23 942	63 454	41 562	8 797	7 758	5 337
Some college, no degree	49 456	7 606	2 930	6 910	7 692	22 795	39 210	23 481	5 124	6 086	4 519
Associate degree, occupational program	18 010	1 814	839	1 759	3 843	5 036	6 498	4 276	768	779	675
Associate degree, academic program	12 402	1 285	507	1 027	2 669	5 361	5 841	3 496	698	809	838
Bachelor's degree	39 477	2 530	929	2 410	11 264	30 692	13 751	9 297	1 373	1 807	1 274
Graduate or professional degree	13 469	962	413	935	7 771	27 368	5 245	3 469	585	674	517
Females 25 years and over	146 899	33 463	14 078	29 888	37 699	60 690	88 642	54 694	12 251	12 158	9 539
Less than 5th grade	22 183	17 021	10 023	13 165	4 350	3 502	2 679	662	708	675	634
5th to 8th grade	16 800	3 330	589	3 672	3 766	3 137	4 729	2 513	646	981	589
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	29 601	4 633	797	4 157	4 636	6 296	14 721	8 323	2 749	1 916	1 733
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	27 442	3 299	973	4 866	7 244	12 155	32 963	21 489	4 486	4 023	2 965
Some college, no degree	21 097	3 060	941	2 231	4 333	10 128	19 262	12 083	2 225	2 914	2 040
Associate degree, occupational program	6 314	546	190	451	2 473	2 292	3 047	2 026	405	298	318
Associate degree, academic program	5 570	494	140	296	1 525	2 422	2 749	1 739	282	357	371
Bachelor's degree	14 244	859	271	863	5 984	12 660	6 272	4 332	563	704	673
Graduate or professional degree	3 648	221	154	187	3 388	8 098	2 220	1 527	187	290	216
Persons 25 years and over	303 841	61 464	27 216	62 521	57 964	139 218	176 021	107 714	24 571	24 787	18 949
Percent less than 5th grade	11.4	40.7	54.9	33.9	8.6	4.2	2.7	1.3	4.3	4.7	6.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	61.2	34.9	31.1	40.0	74.0	82.7	76.1	79.5	70.6	72.3	69.4
Percent some college or higher	43.7	23.1	20.6	20.9	57.3	65.5	40.1	40.9	34.8	41.0	41.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.4	5.7	4.9	5.4	32.8	41.7	10.8	11.9	8.0	10.0	9.5
Males 25 to 34 years	68 512	9 919	6 011	13 557	7 280	34 548	34 460	19 584	5 148	5 482	4 246
Percent high school graduate or higher	71.9	50.9	58.6	56.7	88.5	87.3	83.7	86.5	80.0	79.9	80.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.8	8.6	7.5	6.0	44.5	43.9	11.9	13.1	9.8	12.0	8.6
Females 25 to 34 years	52 783	12 927	5 427	13 197	9 891	25 556	33 645	19 227	5 087	5 020	4 311
Percent high school graduate or higher	64.6	31.6	24.9	38.6	79.8	86.1	83.7	87.1	76.2	82.1	79.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.5	3.6	3.3	4.3	35.0	40.4	10.2	11.5	5.8	9.9	10.3
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	544 089	129 366	73 808	130 303	86 679	249 118	313 979	185 492	49 967	43 406	35 114
Speak a language other than English	510 240	124 211	71 891	126 136	69 421	168 374	98 014	18 601	33 165	20 052	26 196
5 to 17 years	135 480	46 762	35 710	46 915	10 504	32 763	21 008	3 405	8 396	2 927	6 280
18 to 64 years	358 714	73 870	33 668	75 992	57 900	130 686	71 440	12 789	23 566	16 032	19 053
65 to 74 years	10 930	2 728	1 839	2 236	835	3 380	3 775	1 410	909	844	612
75 years and over	5 116	851	674	993	182	1 545	1 791	997	294	249	251
Do not speak English "very well"	330 837	90 614	56 152	88 347	40 078	67 932	34 614	5 034	10 933	7 072	11 575
5 to 17 years	67 031	30 886	26 354	26 880	3 541	10 752	6 861	976	2 568	1 056	2 261
18 to 64 years	249 244	56 492	27 496	58 510	35 629	53 918	24 865	3 277	7 471	5 490	8 627
65 to 74 years	9 910	2 512	1 706	2 068	763	2 125	1 902	406	645	380	471
75 years and over	4 652	724	596	889	145	1 137	986	375	249	146	216
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	66 043	17 287	9 176	16 868	8 865	13 371	4 291	735	969	1 066	1 521
Persons 5 years and over in households	534 502	128 588	73 316	129 404	84 715	241 297	303 675	180 649	47 432	41 782	33 812
In linguistically isolated households	224 938	70 306	43 862	66 633	22 521	36 303	13 734	1 807	3 422	3 376	5 129
5 to 17 years	64 282	28 652	22 124	26 369	4 419	7 609	4 291	623	1 281	805	1 582
18 to 64 years	152 363	39 655	20 254	38 473	17 670	27 491	8 483	921	1 912	2 422	3 228
65 to 74 years	5 912	1 528	1 135	1 302	376	907	642	160	160	95	227
75 years and over	2 381	471	349	489	56	296	318	103	69	54	92
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	403 537	81 589	37 916	84 017	70 012	180 069	212 353	126 782	31 485	29 339	24 747
With a mobility or self-care limitation	30 765	12 394	5 896	10 006	3 916	10 086	11 798	5 588	2 600	2 076	1 534
With a mobility limitation	12 080	6 962	2 339	4 424	912	2 813	4 529	2 386	896	655	592
In labor force	3 605	969	336	975	462	929	1 161	512	168	262	219
With a self-care limitation	25 366	8 907	4 790	8 156	3 510	8 763	9 672	4 274	2 269	1 842	1 287
With a work disability	22 538	10 939	4 433	7 713	2 188	6 726	15 689	10 065	2 355	1 926	1 343
In labor force	6 846	1 463	505	1 724	1 260	2 818	6 422	4 173	780	915	554
Prevented from working	12 895	8 421	3 317	5 031	702	3 181	7 682	4 909	1 373	746	654
No work disability	380 999										

Table 107. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut				Asian or Pacific Islander							
					Asian							
	Total	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Total	Total	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean	
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP												
All persons	2 015 143	1 937 391	55 674	22 078	7 226 986	6 876 394	1 648 696	1 419 711	866 160	786 694	797 304	
Native	1 968 224	1 895 383	54 602	18 239	2 668 242	2 363 047	506 116	505 988	585 474	193 271	218 031	
Born in State of residence	1 403 322	1 342 974	47 401	12 947	1 838 871	1 645 667	377 045	350 086	434 032	130 914	103 405	
Born in a different State	549 140	537 488	6 916	4 736	567 800	500 982	109 495	100 808	127 077	51 793	38 850	
Northeast	35 981	35 072	554	355	105 598	102 863	34 592	18 992	7 932	19 760	8 656	
Midwest	121 546	120 312	752	482	90 697	87 331	19 107	14 149	13 836	15 055	8 383	
South	191 222	189 756	949	517	105 754	99 067	20 512	21 932	11 273	11 698	10 732	
West	200 391	192 348	4 661	3 382	265 751	211 721	35 284	45 735	94 036	5 280	11 079	
Born abroad	15 762	14 921	285	556	261 571	216 398	19 576	55 094	24 365	10 564	75 776	
Puerto Rico	1 752	1 556	73	123	4 473	4 203	764	828	167	404	109	
U.S. outlying area	1 021	830	28	163	46 977	46 676	535	5 653	831	342	306	
Born abroad of American parents	12 989	12 535	184	270	210 121	203 519	18 277	48 613	23 367	9 818	75 361	
Foreign born	46 919	42 008	1 072	3 839	4 558 744	4 513 347	1 142 580	913 723	280 686	593 423	579 273	
Naturalized citizen	16 885	15 242	392	1 251	1 830 508	1 814 047	496 209	491 646	72 194	203 614	232 488	
Not a citizen	30 034	26 766	680	2 588	2 728 236	2 699 300	646 371	422 077	208 492	389 809	346 785	
RESIDENCE IN 1985												
Persons 5 years and over	1 817 347	1 749 558	47 860	19 929	6 652 553	6 338 574	1 540 235	1 317 163	818 974	721 675	727 164	
Same house	859 045	824 305	26 113	8 627	2 595 263	2 453 606	630 724	535 276	444 113	251 057	233 613	
Different house in the United States	939 731	908 184	21 258	10 289	2 837 293	2 685 879	603 060	565 661	255 510	309 698	332 214	
Same county	537 202	518 203	13 274	5 725	1 663 664	1 569 416	345 839	350 230	159 620	154 553	181 848	
Different county	402 529	389 981	7 984	4 564	1 173 629	1 116 463	257 221	215 431	95 890	155 145	150 366	
Same State	212 129	204 515	5 178	2 436	566 131	543 345	134 163	114 117	45 719	69 387	69 086	
Different State	190 400	185 466	2 806	2 128	607 498	573 118	123 058	101 314	50 171	85 758	81 280	
Northeast	12 383	11 931	204	248	133 491	131 609	38 239	18 420	7 027	29 296	18 797	
Midwest	35 222	34 702	329	191	110 931	108 791	21 795	15 501	7 397	20 586	15 170	
South	61 434	60 493	537	404	167 890	161 736	31 705	25 397	9 129	25 118	24 550	
West	81 361	78 340	1 736	1 285	195 186	170 982	31 319	41 996	206	376	117	
Puerto Rico	315	300	—	15	1 106	1 043	7 684	950	4 308	473	303	
U.S. outlying area	446	376	6	64	14 172	14 172	211 542	211 542	118 822	160 500	160 616	
Elsewhere	17 810	16 393	483	934	1 204 719	1 190 362	305 295	211 542	118 822	160 500	160 616	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	724 223	700 800	15 180	8 243	3 381 333	3 231 358	804 329	756 142	447 370	384 980	341 088	
Car, truck, or van	608 615	595 447	7 022	6 146	2 694 332	2 566 985	566 496	617 457	381 831	295 113	283 352	
Drove alone	472 816	463 155	4 997	4 664	2 077 175	1 983 476	432 563	459 219	317 515	239 459	205 220	
Carpooled	135 799	132 292	2 025	1 482	617 157	583 509	133 933	158 238	64 316	55 654	78 132	
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.19	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.17	1.10	1.12	1.17	
Public transportation	30 408	28 781	1 154	473	381 611	372 248	141 302	81 699	31 354	51 318	28 812	
Bus or trolley bus	22 039	21 019	702	318	195 839	187 897	62 339	53 170	18 307	20 157	12 598	
Streetcar or trolley car	344	327	9	8	6 178	6 116	2 888	1 525	402	451	376	
Subway or elevated	5 469	5 292	101	76	147 967	147 130	67 642	21 496	7 795	23 722	13 150	
Railroad	879	865	—	14	24 516	24 356	7 157	3 789	4 010	5 824	2 030	
Ferryboat	251	220	5	26	1 596	1 493	465	517	193	197	50	
Taxicab	1 426	1 058	337	31	5 515	5 256	811	1 202	647	967	608	
Motorcycle	2 677	2 522	92	63	5 246	4 664	1 115	1 214	1 118	196	399	
Bicycle	4 914	4 699	85	130	17 190	16 236	6 587	2 270	2 419	1 553	1 139	
Walked	44 713	39 660	4 230	823	188 293	181 230	68 029	31 922	17 532	24 764	17 668	
Other means	12 317	9 717	2 208	392	25 484	24 064	4 445	7 940	2 076	2 842	1 976	
Worked at home	20 579	19 974	389	216	69 177	65 931	16 355	13 640	11 040	9 194	7 742	
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.8	22.0	14.2	20.2	25.5	25.6	27.3	25.5	24.2	26.4	24.8	
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	728 953	705 518	15 108	8 327	3 411 586	3 264 268	819 932	750 613	452 005	391 949	345 655	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	25 445	24 771	272	402	45 306	41 838	3 650	12 008	14 242	2 869	2 611	
Mining	8 386	8 045	279	62	5 845	5 602	1 689	1 122	528	899	335	
Construction	61 635	60 164	957	514	104 924	93 127	19 774	21 571	17 314	10 982	11 068	
Manufacturing	117 389	115 051	1 230	1 108	632 058	614 451	152 484	116 036	61 998	72 390	52 281	
Nondurable goods	44 934	43 988	552	394	236 568	230 086	73 332	40 016	19 971	25 146	24 752	
Food and kindred products	9 855	9 572	137	146	41 685	39 464	6 727	10 404	4 666	3 312	2 999	
Textile mill and finished textile products	12 325	12 142	102	81	91 361	90 213	44 281	8 687	4 403	4 972	13 431	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	8 074	7 818	165	91	44 755	43 329	10 643	9 150	5 706	5 127	4 212	
Durable goods	72 455	71 063	678	714	395 490	384 365	79 152	76 020	42 027	47 244	27 529	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	12 545	12 343	102	100	14 176	13 213	1 974	2 378	1 271	1 288	1 249	
Metal industries	10 703	10 538	101	64	27 903	26 679	3 600	5 071	2 715	4 142	1 990	
Machinery and computer equipment	10 910	10 693	99	118	80 350	78 868	19 874	11 230	6 912	11 976	4 907	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	10 033	9 852	76	105	117 565	115 557	22 599	26 865	9 420	13 368	7 871	
Transportation equipment	13 531	13 227	138	166	73 424	70 328	14 284	13 888	14 618	7 298	4 815	
Transportation	31 583	30 059	954	570	141 280	130 268	30 623	35 682	23 429	14 328	10 585	
Communications and other public utilities	19 386	18 683	511	192	61 982	58 107	15 982	14 101	11 103	7 052	2 907	
Wholesale trade	23 251	22 703	292	256	145 540	139 804	39 374	24 293	26 289	14 516	15 573	
Retail trade	118 938	115 083	2 359	1 496	692 411	665 657	199 170	114 967	76 231	62 806	107 979	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	21 323	20 566	480	277	115 723	111 440	23 542	16 745	12 309	12 391	26 593	
Eating and drinking places	40 573	39 501	591	481	288 623	279 026	123 503	37 550	23 806	15 466	33 241	
Banking and credit agencies	7 357	7 099	107	151	101 194	97 753	26 961	28 953	13 106	12 627	6 418	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	21 343	20 790	376	177	152 679	146 944	42 913	38 315	22 747	16 126	12 374	
Business and repair services	33 516	32 638	432	446	150 934	142 929	33 039	30 516	19 611	17 577	18 578	
Private households	5 073	4 925	80	68	16 804	15 868	3 340	6 207	1 783	1 449	1 036	
Other personal services	22 619	21 959	417	243	156 471	147 842	25 497	37 639	16 459	13 304	30 530	
Entertainment and recreation services	12 491	12 163	175	153	44 051	40 424	8 439	10 894	7 262	2 702	4 952	
Professional and related services	162 069	155 516	4 694	1 859	824 104	798 675	188 953	222 034	110 198	130 947	62 065	
Hospitals	29 510	28 625	516	369	231 905	226 842	32 493	107 003	17 645	37 769	13 766	
Health services, except hospitals	28 742	27 879	589	274	135 092	131 195	24 596	43 457	15 351	24 445	10 166	
Educational services	59 453	56 183	2 592	678	250 221	241 179	76 092	3				

Table 107. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States	Asian or Pacific Islander—Con.										
	Asian—Con.						Pacific Islander				
	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Hmong	Laotian	Thai	Other Asian	Total	Hawaiian	Samoan	Guamanian	Other Pacific Islander
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP											
All persons	593 213	149 047	94 439	147 375	91 360	282 395	350 592	205 501	57 679	47 754	39 658
Native	119 360	31 190	32 865	30 394	22 385	117 973	305 195	202 910	44 593	42 293	15 399
Born in State of residence	89 325	25 041	25 607	23 509	12 911	73 792	193 204	150 640	21 889	11 629	9 046
Born in a different State	20 563	4 973	6 688	5 735	5 066	29 934	66 818	49 406	8 256	6 012	3 144
Northeast	2 797	769	835	751	1 140	6 639	2 735	1 578	341	618	198
Midwest	4 682	1 057	2 713	1 397	1 137	5 815	3 366	1 938	568	654	206
South	8 381	1 742	1 014	1 318	1 465	9 000	6 687	3 330	1 229	1 780	348
West	4 703	1 405	2 126	2 269	1 324	8 480	54 030	42 560	6 118	2 960	2 392
Born abroad	9 472	1 176	570	1 150	4 408	14 247	45 173	2 864	14 448	24 652	3 209
Puerto Rico	232	20	—	194	24	1 461	270	79	45	108	38
U.S. outlying area	434	72	—	13	60	430	38 301	466	12 841	23 396	1 598
Born abroad of American parents	8 806	1 084	570	943	4 324	12 356	6 602	2 319	1 562	1 148	1 573
Foreign born	473 853	117 857	61 574	116 981	68 975	164 422	45 397	2 591	13 086	5 461	24 259
Naturalized citizen	200 069	20 181	5 668	20 279	21 405	50 294	16 461	1 252	6 857	1 556	6 796
Not a citizen	273 784	97 676	55 906	96 702	47 570	114 128	28 936	1 339	6 229	3 905	17 463
RESIDENCE IN 1985											
Persons 5 years and over	544 089	129 366	73 808	130 303	86 679	249 118	313 979	185 492	49 967	43 406	35 114
Same house	159 100	36 492	14 773	35 080	32 687	80 691	141 657	94 919	19 963	15 528	11 247
Different house in the United States	288 747	73 830	39 833	69 608	37 923	109 795	151 414	88 379	26 065	20 717	16 253
Same county	186 125	45 916	24 888	40 540	21 344	58 513	94 248	57 486	15 393	11 117	10 252
Different county	102 622	27 914	14 945	29 068	16 579	51 282	57 166	30 893	10 672	9 600	6 001
Same State	49 939	10 889	7 213	12 319	7 185	23 328	22 786	12 505	3 814	3 925	2 542
Different State	52 683	17 025	7 732	16 749	9 394	27 954	34 380	18 388	6 858	5 675	3 459
Northeast	6 877	3 068	833	2 204	1 127	5 721	1 882	885	381	407	209
Midwest	10 077	3 410	3 652	3 976	1 777	5 450	2 140	996	547	387	210
South	22 036	5 946	610	4 586	3 450	9 209	6 154	2 892	1 074	1 587	601
West	13 693	4 601	2 637	5 983	3 040	7 574	24 204	13 615	4 856	3 294	2 439
Puerto Rico	31	18	—	14	—	200	63	38	16	—	9
U.S. outlying area	285	64	13	11	264	317	6 488	118	1 593	4 239	538
Elsewhere	95 926	18 962	19 189	25 590	15 805	58 115	14 357	2 038	2 330	2 922	7 067
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	245 312	34 960	9 559	45 453	47 551	114 614	149 975	91 665	19 947	21 909	16 454
Car, truck, or van	216 822	30 480	8 560	42 180	39 754	84 940	127 347	78 998	16 410	18 617	13 322
Drove alone	170 573	21 763	6 833	29 968	31 255	69 108	93 699	58 857	11 174	14 296	9 372
Carpooled	46 249	8 717	1 727	12 212	8 499	15 832	33 648	20 141	5 236	4 321	3 950
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.13	1.19	1.13	1.19	1.13	1.11	1.17	1.16	1.21	1.15	1.19
Public transportation	13 247	2 177	433	1 453	3 837	16 616	9 363	5 004	1 651	1 570	1 138
Bus or trolley bus	9 369	1 693	402	1 259	1 714	6 889	7 942	4 414	1 482	1 052	994
Streetcar or trolley car	155	32	8	8	70	201	62	51	5	—	6
Subway or elevated	3 218	376	—	153	1 713	7 865	837	261	95	387	94
Railroad	327	20	15	21	259	904	160	58	31	60	11
Ferryboat	16	—	—	—	55	103	52	—	45	6	6
Taxicab	162	56	8	12	81	702	259	168	38	26	27
Motorcycle	214	32	7	28	46	295	582	435	29	102	16
Bicycle	912	106	31	89	204	926	954	577	235	70	72
Walked	8 401	1 114	308	809	2 410	8 273	7 063	3 958	1 060	916	1 129
Other means	2 184	545	97	531	350	1 078	1 420	752	295	196	177
Worked at home	3 532	506	123	363	950	2 486	3 246	1 941	267	438	600
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.0	22.9	19.3	21.7	23.7	25.2	23.9	24.2	24.0	23.6	21.8
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	248 881	35 623	9 756	46 010	48 028	115 816	147 318	91 543	19 041	20 298	16 436
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 456	542	267	706	371	1 116	3 468	2 123	290	295	760
Mining	627	33	7	73	42	247	243	162	27	45	9
Construction	5 604	745	112	966	823	4 168	11 797	8 345	1 349	1 040	1 063
Manufacturing	91 263	13 890	3 582	24 853	8 725	16 949	17 607	8 667	3 106	3 233	2 601
Nondurable goods	22 451	4 245	1 258	8 672	4 025	6 218	6 482	3 484	961	1 025	1 012
Food and kindred products	4 941	1 047	182	3 501	719	966	2 221	1 326	320	208	367
Textile mill and finished textile products	7 301	1 446	433	2 219	1 785	1 255	1 148	505	138	266	239
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4 309	506	261	835	662	1 918	1 426	868	144	226	188
Durable goods	68 812	9 645	2 324	16 181	4 700	10 731	11 125	5 183	2 145	2 208	1 589
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	2 573	591	179	956	293	461	963	399	212	213	139
Metal industries	4 523	991	292	1 890	389	1 076	1 224	598	239	154	233
Machinery and computer equipment	15 957	1 649	423	2 977	802	2 161	1 482	603	254	347	278
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	23 277	3 164	510	4 456	1 212	2 815	2 008	790	425	494	299
Transportation equipment	10 107	729	250	1 548	770	2 021	3 096	1 661	627	629	179
Transportation	5 995	881	227	692	1 597	6 229	11 012	7 429	1 425	1 260	898
Communications and other public utilities	3 801	261	112	446	456	1 886	3 875	2 881	282	551	161
Wholesale trade	9 382	1 988	333	2 229	1 594	4 233	5 736	3 378	830	874	654
Retail trade	48 719	6 961	1 391	6 578	14 488	26 367	26 754	16 390	3 390	3 793	3 181
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	9 378	2 004	179	1 223	1 860	5 216	4 283	2 690	533	610	450
Eating and drinking places	20 714	2 747	796	3 069	8 688	9 446	9 597	5 609	1 323	1 159	1 506
Banking and credit agencies	4 497	529	76	262	893	3 431	3 441	1 865	583	691	302
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	6 744	547	177	732	1 354	4 915	5 735	3 867	602	766	500
Business and repair services	12 131	1 382	779	1 648	2 061	5 607	8 005	4 446	1 268	1 301	990
Private households	684	177	15	106	261	810	936	285	114	318	219
Other personal services	13 148	1 401	301	1 610	3 443	4 510	8 629	6 079	715	571	1 264
Entertainment and recreation services	2 544	365	66	421	1 336	1 443	3 627	2 323	560	313	431
Professional and related services	33 760	5 130	1 979	4 195	9 447	29 967	25 429	16 000	3 224	3 308	2 897
Hospitals	6 324	937	143	838	3 418	6 506	5 063	2 570	1 035	844	614
Health services, except hospitals	5 123	755	276	713	1 803	4 510	3 897	2 220	500	561	616
Educational services	11 593	2 020	827	1 462	1 950	11 456	9 042	6 358	907	898	879
Public administration	6 526	791	332	493	1 137	3 938	11 024	7 303	1 276	1 939	506

Table 108. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut				Asian or Pacific Islander						
					Asian						
	Total	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Total	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean	
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over -----	1 395 009	1 343 392	35 892	15 725	5 403 615	5 167 530	1 309 042	1 078 817	724 683	576 157	579 867
In labor force -----	865 703	836 656	19 472	9 575	3 645 946	3 480 409	863 285	813 766	467 346	416 404	367 146
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	62.1	62.3	54.3	60.9	67.5	67.4	65.9	75.4	64.5	72.3	63.3
Armed Forces -----	14 391	13 723	530	138	42 866	36 221	2 597	22 897	3 576	1 058	2 466
Civilian labor force -----	851 312	822 933	18 942	9 437	3 603 080	3 444 188	860 688	790 869	463 770	415 346	364 680
Employed -----	728 953	705 518	15 108	8 327	3 411 586	3 264 268	819 932	750 613	452 005	391 949	345 655
At work 35 or more hours -----	548 730	533 109	9 629	5 992	2 690 028	2 576 028	640 061	609 190	354 996	314 243	266 184
Unemployed -----	122 359	117 415	3 834	1 110	191 494	179 920	40 756	40 256	11 765	23 397	19 025
Percent of civilian labor force -----	14.4	14.3	20.2	11.8	5.3	5.2	4.7	5.1	2.5	5.6	5.2
Not in labor force -----	529 306	506 736	16 420	6 150	1 757 669	1 687 121	445 757	265 051	257 337	159 753	212 721
Institutionalized persons -----	31 375	29 948	1 086	341	23 391	19 950	4 281	4 475	4 343	1 394	1 304
Females 16 years and over -----	714 654	689 287	17 619	7 748	2 810 588	2 692 480	664 384	599 208	399 585	260 532	333 225
In labor force -----	393 437	380 664	8 558	4 215	1 688 145	1 614 323	393 077	433 262	221 857	152 718	185 078
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	55.1	55.2	48.6	54.4	60.1	59.2	72.3	55.5	58.6	55.5	55.5
Armed Forces -----	2 017	1 949	47	21	4 063	3 417	381	1 698	558	97	359
Civilian labor force -----	391 420	378 715	8 511	4 194	1 684 082	1 610 906	392 696	431 564	221 299	152 621	184 719
Employed -----	340 042	329 185	7 122	3 735	1 590 897	1 522 768	373 165	411 393	215 319	141 028	173 422
At work 35 or more hours -----	235 857	229 324	4 168	2 365	1 174 018	1 125 063	272 176	322 832	153 330	100 477	124 492
Unemployed -----	51 378	49 530	1 389	459	93 185	88 138	19 531	20 171	5 980	11 593	11 297
Percent of civilian labor force -----	13.1	13.1	16.3	10.9	5.5	5.5	5.0	4.7	2.7	7.6	6.1
Not in labor force -----	321 217	308 623	9 061	3 533	1 122 443	1 078 157	271 307	165 946	177 728	107 814	148 147
Institutionalized persons -----	7 261	6 967	221	73	7 912	7 109	1 860	2 580	435	707	
Males 16 to 19 years -----	74 536	71 723	2 066	747	247 569	233 951	52 996	49 034	17 993	23 675	29 247
Employed -----	21 985	21 238	499	248	73 407	68 639	13 495	17 937	5 972	7 057	7 783
Unemployed -----	9 190	8 938	185	67	14 626	13 460	2 384	3 635	785	1 242	1 392
Not in labor force -----	41 984	40 267	1 298	419	157 048	149 692	36 885	26 513	11 065	15 307	19 730
Males 20 to 24 years -----	88 901	84 871	2 930	1 100	311 767	294 787	66 375	58 222	30 828	35 417	31 040
Employed -----	48 798	46 991	1 176	631	179 585	168 301	35 424	39 015	17 411	21 620	15 050
Unemployed -----	13 825	13 237	507	81	16 824	15 393	3 074	3 306	959	1 587	1 555
Not in labor force -----	21 626	20 225	1 043	358	105 474	102 722	27 196	11 433	11 814	13 624	
Males 25 to 54 years -----	411 828	396 102	10 604	5 122	1 630 771	1 558 256	403 836	284 128	194 208	228 244	155 418
Employed -----	284 470	275 415	5 617	3 438	1 382 945	1 325 851	345 662	242 149	174 469	205 954	132 506
Unemployed -----	44 164	42 039	1 653	472	56 378	52 803	12 588	10 326	3 334	7 807	3 979
Not in labor force -----	76 893	72 608	3 147	1 138	168 205	157 504	44 305	15 962	14 227	13 888	17 985
Males 55 to 64 years -----	55 995	53 942	1 479	574	205 333	196 737	60 261	40 311	35 906	18 580	18 818
Employed -----	27 507	26 673	608	226	145 196	140 078	41 945	30 530	26 488	14 038	14 607
Unemployed -----	3 085	2 976	85	24	7 962	7 688	2 541	1 899	476	511	
Not in labor force -----	25 359	24 257	778	324	51 987	48 796	15 753	7 791	8 917	3 517	3 694
Males 65 to 69 years -----	20 108	19 425	495	188	76 895	74 271	24 452	14 084	19 375	4 469	5 554
In labor force -----	4 363	4 268	53	42	26 527	25 951	7 342	6 207	7 567	1 677	1 781
Not in labor force -----	15 745	15 157	442	146	50 368	48 320	17 110	17 877	11 808	2 792	3 773
Did not work in 1989 -----	13 416	12 951	350	115	41 780	40 062	14 381	6 220	9 214	2 493	3 171
Males 70 years and over -----	28 987	28 042	699	246	120 692	117 048	36 738	33 830	26 788	5 240	6 565
In labor force -----	2 505	2 443	48	14	15 548	15 118	3 537	4 301	5 010	749	797
Not in labor force -----	26 482	25 599	651	232	105 144	101 930	33 201	29 529	21 778	4 491	5 768
Did not work in 1989 -----	24 303	23 531	562	210	97 104	94 135	31 004	27 428	19 064	4 277	5 453
Females 16 to 19 years -----	69 233	66 623	1 845	765	233 428	220 656	47 290	47 720	19 441	21 930	31 105
Employed -----	20 236	19 457	533	246	73 165	68 346	13 013	18 945	6 381	6 345	9 891
Unemployed -----	7 523	7 295	184	44	10 857	9 802	1 635	2 622	624	832	1 345
Not in labor force -----	41 192	39 597	1 120	475	149 039	142 174	32 592	26 002	12 417	14 738	19 825
Females 20 to 24 years -----	82 718	79 220	2 613	885	294 485	277 791	65 680	58 533	30 019	30 945	32 955
Employed -----	39 895	38 302	1 118	475	168 071	157 871	37 096	40 630	16 886	16 369	17 133
Unemployed -----	9 552	9 208	286	58	13 326	12 312	2 242	2 807	738	1 637	1 504
Not in labor force -----	32 551	31 020	1 189	342	111 968	106 702	26 231	14 677	12 282	12 916	14 186
Females 25 to 54 years -----	43 080	416 151	10 085	4 844	1 777 497	1 706 215	418 182	386 193	217 907	181 290	223 036
Employed -----	251 698	243 939	5 004	2 755	1 203 710	1 155 580	289 220	314 635	146 476	112 752	135 095
Unemployed -----	31 853	30 651	880	322	59 948	57 151	13 214	11 796	3 429	8 473	7 643
Not in labor force -----	146 514	140 576	4 182	1 756	511 318	491 362	115 539	58 652	67 602	60 006	80 115
Females 55 to 64 years -----	62 995	60 764	1 543	688	261 191	250 941	62 650	53 681	72 177	15 223	24 264
Employed -----	22 406	21 769	420	217	121 478	117 314	28 131	30 943	36 651	4 908	10 101
Unemployed -----	1 953	1 879	39	35	6 890	6 734	1 850	2 093	968	501	622
Not in labor force -----	38 636	37 116	1 084	436	131 768	126 838	32 658	20 627	34 532	9 814	13 541
Females 65 to 69 years -----	24 292	23 609	505	178	98 240	94 962	25 781	22 075	25 300	5 179	8 596
In labor force -----	3 744	3 669	43	32	18 228	17 715	4 264	5 003	6 279	531	
Not in labor force -----	20 548	19 940	462	146	80 012	77 247	21 517	17 072	19 021	4 648	7 694
Did not work in 1989 -----	18 589	18 087	389	113	73 041	70 458	19 649	15 408	16 395	4 484	7 431
Females 70 years and over -----	44 336	42 920	1 028	388	146 747	141 915	44 801	31 006	34 741	5 965	13 269
In labor force -----	2 560	2 546	4	10	8 409	8 081	2 031	2 090	2 867	273	483
Not in labor force -----	41 776	40 374	1 024	378	138 338	133 834	42 770	28 916	31 874	5 692	12 786
Did not work in 1989 -----	39 694	38 370	949	375	133 512	129 263	41 422	28 019	30 166	5 593	12 523
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	126 232	119 223	5 364	1 645	582 444	554 372	115 878	98 373	50 758	71 730	78 092
Both parents in labor force -----	61 519	58 456	2 339	724	309 547	294 767	64 951	74 125	23 807	37 181	39 275
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	27 868	26 837	709	322	197 142	188 789	42 170	52 083	14 461	22 116	23 140
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	99 013	94 806	3 478	729	92 667	78 703	10 888	21 519	5 095	5 353	5 688
Parent in labor force -----	53 193	50 924	1 937	332	52 985	45 614	7 1				

Table 108. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States	Asian or Pacific Islander—Con.										
	Asian—Con.						Pacific Islander				
	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Hmong	Laotian	Thai	Other Asian	Total	Hawaiian	Samoan	Guamanian	Other Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	423 121	85 500	40 649	87 683	71 907	190 104	236 085	140 885	35 336	33 562	26 302
In labor force	273 098	39 793	11 923	50 869	51 359	125 420	165 537	100 328	22 523	24 225	18 461
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.5	46.5	29.3	58.0	71.4	66.0	70.1	71.2	63.7	72.2	70.2
Armed Forces	1 511	89	33	166	642	1 186	6 645	2 627	1 381	2 212	425
Civilian labor force	271 587	39 704	11 890	50 703	50 717	124 234	158 892	97 701	21 142	22 013	18 036
Employed	248 881	35 623	9 756	46 010	48 028	115 816	147 318	91 543	19 041	20 298	16 436
At work 35 or more hours	193 924	27 884	6 534	38 156	37 318	87 538	114 925	71 278	15 057	16 056	12 534
Unemployed	22 706	4 081	2 134	4 693	2 689	8 418	11 574	6 158	2 101	1 715	1 600
Percent of civilian labor force	8.4	10.3	17.9	9.3	5.3	6.8	7.3	6.3	9.9	7.8	8.9
Not in labor force	150 023	45 707	28 726	36 814	20 548	64 684	70 548	40 557	12 813	9 337	7 841
Institutionalized persons	1 703	194	48	149	192	1 867	3 441	1 769	1 085	404	183
Females 16 years and over	199 310	45 754	20 265	42 044	44 917	83 256	118 108	70 907	17 393	16 590	13 218
In labor force	111 282	17 080	4 039	20 799	30 268	44 863	73 822	45 715	9 524	10 404	8 179
Percent of females 16 years and over	55.8	37.3	19.9	49.5	67.4	53.9	62.5	64.5	54.8	62.7	61.9
Armed Forces	112	—	—	13	67	132	646	291	119	187	49
Civilian labor force	111 170	17 080	4 039	20 786	30 201	44 731	73 176	45 424	9 405	10 217	8 130
Employed	101 304	15 391	3 273	18 847	28 339	41 287	68 129	42 760	8 394	9 557	7 418
At work 35 or more hours	74 015	11 603	2 287	15 157	20 998	27 696	48 955	30 578	6 292	6 866	5 219
Unemployed	9 866	1 689	766	1 939	1 862	3 444	5 047	2 664	1 011	660	712
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9	9.9	19.0	9.3	6.2	7.7	6.9	5.9	10.7	6.5	8.8
Not in labor force	88 028	28 674	16 226	21 245	14 649	38 393	44 286	25 192	7 869	6 186	5 039
Institutionalized persons	340	32	6	12	50	181	1 042	560	341	111	30
Males 16 to 19 years	31 651	5 943	3 572	6 635	3 065	10 140	13 618	7 550	2 650	1 899	1 519
Employed	8 227	1 189	524	1 776	1 176	3 503	4 768	2 895	682	686	505
Unemployed	1 917	396	312	485	177	735	1 166	682	202	169	113
Not in labor force	21 321	4 332	2 728	4 318	1 671	5 822	7 356	3 823	1 689	956	888
Males 20 to 24 years	35 218	5 802	3 674	6 371	3 660	18 180	16 980	9 408	2 973	2 444	2 155
Employed	20 087	3 247	1 361	4 169	1 784	9 133	11 284	6 623	1 863	1 461	1 337
Unemployed	2 445	446	352	517	150	1 002	1 431	726	278	188	239
Not in labor force	11 983	2 065	1 954	1 611	1 387	7 711	2 752	1 438	519	332	463
Males 25 to 54 years	138 622	24 054	11 358	28 902	19 395	70 091	72 515	42 886	10 514	10 950	8 165
Employed	111 379	15 046	4 416	20 341	16 280	57 649	57 094	35 205	7 454	7 885	6 550
Unemployed	7 778	1 422	696	1 604	484	2 785	3 575	1 841	564	659	511
Not in labor force	18 955	7 567	6 228	6 934	2 436	9 017	7 701	4 282	1 630	932	857
Males 55 to 64 years	11 276	2 500	987	2 315	578	5 205	8 596	5 831	1 096	924	745
Employed	6 966	648	135	733	416	3 572	5 118	3 436	543	636	503
Unemployed	655	108	8	130	16	350	274	192	37	30	15
Not in labor force	3 655	1 744	844	1 452	146	1 283	3 191	2 196	510	258	227
Males 65 to 69 years	3 114	726	271	643	151	1 432	2 624	1 812	308	333	171
In labor force	657	72	16	110	18	504	576	385	69	59	63
Not in labor force	2 457	654	255	533	133	928	2 048	1 427	239	274	108
Did not work in 1989	2 254	650	255	505	120	799	1 718	1 154	223	248	93
Males 70 years and over	3 930	721	522	773	141	1 800	3 644	2 491	402	422	329
In labor force	306	50	31	52	15	270	430	292	45	23	70
Not in labor force	3 624	671	491	721	126	1 530	3 214	2 199	357	399	259
Did not work in 1989	3 526	649	488	704	113	1 429	2 969	2 037	333	348	251
Females 16 to 19 years	25 744	5 692	2 975	6 002	3 337	9 420	12 772	6 943	2 220	2 070	1 539
Employed	6 711	1 058	377	1 383	1 173	3 069	4 819	2 774	649	828	568
Unemployed	1 249	261	133	358	232	511	1 055	519	177	234	125
Not in labor force	17 752	4 373	2 465	4 256	1 920	5 834	6 865	3 639	1 377	1 008	841
Females 20 to 24 years	26 667	6 599	3 212	6 154	3 881	13 146	16 694	9 270	2 922	2 362	2 140
Employed	14 214	2 881	852	3 297	1 989	6 524	10 200	5 873	1 538	1 538	1 251
Unemployed	1 580	419	129	370	262	624	1 014	495	249	85	185
Not in labor force	10 825	3 299	2 231	2 479	1 624	5 952	5 266	2 811	1 080	696	679
Females 25 to 54 years	126 264	28 630	11 033	26 177	35 492	52 011	71 282	42 570	10 190	10 161	8 361
Employed	76 741	11 087	1 860	13 897	24 433	29 384	48 130	30 231	5 786	6 812	5 301
Unemployed	6 553	956	470	1 153	1 313	2 151	2 797	1 530	559	327	381
Not in labor force	42 938	16 587	8 703	11 127	9 697	20 396	19 956	10 620	3 798	2 878	2 660
Females 55 to 64 years	11 094	2 641	1 180	1 764	1 431	4 836	9 250	6 361	1 153	1 037	699
Employed	3 274	308	123	252	654	1 969	4 164	3 187	363	330	284
Unemployed	406	31	29	42	55	137	156	101	26	8	21
Not in labor force	7 414	2 302	1 028	1 470	722	2 730	4 930	3 073	764	699	394
Females 65 to 69 years	3 747	988	693	700	386	1 517	3 278	2 313	337	405	223
In labor force	309	79	39	7	51	251	513	455	6	38	14
Not in labor force	3 438	909	654	693	335	1 266	2 765	1 858	331	367	209
Did not work in 1989	3 350	909	647	693	306	1 186	2 583	1 748	294	352	189
Females 70 years and over	5 794	1 204	1 172	1 247	390	2 326	4 832	3 450	571	555	256
In labor force	133	—	27	27	39	111	328	259	52	17	—
Not in labor force	5 661	1 204	1 145	1 220	351	2 215	4 504	3 191	519	538	256
Did not work in 1989	5 581	1 171	1 118	1 209	351	2 110	4 249	2 979	519	495	256
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over	199 310	45 754	20 265	42 044	44 917	83 256	118 108	70 907	17 393	16 590	13 218
With own children under 6 years	42 517	14 942	10 156	12 592	6 366	16 283	26 102	14 157	4 797	3 705	3 443
In labor force	22 759	5 077	1 626	5 865	3 889	7 719	14 799	8 390	2 369	2 091	1 949
With own children 6 to 17 years only	45 352	10 170	3 349	11 469	12 331	14 083	22 914	13 496	3 383	3 482	2 553
In labor force	29 344	4 343	814	6 625	9 087	9 077	17 194	10 484	2 253	2 617	1 840
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	46 198	15 716	21 895	16 433	4 699	34 600	28 072	14 271	5 873	3 628	4 300
Both parents in labor force	23 788	4 912	2 697	6 416	2 902	14 713	14 780	7 813	2 768	1 977	2 222
Both at work 35 or more hours	15 648	3 494	1 444	4 781	1 906	7 546	8 353	4 357	1 659	1 041	1 296
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	11 113	7 018	2 530	3 841	994	4 664	13 964	8 749	2 948	1 280	987
Parent in labor force	4 341	1 206	447	1 350	732	2 879	7 371	4 776	1 322	733	540
At work 35 or more hours	2 957	629	170	875	522	2 033	4 922	3 303	772	516	331
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	102 104	31 528	26 324	36 533	12 668	50 037	56 128	30 965	10 650	7 729	6 784
Both parents in labor force	53 840	11 271	4 173	17 095	8 809	27 798	36 352	21 082	5 859	5 198	4 213
Both at work 35 or more hours	36 422	8 090	2 659	12 800	5 894	16 167	22 727	13 494	3 554	3 194	2 485
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	26 126	10 642	4 224	6 157	3 033	9 019	20 737	13 446	3 454	2 228	1 609
Parent in labor force	13 762	2 362	497	2 306	2 622	6 523	14 625	9 569	2 134	1 703	1 219
At work 35 or more hours	9 224	1 516	302	1 638	2 101	4 968	10 427	6 669	1 534	1 293	931

Table 109. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut					Asian or Pacific Islander							
	Total	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut		Asian							
						Total	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean		
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS													
Married-couple families -----	305 156	295 600	6 260	3 296	1 295 099	1 242 237	330 606	231 168	174 211	174 768	137 178		
Husband employed or in Armed Forces -----	218 614	212 558	3 722	2 334	1 068 819	1 025 777	267 143	196 217	137 592	161 458	117 547		
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	135 797	132 208	2 147	1 442	715 004	686 197	180 817	160 402	80 627	98 151	72 923		
Wife unemployed -----	10 678	10 337	203	138	31 496	30 359	7 529	4 886	1 935	7 013	2 874		
Husband unemployed -----	21 205	20 365	613	227	33 315	31 516	8 289	6 311	1 413	4 739	2 837		
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	10 191	9 815	290	86	19 141	18 057	4 906	4 761	908	2 846	1 441		
Wife unemployed -----	2 955	2 816	100	39	4 071	3 892	1 061	553	69	550	447		
Husband not in labor force -----	65 337	62 677	1 925	735	192 965	184 944	55 174	28 640	35 206	8 571	16 794		
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	18 947	18 150	611	186	52 519	50 489	15 453	13 385	9 076	3 342	4 064		
Wife unemployed -----	2 256	2 158	84	14	3 121	2 987	1 156	464	149	235	350		
Female householder, no husband present -----	121 370	117 790	2 636	944	185 926	172 861	36 708	44 304	24 765	8 587	18 419		
Employed or in Armed Forces -----	58 613	57 265	891	457	116 808	109 728	23 244	34 334	16 149	5 744	13 015		
Unemployed -----	10 433	10 172	211	50	6 393	5 674	942	1 286	437	427	678		
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	143 769	138 346	3 911	1 512	480 997	454 607	100 286	96 754	37 434	45 605	60 352		
Enrolled in school -----	100 668	96 983	2 591	1 094	427 064	407 708	94 190	82 838	33 613	42 029	54 945		
Employed -----	25 218	24 342	569	307	120 911	115 040	24 011	29 032	10 349	11 712	15 177		
Unemployed -----	8 994	8 790	139	65	20 084	18 764	3 532	4 691	1 122	1 711	2 287		
Not in labor force -----	66 322	63 723	1 877	722	285 473	273 359	66 589	48 883	22 080	28 592	37 405		
High school graduate -----	43 101	41 363	1 320	418	53 933	46 899	6 096	13 916	3 821	3 576	5 407		
Employed -----	17 106	16 176	756	174	27 719	23 593	2 906	8 417	2 587	1 700	2 825		
Unemployed -----	8 772	8 363	298	111	16 221	13 654	1 428	5 345	1 569	947	1 573		
Not in labor force -----	2 680	2 556	115	9	2 402	2 016	200	726	189	157	225		
Not high school graduate -----	4 258	3 954	262	42	6 943	6 080	1 054	1 533	720	530	739		
Employed -----	25 995	25 187	564	244	26 214	23 306	3 190	5 499	1 234	1 876	2 582		
Unemployed -----	8 231	7 990	165	76	9 440	8 291	1 069	2 505	435	743	924		
Not in labor force -----	5 039	4 887	115	37	2 997	2 482	287	840	98	206	225		
12 596	12 187	279	130	13 671	12 427	1 834	2 099	682	923	1 411			
CLASS OF WORKER													
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	728 953	705 518	15 108	8 327	3 411 586	3 264 268	819 932	750 613	452 005	391 949	345 655		
Private wage and salary workers -----	518 435	504 118	8 375	5 942	2 668 258	2 554 858	644 039	603 695	330 869	307 264	248 703		
Local government workers -----	66 172	62 186	3 118	868	158 495	150 415	36 265	40 426	26 940	18 488	7 094		
State government workers -----	43 141	40 734	1 911	496	184 743	175 366	49 437	29 623	37 791	28 712	11 059		
Federal government workers -----	56 132	54 537	1 171	424	147 950	137 905	28 359	51 440	22 674	11 263	10 940		
Self-employed workers -----	42 270	41 227	485	558	227 250	221 163	55 287	23 819	31 840	24 031	58 728		
Unpaid family workers -----	2 803	2 716	48	39	24 890	24 561	6 545	1 610	1 891	2 191	9 131		
Employed females 16 years and over -----	340 042	329 185	7 122	3 735	1 590 897	1 522 768	373 165	411 393	215 319	141 028	173 422		
Private wage and salary workers -----	233 919	227 653	3 614	2 652	1 251 502	1 198 731	295 722	336 584	154 291	111 435	129 002		
Local government workers -----	34 311	32 434	1 479	398	83 981	80 836	19 581	23 741	15 566	7 889	4 076		
State government workers -----	24 691	23 241	1 166	284	90 332	84 861	21 506	18 191	23 426	9 183	4 539		
Federal government workers -----	29 755	28 907	605	243	61 778	57 613	11 914	20 647	8 964	4 145	6 176		
Self-employed workers -----	16 026	15 659	224	143	87 877	85 456	20 470	11 236	11 804	7 054	23 801		
Unpaid family workers -----	1 340	1 291	34	15	15 427	15 271	3 972	994	1 248	1 322	5 828		
WORK STATUS IN 1989													
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	940 172	903 858	24 806	11 508	3 824 000	3 649 619	917 514	837 450	506 554	433 287	388 884		
50 to 52 weeks -----	472 252	459 553	7 734	4 965	2 309 455	2 203 468	552 196	505 524	336 371	265 518	212 707		
48 and 49 weeks -----	39 576	38 335	722	519	268 951	258 147	58 220	84 225	29 745	22 952	27 846		
40 to 47 weeks -----	80 053	77 262	1 962	829	321 012	307 937	83 204	63 798	41 245	36 181	37 234		
27 to 39 weeks -----	91 517	87 657	2 740	1 120	261 145	249 029	64 257	51 921	31 473	31 204	30 131		
14 to 26 weeks -----	117 477	111 585	3 845	2 047	336 256	320 219	81 674	66 809	34 731	40 843	40 232		
1 to 13 weeks -----	139 297	129 466	7 803	2 028	327 181	310 819	77 963	65 173	32 989	36 589	40 734		
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	740 837	714 373	17 779	8 685	3 037 181	2 897 092	716 599	689 989	401 533	348 217	299 659		
40 or more weeks -----	515 937	502 275	8 437	5 225	2 517 488	2 403 267	591 993	583 315	347 454	286 347	237 567		
50 to 52 weeks -----	422 031	411 234	6 554	4 243	2 066 573	1 970 805	488 842	460 314	297 293	240 974	187 541		
27 to 39 weeks -----	64 503	62 075	1 669	759	158 366	150 732	37 930	33 473	17 738	19 764	18 141		
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	433 349	417 504	10 795	5 050	1 787 262	1 708 124	422 090	447 375	244 602	161 844	196 680		
50 to 52 weeks -----	205 888	200 655	3 184	2 049	1 008 791	964 184	234 840	263 267	150 717	84 925	101 197		
48 and 49 weeks -----	16 904	16 371	294	239	124 904	120 168	26 766	43 444	13 926	8 523	13 074		
40 to 47 weeks -----	38 235	36 855	969	411	165 324	158 973	43 230	36 574	23 429	15 507	19 602		
27 to 39 weeks -----	45 804	43 806	1 491	507	139 430	133 082	34 190	29 845	18 573	14 675	17 039		
14 to 26 weeks -----	56 940	54 474	1 597	869	176 036	167 656	42 190	37 877	19 349	19 744	22 981		
1 to 13 weeks -----	69 578	65 343	3 260	975	172 777	164 061	40 874	36 368	18 608	18 470	22 787		
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	311 436	301 169	6 930	3 337	1 333 277	1 275 125	309 595	356 252	177 451	117 051	142 425		
40 or more weeks -----	212 942	207 541	3 336	2 065	1 075 894	1 029 932	247 764	298 831	149 413	88 964	108 977		
50 to 52 weeks -----	173 875	169 682	2 559	1 634	866 664	828 390	199 421	234 071	125 716	72 253	85 683		
27 to 39 weeks -----	28 652	27 543	815	294	78 645	75 035	18 946	18 313	9 381	8 467	9 714		
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989													
Families -----	463 968	449 281	10 049	4 638	1 577 820	1 506 724	389 818	293 229	208 165	192 836	163 149		
No workers -----	67 067	65 548	1 115	404	131 352	125 147	30 715	12 108	18 026	5 366	12 354		
1 worker -----	153 924	149 259	3 219	1 446	413 200	394 651	99 427	53 068	69 167	53 402	51 860		
2 workers -----	187 916	182 003	3 931	1 982	720 804	688 469	185 555	141 283	89 205	99 833	73 021		
3 or more workers -----	55 061	52 471	1 784	806	312 464	298 457	74 121	86 770	31 767	34 235	25 914		
Married-couple families -----	305 156	295 600	6 260	3 296	1 295 099	1 242 237	330 606	231 168	174 211	174 768	137 178		
No workers -----	29 632	29 029	379	224	91 301	88 550	24 299	8 237	15 020	3 508	9 252		
1 worker -----	75 213	73 192	1 306	715	303 369	292 710	76 454	29 165	54 839	46 704	39 602		
2 or more workers -----	200 311	193 379	4 575	2 357	904 429	860 977	229 853	193 766	104 352	124 556	88 324		
Husband and wife worked -----	178 417	172 627	3 704	2 086	804 563	770 325	204 526	175 730	92 444	112 823	79 543		
Female householder, no husband present -----	121 370	117 790	2 636	944	185 926	172 861	36 708	44 304	24 765	8 587	18 419		
No workers -----	32 080	31 306	615	159	32 120	29							

Table 109. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States	Asian or Pacific Islander—Con.										
	Asian—Con.						Pacific Islander				
	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Hmong	Laotian	Thai	Other Asian	Total	Hawaiian	Samoan	Guamanian	Other Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	84 819	19 374	11 838	23 369	12 437	42 469	52 862	31 302	7 676	8 003	5 881
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	68 067	11 021	3 996	14 975	11 385	36 376	43 042	25 251	6 065	6 752	4 974
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	45 290	7 566	1 628	11 284	8 283	19 226	28 807	17 878	3 527	4 305	3 097
Wife unemployed	2 999	386	319	718	376	1 324	1 137	548	238	178	173
Husband unemployed	3 683	886	704	1 200	216	1 238	1 799	849	360	377	213
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 566	327	84	469	166	583	1 084	473	219	244	148
Wife unemployed	665	96	114	207	11	119	179	85	31	33	30
Husband not in labor force	13 069	7 467	7 138	7 194	836	4 855	8 021	5 202	1 251	874	694
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 237	327	244	586	441	1 334	3 030	1 986	437	321	286
Wife unemployed	272	97	79	117	6	62	134	71	40	16	7
Female householder, no husband present	18 815	7 165	1 952	3 238	3 189	5 719	13 065	8 620	1 984	1 530	931
Employed or in Armed Forces	8 919	1 310	138	992	2 503	3 380	7 080	4 671	894	905	610
Unemployed	928	284	73	178	131	310	719	418	156	97	48
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years	57 395	11 635	6 547	12 637	6 402	19 560	26 390	14 493	4 870	3 969	3 058
Enrolled in school	51 550	10 010	5 624	10 474	5 513	16 922	19 356	10 498	3 536	2 915	2 407
Employed	12 772	1 750	720	2 360	1 899	5 258	5 871	3 412	758	936	765
Unemployed	2 625	489	369	670	306	962	1 320	715	167	256	182
Not in labor force	36 109	7 765	4 535	7 422	3 300	10 679	12 114	6 345	2 606	1 714	1 449
Not enrolled in school	5 845	1 625	923	2 163	889	2 638	7 034	3 995	1 334	1 054	651
High school graduate	2 095	426	199	616	489	1 333	4 126	2 499	700	620	307
Employed	1 067	230	82	310	290	813	2 567	1 685	339	374	169
Unemployed	178	57	24	55	48	157	386	226	107	42	11
Not in labor force	676	119	85	212	106	306	863	453	165	125	120
Not high school graduate	3 750	1 199	724	1 547	400	1 305	2 908	1 496	634	434	344
Employed	1 099	267	99	489	160	501	1 149	572	234	204	139
Unemployed	363	111	52	118	55	127	515	260	105	105	45
Not in labor force	2 288	821	573	940	185	671	1 244	664	295	125	160
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	248 881	35 623	9 756	46 010	48 028	115 816	147 318	91 543	19 041	20 298	16 436
Private wage and salary workers	208 372	30 168	7 841	41 711	39 448	92 748	113 400	69 634	14 899	15 024	13 843
Local government workers	9 897	2 087	1 114	1 913	1 516	4 675	8 080	5 554	1 153	1 010	363
State government workers	7 787	960	391	790	1 450	7 366	9 377	7 250	839	695	593
Federal government workers	6 721	664	134	507	1 907	3 296	10 045	5 043	1 593	2 883	526
Self-employed workers	14 239	1 558	218	939	3 349	7 155	6 087	3 834	513	651	1 089
Unpaid family workers	1 865	186	58	150	358	576	329	228	44	35	22
Employed females 16 years and over	101 304	15 391	3 273	18 847	28 339	41 287	68 129	42 760	8 394	9 557	7 418
Private wage and salary workers	83 278	12 995	2 539	17 121	23 210	32 554	52 771	32 608	6 512	7 250	6 401
Local government workers	4 572	903	416	780	1 075	2 217	3 145	1 962	549	452	182
State government workers	3 453	479	193	289	842	2 760	5 471	4 477	388	335	271
Federal government workers	2 709	241	41	203	1 324	1 249	4 165	1 987	696	1 252	230
Self-employed workers	6 173	634	71	373	1 669	2 171	2 421	1 622	226	250	323
Unpaid family workers	1 119	139	13	81	219	336	156	104	23	18	11
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	277 575	39 846	12 438	50 792	53 385	131 894	174 381	106 741	23 450	25 380	18 830
50 to 52 weeks	166 027	23 934	5 375	30 394	31 901	73 521	105 987	66 736	13 654	15 037	10 560
48 and 49 weeks	16 507	2 430	850	4 050	3 842	7 480	10 804	6 275	1 633	1 837	1 059
40 to 47 weeks	21 510	3 046	921	3 508	4 762	12 528	13 075	7 936	1 693	1 891	1 555
27 to 39 weeks	18 428	2 276	1 006	3 273	3 929	11 131	12 116	7 306	1 751	1 715	1 344
14 to 26 weeks	27 141	3 823	1 859	4 655	4 579	13 873	16 037	9 368	2 229	2 492	1 948
1 to 13 weeks	27 962	4 337	2 427	4 912	4 372	13 361	16 362	9 120	2 490	2 388	2 364
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	215 711	31 926	8 125	42 990	42 161	100 182	140 089	85 508	19 194	20 534	14 853
40 or more weeks	175 650	25 872	5 612	34 508	35 226	79 723	114 221	70 954	15 228	16 570	11 469
50 to 52 weeks	147 831	21 613	4 395	28 198	28 493	65 311	95 768	60 152	12 459	13 675	9 482
27 to 39 weeks	10 602	1 307	611	2 397	2 323	6 446	7 634	4 491	1 145	1 101	897
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	113 011	17 544	4 222	21 013	31 561	48 182	79 138	49 441	10 089	11 173	8 435
50 to 52 weeks	63 556	9 969	1 788	12 027	18 019	23 879	44 607	28 758	5 372	6 083	4 394
48 and 49 weeks	6 779	1 069	254	1 601	2 074	2 658	4 736	2 871	780	660	425
40 to 47 weeks	9 350	1 454	310	1 655	2 925	4 937	6 351	3 960	803	895	693
27 to 39 weeks	8 516	1 238	408	1 395	2 682	4 521	6 348	3 996	813	915	624
14 to 26 weeks	12 173	1 708	767	2 037	3 003	5 827	8 380	4 906	1 070	1 364	1 040
1 to 13 weeks	12 637	2 106	695	2 298	2 858	6 360	8 716	4 950	1 251	1 256	1 259
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	82 439	13 401	2 794	17 201	23 905	32 611	58 152	36 249	7 738	8 164	6 001
40 or more weeks	65 670	10 761	1 841	13 630	19 303	24 778	45 962	29 397	5 992	6 119	4 454
50 to 52 weeks	54 471	8 830	1 475	10 963	15 584	19 923	38 274	24 723	4 742	5 111	3 698
27 to 39 weeks	4 475	661	260	976	1 550	2 292	3 610	2 229	438	584	359
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families	118 309	28 185	14 374	28 592	16 710	53 357	71 096	43 080	10 279	10 314	7 423
No workers	16 085	10 745	7 172	7 648	834	4 094	6 205	4 106	1 144	612	343
1 worker	29 722	5 831	4 021	5 352	4 385	18 416	18 549	10 680	3 036	2 830	2 003
2 workers	47 277	7 801	2 216	10 195	8 904	23 179	32 335	19 663	4 085	4 902	3 685
3 or more workers	25 225	3 808	965	5 397	2 587	7 668	14 007	8 631	2 014	1 970	1 392
Married-couple families	84 819	19 374	11 838	23 369	12 437	42 469	52 862	31 302	7 676	8 003	5 881
No workers	8 092	6 105	5 669	5 770	258	2 340	2 751	1 845	460	276	170
1 worker	18 502	3 667	3 401	3 673	2 556	14 147	10 659	5 639	1 950	1 793	1 277
2 or more workers	58 225	9 602	2 768	13 926	9 623	25 982	39 452	23 818	5 266	5 934	4 434
Husband and wife worked	50 400	8 283	2 112	12 694	9 179	22 591	34 238	20 940	4 295	5 154	3 849
Female householder, no husband present	18 815	7 165	1 952	3 238	3 189	5 719	13 065	8 620	1 984	1 530	931
No workers	6 384	4 234	1 308	1 539	425	1 276	3 040	1 977	642	268	153
1 worker	6 100	1 660	427	875	1 426	2 412	5 384	3 480	803	619	482
2 or more workers	6 331	1 271	217	824	1 338	2 031	4 641	3 163	539	643	296
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	6 602	701	1 156	1 133	713	5 681	28 158	19 484	2 998	4 783	893
Male	5 968	650	1 093	1 057	531	5 157	25 798	17 999	2 709	4 381	709
May 1975 or later service only	1 451	229	197	258	536	1 874	6 205	3 534	1 442	1 582	393
September 1980 or later service only	1 274	113	116	170	433	1 018	3 895	2 008	722	911	254
Served 2 or more years	1 085	103	93	119	323	876	3 361	1 747	610	776	228
Vietnam-era service	4 559	342	872	696	132	2 385	12 276				

Table 110. Occupation of Employed Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut				Asian or Pacific Islander						
	Total	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian						
					Total	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean	
Employed persons 16 years and over	728 953	705 518	15 108	8 327	3 411 586	3 264 268	819 932	750 613	452 005	391 949	345 655
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	133 555	128 790	3 014	1 751	1 045 160	1 018 546	293 565	199 949	167 153	170 844	87 974
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	62 825	60 681	1 262	882	428 273	413 944	123 859	77 127	79 278	54 687	41 482
Officials and administrators, public administration	6 345	6 031	271	43	10 748	10 165	2 695	2 211	2 983	882	591
Management and related occupations	17 191	16 607	288	296	149 459	145 056	41 341	39 647	25 849	16 451	9 185
Professional specialty occupations	70 730	68 109	1 752	869	616 887	604 602	169 706	122 822	87 875	116 157	46 492
Engineers and natural scientists	9 274	8 941	147	186	201 193	199 186	71 834	22 346	24 887	45 479	9 821
Engineers	4 865	4 678	84	103	117 858	116 842	40 073	12 551	14 603	27 237	5 798
Health diagnosing occupations	1 467	1 408	27	32	77 501	77 171	17 035	14 183	6 746	25 595	6 624
Health assessment and treating occupations	10 064	9 829	95	140	110 659	109 289	14 296	58 616	8 813	13 329	7 480
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	28 766	27 329	1 079	358	131 237	126 978	40 988	13 947	27 127	22 643	10 498
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	19 080	18 000	879	201	49 959	47 377	11 478	8 083	15 855	5 094	2 296
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	195 096	188 174	4 512	2 410	1 134 130	1 086 905	255 598	275 123	155 543	130 182	128 210
Health technologists and technicians	8 853	8 657	115	81	52 383	51 102	8 423	23 323	5 078	7 863	2 242
Technologists and technicians, except health	14 113	13 636	291	186	155 867	152 822	49 630	25 296	17 623	23 091	9 476
Sales occupations	63 582	61 424	1 250	908	400 985	386 108	86 457	68 584	52 214	47 367	80 791
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	13 853	13 380	257	216	109 710	106 880	23 907	11 461	15 229	14 234	30 094
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	11 351	11 003	190	158	78 905	76 267	23 234	12 849	14 265	8 301	10 212
Other sales occupations	38 378	37 041	803	534	212 370	202 961	39 316	44 275	22 720	24 832	40 485
Cashiers	20 049	19 419	446	184	105 851	100 715	20 783	23 237	7 969	12 909	18 087
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	108 548	104 457	2 856	1 235	524 895	496 873	111 088	157 920	80 628	51 861	35 701
Computer equipment operators	3 554	3 416	62	76	23 640	22 729	5 207	6 724	2 864	2 983	1 422
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	25 649	24 835	561	253	83 460	77 823	16 142	22 456	19 965	5 784	5 797
Financial records processing occupations	11 484	11 021	298	165	67 517	65 110	15 417	21 835	10 494	6 031	4 199
Mail and message distributing occupations	5 198	4 955	151	92	41 046	39 536	9 069	15 265	3 324	3 647	3 688
Service occupations	134 744	129 834	3 308	1 602	504 688	476 433	135 154	125 785	50 382	31 579	52 138
Private household occupations	3 856	3 724	66	66	14 044	13 297	2 858	5 092	1 529	1 100	913
Protective service occupations	17 198	16 718	329	151	29 083	24 280	4 175	8 254	4 836	2 819	1 312
Police and firefighters	5 930	5 765	127	38	7 596	6 041	1 357	1 280	2 270	213	334
Service occupations, except protective and household	113 690	109 392	2 913	1 385	461 561	438 856	128 121	112 439	44 017	27 660	49 913
Food service occupations	42 233	40 861	848	524	250 384	240 840	99 079	40 545	22 675	11 220	26 165
Cleaning and building service occupations	32 043	30 387	1 168	488	86 854	80 357	11 098	30 751	6 924	4 351	11 556
Farm operators and managers	24 405	23 707	296	402	40 718	37 059	2 893	11 248	12 058	2 304	2 284
Farm workers and related occupations	4 255	4 180	49	26	7 679	7 274	888	1 166	3 848	357	524
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	99 782	97 200	1 646	936	273 473	255 901	46 042	55 706	35 462	20 276	30 738
Mechanics and repairers	27 650	26 815	510	325	74 673	69 026	12 153	16 121	12 584	5 526	6 503
Construction trades	42 638	41 668	655	315	56 341	49 183	8 157	12 086	9 485	3 157	7 731
Precision production occupations	27 530	26 823	433	274	141 794	137 091	25 635	27 330	13 309	11 500	16 489
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	141 371	137 813	2 332	1 226	413 417	389 424	86 680	82 802	31 407	36 764	44 311
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	35 625	34 964	422	239	169 521	164 617	49 385	28 208	9 217	12 353	22 448
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	24 645	24 261	232	152	95 890	92 840	12 555	20 356	5 705	9 566	9 146
Transportation occupations	28 763	27 924	581	258	50 674	44 748	9 106	10 816	5 754	6 039	4 077
Motor vehicle operators	27 380	26 595	547	238	49 126	43 403	8 795	10 444	5 583	5 886	4 033
Material moving equipment operators	10 715	10 425	186	104	8 046	6 081	5 586	2 615	800	549	284
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	41 623	40 239	911	473	89 286	81 138	15 048	20 807	9 931	8 257	8 356
Construction laborers	10 986	10 703	181	102	11 419	9 478	2 452	1 248	1 056	819	960
Freight, stock, and material handlers	12 327	11 886	305	136	31 370	28 911	4 984	7 209	4 225	2 844	3 618
Employed females 16 years and over	340 042	329 185	7 122	3 735	1 590 897	1 522 768	373 165	411 393	215 319	141 028	173 422
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	73 848	71 187	1 813	848	448 538	434 860	118 919	122 312	71 716	49 322	35 699
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	31 884	30 809	677	398	179 835	172 732	55 464	40 841	30 158	14 660	16 386
Officials and administrators, public administration	2 820	2 644	153	23	4 454	4 174	1 099	1 039	1 262	222	278
Management and related occupations	10 586	10 240	169	177	82 290	79 674	25 761	22 355	13 231	6 366	4 996
Professional specialty occupations	41 964	40 378	1 136	450	268 703	262 128	63 455	81 471	41 558	34 662	19 313
Engineers and natural scientists	1 980	1 942	29	9	38 787	38 278	16 469	6 090	4 523	5 125	1 947
Engineers	541	529	8	4	12 264	12 147	5 144	1 699	1 553	1 111	716
Health diagnosing occupations	423	397	11	15	22 310	22 219	4 270	5 610	1 423	7 700	1 347
Health assessment and treating occupations	8 654	8 441	86	127	94 913	93 770	10 800	53 520	6 906	10 504	6 721
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	20 144	19 150	766	228	70 241	67 358	19 972	10 046	19 183	8 022	4 427
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	14 472	13 681	625	166	36 362	36 727	8 851	6 681	12 907	3 674	1 643
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	134 493	129 843	3 066	1 584	636 528	604 122	142 357	170 529	94 030	59 194	68 379
Health technologists and technicians	7 017	6 850	95	72	35 757	34 811	5 658	16 785	3 647	4 563	1 556
Technologists and technicians, except health	4 297	4 116	132	49	48 025	47 096	18 217	7 996	5 416	5 913	2 694
Sales occupations	38 479	37 189	760	530	197 333	187 919	41 410	41 627	24 633	17 709	39 034
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6 098	5 912	102	84	35 101	33 696	7 538	5 283	4 207	2 903	10 164
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	4 753	4 616	80	57	31 043	29 753	9 679	5 880	5 003	2 523	4 007
Other sales occupations	27 628	26 661	578	389	131 189	124 470	24 193	30 464	15 423	12 283	24 863
Cashiers	16 528	15 981	373	174	71 840	67 736	14 472	17 176	6 109	6 733	12 411
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	84 700	81 688	2 079	933	355 413	334 296	77 072	104 121	60 334	31 009	25 095
Computer equipment operators	2 378	2 267	54	57	11 366	10 740	2 593	3 202	1 437	1 159	802
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	24 934	24 142	549	243	78 838	73 485	15 203	21 224	19 313	5 344	5 408
Financial records processing occupations	10 443	10 058	258	127	52 787	50 640	12 467	16 723	8 818	3 832	3 540
Mail and message distributing occupations	2 288	2 145	100	43	14 313	13 767	3 663	4 159	1 052	1 495	1 936
Service occupations	79 643	77 071	1 704	868	259 244	244 776	50 893	71 390	29 682	16 153	35 427
Private household occupations	3 556	3 424	66	66	12 698	11 984	2 407	4 767	1 386	975	863
Protective service occupations	2 643	2 583	21	39	3 923	3 213	713	1 013	592	321	212
Police and firefighters	652	652	—	—	699	604	180	111	164	37	23
Service occupations, except protective and household	73 444	71 064	1 617	763	242 623	229 579	47 773	65 610	27 704	14 857	34 352
Food service occupations	26 436	25 659	503	274	106 592	101 510	29 805	19 127	13 167	3 676	17 956
Cleaning and building service occupations	13 895	13 324	384	187	40 319	37 293	4 749	14 578	3 653	1 841	6 245
Farm operators and managers	3 740	3 680	32	28	8 330	7 815	720	3 082	1 770	436	718
Farm workers and related occupations	772	767	3	2	1 586	1 550	228	317	617	59	172
2 662	2 625	22	15	6 561	6 086	473	2 758	1 141	361	518	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 609	10 365	120	124	65 307	63 650	11 959	13			

Table 110. Occupation of Employed Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States	Asian or Pacific Islander—Con.										
	Asian—Con.						Pacific Islander				
	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Hmong	Laotian	Thai	Other Asian	Total	Hawaiian	Samoan	Guamanian	Other Pacific Islander
Employed persons 16 years and over	248 881	35 623	9 756	46 010	48 028	115 816	147 318	91 543	19 041	20 298	16 436
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	43 774	3 504	1 247	2 322	11 322	36 892	26 614	18 478	2 567	3 496	2 073
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	15 237	1 424	333	824	4 617	15 076	14 329	9 905	1 248	2 147	1 029
Officials and administrators, public administration	267	49	14	24	84	365	583	411	38	105	29
Management and related occupations	5 729	413	128	267	1 342	4 704	4 403	2 843	390	813	357
Professional specialty occupations	28 537	2 080	914	1 498	6 705	21 816	12 285	8 573	1 319	1 349	1 044
Engineers and natural scientists	15 708	478	67	227	1 579	6 760	2 007	1 317	158	421	111
Engineers	11 357	295	29	160	794	3 945	1 016	653	71	206	86
Health diagnosing occupations	2 041	31	13	9	1 134	3 760	330	208	33	61	28
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 155	141	45	177	2 052	2 185	1 370	777	199	220	174
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	3 648	622	290	431	944	5 840	4 259	3 185	385	392	297
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 574	279	168	241	277	2 032	2 582	2 045	176	201	160
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	73 460	8 309	1 848	6 971	12 716	38 945	47 225	29 366	6 148	7 289	4 422
Health technologists and technicians	1 731	297	38	148	392	1 567	1 281	672	238	246	125
Technologists and technicians, except health	19 426	1 250	188	715	1 428	4 699	3 045	1 939	284	564	258
Sales occupations	22 968	2 941	490	2 318	5 423	16 555	14 877	9 384	1 656	2 322	1 515
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	5 192	635	65	431	1 295	4 337	2 830	1 843	294	443	250
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	3 037	221	73	336	761	2 979	2 638	1 861	253	349	175
Other sales occupations	14 739	2 085	352	1 551	3 367	9 239	9 409	5 680	1 109	1 530	1 090
Cashiers	8 477	1 175	260	976	2 000	4 842	5 136	2 886	778	780	692
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	29 335	3 821	1 132	3 790	5 473	16 124	28 022	17 371	3 970	4 157	2 524
Computer equipment operators	2 076	259	19	142	348	685	911	542	128	118	123
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 404	448	108	294	608	2 817	5 637	3 492	916	745	484
Financial records processing occupations	3 255	413	82	318	943	2 123	2 407	1 644	179	376	208
Mail and message distributing occupations	2 521	353	82	295	515	777	1 510	866	217	285	142
Service occupations	37 280	6 372	1 952	6 739	12 866	16 186	28 255	17 037	3 809	3 373	4 036
Private household occupations	577	127	15	86	247	753	747	240	67	301	139
Protective service occupations	851	195	72	136	193	1 437	4 803	3 327	850	325	301
Police and firefighters	130	27	21	43	44	322	1 555	1 316	123	59	57
Service occupations, except protective and household	35 852	6 050	1 865	6 517	12 426	13 996	22 705	13 470	2 892	2 747	3 596
Food service occupations	18 366	2 726	839	3 099	8 076	8 050	9 544	5 849	1 095	1 166	1 434
Cleaning and building service occupations	6 626	2 139	627	2 578	1 719	1 988	6 497	3 653	830	808	1 206
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 474	620	224	685	329	940	3 659	2 242	274	350	793
Farm operators and managers	140	40	30	79	56	146	405	285	8	15	97
Farm workers and related occupations	1 880	520	194	534	242	764	3 003	1 801	238	286	678
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	38 991	6 143	1 353	9 117	3 605	8 468	17 572	10 798	2 106	2 769	1 899
Mechanics and repairers	9 715	995	357	1 497	972	2 603	5 647	3 463	537	1 129	518
Construction trades	4 190	624	111	909	532	2 201	7 158	4 969	836	739	614
Precision production occupations	25 010	4 514	878	6 701	2 101	3 624	4 703	2 326	721	889	767
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	51 902	10 675	3 132	20 176	7 190	14 385	23 993	13 622	4 137	3 021	3 213
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	21 026	4 447	1 409	9 020	3 273	3 831	4 904	2 035	945	776	1 148
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	19 417	3 840	1 034	7 365	1 677	2 179	3 050	1 423	561	522	544
Transportation occupations	2 714	418	132	336	850	4 506	5 926	4 039	914	505	468
Motor vehicle operators	2 573	414	132	336	841	4 366	5 723	3 913	907	449	454
Material moving equipment operators	558	92	34	249	38	276	1 965	1 373	305	174	113
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	8 187	1 878	523	3 206	1 352	3 593	8 148	4 752	1 412	1 044	940
Construction laborers	760	101	38	190	40	634	1 941	1 232	282	137	290
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 653	632	164	742	566	1 274	2 459	1 434	463	295	267
Employed females 16 years and over	101 304	15 391	3 273	18 847	28 339	41 287	68 129	42 760	8 394	9 557	7 418
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16 139	1 258	353	894	5 955	12 293	13 678	9 751	1 124	1 834	969
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7 322	490	92	296	2 225	4 798	7 103	4 970	569	1 121	443
Officials and administrators, public administration	100	10	7	5	41	111	280	189	27	58	6
Management and related occupations	3 735	256	28	123	864	1 959	2 616	1 707	218	469	222
Professional specialty occupations	8 817	768	261	598	3 730	7 495	6 575	4 781	555	713	526
Engineers and natural scientists	2 807	91	—	41	361	824	509	370	23	108	8
Engineers	1 543	63	—	7	58	253	117	73	3	41	—
Health diagnosing occupations	573	11	13	9	347	916	91	63	—	20	8
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 640	79	28	120	1 861	1 491	1 143	612	179	189	163
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 711	293	69	191	606	2 838	2 883	2 293	182	256	152
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	940	161	35	115	220	1 500	1 935	1 570	96	160	109
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	35 377	4 431	765	3 673	7 772	17 615	32 406	20 379	4 194	4 791	3 042
Health technologists and technicians	1 115	197	17	90	266	917	946	513	178	181	74
Technologists and technicians, except health	4 907	263	15	145	540	990	929	666	61	94	108
Sales occupations	11 265	1 712	210	1 306	3 207	5 806	9 414	5 852	1 166	1 417	979
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 885	209	8	163	510	826	1 405	945	155	189	116
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 055	118	8	133	356	991	1 290	939	114	159	78
Other sales occupations	8 325	1 385	194	1 010	2 341	3 989	6 719	3 968	897	1 069	785
Cashiers	5 257	887	150	686	1 561	2 294	4 104	2 333	669	605	497
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	18 090	2 259	523	2 132	3 759	9 902	21 117	13 348	2 789	3 099	1 881
Computer equipment operators	960	98	7	52	180	250	626	362	97	67	100
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 064	413	86	283	542	2 605	5 353	3 336	864	680	473
Financial records processing occupations	2 565	277	33	263	737	1 385	2 147	1 454	155	351	187
Mail and message distributing occupations	909	84	10	82	172	205	546	353	51	94	48
Service occupations	19 293	2 733	614	2 864	8 739	6 988	14 468	8 679	1 863	1 797	2 129
Private household occupations	508	100	7	72	247	652	714	228	67	280	139
Protective service occupations	135	18	—	11	80	118	710	449	175	28	58
Police and firefighters	22	—	—	11	44	42	95	72	23	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	18 650	2 615	607	2 781	8 412	6 218	13 044	8 002	1 621	1 489	1 932
Food service occupations	7 847	1 044	288	1 191	4 888	2 521	5 082	3 438	578	547	519
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 243	745	69	1 056	1 340	774	3 026	1 783	286	346	611
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	301	199	13	204	235	137	515	319	38	66	92
Farm operators and managers	52	—	8	18	43	36	36	33	—	2	1
Farm workers and related occupations	207	187	5	171	164	101	475	284	38	62	91
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 299	2 014	328	3 081	1 431	1 296	1 657	763	259	351	284
Mechanics and repairers	501	60	29	167	79	76	324	155	22	111	36
Construction trades	298	56	24	89	56	103	116	79	14	19	4
Precision production occupations	9 500	1 898	275	2 819	1 296	1 117	1 217	529	223	221	244
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	19 895	4 756	1 200	8 131	4 207	2 958	5 405	2 869	916	718	902
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	8 683	2 045	594	3 681	2 435	1 344	2 028	854	358	290	526
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	8 642	1 931	448	3 257	1 021	712	1 070	476	204	181	209
Transportation occupations	240	26	—	3	74	220	821	715	66	18	22
Motor vehicle operators	230	26	—	3	74	209	812	706	66	18	22
Material moving equipment operators	26	—	—	14	16	12	99	56	5	29	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 304	754	158	1 176	661	670	1 387	768	283	200	136
Construction laborers	8	4	—	15	22	9	67	52	—	3	12
Freight, stock, and material handlers	688	2									

Table 111. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut				Asian or Pacific Islander							
	Total	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian							
					Total	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean		
INCOME IN 1989												
Households	625 367	604 900	13 737	6 730	2 020 498	1 932 064	509 395	356 375	315 879	233 692	201 768	
Less than \$5,000	78 140	75 984	1 600	556	136 261	131 236	38 298	10 732	17 715	11 525	21 597	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	91 731	89 368	1 675	688	126 479	120 467	36 108	13 446	15 079	9 605	16 594	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	75 537	73 203	1 720	614	140 146	132 944	37 428	17 700	16 521	11 802	16 617	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	126 456	122 700	2 632	1 124	279 541	264 262	68 686	42 610	39 816	26 025	31 939	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	91 267	88 205	2 014	1 048	276 512	262 220	65 596	50 041	40 605	30 033	28 011	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	83 967	81 020	1 768	1 179	355 574	336 607	82 962	71 904	58 378	42 128	31 725	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	54 774	52 366	1 548	860	388 276	373 018	93 902	87 187	68 279	50 568	30 790	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	14 595	13 762	488	345	168 542	163 106	44 891	37 255	31 115	23 243	11 573	
\$100,000 or more	8 900	8 292	292	316	151 167	148 204	41 524	25 499	28 371	28 763	12 922	
Median (dollars)	20 025	19 900	21 891	28 781	36 784	37 007	36 259	43 780	41 626	44 696	30 184	
Mean (dollars)	26 206	26 012	29 286	37 421	46 695	47 080	46 780	50 713	50 367	59 777	41 331	
Families	463 968	449 281	10 049	4 638	1 577 820	1 506 724	389 818	293 229	208 165	192 836	163 149	
Less than \$5,000	49 114	47 942	926	246	70 522	67 035	17 381	5 847	3 597	5 861	12 357	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	60 426	59 005	1 089	332	75 072	70 701	19 888	7 447	3 938	5 388	9 856	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	54 908	53 253	1 249	406	99 551	94 075	27 491	12 543	6 614	7 885	12 446	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	94 195	91 502	1 919	774	205 470	193 631	51 692	31 868	20 249	19 365	25 361	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	71 009	68 796	1 502	711	210 640	199 280	49 026	39 499	23 761	23 850	23 528	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	68 493	66 203	1 408	882	288 913	274 807	65 542	61 909	40 991	35 537	28 357	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	46 094	44 067	1 279	748	339 835	326 635	80 605	78 580	56 183	46 020	28 330	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	12 370	11 680	420	270	151 611	146 785	40 447	33 444	27 646	21 800	10 772	
\$100,000 or more	7 359	6 833	257	269	136 206	133 775	37 746	22 092	25 186	27 130	12 142	
Median (dollars)	21 750	21 619	24 054	32 477	41 251	41 583	41 316	46 698	51 550	49 309	33 909	
Mean (dollars)	28 025	27 796	31 676	42 298	51 102	51 632	51 931	53 474	60 305	65 381	45 760	
Married-couple families	305 156	295 600	6 260	1 296	1 295 099	1 242 237	330 606	231 168	174 211	174 768	137 178	
Less than \$15,000	70 912	69 133	1 332	447	158 806	153 115	49 088	13 711	8 810	14 191	25 220	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	62 551	60 919	1 152	480	154 424	146 349	41 807	20 613	14 521	16 321	19 831	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	54 742	53 187	1 063	492	167 491	158 646	40 246	28 658	18 025	20 831	19 361	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	57 587	55 820	1 033	734	244 189	232 043	55 559	50 074	33 444	32 551	24 837	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	41 439	39 717	1 077	645	302 697	291 169	71 400	68 086	50 003	43 551	26 202	
\$75,000 or more	17 925	16 824	603	498	267 392	260 915	72 506	50 026	49 408	47 323	21 727	
Female householder, no husband present	121 370	117 790	2 636	944	185 926	172 861	36 708	44 304	24 765	8 587	18 419	
Less than \$5,000	28 076	27 513	436	127	20 848	19 178	3 730	2 608	1 161	1 231	2 594	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	29 368	28 707	485	176	23 576	21 181	3 419	3 236	1 333	1 034	2 399	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	18 718	18 051	507	160	20 000	17 935	3 489	3 751	1 961	838	2 333	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	23 312	22 572	533	207	34 272	31 617	6 588	7 964	4 592	1 463	4 116	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	18 180	17 467	490	223	54 590	51 733	11 388	15 695	9 889	2 504	5 024	
\$50,000 or more	3 716	3 480	185	51	32 640	31 217	8 094	11 050	5 829	1 517	1 953	
Males 15 years and over, with income	605 578	580 600	17 555	7 423	2 285 437	2 179 613	564 351	433 697	302 985	284 374	204 812	
Median income (dollars)	12 180	12 226	9 078	16 185	19 396	19 503	18 375	18 612	28 563	25 046	18 101	
Percent year-round full-time workers	40.9	41.5	22.7	35.1	52.4	52.3	51.2	52.1	56.6	59.3	49.5	
Median income (dollars)	22 080	22 005	25 076	26 959	30 075	30 300	31 746	26 094	37 334	36 185	28 256	
Females 15 years and over, with income	587 568	563 678	17 024	6 866	2 125 535	2 030 196	509 317	499 621	311 417	178 982	219 073	
Median income (dollars)	7 310	7 327	5 981	8 318	11 986	12 040	11 455	15 046	15 155	11 746	10 570	
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.5	30.1	15.0	23.6	40.6	40.6	38.9	46.8	40.3	40.2	38.2	
Median income (dollars)	16 680	16 613	21 139	21 547	21 335	21 492	23 277	21 690	24 133	21 590	18 760	
Per capita income (dollars)	8 328	8 284	7 891	13 290	13 638	13 806	14 877	13 616	19 373	17 777	11 178	
Persons in households (dollars)	8 367	8 340	7 871	12 029	13 815	13 990	15 133	13 709	19 761	18 054	11 374	
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	7 107	6 523	8 288	49 140	5 465	5 113	4 386	8 600	3 993	4 168	2 872	
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Family type and presence of own children:												
Families (dollars)	21 750	21 619	24 054	32 477	41 251	41 583	41 316	46 698	51 550	49 309	33 909	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	20 221	20 040	23 639	32 920	41 025	41 534	42 684	47 268	53 494	51 063	35 126	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	16 856	16 658	21 413	27 188	37 325	38 260	42 424	43 797	50 696	45 531	31 354	
Married-couple families (dollars)	28 287	28 119	30 817	38 327	44 965	45 261	43 764	50 705	54 733	51 503	36 915	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 124	27 928	30 131	41 331	44 966	45 399	45 477	51 529	57 546	52 531	37 769	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	22 901	22 683	26 653	33 417	40 210	40 538	42 416	45 151	50 982	43 470	29 561	
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	10 742	10 635	13 761	15 341	22 983	23 686	26 928	30 950	32 675	22 245	19 127	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	8 692	8 579	11 968	12 353	15 791	16 278	19 469	22 731	21 473	16 281	15 860	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	6 279	6 205	8 070	10 208	10 838	11 338	14 760	19 558	15 965	13 558	11 431	
Workers in family in 1989:												
No workers (dollars)	6 069	6 040	7 949	9 285	9 050	9 170	9 293	10 623	21 688	5 000-	5 000-	
1 worker (dollars)	15 526	15 473	16 595	20 920	27 860	28 499	28 776	25 707	42 599	36 839	22 969	
2 or more workers (dollars)	32 978	32 844	34 193	42 179	50 706	51 044	50 881	53 521	60 174	55 477	43 409	
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	35 390	35 273	36 815	45 000	52 729	53 162	52 953	55 651	61 953	57 290	45 463	
Nonfamily households (dollars)	12 183	12 129	13 290	16 553	21 336	21 319	20 888	25 238	23 840	23 533	12 456	
Male householder (dollars)	15 059	15 023	14 353	20 780	23 807	23 772	23 351	25 154	29 475	25 373	15 902	
Living alone (dollars)	11 775	11 750	10 922	15 532	21 958	22 068	22 401	21 258	27 138	25 393	14 516	
65 years and over (dollars)	6 792	6 790	6 072	10 187	9 295	9 319	7 859	7 515	15 803	10 750	6 585	
Female householder (dollars)	9 939	9 888	11 587	11 005	18 405	18 425	17 455	25 325	19 677	17 702	10 774	
Living alone (dollars)	8 142	8 112	10 032	8 535	16 190	16 260	15 696	21 681	17 970	17 074	8 921	
65 years and over (dollars)	6 179	6 139	8 930	7 826	7 731	7 680	6 877	7 423	11 751	6 410	5 342	
INCOME TYPE IN 1989												
Households	625 367	604 900	13 737	6 730	2 020 498	1 932 064	509 395	356 375	315 879	233 692	201 768	
With earnings	509 200	491 708	11 732	5 760	1 799 815	1 720 256	450 265	336 684	270 646	223 914	178 561	
Mean earnings (dollars)	27 324	27 184	28 010	37 852	47 021	47 459	46 355	4				

Table 111. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States	Asian or Pacific Islander—Con.										
	Asian—Con.						Pacific Islander				
	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Hmong	Laotian	Thai	Other Asian	Total	Hawaiian	Samoan	Guamanian	Other Pacific Islander
INCOME IN 1989											
Households	140 693	30 054	14 815	30 802	23 656	74 935	88 434	55 653	11 495	12 641	8 645
Less than \$5,000	11 991	3 457	2 232	2 658	2 497	8 534	5 025	2 617	972	713	723
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12 564	4 450	2 448	3 199	1 438	5 536	6 012	3 839	914	665	594
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 354	4 359	3 178	4 186	1 801	5 997	7 202	4 171	1 173	947	911
\$15,000 to \$24,999	22 964	6 127	3 827	6 702	3 818	11 748	15 279	8 709	2 216	2 496	1 858
\$25,000 to \$34,999	20 541	4 645	1 820	6 148	3 461	11 319	14 292	8 609	1 813	2 328	1 542
\$35,000 to \$49,999	23 741	3 541	862	4 829	4 081	12 456	16 967	10 912	2 091	2 497	1 467
\$50,000 to \$74,999	22 219	2 645	362	2 226	3 923	10 917	15 258	10 626	1 564	1 974	1 094
\$75,000 to \$99,999	8 194	517	52	594	1 392	4 280	5 436	3 931	561	670	274
\$100,000 or more	5 125	313	34	260	1 245	4 148	2 963	2 239	191	351	182
Median (dollars)	29 772	18 837	14 276	23 019	31 632	30 010	31 980	34 830	27 511	30 786	26 263
Mean (dollars)	36 177	24 952	17 198	26 304	40 342	39 795	38 273	40 748	32 323	37 154	31 888
Families	118 309	28 185	14 374	28 592	16 710	53 357	71 096	43 080	10 279	10 314	7 423
Less than \$5,000	9 454	3 232	2 145	2 356	894	3 911	3 487	1 638	844	480	525
\$5,000 to \$9,999	10 493	4 346	2 377	3 042	733	3 193	4 371	2 668	784	510	409
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 269	4 253	3 068	3 825	904	3 777	5 476	2 917	1 108	669	782
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18 743	5 925	3 747	6 304	2 467	7 910	11 839	6 331	1 990	1 932	1 586
\$25,000 to \$34,999	16 870	4 211	1 774	5 726	2 632	8 403	11 360	6 472	1 581	1 890	1 417
\$35,000 to \$49,999	20 722	3 244	843	4 567	3 257	9 838	14 106	8 655	1 876	2 266	1 309
\$50,000 to \$74,999	19 542	2 265	343	2 034	3 400	9 333	13 200	9 081	1 470	1 618	1 031
\$75,000 to \$99,999	6 990	446	43	527	1 241	3 429	4 826	3 491	487	631	217
\$100,000 or more	4 226	263	34	211	1 182	3 563	2 431	1 827	139	318	147
Median (dollars)	30 550	18 126	14 327	23 101	37 257	34 242	33 955	37 269	27 228	33 020	27 473
Mean (dollars)	36 783	24 185	17 168	26 202	47 716	45 316	39 877	43 067	32 204	39 226	32 893
Married-couple families	84 819	19 374	11 838	23 369	12 437	42 469	52 862	31 302	7 676	8 003	5 881
Less than \$15,000	16 080	5 934	5 739	6 460	1 101	6 781	5 791	2 588	1 507	663	1 033
\$15,000 to \$24,999	12 827	4 567	3 296	5 122	1 502	5 942	8 075	4 015	1 445	1 424	1 191
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12 656	3 506	1 625	5 167	1 911	6 660	8 845	4 840	1 234	1 597	1 174
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16 895	2 775	788	4 194	2 673	8 253	12 146	7 244	1 649	2 023	1 230
\$50,000 to \$74,999	16 546	1 981	313	1 811	2 985	8 291	11 528	7 894	1 286	1 437	911
\$75,000 or more	9 815	611	77	615	2 265	6 542	6 477	4 721	555	859	342
Female householder, no husband present	18 815	7 165	1 952	3 238	3 189	5 719	13 065	8 620	1 984	1 530	931
Less than \$5,000	3 819	1 529	515	549	343	1 099	1 670	904	328	272	166
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 443	2 444	683	994	406	790	2 395	1 664	375	194	162
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 493	1 176	358	466	413	657	2 065	1 327	372	260	106
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 170	1 080	274	613	723	1 034	2 655	1 649	384	336	286
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 495	770	102	490	894	1 482	2 857	1 957	399	324	177
\$50,000 or more	1 395	166	20	126	410	657	1 423	1 119	126	144	34
Males 15 years and over, with income	188 116	32 667	16 432	38 747	22 783	90 649	105 824	64 513	14 879	15 477	10 955
Median income (dollars)	14 897	10 920	8 661	12 294	18 000	16 690	17 690	19 445	15 318	17 839	13 825
Percent year-round full-time workers	49.5	39.1	17.8	44.4	56.6	50.0	54.3	54.9	51.8	55.3	52.8
Median income (dollars)	24 258	18 552	16 276	17 296	25 261	26 990	24 746	26 438	21 390	24 772	19 933
Females 15 years and over, with income	144 630	34 095	12 908	30 702	33 633	55 818	95 339	60 332	12 740	12 925	9 342
Median income (dollars)	9 626	7 805	6 675	9 342	11 587	10 106	10 978	11 628	9 620	10 542	9 872
Percent year-round full-time workers	37.5	25.8	11.4	35.7	46.1	35.6	40.1	41.0	37.2	39.5	39.6
Median income (dollars)	18 771	14 027	12 068	13 902	17 864	20 453	18 079	18 930	16 170	18 018	15 876
Per capita income (dollars)	9 033	5 121	2 692	5 597	11 970	11 001	10 342	11 447	7 690	10 834	7 882
Persons in households (dollars)	9 057	5 098	2 694	5 606	12 140	11 189	10 344	11 576	7 101	10 804	8 005
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	7 599	9 297	2 304	4 223	4 243	4 450	10 284	6 138	20 342	11 692	4 344
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars)	30 550	18 126	14 327	23 101	37 257	34 242	33 955	37 269	27 228	33 020	27 473
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	29 369	17 245	14 245	22 533	37 683	34 240	30 894	33 306	25 755	31 302	27 412
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	29 199	16 383	14 193	20 326	35 883	31 426	26 451	28 448	21 887	26 507	26 126
Married-couple families (dollars)	35 586	22 830	15 412	25 188	43 586	38 036	39 177	43 276	31 365	37 128	30 341
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	34 614	22 157	15 337	24 801	45 658	37 703	36 856	40 977	30 398	35 456	29 789
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	37 890	27 477	12 086	24 782	35 922	30 767	31 014	33 763	25 272	31 115	26 412
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	11 926	8 687	7 578	10 638	20 729	18 068	16 317	17 280	13 814	15 799	16 544
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	9 257	7 709	7 824	8 929	16 296	14 031	11 835	11 495	12 083	12 204	14 461
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	6 609	6 196	5 983	6 938	11 429	13 036	8 395	7 812	10 230	11 250	8 620
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars)	6 328	9 442	11 032	10 614	5 000—	5 000—	7 562	8 901	5 080	6 976	5 150
1 worker (dollars)	18 080	14 977	14 662	15 351	24 221	24 908	21 067	22 611	18 269	21 022	17 010
2 or more workers (dollars)	42 796	34 153	27 153	32 551	45 762	43 992	43 986	47 646	38 701	41 329	34 328
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	46 156	35 895	30 528	33 051	49 406	46 694	44 680	48 472	38 863	41 506	35 545
Nonfamily households (dollars)	19 989	10 643	7 363	14 603	15 642	17 314	21 648	22 707	19 967	19 844	15 929
Male householder (dollars)	21 701	13 020	6 913	15 078	16 634	17 991	24 464	25 704	21 350	23 159	15 200
Living alone (dollars)	18 281	11 032	6 885	12 234	14 507	16 307	19 355	20 536	17 139	19 187	11 477
65 years and over (dollars)	5 546	5 138	5 360	20 417	5 000—	11 143	8 867	9 782	7 150	15 083	5 289
Female householder (dollars)	15 102	7 116	7 927	13 190	14 565	16 049	17 874	19 026	16 528	15 175	17 619
Living alone (dollars)	11 678	6 375	7 437	9 324	13 283	13 297	14 658	15 441	10 486	11 512	16 250
65 years and over (dollars)	5 185	5 090	7 453	5 000—	6 786	10 081	10 133	10 250	10 417	5 000—	
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households	140 693	30 054	14 815	30 802	23 656	74 935	88 434	55 653	11 495	12 641	8 645
With earnings	122 518	19 227	7 488	22 926	21 577	66 450	79 559	49 570	10 204	11 682	8 103
Mean earnings (dollars)	37 839	28 699	15 904	28 752	42 027	41 528	37 557	39 813	32 880	35 875	32 073
With wage or salary income	118 833	18 882	7 435	22 713	20 795	44 386	78 131	48 604	10 125	11 527	7 875
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	36 481	27 500	15 526	28 297	39 188	38 832	36 314	38 497	32 019	35 263	29 903
With nonfarm self-employment income	16 200	1 817	421	1 296	3 206	9 511	8 747	6 078	712	910	1 047
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	18 213	17 027	8 006	12 138	28 189	26 738	16 481	16 015	15 757	13 222	22 508
With farm self-employment income	728	161	98	203	145	542	872	613	69	79	111
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	7 827	9 907	2 813	3 536	10 494	9 239	7 575	8 311			

Table 112. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut				Asian or Pacific Islander							
	Total	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian							
					Total	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean		
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989												
Families	463 968	449 281	10 049	4 638	1 577 820	1 506 724	389 818	293 229	208 165	192 836	163 149	
In owner-occupied housing unit	270 377	261 082	6 416	2 879	949 558	914 752	260 186	191 220	149 444	122 997	80 693	
With related children under 18 years	313 592	302 610	7 802	3 180	996 789	945 251	220 521	192 395	92 412	136 544	106 333	
With related children under 5 years	144 727	138 535	4 690	1 502	427 763	402 166	90 001	78 489	39 944	57 349	41 289	
Householder worked in 1989	348 200	336 905	7 410	3 885	1 324 838	1 267 056	326 315	258 339	169 326	180 678	141 225	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	197 646	193 380	2 539	1 727	905 753	868 801	221 474	175 386	121 552	133 283	88 753	
Householder under 65 years with work disability	64 327	63 004	914	409	69 169	63 201	11 893	10 306	6 987	5 198	7 442	
Householder foreign born	11 812	10 602	188	1 022	1 239 508	1 227 216	327 946	245 538	61 271	187 916	156 541	
Householder under 25 years	31 542	30 512	749	281	43 244	39 044	6 794	8 192	2 509	3 984	3 656	
Householder 65 years and over	44 476	42 966	1 233	277	140 075	134 705	42 649	28 919	42 539	3 510	8 413	
Householder high school graduate or higher	305 619	296 455	5 936	3 228	1 273 900	1 219 362	297 006	253 801	184 195	173 862	143 232	
With public assistance income in 1989	88 762	85 809	2 291	662	171 172	162 203	34 036	30 930	6 223	9 493	11 543	
With Social Security income in 1989	75 315	73 190	1 600	525	183 312	173 588	49 934	38 846	52 777	7 440	10 200	
Married-couple families	305 156	295 600	6 260	3 296	1 291 099	1 242 237	330 606	231 168	174 211	174 768	137 178	
With related children under 18 years	192 449	185 400	4 866	2 183	846 351	808 448	196 173	157 660	79 553	128 095	92 034	
With related children under 5 years	89 027	84 928	3 017	1 082	377 487	358 258	83 885	66 229	36 354	54 807	38 246	
Householder worked in 1989	245 868	237 923	5 082	2 863	1 116 840	1 071 440	281 761	206 403	144 547	165 899	120 780	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	151 004	147 688	1 929	1 387	784 751	752 282	195 204	143 697	105 813	124 504	77 485	
Householder high school graduate or higher	207 764	201 613	3 763	2 388	1 069 747	1 027 971	254 052	202 292	156 571	159 470	123 742	
Householder 65 years and over	29 148	28 301	654	193	113 452	109 871	36 035	22 692	34 786	2 963	7 211	
With public assistance income in 1989	34 530	33 186	1 015	329	116 160	111 737	25 586	20 780	3 710	7 380	8 692	
With Social Security income in 1989	48 378	47 199	847	332	141 343	134 697	40 420	29 501	41 031	6 177	7 801	
Female householder, no husband present	121 370	117 790	2 636	944	185 926	172 861	36 708	44 304	24 765	8 587	18 419	
With related children under 18 years	95 511	92 611	2 148	752	111 206	100 996	17 276	26 535	10 193	5 303	11 152	
With related children under 5 years	42 989	41 439	1 196	354	37 058	32 189	4 151	9 189	2 626	1 453	2 390	
Householder worked in 1989	73 683	71 558	1 445	680	127 662	119 538	25 786	36 704	17 711	6 206	14 046	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	32 741	32 161	375	205	73 571	69 137	14 336	22 354	10 822	3 616	7 669	
Householder high school graduate or higher	75 312	73 214	1 490	608	128 201	119 113	25 233	36 652	19 921	6 336	13 016	
Householder 65 years and over	12 115	11 602	458	55	18 962	17 604	4 841	3 989	5 596	387	943	
With public assistance income in 1989	47 625	46 253	1 072	300	41 385	37 375	5 541	7 765	1 948	1 500	2 127	
With Social Security income in 1989	20 903	20 155	594	154	28 903	26 537	6 519	6 550	7 970	768	1 807	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	278 246	267 530	7 140	3 576	793 413	753 933	202 171	134 740	150 041	71 576	65 044	
Nonfamily householder	161 399	155 619	3 688	2 092	442 678	425 340	119 577	63 146	107 714	40 856	38 619	
In owner-occupied housing unit	64 930	62 674	1 469	787	129 766	125 102	40 097	18 052	41 875	7 267	6 900	
65 years and over	37 681	36 640	636	405	70 525	67 691	23 584	11 379	20 948	1 577	6 034	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 950 915	1 876 359	53 268	21 288	7 068 635	6 728 635	1 611 033	1 392 670	844 999	771 292	778 322	
Persons 18 years and over	1 279 684	1 233 057	32 254	14 373	5 042 079	4 826 731	1 230 508	1 010 562	688 576	539 917	534 590	
Persons 65 years and over	113 052	109 591	2 489	972	434 119	420 473	129 597	99 685	103 274	20 418	33 455	
Related children under 18 years	664 454	636 723	20 867	6 864	2 015 646	1 892 101	379 496	380 453	154 977	230 828	424 834	
Related children under 6 years	231 655	220 267	8 973	2 415	683 890	640 775	127 936	121 969	56 223	77 772	84 338	
Related children 5 to 17 years	471 750	453 693	13 256	4 801	1 449 657	1 361 861	272 119	279 647	108 289	166 222	173 144	
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	125 432	122 237	2 604	591	182 507	171 816	43 184	15 267	7 131	13 964	24 037	
Percent below poverty level	27.0	27.2	25.9	12.7	11.6	11.4	11.1	5.2	3.4	7.2	14.7	
In owner-occupied housing unit	51 562	49 885	1 434	243	34 949	33 105	12 238	4 553	2 348	3 311	4 398	
With related children under 18 years	104 796	102 090	2 217	489	138 221	128 638	27 143	11 155	4 383	10 099	15 836	
With related children under 5 years	58 315	56 506	1 511	298	69 476	63 509	10 858	5 514	2 149	5 044	7 308	
Householder worked in 1989	63 196	61 305	1 526	365	84 290	78 978	22 390	8 051	3 410	8 384	13 207	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	12 167	12 021	111	35	20 163	18 531	5 698	1 388	759	2 173	3 144	
Householder under 65 years with work disability	23 948	23 592	299	57	18 003	16 620	2 427	1 132	489	1 079	1 398	
Householder foreign born	2 515	2 336	29	150	162 490	159 742	41 243	11 300	4 266	13 372	23 643	
Householder under 25 years	15 017	14 642	302	73	14 894	13 504	2 481	1 728	538	1 050	1 243	
Householder 65 years and over	11 211	10 942	242	27	14 090	13 490	5 465	2 203	785	574	2 036	
Householder high school graduate or higher	62 109	60 523	1 274	312	105 940	99 486	25 492	10 406	5 953	10 029	19 585	
With public assistance income in 1989	54 404	53 494	790	120	58 794	54 716	7 758	3 568	825	2 216	2 407	
With Social Security income in 1989	18 332	17 968	303	61	11 910	11 020	3 437	2 100	786	543	1 103	
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 938	5 938	5 931	5 981	6 099	6 117	5 462	5 155	5 580	6 108	6 118	
Married-couple families	51 812	50 330	1 222	260	120 010	115 146	32 648	7 571	4 293	10 293	17 976	
With related children under 18 years	39 646	38 389	1 063	194	90 804	86 569	20 847	5 112	2 389	7 726	11 834	
With related children under 5 years	23 123	22 236	764	123	49 199	46 432	9 046	2 647	1 333	4 131	6 357	
Householder worked in 1989	29 345	28 345	829	171	60 611	57 663	17 901	4 029	2 095	6 654	10 235	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	7 005	6 906	70	29	16 546	15 351	5 021	955	534	1 924	2 645	
Householder under 65 years and over	23 835	23 143	552	140	72 158	69 205	18 781	5 173	3 672	7 567	15 621	
Householder 65 years and over	5 732	5 593	112	27	11 150	10 813	4 688	1 701	606	480	1 703	
With public assistance income in 1989	16 184	15 871	288	25	34 647	33 364	5 811	1 221	206	1 375	1 494	
With Social Security income in 1989	9 170	9 009	126	35	8 076	7 593	2 692	1 321	482	395	739	
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 977	5 959	6 522	6 837	6 266	6 276	5 356	5 172	5 846	6 279	6 279	
Female householder, no husband present	61 131	59 816	1 020	295	47 873	43 035	7 288	6 303	2 367	2 354	4 768	
With related children under 18 years	55 054	53 885	896	273	39 608	35 046	4 886	5 282	1 826	1 861	3 395	
With related children under 5 years	29 124	28 390	562	172	17 660	14 852	1 489	2 575	704	694	829	
Householder worked in 1989	26 600	25 962	467	171	16 518	14 702	2 927	3 236	1 091	919	2 311	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3 922	3 888	34	—	2 467	2 189	405	338	178	156	427	
Householder high school graduate or higher	32 129	31 457	523	149	24 192	21 229	4 388	4 181	1 912	1 447		

Table 112. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States	Asian or Pacific Islander—Con.										
	Asian—Con.						Pacific Islander				
	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Hmong	Laotian	Thai	Other Asian	Total	Hawaiian	Samoan	Guamanian	Other Pacific Islander
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families	118 309	28 185	14 374	28 592	16 710	53 357	71 096	43 080	10 279	10 314	7 423
In owner-occupied housing unit	56 720	6 863	1 596	8 473	10 437	26 123	34 806	23 582	3 019	5 036	3 169
With related children under 18 years	87 406	24 935	13 496	25 020	11 232	34 967	51 538	29 603	8 688	7 521	5 726
With related children under 5 years	38 776	13 301	9 731	11 716	3 838	17 712	25 597	14 148	4 893	3 471	3 085
Householder worked in 1989	92 238	14 104	5 323	18 246	15 298	45 964	57 782	34 552	7 881	8 890	6 459
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	62 693	9 555	2 261	12 224	10 540	31 080	39 772	24 172	5 290	6 216	4 094
Householder under 65 years with work disability	8 415	4 917	2 109	3 036	602	2 296	5 968	3 600	981	772	615
Householder foreign born	116 777	27 843	14 205	28 233	16 360	44 586	12 292	463	4 021	1 346	6 462
Householder under 25 years	5 726	1 460	1 670	1 647	605	2 801	4 200	2 348	668	675	509
Householder 65 years and over	3 970	976	619	824	150	2 136	5 370	3 962	561	606	241
Householder high school graduate or higher	76 891	11 200	5 890	13 171	14 135	45 979	54 538	34 099	7 500	7 655	5 284
With public assistance income in 1989	30 951	14 674	9 754	10 484	691	3 424	8 969	5 293	1 894	1 129	653
With Social Security income in 1989	5 931	1 785	839	1 616	644	3 576	9 724	7 067	1 109	1 019	529
Married-couple families	84 819	19 374	11 838	23 369	12 437	42 469	52 862	31 302	7 676	8 003	5 881
With related children under 18 years	66 839	17 665	11 257	20 868	8 742	29 562	37 903	20 897	6 479	5 815	4 712
With related children under 5 years	31 528	9 555	8 539	9 971	3 286	15 858	19 229	10 079	3 753	2 713	2 684
Householder worked in 1989	70 564	11 428	4 745	15 591	11 800	37 922	45 400	26 694	6 291	7 131	5 284
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	49 785	8 193	2 067	10 804	8 296	26 434	32 469	19 482	4 370	5 172	3 445
Householder high school graduate or higher	57 963	8 695	5 219	11 255	11 206	37 506	41 776	25 516	5 826	6 272	4 162
Householder 65 years and over	2 850	616	337	594	132	1 655	3 581	2 555	341	464	221
With public assistance income in 1989	18 562	8 841	7 904	7 937	348	1 997	4 423	2 403	1 008	636	376
With Social Security income in 1989	3 908	1 207	651	1 336	375	2 690	6 646	4 668	810	779	389
Female householder, no husband present	18 815	7 165	1 952	3 238	3 189	5 719	13 065	8 620	1 984	1 530	931
With related children under 18 years	13 825	6 339	1 795	2 764	2 067	3 747	10 210	6 572	1 754	1 170	714
With related children under 5 years	5 178	3 361	992	1 184	400	1 265	4 869	3 212	943	479	235
Householder worked in 1989	9 730	1 622	235	1 130	2 587	3 781	8 124	5 337	1 076	1 061	650
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	5 037	729	72	567	1 703	2 232	4 434	2 939	581	553	361
Householder high school graduate or higher	8 807	1 625	399	926	2 031	4 167	9 088	6 257	1 245	908	678
Householder 65 years and over	779	286	246	180	13	344	1 358	1 090	150	113	5
With public assistance income in 1989	8 511	5 082	1 498	1 975	266	1 162	4 010	2 551	830	415	214
With Social Security income in 1989	1 293	473	152	188	233	584	2 366	1 849	230	181	106
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	59 466	8 117	1 252	6 340	13 724	41 462	39 480	25 884	3 855	5 874	3 867
Nonfamily householder	22 384	1 869	441	2 210	6 946	21 578	17 338	12 573	1 216	2 327	1 222
In owner-occupied housing unit	5 207	209	19	230	1 484	3 762	4 664	3 684	207	580	193
65 years and over	2 024	407	150	122	128	1 338	2 834	2 231	147	299	157
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	581 057	146 206	93 570	145 888	89 225	274 373	339 819	200 153	55 014	46 072	38 580
Persons 18 years and over	386 248	78 938	36 649	80 449	66 927	173 817	215 348	129 968	30 908	30 465	24 007
Persons 65 years and over	16 370	3 628	2 652	3 351	1 061	6 982	13 646	9 707	1 365	1 607	947
Related children under 18 years	192 637	66 903	56 658	65 123	22 089	100 103	123 545	69 618	24 023	15 501	14 403
Related children under 6 years	58 275	23 272	24 748	20 757	5 794	39 691	43 115	23 613	9 084	5 018	5 400
Related children 5 to 17 years	145 088	48 291	36 146	48 296	17 488	67 131	87 796	50 087	16 504	11 239	9 966
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	28 131	11 872	8 885	9 207	1 806	8 332	10 691	5 453	2 522	1 266	1 450
Percent below poverty level	23.8	42.1	61.8	32.2	10.8	15.6	15.0	12.7	24.5	12.3	19.5
In owner-occupied housing unit	3 003	460	314	506	521	1 453	1 844	1 017	265	237	325
With related children under 18 years	23 988	11 259	8 627	8 814	1 297	6 037	9 583	4 921	2 397	1 026	1 239
With related children under 5 years	10 858	6 615	6 613	4 689	511	3 350	5 967	2 938	1 660	620	749
Householder worked in 1989	11 515	2 410	2 115	2 297	931	4 268	5 312	2 467	1 124	711	1 010
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 376	693	415	655	229	1 001	1 632	646	434	183	369
Householder under 65 years with work disability	3 763	2 693	1 443	1 404	113	679	1 383	691	319	171	202
Householder foreign born	27 696	11 776	8 793	9 061	1 747	6 845	2 748	123	1 051	334	1 240
Householder under 25 years	2 438	826	1 056	746	223	1 175	1 390	768	264	185	173
Householder 65 years and over	1 126	334	318	290	41	318	600	298	179	84	39
Householder high school graduate or higher	11 425	2 952	3 287	3 121	1 213	6 023	6 454	3 325	1 485	664	980
With public assistance income in 1989	15 089	8 665	6 584	6 051	197	1 356	4 078	2 421	1 027	412	218
With Social Security income in 1989	1 172	594	364	364	68	489	890	508	225	103	54
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 501	6 669	8 359	6 722	5 910	6 656	5 813	5 282	6 826	5 384	6 426
Married-couple families	15 686	6 506	7 157	6 858	823	5 335	4 864	1 932	1 516	496	920
With related children under 18 years	14 006	6 307	7 034	6 587	588	4 139	4 235	1 601	1 425	385	824
With related children under 5 years	6 631	3 923	5 731	3 712	337	2 584	2 767	966	990	257	554
Householder worked in 1989	7 689	1 643	1 922	1 792	515	3 188	2 948	1 119	823	303	703
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 719	572	394	541	147	899	1 195	433	365	99	298
Householder high school graduate or higher	6 476	1 899	2 910	2 502	612	3 992	2 953	1 112	954	281	606
Householder 65 years and over	800	175	153	246	23	238	337	154	102	42	39
With public assistance income in 1989	8 309	4 506	5 223	4 430	58	641	1 283	675	413	123	72
With Social Security income in 1989	720	354	276	281	24	309	483	250	156	51	26
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 930	7 371	8 656	7 152	6 642	6 507	6 036	5 466	6 877	4 647	6 596
Female householder, no husband present	9 228	4 753	1 479	1 817	791	1 887	4 838	2 993	899	587	359
With related children under 18 years	7 959	4 527	1 365	1 759	652	1 534	4 562	2 848	884	520	310
With related children under 5 years	3 660	2 539	758	799	154	651	2 808	1 741	632	296	139
Householder worked in 1989	2 371	539	93	283	372	560	1 816	1 094	255	282	185
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	391	77	21	74	82	40	278	130	62	35	51
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 202	809	297	461	418	1 108	2 963	1 931	483	317	232
Householder 65 years and over	228	130	152	29	13	33	178	84	60	34	—
With public assistance income in 1989	5 549	3 689	1 173	1 362	126	704	2 552	1 592	579	248	133
With Social Security income in 1989	367	199	76	57	39	124	328	206	60	44	18
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 972	5 858	7 197	5 511	4 828	7 377	5 592	5 181	6 500	6 030	6 030
Unrelated individuals	23 873	3 782	812	2 292	5 480	16 947	12 131	6 879	1 474	2 020	1 758
Percent below poverty level	40.1	46.6	64.9	36.2	39.9	40.9	30.7	26.6	38.2	34.4	45.5
Nonfamily householder	5 828	683	207	546	2 204	7 226	3 389	2 219	279	542	349
In owner-occupied housing unit	492	30	19	18	147	435	634	466	8	116	44
65 years and over	968	176	49	81	75	459	816	581	56	102	77
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 410	4 373	4 789	4 539	4 868	4 772	4 205	3 922	4 521	4 402	4 822
Persons </											

Table 113. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut					Asian or Pacific Islander							
	Total	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut		Asian							
						Total	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean		
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS													
Persons 60 to 64 years	54 040	52 281	1 229	530	215 276	207 438	58 000	44 653	55 204	13 333	17 407		
In households	53 196	51 494	1 189	513	213 796	206 155	57 487	44 268	54 977	13 273	17 388		
In group quarters	844	787	40	17	1 480	1 283	513	385	227	60	19		
Nursing homes	459	438	10	11	507	459	102	202	82	15	14		
Persons 65 to 74 years	74 320	72 116	1 574	630	295 142	285 497	86 899	60 877	74 220	15 422	24 066		
In households	72 706	70 600	1 483	623	292 155	282 700	85 628	60 437	73 576	15 235	23 896		
In group quarters	1 614	1 516	91	7	2 987	2 797	1 271	440	644	187	170		
Nursing homes	1 211	1 144	60	7	1 526	1 403	502	215	403	69	139		
Persons 75 years and over	43 403	41 880	1 153	370	147 432	142 699	44 873	40 118	31 984	5 431	9 918		
In households	40 038	38 726	963	349	140 077	135 951	42 660	38 962	29 559	5 141	9 524		
In group quarters	3 365	3 154	190	21	7 355	6 748	2 213	1 156	2 425	290	394		
Nursing homes	3 026	2 857	148	21	5 688	5 171	1 402	842	2 096	278	343		
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT													
Persons 60 to 64 years	54 040	52 281	1 229	530	215 276	207 438	58 000	44 653	55 204	13 333	17 407		
Less than 9th grade	18 368	17 267	866	235	52 212	50 685	20 861	10 805	2 817	3 439	4 266		
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	12 667	12 439	111	117	29 774	27 609	8 233	5 074	6 916	1 852	2 527		
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	11 091	10 887	109	95	56 331	53 804	10 759	8 362	25 497	2 052	4 389		
Some college or associate degree	8 131	7 958	126	47	34 205	33 120	7 670	7 805	11 446	1 374	2 453		
Bachelor's degree or higher	3 783	3 730	17	36	42 754	42 220	10 477	12 607	8 528	4 616	3 772		
Persons 65 to 74 years	74 320	72 116	1 574	630	295 142	285 497	86 899	60 877	74 220	15 422	24 066		
Less than 9th grade	28 536	26 947	1 238	351	95 123	96 076	33 442	23 583	10 403	6 002	9 282		
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	17 347	17 191	85	71	43 146	40 658	12 255	6 773	12 213	2 297	3 591		
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	14 298	14 025	142	131	73 375	70 784	16 397	10 773	31 814	2 345	6 117		
Some college or associate degree	9 630	9 509	73	48	38 129	37 026	10 567	8 691	11 599	1 510	2 401		
Bachelor's degree or higher	4 509	4 444	36	29	41 369	40 953	14 238	11 057	8 191	3 268	2 675		
Persons 75 years and over	43 403	41 880	1 153	370	147 432	142 699	44 873	40 118	31 984	5 431	9 918		
Less than 9th grade	22 788	21 711	846	231	73 358	71 346	23 666	20 007	14 030	2 220	4 936		
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	8 732	8 611	77	44	19 361	18 439	5 213	4 678	4 856	809	1 401		
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	6 188	6 026	101	61	25 595	24 564	6 167	6 282	8 163	852	1 866		
Some college or associate degree	3 664	3 566	79	19	13 434	12 973	3 905	4 329	2 739	485	794		
Bachelor's degree or higher	2 031	1 966	50	15	15 684	15 377	5 922	4 822	2 196	1 065	921		
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989													
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	17 231	16 722	390	119	64 957	62 406	19 690	12 755	15 215	3 806	5 312		
Less than \$5,000	1 037	988	41	8	1 918	1 859	696	174	85	108	316		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 913	1 890	18	5	2 231	2 130	880	168	142	98	335		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 037	1 992	41	4	2 775	2 678	998	486	232	126	294		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 616	3 516	73	27	7 488	7 071	2 592	1 441	1 145	275	638		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 821	2 743	40	38	7 716	7 436	2 691	1 433	1 575	365	666		
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 630	2 555	64	11	11 469	10 900	3 380	2 319	2 792	565	935		
\$50,000 or more	3 177	3 038	113	26	31 360	30 332	8 453	6 734	9 244	2 269	2 128		
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	17.7	17.7	22.8	9.2	7.3	8.5	3.3	1.1	6.8	12.1			
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	9 561	9 304	152	105	17 243	16 562	3 771	2 396	7 492	813	1 149		
Less than \$5,000	3 184	3 058	81	45	2 671	2 555	694	343	737	121	384		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 848	2 801	40	7	2 825	2 727	699	358	1 145	78	197		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 163	1 129	13	21	2 373	2 224	455	328	1 219	53	112		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 315	1 281	10	24	3 770	3 668	655	563	1 939	159	219		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	521	515	6	—	2 287	2 197	479	296	1 100	115	79		
\$35,000 or more	530	520	2	8	3 317	3 191	789	508	1 352	287	158		
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	45.3	45.1	57.9	42.9	20.9	20.8	26.0	19.1	13.9	16.9	41.0		
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	21 183	20 566	464	153	80 457	77 755	26 232	12 036	26 341	2 522	5 635		
Less than \$5,000	1 046	1 032	9	5	3 201	3 074	1 352	354	131	244	622		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 160	3 081	58	21	5 545	5 383	2 562	582	538	201	908		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 823	3 734	62	27	7 357	7 174	2 861	1 163	1 134	181	900		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5 632	5 471	119	42	12 494	12 003	4 025	1 772	3 964	290	876		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 265	3 149	91	25	11 995	11 537	3 523	1 926	4 466	311	587		
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 329	2 239	70	20	14 461	13 963	3 988	2 283	6 055	378	700		
\$50,000 or more	1 928	1 860	55	13	25 404	24 621	7 921	3 956	10 053	917	1 042		
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	17.6	17.7	19.0	8.5	9.4	9.3	12.3	5.9	1.4	15.4	22.5		
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	18 762	18 297	288	177	31 951	30 716	9 619	3 399	11 790	724	3 359		
Less than \$5,000	5 199	5 135	49	15	6 586	6 333	2 339	727	1 132	204	1 349		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7 608	7 431	142	35	9 745	9 379	3 364	1 174	2 453	158	1 489		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 364	2 245	54	65	4 494	4 228	1 130	557	2 178	92	124		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 214	2 170	23	21	5 526	5 349	1 308	532	3 039	94	157		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	778	744	4	30	2 653	2 549	643	199	1 439	49	139		
\$35,000 or more	599	572	16	11	2 947	2 878	835	210	1 549	127	101		
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	39.4	39.9	25.3	10.7	25.8	25.8	30.7	27.1	12.3	33.3	48.3		
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	7 965	7 735	190	40	32 995	32 116	9 803	10 656	8 445	441	1 576		
Less than \$5,000	512	497	7	8	1 326	1 288	583	292	111	44	169		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 215	2 191	18	6	3 964	3 901	1 581	1 105	452	80	422		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 676	1 640	34	2	5 737	5 653	2 065	1 908	903	86	471		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 704	1 643	43	18	6 714	6 553	1 603	2 298	2 196	62	152		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	839	797	42	—	4 688	4 549	988	1 696	1 577	47	119		
\$35,000 to \$49,999	513	482	28	3	4 614	4 399	1 246	1 506	1 390	60	89		
\$50,000 or more	506	485	18	3	5 952	5 773	1 737	1 851	1 816	62	154		
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	25.0	25.3	12.6	35.0	11.0	11.1	14.9	9.3	2.8	20.9	27.5		
Persons 75 years and over living alone	14 618	14 183	239	196	23 059	22 247	9 121	2 790	7 310	382	1 863		
Less than \$5,000	5 268	5 148	58	62	5 380	5 212	2 308	618	1 167	128	697		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6 178	5 985	91	102	10 591	10 323	4 375	1 439	3 020	157	988		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 513	1 417	73	23	2 577	2 455	781	410	1 092	39	59		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 071	1 063	5	3	2 444	2 296	812	234	1 151	13	66		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	299	289	8	2	1 006	941	381	44	461	21	21		
\$35,000 or more	289	281	4	4	1 061	1 020	464	45	419	24	32		
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	48.2	48.6	30.1	44.4	32.9	33.1	37.6	29.6	24.0	47.4	42.9		

Table 113. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States	Asian or Pacific Islander—Con.										
	Asian—Con.						Pacific Islander				
	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Hmong	Laotian	Thai	Other Asian	Total	Hawaiian	Samoan	Guamanian	Other Pacific Islander
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years	9 606	1 809	828	1 637	784	4 177	7 838	5 432	1 074	830	502
In households	9 582	1 803	828	1 637	784	4 128	7 641	5 336	1 037	766	502
In group quarters	24	6	—	—	—	49	197	96	37	64	—
Nursing homes	7	—	—	—	—	37	48	18	13	17	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	11 237	2 779	1 932	2 354	879	4 832	9 645	6 668	1 109	1 199	669
In households	11 161	2 775	1 932	2 354	879	4 827	9 455	6 581	1 048	1 163	663
In group quarters	76	4	—	—	—	5	190	87	61	36	6
Nursing homes	75	—	—	—	—	—	123	65	45	7	6
Persons 75 years and over	5 348	860	726	1 009	189	2 243	4 733	3 398	509	516	310
In households	5 202	849	720	997	182	2 155	4 126	3 118	313	411	284
In group quarters	146	11	6	12	7	88	607	280	196	105	26
Nursing homes	140	11	6	12	7	34	517	228	171	92	26
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years	9 606	1 809	828	1 637	784	4 177	7 838	5 432	1 074	830	502
Less than 9th grade	4 106	1 329	742	1 152	257	911	1 527	833	305	230	159
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 934	211	—	115	150	597	2 165	1 444	374	214	133
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 479	108	13	206	107	832	2 527	1 934	261	214	118
Some college or associate degree	1 254	107	54	98	108	751	1 085	817	82	124	62
Bachelor's degree or higher	833	54	19	66	162	1 086	534	404	52	48	30
Persons 65 to 74 years	11 237	2 779	1 932	2 354	879	4 832	9 645	6 668	1 109	1 199	669
Less than 9th grade	5 956	2 187	1 788	1 781	361	1 291	3 047	1 844	365	569	269
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 005	235	35	260	223	771	2 488	1 765	275	274	174
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 636	158	49	170	94	1 231	2 591	2 000	295	139	157
Some college or associate degree	1 002	154	46	75	137	844	1 103	763	132	155	53
Bachelor's degree or higher	638	45	14	68	64	695	416	296	42	62	16
Persons 75 years and over	5 348	860	726	1 009	189	2 243	4 733	3 398	509	516	310
Less than 9th grade	3 280	708	668	818	112	901	2 012	1 378	209	243	182
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	835	41	25	98	35	448	922	685	102	120	15
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	714	80	16	67	21	336	1 031	780	114	68	69
Some college or associate degree	358	22	11	17	13	300	461	374	41	35	11
Bachelor's degree or higher	161	9	6	9	8	258	307	181	43	50	33
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	2 851	456	294	585	127	1 315	2 551	1 809	337	215	190
Less than \$5,000	233	56	37	50	—	104	59	35	8	—	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999	288	35	51	98	10	25	101	45	50	—	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	222	111	58	73	—	78	97	63	19	—	15
\$15,000 to \$24,999	467	164	82	134	—	133	417	258	70	25	64
\$25,000 to \$34,999	309	43	42	105	—	207	280	197	30	25	28
\$35,000 to \$49,999	502	33	13	50	60	251	569	435	69	51	14
\$50,000 or more	830	14	11	75	57	517	1 028	776	91	114	47
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	24.5	34.4	62.9	35.7	7.9	9.8	8.0	4.5	27.0	—	16.8
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	463	16	7	40	35	380	681	533	24	95	29
Less than \$5,000	190	—	7	13	6	60	116	71	15	30	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	110	16	—	27	—	97	98	74	3	20	1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	30	—	—	—	—	27	149	115	—	26	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	47	—	—	—	8	78	102	80	—	19	3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	45	—	—	—	6	77	90	90	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	41	—	—	—	15	41	126	103	6	—	17
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	49.7	—	100.0	52.5	17.1	23.4	23.2	18.9	75.0	40.0	3.4
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	2 236	548	294	548	127	1 236	2 702	1 837	300	381	184
Less than \$5,000	228	30	40	7	9	57	127	46	40	24	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999	279	51	40	110	14	98	162	80	44	33	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	390	149	64	157	—	175	183	115	14	9	45
\$15,000 to \$24,999	418	165	69	163	30	231	491	309	43	88	51
\$25,000 to \$34,999	286	80	70	50	30	208	458	307	68	63	20
\$35,000 to \$49,999	257	27	6	29	25	215	498	370	42	61	25
\$50,000 or more	378	46	5	32	19	252	783	610	49	103	21
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	28.0	28.3	47.6	39.6	18.1	11.4	9.8	5.2	31.7	11.0	17.4
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	846	84	63	33	73	726	1 235	1 004	75	84	72
Less than \$5,000	356	36	10	12	36	132	253	195	11	32	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	353	48	23	12	14	291	366	275	34	13	44
\$10,000 to \$14,999	28	—	30	—	12	77	266	252	14	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	57	—	—	9	11	142	177	130	9	25	13
\$25,000 to \$34,999	30	—	—	—	—	50	104	100	—	4	—
\$35,000 or more	22	—	—	—	—	34	69	52	7	10	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	49.1	66.7	15.9	36.4	60.3	27.7	24.5	24.3	14.7	38.1	20.8
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	614	68	43	46	5	419	879	718	41	83	37
Less than \$5,000	66	14	—	—	—	9	38	31	—	—	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	139	6	17	11	—	88	63	54	—	9	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	115	4	9	24	—	68	84	61	16	7	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	108	21	7	8	—	98	161	121	8	9	23
\$25,000 to \$34,999	63	7	—	—	5	47	139	134	5	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	42	12	10	—	—	44	215	178	5	25	7
\$50,000 or more	81	4	—	3	—	65	179	139	7	33	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	28.5	29.4	30.2	63.0	—	23.2	8.2	8.1	17.1	—	18.9
Persons 75 years and over living alone	300	25	37	14	14	391	812	669	30	88	25
Less than \$5,000	147	7	3	14	14	109	168	133	13	4	18
\$5,000 to \$9,999	129	18	34	—	—	163	268	228	5	28	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	74	122	106	—	16	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	20	148	121	—	27	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	13	65	52	—	13	—
\$35,000 or more	24	—	—	—	—	12	41	29	12	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	62.0	28.0	24.3	100.0	100.0	36.1	25.6	24.8	43.3	4.5	100.0

Table 114. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States		All persons	Hispanic origin (of any race)											
							Other Hispanic				Central American			
			Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Total	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Total	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan	
AGE	All persons	248 709 873	21 900 089	13 393 208	2 651 815	1 053 197	4 801 869	520 151	1 323 830	57 223	268 779	131 066	202 658	
Under 3 years-----	10 924 579	1 415 149	949 530	170 014	34 735	260 870	30 833	68 962	2 159	13 750	7 074	9 171		
3 and 4 years-----	7 339 517	915 203	616 679	111 003	23 114	164 407	19 739	41 065	1 661	7 870	4 052	5 904		
5 to 9 years-----	18 126 901	2 174 463	1 466 494	266 030	51 288	390 651	46 117	99 584	4 234	20 089	9 655	17 974		
10 to 14 years-----	17 151 134	1 987 956	1 303 808	260 660	49 512	373 976	42 683	101 067	4 174	19 173	10 220	17 980		
15 to 17 years-----	10 064 413	1 144 623	746 766	138 810	33 289	225 758	24 609	65 068	2 573	12 251	5 858	11 513		
18 and 19 years-----	7 589 506	837 275	542 849	99 687	24 538	170 201	18 707	50 469	1 977	10 327	4 578	7 773		
20 to 24 years-----	18 645 387	2 198 627	1 404 641	252 235	68 492	473 259	48 758	160 983	5 845	34 955	14 899	21 451		
25 to 29 years-----	21 286 297	2 310 503	1 412 744	262 669	95 928	539 162	54 313	181 457	6 666	39 526	18 040	23 059		
30 to 34 years-----	22 180 737	2 069 776	1 233 260	239 759	87 723	509 034	57 622	161 743	5 954	33 303	16 113	22 908		
35 to 39 years-----	19 939 682	1 636 937	958 688	195 262	74 336	408 651	48 544	122 050	5 282	25 737	12 657	17 143		
40 to 44 years-----	17 679 734	1 281 723	723 755	166 881	64 526	326 561	36 796	87 017	4 650	18 932	8 126	13 041		
45 to 49 years-----	13 977 898	949 236	511 583	127 713	65 008	244 932	25 974	58 277	3 396	11 428	5 632	9 652		
50 to 54 years-----	11 488 063	756 325	392 044	100 500	74 452	189 329	20 984	39 014	2 261	7 470	4 347	7 360		
55 to 59 years-----	10 484 988	627 235	323 415	83 243	70 069	150 508	14 025	27 986	1 936	4 720	3 369	5 702		
60 to 64 years-----	10 635 762	538 862	282 487	63 963	69 624	122 788	11 097	20 845	1 620	3 454	2 668	4 145		
65 to 74 years-----	18 218 481	671 012	339 208	75 252	97 878	158 674	13 389	25 553	1 902	4 000	2 608	4 958		
75 years and over-----	12 976 794	385 184	185 257	38 134	68 685	93 108	5 961	12 690	933	1 794	1 170	2 924		
Median age-----		33.0	25.6	23.8	25.5	38.9	28.2	27.6	27.1	29.5	27.0	27.5	27.1	
FERTILITY	All persons	17 769 944	1 938 311	1 226 036	242 045	61 037	409 193	46 679	122 246	4 990	24 433	12 451	18 718	
Children ever born-----	5 420 229	901 379	615 298	126 880	13 567	145 634	17 513	55 752	1 156	12 032	5 406	6 610		
Per 1,000 women-----	305	465	502	524	222	356	375	456	232	492	434	353		
Women ever married-----	3 726 372	521 219	357 430	54 919	15 251	93 619	11 319	32 317	1 176	6 688	3 057	4 713		
Children ever born-----	3 462 487	601 407	436 233	63 041	10 959	91 174	10 519	34 418	858	7 361	3 088	4 392		
Per 1,000 women-----	929	1 154	1 220	1 148	719	974	929	1 065	730	1 101	1 010	932		
Women 25 to 34 years-----	21 757 561	2 076 193	1 214 061	258 850	86 665	516 617	59 988	166 898	6 454	33 217	18 371	23 417		
Children ever born-----	28 942 178	3 607 708	2 307 002	445 257	97 441	758 008	99 333	280 071	8 489	56 436	30 344	36 733		
Per 1,000 women-----	1 330	1 738	1 900	1 720	1 124	1 467	1 656	1 678	1 315	1 699	1 652	1 569		
Women ever married-----	16 431 453	1 577 448	955 596	175 150	66 705	379 997	45 320	119 348	4 974	23 008	13 099	17 316		
Children ever born-----	26 088 416	3 151 021	2 076 421	333 455	91 728	649 417	84 101	224 971	7 569	45 344	24 017	31 710		
Per 1,000 women-----	1 588	1 998	2 173	1 904	1 375	1 709	1 856	1 885	1 522	1 971	1 833	1 831		
Women 35 to 44 years-----	19 012 425	1 457 001	814 828	190 698	66 913	384 562	46 651	110 951	5 315	22 742	12 139	16 368		
Children ever born-----	37 260 340	3 769 710	2 321 011	467 192	117 673	863 834	116 561	278 614	11 420	58 081	30 655	40 895		
Per 1,000 women-----	1 960	2 587	2 848	2 450	1 759	2 246	2 499	2 511	2 149	2 554	2 525	2 498		
No children-----	3 459 251	176 433	85 443	22 326	12 028	56 636	5 205	12 709	738	2 274	1 493	1 939		
1 child-----	3 196 133	185 369	87 659	25 475	13 518	58 717	5 961	15 101	812	3 133	1 746	2 207		
2 children-----	6 589 685	397 944	198 290	56 625	26 159	116 870	12 675	30 647	1 711	6 200	3 123	4 539		
3 children-----	3 605 811	337 560	193 922	47 014	11 216	85 408	12 729	27 014	1 333	5 718	2 928	3 878		
4 children-----	1 357 031	187 143	121 867	22 128	2 743	40 405	5 956	14 894	546	3 306	1 547	2 227		
5 or more children-----	804 514	172 552	127 647	17 130	1 249	26 526	4 125	10 586	175	2 111	1 302	1 578		
Women ever married-----	17 154 920	1 298 473	740 255	159 729	60 969	337 520	41 780	92 093	4 958	19 234	10 201	13 953		
Children ever born-----	36 033 647	3 548 525	2 225 881	406 669	114 907	801 068	108 319	242 163	11 165	51 672	26 664	36 810		
Per 1,000 women-----	2 100	2 733	3 007	2 546	1 885	2 373	2 593	2 630	2 252	2 686	2 614	2 638		
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP	All persons	248 709 873	21 900 089	13 393 208	2 651 815	1 053 197	4 801 869	520 151	1 323 830	57 223	268 779	131 066	202 658	
In households-----	242 050 161	21 415 135	13 129 449	2 562 403	1 028 430	4 694 853	511 714	1 305 950	56 112	265 208	128 970	200 354		
Family householder-----	65 049 428	4 776 075	2 776 147	627 527	295 380	1 077 021	126 991	284 787	13 279	56 978	27 445	42 608		
Male-----	51 091 846	3 500 984	2 147 605	354 082	234 789	764 508	62 523	204 567	9 316	43 668	17 397	31 533		
Female-----	13 957 582	1 275 091	628 542	273 445	60 591	312 513	64 468	80 220	3 963	13 310	10 048	11 075		
Nonfamily householder-----	26 944 154	1 095 965	525 979	170 282	96 820	302 884	20 725	51 744	3 792	9 419	5 981	6 589		
Male-----	11 534 397	590 050	304 059	85 274	46 007	154 710	9 847	29 585	1 995	5 948	3 216	3 476		
Female-----	15 409 757	505 915	221 920	85 008	50 813	148 174	10 878	22 159	1 797	3 471	2 765	3 113		
Spouse-----	51 549 544	3 436 174	2 067 688	349 905	223 108	795 393	66 579	208 548	11 781	40 387	22 290	33 104		
Child-----	77 059 019	8 539 818	5 554 628	1 068 498	274 033	1 642 659	200 275	409 680	18 408	79 890	41 756	69 102		
Other relatives-----	11 647 867	2 212 753	1 403 021	205 983	97 107	506 642	63 941	196 988	4 860	39 517	15 710	32 198		
Nonrelatives-----	9 800 149	1 354 350	801 906	140 208	41 982	370 254	33 203	154 203	3 992	39 017	15 788	16 753		
In group quarters-----	6 659 712	484 954	263 759	89 412	24 767	107 016	8 437	17 880	1 111	3 571	2 096	2 304		
Persons per household-----		2.63	3.52	3.81	3.14	2.79	3.27	3.67	3.92	3.15	4.12	3.64	4.07	
Persons per family-----		3.16	3.84	4.08	3.51	3.21	3.61	3.85	3.97	3.52	4.04	3.79	4.19	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN	Families-----	65 049 428	4 776 075	2 776 147	627 527	295 380	1 077 021	126 991	284 787	13 279	56 978	27 445	42 608	
With own children under 18 years-----	31 364 670	3 081 169	1 884 075	410 584	123 727	662 783	87 974	196 082	8 475	40 148	18 423	28 773		
With own children under 6 years-----	14 646 378	1 655 314	1 050 976	203 456	56 906	343 976	48 238	111 208	4 221	23 196	10 750	14 303		
Married-couple families-----	51 718 214	3 339 694	2 027 520	353 483	230 617	728 074	63 556	180 231	9 279	36 976	16 240	28 534		
With own children under 18 years-----	24 224 117	2 201 368	1 427 380	217 774	97 838	458 376	44 754	135 204	6 330	28 548	11 409	21 035		
With own children under 6 years-----	11 806 198	1 228 508	821 966	111 308	47 499	247 735	25 359	80 533	3 365	16 950	6 897	11 004		
Female householder, no husband present-----	10 381 654	1 029 646	505 042	229 639	48 072	246 893	52 333	64 344	3 104	10 846	8 080	8 851		
With own children under 18 years-----	5 865 147	682 929	338 612	167 705	20 183	156 429	37 548	40 947	1 798	7 199	5 406	5 207		
With own children under 6 years-----	2 300 192	313 076	158 016	79 589	6 865	68 606	19 564	17 667	667	3 198	2 795	1 890		
Subfamilies-----	2 572 170	422 272	275 048	45 895	19 882	81 447	10 729	28 047	940	5 437	2 271	5 272		
With own children under 18 years-----	2 193 137	347 753	229 737	41 252	12 274	64 490	8 938	21 998	672	4 112	1 898	4 095		
Mar														

Table 114. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States	Hispanic origin (of any race)—Con.													All other Hispanic origin Not of Hispanic origin	
	Other Hispanic—Con.														
	Central American—Con.			South American											
	Panamanian	Salvadorean	Other Central American	Total	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	Other South American				
AGE															
All persons	92 013	565 081	7 010	1 035 602	100 921	68 799	378 726	191 198	175 035	47 997	72 926	1 922 286	226 809 784		
Under 3 years	3 606	32 801	401	45 378	2 744	3 118	17 364	7 967	8 451	2 293	3 441	115 697	9 509 430		
3 and 4 years	2 660	18 684	234	28 136	2 082	2 035	10 952	4 876	4 897	1 505	1 789	75 467	6 424 314		
5 to 9 years	5 952	41 171	509	67 218	5 109	4 662	25 389	12 717	10 669	4 198	4 474	177 732	15 952 438		
10 to 14 years	6 086	42 922	512	68 698	5 675	4 286	25 928	12 573	12 014	3 295	4 927	161 528	15 163 178		
15 to 17 years	3 769	28 757	347	43 877	4 292	3 154	15 868	7 959	7 471	1 780	3 353	92 204	8 919 790		
18 and 19 years	3 667	21 920	227	32 685	3 399	1 931	10 823	6 476	5 734	1 686	2 636	68 340	6 752 231		
20 to 24 years	9 029	74 153	651	92 779	8 439	5 487	32 728	19 248	15 938	4 571	6 368	170 739	16 446 760		
25 to 29 years	10 028	83 052	1 086	121 025	9 714	6 466	46 420	23 199	19 572	7 522	8 132	182 367	18 975 794		
30 to 34 years	9 054	73 765	646	119 654	10 155	7 063	45 173	20 422	21 252	6 961	8 628	170 015	20 110 961		
35 to 39 years	8 298	52 321	612	97 274	9 022	6 009	35 408	16 907	18 470	4 484	6 974	140 783	18 302 745		
40 to 44 years	7 900	33 791	577	84 256	8 635	6 310	30 233	15 353	14 448	3 099	6 178	118 492	16 398 011		
45 to 49 years	6 254	21 560	355	70 271	7 852	6 053	25 421	12 886	10 780	2 007	5 272	90 410	13 028 662		
50 to 54 years	4 203	13 047	326	52 902	6 795	3 816	19 183	9 804	7 909	1 525	3 870	76 429	10 731 738		
55 to 59 years	3 113	9 000	146	40 778	6 349	3 163	14 256	7 648	5 891	959	2 512	67 719	9 857 753		
60 to 64 years	2 677	6 156	125	28 222	4 644	2 178	9 362	4 863	4 538	886	1 751	62 624	10 096 900		
65 to 74 years	3 971	7 955	159	29 254	4 278	1 981	9 935	5 629	4 743	813	1 875	90 478	17 547 469		
75 years and over	1 746	4 026	97	13 195	1 737	1 087	4 283	2 671	2 258	413	746	61 262	12 591 610		
Median age	30.7	26.3	27.9	30.8	34.4	32.3	30.4	30.1	30.7	28.1	30.8	27.7	33.8		
FERTILITY															
Women 15 to 24 years	8 617	52 431	606	81 414	8 009	4 992	28 895	15 158	14 450	3 911	5 999	158 854	15 831 633		
Children ever born	2 262	28 085	201	17 084	1 060	725	7 075	3 994	2 543	673	1 014	55 285	4 518 850		
Per 1,000 women	263	536	332	210	132	145	245	263	176	172	169	348	285		
Women ever married	1 733	14 811	139	16 668	1 385	808	6 229	3 473	2 784	872	1 117	33 315	3 205 153		
Children ever born	1 444	17 083	192	12 501	841	544	4 880	3 035	1 806	564	831	33 736	2 861 080		
Per 1,000 women	833	1 153	1 381	750	607	673	783	874	649	647	744	1 013	893		
Women 25 to 34 years	11 273	73 435	731	117 283	9 201	6 554	45 998	20 497	20 199	6 914	7 920	172 448	19 681 368		
Children ever born	14 657	132 133	1 279	132 516	9 231	7 510	50 137	28 020	21 133	6 714	9 771	246 088	25 334 470		
Per 1,000 women	1 300	1 799	1 750	1 130	1 003	1 146	1 090	1 367	1 046	971	1 234	1 427	1 287		
Women ever married	8 678	51 757	516	88 914	7 292	5 141	34 183	15 547	15 128	5 356	6 267	126 415	14 854 005		
Children ever born	13 158	102 108	1 065	121 928	9 009	7 235	45 213	25 381	19 627	6 427	9 036	218 417	22 937 395		
Per 1,000 women	1 516	1 973	2 064	1 371	1 235	1 407	1 323	1 633	1 297	1 200	1 442	1 728	1 544		
Women 35 to 44 years	9 588	44 162	637	94 588	8 430	6 271	36 861	16 611	15 820	4 050	6 545	132 372	17 555 424		
Children ever born	19 392	116 428	1 743	179 498	15 713	11 843	66 563	36 854	28 410	7 462	12 653	289 161	33 490 630		
Per 1,000 women	2 023	2 636	2 736	1 898	1 864	1 889	1 806	2 219	1 796	1 842	1 933	2 184	1 908		
No children	1 685	4 533	47	17 134	1 559	940	7 196	2 168	3 372	826	1 073	21 588	3 282 818		
1 child	1 665	5 449	89	17 517	1 393	1 127	7 405	2 548	3 109	799	1 136	20 138	3 010 764		
2 children	3 231	11 670	173	32 203	3 145	2 570	12 411	5 519	4 894	1 242	2 422	41 345	6 191 741		
3 children	1 752	11 267	138	18 191	1 635	1 139	6 643	3 737	2 957	741	1 339	27 474	3 268 251		
4 children	723	6 443	102	6 592	502	352	2 219	1 737	1 053	325	404	12 963	1 169 888		
5 or more children	532	4 800	88	2 951	196	143	987	902	435	117	171	8 864	6 631 962		
Women ever married	8 392	34 813	542	85 209	7 867	5 915	32 778	15 051	13 814	3 710	6 074	118 438	15 856 447		
Children ever born	18 293	96 061	1 498	173 871	15 579	11 730	64 007	35 389	27 466	7 314	12 386	276 715	32 485 122		
Per 1,000 women	2 180	2 759	2 764	2 041	1 980	1 983	1 953	2 351	1 988	1 971	2 039	2 336	2 049		
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP															
All persons	92 013	565 081	7 010	1 035 602	100 921	68 799	378 726	191 198	175 035	47 997	72 926	1 922 286	226 809 784		
In households	88 600	559 767	6 939	1 015 476	98 778	67 781	369 021	188 897	172 427	46 871	71 701	1 861 713	220 635 026		
Family householder	21 622	121 115	1 740	251 987	28 463	17 167	88 617	47 058	41 918	10 634	18 130	413 256	60 273 353		
Male	12 759	88 870	1 024	193 260	23 842	13 996	65 163	34 856	32 651	8 135	14 617	304 158	47 590 862		
Female	8 863	32 245	716	58 727	4 621	3 171	23 454	12 202	9 267	2 499	3 513	109 098	12 682 491		
Nonfamily householder	8 666	16 831	466	68 463	10 254	5 232	23 610	9 326	10 817	4 402	4 822	25 848 189			
Male	3 681	11 015	254	37 556	5 613	2 767	12 528	5 098	6 294	2 484	2 772	77 722	10 944 347		
Female	4 985	5 816	212	30 907	4 641	2 465	11 082	4 228	4 523	1 918	2 050	84 230	14 903 842		
Spouse	19 096	80 850	1 040	202 739	23 228	14 694	71 527	35 596	32 925	9 615	15 154	317 527	48 113 370		
Child	27 014	171 128	2 382	314 935	26 680	21 564	116 544	61 022	52 644	14 950	21 531	717 769	68 519 201		
Other relatives	7 302	96 651	750	102 016	4 843	4 786	38 332	23 068	21 142	3 454	6 391	143 697	9 435 114		
Nonrelatives	4 900	73 192	561	75 336	5 310	4 338	30 391	12 827	12 981	3 816	5 673	107 512	8 445 799		
In group quarters	3 413	5 314	71	20 126	2 143	1 018	9 705	2 301	2 608	1 126	1 225	60 573	6 174 758		
Persons per household	2.85	4.19	3.55	3.21	2.80	3.03	3.23	3.55	3.32	2.81	2.80	2.57			
Persons per family	3.39	4.05	3.80	3.54	3.25	3.41	3.51	3.78	3.64	3.32	3.20	3.33	3.10		
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN															
Families	21 622	121 115	1 740	251 987	28 463	17 167	88 617	47 058	41 918	10 634	18 130	413 256	60 273 353		
With own children under 18 years	13 125	85 899	1 239	153 108	15 495	10 146	54 316	29 350	25 704	6 682	11 415	225 619	28 283 501		
With own children under 6 years	6 011	52 073	654	75 504	6 940	4 423	27 188	14 549	13 061	3 883	5 460	109 026	12 991 064		
Married-couple families	13 027	75 170	1 005	183 855	23 810	13 589	60 828	32 957	30 418	8 201	14 052	300 432	48 378 520		
With own children under 18 years	8 250	58 874	758	118 447	13 305	8 336	39 953	22 033	20 250	5 348	9 222	159 971	22 022 749		
With own children under 6 years	4 253	37 630	434	61 742	6 205	3 872	21 421	11 392	10 798	3 397	4 657	80 101	10 577 690		
Female householder, no husband present	7 270	25 684	509	45 334	3 084	2 230	19 004	9 742	6 989	1 763	2 522	84 882	9 352 008		
With own children under 18 years	4 284	16 717	336	25 684	1 590	1 253	10 675	5 805	3 745	1 046	1 570	52 250	5 182 218		
With own children under 6 years	1 489	7 496	132	9 046	503	302	3 775	2 320	1 335	349	462	22 329	1 917 867		
Subfamilies	1 406	12 567	154	15 444	7										

Table 115. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States		All persons	Hispanic origin (of any race)									
							Other Hispanic				Central American	
			Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Total	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Total	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	64 987 101	7 147 066	4 500 307	871 101	232 790	1 542 868	165 269	436 368	19 262	84 359	42 810	74 355
Preprimary school	4 503 285	352 080	220 224	45 933	13 777	72 146	6 304	15 531	1 022	2 991	1 726	2 466
Public school	2 679 029	255 870	171 088	33 587	5 504	45 691	4 857	10 237	511	2 092	1 112	1 619
Elementary or high school	42 566 788	5 301 622	3 491 515	653 989	134 134	1 021 984	118 496	301 884	11 056	60 314	28 457	50 908
Public school	38 379 689	4 917 208	3 304 973	594 756	106 258	911 221	103 943	278 987	9 395	55 758	26 083	47 051
College	17 917 028	1 493 364	788 568	171 179	84 879	448 738	40 469	118 953	7 184	21 054	12 627	20 981
Public college	13 805 534	1 217 421	687 953	124 027	62 265	343 176	29 749	96 515	5 616	16 978	9 657	17 077
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	64 987 101	7 147 066	4 500 307	871 101	232 790	1 542 868	165 269	436 368	19 262	84 359	42 810	74 355
3 and 4 years	2 118 735	193 611	117 646	26 461	7 562	41 942	4 104	9 906	553	1 949	1 138	1 427
5 to 14 years	32 655 517	3 827 362	2 544 325	487 588	93 724	701 725	80 960	182 567	7 889	35 063	17 920	33 376
15 to 17 years	9 294 846	1 004 007	647 686	121 782	30 574	203 965	22 220	56 533	2 380	10 542	5 280	10 412
18 and 19 years	4 974 321	460 462	279 779	54 295	17 768	108 620	12 119	29 501	1 375	5 493	2 866	5 283
20 to 24 years	6 267 157	583 237	327 323	62 876	28 399	164 639	16 074	49 949	2 585	9 660	4 965	8 197
25 to 34 years	5 064 093	618 870	341 124	64 494	29 917	183 335	16 792	64 455	2 647	13 067	6 403	9 076
35 years and over	4 612 432	459 517	242 424	53 605	24 846	138 642	13 000	43 457	1 833	8 585	4 238	6 584
Persons 18 to 24 years	26 234 893	3 035 902	1 947 490	351 922	93 030	643 460	67 465	211 452	7 822	45 282	19 477	29 224
Percent enrolled in college	34.4	22.9	19.5	22.8	40.5	30.5	27.5	23.0	42.3	19.7	26.3	28.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	14 315 448	1 600 482	1 040 760	190 684	46 695	322 343	35 312	94 772	3 659	18 439	8 633	15 590
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	11.2	21.7	24.0	20.9	11.5	16.0	16.6	23.1	11.3	26.3	18.3	16.0
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT												
Persons 18 to 24 years	26 234 893	3 035 902	1 947 490	351 922	93 030	643 460	67 465	211 452	7 822	45 282	19 477	29 224
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	8 126 562	822 447	512 290	109 137	25 001	176 019	18 282	47 443	2 274	9 535	4 865	7 777
Some college or associate degree	9 941 932	720 485	404 839	90 123	37 070	188 453	17 112	43 463	3 043	8 118	4 938	7 302
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 991 840	85 591	35 525	12 309	7 866	29 891	2 579	5 745	602	1 111	576	930
Persons 25 years and over	158 868 436	11 226 793	6 362 441	1 353 376	768 229	2 742 747	288 705	736 632	34 600	150 364	74 730	110 892
Less than 5th grade	4 271 677	1 509 367	1 074 408	122 200	62 244	250 515	41 116	112 350	1 745	25 229	9 237	10 165
5th to 8th grade	12 230 534	1 936 545	1 248 634	182 484	138 142	367 285	61 470	141 097	3 692	37 012	14 055	13 691
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	22 841 507	2 188 309	1 227 051	326 305	132 896	502 057	63 073	146 254	5 877	30 413	13 766	19 894
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	47 642 763	2 419 632	1 302 671	331 922	147 156	637 883	54 784	136 643	7 512	25 071	15 667	23 668
Some college, no degree	29 779 777	1 602 472	844 971	198 803	112 098	446 600	33 452	94 600	7 443	16 197	10 354	18 979
Associate degree, occupational program	5 233 002	273 770	140 651	31 140	20 215	81 764	5 551	19 604	1 277	3 559	2 536	3 613
Associate degree, academic program	4 558 923	268 939	125 795	32 622	28 609	81 913	6 679	19 279	1 449	3 206	2 250	3 693
Bachelor's degree	20 832 567	658 197	269 373	85 237	71 863	231 724	13 894	42 977	3 590	5 893	4 761	10 307
Graduate or professional degree	11 477 686	369 562	128 887	42 663	55 006	143 006	8 686	23 828	2 015	3 784	2 104	6 882
Females 25 years and over	83 654 171	5 657 519	3 095 462	717 571	396 722	1 447 764	160 988	393 179	19 492	75 904	43 482	61 078
Less than 5th grade	2 161 459	760 704	515 663	69 278	34 307	141 456	24 896	63 173	1 047	13 699	5 759	6 314
5th to 8th grade	6 546 831	989 986	611 245	98 877	74 762	205 102	36 610	77 633	2 371	19 156	7 837	8 683
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	12 360 377	1 085 425	590 457	165 406	66 111	263 451	33 528	74 818	3 536	14 610	7 632	11 108
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	26 850 606	1 275 286	667 065	174 966	80 843	352 412	30 431	76 441	4 429	12 825	9 732	14 339
Some college, no degree	15 520 115	794 048	404 684	104 389	55 009	227 966	17 319	49 353	4 175	7 727	6 031	9 735
Associate degree, occupational program	2 920 672	140 882	68 185	18 342	10 572	43 783	3 086	10 940	646	1 923	1 609	2 023
Associate degree, academic program	2 538 505	140 303	61 595	18 700	16 059	43 949	3 804	764	1 788	1 395	1 942	1 942
Bachelor's degree	10 015 766	316 611	122 341	46 172	34 987	113 111	7 444	20 751	1 784	2 638	2 414	4 618
Graduate or professional degree	4 739 840	154 274	52 227	21 441	24 072	56 534	3 870	9 620	740	1 538	1 073	2 316
Persons 25 years and over	158 868 436	11 226 793	6 362 441	1 353 376	768 229	2 742 747	288 705	736 632	34 600	150 364	74 730	110 892
Percent less than 5th grade	2.7	13.4	16.9	9.0	8.1	9.1	14.2	15.3	5.0	16.8	12.4	9.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.2	49.8	44.2	53.4	56.6	59.2	42.6	45.7	67.3	38.4	50.4	60.5
Percent some college or higher	45.2	28.3	23.7	28.9	37.5	35.9	23.6	27.2	45.6	21.7	29.4	39.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	20.3	9.2	6.3	9.5	16.5	13.7	7.8	9.1	16.2	6.4	9.2	15.5
Males 25 to 34 years	21 709 473	2 304 086	1 431 943	243 578	96 986	531 579	51 947	176 302	6 166	39 612	15 782	22 550
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.7	55.4	48.9	65.4	77.2	64.5	58.4	46.3	76.0	40.5	51.4	67.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	22.9	9.4	6.5	10.6	21.3	14.7	10.8	8.6	19.9	6.6	10.5	16.3
Females 25 to 34 years	21 757 561	2 076 193	1 214 061	258 850	86 665	516 617	59 988	166 898	6 454	33 217	18 371	23 417
Percent high school graduate or higher	85.5	60.4	54.3	67.9	84.1	66.9	58.7	49.2	81.8	42.1	56.8	68.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	22.6	10.2	7.0	12.2	23.9	14.3	10.5	8.3	17.5	6.1	9.3	13.5
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 years and over	230 445 777	19 569 737	11 826 999	2 370 798	995 348	4 376 592	469 579	1 213 803	53 403	247 159	119 940	187 583
Speak a language other than English	31 844 979	15 216 298	9 054 572	1 920 231	890 183	3 351 312	442 719	1 115 116	44 809	233 138	106 526	173 008
5 to 17 years	6 322 934	3 596 267	2 342 245	472 843	106 316	674 383	105 599	233 759	7 861	47 314	21 331	42 824
18 to 64 years	21 707 874	10 708 585	6 248 832	1 347 195	626 799	2 485 759	319 138	847 204	34 492	180 508	81 954	122 943
65 to 74 years	2 118 454	579 816	299 843	66 870	92 421	120 682	12 473	22 759	1 621	3 671	2 228	4 575
75 years and over	1 695 717	331 630	163 172	33 323	64 647	70 488	5 509	11 394	835	1 645	1 013	2 666
Do not speak English "very well"	13 982 502	7 716 795	4 605 389	794 283	484 106	1 833 017	281 941	730 075	19 941	161 117	65 906	111 569
5 to 17 years	2 388 243	1 450 237	988 238	169 387	25 420	267 192	47 464	109 827	2 042	21 787	9 380	22 118
18 to 64 years	9 793 186	5 645 348	3 324 798	553 717	320 853	1 445 980	218 770	594 414	16 438	134 833	54 155	83 511
65 to 74 years	992 887	378 432	178 856	46 890	79 425	73 261	10 582	16 868	897	3 126	1 594	3 670
75 years and over	808 186	242 778	113 497	24 289	58 408	46 584	4 675	8 966	564	1 371	777	2 270
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD												
Linguistically isolated households	2 936 596	1 512 726	813 291	181 704	139 823	377 908	64 125	143 033	3 677	31 655	12 831	20 109
Persons 5 years and over in households	223 812 984	19 091 096	11 567 198	2 282 394	970 647	4 270 857	461 259	1 196				

Table 115. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States	Hispanic origin (of any race)—Con.													All other Hispanic origin Not of Hispanic origin	
	Other Hispanic—Con.														
	Central American—Con.			South American											
	Panamanian	Salvadorean	Other Central American	Total	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	Other South American				
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL															
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	30 250	183 010	2 322	330 776	29 044	21 995	120 594	58 779	58 395	18 256	23 713	610 455	57 840 035		
Preprimary school	1 344	5 882	100	15 362	1 347	1 461	5 768	2 346	2 468	1 059	913	34 949	4 151 205		
Public school	692	4 140	71	7 849	503	671	3 099	1 437	1 261	421	457	22 748	2 423 159		
Elementary or high school	15 960	133 648	1 541	184 896	15 068	12 050	69 665	35 061	30 801	8 904	13 347	416 708	37 265 166		
Public school	13 846	125 474	1 380	152 832	12 454	10 093	58 084	27 730	25 678	7 489	11 304	375 459	33 462 481		
College	12 946	43 480	681	130 518	12 629	8 484	45 161	21 372	25 126	8 293	9 453	158 798	16 423 664		
Public college	9 231	37 396	560	93 426	8 893	6 477	31 785	15 282	18 663	5 504	6 822	123 486	12 588 113		
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	30 250	183 010	2 322	330 776	29 044	21 995	120 594	58 779	58 395	18 256	23 713	610 455	57 840 035		
3 and 4 years	940	3 829	70	8 984	819	811	3 335	1 446	1 563	520	490	18 948	1 925 124		
5 to 14 years	11 084	76 249	986	126 511	10 285	8 507	47 237	23 411	21 073	7 097	8 901	311 687	28 828 155		
15 to 17 years	3 487	24 096	336	41 240	4 057	3 073	14 823	7 447	7 026	1 648	3 166	83 972	8 290 839		
18 and 19 years	2 741	11 592	151	24 436	2 664	1 484	8 018	4 715	4 240	1 342	1 973	42 564	4 513 859		
20 to 24 years	4 291	20 040	211	41 924	4 148	2 635	13 965	7 974	7 679	2 359	3 164	56 692	5 683 920		
25 to 34 years	3 854	29 035	373	49 440	3 940	2 673	18 942	7 912	9 039	3 642	3 292	52 648	4 445 223		
35 years and over	3 853	18 169	195	38 241	3 131	2 812	14 274	5 874	7 775	1 648	2 727	43 944	4 152 915		
Persons 18 to 24 years	12 696	96 073	878	125 464	11 838	7 418	43 551	25 724	21 672	6 257	9 004	239 079	23 198 991		
Percent enrolled college	45.4	17.8	30.1	43.3	50.7	47.4	39.5	39.1	46.8	51.6	45.9	31.3	35.9		
Persons 16 to 19 years	6 222	41 772	457	61 801	6 202	4 021	21 141	11 829	10 931	2 843	4 834	130 458	12 714 966		
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	7.8	28.6	17.5	8.3	5.9	6.4	9.6	9.1	7.0	7.1	8.5	14.4	9.9		
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT															
Persons 18 to 24 years	12 696	96 073	878	125 464	11 838	7 418	43 551	25 724	21 672	6 257	9 004	239 079	23 198 991		
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 657	19 060	275	37 288	3 446	2 309	12 757	7 642	7 077	1 470	2 587	73 006	7 304 115		
Some college or associate degree	5 586	14 269	207	48 829	5 077	3 200	15 556	9 360	9 026	3 091	3 519	79 049	9 221 447		
Bachelor's degree or higher	995	1 487	44	9 628	1 593	577	3 075	1 407	1 553	712	711	11 939	1 906 249		
Persons 25 years and over	57 244	304 673	4 129	656 831	69 181	44 126	239 674	119 382	109 861	28 669	45 938	1 060 579	147 641 643		
Less than 5th grade	788	64 737	449	30 874	1 991	1 127	14 754	7 215	3 633	661	1 493	66 175	2 762 310		
5th to 8th grade	3 417	68 494	736	55 190	5 742	2 379	21 011	15 320	5 594	1 139	4 005	109 528	10 293 989		
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6 809	68 676	819	106 032	9 241	6 206	43 065	23 872	14 413	2 276	6 963	186 698	20 653 198		
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	15 093	48 707	925	165 509	15 261	10 738	64 088	29 501	30 569	4 958	10 394	280 947	45 223 131		
Some college, no degree	14 208	26 798	621	121 265	13 135	9 044	40 050	21 075	23 244	5 729	8 988	197 283	28 177 305		
Associate degree, occupational program	2 304	6 234	81	24 282	2 037	2 055	9 076	3 760	4 235	1 285	1 834	32 327	4 959 232		
Associate degree, academic program	2 881	5 683	117	25 279	2 017	1 684	9 024	3 925	4 816	1 855	1 958	30 676	4 289 984		
Bachelor's degree	7 517	10 659	250	74 400	9 103	5 690	23 831	9 536	14 030	6 677	5 533	20 174 370			
Graduate or professional degree	4 227	4 685	131	54 000	10 654	5 203	14 775	5 178	9 327	4 093	4 770	56 492	11 108 124		
Females 25 years and over	35 277	155 796	2 150	342 464	33 945	22 861	130 686	61 191	55 637	14 909	23 235	551 133	77 996 652		
Less than 5th grade	607	35 529	218	18 555	1 170	706	9 215	4 025	2 155	392	892	34 832	1 400 755		
5th to 8th grade	2 526	36 664	396	32 206	3 336	1 560	12 847	7 962	3 587	771	2 143	58 653	5 556 845		
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4 404	33 099	429	57 073	4 584	3 240	24 180	12 577	7 420	1 333	3 739	98 032	11 274 952		
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	9 447	25 192	477	91 232	7 943	5 887	35 800	16 012	16 853	2 970	5 767	154 308	25 575 320		
Some college, no degree	8 534	12 849	302	60 000	6 172	4 598	20 783	10 193	10 945	2 912	4 397	101 294	14 726 067		
Associate degree, occupational program	1 462	3 237	40	13 011	1 041	1 056	5 012	1 988	2 327	686	901	16 746	2 779 790		
Associate degree, academic program	1 822	2 701	38	13 959	1 104	940	5 285	2 009	2 719	986	916	15 736	2 398 202		
Bachelor's degree	4 346	4 779	172	36 355	4 688	2 975	11 908	4 603	6 385	3 125	2 671	48 561	9 699 155		
Graduate or professional degree	2 129	1 746	78	20 073	3 907	1 899	5 656	1 822	3 246	1 734	1 809	22 971	4 585 566		
Persons 25 years and over	57 244	304 673	4 129	656 831	69 181	44 126	239 674	119 382	109 861	28 669	45 938	1 060 579	147 641 643		
Percent less than 5th grade	1.4	21.2	10.9	4.7	2.9	2.6	6.2	6.0	3.3	2.3	3.3	6.2	1.9		
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.8	33.7	51.5	70.8	75.5	78.0	67.1	61.1	78.5	85.8	72.9	65.8	77.2		
Percent some college or higher	54.4	17.7	29.1	45.6	53.4	53.7	40.4	36.4	50.7	68.5	50.2	39.3	46.5		
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	20.5	5.0	9.2	19.5	28.6	24.7	16.1	12.3	21.3	37.6	22.4	14.8	21.2		
Males 25 to 34 years	7 809	83 382	1 001	123 396	10 668	6 975	45 595	23 124	20 625	7 569	8 840	179 934	19 405 387		
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.9	36.1	52.6	79.8	87.5	84.4	76.5	71.7	86.0	90.7	80.4	73.7	86.0		
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.2	4.9	3.8	22.8	36.2	28.6	19.2	14.8	24.3	42.1	22.2	16.2	24.5		
Females 25 to 34 years	11 273	73 435	731	117 283	9 201	6 554	45 998	20 497	20 199	6 914	7 920	172 448	19 681 368		
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.7	35.3	60.1	81.1	88.0	86.1	77.9	75.4	86.3	89.9	81.9	77.3	88.1		
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	22.6	4.4	7.3	21.6	35.7	26.9	18.5	15.7	19.4	39.1	23.8	16.4	23.9		
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH															
Persons 5 years and over	85 747	513 596	6 375	962 088	96 095	63 646	350 410	178 355	161 687	44 199	67 696	1 731 122	210 876 040		
Speak a language other than English	63 820	488 718	5 097	862 589	83 370	54 214	317 046	164 947	146 026	36 742	60 244	930 888	16 628 681		
5 to 17 years	8 747	104 617	1 065	147 402	12 173	8 758	54 698	29 104	24 997	7 265	10 407	187 623	2 726 667		
18 to 64 years	50 510	372 936	3 861	676 231	65 747	42 692	249 337	127 934	114 552	28 492	47 477	643 186	10 999 289		
65 to 74 years	3 131	7 411	122	26 778	3 881	1 804	8 979	5 412	4 338	634	1 730	58 672	1 538 638		
75 years and over	1 432	3 754	49	12 178	1 569	960	4 032	2 497	3 351	630	41 407	1 364 878			
Do not speak English "very well"	20 659	348 291	2 592	469 391	34 967	26 396	185 673	94 577	81 741	15 179	30 858	352 060	6 265 707		
5 to 17 years	3 158	50 897	445	44 593	2 776	2 343	16 619	8 736	8 595	2 759	2 765	65 308	938 006		
18 to 64 years	15 860	287 560	2 057	393 563	28 310	21 881	158 264	79 094	67 984	11 843	26 187	239 233	4 147 838		
65 to 74 years	1 057	6 470	54	21 157	2 704	1 444	7 302	4 514	3 401	368	1 424	24 654	614 455		
75 years and over	584	3 364	36	10 078	1 177	728	3 488	2 233	1 761	209					

Table 116. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States		All persons	Hispanic origin (of any race)											
			Other Hispanic						Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American				
			Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Total	Total	Costa Rican	Guate- malan	Honduran	Nicaraguan		
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP														
All persons	248 709 873	21 900 089	13 393 208	2 651 815	1 053 197	4 801 869	520 151	1 323 830	57 223	268 779	131 066	202 658		
Native	228 942 557	14 058 439	8 933 371	2 618 963	298 481	2 207 624	153 078	277 731	17 785	52 783	30 076	38 363		
Born in State of residence	153 684 685	10 178 632	7 314 939	1 085 173	204 508	1 574 012	117 692	207 477	11 142	41 402	20 722	29 384		
Born in a different State	72 011 141	2 344 536	1 429 999	340 824	79 785	493 928	21 870	40 079	3 540	6 113	5 410	5 929		
Northeast	16 772 309	446 803	37 105	241 802	40 544	127 352	17 328	11 505	1 262	1 759	2 230	1 120		
Midwest	21 287 172	300 286	210 037	32 396	8 370	49 483	892	4 350	455	1 019	615	611		
South	24 366 640	795 769	602 945	41 425	23 709	127 690	2 551	13 852	912	1 768	1 797	2 148		
West	9 585 020	801 678	579 912	25 201	7 162	189 403	1 099	10 372	911	1 567	768	2 050		
Born abroad	3 246 731	1 535 271	188 433	1 192 966	14 188	139 684	13 516	30 175	3 103	5 268	3 944	3 050		
Puerto Rico	1 190 533	1 155 977	6 102	1 128 207	3 772	17 896	2 832	437	58	20	117	83		
U.S. outlying area	191 913	7 690	7 390	48 066	2 137	22 097	2 679	1 965	54	638	279	247		
Born abroad of American parents	1 864 285	299 604	174 941	16 693	8 279	99 691	8 005	27 773	2 991	4 610	3 548	2 720		
Foreign born	19 767 316	7 841 650	4 459 837	32 852	754 716	2 594 245	367 073	1 046 099	39 438	215 996	100 990	164 295		
Naturalized citizen	7 996 998	2 056 296	999 849	12 795	379 864	663 788	99 132	193 401	11 999	34 159	24 150	24 653		
Not a citizen	11 770 318	5 785 354	3 459 988	20 057	374 852	1 930 457	267 941	852 698	27 439	181 837	76 840	139 642		
RESIDENCE IN 1985														
Persons 5 years and over	230 445 777	19 569 737	11 826 999	2 370 798	995 348	4 376 592	469 579	1 213 803	53 403	247 159	119 940	187 583		
Same house	122 796 970	8 575 524	5 249 712	1 075 655	486 325	1 763 832	205 481	370 218	21 549	75 545	37 628	48 571		
Different house in the United States	102 540 097	9 107 837	5 624 943	1 071 424	459 690	1 951 780	175 439	546 145	22 746	108 925	51 874	74 936		
Same county	58 675 635	6 341 105	4 073 244	677 203	324 077	1 266 581	111 333	403 215	14 132	85 811	35 443	51 827		
Different county	43 864 462	2 766 732	1 551 699	394 221	135 613	685 199	64 106	142 930	8 614	23 114	16 431	23 109		
Same State	22 279 165	1 543 112	957 886	180 933	54 018	350 275	34 254	72 215	4 536	12 052	7 265	12 159		
Different State	21 585 297	1 223 620	593 813	213 288	81 595	334 924	29 852	70 715	4 078	11 062	9 166	10 950		
Northeast	4 346 474	294 091	20 391	128 345	34 136	111 219	23 272	17 954	1 283	2 741	3 423	2 298		
Midwest	4 854 669	135 647	79 233	20 315	7 299	28 800	823	5 199	425	1 293	549	629		
South	7 588 749	392 298	221 257	41 973	28 238	100 830	4 031	27 984	1 359	3 190	3 745	4 734		
West	4 795 408	401 584	272 932	22 655	11 922	94 075	1 726	19 578	1 011	3 838	1 449	3 289		
Puerto Rico	213 886	201 757	1 249	187 251	3 696	9 561	5 425	622	66	54	102	173		
U.S. outlying area	73 764	16 669	2 260	7 861	567	5 981	1 066	795	108	150	158	65		
Elsewhere	4 821 060	1 667 950	948 835	28 607	45 070	645 438	82 168	296 023	8 934	62 485	30 178	63 838		
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK														
Workers 16 years and over	115 070 274	8 858 023	5 239 127	928 100	522 453	2 168 343	192 182	643 289	28 089	134 136	59 280	95 451		
Car, truck, or van	99 592 932	7 076 332	4 454 908	606 553	451 052	1 563 819	88 902	431 778	21 332	87 344	37 202	69 084		
Drove alone	84 215 298	5 174 780	3 176 961	457 185	366 289	1 174 345	58 914	292 713	16 571	58 139	25 641	48 160		
Carpooled	15 377 634	1 901 552	1 277 947	149 368	84 763	389 474	29 988	139 065	4 761	29 205	11 561	20 924		
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.18	1.20	1.16	1.11	1.16	1.26	1.22	1.14	1.24	1.21	1.21		
Public transportation	6 069 589	971 168	327 107	218 740	37 342	387 979	77 754	145 101	3 787	31 052	14 781	17 290		
Bus or trolley bus	3 445 000	603 408	287 184	86 537	18 847	210 840	24 137	111 521	1 795	25 657	9 406	13 512		
Streetcar or trolley car	78 130	8 440	3 203	1 496	358	3 383	632	1 088	21	193	61	142		
Subway or elevated	1 755 476	310 654	26 995	116 519	14 736	152 404	48 225	28 156	1 740	4 449	4 706	3 156		
Railroad	574 052	31 210	5 818	9 076	2 355	13 961	2 564	2 970	142	541	316	317		
Ferryboat	37 497	2 540	421	1 009	179	931	131	234	11	39	84	35		
Taxicab	179 434	14 916	3 486	4 103	867	6 460	2 065	1 132	78	173	208	128		
Motorcycle	237 404	20 338	13 449	1 317	596	4 976	86	1 257	41	365	122	180		
Bicycle	466 856	59 469	40 959	4 098	1 696	12 716	350	5 142	230	1 195	635	789		
Walked	4 488 886	457 343	242 393	74 326	18 052	122 572	19 293	36 353	1 599	8 079	3 898	4 841		
Other means	808 582	111 337	74 474	9 443	3 984	23 436	2 155	9 053	307	2 080	884	1 467		
Worked at home	3 406 025	162 036	85 837	13 623	9 731	52 845	3 642	14 605	793	4 021	1 758	1 800		
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.3	24.2	22.6	27.1	24.9	26.4	30.4	28.7	25.7	29.3	28.4	27.0		
INDUSTRY														
Employed persons 16 years and over	115 681 202	8 981 516	5 323 210	925 893	531 023	2 201 390	196 988	656 495	28 432	137 291	60 560	97 402		
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 115 372	462 071	398 813	12 090	7 324	43 844	961	17 236	458	4 189	1 205	1 459		
Mining	723 423	47 692	38 788	1 185	724	6 995	116	866	77	114	146	120		
Construction	7 214 763	666 765	450 363	37 760	31 892	146 750	8 033	54 128	1 529	11 697	5 280	7 031		
Manufacturing	20 462 078	1 793 630	1 104 048	185 453	90 796	413 333	50 505	133 409	4 540	32 037	11 286	18 973		
Nondurable goods	8 053 234	769 761	461 122	78 269	44 268	186 102	25 293	63 178	2 008	14 867	5 125	9 772		
Food and kindred products	1 405 723	185 749	139 393	12 713	6 098	27 545	2 256	8 964	311	1 587	907	1 279		
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 809 199	240 243	126 111	21 993	18 590	73 549	13 530	28 659	571	7 013	2 129	4 516		
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 941 923	119 819	63 197	16 154	7 830	32 638	2 826	9 414	358	2 373	813	1 654		
Durable goods	12 408 844	1 023 869	642 926	107 184	46 528	227 231	25 212	70 231	2 532	17 170	6 161	9 201		
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 276 578	112 525	78 103	8 048	5 536	20 838	1 602	8 814	147	2 041	951	1 422		
Metal industries	1 965 144	170 959	116 781	19 331	5 737	29 110	2 824	9 428	335	2 382	833	1 127		
Machinery and computer equipment	2 362 588	142 968	90 474	14 516	6 336	31 642	2 144	8 246	317	2 256	650	1 097		
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	1 899 173	158 382	94 273	18 180	8 514	37 415	3 341	11 124	537	2 376	805	1 518		
Transportation equipment	2 532 532	155 754	104 144	13 736	6 875	30 999	1 658	8 275	453	1 972	885	1 271		
Communications and other public utilities	5 108 003	380 003	192 343	53 832	31 555	102 273	11 263	23 757	1 647	4 263	2 345	4 565		
Wholesale trade	3 097 059	179 006	109 694	20 554	12 450	36 308	2 136	6 845	384	1 171	707	1 041		
Retail trade	5 071 026	414 909	244 822	40 264	34 809	95 014	9 66							

Table 116. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States	Hispanic origin (of any race)—Con.													Not of Hispanic origin	
	Other Hispanic—Con.														
	Central American—Con.			South American											
	Panamanian	Salvadorean	Other Central American	Total	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	Other South American	All other Hispanic origin			
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP															
All persons	92 013	565 081	7 010	1 035 602	100 921	68 799	378 726	191 198	175 035	47 997	72 926	1 922 286	226 809 784		
Native	30 317	106 405	2 002	259 566	22 935	18 477	97 657	49 859	40 530	12 783	17 325	1 517 249	214 884 118		
Born in State of residence	14 571	88 790	1 466	166 099	14 368	10 847	59 708	37 361	27 398	5 888	10 529	1 082 744	143 506 053		
Born in a different State	8 047	10 771	269	59 414	6 724	4 356	23 266	8 559	8 373	3 833	4 303	372 565	69 666 605		
Northeast	2 799	2 254	81	29 622	3 379	1 680	13 060	5 330	3 371	1 549	1 253	68 897	16 325 506		
Midwest	992	620	38	6 720	822	582	2 414	688	1 071	543	600	37 521	20 986 886		
South	2 688	4 416	123	14 874	1 476	1 109	5 090	1 665	2 533	1 190	1 811	96 413	23 570 871		
West	1 568	3 481	27	8 198	1 047	985	2 702	876	1 398	551	639	169 734	8 783 342		
Born abroad	7 699	6 844	267	34 053	1 843	3 274	14 683	3 939	4 759	3 062	2 493	61 940	1 711 460		
Puerto Rico	17	133	9	929	116	36	329	228	106	28	86	13 698	34 556		
U.S. outlying area	127	566	54	1 749	67	54	726	630	211	37	24	15 704	112 223		
Born abroad of American parents	7 555	6 145	204	31 375	1 660	3 184	13 628	3 081	4 442	2 997	2 383	32 538	1 564 681		
Foreign born	61 696	458 676	5 008	776 036	77 986	50 322	281 069	141 339	134 505	35 214	55 601	405 037	11 925 666		
Naturalized citizen	28 919	68 044	1 477	219 984	30 985	15 738	79 091	36 277	34 285	6 197	17 411	151 271	5 940 702		
Not a citizen	32 777	390 632	3 531	556 052	47 001	34 584	201 978	105 062	100 220	29 017	38 190	253 766	5 984 964		
RESIDENCE IN 1985															
Persons 5 years and over	85 747	513 596	6 375	962 088	96 095	63 646	350 410	178 355	161 687	44 199	67 696	1 731 122	210 876 040		
Same house	33 926	150 772	2 227	359 745	38 403	25 351	126 153	81 965	52 656	11 661	23 556	828 388	114 221 446		
Different house in the United States	35 763	248 852	3 049	423 237	41 631	26 932	164 703	69 671	70 187	20 324	29 789	806 959	93 432 260		
Same county	18 256	195 541	2 205	262 968	25 188	16 680	101 097	45 526	45 109	11 192	18 176	489 065	52 334 530		
Different county	17 507	53 311	844	160 269	16 443	10 252	63 606	24 145	25 078	9 132	11 613	317 894	41 097 730		
Same State	6 616	29 162	425	74 122	7 687	4 765	26 991	12 804	12 990	3 625	5 260	169 684	20 736 053		
Different State	10 891	24 149	419	86 147	8 756	5 487	36 615	11 341	12 088	5 507	6 353	148 210	20 361 677		
Northeast	3 621	4 482	106	40 112	4 041	1 619	19 194	7 119	4 619	1 322	2 198	29 881	4 052 380		
Midwest	1 067	1 228	8	7 508	835	747	2 869	789	1 090	581	597	15 270	4 719 022		
South	3 918	10 844	194	24 736	2 185	1 527	9 946	2 135	4 032	2 358	2 553	44 079	7 196 451		
West	2 285	7 595	111	13 791	1 695	1 594	4 606	1 298	2 347	1 246	1 005	58 980	4 393 824		
Puerto Rico	147	80	—	1 174	130	76	551	220	80	98	19	2 340	12 129		
U.S. outlying area	87	154	73	662	19	76	240	158	83	60	26	3 458	57 095		
Elsewhere	15 824	113 738	1 026	177 270	15 912	11 211	58 763	26 341	38 681	12 056	14 306	89 977	3 153 110		
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK															
Workers 16 years and over	45 402	277 725	3 206	535 642	56 930	36 537	191 140	97 125	92 569	22 645	38 696	797 230	106 212 251		
Car, truck, or van	30 522	184 127	2 167	378 565	44 457	28 775	136 632	55 506	66 761	17 568	28 866	664 574	92 516 600		
Drove alone	24 338	118 371	1 493	289 838	36 479	23 147	102 963	41 086	49 881	13 944	22 338	532 880	79 040 518		
Carpooled	6 184	65 756	674	88 727	7 978	5 628	33 669	14 420	16 880	3 624	5 282	131 694	13 476 082		
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.12	1.26	1.20	1.15	1.11	1.12	1.16	1.17	1.16	1.13	1.14	1.12	1.09		
Public transportation	11 048	66 388	755	104 228	6 634	4 099	36 433	32 145	16 354	2 728	5 835	60 896	5 098 421		
Bus or trolley bus	4 014	56 623	514	39 271	2 476	1 814	13 191	9 614	8 413	1 084	2 679	35 911	2 841 592		
Streetcar or trolley car	63	597	11	791	73	48	242	240	119	45	24	872	69 690		
Subway or elevated	6 124	7 760	221	56 785	3 356	1 838	20 308	20 416	6 898	1 224	2 745	19 238	1 444 822		
Railroad	586	1 063	5	5 101	511	210	1 812	1 262	719	305	282	3 326	542 842		
Ferryboat	18	47	—	243	29	57	49	80	6	17	5	323	34 957		
Taxicab	243	298	4	2 037	189	132	831	533	199	53	100	1 226	164 518		
Motorcycle	49	472	28	1 048	119	101	301	50	265	103	109	2 585	217 066		
Bicycle	173	2 090	30	2 785	254	252	944	379	652	149	155	4 439	407 387		
Walked	2 472	15 310	154	30 566	3 205	1 721	10 508	6 434	5 406	1 087	2 205	36 360	4 031 543		
Other means	297	4 004	14	4 001	295	303	1 406	818	766	151	262	8 227	697 245		
Worked at home	841	5 334	58	14 449	1 966	1 286	4 916	1 793	2 365	859	1 264	20 149	3 243 989		
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	29.1	29.2	30.4	26.8	25.9	24.9	26.5	30.2	26.0	24.7	26.0	23.3	22.2		
INDUSTRY															
Employed persons 16 years and over	44 617	284 923	3 270	545 925	57 951	36 949	195 240	98 957	94 445	22 924	39 459	801 982	106 699 686		
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	251	9 600	74	4 935	431	458	1 688	567	1 111	200	480	20 712	2 653 301		
Mining	57	345	7	1 158	90	111	314	123	255	123	142	4 855	675 731		
Construction	1 552	26 841	198	28 001	3 416	2 203	8 882	4 721	4 628	1 166	2 985	56 588	6 547 998		
Manufacturing	5 033	60 889	651	111 037	9 499	5 732	42 938	26 683	17 396	3 219	5 570	118 382	18 668 448		
Nondurable goods	2 076	29 045	285	50 346	3 840	2 372	19 777	12 627	8 026	1 295	2 409	47 285	7 283 473		
Food and kindred products	297	4 546	37	5 448	496	360	2 093	874	1 126	128	371	10 877	1 219 747		
Textile mill and finished textile products	569	13 707	154	20 263	1 198	781	7 877	6 691	2 695	297	724	11 097	1 568 956		
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	674	3 503	39	9 380	872	525	3 662	1 861	1 698	403	359	11 018	1 822 104		
Durable goods	2 957	31 844	366	60 691	5 659	3 360	23 161	14 056	9 370	1 924	3 161	71 097	11 384 975		
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	138	4 071	44	4 321	418	225	1 530	1 013	794	92	249	6 101	1 164 053		
Metal industries	364	4 357	30	6 849	552	380	2 846	1 519	999	218	335	10 009	1 794 185		
Machinery and computer equipment	437	3 435	54	10 000	1 213	552	3 852	1 949	1 419	406	609	11 252	2 219 620		
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	667	5 189	32	10 719	1 065	774	4 408	1 886	1 687	326	573	12 231	1 740 791		
Transportation equipment	526	3 087	81	7 296	994	547	2 576	1 457	1 072	257	393	13 770	2 376 778		
Transportation	2 663	8 227	47	29 647	2 966	2 170	11 013	5 643	4 603	1 251	2 001	37 606	4 728 000		
Communications and other public utilities	1 290	2 195	57	7 136	827	519	2 298	1 220	1 068	542	662	20 191	2 918 053		
Wholesale trade	1 386	11 237	141	25 993	2 560	1 484	10 065	4 806	4 330	1 254	1 494	31 855	4 656 117		
Retail trade	6 653	58 141	657	95 863	9 973	6 238	33 300	18 144	17 201	4 088	6 919	149 431	17 857 887		
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	816	6 689	98	13 720	1 222	875	5 197	2 515	2 387	544	980	26 122	3 062 754		
Eating and drinking places	1 910	32 580	249	35 916	3 465	2 177	11 719	7 308	7 167	1 426	2 654	48 686	4 843 218		
Banking and credit agencies	1 981	3 253	39	14 266											

Table 117. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States	All persons	Hispanic origin (of any race)										
							Other Hispanic					
					Dominican (Dominican Republic)			Central American				
LABOR FORCE STATUS		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Total	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan		
Persons 16 years and over	191 829 271	15 025 902	8 807 842	1 796 295	883 416	3 538 349	372 775	992 387	44 104	203 758	98 262	147 933
In labor force	125 182 378	10 139 070	6 017 646	1 085 454	574 136	2 461 834	235 389	736 840	31 179	153 637	69 540	108 499
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.3	67.5	68.3	60.4	65.0	69.6	63.1	74.2	70.7	75.4	70.8	73.3
Armed Forces	1 708 928	117 347	59 631	28 137	3 513	26 066	2 107	5 041	448	709	551	558
Civilian labor force	123 473 450	10 021 723	5 958 015	1 057 317	570 623	2 435 768	233 282	731 799	30 731	152 928	68 989	107 941
Employed	115 681 202	8 981 516	5 323 210	925 893	531 023	2 201 390	196 988	656 495	28 432	137 291	60 560	97 402
At work 35 or more hours	89 428 871	7 078 492	4 177 397	738 909	437 563	1 724 623	157 134	521 271	21 707	109 809	47 632	76 976
Unemployed	7 792 248	1 040 207	634 805	131 424	39 600	234 378	36 294	75 304	2 299	15 637	8 429	10 539
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	10.4	10.7	12.4	6.9	9.6	15.6	10.3	7.5	10.2	12.2	9.8
Not in labor force	66 646 893	4 886 832	2 790 196	710 841	309 280	1 076 515	137 386	255 547	12 925	50 121	28 722	39 434
Institutionalized persons	3 232 910	240 572	128 710	45 379	15 869	50 614	4 777	6 054	201	967	542	783
Females 16 years and over	99 803 358	7 410 116	4 199 653	935 918	452 536	1 822 009	203 648	506 073	24 100	98 435	55 088	78 197
In labor force	56 672 949	4 145 686	2 323 688	470 521	251 522	1 099 655	107 662	322 914	14 383	62 053	33 994	50 166
Percent of females 16 years and over	56.8	55.9	55.3	50.3	55.6	60.4	52.9	63.8	59.7	63.0	61.7	64.2
Armed Forces	185 700	12 143	6 022	2 671	357	3 093	213	606	39	129	52	76
Civilian labor force	56 487 249	4 133 543	2 317 666	467 850	251 165	1 096 862	107 449	322 308	14 344	61 924	33 942	50 090
Employed	52 976 623	3 669 186	2 046 146	409 485	232 782	980 773	89 286	284 211	13 053	54 385	29 346	44 457
At work 35 or more hours	36 418 960	2 605 432	1 429 586	298 722	179 265	697 859	66 954	205 800	8 830	38 893	21 224	32 941
Unemployed	3 510 626	464 357	271 520	58 365	18 383	116 089	18 163	38 097	1 291	7 539	4 596	5 633
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	11.2	11.7	12.5	7.3	10.6	16.9	11.8	9.0	12.2	13.5	11.2
Not in labor force	43 130 409	3 264 430	1 875 965	465 397	201 014	722 054	95 986	183 159	9 717	36 382	21 094	28 031
Institutionalized persons	1 487 110	39 187	21 234	6 606	3 070	8 277	413	777	59	111	64	62
Males 16 to 19 years	7 342 263	848 933	557 417	97 749	24 659	169 108	17 640	52 881	1 806	10 455	4 356	9 033
Employed	2 962 432	327 922	225 961	29 046	10 301	62 614	4 743	21 606	748	4 412	1 425	3 834
Unemployed	670 528	97 373	64 866	12 787	2 349	17 371	2 206	5 484	105	1 075	579	941
Not in labor force	3 562 362	411 580	259 779	53 503	11 669	86 629	10 448	25 394	919	4 883	2 315	4 210
Males 20 to 24 years	9 469 385	1 197 579	783 793	126 823	34 714	252 249	23 770	89 980	3 090	20 408	7 570	10 889
Employed	6 419 967	854 007	582 611	74 498	24 528	172 370	13 640	67 527	2 056	15 958	5 156	8 145
Unemployed	768 405	117 795	76 420	15 481	2 500	23 394	3 356	8 480	240	1 917	822	913
Not in labor force	1 806 836	189 444	104 193	29 860	6 574	48 817	6 078	12 545	645	2 308	1 437	1 677
Males 25 to 54 years	52 743 194	4 590 167	2 750 099	522 601	236 767	1 080 700	111 743	314 857	13 001	69 428	28 002	43 928
Employed	44 842 502	3 705 608	2 255 627	368 983	195 630	885 368	81 630	267 464	11 315	59 498	22 926	37 680
Unemployed	2 450 753	322 083	199 386	41 023	12 234	69 440	11 571	21 552	592	4 914	2 223	2 644
Not in labor force	4 553 238	505 969	269 034	96 574	27 207	113 154	17 587	23 239	868	4 754	2 546	3 324
Males 55 to 64 years	9 957 003	543 449	289 119	68 119	66 992	119 219	10 045	17 743	1 347	3 066	2 163	3 786
Employed	6 377 542	346 982	176 782	37 860	50 749	81 591	6 501	12 890	1 048	2 379	1 442	2 791
Unemployed	294 523	29 897	17 766	3 117	2 865	6 149	804	1 299	64	130	188	329
Not in labor force	3 279 732	166 292	94 416	27 094	13 370	31 412	2 740	3 546	235	549	533	666
Males 65 to 69 years	4 555 259	182 651	99 026	19 845	25 737	38 043	2 574	4 950	373	922	500	845
In labor force	1 269 464	55 077	26 628	4 325	11 283	12 841	737	2 159	178	421	171	416
Not in labor force	3 285 795	127 574	72 398	15 520	14 454	25 202	1 837	2 791	195	501	329	429
Did not work in 1989	2 675 255	107 631	61 524	13 888	11 386	20 833	1 565	2 372	161	428	277	342
Males 70 years and over	7 958 809	253 007	128 735	25 240	42 011	57 021	3 355	5 903	387	1 044	583	1 255
In labor force	930 288	31 464	14 324	2 347	7 019	7 774	645	1 030	41	300	115	158
Not in labor force	7 028 521	221 543	114 411	22 893	34 992	49 247	2 710	4 873	346	744	468	1 097
Did not work in 1989	6 289 799	205 592	106 293	21 771	32 306	45 222	2 531	4 487	332	721	417	1 023
Females 16 to 19 years	6 973 185	751 549	483 343	92 935	22 036	153 235	17 672	41 891	1 853	7 984	4 277	6 557
Employed	2 880 619	245 762	156 411	26 808	9 217	53 326	5 170	13 142	747	2 500	1 130	2 254
Unemployed	541 322	70 667	46 224	9 490	1 766	13 187	1 824	3 599	111	673	408	485
Not in labor force	3 530 010	433 120	279 550	56 305	11 026	86 239	10 663	24 992	979	4 795	2 718	3 787
Females 20 to 24 years	9 176 002	1 001 048	620 848	125 412	33 778	221 010	24 988	71 003	2 755	14 547	7 329	10 562
Employed	5 946 615	547 862	333 439	59 998	23 829	130 596	12 515	41 133	1 687	8 220	4 023	6 542
Unemployed	605 852	85 076	53 262	11 410	1 648	18 756	2 733	7 075	259	1 487	791	996
Not in labor force	2 564 310	363 779	232 037	53 104	8 173	70 465	9 661	22 555	789	4 758	2 515	2 993
Females 25 to 54 years	53 809 217	4 414 333	2 481 975	570 183	225 206	1 136 969	132 490	334 701	15 208	66 968	36 913	49 235
Employed	37 761 559	2 588 841	1 425 465	294 585	155 453	713 338	64 947	212 369	9 279	40 716	22 021	32 393
Unemployed	2 079 910	280 510	158 298	34 686	11 449	76 077	12 482	25 479	794	5 067	3 167	3 718
Not in labor force	13 863 239	1 539 234	895 494	239 481	58 116	346 143	54 948	96 645	5 132	21 154	11 694	13 110
Females 55 to 64 years	11 163 747	622 648	316 783	79 087	72 701	154 077	15 077	31 088	2 209	5 108	3 874	6 061
Employed	4 894 548	237 979	109 605	24 191	35 506	68 677	5 763	14 542	1 154	2 487	1 818	2 654
Unemployed	199 774	21 939	11 067	2 127	2 790	5 955	872	1 361	97	239	152	315
Not in labor force	6 068 702	362 666	196 075	52 761	34 391	79 439	8 436	15 185	958	2 382	1 904	3 092
Females 65 to 69 years	5 604 849	228 685	115 202	26 570	30 782	56 131	5 409	10 370	746	1 454	1 109	2 025
In labor force	944 717	34 580	15 379	2 719	6 227	10 255	723	1 971	130	200	255	349
Not in labor force	4 660 132	194 105	99 823	23 851	24 555	45 876	4 686	8 399	616	1 254	854	1 676
Did not work in 1989	4 202 287	179 969	93 261	22 630	22 364	41 714	4 430	7 692	564	1 119	788	1 512
Females 70 years and over	13 076 358	391 853	181 502	41 731	68 033	100 587	8 012	17 020	1 329	2 374	1 586	3 757
In labor force	632 342	20 327	8 516	1 836	3 280	6 695	420	1 637	86	335	177	384
Not in labor force	12 444 016	371 526	172 986	39 895	64 753	93 892	7 592	15 383	1 243	2 039	1 409	3 373
Did not work in 1989	11 840 761	359 792	167 554	38 958	63 140	90 140	7 427	14 797	1 167	1 910	1 336	3 304
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES												
Females 16 years and over	99 803 358	7 410 116	4 199 653	935 918	452 536	1 822 009	203 648	506 073	24 100	98 435	55 088	78 197
With own children under 6 years	15 233 818	1 727 350	1 097 914	209 075	54 890	365 471	49 833	115 922	4 856	23 074	12 9	

Table 117. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States	Hispanic origin (of any race)—Con.												All other Hispanic origin Not of Hispanic origin	
	Other Hispanic—Con.													
	Central American—Con.			South American										
	Panamanian	Salvadorean	Other Central American	Total	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	Other South American			
LABOR FORCE STATUS														
Persons 16 years and over														
In labor force	72 495	420 598	5 237	811 411	83 822	53 634	293 543	150 459	136 730	36 083	57 140	1 361 776	176 803 369	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	51 138	319 089	3 758	596 160	61 456	39 711	214 553	109 995	102 968	24 914	42 563	893 445	115 043 308	
Armed Forces	70.5	75.9	71.8	73.5	73.3	74.0	73.1	73.1	75.3	69.0	74.5	65.6	65.1	
Civilian labor force	2 002	739	34	4 277	393	361	1 441	888	569	259	366	14 641	1 591 581	
Employed	49 136	318 350	3 272	591 883	61 063	39 350	213 112	109 107	102 399	24 655	42 197	878 804	113 451 727	
At work 35 or more hours	44 617	284 923	3 270	545 925	57 951	36 949	195 240	98 957	94 445	22 924	39 459	801 982	106 699 686	
Unemployed	34 880	227 688	2 579	431 879	45 674	28 616	153 794	80 704	74 736	17 605	30 750	614 339	82 350 379	
Percent of civilian labor force	4 519	33 427	454	45 958	3 112	2 401	17 872	10 150	7 954	1 731	2 738	76 822	6 752 041	
Not in labor force	9.2	10.5	12.2	7.8	5.1	6.1	8.4	9.3	7.8	7.0	6.5	8.7	6.0	
Institutionalized persons	21 357	101 509	1 479	215 251	22 366	13 923	78 990	40 464	33 762	11 169	14 577	468 331	61 760 061	
Females 16 years and over	43 286	204 286	2 681	416 800	41 227	27 348	157 060	74 996	68 938	18 477	28 754	695 488	92 393 242	
In labor force	28 203	132 464	1 651	264 351	25 353	17 212	100 921	46 657	44 828	10 797	18 583	405 028	52 527 263	
Percent of females 16 years and over	65.2	64.8	61.6	63.4	61.5	62.9	64.3	62.2	65.0	58.4	64.6	58.2	56.9	
Armed Forces	270	32	8	359	87	47	72	46	47	26	34	1 915	173 557	
Civilian labor force	27 933	132 432	1 643	263 992	25 266	17 165	100 849	46 611	44 781	10 771	18 549	403 113	52 353 706	
Employed	25 121	116 446	1 403	239 071	23 702	15 971	90 467	41 345	40 580	9 772	17 234	368 205	49 307 437	
At work 35 or more hours	18 502	84 358	1 052	169 421	16 122	11 033	64 310	30 805	28 647	6 718	11 786	255 684	33 813 528	
Unemployed	2 812	15 986	240	24 921	1 564	1 194	10 382	5 266	4 201	999	1 315	34 908	3 046 269	
Percent of civilian labor force	10.1	12.1	14.6	9.4	6.2	7.0	10.3	11.3	9.4	9.3	7.1	8.7	5.8	
Not in labor force	15 083	71 822	1 030	152 449	15 874	10 136	56 139	28 339	24 110	7 680	10 171	290 460	39 865 979	
Institutionalized persons	109	367	5	1 278	95	56	860	68	84	44	71	5 809	1 447 923	
Males 16 to 19 years	2 939	24 024	268	32 039	3 166	2 011	10 891	6 451	5 617	1 459	2 444	66 548	6 493 330	
Employed	883	10 200	104	11 850	1 265	773	4 150	2 205	2 047	530	880	24 415	2 634 510	
Unemployed	347	2 404	33	2 638	190	172	901	667	502	78	128	7 043	573 155	
Not in labor force	1 594	11 342	131	16 997	1 668	1 045	5 655	3 456	2 971	845	1 357	33 790	3 150 782	
Males 20 to 24 years	4 303	43 411	309	48 205	4 193	3 010	16 604	10 821	7 951	2 387	3 239	90 294	8 271 806	
Employed	2 343	33 653	216	33 426	2 833	2 103	11 701	7 607	5 666	1 450	2 066	57 777	5 565 960	
Unemployed	361	4 214	13	3 535	277	186	1 143	962	587	127	253	8 023	650 610	
Not in labor force	1 179	5 224	75	9 952	988	624	3 335	1 904	1 530	717	854	20 242	1 617 392	
Males 25 to 54 years	18 287	140 372	1 839	268 643	27 525	17 911	94 179	49 455	46 910	12 674	19 989	385 457	48 153 027	
Employed	14 555	119 992	1 498	232 284	24 819	15 783	79 326	42 617	41 629	10 573	17 537	303 990	41 136 894	
Unemployed	826	10 198	155	12 728	862	763	4 680	2 803	2 218	508	894	23 589	2 687 670	
Not in labor force	1 709	9 873	165	21 572	1 683	1 169	9 414	3 664	2 806	1 459	1 377	50 756	4 047 269	
Males 55 to 64 years	1 956	5 355	70	31 407	5 472	2 380	10 361	5 823	4 864	672	1 835	60 024	9 413 554	
Employed	1 362	3 819	49	25 004	4 560	1 984	8 262	4 517	3 767	454	1 460	37 196	6 030 560	
Unemployed	103	485	—	1 722	175	68	645	344	355	10	125	2 324	264 626	
Not in labor force	491	1 051	21	4 668	730	328	1 454	962	742	208	244	20 458	3 113 440	
Males 65 to 69 years	812	1 464	34	6 371	1 029	413	1 912	1 317	1 145	160	395	24 148	4 372 608	
In labor force	372	588	13	3 161	522	238	949	559	613	85	195	6 784	1 214 387	
Not in labor force	440	876	21	3 210	507	175	963	758	532	75	200	17 364	3 158 222	
Did not work in 1989	381	762	21	2 542	383	161	771	642	386	61	138	14 354	2 567 624	
Males 70 years and over	912	1 686	36	7 946	1 210	561	2 536	1 596	1 305	254	484	39 817	7 705 802	
In labor force	51	365	—	1 543	294	115	506	215	234	69	110	4 556	898 824	
Not in labor force	861	1 321	36	6 403	916	446	2 030	1 381	1 071	185	374	35 261	6 806 978	
Did not work in 1989	742	1 216	36	5 836	828	420	1 859	1 262	966	163	338	32 368	6 084 207	
Females 16 to 19 years	3 283	17 748	189	29 762	3 036	2 010	10 250	5 378	5 314	1 384	2 390	63 910	6 221 636	
Employed	1 072	5 410	29	11 022	1 209	833	3 852	1 844	1 956	446	882	23 992	2 634 857	
Unemployed	317	1 585	20	2 146	235	149	809	337	421	77	118	5 618	470 655	
Not in labor force	1 842	10 731	140	16 545	1 572	1 020	5 573	3 197	2 932	861	1 390	34 039	3 096 890	
Females 20 to 24 years	4 726	30 742	342	44 574	4 246	2 477	16 124	8 427	7 987	2 184	3 129	80 445	8 174 954	
Employed	2 487	17 980	194	27 979	2 744	1 608	10 340	5 186	4 991	1 131	1 979	48 969	5 398 753	
Unemployed	451	3 066	25	3 012	191	153	1 059	713	585	132	179	5 936	520 776	
Not in labor force	1 699	9 686	115	13 391	1 253	704	4 674	2 515	2 369	913	963	24 858	2 200 531	
Females 25 to 54 years	27 450	137 164	1 763	276 739	24 648	17 806	107 659	49 116	45 521	12 924	19 065	393 039	49 394 884	
Employed	19 078	87 819	1 063	177 366	16 070	11 639	68 271	30 529	30 356	7 648	12 853	258 656	35 172 718	
Unemployed	1 868	10 670	195	17 485	910	735	7 578	3 769	2 875	713	905	20 631	1 799 400	
Not in labor force	6 375	38 675	505	81 770	7 659	5 405	31 805	14 785	12 290	4 545	5 281	112 780	12 324 005	
Females 55 to 64 years	3 834	9 801	201	37 593	5 521	2 961	13 257	6 688	5 565	1 173	2 428	70 319	10 541 099	
Employed	1 974	4 371	84	19 062	3 138	1 582	6 635	3 209	2 769	458	1 271	29 310	4 656 569	
Unemployed	102	456	—	1 877	202	143	784	375	239	56	78	1 845	177 835	
Not in labor force	1 758	4 974	117	16 654	2 181	1 236	5 838	3 104	2 557	659	1 079	39 164	5 706 036	
Females 65 to 69 years	1 465	3 522	49	11 245	1 465	788	4 047	2 078	1 811	319	737	29 107	5 376 164	
In labor force	395	633	9	2 801	347	198	1 102	463	433	70	188	4 760	910 137	
Not in labor force	1 070	2 889	40	8 444	1 118	590	2 945	1 615	1 378	249	549	24 347	4 466 027	
Did not work in 1989	1 002	2 667	40	7 666	988	570	2 702	1 450	1 197	223	536	21 926	4 022 318	
Females 70 years and over	2 528	5 309	137	16 887	2 311	1 306	5 723	3 309	2 740	493	1 005	58 668	12 684 505	
In labor force	189	442	24	1 242	220	125	419	186	156	40	96	3 396	612 015	
Not in labor force	2 339	4 867	113	15 645	2 091	1 181	5 304	3 123	2 584	453	909	55 272	12 072 490	
Did not work in 1989	2 249	4 723	108	15 046	2 012	1 150	5 115	3 038	2 444	443	844	52 870	11 480 969	
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES														
Females 16 years and over	43 286	204 286	2 681	416 800	41 227	27 348	157 060	74 996	68 938	18 477	28 754	695 488	92	

Table 118. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States		Hispanic origin (of any race)											
								Other Hispanic					
		All persons			Dominican (Dominican Republic)			Central American					
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Total	Costa Rican	Guatema- lan	Honduran	Nicaraguan			
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS													
Married-couple families		51 718 214	3 339 694	2 027 520	353 483	230 617	728 074	63 556	180 231	9 279	36 976	16 240	28 534
Husband employed or in Armed Forces		39 286 822	2 705 020	1 649 212	274 503	181 107	600 198	50 179	159 218	8 202	32 795	13 733	25 270
Wife employed or in Armed Forces		25 799 947	1 507 531	873 731	159 219	113 179	361 402	27 177	93 538	4 892	17 752	7 579	15 686
Wife unemployed		1 071 291	139 805	86 574	14 333	7 063	31 835	3 909	10 736	292	2 302	964	1 646
Husband unemployed		1 364 119	166 465	109 722	18 187	7 127	31 429	4 687	8 721	317	1 816	871	1 280
Wife employed or in Armed Forces		790 277	77 407	47 001	8 617	4 107	17 682	2 350	5 219	195	933	506	791
Wife unemployed		127 477	22 759	16 288	1 894	760	3 817	782	994	46	275	83	103
Husband not in labor force		11 067 273	468 209	268 586	60 793	42 383	96 447	8 690	12 292	760	2 365	1 636	1 984
Wife employed or in Armed Forces		2 383 825	124 853	69 397	15 543	10 898	29 015	2 976	5 043	225	1 114	698	776
Wife unemployed		127 210	13 606	8 207	1 773	807	2 819	519	497	32	105	30	117
Female householder, no husband present		10 381 654	1 029 646	505 042	229 639	48 072	246 893	52 333	64 344	3 104	10 846	8 080	8 851
Employed or in Armed Forces		6 031 687	513 905	264 713	78 675	28 414	142 103	18 614	44 581	2 011	7 441	5 135	6 196
Unemployed		593 069	72 294	37 136	15 166	2 370	17 622	4 318	4 652	172	850	656	618
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 to 19 years		14 315 448	1 600 482	1 040 760	190 684	46 695	322 343	35 312	94 772	3 659	18 439	8 633	15 590
Enrolled in school		11 073 188	1 107 108	695 537	130 883	37 704	242 984	26 728	66 827	2 947	12 292	6 470	12 167
Employed		4 159 951	337 581	210 994	35 009	14 894	76 684	6 435	19 682	1 077	3 442	1 671	4 196
Unemployed		756 835	97 075	61 978	12 242	2 942	19 913	2 801	5 538	157	1 009	607	1 103
Not in labor force		6 136 105	670 487	421 525	83 335	19 773	145 854	17 430	41 527	1 697	7 812	4 181	6 868
Not enrolled in school		3 242 260	493 374	345 223	59 801	8 991	79 359	8 584	27 945	712	6 147	2 163	3 423
High school graduate		1 636 766	146 313	95 051	19 949	3 614	27 699	2 714	6 085	298	1 294	582	936
Employed		1 042 647	84 851	57 043	9 889	2 296	15 623	1 284	3 381	217	734	233	558
Unemployed		180 695	18 265	11 832	2 603	363	3 467	427	738	1	111	96	91
Not in labor force		274 277	32 235	19 948	5 144	703	6 440	820	1 527	53	404	206	208
Not high school graduate		1 605 494	347 061	250 172	39 852	5 377	51 660	5 870	21 860	414	4 853	1 581	2 487
Employed		640 453	151 252	114 335	10 956	2 328	23 633	2 194	11 685	201	2 736	651	1 334
Unemployed		274 320	52 700	37 280	7 432	810	7 178	802	2 807	58	628	284	232
Not in labor force		681 990	141 978	97 856	21 329	2 219	20 574	2 861	7 332	148	1 462	646	921
CLASS OF WORKER													
Employed persons 16 years and over		115 681 202	8 981 516	5 323 210	925 893	531 023	2 201 390	196 988	656 495	28 432	137 291	60 560	97 402
Private wage and salary workers		89 541 393	7 398 601	4 410 646	726 160	435 903	1 827 890	167 969	579 318	23 407	122 768	52 668	86 462
Local government workers		8 244 755	577 730	331 241	93 698	36 525	116 266	12 078	23 918	1 747	3 946	2 542	3 209
State government workers		5 381 445	299 289	179 887	36 018	13 761	69 623	3 792	10 780	936	1 810	1 219	1 571
Federal government workers		3 940 900	252 848	146 025	41 135	9 275	56 413	2 771	9 342	523	1 219	860	1 217
Self-employed workers		8 067 483	421 198	236 264	26 379	35 693	122 862	9 363	31 061	1 719	7 130	3 023	4 556
Unpaid family workers		505 226	31 850	19 147	2 503	1 864	8 336	1 015	2 076	100	418	248	387
Employed females 16 years and over		52 976 623	3 669 186	2 046 146	409 485	232 782	980 773	89 286	284 211	13 053	54 385	29 346	44 457
Private wage and salary workers		40 693 002	2 930 933	1 624 640	313 800	191 747	800 746	75 529	243 194	10 376	46 821	24 855	39 011
Local government workers		4 617 771	306 212	174 150	48 522	19 574	63 966	7 039	13 737	1 171	2 101	1 605	1 866
State government workers		3 002 677	170 398	104 555	20 156	7 527	38 160	2 242	6 312	520	1 053	744	884
Federal government workers		1 663 488	103 373	58 507	16 844	4 002	24 020	1 316	4 269	170	516	431	373
Self-employed workers		2 708 708	143 506	76 101	8 965	8 798	49 642	2 826	15 574	753	3 648	1 574	2 049
Unpaid family workers		290 977	14 764	8 193	1 198	1 134	4 239	334	1 125	63	246	137	274
WORK STATUS IN 1989													
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989		134 529 779	10 334 670	6 139 622	1 107 071	594 506	2 493 471	230 483	716 602	31 646	148 595	67 669	105 992
50 to 52 weeks		84 533 428	5 647 572	3 223 303	649 301	385 665	1 389 303	125 698	380 427	18 537	77 386	35 107	57 124
48 and 49 weeks		5 825 217	765 230	476 442	64 783	35 965	188 040	14 681	70 422	2 035	15 823	5 127	9 536
40 to 47 weeks		11 370 482	934 356	562 624	89 363	49 406	232 963	20 641	71 416	3 200	15 295	6 979	10 286
27 to 39 weeks		10 110 388	921 507	584 538	85 107	39 721	212 141	20 586	62 871	2 547	13 031	6 272	8 848
14 to 26 weeks		11 628 106	1 088 172	679 291	108 472	45 727	254 682	26 516	74 304	3 079	15 617	8 027	10 531
1 to 13 weeks		11 062 773	977 833	613 424	110 045	38 022	216 342	22 361	57 162	2 248	11 443	6 157	9 667
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week		105 361 883	8 419 788	4 998 591	909 241	496 888	1 056 068	193 485	591 286	24 816	123 850	54 978	85 958
40 or more weeks		87 097 175	6 469 552	3 758 471	712 896	416 696	1 581 489	143 568	460 194	20 342	96 069	41 083	67 238
50 to 52 weeks		74 660 124	5 095 863	2 907 960	590 879	350 067	1 246 957	114 467	342 949	16 422	69 771	31 308	51 159
27 to 39 weeks		6 296 616	655 046	421 752	60 564	27 165	145 565	15 821	1 464	9 332	4 456	6 320	2 050
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989		61 904 615	4 304 180	2 432 824	485 691	261 189	1 124 476	106 281	316 720	14 825	60 824	32 991	49 171
50 to 52 weeks		35 419 603	2 169 391	1 168 094	262 306	159 472	579 519	52 730	158 522	8 028	29 888	16 235	24 658
48 and 49 weeks		2 692 119	294 147	169 919	26 968	15 678	81 582	6 803	29 493	820	6 008	2 525	4 234
40 to 47 weeks		5 996 730	402 590	224 060	43 470	24 256	110 804	10 339	31 832	1 676	6 076	3 541	4 792
27 to 39 weeks		5 569 882	418 945	254 043	42 887	19 898	106 117	10 360	28 881	1 437	5 562	2 979	4 293
14 to 26 weeks		6 241 320	519 212	310 361	54 244	23 025	131 582	14 078	37 294	1 492	7 559	5 758	5 436
1 to 13 weeks		5 984 961	499 895	310 347	55 816	18 860	114 872	11 971	30 698	1 383	5 731	3 524	5 436
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week		42 973 185	3 169 835	1 770 796	365 284	205 001	828 754	85 062	239 536	10 469	45 883	24 753	37 246
40 or more weeks		34 274 397	2 336 251	1 265 114	275 833	167 644	627 660	59 749	180 457	8 281	34 335	18 309	27 805
50 to 52 weeks		28 714 940	1 833 090	979 525	225 964	138 480	489 121	46 340	134 322	6 639	25 166	13 739	21 008
27 to 39 weeks		3 061 761	260 702	155 873	27 800	12 533	64 496	7 757	18 369	705	3 378	1 841	2 955
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989													
Families		65 049 428	4 776 075	2 776 147	627 527	295 380	1 077 021	126 991	284 787	13 279	56 978	27 445	42 608
No workers		8 477 151	533 688	250 352	142 023	33 459	107 854	26 104	15 649	806	2 897	2 429	1 915
1 worker		18 243 077	1 492 336	879 383	201 754	82 809	328 390	40 535	88 099	4 140	17 805	9 413	11 992
2 workers		29 637 580	1 914 539	1 125 132	213 368	127 374	448 665	39 626	118 720	5 882	23 557	11 050	18 197
3 or more workers		8 691 620	835 512	521 280	70 382	51 738	192 112	20 726	62 319	2 451	12 719	4 553	10 504
Married-couple families		51 718 214	3 339 694	2 027 520	353 483	230 617	728 074	63 556	180 231	9 279	36 976	16 240	28 534
No workers		6 129 613	219 748	117 337	33 576	22 054	46 781	3 984	5 498	281	875	767	880
1 worker		11 870 620	874 426	547 194	93 178								

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

UNITED STATES SUMMARY 131

Table 118. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—

Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States	Hispanic origin (of any race)—Con.													Not of Hispanic origin	
	Other Hispanic—Con.														
	Central American—Con.			South American											
	Panamanian	Salvadorean	Other Central American	Total	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	Other South American	All other Hispanic origin			
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS															
Married-couple families	13 027	75 170	1 005	183 855	23 810	13 589	60 828	32 957	30 418	8 201	14 052	300 432	48 378	520	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	11 259	67 099	860	162 454	21 214	12 158	53 945	28 512	27 099	6 979	12 547	228 347	36 581	802	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	7 821	39 271	537	97 128	12 530	7 491	31 677	16 880	16 368	4 322	7 860	143 559	24 292	416	
Wife unemployed	586	4 910	36	9 095	795	493	3 219	1 987	1 584	389	628	8 095	931	486	
Husband unemployed	410	3 942	85	6 834	546	394	2 415	1 470	1 357	229	423	11 187	1 197	654	
Wife employed in Armed Forces	273	2 488	33	4 014	320	284	1 389	819	804	163	235	6 099	712	870	
Wife unemployed	75	391	21	801	51	13	343	137	195	8	54	1 240	104	718	
Husband not in labor force	1 358	4 129	60	14 567	2 050	1 037	4 468	2 975	1 962	993	1 082	60 898	10 599	064	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	454	1 757	19	5 515	678	383	1 864	1 113	763	283	431	15 481	2 258	972	
Wife unemployed	12	201	—	627	44	56	244	120	82	46	35	1 176	113	604	
Female householder, no husband present	7 270	25 684	509	45 334	3 084	2 230	19 004	9 742	6 989	1 763	2 522	84 882	9 352	008	
Employed or in Armed Forces	5 204	18 268	326	30 988	2 287	1 698	13 222	5 577	5 092	1 112	2 000	47 920	5 517	782	
Unemployed	462	1 859	35	3 150	141	126	1 501	796	443	94	49	5 502	520	775	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS															
Persons 16 to 19 years	6 222	41 772	457	61 801	6 202	4 021	21 141	11 829	10 931	2 843	4 834	130 458	12 714	966	
Enrolled in school	5 036	27 545	370	51 501	5 282	3 509	17 505	9 711	9 081	2 405	4 008	97 928	9 966	080	
Employed	1 506	7 695	95	17 650	2 046	1 351	6 135	3 029	3 014	751	1 324	32 917	3 822	370	
Unemployed	438	2 197	27	3 443	288	232	1 223	687	719	120	174	8 131	659	760	
Not in labor force	3 073	17 648	248	30 308	2 923	1 918	10 115	5 977	5 331	1 534	2 510	56 589	5 465	618	
Not enrolled in school	1 186	14 227	87	10 300	920	512	3 636	2 118	1 850	438	826	32 530	2 748	886	
High school graduate	699	2 269	7	5 181	551	254	1 603	1 037	1 085	236	415	13 719	1 490	453	
Employed	303	1 329	7	2 834	294	142	937	530	612	114	205	8 124	957	796	
Unemployed	149	290	—	613	52	42	198	158	91	26	46	1 689	162	430	
Not in labor force	99	557	—	1 280	172	62	310	244	302	90	100	2 813	242	042	
Not high school graduate	487	11 958	80	5 119	369	258	2 033	1 081	765	202	411	18 811	1 258	433	
Employed	146	6 586	31	2 388	134	113	930	490	377	111	233	7 366	489	201	
Unemployed	77	1 502	26	728	85	47	289	159	113	9	26	2 841	221	620	
Not in labor force	264	3 868	23	1 954	145	85	803	432	270	82	137	8 427	540	012	
CLASS OF WORKER															
Employed persons 16 years and over	44 617	284 923	3 270	545 925	57 951	36 949	195 240	98 957	94 445	22 924	39 459	801 982	106 699	686	
Private wage and salary workers	33 299	257 857	2 857	461 923	45 610	30 026	168 047	86 144	80 693	18 546	32 857	618 680	82 142	792	
Local government workers	4 762	7 616	96	22 607	2 853	1 658	7 311	4 565	3 559	1 101	1 560	57 663	7 667	025	
State government workers	1 995	3 125	124	13 973	2 184	1 318	4 107	1 805	2 402	1 057	1 100	41 078	5 082	156	
Federal government workers	3 108	2 344	71	9 219	1 183	742	2 635	1 795	1 611	548	705	35 081	3 688	052	
Self-employed workers	1 406	13 105	122	35 879	5 791	3 095	12 234	4 315	5 840	1 550	3 054	46 559	7 646	285	
Unpaid family workers	47	876	—	2 324	330	110	906	333	340	122	183	2 921	473	376	
Employed females 16 years and over	25 121	116 446	1 403	239 071	23 702	15 971	90 467	41 345	40 580	9 772	17 234	368 205	49 307	437	
Private wage and salary workers	18 380	102 599	1 152	199 627	18 247	12 928	77 287	35 140	34 178	7 756	14 091	282 396	37 762	069	
Local government workers	3 022	3 906	66	13 342	1 893	1 000	4 356	2 589	1 954	638	912	29 848	4 311	559	
State government workers	1 368	1 696	47	7 083	1 043	549	2 156	1 165	1 204	484	482	22 523	2 832	279	
Federal government workers	1 597	1 111	71	4 004	461	320	1 149	842	699	230	303	14 431	1 560	115	
Self-employed workers	714	6 769	67	13 697	1 847	1 096	4 979	1 467	2 366	618	1 324	17 545	2 565	202	
Unpaid family workers	40	365	—	1 318	211	78	540	142	179	46	122	1 462	276	213	
WORK STATUS IN 1989															
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	52 658	306 432	3 610	606 318	63 993	41 155	218 112	110 570	103 435	25 786	43 267	940 068	124 195	109	
50 to 52 weeks	30 880	159 350	2 043	343 678	37 685	24 064	124 023	62 611	56 429	14 489	24 377	539 500	78 885	856	
48 and 49 weeks	3 726	33 917	258	48 956	4 836	3 260	16 619	9 425	9 080	2 020	3 716	53 981	5 059	987	
40 to 47 weeks	4 324	31 066	266	59 553	6 333	3 887	21 981	10 675	10 182	2 304	4 191	81 353	10 436	126	
27 to 39 weeks	4 039	27 836	298	49 549	4 576	3 428	17 584	9 056	9 339	2 178	3 388	79 135	9 188	881	
14 to 26 weeks	4 837	31 840	373	58 745	5 834	3 500	21 753	10 666	10 383	2 558	4 051	95 117	10 539	934	
1 to 13 weeks	4 852	22 423	372	45 837	4 729	3 016	16 152	8 137	8 022	2 237	3 544	90 982	10 084	325	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	42 621	256 053	3 010	491 256	51 043	32 515	176 788	92 131	83 799	20 270	34 710	739 041	96 942	095	
40 or more weeks	34 164	199 026	2 272	395 800	42 509	27 093	141 686	73 705	66 340	16 342	28 125	581 927	80 627	623	
50 to 52 weeks	27 995	144 449	1 845	310 342	33 976	21 588	11 289	57 311	51 210	13 045	21 923	479 199	69 564	261	
27 to 39 weeks	2 585	20 491	221	33 031	2 691	2 162	12 046	6 376	6 253	1 298	2 205	51 844	5 641	570	
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	28 938	128 372	1 599	270 070	26 859	18 143	102 506	47 264	45 144	11 208	18 946	431 405	57 600	435	
50 to 52 weeks	15 991	62 836	886	138 708	13 938	9 618	52 709	24 556	22 517	5 678	9 692	229 559	33 250	212	
48 and 49 weeks	2 109	13 677	120	20 349	1 922	1 353	7 383	3 811	3 532	757	1 591	24 937	2 397	972	
40 to 47 weeks	2 654	12 997	107	28 492	3 113	1 855	11 112	4 688	4 618	1 092	2 014	40 141	5 594	140	
27 to 39 weeks	2 488	11 985	137	25 868	2 437	1 640	9 801	4 592	4 606	1 136	1 656	41 008	5 150	937	
14 to 26 weeks	2 691	15 403	204	31 911	3 097	1 974	12 405	5 338	5 547	1 378	2 172	48 299	5 722	108	
1 to 13 weeks	3 005	11 474	145	24 742	2 352	1 703	9 096	4 279	4 324	1 167	1 821	47 461	4 865	066	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	22 217	97 732	1 236	198 089	18 753	12 867	75 809	36 401	32 863	7 902	13 494	306 067	39 803	350	
40 or more weeks	17 426	73 835	916	152 306	14 965	10 316	57 935	27 656	24 857	6 087	10 490	235 148	31 938	146	
50 to 52 weeks	14 002	53 026	742	117 822	11 623	8 036	44 708	21 446	19 206	4 798	8 005	190 637	26 881	850	
27 to 39 weeks	1 565	7 831	94	15 049	1 184	864	5 899	2 920	2 665	610	907	23 321	2 801	059	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989															
Families	21 622	121 115	1 740	251 987	28 463	17 167	88 617	47 058	41 918	10 634	18 130	413 256	60 273	353	
No workers	1 704	5 711	187	13 811	1 427	581	4 572	3 743	1 794						

Table 119. Occupation of Employed Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States		Hispanic origin (of any race)											
		Other Hispanic						Central American					
		Dominican (Dominican Republic)			Central American								
All persons		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Total	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Total	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan	
Employed persons 16 years and over-----	115 681 202	8 981 516	5 323 210	925 893	531 023	2 201 390	196 988	656 495	28 432	137 291	60 560	97 402	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----	30 533 582	1 262 178	617 500	158 799	123 158	362 721	21 928	64 589	5 497	10 651	6 292	12 512	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations-----	14 227 916	627 693	313 569	74 536	63 492	176 096	11 377	33 883	2 447	5 623	3 156	7 062	
Officials and administrators, public administration-----	578 334	25 469	14 478	3 386	1 433	6 172	176	757	52	174	98	144	
Management and related occupations-----	4 140 575	189 088	93 557	24 350	19 464	51 717	3 236	9 873	663	1 459	832	2 256	
Professional specialty occupations-----	16 305 666	634 485	303 931	84 263	59 666	186 625	10 551	30 706	3 050	5 028	3 136	5 450	
Engineers and natural scientists-----	3 000 976	96 970	40 982	11 349	10 200	34 439	1 389	4 976	563	612	549	1 021	
Engineers-----	1 672 559	52 479	22 608	5 737	5 568	18 566	725	2 693	349	359	289	525	
Health diagnosing occupations-----	869 543	35 277	8 994	4 190	7 520	14 573	1 096	1 829	126	366	211	453	
Health assessment and treating occupations-----	2 482 553	76 252	34 251	12 529	6 373	23 099	1 070	4 383	416	548	471	794	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors-----	5 713 591	238 263	130 463	30 216	18 210	59 374	3 066	9 277	1 143	1 538	868	1 293	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools-----	3 861 446	165 455	95 434	21 244	12 799	35 978	1 900	5 915	689	1 026	563	707	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----	36 718 398	2 321 918	1 256 799	295 286	181 129	588 704	51 145	135 770	8 768	22 691	13 450	27 756	
Health technologists and technicians-----	1 397 189	77 782	39 910	11 375	6 173	20 324	1 506	4 803	276	672	1 256	798	
Technologists and technicians, except health-----	2 860 046	143 367	73 666	16 737	11 345	41 619	2 498	7 732	672	1 256	798	1 366	
Sales occupations-----	13 634 686	808 785	442 449	83 954	66 440	215 942	21 522	50 248	2 923	8 128	4 770	11 989	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations-----	3 352 054	172 723	90 768	18 403	17 595	45 957	5 215	9 085	667	1 527	932	2 351	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance-----	3 941 568	157 289	75 521	16 203	19 970	45 595	3 168	8 492	700	1 065	810	2 168	
Other sales occupations-----	6 341 064	478 773	276 160	49 348	28 875	124 390	13 139	32 671	1 556	5 536	3 028	7 470	
Cashiers-----	2 533 639	232 840	139 974	24 092	10 372	58 402	7 381	16 784	559	2 979	1 458	3 959	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----	18 826 477	1 291 984	700 774	183 220	97 171	310 819	25 619	72 987	4 897	12 563	7 318	13 560	
Computer equipment operators-----	640 982	40 615	19 599	6 358	3 261	11 397	921	2 644	152	477	281	493	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists-----	4 582 070	258 327	135 212	40 738	21 389	60 988	5 227	12 120	1 015	1 961	1 511	2 078	
Financial records processing occupations-----	2 315 205	123 119	63 748	14 994	12 112	32 265	2 129	7 134	464	1 208	762	1 550	
Mail and message distributing occupations-----	990 423	73 208	37 383	14 264	4 248	17 313	1 474	4 078	147	664	352	709	
Service occupations-----	15 295 917	1 719 992	987 215	170 934	69 970	491 873	44 300	191 937	6 145	41 699	17 418	21 614	
Private household occupations-----	521 154	119 588	54 955	3 370	2 170	59 093	1 890	36 127	537	10 406	3 658	2 463	
Protective service occupations-----	1 992 852	134 930	69 045	28 075	8 979	28 831	2 744	5 839	344	932	652	1 193	
Police and firefighters-----	732 609	43 644	23 934	9 101	3 039	7 570	512	877	104	161	123	88	
Service occupations, except protective and household-----	12 781 911	1 465 474	863 215	139 489	58 821	403 949	39 666	149 971	5 264	30 361	13 108	17 958	
Food service occupations-----	5 167 308	608 350	395 711	42 392	17 072	153 175	11 433	58 905	1 825	10 887	4 203	6 448	
Cleaning and building service occupations-----	3 127 932	491 540	276 822	48 612	22 430	143 676	14 936	60 156	1 522	13 108	5 339	7 083	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations-----	2 839 010	446 133	383 859	12 584	6 680	43 010	962	17 428	401	4 327	1 272	1 413	
Farm operators and managers-----	1 066 944	33 300	26 947	879	923	4 551	50	910	28	198	64	121	
Farm workers and related occupations-----	1 590 184	403 200	350 088	11 383	4 947	36 782	912	16 135	358	4 056	1 143	1 237	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations-----	13 097 963	1 177 553	754 241	94 160	62 306	266 846	20 782	88 408	3 424	20 536	8 195	11 556	
Mechanics and repairers-----	4 080 305	315 039	188 924	31 605	19 739	74 771	6 225	22 916	998	5 744	2 108	3 157	
Construction trades-----	4 793 935	452 936	303 565	26 827	22 176	100 368	5 650	37 981	1 240	8 629	3 506	4 758	
Precision production occupations-----	4 047 043	395 605	249 881	35 480	20 288	89 956	8 876	27 340	1 186	6 120	2 535	3 620	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers-----	17 196 332	2 053 742	1 323 596	194 130	87 780	448 236	57 871	158 363	4 197	37 387	13 933	22 551	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision-----	4 981 876	684 988	421 146	68 616	30 594	164 632	24 835	61 451	1 549	15 429	5 105	8 319	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers-----	2 922 321	362 199	242 266	33 231	13 641	73 061	9 286	25 794	629	6 584	2 115	3 526	
Transportation occupations-----	3 760 910	314 362	181 501	35 771	19 695	77 395	9 694	22 374	977	4 897	2 107	3 756	
Motor vehicle operators-----	3 580 137	307 684	177 637	34 891	19 422	75 734	9 655	22 003	955	4 881	1 914	3 713	
Material moving equipment operators-----	968 091	87 111	65 619	6 895	2 665	11 932	1 095	2 816	106	569	240	422	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers-----	4 563 134	605 082	413 064	49 617	21 185	121 216	12 961	45 928	936	9 908	4 366	6 528	
Construction laborers-----	948 540	162 235	119 263	7 301	4 959	30 712	1 769	13 919	214	3 088	1 394	1 421	
Freight, stock, and material handlers-----	1 576 991	145 346	94 702	15 499	5 711	29 434	3 592	8 252	334	1 707	900	1 616	
Employed females 16 years and over-----	52 976 623	3 669 186	2 046 146	409 485	232 782	980 773	89 266	284 211	13 053	54 385	29 346	44 457	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----	14 752 659	623 927	310 839	86 241	56 121	170 726	10 510	30 582	2 574	4 567	3 312	5 757	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations-----	5 993 163	278 720	140 519	36 280	25 999	75 922	4 815	14 215	1 013	2 095	1 475	2 888	
Officials and administrators, public administration-----	251 316	11 588	6 344	1 849	666	2 729	100	338	29	37	62	55	
Management and related occupations-----	2 156 867	103 345	50 518	14 438	10 606	27 783	1 914	5 023	321	787	454	1 131	
Professional specialty occupations-----	8 759 496	345 207	170 320	49 961	30 122	94 804	5 695	16 367	1 561	2 472	1 837	2 869	
Engineers and natural scientists-----	551 261	21 209	8 753	2 981	2 202	7 273	301	990	93	106	152	186	
Engineers-----	151 962	6 190	2 550	908	706	2 026	67	264	39	49	40	32	
Health diagnosing occupations-----	171 791	7 727	2 253	1 303	1 398	2 773	250	328	14	41	36	90	
Health assessment and treating occupations-----	2 163 863	61 812	27 305	10 147	4 858	19 502	946	3 845	366	390	419	736	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors-----	3 977 806	169 075	93 315	22 315	13 825	39 620	2 099	6 422	777	1 077	632	830	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools-----	2 946 061	128 741	73 731	17 114	10 554	27 342	1 464	4 616	541	787	458	573	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----	23 120 191	1 434 647	791 491	183 864	105 910	353 382	28 410	78 998	5 231	12 246	8 814	16 080	
Health technologists and technicians-----	1 133 078	55 644	29 213	8 020	3 979	14 432	1 076	3 171	211	510	415	529	
Technologists and technicians, except health-----	832 879	41 899	21 199	5 004	3 294	12 402	686	2 123	209	330	300	352	
Sales occupations-----	6 584 290	417 587	236 037	44 082	27 198	110 270	9 532	26 257	1 448	3 924	2 711	6 267	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations-----	1 155 921	56 425	30 658	6 135	4 331	15 301	1 135	2 999	193	370	338	816	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance-----	1 314 555	59 102	27 410	6 695	7 049	17 948	1 318	3 522	330	457	384	871	
Other sales occupations-----	4 113 814	302 060	177 969	31 252	15 818	77 021	7 079	19 736	925	3 097	1 989	4 580	
Cashiers-----	1 995 673	171 625	104 844	18 277	7 409	41 095	4 259	11 336	410	1 838	1 066	2 765	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----	14 569 949	919 517	505 042	126 758	71 439	216 278	17 116	47 447	3 363	7 482	5 388	8 932	
Computer equipment operators-----	394 508	23 351	11 785	3 838	2 001	5 727	412	1 409	68	256	205	210	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists-----	4 490 363	250 655	131 387	39 50									

Table 119. Occupation of Employed Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States	Hispanic origin (of any race)—Con.													All other Hispanic origin Not of Hispanic origin	
	Other Hispanic—Con.														
	Central American—Con.			South American											
	Panamanian	Salvadorean	Other Central American	Total	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	Other South American				
Employed persons 16 years and over	44 617	284 923	3 270	545 925	57 951	36 949	195 240	98 957	94 445	22 924	39 459	801 982	106 699	686	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 188	17 972	477	110 186	18 577	10 151	33 419	14 470	17 662	8 207	3 605	166 018	29 271	404	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5 031	10 357	207	50 406	7 691	4 421	15 779	7 431	8 036	3 443	3 605	80 430	13 600	223	
Officials and administrators, public administration	150	129	10	1 112	194	115	315	125	141	127	95	4 127	552	865	
Management and related occupations	1 990	2 624	49	14 099	1 847	1 126	4 496	2 633	2 203	922	872	24 509	3 951	487	
Professional specialty occupations	6 157	7 615	270	59 780	10 886	5 730	17 640	7 039	9 626	4 257	4 602	85 588	15 671	181	
Engineers and natural scientists	831	1 375	25	13 160	2 353	1 160	3 842	1 541	1 978	1 309	977	14 914	2 904	006	
Engineers	443	717	11	7 180	1 221	606	2 237	804	1 055	767	490	7 968	1 620	080	
Health diagnosing occupations	309	358	6	7 041	1 655	533	2 046	560	1 208	285	754	4 607	834	266	
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 157	900	97	5 753	551	578	1 992	737	1 145	326	424	11 893	2 406	301	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 206	2 144	85	16 680	3 159	1 845	4 580	2 212	2 538	1 157	1 189	30 351	5 475	328	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 520	1 373	37	8 607	1 394	781	2 678	1 340	1 319	502	593	19 556	3 695	991	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 006	45 246	853	152 456	16 361	9 905	54 635	27 825	25 869	7 447	10 414	249 333	34 396	480	
Health technologists and technicians	606	1 734	38	4 767	487	315	1 942	707	773	193	350	9 248	1 319	407	
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 124	2 449	67	13 119	1 925	1 053	4 663	1 585	2 114	965	814	18 270	2 716	679	
Sales occupations	4 596	17 561	281	56 065	6 701	3 795	20 100	9 617	9 221	3 082	3 549	88 107	12 825	901	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	963	2 585	60	12 398	1 431	952	4 481	2 124	1 783	811	816	19 259	3 179	331	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	996	2 718	35	14 067	2 098	803	5 008	2 265	2 203	940	750	19 868	3 784	279	
Other sales occupations	2 637	12 258	186	29 600	3 172	2 040	10 611	5 228	3 311	1 983	48 980	5 862	291	22 384	
Cashiers	1 069	6 652	108	11 853	1 025	745	4 111	2 322	452	877	2 300	799	17 534	493	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 680	23 502	467	78 505	7 248	4 742	27 930	15 916	13 761	3 207	5 701	133 708	4 600	367	
Computer equipment operators	390	834	17	3 567	234	121	1 348	924	574	101	265	4 265	600	37	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 078	3 396	81	15 457	1 338	886	5 460	2 692	2 955	715	1 411	28 184	4 323	743	
Financial records processing occupations	1 202	1 916	32	8 385	984	474	2 962	1 593	1 443	303	626	14 617	2 192	086	
Mail and message distributing occupations	852	1 354	—	3 698	308	196	1 247	984	686	74	203	8 063	917	215	
Service occupations	8 380	95 908	773	111 450	8 682	7 038	42 207	18 749	22 399	3 245	9 130	144 186	13 575	925	
Private household occupations	423	18 501	139	13 076	713	1 096	5 215	1 107	2 952	286	1 707	8 000	401	566	
Protective service occupations	981	1 669	68	4 792	528	347	1 589	1 013	820	207	288	15 456	1 857	922	
Police and firefighters	217	184	—	926	138	59	330	188	132	45	34	5 255	688	965	
Service occupations, except protective and household	6 976	75 738	566	93 582	7 441	5 595	35 403	16 629	18 627	2 752	7 135	120 730	11 316	437	
Food service occupations	2 071	33 164	207	35 167	2 994	2 186	11 825	7 317	7 048	1 284	2 513	47 670	4 558	958	
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 736	31 161	207	33 639	1 824	1 881	14 118	5 472	7 169	602	2 573	34 945	2 636	392	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	226	9 691	98	4 783	362	460	1 499	617	1 166	168	511	19 837	2 392	877	
Farm operators and managers	10	485	4	474	23	47	170	40	140	37	17	3 117	1 033	644	
Farm workers and related occupations	216	9 031	94	4 195	333	399	1 285	556	1 011	129	482	15 540	1 186	984	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 360	40 939	398	64 135	7 566	4 300	22 782	12 116	10 251	2 001	5 119	93 521	11 920	410	
Mechanics and repairers	1 249	9 489	171	19 119	2 210	1 336	7 223	3 405	2 838	749	1 358	26 511	3 765	266	
Construction trades	965	18 773	110	19 109	2 402	1 523	6 028	2 959	3 291	717	2 189	37 628	4 340	999	
Precision production occupations	1 146	12 616	117	25 798	2 952	1 441	9 500	5 746	4 089	510	1 560	27 942	3 651	438	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 457	75 167	671	102 915	6 403	5 095	40 698	25 180	17 098	2 363	6 078	129 087	15 142	590	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 353	29 398	298	41 954	2 097	1 621	17 135	11 575	778	2 004	3 392	4 296	888	220	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	809	12 066	65	17 334	1 171	881	7 081	4 145	2 833	386	837	20 647	2 560	122	
Transportation occupations	803	9 751	83	19 597	1 608	1 293	7 571	3 911	3 118	570	1 526	25 730	3 446	548	
Motor vehicle operators	755	9 702	83	19 390	1 562	1 275	7 491	3 911	3 074	559	1 518	24 686	3 272	453	
Material moving equipment operators	101	1 365	13	1 862	87	114	748	498	270	57	88	6 159	880	980	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 391	22 587	212	22 168	1 440	1 186	8 163	5 051	4 133	572	1 623	40 159	3 958	052	
Construction laborers	251	7 524	27	4 337	512	365	1 068	1 036	760	134	462	10 687	786	305	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	470	3 173	52	5 798	335	374	2 323	1 188	1 012	165	401	11 792	1 431	645	
Employed females 16 years and over	25 121	116 446	1 403	239 071	23 702	15 971	90 467	41 345	40 580	9 772	17 234	368 205	49 307	437	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 427	7 696	249	47 138	7 416	4 308	15 048	6 474	7 230	3 323	3 339	82 496	14 128	732	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 579	4 048	117	19 655	2 652	1 684	6 579	3 040	3 016	1 278	1 406	37 237	5 714	443	
Officials and administrators, public administration	69	76	10	475	94	31	110	73	68	37	62	1 816	239	728	
Management and related occupations	1 067	1 231	32	7 239	947	553	2 357	1 362	1 098	480	442	13 607	2 053	522	
Professional specialty occupations	3 848	3 648	132	27 483	4 764	2 624	8 469	3 434	4 214	2 045	1 933	45 259	8 414	289	
Engineers and natural scientists	166	282	5	2 653	463	230	826	252	403	333	146	3 329	530	052	
Engineers	41	63	—	793	62	62	288	84	112	154	31	902	145	772	
Health diagnosing occupations	86	61	—	1 157	322	66	304	98	131	83	153	1 038	164	064	
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 083	787	64	4 750	432	519	1 637	627	942	259	334	9 961	2 102	051	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 678	1 388	40	10 790	2 158	1 086	3 186	1 406	1 509	754	691	20 309	3 808	731	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 245	983	29	6 821	1 181	619	2 198	1 039	994	402	388	14 441	2 817	320	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 313	24 780	534	87 572	8 936	5 725	32 022	15 660	15 180	3 817	6 232	158 402	21 685	544	
Health technologists and technicians	405	1 074	27	3 284	333	245	1 402	475	461	149	219	6 901	1 077	434	
Technologists and technicians, except health	377	548	7	3 639	567	253	1 401	410	561	261	186	5 954	790	980	
Sales occupations	2 815	8 904	188	27 376	2 908	1 941	10 289	4 603	4 637	1 247	1 753	47 105	6 166	703	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	433	827	22	4 255	396	374	1 610	730	602	238	305	6 912	1 099	496	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	459	994	27	5 244	685	306	2 047	718	846	358	284	7 864	1 255	453	
Other sales occupations	1 923	7 083	139	17 877	1 825	1 261	6 632	3 155	3 189	651	1 164	32 329	3 811	754	
Cashiers	886	4 263	108	8 386	710	494	2 933	1 698	1 734	269	548	17 114	1 824	048	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 716	14 254	312	53 273	5 130	3 286	18 930	10 172	9 521	2 160	4 074	98 442	13 650	427	
Computer equipment operators	212	447	11	1 471	91	48	501	382	319	39	44	2 435	371	157	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 012	3 231	53	14 993	1 289	862	5 334	2 558	2 888	687	1 375	27 236	4 239	708	
Financial records processing occupations	880	1 426	25	6 390	799	343	2 305	1 215	1 069	227	432	12 462	1 959	937	
Mail															

Table 120. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States		Hispanic origin (of any race)											
								Other Hispanic					
		All persons			Puerto Rican			Dominican (Dominican Republic)			Central American		
INCOME IN 1989													
Households		91 993 582	5 872 040	3 302 126	797 809	392 200	1 379 905	147 716	336 531	17 071	66 397	33 426	49 197
Less than \$5,000		5 684 517	519 528	268 253	104 495	36 309	110 471	19 391	21 767	1 026	4 052	3 343	2 810
\$5,000 to \$9,999		8 529 980	653 488	355 255	122 111	40 231	135 891	23 187	29 677	1 398	5 325	3 286	4 148
\$10,000 to \$14,999		8 133 273	644 179	388 806	79 704	36 039	139 630	15 821	39 380	1 549	7 981	4 095	5 653
\$15,000 to \$24,999		16 123 742	1 205 131	717 597	147 107	65 469	274 958	29 365	79 499	2 884	16 454	7 993	11 214
\$25,000 to \$34,999		14 575 125	963 489	561 475	116 505	57 557	227 952	22 415	60 332	3 005	12 243	5 709	8 882
\$35,000 to \$49,999		16 428 455	937 461	526 955	114 224	65 921	230 361	19 871	55 078	3 426	11 573	4 613	7 748
\$50,000 to \$74,999		13 777 883	653 931	348 884	81 330	54 647	169 070	12 668	35 427	2 532	6 177	3 132	6 000
\$75,000 to \$99,999		4 704 808	180 396	87 451	21 249	19 470	52 226	3 165	9 443	675	1 513	736	1 746
\$100,000 or more		4 035 799	114 437	47 450	11 084	16 557	39 346	1 833	5 928	576	1 079	519	996
Median (dollars)		30 056	24 156	23 694	21 056	27 741	26 067	20 006	24 695	30 785	24 569	22 109	25 717
Mean (dollars)		38 453	30 301	29 151	26 903	36 944	33 130	25 579	30 359	36 282	30 152	27 671	31 758
Families		65 049 428	4 776 075	2 776 147	627 527	295 380	1 077 021	126 991	284 787	13 279	56 978	27 445	42 608
Less than \$5,000		2 582 206	365 222	199 635	78 436	12 846	74 305	16 664	18 475	613	3 554	2 641	2 413
\$5,000 to \$9,999		3 636 361	483 067	278 974	89 878	22 186	92 029	19 542	25 799	938	5 007	2 879	3 391
\$10,000 to \$14,999		4 676 092	535 520	338 065	62 805	25 707	108 943	14 433	36 410	1 057	7 760	3 493	5 227
\$15,000 to \$24,999		10 658 345	998 207	617 115	113 724	50 386	216 982	25 333	69 700	2 165	14 802	6 557	10 151
\$25,000 to \$34,999		10 729 951	798 318	477 513	91 417	47 215	182 173	19 352	50 221	2 496	10 093	4 765	7 635
\$35,000 to \$49,999		11 857 079	557 096	299 323	68 976	48 597	140 200	10 671	44 362	2 803	9 190	3 542	6 439
\$50,000 to \$74,999		4 415 468	152 405	73 997	18 227	17 436	42 745	2 398	27 721	2 159	4 584	2 517	5 099
\$75,000 to \$99,999		3 522 996	96 887	40 147	9 117	14 593	33 030	1 510	4 765	495	885	447	800
\$100,000 or more		35 225	25 064	24 119	21 941	32 417	27 151	19 726	23 619	32 072	22 862	21 761	25 136
Median (dollars)		43 803	31 195	29 564	27 869	41 619	34 480	25 236	29 451	38 409	28 581	27 351	31 277
Married-couple families		51 718 214	3 339 694	2 027 520	353 483	230 617	728 074	63 556	180 231	9 279	36 976	16 240	28 534
Less than \$15,000		5 619 528	664 507	447 890	62 393	36 673	117 551	13 587	34 771	1 169	7 599	3 373	5 143
\$15,000 to \$24,999		7 734 791	692 958	450 734	66 058	36 160	140 006	13 721	43 793	1 313	9 575	3 901	6 629
\$25,000 to \$34,999		8 660 211	612 960	378 177	65 007	36 904	132 872	12 664	35 299	1 706	7 239	3 299	5 522
\$35,000 to \$49,999		11 566 753	653 998	381 436	75 672	47 450	149 440	12 386	33 392	2 204	7 070	2 700	4 947
\$50,000 to \$74,999		10 895 423	489 380	265 563	59 979	43 749	120 089	8 067	22 669	1 879	3 761	2 080	4 291
\$75,000 or more		7 241 508	225 891	103 720	24 374	29 681	68 116	3 131	10 307	1 008	1 732	887	2 002
Female householder, no husband present		10 381 654	1 029 646	505 042	229 639	48 072	246 893	52 333	64 344	3 104	10 846	8 080	8 851
Less than \$5,000		1 530 177	206 345	98 058	59 125	6 113	43 049	12 268	9 028	335	1 612	1 404	1 082
\$5,000 to \$9,999		1 636 764	224 843	106 113	64 394	6 850	47 486	14 363	11 816	509	1 964	1 739	1 364
\$10,000 to \$14,999		1 379 635	151 134	80 382	29 216	6 093	35 443	6 797	10 668	422	1 830	1 203	1 484
\$15,000 to \$24,999		2 266 235	202 370	104 174	36 937	10 043	51 216	8 716	14 719	619	2 630	1 852	2 046
\$25,000 to \$49,999		2 718 497	194 382	94 236	32 170	14 087	53 889	7 992	14 579	1 023	2 298	1 611	2 233
\$50,000 or more		830 346	50 572	22 079	7 797	4 886	15 810	2 197	3 534	196	412	271	642
Males 15 years and over, with income		86 674 947	6 688 401	4 054 638	738 492	396 199	1 499 072	136 297	414 786	17 956	90 481	36 630	59 170
Median income (dollars)		20 409	13 501	12 456	15 290	16 506	15 079	13 410	12 294	18 423	11 883	12 171	12 776
Percent year-round full-time workers		53.0	48.7	47.5	49.4	53.3	50.5	49.9	50.3	54.4	49.3	47.9	50.9
Median income (dollars)		29 237	20 316	18 847	22 197	24 671	21 331	18 954	16 515	24 300	15 772	17 574	17 489
Females 15 years and over, with income		84 560 106	5 473 121	2 990 119	743 796	370 213	1 368 993	151 831	353 589	17 646	66 824	37 983	55 035
Percent year-round full-time workers		10 371	8 354	7 975	7 769	9 469	9 220	7 722	8 807	10 227	8 428	8 293	8 773
Median income (dollars)		19 570	16 307	15 478	18 717	18 283	16 415	15 001	12 831	17 344	11 903	13 607	13 822
Per capita income (dollars)		14 420	8 400	7 447	8 403	13 786	9 873	7 381	8 005	11 019	7 761	7 650	7 995
Persons in households (dollars)		14 649	8 444	7 472	8 470	13 965	9 938	7 393	8 027	11 126	7 785	7 581	8 030
Persons in group quarters (dollars)		6 094	6 449	6 229	6 468	6 328	7 003	6 683	6 432	5 625	6 000	11 918	4 938
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Family type and presence of own children:													
Families (dollars)		35 225	25 064	24 119	21 941	32 417	27 151	19 726	23 619	32 072	22 862	21 761	25 136
With own children under 18 years (dollars)		34 627	23 417	22 917	19 587	34 644	25 428	17 311	22 403	31 250	22 070	20 304	23 867
With own children under 6 years (dollars)		31 580	21 230	20 827	17 089	34 893	23 049	15 701	21 274	29 511	20 382	18 689	23 362
Married-couple families (dollars)		39 584	29 930	27 664	32 111	36 471	32 568	28 252	27 706	37 592	26 531	26 788	29 294
With own children under 18 years (dollars)		40 693	29 208	27 129	32 068	40 211	31 825	27 921	26 991	37 033	26 043	26 260	27 798
With own children under 6 years (dollars)		36 490	25 918	23 687	29 483	39 326	28 175	26 365	24 335	33 333	22 871	23 361	28 086
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)		17 414	12 406	12 714	8 912	19 511	14 576	9 724	15 358	19 323	14 715	13 482	17 177
With own children under 18 years (dollars)		12 485	9 586	10 276	7 366	14 645	10 816	7 568	12 042	13 060	11 673	10 583	14 413
With own children under 6 years (dollars)		7 775	6 823	6 820	6 045	11 340	7 839	6 684	9 471	8 834	9 928	12 290	
Workers in family in 1989:													
No workers (dollars)		14 622	5 976	6 120	5 477	7 883	6 072	5 124	5 000-	6 463	5 000-	5 000-	5 000-
1 worker (dollars)		25 517	16 914	15 973	18 057	21 997	18 023	15 672	14 548	21 679	14 441	14 841	15 260
2 or more workers (dollars)		44 500	34 879	32 646	38 486	43 025	36 547	33 187	30 740	40 210	29 695	31 278	
Husband and wife worked (dollars)		46 340	37 007	34 658	40 825	45 252	39 503	35 910	32 814	43 131	31 608	32 459	
Nonfamily households (dollars)		17 240	15 243	15 355	13 193	11 870	16 834	11 921	16 983	19 397	17 434	15 441	16 482
Male householder (dollars)		22 630	19 144	18 930	17 327	16 758	21 063	17 026	20 197	24 232	20 034	18 103	20 521
Living alone (dollars)		20 193	15 484	15 153	14 234	13 530	17 229	13 011	15 662	22 059	15 783	14 847	16 862
65 years and over (dollars)		11 688	7 159	6 972	6 672	6 331	8 977	6 611	8 683	27 946	9 491	11 667	11 250
Female householder (dollars)		13 729	10 624	10 352	9 306	8 204	12 480	8 299	13 022	14 595	13 160	12 562	11 975
Living alone (dollars)		12 226	8 517	8 185	7 896	6 919	10 373	7 016	10 451	12 34			

Table 120. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States	Hispanic origin (of any race)—Con.													All other Hispanic origin Not of Hispanic origin	
	Other Hispanic—Con.														
	Central American—Con.			South American											
	Panamanian	Salvadorean	Other Central American	Total	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	Other South American				
INCOME IN 1989															
Households	30 288	137 946	2 206	320 450	38 717	22 399	112 227	56 384	52 735	15 036	22 952	575 208	86 121 542		
Less than \$5,000	2 243	8 002	291	19 405	2 004	1 032	6 964	3 741	2 999	1 448	1 217	49 908	5 164 989		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 682	12 607	231	22 444	2 206	1 516	8 172	4 580	3 480	1 122	1 368	60 583	7 876 492		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 671	17 196	235	26 521	2 865	1 516	10 082	4 499	4 496	1 228	1 835	57 908	7 489 094		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5 703	34 754	497	58 617	6 121	3 996	21 772	9 947	10 107	2 534	4 140	107 477	14 918 611		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 985	25 198	310	56 217	6 039	3 630	20 420	9 896	9 575	2 465	4 192	88 988	13 611 636		
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 051	22 315	352	60 918	7 596	4 349	21 300	10 956	9 723	2 820	4 174	94 494	15 490 994		
\$50,000 to \$74,999	4 544	12 835	207	47 735	6 606	3 934	15 295	8 413	7 851	2 041	3 595	73 240	13 123 952		
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1 398	3 305	70	15 732	2 373	1 166	4 639	2 822	2 545	778	1 409	23 886	4 524 412		
\$100,000 or more	1 011	1 734	13	12 861	2 907	1 260	3 583	1 530	1 959	600	1 022	18 724	3 921 362		
Median (dollars)	27 872	23 729	22 304	30 716	35 202	33 391	29 171	30 383	30 453	29 686	31 394	26 121	30 447		
Mean (dollars)	35 206	28 832	29 229	38 254	45 881	41 448	36 102	35 718	38 065	37 652	39 857	33 836	39 009		
Families	21 622	121 115	1 740	251 987	28 463	17 167	88 617	47 058	41 918	10 634	18 130	413 256	60 273 353		
Less than \$5,000	1 237	7 811	206	11 922	1 020	444	4 398	2 644	1 846	874	696	27 244	2 216 984		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 366	12 042	176	13 989	1 072	840	5 525	3 110	2 206	539	697	32 699	3 153 294		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 696	16 950	227	19 605	1 551	980	7 845	3 780	3 273	829	1 347	38 495	4 140 572		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 827	31 822	376	46 140	4 238	2 999	17 107	8 465	8 291	1 793	3 247	75 809	9 660 138		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 455	21 560	217	45 858	4 612	3 035	16 657	8 691	7 571	1 723	3 569	66 742	9 931 633		
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 167	17 900	321	50 755	6 014	3 591	17 673	9 421	8 518	2 070	3 468	74 409	12 481 577		
\$50,000 to \$74,999	3 798	9 407	157	40 007	5 432	3 260	12 549	7 310	6 564	1 771	3 121	61 801	11 299 983		
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1 222	2 352	47	12 731	2 014	968	3 719	2 343	1 983	561	1 143	20 282	3 963 063		
\$100,000 or more	854	1 271	13	10 980	2 510	1 050	3 144	1 294	1 666	474	842	15 775	3 426 109		
Median (dollars)	32 185	22 006	21 415	32 087	39 044	36 128	30 384	31 074	31 828	32 078	33 162	29 683	36 028		
Mean (dollars)	38 934	27 014	29 763	40 251	50 690	44 228	37 761	36 517	39 922	41 483	41 996	37 267	44 802		
Married-couple families	13 027	75 170	1 005	183 855	23 810	13 589	60 828	32 957	30 418	8 201	14 052	300 432	48 378 520		
Less than \$15,000	1 188	16 075	224	22 308	2 335	1 232	7 731	4 185	3 998	1 290	1 537	46 885	4 955 021		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 805	20 362	208	30 359	3 227	2 208	10 793	5 408	5 272	1 222	2 229	52 133	7 041 833		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 111	15 300	122	33 993	3 752	2 336	11 744	6 387	5 539	1 393	2 842	50 916	8 047 251		
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 989	13 200	282	41 384	5 243	3 077	14 035	7 479	6 842	1 782	2 926	62 278	10 912 755		
\$50,000 to \$74,999	3 194	7 355	109	34 349	4 983	2 905	10 362	6 244	5 518	1 586	2 751	55 004	10 406 043		
\$75,000 or more	1 740	2 878	60	21 462	4 270	1 831	6 163	3 254	3 249	928	1 767	33 216	7 015 617		
Female householder, no husband present	7 270	25 684	509	45 334	3 084	2 230	19 004	9 742	6 969	1 763	2 522	84 882	9 352 008		
Less than \$5,000	883	3 588	124	5 671	391	187	2 191	1 463	792	385	262	16 082	1 323 832		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	959	5 219	62	6 314	284	305	2 654	1 785	845	161	280	14 993	1 411 921		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	849	4 690	90	6 100	327	250	2 925	1 241	855	164	338	11 878	1 228 501		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 819	5 637	116	10 213	608	483	4 260	1 974	1 789	451	648	17 568	2 083 865		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 983	5 352	79	12 586	1 069	682	5 249	2 512	1 983	389	702	18 732	2 524 115		
\$50,000 or more	777	1 198	38	4 450	405	323	1 725	767	725	213	292	5 629	779 774		
Males 15 years and over, with income	25 970	182 412	2 167	353 735	39 302	24 193	121 427	67 044	60 796	15 353	25 620	594 254	79 986 546		
Median income (dollars)	18 568	11 874	12 509	17 469	22 329	20 224	16 991	16 304	16 587	18 860	19 117	16 183	21 028		
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.9	50.1	50.9	54.4	56.8	56.0	54.7	53.4	52.6	53.7	54.3	48.5	53.3		
Median income (dollars)	25 660	14 954	19 447	23 857	30 708	26 609	22 347	21 677	22 325	26 446	25 722	25 021	30 096		
Females 15 years and over, with income	34 352	139 814	1 935	306 549	30 811	20 541	115 913	55 768	49 922	12 528	21 066	557 024	79 086 985		
Median income (dollars)	12 011	8 554	9 362	10 495	11 716	10 975	10 246	10 156	10 450	11 187	10 812	9 396	10 533		
Percent year-round full-time workers	40.7	37.8	38.3	38.3	37.5	39.0	38.5	38.4	38.3	38.3	37.9	34.2	33.9		
Median income (dollars)	20 472	11 608	17 132	17 610	21 190	19 296	16 835	17 219	17 128	20 050	18 243	18 183	19 809		
Per capita income (dollars)	12 223	7 201	9 191	12 119	17 447	13 663	11 150	10 889	11 640	12 168	12 662	10 623	15 002		
Persons in households (dollars)	12 427	7 222	9 213	12 196	17 721	13 800	11 215	10 809	11 733	12 334	12 796	10 747	15 252		
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	6 947	5 035	7 016	8 249	4 845	4 524	8 713	17 488	5 501	5 282	4 851	6 803	6 066		
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS															
Family type and presence of own children:															
Families (dollars)	32 185	22 006	21 415	32 087	39 044	36 128	30 384	31 074	31 828	32 078	33 162	29 683	36 028		
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 821	21 291	21 006	30 910	37 481	35 766	28 613	29 226	30 903	31 544	32 230	27 773	35 856		
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	28 155	20 665	20 172	28 619	35 296	32 985	26 471	26 850	28 945	31 151	30 280	25 020	32 837		
Married-couple families (dollars)	41 500	25 585	30 687	36 515	41 665	40 141	35 124	35 782	35 610	36 339	36 722	35 058	40 284		
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	41 602	25 365	31 125	35 639	41 021	40 216	33 778	34 664	35 006	36 041	36 495	35 421	41 646		
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	32 072	23 056	24 625	31 304	36 808	32 715	29 799	29 786	31 705	35 331	31 418	31 092	37 389		
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	20 214	14 061	13 464	19 272	24 000	22 523	18 696	16 670	20 481	20 069	20 254	14 760	18 022		
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	16 844	11 555	11 193	13 992	17 177	16 845	14 027	10 850	15 623	15 833	16 489	10 941	13 027		
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	10 046	8 739	9 507	10 940	12 161	12 031	10 712	8 190	11 723	14 336	10 833	6 917	7 942		
Workers in family in 1989:															
No workers (dollars)	7 559	5 000—	5 000—	5 283	7 620	6 548	5 153	5 191	5 000—	5 000—	5 150	8 676	15 406		
1 worker (dollars)	21 011	12 970	15 087	21 477	29 052	23 956	19 744	20 522	20 524	23 102	23 877	20 421	26 385		
2 or more workers (dollars)	42 799	28 641	30 833	39 655	45 866	42 784	37 707	39 142	38 217	40 960	40 794	45 284			
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	46 514	30 216	37 572	41 878	47 471	44 138	40 238	41 769	40 774	42 166	42 657	42 884	46 910		
Nonfamily households (dollars)	19 599	15 945	17 386	19 633	22 325	20 998	19 027	17 298	19 327	20					

Table 121. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States		All persons	Hispanic origin (of any race)											
							Other Hispanic				Central American			
			Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Total	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Total	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989														
Families	65 049 428	4 776 075	2 776 147	627 527	295 380	1 077 021	126 991	284 787	13 279	56 978	27 445	42 608		
In owner-occupied housing unit	47 221 605	2 234 435	1 415 359	188 870	176 222	453 984	19 490	70 764	5 601	13 141	7 413	11 302		
With related children under 18 years	33 536 660	3 353 568	2 051 177	447 015	137 970	717 406	96 234	213 408	9 063	43 071	19 997	32 073		
With related children under 5 years	14 250 048	1 673 629	1 067 258	207 577	57 615	341 179	48 410	111 521	4 020	23 050	10 684	14 842		
Householder worked in 1989	51 357 521	3 811 513	2 283 364	413 234	235 618	879 297	83 485	250 909	11 444	50 874	22 715	37 859		
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	36 318 276	2 344 303	1 362 661	271 839	164 584	545 219	49 275	144 169	7 273	28 597	12 872	22 813		
Householder under 65 years with work disability	4 817 701	364 823	203 419	75 850	16 439	70 115	10 749	12 371	774	2 474	1 417	1 730		
Householder foreign born	5 888 505	2 273 032	1 270 594	6 191	265 316	730 931	119 613	269 792	11 865	54 933	25 712	39 581		
Householder under 25 years	2 554 838	352 154	226 746	54 368	8 060	62 980	7 486	23 045	606	4 577	1 974	2 958		
Householder 65 years and over	10 796 925	375 526	203 981	38 321	53 547	79 677	6 173	8 737	749	1 265	1 087	1 843		
Householder high school graduate or higher	49 435 723	2 366 580	1 215 666	328 238	174 523	648 153	53 632	135 386	9 085	23 136	14 032	27 164		
With public assistance income in 1989	5 024 146	679 482	344 357	173 572	40 320	121 233	35 154	22 508	1 189	4 563	3 073	3 296		
With Social Security income in 1989	14 633 024	621 140	345 965	81 223	67 024	126 928	10 817	17 644	1 272	2 879	2 193	3 014		
Married-couple families	51 718 214	3 339 694	2 027 520	353 483	230 617	728 074	63 556	180 231	9 279	36 976	16 240	28 534		
With related children under 18 years	25 258 549	2 329 405	1 510 320	231 408	106 951	480 726	47 286	140 987	6 518	29 670	11 950	22 193		
With related children under 5 years	11 134 320	1 201 491	808 031	109 000	47 246	237 214	24 552	77 063	3 108	16 161	6 663	10 767		
Householder worked in 1989	42 105 587	2 867 065	1 760 690	286 608	190 964	628 803	51 720	164 962	8 415	34 169	14 270	26 235		
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	30 876 792	1 847 835	1 095 102	202 960	137 073	412 700	33 138	100 601	5 623	20 133	8 878	16 839		
Householder high school graduate or higher	40 340 133	1 726 727	913 510	208 406	137 722	467 089	30 649	92 278	6 651	16 446	8 707	19 606		
Householder 65 years and over	8 856 941	267 232	142 609	24 215	43 081	57 327	2 962	5 158	431	861	645	1 048		
With public assistance income in 1989	2 198 987	271 493	159 650	43 658	23 014	45 171	8 553	8 969	451	1 933	978	1 396		
With Social Security income in 1989	11 580 548	423 083	234 506	49 313	51 434	87 830	5 543	10 679	753	1 818	1 288	1 784		
Female household, no husband present	10 381 654	1 029 646	505 042	229 639	45 072	246 893	52 333	64 344	3 104	10 846	8 080	8 851		
With related children under 18 years	6 783 155	782 487	392 662	187 065	24 116	178 644	42 185	47 949	2 135	8 088	6 178	6 529		
With related children under 5 years	2 532 331	345 235	178 410	85 244	7 645	73 936	20 226	20 415	735	3 631	2 932	2 424		
Householder worked in 1989	6 889 101	596 021	311 152	92 918	31 151	160 800	22 750	48 882	2 230	8 217	5 752	6 794		
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3 876 706	296 656	149 397	47 570	18 468	81 221	10 893	23 520	1 161	3 853	2 617	3 396		
Householder high school graduate or higher	7 088 336	461 745	208 323	98 576	27 463	127 383	18 192	27 771	1 913	3 499	3 935	4 656		
Householder 65 years and over	1 549 529	84 741	47 130	11 349	8 248	18 014	2 743	3 053	278	287	385	687		
With public assistance income in 1989	2 541 129	366 937	163 782	121 161	14 113	67 881	24 919	11 582	668	2 169	1 864	1 611		
With Social Security income in 1989	2 380 686	151 265	83 863	25 600	11 656	30 146	4 308	5 201	436	702	688	942		
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	36 672 001	2 423 197	1 309 279	312 746	139 991	661 181	52 000	198 674	7 764	47 523	21 121	22 157		
Nonfamily householder	26 944 154	1 095 965	525 979	170 282	96 820	302 884	20 725	51 744	3 792	9 419	5 981	6 589		
In owner-occupied housing unit	12 782 991	309 934	169 301	25 756	26 149	88 728	1 896	7 960	877	1 281	830	1 349		
65 years and over	9 752 744	260 283	118 794	35 386	38 811	67 292	4 581	8 398	679	1 356	824	1 376		
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	241 977 859	21 388 017	13 110 843	2 564 659	1 029 619	4 682 896	509 786	1 298 677	56 092	264 295	128 322	199 169		
Persons 18 years and over	179 372 340	13 915 101	8 135 095	1 639 287	840 573	3 299 546	348 930	935 117	41 490	193 715	92 612	138 487		
Persons 65 years and over	29 562 647	1 027 755	508 299	110 079	163 523	245 854	19 247	37 926	2 782	5 794	3 746	7 835		
Related children under 18 years	62 278 655	7 411 310	4 934 858	917 968	187 917	1 370 567	160 013	358 189	14 514	69 451	35 376	59 823		
Related children under 6 years	21 604 123	2 717 165	1 827 310	328 062	67 759	494 034	58 685	125 305	4 630	24 443	12 530	17 884		
Related children 5 to 17 years	44 300 630	5 139 867	3 407 886	643 574	131 096	957 311	110 807	253 223	10 721	48 990	24 779	45 304		
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL														
Families	6 487 515	1 067 179	649 920	185 631	33 607	198 021	42 446	59 652	1 785	12 029	6 986	8 551		
Percent below poverty level	10.0	22.3	23.4	29.6	11.4	18.4	33.4	20.9	13.4	21.1	25.5	20.1		
In owner-occupied housing unit	2 307 947	246 971	191 438	13 331	8 263	33 949	2 085	5 324	195	1 090	803	667		
With related children under 18 years	4 992 845	920 524	569 554	163 577	19 662	167 731	38 068	52 336	1 542	10 738	5 981	7 692		
With related children under 5 years	2 613 626	523 812	338 531	86 008	8 665	90 608	20 817	29 600	689	6 445	3 503	3 893		
Householder worked in 1989	3 215 463	568 434	404 627	46 779	13 939	103 089	12 762	41 141	1 036	8 500	4 269	6 311		
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 073 192	136 770	74 500	35 455	4 271	22 544	5 019	3 899	209	794	577	548		
Householder under 65 years with work disability	876 281	523 594	348 259	1 685	30 571	143 079	40 555	57 746	1 718	11 731	6 692	8 182		
Householder foreign born	762 939	67 961	41 617	7 546	8 137	10 661	1 761	1 300	138	170	161	307		
Householder 65 years and over	3 265 377	318 379	164 379	61 555	11 729	80 716	14 443	18 972	911	3 167	2 565	3 945		
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 286 388	358 515	177 003	112 252	11 334	57 926	21 384	8 662	480	1 772	1 429	1 077		
With public assistance income in 1989	1 094 068	112 495	69 884	18 769	7 032	16 810	2 863	2 125	145	341	332	322		
With Social Security income in 1989	5 379	5 942	5 947	6 294	4 570	5 825	6 237	5 644	5 401	5 682	5 862	5 978		
Mean income deficit (dollars)	Percent below poverty level	2 849 984	510 211	366 615	43 094	18 899	81 603	11 130	27 256	832	6 095	2 673	4 265	
With related children under 18 years	1 834 332	424 054	316 350	33 144	8 826	65 734	9 341	24 147	657	5 508	2 196	3 890		
With related children under 5 years	1 011 812	256 143	196 466	17 843	4 139	37 695	5 115	14 729	341	3 531	1 466	2 073		
Householder worked in 1989	1 581 202	344 303	266 512	18 072	8 156	51 563	5 490	20 707	589	4 793	1 850	3 398		
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 351 051	135 971	80 490	15 442	6 073	33 966	4 032	8 786	453	1 768	844	2 187		
Householder high school graduate or higher	506 426	41 868	25 832	3 466	6 552	6 018	779	622	84	76	102	120		
With public assistance income in 1989	554 412	92 347	59 311	16 345	5 062	11 629	2 880	2 082	91	484	265	311		
With Social Security income in 1989	635 487	60 852	39 764	7 618	4 935	8 535	1 042	1 037	70	166	149	139		
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 9													

Table 121. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States	Hispanic origin (of any race)—Con.												Not of Hispanic origin	
	Other Hispanic—Con.													
	Central American—Con.			South American										
	Panamanian	Salvadorean	Other Central American	Total	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	Other South American	All other Hispanic origin		
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989														
Families	21 622	121 115	1 740	251 987	28 463	17 167	88 617	47 058	41 918	10 634	18 130	413 256	60 273 353	
In owner-occupied housing unit	9 103	23 751	453	106 202	15 867	8 718	35 424	16 896	16 190	4 543	8 564	257 528	44 987 170	
With related children under 18 years	14 482	93 392	1 330	163 316	16 103	10 693	58 449	31 620	27 599	6 954	11 898	244 448	30 183 092	
With related children under 5 years	5 899	52 358	668	73 218	6 512	4 117	26 809	14 077	12 707	3 737	5 259	108 030	12 576 419	
Householder worked in 1989	18 566	108 097	1 354	222 716	25 622	15 753	78 256	39 844	37 869	8 953	16 419	322 187	47 546 008	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	12 041	59 650	923	142 651	17 412	10 315	49 804	25 091	23 721	5 589	10 719	209 124	33 973 973	
Householder under 65 years with work disability	1 179	4 742	55	10 771	1 063	603	3 969	2 593	1 518	386	639	36 224	4 452 878	
Householder foreign born	18 186	117 977	1 538	235 885	26 659	15 784	83 244	44 418	39 364	9 288	17 128	105 641	3 615 473	
Householder under 25 years	1 117	11 734	79	9 979	672	480	3 710	2 211	1 580	618	708	22 470	2 202 684	
Householder 65 years and over	1 503	2 219	71	11 149	1 662	749	3 693	2 363	1 719	364	599	53 618	10 421 399	
Householder high school graduate or higher	17 860	43 115	994	182 957	21 576	13 837	60 900	29 298	34 218	9 332	13 796	276 178	47 069 152	
With public assistance income in 1989	1 987	8 186	214	17 892	1 282	819	6 548	5 278	2 577	427	961	45 679	4 344 664	
With Social Security income in 1989	2 047	6 092	147	21 202	2 997	1 438	7 198	4 325	3 257	636	1 351	77 265	14 011 884	
Married-couple families	13 027	75 170	1 005	183 855	23 810	13 589	60 828	32 957	30 418	8 201	14 052	300 432	48 378 520	
With related children under 18 years	8 814	61 073	769	123 085	13 691	8 563	41 671	23 110	21 104	5 480	9 466	169 368	22 929 144	
With related children under 5 years	3 990	35 958	416	58 267	5 753	3 475	20 461	10 622	10 264	3 232	4 460	77 332	9 932 829	
Householder worked in 1989	11 684	69 333	856	167 928	21 851	12 658	55 667	29 452	28 124	7 188	12 988	244 193	39 238 522	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	8 027	40 485	616	112 372	15 154	8 618	37 523	19 417	18 329	4 653	8 678	166 589	29 028 957	
Householder 65 years and over	11 237	29 013	618	137 529	18 064	11 180	43 528	21 394	25 226	7 355	10 782	206 633	38 613 406	
With public assistance income in 1989	587	3 564	60	8 344	848	493	2 729	2 297	1 288	165	524	19 305	8 589 709	
With Social Security income in 1989	1 236	3 716	84	14 556	2 344	1 023	4 555	2 939	2 268	442	985	57 052	11 157 465	
Female householder, no husband present	7 270	25 684	509	45 334	3 084	2 230	19 004	9 742	6 989	1 763	2 522	84 882	9 352 008	
With related children under 18 years	4 938	19 674	407	29 241	1 739	1 446	12 264	6 587	4 367	1 141	1 697	59 269	6 000 668	
With related children under 5 years	1 640	8 904	149	9 688	505	339	4 122	2 495	1 423	364	440	23 607	2 187 096	
Householder worked in 1989	5 682	19 889	318	34 039	2 375	1 844	14 602	6 395	5 591	1 197	2 035	55 129	6 293 080	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3 221	9 116	156	18 124	1 369	1 003	7 549	3 424	2 942	615	1 222	28 684	3 580 050	
Householder high school graduate or higher	5 589	7 911	268	29 711	2 344	1 653	11 606	5 371	4 171	1 947	51 709	6 626 591	1 464 788	
Householder 65 years and over	552	852	12	2 578	192	176	1 007	616	411	91	85	9 640	2 174 192	
With public assistance income in 1989	1 257	3 872	141	7 874	355	252	3 053	2 672	985	233	324	23 506	2 229 421	
With Social Security income in 1989	685	1 705	43	5 022	485	322	2 024	1 076	704	165	246	15 615	2 229 421	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	13 546	85 549	1 014	142 233	15 630	9 489	53 149	22 016	23 661	8 121	10 167	268 274	34 248 804	
Nonfamily householder	8 666	16 831	466	68 463	10 254	5 232	23 610	9 326	10 817	4 402	4 822	161 952	25 848 189	
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 869	1 645	109	14 827	2 765	1 300	4 943	1 710	1 965	965	1 179	64 045	12 473 057	
65 years and over	1 832	2 236	95	10 076	1 595	800	3 469	1 839	1 298	391	684	44 237	9 492 461	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	88 580	555 293	6 926	1 013 910	98 844	67 700	368 169	188 760	172 290	46 774	71 373	1 860 523	220 589 842	
Persons 18 years and over	66 901	396 976	4 936	764 784	79 164	50 656	274 632	143 177	129 363	33 964	53 828	1 250 715	165 457 239	
Persons 65 years and over	5 671	11 847	251	42 006	5 880	3 015	14 063	8 266	6 981	1 191	2 610	146 675	28 534 892	
Related children under 18 years	21 532	155 518	1 975	247 432	19 561	16 946	92 868	45 270	42 691	12 758	17 338	604 933	54 867 345	
Related children under 6 years	7 417	57 681	720	85 663	5 750	6 010	32 842	15 228	15 390	4 532	5 911	224 381	18 868 956	
Related children 5 to 17 years	15 389	106 693	1 347	175 258	14 790	11 862	65 181	32 621	29 502	9 036	12 266	418 023	39 160 763	
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL														
Families	2 837	26 969	495	30 353	2 206	1 409	11 617	6 851	4 913	1 639	1 718	65 570	5 420 336	
Percent below poverty level	13.1	22.3	28.4	12.0	7.8	8.2	13.1	14.6	11.7	15.4	9.5	15.9	9.0	
In owner-occupied housing unit	300	2 216	53	5 016	444	328	2 198	759	785	252	250	21 524	2 060 976	
With related children under 18 years	2 353	23 654	376	24 705	1 502	1 060	9 425	5 992	4 097	1 297	1 332	52 622	4 072 321	
With related children under 5 years	1 109	13 799	162	12 425	776	498	4 731	2 984	2 031	661	744	27 766	2 089 814	
Householder worked in 1989	1 591	19 170	264	17 147	1 278	857	6 908	3 069	3 160	871	1 004	32 039	6 047 029	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	285	6 436	78	4 329	195	233	1 921	766	806	147	261	7 735	687 903	
Householder under 65 years with work disability	232	1 512	27	2 595	178	114	927	798	326	140	112	11 031	9 362 422	
Householder foreign born	2 530	26 459	434	28 712	2 047	1 334	11 008	6 558	4 688	1 465	1 612	16 066	352 687	
Householder under 25 years	410	2 915	—	1 882	120	72	713	340	358	162	117	7 926	634 732	
Householder 65 years and over	137	358	29	1 305	178	106	507	264	174	13	63	6 295	694 978	
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 019	6 145	220	18 010	1 350	944	6 355	3 274	3 596	1 311	1 180	29 291	2 946 998	
With public assistance income in 1989	686	3 104	114	5 815	290	220	2 157	2 217	526	179	226	22 065	1 927 873	
With Social Security income in 1989	110	838	37	1 967	242	132	743	433	230	58	129	9 855	981 573	
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 668	5 475	5 809	5 740	5 922	5 006	5 464	6 126	5 800	6 606	5 431	5 764	5 268	
Married-couple families	699	12 496	196	14 810	1 352	808	5 139	2 970	2 660	941	940	28 407	2 339 773	
With related children under 18 years	574	11 188	134	11 869	873	578	4 135	2 551	2 239	779	714	20 377	1 410 278	
With related children under 5 years	326	6 924	68	6 768	457	299	4 208	1 410	1 249	485	460	11 083	755 669	
Householder worked in 1989	451	9 510	116	9 556	913	547	3 459	1 594	1 883	563	597	15 810	1 236 899	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	95	3 557	33	2 728	146	175	1 181	437	539	113	137	4 881	1 215 080	
Householder high school graduate or higher	475	2 963	96	9 225	758	582	2 963	1 432	2 045	751	694	11 923	1 215 080	
Householder 65 years and over	55	156	29	797	141	67	264	186	93	13	33	3 820	464 558	
With public assistance income in 1989	71	825	35	1 416	141	76	408	532	158	38	63	5 251	462 065	
With Social Security income in 1989	33	451	29	981	126	68	320	266	128	17	56	5 475	574 635	
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 670	5 607	5 264	5 825	5 542	4 805	5 620	6 221	5 913	6 885	5 658	5 570	4 814	
Female householder, no husband present	1 961	10 214	223	12 601	653	471	5 167	3 411	1 782	538 </				

Table 122. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States	All persons	Hispanic origin (of any race)											
								Other Hispanic					
					Dominican (Dominican Republic)			Central American					
All persons	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Total	(Dominican Republic)	Total	Costa Rican	Guatamalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan		
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS													
Persons 60 to 64 years	10 635 762	538 862	282 487	63 963	69 624	122 788	11 097	20 845	1 620	3 454	2 668	4 145	
In households	10 521 298	532 660	279 069	62 752	69 024	121 815	11 060	20 692	1 620	3 381	2 668	4 105	
In group quarters	114 464	6 202	3 418	1 211	600	973	37	153	—	73	—	40	
Nursing homes	59 648	2 196	1 169	523	177	327	8	23	—	—	—	13	
Persons 65 to 74 years	18 218 481	671 012	339 208	75 252	97 878	158 674	13 389	25 553	1 902	4 000	2 608	4 958	
In households	17 884 074	661 652	334 239	73 773	97 153	156 487	13 376	25 320	1 867	3 913	2 601	4 937	
In group quarters	334 407	9 360	4 969	1 479	725	2 187	13	233	35	87	7	21	
Nursing homes	247 973	5 434	3 135	769	408	1 122	13	94	35	—	7	8	
Persons 75 years and over	12 976 794	385 184	185 257	38 134	68 685	93 108	5 961	12 690	933	1 794	1 170	2 924	
In households	11 580 219	362 620	172 316	35 772	65 800	88 732	5 859	12 484	915	1 786	1 145	2 880	
In group quarters	1 396 575	22 564	12 941	2 362	2 885	4 376	102	206	18	8	25	44	
Nursing homes	1 305 978	19 882	11 701	1 929	2 391	3 861	74	156	18	—	18	25	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT													
Persons 60 to 64 years	10 635 762	538 862	282 487	63 963	69 624	122 788	11 097	20 845	1 620	3 454	2 668	4 145	
Less than 9th grade	1 627 746	257 784	159 049	31 131	27 092	40 512	7 297	9 159	564	1 979	1 090	1 508	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 111 592	104 178	52 390	13 752	13 031	25 005	1 744	3 432	322	479	439	767	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 429 376	88 651	39 423	10 973	11 595	26 660	1 232	3 659	261	482	581	776	
Some college or associate degree	1 884 132	53 721	22 518	5 014	8 802	17 387	359	2 888	323	347	304	617	
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 582 916	34 528	9 107	3 093	9 104	13 224	465	1 707	150	167	254	477	
Persons 65 to 74 years	18 218 481	671 012	339 208	75 252	97 878	158 674	13 389	25 553	1 902	4 000	2 608	4 958	
Less than 9th grade	3 636 494	363 069	214 251	43 672	43 309	61 837	9 107	12 766	646	2 289	1 324	2 321	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 789 423	123 118	58 032	13 135	19 039	32 912	2 099	4 200	374	560	479	966	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	5 774 343	100 040	40 273	10 643	15 157	33 967	1 525	4 361	286	584	422	774	
Some college or associate degree	2 897 366	50 825	19 364	4 806	8 921	17 734	358	2 526	288	332	253	511	
Bachelor's degree or higher	2 120 855	33 960	7 288	2 996	11 452	12 224	300	1 700	308	235	130	386	
Persons 75 years and over	12 976 794	385 184	185 257	38 134	68 685	93 108	5 961	12 690	933	1 794	1 170	2 924	
Less than 9th grade	4 453 073	253 500	142 707	24 716	37 362	48 715	4 155	6 722	377	1 017	640	1 393	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 709 473	58 718	21 883	6 285	12 589	17 961	819	2 268	186	249	176	545	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 961 417	40 321	12 400	4 241	8 949	14 731	559	2 156	168	291	226	617	
Some college or associate degree	1 616 777	18 455	5 519	1 991	4 203	6 742	291	922	144	142	66	195	
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 236 054	14 190	2 748	901	5 582	4 959	137	622	58	95	62	174	
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989													
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	3 863 733	172 855	94 333	18 200	24 298	36 024	2 464	4 073	477	548	654	972	
Less than \$5,000	77 968	7 052	4 539	882	532	1 099	113	151	22	17	48	29	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	151 376	12 383	7 710	1 546	1 203	1 924	115	201	17	15	30	55	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	239 904	15 988	10 093	1 839	1 565	2 491	228	285	21	86	23	64	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	639 545	34 135	19 807	3 676	4 646	6 006	572	631	55	78	123	133	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	671 469	29 607	15 731	3 293	4 398	6 185	371	733	105	70	109	189	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	788 016	31 979	17 126	3 113	4 838	6 902	425	816	94	141	123	157	
\$50,000 or more	1 295 455	41 711	19 327	3 851	7 116	11 417	640	1 256	163	141	198	345	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	5.1	12.2	14.9	13.3	6.8	8.4	14.6	9.8	8.2	11.3	11.8	10.0	
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	1 637 721	64 508	28 376	12 041	8 495	15 596	1 098	1 838	165	311	316	235	
Less than \$5,000	282 378	18 766	8 678	3 745	2 529	3 814	348	438	44	80	107	31	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	341 892	18 431	7 916	4 631	1 928	3 956	413	646	52	72	69	130	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	254 933	8 768	4 152	1 071	1 268	2 277	132	207	—	24	33	19	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	356 102	9 839	4 292	1 482	1 313	2 752	133	292	41	56	62	29	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	186 922	4 314	1 770	558	710	1 276	38	128	9	43	45	18	
\$35,000 or more	215 494	4 390	1 568	554	747	1 521	34	127	19	36	—	8	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	24.6	41.6	40.1	55.7	39.1	35.0	54.4	32.3	26.7	30.9	46.5	15.7	
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	6 105 480	192 250	104 066	17 986	29 659	40 539	2 275	3 889	299	664	458	827	
Less than \$5,000	105 626	7 419	4 411	774	1 003	1 231	237	181	14	23	42	52	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	377 532	25 403	14 902	2 874	3 851	3 776	294	299	42	17	29	43	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	683 471	30 205	17 606	3 033	4 168	5 398	317	443	30	89	34	117	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 565 961	46 953	25 931	4 342	6 697	9 983	562	864	57	176	118	185	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 168 869	30 530	16 252	2 402	4 632	7 244	273	714	66	81	114	164	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 006 332	25 776	13 359	2 179	4 176	6 062	285	665	9	189	47	146	
\$50,000 or more	1 197 689	25 964	11 605	2 382	5 132	6 845	307	723	81	89	74	120	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.8	14.1	16.6	13.9	9.3	25.5	12.6	21.4	10.2	15.1	12.3		
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	4 238 144	121 743	54 956	19 257	16 968	30 562	2 288	3 637	372	465	437	416	
Less than \$5,000	673 028	37 711	18 385	5 250	6 806	7 270	702	815	52	100	179	95	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 351 851	49 628	22 533	9 986	5 554	11 555	1 223	1 460	137	197	97	187	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	783 518	14 168	6 551	1 631	1 788	4 198	140	520	77	43	52	74	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	792 343	12 509	4 840	1 413	1 753	4 503	146	576	55	98	93	53	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	315 489	4 008	1 406	486	514	1 602	24	146	32	17	14	—	
\$35,000 or more	321 915	3 719	1 241	491	553	1 434	53	120	19	10	2	7	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	22.6	43.7	41.7	56.1	51.4	35.2	64.6	31.8	24.2	24.9	47.1	32.2	
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	2 751 461	74 982	38 543	6 229	13 422	16 788	687	1 269	132	197	187	221	
Less than \$5,000	73 814	3 832	2 160	319	657	696	44	31	—	8	6	—	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	311 762	17 194	9 077	1 418	3 886	2 813	179	124	28	—	20	24	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	488 925	17 407	9 226	1 632	3 010	3 539	101	274	46	37	23	50	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	754 492	17 448	9 177	1 414	2 595	4 262	134	271	18	49	42	44	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	427 153	7 967	3 862	687	1 354	2 064	87	181	7	13	29		

Table 122. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

—Con.

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

United States	Hispanic origin (of any race)—Con.											Not of Hispanic origin	
	Other Hispanic—Con.												
	Central American—Con.			South American									
	Panamanian	Salvadorean	Other Central American	Total	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	Other South American		
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS													
Persons 60 to 64 years	2 677	6 156	125	28 222	4 644	2 178	9 362	4 863	4 538	886	1 751	62 624	10 096 900
In households	2 658	6 135	125	28 098	4 638	2 176	9 300	4 863	4 498	881	1 742	61 965	9 988 638
In group quarters	19	21	—	124	6	2	62	—	40	5	9	659	108 262
Nursing homes	—	10	—	7	—	2	5	—	—	—	—	289	57 452
Persons 65 to 74 years	3 971	7 955	159	29 254	4 278	1 981	9 935	5 629	4 743	813	1 875	90 478	17 547 469
In households	3 945	7 898	159	29 013	4 224	1 965	9 823	5 604	4 733	789	1 875	88 778	17 222 422
In group quarters	26	57	—	241	54	16	112	25	10	24	—	1 700	325 047
Nursing homes	26	18	—	90	27	5	36	—	—	22	—	925	242 539
Persons 75 years and over	1 746	4 026	97	13 195	1 737	1 087	4 283	2 671	2 258	413	746	61 262	12 591 610
In households	1 726	3 940	92	12 866	1 650	1 048	4 155	2 647	2 231	400	735	57 523	11 217 599
In group quarters	20	86	5	329	87	39	128	24	27	13	11	3 739	1 374 011
Nursing homes	13	77	5	287	87	39	96	21	20	13	11	3 344	1 286 096
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT													
Persons 60 to 64 years	2 677	6 156	125	28 222	4 644	2 178	9 362	4 863	4 538	886	1 751	62 624	10 096 900
Less than 9th grade	497	3 483	38	7 596	1 045	439	2 998	1 535	908	190	481	16 460	1 369 962
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	878	17	5 655	783	446	1 943	1 254	780	117	332	14 174	2 007 414	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	676	859	24	6 469	1 058	430	2 035	1 077	1 329	280	260	15 300	3 340 725
Some college or associate degree	602	665	30	4 178	746	405	1 258	550	764	138	317	9 962	1 830 411
Bachelor's degree or higher	372	271	16	4 324	1 012	458	1 128	447	757	161	361	6 728	1 548 388
Persons 65 to 74 years	3 971	7 955	159	29 254	4 278	1 981	9 935	5 629	4 743	813	1 875	90 478	17 547 469
Less than 9th grade	1 033	5 049	104	9 684	1 178	515	3 752	2 161	1 271	174	633	30 280	3 273 425
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	684	1 125	12	6 146	842	368	2 015	1 364	1 124	124	309	20 467	3 666 305
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 189	1 076	30	6 436	861	476	2 140	1 094	1 187	228	450	21 645	5 674 303
Some college or associate degree	665	464	13	3 771	689	398	1 125	589	605	145	220	11 079	2 846 541
Bachelor's degree or higher	400	241	—	3 217	708	224	903	421	556	142	263	7 007	2 086 895
Persons 75 years and over	1 746	4 026	97	13 195	1 737	1 087	4 283	2 671	2 258	413	746	61 262	12 591 610
Less than 9th grade	616	2 626	53	6 020	660	387	2 091	1 512	897	187	286	31 818	4 199 573
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	466	622	24	2 636	377	222	882	503	477	54	121	12 238	2 650 755
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	396	455	3	2 681	356	289	775	401	590	135	135	9 335	2 921 096
Some college or associate degree	137	231	7	990	129	104	336	144	157	24	96	4 539	1 598 322
Bachelor's degree or higher	131	92	10	868	215	85	199	111	137	13	108	3 332	1 221 864
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989													
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	542	870	10	8 724	1 703	676	2 758	1 538	1 274	198	577	20 763	3 690 878
Less than \$5,000	1	34	—	173	40	5	44	23	40	9	12	662	70 916
\$5,000 to \$9,999	28	56	—	238	50	23	64	45	49	7	—	1 370	138 993
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20	71	—	463	70	31	126	122	39	26	49	1 515	223 916
\$15,000 to \$24,999	63	179	—	1 080	239	129	261	175	159	30	87	3 723	605 410
\$25,000 to \$34,999	117	143	—	1 563	292	111	536	296	214	15	99	3 518	641 862
\$35,000 to \$49,999	140	161	—	1 911	340	156	718	296	253	66	82	3 750	756 037
\$50,000 or more	173	226	10	3 296	672	221	1 009	581	520	45	248	6 225	1 253 744
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	7.0	9.9	—	4.9	5.0	3.1	3.4	7.0	6.8	8.1	3.3	8.9	4.8
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	359	411	41	3 163	666	257	996	449	434	184	177	9 497	1 573 213
Less than \$5,000	43	115	18	734	130	71	234	141	119	14	25	2 294	263 612
\$5,000 to \$9,999	156	152	15	664	94	61	203	119	96	57	34	2 233	323 461
\$10,000 to \$14,999	35	96	—	460	101	35	154	77	61	26	6	1 478	246 165
\$15,000 to \$24,999	57	39	8	601	136	45	206	65	83	38	28	1 726	346 263
\$25,000 to \$34,999	13	—	—	297	49	10	127	35	41	9	26	813	182 608
\$35,000 or more	55	9	—	407	156	35	72	12	34	40	58	953	211 104
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	21.7	42.3	43.9	31.7	25.7	33.5	33.0	39.9	39.2	19.6	18.1	34.4	23.9
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	679	932	30	6 376	1 171	397	1 944	1 279	997	190	398	27 999	5 913 230
Less than \$5,000	17	33	—	174	55	10	57	28	7	10	639	98 207	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	46	102	20	521	101	38	193	138	35	16	2 662	352 129	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	61	112	—	587	75	50	171	120	115	56	4 051	653 266	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	143	185	—	1 270	255	40	393	217	229	39	97	7 287	1 519 008
\$25,000 to \$34,999	120	169	—	1 208	182	91	347	289	182	51	66	5 049	1 138 339
\$35,000 to \$49,999	80	184	10	1 075	182	53	345	202	192	20	81	4 037	980 556
\$50,000 or more	212	147	—	1 541	321	115	438	285	237	73	72	4 274	1 171 725
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	6.8	12.9	66.7	8.4	9.1	6.5	10.5	10.7	3.6	3.7	5.0	7.8	4.5
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	1 113	817	17	4 824	799	416	1 509	920	603	229	348	19 813	4 116 401
Less than \$5,000	175	212	2	1 220	103	83	489	291	135	47	72	4 533	635 317
\$5,000 to \$9,999	439	398	5	1 784	264	175	521	388	229	56	151	7 088	1 302 223
\$10,000 to \$14,999	172	102	—	499	83	54	176	110	37	14	25	3 039	769 350
\$15,000 to \$24,999	198	69	10	723	174	63	197	58	100	57	74	3 058	779 834
\$25,000 to \$34,999	79	4	—	230	44	8	68	49	18	29	14	1 202	311 481
\$35,000 or more	50	32	—	368	131	33	58	24	84	26	12	893	318 196
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	29.1	35.0	11.8	40.1	28.4	26.0	49.0	53.3	28.4	31.4	36.2	31.2	22.0
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	215	302	15	1 589	242	151	507	332	204	83	70	13 243	2 676 479
Less than \$5,000	9	8	—	98	6	7	23	21	27	6	8	523	69 982
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	43	9	325	60	34	103	56	57	9	6	2 185	294 568
\$10,000 to \$14,999	50	68	—	242	51	22	23	92	28	14	12	2 922	471 518
\$15,000 to \$24,999	36	82	—	444	30	54	174	74	71	14	27	3 413	737 044
\$25,000 to \$34,999	42	40	6	148	48	5	41	10	9	25	10	1 648	419 186
\$35,000 to \$49,999	48	47	—	128	12	18	45	42	8	—	3	1 429	317 962
\$50,000 or more	30	14	—	204	35	11	98	37	4	15	4	1 123	366 219
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.2	11.9	60.0	16.4	14.0	27.2	11.8	14.8	27.9	7.2	18.6	12.4	7.4
Persons 75 years and over living alone	482	499	34	2 690	445	186	872	509	355	132	191	19 165	4 656 252
Less than \$5,000	177	144	5	925	89	68	349	134	156	65	64	5 427	860 163
\$5,000 to \$9,999	232	251	19	1 196	207	78	391	326	110	43	41	8 314	1 829 160
\$10,000 to \$14,999	39	47	—	245	66	34	34	23	32	19	37	2 526	781 405
\$15,000 to \$24,999	27	30	—	248	58	—	92	22	37	5	34	1 727	649 437
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7	9	10	52	18	—	—	4	20	—	10		

Table 123. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States	All persons	White			Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race		
		Not of Hispanic origin		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin		
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin										
AGE													
All persons	248 709 873	199 827 064	188 424 773	29 930 524	29 284 596	2 015 143	1 866 807	7 226 986	6 994 302	9 710 156	239 306		
Under 3 years	10 924 579	8 137 382	7 436 399	1 662 313	1 613 323	119 287	107 108	341 957	325 043	663 640	27 557		
3 and 4 years	7 339 517	5 508 560	5 054 028	1 092 604	1 061 897	78 509	71 080	232 476	221 708	427 368	15 601		
5 to 9 years	18 126 901	13 669 939	12 573 070	2 670 822	2 605 216	197 456	178 977	587 783	563 154	1 000 901	32 021		
10 to 14 years	17 151 134	12 877 425	11 872 138	2 619 309	2 562 150	188 374	172 776	551 483	528 391	914 543	27 723		
15 to 17 years	10 064 413	7 560 166	6 990 196	1 521 906	1 491 018	107 015	98 354	338 729	326 380	536 597	13 842		
18 and 19 years	7 589 506	5 753 714	5 349 956	1 106 299	1 083 071	73 262	67 352	251 940	242 969	404 291	8 883		
20 to 24 years	18 645 387	14 296 570	13 250 338	2 496 037	2 435 366	171 619	157 678	606 252	584 387	1 074 909	18 991		
25 to 29 years	21 286 297	16 610 575	15 480 462	2 701 217	2 637 967	186 025	171 694	688 392	667 202	1 100 088	18 469		
30 to 34 years	22 180 737	17 605 327	16 567 169	2 712 045	2 651 166	181 313	168 422	725 669	705 995	956 383	18 209		
35 to 39 years	19 939 682	16 069 470	15 223 585	2 312 577	2 261 352	158 133	147 739	674 166	656 197	725 336	13 872		
40 to 44 years	17 679 734	14 539 053	13 847 443	1 884 046	1 845 354	133 719	125 062	583 890	568 991	539 026	11 161		
45 to 49 years	13 977 898	11 639 594	11 109 495	1 434 798	1 407 402	102 852	97 177	417 981	407 218	382 673	7 370		
50 to 54 years	11 488 063	9 584 468	9 140 642	1 220 162	1 197 605	80 866	76 887	318 170	310 181	284 397	6 423		
55 to 59 years	10 484 988	8 921 892	8 536 844	1 028 282	1 010 470	64 950	61 694	250 248	243 858	219 616	4 887		
60 to 64 years	10 635 762	9 222 857	8 879 428	967 266	951 528	54 040	51 577	215 276	210 124	176 323	4 243		
65 to 74 years	18 218 481	16 138 327	15 689 368	1 511 617	1 491 442	74 320	71 373	295 142	288 994	199 075	6 292		
75 years and over	12 976 794	11 691 745	11 424 212	989 224	978 269	43 403	41 857	147 432	143 510	104 990	3 762		
Median age		33.0	34.4	34.9	28.3	28.4	26.9	27.3	30.1	30.3	24.2	18.7	
FERTILITY													
Women 15 to 24 years	17 769 944	13 506 701	12 563 441	2 585 136	2 531 473	169 637	156 643	581 261	559 320	927 209	20 756		
Children ever born	5 420 229	3 425 411	3 034 019	1 334 675	1 308 909	90 637	84 044	91 653	84 825	477 853	7 053		
Per 1,000 women	305	254	241	516	517	534	537	158	152	515	340		
Women ever married	3 726 372	3 038 939	2 794 858	303 504	292 179	38 482	35 682	82 769	78 779	262 678	3 655		
Children ever born	3 462 487	2 654 608	2 380 981	379 107	366 628	49 917	46 340	67 530	63 303	311 325	3 828		
Per 1,000 women	929	874	852	1 249	1 255	1 297	1 299	816	804	1 185	1 047		
Women 25 to 34 years	21 757 561	17 017 533	15 973 799	2 872 381	2 811 676	186 646	173 632	725 215	704 174	955 786	18 087		
Children ever born	28 942 178	21 391 915	19 694 202	4 634 379	4 535 251	352 449	329 016	779 523	749 205	1 783 912	26 796		
Per 1,000 women	1 330	1 257	1 233	1 613	1 613	1 888	1 895	1 075	1 064	1 866	1 482		
Women ever married	16 431 453	13 482 011	12 680 774	1 536 979	1 498 537	136 936	127 319	550 528	534 855	724 999	12 520		
Children ever born	26 088 416	20 568 607	19 047 492	2 943 447	2 868 935	294 715	274 789	749 218	722 289	1 532 429	22 890		
Per 1,000 women	1 588	1 526	1 502	1 915	1 915	2 152	2 158	1 361	1 350	2 114	1 828		
Women 35 to 44 years	19 012 425	15 317 704	14 536 139	2 255 515	2 211 454	150 205	140 872	672 487	654 577	616 514	12 382		
Children ever born	37 260 340	28 769 752	26 883 666	5 075 478	4 969 828	372 668	349 489	1 299 946	1 260 234	1 742 496	27 413		
Per 1,000 women	1 960	1 878	1 849	2 250	2 247	2 481	2 481	1 933	1 925	2 826	2 214		
No children	3 459 251	2 928 170	2 822 064	326 498	320 130	19 659	18 326	123 120	120 088	61 804	2 210		
1 child	3 196 133	2 554 439	2 445 965	435 387	428 785	22 464	21 189	115 288	112 744	68 555	2 081		
2 children	6 589 685	5 523 130	5 294 225	628 185	616 441	41 220	38 803	244 357	238 961	152 793	3 311		
3 children	3 605 811	2 861 816	2 687 114	443 449	433 628	31 929	29 828	119 176	115 298	149 441	2 383		
4 children	1 357 031	978 612	889 572	227 256	222 008	18 226	17 019	41 685	39 967	91 252	1 322		
5 or more children	804 514	471 537	397 199	194 740	190 462	16 707	15 707	28 861	27 519	92 669	1 075		
Women ever married	17 154 920	14 092 322	13 390 046	1 764 689	1 728 328	134 368	125 980	617 501	601 397	546 040	10 696		
Children ever born	36 033 647	28 477 832	26 676 224	4 299 316	4 206 169	351 771	330 056	1 285 080	1 246 848	1 619 648	25 825		
Per 1,000 women	2 100	2 021	1 992	2 436	2 434	2 618	2 620	2 081	2 073	2 966	2 414		
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
All persons	248 709 873	199 827 064	188 424 773	29 930 524	29 284 596	2 015 143	1 866 807	7 226 986	6 994 302	9 710 156	239 306		
In households	242 050 161	194 852 135	183 679 704	28 665 816	28 064 805	1 952 539	1 811 093	7 074 394	6 847 828	9 505 277	231 596		
Family householder	63 049 428	53 845 200	51 337 479	7 055 063	6 927 208	463 968	436 752	1 577 820	1 535 190	2 107 377	36 724		
Male	51 091 846	44 381 844	42 479 130	3 583 213	3 517 631	309 410	291 768	1 308 673	1 277 756	1 508 706	24 577		
Female	13 957 582	9 463 356	8 858 349	3 471 850	3 409 577	154 558	144 984	269 147	257 434	598 671	12 147		
Nonfamily householder	26 944 154	23 061 780	22 410 268	2 886 787	2 840 175	161 399	152 074	442 678	429 889	391 510	15 783		
Male	11 534 397	9 683 509	9 351 069	1 291 687	1 268 394	83 327	78 214	244 905	238 269	230 969	8 401		
Female	15 409 757	13 378 271	13 059 199	1 595 100	1 571 781	78 072	73 860	197 773	191 620	160 541	7 382		
Spouse	51 549 544	44 921 347	42 985 787	3 403 863	3 339 637	310 579	292 848	1 504 756	1 468 718	1 408 999	26 380		
Child	77 059 019	58 988 886	54 625 916	10 921 567	10 675 551	751 748	687 750	2 505 467	2 408 808	3 891 351	121 176		
Other relatives	11 647 867	6 680 709	5 617 630	3 074 395	3 026 296	146 374	133 707	686 998	662 547	1 059 391	18 934		
Nonrelatives	9 800 149	7 354 213	6 702 624	1 324 141	1 279 938	118 471	107 962	356 675	342 676	646 649	12 599		
In group quarters	6 659 929	4 974 929	4 745 069	1 222 520	1 095 480	840 827	822 969	38 040	35 406	32 582	30 114	166 223	3 147
Persons per household		2.63	2.54	2.51	2.87	2.87	3.08	3.07	3.29	3.29	3.82	669.76	
Persons per family		3.16	3.06	3.03	3.46	3.46	3.57	3.56	3.74	3.74	4.06	84.54	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	65 049 428	53 845 200	51 337 479	7 055 063	6 927 208	463 968	436 752	1 577 820	1 535 190	2 107 377	36 724		
With own children under 18 years	31 364 670	24 687 700	23 183 692	3 985 084	3 901 825	281 698	264 035	938 105	911 455	1 472 083	22 494		
With own children under 6 years	14 646 378	11 433 634	10 654 479	1 806 391	1 762 562	138 756	129 501	445 422	432 822	822 175	11 700		
Married-couple families	51 718 214	45 178 672	43 342 946	3 521 382	3 458 050	305 156	288 308	1 295 099	1 265 101	1 417 905	24 115		
With own children under 18 years	24 224 117	20 338 573	19 218 899	1 865 571	1 824 964	178 736	167 980	815 582	796 352	1 025 655	14 554		
With own children under 6 years	11 806 198	9 857 980	9 253 420	862 387	840 031	88 960	83 086	402 836	393 402	594 035	7 751		
Female householder, no husband present	10 381 654	6 540 382	6 058 841	3 045 283	2 993 086	121 370	113 658	185 926	176 964	488 693	9 459		
With own children under 18 years	5 865 147	3 443 573	3 146 813	1 901 114									

Table 124. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States		All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
			Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school		64 987 101	49 273 838	45 645 771	9 269 910	9 050 487	635 992	581 667	2 552 671	2 468 194	3 254 690	93 916
Preprimary school		4 503 285	3 619 904	3 427 660	563 019	549 510	41 421	38 054	132 582	127 807	146 359	8 174
Public school		2 679 029	2 033 215	1 904 040	427 560	417 528	34 573	32 015	67 445	64 475	116 236	5 101
Elementary or high school		42 566 788	31 537 361	28 894 611	6 642 519	6 468 700	467 518	426 488	1 446 890	1 389 391	2 472 500	67 976
College		17 917 028	14 116 573	13 323 500	2 064 372	2 014 277	127 053	117 125	973 199	950 996	635 831	17 766
Public college		13 805 534	10 811 273	10 174 247	1 626 861	1 590 032	106 465	98 281	729 252	712 444	531 683	13 109
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school		64 987 101	49 273 838	45 645 771	9 269 910	9 050 487	635 992	581 667	2 552 671	2 468 194	3 254 690	93 916
3 and 4 years		2 118 735	1 606 278	1 503 875	338 893	330 438	19 813	18 155	70 729	68 182	83 022	4 474
5 to 14 years		32 655 517	24 605 376	22 666 265	4 878 558	4 765 882	357 150	325 790	1 059 662	1 015 756	1 754 771	54 462
15 to 17 years		9 294 846	7 030 379	6 524 253	1 382 723	1 355 356	95 485	87 979	322 079	310 791	464 180	12 460
18 and 19 years		4 974 321	3 828 687	3 596 690	684 234	670 103	39 683	36 630	210 889	204 866	210 828	5 570
20 to 24 years		6 267 157	4 905 399	4 612 543	700 969	681 566	39 474	36 044	355 538	347 155	265 777	6 612
25 to 34 years		5 064 093	3 740 005	3 433 452	675 830	656 192	43 793	39 652	316 058	309 877	288 407	6 050
35 years and over		4 612 432	3 557 714	3 308 693	608 703	590 950	40 594	37 417	217 716	211 567	187 705	4 288
Persons 18 to 24 years		26 234 893	20 050 284	18 600 294	3 602 336	3 518 437	244 881	225 030	858 192	827 356	1 479 200	27 874
Percent enrolled in college		34.4	35.9	36.8	27.1	27.1	21.6	21.7	55.1	55.8	20.5	31.9
Persons 16 to 19 years		14 315 448	10 799 495	10 015 571	2 129 072	2 085 687	143 769	132 311	480 997	463 731	762 115	17 666
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate		11.2	10.0	9.2	13.7	13.6	18.1	17.9	5.4	5.2	24.2	14.6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT												
Persons 18 to 24 years		26 234 893	20 050 284	18 600 294	3 602 336	3 518 437	244 881	225 030	858 192	827 356	1 479 200	27 874
High school graduate (includes equivalency)		8 126 562	6 197 735	5 799 374	1 239 271	1 215 500	83 309	77 269	213 094	203 513	393 153	8 459
Some college or associate degree		9 941 932	8 082 861	7 705 438	1 107 360	1 084 627	67 252	62 292	371 306	360 084	313 153	9 006
Bachelor's degree or higher		1 991 840	1 722 489	1 670 422	121 791	119 287	5 089	4 790	110 607	110 607	29 891	1 143
Persons 25 years and over		158 868 436	132 023 308	125 898 648	16 761 234	16 432 555	1 079 621	1 013 482	4 316 366	4 202 270	4 687 907	94 688
Less than 5th grade		4 271 677	2 399 702	1 694 096	757 575	725 663	50 552	45 082	296 660	289 301	767 188	8 168
5th to 8th grade		12 230 534	9 406 967	8 439 213	1 548 870	1 501 132	100 662	93 071	261 234	251 184	912 801	9 389
9th to 12th grade, no diploma		22 841 507	17 355 153	16 228 529	3 881 407	3 805 008	220 900	206 924	411 508	395 822	972 539	16 915
High school graduate (includes equivalency)		47 642 763	40 891 200	39 521 862	4 680 594	4 607 134	173 783	177 883	799 206	773 144	957 978	23 108
Some college, no degree		29 779 777	25 221 246	24 285 302	3 101 292	3 050 083	224 300	210 661	634 810	613 664	598 129	17 595
Associate degree, occupational program		5 233 002	4 442 356	4 286 595	475 567	467 177	40 426	38 086	169 200	164 602	105 453	2 772
Associate degree, academic program		4 558 923	3 861 226	3 698 475	410 551	401 896	28 495	26 529	165 109	160 613	93 542	2 471
Bachelor's degree		20 832 567	18 337 917	17 902 015	1 261 090	1 241 290	65 512	62 330	978 338	959 816	189 710	8 919
Graduate or professional degree		11 477 686	10 107 539	9 842 561	644 288	633 172	34 991	32 916	600 301	594 124	90 567	5 351
Females 25 years and over		83 654 171	69 252 013	66 108 006	9 257 807	9 088 653	562 703	529 782	2 282 675	2 221 712	2 298 973	48 499
Less than 5th grade		2 161 459	1 200 562	836 966	363 978	346 642	26 399	23 751	192 850	188 958	377 670	4 438
5th to 8th grade		6 546 831	5 018 665	4 512 548	857 047	831 437	51 569	47 923	165 589	159 895	453 961	5 042
9th to 12th grade, no diploma		12 360 377	9 404 264	8 834 508	2 131 892	2 094 616	117 140	110 218	235 312	226 748	471 769	8 862
High school graduate (includes equivalency)		28 850 606	23 179 568	22 434 508	2 558 021	2 522 038	163 733	155 365	464 698	451 280	483 566	12 129
Some college, no degree		15 520 115	13 060 799	12 587 768	1 738 237	1 711 863	118 641	111 837	316 915	306 105	285 523	8 494
Associate degree, occupational program		2 920 672	2 473 486	2 392 632	284 688	280 113	21 071	19 880	88 196	85 694	53 231	1 471
Associate degree, academic program		2 538 505	2 142 909	2 056 521	239 853	235 204	15 626	14 648	92 715	90 347	47 402	1 482
Bachelor's degree		10 015 766	8 661 760	8 452 135	717 007	706 327	32 661	31 178	515 986	505 169	88 352	4 346
Graduate or professional degree		4 739 840	4 110 000	4 000 420	366 084	360 413	15 863	14 982	210 414	207 516	37 479	2 235
Persons 25 years and over		158 868 436	132 023 308	125 898 648	16 761 234	16 432 555	1 079 621	1 013 482	4 316 366	4 202 270	4 687 907	94 688
Percent less than 5th grade		2.7	1.8	1.3	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.4	6.9	6.9	16.4	8.6
Percent high school graduate or higher		75.2	77.9	79.1	63.1	63.3	65.5	66.0	77.5	77.7	43.4	63.6
Percent some college or higher		45.2	46.9	47.7	35.2	35.3	36.5	36.6	59.0	59.3	23.0	39.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher		20.3	21.5	22.0	11.4	11.4	9.3	9.4	36.6	37.0	6.0	15.1
Males 25 to 34 years		21 709 473	17 198 369	16 073 832	2 540 881	2 477 457	180 692	166 484	688 846	669 023	1 100 685	18 591
Percent high school graduate or higher		82.7	86.0	87.8	74.2	74.6	71.7	72.6	87.2	87.6	50.3	71.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher		22.9	25.0	25.9	10.9	11.0	7.2	7.3	43.6	44.4	6.7	15.8
Females 25 to 34 years		21 757 561	17 017 533	15 973 799	2 872 381	2 811 676	186 646	173 632	725 215	704 174	955 786	18 087
Percent high school graduate or higher		85.5	88.5	90.0	78.8	79.1	74.9	75.4	84.7	84.9	54.7	73.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher		22.6	24.5	25.2	13.3	13.3	7.8	7.9	39.9	40.4	7.2	15.2
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 years and over		230 445 777	186 181 122	175 934 346	27 175 607	26 609 376	1 817 347	1 688 619	6 652 553	6 447 551	8 619 148	196 148
Speak a language other than English		31 844 979	17 693 779	10 084 653	1 707 777	1 319 051	432 761	375 375	4 878 530	4 761 884	7 132 132	87 718
5 to 17 years		6 322 934	3 107 817	1 434 470	397 181	310 572	94 960	82 089	896 940	875 203	1 826 036	24 333
18 to 64 years		21 707 874	11 543 098	6 213 758	1 215 904	935 540	301 226	259 830	3 618 339	3 531 931	5 029 307	58 230
65 to 74 years		2 118 454	1 618 067	1 238 535	66 312	45 753	21 970	19 887	236 355	231 122	181 750	3 341
75 years and over		1 695 717	1 424 797	1 197 890	34 380	27 186	14 605	13 569	126 896	123 628	95 039	1 814
Do not speak English "very well"		13 982 502	8 879 734	3 119 561	658 044	459 701	167 612	142 348	2 555 424	2 506 659	3 721 688	37 438
5 to 17 years		2 388 243	1 075 134	415 420	142 328	106 669	41 375	36 207	379 325	371 597	750 081	8 113
18 to 64 years		9 793 186	4 525 143	1 831 436	473 811	325 170	107 532	88 858	1 911 768	1 875 817	2 774 932	26 557
65 to 74 years		992 887	661 778	420 624	26 677	17 415	10 579	9 701	167 973	165 009	125 880	1 706
75 years and over		808 186	617 679	452 081	15 228	10 447	8 126	7 582	96 358	94 236	70 795	1 062
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD												
Linguistically isolated households		2 936 596	1 548 004	769 053	131 793	86 770						

Table 125. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
		PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	248 709 873	199 827 064	188 424 773	29 930 524	29 284 596	2 015 143	1 866 807	7 226 986	6 994 302	9 710 156	239 306
Native	228 942 557	189 804 252	182 257 430	28 475 230	28 081 782	1 968 224	1 839 625	2 668 224	2 524 043	6 026 609	181 238
Born in State of residence	153 684 685	125 986 730	120 539 891	20 037 406	19 785 650	1 403 322	1 312 371	1 838 871	1 735 464	4 418 356	132 677
Born in a different State	72 011 141	61 816 425	60 450 863	8 193 064	8 115 666	549 140	516 232	567 800	542 732	884 712	41 112
Northeast	16 772 309	15 569 445	15 297 629	912 636	882 337	35 981	34 263	105 598	101 467	148 649	9 810
Midwest	21 287 172	19 959 706	19 777 290	1 004 929	996 568	121 546	116 782	90 697	88 640	110 294	7 606
South	24 366 640	17 785 456	17 347 095	5 955 306	5 926 107	191 222	182 763	105 754	100 097	328 902	14 809
West	9 585 020	8 501 818	8 288 849	320 193	310 654	200 391	182 424	265 751	252 528	296 867	8 887
Born abroad	3 246 731	2 001 097	1 266 676	244 760	180 466	15 762	11 022	261 571	245 847	723 541	7 449
Puerto Rico	1 190 533	560 612	27 466	50 215	4 182	1 752	194	4 473	776	573 481	1 938
U.S. outlying area	191 913	64 754	32 590	45 047	36 702	1 021	556	46 977	41 753	34 114	622
Born abroad of American parents	1 864 285	1 375 731	1 206 620	149 498	139 582	12 989	10 272	210 121	203 318	115 946	4 889
Foreign born	19 767 316	10 022 812	6 167 343	1 455 294	1 202 814	46 919	27 182	4 558 744	4 470 259	3 683 547	58 068
Naturalized citizen	7 996 998	4 843 090	3 717 537	485 672	403 344	16 885	11 870	1 830 508	1 790 657	820 843	17 294
Not a citizen	11 770 318	5 179 722	2 449 806	969 622	799 470	30 034	15 312	2 728 236	2 679 602	2 862 704	40 774
RESIDENCE IN 1985											
Persons 5 years and over	230 445 777	186 181 122	175 934 346	27 175 607	26 609 376	1 817 347	1 688 619	6 652 553	6 447 551	8 619 148	196 148
Same house	122 796 970	101 490 046	96 794 335	14 266 121	14 024 481	859 045	809 059	2 595 263	2 508 503	3 586 495	85 068
Different house in the United States	102 540 097	82 193 690	77 552 317	12 439 981	12 176 997	939 731	867 020	2 837 293	2 740 846	4 129 402	95 080
Same county	58 675 635	45 061 921	41 906 824	8 435 985	8 275 366	537 202	491 506	1 663 664	1 601 810	2 976 982	59 024
Different county	43 864 462	37 131 888	35 645 493	4 003 996	3 901 631	402 529	375 514	1 173 629	1 139 036	1 152 420	36 056
Same State	22 279 165	18 935 004	18 127 262	1 897 409	1 844 512	212 129	197 618	566 131	548 541	668 492	18 120
Different State	21 585 297	18 196 884	17 518 231	2 106 587	2 057 119	190 400	177 896	607 498	590 495	483 928	17 936
Northeast	4 346 471	3 658 880	3 492 322	435 852	413 270	12 383	11 460	133 491	130 600	105 865	4 728
Midwest	4 854 669	4 263 869	4 186 391	391 825	387 454	35 222	33 602	110 931	109 056	52 822	2 519
South	7 588 749	6 180 604	5 965 552	1 018 883	1 003 783	61 434	58 050	167 890	163 366	159 938	5 700
West	4 795 408	4 093 531	3 873 966	260 027	252 612	81 361	74 784	195 186	187 473	165 303	4 989
Puerto Rico	213 886	108 432	9 953	9 521	1 264	315	51	1 106	579	94 512	282
U.S. outlying area	73 764	31 633	25 872	20 084	17 890	446	342	14 172	12 858	7 429	133
Elsewhere	4 821 060	2 357 321	1 551 869	439 900	388 744	17 810	12 147	1 204 719	1 184 765	801 310	15 585
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	115 070 274	95 708 551	90 988 092	11 414 755	11 192 416	724 223	673 406	3 381 333	3 281 943	3 841 412	76 394
Car, truck, or van	99 592 932	84 500 232	80 617 006	8 782 909	8 658 063	608 615	569 007	2 694 332	2 615 255	3 006 844	57 269
Drove alone	84 215 298	72 860 206	69 913 934	6 710 774	6 621 310	472 816	443 683	2 077 175	2 017 780	4 094 327	43 811
Carpooled	15 377 634	11 640 026	10 703 072	2 072 135	2 036 753	135 799	125 324	617 157	597 475	912 517	13 458
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.08	1.08	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.21	1.15
Public transportation	6 069 589	3 406 567	2 980 891	1 784 576	1 711 951	30 408	25 390	381 611	370 442	466 427	9 747
Bus or trolley bus	3 445 000	1 761 847	1 496 905	1 162 263	1 131 510	22 039	18 671	195 839	188 868	303 012	5 638
Streetcar or trolley car	78 130	49 059	44 933	18 801	18 214	344	296	6 178	6 070	3 748	177
Subway or elevated	1 755 476	972 246	842 418	487 564	450 492	5 469	4 081	147 967	144 464	142 230	3 367
Railroad	574 052	476 826	458 715	61 364	58 822	879	764	24 516	24 196	10 467	345
Ferryboat	37 497	31 618	30 241	3 079	2 915	251	247	1 596	1 515	953	39
Taxicab	179 434	114 971	107 679	51 505	49 998	1 426	1 331	5 515	5 329	6 017	181
Motorcycle	237 404	211 514	200 490	9 168	8 957	2 677	2 417	5 246	5 002	8 799	200
Bicycle	466 856	382 010	351 525	35 109	34 194	4 914	4 331	17 190	16 748	27 633	589
Walked	4 488 886	3 501 785	3 281 172	537 389	520 053	44 713	41 501	188 293	183 332	216 706	5 485
Other means	808 582	583 175	530 917	131 759	129 445	12 317	11 507	25 484	24 166	55 847	1 210
Worked at home	3 406 025	3 123 268	3 026 091	133 845	129 753	20 579	19 253	69 177	66 998	59 156	1 894
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.3	21.8	21.7	25.3	25.2	21.8	21.6	25.5	25.5	24.3	24.0
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	115 681 202	96 237 561	91 447 312	11 407 803	11 184 939	728 953	677 843	3 411 586	3 312 806	3 895 299	76 786
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 115 372	2 647 802	2 438 043	150 747	147 020	25 445	23 293	45 306	43 327	246 072	1 618
Mining	723 423	656 731	630 499	31 470	31 161	8 386	8 155	5 845	5 630	20 991	286
Construction	7 214 763	6 263 616	5 921 492	476 307	464 973	61 635	57 268	104 924	100 070	308 281	4 195
Manufacturing	20 462 078	16 890 055	16 006 769	1 961 469	1 922 160	117 389	109 085	632 058	616 500	861 107	13 934
Nondurable goods	8 053 234	6 483 339	6 106 767	916 855	898 660	44 934	41 897	236 568	230 617	371 538	5 532
Food and kindred products	1 405 723	1 073 263	991 387	181 040	178 228	9 855	9 092	41 685	40 107	99 880	1 160
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 809 199	1 285 588	1 168 280	305 421	297 912	12 325	11 512	91 361	89 764	114 504	1 488
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 941 923	1 705 760	1 641 060	132 120	128 836	8 074	7 494	44 755	43 535	51 214	1 179
Durable goods	12 408 844	10 406 716	9 000 002	1 044 614	1 023 500	72 455	67 188	395 490	385 883	489 569	8 402
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 276 578	1 063 188	1 011 586	128 000	126 256	12 545	11 903	14 176	13 620	58 669	688
Metal industries	1 965 144	1 672 474	1 591 359	167 622	164 609	10 703	9 967	27 903	27 063	86 442	1 187
Machinery and computer equipment	2 362 588	2 074 207	2 000 374	131 417	129 121	10 910	10 213	80 350	78 797	65 704	1 115
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	1 899 173	1 555 462	1 473 017	144 908	141 925	10 033	9 180	117 565	115 284	71 205	1 385
Transportation equipment	2 532 532	2 115 135	2 034 043	260 039	257 252	13 531	12 664	73 424	71 487	70 403	1 332
Transportation	5 108 003	4 081 444	3 871 866	699 951	687 167	31 583	29 159	141 280	136 363	153 745	3 445
Communications and other public utilities	3 097 059	2 587 090	2 484 550	358 348	353 752	19 386	18 148	61 982	59 753	70 253	1 850
Wholesale trade	5 071 026	4 394 632	4 169 987	328 670	320 104	23 251	21 176	145 540	141 898	178 933	2 952
Retail trade	19 485 666	16 364 128	15 486 589	1 611 127	1 574 195	118 938	109 046	692 411	673 522	699 062	14 535
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 339 390	2 814 883	2 666 533	268 777	261 597	21 323	19 423	115 723	112 645	118 684	2 556
Eating and drinking places	5 463 973	4 274 860	3 958 672	573 498	560 893	40 573	36 835	288 623	281 611	286 425	5 207
Banking and credit agencies	2 374 916	1 965 795	1 873 343	242 159	237 184	7 357	6 869	101 194	98 441	58 411	1 552
Insurance,											

Table 126. Labor Force Characteristics for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
		LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	191 829 271	157 119 373	149 164 557	21 386 343	20 953 608	1 395 009	1 303 471	5 403 615	5 250 388	6 524 931	131 345
In labor force	125 182 378	102 800 818	97 467 714	13 413 487	13 148 010	865 703	805 342	3 645 946	3 535 560	4 456 424	86 682
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.3	65.4	65.3	62.7	62.7	62.1	61.8	67.5	67.3	68.3	66.0
Armed Forces	1 708 928	1 275 082	1 224 593	318 306	312 409	14 391	13 070	42 866	39 799	58 283	1 710
Civilian labor force	123 473 450	101 525 736	96 243 121	13 095 181	12 835 601	851 312	792 272	3 603 080	3 495 761	4 398 141	84 972
Employed	115 681 202	96 237 267	91 447 312	11 407 003	11 184 939	728 953	677 843	3 411 586	3 312 806	3 895 299	76 786
At work 35 or more hours	89 428 871	74 240 108	70 470 721	8 873 999	8 698 736	548 730	510 624	2 690 953	2 613 609	3 075 081	56 689
Unemployed	7 792 248	5 288 175	4 795 809	1 687 378	1 650 662	122 359	114 429	191 494	182 955	502 842	8 186
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	5.2	5.0	12.9	12.9	14.4	14.4	5.3	5.2	11.4	9.6
Not in labor force	66 646 893	54 318 555	51 696 843	7 972 856	7 805 598	529 306	498 129	1 757 669	1 714 828	2 068 507	44 663
Institutionalized persons	3 232 910	2 360 364	2 245 385	722 050	694 255	31 375	27 578	23 391	21 914	95 730	3 206
Females 16 years and over	99 803 358	81 541 169	77 546 546	11 597 691	11 380 034	714 654	670 320	2 810 588	2 729 681	3 139 256	66 661
In labor force	56 672 949	45 947 179	43 705 520	6 901 351	6 780 080	393 437	367 687	1 688 896	1 634 863	1 742 837	39 113
Percent of females 16 years and over	56.8	56.3	56.4	59.5	59.6	55.1	54.9	60.1	59.9	55.5	58.7
Armed Forces	185 700	120 552	115 037	53 709	52 756	2 017	1 791	4 063	3 791	5 359	182
Civilian labor force	56 487 249	45 826 627	43 590 483	6 847 642	6 727 324	391 420	365 896	1 684 082	1 631 072	1 737 478	38 931
Employed	52 976 623	43 515 117	41 499 763	6 015 288	5 912 329	340 042	317 921	1 590 897	1 542 268	1 515 279	35 156
At work 35 or more hours	36 418 960	29 467 638	28 036 488	4 470 242	4 394 169	235 857	220 995	1 174 018	1 138 449	1 071 205	23 427
Unemployed	3 510 626	2 311 510	2 090 720	832 354	814 995	51 378	47 975	93 185	88 804	222 199	3 775
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	5.0	4.8	12.2	12.1	13.1	13.1	5.5	5.4	12.8	9.7
Not in labor force	43 130 409	35 593 990	33 841 026	4 696 340	4 599 954	321 217	302 633	1 122 443	1 094 818	1 396 419	27 548
Institutionalized persons	1 487 110	1 309 391	1 285 589	149 200	146 195	7 261	6 760	8 954	8 646	12 304	733
Males 16 to 19 years	7 342 263	5 543 693	5 127 602	1 072 640	1 049 522	74 536	68 324	247 569	239 106	403 825	8 776
Employed	2 962 432	2 453 272	2 290 734	256 572	250 508	21 985	19 893	73 407	70 119	157 276	3 256
Unemployed	670 720	460 692	415 598	137 333	134 514	9 190	8 396	14 626	13 828	48 687	819
Not in labor force	3 562 362	2 521 228	2 317 348	650 894	637 250	41 984	38 838	157 048	152 885	191 208	4 461
Males 20 to 24 years	9 469 385	7 263 216	6 699 767	1 212 585	1 180 150	88 901	81 127	311 767	301 043	592 916	9 719
Employed	6 419 967	5 154 588	4 749 099	611 066	594 380	48 798	44 125	179 585	172 303	425 930	6 053
Unemployed	768 405	507 787	453 974	170 514	166 944	13 825	12 836	16 824	16 091	59 455	765
Not in labor force	1 806 836	1 248 963	1 158 783	343 341	332 834	21 626	19 916	105 474	103 534	87 432	2 325
Males 25 to 54 years	52 743 194	42 937 054	40 590 845	5 686 136	5 553 288	411 828	383 430	1 630 771	1 587 581	2 077 405	37 883
Employed	44 842 502	37 589 632	35 660 537	3 921 380	3 835 381	288 470	264 104	1 382 945	1 347 821	1 664 075	29 051
Unemployed	2 450 753	1 691 210	1 540 404	501 719	489 990	44 164	41 618	56 378	54 087	157 282	2 571
Not in labor force	4 553 238	2 966 583	2 726 457	1 114 548	1 082 109	76 893	71 913	165 205	161 225	230 009	5 565
Males 55 to 64 years	9 957 003	8 640 902	8 301 214	869 733	854 668	55 995	53 202	205 333	200 301	185 040	4 169
Employed	6 377 542	5 620 921	5 397 856	471 369	462 491	27 507	25 948	145 196	141 691	112 549	2 574
Unemployed	294 523	236 665	219 790	34 837	33 927	3 085	2 945	7 962	7 737	11 974	227
Not in labor force	3 279 732	2 779 018	2 679 426	362 965	357 688	25 359	24 272	51 987	50 702	60 403	1 352
Males 65 to 69 years	4 555 259	4 046 612	3 925 161	356 341	351 373	20 108	19 298	76 895	75 140	55 303	1 636
In labor force	1 269 464	1 141 235	1 103 791	81 965	80 248	4 363	4 095	26 527	25 847	15 374	406
Not in labor force	3 285 795	2 905 377	2 821 370	274 376	271 125	15 745	15 203	50 368	49 293	39 929	1 230
Did not work in 1989	2 675 255	2 346 126	2 276 120	239 385	236 573	13 416	12 987	41 780	40 902	34 548	1 042
Males 70 years and over	7 958 809	7 146 727	6 973 422	591 217	584 573	28 987	27 770	120 692	117 536	71 186	2 501
In labor force	930 288	843 331	820 989	60 825	59 935	2 505	2 416	15 548	15 165	8 079	319
Not in labor force	7 028 521	6 303 396	6 152 433	530 392	524 638	26 482	25 354	105 144	102 371	63 107	2 182
Did not work in 1989	6 289 799	5 613 410	5 473 801	495 995	490 680	24 303	23 274	97 104	94 511	58 987	1 941
Females 16 to 19 years	6 973 185	5 255 802	4 887 969	1 056 432	1 036 165	69 233	63 987	233 428	224 625	358 290	8 890
Employed	2 880 619	2 398 515	2 272 538	276 106	270 698	20 236	18 442	73 165	69 861	112 597	3 318
Unemployed	541 322	359 046	326 918	128 329	126 027	7 523	6 982	10 857	10 038	35 567	690
Not in labor force	3 530 010	2 484 743	2 275 849	648 828	633 450	41 192	38 323	144 039	144 386	209 208	4 882
Females 20 to 24 years	9 176 002	7 033 354	6 550 571	1 283 452	1 255 216	82 718	76 551	294 485	283 344	481 993	9 272
Employed	5 946 615	4 822 599	4 546 923	662 335	646 666	39 895	36 680	168 071	161 052	253 715	5 432
Unemployed	605 852	368 091	329 885	171 765	168 572	9 552	8 888	13 326	12 688	43 118	743
Not in labor force	2 564 310	1 805 452	1 638 321	431 333	420 277	32 551	30 360	111 968	108 546	183 006	3 027
Females 25 to 54 years	53 809 217	43 111 433	40 777 951	6 578 709	6 447 558	431 080	403 551	1 777 497	1 728 203	1 910 498	37 621
Employed	37 761 559	30 815 968	29 393 493	4 424 857	4 350 497	251 698	235 816	1 203 710	1 169 360	1 065 326	23 552
Unemployed	2 079 910	1 361 135	1 226 933	494 029	483 205	31 853	29 831	59 948	57 327	132 945	2 104
Not in labor force	13 863 239	10 091 027	10 091 082	1 630 433	1 584 916	146 514	136 976	511 318	499 178	709 947	11 853
Females 55 to 64 years	11 163 747	9 503 847	9 115 058	1 125 815	1 107 330	62 995	60 069	260 191	253 681	210 899	4 961
Employed	4 894 548	4 173 827	4 016 959	505 641	497 887	22 406	21 447	121 478	118 038	71 196	2 238
Unemployed	199 774	155 951	143 442	26 502	25 737	1 953	1 798	6 890	6 685	8 478	173
Not in labor force	6 068 702	5 173 539	4 954 178	593 541	583 581	38 636	36 824	131 768	128 903	131 218	2 550
Females 65 to 69 years	5 604 849	4 904 414	4 754 245	507 624	500 406	24 292	23 219	98 240	96 264	70 279	2 030
In labor force	944 717	822 170	797 974	91 626	90 408	3 744	3 557	18 228	17 866	8 949	332
Not in labor force	4 660 132	4 082 244	3 956 271	415 998	409 998	20 548	19 662	80 012	78 398	61 330	1 698
Did not work in 1989	4 202 287	3 675 743	3 559 605	377 408	371 844	18 589	17 755	73 041	71 625	57 506	1 489
Females 70 years and over	13 076 358	11 732 319	11 460 752	1 045 659	1 033 359	44 336	42 943	146 747	143 564	107 297	3 887
In labor force	632 342	549 334	535 427	66 452	65 627	2 560	2 455	8 409	8 157	5 587	349
Not in labor force	12 444 016	11 182 985	10 925 325	979 207	967 732	41 776	40 488	138 338	135 407	101 710	3 538
Did not work in 1989	11 840 761	10 628 686	10 379 637	939 939	928 887	39 694	38 449	133 512	130 683	98 930	3 313
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over	99 803 358	81 541 169	77 546 546	11 597 691	11 380 034						

Table 127. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
		LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	51 718 214	45 178 672	43 342 946	3 521 382	3 458 050	305 156	288 308	1 295 099	1 265 101	1 417 905	24 115
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	39 286 822	34 232 358	32 764 255	2 598 174	2 549 409	218 614	205 383	1 068 819	1 043 965	1 168 857	18 790
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	25 799 947	22 440 348	21 609 186	1 874 907	1 845 532	135 797	128 071	715 004	697 912	633 891	11 715
Wife unemployed	1 071 291	835 895	768 679	124 728	121 551	10 678	9 894	31 496	30 572	68 494	790
Husband unemployed	1 364 119	1 076 953	996 311	151 968	147 935	21 205	20 187	33 315	32 115	80 678	1 106
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	790 277	627 582	589 102	97 365	95 142	10 191	9 653	19 141	18 443	35 998	530
Wife unemployed	127 477	92 037	81 786	16 663	16 088	2 955	2 822	4 071	3 891	11 751	131
Husband not in labor force	11 067 273	9 869 361	9 582 380	771 240	760 706	65 337	62 738	192 965	189 021	168 370	4 219
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 383 825	2 010 101	1 936 739	254 030	250 688	18 947	18 064	53 519	52 102	47 228	1 379
Wife unemployed	127 210	97 182	90 120	18 464	18 090	2 256	2 166	3 121	3 058	6 187	170
Female householder, no husband present	10 381 654	6 540 382	6 058 841	3 045 283	2 993 086	121 370	113 658	185 926	176 964	488 693	9 459
Employed or in Armed Forces	6 031 687	4 011 325	3 751 641	1 617 812	1 594 622	58 613	54 902	116 808	111 551	227 129	5 066
Unemployed	593 069	270 386	239 234	269 634	265 223	10 433	9 754	6 393	5 814	36 223	750
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years	14 315 448	10 799 495	10 015 571	2 129 072	2 085 687	143 769	132 311	480 997	463 731	762 115	17 666
Enrolled in school	11 073 188	8 441 214	7 881 647	1 595 913	1 564 533	100 668	92 985	427 064	413 628	508 329	13 287
Employed	4 159 951	3 495 880	3 318 507	367 584	360 110	25 218	23 012	120 911	116 254	150 358	4 487
Unemployed	756 835	513 627	468 812	166 082	162 750	8 994	8 230	20 084	19 013	48 048	955
Not in labor force	6 136 105	4 416 742	4 080 305	1 058 491	1 038 052	66 322	61 625	285 473	277 818	309 077	7 818
Not enrolled in school	3 242 260	2 358 281	2 133 924	533 159	521 154	43 101	39 326	53 933	50 103	253 766	4 379
High school graduate	1 636 766	1 281 328	1 210 340	240 977	236 839	17 106	15 620	27 719	25 858	69 636	1 796
Employed	1 042 647	875 028	831 527	103 897	102 225	8 772	7 940	16 221	15 117	38 729	987
Unemployed	180 695	124 548	115 978	42 283	41 600	2 680	2 510	2 402	2 189	8 782	153
Not in labor force	274 277	181 444	166 495	65 728	64 535	4 258	3 975	6 943	6 587	15 904	450
Not high school graduate	1 605 494	1 076 953	923 584	292 182	284 315	25 995	23 706	26 214	24 245	184 150	2 583
Employed	640 453	480 799	413 238	61 197	58 871	8 231	7 383	9 440	8 609	80 786	1 100
Unemployed	274 320	181 563	157 726	57 297	56 191	5 039	4 638	2 997	2 664	27 424	401
Not in labor force	681 990	407 785	346 397	172 503	168 113	12 596	11 561	13 671	12 866	75 435	1 075
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	115 681 202	96 237 561	91 447 312	11 407 803	11 184 939	728 953	677 843	3 411 586	3 312 806	3 895 299	76 786
Private wage and salary workers	89 541 393	74 725 163	70 837 628	8 353 004	8 175 859	518 435	478 560	2 668 258	2 588 989	3 276 533	61 756
Local government workers	8 244 755	6 552 785	6 235 102	1 231 855	1 211 194	66 172	62 430	158 495	153 304	235 448	4 995
State government workers	5 381 445	4 278 367	4 107 997	757 734	749 216	43 141	40 966	184 743	180 615	117 460	3 362
Federal government workers	3 940 900	2 914 983	2 771 167	726 293	718 347	56 132	53 802	147 950	142 083	95 542	2 653
Self-employed workers	8 067 483	7 318 612	7 066 005	321 516	313 660	42 270	39 468	227 250	223 343	157 835	3 809
Unpaid family workers	505 226	447 651	429 413	17 401	16 663	2 803	2 617	24 890	24 472	12 481	211
Employed females 16 years and over	52 976 623	43 515 117	41 499 763	6 015 288	5 912 329	340 042	317 921	1 590 897	1 542 268	1 515 279	35 156
Private wage and salary workers	40 693 002	33 702 710	32 107 599	4 276 686	4 197 058	233 919	217 251	1 251 502	1 212 468	1 228 185	27 693
Local government workers	4 617 771	3 658 838	3 487 920	718 821	707 269	34 311	32 401	83 981	81 215	121 820	2 754
State government workers	3 002 677	2 328 412	2 231 115	492 672	487 781	24 691	23 534	90 332	87 962	66 570	1 887
Federal government workers	1 663 488	1 137 547	1 080 975	394 015	390 003	29 755	28 609	61 778	59 212	40 393	1 316
Self-employed workers	2 708 708	2 427 162	2 340 830	124 580	121 902	16 026	14 865	87 877	86 222	53 063	1 383
Unpaid family workers	290 977	260 448	251 324	8 514	8 316	1 340	1 261	15 427	15 189	5 248	123
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	134 529 779	111 350 984	105 876 755	13 914 568	13 641 643	940 172	875 245	3 824 000	3 709 730	4 500 055	91 736
50 to 52 weeks	84 533 428	71 367 339	68 256 293	8 042 778	7 895 001	472 252	440 108	2 309 455	2 244 707	2 341 604	49 747
48 and 49 weeks	5 825 217	4 437 724	4 075 635	701 540	683 858	39 576	35 671	268 951	259 583	377 426	5 240
40 to 47 weeks	11 370 482	9 407 780	8 920 793	1 146 309	1 121 466	80 053	74 196	321 012	311 656	415 328	8 015
27 to 39 weeks	10 110 388	8 200 361	7 731 591	1 135 436	1 111 443	91 517	85 461	261 145	252 666	421 929	7 720
14 to 26 weeks	11 628 106	9 299 943	8 744 324	1 380 301	1 350 530	117 477	109 381	336 256	325 124	494 129	10 575
1 to 13 weeks	11 062 158	8 637 837	8 148 119	1 508 204	1 479 345	139 297	130 428	327 181	315 994	449 639	10 439
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	105 361 883	86 810 887	82 379 507	11 078 912	10 855 309	740 837	690 617	3 037 181	2 946 039	3 694 066	70 623
40 or more weeks	87 097 175	72 595 660	69 127 245	8 689 678	8 521 915	515 937	479 695	2 517 488	2 444 674	2 778 412	54 094
50 to 52 weeks	74 660 124	62 809 360	60 012 196	7 239 604	7 105 899	422 031	393 444	2 066 573	2 008 823	2 122 556	43 902
27 to 39 weeks	6 296 616	5 003 046	4 678 059	762 882	745 094	64 503	60 671	158 366	152 769	307 819	4 977
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	61 904 615	50 747 988	48 407 278	7 137 050	7 014 551	433 349	405 400	1 787 262	1 731 175	1 798 966	42 031
50 to 52 weeks	35 419 603	29 347 758	28 117 360	4 003 406	3 939 490	205 888	192 949	1 008 791	978 925	853 760	21 488
48 and 49 weeks	2 692 119	2 046 442	1 902 375	365 603	357 499	16 904	15 438	124 904	120 365	138 266	2 295
40 to 47 weeks	5 996 730	4 993 075	4 772 937	633 882	622 212	38 235	35 666	165 324	160 434	167 214	3 881
27 to 39 weeks	5 569 882	4 572 964	4 349 363	631 517	620 019	45 804	42 963	139 430	134 822	180 167	3 770
14 to 26 weeks	6 241 320	5 061 450	4 791 277	716 379	702 384	56 940	53 115	176 036	169 972	230 515	5 360
1 to 13 weeks	5 984 961	4 726 299	4 473 966	787 763	773 937	69 578	65 269	172 777	166 657	229 044	5 237
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	42 973 185	34 579 618	32 866 204	5 418 162	5 324 066	311 436	291 965	1 333 277	1 291 783	1 330 692	29 332
40 or more weeks	34 274 397	27 802 103	26 510 719	4 232 765	4 162 622	212 942	199 356	1 075 894	1 043 473	950 693	21 976
50 to 52 weeks	28 714 940	23 459 793	22 425 329	3 489 925	3 434 384	173 875	163 072	866 664	841 393	724 683	17 672
27 to 39 weeks	3 061 761	2 440 145	2 304 363	399 557	391 611	28 652	27 067	78 645	75 875	114 762	2 143
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families	65 049 428	53 845 200	51 337 479	7 055 063	6 927 208	463 968	436 752	1 577 820	1 535 190	2 107 377	36 724
No workers	8 477 151	6 866 496	6 598 688	1 173 808	1 148 809	67 067	63 723	131 352	127 668	238 428	4 575
1 worker	18 243 077	14 672 797	13 891 781	2 344 189	2 300 702	153 924	144 695	413 200	401 771	658 967	11 792
2 workers	29 637 580	25 306 415	24 275 747	2 595 101	2 553 077	187 916	176 866	720 804	702 219	827 344	1

Table 128. Occupation of Employed Persons for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States		White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		All persons		Not of Hispanic origin		Not of Hispanic origin		Not of Hispanic origin		Not of Hispanic origin	
		Total	Hispanic origin	Total	Hispanic origin	Total	Hispanic origin	Total	Hispanic origin	Total	Hispanic origin
Employed persons 16 years and over	115 681 202	96 237 561	91 447 312	11 407 803	11 184 939	728 953	677 843	3 411 586	3 312 806	3 895 299	76 786
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	30 533 582	26 877 354	26 072 188	2 066 054	2 032 688	133 555	126 726	1 045 160	1 025 274	411 459	14 523
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	14 227 916	12 651 035	12 254 816	875 835	860 559	62 825	59 504	428 273	418 746	209 948	6 598
Officials and administrators, public administration	578 334	484 939	468 576	68 142	67 546	6 345	6 117	10 748	10 351	8 160	275
Management and related occupations	4 140 575	3 606 211	3 488 813	303 762	298 542	17 191	16 318	149 459	145 741	63 952	2 073
Professional specialty occupations	16 305 666	14 226 319	13 817 372	1 190 219	1 172 129	70 730	67 227	616 887	606 528	201 511	7 925
Engineers and natural scientists	3 000 976	2 635 125	2 569 523	126 864	124 739	9 274	8 815	201 193	199 300	28 520	1 629
Engineers	1 672 559	1 475 994	1 440 584	58 041	57 092	4 865	4 625	117 858	116 898	15 801	881
Health diagnosing occupations	869 543	754 907	728 482	28 401	27 636	1 467	1 339	77 501	76 453	7 267	356
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 482 553	2 124 802	2 077 587	213 393	210 158	10 064	9 566	110 659	107 878	23 635	1 112
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	5 713 591	4 963 417	4 809 953	512 599	506 466	28 766	27 405	131 237	128 933	77 572	2 571
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 861 446	3 358 038	3 251 700	380 073	375 988	19 080	18 295	49 959	48 552	54 296	1 456
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	36 718 398	31 121 238	29 799 821	3 354 120	3 291 652	195 096	181 102	1 134 130	1 101 220	913 814	22 685
Health technologists and technicians	1 397 189	1 123 408	1 079 681	182 904	180 100	8 853	8 353	52 383	50 543	29 641	730
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 860 046	2 445 404	2 361 025	190 994	187 310	14 113	13 170	155 867	153 383	53 668	1 791
Sales occupations	13 634 686	11 984 176	11 511 646	875 576	856 437	63 582	58 901	400 985	390 770	310 367	8 147
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	3 352 054	3 012 184	2 907 048	153 862	150 105	13 853	12 800	109 710	107 843	62 445	1 535
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	3 941 568	3 649 726	3 547 155	151 055	147 767	11 351	10 738	78 905	77 030	50 531	1 589
Other sales occupations	6 341 064	5 322 266	5 057 443	570 659	556 565	38 378	35 363	212 370	205 897	197 391	5 023
Cashiers	2 533 639	1 976 839	1 856 694	327 343	320 690	20 049	18 550	105 851	102 496	103 557	2 369
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	18 826 477	15 568 250	14 847 469	2 104 646	2 067 805	108 548	100 678	524 895	506 524	520 138	12 017
Computer equipment operators	640 982	511 106	488 214	86 759	85 304	3 554	3 405	23 640	22 996	15 923	448
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4 582 070	3 980 228	3 830 459	393 893	386 652	25 649	24 129	83 460	80 374	98 840	2 129
Financial records processing occupations	2 315 205	2 043 830	1 970 166	147 273	144 406	11 484	10 750	67 517	65 463	45 101	1 301
Mail and message distributing occupations	990 423	715 310	677 075	197 530	194 934	5 198	4 758	41 046	39 600	31 339	848
Service occupations	15 295 917	11 354 441	10 481 292	2 522 099	2 469 434	134 744	124 364	504 688	485 820	779 945	15 015
Private household occupations	521 154	312 888	251 678	136 283	132 825	3 856	3 276	14 044	13 032	54 083	755
Protective service occupations	1 992 852	1 580 054	1 504 544	312 808	307 911	17 198	16 218	29 083	27 627	53 709	1 622
Police and firefighters	732 609	624 642	598 591	78 005	77 078	5 930	5 656	7 596	7 157	16 436	483
Service occupations, except protective and household	12 781 911	9 461 499	8 725 070	2 073 008	2 028 698	113 690	104 870	461 561	445 161	672 153	12 638
Food service occupations	5 167 308	3 981 476	3 675 719	609 088	596 169	42 233	38 717	250 384	243 374	284 127	4 979
Cleaning and building service occupations	3 127 932	2 113 844	1 876 092	660 057	644 739	32 043	29 454	86 854	82 388	235 134	3 719
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 839 010	2 370 802	2 168 116	166 079	162 334	24 405	22 217	40 718	38 693	237 006	1 517
Farm operators and managers	1 066 944	1 022 746	1 005 516	16 660	16 374	4 255	4 044	7 679	7 520	15 604	190
Farm workers and related occupations	1 590 184	1 194 090	1 013 742	133 366	130 058	15 449	13 552	30 175	28 407	217 104	1 225
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13 097 963	11 257 116	10 648 470	930 011	907 230	99 782	92 918	273 473	263 497	537 581	8 295
Mechanics and repairers	4 080 305	3 554 246	3 385 520	286 565	279 626	27 650	25 909	74 673	71 689	137 171	2 522
Construction trades	4 793 935	4 174 722	3 942 128	310 992	303 102	42 638	39 637	56 341	53 208	209 242	2 924
Precision production occupations	4 047 043	3 368 249	3 168 249	324 809	316 991	27 530	25 452	141 794	137 977	184 661	2 769
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17 196 332	13 256 610	12 277 425	2 369 440	2 321 601	141 371	130 511	413 417	398 302	1 015 494	14 751
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4 981 876	3 706 366	3 389 822	721 735	704 732	35 625	32 840	169 521	164 804	348 629	4 690
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 922 321	2 235 775	2 066 445	382 571	375 257	24 645	22 762	95 890	92 909	183 440	2 749
Transportation occupations	3 760 910	3 030 438	2 867 043	511 246	502 019	28 763	26 748	50 674	48 251	139 789	2 487
Motor vehicle operators	3 580 137	2 870 272	2 711 762	495 739	486 693	27 380	25 432	49 126	46 766	137 620	2 400
Material moving equipment operators	986 091	785 824	743 694	126 269	119 166	10 715	10 117	8 046	7 468	43 237	535
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4 563 134	3 498 207	3 210 421	633 619	620 427	41 623	38 044	89 286	84 870	300 399	4 290
Construction laborers	948 540	727 176	651 253	116 549	113 865	10 986	9 950	11 419	10 531	82 410	706
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 576 991	1 244 126	1 170 890	221 599	217 931	12 327	11 398	31 370	29 973	67 569	1 453
Employed females 16 years and over	52 976 623	43 515 117	41 499 763	6 015 288	5 912 329	340 042	317 921	1 590 897	1 542 268	1 515 279	35 156
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14 752 659	12 741 104	12 348 409	1 283 844	1 265 252	73 848	70 233	448 538	437 732	205 325	7 106
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5 993 163	5 202 033	5 028 901	484 659	477 335	31 884	30 164	179 835	174 990	94 752	3 053
Officials and administrators, public administration	251 316	201 382	194 171	38 849	38 493	2 820	2 729	4 454	4 246	3 811	89
Management and related occupations	2 156 867	1 835 280	1 771 995	192 955	190 154	10 586	10 038	82 290	80 191	35 756	1 144
Professional specialty occupations	8 759 496	7 539 071	7 319 508	799 185	787 917	41 964	40 069	268 703	262 742	110 573	4 053
Engineers and natural scientists	551 261	461 596	447 566	42 566	41 900	1 980	1 886	38 787	38 356	6 332	344
Engineers	151 962	125 956	121 964	11 185	11 041	541	507	12 264	12 155	2 016	105
Health diagnosing occupations	171 791	137 721	132 394	9 596	9 300	423	385	22 310	21 909	1 741	76
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 163 863	1 853 159	1 815 016	188 300	185 401	8 654	8 247	94 913	92 445	18 837	942
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	3 977 806	3 440 715	3 331 338	392 151	387 839	20 144	19 226	70 241	68 700	54 555	1 628
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 946 061	2 541 887	2 459 000	308 959	305 779	14 472	13 848	38 662	37 588	42 081	1 105
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23 120 191	19 454 638	18 638 286	2 330 616	2 292 576	134 493	125 160	636 528	615 438	563 916	14 084
Health technologists and technicians	1 133 078	920 524	889 284	148 650	146 507	7 017	6 641	35 757	34 478	21 130	524
Technologists and technicians, except health	832 879	688 505	663 359	76 882	75 714	4 297	4 037	48 025	47 263	15 170	607
Sales occupations	6 584 290	5 633 355	5 394 135	551 297	541 271	38 479	35 674	197 333	191 235	163 826	4 388
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 155 921	1 028 665	991 276	68 822	67 643	6 098	5 637	35 101	34 323	20 235	617
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 314 555	1 192 130	1 154 046	67 358	65 983	4 753	4 590	31 043	30 174	19 271	660
Other sales occupations	4 113 814	3 415 560	3 248 813	415 117	407 645	27 628	25 447	131 189	126 738	124 320	3 111
Cashiers	1 995 673	1 562 480	1 473 643	268 886	264 124	16 528	15 311	71 840	69 361	75 939	1 609
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14 569 944	12 212 524	11 691 508	1 553 787	1 529 084	84 700	78 808	355 413	342 462	363 790	8 565
Computer equipment operators	394 508	316 845	303 446	54 886	54 087	2 378	2 297	11 366	11 068	9 033	259
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4 490 363	3 909 921	3 764 243	380 866	374 080	24 934	23 471	78 838	75 909	95 804	2 005
Financial records processing occupations	2 062 414	1 837 858	1 776 315	123 890	121 669	10 443	9 793	52 787</			

Table 129. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States		White			Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		All persons		Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin		Total	Not of Hispanic origin		Total	Not of Hispanic origin		Total	Not of Hispanic origin
INCOME IN 1989												
Households	91 993 582	76 906 980	73 747 747	9 941 850	9 767 383	625 367	588 826	2 020 498	1 965 079	2 498 887	52 507	
Less than \$5,000	5 684 517	3 726 678	3 465 190	1 513 647	1 487 389	78 140	74 375	136 261	132 442	229 701	5 593	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8 529 980	6 610 505	6 274 975	1 412 467	1 386 108	91 731	87 230	126 479	121 817	288 798	6 362	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 133 273	6 540 094	6 205 647	1 089 626	1 070 901	75 537	71 514	140 146	135 790	287 870	5 242	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16 123 742	13 295 239	12 675 640	1 878 449	1 843 736	126 456	118 701	279 541	270 653	544 057	9 881	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14 575 125	12 374 793	11 867 672	1 407 642	1 382 464	91 267	85 226	276 512	267 884	424 911	8 390	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16 428 455	14 274 052	13 758 950	1 324 225	1 302 720	83 967	78 343	353 574	342 927	392 637	8 054	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	13 777 883	12 162 367	11 774 378	928 232	912 943	54 774	51 517	388 276	378 978	244 234	6 136	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	4 704 808	4 203 619	4 087 521	260 092	256 037	14 595	13 590	168 542	165 547	57 960	1 717	
\$100,000 or more	4 035 799	3 719 543	3 637 774	127 470	125 085	8 900	8 330	151 167	149 041	28 719	1 132	
Median (dollars)	30 056	31 435	31 672	19 758	19 766	20 025	19 857	36 784	36 943	22 813	24 049	
Mean (dollars)	38 453	40 308	40 646	25 872	25 881	26 206	26 065	46 695	46 925	27 843	30 542	
Families	65 049 248	53 845 200	51 337 479	7 055 063	6 927 208	463 968	436 752	1 577 820	1 535 190	2 107 377	36 724	
Less than \$5,000	2 582 206	1 419 771	1 254 559	862 062	844 939	49 114	46 289	70 522	68 095	180 737	3 102	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 636 361	2 415 421	2 186 825	850 577	833 239	60 426	57 371	75 072	72 163	234 865	3 696	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 676 092	3 507 128	3 240 989	762 216	748 084	54 908	52 006	99 551	96 391	252 289	3 102	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10 658 345	8 549 776	8 049 852	1 341 930	1 316 011	94 195	88 444	205 470	198 835	466 974	6 996	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10 729 951	9 043 670	8 629 800	1 043 831	1 024 870	71 009	66 688	210 640	203 954	360 801	6 321	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13 270 930	11 519 137	11 087 614	1 060 248	1 043 358	68 493	64 029	288 913	280 272	334 139	6 304	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	11 857 079	10 467 357	10 134 128	797 643	785 388	46 094	43 488	339 835	332 073	206 150	4 906	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	4 115 468	3 675 722	3 576 462	228 130	224 793	12 370	11 524	151 611	148 968	47 635	1 316	
\$100,000 or more	3 522 996	3 247 218	3 177 250	108 426	106 526	7 359	6 913	136 206	134 439	23 787	981	
Median (dollars)	35 225	37 152	37 672	13 325	12 869	28 025	27 941	51 102	51 383	27 943	33 606	
Mean (dollars)	43 803	46 330	46 930	28 659	28 695	28 025	27 941	51 102	51 383	27 943	33 606	
Married-couple families	51 718 214	45 178 672	43 342 946	3 521 382	3 450 050	305 156	288 308	1 295 099	1 265 101	1 417 905	24 115	
Less than \$15,000	4 486 426	4 139 565	4 001 094	601 094	588 034	683 442	70 912	67 772	158 906	155 404	302 190	4 246
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7 734 791	6 575 092	6 220 151	621 592	608 185	62 551	59 107	154 424	150 187	321 132	4 203	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8 660 211	7 544 938	7 223 464	616 289	605 107	54 742	51 467	167 491	162 789	276 751	4 424	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11 566 753	10 243 307	9 882 640	745 545	733 716	57 587	54 097	244 189	237 225	276 125	5 077	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	10 895 423	9 726 294	9 429 713	646 514	636 976	41 439	39 133	302 697	296 136	178 479	4 085	
\$75,000 or more	7 241 508	6 602 615	6 447 413	294 348	286 032	17 925	16 732	267 392	263 360	63 228	2 080	
Female householder, no husband present	10 381 654	6 540 554	6 058 841	3 045 283	2 993 086	121 370	113 658	185 926	176 964	488 693	9 459	
Less than \$5,000	1 530 177	679 291	592 849	696 002	683 442	28 076	26 298	20 848	19 494	105 960	1 749	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 636 764	883 985	789 442	582 809	570 876	29 368	27 586	23 576	22 051	117 026	1 966	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 379 635	844 016	773 575	424 271	417 425	18 718	17 648	20 000	18 802	72 630	1 051	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 286 235	1 531 229	1 432 881	603 978	594 506	23 312	21 735	34 272	32 699	93 444	2 044	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 718 497	1 973 670	1 870 903	591 036	582 098	18 180	16 847	54 590	52 217	81 021	2 050	
\$50,000 or more	830 346	628 191	599 191	147 187	144 739	3 716	3 544	32 640	31 701	18 612	599	
Males 15 years and over, with income	86 674 947	72 504 525	68 980 277	8 337 527	8 164 632	605 578	564 538	2 285 437	2 220 753	2 941 880	56 346	
Median income (dollars)	20 409	21 695	22 065	12 950	12 971	12 180	12 162	19 396	19 526	12 493	14 857	
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.0	54.2	54.4	44.9	44.9	40.9	40.8	52.4	52.5	47.5	46.5	
Median income (dollars)	30 468	30 764	21 647	21 691	22 080	22 162	30 075	30 223	30 223	18 627	22 305	
Females 15 years and over, with income	84 560 106	69 613 017	66 627 911	9 965 635	9 793 651	587 568	552 086	2 125 535	2 060 212	2 268 351	53 125	
Median income (dollars)	10 371	10 652	10 747	8 825	8 835	7 310	7 278	11 986	12 013	7 876	9 068	
Percent year-round full-time workers	33.9	33.6	33.6	35.0	35.1	29.5	29.5	40.6	40.6	31.9	33.3	
Median income (dollars)	19 570	19 916	20 048	18 005	18 015	16 680	16 667	21 335	21 386	15 362	17 941	
Per capita income (dollars)	14 420	15 687	16 074	8 859	8 885	8 328	8 372	13 638	13 754	7 340	7 403	
Persons in households (dollars)	14 649	15 926	16 326	9 019	9 049	8 367	8 439	13 815	13 938	7 366	7 333	
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	6 094	6 319	6 330	5 226	5 118	7 107	6 199	5 465	5 178	6 162	9 483	
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Family type and presence of own children:												
Families (dollars)	35 225	37 152	37 628	22 429	22 466	21 750	21 661	41 251	41 446	22 949	27 104	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	34 627	37 303	38 074	20 292	20 332	20 221	20 142	41 025	41 256	21 789	25 560	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 580	34 547	35 352	16 924	16 941	16 856	16 730	37 325	37 647	20 007	23 607	
Married-couple families (dollars)	39 584	40 396	40 723	33 538	33 626	28 287	28 134	44 965	45 115	27 731	32 573	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	40 693	41 686	42 172	35 162	35 281	28 124	27 982	44 966	45 128	27 219	32 565	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	36 490	37 369	37 908	31 268	31 401	22 901	22 769	40 210	40 313	24 138	30 434	
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	17 414	20 340	20 807	12 522	12 559	10 742	10 716	22 983	23 319	11 262	14 762	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	12 485	15 011	15 444	9 539	9 571	8 692	8 671	15 791	15 989	8 915	10 805	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	7 775	8 942	9 117	6 330	6 320	6 279	6 252	10 838	10 898	6 502	8 203	
Workers in family in 1989:												
No workers (dollars)	14 622	17 311	17 781	5 308	5 313	6 069	6 103	9 050	9 215	5 431	5 826	
1 worker (dollars)	25 517	27 998	28 714	15 764	15 757	15 526	15 474	27 860	28 257	15 776	19 343	
2 or more workers (dollars)	44 500	45 738	46 122	36 955	36 986	32 978	32 917	50 706	50 899	32 272	37 848	
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	46 340	47 005	47 273	41 557	41 609	35 390	35 324	52 729	52 909	34 166	40 468	
Nonfamily households (dollars)	17 240	17 991	18 067	11 624	11 617	12 183	12 023	21 336	21 396	14 905	15 038	
Male householder (dollars)	22 630	24 115	24 283	15 368	15 372	15 059	14 775	23 807	23 903	18 095	18 993	
Living alone (dollars)	20 193	21 219	21 353	13 160	13 177	11 775	11 651	21 958	22 087	14 185	16 155	
65 years and over (dollars)	11 688	12 574	12 726	6 676	6 680	6 792	6 723	9 295	9 425	6 519	7 538	
Female householder (dollars)	13 729	14 294	14 369	9 060	9 057	9 939	9 792	18 405	18 454	9 904	11 183	
Living alone (dollars)	12 226	12 737	12 837	8 042	8 044	8 142	8 069	16 190	16 277	7 828	9 361	
65 years and over (dollars)	8 639	9 185	9 276	5 358	5 356	6 179	6 169	7 731	7 757	5 436	6 800	
INCOME TYPE IN 1989</td												

Table 130. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States		White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		All persons		Not of Hispanic origin		Not of Hispanic origin		Not of Hispanic origin		Not of Hispanic origin	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families	65 049 428	53 845 200	51 337 479	7 055 063	6 927 208	463 968	436 752	1 577 820	1 535 190	2 107 377	36 724
In owner-occupied housing unit	47 221 605	41 666 428	39 843 104	3 488 403	3 414 038	270 377	298 057	949 558	881 197	846 839	550 774
With related children under 18 years	33 536 660	25 929 135	24 811 845	4 699 116	3 834 908	313 592	262 314	996 789	721 733	1 598 028	552 292
With related children under 5 years	14 250 048	10 777 426	10 194 315	2 064 961	1 689 908	144 727	120 674	427 763	318 309	835 171	254 069
Householder worked in 1989	51 357 521	42 948 299	40 898 459	5 055 636	4 484 478	348 200	329 660	1 324 838	1 112 247	1 680 548	757 164
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	36 318 276	31 057 625	29 625 967	3 169 072	2 837 297	197 646	203 936	908 573	797 476	985 360	509 297
Householder under 65 years with work disability	4 817 701	3 799 301	3 600 592	714 682	638 558	64 327	44 705	69 169	80 779	170 222	88 244
Householder foreign born	5 888 505	3 147 700	2 764 656	441 553	368 543	11 812	15 808	1 239 508	325 996	1 047 932	140 470
Householder under 25 years	2 554 838	1 877 270	1 722 160	412 679	358 007	31 542	24 139	43 244	45 766	190 103	52 612
Householder 65 years and over	10 796 925	9 618 752	9 058 625	883 302	957 834	44 476	64 870	140 075	190 630	110 320	149 440
Householder high school graduate or higher	49 435 732	42 422 515	40 841 487	4 519 185	4 055 389	306 619	306 874	1 273 900	1 131 659	914 513	733 743
With public assistance income in 1989	5 024 146	2 943 001	2 829 398	1 483 805	1 213 535	88 762	64 154	171 172	106 913	337 406	130 664
With Social Security income in 1989	14 633 024	12 826 264	12 096 143	1 332 865	1 370 606	75 315	91 662	183 312	250 913	215 268	202 560
Married-couple families	51 718 214	45 178 672	42 785 906	3 521 382	3 481 836	305 156	320 638	1 295 099	1 092 810	1 417 905	697 330
With related children under 18 years	25 258 549	21 032 242	19 979 328	2 105 944	1 847 972	192 449	176 093	846 351	568 773	1 081 563	356 978
With related children under 5 years	11 134 320	9 165 153	8 599 542	919 135	815 937	89 027	81 594	377 487	263 626	583 518	171 730
Householder worked in 1989	42 105 587	36 703 966	34 802 995	2 799 790	2 706 697	245 868	253 278	1 116 840	915 864	1 238 953	559 688
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	30 876 792	27 241 494	25 896 695	1 935 675	1 892 622	151 004	166 643	784 751	676 462	763 868	396 535
Householder high school graduate or higher	40 340 133	36 071 856	34 562 667	2 350 687	2 362 057	207 764	231 793	1 069 747	924 614	640 079	532 275
Householder 65 years and over	8 856 941	8 150 180	7 680 962	492 633	592 464	29 148	49 511	113 452	154 933	71 528	111 839
With public assistance income in 1989	2 196 987	1 595 184	1 500 428	327 404	290 516	34 530	26 974	116 160	58 827	123 709	48 749
With Social Security income in 1989	11 580 548	10 551 848	9 945 243	702 515	803 150	48 378	67 681	141 343	196 379	136 464	145 012
Female householder, no husband present	10 381 654	6 540 382	6 415 256	3 045 283	2 412 843	121 370	90 450	185 926	197 247	488 693	236 212
With related children under 18 years	6 783 155	3 868 218	3 870 845	2 315 622	1 776 178	95 511	68 098	111 206	121 751	392 598	163 796
With related children under 5 years	2 532 331	1 245 846	1 260 399	1 023 650	783 974	42 989	30 280	37 058	43 152	182 788	69 291
Householder worked in 1989	6 889 101	4 520 231	4 494 482	1 899 466	1 545 323	73 683	55 384	127 662	138 864	268 059	149 027
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3 876 706	2 640 115	2 627 999	1 005 228	762 033	32 741	26 003	73 571	82 614	125 051	81 401
Householder high school graduate or higher	7 088 336	4 815 394	4 808 024	1 875 252	1 452 915	75 312	57 329	128 201	150 777	194 177	157 546
Householder 65 years and over	1 549 529	1 167 361	1 095 393	321 013	299 684	12 115	12 243	18 962	27 589	30 078	29 879
With public assistance income in 1989	2 541 129	1 180 751	1 169 372	1 078 071	857 671	47 625	32 522	41 385	40 794	193 297	73 833
With Social Security income in 1989	2 380 686	1 748 397	1 659 943	522 774	645 545	20 903	18 705	28 903	40 430	59 709	44 798
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	36 672 001	30 375 562	28 367 481	4 208 285	4 079 713	278 246	275 170	793 413	912 257	1 016 495	614 183
Nonfamily householder	26 944 154	23 061 780	21 669 520	2 886 787	2 875 903	161 399	177 210	442 678	612 651	391 510	512 905
In owner-occupied housing unit	12 782 991	11 539 278	10 919 678	961 781	1 071 828	64 930	84 116	129 766	212 539	87 236	184 896
65 years and over	9 752 744	8 681 911	8 124 536	889 690	1 003 563	37 681	58 182	70 525	153 258	69 937	152 922
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	241 977 859	194 811 704	182 800 924	28 663 173	27 323 464	1 950 915	1 820 066	7 068 454	6 624 228	9 483 613	2 021 160
Persons 18 years and over	179 372 340	147 704 667	139 393 591	19 327 265	18 326 422	1 279 684	1 211 342	5 042 079	4 659 539	6 018 645	1 866 345
Persons 65 years and over	29 562 647	26 333 010	24 950 136	2 385 907	2 563 380	113 052	153 171	434 119	558 230	296 559	309 975
Related children under 18 years	62 278 655	46 880 667	43 206 797	9 284 053	8 949 914	664 454	603 272	2 015 646	1 956 779	3 433 835	150 583
Related children under 6 years	21 604 123	16 204 013	14 863 865	3 216 863	3 084 878	231 655	212 498	683 890	662 120	1 267 702	63 597
Related children 5 to 17 years	44 300 630	33 408 002	30 853 463	6 599 196	6 376 850	471 750	426 527	1 449 657	1 407 605	2 372 025	96 318
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	6 487 515	3 787 586	3 572 683	1 852 014	1 504 672	125 432	91 365	182 507	108 563	539 976	143 053
Percent below poverty level	10.0	7.0	7.0	26.3	23.9	27.0	20.8	11.6	8.0	25.6	14.4
In owner-occupied housing unit	2 307 947	1 660 991	1 582 305	454 432	383 419	51 562	43 890	34 949	21 520	106 013	29 842
With related children under 18 years	4 992 845	2 720 729	2 562 708	1 550 105	1 236 502	104 796	74 270	138 221	83 067	479 014	115 774
With related children under 5 years	2 613 626	1 388 096	1 288 796	817 253	650 405	58 315	41 572	69 476	45 332	280 486	63 709
Householder worked in 1989	3 215 463	2 003 509	1 871 711	777 559	618 391	63 196	45 281	84 290	49 472	286 909	62 174
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	853 067	559 479	511 950	179 343	141 524	12 167	9 558	20 163	10 769	81 915	14 102
Householder under 65 years with work disability	1 073 192	664 549	631 518	296 653	250 050	23 948	15 362	18 003	14 688	70 039	24 804
Householder foreign born	876 281	374 154	221 355	73 281	58 602	2 515	2 554	162 490	47 460	263 841	22 716
Householder under 25 years	763 410	430 358	407 022	231 362	186 907	15 017	10 281	14 894	12 097	71 779	18 425
Householder 65 years and over	762 939	516 038	490 610	197 481	170 952	11 211	10 465	14 090	10 255	24 119	12 696
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 265 377	2 050 477	2 045 143	895 837	714 562	62 109	44 628	105 940	65 621	151 014	77 044
With public assistance income in 1989	2 286 388	1 094 183	1 067 904	888 048	720 031	54 404	38 042	58 794	39 347	190 959	62 549
With Social Security income in 1989	1 094 068	709 269	673 032	306 718	260 469	18 332	15 445	11 910	11 409	47 839	18 218
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 379	4 856	4 875	6 156	6 116	5 938	5 943	6 099	5 539	6 012	5 542
Married-couple families	2 849 984	2 042 584	1 845 075	387 992	347 049	51 812	41 061	120 010	56 243	247 586	50 345
With related children under 18 years	1 834 332	1 232 264	1 085 474	256 927	221 216	39 646	30 035	90 804	39 004	214 691	34 549
With related children under 5 years	1 011 812	673 129	579 634	132 854	116 365	23 123	17 437	49 199	22 512	133 507	19 721
Householder worked in 1989	1 581 202	1 139 655	1 003 200	178 572	157 984	29 345	22 391	60 611	27 432	173 019	25 892
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	549 131	412 041	361 713	56 183	49 658	7 005	5 817	16 546	7 534	57 356	8 223
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 351 051	1 032 170	990 676	161 223	145 652	23 835	18 724	72 158	33 090	61 665	26 938
Householder 65 years and over	506 426	390 165	366 688	85 691	77 292	5 732	5 963	11 150	7 514	13 688	7 101
With public assistance income in 1989	554 412	356 651	329 613	102 309	91 736	16 184	12 347	34 647	15 259	44 621	13 110
With Social Security income in 1989	635 487	481 923	449 875	112 272	100 695	9					

Table 131. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years	10 635 762	9 222 857	8 879 428	967 266	951 528	54 040	51 577	215 276	210 124	176 323	4 243
In households	10 521 298	9 129 708	8 789 983	950 133	934 932	53 196	50 814	213 796	208 740	174 465	4 169
In group quarters	114 464	93 149	89 445	17 133	16 596	844	763	1 480	1 384	1 858	74
Nursing homes	59 648	49 488	48 124	8 460	8 377	459	400	507	507	734	44
Persons 65 to 74 years	18 218 481	16 138 327	15 689 368	1 511 617	1 491 442	74 320	71 373	295 142	288 994	199 075	6 292
In households	17 884 074	15 849 192	15 406 503	1 473 298	1 453 827	72 706	69 787	292 155	286 094	196 723	6 211
In group quarters	334 407	289 135	282 865	38 319	37 615	1 614	1 586	2 987	2 900	2 352	81
Nursing homes	247 973	216 156	212 476	27 637	27 335	1 211	1 205	1 526	1 493	1 443	30
Persons 75 years and over	12 976 794	11 691 745	11 424 212	989 224	978 269	43 403	41 857	147 432	143 510	104 990	3 762
In households	11 580 219	10 394 133	10 142 768	906 761	896 476	40 038	38 555	140 077	136 265	99 210	3 535
In group quarters	1 396 575	1 297 612	1 281 444	82 463	81 793	3 365	3 302	7 355	7 245	5 780	227
Nursing homes	1 305 978	1 216 973	1 202 833	75 047	74 509	3 026	2 975	5 688	5 610	5 244	169
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years	10 635 762	9 222 857	8 879 428	967 266	951 528	54 040	51 577	215 276	210 124	176 323	4 243
Less than 9th grade	1 627 746	1 178 437	1 037 849	269 444	262 825	18 368	17 298	52 212	50 696	109 285	1 295
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 111 592	1 737 520	1 668 702	300 300	296 632	12 667	12 128	29 774	28 862	31 331	1 090
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 429 376	3 133 885	3 069 262	207 190	204 507	11 091	10 626	56 331	55 439	20 879	891
Some college or associate degree	1 884 132	1 716 401	1 675 049	115 056	113 468	8 131	7 863	34 205	33 433	10 339	598
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 582 916	1 456 614	1 428 567	75 276	74 096	3 783	3 662	42 754	41 694	4 489	369
Persons 65 to 74 years	18 218 481	16 138 327	15 689 368	1 511 617	1 491 442	74 320	71 373	295 142	288 994	199 075	6 292
Less than 9th grade	3 636 494	2 770 848	2 554 840	602 045	592 123	28 536	27 069	99 123	96 881	135 942	2 512
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 789 423	3 267 541	3 180 054	430 385	425 866	17 347	16 751	43 146	42 111	31 004	1 523
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	5 774 343	5 398 514	5 322 349	268 099	264 635	14 298	13 898	73 375	72 224	20 057	1 197
Some college or associate degree	2 897 366	2 715 353	2 674 456	126 189	124 870	9 630	9 279	38 129	37 348	8 065	588
Bachelor's degree or higher	2 120 855	1 986 071	1 957 669	84 899	83 948	4 509	4 376	41 369	40 430	4 007	472
Persons 75 years and over	12 976 794	11 691 745	11 424 212	989 224	978 269	43 403	41 857	147 432	143 510	104 990	3 762
Less than 9th grade	4 453 073	3 705 588	3 540 182	570 377	564 328	22 788	21 841	73 358	71 400	80 962	1 822
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 709 473	2 456 934	2 412 805	212 268	209 953	8 732	8 450	19 361	18 844	12 178	703
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 961 417	2 809 591	2 778 057	112 772	111 389	6 188	6 027	25 595	24 953	7 271	670
Some college or associate degree	1 616 777	1 544 620	1 530 042	52 176	51 462	3 664	3 590	13 434	12 938	2 883	290
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 236 054	1 175 012	1 163 126	41 631	41 137	2 031	1 949	15 684	15 375	1 696	277
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	3 863 733	3 488 671	3 282 559	239 742	264 172	17 231	22 705	64 957	74 498	53 132	46 944
Less than \$5,000	77 968	62 175	57 264	10 233	9 991	1 037	1 060	1 918	1 422	2 605	1 179
\$5,000 to \$9,999	151 376	123 305	114 569	19 109	18 808	1 913	1 819	2 231	1 566	4 818	2 231
\$10,000 to \$14,999	239 904	206 430	192 695	22 805	22 927	2 037	2 389	2 775	2 566	5 857	3 339
\$15,000 to \$24,999	639 545	572 447	536 167	45 170	49 222	3 616	4 806	7 488	7 547	10 824	7 668
\$25,000 to \$34,999	671 469	611 710	574 157	39 677	45 321	2 821	4 113	7 716	9 815	9 545	8 456
\$35,000 to \$49,999	788 016	720 604	676 548	43 877	51 072	2 630	4 001	11 469	14 817	9 436	9 599
\$50,000 or more	1 295 455	1 192 000	1 131 159	58 871	66 831	3 177	4 517	31 360	36 765	10 047	14 472
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	5.1	4.3	4.2	12.9	11.0	17.7	12.4	7.3	3.9	16.4	6.5
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	1 637 721	1 384 341	1 295 398	206 669	207 563	9 561	10 914	17 243	29 234	19 907	30 104
Less than \$5,000	282 378	198 467	187 694	71 238	64 331	3 184	2 852	2 671	3 539	6 818	5 196
\$5,000 to \$9,999	341 892	277 250	257 288	52 242	51 129	2 848	2 709	2 825	4 923	6 727	7 412
\$10,000 to \$14,999	254 933	223 101	208 817	26 007	27 939	1 163	1 553	2 373	3 742	2 289	4 114
\$15,000 to \$24,999	356 102	317 937	296 796	30 588	34 111	1 315	1 933	3 770	6 618	2 492	6 805
\$25,000 to \$34,999	186 922	168 805	158 847	14 299	15 316	521	923	2 287	4 251	1 010	3 271
\$35,000 or more	215 494	198 781	185 956	12 295	14 737	530	944	3 317	6 161	571	3 306
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	24.6	21.1	21.2	45.2	41.1	45.3	35.7	20.9	17.1	50.2	26.0
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	6 105 480	5 607 732	5 285 558	344 141	409 687	21 183	33 714	80 457	109 340	51 967	74 931
Less than \$5,000	105 626	83 632	78 609	15 289	14 590	1 046	996	3 201	2 245	2 458	1 767
\$5,000 to \$9,999	377 532	310 633	291 046	50 250	47 971	3 160	3 536	5 545	4 438	7 944	5 138
\$10,000 to \$14,999	683 471	608 600	570 662	54 655	60 317	3 823	5 326	7 357	7 633	9 036	9 328
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 565 961	1 450 842	1 366 436	84 386	103 387	5 632	9 416	12 494	20 001	12 607	19 768
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 168 869	1 093 356	1 030 540	52 278	67 944	3 265	6 217	11 995	19 451	7 975	14 187
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 006 332	938 300	886 401	44 844	57 101	2 329	4 284	14 461	20 762	6 398	12 008
\$50,000 or more	1 197 689	1 122 369	1 061 864	42 439	58 377	1 928	3 939	25 404	34 810	5 549	12 735
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.8	3.9	3.9	15.2	11.5	17.6	10.7	9.4	4.4	17.9	5.8
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	4 238 144	3 724 122	3 484 726	430 259	467 081	18 762	26 019	31 951	66 976	33 050	71 599
Less than \$5,000	673 028	496 672	469 343	153 485	140 627	5 199	5 570	6 586	8 454	11 086	11 323
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 351 851	1 155 260	1 076 453	163 614	171 212	7 608	9 624	9 745	18 871	15 624	26 063
\$10,000 to \$14,999	783 518	721 399	675 492	52 172	65 335	2 364	4 617	4 494	11 252	3 089	12 654
\$15,000 to \$24,999	792 343	742 747	694 260	39 690	55 084	2 214	3 838	5 526	14 453	2 166	12 199
\$25,000 to \$34,999	315 489	298 602	279 497	12 903	19 417	778	1 402	2 653	6 369	553	4 796
\$35,000 or more	321 915	309 442	289 681	8 395	15 406	599	968	2 947	7 577	532	4 564
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	22.6	19.4	19.5	46.8	40.0	39.4	30.2	25.8	17.9	49.0	23.4
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	2 751 461	2 542 448	2 395 404	148 492	182 777	7 965	15 797	32 995	45 593	19 561	36 908
Less than \$5,000	73 814	60 830	57 953	9 935	9 198	512	633	1 326	1 040	1 211	1 158
\$5,000 to \$9,999	311 762	263 707	248 211	37 150	35 949	2 215	2 996	3 964	3 467	4 726	3 945
\$10,000 to \$14,999	488 925	444 636	416 606	32 231	37 758	1 676	3 352	5 737	6 607	4 645	7 195
\$15,000 to \$24,999	754 492	706 952	685 932	34 701	46 102	1 704	4 244	6 714	10 313	4 421	10 453
\$25,000 to \$34,999	427 153	403 886	381 170	15 729	22 821	839	1 952	4 688	7 646	2 011	5 597
\$35,000 to \$49,999	323 881	307 237	289 441	10 085	15 750	513	1 349	4 614	7 061	1 432	4 361
\$50,000 or more	371 434	355 200	336 091	8 661	15 199	506	1 271	5 952	9 459	1 115	4 199
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	7.7	6.7	6.7	22.5							

Table 132. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	All persons				Persons 5 years and over				Persons 16 to 19 years—		Persons 25 years and over		Persons under 18 years—		Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	
	Percent foreign born	Foreign born persons—Percent entered 1990 to 1990			Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent living in different State or abroad in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	And do not speak English "very well"								
	Total	Percent foreign born	Percent foreign born	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Persons enrolled in elementary or high school—Percent not enrolled in private school	Percent not enrolled in school and not high school graduate	18 to 24 years—Percent enrolled in college	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Percent foreign born	Percent living with two parents	Percent foreign born	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
United States-----	248 709 873	7.9	43.8	67.1	46.7	11.6	13.8	6.1	9.8	11.2	34.4	75.2	20.3	71.8	1 960	
REGION AND DIVISION																
Northeast-----	50 809 229	10.3	39.4	75.0	39.3	9.4	16.5	7.0	14.1	9.4	37.5	76.2	22.8	72.0	1 838	
New England-----	13 206 943	7.9	35.3	68.2	43.1	12.3	13.9	5.4	11.1	8.9	39.2	79.3	25.6	75.1	1 782	
Middle Atlantic-----	37 602 286	11.1	40.4	77.5	37.9	8.3	17.5	7.6	15.2	9.6	36.9	75.2	21.8	71.0	1 857	
Midwest-----	59 668 632	3.6	35.4	74.9	43.8	8.3	7.1	2.7	11.2	9.3	36.5	77.1	18.4	74.5	2 037	
East North Central-----	42 008 942	4.2	34.0	76.0	43.4	7.5	8.0	3.1	11.8	9.7	35.8	76.4	18.1	72.9	2 018	
West North Central-----	17 659 690	2.0	42.3	72.3	44.9	10.1	10.9	4.9	1.7	9.8	8.2	38.2	78.9	19.2	78.3	2 082
South-----	85 445 930	5.4	44.3	64.4	48.2	13.2	12.6	4.6	7.8	12.6	31.8	71.3	18.7	69.5	1 984	
South Atlantic-----	43 566 853	6.3	43.0	56.0	49.7	16.5	9.1	3.9	8.4	12.6	31.7	73.0	19.9	68.7	1 877	
East South Central-----	15 176 284	1.0	41.6	75.1	43.6	9.9	2.8	1.0	8.0	12.8	31.9	66.0	15.1	69.1	2 045	
West South Central-----	26 702 793	6.4	46.6	71.6	48.4	9.6	18.6	8.0	6.9	12.5	31.9	71.3	18.7	70.8	2 132	
West-----	52 786 082	14.8	48.8	54.1	54.8	15.0	23.5	11.3	7.9	12.8	33.2	78.6	22.7	72.2	1 954	
Mountain-----	13 658 776	5.2	41.7	46.8	53.7	18.6	15.1	5.5	5.0	11.3	34.3	80.8	21.4	75.1	2 110	
Pacific-----	39 127 306	18.2	49.6	57.1	55.2	13.7	26.4	13.4	9.0	13.4	32.8	77.8	23.1	71.1	1 901	
STATE																
New England-----	13 206 943	7.9	35.3	68.2	43.1	12.3	13.9	5.4	11.1	8.9	39.2	79.3	25.6	75.1	1 782	
Maine-----	1 227 928	3.0	19.5	70.6	44.4	12.5	9.2	2.4	5.4	8.3	30.3	78.8	18.8	76.8	1 903	
New Hampshire-----	1 109 252	3.7	24.7	45.8	49.3	19.8	8.7	2.4	8.9	9.4	35.4	82.2	24.4	80.4	1 825	
Vermont-----	562 758	3.1	19.3	59.0	48.1	15.2	5.8	1.4	6.9	8.0	39.4	80.8	24.3	77.3	1 860	
Massachusetts-----	6 016 425	9.5	38.9	76.0	41.6	10.7	15.2	6.2	12.4	8.5	42.0	80.0	27.2	74.1	1 753	
Rhode Island-----	1 003 464	9.5	36.9	70.0	42.6	13.6	17.0	7.0	13.4	11.1	42.5	72.0	21.3	73.4	1 789	
Connecticut-----	3 287 116	8.5	32.0	62.3	42.6	11.8	15.2	6.0	11.9	9.0	36.8	79.2	27.2	74.2	1 757	
Middle Atlantic-----	37 602 286	11.1	40.4	77.5	37.9	8.3	17.5	7.6	15.2	9.6	36.9	75.2	21.8	71.0	1 857	
New York-----	17 990 455	15.9	41.7	80.2	38.0	8.0	23.3	10.5	14.8	9.9	38.7	74.8	23.1	67.8	1 855	
New Jersey-----	7 730 188	12.5	39.8	62.6	39.9	10.8	19.5	8.5	14.7	9.6	33.7	76.7	24.9	73.3	1 810	
Pennsylvania-----	11 881 643	3.1	31.5	82.8	36.6	7.2	7.3	2.6	16.1	9.1	36.0	74.7	17.9	74.3	1 894	
East North Central-----	42 008 942	4.2	34.0	76.0	43.4	7.5	8.0	3.1	11.8	9.7	35.8	76.4	18.1	72.9	2 018	
Ohio-----	10 847 115	2.4	27.2	75.9	42.4	6.9	5.4	1.9	11.8	8.9	34.3	75.7	17.0	73.1	1 998	
Indiana-----	5 544 159	1.7	32.4	72.3	44.4	9.1	4.8	1.7	8.8	11.4	34.6	75.6	15.6	75.1	2 051	
Illinois-----	11 430 602	8.3	39.0	75.4	44.3	8.2	14.2	6.2	13.8	10.6	35.8	76.2	21.0	71.6	1 984	
Michigan-----	9 295 297	3.8	26.3	77.8	43.1	6.4	6.6	2.2	10.1	10.0	37.1	76.8	17.4	70.5	2 051	
Wisconsin-----	4 891 769	2.5	33.7	78.4	42.7	7.5	5.8	2.1	13.9	7.1	37.7	78.6	17.7	77.2	2 044	
West North Central-----	17 659 690	2.0	42.3	72.3	44.9	10.1	4.9	1.7	9.8	8.2	38.2	78.9	19.2	78.3	2 082	
Minnesota-----	4 375 099	2.6	45.6	75.6	44.5	8.8	5.6	2.0	9.6	6.4	39.9	82.4	21.8	80.6	2 014	
Iowa-----	2 776 755	1.6	44.5	78.8	41.8	8.2	3.9	1.4	8.7	6.6	40.8	80.1	16.9	80.4	2 139	
Missouri-----	5 117 073	1.6	35.4	70.8	45.7	10.2	3.8	1.3	12.5	11.4	34.3	73.9	17.8	73.8	2 024	
North Dakota-----	638 800	1.5	31.1	74.3	42.7	10.6	7.9	2.0	5.2	4.6	43.4	76.7	18.1	82.7	2 280	
South Dakota-----	696 004	1.1	32.2	71.0	44.5	11.6	6.5	1.9	6.2	7.7	35.8	77.1	17.2	79.0	2 319	
Nebraska-----	1 578 385	1.8	37.2	71.4	44.1	10.6	4.8	1.5	11.0	7.0	40.1	81.8	18.9	80.3	2 187	
Kansas-----	2 477 574	2.5	49.2	62.9	48.3	13.3	5.7	2.1	7.8	8.7	38.6	81.3	21.1	78.4	2 091	
South Atlantic-----	43 566 853	6.3	43.0	56.0	49.7	16.5	9.1	3.9	8.4	12.6	31.7	73.0	19.9	68.7	1 877	
Delaware-----	666 168	3.3	33.1	51.9	46.2	16.5	6.9	2.4	16.5	10.4	38.3	77.5	21.4	71.6	1 868	
Maryland-----	4 781 468	6.6	47.2	53.3	47.6	14.5	8.9	3.4	13.2	10.9	33.9	78.4	26.5	69.1	1 763	
District of Columbia-----	606 900	9.7	57.6	43.6	46.5	23.4	12.5	5.1	16.1	13.9	41.9	73.1	33.3	34.8	1 460	
Virginia-----	6 187 358	5.0	50.8	57.1	50.9	17.6	7.3	2.8	7.1	10.0	32.7	75.2	24.5	73.4	1 798	
West Virginia-----	1 793 477	.9	27.2	78.0	35.8	7.6	2.6	.8	4.1	10.9	32.4	66.0	12.3	76.5	2 011	
North Carolina-----	6 628 637	1.7	45.3	71.7	45.7	13.2	3.9	1.4	5.1	12.5	31.7	70.0	17.4	69.6	1 907	
South Carolina-----	3 486 703	1.4	36.3	69.4	44.4	13.3	3.5	1.2	6.7	11.7	30.7	68.3	16.6	66.3	2 046	
Georgia-----	6 478 216	2.7	52.0	66.3	50.6	15.0	4.8	1.8	7.2	14.1	28.9	70.9	19.3	67.1	1 963	
Florida-----	12 937 926	12.9	39.7	53.4	55.1	20.8	17.3	7.9	10.2	14.3	30.9	74.4	18.3	67.4	1 857	
East South Central-----	15 176 284	1.0	41.6	75.1	43.6	9.9	2.8	1.0	8.0	12.8	31.9	66.0	15.1	69.1	2 045	
Kentucky-----	3 685 296	.9	40.4	78.1	43.3	8.9	2.5	.9	8.6	13.3	29.1	64.6	13.6	74.6	2 009	
Tennessee-----	4 877 185	1.2	43.4	70.0	46.0	11.7	2.9	1.0	7.3	13.4	30.3	67.1	16.0	70.2	1 920	
Alabama-----	4 040 587	1.1	40.6	76.7	42.7	9.5	2.9	1.0	7.8	12.6	34.8	66.9	15.7	68.2	2 077	
Mississippi-----	2 573 216	.8	40.3	77.9	40.8	8.6	2.8	1.0	8.7	11.8	34.0	64.3	14.7	61.6	2 305	
West South Central-----	26 702 793	6.4	46.6	71.6	48.4	9.6	18.6	8.0	6.9	12.5	31.9	71.3	18.7	70.8	2 132	
Arkansas-----	2 350 725	1.1	42.0	67.8	45.7	11.6	2.8	1.0	5.4	11.4	29.7	66.3	13.3	71.4	2 144	
Louisiana-----	4 219 973	2.1	39.8	80.6	40.7	6.6	10.1	3.3	14.6	12.5	32.3	68.3	16.1	63.7	2 217	
Oklahoma-----	3 145 585	2.1	45.5	64.8	47.9	10.7	5.0	1.8	5.2	10.4	34.4	74.6	17.8	73.8	2 073	
Texas-----	16 986 510	9.0	47.1	71.1	50.8	9.8	25.4	11.3	5.5	12.9	31.7	72.1	20.3	72.0	2 120	
Mountain-----	13 658 776	5.2	41.7	46.8	53.7	18.6	15.1	5.5	5.0	11.3	34.3	80.8	21.4	75.1	2 110	
Montana-----	799 065	1.7	24.1	60.0	48.0	12.2	5.0	1.5	5.3	8.1	35.3	81.0	19.8	76.9	2 107	
Idaho-----	1 006 749	2.9	45.1	52.1	49.5	16.1	6.4	2.4	4.2	10.4	33.3	79.7	17.7	81.4	2 412	
Wyoming-----	453 588	1.7	31.7	43.4	50.5	15.6	5.7	1.7	2.7	6.9	35.6	83.0	18.8	79.3	2 162	
Colorado-----	3 294 394	4.3	40.0	45.3	54.8	17.1	10.5	3.6	6.4	9.8	36.2	84.4	27.0	74.9	1 814	
New Mexico-----	1 515 069	5.3	38.6	54.6	48.2	15.7	35.5	11.5	5.6	11.7	31.1	75.1	20.4	69.6	2 142	
Arizona-----	3 665 228	7.6	42.2	37.0	56.9	21.6	20.8	8.2	5.6	14.4	34.1	78.7	20.3	70.6	2 049	
Utah-----	1 722 850	3.4	44.2	69.6	47.3	13.0	7.8									

Table 133. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies		Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over						Workers 16 years and over		
		Female		Living with two parents—Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent—Percent with parent in labor force	Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week		Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in car pools	Percent using public transportation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)				
		With own children under 6 years				Total	Male									
		Total	Male	Total	With own children under 6 years											
United States -----	65.3	74.4	56.8	59.7	55.5	60.0	6.3	77.3	84.5	68.7	15.2	17.7	13.4	5.3	22.3	
REGION AND DIVISION																
Northeast -----	64.9	74.2	56.7	56.1	52.8	54.0	6.3	76.6	85.2	66.8	14.8	17.5	11.6	12.8	24.5	
New England -----	68.2	76.7	60.5	60.7	58.6	53.4	6.3	74.5	84.1	63.8	13.6	19.5	11.4	5.1	21.5	
Middle Atlantic -----	63.8	73.3	55.3	54.4	50.6	54.2	6.4	77.4	85.5	68.0	15.2	16.8	11.6	15.7	25.7	
Midwest -----	65.7	74.8	57.3	62.1	58.9	58.8	6.2	75.7	84.2	65.8	13.1	21.0	11.6	3.5	20.7	
East North Central -----	65.2	74.5	56.7	59.7	56.4	57.2	6.7	76.0	84.6	65.9	12.5	22.9	11.5	4.3	21.7	
West North Central -----	66.8	75.4	58.8	67.6	64.3	63.6	5.1	75.1	83.2	65.7	14.3	16.8	11.9	1.9	18.4	
South -----	64.2	73.4	55.8	61.7	56.4	63.9	6.3	79.1	84.9	72.4	16.6	16.9	15.1	2.6	22.0	
South Atlantic -----	65.3	73.8	57.4	64.1	59.4	65.5	5.4	79.4	85.2	72.8	17.3	16.3	15.2	3.4	22.5	
East South Central -----	61.7	71.3	53.1	61.4	56.4	61.8	7.1	78.7	84.7	71.7	15.9	22.3	15.3	1.2	21.1	
West South Central -----	64.0	74.0	54.7	58.4	52.3	52.3	6.2	78.9	84.4	72.1	15.9	14.8	14.8	2.0	21.6	
West -----	66.8	75.9	57.9	57.2	52.7	59.9	6.4	76.9	83.9	68.2	15.7	15.3	14.3	4.1	22.7	
Mountain -----	66.4	75.1	58.0	59.8	54.0	65.1	6.4	76.2	83.4	67.5	17.5	11.6	14.1	2.1	19.7	
Pacific -----	67.0	76.2	57.8	56.3	52.2	58.2	6.4	77.1	84.0	68.4	15.2	16.5	14.4	4.8	23.8	
STATE																
New England -----	68.2	76.7	60.5	60.7	58.6	53.4	6.3	74.5	84.1	63.8	13.6	19.5	11.4	5.1	21.5	
Maine -----	65.6	74.4	57.5	62.6	59.9	59.1	6.6	73.4	83.4	62.0	15.5	19.7	14.0	.9	19.0	
New Hampshire -----	71.9	79.8	64.4	66.9	62.4	71.8	6.2	75.0	84.3	64.4	13.1	22.5	12.3	.7	21.9	
Vermont -----	69.4	76.9	62.3	66.0	63.2	62.7	5.9	73.2	82.3	62.9	14.0	15.5	12.9	.7	18.0	
Massachusetts -----	67.8	76.2	60.3	59.5	58.1	49.7	6.7	74.1	83.9	63.2	13.7	18.1	10.7	8.3	22.7	
Rhode Island -----	66.1	74.9	58.3	59.2	57.7	48.5	6.6	72.9	82.8	62.1	14.0	22.7	12.1	2.5	19.2	
Connecticut -----	69.0	77.8	60.9	59.3	57.0	53.5	5.4	76.3	85.4	66.0	12.8	20.5	11.2	3.9	21.1	
Middle Atlantic -----	63.8	73.3	55.3	54.4	50.6	54.2	6.4	77.4	85.5	68.0	15.2	16.8	11.6	3.5	25.7	
New York -----	63.6	72.8	55.5	52.5	49.3	51.0	6.9	77.5	85.2	68.7	17.7	14.7	10.5	24.8	28.6	
New Jersey -----	67.4	76.8	58.8	55.9	50.9	60.8	5.7	79.0	86.9	69.6	14.6	16.9	12.4	8.8	25.3	
Pennsylvania -----	61.7	71.7	52.8	56.4	52.4	56.2	6.0	76.2	85.0	65.7	11.7	20.0	12.9	6.4	21.6	
East North Central -----	65.2	74.5	56.7	59.7	56.4	57.2	6.7	76.0	84.6	65.9	12.5	22.9	11.5	4.3	21.7	
Ohio -----	63.5	73.2	54.7	57.7	54.7	54.2	6.6	76.2	84.8	66.0	12.6	23.1	10.8	2.5	20.7	
Indiana -----	65.9	75.2	57.4	63.6	58.8	67.1	5.7	76.8	84.8	67.4	11.7	25.2	12.8	1.3	20.4	
Illinois -----	66.4	75.9	57.7	58.8	55.1	57.7	6.6	77.5	85.1	68.6	12.8	19.5	12.2	10.1	25.1	
Michigan -----	64.1	73.4	55.7	57.1	54.0	54.1	8.2	74.5	83.9	63.3	12.3	24.6	10.5	1.6	21.2	
Wisconsin -----	67.6	75.6	60.1	66.8	64.3	60.1	5.2	74.1	84.1	62.5	13.0	24.5	11.5	2.5	18.3	
West North Central -----	66.8	75.4	58.8	67.6	64.3	63.6	5.1	75.1	83.2	65.7	14.3	16.8	11.9	1.9	18.4	
Minnesota -----	69.7	77.4	62.5	69.3	67.2	58.6	5.1	73.3	82.7	62.6	13.2	18.2	11.4	3.6	19.1	
Iowa -----	66.0	75.0	57.8	69.8	68.0	62.7	4.5	74.0	82.7	63.9	14.3	17.5	11.9	1.2	16.2	
Missouri -----	64.5	73.6	56.4	64.5	59.7	65.7	6.2	77.1	83.5	69.8	13.1	18.6	13.3	2.0	21.6	
North Dakota -----	65.3	73.4	57.3	69.1	66.5	59.8	5.3	70.9	80.5	59.5	18.6	6.3	10.7	.6	13.0	
South Dakota -----	66.2	74.3	58.5	71.3	67.4	63.7	4.2	74.3	83.1	64.1	17.6	10.6	10.1	.3	13.8	
Nebraska -----	68.3	77.1	60.3	71.1	66.9	70.7	3.7	74.9	83.7	64.6	15.4	12.7	11.2	1.2	15.8	
Kansas -----	66.8	76.1	58.0	64.5	60.4	64.2	4.7	76.9	84.4	68.0	16.2	16.8	11.5	.6	17.2	
South Atlantic -----	65.3	73.8	57.4	64.1	59.4	65.5	5.4	79.4	85.2	72.8	17.3	16.3	15.2	3.4	22.5	
Delaware -----	68.3	76.2	61.1	65.7	61.2	67.5	4.0	78.0	85.6	69.6	13.3	18.8	12.9	2.4	20.0	
Maryland -----	70.6	78.6	63.4	66.2	66.1	66.1	4.3	79.9	86.4	72.7	23.6	10.3	15.2	8.1	27.0	
District of Columbia -----	66.3	71.3	62.1	66.6	70.0	58.9	7.2	80.3	83.1	77.7	32.2	4.3	12.0	36.6	27.1	
Virginia -----	68.9	77.7	60.7	63.7	59.1	66.3	4.5	79.7	86.2	72.4	21.2	15.1	15.9	4.0	24.0	
West Virginia -----	53.0	64.6	42.6	48.4	44.1	51.6	9.6	77.6	84.9	68.0	17.7	14.9	16.2	1.1	21.0	
North Carolina -----	67.6	76.2	59.8	66.8	62.4	66.8	4.8	79.4	84.9	73.2	14.5	26.7	16.1	1.0	19.8	
South Carolina -----	66.0	74.6	58.3	66.5	62.3	66.9	5.6	79.5	85.7	72.4	16.6	25.7	16.9	1.1	20.5	
Georgia -----	67.9	76.6	59.9	63.9	59.6	62.3	5.7	80.3	85.9	73.9	16.0	18.9	15.1	2.8	22.7	
Florida -----	60.4	68.8	52.8	63.2	57.4	67.5	5.8	78.7	83.9	72.7	14.3	10.5	14.1	2.0	21.8	
East South Central -----	61.7	71.3	53.1	61.4	56.4	61.8	7.1	78.7	84.7	71.7	15.9	22.3	15.3	1.2	21.1	
Kentucky -----	60.5	70.8	51.2	57.2	52.8	56.4	7.4	77.0	83.5	69.1	14.8	19.5	14.6	1.6	20.7	
Tennessee -----	64.0	73.3	55.7	62.9	57.8	63.9	6.4	79.4	84.8	72.9	15.0	23.3	14.5	1.3	21.5	
Alabama -----	61.1	71.0	52.3	61.8	56.6	64.0	6.9	79.3	85.6	71.8	16.5	22.9	15.4	.8	21.2	
Mississippi -----	59.7	68.6	52.0	63.8	59.3	61.0	8.4	78.9	84.5	72.4	18.5	23.4	17.9	.8	20.6	
West South Central -----	64.0	74.0	54.7	58.4	52.3	62.6	7.4	78.9	84.4	72.1	15.9	14.8	14.8	2.0	21.6	
Arkansas -----	59.8	68.7	51.9	63.3	57.8	64.8	6.8	77.8	83.8	70.7	15.1	22.5	15.5	.5	19.0	
Louisiana -----	59.3	69.5	50.2	56.5	50.9	55.8	9.6	77.9	84.4	70.0	17.9	12.5	15.0	3.0	22.3	
Oklahoma -----	62.5	72.3	53.5	59.0	52.7	65.4	6.9	77.4	83.4	70.2	18.2	14.2	13.9	.6	19.3	
Texas -----	66.0	76.1	56.4	58.2	51.9	64.2	7.1	79.6	84.7	73.1	15.2	14.4	14.9	2.2	22.2	
Mountain -----	66.4	75.1	58.0	59.8	54.0	65.1	6.4	76.2	83.4	67.5	17.5	11.6	14.1	2.1	19.7	
Montana -----	63.7	71.9	55.8	62.3	57.9	60.6	7.0	72.2	81.6	61.1	20.0	7.6	11.9	.6	14.8	
Idaho -----	65.5	75.3	56.1	60.0	53.2	71.3	6.1	73.7	83.0	61.9	17.4	14.7	12.0	1.9	17.3	
Wyoming -----	67.7	76.8	58.7	60.7	56.3	65.5	5.9	75.3	84.2	64.1	22.1	6.2	13.5	1.4	15.4	
Colorado -----	70.3	78.5	62.5	63.2	59.1	63.3	5.7	76.8	83.9	65.5	16.1	12.7	12.8	2.9	20.7	
New Mexico -----	62.8	72.2	53.9	55.9	49.5	63.5	8.0	76.3	83.3	67.7	23.5	8.4	15.2	1.0	19.1	
Arizona -----	62.9	71.5	54.8	58.3	51.5	64.1	7.2	77.4	83.2	70.3	16.5	12.9	14.9	2.1	21.6	
Utah -----	68.0	77.8	58.6	57.0	50.8	65.7	5.3	71.9	81.4	59.9	18.8	15.4	15.2	2.3	18.9	
Nevada -----	70.3	77.4	62.9	63.2	56.3	73.4	6.2	81.3	86.5	74.9	12.9	5.9	15.5	2.7	19.8	
Pacific -----	67.0	76.2	57.8	56.3	52.2	58.2	6.									

Table 134. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level						
	Managerial and professional specialty occupations	Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	Service occupations	Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	Operators, fabricators, and laborers	Households	Families		Male	Female	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined		All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	Percent of families	
United States -----	26.4	31.7	13.2	2.5	11.3	14.9	30 056	35 225	14 420	29 237	19 570	13.1	17.9	12.8	10.0			
REGION AND DIVISION																		
Northeast -----	29.0	32.8	13.1	1.3	10.4	13.3	33 825	40 415	16 433	31 641	21 693	10.6	15.0	10.5	7.9			
New England -----	30.4	32.2	12.6	1.3	11.1	12.5	36 241	42 797	17 131	31 913	22 024	8.5	11.8	9.6	6.2			
Middle Atlantic -----	28.5	33.0	13.3	1.2	10.2	13.7	32 869	39 460	16 187	31 529	21 555	11.3	16.1	10.8	8.5			
Midwest -----	24.6	31.1	13.5	3.0	11.3	16.6	29 334	35 029	13 745	29 404	18 562	12.0	16.1	11.3	9.1			
East North Central -----	24.7	31.1	13.2	2.1	11.6	17.3	30 319	35 960	14 025	30 488	19 079	12.0	16.7	10.5	9.2			
West North Central -----	24.4	31.0	14.0	5.1	10.7	14.9	27 128	32 734	13 080	26 580	17 385	12.0	14.9	13.0	8.8			
South -----	25.1	31.4	13.1	2.5	12.0	15.9	26 832	31 490	13 184	26 241	17 616	15.7	21.3	17.4	12.2			
South Atlantic -----	26.1	31.7	12.9	2.2	11.9	15.2	29 281	33 999	14 420	26 661	18 427	12.7	17.3	14.4	9.5			
East South Central -----	22.2	29.4	12.4	2.8	12.7	20.6	23 098	27 771	11 341	24 752	15 870	18.8	24.9	23.1	15.0			
West South Central -----	25.1	31.9	13.6	2.8	12.0	14.6	25 267	29 795	12 216	26 280	17 478	18.9	25.0	19.7	14.9			
West -----	27.8	32.0	13.3	3.0	11.1	12.8	32 270	37 142	15 247	30 712	21 300	12.6	17.1	8.9	9.3			
Mountain -----	26.7	31.9	15.1	3.1	11.0	12.1	27 742	32 381	13 073	27 380	18 332	14.0	17.8	11.3	10.4			
Pacific -----	28.2	32.1	12.7	2.9	11.1	13.0	34 428	39 347	16 005	31 497	22 233	12.1	16.8	8.1	8.9			
STATE																		
New England -----	30.4	32.2	12.6	1.3	11.1	12.5	36 241	42 797	17 131	31 913	22 024	8.5	11.8	9.6	6.2			
Maine -----	24.6	28.6	14.0	2.8	13.4	16.6	27 854	32 422	12 957	26 024	17 406	10.8	13.2	14.0	8.0			
New Hampshire -----	28.6	31.8	12.0	1.4	12.5	13.7	36 329	41 628	15 959	30 940	20 468	6.4	7.0	10.2	4.4			
Vermont -----	27.8	28.8	13.5	4.1	12.3	13.4	29 792	34 780	13 527	25 883	18 613	9.9	11.5	12.4	6.9			
Massachusetts -----	32.0	32.8	12.8	.9	10.0	11.4	36 952	44 367	17 224	32 749	23 090	8.9	12.9	9.4	6.7			
Rhode Island -----	26.5	31.2	13.7	1.2	12.0	15.5	32 181	39 172	14 981	29 841	19 631	9.6	13.5	11.6	6.8			
Connecticut -----	31.5	33.2	11.5	1.1	11.2	11.5	41 721	49 199	20 189	35 485	24 057	6.8	10.4	7.2	5.0			
Middle Atlantic -----	28.5	33.0	13.3	1.2	10.2	13.7	32 869	39 460	16 187	31 529	21 555	11.3	16.1	10.8	8.5			
New York -----	30.0	33.1	14.4	1.1	9.4	12.0	32 965	39 741	16 501	31 861	22 437	13.0	18.8	11.9	10.0			
New Jersey -----	30.2	34.7	11.5	.9	10.0	12.7	40 827	47 589	18 714	35 662	23 243	7.6	11.0	8.5	5.6			
Pennsylvania -----	25.2	31.7	13.0	1.7	11.6	16.9	29 069	34 856	14 068	28 850	18 845	11.1	15.4	10.6	8.2			
East North Central -----	24.7	31.1	13.2	2.1	11.6	17.3	30 319	35 960	14 025	30 488	19 079	12.0	16.7	10.5	9.2			
Ohio -----	24.8	31.0	13.1	1.7	11.6	17.9	28 706	34 351	13 461	29 796	18 666	12.5	17.6	10.7	9.7			
Indiana -----	22.3	29.6	13.3	2.2	12.9	19.7	28 797	34 082	13 149	28 197	17 101	10.7	13.9	10.8	7.9			
Illinois -----	26.5	33.1	12.6	1.8	10.7	15.3	32 252	38 664	15 201	31 406	20 325	11.9	16.8	10.7	9.0			
Michigan -----	24.7	30.8	13.7	1.6	12.0	17.2	31 020	36 652	14 154	32 344	20 263	13.1	18.2	10.8	10.2			
Wisconsin -----	23.0	29.3	13.6	4.3	11.5	18.3	29 442	35 082	13 276	27 653	17 465	10.7	14.6	9.1	7.6			
West North Central -----	24.4	31.0	14.0	5.1	10.7	14.9	27 128	32 734	13 080	26 580	17 385	12.0	14.9	13.0	8.8			
Minnesota -----	26.2	32.3	13.7	3.8	10.1	13.8	30 909	36 916	14 389	29 475	19 756	10.2	12.4	12.1	7.3			
Iowa -----	22.3	29.4	14.6	7.0	10.5	16.2	26 229	31 659	12 422	25 391	16 465	11.5	14.0	11.2	8.4			
Missouri -----	24.2	31.6	13.7	3.1	11.1	16.3	26 362	31 838	12 989	27 060	17 421	13.3	17.4	14.8	10.1			
North Dakota -----	23.3	28.4	16.6	10.1	9.8	11.8	23 213	28 707	11 051	22 559	14 731	14.4	16.9	14.6	10.9			
South Dakota -----	21.8	28.0	15.4	11.3	10.4	13.0	22 503	27 602	10 661	21 425	14 271	15.9	20.1	15.5	11.6			
Nebraska -----	23.1	30.6	14.5	7.5	10.3	14.1	26 016	31 634	12 452	24 333	16 009	11.1	13.5	12.2	8.0			
Kansas -----	25.4	30.9	13.5	4.6	11.5	14.2	27 291	32 966	13 300	26 535	17 336	11.5	13.9	12.0	8.3			
South Atlantic -----	26.1	31.7	12.9	2.2	11.9	15.2	29 281	33 999	14 420	26 661	18 427	12.7	17.3	14.4	9.5			
Delaware -----	26.6	34.0	12.6	1.8	11.9	13.2	34 875	40 252	15 854	30 222	20 256	8.7	11.7	10.1	6.1			
Maryland -----	32.3	33.5	11.9	1.4	10.3	10.5	39 386	45 034	17 730	32 078	22 360	8.3	10.9	10.5	6.0			
District of Columbia -----	39.1	32.0	16.6	.4	4.5	7.4	30 727	36 256	18 881	28 950	25 202	16.9	25.0	17.2	13.3			
Virginia -----	29.8	30.6	12.3	1.9	11.5	13.9	33 328	38 213	15 713	28 974	19 951	10.2	13.0	14.1	7.7			
West Virginia -----	22.0	28.8	14.1	2.0	14.5	18.5	20 795	25 602	10 520	26 184	15 299	19.7	25.9	16.7	16.0			
North Carolina -----	22.3	28.8	11.4	2.6	13.3	21.7	26 647	31 548	12 885	23 452	16 475	13.0	16.9	19.5	9.9			
South Carolina -----	22.1	28.5	12.5	2.1	13.8	21.1	26 256	30 797	11 897	24 130	16 140	15.4	20.8	20.5	11.9			
Georgia -----	24.6	31.9	12.0	2.2	11.9	17.4	29 021	33 529	13 631	26 684	18 291	14.7	19.8	20.4	11.5			
Florida -----	25.2	34.2	14.8	2.6	11.5	16.6	27 483	32 212	14 698	25 789	17 867	12.7	18.3	10.8	9.0			
East South Central -----	22.2	29.4	12.4	2.8	12.7	20.6	23 098	27 771	11 341	24 752	15 870	18.8	24.9	23.1	15.0			
Kentucky -----	21.5	28.9	13.1	3.7	12.9	19.9	22 534	27 028	11 153	25 011	16 058	19.0	24.5	20.6	16.0			
Tennessee -----	22.6	30.1	12.4	2.2	12.2	20.5	24 807	29 546	12 255	24 988	16 367	15.7	20.7	20.9	12.4			
Alabama -----	22.7	29.4	11.9	2.3	13.0	20.7	23 597	28 688	11 486	25 532	15 735	18.3	24.0	24.0	14.3			
Mississippi -----	21.5	28.3	12.3	3.4	12.9	21.6	20 136	24 448	9 648	22 251	14 472	25.2	33.5	29.4	20.2			
West South Central -----	25.1	31.9	13.6	2.8	12.0	14.6	25 267	29 795	12 216	26 280	17 478	18.9	25.0	19.7	14.9			
Arkansas -----	20.4	28.3	13.0	4.5	12.5	21.2	21 147	25 395	10 520	21 920	14 736	19.1	25.0	22.9	14.8			
Louisiana -----	24.4	31.5	14.2	2.5	12.5	14.8	21 949	26 313	10 635	25 876	15 993	23.6	31.2	24.1	19.4			
Oklahoma -----	24.3	31.1	14.2	3.5	12.0	15.0	23 577	28 554	11 893	25 566	16 820	16.7	21.4	17.9	13.0			
Texas -----	26.1	32.6	13.5	2.6	11.7	13.6	27 016	31 553	12 904	27 081	18 629	18.1	24.0	18.4	14.1			

Table 135. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State			Northeast Region				Midwest Region				South Region	
			United States		New England Division	Middle Atlantic Division	East North Central Division		West North Central Division	Total		South Atlantic Division
RACE			Total				Total	Central Division		Total		
All persons	248 709 873	50 809 229	13 206 943	37 602 286	59 668 632	42 008 942	17 659 690	85 445 930	43 566 853			
White	199 827 064	42 099 962	12 043 054	30 056 908	52 041 310	35 779 091	16 262 219	65 617 045	33 408 611			
Black	29 930 524	5 606 793	623 247	4 983 546	5 700 768	4 806 124	894 644	15 813 064	8 915 462			
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	2 015 143	124 396	34 692	89 704	350 701	159 561	191 140	590 254	186 949			
American Indian	1 937 391	121 186	34 013	87 173	347 459	157 555	189 904	585 363	184 637			
Eskimo	55 674	1 683	424	1 259	1 908	1 069	839	2 461	1 139			
Aleut	22 078	1 527	255	1 272	1 334	937	397	2 430	1 173			
Asian or Pacific Islander	7 226 986	1 320 446	226 280	1 094 166	757 571	566 704	190 867	1 101 399	619 629			
Asian	6 876 394	1 310 484	223 661	1 086 823	745 661	559 985	185 676	1 073 957	605 606			
Chinese	1 648 696	443 866	70 985	372 881	129 394	100 867	28 527	205 373	114 321			
Filipino	1 419 711	145 852	15 926	129 926	117 797	100 849	16 948	160 078	107 589			
Japanese	866 160	76 022	15 195	60 827	63 514	50 367	13 147	68 804	40 593			
Asian Indian	786 694	275 212	35 550	239 662	141 158	120 408	20 750	189 407	110 578			
Korean	797 304	182 057	21 211	160 846	110 058	80 216	29 842	149 680	98 244			
Vietnamese	593 213	57 616	20 526	37 090	47 554	23 555	23 999	159 780	59 411			
Cambodian	149 047	29 388	19 839	9 549	11 764	6 319	5 445	20 030	10 969			
Hmong	94 439	1 941	1 325	616	38 796	20 008	18 788	1 272	990			
Laotian	147 375	15 034	9 439	5 595	26 312	13 117	13 195	28 692	11 175			
Thai	91 360	12 296	2 633	9 663	13 051	9 175	3 876	24 567	14 479			
Other Asian	282 395	71 200	11 032	60 168	46 263	35 104	11 159	66 274	37 257			
Pacific Islander	350 592	9 962	2 619	7 343	11 910	6 719	5 191	27 442	14 023			
Hawaiian	205 501	4 352	1 143	3 209	5 400	3 219	2 181	12 021	6 521			
Samoan	57 679	1 364	361	1 003	2 023	781	1 242	3 458	1 908			
Guamanian	47 754	3 000	876	2 124	2 918	2 039	879	8 527	4 221			
Other Pacific Islander	39 658	1 246	239	1 007	1 569	680	889	3 436	1 373			
Other race	9 710 156	1 657 632	279 670	1 377 962	818 282	697 462	120 820	2 324 168	436 202			
HISPANIC ORIGIN												
All persons	248 709 873	50 809 229	13 206 943	37 602 286	59 668 632	42 008 942	17 659 690	85 445 930	43 566 853			
Hispanic origin (of any race)	21 900 089	3 638 357	545 791	3 092 566	1 659 755	1 383 552	276 203	6 661 233	2 083 502			
Mexican	13 393 208	165 607	29 622	135 985	1 128 563	923 425	205 138	4 331 949	297 471			
Puerto Rican	2 651 815	1 798 772	303 825	1 494 947	256 495	243 564	12 931	399 561	329 138			
Cuban	1 053 197	187 662	16 171	171 491	34 690	28 901	5 789	738 567	704 283			
Other Hispanic	4 801 869	1 486 316	196 173	1 290 143	240 007	187 662	52 345	1 191 156	752 610			
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	520 151	458 819	44 457	414 362	5 067	4 351	716	47 591	43 137			
Central American	1 323 830	228 377	35 516	192 861	48 249	40 329	7 920	376 882	250 287			
Costa Rican	57 223	17 376	2 881	14 495	3 379	2 626	753	15 914	11 476			
Guatemalan	268 779	42 911	12 637	30 274	19 138	17 882	1 256	40 806	25 600			
Honduran	131 066	39 576	4 525	35 051	5 822	4 717	1 105	52 638	30 071			
Nicaraguan	202 658	17 486	1 373	16 113	3 671	2 766	905	103 174	89 436			
Panamanian	92 013	33 016	2 454	30 562	6 125	3 892	2 233	33 605	24 236			
Salvadoran	565 081	76 765	11 535	65 230	9 590	7 979	1 611	129 424	68 867			
Other Central American	7 010	1 247	111	1 136	524	467	57	1 321	601			
South American	1 035 602	468 006	49 749	418 257	57 679	46 862	10 817	296 198	242 286			
Argentinean	100 921	33 325	4 702	28 623	6 327	5 244	1 083	26 346	20 518			
Chilean	68 799	20 003	3 014	16 989	4 837	3 498	1 339	21 037	17 180			
Colombian	378 726	187 451	22 447	165 004	19 097	15 430	3 667	122 497	100 886			
Ecuadorian	191 198	124 528	5 867	118 661	11 058	9 906	1 152	26 663	22 105			
Peruvian	175 035	65 815	7 739	58 076	8 483	7 026	1 457	48 217	40 266			
Venezuelan	47 997	12 190	2 677	9 513	2 949	2 101	848	25 211	19 628			
Other South American	72 926	24 694	3 303	21 391	4 928	3 657	1 271	26 227	21 703			
All other Hispanic	1 922 286	331 114	66 451	264 663	129 012	96 120	32 892	470 485	216 900			
Not of Hispanic origin	226 809 784	47 170 872	12 661 152	34 509 720	58 008 877	40 625 390	17 383 487	78 784 697	41 483 351			
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN												
All persons	248 709 873	50 809 229	13 206 943	37 602 286	59 668 632	42 008 942	17 659 690	85 445 930	43 566 853			
White	199 827 064	42 099 962	12 043 054	30 056 908	52 041 310	35 779 091	16 262 219	65 617 045	33 408 611			
Hispanic origin	11 402 291	1 659 342	257 786	1 401 556	803 511	657 401	146 110	4 189 123	1 553 090			
Not of Hispanic origin	188 424 773	40 440 620	11 785 268	28 655 352	51 237 799	35 121 690	16 116 109	61 427 922	31 855 521			
Black	29 930 524	5 606 793	623 247	4 983 546	5 700 768	4 806 124	894 644	15 813 064	8 915 462			
Hispanic origin	645 928	356 970	37 719	319 251	40 582	32 963	7 619	139 894	92 191			
Not of Hispanic origin	29 284 596	5 249 823	585 528	4 664 295	5 660 186	4 773 161	887 025	15 673 170	8 823 271			
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	2 015 143	124 396	34 692	89 704	350 701	159 561	191 140	590 254	186 949			
Hispanic origin	148 336	15 558	2 866	12 692	15 733	9 266	6 467	25 596	6 652			
Not of Hispanic origin	1 866 807	108 838	31 826	77 012	334 968	150 295	184 673	564 658	180 297			
Asian or Pacific Islander	7 226 986	1 320 446	226 280	1 094 166	757 571	566 704	190 867	1 101 399	619 629			
Hispanic origin	232 684	30 530	3 649	26 881	15 546	12 007	3 539	30 855	16 951			
Not of Hispanic origin	6 994 302	1 289 916	222 631	1 067 285	742 025	554 697	187 328	1 070 544	602 678			
Other race	9 710 156	1 657 632	279 670	1 377 962	818 282	697 462	120 820	2 324 168	436 202			
Hispanic origin	9 470 850	1 575 957	243 771	1 332 186	784 383	671 915	112 468	2 275 765	414 618			
Not of Hispanic origin	239 306	81 675	35 899	45 776	33 899	25 547	8 352	48 403	21 584			
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE												
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
White	80.3	82.9	91.2	79.9	87.2	85.2	92.1	76.8	76.7			
Black	12.0	11.0	4.7	13.3	9.6	11.4	5.1	18.5	20.5			
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.8	.2	.3	.2	.6	.4	1.1	.7	.4			
American Indian	.8	.2	.3	.2	.6	.4	1.1	.7	.4			
Asian or Pacific Islander	2.9	2.6	1.7	2.9	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4			
Asian	2.8	2.6	1.7	2.9	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4			
Pacific Islander	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Other race	3.9	3.3	2.1	3.7	1.4	1.7	.7	2.7	1.0			
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN												
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Hispanic origin (of any race)	8.8	7.2	4.1	8.2	2.8	3.3	1.6	7.8	4.8			
Mexican	5.4	.3	.2	.4	1.9	2.2	1.2	5.1	.7			
Puerto Rican	1.1	3.5	2.3	4.0	.4	.6	.1	.5	.8			
Cuban	.4	.4	.1	.5	.1	.1	—	.9	1.6			
Other Hispanic	1.9	2.9	1.5	3.4	.4	.4	.3	1.4	1.7			
Not of Hispanic origin	91.2	92.8	95.9	91.8	97.2	96.7	98.4	92.2	95.2			
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN												
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
White	80.3	82.9	91.2	79.9	87.2	85.2	92.1	76.8	76.7			
Not of Hispanic origin	75.8	79.6	89.2	76.2	85.9	83.6	91.3	71.9	73.1			

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

UNITED STATES SUMMARY 153

Table 135. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	South Region—Con.		West Region			New England Division			
	East South Central Division	West South Central Division	Total	Mountain Division	Pacific Division	Maine	New Hampshire	Vermont	Massachusetts
RACE									
All persons	15 176 284	26 702 793	52 786 082	13 658 776	39 127 306	1 227 928	1 109 252	562 758	6 016 425
White	12 049 063	20 159 371	40 068 747	11 775 360	28 293 387	1 207 686	1 087 319	554 570	5 411 774
Black	2 974 699	3 922 903	2 809 899	369 482	2 440 417	5 351	7 155	2 194	297 006
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	46 570	356 735	949 792	484 304	465 488	6 392	2 433	2 215	12 585
American Indian	46 015	354 711	883 383	482 400	400 983	6 345	2 390	2 144	12 343
Eskimo	355	967	49 622	1 079	48 543	37	43	56	136
Aleut	200	1 057	16 787	825	15 962	10	—	15	106
Asian or Pacific Islander	82 364	399 406	4 047 570	215 057	3 832 513	6 859	9 035	3 064	140 745
Asian	79 498	388 853	3 746 292	196 823	3 549 469	6 602	8 856	2 982	139 495
Chinese	15 252	75 800	870 063	38 801	831 262	1 103	2 128	591	53 545
Filipino	8 564	43 925	995 984	32 942	963 042	955	952	357	6 567
Japanese	8 328	19 883	657 820	35 710	622 110	788	701	396	8 830
Asian Indian	13 904	64 925	180 917	14 253	166 664	567	2 015	377	18 885
Korean	12 098	39 338	355 509	28 240	327 269	933	1 398	642	12 124
Vietnamese	8 837	91 532	328 263	18 930	309 333	724	274	173	14 653
Cambodian	1 755	7 306	87 865	3 521	84 344	842	270	44	13 849
Hmong	26	256	52 430	1 639	50 791	—	—	—	134
Laotian	3 797	13 720	77 337	5 637	71 700	35	522	132	3 862
Thai	1 671	8 417	41 446	5 937	35 509	110	155	29	1 554
Other Asian	5 266	23 751	98 658	11 213	87 445	545	441	241	5 492
Pacific Islander	2 866	10 553	301 278	18 234	283 044	257	179	82	1 250
Hawaiian	1 355	4 145	183 728	7 081	176 647	121	141	17	404
Samoa	588	962	50 834	2 900	47 934	44	3	32	149
Guamanian	795	3 511	33 309	2 221	31 088	79	27	16	527
Other Pacific Islander	128	1 935	33 407	6 032	27 375	13	8	17	170
Other race	23 588	1 864 378	4 910 074	814 573	4 095 501	1 640	3 310	715	154 315
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	15 176 284	26 702 793	52 786 082	13 658 776	39 127 306	1 227 928	1 109 252	562 758	6 016 425
Hispanic origin (of any race)	89 762	4 487 969	9 940 744	1 969 924	7 970 820	7 069	11 558	3 862	275 859
Mexican	36 817	3 997 661	7 767 089	1 435 930	6 331 159	2 398	2 523	746	12 922
Puerto Rican	12 806	57 617	196 987	26 267	170 720	1 382	3 155	636	146 015
Cuban	5 036	29 248	92 278	12 564	79 714	323	690	199	7 621
Other Hispanic	35 103	403 443	1 884 390	495 163	1 389 227	2 966	5 190	2 281	109 301
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	875	3 579	8 674	1 616	7 058	157	701	102	30 177
Central American	4 826	121 769	670 322	22 346	647 976	393	622	180	23 884
Costa Rican	505	3 933	20 554	1 869	18 685	52	96	35	1 719
Guatemalan	608	14 598	165 924	4 812	161 112	107	105	42	6 953
Honduran	1 012	21 555	33 030	1 723	31 307	38	240	51	3 446
Nicaraguan	602	13 136	78 327	2 799	75 528	22	48	11	723
Panamanian	1 674	7 695	19 267	3 314	15 953	101	46	39	1 515
Salvadoran	340	60 217	349 302	7 657	341 645	73	87	2	9 428
Other Central American	85	635	3 918	172	3 746	—	—	—	100
South American	5 491	48 421	213 719	20 015	193 704	605	1 160	478	21 423
Argentinean	559	5 269	34 923	2 952	31 971	91	119	67	2 305
Chilean	404	3 453	22 922	3 049	19 873	45	103	21	1 531
Colombian	2 120	19 491	49 681	5 142	44 539	197	518	196	8 864
Ecuadorian	300	4 258	28 949	1 216	27 733	71	72	32	2 349
Peruvian	754	7 197	52 520	4 177	48 343	85	117	50	2 950
Venezuelan	837	4 746	7 647	1 438	6 209	58	77	77	1 609
Other South American	517	4 007	17 077	2 041	15 036	58	154	35	1 815
All other Hispanic	23 911	229 674	991 675	451 186	540 489	1 811	2 707	1 521	33 817
Not of Hispanic origin	15 086 522	22 214 824	42 845 338	11 688 852	31 156 486	1 220 859	1 097 694	558 896	5 740 566
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	15 176 284	26 702 793	52 786 082	13 658 776	39 127 306	1 227 928	1 109 252	562 758	6 016 425
White	12 049 063	20 159 371	40 068 747	11 775 360	28 293 387	1 207 686	1 087 319	554 570	5 411 774
Hispanic origin	57 936	2 578 097	4 750 315	1 115 307	3 635 008	5 279	7 996	3 129	119 856
Not of Hispanic origin	11 991 127	17 581 274	35 318 432	10 660 053	24 658 379	1 202 407	1 079 323	551 441	5 291 918
Black	2 974 699	3 922 903	2 809 899	369 482	2 440 417	5 351	7 155	2 194	297 006
Hispanic origin	8 915	38 788	108 482	13 842	94 640	187	527	78	22 737
Not of Hispanic origin	2 965 784	3 884 115	2 701 417	355 640	2 345 777	5 164	6 628	2 116	274 269
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	46 570	356 735	949 792	484 304	465 488	6 392	2 433	2 215	12 585
Hispanic origin	1 191	17 753	91 449	29 819	61 630	120	97	45	1 644
Not of Hispanic origin	45 379	338 982	858 343	454 485	403 858	6 272	2 336	2 170	10 941
Asian or Pacific Islander	82 364	399 406	4 047 570	215 057	3 832 513	6 859	9 035	3 064	140 745
Hispanic origin	1 917	11 987	155 753	9 632	146 121	158	124	53	1 714
Not of Hispanic origin	80 447	387 419	3 891 817	205 425	3 686 392	6 701	8 911	3 011	139 031
Other race	23 588	1 864 378	4 910 074	814 573	4 095 501	1 640	3 310	715	154 315
Hispanic origin	19 803	1 841 344	4 834 745	801 324	4 033 421	1 325	2 814	557	129 908
Not of Hispanic origin	3 785	23 034	75 329	13 249	62 080	315	496	158	24 407
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	79.4	75.5	75.9	86.2	72.3	98.4	98.0	98.5	89.9
Black	19.6	14.7	5.3	2.7	6.2	.4	.6	.4	4.9
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.3	1.3	1.8	3.5	1.2	.5	.2	.4	.2
American Indian	.3	1.3	1.7	3.5	1.0	.5	.2	.4	.2
Asian or Pacific Islander	.5	1.5	7.7	1.6	9.8	.6	.8	.5	2.3
Asian	.5	1.5	7.1	1.4	9.1	.5	.8	.5	2.3
Pacific Islander	—	—	.6	.1	.7	—	—	—	—
Other race	.2	7.0	9.3	6.0	10.5	.1	.3	.1	2.6
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.6	16.8	18.8	14.4	20.4	.6	1.0	.7	4.6
Mexican	.2	15.0	14.7	10.5	16.2	.2	.2	.1	.2
Puerto Rican	.1	.2	.4	.2	.4	.1	.3	.1	2.4
Cuban	—	.1	.2	.1	.2	—	.1	—	.1
Other Hispanic	.2	1.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	.2	.5	.4	1.8
Not of Hispanic origin	99.4	83.2	81.2	85.6	79.6	99.4	99.0	99.3	95.4
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	79.4	75.5	75.9	86.2	72.3	98.4	98.0	98.5	89.9
Not of Hispanic origin	79.0	65.8	66.9	78.0	63.0	97.9	97.3	98.0	88.0

154 UNITED STATES SUMMARY**SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS**

Table 135. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	New England Division—Con.			Middle Atlantic Division			East North Central Division					
	Rhode Island	Connecticut	New York	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	Ohio	Indiana	Illinois	Michigan	Wisconsin		
	RACE											
All persons	1 003 464	3 287 116	17 990 455	7 730 188	11 881 643	10 847 115	5 544 159	11 430 602	9 295 297	4 891 769		
White	919 073	2 862 632	13 398 003	6 135 725	10 523 180	9 525 016	5 022 596	8 957 923	7 759 241	4 514 315		
Black	37 986	273 555	2 860 590	1 035 386	1 087 570	1 152 230	429 722	1 690 855	1 289 012	244 305		
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	4 267	6 800	59 081	14 647	15 976	22 331	14 494	24 077	58 934	39 725		
American Indian	4 112	6 679	57 425	14 191	15 557	21 931	14 233	23 357	58 667	39 367		
Eskimo	76	76	877	156	226	201	178	358	154	178		
Aleut	79	45	779	300	193	199	83	362	113	180		
Asian or Pacific Islander	17 615	48 962	689 262	269 808	135 096	89 238	36 595	284 944	102 869	53 058		
Asian	17 411	48 315	685 480	268 097	133 246	87 991	35 575	282 537	101 513	52 369		
Chinese	3 146	10 472	285 332	58 080	29 469	18 467	6 572	49 773	18 658	7 397		
Filipino	1 659	5 436	64 500	52 525	12 901	10 516	4 366	67 383	14 571	4 013		
Japanese	611	3 869	36 458	17 600	6 769	10 451	4 709	22 150	10 313	2 744		
Asian Indian	1 856	11 850	132 801	79 367	27 494	21 289	7 638	62 810	22 401	6 270		
Korean	1 140	4 974	97 111	38 241	25 494	11 270	5 103	41 436	16 689	5 718		
Vietnamese	735	3 967	15 943	6 186	14 961	4 152	2 376	9 329	5 404	2 294		
Cambodian	3 666	1 168	3 746	502	5 301	2 265	280	2 686	634	454		
Hmong	1 185	6	142	16	458	199	101	424	2 304	16 980		
Laotian	2 241	2 647	2 975	481	2 139	2 260	654	4 274	2 540	3 389		
Thai	233	552	6 442	1 999	1 222	1 426	655	5 343	1 353	398		
Other Asian	939	3 374	40 030	13 100	7 038	5 696	3 121	16 929	6 646	2 712		
Pacific Islander	204	647	3 782	1 711	1 850	1 247	1 020	2 407	1 356	689		
Hawaiian	80	380	1 410	782	1 017	661	548	925	724	361		
Samoa	—	133	468	295	240	121	177	260	168	55		
Guamanian	104	123	1 332	447	345	279	218	1 083	279	180		
Other Pacific Islander	20	11	572	187	248	186	77	139	185	93		
Other race	24 523	95 167	983 519	274 622	119 821	58 300	40 752	472 803	85 241	40 366		
HISPANIC ORIGIN												
All persons	1 003 464	3 287 116	17 990 455	7 730 188	11 881 643	10 847 115	5 544 159	11 430 602	9 295 297	4 891 769		
Hispanic origin (of any race)	43 932	203 511	2 151 743	720 344	220 479	131 983	95 363	878 682	189 915	87 609		
Mexican	2 267	8 766	84 985	28 385	22 615	55 042	64 816	612 442	134 222	56 903		
Puerto Rican	12 494	140 143	1 046 896	304 179	143 872	45 911	15 252	147 201	17 387	17 813		
Cuban	1 062	6 276	77 016	87 085	7 390	3 211	1 901	17 525	4 762	1 502		
Other Hispanic	28 109	48 326	942 846	300 695	46 602	27 819	13 394	101 514	33 544	11 391		
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	9 374	3 946	357 868	52 807	3 687	759	313	2 136	824	319		
Central American	5 595	4 842	142 415	44 715	5 731	3 549	1 577	30 299	2 966	1 938		
Costa Rican	17	962	8 885	4 925	685	418	311	1 085	410	402		
Guatemalan	4 083	1 347	21 995	7 473	806	837	252	16 017	547	229		
Honduran	208	542	26 169	8 045	837	511	215	3 354	463	174		
Nicaraguan	141	428	11 011	4 226	876	431	134	1 424	290	487		
Panamanian	244	509	26 173	2 937	1 452	660	475	1 809	655	293		
Salvadoran	902	1 043	47 350	16 817	1 063	685	164	6 301	501	328		
Other Central American	—	11	832	292	12	7	26	309	100	25		
South American	6 956	19 127	279 101	126 286	12 870	5 305	2 339	30 902	5 989	2 327		
Argentinean	204	1 916	18 552	8 023	2 048	894	327	2 587	1 162	274		
Chilean	86	1 228	10 963	4 955	1 071	492	312	1 700	693	301		
Colombian	5 161	7 511	107 377	52 210	5 417	1 704	702	10 317	1 759	948		
Ecuadorian	396	2 947	89 838	27 572	1 251	425	255	8 659	462	105		
Peruvian	426	4 111	32 161	24 433	1 482	1 041	305	4 732	640	308		
Venezuelan	164	692	6 535	2 185	793	426	188	727	610	150		
Other South American	519	722	13 675	6 908	808	323	250	2 180	663	241		
All other Hispanic	6 184	20 411	163 462	76 887	24 314	18 206	9 165	38 177	23 765	6 807		
Not of Hispanic origin	959 532	3 083 605	15 838 712	7 009 844	11 661 164	10 715 132	5 448 796	10 551 920	9 105 382	4 804 160		
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN												
All persons	1 003 464	3 287 116	17 990 455	7 730 188	11 881 643	10 847 115	5 544 159	11 430 602	9 295 297	4 891 769		
White	919 073	2 862 632	13 398 003	6 135 725	10 523 180	9 525 016	5 022 596	8 957 923	7 759 241	4 514 315		
Hispanic origin	21 000	100 526	908 373	401 159	92 024	73 052	53 294	387 180	98 651	45 224		
Not of Hispanic origin	898 073	2 762 106	12 489 630	5 734 566	10 431 156	9 451 964	4 969 302	8 570 743	7 660 590	4 469 091		
Black	37 986	273 555	2 860 590	1 035 386	1 087 570	1 152 230	429 722	1 690 855	1 289 012	244 305		
Hispanic origin	3 979	10 211	261 226	45 440	12 585	6 043	2 673	15 694	6 764	1 789		
Not of Hispanic origin	34 007	263 344	2 599 364	989 946	1 074 985	1 146 187	427 049	1 675 161	1 282 248	242 516		
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	4 267	6 800	59 081	14 647	15 976	22 331	14 494	24 077	58 934	39 725		
Hispanic origin	313	647	9 529	2 009	1 154	960	687	2 892	3 181	1 546		
Not of Hispanic origin	3 954	6 153	49 552	12 638	14 822	21 371	13 807	21 185	55 753	38 179		
Asian or Pacific Islander	17 615	48 962	689 262	269 808	135 096	89 238	36 595	284 944	102 869	53 058		
Hispanic origin	510	1 090	17 277	7 159	2 445	1 252	667	7 532	1 823	733		
Not of Hispanic origin	17 105	47 872	671 985	262 649	132 651	87 986	35 928	277 412	101 046	52 325		
Other race	24 523	95 167	983 519	274 622	119 821	58 300	40 752	472 803	85 241	40 366		
Hispanic origin	18 130	91 037	955 338	264 577	112 271	50 676	38 042	465 384	79 496	38 317		
Not of Hispanic origin	6 393	4 130	28 181	10 045	7 550	7 624	2 710	7 419	5 745	2 049		
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE												
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
White	91.6	87.1	74.5	79.4	88.6	87.8	90.6	78.4	83.5	92.3		
Hispanic origin	.4	.2	.5	.4	.2	.5	1.2	5.4	1.4	1.2		
Not of Hispanic origin	3.8	8.3	15.9	13.4	9.2	10.6	7.8	14.8	13.9	5.0		
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.4	.2	.3	.2	.1	.2	.3	.2	.6	.8		
American Indian	.4	.2	.3	.2	.1	.2	.3	.2	.6	.8		
Asian or Pacific Islander	1.8	1.5	3.8	3.5	1.1	.8	.7	2.5	1.1	1.1		
Asian	1.7	1.5	3.8	3.5	1.1	.8	.6	2.5	1.1	1.1		
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Other race	2.4	2.9	5.5	3.6	1.0	.5	.7	4.1	.9	.8		
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN												
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Hispanic origin (of any race)	4.4	6.2	12.0	9.3	1.9	1.2	1.7	7.7	2.0	1.8		
Mexican	.2	.3	.5	.4	.2	.5	1.2	5.4	1.4	1.2		
Puerto Rican	1.2	4.3	5.8	3.9	1.2	.4	.3	1.3	.2	.4		
Cuban	.1	.2	.4	1.1	.1	.1	—	.2	.1	—		
Other Hispanic	2.8	1.5	5.2	3.9	.4	.3	.2	.9	.4	.2		
Not of Hispanic origin	95.6	93.8	88.0	90.7	98.1	98.8	98.3	92.3	98.0</td			

Table 135. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	West North Central Division							South Atlantic Division		
	Minnesota	Iowa	Missouri	North Dakota	South Dakota	Nebraska	Kansas	Delaware	Maryland	District of Columbia
RACE										
All persons	4 375 099	2 776 755	5 117 073	638 800	696 004	1 578 385	2 477 574	666 168	4 781 468	606 900
White	4 133 189	2 685 099	4 486 850	605 007	637 181	1 480 996	2 233 897	535 334	3 396 261	179 690
Black	94 798	47 259	546 850	3 519	3 133	57 128	141 957	112 125	1 188 930	399 751
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	49 507	7 811	22 334	25 305	50 369	12 564	23 250	2 199	14 258	1 559
American Indian	49 106	7 785	21 961	25 256	50 294	12 453	23 049	2 157	13 838	1 523
Eskimo	231	22	268	46	67	74	131	23	130	5
Aleut	170	4	105	3	8	37	70	19	290	31
Asian or Pacific Islander	76 771	24 325	39 580	3 184	3 327	12 566	31 114	8 770	137 663	11 233
Asian	75 980	23 899	37 563	3 028	3 135	12 011	30 060	8 635	136 123	11 059
Chinese	8 283	4 172	8 257	421	461	1 981	4 952	2 149	30 596	3 028
Filipino	4 284	1 642	5 813	717	706	1 442	2 344	1 181	19 128	2 065
Japanese	3 708	1 514	3 857	252	239	1 696	1 881	623	7 307	1 166
Asian Indian	7 220	2 834	4 809	430	345	1 235	3 877	2 186	28 873	1 598
Korean	12 262	4 557	5 410	492	578	2 194	4 349	1 324	28 518	935
Vietnamese	9 543	2 356	3 870	206	351	1 245	6 428	432	7 970	732
Cambodian	3 209	655	656	66	90	132	637	42	1 954	65
Hmong	17 764	341	—	5	—	135	543	—	—	—
Laotian	6 247	3 322	677	42	137	582	2 188	144	705	33
Thai	575	863	1 155	115	86	337	745	165	2 556	275
Other Asian	2 885	1 643	3 059	282	142	1 032	2 116	389	8 516	1 162
Pacific Islander	791	426	2 017	156	192	555	1 054	135	1 540	174
Hawaiian	324	274	708	104	94	296	381	64	588	89
Samoa	58	68	746	7	41	75	247	35	138	34
Guamanian	150	48	235	8	30	148	260	21	625	25
Other Pacific Islander	259	36	328	37	27	36	166	15	189	26
Other race	20 834	12 261	21 459	1 785	1 994	15 131	47 356	7 740	44 356	14 667
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	4 375 099	2 776 755	5 117 073	638 800	696 004	1 578 385	2 477 574	666 168	4 781 468	606 900
Hispanic origin (of any race)	49 664	30 642	60 429	4 658	5 428	35 093	90 289	15 151	119 984	31 358
Mexican	32 954	23 668	38 390	2 989	3 574	28 790	74 773	2 613	17 042	3 071
Puerto Rican	3 373	924	3 874	358	360	1 066	2 976	8 163	17 670	1 777
Cuban	1 288	399	2 009	96	103	468	1 426	856	6 027	1 187
Other Hispanic	12 049	5 651	16 156	1 215	1 391	4 769	11 114	3 519	79 245	25 323
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	176	101	245	—	12	79	103	204	3 010	1 524
Central American	1 765	1 320	2 030	222	192	582	1 809	549	33 142	14 243
Costa Rican	183	129	173	—	15	62	191	57	891	242
Guatemalan	331	202	303	37	14	24	345	66	4 444	1 260
Honduran	225	190	273	88	26	92	211	34	2 091	392
Nicaraguan	204	101	359	2	—	55	184	32	4 019	1 116
Panamanian	435	361	595	60	113	146	523	258	2 480	680
Salvadoran	365	337	316	35	12	198	348	102	19 122	10 513
Other Central American	22	—	11	—	12	5	7	—	95	40
South American	3 190	977	3 301	200	217	783	2 149	984	22 728	4 837
Argentinean	189	93	522	6	9	112	152	198	2 266	521
Chilean	370	182	359	27	95	154	152	89	2 578	418
Colombian	1 442	283	1 036	137	71	150	548	401	4 773	876
Ecuadorian	180	81	373	18	6	28	466	24	2 451	741
Peruvian	367	117	415	12	26	227	293	95	5 005	1 079
Venezuelan	109	75	304	—	—	53	307	79	1 548	118
Other South American	533	146	292	—	10	59	231	98	4 107	1 084
All other Hispanic	6 918	3 253	10 580	793	970	3 325	7 053	1 782	20 365	4 719
Not of Hispanic origin	4 325 435	2 746 113	5 056 644	634 142	690 576	1 543 292	2 387 285	651 017	4 661 484	575 542
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	4 375 099	2 776 755	5 117 073	638 800	696 004	1 578 385	2 477 574	666 168	4 781 468	606 900
White	4 133 189	2 685 099	4 486 850	605 007	637 181	1 480 996	2 233 897	535 334	3 396 261	179 690
Hispanic origin	27 002	17 733	36 997	2 571	2 528	19 263	40 016	6 310	66 285	13 465
Not of Hispanic origin	4 106 187	2 667 366	4 449 853	602 436	634 653	1 461 733	2 193 881	529 024	3 329 976	166 225
Black	94 798	47 259	546 850	3 519	3 133	57 128	141 957	112 125	1 188 930	399 751
Hispanic origin	1 830	608	2 317	126	39	704	1 995	1 299	10 329	3 354
Not of Hispanic origin	92 968	46 651	544 533	3 393	3 094	56 424	139 962	110 826	1 178 601	396 397
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	49 507	7 811	22 334	25 305	50 369	12 564	23 250	2 199	14 258	1 559
Hispanic origin	47 802	7 131	21 568	25 067	49 352	11 989	21 764	2 127	13 699	1 293
Not of Hispanic origin	76 771	24 325	39 580	3 184	3 327	12 566	31 114	8 770	137 663	11 233
Asian or Pacific Islander	76 034	23 970	38 397	3 071	3 307	12 270	30 279	8 615	135 638	10 730
Hispanic origin	20 834	12 261	21 459	1 785	1 994	15 131	47 356	7 740	44 356	14 667
Not of Hispanic origin	18 390	11 266	19 166	1 610	1 824	14 255	45 957	7 315	40 786	13 770
Other race	2 444	995	2 293	175	170	876	1 399	425	3 570	897
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	94.5	96.7	87.7	94.7	91.5	93.8	90.2	80.4	71.0	29.6
Black	2.2	1.7	10.7	.6	5	3.6	5.7	16.8	24.9	65.9
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	1.1	.3	.4	4.0	7.2	.8	.9	.3	.3	.3
American Indian	1.1	.3	.4	4.0	7.2	.8	.9	.3	.3	.3
Asian or Pacific Islander	1.8	.9	.8	.5	.5	.8	1.3	1.3	2.9	1.9
Asian	1.7	.9	.7	.5	.5	.8	1.2	1.3	2.8	1.8
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	.5	.4	.4	.3	.3	1.0	1.9	1.2	.9	2.4
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1.1	1.1	1.2	.7	.8	2.2	3.6	2.3	2.5	5.2
Mexican	.8	.9	.8	.5	.5	1.8	3.0	.4	.4	.5
Puerto Rican	.1	—	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	1.2	.4	.3
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1	.1	.2
Other Hispanic	.3	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.4	.5	1.7	4.2
Not of Hispanic origin	98.9	98.9	98.8	99.3	99.2	97.8	96.4	97.7	97.5	94.8
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	94.5	96.7	87.7	94.7	91.5	93.8	90.2	80.4	71.0	29.6
Not of Hispanic origin	93.9	96.1	87.0	94.3	91.2	92.6	88.5	79.4	69.6	27.4

Table 135. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	South Atlantic Division—Con.							East South Central Division			
	Virginia	West Virginia	North Carolina	South Carolina	Georgia	Florida	Kentucky	Tennessee	Alabama	Mississippi	
RACE											
All persons	6 187 358	1 793 477	6 628 637	3 486 703	6 478 216	12 937 926	3 685 296	4 877 185	4 040 587	2 573 216	
White	4 793 278	1 726 023	5 011 248	2 407 683	4 603 396	10 755 698	3 392 615	4 048 317	2 975 247	1 632 884	
Black	1 163 068	55 398	1 455 340	1 040 010	1 744 882	1 755 958	262 057	777 041	1 019 743	915 858	
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	16 391	3 099	82 606	8 935	15 283	42 619	6 946	12 473	18 295	8 856	
American Indian	16 041	3 013	82 428	8 771	15 056	41 810	6 780	12 304	18 155	8 776	
Eskimo	185	25	78	103	187	403	118	86	108	43	
Aleut	165	61	100	61	40	406	48	83	32	37	
Asian or Pacific Islander	158 808	7 505	50 395	21 298	73 757	150 200	17 309	30 595	21 754	12 706	
Asian	156 042	7 333	48 393	20 403	71 831	145 787	16 494	29 426	21 226	12 352	
Chinese	22 102	1 188	8 907	2 819	13 180	30 352	2 960	5 415	4 415	2 462	
Filipino	34 586	1 477	4 870	5 491	6 005	32 786	1 992	3 211	1 837	1 524	
Japanese	7 738	721	5 277	1 876	6 797	9 088	2 340	3 221	1 983	784	
Asian Indian	20 440	2 154	9 291	4 046	12 873	29 117	2 376	5 237	4 129	2 162	
Korean	30 369	772	6 962	2 473	14 432	12 459	3 316	4 329	3 290	1 163	
Vietnamese	21 729	108	4 872	1 357	6 990	15 221	1 328	1 822	2 316	3 371	
Cambodian	3 956	34	1 640	141	1 810	1 327	200	1 079	462	14	
Hmong	14	—	544	40	386	6	—	26	—	—	
Laotian	2 333	51	1 791	545	3 524	2 049	328	2 597	818	54	
Thai	3 248	257	1 177	571	1 542	4 688	434	551	496	190	
Other Asian	9 527	571	3 062	1 044	4 292	8 694	1 220	1 938	1 480	628	
Pacific Islander	2 766	172	2 002	895	1 926	4 413	815	1 169	528	354	
Hawaiian	1 202	92	858	519	848	2 261	338	605	251	161	
Samoa	404	36	442	59	262	498	198	185	70	135	
Guamanian	971	24	583	213	571	1 188	249	306	196	44	
Other Pacific Islander	189	20	119	104	245	466	30	73	11	14	
Other race	55 813	1 452	29 048	8 777	40 898	233 451	6 369	8 759	5 548	2 912	
HISPANIC ORIGIN											
All persons	6 187 358	1 793 477	6 628 637	3 486 703	6 478 216	12 937 926	3 685 296	4 877 185	4 040 587	2 573 216	
Hispanic origin (of any race)	155 353	7 892	69 020	28 334	101 379	1 555 031	20 363	31 075	23 579	14 745	
Mexican	32 312	2 545	28 671	10 112	45 111	155 994	7 971	13 770	8 943	6 133	
Puerto Rican	23 639	661	13 920	6 262	16 373	240 673	3 609	4 466	3 491	1 240	
Cuban	6 866	263	3 754	1 599	7 945	675 786	1 075	2 052	1 474	435	
Other Hispanic	92 536	4 423	22 675	10 361	31 950	482 578	7 708	10 787	9 671	6 937	
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	2 002	74	596	464	995	34 268	290	206	202	177	
Central American	37 664	349	5 207	1 785	7 607	149 741	1 198	1 400	1 351	877	
Costa Rican	1 108	48	567	143	508	7 912	119	114	193	79	
Guatemalan	4 482	15	451	188	1 136	13 558	144	190	150	124	
Honduran	1 692	54	551	337	1 020	23 900	159	326	262	265	
Nicaraguan	3 471	46	723	268	705	79 056	111	224	173	94	
Panamanian	3 236	56	1 867	666	2 276	12 717	510	419	505	240	
Salvadoran	23 537	120	1 002	146	1 925	12 400	121	91	58	70	
Other Central American	138	10	46	37	198	34	36	10	5		
South American	27 015	455	4 823	2 279	8 634	170 531	1 553	1 785	1 369	784	
Argentinean	2 046	57	432	142	630	14 226	133	249	136	41	
Chilean	2 336	110	491	214	416	10 528	86	132	105	81	
Colombian	4 490	149	1 835	1 098	3 630	83 634	751	532	588	249	
Ecuadorian	2 441	22	859	205	683	14 679	82	105	83	30	
Peruvian	6 849	26	531	179	1 725	24 777	194	312	137	111	
Venezuelan	1 089	34	364	218	718	15 460	104	313	216	204	
Other South American	7 764	57	311	223	832	7 227	203	142	104	68	
All other Hispanic	25 855	3 545	12 049	5 833	14 714	128 038	4 667	7 396	6 749	5 099	
Not of Hispanic origin	6 032 005	1 785 585	6 559 617	3 458 369	6 376 837	11 382 895	3 664 933	4 846 110	4 017 008	2 558 471	
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN											
All persons	6 187 358	1 793 477	6 628 637	3 486 703	6 478 216	12 937 926	3 685 296	4 877 185	4 040 587	2 573 216	
White	4 793 278	1 726 023	5 011 248	2 407 683	4 603 396	10 755 698	3 392 615	4 048 317	2 975 247	1 632 884	
Hispanic origin	90 421	6 231	33 967	15 772	53 637	1 267 002	12 903	20 051	15 454	9 528	
Not of Hispanic origin	4 702 857	1 719 792	4 977 281	2 391 911	4 549 759	9 488 696	3 379 712	4 028 266	2 959 793	1 623 356	
Black	1 163 068	55 398	1 455 340	1 040 010	1 744 882	1 755 958	262 057	777 041	1 019 743	915 858	
Hispanic origin	8 098	345	5 962	3 446	6 944	52 414	1 397	2 582	2 808	2 128	
Not of Hispanic origin	1 154 970	55 053	1 449 378	1 036 564	1 737 938	1 703 544	260 660	774 459	1 016 935	913 730	
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	16 391	3 099	82 606	8 935	15 283	42 619	6 946	12 473	18 295	8 856	
Hispanic origin	876	77	1 083	216	657	2 846	359	448	234	150	
Not of Hispanic origin	15 515	3 022	81 523	8 719	14 626	39 773	6 587	12 025	18 061	8 706	
Asian or Pacific Islander	158 808	7 505	50 395	21 298	73 757	150 200	17 309	30 595	21 754	12 706	
Hispanic origin	4 025	181	1 154	897	1 604	6 407	574	724	347	272	
Not of Hispanic origin	154 783	7 324	49 241	20 401	72 153	143 793	16 735	29 871	21 407	12 434	
Other race	55 813	1 452	29 048	8 777	40 898	233 451	6 369	8 759	5 548	2 912	
Hispanic origin	51 933	1 058	26 854	8 003	38 537	226 362	5 130	7 270	4 736	2 667	
Not of Hispanic origin	3 880	394	2 194	774	2 361	7 089	1 239	1 489	812	245	
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE											
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
White	77.5	96.2	75.6	69.1	71.1	83.1	92.1	83.0	73.6	63.5	
Hispanic origin	18.8	3.1	22.0	29.8	26.9	13.6	7.1	15.9	25.2	35.6	
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.3	.2	1.2	.3	.2	.3	.2	.3	.5	.3	
American Indian	.3	.2	1.2	.3	.2	.3	.2	.3	.4	.3	
Asian or Pacific Islander	2.6	.4	.8	.6	1.1	1.2	.5	.6	.5	.5	
Asian	2.5	.4	.7	.6	1.1	1.1	.4	.6	.5	.5	
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other race	.9	.1	.4	.3	.6	1.8	.2	.2	.1	.1	
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN											
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Hispanic origin (of any race)	2.5	.4	1.0	.8	1.6	12.0	.6	.6	.6	.6	
Mexican	.5	.1	.4	.3	.7	1.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	
Puerto Rican	.4	—	.2	.2	.3	1.9	.1	.1	.1	—	
Cuban	.1	—	.1	—	.1	.5	—	—	—	—	
Other Hispanic	1.5	.2	.3	.3	.5	3.7	.2	.2	.2	.3	
Not of Hispanic origin	97.5	99.6	99.0	99.2	98.4	88.0	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN											
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
White	77.5	96.2	75.6	69.1	71.1	83.1	92.1	83.0	73.6	63.5	
Hispanic origin	76.0	95.9	75.1	68.6	70.2	73.3	91.7	82.6	73.3	63.1	

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

UNITED STATES SUMMARY 157

Table 135. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	West South Central Division				Mountain Division					
	Arkansas	Louisiana	Oklahoma	Texas	Montana	Idaho	Wyoming	Colorado	New Mexico	Arizona
RACE										
All persons	2 350 725	4 219 973	3 145 585	16 986 510	799 065	1 006 749	453 588	3 294 394	1 515 069	3 665 228
White	1 944 393	2 840 018	2 587 439	12 787 521	741 340	950 802	427 220	2 909 438	1 148 562	2 967 682
Black	373 454	1 298 662	232 244	2 018 543	2 047	3 653	3 290	131 223	29 818	110 062
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	14 320	20 075	252 468	69 872	47 769	14 677	9 921	28 544	134 035	204 589
American Indian	14 141	19 873	252 132	68 565	47 574	14 436	9 904	28 116	133 816	204 150
Eskimo	122	101	201	543	100	173	17	251	49	246
Aleut	57	101	135	764	95	68	—	177	170	193
Asian or Pacific Islander	12 098	39 675	32 561	315 072	4 256	9 096	2 742	59 411	14 372	54 127
Asian	11 660	38 831	30 985	307 377	4 020	8 297	2 555	56 689	13 508	51 046
Chinese	1 621	5 718	5 234	63 227	688	1 275	513	8 810	2 365	13 163
Filipino	1 524	3 422	2 978	36 001	683	1 064	513	5 837	2 043	8 606
Japanese	1 052	1 266	2 393	15 172	920	2 830	584	12 136	2 088	6 482
Asian Indian	1 353	5 247	4 040	54 285	219	377	115	3 301	1 628	5 598
Korean	1 168	2 683	4 487	31 000	726	964	362	11 149	1 571	6 541
Vietnamese	1 731	16 545	6 927	66 329	228	566	80	7 185	1 504	4 588
Cambodian	81	280	470	6 475	—	74	26	981	51	1 021
Hmong	—	—	166	90	151	—	—	1 207	—	24
Laotian	2 185	1 062	979	9 494	171	435	6	1 602	454	535
Thai	187	725	855	6 650	89	193	86	1 309	411	1 382
Other Asian	758	1 883	2 456	18 654	145	519	270	3 172	1 393	3 106
Pacific Islander	438	844	1 576	7 695	236	799	187	2 722	864	3 081
Hawaiian	153	428	835	2 729	111	429	120	1 532	407	1 523
Samoa	25	55	190	692	63	75	24	294	93	295
Guamanian	163	306	450	2 592	32	148	12	668	270	570
Other Pacific Islander	97	55	101	1 682	30	147	31	228	94	693
Other race	6 460	21 543	40 873	1 795 502	3 653	28 521	10 415	165 778	188 282	328 768
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	2 350 725	4 219 973	3 145 585	16 986 510	799 065	1 006 749	453 588	3 294 394	1 515 069	3 665 228
Hispanic origin (of any race)	19 586	90 609	83 654	4 294 120	12 167	51 679	24 976	419 322	576 709	680 628
Mexican	12 207	23 523	62 413	3 899 518	8 434	42 415	18 621	278 535	329 233	619 435
Puerto Rican	1 403	5 689	4 731	45 794	434	655	392	7 127	2 632	8 516
Cuban	368	7 757	1 125	19 998	83	153	59	2 171	690	2 435
Other Hispanic	5 608	53 640	15 385	328 810	3 216	8 456	5 904	131 489	244 154	50 242
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	59	510	151	2 859	34	15	5	479	255	302
Central American	941	21 308	2 135	97 385	302	625	76	3 534	2 156	6 501
Costa Rican	34	853	195	2 851	16	61	—	356	159	475
Guatemalan	162	2 357	355	11 724	54	123	4	628	709	1 578
Honduran	185	10 414	334	10 622	58	71	16	244	69	708
Nicaraguan	166	4 935	124	7 911	65	131	13	209	321	695
Panamanian	165	1 058	725	5 747	53	102	20	1 390	423	743
Salvadoran	229	1 458	402	58 128	54	133	23	648	466	2 229
Other Central American	—	233	—	402	2	4	—	59	9	73
South American	737	4 686	2 477	40 521	257	684	176	4 794	1 357	5 133
Argentinean	59	391	201	4 618	18	126	41	578	133	771
Chilean	69	494	106	2 784	45	115	11	589	311	733
Colombian	319	1 953	924	16 295	55	163	30	979	361	1 556
Ecuadorian	17	650	121	3 470	24	14	6	328	85	349
Peruvian	81	479	517	6 120	60	183	43	1 303	236	915
Venezuelan	130	467	367	3 782	21	15	30	482	77	432
Other South American	62	252	241	3 452	34	68	15	535	154	377
All other Hispanic	3 871	27 136	10 622	188 045	2 623	7 132	5 647	122 682	240 386	38 306
Not of Hispanic origin	2 331 139	4 129 364	3 061 931	12 692 390	786 898	955 070	428 612	2 875 072	938 360	2 984 600
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	2 350 725	4 219 973	3 145 585	16 986 510	799 065	1 006 749	453 588	3 294 394	1 515 069	3 665 228
White	1 944 393	2 840 018	2 587 439	12 787 521	741 340	950 802	427 220	2 909 438	1 148 562	2 967 682
Hispanic origin	11 753	63 673	36 029	2 466 642	7 284	21 693	13 831	244 264	382 715	335 776
Not of Hispanic origin	1 932 640	2 776 345	2 551 410	10 320 879	734 056	929 109	413 389	2 665 174	765 847	2 631 906
Black	373 454	1 298 662	232 244	2 018 543	2 047	3 653	3 290	131 223	29 818	110 062
Hispanic origin	1 064	6 105	2 071	29 548	123	225	142	4 177	2 247	4 691
Not of Hispanic origin	372 390	1 292 557	230 173	1 988 995	1 924	3 428	3 148	127 046	27 571	105 371
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	14 320	20 075	252 468	69 872	47 769	14 677	9 921	28 544	134 035	204 589
American Indian	417	992	5 219	11 125	1 133	1 278	598	5 723	5 421	12 387
Hispanic origin	13 903	19 083	247 249	58 747	46 636	13 399	9 323	22 821	128 614	192 202
Asian or Pacific Islander	12 098	39 675	32 561	315 072	4 256	9 096	2 742	59 411	14 372	54 127
Hispanic origin	237	893	840	10 017	116	356	175	2 555	1 557	2 853
Not of Hispanic origin	11 861	38 782	31 721	305 055	4 140	8 740	2 567	56 856	12 815	51 274
Other race	6 460	21 543	40 873	1 779 502	3 653	28 521	10 415	165 778	188 282	328 768
Hispanic origin	6 115	18 946	39 495	1 776 788	3 511	28 127	10 230	162 603	184 769	324 921
Not of Hispanic origin	345	2 597	1 378	18 714	142	394	185	3 175	3 513	3 847
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	82.7	67.3	82.3	75.3	92.8	94.4	94.2	88.3	75.8	81.0
Black	15.9	30.8	7.4	11.9	3	.4	7	4.0	2.0	3.0
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.6	.5	8.0	.4	6.0	1.5	2.2	.9	8.8	5.6
Asian	.6	.5	8.0	.4	6.0	1.4	2.2	.9	8.8	5.6
Asian or Pacific Islander	.5	.9	1.0	1.9	.5	.9	.6	1.8	.9	1.5
Asian	.5	.9	1.0	1.8	.5	.8	.6	1.7	.9	1.4
Pacific Islander	—	—	.1	—	—	.1	—	.1	.1	.1
Other race	.3	.5	1.3	10.6	.5	2.8	2.3	5.0	12.4	9.0
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.8	2.1	2.7	25.3	1.5	5.1	5.5	12.7	38.1	18.6
Mexican	.5	.6	2.0	23.0	1.1	4.2	4.1	8.5	21.7	16.9
Puerto Rican	.1	.1	.2	.3	.1	.1	.2	.2	—	.2
Cuban	—	.2	—	.1	—	—	—	.1	—	.1
Other Hispanic	.2	1.3	.5	1.9	.4	.8	1.3	4.0	16.1	1.4
Not of Hispanic origin	99.2	97.9	97.3	74.7	98.5	94.9	94.5	87.3	61.9	81.4
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	82.7	67.3	82.3	75.3	92.8	94.4	94.2	88.3	75.8	81.0
Not of Hispanic origin	82.2	65.8	81.1	60.8	91.9	92.3	91.1	80.9	50.5	71.8

Table 135. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	Mountain Division—Con.		Pacific Division					
	Utah	Nevada	Washington		Oregon		California	Alaska
			RACE		Oregon	Washington	California	Alaska
All persons	1 722 850	1 201 833	4 866 692	2 842 321	29 760 021	550 043	1 108 229	
White	1 617 426	1 012 890	4 313 601	2 637 730	20 555 653	416 133	370 270	
Black	11 079	78 310	147 364	45 423	2 198 766	22 195	26 669	
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	24 371	20 398	83 212	41 626	248 929	86 125	5 596	
American Indian	24 173	20 231	79 353	40 547	243 736	32 173	5 174	
Eskimo	141	102	1 744	518	2 064	44 006	211	
Aleut	57	65	2 115	561	3 129	9 946	211	
Asian or Pacific Islander	33 000	38 053	211 292	67 641	2 847 835	19 354	686 391	
Asian	25 433	35 275	197 359	62 707	2 744 709	17 549	527 145	
Chinese	5 137	6 850	34 114	13 746	713 423	1 210	68 769	
Filipino	2 181	12 015	45 705	7 064	733 941	8 100	168 232	
Japanese	6 585	4 085	34 989	11 927	320 730	2 173	252 291	
Asian Indian	1 344	1 671	7 965	3 190	154 122	517	870	
Korean	2 720	4 207	30 292	8 653	259 908	4 055	24 361	
Vietnamese	2 728	2 051	18 246	8 375	276 759	396	5 557	
Cambodian	1 061	307	10 757	2 224	71 178	75	110	
Hmong	219	38	853	595	49 343	—	—	
Laotian	1 583	851	5 878	3 241	60 627	205	1 749	
Thai	608	1 859	2 606	904	30 461	326	1 212	
Other Asian	1 267	1 341	5 954	2 788	74 217	492	3 994	
Pacific Islander	7 567	2 778	13 933	4 934	103 126	1 805	159 246	
Hawaiian	1 333	1 626	5 047	2 286	33 314	737	135 263	
Samoa	1 760	296	3 589	456	28 320	569	15 000	
Guamanian	110	411	3 816	887	23 783	245	2 357	
Other Pacific Islander	4 364	445	1 481	1 305	17 709	254	6 626	
Other race	36 974	52 182	111 223	49 901	3 908 838	6 236	19 303	
HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	1 722 850	1 201 833	4 866 692	2 842 321	29 760 021	550 043	1 108 229	
Hispanic origin (of any race)	83 097	121 346	206 018	110 606	7 557 550	17 904	78 742	
Mexican	56 665	82 592	153 217	84 792	6 070 637	8 826	13 687	
Puerto Rican	2 014	4 497	8 879	2 834	131 998	2 010	24 999	
Cuban	523	6 450	2 298	1 394	75 034	371	617	
Other Hispanic	23 895	27 807	41 624	21 586	1 279 881	6 697	39 439	
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	116	410	375	82	5 955	406	240	
Central American	2 349	6 803	4 977	3 598	637 656	707	1 038	
Costa Rican	282	520	367	447	17 684	63	124	
Guatemalan	645	1 071	497	1 153	159 177	122	163	
Honduran	203	354	386	391	30 284	69	177	
Nicaraguan	171	1 194	755	416	74 119	126	112	
Panamanian	217	366	1 190	335	13 910	155	363	
Salvadoran	819	3 285	1 756	849	338 769	172	99	
Other Central American	12	13	26	7	3 713	—	—	
South American	3 977	3 637	5 978	2 950	182 384	1 249	1 143	
Argentinean	564	721	662	362	30 620	93	234	
Chilean	711	534	1 164	514	18 034	102	59	
Colombian	736	1 262	1 306	829	41 562	568	274	
Ecuadorian	186	224	390	151	26 953	34	205	
Peruvian	974	463	1 305	668	45 885	318	167	
Venezuelan	240	141	376	215	5 451	60	107	
Other South American	566	292	775	211	13 879	74	97	
All other Hispanic	17 453	16 957	30 294	14 956	453 886	4 335	37 018	
Not of Hispanic origin	1 639 753	1 080 487	4 660 674	2 731 715	22 202 471	532 139	1 029 487	
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	1 722 850	1 201 833	4 866 692	2 842 321	29 760 021	550 043	1 108 229	
White	1 617 426	1 012 890	4 313 601	2 637 730	20 555 653	416 133	370 270	
Hispanic origin	44 334	65 410	84 470	57 139	3 461 692	9 241	22 466	
Not of Hispanic origin	1 573 092	947 480	4 229 131	2 580 591	17 093 961	406 892	347 804	
Black	11 079	78 310	147 364	45 423	2 198 766	22 195	26 669	
Hispanic origin	722	1 515	3 809	948	88 066	623	1 194	
Not of Hispanic origin	10 357	76 795	143 555	44 475	2 110 700	21 572	25 475	
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	24 371	20 398	83 212	41 626	248 929	86 125	5 596	
Hispanic origin	1 120	2 159	4 758	2 721	52 040	1 089	1 022	
Not of Hispanic origin	23 251	18 239	78 454	38 905	196 889	85 036	4 574	
Asian or Pacific Islander	33 000	38 053	211 292	67 641	2 847 835	19 354	686 391	
Hispanic origin	713	1 307	5 858	1 510	100 055	1 013	37 685	
Not of Hispanic origin	32 287	36 746	205 434	66 131	2 747 780	18 341	648 706	
Other race	36 974	52 182	111 223	49 901	3 908 838	6 236	19 303	
Hispanic origin	36 208	50 955	107 123	48 288	3 855 697	5 938	16 375	
Not of Hispanic origin	766	1 227	4 100	1 613	53 141	298	2 928	
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE								
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
White	93.9	84.3	88.6	92.8	69.1	75.7	33.4	
Black	.6	6.5	3.0	1.6	7.4	4.0	2.4	
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.5	.8	15.7	.5	
American Indian	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.4	.8	5.8	.5	
Asian or Pacific Islander	1.9	3.2	4.3	2.4	9.6	3.5	61.9	
Asian	1.5	2.9	4.1	2.2	9.2	3.2	47.6	
Pacific Islander	.4	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3	14.4	
Other race	2.1	4.3	2.3	1.8	13.1	1.1	1.7	
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Hispanic origin (of any race)	4.8	10.1	4.2	3.9	25.4	3.3	7.1	
Mexican	3.3	6.9	3.1	3.0	20.4	1.6	1.2	
Puerto Rican	.1	.4	.2	.1	.4	.4	2.3	
Cuban	—	.5	—	—	.3	.1	.1	
Other Hispanic	1.4	2.3	.9	.8	4.3	1.2	3.6	
Not of Hispanic origin	95.2	89.9	95.8	96.1	74.6	96.7	92.9	
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
White	93.9	84.3	88.6	92.8	69.1	75.7	33.4	
Not of Hispanic origin	91.3	78.8	86.9	90.8	57.4	74.0	31.4	

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

UNITED STATES SUMMARY 159

Table 136. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White Persons and for Households and Families With a White Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	All persons		Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over		Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in managerial and professional specialty occupations	Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level			
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher				Households	Families	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families	
	United States -----	199 827 064	5.0	66.4	45.5	9.5	77.9	21.5	65.4	5.2	27.9	31 435	37 152	15 687	9.8	7.0
REGION AND DIVISION																
Northeast -----	42 099 962	6.9	77.0	37.7	12.2	78.4	23.9	65.2	5.4	30.3	35 461	42 162	17 640	7.7	5.4	
New England -----	12 043 054	5.9	69.4	41.5	11.0	80.3	26.1	68.3	5.8	31.0	36 990	44 004	17 759	6.9	4.9	
Middle Atlantic -----	30 056 908	7.2	80.0	36.1	12.7	77.6	23.0	64.0	5.2	30.0	34 814	41 548	17 592	8.0	5.6	
Midwest -----	52 041 310	2.5	76.3	42.8	5.4	78.6	19.0	66.2	5.1	25.1	30 355	36 146	14 435	9.4	6.8	
East North Central -----	35 779 091	3.1	77.8	42.3	6.1	78.1	18.7	65.8	5.4	25.3	31 448	37 326	14 862	9.0	6.5	
West North Central -----	16 262 219	1.1	73.2	43.9	3.7	79.7	19.5	67.0	4.6	24.7	27 709	33 500	13 495	10.3	7.4	
South -----	65 617 045	4.0	60.7	47.7	8.8	74.4	20.4	64.2	5.0	27.3	29 185	34 263	14 737	11.3	8.3	
South Atlantic -----	33 408 611	5.1	51.6	49.3	7.9	76.1	21.7	64.9	4.2	28.4	31 325	36 632	16 046	8.9	6.2	
East South Central -----	12 049 063	.7	72.7	43.7	2.2	68.2	16.2	62.3	5.7	23.6	25 424	30 352	12 575	13.9	10.9	
West South Central -----	20 159 371	4.1	68.2	47.3	14.2	75.1	20.7	64.2	5.8	27.6	27 570	32 661	13 862	13.9	10.4	
West -----	40 068 747	8.1	51.1	53.7	13.2	82.4	24.2	66.8	5.5	30.1	33 359	39 130	16 817	9.9	6.9	
Mountain -----	11 775 360	3.5	44.3	53.3	9.5	83.1	22.8	66.5	5.6	28.0	28 921	34 005	13 932	11.3	8.1	
Pacific -----	28 293 387	10.0	54.1	53.8	14.8	82.1	24.7	66.9	5.5	30.9	35 710	41 530	18 018	9.3	6.4	
STATE																
New England -----	12 043 054	5.9	69.4	41.5	11.0	80.3	26.1	68.3	5.8	31.0	36 990	44 004	17 759	6.9	4.9	
Maine -----	1 207 686	2.6	70.8	44.1	8.8	78.9	18.8	65.5	6.6	24.6	27 901	32 475	13 019	10.7	7.9	
New Hampshire -----	1 087 319	3.1	46.1	48.8	8.0	82.2	24.2	71.8	6.2	28.6	36 379	41 703	16 028	6.3	4.2	
Vermont -----	554 570	2.8	59.3	47.8	5.5	80.8	24.2	69.4	5.8	27.8	29 852	34 864	13 597	9.7	6.8	
Massachusetts -----	5 411 774	6.9	77.8	39.5	11.3	81.2	27.7	68.1	6.2	32.7	38 083	45 911	18 003	7.0	5.0	
Rhode Island -----	919 073	6.8	71.0	40.7	13.9	73.0	21.8	66.1	6.2	27.3	33 103	40 316	15 573	8.0	5.4	
Connecticut -----	2 862 632	7.0	63.8	40.5	12.6	80.9	28.5	69.0	4.6	32.9	43 407	51 225	21 466	4.6	3.1	
Middle Atlantic -----	30 056 908	7.2	80.0	36.1	12.7	77.6	23.0	64.0	5.2	30.0	34 814	41 548	17 592	8.0	5.6	
New York -----	13 398 003	10.1	83.7	36.0	16.9	78.5	25.3	64.0	5.5	32.4	35 811	43 072	18 584	8.7	6.1	
New Jersey -----	6 135 725	9.4	64.0	37.2	15.3	78.6	25.8	66.9	4.6	31.9	42 740	50 476	20 406	5.0	3.4	
Pennsylvania -----	10 523 180	2.3	84.4	35.7	5.8	75.9	18.5	62.1	5.2	25.6	30 065	35 876	14 688	8.8	6.2	
East North Central -----	35 779 091	3.1	77.8	42.3	6.1	78.1	18.7	65.8	5.4	25.3	31 448	37 326	14 862	9.0	6.5	
Ohio -----	9 525 016	1.9	77.2	41.6	4.6	76.9	17.6	64.0	5.7	25.3	30 026	35 587	14 049	10.0	7.5	
Indiana -----	5 022 596	1.2	73.3	43.7	3.9	76.5	15.8	66.0	5.1	22.7	29 588	34 897	13 553	9.0	6.4	
Illinois -----	8 957 923	5.7	77.4	42.8	10.2	79.1	22.4	66.9	4.8	27.9	34 358	41 145	16 817	7.8	5.5	
Michigan -----	7 759 241	3.4	80.5	42.3	5.8	78.6	18.1	65.2	6.6	25.3	32 463	38 490	15 071	9.4	7.0	
Wisconsin -----	4 514 315	1.7	80.1	41.3	4.6	79.6	18.1	68.0	4.5	23.3	30 216	35 968	13 793	8.3	5.6	
West North Central -----	16 262 219	1.1	73.2	43.9	3.7	79.7	19.5	67.0	4.6	24.7	27 709	33 500	13 495	10.3	7.4	
Minnesota -----	4 133 189	1.4	76.6	43.2	4.1	82.8	21.9	70.0	4.8	26.3	31 322	37 445	14 765	8.7	6.0	
Iowa -----	2 685 099	.8	79.5	41.1	3.0	80.3	16.7	66.0	4.3	22.3	26 427	31 871	12 573	10.8	7.8	
Missouri -----	4 486 850	1.1	71.5	45.2	3.0	74.9	18.3	64.6	5.3	24.8	27 179	32 764	13 563	11.2	8.3	
North Dakota -----	605 007	1.1	74.5	41.7	7.3	76.9	18.3	65.5	4.7	23.4	23 634	29 272	11 359	12.8	9.6	
South Dakota -----	637 181	.8	70.4	43.5	4.9	77.8	17.6	66.9	3.1	21.8	23 220	28 571	11 230	12.6	9.1	
Nebraska -----	1 480 996	1.1	72.5	43.1	3.8	82.4	19.2	68.4	3.2	23.4	26 435	32 104	12 773	9.9	6.9	
Kansas -----	2 233 897	1.2	63.8	46.9	3.7	82.4	21.7	66.8	4.1	26.1	28 036	33 944	13 817	9.9	7.0	
South Atlantic -----	33 408 611	5.1	51.6	49.3	7.9	76.1	21.7	64.9	4.2	28.4	31 325	36 632	16 046	8.9	6.2	
Delaware -----	535 334	2.4	50.3	45.4	5.3	80.3	23.0	68.3	3.2	28.6	36 660	42 483	17 263	5.7	3.5	
Maryland -----	3 396 261	4.0	53.6	45.8	6.3	80.8	28.9	70.2	3.1	35.1	41 964	48 352	19 789	5.3	3.4	
District of Columbia -----	179 690	13.6	16.4	60.9	16.9	93.1	69.0	73.5	2.7	62.0	45 991	76 074	34 563	8.2	2.1	
Virginia -----	4 793 278	3.0	53.6	50.3	4.9	78.3	27.0	69.2	3.5	32.7	36 039	41 251	17 361	7.4	5.1	
West Virginia -----	1 726 023	.6	78.2	35.5	2.3	66.0	12.2	53.1	9.4	21.9	21 034	25 797	10 574	19.1	15.6	
North Carolina -----	5 011 248	1.2	68.9	45.2	2.9	73.1	19.3	68.1	3.6	24.7	29 300	34 487	14 450	8.6	5.9	
South Carolina -----	2 407 683	1.2	62.0	45.8	2.9	73.6	19.8	66.9	3.8	25.7	30 118	35 023	14 115	8.5	5.9	
Georgia -----	4 603 396	1.7	61.7	49.8	3.3	74.9	21.8	68.6	4.1	27.5	32 445	37 719	15 832	8.8	6.2	
Florida -----	10 755 698	11.2	29.4	54.7	16.0	77.0	19.3	59.5	4.9	26.8	28 981	34 175	16 052	9.4	6.2	
East South Central -----	12 049 063	.7	72.7	43.7	2.2	68.2	16.2	62.3	5.7	23.6	25 424	30 352	12 575	13.9	10.9	
Kentucky -----	3 392 615	.6	78.3	42.7	2.0	64.7	13.9	60.5	6.9	21.9	23 202	27 636	11 439	17.8	14.9	
Tennessee -----	4 048 317	.8	68.8	45.5	2.2	68.2	16.7	64.3	5.4	23.6	26 244	31 126	13 201	12.5	9.6	
Alabama -----	2 975 247	.8	72.5	43.2	2.3	70.3	17.3	62.0	5.0	24.9	26 792	32 040	13 235	11.7	8.6	
Mississippi -----	1 632 884	.6	70.8	41.9	2.1	71.7	17.2	61.6	5.1	24.6	24 940	29 958	12 183	13.2	10.0	
West South Central -----	20 159 371	4.1	68.2	47.3	14.2	75.1	20.7	64.2	5.8	27.6	27 570	32 661	13 862	13.9	10.4	
Arkansas -----	1 944 393	.7	65.0	45.7	2.2	68.6	14.1	60.4	5.7	21.4	22 550	26 939	11 472	14.5	11.1	
Louisiana -----	2 840 018	1.5	76.4	39.7	10.8	74.2	18.7	60.8	6.2	27.2	26 436	31 529	12 956	13.4	10.3	
Oklahoma -----	2 587 439	1.0	62.8	46.5	2.9	75.7	18.7	62.5	5.8	25.4	24 851	30 168	12 859	13.7	10.5	
Texas -----	12 787 521	5.8	68.0	49.5	19.1	76.2	22.6	65.9	5.8	29.0	29 728	35 080	14 629	13.9	10.2	
Mountain -----	11 775 360	3.5	44.3	53.3	9.5	83.1	22.8	66.5	5.6	28.0	28 921	34 005	13 932	11.3	8.1	
Montana -----	741 340	1.5	58.7	47.3	3.7	81.7	20.3	64.0	6.0	24.2	23 524	28 846	11 634	14.0	10.3	
Idaho -----	950 802	1.5	52.2	48.7	3.7	80.9	18.0	65.3	5.9	24.2	25 567	29 988	11 723	12.2	8.9	
Wyoming -----	427 220	1.2	42.7	50.0	4.0	83.9	19.3	67.9	5.5	24.7	27 600	32 798	12 629	10.7	8.2	
Colorado -----	2 909 438	2.9	44.2	53.9	7.3	86.1	28.3	70.4	5.2	31.2	31 024	37 228	15 544	10.0	6.9	
New Mexico -----	1 148 562	4.8	47.2	49.2	27.0	78.6	23.4	63.1	6.6	29.5	25 872	30 341	12 678	16.1	12.3	
Arizona -----	2 967 682	5.3	30.0	57.4	11.6	82.4	22.2	63.0	5.9	28.8	29 245	34 735	14 964	11.3	7.8</td	

Table 137. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for Black Persons and for Households and Families With a Black Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	All persons		Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over		Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in managerial and professional specialty occupations	Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level			
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent with high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher				Households	Families	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families	
	United States -----	29 930 524	4.9	70.4	47.5	6.3	63.1	11.4	62.7	12.9	18.1	19 758	22 429	8 859	29.5	26.3
REGION AND DIVISION																
Northeast -----	5 606 793	15.3	65.9	42.3	12.7	65.3	12.5	63.1	12.6	20.7	19 012	22 134	8 775	32.2	28.9	
New England -----	623 247	16.2	56.0	54.6	15.2	68.8	14.8	68.3	12.2	21.1	26 324	29 539	11 125	21.6	19.3	
Middle Atlantic -----	4 983 546	15.2	67.1	40.8	12.4	64.9	12.2	62.5	12.7	20.7	24 035	27 871	10 457	24.7	21.4	
Midwest -----	5 700 768	1.1	64.0	47.7	3.8	65.3	10.4	60.0	16.8	18.7	17 620	20 310	7 874	31.6	28.3	
East North Central -----	4 806 124	1.1	64.7	46.7	3.7	64.8	10.1	59.4	17.3	18.8	19 176	22 345	8 829	32.4	29.2	
West North Central -----	894 644	1.5	60.3	53.4	4.3	67.9	12.1	63.8	13.9	18.2	18 244	21 172	8 481	31.0	27.5	
South -----	15 813 064	2.6	78.0	47.4	4.7	59.1	10.7	63.2	11.8	16.0	17 250	20 310	7 874	31.6	28.3	
South Atlantic -----	8 915 462	4.0	73.2	48.4	5.5	59.8	11.1	65.7	9.9	16.4	20 333	22 806	8 733	26.7	23.7	
East South Central -----	2 974 699	.3	85.7	42.2	2.7	54.4	9.2	58.7	13.8	14.1	13 917	16 463	6 412	38.8	34.9	
West South Central -----	3 922 903	1.3	60.3	49.1	4.5	60.8	10.7	60.9	15.2	16.5	15 279	17 569	7 032	37.2	33.5	
West -----	2 809 899	4.2	47.9	58.2	7.2	76.2	14.8	64.3	11.8	23.3	25 229	28 351	11 234	21.7	19.2	
Mountain -----	369 482	2.9	36.4	65.3	6.6	76.4	14.2	67.7	11.6	19.7	21 256	24 737	9 821	25.4	21.3	
Pacific -----	2 440 417	4.4	49.6	57.1	7.3	76.2	14.8	63.8	11.9	23.8	25 884	27 112	11 448	21.1	18.8	
STATE																
New England -----	623 247	16.2	56.0	54.6	15.2	68.8	14.8	68.3	12.2	21.1	26 324	29 539	11 125	21.6	19.3	
Maine -----	5 351	7.6	27.2	72.8	9.0	87.6	22.3	75.0	8.8	23.8	26 250	30 071	10 089	20.0	12.3	
New Hampshire -----	7 155	13.3	18.9	75.9	13.1	86.1	25.7	77.4	9.8	28.7	31 657	31 212	12 577	12.6	11.1	
Vermont -----	2 194	8.7	24.6	69.6	8.7	85.9	30.5	71.9	7.7	30.3	28 625	28 810	8 991	21.0	17.6	
Massachusetts -----	297 006	20.6	58.4	54.2	20.8	70.0	17.0	67.1	12.8	23.2	25 402	28 262	10 867	23.0	20.6	
Rhode Island -----	37 986	18.2	55.6	61.4	22.1	65.9	12.7	66.5	12.6	17.9	20 377	23 526	9 031	25.8	23.0	
Connecticut -----	273 555	11.4	55.5	53.1	8.4	67.0	12.3	69.5	11.6	19.0	28 011	31 412	11 695	19.8	17.8	
Middle Atlantic -----	4 983 546	15.2	67.1	40.8	12.4	64.9	12.2	62.5	12.7	20.7	24 035	27 871	10 457	24.7	21.4	
New York -----	2 860 590	22.5	67.8	40.0	16.5	64.7	12.6	62.4	12.5	21.3	24 089	27 823	10 566	25.0	21.8	
New Jersey -----	1 035 386	9.0	58.9	44.4	9.4	67.0	13.6	67.6	11.7	20.3	29 145	33 208	11 542	19.3	16.4	
Pennsylvania -----	1 087 570	2.0	72.9	39.4	4.6	63.5	10.0	57.9	14.2	19.4	20 064	23 474	9 140	29.0	25.2	
East North Central -----	4 806 124	1.1	64.7	46.7	3.7	64.8	10.1	59.4	17.3	18.8	19 176	22 345	8 829	32.4	29.2	
Ohio -----	1 152 230	.8	67.5	46.9	3.8	64.6	9.1	58.1	15.3	18.4	17 716	21 360	8 702	32.3	29.1	
Indiana -----	429 722	.8	62.8	48.7	3.9	65.4	9.3	63.1	14.4	16.4	19 101	22 359	8 739	29.0	26.1	
Illinois -----	1 690 855	1.6	66.3	45.6	4.0	65.2	11.4	60.9	17.3	20.0	20 990	24 388	8 922	31.1	27.6	
Michigan -----	1 289 012	.8	63.5	44.9	3.2	64.9	10.1	57.0	20.2	18.9	18 851	22 304	9 195	33.7	30.6	
Wisconsin -----	244 305	1.2	50.9	59.2	3.9	61.3	8.3	60.6	18.0	15.3	16 189	16 674	7 021	40.8	38.0	
West North Central -----	894 644	1.5	60.3	53.4	4.3	67.9	12.1	63.8	13.9	18.2	18 244	21 172	8 481	31.0	27.5	
Minnesota -----	94 798	5.2	41.8	70.5	7.0	76.2	17.5	64.5	15.0	22.5	18 878	19 216	8 714	36.8	35.6	
Iowa -----	47 259	2.3	53.0	61.7	5.6	70.1	12.8	62.5	13.7	18.6	16 010	18 568	7 844	37.1	32.7	
Missouri -----	546 850	.7	67.1	47.6	3.6	65.1	11.2	63.4	14.2	17.9	18 374	21 680	8 576	29.9	26.2	
North Dakota -----	3 519	3.8	16.3	84.5	8.4	95.9	17.1	86.0	13.3	18.0	21 066	22 211	7 875	15.5	9.5	
South Dakota -----	3 133	7.6	18.4	83.3	12.1	82.2	24.1	74.5	12.1	16.0	20 890	26 486	8 124	19.6	10.3	
Nebraska -----	57 128	1.3	53.5	56.9	4.3	73.2	12.4	65.9	12.6	18.1	17 038	19 605	7 857	31.1	28.8	
Kansas -----	141 957	1.4	52.8	59.1	4.7	71.0	11.6	63.6	12.9	16.4	18 422	21 257	8 445	30.0	26.2	
South Atlantic -----	8 915 462	4.0	73.2	48.4	5.5	59.8	11.1	65.7	9.9	16.4	20 333	22 806	8 733	26.7	23.7	
Delaware -----	112 125	2.0	60.9	47.7	4.0	63.2	10.6	67.9	8.2	15.6	24 286	26 570	9 683	22.0	19.3	
Maryland -----	1 188 930	4.5	53.5	49.7	5.8	70.6	16.1	71.2	8.0	23.6	30 746	33 908	12 343	16.6	13.9	
District of Columbia -----	399 751	3.8	54.6	38.4	5.8	63.8	15.3	61.9	9.9	25.2	24 576	29 568	12 226	20.2	16.7	
Virginia -----	1 163 068	1.7	73.0	49.3	3.8	60.3	11.1	66.7	8.9	16.4	21 987	25 120	9 439	22.4	19.7	
West Virginia -----	55 398	1.0	73.3	41.7	3.4	64.7	10.9	48.4	17.3	18.6	13 174	17 050	7 416	36.0	31.2	
North Carolina -----	1 455 340	.7	81.4	46.0	3.4	58.1	9.5	65.7	9.4	12.6	17 979	20 926	7 926	24.4	21.4	
South Carolina -----	1 040 010	.3	87.1	40.1	2.9	53.3	7.6	63.6	10.3	11.1	16 555	19 375	6 800	31.4	28.5	
Georgia -----	1 744 882	1.1	79.3	50.9	3.4	58.6	11.0	65.3	10.9	15.2	18 589	20 956	7 997	30.3	27.4	
Florida -----	1 755 958	13.0	69.8	53.9	11.8	56.4	9.8	64.3	11.3	15.8	18 055	20 334	7 550	31.5	27.9	
East South Central -----	2 974 699	.3	85.7	42.2	2.7	54.4	9.2	58.7	13.8	14.1	13 917	16 463	6 412	38.8	34.9	
Kentucky -----	262 057	.7	77.5	48.7	3.0	61.7	7.7	60.8	13.7	13.7	14 871	17 520	7 460	35.2	31.9	
Tennessee -----	777 041	.5	77.4	47.1	3.0	59.4	10.2	62.3	12.3	15.4	16 432	19 299	7 414	32.4	29.2	
Alabama -----	1 019 743	.3	89.5	40.4	2.7	54.6	9.3	57.8	13.4	13.7	13 997	16 832	6 473	37.7	33.9	
Mississippi -----	915 858	.1	90.9	38.4	2.3	47.3	8.8	55.8	15.9	13.4	11 625	13 704	5 194	46.4	42.1	
West South Central -----	3 922 903	1.3	82.6	49.1	4.5	60.8	10.7	60.9	15.2	16.5	15 279	17 569	7 032	37.2	33.5	
Arkansas -----	373 454	.3	84.1	44.2	2.6	51.5	8.4	55.7	13.9	13.7	12 128	14 785	5 729	43.0	38.2	
Louisiana -----	1 298 662	.4	90.4	42.0	4.7	53.1	9.1	55.6	18.9	16.0	12 029	14 063	5 687	45.7	41.9	
Oklahoma -----	232 244	1.2	69.6	57.1	3.6	70.1	12.0	62.1	15.1	17.4	15 725	18 511	7 356	34.6	30.8	
Texas -----	2 018 543	2.1	78.8	53.6	4.8	66.1	12.0	64.9	13.4	17.2	17 853	20 613	8 102	31.0	27.6	
Mountain -----	369 482	2.9	36.4	65.3	6.6	76.4	14.2	67.7	11.6	19.7	21 256	24 737	9 821	25.4	21.3	
Montana -----	2 047	4.5	21.0	80.7	6.5	80.9	18.4	66.0	15.3	24.6	20 364	26 500	7 657	31.0	28.4	
Idaho -----	3 653	6.9	27.2	70.8	9.0	82.8	15.8	66.0	10.3	19.9	21 900	28 203	8 785	22.8	13.1	
Wyoming -----	3 290	4.4	28.8	63.2	7.1	81.2	9.5	69.1	11.8	14.8	16 708	20 300	8 490	25.2	24.4	
Colorado -----	131 223	2.5	35.2	65.5	6.0	80.8	17.1	70.2	11.2	21.4	21 676	25 625	10 704	23.9	20.3	
New Mexico -----	29 818	2.9	35.2	64.7	8.1	74.7	14.2	65.8	13.1	23.2	19 561	22 075	8 579	27.8	23.2	
Arizona -----	110 062	3.4	39.8	64.7	7.2	75.1	14.3	64.7	12.0	20.5	20 564	24 120	9 688	27.5	22.8	
Utah -----	11 079	4.5														

Table 138. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons and for Households and Families With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	All persons		Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over		Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in managerial and professional specialty occupations	Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level			
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent with high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher				Households	Families	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families		
	United States	2 015 143	2.3	71.3	52.7	23.8	65.5	9.3	62.1	14.4	18.3	20 025	21 750	8 328	30.9	27.0
REGION AND DIVISION																
Northeast	124 396	12.7	67.4	52.0	20.4	66.8	13.1	64.8	12.2	20.0	23 068	26 699	10 863	22.9	19.7	
New England	34 692	7.0	63.7	56.4	16.0	69.0	12.3	65.8	12.9	19.8	23 806	26 900	10 634	22.4	19.8	
Middle Atlantic	89 704	14.9	69.0	50.4	22.1	66.0	13.4	64.5	11.9	20.1	22 733	26 609	10 952	23.1	19.7	
Midwest	350 701	1.5	71.7	56.8	12.1	67.2	8.5	62.2	16.3	17.5	17 886	19 962	7 615	35.4	31.9	
East North Central	159 561	2.5	72.4	55.4	9.2	67.5	8.3	65.3	14.4	16.3	21 011	23 574	9 170	26.7	24.4	
West North Central	191 140	.7	71.1	58.1	14.6	67.0	8.7	59.3	18.3	18.7	15 272	16 459	6 316	42.8	38.9	
South	590 254	1.6	70.7	52.5	11.5	65.2	11.0	64.6	10.5	17.6	20 446	22 820	8 761	25.4	21.7	
South Atlantic	186 949	2.8	62.3	53.6	8.8	61.8	11.0	68.8	8.7	17.3	22 675	25 385	10 251	21.0	18.2	
East South Central	46 570	1.0	65.9	52.6	15.3	62.3	10.1	63.5	11.3	17.3	19 222	21 954	8 374	27.0	23.0	
West South Central	356 735	1.2	75.6	51.8	12.4	67.5	11.1	62.4	11.5	17.9	19 213	21 800	8 031	27.4	23.5	
West	949 792	1.7	72.0	51.5	36.5	65.0	7.9	59.9	16.7	18.9	19 998	21 011	7 991	33.8	29.9	
Mountain	484 304	.6	76.3	44.8	54.9	58.9	6.1	55.9	20.5	17.2	14 917	15 819	5 545	44.9	41.2	
Pacific	465 488	2.9	67.4	58.1	18.0	70.3	9.5	63.6	13.5	20.2	25 352	27 600	10 535	22.1	18.9	
STATE																
New England	34 692	7.0	63.7	56.4	16.0	69.0	12.3	65.8	12.9	19.8	23 806	26 900	10 634	22.4	19.8	
Maine	6 392	4.0	75.7	54.9	19.7	69.9	7.7	64.5	14.4	16.5	21 519	23 493	7 840	22.9	19.4	
New Hampshire	2 433	2.6	34.7	67.7	10.1	65.9	16.0	69.5	16.9	21.3	26 818	27 340	11 887	19.9	15.1	
Vermont	2 215	1.7	62.6	63.0	7.4	66.8	11.1	66.9	13.4	11.9	20 972	20 750	8 077	27.8	26.0	
Massachusetts	12 585	10.2	65.1	55.7	18.1	71.1	14.9	65.3	12.3	22.9	22 762	26 540	11 176	24.4	24.0	
Rhode Island	4 267	7.4	69.8	50.5	17.9	64.5	8.3	58.7	14.1	15.5	19 325	23 637	9 015	26.0	17.7	
Connecticut	6 800	6.6	56.8	56.3	12.8	68.9	12.5	70.5	10.4	21.0	29 310	37 055	13 657	15.0	12.9	
Middle Atlantic	89 704	14.9	69.0	50.4	22.1	66.0	13.4	64.5	11.9	20.1	22 733	26 609	10 952	23.1	19.7	
New York	59 081	18.6	76.1	49.4	25.4	65.2	13.4	63.3	12.1	20.0	21 569	24 770	10 202	23.5	20.6	
New Jersey	14 647	11.4	53.7	49.9	20.5	66.9	14.8	70.4	11.2	21.6	31 571	36 602	14 423	18.1	15.6	
Pennsylvania	15 976	4.2	59.7	54.3	11.5	67.8	12.0	63.0	12.2	19.2	21 902	26 408	10 546	26.1	20.4	
East North Central	159 561	2.5	72.4	55.4	9.2	67.5	8.3	65.3	14.4	16.3	21 011	23 574	9 170	26.7	24.4	
Ohio	22 331	1.7	61.4	57.2	7.5	65.3	8.3	61.5	12.4	17.6	19 886	24 111	10 053	24.1	22.4	
Indiana	14 494	1.3	61.2	57.3	9.0	65.0	8.4	66.8	10.2	15.0	22 779	26 449	9 898	22.9	21.3	
Illinois	24 077	7.4	58.4	57.6	16.8	71.4	13.4	69.0	12.1	18.8	24 298	29 518	11 495	20.4	17.8	
Michigan	58 934	2.3	79.4	54.6	6.8	67.8	7.6	65.6	15.7	15.4	21 738	24 394	9 252	25.8	23.9	
Wisconsin	39 725	.6	80.4	53.3	9.2	66.8	5.5	63.9	17.1	15.8	17 238	18 781	6 878	34.7	32.5	
West North Central	191 140	.7	71.1	58.1	14.6	67.0	8.7	59.3	18.3	18.7	15 272	16 459	6 316	42.8	38.9	
Minnesota	49 507	1.3	76.5	61.2	11.5	68.2	7.7	58.2	19.9	20.1	15 434	15 336	6 732	43.7	41.5	
Iowa	7 811	1.3	59.8	63.8	19.3	67.6	9.7	62.2	17.5	14.5	16 993	18 503	6 707	36.2	33.4	
Missouri	22 334	.8	51.9	59.3	7.5	65.1	11.0	64.0	10.1	16.0	20 255	25 007	10 072	22.8	19.4	
North Dakota	25 305	.4	82.8	56.5	13.8	64.3	8.3	55.7	24.5	20.2	11 874	12 154	4 755	50.0	48.3	
South Dakota	50 369	.2	84.2	53.2	23.5	62.5	6.8	54.0	24.1	21.0	11 017	11 653	4 040	57.1	53.5	
Nebraska	12 564	.3	53.6	60.1	14.4	69.0	8.8	60.6	21.4	17.2	13 523	15 327	5 485	46.2	42.1	
Kansas	23 250	.7	49.9	59.3	9.1	75.4	10.8	67.8	9.6	17.2	21 334	24 488	8 767	21.6	20.3	
South Atlantic	186 949	2.8	62.3	53.6	8.8	61.8	11.0	68.8	8.7	17.3	22 675	25 385	10 251	21.0	18.2	
Delaware	2 199	2.0	59.2	46.7	6.3	62.0	10.2	65.2	5.9	14.7	30 500	32 962	14 404	13.6	10.4	
Maryland	14 258	4.9	43.2	60.8	10.8	73.4	19.7	74.3	5.5	25.2	35 249	39 688	13 987	12.2	8.1	
District of Columbia	1 559	20.4	41.3	49.3	24.0	66.3	17.7	61.8	16.7	29.7	24 375	36 691	14 095	24.5	14.9	
Virginia	16 391	3.5	41.4	63.7	10.7	70.7	14.7	74.1	7.0	24.4	31 556	34 331	14 049	13.7	11.1	
West Virginia	3 099	1.6	65.0	53.8	6.6	57.9	6.5	51.2	22.6	17.0	12 891	15 545	6 508	36.1	35.3	
North Carolina	82 606	.6	86.8	41.0	5.0	51.5	7.9	66.5	8.9	11.9	20 062	21 671	8 097	24.4	22.3	
South Carolina	8 935	2.0	52.1	59.4	7.8	62.5	10.9	70.7	8.5	17.9	22 297	24 641	10 288	19.8	16.6	
Georgia	15 283	3.5	43.8	65.7	10.8	71.6	12.5	71.5	7.3	22.0	25 319	27 962	11 745	18.9	17.0	
Florida	42 619	5.3	36.6	66.3	13.9	68.2	11.5	69.5	9.6	18.7	22 713	25 223	11 090	19.9	17.0	
East South Central	46 570	1.0	65.9	52.6	15.3	62.3	10.1	62.4	11.3	17.3	19 222	21 954	8 374	27.0	23.0	
Kentucky	6 946	1.3	56.2	62.2	8.1	59.8	8.0	59.2	15.9	18.4	16 972	19 561	8 212	31.0	22.9	
Tennessee	12 473	1.3	52.8	59.9	7.4	63.1	10.5	66.9	12.2	18.2	20 527	23 045	10 231	24.1	20.4	
Alabama	18 295	.8	74.0	45.1	4.0	64.9	11.6	64.3	8.5	18.5	20 908	23 853	8 390	21.6	19.9	
Mississippi	8 856	.7	75.3	50.2	57.6	57.4	8.1	59.9	12.2	11.8	15 672	17 367	5 851	39.8	34.6	
West South Central	356 735	1.2	75.6	51.8	12.4	67.5	11.1	62.4	11.5	17.9	19 213	21 800	8 031	27.4	23.5	
Arkansas	14 320	.5	46.1	57.8	5.1	65.4	9.8	63.8	8.5	16.0	19 164	21 503	8 643	23.1	21.4	
Louisiana	20 075	1.5	76.0	48.0	27.6	49.1	5.5	55.5	15.1	14.3	16 910	18 106	7 073	37.7	31.9	
Oklahoma	252 468	.2	84.0	49.4	9.1	68.1	10.8	60.8	12.4	17.4	18 051	20 738	7 227	28.7	24.6	
Texas	69 872	4.5	50.1	60.1	21.2	70.9	13.9	68.8	8.8	20.4	23 340	27 218	11 086	20.8	17.9	
Mountain	484 304	.6	76.3	44.8	54.9	58.9	6.1	55.9	20.5	17.2	14 917	15 819	5 545	44.9	41.2	
Montana	47 769	.5	82.5	54.2	20.4	68.1	7.9	57.8	26.2	20.5	13 909	14 984	5 422	46.1	41.5	
Idaho	14 677	.9	53.2	60.0	20.0	68.1	7.2	63.7	17.8	15.2	17 470	18 697	6 843	34.3	32.0	
Wyoming	9 921	.4	64.6	56.7	20.5	68.2	6.2	58.5	23.4	16.0	15 753	16 576	5 439	42.9	40.2	
Colorado	28 544	1.2	43.7	66.0	23.8	73.9	12.1	68.4	13.0	19.0	19 931	23 517	9 111	27.9	24.4	
New Mexico	134 035	.2	82.9	34.9	68.8	58.2	5.8	54.7	19.0	18.6	14 540	15 367	5 141	46.0	43.4	
Arizona	204 589	.5	83.6	41.6	67.0	52.1	4.6	51.3	22.9	15.9	13 004	14 015	4 878	49.2	46.2	
Utah	24 371	.8	48.3	55.1	50.1	59.3	6.4	60.9	20.8	14.8	15 971	16 203	5 125	43.6	38.5	
Nevada	20 398	1.7</td														

Table 139. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for Asian or Pacific Islander Persons and for Households and Families With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	All persons		Native per- sons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over		Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civili- an labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations	Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Fami- lies	Percent of per- sons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of fami- lies	Income in 1989 below poverty level
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher				House- holds	Families					
	United States	63.1	68.9	61.0	73.3	77.5	36.6	67.5	5.3	30.6	36 784	41 251	13 638	14.1	11.6		
United States -----	7 226 986	63.1	68.9	61.0	73.3	77.5	36.6	67.5	5.3	30.6	36 784	41 251	13 638	14.1	11.6		
REGION AND DIVISION																	
Northeast -----	1 320 446	74.5	63.4	61.3	82.9	76.3	44.1	68.4	5.7	34.5	38 477	42 345	14 768	13.7	11.4		
New England -----	226 280	71.0	50.6	68.7	79.4	75.4	44.9	67.4	6.4	34.7	36 620	41 374	13 537	17.1	14.0		
Middle Atlantic -----	1 094 166	72.5	66.4	59.7	83.6	76.4	43.9	68.6	5.5	34.5	38 921	42 528	15 023	13.0	11.0		
Midwest -----	757 571	67.4	58.0	65.4	76.5	81.2	48.3	65.9	5.5	37.1	32 248	38 551	13 265	18.2	15.1		
East North Central -----	566 704	68.3	62.5	64.4	77.7	83.0	50.6	66.8	5.4	39.0	38 835	41 655	14 531	15.6	12.7		
West North Central -----	190 867	64.6	46.2	68.2	72.7	75.2	40.2	63.1	5.8	30.3	23 386	27 540	9 504	25.9	23.6		
South -----	1 101 399	71.2	45.6	66.5	77.2	79.3	40.6	69.3	5.1	32.3	32 788	37 397	12 837	13.9	12.1		
South Atlantic -----	619 629	71.3	39.5	68.0	75.1	80.7	41.1	71.3	4.4	32.2	36 442	40 643	13 873	10.8	9.4		
East South Central -----	82 364	56.9	39.6	66.1	74.9	77.2	42.1	63.5	5.9	38.6	27 267	32 234	11 413	19.6	17.9		
West South Central -----	399 406	71.6	56.5	64.3	80.9	77.4	39.4	67.2	6.0	31.4	29 215	34 035	11 523	17.4	15.1		
West -----	4 047 570	56.3	75.7	58.6	68.6	76.9	31.1	67.0	5.2	27.7	38 184	42 189	13 558	13.5	10.9		
Mountain -----	215 057	56.1	43.7	64.1	64.7	78.5	31.3	68.3	6.1	25.8	27 608	31 946	10 725	16.0	13.8		
Pacific -----	3 832 513	56.3	77.5	58.3	68.8	76.8	31.0	66.9	5.2	27.8	39 030	42 813	13 716	13.4	10.7		
STATE																	
New England -----	226 280	71.0	50.6	68.7	79.4	75.4	44.9	67.4	6.4	34.7	36 620	41 374	13 537	17.1	14.0		
Maine -----	6 859	61.6	38.0	70.1	63.5	74.3	26.1	72.4	5.5	23.0	27 823	29 588	10 414	11.9	13.5		
New Hampshire -----	9 035	63.7	29.3	71.4	69.2	82.7	49.1	73.4	5.9	34.2	42 963	46 453	13 881	11.2	8.9		
Vermont -----	3 064	57.4	18.8	70.1	58.0	87.1	52.1	67.7	5.3	35.3	27 824	32 458	9 667	14.8	10.6		
Massachusetts -----	140 745	72.2	56.9	68.5	82.3	74.1	44.9	65.5	6.4	36.1	34 706	38 536	12 665	19.7	15.6		
Rhode Island -----	17 615	73.6	51.0	69.6	83.5	59.6	30.6	63.1	10.7	24.2	25 394	27 864	9 325	27.5	26.5		
Connecticut -----	48 962	70.3	43.8	68.1	75.1	81.9	50.8	72.4	5.4	35.3	48 560	54 834	18 174	8.2	6.5		
Middle Atlantic -----	1 094 166	75.2	66.4	59.7	83.6	76.4	43.9	68.6	5.5	34.5	38 921	42 528	15 023	13.0	11.0		
New York -----	689 262	76.8	76.4	57.3	84.4	72.4	38.7	68.0	5.9	31.7	35 439	38 114	14 247	14.5	12.1		
New Jersey -----	269 808	73.7	50.7	64.1	84.1	86.8	57.1	72.7	4.6	40.9	52 846	55 786	17 913	6.6	5.8		
Pennsylvania -----	135 096	70.3	54.4	63.8	78.4	77.1	45.2	63.2	5.6	36.2	31 361	36 799	13 210	18.7	16.1		
East North Central -----	566 704	68.3	62.5	64.4	77.7	83.0	50.6	66.8	5.4	39.0	35 835	41 655	14 531	15.6	12.7		
Ohio -----	89 238	68.7	56.6	63.7	74.9	83.5	53.2	65.5	5.1	43.5	34 243	41 728	16 703	15.9	12.9		
Indiana -----	36 595	68.5	42.0	68.9	73.1	85.8	53.1	64.9	5.4	42.1	31 436	39 479	15 948	15.0	12.0		
Illinois -----	284 944	70.2	71.7	62.9	80.9	83.9	49.8	70.1	4.9	35.9	38 442	43 365	14 710	11.0	9.3		
Michigan -----	102 869	64.9	56.5	64.2	73.2	83.3	54.1	64.5	5.5	44.3	38 327	45 004	14 950	15.3	12.7		
Wisconsin -----	53 058	64.4	54.0	71.9	77.4	71.5	40.4	54.7	9.4	36.6	18 490	21 418	8 128	41.2	36.3		
West North Central -----	190 867	64.6	46.2	68.2	72.7	75.2	40.2	63.1	5.8	30.3	23 386	27 540	9 504	25.9	23.6		
Minnesota -----	76 771	62.5	50.6	67.9	74.4	69.7	33.5	61.8	6.6	26.8	22 685	25 220	8 057	31.7	30.1		
Iowa -----	24 325	68.9	39.9	71.3	73.1	76.4	47.3	62.4	5.2	32.8	20 307	25 254	8 430	27.2	25.5		
Missouri -----	39 580	64.7	46.4	65.9	70.3	81.5	47.3	63.8	5.2	36.8	27 059	33 657	12 666	19.3	16.1		
North Dakota -----	3 184	63.8	33.5	71.4	59.4	83.7	37.8	59.7	12.2	27.4	15 585	23 333	9 281	24.7	21.0		
South Dakota -----	3 327	60.4	32.4	68.5	59.6	74.3	33.1	66.6	6.5	25.3	19 119	20 000	7 040	18.4	23.6		
Nebraska -----	12 566	59.0	38.8	68.5	64.0	80.0	39.5	69.2	3.9	23.6	23 109	27 761	8 643	20.1	18.8		
Kansas -----	31 114	69.4	45.2	69.1	77.5	73.6	39.9	63.2	5.6	30.6	23 320	28 595	10 528	22.2	19.1		
South Atlantic -----	619 629	71.3	39.5	68.0	75.1	80.7	41.1	71.3	4.4	32.2	36 442	40 643	13 873	10.8	9.4		
Delaware -----	8 770	70.0	37.1	66.8	74.5	86.1	55.9	69.0	3.3	41.0	41 526	47 049	16 379	9.6	5.9		
Maryland -----	137 663	71.7	42.8	65.0	77.9	84.8	50.3	72.9	3.4	37.4	45 446	49 243	16 264	8.1	6.4		
District of Columbia -----	11 233	73.7	25.4	67.6	74.0	80.2	50.9	70.4	3.3	35.4	30 141	34 658	16 498	18.2	12.4		
Virginia -----	158 808	72.5	42.1	70.2	78.4	82.1	40.2	73.2	4.0	30.7	41 488	44 184	14 022	8.7	7.2		
West Virginia -----	7 505	63.2	36.4	51.6	67.7	88.8	63.3	58.5	5.9	59.7	37 031	51 672	23 658	14.9	10.8		
North Carolina -----	50 395	69.3	36.7	71.6	74.9	77.9	39.3	68.8	5.7	29.8	28 520	32 403	11 127	15.0	13.9		
South Carolina -----	21 298	66.6	34.1	64.6	69.7	77.4	34.4	68.9	5.1	28.0	30 454	34 785	11 391	11.5	11.1		
Georgia -----	73 757	73.9	41.9	72.0	81.2	77.5	38.6	70.2	5.4	29.6	33 743	36 051	12 758	11.6	10.4		
Florida -----	150 200	70.2	36.1	66.6	67.6	77.8	33.6	70.3	5.0	29.2	30 465	33 821	12 514	13.0	12.4		
East South Central -----	82 364	68.5	39.6	66.1	74.9	77.2	42.1	63.5	5.9	38.6	27 267	32 234	11 413	19.6	17.9		
Kentucky -----	17 309	66.9	33.1	66.4	71.0	77.9	44.2	65.2	5.7	39.6	30 712	38 929	13 652	16.4	13.6		
Tennessee -----	30 595	69.7	40.9	67.7	76.5	82.6	42.6	66.2	5.2	38.6	29 092	33 279	11 918	15.5	14.2		
Alabama -----	21 754	70.0	37.5	66.8	73.6	78.9	43.7	62.1	6.0	40.9	27 610	32 489	10 814	20.0	17.7		
Mississippi -----	12 706	65.1	48.3	60.9	78.5	82.5	35.1	57.0	8.0	32.3	16 975	21 584	8 167	33.5	33.3		
West South Central -----	399 406	71.6	56.5	64.3	80.9	77.4	39.4	67.2	6.0	31.4	29 215	34 035	11 523	17.4	15.1		
Arkansas -----	12 098	68.6	43.7	63.2	73.8	66.4	24.6	70.3	3.8	23.3	24 609	27 101	9 875	16.8	13.0		
Louisiana -----	39 675	68.9	61.2	54.3	83.4	68.1	31.4	58.9	8.0	31.2	22 567	26 264	8 899	28.3	25.4		
Oklahoma -----	32 561	68.9	44.7	64.0	72.7	76.1	34.7	64.5	5.7	27.6	22 283	29 900	10 435	21.2	17.7		
Texas -----	315 072	72.4	57.8	65.7	81.7	79.1	41.3	68.4	5.9	32.1	30 792	35 729	12 029	15.7	13.8		
Mountain -----	215 057	56.1	43.7	64.1	64.7	78.5	31.3	68.3	6.1	25.8	27 608	31 946	10 725	16.0	13.8		
Montana -----	4 256</																

Table 140. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for Hispanic Origin Persons and for Households and Families With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	All persons		Native per- sons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over		Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civili- an labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations	Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Percent of per- sons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of fami- lies	Income in 1989 below poverty level
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher				House- holds	Families				
	United States	35.8	72.4	56.2	77.8	49.8	9.2	67.5	10.4	14.1	24 156	25 064	8 400	25.3	22.3	
REGION AND DIVISION																
Northeast	3 638 357	33.2	53.1	51.3	85.2	51.6	10.2	63.3	12.0	15.7	23 291	24 479	9 159	28.8	26.9	
New England	545 791	25.6	37.9	67.6	82.5	53.4	13.1	64.9	13.5	16.9	21 948	21 737	8 678	32.2	31.1	
Middle Atlantic	3 092 566	34.6	56.1	48.4	85.6	51.3	9.8	63.0	11.7	15.5	23 547	24 963	9 244	28.2	26.2	
Midwest	1 659 755	29.0	64.2	57.5	67.7	52.9	10.1	71.0	10.4	13.4	26 645	28 303	8 492	21.2	18.6	
East North Central	1 383 552	31.1	66.2	56.7	71.8	50.7	9.4	70.8	10.7	12.7	27 182	28 662	8 523	21.2	18.8	
West North Central	276 203	18.6	55.9	61.5	46.8	64.8	13.6	71.7	8.6	17.3	23 827	26 673	8 335	21.0	17.2	
South	6 661 233	34.4	76.4	55.7	82.5	50.8	10.8	66.6	9.5	15.7	21 368	22 487	8 054	28.1	24.3	
South Atlantic	2 083 502	55.0	38.1	65.4	84.0	59.7	15.9	69.9	7.3	18.9	25 927	27 859	10 871	18.4	14.6	
East South Central	89 762	18.2	37.5	66.0	40.8	72.0	20.0	66.2	8.4	24.3	22 803	25 813	9 556	20.6	16.3	
West South Central	4 487 969	25.2	88.0	50.9	82.6	45.4	7.6	64.8	10.8	13.6	19 327	20 253	6 716	32.7	29.3	
West	9 940 744	38.8	78.8	58.1	73.4	47.8	7.4	69.2	10.4	12.5	26 245	26 516	8 338	22.8	19.7	
Mountain	1 969 924	17.6	73.6	53.6	63.7	56.1	7.9	66.5	10.1	14.5	20 959	22 413	7 700	26.7	23.7	
Pacific	7 970 820	44.1	80.7	59.2	75.9	45.7	7.3	69.8	10.4	12.1	27 931	27 691	8 496	21.8	18.6	
STATE																
New England	545 791	25.6	37.9	67.6	82.5	53.4	13.1	64.9	13.5	16.9	21 948	21 737	8 678	32.2	31.1	
Maine	7 069	16.0	30.7	67.0	35.6	83.8	23.6	72.1	10.8	26.4	28 870	31 052	9 946	13.2	10.7	
New Hampshire	11 558	26.0	22.2	74.9	52.9	78.2	25.5	78.8	8.1	25.8	34 919	37 753	11 634	13.2	9.9	
Vermont	3 862	15.4	40.9	62.7	33.3	84.7	28.2	65.0	8.3	38.4	29 145	31 961	11 501	10.8	6.4	
Massachusetts	275 859	28.8	38.1	69.3	84.5	52.0	13.6	62.4	15.2	17.9	19 726	18 679	7 833	36.7	35.7	
Rhode Island	43 932	47.6	38.3	71.2	85.7	46.8	8.9	69.8	13.5	9.8	20 064	20 516	7 620	30.4	29.3	
Connecticut	203 511	17.1	38.6	64.2	83.4	53.5	12.1	66.3	12.0	16.0	25 116	25 177	9 786	28.7	27.6	
Middle Atlantic	3 092 566	34.6	56.1	48.4	85.6	51.3	9.8	63.0	11.7	15.5	23 547	24 963	9 244	28.2	26.2	
New York	2 151 743	34.8	61.6	44.8	86.3	50.4	9.3	60.5	12.3	15.8	21 938	23 198	8 915	30.5	28.5	
New Jersey	720 344	40.3	44.2	55.9	87.0	53.9	10.8	71.6	10.4	14.1	30 140	30 867	10 761	19.1	17.1	
Pennsylvania	220 479	13.7	42.7	59.8	74.0	52.2	11.8	59.0	11.9	17.3	18 929	19 907	7 489	36.2	33.6	
East North Central	1 383 552	31.1	66.2	56.7	71.8	50.7	9.4	70.8	10.7	12.7	27 182	28 662	8 523	21.2	18.8	
Ohio	131 983	10.9	55.6	55.2	54.8	63.3	14.2	65.2	11.4	18.6	25 053	27 484	9 248	24.9	21.8	
Indiana	95 363	16.1	59.5	51.1	55.8	62.6	10.8	69.5	9.2	14.4	28 019	30 911	9 221	17.1	15.0	
Illinois	878 682	40.9	71.2	57.8	82.1	45.0	8.0	72.8	10.3	10.9	27 945	28 780	8 318	20.0	17.8	
Michigan	189 915	13.2	65.3	53.2	48.9	60.9	11.6	66.9	13.0	16.8	26 939	29 303	9 298	23.6	21.1	
Wisconsin	87 609	17.7	57.3	61.7	60.0	54.1	10.0	68.7	11.7	13.7	23 253	25 251	7 050	27.2	23.5	
West North Central	276 203	18.6	55.9	61.5	46.8	64.8	13.6	71.7	8.6	17.3	23 827	26 673	8 335	21.0	17.2	
Minnesota	49 664	16.0	54.6	66.2	43.9	71.1	17.2	71.7	10.0	20.5	25 295	27 569	8 003	25.6	21.7	
Iowa	30 642	18.9	59.6	61.0	43.1	64.2	13.7	72.7	8.8	16.2	21 568	25 288	8 025	21.7	19.6	
Missouri	60 429	18.3	51.0	59.4	41.9	71.0	18.0	70.0	7.9	22.4	26 838	30 863	10 191	17.1	13.5	
North Dakota	4 658	9.6	34.8	65.3	43.1	75.2	15.9	68.8	11.5	22.8	20 548	22 065	5 811	23.7	21.3	
South Dakota	5 428	10.0	42.3	71.3	31.8	71.3	13.4	66.6	10.0	21.3	16 721	19 332	6 908	24.9	24.2	
Nebraska	35 093	17.4	59.8	59.3	48.0	60.0	9.4	73.0	7.2	12.5	21 372	23 778	7 280	22.7	19.8	
Kansas	90 289	21.1	59.5	60.5	53.7	58.1	10.1	72.4	8.6	14.0	23 451	25 741	8 007	19.7	15.3	
South Atlantic	2 083 502	55.0	38.1	65.4	84.0	59.7	15.9	69.9	7.3	18.9	25 927	27 859	10 871	18.4	14.6	
Delaware	15 151	18.8	34.2	62.7	70.2	60.1	16.5	73.6	7.9	19.0	28 062	28 351	10 066	19.3	17.4	
Maryland	119 984	50.3	30.0	68.4	73.8	70.3	25.2	78.9	4.9	23.7	37 300	38 516	13 198	11.3	8.5	
District of Columbia	31 358	70.6	35.2	67.7	86.3	52.6	24.0	77.4	6.8	22.2	26 295	24 823	12 525	20.4	17.2	
Virginia	155 353	47.3	28.1	75.9	72.1	70.5	22.4	79.8	5.8	21.4	35 523	35 387	12 220	11.4	7.6	
West Virginia	7 892	15.4	58.5	48.0	29.5	70.3	17.6	55.7	8.4	27.0	19 329	25 497	9 805	26.1	17.8	
North Carolina	69 020	26.6	31.0	74.8	59.0	71.0	17.9	77.1	6.9	19.4	23 284	24 376	9 544	19.2	15.0	
South Carolina	28 334	23.8	30.3	69.6	51.1	71.8	19.8	73.9	5.8	22.0	25 795	28 107	10 723	15.6	10.3	
Georgia	101 379	40.8	28.7	76.5	67.6	66.2	20.5	76.7	6.8	19.4	28 351	30 000	11 123	20.2	14.4	
Florida	1 555 031	59.0	41.7	63.0	89.0	57.2	14.2	67.4	7.7	18.1	24 501	26 907	10 582	19.5	15.6	
East South Central	89 762	18.2	37.5	66.0	40.8	72.0	20.0	66.2	8.4	24.3	22 803	25 813	9 556	20.6	16.3	
Kentucky	20 363	19.4	36.6	70.2	44.4	74.0	18.9	63.2	10.0	26.0	21 805	23 876	9 058	21.3	15.4	
Tennessee	31 075	19.0	32.6	67.7	40.9	71.5	21.9	69.7	7.2	23.6	24 132	26 938	10 246	18.8	15.8	
Alabama	23 579	17.2	38.5	65.4	40.8	73.8	20.1	66.3	8.3	25.2	23 462	26 976	9 663	19.4	15.8	
Mississippi	14 745	16.6	47.1	57.6	35.8	67.7	17.1	62.7	9.8	22.5	20 495	23 486	8 621	25.3	19.4	
West South Central	4 487 969	25.2	88.0	50.9	82.6	45.4	7.6	64.8	10.8	13.6	19 327	20 253	6 716	32.7	29.3	
Arkansas	19 586	22.2	36.0	69.1	45.0	59.1	11.1	68.6	8.9	12.6	20 281	22 226	7 074	26.2	22.5	
Louisiana	90 609	34.7	65.1	52.9	56.4	67.6	16.6	63.4	9.9	21.5	22 324	25 762	10 188	19.5	17.2	
Oklahoma	83 654	22.3	49.6	64.8	53.9	55.9	10.5	70.2	9.8	13.9	19 951	21 213	7 145	29.2	25.3	
Texas	4 294 120	25.1	89.4	50.5	83.9	44.6	7.3	64.7	10.9	13.4	19 233	20 121	6 633	33.0	29.7	
Mountain	1 969 924	17.6	73.6	53.6	63.7	56.1	7.9	66.5	10.1	14.5	20 959	22 413	7 700	26.7	23.7	
Montana	12 167	8.6	53.9	65.4	27.5	66.4	10.9	65.7	11.8	18.2	17 928	20 853	6 021	30.0	26.5	
Idaho	51 679	27.3	51.4	65.0	63.4	43.4	6.6	75.0	10.0	9.7	19 398	2				

Table 141. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons and for Households and Families With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	All persons		Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over		Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in managerial and professional specialty occupations	Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level			
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher				Households	Families	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families	
	United States -----	188 424 773	3.3	66.1	45.0	5.7	79.1	22.0	65.3	5.0	28.5	31 672	37 628	16 074	9.2	7.0
REGION AND DIVISION																
Northeast -----	40 440 620	5.7	77.6	37.2	9.5	79.1	24.3	65.2	5.2	30.7	35 706	42 545	17 912	7.2	5.2	
New England -----	11 785 268	5.5	69.9	41.0	9.6	80.7	26.2	68.3	5.7	31.2	37 154	44 306	17 916	6.6	4.7	
Middle Atlantic -----	28 655 352	5.9	80.8	35.6	9.4	78.5	23.5	63.9	5.0	30.5	35 107	41 963	17 910	7.4	5.3	
Midwest -----	51 237 799	2.1	76.5	42.6	4.6	78.8	19.0	66.1	5.1	25.2	30 370	36 198	14 515	9.4	7.1	
East North Central -----	35 121 690	2.6	77.9	42.1	5.2	78.4	18.8	65.7	5.3	25.5	31 470	37 398	14 963	8.9	6.7	
West North Central -----	16 116 109	1.0	73.3	43.7	3.4	79.7	19.5	67.0	4.5	24.7	27 726	33 531	13 538	10.4	7.8	
South -----	61 427 922	1.9	60.0	47.3	4.0	75.5	20.8	64.1	4.7	27.8	29 587	34 898	15 144	10.6	8.4	
South Atlantic -----	31 855 521	2.6	51.8	48.7	4.2	76.8	21.9	64.7	4.1	28.7	31 488	36 914	16 263	8.8	6.7	
East South Central -----	11 991 127	.6	72.8	43.6	2.0	68.2	16.1	62.3	5.7	23.6	25 425	30 353	12 585	14.2	11.8	
West South Central -----	17 581 274	1.4	66.0	47.3	4.8	78.1	22.0	64.3	5.2	28.9	28 629	34 362	14 861	11.6	9.3	
West -----	35 318 432	4.6	48.7	53.4	6.2	85.4	25.7	66.6	5.0	31.8	34 021	40 325	17 849	8.6	6.3	
Mountain -----	10 660 053	2.2	41.7	53.6	4.2	85.2	23.9	65.7	5.3	29.0	29 611	35 028	14 542	10.0	7.2	
Pacific -----	24 658 379	5.6	51.8	53.3	7.0	85.5	26.4	66.5	4.9	33.0	36 260	42 718	19 278	8.0	5.9	
STATE																
New England -----	11 785 268	5.5	69.9	41.0	9.6	80.7	26.2	68.3	5.7	31.2	37 154	44 306	17 916	6.6	4.7	
Maine -----	1 202 407	2.5	71.0	44.0	8.7	78.8	18.8	65.5	6.6	24.6	27 895	32 476	13 030	10.7	7.9	
New Hampshire -----	1 079 323	2.9	46.2	48.7	7.7	82.2	24.2	71.8	6.2	28.6	36 378	41 718	16 056	6.3	4.3	
Vermont -----	551 441	2.7	59.3	47.8	5.4	80.8	24.2	69.4	5.8	27.7	29 853	34 867	13 605	9.8	6.9	
Massachusetts -----	5 291 918	6.3	78.4	38.9	9.9	81.6	27.8	68.1	6.1	32.9	38 371	46 270	18 192	6.6	4.8	
Rhode Island -----	898 073	6.0	71.4	40.1	12.4	73.4	22.0	66.0	6.0	27.5	33 333	40 602	10 735	7.6	5.2	
Connecticut -----	2 762 106	6.5	64.5	39.7	10.3	81.4	28.8	69.0	4.4	33.3	43 853	51 734	21 813	4.1	2.7	
Middle Atlantic -----	28 655 352	5.9	80.8	35.6	9.4	78.5	23.5	63.9	5.0	30.5	35 107	41 963	17 910	7.4	5.3	
New York -----	12 489 630	8.4	84.9	35.5	12.3	79.9	26.1	64.0	5.1	33.2	36 364	44 129	19 151	7.8	5.6	
New Jersey -----	5 734 566	7.0	64.8	36.1	10.6	79.9	26.6	66.6	4.3	32.9	43 537	51 434	20 987	4.3	3.0	
Pennsylvania -----	10 431 156	2.1	84.6	35.5	5.4	76.0	18.5	62.1	5.1	25.6	30 088	35 917	14 731	8.8	6.3	
East North Central -----	35 121 690	2.6	77.9	42.1	5.2	78.4	18.8	65.7	5.3	25.5	31 470	37 398	14 963	8.9	6.7	
Ohio -----	9 451 964	1.9	77.3	41.5	4.3	76.9	17.6	64.0	5.7	25.3	30 034	35 604	14 078	10.0	7.7	
Indiana -----	4 969 302	1.0	73.4	43.7	3.4	76.6	15.9	66.0	5.0	22.7	29 584	34 908	13 596	9.0	6.6	
Illinois -----	8 570 743	4.3	77.6	42.2	7.4	80.1	22.8	66.7	4.6	28.5	34 516	41 457	17 158	7.5	5.5	
Michigan -----	7 660 590	3.3	80.7	42.2	5.4	78.7	18.2	65.1	6.5	25.3	32 483	38 533	15 133	9.5	7.3	
Wisconsin -----	4 469 091	1.5	80.3	41.2	4.1	79.7	18.1	68.0	4.5	23.3	30 242	36 016	13 855	8.3	6.0	
West North Central -----	16 116 109	1.0	73.3	43.7	3.4	79.7	19.5	67.0	4.5	24.7	27 726	33 531	13 538	10.4	7.8	
Minnesota -----	4 106 187	1.3	76.7	43.1	3.9	82.8	21.9	70.0	4.8	26.3	31 333	37 465	14 805	8.8	6.5	
Iowa -----	2 667 366	.7	79.6	40.9	2.8	80.4	16.7	66.0	4.3	22.4	26 445	31 896	12 606	10.8	8.0	
Missouri -----	4 449 853	1.0	71.6	45.1	2.7	74.9	18.3	64.6	5.3	24.8	27 177	32 765	13 588	11.4	8.7	
North Dakota -----	602 436	1.1	74.6	41.6	7.2	76.9	18.3	65.5	4.7	23.4	23 638	29 283	11 380	12.9	9.9	
South Dakota -----	634 653	.8	70.5	43.4	4.8	77.9	17.6	66.9	3.1	21.8	23 226	28 576	11 243	12.8	9.7	
Nebraska -----	1 461 733	1.0	72.6	42.9	3.3	82.6	19.2	68.4	3.2	23.5	26 470	32 163	12 846	9.8	7.0	
Kansas -----	2 193 881	.9	63.9	46.7	3.0	82.6	21.8	66.8	4.1	26.2	28 079	34 040	13 915	9.9	7.3	
South Atlantic -----	31 855 521	2.6	51.8	48.7	4.2	76.8	21.9	64.7	4.1	28.7	31 488	36 914	16 263	8.8	6.7	
Delaware -----	529 024	2.1	50.4	45.2	4.7	80.3	22.9	68.3	3.1	28.5	36 687	42 573	17 312	5.9	4.1	
Maryland -----	3 329 976	3.1	53.8	45.4	5.1	80.9	28.9	70.1	3.1	35.2	41 965	48 400	19 878	5.4	3.8	
District of Columbia -----	166 225	9.0	16.1	60.3	11.4	95.3	71.4	73.3	2.5	64.6	47 179	80 209	36 157	8.3	3.3	
Virginia -----	4 702 857	2.3	53.9	49.8	3.8	78.3	27.0	69.0	3.5	32.8	35 998	41 268	17 434	7.6	5.8	
West Virginia -----	1 719 792	.5	78.3	35.4	2.2	65.9	12.2	53.1	9.4	21.9	21 033	25 793	10 577	19.2	15.7	
North Carolina -----	4 977 281	1.0	69.1	45.1	2.7	73.1	19.3	68.1	3.6	24.6	29 316	34 513	14 471	9.0	7.0	
South Carolina -----	2 391 911	1.1	62.2	45.7	2.7	73.6	19.7	66.8	3.8	25.8	30 133	35 046	14 133	9.1	7.6	
Georgia -----	4 549 759	1.3	62.0	49.5	2.7	74.9	21.7	68.5	4.0	27.5	32 450	37 747	15 861	9.1	7.3	
Florida -----	9 488 696	4.7	28.6	53.9	6.3	79.3	19.8	58.6	4.5	27.9	29 387	34 928	16 707	8.4	5.9	
East South Central -----	11 991 127	.6	72.8	43.6	2.0	68.2	16.1	62.3	5.7	23.6	25 425	30 353	12 585	14.2	11.8	
Kentucky -----	3 379 712	.5	78.4	42.6	1.9	64.7	13.9	60.5	6.9	21.9	23 203	27 638	11 445	17.9	15.1	
Tennessee -----	4 028 266	.7	68.9	45.5	2.1	68.2	16.7	64.2	5.4	23.6	26 243	31 125	13 210	12.6	10.0	
Alabama -----	2 959 793	.7	72.7	43.1	2.1	70.2	17.3	62.0	5.0	24.9	26 795	32 044	13 248	12.2	9.9	
Mississippi -----	1 623 356	.5	70.9	41.8	2.0	71.7	17.2	61.6	5.1	24.6	24 948	29 968	12 196	14.2	13.1	
West South Central -----	17 581 274	1.4	66.0	47.3	4.8	78.1	22.0	64.3	5.2	28.9	28 629	34 362	14 861	11.6	9.3	
Arkansas -----	1 932 640	.6	65.1	45.6	2.0	68.7	14.1	60.4	5.7	21.4	22 558	26 950	11 497	14.8	12.0	
Louisiana -----	2 776 345	.9	76.5	39.5	9.9	74.3	18.7	60.7	6.2	27.2	26 487	31 595	13 007	14.1	12.7	
Oklahoma -----	2 551 410	.9	63.0	46.3	2.4	75.8	18.7	62.5	5.7	25.5	24 871	30 224	12 922	13.9	11.4	
Texas -----	10 320 879	1.8	64.1	50.0	4.5	81.5	25.2	66.5	4.8	31.4	31 475	38 051	16 469	9.7	7.4	
Mountain -----	10 660 053	2.2	41.7	53.6	4.2	85.2	23.9	66.7	5.3	29.0	29 611	35 028	14 542	10.0	7.2	
Montana -----	734 056	1.4	58.8	47.2	3.5	81.8	20.4	64.0	6.0	24.2	23 552	28 905	11 687	14.1	10.8	
Idaho -----	929 109	1.1	52.2	48.4	2.8	81.3	18.1	65.2	5.8	24.4	25 647	30 101	11 833	11.9	8.8	
Wyoming -----	413 389	.9	42.3	49.9	2.9	84.4	19.7	67.8	5.4	25.0	27 696	32 888	12 781	10.5	8.3	
Colorado -----	2 665 174	2.4	41.7	53.9	4.1	88.0	29.6	70.7	4.9	32.2	31 617	38 317	16 183	8.8	6.1	
New Mexico -----	765 847	2.2	31.9	53.0	5.8	86.2	29.0	63.9	5.1	34.3	28 581	34 142	15 167	10.8	8.3	
Arizona -----	2 631 906	2.8	25.8	57.9	4.7	85.0	23.4	62.9	5.4	30.2	29 958	35 863	15 853	9.7	6.6	
Utah -----	1 573 092															

Table 142. Ancestry: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	United States	Northeast Region				Midwest Region				South Region			
		Total	New England Division	Middle Atlantic Division	Total	East North Central Division	West North Central Division	Total	South Atlantic Division	Total	South Atlantic Division	Total	South Atlantic Division
All persons	248 709 873	50 809 229	13 206 943	37 602 286	59 668 632	42 008 942	17 659 690	85 445 930	43 566 853	609 427	37 241	73 594 508	37 575 643
Ancestry specified	222 608 247	46 693 076	12 236 820	34 456 256	54 131 305	38 034 204	16 097 101	54 070 236	27 282 930	73 594 508	37 575 643	54 070 236	27 282 930
Single ancestry	148 836 940	30 353 824	7 636 838	22 716 986	32 662 222	23 371 319	9 290 903	19 524 272	10 292 713	73 594 508	37 575 643	19 524 272	10 292 713
Multiple ancestry	73 771 307	16 339 252	4 599 982	11 739 270	21 469 083	14 662 885	6 806 198	11 521 452	5 911 210	73 594 508	37 575 643	11 521 452	5 911 210
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	26 101 626	4 116 153	970 123	3 146 030	5 537 327	3 974 738	1 562 589	11 851 422	5 911 210	73 594 508	37 575 643	11 851 422	5 911 210
Total ancestries reported	497 419 746	101 618 458	26 413 886	75 204 572	119 337 264	84 017 884	35 319 380	170 891 860	87 133 706	609 427	37 241	213 637	127 728
Acadian	668 271	4 738	4 915	16 484	10 822	9 926	8 896	4 381	3 414	73 594 508	37 575 643	4 381	3 414
Albanian	47 710	28 730	12 225	16 505	205 460	172 281	33 179	213 637	127 728	73 594 508	37 575 643	213 637	127 728
Arab	870 738	258 053	74 796	183 257	10 822	9 926	8 896	15 063	10 257	73 594 508	37 575 643	15 063	10 257
Egyptian	78 574	32 478	3 492	28 986	8 844	6 838	2 006	2 989	2 055	73 594 508	37 575 643	2 989	2 055
Iraqi	23 212	4 273	528	3 745	9 015	8 629	386	1 152	1 152	73 594 508	37 575 643	1 152	1 152
Jordanian	20 656	4 543	470	4 073	4 884	4 361	523	5 016	2 473	73 594 508	37 575 643	5 016	2 473
Lebanese	394 180	111 321	48 737	62 584	100 783	81 635	19 148	108 312	61 709	73 594 508	37 575 643	108 312	61 709
Palestinian	48 019	8 642	1 356	7 286	13 023	11 871	7 804	12 681	7 804	73 594 508	37 575 643	12 681	7 804
Syrian	129 606	55 996	13 482	42 514	24 526	19 819	4 707	26 162	16 225	73 594 508	37 575 643	26 162	16 225
Arab/Arabic	127 364	25 583	4 495	21 088	36 498	33 302	3 196	29 670	17 668	73 594 508	37 575 643	29 670	17 668
Other Arab	49 127	15 217	2 236	12 981	7 887	5 826	2 061	13 744	9 537	73 594 508	37 575 643	13 744	9 537
Armenian	308 096	89 331	44 314	45 017	32 365	29 465	2 900	23 625	18 017	73 594 508	37 575 643	23 625	18 017
Assyrian	51 765	3 799	1 952	1 847	29 403	29 154	249	1 897	1 043	73 594 508	37 575 643	1 897	1 043
Australian	52 133	9 613	2 869	6 744	8 559	6 063	2 496	13 360	8 271	73 594 508	37 575 643	13 360	8 271
Austrian	870 531	333 714	50 580	283 134	183 733	138 737	44 996	165 959	123 548	73 594 508	37 575 643	165 959	123 548
Basque	47 956	2 855	771	2 084	1 671	1 175	496	4 192	2 214	73 594 508	37 575 643	4 192	2 214
Belgian	394 655	47 733	13 710	34 023	226 805	186 700	40 105	56 175	33 570	73 594 508	37 575 643	56 175	33 570
Brazilian	65 875	31 099	10 960	20 139	4 997	3 799	1 198	17 234	13 902	73 594 508	37 575 643	17 234	13 902
British	1 119 154	188 052	65 793	122 259	195 956	141 990	53 966	440 352	260 839	73 594 508	37 575 643	440 352	260 839
Bulgarian	29 595	4 986	953	4 033	10 326	8 267	2 059	4 984	3 126	73 594 508	37 575 643	4 984	3 126
Canadian	560 891	191 985	121 284	70 701	101 466	85 129	16 337	115 000	80 778	73 594 508	37 575 643	115 000	80 778
Celtic	29 652	5 679	2 080	3 599	4 516	3 029	1 487	9 340	4 792	73 594 508	37 575 643	9 340	4 792
Croatian	544 270	114 681	7 241	107 440	236 134	190 979	45 155	106 302	59 161	73 594 508	37 575 643	106 302	59 161
Czech	1 300 192	129 756	26 476	103 280	672 563	355 665	316 898	292 392	88 972	73 594 508	37 575 643	292 392	88 972
Czechoslovakian	315 285	72 008	13 467	58 541	103 162	66 621	36 541	69 313	35 244	73 594 508	37 575 643	69 313	35 244
Danish	1 634 669	146 046	50 410	95 636	555 346	239 081	316 265	194 769	107 478	73 594 508	37 575 643	194 769	107 478
Dutch	6 227 089	1 020 383	136 755	883 628	2 123 623	1 496 951	626 672	1 780 043	886 239	73 594 508	37 575 643	1 780 043	886 239
Eastern European	122 469	64 524	13 338	51 186	13 678	10 838	2 840	22 547	18 680	73 594 508	37 575 643	22 547	18 680
English	32 655 779	5 873 487	2 329 989	3 543 498	7 295 363	5 084 251	2 211 112	11 376 017	6 306 871	73 594 508	37 575 643	11 376 017	6 306 871
Estonian	26 762	9 760	2 428	7 332	4 212	3 145	1 067	5 441	4 373	73 594 508	37 575 643	5 441	4 373
European	466 718	64 179	16 497	47 682	77 638	48 038	29 600	144 257	81 274	73 594 508	37 575 643	144 257	81 274
Finnish	658 870	95 408	57 165	38 243	310 855	190 625	120 230	73 761	49 808	73 594 508	37 575 643	73 761	49 808
French (except Basque)	10 320 935	2 637 321	1 590 707	1 046 614	2 640 874	1 816 430	824 444	2 964 481	1 264 676	73 594 508	37 575 643	2 964 481	1 264 676
French Canadian	2 167 127	973 230	755 924	217 306	436 548	335 442	101 106	423 497	223 732	73 594 508	37 575 643	423 497	223 732
German	57 985 595	9 934 630	1 308 538	8 626 092	22 488 996	14 783 725	7 705 271	14 640 618	7 887 542	73 594 508	37 575 643	14 640 618	7 887 542
Greek	1 110 373	413 246	137 313	275 933	255 780	218 564	37 216	234 530	170 102	73 594 508	37 575 643	234 530	170 102
Guyanese	81 665	65 127	1 349	63 778	2 031	1 445	586	11 306	9 969	73 594 508	37 575 643	11 306	9 969
Hungarian	1 582 302	564 216	82 828	481 388	504 619	461 975	42 644	261 688	199 238	73 594 508	37 575 643	261 688	199 238
Icelander	40 529	4 440	1 668	2 472	10 904	3 360	7 544	5 594	3 538	73 594 508	37 575 643	5 594	3 538
Iranian	235 521	34 693	7 492	27 201	22 283	15 465	6 818	55 102	33 286	73 594 508	37 575 643	55 102	33 286
Irish	38 739 548	9 421 586	2 949 240	6 472 346	9 643 927	6 655 552	2 988 375	12 951 828	6 377 561	73 594 508	37 575 643	12 951 828	6 377 561
Israeli	81 677	38 015	4 633	33 382	7 221	5 747	1 474	12 924	9 835	73 594 508	37 575 643	12 924	9 835
Italian	14 714 939	7 517 801	1 839 792	5 678 009	2 443 004	2 055 922	387 082	2 482 645	1 677 001	73 594 508	37 575 643	2 482 645	1 677 001
Latvian	100 331	32 870	10 592	22 278	26 830	21 061	5 769	18 548	14 217	73 594 508	37 575 643	18 548	14 217
Lithuanian	811 865	352 523	128 984	223 539	228 210	205 529	22 681	127 266	100 431	73 594 508	37 575 643	127 266	100 431
Luxemburger	49 061	2 503	762	1 741	34 408	18 996	15 412	4 174	2 647	73 594 508	37 575 643	4 174	2 647
Macedonian	20 365	3 438	600	2 838	12 770	12 288	482	1 644	1 152	73 594 508	37 575 643	1 644	1 152
Maltese	39 600	10 829	944	9 885	14 769	14 338	431	4 657	3 379	73 594 508	37 575 643	4 657	3 379
Northern European	65 993	7 975	2 958	5 017	14 258	7 162	7 096	13 378	7 037	73 594 508	37 575 643	13 378	7 037
Norwegian	3 869 395	241 229	72 934	168 295	2 000 129	713 424	1 286 705	369 485	207 706	73 594 508	37 575 643	369 485	207 706
Pennsylvania German	305 841	164 385	2 988	161 397	77 033	55 213	21 820	32 402	23 079	73 594 508	37 575 643	21 820	23 079
Polish	9 366 106	3 499 502	809 571	2 689 931	3 468 832	2 979 889	488 943	1 361 537	962 041	73 594 508	37 575 643	1 361 537	962 041
Portuguese	1 153 351	563 801	443 753	120 048	29 814	21 409	8 405	90 924	64 692	73 594 508	37 575 643	90 924	64 692
Romanian	365 544	122 949	17 040	105 909	96 318	84 360	11 958	64 601	51 189	73 594 508	37 575 643	64 601	51 189
Russian	2 951 373	1 291 770	250 269	1 041 501	473 267	353 769	119 498	545 402	448 225	73 594 508	37 575 643	545 402	448 225
Scandinavian	678 880	52 958	20 446	32 512	221 666	80 025	141 641	100 981	57 625	73 594 508</			

Table 142. Ancestry: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	South Region—Con.		West Region			New England Division				
	East South Central Division	West South Central Division	Total	Mountain Division		Pacific Division	Maine	New Hampshire	Vermont	Massachusetts
				Mountain Division	Pacific Division					
All persons	15 176 284	26 702 793	52 786 082	13 658 776	39 127 306	1 227 928	1 109 252	562 758	6 016 425	
Ancestry specified	12 424 487	23 594 378	48 189 358	12 458 921	35 730 437	1 120 419	1 021 289	510 345	5 597 093	
Single ancestry	9 550 355	17 236 951	31 750 658	7 712 356	24 038 302	706 102	593 217	302 369	3 553 810	
Multiple ancestry	2 874 132	6 357 427	16 438 700	4 746 565	11 692 135	414 317	428 072	208 046	2 043 283	
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	2 751 797	3 108 415	4 596 724	1 199 855	3 396 869	107 509	87 963	52 343	419 332	
Total ancestries reported	30 352 568	53 405 586	105 572 164	27 317 552	78 254 612	2 455 856	2 218 504	1 125 516	12 032 850	
Acadian	24 461	547 725	32 707	9 153	23 554	2 365	257	74	1 162	
Albanian	289	678	3 777	778	2 999	597	849	101	7 710	
Arab	21 499	64 410	193 588	32 072	161 516	3 398	5 007	1 701	45 402	
Egyptian	1 020	3 786	22 189	1 624	20 565	14	185	55	2 197	
Iraqi	220	714	6 935	549	6 386	—	51	—	383	
Jordanian	756	1 787	6 213	432	5 781	9	—	—	326	
Lebanese	12 839	33 764	73 764	16 810	56 954	2 623	3 777	1 359	29 700	
Palestinian	1 154	3 723	13 673	1 314	12 359	67	8	12	903	
Syrian	1 923	8 014	22 922	4 352	18 570	490	628	173	7 552	
Arab/Arabic	2 571	9 431	35 613	4 932	30 681	156	307	55	2 782	
Other Arab	1 016	3 191	12 279	2 059	10 220	39	51	47	1 559	
Armenian	1 309	4 299	162 775	7 242	155 533	908	2 710	419	28 714	
Assyrian	198	656	16 666	571	16 095	11	—	9	663	
Australian	1 557	3 532	20 601	4 548	16 053	191	241	93	1 198	
Austrian	10 359	32 052	187 125	50 652	136 473	1 921	2 851	1 913	20 788	
Basque	295	1 683	39 238	15 675	23 563	36	53	2	337	
Belgian	4 743	17 862	63 942	18 129	45 813	594	1 758	467	6 124	
Brazilian	642	2 690	12 545	2 049	10 496	113	289	57	7 483	
British	70 500	109 013	294 794	83 313	211 481	6 646	6 716	2 798	28 905	
Bulgarian	536	1 322	9 299	2 038	7 261	95	—	38	532	
Canadian	10 258	23 964	152 440	29 730	122 710	13 937	13 437	3 968	70 546	
Celtic	1 628	2 920	10 117	2 166	7 951	280	230	132	792	
Croatian	20 581	26 560	87 153	23 900	63 253	645	682	249	2 535	
Czech	12 065	191 355	205 481	72 097	133 384	1 851	1 696	1 578	9 335	
Czechoslovakian	4 106	29 963	70 802	20 587	50 215	746	799	551	4 569	
Danish	18 971	68 320	738 508	336 938	401 570	6 979	4 156	2 386	18 172	
Dutch	313 043	580 761	1 303 040	389 819	913 221	15 416	14 238	9 923	53 062	
Eastern European	1 152	2 715	21 720	2 955	18 765	349	505	534	8 197	
English	1 977 584	3 091 562	8 110 912	2 843 364	5 267 548	372 044	265 684	147 387	920 899	
Estonian	291	777	7 349	1 209	6 140	86	128	93	977	
European	27 760	35 223	180 644	45 439	135 205	1 443	1 481	2 080	6 787	
Finnish	6 902	17 051	178 846	42 262	136 584	6 326	8 294	1 968	31 529	
French (except Basque)	384 360	1 315 445	2 078 259	573 581	1 504 678	223 653	205 455	132 574	634 833	
French Canadian	35 977	163 788	333 852	86 830	247 022	110 209	118 857	33 049	310 636	
German	2 178 419	4 574 657	10 921 351	3 480 441	7 440 910	108 984	118 123	59 151	497 995	
Greek	20 231	44 197	206 817	50 961	155 856	5 341	15 507	1 842	81 769	
Guyanese	283	1 054	3 201	210	2 991	—	39	2	541	
Hungarian	18 747	43 703	251 779	60 254	191 525	3 234	4 093	3 102	19 989	
Icelander	578	1 478	19 891	5 945	13 946	110	166	44	719	
Iranian	4 217	17 599	123 443	8 239	115 204	143	499	144	4 659	
Irish	2 581 083	3 993 184	6 722 207	1 921 485	4 800 722	217 265	232 418	100 847	1 571 102	
Israeli	598	2 491	23 517	2 081	21 436	76	51	93	2 899	
Italian	218 686	586 958	2 271 489	545 247	1 726 242	51 616	81 696	32 635	845 432	
Latvian	1 231	3 100	22 083	3 905	18 178	455	713	179	6 479	
Lithuanian	7 356	19 479	103 866	24 446	79 420	4 678	7 953	1 579	68 447	
Luxemburger	407	1 120	7 976	2 471	5 505	42	90	5	326	
Macedonian	115	371	2 513	695	1 818	3	31	34	181	
Maltese	397	881	9 345	916	8 429	30	84	45	401	
Northern European	1 959	4 382	30 382	6 917	23 465	161	270	447	1 249	
Norwegian	31 994	129 785	1 258 552	357 392	901 160	7 256	8 401	3 537	30 726	
Pennsylvania German	2 554	6 769	32 021	10 730	21 291	374	355	148	1 025	
Polish	92 364	307 132	1 036 235	289 648	746 587	23 838	48 767	17 475	359 677	
Portuguese	5 991	20 241	468 812	28 980	439 832	4 523	10 199	1 859	289 424	
Romanian	3 703	9 709	81 676	13 537	68 139	421	937	412	7 809	
Russian	24 106	73 071	640 934	112 010	528 924	8 122	11 066	5 741	133 059	
Scandinavian	11 733	31 623	303 275	102 203	201 072	2 217	2 428	1 044	8 804	
Scotch-Irish	503 642	738 273	1 150 485	330 609	819 876	41 310	27 747	12 286	108 407	
Scottish	277 659	442 911	1 401 282	430 824	970 458	72 320	56 864	30 588	199 489	
Serbian	984	2 732	17 937	5 209	12 728	85	68	55	595	
Slavic	1 071	2 928	20 886	6 156	14 730	195	131	206	957	
Slovak	19 775	63 129	203 041	69 900	133 141	3 518	2 671	1 641	16 321	
Slovene	890	2 711	12 876	5 685	7 191	67	80	45	393	
Subsaharan African	16 140	48 643	86 334	12 098	74 236	352	573	272	40 758	
Cape Verdean	153	459	2 769	1 196	2 573	57	114	23	29 326	
Ethiopian	522	3 205	12 185	1 455	10 730	13	30	5	984	
Ghanian	152	1 253	2 169	270	1 899	7	68	4	661	
Nigerian	4 153	16 609	13 521	2 115	11 406	44	49	13	1 620	
African	10 160	21 962	43 256	6 270	36 986	168	239	210	5 841	
Other Subsaharan African	1 000	5 155	12 434	1 792	10 642	63	73	17	2 326	
Swedish	70 863	219 907	1 481 378	482 921	998 457	24 131	25 464	10 113	143 841	
Swiss	27 497	49 275	315 213	102 233	212 980	2 227	2 608	1 902	10 670	
Turkish	1 617	4 347	18 384	2 804	15 580	152	379	74	2 336	
Ukrainian	5 710	17 324	98 693	23 252	75 441	1 328	2 434	978	17 500	
United States or American	2 325 502	1 801 399	1 447 010	432 278	1 014 732	86 826	51 026	32 133	161 269	
Welsh	77 293	142 185	548 974	190 595	358 379	10 124	7 868	7 081	26 621	
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	10 667	67 687	71 082	9 328	61 754	671	963	291	51 304	
Bahamian	514	468	793	206	587	2	21	2	192	
Barbadian	122	606	1 397	125	1 272	8	32	6	3 393	
Belizean	30	1 151	11 280	318	10 962	—	14	—	102	
British West Indian	221	1 132	1 467	261	1 206	56	24	—	1 275	
Dutch West Indian	3 381	43 196	7 514	2 606	4 908	1	—	—	100	
Haitian	710	2 553	6 589	806	5 783	157	281	77	23 692	
Jamaican	2 882	9 117	24 267	2 696	21 571	198	324	113	11 990	
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	549	2 570	3 822	446	3 376	40	53	17	2 590	
West Indian	1 875	5 967	12 414	1 636	10 778	156	147	63	7 271	
Other West Indian	383	927	1 539	228	1 311	53	67	13	699	
Yugoslavian	3 162	7 863	94 894	21 706	73 188	339	359	233	2 390	
Other ancestries	3 798 329	10 131 174	18 602 039	3 354 078	15 247 961	81 363	69 865	46 054	702 926	

Table 142. Ancestry: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	New England Division—Con.			Middle Atlantic Division			East North Central Division					
	Rhode Island	Connecticut	New York	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	Ohio	Indiana	Illinois	Michigan	Wisconsin		
All persons	1 003 464	3 287 116	17 990 455	7 730 188	11 881 643	10 847 115	5 544 159	11 430 602	9 295 297	4 891 769		
Ancestry specified	938 935	3 048 669	16 344 374	7 141 344	10 970 538	9 708 916	4 754 038	10 468 057	8 467 137	4 636 056		
Single ancestry	600 935	1 880 405	11 339 268	4 696 008	6 681 710	5 930 278	3 028 362	6 759 710	5 036 921	2 616 048		
Multiple ancestry	338 000	1 168 264	5 005 106	2 445 336	4 288 828	3 778 638	1 725 676	3 708 347	3 430 216	2 020 008		
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	64 529	238 447	1 646 081	588 844	911 105	1 138 199	790 121	962 545	828 160	255 713		
Total ancestries reported	2 006 928	6 574 232	35 980 910	15 460 376	23 763 286	21 694 230	11 088 318	22 861 204	18 590 594	9 783 538		
Acadian	96	784	2 219	1 047	1 649	2 614	1 860	3 175	1 954	593		
Albanian	223	2 745	10 628	3 339	2 538	1 107	255	2 837	4 955	772		
Arab	6 370	12 918	95 837	47 173	40 247	44 905	8 492	35 120	77 070	6 694		
Egyptian	306	735	15 211	11 704	2 071	1 654	571	2 407	1 785	421		
Iraqi	9	85	2 814	632	299	267	47	1 638	6 668	9		
Jordanian	78	57	2 408	1 234	431	723	170	1 833	1 441	194		
Lebanese	2 666	8 612	31 089	12 261	19 234	27 226	3 610	8 299	39 673	2 827		
Palestinian	44	322	4 098	2 367	821	2 436	471	5 534	2 695	735		
Syrian	2 796	1 843	18 201	11 722	12 591	6 145	1 773	3 367	7 656	878		
Arab/Arabic	380	815	12 884	5 311	2 893	5 340	1 513	10 468	14 842	1 139		
Other Arab	91	449	9 132	1 942	1 907	1 114	337	1 574	2 310	491		
Armenian	6 345	5 218	23 590	14 664	6 763	2 948	1 052	8 431	14 263	2 771		
Assyrian	57	1 212	680	845	322	159	398	13 759	14 724	114		
Australian	170	976	3 688	1 573	1 483	1 489	826	1 539	1 388	821		
Austrian	2 710	20 397	157 379	59 199	66 556	29 951	8 358	49 996	24 978	25 454		
Basque	24	319	1 300	534	250	203	190	445	236	101		
Belgian	1 336	3 431	14 522	7 624	11 877	9 137	14 942	39 852	60 266	62 503		
Brazilian	529	2 489	11 145	7 482	1 512	531	419	1 729	887	233		
British	3 181	17 547	58 197	27 217	36 845	41 342	24 749	34 734	31 204	9 961		
Bulgarian	105	181	2 208	815	1 010	2 408	944	2 136	2 232	547		
Canadian	5 459	13 937	46 075	13 016	11 610	13 637	6 501	12 891	47 616	4 484		
Celtic	117	529	1 920	784	895	1 028	470	564	721	246		
Croatian	461	2 669	20 517	8 173	78 750	59 315	18 633	61 284	29 356	22 391		
Czech	1 287	10 729	50 132	23 538	29 610	67 487	11 603	131 941	40 356	104 278		
Czechoslovakian	640	6 162	28 402	13 686	16 453	15 864	3 458	23 927	14 485	8 887		
Danish	1 978	16 739	47 058	27 703	20 875	21 602	14 918	70 586	51 184	80 791		
Dutch	6 933	37 183	369 807	159 165	354 656	310 765	198 589	264 339	560 792	162 466		
Eastern European	505	3 248	32 480	9 934	8 772	2 781	459	4 541	2 178	879		
English	161 001	462 974	1 566 123	702 552	1 274 823	1 449 402	767 098	1 141 077	1 315 736	410 938		
Estonian	56	1 088	3 982	2 623	727	852	315	1 164	478	336		
European	1 017	3 689	27 446	9 531	10 705	10 902	7 263	14 040	10 523	5 310		
Finnish	1 562	7 486	21 288	8 343	8 612	21 044	4 470	20 636	109 357	35 118		
French (except Basque)	134 128	260 064	625 459	157 195	263 960	360 151	209 181	355 629	652 465	239 004		
French Canadian	72 747	110 426	155 531	30 768	31 007	38 709	20 094	47 059	174 138	55 442		
German	73 482	450 803	2 900 879	1 408 827	4 316 386	4 070 387	2 085 487	3 327 767	2 667 622	2 632 462		
Greek	6 208	26 646	159 876	60 899	55 158	49 496	18 978	93 046	42 678	14 366		
Guyanese	69	698	56 462	6 697	619	476	81	679	126	83		
Hungarian	2 902	49 508	186 898	141 627	152 863	218 145	40 828	68 439	109 178	25 385		
Icelander	185	444	1 427	522	523	590	224	981	756	809		
Iranian	378	1 669	18 183	5 804	3 214	3 399	1 230	6 458	3 117	1 261		
Irish	213 684	613 924	2 800 539	1 415 664	2 256 143	1 896 343	965 132	1 861 107	1 320 599	612 371		
Israeli	194	1 320	24 091	6 569	2 722	1 158	521	2 528	1 150	390		
Italian	199 190	629 223	2 843 872	1 459 297	1 374 840	640 417	125 297	731 824	412 209	146 175		
Latvian	377	2 389	12 038	5 393	4 847	3 973	1 622	6 978	5 485	3 003		
Lithuanian	4 580	41 747	70 397	49 870	103 272	29 840	11 098	109 417	38 384	16 790		
Luxemburger	65	234	915	425	401	867	685	9 249	907	7 288		
Macedonian	66	285	1 570	460	808	3 452	3 210	1 264	4 106	256		
Maltese	104	280	8 245	1 252	388	294	121	314	13 446	163		
Northern European	161	670	2 854	1 010	1 153	1 271	1 078	1 807	2 153	853		
Norwegian	4 010	19 004	90 158	46 991	31 146	31 911	25 978	167 003	72 261	416 271		
Pennsylvania German	182	904	10 503	7 886	143 008	24 872	9 684	7 208	10 758	2 691		
Polish	47 227	312 587	1 181 077	626 506	882 348	442 226	179 501	962 827	889 527	505 808		
Portuguese	94 650	43 098	44 090	63 188	12 770	6 151	2 476	6 810	4 203	1 769		
Romanian	1 102	6 359	66 977	21 177	17 755	25 950	7 725	23 202	24 832	2 651		
Russian	12 412	79 869	596 583	229 405	215 513	81 488	18 286	144 630	76 093	33 272		
Scandinavian	924	5 029	17 092	7 921	7 499	9 046	6 528	23 446	16 514	24 491		
Scotch-Irish	13 638	45 742	165 952	86 869	270 299	217 478	113 568	173 035	157 483	43 582		
Scottish	24 144	82 319	266 312	132 882	223 544	224 351	111 535	176 096	252 104	58 589		
Serbian	7	374	3 534	1 718	19 913	15 545	8 418	15 503	7 439	5 715		
Slavic	192	1 106	5 969	4 171	8 654	4 165	1 252	3 658	3 713	2 597		
Slovak	2 231	49 891	118 045	117 562	447 384	273 380	44 412	120 400	84 864	45 769		
Slovene	73	864	2 619	972	14 584	49 598	1 495	11 743	3 002	6 478		
Subsaharan African	12 618	8 451	69 425	21 023	14 192	13 198	4 607	18 910	11 025	4 060		
Cape Verdean	10 080	3 047	1 099	436	346	214	53	111	85	10		
Ethiopian	37	145	1 958	432	588	650	196	1 043	826	192		
Ghanian	67	375	6 158	1 466	400	215	111	1 167	330	79		
Nigerian	508	803	9 610	4 330	1 984	2 329	720	4 455	2 103	1 379		
African	1 179	3 064	41 452	10 922	8 367	8 035	3 108	10 106	6 219	1 845		
Other Subsaharan African	747	1 017	9 148	3 437	2 507	1 755	419	2 028	1 462	555		
Swedish	22 373	79 374	165 333	72 647	126 255	87 475	69 619	374 965	194 063	159 216		
Swiss	1 459	10 558	46 873	25 402	68 919	88 523	44 511	47 057	27 146	65 915		
Turkish	399	1 329	19 325	7 579	2 430	2 147	842	2 778	1 776	649		
Ukrainian	3 530	23 711	121 113	73 935	129 753	43 569	6 379	38 414	43 914	6 783		
United States or American	20 994	76 487	468 760	170 439	309 814	540 995	395 497	319 079	332 467	76 673		
Welsh	3 253	19 018	103 679	47 015	221 964	165 494	42 004	63 144	55 588	29 895		
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	2 182	32 083	476 563	64 473	19 716	7 645	2 959	18 067	7 222	2 300		
Bahamian	5	154	1 986	562	218	154	64	286	250	77		
Barbadian	72	972	22 298	1 687	761	114	62	195	128	40		
Belizean	47	82	5 520	304	161	10	129	2 118	80	22		
British West Indian	77	536	23 967	1 890	633	128	17	191	296	35		
Dutch West Indian	21											

Table 142. Ancestry: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	West North Central Division								South Atlantic Division		
	Minnesota		Iowa	Missouri	North Dakota	South Dakota	Nebraska	Kansas	Delaware	Maryland	District of Columbia
	Total ancestries reported										
All persons	4 375 099	2 776 755	5 117 073	638 800	696 004	1 578 385	2 477 574	666 168	4 781 468	606 900	
Ancestry specified	4 136 320	2 545 071	4 491 399	616 017	651 793	1 475 249	2 181 252	599 607	4 313 456	533 704	
Single ancestry	2 153 418	1 456 222	2 747 397	372 884	393 538	856 644	1 310 800	383 103	2 888 172	455 704	
Multiple ancestry	1 982 902	1 088 849	1 744 002	243 133	258 255	618 605	870 452	216 504	1 425 284	77 368	
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	238 779	231 684	625 674	22 783	44 211	103 136	296 322	66 561	468 012	73 828	
Total ancestries reported	8 750 198	5 553 510	10 234 146	1 277 600	1 392 008	3 156 770	4 955 148	1 332 336	9 562 936	1 213 800	
Acadian	645	498	3 074	49	65	483	1 474	247	2 298	167	
Albanian	148	86	531	15	—	50	66	123	429	60	
Arab	9 785	4 004	9 172	984	1 262	3 101	4 871	1 470	15 862	2 779	
Egyptian	760	221	520	28	63	186	228	221	1 817	291	
Iraqi	80	30	119	28	32	23	74	39	468	44	
Jordanian	111	130	122	26	16	15	103	24	467	16	
Lebanese	6 096	2 180	4 973	563	717	1 682	2 937	533	5 771	1 070	
Palestinian	368	165	291	20	24	14	270	94	1 038	186	
Syrian	1 114	660	1 230	204	300	749	450	202	1 845	116	
Arab/Arabic	751	391	1 090	26	49	310	579	250	2 160	493	
Other Arab	505	227	827	89	61	122	230	107	2 296	563	
Armenian	714	304	1 058	174	82	210	358	294	3 076	369	
Assyrian	66	—	70	6	26	15	66	—	157	62	
Australian	607	231	763	25	85	140	645	96	1 251	129	
Austrian	16 421	4 516	11 787	1 178	1 397	3 152	6 545	2 364	18 181	2 533	
Basque	130	59	151	11	30	45	70	13	268	37	
Belgian	16 222	8 219	5 522	1 048	1 566	2 599	4 929	637	3 865	565	
Brazilian	403	153	254	36	6	103	243	89	2 551	524	
British	11 596	7 960	18 492	853	1 040	3 997	10 028	4 378	28 992	3 803	
Bulgarian	635	437	361	175	109	123	219	13	588	57	
Canadian	4 591	2 417	4 446	442	513	1 083	2 845	1 248	6 725	626	
Celtic	372	228	404	45	60	126	252	57	689	76	
Croatian	11 020	5 295	16 519	246	281	3 283	8 511	542	5 869	547	
Czech	87 748	58 717	24 583	15 302	18 607	90 222	21 719	1 449	18 177	1 034	
Czechoslovakian	11 466	6 142	4 550	1 565	1 383	7 871	3 564	736	6 686	483	
Danish	98 373	84 202	20 695	10 801	23 456	59 860	18 878	1 732	12 563	1 264	
Dutch	103 757	175 769	153 961	10 459	36 844	46 237	99 645	14 956	80 433	3 768	
Eastern European	989	206	1 216	—	14	93	322	332	6 324	1 203	
English	356 629	389 510	743 247	39 015	68 345	208 657	405 709	122 759	670 960	34 280	
Estonian	558	93	155	115	10	58	78	123	1 487	48	
European	6 247	4 071	9 436	327	915	2 271	6 333	906	9 881	1 777	
Finnish	103 603	2 401	3 583	3 807	3 468	1 651	1 717	872	5 547	479	
French (except Basque)	236 268	103 265	268 116	27 901	24 490	54 459	109 945	19 190	125 278	8 566	
French Canadian	46 719	11 030	17 860	4 194	3 288	6 503	11 512	2 990	21 206	1 717	
German	2 021 854	1 394 923	1 844 192	325 000	355 305	795 177	968 820	138 165	1 219 199	39 282	
Greek	8 924	6 233	13 294	608	905	3 266	3 986	3 203	32 203	2 279	
Guyanese	414	60	79	—	—	28	5	38	3 106	757	
Hungarian	12 349	3 710	14 843	3 005	1 361	3 318	4 058	3 468	26 726	2 518	
Icelander	3 165	310	304	3 161	209	226	169	29	425	91	
Iranian	1 922	787	2 208	117	150	479	1 155	254	9 644	1 144	
Irish	573 811	527 454	1 037 713	53 684	87 665	272 185	435 863	139 180	769 360	34 392	
Israeli	452	125	566	13	9	172	137	162	2 254	146	
Italian	89 163	45 395	162 122	4 301	6 156	35 315	44 630	63 568	253 277	11 691	
Latvian	2 612	965	760	64	115	869	384	438	3 398	552	
Lithuanian	7 033	3 090	6 283	383	256	3 557	2 079	2 695	23 608	1 789	
Luxemburger	5 898	6 153	417	419	1 242	922	361	7	340	72	
Macedonian	115	17	265	9	17	42	17	13	198	38	
Maltese	104	80	98	36	19	45	49	40	184	61	
Northern European	2 871	1 250	798	219	797	472	689	38	1 070	167	
Norwegian	757 212	152 084	29 531	189 106	106 361	30 533	21 878	3 036	22 520	2 620	
Pennsylvania German	2 185	6 580	3 013	518	773	3 709	5 042	2 396	3 581	59	
Polish	238 039	32 502	95 900	17 320	9 139	61 199	34 844	38 286	200 570	9 879	
Portuguese	1 386	1 097	3 086	256	422	744	1 414	1 127	6 898	870	
Romanian	4 903	917	3 733	339	226	900	940	680	7 672	987	
Russian	31 900	7 661	27 501	18 514	7 322	10 130	16 470	6 832	95 896	12 346	
Scandinavian	91 712	13 221	7 156	11 074	7 790	5 988	4 700	966	7 012	736	
Scotch-Irish	52 423	64 500	129 228	8 262	9 980	34 701	74 643	13 847	89 223	5 943	
Scottish	63 996	53 694	94 211	8 557	8 472	26 278	57 460	16 796	108 427	8 194	
Serbian	3 292	639	1 285	27	22	443	454	183	1 196	163	
Slavic	4 169	454	1 084	85	78	342	479	193	1 398	73	
Slovak	31 190	10 599	17 261	1 557	1 788	9 156	8 085	4 697	33 597	1 378	
Slovene	6 614	397	515	24	22	190	1 085	79	1 018	169	
Subsaharan African	6 214	1 782	7 206	221	394	1 401	2 609	1 258	30 126	9 380	
Cape Verdean	37	—	36	—	—	21	69	—	484	145	
Ethiopian	1 001	33	334	8	104	23	155	63	3 431	1 311	
Ghanian	181	51	59	—	—	16	94	6	2 502	168	
Nigerian	1 714	423	1 644	147	128	466	344	231	6 515	1 762	
African	2 129	926	4 607	66	133	740	1 628	774	12 107	4 750	
Other Subsaharan African	1 152	349	526	—	29	135	319	184	5 087	1 244	
Swedish	536 203	120 470	69 039	35 933	33 421	99 263	79 188	7 659	40 456	3 531	
Swiss	25 524	18 886	26 697	2 036	3 431	10 408	18 105	1 860	14 405	1 632	
Turkish	597	301	632	80	70	218	205	327	2 366	309	
Ukrainian	10 691	1 356	4 766	3 634	391	1 161	2 075	4 950	15 872	1 082	
United States or American	66 484	86 754	329 895	9 994	12 546	32 107	118 653	29 084	178 714	11 651	
Welsh	22 753	29 060	40 516	1 697	4 034	11 998	27 031	9 759	47 236	2 477	
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	1 842	448	3 035	170	105	486	1 536	2 014	32 349	6 969	
Bahamian	66	68	71	23	5	37	44	48	295	48	
Barbadian	50	6	3	—	8	—	21	74	626	102	
Belizean	20	10	29	—	—	5	33	—	150	—	
British West Indian	65	16	29	—	2	5	29	22	1 222	298	
Dutch West Indian	48	79	778	32	27	97	476	14	178	—	
Haitian	237	50	414	25	8	55	85	242	3 837	937	
Jamaican	696	104	1 202	67	29	158	442	1 118	15 456	3 184	
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	63	31	54	—	10	8	71	158	4 493	1 012	
West Indian	498	75	394	18	16	117	326	289	5 424	1 164	
Other West Indian	99	9	61	5	—	4	9	49	668	224	
Yugoslavian	7 765	1 047	2 668	272	360	483	1 425	364	2 505	386	
Other ancestries	295 729	169 106	933 495	39 682	61 353	139 551	390 437	140 804	1 401 368	367 674	

Table 142. Ancestry: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	South Atlantic Division—Con.							East South Central Division			
	Virginia	West Virginia	North Carolina	South Carolina	Georgia	Florida	Kentucky	Tennessee	Alabama	Mississippi	
All persons	6 187 358	1 793 477	6 628 637	3 486 703	6 478 216	12 937 926	3 685 296	4 877 185	4 040 587	2 573 216	
Ancestry specified	5 327 578	1 455 728	5 535 019	2 899 048	5 446 798	11 465 337	2 939 734	3 960 089	3 354 494	2 170 470	11 097
Single ancestry	3 777 686	953 862	4 306 453	2 288 213	4 208 535	8 021 202	2 137 454	2 953 480	2 669 979	1 789 442	
Multiple ancestry	1 549 892	501 866	1 228 566	610 835	1 238 263	3 444 135	802 280	1 006 609	684 515	380 728	
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	859 780	337 749	1 093 618	587 655	1 031 418	1 472 589	745 562	917 096	686 093	403 046	
Total ancestries reported	12 374 716	3 586 954	13 257 274	6 973 406	12 956 432	25 875 852	7 370 592	9 754 370	8 081 174	5 146 432	
Acadian	4 581	377	4 478	5 086	7 893	12 114	2 086	5 498	5 780	26	23
Albanian	533	12	191	52	202	1 812	53	187			
Arab	25 256	5 535	10 638	5 775	10 427	49 986	5 147	6 429	5 839	4 084	
Egyptian	2 462	122	903	279	1 043	3 119	147	453	279	141	
Iraqi	570	13	124	11	90	696	17	149	45	9	
Jordanian	660	8	265	118	300	615	229	203	287	37	
Lebanese	10 692	4 178	5 619	3 732	5 792	24 322	3 153	2 837	3 672	3 177	
Palestinian	2 170	76	894	140	420	2 786	231	464	367	92	
Syrian	2 248	806	1 114	637	1 032	8 225	639	700	270	314	
Arab/Arabic	4 122	256	1 348	608	1 198	7 233	569	1 085	757	160	
Other Arab	2 332	76	371	250	552	2 990	162	538	162	154	
Armenian	4 078	139	1 060	455	1 122	7 424	258	540	353	158	
Assyrian	220	20	14	55	101	414	3	107	42	46	
Australian	1 651	211	698	379	1 065	2 791	475	478	442	162	
Austrian	14 986	1 993	6 868	3 174	9 424	64 025	2 954	3 722	2 512	1 171	
Basque	403	9	119	48	128	1 189	94	91	82	28	
Belgian	4 955	1 189	2 862	1 250	3 427	14 820	1 242	1 936	961	604	
Brazilian	1 382	59	469	298	742	7 788	98	236	188	120	
British	49 823	7 073	34 868	15 548	39 724	76 630	18 006	24 044	19 913	8 537	
Bulgarian	355	155	240	117	205	1 396	106	183	197	50	
Canadian	9 792	1 027	6 695	3 462	6 551	44 652	2 228	3 996	2 670	1 364	
Celtic	1 109	235	517	199	738	1 172	354	566	500	208	
Croatian	7 543	4 215	8 189	4 585	9 651	18 020	3 140	4 677	5 336	7 428	
Czech	13 612	1 936	6 227	3 190	7 220	36 127	2 845	4 897	3 050	1 273	
Czechoslovakian	5 144	851	2 355	1 087	2 817	15 085	1 073	1 524	1 109	400	
Danish	18 374	1 332	9 848	5 307	10 404	46 654	3 888	7 449	5 180	2 454	
Dutch	117 477	74 877	147 469	55 860	112 322	279 077	79 575	125 571	76 037	31 860	
Eastern European	2 616	69	789	340	1 540	5 467	237	512	307	96	
English	1 050 632	269 823	986 712	436 169	889 760	1 845 776	552 826	691 510	479 507	253 741	
Estonian	461	19	304	194	236	1 501	71	110	110		
European	14 593	1 511	11 253	4 958	14 216	22 179	7 385	8 043	8 769	3 563	
Finnish	6 770	452	3 830	1 849	4 978	25 031	1 405	2 488	1 759	1 250	
French (except Basque)	178 732	40 125	141 803	87 527	155 250	508 205	92 588	113 713	93 104	84 955	
French Canadian	33 641	3 296	20 308	9 923	20 430	110 221	8 033	11 272	9 185	7 487	
German	1 187 006	469 033	1 111 220	500 404	810 861	2 412 372	798 352	724 540	430 753	224 774	
Greek	23 390	4 325	14 927	8 119	14 795	66 861	4 060	7 061	6 895	2 215	
Guyanese	660	—	308	73	530	4 497	47	98	133	5	
Hungarian	25 178	9 248	12 749	6 111	13 418	99 822	5 819	7 349	4 117	1 462	
Icelander	814	106	245	127	353	1 348	108	176	210	84	
Iranian	9 858	355	2 094	570	3 279	6 088	962	1 902	1 118	235	
Irish	889 107	348 451	841 363	485 849	970 752	1 899 107	695 932	875 205	617 077	392 869	
Israeli	856	33	253	198	415	5 518	136	244	135	83	
Italian	207 577	71 835	112 417	56 501	112 478	787 657	55 582	73 339	53 266	36 499	
Latvian	1 806	168	843	252	1 035	5 725	240	623	252	116	
Lithuanian	13 375	2 225	5 602	2 673	6 751	41 713	1 726	3 252	1 809	569	
Luxemburger	564	22	83	108	192	1 259	83	141	113	70	
Macedonian	150	45	29	28	74	583	61	21	18	15	
Maltese	360	7	268	87	182	2 190	114	88	107	88	
Northern European	1 643	141	920	406	732	1 920	198	862	777	122	
Norwegian	35 815	2 598	20 184	9 170	21 388	90 375	7 355	12 098	8 489	4 052	
Pennsylvania German	3 033	988	1 747	797	1 027	9 451	818	1 160	395	181	
Polish	115 121	30 864	59 722	29 762	67 171	410 666	24 487	35 325	21 907	10 645	
Portuguese	10 818	487	4 970	2 252	4 925	32 345	1 275	2 002	1 408	1 306	
Romanian	4 633	749	2 007	936	3 850	29 675	1 081	1 361	816	445	
Russian	42 561	5 006	17 676	6 481	29 227	232 200	6 435	10 622	5 157	1 892	
Scandinavian	10 366	958	6 678	3 874	6 978	20 057	2 696	4 437	2 845	1 755	
Scotch-Irish	195 722	54 222	343 345	159 534	192 187	320 217	89 822	197 942	127 826	88 052	
Scottish	166 959	34 173	177 699	77 111	141 833	316 732	65 638	100 080	76 020	35 921	
Serbian	1 563	1 365	639	262	558	4 082	333	354	182	115	
Slavic	1 446	255	751	382	755	3 136	241	345	162	323	
Slovak	31 604	11 267	12 313	6 926	13 110	74 335	5 017	7 417	5 022	2 319	
Slovene	1 125	423	537	290	726	2 733	321	256	247	66	
Subsaharan African	16 308	714	11 867	5 692	19 990	20 445	2 500	4 948	4 907	3 785	
Cape Verdean	387	—	211	78	204	718	60	81	—	12	
Ethiopian	2 977	—	318	117	1 378	587	129	273	82	38	
Ghanian	1 048	5	205	103	531	415	59	76	17	—	
Nigerian	2 210	247	2 083	1 582	5 040	2 922	445	1 082	1 401	1 225	
African	7 112	423	7 650	3 390	10 212	13 065	1 601	2 980	3 120	2 459	
Other Subsaharan African	2 574	39	1 400	422	2 625	2 738	206	456	287	51	
Swedish	56 040	6 856	35 861	18 534	39 612	171 780	16 447	27 552	18 235	8 629	
Swiss	19 451	3 956	10 716	5 546	9 210	37 877	10 901	10 252	4 107	2 237	
Turkish	2 673	368	1 046	828	1 478	5 809	290	529	592	206	
Ukrainian	12 321	1 514	4 897	2 266	4 967	33 792	1 582	2 063	1 585	480	
United States or American	578 291	268 036	787 800	363 795	837 184	724 919	609 795	681 524	705 907	328 276	
Welsh	54 891	16 896	36 229	17 190	37 811	103 115	21 128	28 745	18 809	8 611	
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	11 560	665	6 536	3 022	12 335	236 543	1 904	4 773	2 950	1 040	
Bahamian	237	—	114	147	462	13 668	32	265	167	50	
Barbadian	315	14	211	75	287	1 770	28	18	64	12	
Belizean	89	7	74	58	63	1 334	10	6	8	6	
British West Indian	268	4	156	50	353	3 743	41	113	62	5	
Dutch West Indian	217	233	550	220	600	903	434	2 139	583	225	
Haitian	1 398	64	542	300	1 183	105 495	276	166	188	80	
Jamaican	4 975	260	2 639	1 135	6 262	86 231	600	1 150	814	318	
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	737	—	391	189	616	7 500	111	189	225	24	
West Indian	2 787	67	1 634	752	2 064	13 350	315	594	692	274	
Other West Indian	537	16	225	96	445	2 549	57	133	147	46	
Yugoslavian	2 523	887	1 315	769	1 317	9 462	860	694	656	952	
Other ancestries	1 571 583	191 813	1 706 906	1 086 071	1 990 994	3 483 510	521 498	1 117 539	1		

Table 142. Ancestry: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	West South Central Division				Mountain Division					
	Arkansas	Louisiana	Oklahoma	Texas	Montana	Idaho	Wyoming	Colorado	New Mexico	Arizona
All persons	2 350 725	4 219 973	3 145 585	16 986 510	799 065	1 006 749	453 588	3 294 394	1 515 069	3 665 228
Ancestry specified	1 922 316	3 783 410	2 642 788	15 245 864	736 327	903 439	412 281	3 041 300	1 377 159	3 307 339
Single ancestry	1 350 273	2 860 518	1 663 793	11 362 367	406 777	518 189	227 363	1 775 970	1 026 834	2 160 781
Multiple ancestry	572 043	922 892	978 995	3 883 497	329 550	385 250	184 918	1 265 330	350 325	1 146 558
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	428 409	436 563	502 797	1 740 646	62 738	103 310	41 307	253 094	137 910	357 889
Total ancestries reported	4 701 450	8 439 946	6 291 170	33 973 020	1 598 130	2 013 498	907 176	6 588 788	3 030 138	7 330 456
Acadian	5 237	432 549	3 957	105 982	235	374	452	2 528	1 308	2 459
Albanian	36	81	22	539	45	21	—	198	30	189
Arab	1 854	10 863	6 906	44 787	1 165	740	256	7 602	3 492	11 881
Egyptian	43	269	328	3 146	37	40	—	489	143	568
Iraqi	47	98	74	495	18	26	—	158	31	243
Jordanian	13	123	153	1 498	19	7	—	71	41	195
Lebanese	817	6 705	4 308	21 934	816	285	142	3 544	1 974	6 296
Palestinian	144	454	181	2 944	23	23	8	489	112	497
Syrian	301	1 659	732	5 322	164	145	49	801	269	1 820
Arab/Arabic	303	1 271	790	7 067	52	183	34	1 394	712	1 600
Other Arab	186	284	340	2 381	36	31	23	656	210	662
Armenian	185	530	401	3 183	158	147	55	1 686	525	2 519
Assyrian	111	78	14	453	9	59	—	106	13	302
Australian	95	350	410	2 677	268	375	173	786	129	869
Austrian	1 746	3 445	3 379	23 482	5 556	2 767	1 787	16 646	3 300	12 226
Basque	104	226	105	1 248	469	5 587	602	937	502	1 316
Belgian	892	4 343	1 820	10 807	2 450	910	790	5 106	1 055	5 160
Brazilian	18	290	235	2 147	7	129	11	307	184	617
British	9 383	10 837	11 932	76 861	2 135	5 121	2 001	19 730	6 397	18 034
Bulgarian	54	124	277	867	246	80	148	591	61	431
Canadian	1 336	2 941	2 322	17 365	1 497	2 326	630	6 242	1 662	9 680
Celtic	205	281	176	2 258	73	122	16	746	186	590
Croatian	3 145	5 081	2 592	15 742	3 119	981	746	6 437	1 842	6 769
Czech	4 183	3 910	15 239	168 023	7 608	5 257	3 745	24 279	4 252	18 056
Czechoslovakian	1 115	1 666	3 451	23 731	1 967	1 260	790	6 662	1 811	5 374
Danish	5 014	5 713	9 938	47 655	16 752	40 297	10 889	42 801	7 122	36 859
Dutch	72 670	43 259	140 457	324 375	27 018	35 881	15 648	100 024	29 401	95 326
Eastern European	112	440	76	2 087	76	24	13	1 257	191	949
English	290 498	335 620	441 443	2 024 001	137 187	290 526	101 408	581 979	188 947	586 544
Estonian	33	55	47	642	66	71	36	391	67	323
European	3 422	2 820	5 156	23 825	2 652	3 757	1 898	10 921	3 229	8 645
Finnish	983	1 590	1 844	12 634	7 324	3 937	2 408	8 632	2 266	10 395
French (except Basque)	75 026	550 440	118 804	571 175	43 073	45 801	21 762	148 950	43 970	155 951
French Canadian	5 981	86 569	10 961	60 277	7 780	7 529	2 885	21 859	6 260	25 248
German	400 386	507 798	714 747	2 951 726	285 554	278 851	158 543	1 064 547	234 228	878 813
Greek	2 734	5 964	4 451	31 048	1 920	2 525	1 681	11 999	3 108	12 799
Guyanese	—	80	70	904	27	—	—	85	33	42
Hungarian	2 300	5 722	3 797	31 884	2 750	2 455	1 374	16 861	4 337	22 433
Icelander	95	81	155	1 147	334	408	44	939	149	759
Iranian	343	1 123	2 494	13 639	106	366	68	2 105	667	2 351
Irish	464 309	518 183	641 734	2 368 958	138 833	141 907	72 951	537 996	163 690	529 648
Israeli	26	184	167	2 114	24	45	6	423	144	966
Italian	30 341	197 778	45 093	313 746	21 461	23 863	13 108	156 607	36 378	160 297
Latvian	198	285	338	2 279	223	47	127	1 772	257	1 029
Lithuanian	1 456	1 899	2 090	14 034	915	831	332	7 232	1 943	9 353
Luxemburger	104	59	253	704	216	207	99	629	132	924
Macedonian	21	33	38	279	36	74	13	122	62	243
Maltese	63	61	55	702	—	28	21	144	11	435
Northern European	348	685	509	2 840	588	785	260	2 131	710	1 081
Norwegian	8 778	9 510	17 401	94 096	86 460	32 956	18 047	75 646	13 936	70 940
Pennsylvania German	682	469	1 810	3 808	1 040	930	801	3 569	664	2 645
Polish	17 600	22 456	29 519	237 557	15 736	11 540	9 764	82 257	19 523	102 405
Portuguese	1 337	2 988	2 612	13 304	1 421	2 717	882	4 654	1 768	7 338
Romanian	427	858	860	7 564	572	470	169	3 211	713	5 714
Russian	2 595	7 316	7 580	55 580	7 766	4 152	2 955	36 104	7 912	35 479
Scandinavian	2 343	2 774	4 305	22 201	9 971	10 349	3 830	17 002	4 098	16 735
Scotch-Irish	67 388	79 491	95 508	495 886	25 369	26 230	15 227	95 012	33 977	82 552
Scottish	36 231	40 417	59 409	306 854	27 904	39 890	17 097	100 952	29 082	93 835
Serbian	155	236	160	2 181	522	161	85	1 271	307	1 772
Slavic	146	364	298	2 120	556	207	321	2 225	384	1 456
Slovak	3 752	5 133	5 781	48 463	3 907	2 582	2 872	24 257	4 469	21 335
Slovene	76	166	215	2 254	264	112	295	3 194	189	1 104
Subsaharan African	2 277	7 598	3 348	35 420	136	244	226	3 610	1 198	3 796
Cape Verdean	67	84	44	264	—	—	—	29	21	104
Ethiopian	52	209	114	2 830	—	5	6	575	38	299
Ghanian	45	68	215	925	—	—	—	84	8	148
Nigerian	894	1 430	1 132	13 153	67	96	102	730	95	557
African	1 125	5 604	1 604	13 629	36	80	110	1 566	872	2 073
Other Subsaharan African	94	203	239	4 619	33	63	8	626	164	615
Swedish	16 168	15 908	32 638	155 193	36 784	52 892	20 885	125 097	19 999	92 248
Swiss	5 280	4 217	7 474	32 304	5 754	12 680	3 401	20 288	4 281	16 700
Turkish	166	449	459	3 273	52	103	28	792	336	772
Ukrainian	870	1 391	1 969	13 094	1 478	906	405	6 984	1 512	8 471
United States or American	314 204	280 143	266 396	940 656	24 188	43 268	18 105	96 610	50 111	101 492
Welsh	12 436	12 408	21 894	95 447	9 704	20 746	6 674	41 520	11 275	38 340
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	3 230	3 944	24 804	35 709	75	393	89	2 130	1 526	3 453
Bahamian	14	50	68	336	—	8	—	24	4	70
Barbadian	22	87	31	466	—	—	—	36	26	26
Belizean	9	331	18	793	—	3	—	44	50	154
British West Indian	22	76	30	1 004	2	—	—	43	8	80
Dutch West Indian	2 679	339	23 465	16 713	37	176	41	421	899	782
Haitian	39	633	208	1 673	—	32	—	198	66	319
Jamaican	180	1 105	332	7 500	26	78	36	819	261	1 005
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	24	349	179	2 018	—	43	—	58	16	250
West Indian	211	829	414	4 513	10	53	12	409	179	649
Other West Indian	30	145	59	693	—	—	78	17	118	118
Yugoslavian	450	1 818	652	4 943	3 355	1 137	1 024	4 840	903	4 869
Other ancestries	611 606	1 462 212	838 736	7 218 620	80 941	117 553	56 241	734 410	765 270	1 102 561

Table 142. Ancestry: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	Mountain Division—Con.		Pacific Division					
	Utah	Nevada	Washington	Oregon	California	Alaska	Hawaii	
All persons	1 722 850	1 201 833	4 866 692	2 842 321	29 760 021	550 043	1 108 229	
Ancestry specified	1 583 484	1 097 592	4 401 320	2 528 468	27 249 148	503 133	1 048 368	
Single ancestry	920 637	675 805	2 419 784	1 352 527	19 167 685	332 925	765 381	
Multiple ancestry	662 847	421 787	1 981 536	1 175 941	8 081 463	170 208	282 987	
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	139 366	104 241	465 372	313 853	2 510 873	46 910	59 861	
Total ancestries reported	3 445 700	2 403 666	9 733 384	5 684 642	59 520 042	1 100 086	2 216 458	
Acadian	519	1 278	2 504	1 061	18 337	852	800	
Albanian	137	158	339	139	2 261	197	63	
Arab	2 730	4 206	8 908	6 287	144 619	541	1 161	
Egyptian	94	253	588	255	19 597	—	125	
Iraqi	43	30	202	104	6 080	—	—	
Jordanian	66	33	235	43	5 503	—	—	
Lebanese	1 534	2 219	3 784	2 611	49 776	279	504	
Palestinian	105	57	451	317	11 566	15	10	
Syrian	315	789	1 189	1 350	15 803	76	152	
Arab/Arabic	404	553	1 725	866	27 688	148	254	
Other Arab	169	272	734	741	8 606	23	116	
Armenian	928	1 224	2 269	1 308	151 340	138	478	
Assyrian	16	66	211	139	15 736	—	9	
Australian	1 372	576	2 012	1 429	12 006	197	409	
Austrian	3 961	4 409	18 448	9 582	104 783	1 695	1 965	
Basque	1 422	4 840	1 770	2 257	19 122	245	169	
Belgian	1 219	1 439	7 868	5 174	31 591	672	508	
Brazilian	386	408	614	394	9 357	64	67	
British	24 527	5 368	35 509	19 028	151 050	3 012	2 882	
Bulgarian	275	206	969	768	5 277	110	137	
Canadian	4 308	3 385	22 004	10 654	86 896	1 457	1 699	
Celtic	268	165	1 262	1 048	5 420	107	114	
Croatian	1 446	2 560	10 430	3 804	47 822	518	679	
Czech	3 382	5 518	23 934	16 517	88 546	2 834	1 553	
Czechoslovakian	1 108	1 615	7 922	5 202	35 510	878	703	
Danish	163 048	19 170	82 215	47 806	262 101	5 993	3 455	
Dutch	55 770	30 751	179 310	118 089	591 618	14 365	9 839	
Eastern European	163	282	1 107	785	16 716	89	68	
English	749 711	207 062	897 426	575 293	3 646 656	76 600	71 573	
Estonian	107	148	1 255	641	4 101	95	48	
European	11 711	2 626	23 897	16 311	89 777	3 598	1 622	
Finnish	3 718	3 582	44 110	22 977	64 302	3 773	1 422	
French (except Basque)	53 902	60 172	265 350	160 967	1 032 843	23 844	21 674	
French Canadian	5 607	9 662	52 725	29 161	156 625	5 335	3 176	
German	299 853	280 052	1 391 322	879 273	4 940 252	127 180	102 883	
Greek	10 439	6 490	18 275	8 535	125 792	1 665	1 589	
Guyanese	—	23	139	60	2 671	72	49	
Hungarian	2 944	7 100	16 797	10 776	159 121	2 200	2 631	
Icelander	2 970	342	5 976	1 200	6 512	131	127	
Iranian	1 458	1 118	3 629	2 208	108 871	144	352	
Irish	136 672	199 788	768 393	466 907	3 425 627	74 322	65 473	
Israeli	134	339	448	249	20 651	14	74	
Italian	46 008	87 525	157 746	83 781	1 448 432	14 591	21 692	
Latvian	172	278	2 926	1 197	13 652	179	224	
Lithuanian	1 118	2 722	8 530	4 341	63 871	1 267	1 411	
Luxemburger	39	225	1 171	606	3 487	79	162	
Macedonian	—	145	177	135	1 498	2	6	
Maltese	84	193	237	107	8 029	15	41	
Northern European	935	427	5 772	2 724	14 188	611	170	
Norwegian	36 178	23 229	333 521	124 216	411 282	23 087	9 054	
Pennsylvania German	329	752	4 490	3 556	12 742	354	149	
Polish	14 832	33 591	95 828	48 414	578 256	12 294	11 795	
Portuguese	1 954	8 246	13 215	11 369	356 495	1 628	57 125	
Romanian	943	1 745	5 124	4 439	57 417	549	610	
Russian	4 401	13 241	41 369	28 686	447 591	6 032	5 246	
Scandinavian	34 106	6 112	64 179	28 021	102 310	4 814	1 748	
Scotch-Irish	24 292	27 950	154 566	95 336	546 496	12 850	10 628	
Scottish	89 463	32 601	182 690	110 314	646 674	16 996	13 784	
Serbian	220	871	1 195	466	10 605	274	188	
Slavic	532	475	2 592	917	10 803	254	164	
Slovak	4 167	6 311	18 892	8 939	101 328	1 895	2 087	
Slovene	289	238	1 132	343	5 546	97	73	
Subsaharan African	964	1 924	5 915	2 471	64 867	493	490	
Cape Verdean	20	22	51	19	2 433	20	50	
Ethiopian	—	532	1 281	333	9 040	34	42	
Ghanian	11	19	172	24	1 681	5	17	
Nigerian	280	188	772	541	10 027	53	13	
African	488	1 045	2 795	1 109	32 413	361	308	
Other Subsaharan African	165	118	844	445	9 273	20	60	
Swedish	103 715	31 301	257 953	124 620	587 772	17 716	10 396	
Swiss	31 737	7 392	36 795	30 984	140 351	2 902	1 948	
Turkish	317	404	683	673	12 929	66	229	
Ukrainian	1 062	2 434	10 814	6 220	56 211	962	1 234	
United States or American	57 268	41 236	171 350	103 352	709 458	23 000	7 572	
Welsh	48 070	14 266	69 094	40 781	238 134	5 774	4 596	
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	389	1 273	3 658	1 565	54 776	568	1 187	
Bahamian	3	97	93	71	398	20	5	
Barbadian	12	25	50	26	1 160	6	30	
Belizean	6	61	60	23	10 848	—	31	
British West Indian	22	106	146	9	994	33	24	
Dutch West Indian	81	169	366	604	3 841	51	46	
Haitian	63	128	228	195	5 054	91	215	
Jamaican	102	369	1 482	223	19 237	186	443	
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	6	73	168	4	3 100	41	63	
West Indian	86	238	877	357	9 136	140	268	
Other West Indian	8	7	188	53	1 008	—	62	
Yugoslavian	3 095	2 483	12 726	4 968	53 442	1 374	678	
Other ancestries	193 441	303 661	818 169	404 839	12 988 060	169 681	867 212	

Table 143. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	United States	Northeast Region				Midwest Region				South Region		
		New England Division		Middle Atlantic Division		East North Central Division		West North Central Division		Total	South Atlantic Division	
		Total				Total	Central			Total		
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP												
All persons	248 709 873	50 809 229	13 206 943	37 602 286	59 668 632	42 008 942	17 659 690	85 445 930	43 566 853			
Native	228 942 557	45 578 205	12 163 706	33 414 499	57 537 339	40 225 794	17 311 545	80 863 637	40 843 908			
Foreign born	19 767 316	5 231 024	1 043 237	4 187 787	2 131 293	1 783 148	348 145	4 582 293	2 722 945			
Naturalized citizen	7 996 998	2 490 865	504 700	1 986 165	1 059 808	890 448	169 360	1 815 182	1 147 521			
Not a citizen	11 770 318	2 740 159	538 537	2 201 622	1 071 485	892 700	178 785	2 767 111	1 575 424			
Entered 1980 to 1990	8 663 627	2 058 987	368 374	1 690 613	753 966	606 835	147 131	2 030 033	1 171 925			
Naturalized citizen	1 250 647	317 218	48 552	268 666	114 553	93 807	20 746	292 668	146 346			
Entered 1965 to 1979	6 460 538	1 656 188	313 446	1 342 742	654 359	563 813	90 546	1 528 039	859 829			
Naturalized citizen	3 080 293	885 047	155 687	729 360	345 092	292 431	52 661	724 703	433 336			
YEAR OF ENTRY												
Foreign-born persons	19 767 316	5 231 024	1 043 237	4 187 787	2 131 293	1 783 148	348 145	4 582 293	2 722 945			
1987 to 1990	3 136 930	747 384	146 352	601 032	310 758	245 167	65 591	689 060	416 781			
1985 or 1986	1 738 594	429 976	75 463	354 513	142 945	117 736	25 209	385 380	230 348			
1982 to 1984	1 826 581	464 488	77 554	386 934	146 165	118 350	27 815	423 683	236 363			
1980 or 1981	1 961 522	417 139	69 005	348 134	154 098	125 582	28 516	531 910	288 433			
1975 to 1979	2 752 855	573 969	105 790	468 179	268 824	224 578	44 246	634 892	300 835			
1970 to 1974	2 116 560	582 287	100 103	482 184	219 688	193 056	26 632	489 713	279 658			
1965 to 1969	1 591 123	499 932	107 553	392 379	165 847	146 179	19 668	403 434	279 336			
1960 to 1964	1 201 442	329 547	71 602	257 945	117 782	99 014	18 768	337 332	240 964			
1950 to 1959	1 599 021	482 566	108 353	374 213	282 515	244 490	38 025	337 202	206 745			
Before 1950	1 842 688	703 736	181 462	522 274	322 671	268 996	53 675	349 687	243 482			
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY												
Foreign-born persons	19 767 316	5 231 024	1 043 237	4 187 787	2 131 293	1 783 148	348 145	4 582 293	2 722 945			
Europe	4 016 678	1 670 376	435 779	1 234 597	758 578	654 547	104 031	724 597	532 725			
Entered 1980 to 1990	720 448	270 033	78 047	191 986	120 456	103 192	17 264	158 208	108 549			
Soviet Union	333 725	158 908	23 211	135 697	48 498	39 846	8 652	34 729	29 377			
Entered 1980 to 1990	131 526	62 304	10 217	52 087	14 561	12 084	2 477	7 357	5 493			
Asia	4 979 037	1 059 287	183 589	875 698	599 029	465 935	133 094	874 335	496 822			
Entered 1980 to 1990	2 794 366	626 395	116 328	510 067	331 243	248 298	82 945	472 613	266 892			
North America	8 124 257	1 439 822	267 905	1 171 917	560 580	491 978	68 602	2 351 159	1 228 749			
Entered 1980 to 1990	3 819 526	630 004	93 298	536 706	213 796	187 492	26 304	1 069 436	554 336			
Canada	744 830	205 406	120 985	84 421	121 652	96 749	24 903	152 068	114 067			
Entered 1980 to 1990	123 985	25 677	9 939	15 738	17 390	12 403	4 987	37 862	26 892			
South America	1 037 497	512 862	55 968	456 894	52 115	42 577	9 538	282 915	234 190			
Entered 1980 to 1990	540 834	280 483	34 415	246 068	22 635	17 694	4 941	151 361	126 757			
Africa	363 819	123 760	33 971	89 789	41 538	30 350	11 188	115 619	77 026			
Entered 1980 to 1990	215 750	70 465	19 329	51 136	24 652	17 241	7 411	74 504	49 261			
Oceania	104 145	12 145	3 574	8 571	8 096	5 253	2 843	16 141	9 725			
Entered 1980 to 1990	48 035	5 292	1 566	3 726	3 254	1 874	1 380	6 881	4 285			
Area not reported	808 158	253 864	39 240	214 624	62 859	52 662	10 197	182 798	114 331			
Entered 1980 to 1990	393 142	114 011	15 174	98 837	23 369	18 960	4 409	89 673	56 352			
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME												
Persons 5 years and over	230 445 777	47 319 352	12 290 438	35 028 914	55 272 756	38 921 081	16 351 675	79 248 852	40 529 952			
Speak only English	198 600 798	39 495 067	10 587 897	28 907 170	51 352 096	35 796 550	15 555 546	70 579 221	36 821 612			
Spanish	17 345 064	3 133 043	449 706	2 683 337	1 400 651	1 171 141	229 510	5 815 486	2 059 626			
French	1 930 404	693 660	359 695	333 965	220 740	163 759	56 981	798 170	390 202			
Italian	1 308 648	837 680	179 458	658 222	177 340	160 030	17 310	145 762	118 052			
Portuguese	430 610	295 219	199 905	95 314	10 032	7 534	2 498	37 479	30 313			
German	1 547 987	316 006	52 105	263 901	508 819	330 891	177 928	396 518	220 458			
Yiddish	213 064	146 037	7 301	138 736	16 127	13 475	2 652	35 202	33 097			
Other West Germanic	232 461	79 501	5 825	73 676	67 972	54 605	13 367	34 385	22 179			
Scandinavian	198 904	36 338	12 806	23 532	71 783	27 992	43 791	28 711	19 905			
Polish	723 483	332 590	87 178	245 412	280 439	265 909	14 530	65 295	48 337			
Russian	241 798	125 415	18 352	107 063	32 371	26 233	6 138	23 737	17 336			
South Slavic	170 449	50 940	2 870	48 070	75 800	70 350	5 450	12 528	9 122			
Other Slavic	270 863	109 862	11 749	98 113	88 337	65 780	22 557	45 305	19 852			
Greek	388 260	184 675	51 005	133 670	86 571	79 941	6 630	70 391	56 712			
Indic	555 126	189 305	24 082	165 223	98 434	87 170	11 264	131 421	78 028			
Other Indo-European languages	578 076	149 926	42 223	107 703	87 007	75 878	11 129	84 275	59 285			
Chinese	1 319 462	376 329	56 804	319 525	108 446	84 439	24 007	166 495	89 560			
Japanese	427 657	61 168	11 481	49 687	46 290	37 316	8 974	58 897	33 310			
Mon-Khmer	127 441	25 509	17 622	7 887	10 275	5 625	4 650	17 408	9 720			
Korean	626 478	142 366	13 144	129 222	73 615	58 947	14 668	126 992	82 584			
Tagalog	843 251	101 253	9 265	91 988	75 098	65 685	9 413	95 988	64 304			
Vietnamese	507 069	46 884	17 618	29 266	41 483	20 397	21 086	141 725	53 071			
Arabic	355 150	98 608	19 277	79 331	89 502	80 169	9 333	77 845	48 272			
Hungarian	147 902	58 521	8 748	49 773	38 133	36 274	1 859	22 936	18 960			
Native North American languages	331 758	7 645	2 288	5 357	28 228	6 776	21 452	36 800	6 871			
Other languages	1 023 614	225 805	42 034	183 771	187 167	128 215	58 952	199 880	119 184			
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 years and over	230 445 777	47 319 352	12 290 438	35 028 914	55 272 756	38 921 081	16 351 675	79 248 852	40 529 952			
Speak English only	198 600 798	39 495 067	10 587 897	28 907 170	51 352 096	35 796 550	15 555 546	70 579 221	36 821 612			
Speak English "very well"	17 345 064	3 133 043	449 706	2 683 337	1 400 651	1 171 141	229 510	5 815 466	2 059 626			
Speak English "well"	9 035 069	1 618 376	235 119	1 383 257	798 882	650 242	148 640	3 142 422	1 075 736			
Speak English "not well"	3 805 962	723 763	105 870	617 893	296 188	252 570	43 618	1 315 854	425 542			
Speak English "not at all"	3 042 821	562 793	78 308	484 485	240 330	207 660	32 670	921 977	360 770			
Other Indo-European languages	1 461 212	228 111	30 409	197 702	65 251	60 669	4 582	435 233	197 578</			

Table 143. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	South Region—Con.		West Region			New England Division				
	East South Central Division	West South Central Division	Total	Mountain Division		Pacific Division	Maine	New Hampshire	Vermont	Massachusetts
				Mountain Division	Pacific Division					
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	15 176 284	26 702 793	52 786 082	13 658 776	39 127 306	1 227 928	1 109 252	562 758	6 016 425	
Native	15 019 135	25 000 594	44 963 376	12 943 864	32 019 512	1 191 632	1 068 059	545 214	5 442 692	
Foreign born	157 149	1 702 199	7 822 706	714 912	7 107 794	36 296	41 193	17 544	573 733	
Naturalized citizen	73 386	594 275	2 631 143	301 727	2 329 416	21 281	22 876	10 646	262 079	
Not a citizen	83 763	1 107 924	5 191 563	413 185	4 778 378	15 015	18 317	6 898	311 654	
Entered 1980 to 1990	65 348	792 760	3 820 641	298 034	3 522 607	7 069	10 159	3 387	223 147	
Naturalized citizen	9 121	137 201	526 208	47 867	478 341	917	986	494	27 873	
Entered 1965 to 1979	48 785	619 425	2 621 952	217 336	2 404 616	7 444	10 295	3 849	174 197	
Naturalized citizen	28 285	263 082	1 125 451	99 354	1 026 097	3 511	5 064	1 877	86 371	
YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	157 149	1 702 199	7 822 706	714 912	7 107 794	36 296	41 193	17 544	573 733	
1987 to 1990	29 514	242 765	1 389 728	114 820	1 274 908	3 030	4 296	1 693	90 608	
1985 or 1986	11 701	143 331	780 293	61 460	718 833	1 549	1 999	562	45 242	
1982 to 1984	13 202	174 118	792 245	58 685	733 560	1 509	2 025	667	47 522	
1980 or 1981	10 931	232 546	858 375	63 069	795 306	981	1 839	465	39 775	
1975 to 1979	21 177	312 880	1 275 170	96 993	1 178 177	2 054	3 350	1 365	60 755	
1970 to 1974	15 179	194 876	824 872	70 995	753 877	2 360	2 765	1 227	55 397	
1965 to 1969	12 429	111 669	521 910	49 348	472 562	3 030	4 180	1 257	58 045	
1960 to 1964	11 637	84 731	416 781	49 265	367 516	3 174	4 394	1 653	36 659	
1950 to 1959	17 479	112 978	496 738	75 363	421 375	5 955	5 829	2 890	49 800	
Before 1950	13 900	92 305	466 594	74 914	391 680	12 654	10 516	5 765	89 930	
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	157 149	1 702 199	7 822 706	714 912	7 107 794	36 296	41 193	17 544	573 733	
Europe	47 951	143 921	863 127	149 191	713 936	9 655	14 625	6 341	226 353	
Entered 1980 to 1990	10 840	38 819	171 751	25 947	145 804	2 214	2 936	1 144	40 549	
Soviet Union	1 155	4 197	91 590	6 847	84 743	298	489	123	15 350	
Entered 1980 to 1990	347	1 517	47 304	1 947	45 357	45	183	73	7 795	
Asia	64 528	312 985	2 446 386	132 291	2 314 095	4 864	6 927	1 998	116 608	
Entered 1980 to 1990	35 846	169 875	1 364 115	72 546	1 291 569	2 744	4 058	905	76 064	
North America	24 301	1 098 109	3 772 696	367 657	3 405 039	19 770	15 966	7 997	142 928	
Entered 1980 to 1990	8 599	506 501	1 906 290	169 467	1 736 823	1 572	1 679	964	57 789	
Canada	9 738	28 263	265 704	47 608	218 096	18 729	13 823	7 572	52 438	
Entered 1980 to 1990	2 355	8 615	43 056	9 927	33 129	1 105	708	759	4 494	
South America	5 109	43 616	189 605	16 935	172 670	419	1 186	335	27 670	
Entered 1980 to 1990	2 466	22 138	86 355	7 952	78 403	144	656	129	18 284	
Africa	6 175	32 418	82 902	9 601	73 301	239	546	166	21 557	
Entered 1980 to 1990	4 026	21 217	46 129	5 625	40 504	130	316	30	12 613	
Oceania	1 204	5 212	67 763	7 816	59 947	191	298	110	1 593	
Entered 1980 to 1990	478	2 118	32 608	3 549	29 059	86	79	47	836	
Area not reported	6 726	61 741	308 637	24 574	284 063	860	1 156	474	21 674	
Entered 1980 to 1990	2 746	30 575	166 089	11 001	155 088	134	252	95	9 227	
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	14 118 305	24 600 595	48 604 817	12 557 275	36 047 542	1 142 122	1 024 621	521 521	5 605 751	
Speak only English	13 725 891	20 031 718	37 174 414	10 655 978	26 518 436	1 036 681	935 825	491 112	4 753 523	
Spanish	148 668	3 607 192	6 995 884	1 266 689	5 729 195	5 934	9 619	3 196	228 458	
French	65 167	342 801	217 834	48 489	169 345	81 012	51 284	17 171	124 973	
Italian	8 605	19 105	147 866	26 076	121 790	1 814	2 440	1 289	81 987	
Portuguese	1 522	5 644	87 880	5 944	81 936	314	1 173	162	133 373	
Yiddish	54 559	121 501	326 644	94 974	231 670	4 157	4 380	2 716	20 872	
Other West Germanic	555	1 550	15 698	2 333	13 365	202	213	78	4 126	
Scandinavian	4 753	7 453	50 603	8 443	42 160	256	443	417	2 585	
Polish	2 078	6 728	62 072	13 247	48 825	1 014	922	382	5 473	
Russian	3 340	13 618	45 159	11 645	33 514	1 127	2 976	1 165	37 769	
Chinese	1 719	4 682	60 275	5 269	55 006	386	591	251	12 101	
South Slavic	745	2 661	31 181	6 058	25 123	67	72	899		
Other Slavic	1 349	24 104	27 359	7 325	20 034	298	327	249	3 198	
Greek	4 639	9 040	46 623	9 091	37 532	1 085	4 086	421	33 006	
Indic	9 391	44 002	135 966	9 386	126 580	315	1 292	195	12 971	
Other Indo-European languages	5 449	19 541	256 868	11 896	244 972	1 142	1 438	225	26 248	
Chinese	13 549	63 386	668 192	29 087	639 105	709	1 520	453	43 248	
Japanese	9 218	16 369	261 302	18 464	242 838	553	465	289	6 849	
Mon-Khmer	1 503	6 185	74 249	2 874	71 375	772	259	12	12 178	
Korean	10 990	33 418	283 505	20 927	262 578	562	995	144	7 935	
Taoglog	4 858	26 826	570 912	17 838	553 074	608	575	187	3 800	
Vietnamese	8 867	79 787	276 977	16 054	260 923	691	187	137	12 655	
Arabic	7 504	22 069	89 195	9 371	79 824	231	798	117	13 128	
Hungarian	1 089	2 887	28 312	4 659	23 653	117	260	131	1 799	
Native North American languages	6 158	23 771	259 085	217 778	41 307	1 000	120	60	732	
Other languages	16 139	64 557	410 762	37 380	373 382	1 075	2 361	890	21 865	
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	14 118 305	24 600 595	48 604 817	12 557 275	36 047 542	1 142 122	1 024 621	521 521	5 605 751	
Speak English only	13 725 891	20 031 718	37 174 414	10 655 978	26 518 436	1 036 681	935 825	491 112	4 753 523	
Speak English "very well"	148 668	3 607 192	6 995 884	1 266 689	5 729 195	5 934	9 619	3 196	228 458	
Speak English "well"	97 348	1 968 338	3 475 389	810 249	2 665 140	4 361	6 231	2 439	117 350	
Speak English "not well"	28 574	861 738	1 470 157	247 027	1 223 130	972	1 720	370	52 639	
Speak English "not at all"	21 539	539 668	1 317 721	152 433	1 165 288	589	1 417	369	40 864	
Other Indo-European languages	1 207	236 448	732 617	56 980	675 637	12	251	18	17 605	
Speak English "very well"	163 871	622 430	1 512 028	260 176	1 251 852	93 189	71 637	24 793	499 581	
Speak English "well"	115 748	451 962	1 051 467	194 101	857 366	69 508	53 443	19 174	325 464	
Speak English "not well"	31 170	123 609	291 886	45 630	246 256	17 998	13 426	3 861	102 534	
Speak English "not at all"	16 176	42 838	135 760	19 219	116 541	5 363	4 401	1 672	55 570	
Speak English "not at all"	777	4 021	32 915	1 226	31 689	320	367	86	16 013	
Asian and Pacific Island languages	59 545	267 597	2 451 420	130 457	2 320 963	4 178	5 140	1 586	96 706	
Speak English "very well"	30 552	128 779	1 106 917	65 377	1 041 540	2 016	2 567	843	40 421	
Speak English "well"	17 892	85 030	749 106	40 269	708 837	1 356	1 648	487	29 581	
Speak English "not well"	9 523	44 783	467 123	21 082	446 041	690	772	219	20 570	
Speak English "not at all"	1 578	9 005	128 274	3 729	124 545	116	153	37	6 134	
All other languages	20 330	71 658	471 071	243 975	227 096	2 140	2 400	834	27 483	
Speak English "very well"	13 289	51 500	294 152	142 142	152 010	1 797	1 745	706	20 207	
Speak English "well"	5 321	14 493	124 06							

Table 143. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	New England Division—Con.			Middle Atlantic Division			East North Central Division					
	Rhode Island	Connecticut	New York	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	Ohio	Indiana	Illinois	Michigan	Wisconsin		
	NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
All persons	1 003 464	3 287 116	17 990 455	7 730 188	11 881 643	10 847 115	5 544 159	11 430 602	9 295 297	4 891 769		
Native	908 376	3 007 733	15 138 594	6 763 578	11 512 327	10 587 442	5 449 896	10 478 330	8 939 904	4 770 222		
Foreign born	95 088	279 383	2 851 861	966 610	369 316	259 673	94 263	952 272	355 393	121 547		
Naturalized citizen	42 670	145 148	1 297 020	470 936	218 209	155 244	49 841	423 665	198 087	63 611		
Not a citizen	52 418	134 235	1 554 841	495 674	151 107	104 429	44 422	528 607	157 306	57 936		
Entered 1980 to 1990	35 079	89 533	1 189 865	384 515	116 233	70 639	30 509	371 137	93 598	40 952		
Naturalized citizen	4 863	13 419	186 008	61 201	21 457	10 160	3 621	62 811	12 551	4 664		
Entered 1965 to 1979	34 786	82 875	920 634	323 190	98 918	68 368	26 944	344 429	96 488	27 584		
Naturalized citizen	16 037	42 827	481 419	186 386	61 555	42 016	15 429	169 589	51 526	13 871		
YEAR OF ENTRY												
Foreign-born persons	95 088	279 383	2 851 861	966 610	369 316	259 673	94 263	952 272	355 393	121 547		
1987 to 1990	13 198	33 527	421 568	134 262	45 202	31 820	14 935	138 194	41 314	18 904		
1985 or 1986	7 460	18 651	248 170	83 905	22 438	13 494	5 462	75 448	16 911	6 421		
1982 to 1984	6 999	18 832	279 312	83 201	24 421	13 684	5 262	74 641	18 004	6 759		
1980 or 1981	7 422	18 523	240 815	83 147	24 172	11 641	4 850	82 854	17 369	8 868		
1975 to 1979	12 343	25 923	322 572	107 536	38 071	23 133	9 630	145 214	33 459	13 142		
1970 to 1974	11 803	26 551	327 143	121 608	33 433	22 375	9 399	121 485	32 367	7 430		
1965 to 1969	10 640	30 401	270 919	94 046	27 414	22 860	7 915	77 730	30 662	7 012		
1960 to 1964	4 472	21 250	175 010	61 011	21 924	15 695	6 232	50 524	19 873	6 690		
1950 to 1959	6 317	37 562	234 845	90 125	49 243	50 137	15 597	97 954	58 937	21 865		
Before 1950	14 434	48 163	331 507	107 769	82 998	54 834	14 981	88 228	86 497	24 456		
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY												
Foreign-born persons	95 088	279 383	2 851 861	966 610	369 316	259 673	94 263	952 272	355 393	121 547		
Europe	42 007	136 798	743 819	321 478	169 300	130 673	36 951	288 199	145 052	53 672		
Entered 1980 to 1990	6 496	24 708	116 554	56 046	19 386	13 300	5 482	60 833	18 216	5 361		
Soviet Union	1 459	5 492	98 576	19 508	17 613	8 204	1 628	19 507	7 590	2 917		
Entered 1980 to 1990	583	1 548	42 672	4 786	4 629	4 244	417	7 056	1 715	552		
Asia	14 340	38 852	556 662	216 106	102 930	73 547	27 845	225 339	102 732	36 472		
Entered 1980 to 1990	9 766	22 791	327 951	123 273	58 843	39 989	15 385	117 264	51 435	24 225		
North America	20 115	61 129	913 260	216 534	42 123	27 380	19 419	347 437	77 268	20 474		
Entered 1980 to 1990	9 314	21 980	422 959	97 884	15 863	6 634	5 541	154 830	13 224	7 263		
Canada	6 132	22 291	56 795	14 674	12 952	14 615	5 715	16 065	54 630	5 724		
Entered 1980 to 1990	457	2 416	9 455	3 557	2 726	2 591	1 166	2 876	4 902	868		
South America	6 439	19 919	319 731	123 791	13 372	5 603	2 327	27 397	5 367	1 883		
Entered 1980 to 1990	3 893	11 309	171 680	68 105	6 283	2 459	1 182	10 914	2 280	859		
Africa	6 420	5 043	55 819	25 222	8 748	7 059	2 318	12 388	6 280	2 305		
Entered 1980 to 1990	3 322	2 918	31 440	14 426	5 270	3 905	1 189	7 176	3 461	1 510		
Oceania	281	1 101	5 004	2 045	1 522	989	668	1 819	1 211	566		
Entered 1980 to 1990	100	418	2 345	870	511	359	353	610	394	158		
Area not reported	4 027	11 049	158 990	41 926	13 708	6 218	3 107	30 186	9 893	3 258		
Entered 1980 to 1990	1 605	3 861	74 264	19 125	5 448	1 649	960	12 454	2 873	1 024		
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME												
Persons 5 years and over	936 423	3 060 000	16 743 048	7 200 696	11 085 170	10 063 212	5 146 160	10 585 838	8 594 737	4 531 134		
Speak only English	776 931	2 593 825	12 834 328	5 794 548	10 278 294	9 517 064	4 900 334	9 086 726	8 024 930	4 267 496		
Spanish	35 492	167 007	1 848 825	621 416	213 096	139 194	90 146	728 380	137 490	75 931		
French	31 669	53 586	236 099	52 351	45 515	46 075	20 578	43 070	39 794	14 242		
Italian	20 619	71 309	400 218	154 160	103 844	41 179	5 264	66 903	38 023	8 661		
Portuguese	39 947	24 936	33 089	55 285	6 940	1 800	763	2 781	1 700	490		
German	2 636	17 344	128 525	56 877	78 499	80 975	46 034	84 625	57 328	61 929		
Yiddish	494	2 188	117 323	11 569	9 844	2 907	432	6 751	2 550	835		
Other West Germanic	275	1 849	11 747	5 412	56 517	18 783	5 287	42 976	13 431	2 856		
Scandinavian	791	4 224	14 353	5 964	3 215	2 007	1 088	10 815	3 696	10 386		
Polish	3 835	40 306	120 923	69 145	55 344	26 207	11 552	143 480	64 527	20 143		
Russian	897	4 126	78 310	14 824	13 929	5 659	1 560	12 833	4 540	1 641		
South Slavic	193	1 567	26 377	9 757	11 936	21 948	7 091	24 082	11 767	5 462		
Other Slavic	501	7 176	34 931	22 642	40 540	22 170	3 334	23 952	11 375	4 949		
Greek	1 853	10 554	87 608	28 080	17 982	15 391	5 287	42 976	13 431	2 856		
Indic	1 022	8 287	87 574	60 248	17 401	13 709	5 346	49 995	14 916	3 204		
Other Indo-European languages	3 146	10 024	69 804	21 658	16 241	12 040	3 466	35 188	20 727	4 457		
Chinese	2 640	8 234	247 334	47 334	24 857	15 475	6 017	41 807	15 378	5 762		
Japanese	407	2 918	29 845	14 272	5 570	9 058	4 722	13 174	8 478	1 884		
Mon-Khmer	3 285	1 116	3 169	486	4 232	1 932	243	2 565	541	344		
Korean	716	2 792	80 394	30 712	18 116	8 515	3 693	33 973	9 978	2 788		
Tagalog	1 069	3 026	46 276	38 107	7 605	6 328	2 367	46 453	8 707	1 830		
Vietnamese	570	3 378	11 531	4 892	12 843	3 997	2 112	7 572	4 817	1 899		
Arabic	1 651	3 352	44 060	24 384	10 887	14 816	2 998	19 935	40 242	2 178		
Hungarian	289	6 152	23 394	16 590	9 789	18 219	2 999	5 772	7 712	1 572		
Native North American languages	162	214	4 067	721	569	762	529	1 255	1 649	2 581		
Other languages	5 333	10 510	122 944	39 262	21 565	17 002	6 249	45 258	36 669	23 037		
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 years and over	936 423	3 060 000	16 743 048	7 200 696	11 085 170	10 063 212	5 146 160	10 585 838	8 594 737	4 531 134		
Speak English only	776 931	2 593 825	12 834 328	5 794 548	10 278 294	9 517 064	4 900 334	9 086 726	8 024 930	4 267 496		
Speak English "very well"	35 492	167 007	1 848 825	621 416	213 096	139 194	90 146	728 380	137 490	75 931		
Speak English "well"	15 703	89 035	947 919	310 391	124 947	91 114	58 870	361 381	91 346	47 531		
Speak English "not well"	8 242	41 927	429 009	142 527	46 357	26 575	18 013	167 155	25 401	15 426		
Speak English "not at all"	3 655	8 868	138 719	50 079	8 904	1 576	963	53 253	2 693	2 184		
Other Indo-European languages	107 878	257 476	1 446 881	567 972	477 747	310 850	123 751	552 968	298 146	143 832		
Speak English "very well"	69 847	169 150	909 203	362 883	327 257	208 352	81 872	358 750	209 212	102 383		
Speak English "well"	22 120	58 658	342 340	127 668	106 726	72 023	30 898	122 590	59 522	29 236		
Speak English "not well"	12 482	25 316	166 430	64 751	39 884	28 057	10 231	61 106	26 656	11 502		

Table 143. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	West North Central Division							South Atlantic Division		
	Minnesota	Iowa	Missouri	North Dakota	South Dakota	Nebraska	Kansas	Delaware	Maryland	District of Columbia
	NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	4 375 099	2 776 755	5 117 073	638 800	696 004	1 578 385	2 477 574	666 168	4 781 468	606 900
Native	4 262 060	2 733 439	5 033 440	629 412	688 273	1 550 187	2 414 734	643 893	4 467 974	548 013
Foreign born	113 039	43 316	83 633	9 388	7 731	28 198	62 840	22 275	313 494	58 887
Naturalized citizen	50 764	19 992	45 683	5 654	4 719	15 312	27 236	12 437	127 005	17 228
Not a citizen	62 275	23 324	37 950	3 734	3 012	12 886	35 604	9 838	186 489	41 659
Entered 1980 to 1990	51 491	19 278	29 575	2 917	2 497	10 492	30 891	7 377	147 953	33 892
Naturalized citizen	6 818	1 790	4 295	392	419	1 712	5 320	1 285	18 165	3 490
Entered 1965 to 1979	27 540	10 044	23 646	1 892	1 666	7 075	18 683	6 544	102 441	16 533
Naturalized citizen	14 641	5 775	15 138	1 134	954	4 148	10 871	4 057	56 789	7 173
YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	113 039	43 316	83 633	9 388	7 731	28 198	62 840	22 275	313 494	58 887
1987 to 1990	21 616	9 701	13 856	1 569	1 145	4 580	13 124	3 080	59 028	14 120
1985 or 1986	8 534	3 443	4 921	437	466	1 737	5 671	1 355	28 871	7 643
1982 to 1984	9 542	3 270	5 942	508	416	2 342	5 795	1 411	34 245	6 706
1980 or 1981	11 799	2 864	4 856	403	460	1 833	6 301	1 531	25 809	5 423
1975 to 1979	14 975	5 133	9 632	720	787	3 424	9 575	2 424	42 082	6 633
1970 to 1974	7 325	2 777	7 302	727	494	2 174	5 833	2 160	35 209	6 065
1965 to 1969	5 240	2 134	6 712	445	385	1 477	3 275	1 960	25 150	3 835
1960 to 1964	5 147	2 082	6 001	477	352	1 642	3 067	1 818	17 072	2 652
1950 to 1959	11 766	4 461	11 508	1 098	910	3 530	4 752	3 209	23 502	2 684
Before 1950	17 095	7 451	12 903	3 004	2 316	5 459	5 447	3 327	22 526	3 126
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	113 039	43 316	83 633	9 388	7 731	28 198	62 840	22 275	313 494	58 887
Europe	31 873	13 575	30 930	2 982	3 058	9 431	12 182	8 232	67 422	9 902
Entered 1980 to 1990	5 329	2 070	5 064	463	457	1 249	2 632	1 285	15 452	3 875
Soviet Union	3 115	449	2 029	697	308	1 123	931	435	6 896	581
Entered 1980 to 1990	1 065	122	737	5	77	200	271	94	2 953	103
Asia	50 032	17 970	28 249	2 125	2 228	8 538	23 952	6 733	110 826	9 760
Entered 1980 to 1990	33 533	11 715	15 175	1 314	1 290	4 849	15 069	3 347	57 420	5 614
North America	16 541	7 594	13 110	3 048	1 400	6 607	20 302	4 471	68 831	22 395
Entered 1980 to 1990	4 815	3 212	4 212	883	286	2 860	10 036	1 675	37 859	14 044
Canada	10 339	2 625	4 418	2 679	892	1 322	2 628	998	7 036	1 130
Entered 1980 to 1990	1 741	684	837	749	75	248	653	168	1 654	326
South America	3 068	884	2 781	129	175	757	1 744	971	25 134	5 750
Entered 1980 to 1990	1 754	500	1 148	45	89	381	1 024	369	13 188	2 923
Africa	4 783	1 232	2 813	121	212	795	1 232	606	23 173	6 571
Entered 1980 to 1990	3 210	947	1 769	80	172	479	754	285	15 523	4 624
Oceania	714	325	893	53	126	221	511	102	1 198	328
Entered 1980 to 1990	383	152	367	16	72	144	246	31	545	173
Area not reported	2 913	1 287	2 828	233	224	726	1 986	725	10 014	3 600
Entered 1980 to 1990	1 402	560	1 103	111	44	330	859	291	5 013	2 536
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	4 038 861	2 583 526	4 748 704	590 839	641 226	1 458 904	2 289 615	617 720	4 425 285	570 284
Speak only English	3 811 700	2 483 135	4 570 494	543 942	599 232	1 389 032	2 158 011	575 393	4 030 234	498 936
Spanish	42 362	31 620	59 585	4 296	5 033	24 555	62 059	15 302	122 871	35 021
French	13 693	7 941	20 135	1 998	1 228	4 135	7 851	3 753	39 484	9 783
Italian	2 870	1 929	9 125	106	210	1 668	1 402	3 376	15 980	1 580
Portuguese	806	275	707	77	44	215	374	291	5 161	1 170
German	45 409	21 429	32 286	24 453	17 537	13 927	22 887	4 206	26 454	3 194
Yiddish	843	231	1 250	15	17	219	77	202	3 660	113
Other West Germanic	2 024	3 833	4 338	175	665	376	1 956	1 164	3 441	386
Scandinavian	25 758	4 579	1 022	7 112	2 509	1 699	1 112	328	1 818	643
Polish	5 755	890	3 503	791	178	2 673	740	2 806	8 282	322
Russian	2 403	543	1 593	172	109	425	893	233	5 950	706
South Slavic	2 069	416	1 427	31	14	265	1 228	96	1 035	148
Other Slavic	6 530	3 270	1 425	2 066	1 228	6 944	1 094	662	2 892	254
Greek	1 351	1 157	2 684	49	144	681	564	1 177	13 146	901
Indic	3 227	1 620	3 025	222	94	637	2 439	1 410	20 096	1 244
Other Indo-European languages	3 488	1 428	2 886	156	253	1 425	1 493	813	12 803	1 880
Chinese	6 844	3 450	7 018	425	376	1 622	4 272	1 805	24 508	2 506
Japanese	1 871	1 158	3 324	171	212	822	1 416	424	5 090	781
Mon-Khmer	2 699	500	572	14	140	149	576	42	1 773	79
Korean	3 368	2 014	4 145	387	392	1 141	3 221	932	23 563	664
Tagalog	2 414	948	3 254	331	305	786	1 375	602	11 329	1 424
Vietnamese	8 314	2 062	3 599	212	199	1 075	5 625	382	7 181	569
Arabic	2 387	1 499	2 528	151	148	787	1 833	585	6 929	1 947
Hungarian	562	199	809	31	67	47	144	281	1 730	281
Native North American languages	4 540	1 120	763	2 719	9 969	1 327	1 014	31	580	124
Other languages	35 574	6 280	7 207	737	923	2 272	5 959	1 424	29 295	5 628
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	4 038 861	2 583 526	4 748 704	590 839	641 226	1 458 904	2 289 615	617 720	4 425 285	570 284
Speak English only	3 811 700	2 483 135	4 570 494	543 942	599 232	1 389 032	2 158 011	575 393	4 030 234	498 936
Speak English "very well"	42 362	31 620	59 585	4 296	5 033	24 555	62 059	15 302	122 871	35 021
Speak English "well"	28 162	20 506	38 623	3 244	3 670	15 950	38 485	9 447	69 673	16 296
Speak English "not well"	7 871	5 734	11 724	613	734	4 782	12 160	2 959	26 216	7 627
Speak English "not at all"	5 580	4 859	8 573	429	608	3 271	9 350	2 339	21 318	8 255
Other Indo-European languages	749	521	665	10	21	552	2 064	557	5 664	2 843
Speak English "very well"	116 226	49 541	85 406	37 423	24 230	35 289	44 110	20 517	160 202	22 324
Speak English "well"	85 863	35 209	58 252	28 458	16 960	26 026	32 530	14 397	113 762	17 130
Speak English "not well"	21 153	9 927	18 165	6 771	5 062	6 138	7 779	4 340	30 276	3 647
Speak English "not at all"	8 734	4 207	8 419	2 139	2 172	3 002	3 577	1 687	14 432	1 385
Speak English "not at all"	476	198	570	55	36	123	93	1 732	162	
Asian and Pacific Island languages	47 776	15 381	26 394	1 812	2 054	7 298	21 406	5 073	84 160	6 978
Speak English "very well"	17 613	6 386	13 542	992	1 116	3 625	9 481	2 850	42 153	3 749
Speak English "well"	15 982	5 544	8 205	626	623	2 294	7 337	1 547	24 725	1 869
Speak English "not well"	10 796	2 934	4 092	194	298	1 203	4 034	588	14 568	1 098
Speak English "not at all"	3 385	517	555	—	17	176	554	88	2 714	262
All other languages	20 797	3 849	6 825	3 366	10 677	2 730	4 029	1 435	27 818	7 025
Speak English "very well"	16 182	2 883	4 855	2 540	7 745	2 019	2 766	1 064	20 970	5 045
Speak English "well"	3 481	779	1 427	620	2 195	498	978	284	5 092	1 429
Speak English "not well"	1 039	169	521	192	695	207	250	87	1 581	520
Speak English "not at all"	95	18	22	14	42	6	35	—	175	31

Table 143. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	South Atlantic Division—Con.						East South Central Division			
	Virginia	West Virginia	North Carolina	South Carolina	Georgia	Florida	Kentucky	Tennessee	Alabama	Mississippi
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	6 187 358	1 793 477	6 628 637	3 486 703	6 478 216	12 937 926	3 685 296	4 877 185	4 040 587	2 573 216
Native	5 875 549	1 777 765	6 513 560	3 436 739	6 305 090	11 275 325	3 651 177	4 818 071	3 997 054	2 552 833
Foreign born	311 809	15 712	115 077	49 964	173 126	1 662 601	34 119	59 114	43 533	20 383
Naturalized citizen	125 653	9 276	49 616	25 411	67 390	713 505	15 890	26 591	21 391	9 514
Not a citizen	186 156	6 436	65 461	24 553	105 736	949 096	18 229	32 523	22 142	10 869
Entered 1980 to 1990	159 517	4 276	52 090	18 139	90 063	659 618	13 789	25 657	17 696	8 206
Naturalized citizen	22 857	574	8 067	2 978	13 388	75 542	1 619	3 819	2 454	1 229
Entered 1965 to 1979	98 956	4 672	34 966	16 826	51 146	527 745	10 403	18 590	13 357	6 435
Naturalized citizen	57 850	2 886	18 925	10 093	28 021	247 542	6 066	10 458	8 331	3 430
YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	311 809	15 712	115 077	49 964	173 126	1 662 601	34 119	59 114	43 533	20 383
1987 to 1990	61 664	2 073	20 870	7 496	34 403	214 047	6 960	10 985	7 974	3 595
1985 or 1986	33 435	639	10 891	3 482	19 746	124 286	2 435	4 360	3 400	1 506
1982 to 1984	35 223	842	11 639	3 751	18 612	123 934	2 469	5 684	3 399	1 650
1980 or 1981	28 195	722	8 690	3 410	17 302	197 351	1 925	4 628	2 923	1 455
1975 to 1979	45 337	1 603	14 839	6 665	23 481	157 771	3 928	8 539	5 664	3 046
1970 to 1974	31 814	1 677	11 018	5 454	15 845	170 416	3 389	5 630	4 106	2 054
1965 to 1969	21 805	1 392	9 109	4 707	11 820	199 558	3 086	4 421	3 587	1 335
1960 to 1964	17 231	1 111	8 166	4 010	10 769	178 135	2 565	4 241	3 442	1 389
1950 to 1959	22 180	1 872	11 048	6 254	13 009	122 987	4 321	5 820	5 093	2 245
Before 1950	14 925	3 781	8 807	4 735	8 139	174 116	3 041	4 806	3 945	2 108
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	311 809	15 712	115 077	49 964	173 126	1 662 601	34 119	59 114	43 533	20 383
Europe	63 192	6 974	35 153	18 635	38 309	284 906	11 508	17 119	13 791	5 533
Entered 1980 to 1990	16 285	783	8 615	4 111	10 611	47 532	2 544	4 429	2 848	1 019
Soviet Union	1 567	40	611	322	1 395	17 530	453	492	181	29
Entered 1980 to 1990	379	—	220	69	678	997	168	140	39	—
Asia	134 526	5 581	38 854	15 556	58 708	116 278	13 253	24 938	17 294	9 043
Entered 1980 to 1990	73 903	2 388	22 805	7 411	36 159	57 845	7 489	13 947	9 551	4 859
North America	60 082	1 708	25 122	9 131	46 677	990 332	5 161	9 318	6 596	3 226
Entered 1980 to 1990	36 339	463	11 913	3 538	26 165	422 340	1 779	3 517	2 290	1 013
Canada	9 329	916	6 630	3 218	7 251	77 559	2 043	4 087	2 477	1 131
Entered 1980 to 1990	2 437	141	1 577	861	2 053	17 675	473	1 200	485	197
South America	24 992	445	4 692	2 033	8 400	161 773	1 117	1 837	1 476	679
Entered 1980 to 1990	14 730	216	2 461	849	4 329	87 692	502	831	790	343
Africa	13 220	489	5 269	1 869	10 973	14 856	1 007	2 690	1 813	665
Entered 1980 to 1990	8 733	281	3 447	1 051	7 610	7 707	549	1 633	1 348	496
Oceania	2 047	80	838	335	1 019	3 778	246	566	275	117
Entered 1980 to 1990	1 190	—	440	133	503	1 270	109	266	76	27
Area not reported	12 183	395	4 538	2 083	7 645	73 148	1 374	2 154	2 107	1 091
Entered 1980 to 1990	6 958	145	2 189	977	4 008	34 235	649	894	754	449
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	5 746 419	1 686 932	6 172 301	3 231 539	5 984 188	12 095 284	3 434 955	4 544 743	3 759 802	2 378 805
Speak only English	5 327 898	1 642 729	5 931 435	3 118 376	5 699 642	9 996 969	3 348 473	4 413 193	3 651 936	2 312 289
Spanish	152 663	13 337	105 963	44 427	122 295	1 447 747	31 293	49 661	42 653	25 061
French	40 353	7 695	37 590	22 339	34 422	194 783	13 543	20 444	17 965	13 215
Italian	9 567	4 691	4 801	2 735	4 686	70 636	1 850	2 501	2 853	1 401
Portuguese	3 240	217	1 659	752	1 795	16 028	241	611	396	274
German	32 069	5 280	24 689	14 053	29 480	81 033	15 677	17 716	14 603	6 563
Yiddish	641	37	316	193	572	27 363	157	251	120	27
Other West Germanic	3 012	283	1 430	961	1 905	9 597	1 934	1 544	836	439
Scandinavian	2 710	199	1 300	578	1 587	10 742	421	697	694	266
Polish	3 286	1 336	2 179	813	1 999	27 314	832	1 415	920	173
Russian	1 484	268	846	466	1 676	5 707	623	736	307	53
South Slavic	888	574	421	136	533	5 291	230	234	163	118
Other Slavic	2 487	862	829	534	904	10 428	343	430	396	180
Greek	7 453	946	5 354	2 940	3 399	21 396	664	1 598	1 937	440
Indic	17 117	1 353	6 992	2 912	9 785	17 119	1 646	3 598	2 587	1 560
Other Indo-European languages	16 123	516	2 573	1 469	4 766	18 342	1 155	2 633	1 208	453
Chinese	18 037	1 089	7 252	2 343	11 181	20 839	2 596	5 024	3 728	2 201
Japanese	5 370	808	4 949	2 133	6 270	7 485	2 306	3 393	2 480	1 039
Mon-Khmer	3 319	16	1 420	227	1 659	1 185	174	888	435	6
Korean	25 736	586	6 053	2 318	13 433	9 299	2 676	3 775	3 232	1 307
Taoglog	21 018	815	3 019	2 976	3 503	19 618	1 098	1 687	1 019	1 054
Vietnamese	19 025	215	4 111	1 457	6 483	13 648	1 491	2 058	2 231	3 087
Arabic	11 399	1 053	4 300	2 121	3 692	16 246	1 659	2 800	2 069	976
Hungarian	1 698	659	905	483	824	12 099	293	480	203	113
Native North American languages	556	95	1 827	200	896	2 562	416	738	301	4 703
Other languages	19 270	1 273	10 088	3 597	16 801	31 808	3 164	6 638	4 530	1 807
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	5 746 419	1 686 932	6 172 301	3 231 539	5 984 188	12 095 284	3 434 955	4 544 743	3 759 802	2 378 805
Speak English only	5 327 898	1 642 729	5 931 435	3 118 376	5 699 642	9 996 969	3 348 473	4 413 193	3 651 936	2 312 289
Speak English "very well"	152 663	13 337	105 963	44 427	122 295	1 447 747	31 293	49 661	42 653	25 061
Speak English "well"	86 038	8 989	65 841	28 542	72 241	718 669	20 403	32 289	28 485	16 171
Speak English "not well"	31 777	2 247	20 276	9 090	23 726	301 624	6 150	9 225	8 203	4 996
Speak English "not at all"	26 579	2 002	17 946	6 275	19 973	256 083	4 343	7 813	5 671	3 712
Other Indo-European languages	8 269	99	1 900	520	6 355	171 371	397	334	294	182
Speak English "very well"	140 430	24 257	90 979	50 881	97 509	515 779	39 316	54 408	44 985	25 162
Speak English "well"	103 314	17 277	64 213	36 335	70 518	339 805	27 944	38 169	32 254	17 381
Speak English "not well"	24 710	4 421	16 574	9 467	17 464	115 215	7 263	10 524	8 295	5 088
Speak English "not at all"	11 325	2 462	9 654	4 804	8 889	53 974	3 871	5 496	4 205	2 604
Speak English "not at all"	1 081	97	538	275	638	238	219	353	377	241
Asian and Pacific Island languages	103 431	4 370	33 083	13 749	51 255	85 994	12 294	21 636	15 842	9 773
Speak English "very well"	52 242	2 604	16 244	7 562	22 505	45 529	6 159	11 149	7 922	5 322
Speak English "well"	31 087	1 218	10 237	4 165	16 701	26 474	3 611	6 287	5 151	2 843
Speak English "not well"	16 914	512	5 848	1 877	10 315	11 887	2 171	3 593	2 392	1 367
Speak English "not at all"	3 188	36	754	145	1 734	2 104	353	607	377	241
All other languages	21 997	2 239	10 841	4 106	13 487	48 795	3 579	5 845	4 386	6 520
Speak English "very well"	15 698	1 739	7 754	2 967	10 232	33 009	2 553	4 419	3 187	3 130
Speak English "well										

Table 143. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	West South Central Division				Mountain Division					
	Arkansas	Louisiana	Oklahoma	Texas	Montana	Idaho	Wyoming	Colorado	New Mexico	Arizona
	NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	2 350 725	4 219 973	3 145 585	16 986 510	799 065	1 006 749	453 588	3 294 394	1 515 069	3 665 228
Native	2 325 858	4 132 566	3 080 096	15 462 074	785 286	977 844	445 941	3 151 960	1 434 555	3 387 023
Foreign born	24 867	87 407	65 489	1 524 436	13 779	28 905	7 647	142 434	80 514	278 205
Naturalized citizen	12 121	38 082	28 882	515 190	8 621	11 856	3 966	67 277	31 915	108 878
Not a citizen	12 746	49 325	36 607	1 009 246	5 158	17 049	3 681	75 157	48 599	169 327
Entered 1980 to 1990	10 446	34 789	29 828	717 697	3 327	13 027	2 424	57 039	31 102	117 497
Naturalized citizen	1 757	5 792	5 613	124 039	409	1 995	396	9 718	5 380	17 535
Entered 1965 to 1979	6 850	33 024	22 546	557 005	2 327	7 582	2 266	43 949	29 011	84 808
Naturalized citizen	4 035	16 352	12 690	230 005	1 275	3 422	1 148	23 115	11 723	35 350
YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	24 867	87 407	65 489	1 524 436	13 779	28 905	7 647	142 434	80 514	278 205
1987 to 1990	3 981	11 437	11 386	215 961	1 765	5 979	1 065	22 582	9 882	44 944
1985 or 1986	2 049	5 817	5 402	130 063	563	2 579	433	10 750	6 301	26 931
1982 to 1984	2 345	8 640	5 790	157 343	537	2 440	381	11 527	7 294	22 203
1980 or 1981	2 071	8 895	7 250	214 330	462	2 029	545	12 180	7 625	23 419
1975 to 1979	3 245	16 832	11 977	280 826	964	3 434	955	20 778	13 368	35 653
1970 to 1974	2 185	8 633	6 450	177 608	688	2 404	903	12 955	10 043	29 336
1965 to 1969	1 420	7 559	4 119	98 571	675	1 744	408	10 216	5 600	19 819
1960 to 1964	1 754	6 763	3 864	72 350	892	1 692	523	9 243	5 855	19 562
1950 to 1959	3 024	7 026	5 386	97 542	2 378	3 298	1 095	18 079	7 995	26 307
Before 1950	2 793	5 805	3 865	79 842	4 855	3 306	1 339	14 124	6 551	30 031
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	24 867	87 407	65 489	1 524 436	13 779	28 905	7 647	142 434	80 514	278 205
Europe	7 752	15 908	13 260	107 001	5 528	6 176	2 576	41 921	11 123	45 563
Entered 1980 to 1990	1 452	3 699	2 935	30 733	766	1 079	487	7 769	2 417	7 978
Soviet Union	95	415	297	3 390	381	278	151	3 371	208	1 490
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	126	53	1 338	9	127	25	1 091	30	197
Asia	9 035	29 750	25 322	248 878	2 317	4 403	1 446	36 823	9 569	35 921
Entered 1980 to 1990	5 143	14 230	13 842	136 660	1 190	2 523	722	20 356	4 842	19 235
North America	5 321	31 017	19 298	1 042 473	4 698	16 184	2 897	47 689	54 944	174 807
Entered 1980 to 1990	2 562	12 020	9 270	482 649	1 002	8 366	979	21 663	21 757	80 535
Canada	1 407	2 242	2 576	22 038	3 929	3 349	823	8 789	2 225	16 451
Entered 1980 to 1990	226	627	505	7 257	666	617	124	2 124	255	3 528
South America	681	4 000	2 058	36 877	195	521	148	3 943	1 258	4 278
Entered 1980 to 1990	298	1 687	1 142	19 011	79	283	71	1 979	490	1 628
Africa	651	2 215	2 255	27 297	79	235	93	3 310	781	2 917
Entered 1980 to 1990	394	1 259	1 371	18 193	31	141	58	2 008	429	1 802
Oceania	316	375	490	4 031	268	334	101	1 134	329	1 362
Entered 1980 to 1990	144	181	225	1 568	147	126	28	563	165	587
Area not reported	1 016	3 727	2 509	54 489	313	774	235	4 243	2 302	11 867
Entered 1980 to 1990	453	1 587	990	27 545	103	382	54	1 610	972	5 535
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	2 186 665	3 886 353	2 921 755	15 605 822	740 218	926 703	418 713	3 042 986	1 390 048	3 374 806
Speak only English	2 125 884	3 494 359	2 775 957	11 635 518	703 198	867 708	394 904	2 722 355	896 049	2 674 519
Spanish	27 351	72 173	64 562	3 443 106	8 083	37 081	13 790	203 896	388 186	478 234
French	8 210	261 678	8 328	64 585	2 572	2 839	1 558	12 855	3 402	13 115
Italian	1 279	4 933	2 022	10 871	767	640	460	5 656	1 880	8 892
Portuguese	307	711	375	4 251	70	658	104	727	329	1 266
German	7 059	8 588	15 195	90 659	9 644	5 148	2 688	30 460	6 000	21 344
Yiddish	72	137	71	1 270	—	—	16	704	120	921
Other West Germanic	463	673	971	5 346	344	594	57	1 727	475	2 068
Scandinavian	493	721	853	4 661	1 922	872	442	2 694	672	2 734
Polish	981	599	796	11 242	408	366	341	2 937	600	5 033
Russian	161	425	524	3 572	185	150	59	2 537	170	1 153
South Slavic	180	666	167	1 648	457	91	222	1 353	256	2 364
Other Slavic	623	440	1 089	21 952	333	474	94	2 530	397	2 650
Greek	565	1 391	662	6 422	303	262	321	2 226	578	2 202
Indic	1 040	3 457	2 440	37 065	136	207	179	2 054	1 142	3 745
Other Indo-European languages	543	1 408	1 969	15 621	288	441	130	2 979	991	3 938
Chinese	1 387	4 727	5 052	52 220	487	1 029	401	6 261	1 686	9 536
Japanese	1 083	1 385	2 003	11 898	609	1 287	239	5 083	1 134	3 362
Mon-Khmer	75	187	303	5 620	6	50	9	807	37	769
Korean	1 112	2 607	3 471	26 228	283	550	168	8 306	1 173	4 829
Tagalog	894	2 214	1 462	22 256	256	441	198	2 769	1 017	4 188
Vietnamese	1 701	14 352	5 998	57 736	211	528	60	5 901	1 144	4 186
Arabic	815	2 419	2 082	16 753	119	221	60	2 787	728	3 531
Hungarian	184	576	248	1 879	88	152	92	1 382	214	1 893
Native North American languages	553	495	19 158	3 565	8 207	2 327	1 654	3 263	79 087	110 559
Other languages	3 650	5 032	5 997	49 878	1 242	2 587	467	8 737	2 581	7 775
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	2 186 665	3 886 353	2 921 755	15 605 822	740 218	926 703	418 713	3 042 986	1 390 048	3 374 806
Speak English only	2 125 884	3 494 359	2 775 957	11 635 518	703 198	867 708	394 904	2 722 355	896 049	2 674 519
Speak English "very well"	27 351	72 173	64 562	3 443 106	8 083	37 081	13 790	203 896	388 186	478 234
Speak English "well"	17 285	44 231	40 368	1 867 454	5 685	21 671	9 387	134 796	268 481	290 920
Speak English "not well"	5 126	15 502	13 088	828 022	1 315	6 707	2 695	40 097	74 295	93 174
Speak English "not at all"	4 480	10 454	9 525	515 209	1 050	5 917	1 559	23 391	34 968	63 734
Other Indo-European languages	460	1 986	1 581	232 421	33	2 786	149	5 612	10 442	30 406
Speak English "very well"	21 976	285 827	35 462	279 165	17 429	12 742	6 671	71 439	17 012	71 425
Speak English "well"	15 653	202 443	26 316	207 550	12 217	9 425	4 997	53 177	13 158	53 650
Speak English "not well"	3 959	62 148	5 948	51 554	3 952	1 814	1 080	12 256	2 878	12 762
Speak English "not at all"	2 234	19 698	3 007	17 899	1 200	1 417	592	5 630	891	4 675
Speak English "not well"	130	1 538	191	2 162	60	86	2	376	85	338
Asian and Pacific Island languages	8 972	29 017	22 575	207 033	2 412	5 059	1 210	35 167	7 950	31 243
Speak English "very well"	4 662	13 544	11 011	99 562	1 358	2 772	627	15 790	4 197	15 771
Speak English "well"	2 359	9 039	7 563	66 069	713	1 415	420	10 941	2 505	9 997
Speak English "not well"	1 710	5 224	3 387	34 462	275	825	163	6 945	1 038	4 739
Speak English "not at all"	241	1 210	614	6 940	66	47	—	1 491	210	736
All other languages	2 482	4 977	23 199	41 000	9 096	4 113	2 138	10 129	80 851	119 385
Speak English "very well"	1 796	3 471	16 218	30 015	6 303	2 831	1 532	6 979	48 543	64 039
Speak English "well"	465	1 155	4 850	8 023	2 399	887	444	2 208	23 778	37 551
Speak English "not well"	212	294	1 968	2 547	380	342	162	747	6 476	12 009
Speak English "not at all"	9	57	163	415	14	53	—	195	2 054	5 786

178 UNITED STATES SUMMARY

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 143. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	Mountain Division—Con.		Pacific Division					
	Utah	Nevada	Washington		Oregon		California	Alaska
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP								
All persons	1 722 850	1 201 833	4 866 692	2 842 321	29 760 021	550 043	1 108 229	
Native	1 664 250	1 097 005	4 544 548	2 703 014	23 301 196	525 229	945 525	
Foreign born	58 600	104 828	322 144	139 307	6 458 825	24 814	162 704	
Naturalized citizen	25 841	43 373	149 256	59 202	2 017 610	13 365	89 983	
Not a citizen	32 759	61 455	172 888	80 105	4 441 215	11 449	72 721	
Entered 1980 to 1990	25 912	47 706	128 643	60 839	3 255 660	10 813	66 652	
Naturalized citizen	3 990	8 444	20 444	8 330	427 123	2 826	19 618	
Entered 1965 to 1979	15 088	32 305	93 212	34 323	2 205 847	8 082	63 152	
Naturalized citizen	7 572	15 749	49 540	16 269	909 283	5 618	45 387	
YEAR OF ENTRY								
Foreign-born persons	58 600	104 828	322 144	139 307	6 458 825	24 814	162 704	
1987 to 1990	11 029	17 574	49 694	26 399	1 171 611	3 851	23 353	
1985 or 1986	4 400	9 503	25 992	12 010	664 764	2 309	13 758	
1982 to 1984	5 054	9 249	27 978	11 408	674 485	2 837	16 852	
1980 or 1981	5 429	11 380	24 979	11 022	744 800	1 816	12 689	
1975 to 1979	7 567	14 274	45 368	17 122	1 086 366	3 201	26 120	
1970 to 1974	4 433	10 233	25 296	9 478	693 722	2 884	22 497	
1965 to 1969	3 088	7 798	22 548	7 723	425 759	1 997	14 535	
1960 to 1964	3 716	7 782	20 922	9 562	327 196	2 075	7 761	
1950 to 1959	7 369	8 842	38 330	14 952	356 327	2 567	9 199	
Before 1950	6 515	8 193	41 037	19 631	313 795	1 277	15 940	
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY								
Foreign-born persons	58 600	104 828	322 144	139 307	6 458 825	24 814	162 704	
Europe	17 291	19 013	72 487	32 605	594 834	5 757	8 253	
Entered 1980 to 1990	2 926	2 525	11 889	5 610	124 812	1 391	2 102	
Soviet Union	529	439	3 534	3 561	77 430	89	129	
Entered 1980 to 1990	390	78	1 687	2 407	41 214	—	49	
Asia	15 898	25 914	126 076	42 308	2 000 601	11 375	133 735	
Entered 1980 to 1990	10 199	13 479	67 492	24 388	1 137 774	6 371	55 544	
North America	16 118	50 320	97 424	49 338	3 246 810	5 042	6 425	
Entered 1980 to 1990	7 601	27 564	36 776	22 839	1 673 093	1 914	2 201	
Canada	5 459	6 583	44 262	16 962	150 387	2 538	3 947	
Entered 1980 to 1990	1 685	928	5 854	1 607	23 487	676	1 505	
South America	3 176	3 416	4 776	2 395	163 627	922	950	
Entered 1980 to 1990	2 103	1 319	1 899	1 056	74 683	342	423	
Africa	704	1 482	4 366	2 146	65 864	226	699	
Entered 1980 to 1990	408	748	2 641	1 215	36 203	142	303	
Oceania	3 448	840	4 038	2 347	44 876	449	8 237	
Entered 1980 to 1990	1 587	346	1 941	1 071	21 655	205	4 187	
Area not reported	1 436	3 404	9 443	4 607	264 783	954	4 276	
Entered 1980 to 1990	698	1 647	4 318	2 253	146 226	448	1 843	
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME								
Persons 5 years and over	1 553 351	1 110 450	4 501 879	2 640 482	27 383 547	495 425	1 026 209	
Speak only English	1 432 947	964 298	4 098 706	2 448 772	18 764 213	435 260	771 485	
Spanish	51 945	85 474	143 647	83 087	5 478 712	10 020	13 729	
French	6 684	5 464	19 883	10 854	132 657	2 030	3 921	
Italian	2 446	5 335	6 305	3 114	111 133	289	949	
Portuguese	1 871	919	1 565	767	78 232	262	1 110	
German	11 233	8 457	39 011	19 289	165 962	3 342	4 066	
Yiddish	57	515	386	220	12 691	12	56	
Other West Germanic	2 650	528	3 930	3 020	34 433	249	528	
Scandinavian	3 169	742	13 626	4 004	29 937	776	482	
Polish	595	1 365	3 355	1 160	28 528	377	94	
Russian	662	353	3 399	5 325	44 978	1 111	193	
South Slavic	335	980	2 187	861	21 731	191	153	
Other Slavic	287	560	2 640	1 904	15 037	227	226	
Greek	1 886	1 313	2 959	1 295	32 889	212	177	
Indic	808	1 115	4 739	1 659	119 318	273	591	
Other Indo-European languages	1 405	1 724	6 829	4 525	231 654	508	1 456	
Chinese	4 483	5 204	26 378	10 099	575 447	815	26 366	
Japanese	4 428	2 322	17 626	6 724	147 451	1 450	69 587	
Mon-Khmer	981	215	9 579	2 036	59 622	57	81	
Korean	2 294	3 324	23 190	5 574	215 845	3 333	14 636	
Tagalog	962	8 007	24 574	3 391	464 644	5 124	55 341	
Vietnamese	2 285	1 739	15 488	7 468	233 074	273	4 620	
Arabic	703	1 222	3 401	2 258	73 738	153	274	
Hungarian	81	757	1 579	681	21 186	87	120	
Native North American languages	10 195	2 486	3 675	1 615	8 966	26 780	271	
Other languages	7 959	6 032	23 222	10 780	281 469	2 214	55 697	
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	1 553 351	1 110 450	4 501 879	2 640 482	27 383 547	495 425	1 026 209	
Speak English only	1 432 947	964 298	4 098 706	2 448 772	18 764 213	435 260	771 485	
Spanish	51 945	85 474	143 647	83 087	5 478 712	10 020	13 729	
Speak English "very well"	34 908	44 401	82 537	46 906	2 518 584	6 786	10 327	
Speak English "well"	9 556	19 188	26 020	14 869	1 177 961	1 871	2 409	
Speak English "not well"	6 256	15 558	24 414	14 663	1 124 089	1 190	932	
Speak English "not at all"	1 225	6 327	10 676	6 649	658 078	173	61	
Other Indo-European languages	34 088	29 370	110 814	57 997	1 059 180	9 859	14 002	
Speak English "very well"	25 070	22 407	82 177	40 837	715 984	7 299	11 069	
Speak English "well"	5 777	5 111	18 818	10 355	213 460	1 609	2 014	
Speak English "not well"	3 057	1 757	8 930	6 074	99 796	858	883	
Speak English "not at all"	184	95	889	731	29 940	93	36	
Asian and Pacific Island languages	22 346	25 070	133 816	42 470	1 905 985	12 690	226 002	
Speak English "very well"	12 072	12 790	62 692	20 000	844 466	6 243	108 139	
Speak English "well"	6 404	7 874	40 080	13 345	579 234	3 942	72 236	
Speak English "not well"	3 337	3 760	25 720	7 750	370 039	2 168	40 364	
Speak English "not at all"	533	646	5 324	1 375	112 246	337	5 263	
All other languages	12 025	6 238	14 896	8 156	175 457	27 596	991	
Speak English "very well"	7 529	4 386	10 560	5 805	117 517	17 357	771	
Speak English "well"	3 306	1 304	2 868	1 665	40 058	7 424	168	
Speak English "not well"	932	495	1 261	574	14 906	2 369	46	
Speak English "not at all"	258	53	207	112	2 976	446	6	

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

UNITED STATES SUMMARY 179

Table 144. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	United States	Northeast Region			Midwest Region			South Region		
		Total	New England Division	Middle Atlantic Division	Total	East North Central Division	West North Central Division	Total	South	Atlantic Division
Foreign-born persons -----	19 767 316	5 231 024	1 043 237	4 187 787	2 131 293	1 783 148	348 145	4 582 293	2 722 945	
Europe -----	4 016 678	1 670 376	435 779	1 234 597	758 578	654 547	104 031	724 597	532 755	
Austria -----	87 673	34 157	4 442	29 715	18 448	15 652	2 796	16 947	13 551	
Belgium -----	34 366	10 473	2 215	8 258	7 038	6 045	993	7 987	5 592	
Czechoslovakia -----	87 020	33 898	4 435	29 463	20 435	17 682	2 753	14 123	10 432	
Denmark -----	34 999	7 020	2 084	4 936	6 038	3 904	2 134	7 105	5 279	
Estonia -----	9 210	3 925	709	3 216	1 515	1 146	369	1 722	1 408	
Finland -----	22 313	5 998	2 709	3 289	3 729	2 559	1 170	5 823	4 944	
France -----	119 233	37 254	9 063	28 191	13 515	10 464	3 051	33 126	22 893	
Germany -----	711 929	200 346	36 478	163 868	145 163	114 060	31 103	188 743	123 175	
Greece -----	177 398	87 784	21 536	66 248	38 843	35 864	2 979	28 131	23 079	
Hungary -----	110 337	44 154	6 160	37 994	23 156	21 253	1 903	17 865	14 673	
Ireland -----	169 827	104 339	28 726	75 613	21 537	19 127	2 410	19 046	14 245	
Italy -----	580 592	381 624	79 683	301 941	82 609	76 739	5 870	54 740	46 608	
Latvia -----	26 179	8 251	2 437	5 814	8 990	7 183	1 807	3 712	2 957	
Lithuania -----	29 745	9 223	3 390	5 833	11 906	11 090	816	4 894	4 352	
Netherlands -----	96 198	19 146	4 949	14 197	20 603	16 796	3 807	18 312	12 783	
Norway -----	42 240	11 713	2 766	8 947	7 861	3 953	3 908	7 406	5 405	
Poland -----	388 328	178 207	36 442	141 765	123 308	117 150	6 158	46 374	37 643	
Portugal -----	210 122	161 765	109 354	52 411	1 377	1 040	337	8 195	7 087	
Romania -----	91 106	33 831	3 202	30 629	22 204	19 866	2 338	11 513	9 217	
Spain -----	76 415	27 047	3 775	23 272	5 154	3 623	1 531	25 508	20 488	
Sweden -----	53 676	12 937	5 301	7 636	11 690	7 940	3 750	10 095	7 796	
Switzerland -----	39 130	11 405	2 541	8 864	5 313	4 260	1 053	7 406	5 694	
United Kingdom -----	640 145	184 076	56 355	127 721	91 632	74 710	16 922	168 594	119 995	
Yugoslavia -----	141 516	47 633	3 568	44 065	58 617	55 447	3 170	11 105	8 624	
Soviet Union -----	333 725	158 908	23 211	135 697	48 498	39 846	8 652	34 729	29 377	
Asia -----	4 979 037	1 059 287	183 589	875 698	599 029	465 935	133 094	874 335	496 822	
Afghanistan -----	28 444	6 166	493	5 673	1 364	637	727	6 973	5 896	
Burma -----	19 835	4 217	742	3 475	1 819	1 634	185	2 117	1 657	
Cambodia -----	118 833	22 660	15 034	7 626	9 971	5 574	4 397	16 907	9 328	
China -----	529 837	181 213	26 843	154 370	43 291	34 417	8 874	57 588	32 602	
Hong Kong -----	147 131	46 104	7 549	38 555	10 431	8 296	2 135	15 133	8 813	
India -----	450 406	159 641	22 619	137 022	85 245	74 221	11 024	107 954	60 721	
Indonesia -----	48 387	6 048	1 416	4 632	4 758	3 353	1 405	7 845	4 127	
Iran -----	210 941	27 113	5 727	21 386	15 861	11 328	4 533	42 161	26 174	
Iraq -----	44 916	4 096	841	3 255	22 808	22 389	419	3 597	1 926	
Israel -----	86 048	37 585	3 738	33 847	8 830	7 485	1 345	13 925	9 951	
Japan -----	290 128	56 781	10 896	45 885	37 155	29 892	7 263	49 522	28 888	
Jordan -----	31 871	6 593	726	5 867	8 324	7 482	842	7 029	3 604	
Korea -----	568 397	128 552	12 344	116 208	66 696	52 193	14 503	111 790	73 799	
Laos -----	171 577	13 902	8 748	5 154	43 950	22 548	21 402	26 034	10 858	
Lebanon -----	86 369	19 898	7 535	12 363	18 744	16 913	1 831	17 068	10 676	
Malaysia -----	33 834	7 310	1 426	5 884	6 386	4 239	2 147	9 109	3 409	
Pakistan -----	91 889	30 248	2 964	27 284	16 496	14 334	2 162	25 373	14 640	
Philippines -----	912 674	109 400	11 559	97 841	81 995	71 139	10 856	109 376	72 717	
Saudi Arabia -----	12 632	2 050	418	1 632	2 818	2 319	499	3 820	2 163	
Syria -----	36 782	10 935	2 566	8 369	5 681	5 051	630	5 381	3 277	
Taiwan -----	244 102	53 629	7 936	45 693	24 327	18 176	6 151	46 753	23 586	
Thailand -----	106 919	13 578	4 658	8 920	17 137	10 861	6 276	23 262	13 848	
Turkey -----	55 087	22 774	4 048	18 726	6 325	5 436	889	10 068	7 202	
Vietnam -----	543 262	54 197	18 729	35 468	40 151	20 840	19 311	131 451	52 647	
North America -----	8 124 257	1 439 822	267 905	1 171 917	560 580	491 978	68 602	2 351 159	1 228 749	
Canada -----	744 830	205 406	120 985	84 421	121 652	96 749	24 903	152 068	114 067	
Mexico -----	4 298 014	69 739	7 998	61 741	352 695	320 892	31 803	1 032 426	100 928	
Caribbean -----	1 938 348	962 088	108 439	853 649	46 203	39 850	6 353	835 422	792 241	
Bahamas -----	21 633	3 370	451	2 919	929	717	212	16 654	15 730	
Barbados -----	43 015	35 465	5 121	30 344	775	641	134	5 129	4 339	
Cuba -----	736 971	127 794	9 197	118 597	19 248	16 405	2 843	531 424	511 942	
Dominican Republic -----	347 858	308 683	28 801	279 882	2 882	2 489	393	31 385	28 779	
Grenada -----	17 730	13 866	299	13 567	131	100	31	3 185	2 609	
Haiti -----	225 393	128 060	23 721	104 339	3 980	3 595	385	90 148	88 576	
Jamaica -----	334 140	201 670	26 968	174 702	12 779	11 447	1 332	106 352	99 342	
Trinidad and Tobago -----	115 710	77 248	6 302	70 946	2 769	2 278	491	28 774	23 283	
Central America -----	1 133 978	199 046	29 404	169 642	39 222	33 828	5 394	327 566	218 809	
Belize -----	29 957	8 017	289	7 728	3 159	3 044	115	4 687	2 456	
Costa Rica -----	43 530	14 396	2 277	12 119	2 195	1 712	483	12 204	9 100	
El Salvador -----	465 433	60 405	9 210	51 195	6 922	5 890	1 032	108 980	57 589	
Guatemala -----	225 739	34 936	10 214	24 722	14 622	13 809	813	35 084	21 866	
Honduras -----	108 923	31 898	3 958	27 940	4 379	3 662	717	44 381	25 685	
Nicaragua -----	168 659	13 593	1 095	12 498	2 472	1 937	535	91 566	80 446	
Panama -----	85 737	34 281	2 117	32 164	4 991	3 316	1 675	29 406	21 211	
South America -----	1 037 497	512 862	55 968	456 894	52 115	42 577	9 538	282 915	234 190	
Argentina -----	92 563	31 765	4 279	27 486	6 415	5 424	991	23 914	18 816	
Bolivia -----	31 303	6 706	1 262	5 444	2 046	1 579	467	14 478	12 769	
Brazil -----	82 489	38 917	13 791	25 126	5 933	4 778	1 155	21 006	16 487	
Chile -----	55 681	16 221	2 408	13 813	3 550	2 553	997	17 871	14 780	
Colombia -----	286 124	143 809	16 829	126 980	11 865	10 112	1 753	95 164	79 253	
Ecuador -----	143 314	95 648	4 307	91 341	7 541	6 850	691	19 321	16 100	
Guyana -----	120 698	94 413	2 186	92 227	3 531	2 338	1 193	17 823	15 702	
Peru -----	144 199	54 839	6 319	48 520	6 439	5 337	1 102	40 581	34 143	
Uruguay -----	20 766	11 181	1 274	9 907	843	596	247	5 402	4 233	
Venezuela -----	42 119	11 498	2 458	9 040	2 624	1 988	636	21 614	17 216	
Africa -----	363 819	123 760	33 971	89 789	41 538	30 350	11 188	115 619	77 026	
Cape Verde -----	14 368	13 917	13 393	524	51	36	15	239	185	
Egypt -----	66 313	28 135	3 024	25 111	6 350	5 071	1 279	12 209	8 611	
Ethiopia -----	34 805	4 661	1 283	3 378	4 072	2 496	1 576	14 154	10 464	
Ghana -----	20 889	9 751	1 325	8 426	2 497	2 019	478	6 596	5 018	
Morocco -----	15 541	5 543	815	4 728	1 292	995	297	4 567	3 554	
Nigeria -----	55 350	13 501	2 299	11 202	8 053	5 918	2 135	26 033	13 614	
South Africa -----	34 707	8 566	2 588	5 978	3 664	2 785	879	9 900	5 824	
Oceania -----	104 145	12 145	3 574	8 571	8 096	5 253	2 843	16 141	9 725	
Australia -----	42 267	8 648	2 468	6 180	5 326	3 734	1 592	10 186	6 221	
New Zealand -----	15 415	2 163	741	1 422	1 431	932	499	3 017	2 074	
Area not reported -----	808 158	253 864	39 240	2						

Table 144. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	South Region—Con.		West Region			New England Division			
	East South Central Division	West South Central Division	Total	Mountain Division	Pacific Division	Maine	New Hampshire	Vermont	Massachusetts
Foreign-born persons -----	157 149	1 702 199	7 822 706	714 912	7 107 794	36 296	41 193	17 544	573 733
Europe -----	47 951	143 921	863 127	149 191	713 936	9 655	14 625	6 341	226 353
Austria -----	715	2 681	18 121	3 787	14 334	140	296	156	1 849
Belgium -----	501	1 894	8 868	1 536	7 332	78	201	18	918
Czechoslovakia -----	716	2 975	18 564	3 883	14 681	207	171	159	1 902
Denmark -----	400	1 426	14 836	2 593	12 243	75	151	34	807
Estonia -----	84	230	2 048	352	1 696	13	13	22	273
Finland -----	168	711	6 763	950	5 813	114	197	87	1 438
France -----	2 341	7 892	35 338	5 977	29 361	423	498	416	4 181
Germany -----	19 068	46 500	177 677	42 515	135 162	2 355	2 725	1 555	14 229
Greece -----	1 375	3 677	22 640	3 607	19 033	338	1 310	198	13 693
Hungary -----	864	2 328	25 162	3 562	21 600	95	212	150	1 802
Ireland -----	1 104	3 697	24 905	3 136	21 769	420	761	182	20 224
Italy -----	2 002	6 130	61 619	8 937	52 682	468	893	481	38 288
Latvia -----	186	569	5 226	816	4 410	31	57	48	1 401
Lithuania -----	102	440	3 722	591	3 131	36	109	19	1 990
Netherlands -----	1 161	4 368	38 137	6 615	31 522	262	380	355	2 042
Norway -----	456	1 545	15 260	2 722	12 538	217	277	103	1 086
Poland -----	2 060	6 671	40 439	7 332	33 107	722	754	316	12 844
Portugal -----	200	908	38 785	841	37 944	92	572	59	70 814
Romania -----	463	1 833	23 558	2 465	21 093	47	269	66	1 216
Spain -----	711	4 309	18 706	3 788	14 918	118	176	63	1 989
Sweden -----	549	1 750	18 954	3 034	15 920	269	328	69	2 382
Switzerland -----	362	1 350	15 006	2 342	12 664	84	231	186	1 152
United Kingdom -----	11 524	37 075	195 843	33 206	162 637	2 877	3 839	1 528	26 807
Yugoslavia -----	386	2 095	24 161	3 365	20 796	83	72	49	941
Soviet Union -----	1 155	4 197	91 590	6 847	84 743	298	489	123	15 350
Asia -----	64 528	312 985	2 446 386	132 291	2 314 095	4 864	6 927	1 998	116 608
Afghanistan -----	118	959	13 941	1 020	12 921	248	—	7	163
Burma -----	124	336	11 682	264	11 418	14	9	11	671
Cambodia -----	1 398	6 181	69 295	2 804	66 491	645	248	44	10 147
China -----	4 821	20 165	247 745	11 433	236 312	461	600	260	20 367
Hong Kong -----	963	5 357	75 463	2 313	73 150	66	260	42	5 672
India -----	8 571	38 662	97 566	7 732	89 834	305	1 274	217	12 317
Indonesia -----	628	3 090	29 736	1 909	27 827	5	100	28	799
Iran -----	2 985	13 002	125 806	5 719	120 087	94	269	71	3 895
Iraq -----	474	1 197	14 415	753	13 662	—	45	—	574
Israel -----	727	3 247	25 708	1 701	24 007	53	75	40	2 434
Japan -----	6 731	13 903	146 670	11 865	134 805	489	450	282	6 549
Jordan -----	784	2 641	9 925	809	9 116	4	31	2	517
Korea -----	8 104	29 887	261 359	19 105	242 254	469	815	236	7 574
Laos -----	3 192	11 984	87 691	5 740	81 951	42	386	127	3 174
Lebanon -----	1 036	5 356	30 659	1 918	28 741	61	243	29	5 523
Malaysia -----	1 252	4 448	11 029	948	10 081	30	80	18	769
Pakistan -----	1 047	9 686	19 772	1 725	18 047	63	187	59	1 460
Philippines -----	5 803	30 856	611 903	20 140	591 763	724	666	254	4 808
Saudi Arabia -----	280	1 377	3 944	867	3 077	—	30	5	263
Syria -----	300	1 804	14 785	575	14 210	6	91	—	1 825
Taiwan -----	3 569	19 598	119 393	6 163	113 230	67	224	82	5 829
Thailand -----	1 739	7 675	52 942	5 503	47 439	188	224	31	2 750
Turkey -----	676	2 190	15 920	1 260	14 660	67	266	24	2 455
Vietnam -----	6 924	71 880	317 463	16 907	300 556	679	259	109	13 672
North America -----	24 301	1 098 109	3 772 696	367 657	3 405 039	19 770	15 966	7 997	142 928
Canada -----	9 738	28 263	265 704	47 608	218 096	18 729	13 823	7 572	52 438
Mexico -----	4 649	926 849	2 843 154	290 637	2 552 517	291	495	112	3 561
Caribbean -----	5 861	37 320	94 635	11 195	83 440	437	1 269	225	66 042
Bahamas -----	416	508	680	141	539	17	20	—	242
Barbados -----	151	639	1 646	222	1 424	—	13	2	4 090
Cuba -----	1 945	17 537	58 505	7 081	51 424	70	306	55	4 562
Dominican Republic -----	403	2 203	4 908	798	4 110	101	403	42	19 514
Grenada -----	120	456	548	47	501	14	—	—	225
Haiti -----	308	1 264	3 205	301	2 904	39	195	25	18 804
Jamaica -----	1 346	5 664	13 339	1 148	12 191	101	225	64	9 150
Trinidad and Tobago -----	607	4 884	6 919	824	6 095	23	84	18	4 113
Central America -----	3 569	105 188	568 144	18 000	550 144	229	334	78	20 253
Belize -----	217	2 014	14 094	536	13 558	—	—	—	175
Costa Rica -----	229	2 875	14 735	1 067	13 668	30	44	21	1 366
El Salvador -----	259	51 132	289 126	6 304	282 822	25	45	—	7 642
Guatemala -----	380	12 838	141 097	3 940	137 157	61	15	22	5 779
Honduras -----	698	17 998	28 265	1 385	26 880	6	156	13	3 133
Nicaragua -----	371	10 749	61 028	1 983	59 045	15	13	7	628
Panama -----	1 342	6 853	17 059	2 676	14 383	92	61	15	1 363
South America -----	5 109	43 616	189 605	16 935	172 670	419	1 186	335	27 670
Argentina -----	444	4 654	30 469	2 492	27 977	78	78	60	1 991
Bolivia -----	152	1 557	8 073	619	7 454	19	12	8	707
Brazil -----	629	3 890	16 633	2 266	14 367	55	295	35	9 897
Chile -----	376	2 715	18 039	2 179	15 860	15	87	11	1 337
Colombia -----	1 352	14 559	35 286	3 204	32 082	106	362	88	6 272
Ecuador -----	151	3 070	20 804	810	19 994	45	35	16	1 678
Guyana -----	452	1 669	4 931	358	4 573	11	61	—	964
Peru -----	569	5 869	42 340	3 121	39 219	35	64	49	2 399
Uruguay -----	92	1 077	3 340	394	2 946	5	113	2	686
Venezuela -----	718	3 680	6 383	1 035	5 348	36	49	43	1 396
Africa -----	6 175	32 418	82 902	9 601	73 301	239	546	166	21 557
Cape Verde -----	14	40	161	24	137	—	—	2	9 165
Egypt -----	664	2 934	19 619	1 320	18 299	14	117	40	1 921
Ethiopia -----	465	3 225	11 918	1 382	10 536	7	30	—	997
Ghana -----	200	1 378	2 045	265	1 780	14	60	—	786
Morocco -----	145	868	4 139	655	3 484	45	39	6	641
Nigeria -----	1 726	10 693	7 763	1 094	6 669	26	52	20	1 339
South Africa -----	851	3 225	12 577	1 588	10 989	38	38	28	1 566
Oceania -----	1 204	5 212	67 763	7 816	59 947	191	298	110	1 593
Australia -----	834	3 131	18 107	2 758	15 349	133	193	69	1 084
New Zealand -----	177	766	8 804	1 355	7 449	40	91	29	320
Area not reported -----	6 726	61 741	308 637	24 574	284 063	860	1 156	474	21 674

Table 144. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	New England Division—Con.		Middle Atlantic Division			East North Central Division					
	Rhode Island	Connecticut	New York	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	Ohio	Indiana	Illinois	Michigan	Wisconsin	
	Foreign-born persons	95 088	279 383	2 851 861	966 610	369 316	259 673	94 263	952 272	355 393	121 547
Europe	42 007	136 798	743 819	321 478	169 300	130 673	36 951	288 199	145 052	53 672	53 247
Austria	357	1 644	19 275	5 347	5 093	4 105	954	5 769	2 577	2 559	415
Belgium	106	894	5 419	1 807	1 032	721	538	1 812	2 418	1 110	983
Czechoslovakia	96	1 900	17 660	6 119	5 684	5 434	1 025	6 937	2 867	1 419	
Denmark	100	917	2 778	1 440	718	422	148	1 576	775	344	
Estonia	7	381	1 842	1 111	263	378	50	440	180	98	
Finland	78	795	2 141	868	280	381	196	528	1 110	344	
France	632	2 913	18 411	6 296	3 484	2 479	899	3 839	2 361	886	
Germany	1 858	13 756	92 322	42 249	29 297	24 359	8 866	39 920	24 135	16 780	
Greece	876	5 121	44 316	13 414	8 518	6 162	2 418	20 248	5 787	1 249	
Hungary	274	3 627	22 337	10 017	5 640	8 431	1 478	5 466	3 872	2 006	
Ireland	1 374	5 765	53 949	13 952	7 712	2 999	733	12 431	2 303	661	
Italy	5 845	33 708	190 305	70 451	41 185	18 808	1 990	33 812	18 549	3 580	
Latvia	108	792	3 142	1 621	1 051	1 356	604	2 081	2 133	1 009	
Lithuania	87	1 149	2 968	1 441	1 424	1 439	415	7 203	1 512	521	
Netherlands	321	1 589	7 379	4 769	2 049	1 710	1 445	3 365	8 669	1 607	
Norway	140	943	5 924	2 221	802	343	165	1 855	607	983	
Poland	1 337	20 469	88 230	39 305	14 230	9 446	3 009	80 594	18 634	5 467	
Portugal	23 035	14 782	13 929	35 296	3 186	405	62	277	225	71	
Romania	97	1 507	22 369	4 864	3 396	4 645	525	8 946	5 226	524	
Spain	143	1 286	12 339	9 438	1 495	887	420	1 265	778	273	
Sweden	336	1 917	4 646	1 931	1 059	848	385	4 550	1 294	863	
Switzerland	112	776	5 506	2 287	1 071	881	282	1 438	692	967	
United Kingdom	4 242	17 062	68 434	34 073	25 214	17 951	6 498	21 181	23 841	5 239	
Yugoslavia	248	2 175	30 003	9 444	4 618	15 111	3 594	20 953	10 773	5 016	
Soviet Union	1 459	5 492	98 576	19 508	17 613	8 204	1 628	19 507	7 590	2 917	
Asia	14 340	38 852	556 662	216 106	102 930	73 547	27 845	225 339	102 732	36 472	
Afghanistan	—	75	4 606	625	442	55	105	390	68	19	
Burma	—	37	2 725	342	408	387	102	1 012	102	31	
Cambodia	2 673	1 277	3 222	318	4 086	1 825	274	2 418	746	311	
China	1 502	3 653	128 133	17 283	8 954	6 290	2 460	17 254	6 035	2 378	
Hong Kong	349	1 160	31 664	4 423	2 468	1 090	611	4 775	1 151	669	
India	1 006	7 500	66 851	52 347	17 824	12 500	4 590	40 817	13 386	2 928	
Indonesia	45	439	2 888	924	820	566	542	877	922	446	
Iran	208	1 190	15 204	4 053	2 129	2 345	903	5 189	2 042	849	
Iraq	50	172	2 261	579	415	330	62	7 613	14 343	41	
Israel	118	1 018	25 631	6 209	2 007	1 420	395	3 747	1 449	474	
Japan	326	2 800	27 884	13 414	4 587	7 493	3 490	10 281	7 094	1 534	
Jordan	34	138	3 221	2 151	495	1 485	153	3 530	1 987	327	
Korea	673	2 577	71 975	27 534	16 699	7 388	3 442	30 058	8 384	2 921	
Laos	2 683	2 336	2 513	501	2 140	2 104	631	3 886	3 334	12 593	
Lebanon	440	1 239	6 990	3 401	1 972	3 687	352	2 178	10 488	208	
Malaysia	104	425	4 364	908	612	1 191	503	1 336	699	510	
Pakistan	177	1 018	19 502	6 178	1 604	1 636	827	9 330	2 038	503	
Philippines	1 407	3 700	50 245	39 108	8 488	7 171	2 683	49 119	9 837	2 329	
Saudi Arabia	42	78	903	228	501	444	291	772	702	110	
Syria	416	228	3 552	2 984	1 833	1 104	283	2 021	1 590	53	
Taiwan	266	1 468	27 219	13 577	4 897	3 851	1 497	8 082	3 481	1 265	
Thailand	804	661	5 936	1 443	1 541	1 486	515	4 541	1 576	2 743	
Turkey	326	910	11 569	5 589	1 568	1 222	291	1 884	1 619	420	
Vietnam	506	3 504	15 787	5 499	14 182	3 612	1 758	8 751	4 866	1 853	
North America	20 115	61 129	913 260	216 534	42 123	27 380	19 419	347 437	77 268	20 474	
Canada	6 132	22 291	56 795	14 674	12 952	14 615	5 715	16 065	54 630	5 724	
Mexico	859	2 680	43 505	12 791	5 445	4 325	10 294	281 651	13 656	10 966	
Caribbean	8 749	31 717	682 991	151 746	18 912	5 700	2 137	23 034	6 634	2 345	
Bahamas	24	148	2 230	464	225	79	74	240	258	66	
Barbados	76	940	27 323	1 964	1 057	110	60	249	157	65	
Cuba	523	3 681	52 064	62 867	3 666	1 453	792	11 173	2 270	717	
Dominican Republic	6 408	2 333	241 941	35 660	2 281	445	140	1 217	455	232	
Grenada	12	48	12 493	737	337	18	—	30	52	—	
Haiti	686	3 972	87 215	15 709	1 415	203	103	3 030	238	21	
Jamaica	348	17 080	146 829	20 948	6 925	2 287	611	5 500	2 084	965	
Trinidad and Tobago	367	1 697	62 650	6 326	1 970	589	262	805	503	119	
Central America	4 260	4 250	128 622	36 547	4 473	2 526	1 175	26 537	2 191	1 399	
Belize	36	78	7 066	479	183	79	51	2 647	228	39	
Costa Rica	10	806	7 616	3 951	552	290	120	783	275	244	
El Salvador	666	832	37 177	13 360	658	228	147	5 055	245	215	
Guatemala	3 138	1 199	17 883	6 284	555	623	172	12 493	318	203	
Honduras	176	474	20 955	6 469	516	382	169	2 663	298	150	
Nicaragua	89	343	8 624	3 313	561	284	97	1 036	150	370	
Panama	104	482	28 257	2 529	1 378	631	404	1 498	609	174	
South America	6 439	19 919	319 731	123 791	13 372	5 603	2 327	27 397	5 367	1 883	
Argentina	177	1 895	17 363	8 162	1 961	962	316	2 740	1 113	293	
Bolivia	359	157	4 129	1 079	236	91	123	1 068	186	111	
Brazil	638	2 871	13 479	9 532	2 115	828	441	2 227	1 011	271	
Chile	81	877	8 754	4 181	878	371	251	1 378	374	179	
Colombia	4 255	5 746	82 767	40 404	3 809	1 037	363	7 331	935	446	
Ecuador	284	2 249	68 954	21 498	889	244	164	6 119	252	71	
Guyana	76	1 074	81 386	9 891	950	697	152	1 012	330	147	
Peru	316	3 456	26 647	20 787	1 086	753	216	3 817	415	136	
Uruguay	56	412	5 306	4 387	214	67	51	317	123	38	
Venezuela	155	779	5 760	2 473	807	399	147	855	429	158	
Africa	6 420	5 043	55 819	25 222	8 748	7 059	2 318	12 388	6 280	2 305	
Cape Verde	3 735	491	353	154	17	29	—	—	7	—	
Egypt	301	631	14 142	9 425	1 544	1 280	388	1 759	1 291	353	
Ethiopia	55	194	2 260	517	601	575	178	1 176	401	166	
Ghana	102	363	6 337	1 712	377	226	111	1 245	332	105	
Morocco	5	79	3 643	696	389	248	70	368	179	130	
Nigeria	339	523	6 815	3 220	1 167	1 087	445	2 864	1 142	380	
South Africa	42	876	3 497	1 550	931	1 050	171	968	485	111	
Oceania	281	1 101	5 004	2 045	1 522	989	668	1 819	1 211	566	
Australia	188	801	3 807	1 407	966	653	434	1 433	838	376	
New Zealand	49	212	682	367	373	187	134	255	217	139	
Area not reported	4 027	11 049	158 990	41 926	13 708	6 218	3 107	30 186	9 893	3 258	

Table 144. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	West North Central Division							South Atlantic Division		
	Minnesota	Iowa	Missouri	North Dakota	South Dakota	Nebraska	Kansas	Delaware	Maryland	District of Columbia
										Foreign-born persons
Europe	113 039	43 316	83 633	9 388	7 731	28 198	62 840	22 275	313 494	58 887
Austria	31 873	13 575	30 930	2 982	3 058	9 431	12 182	8 232	67 422	9 902
Belgium	796	276	1 129	55	41	229	270	193	1 599	256
Czechoslovakia	390	123	299	10	35	79	57	76	775	187
Denmark	776	399	643	76	95	477	287	127	1 271	250
Estonia	676	446	234	112	182	342	142	50	555	162
Finland	238	49	35	6	8	27	6	27	427	31
France	966	65	87	8	23	13	8	16	385	118
Germany	706	351	1 055	35	61	286	557	261	3 544	1 206
Greece	7 693	4 591	9 258	881	816	2 861	5 003	1 628	15 043	1 441
Hungary	652	506	1 221	16	83	235	266	344	5 380	326
Ireland	537	183	868	34	37	57	187	199	1 783	235
Italy	619	299	871	37	61	225	298	408	1 855	312
Latvia	1 208	592	2 934	37	97	610	392	1 161	7 038	645
Lithuania	785	342	133	21	48	403	75	160	532	93
Netherlands	185	58	254	2	14	280	23	16	697	35
Norway	1 301	1 121	638	50	220	132	345	275	1 509	324
Poland	2 316	365	119	624	326	96	62	74	627	170
Portugal	2 307	526	1 813	271	104	750	387	644	4 561	357
Romania	61	36	131	13	8	33	55	78	1 364	197
Spain	532	195	1 157	89	116	77	172	40	886	178
Sweden	330	117	580	46	16	86	356	139	1 806	398
Switzerland	2 466	378	359	115	100	133	199	153	702	203
United Kingdom	369	130	278	6	54	87	129	24	890	325
Yugoslavia	4 646	2 153	5 170	395	467	1 680	2 411	2 003	12 693	2 137
Soviet Union	1 012	174	1 377	27	13	148	419	109	902	148
Asia	3 115	449	2 029	697	308	1 123	931	435	6 896	581
Afghanistan	50 032	17 970	28 249	2 125	2 228	8 538	23 952	6 733	110 826	9 760
Burma	205	14	117	—	—	256	135	44	340	33
Cambodia	98	15	27	—	—	—	45	40	558	103
China	2 519	473	525	40	152	129	559	23	1 618	80
Hong Kong	2 721	1 344	2 430	125	141	674	1 439	755	9 206	1 313
India	852	231	507	41	—	138	366	150	2 376	249
Indonesia	2 918	1 696	2 821	234	182	784	2 389	1 302	17 951	799
Iran	139	434	348	29	34	128	293	105	712	169
Iraq	1 359	593	1 377	49	75	282	798	204	7 924	942
Israel	73	41	130	28	23	53	71	23	403	17
Japan	546	76	416	7	7	122	171	86	2 244	140
Jordan	1 572	1 030	2 454	124	188	692	1 203	402	4 799	661
Korea	136	142	200	10	16	69	269	44	600	106
Laos	4 025	2 260	3 330	332	310	1 217	3 029	878	21 111	562
Lebanon	14 979	2 974	499	48	200	628	2 074	124	763	29
Malaysia	426	421	419	23	14	151	377	56	1 368	425
Pakistan	339	245	594	33	79	295	562	37	694	129
Philippines	483	273	626	56	5	111	608	234	2 833	197
Saudi Arabia	2 776	1 097	3 702	440	352	860	1 629	826	13 258	1 648
Syria	110	95	85	—	34	55	120	11	146	120
Taiwan	164	111	100	6	6	44	199	35	483	70
Thailand	1 113	1 175	1 993	67	16	384	1 403	470	7 097	316
Turkey	3 397	499	1 113	86	119	306	756	152	2 397	250
Vietnam	227	143	244	51	9	83	132	170	1 416	183
North America	7 772	2 175	3 438	202	199	909	4 616	366	7 445	653
Canada	16 541	7 594	13 110	3 048	1 400	6 607	20 302	4 471	68 831	22 395
Mexico	10 339	2 625	4 418	2 679	892	1 322	2 628	998	7 036	1 130
Caribbean	3 487	3 764	4 763	191	258	4 421	14 919	883	4 642	1 034
Bahamas	1 646	442	2 417	49	109	417	1 273	2 040	30 145	7 641
Barbados	89	22	37	20	—	22	22	36	358	73
Cuba	55	14	29	—	8	2	26	73	655	101
Dominican Republic	607	166	1 140	16	54	200	660	400	3 158	737
Grenada	89	48	159	—	—	58	39	136	1 971	1 103
Haiti	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	804	303
Jamaica	49	17	232	—	—	3	84	143	2 742	674
Trinidad and Tobago	335	101	570	7	31	66	222	842	12 054	2 814
Central America	1 036	744	1 463	108	141	440	1 462	471	26 757	12 507
Belize	29	16	44	—	—	8	18	30	198	—
Costa Rica	104	74	119	5	9	47	125	31	557	193
El Salvador	237	202	160	8	18	136	271	80	15 492	9 276
Guatemala	152	86	223	29	10	4	309	39	3 634	1 175
Honduras	101	106	191	18	26	96	179	34	1 697	284
Nicaragua	121	65	163	—	—	33	153	13	3 310	904
Panama	286	195	545	48	78	116	407	244	1 811	620
South America	3 068	884	2 781	129	175	757	1 744	971	25 134	5 750
Argentina	195	84	432	22	15	99	144	194	2 136	436
Bolivia	133	35	157	—	5	28	109	25	2 689	692
Brazil	475	149	234	25	8	82	182	128	2 760	589
Chile	233	136	287	19	56	117	149	69	1 937	415
Colombia	521	121	632	28	26	129	296	282	3 303	799
Ecuador	116	65	236	13	—	32	229	11	1 793	540
Guyana	871	83	136	12	13	54	24	140	4 337	965
Peru	195	106	326	7	14	173	281	28	3 914	860
Uruguay	164	24	26	—	—	9	24	—	473	97
Venezuela	73	58	250	—	10	32	213	31	1 098	98
Africa	4 783	1 232	2 813	121	212	795	1 232	606	23 173	6 571
Cape Verde	—	—	9	—	—	—	6	—	102	20
Egypt	510	189	255	11	19	143	152	86	1 700	352
Ethiopia	938	45	319	8	129	23	114	59	3 434	1 517
Ghana	232	61	97	—	—	16	72	6	2 340	268
Morocco	114	28	97	5	2	31	20	18	509	307
Nigeria	772	139	738	28	—	276	182	110	5 123	1 283
South Africa	359	79	212	—	12	66	151	52	821	278
Oceania	714	325	893	53	126	221	511	102	1 198	328
Australia	535	218	381	18	65	144	231	67	780	268
New Zealand	117	79	136	10	45	42	70	11	242	47
Area not reported	2 913	1 287	2 828	233	224	726	1 986	725	10 014	3 600

Table 144. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	South Atlantic Division—Con.							East South Central Division						
	Virginia		West Virginia		North Carolina		South Carolina		Georgia	Florida	Kentucky	Tennessee	Alabama	Mississippi
	Foreign-born persons	311 809	15 712	115 077	49 964	173 126	1 662 601	34 119	59 114	43 533	20 383			
Europe	63 192	6 974	35 153	18 635	38 309	284 906	11 508	17 119	13 791	5 533				
Austria	1 587	106	617	349	705	8 139	230	220	192	73				
Belgium	663	35	435	185	414	2 822	134	170	135	62				
Czechoslovakia	1 093	217	476	318	640	6 040	203	211	211	91				
Denmark	659	44	328	151	364	2 966	97	134	69	100				
Estonia	153	10	71	39	50	600	49	8	27	—				
Finland	422	13	383	58	363	3 186	44	55	51	18				
France	3 493	205	1 526	784	1 906	9 968	386	868	827	260				
Germany	17 179	1 548	11 523	6 224	13 268	55 321	5 118	6 458	5 685	1 807				
Greece	3 102	317	2 522	1 038	1 069	8 981	206	467	506	196				
Hungary	1 281	143	627	340	638	9 427	240	361	204	59				
Ireland	1 846	80	768	460	874	7 642	301	299	287	217				
Italy	3 744	1 608	1 461	838	1 420	28 693	623	712	427	240				
Latvia	393	28	134	47	166	1 404	24	113	21	28				
Lithuania	210	34	109	38	157	3 056	27	51	24	—				
Netherlands	1 664	154	1 086	462	1 212	6 097	289	464	319	89				
Norway	626	21	360	126	251	3 150	81	78	241	56				
Poland	1 981	292	1 429	607	1 459	26 313	428	1 030	480	122				
Portugal	1 141	8	251	95	182	3 771	66	50	31	53				
Romania	611	31	283	164	868	6 156	99	241	91	32				
Spain	1 841	196	447	291	722	14 648	130	289	157	135				
Sweden	810	30	553	239	464	4 642	149	215	146	39				
Switzerland	742	64	419	368	390	2 472	91	132	86	53				
United Kingdom	16 594	1 581	8 788	5 130	10 000	61 069	2 281	4 201	3 348	1 694				
Yugoslavia	771	118	388	116	452	5 620	141	134	52	59				
Soviet Union	1 567	40	611	322	1 395	17 530	453	492	181	29				
Asia	134 526	5 581	38 854	15 556	58 708	116 278	13 253	24 938	17 294	9 043				
Afghanistan	4 555	—	156	35	557	176	7	97	14	—				
Burma	425	11	137	7	106	270	42	27	41	14				
Cambodia	3 123	16	1 455	199	1 504	1 310	163	791	417	27				
China	6 236	523	2 557	843	3 229	7 940	1 210	1 740	1 130	741				
Hong Kong	1 490	15	645	330	932	2 626	354	242	231	136				
India	11 723	1 184	5 723	2 307	7 511	12 221	1 554	3 283	2 450	1 284				
Indonesia	866	30	293	77	310	1 565	303	101	126	98				
Iran	7 957	193	1 345	391	2 465	4 753	607	1 503	702	173				
Iraq	672	—	153	48	77	533	37	374	63	—				
Israel	1 010	46	313	272	511	5 329	121	303	283	20				
Japan	4 931	587	3 927	1 665	5 372	6 544	1 787	2 577	1 685	682				
Jordan	949	35	405	108	257	1 100	167	252	312	53				
Korea	23 612	461	5 046	1 866	11 678	8 585	2 082	2 965	2 221	836				
Laos	2 146	45	1 750	456	3 358	2 187	270	2 133	742	47				
Lebanon	2 618	348	792	407	788	3 874	210	380	321	125				
Malaysia	589	23	348	61	624	904	140	533	333	246				
Pakistan	4 794	259	774	223	1 670	3 656	153	423	375	96				
Philippines	22 885	945	3 213	3 429	4 160	22 353	1 271	2 209	1 179	1 144				
Saudi Arabia	789	39	164	72	228	594	—	122	94	64				
Syria	630	61	229	146	147	1 476	65	128	46	61				
Taiwan	4 600	238	2 312	542	3 340	4 671	438	1 318	1 471	342				
Thailand	2 887	159	1 202	571	1 788	4 442	372	632	528	207				
Turkey	1 586	54	497	160	663	2 473	112	267	213	84				
Vietnam	19 744	149	4 122	1 041	6 284	12 843	1 215	1 613	1 812	2 284				
North America	60 082	1 708	25 122	9 131	46 677	990 332	5 161	9 318	6 596	3 226				
Canada	9 329	916	6 630	3 218	7 251	77 559	2 043	4 087	2 477	1 131				
Mexico	7 633	207	8 757	2 147	20 309	55 316	893	1 972	1 082	702				
Caribbean	10 469	325	5 256	2 243	12 379	721 743	1 302	2 080	1 842	637				
Bahamas	180	—	189	118	360	14 416	38	181	149	48				
Barbados	361	—	259	86	281	2 523	34	29	75	13				
Cuba	3 343	78	1 669	532	4 406	497 619	461	721	580	183				
Dominican Republic	963	29	399	181	624	23 373	187	74	86	56				
Grenada	37	—	28	14	86	1 337	12	38	27	43				
Haiti	581	—	209	132	846	83 249	117	64	83	44				
Jamaica	2 842	174	1 321	526	3 906	74 863	251	572	366	157				
Trinidad and Tobago	1 237	34	609	413	874	12 124	143	185	211	68				
Central America	32 215	224	4 118	1 410	6 308	134 799	904	970	1 014	681				
Belize	94	—	133	113	166	1 722	38	82	77	20				
Costa Rica	602	48	421	84	340	6 824	37	54	77	61				
El Salvador	20 195	51	734	123	1 496	10 142	77	84	44	54				
Guatemala	3 986	16	384	148	1 004	11 480	107	124	111	38				
Honduras	1 466	35	389	215	740	20 825	141	151	184	222				
Nicaragua	3 068	17	395	175	504	72 060	51	127	74	119				
Panama	2 777	57	1 619	552	2 044	11 487	450	339	406	147				
South America	24 992	445	4 692	2 033	8 400	161 773	1 117	1 837	1 476	679				
Argentina	1 887	55	368	101	504	13 135	106	205	112	21				
Bolivia	5 807	—	66	39	416	3 035	30	56	32	34				
Brazil	1 725	93	644	260	1 001	9 287	94	223	207	105				
Chile	1 987	94	411	116	319	9 432	96	130	90	60				
Colombia	3 252	104	1 227	906	2 766	66 614	415	380	423	134				
Ecuador	1 591	18	528	139	396	11 084	44	52	33	22				
Guyana	1 073	5	533	94	676	7 879	75	209	134	34				
Peru	5 520	40	423	85	1 186	22 087	142	256	93	78				
Uruguay	577	10	59	42	269	2 706	32	35	25	—				
Venezuela	923	19	277	117	655	13 998	75	272	194	177				
Africa	13 220	489	5 269	1 869	10 973	14 856	1 007	2 690	1 813	665				
Cape Verde	18	—	14	—	8	23	—	—	—	14				
Egypt	1 868	45	719	204	579	3 058	87	313	161	103				
Ethiopia	2 893	12	284	101	1 450	714	92	262	100	11				
Ghana	1 311	5	262	77	402	347	73	90	28	9				
Morocco	754	—	111	113	172	1 570	34	62	39	10				
Nigeria	914	147	804	310	3 303	1 620	159	587	736	244				
South Africa	832	47	419	238	987	2 150	160	402	232	57				
Oceania	2 047	80	838	335	1 019	3 778	246	566	275	117				
Australia	1 307	65	440	181	537	2 576	159	416	177	82				
New Zealand	497	7	189	97	297	687	26	58	80	13				
Area not reported	12 183	395	4 538	2 083	7 645	73 148	1 374	2 154	2 107	1 091				

Table 144. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	West South Central Division				Mountain Division						
	Arkansas	Louisiana	Oklahoma	Texas	Montana	Idaho	Wyoming	Colorado	New Mexico	Arizona	
Europe	Foreign-born persons	24 867	87 407	65 489	1 524 436	13 779	28 905	7 647	142 434	80 514	278 205
Austria		7 752	15 908	13 260	107 001	5 528	6 176	2 576	41 921	11 123	45 563
Belgium		122	286	263	2 010	169	163	97	1 253	260	1 117
Czechoslovakia		56	318	153	1 367	113	40	25	297	144	604
Denmark		170	192	217	2 396	81	152	33	1 575	152	1 197
Estonia		112	183	138	993	183	102	16	508	114	785
Finland		20	7	21	182	8	11	—	150	14	79
France		21	69	32	589	59	48	27	178	66	246
Germany		365	1 350	633	5 544	127	159	138	1 507	510	1 983
Greece		2 666	4 274	5 502	34 058	1 381	1 579	636	14 466	3 535	11 548
Hungary		150	505	231	2 791	155	46	63	1 033	240	832
Ireland		149	273	196	1 710	66	114	28	1 124	166	1 491
Italy		185	574	308	2 630	96	191	48	766	222	1 119
Latvia		317	1 033	483	4 297	250	153	123	1 989	600	3 615
Lithuania		50	61	59	399	20	5	42	525	9	164
Netherlands		131	43	33	233	7	33	—	183	36	271
Norway		185	500	335	3 348	302	395	58	1 348	388	1 475
Poland		436	487	477	5 271	249	240	98	2 426	433	2 539
Portugal		43	106	75	684	36	180	46	103	37	173
Romania		48	170	54	1 561	52	84	—	443	81	1 390
Spain		117	676	190	3 326	129	640	75	544	362	1 081
Sweden		154	216	110	1 270	276	208	62	721	335	692
Switzerland		50	152	76	1 072	99	118	37	674	118	572
United Kingdom		1 971	3 693	3 300	28 111	1 137	1 222	782	8 249	3 003	10 156
Yugoslavia		124	438	109	1 424	120	55	32	947	102	1 437
Soviet Union		95	415	297	3 390	381	278	151	3 371	208	1 490
Asia		9 035	29 750	25 322	248 878	2 317	4 403	1 446	36 823	9 569	35 921
Afghanistan		2	—	—	957	—	6	10	490	175	166
Burma		3	41	30	262	—	4	21	52	14	127
Cambodia		89	264	441	5 387	6	42	26	729	66	761
China		409	1 995	1 257	16 504	267	652	242	2 828	624	3 384
Hong Kong		81	427	411	4 438	43	49	24	361	151	950
India		698	3 306	2 496	32 162	99	137	74	1 605	1 013	3 177
Indonesia		100	280	377	2 333	40	116	—	612	143	569
Iran		194	860	1 536	10 412	81	265	42	1 434	496	1 621
Iraq		138	121	53	885	29	18	—	163	38	345
Israel		16	292	125	2 814	15	16	3	454	104	713
Japan		715	955	1 582	10 651	404	673	221	3 502	1 056	2 480
Jordan		74	251	193	2 123	41	16	—	98	96	424
Korea		827	2 042	3 099	23 919	232	505	163	7 750	983	4 606
Laos		1 667	837	1 005	8 475	151	407	6	2 164	353	477
Lebanon		68	443	507	4 338	—	24	539	90	758	—
Malaysia		221	408	898	2 921	45	35	46	155	132	431
Pakistan		263	404	544	8 475	35	41	102	424	107	567
Philippines		1 037	2 339	1 860	25 620	414	600	229	3 226	1 142	4 928
Saudi Arabia		156	136	175	910	—	15	24	399	160	233
Syria		49	278	151	1 326	—	14	9	83	26	246
Taiwan		357	934	1 220	17 087	78	110	34	1 343	576	1 995
Thailand		255	831	710	5 879	108	142	74	1 278	405	1 188
Turkey		60	216	216	1 698	10	13	—	370	231	364
Vietnam		1 243	11 313	5 696	53 628	190	440	47	5 881	1 101	4 209
North America		5 321	31 017	19 298	1 042 473	4 698	16 184	2 897	47 689	54 944	174 807
Canada		1 407	2 242	2 576	22 038	3 929	3 349	823	8 789	2 225	16 451
Mexico		2 507	3 224	13 686	907 432	511	12 343	1 985	34 261	50 046	150 068
Caribbean		463	7 466	1 407	27 984	60	198	39	2 004	822	2 411
Bahamas		11	51	91	355	—	5	—	42	4	40
Barbados		48	85	32	474	—	16	—	63	16	63
Cuba		203	4 920	549	11 865	46	62	19	949	434	982
Dominican Republic		33	328	82	1 760	—	7	—	256	53	187
Grenada		15	14	4	423	—	—	—	18	7	7
Haiti		—	269	38	957	7	10	—	38	23	131
Jamaica		92	582	163	4 827	2	43	8	319	105	428
Trinidad and Tobago		35	633	247	3 969	—	46	—	192	109	330
Central America		920	18 017	1 598	84 653	191	288	40	2 587	1 841	5 773
Belize		47	900	94	973	—	—	—	72	72	253
Costa Rica		32	549	86	2 208	7	17	—	168	81	291
El Salvador		225	1 203	285	49 419	20	31	—	492	440	1 903
Guatemala		175	2 048	249	10 366	27	61	2	425	593	1 559
Honduras		133	8 338	221	9 306	29	54	8	204	57	504
Nicaragua		117	3 913	93	6 626	39	66	—	115	212	561
Panama		191	916	555	5 191	69	59	30	1 081	383	662
South America		681	4 000	2 058	36 877	195	521	148	3 943	1 258	4 278
Argentina		48	369	169	4 068	15	84	30	445	133	624
Bolivia		25	118	107	1 307	2	17	3	160	66	131
Brazil		31	339	210	3 310	8	71	2	489	135	521
Chile		85	441	78	2 111	42	78	23	413	289	492
Colombia		306	1 242	581	12 430	27	55	10	642	294	953
Ecuador		17	458	59	2 536	7	10	6	140	47	266
Guyana		—	198	91	1 380	14	19	—	114	14	123
Peru		56	369	418	5 026	51	154	43	976	130	691
Uruguay		—	—	38	1 039	8	9	—	101	20	108
Venezuela		80	345	276	2 979	17	13	18	300	73	277
Africa		651	2 215	2 255	27 297	79	235	93	3 310	781	2 917
Cape Verde		—	22	—	18	—	—	—	7	5	12
Egypt		52	320	220	2 342	16	33	5	488	120	357
Ethiopia		39	154	136	2 896	—	10	—	558	28	288
Ghana		45	149	170	1 014	—	11	—	93	8	81
Morocco		22	65	121	660	2	20	—	229	42	165
Nigeria		185	645	800	9 063	21	46	20	361	42	369
South Africa		98	188	150	2 789	2	37	24	500	177	531
Oceania		316	375	490	4 031	268	334	101	1 134	329	1 362
Australia		142	233	335	2 421	199	139	59	630	214	740
New Zealand		63	100	80	523	41	102	31	280	73	248
Area not reported		1 016	3 727	2 509	54 489	313	774	235	4 243	2 302	11 867

Table 144. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	Mountain Division—Con.		Pacific Division					
	Utah	Nevada	Washington	Oregon	California	Alaska		Hawaii
Foreign-born persons	58 600	104 828	322 144	139 307	6 458 825	24 814	162 704	
Europe	17 291	19 013	72 487	32 605	594 834	5 757	8 253	
Austria	250	478	1 494	648	11 894	121	177	
Belgium	160	153	697	393	6 134	35	73	
Czechoslovakia	321	372	1 555	871	11 892	140	223	
Denmark	666	219	1 583	651	9 765	131	113	
Estonia	—	90	311	186	1 185	—	14	
Finland	209	117	932	613	4 000	199	69	
France	440	1 113	2 035	1 104	25 507	111	604	
Germany	4 949	4 421	18 635	8 139	104 245	1 553	2 590	
Greece	615	623	1 372	540	16 930	119	72	
Hungary	95	478	1 516	733	19 130	79	142	
Ireland	164	530	1 730	802	18 878	182	177	
Italy	653	1 554	2 542	1 324	48 297	133	386	
Latvia	22	29	778	288	3 289	19	36	
Lithuania	6	55	165	137	2 750	36	43	
Netherlands	2 204	445	3 423	2 205	25 384	187	323	
Norway	586	198	5 478	951	5 805	225	79	
Poland	521	826	2 475	934	29 278	270	150	
Portugal	36	230	325	177	37 202	83	157	
Romania	124	291	1 520	1 709	17 699	63	102	
Spain	268	689	800	321	13 523	99	175	
Sweden	538	202	2 977	1 031	11 527	171	214	
Switzerland	315	409	966	758	10 626	102	212	
United Kingdom	3 957	4 700	17 028	7 069	135 391	1 246	1 903	
Yugoslavia	149	523	1 467	794	18 056	373	106	
Soviet Union	529	439	3 534	3 561	77 430	89	129	
Asia	15 898	25 914	126 076	42 308	2 000 601	11 375	133 735	
Afghanistan	28	145	556	204	12 114	—	47	
Burma	39	7	154	86	11 029	3	146	
Cambodia	846	328	8 004	1 853	56 412	57	165	
China	1 667	1 769	9 840	4 783	211 263	358	10 068	
Hong Kong	235	500	3 433	1 444	64 624	95	3 554	
India	771	856	3 997	1 324	83 789	255	469	
Indonesia	238	191	1 165	1 307	24 768	42	545	
Iran	979	801	2 742	1 613	115 415	72	245	
Iraq	42	118	253	109	13 272	6	22	
Israel	145	251	387	260	23 262	57	41	
Japan	1 801	1 728	12 654	4 442	97 554	1 053	19 102	
Jordan	56	78	304	160	8 631	6	15	
Korea	1 659	3 207	20 267	5 467	200 194	3 061	13 265	
Laos	1 406	776	5 132	2 922	72 136	245	1 516	
Lebanon	110	397	673	442	27 576	33	17	
Malaysia	44	60	673	424	8 490	10	484	
Pakistan	154	295	754	251	16 877	16	149	
Philippines	1 106	8 495	27 106	3 860	481 837	5 119	73 841	
Saudi Arabia	18	18	436	142	2 489	—	10	
Syria	84	113	230	359	13 593	—	28	
Taiwan	924	1 103	4 843	1 193	104 757	204	2 233	
Thailand	581	1 727	3 833	1 131	41 062	293	1 120	
Turkey	95	177	543	331	13 685	20	81	
Vietnam	2 562	2 477	16 647	6 993	271 061	299	5 556	
North America	16 118	50 320	97 424	49 338	3 246 810	5 042	6 425	
Canada	5 459	6 583	44 262	16 962	150 387	2 538	3 947	
Mexico	8 922	32 501	46 876	28 913	2 474 148	1 457	1 123	
Caribbean	423	5 238	2 503	960	78 612	571	794	
Bahamas	14	36	58	11	446	2	22	
Barbados	21	43	104	29	1 252	15	24	
Cuba	159	4 430	861	621	49 643	131	168	
Dominican Republic	82	213	198	35	3 535	242	100	
Grenada	—	15	47	28	424	2	—	
Haiti	25	67	81	29	2 737	17	40	
Jamaica	56	187	631	85	11 204	49	222	
Trinidad and Tobago	21	126	226	55	5 650	49	115	
Central America	1 304	5 976	3 669	2 489	543 027	430	529	
Belize	6	133	61	35	13 435	20	7	
Costa Rica	125	378	256	280	13 039	31	62	
El Salvador	440	2 978	1 275	572	280 781	120	74	
Guatemala	366	907	413	755	135 875	62	52	
Honduras	191	338	270	336	26 172	22	80	
Nicaragua	76	914	485	202	58 292	44	22	
Panama	100	292	896	296	12 834	131	226	
South America	3 176	3 416	4 776	2 395	163 627	922	950	
Argentina	463	698	544	325	26 968	46	94	
Bolivia	160	80	293	115	7 032	14	—	
Brazil	591	449	624	415	13 010	183	135	
Chile	425	417	807	368	14 524	87	74	
Colombia	351	872	674	334	30 680	262	132	
Ecuador	139	195	297	42	19 524	35	96	
Guyana	22	52	141	91	4 187	75	79	
Peru	756	320	763	472	37 615	158	211	
Uruguay	70	78	131	31	2 742	12	30	
Venezuela	173	164	337	158	4 748	38	67	
Africa	704	1 482	4 366	2 146	65 864	226	699	
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	129	8	—	
Egypt	88	213	418	166	17 576	2	137	
Ethiopia	—	498	1 123	319	9 065	7	22	
Ghana	16	56	187	29	1 538	—	26	
Morocco	73	124	118	128	3 203	—	35	
Nigeria	117	118	272	276	6 073	32	16	
South Africa	203	114	711	440	9 687	48	103	
Oceania	3 448	840	4 038	2 347	44 876	449	8 237	
Australia	424	353	1 367	901	12 313	68	700	
New Zealand	418	162	823	304	5 653	73	596	
Area not reported	1 436	3 404	9 443	4 607	264 783	954	4 276	

Table 145. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	United States	Northeast Region				Midwest Region				South Region				
		New England Division		Middle Atlantic Division		East North Central Division		West North Central Division		South Atlantic Division				
		Total				Total				Total				
AGE AND SEX														
All persons	248 709 873	50 809 229	13 206 943	37 602 286	59 668 632	42 008 942	17 659 690	85 445 930	43 566 853					
Under 3 years	10 924 579	2 099 370	550 054	1 549 316	2 611 297	1 840 488	770 809	3 700 008	1 827 402					
3 and 4 years	7 339 517	1 390 507	366 451	1 024 056	1 784 579	1 247 373	537 206	2 497 070	1 209 499					
5 to 9 years	18 126 901	3 319 257	865 247	2 454 010	4 483 774	3 115 410	1 368 364	6 245 547	2 953 454					
10 to 14 years	17 151 134	3 184 077	918 549	2 389 528	4 267 072	2 989 545	1 277 527	5 996 514	2 818 045					
15 to 17 years	10 064 413	1 917 872	482 875	1 434 997	2 483 415	1 768 783	714 632	3 578 326	1 707 677					
18 and 19 years	7 589 506	1 515 953	412 606	1 103 347	1 830 763	1 305 885	524 878	2 690 378	1 327 777					
20 to 24 years	18 645 387	3 837 565	1 048 267	2 789 298	4 334 726	3 096 426	1 238 300	6 402 502	3 284 452					
25 to 29 years	21 286 297	4 305 889	1 167 900	3 137 889	4 890 134	3 459 981	1 430 153	7 311 650	3 780 461					
30 to 34 years	22 180 737	4 503 197	1 207 691	3 295 506	5 209 530	3 676 945	1 532 585	7 503 566	3 843 332					
35 to 39 years	19 939 682	4 035 215	1 075 963	2 959 252	4 727 669	3 336 165	1 391 504	6 726 760	3 456 062					
40 to 44 years	17 679 734	3 667 448	966 827	2 700 621	4 128 704	2 940 362	1 188 342	6 025 863	3 134 588					
45 to 49 years	13 977 898	2 947 941	761 361	2 186 580	3 275 307	2 336 305	939 002	4 813 037	2 512 023					
50 to 54 years	11 488 063	2 429 918	596 060	1 833 858	2 750 262	1 960 347	789 915	3 977 357	2 060 616					
55 to 59 years	10 484 988	2 281 187	561 848	1 719 339	2 547 167	1 800 314	746 853	3 624 753	1 885 312					
60 to 64 years	10 635 762	2 381 098	578 340	1 802 758	2 600 616	1 840 251	760 365	3 648 654	1 940 347					
65 to 74 years	18 218 481	4 057 749	1 009 813	3 047 936	4 418 756	3 092 046	1 326 710	6 299 689	3 473 632					
75 years and over	12 976 794	2 934 986	761 091	2 173 895	3 324 861	2 202 316	1 122 545	4 404 256	2 352 174					
Female	127 537 494	26 388 685	6 830 443	19 558 242	30 704 383	21 643 380	9 061 003	43 979 957	22 454 397					
Under 3 years	5 328 627	1 023 140	268 818	754 322	1 272 332	897 734	374 598	1 802 454	892 533					
3 and 4 years	3 585 008	677 848	178 063	499 785	871 570	608 718	262 852	1 222 262	591 336					
5 to 9 years	8 836 345	1 611 787	419 629	1 192 158	2 184 779	1 517 911	666 868	3 053 417	1 443 821					
10 to 14 years	8 363 399	1 557 589	389 533	1 168 056	2 082 628	1 459 940	622 688	2 922 575	1 374 838					
15 to 17 years	4 874 273	932 358	234 818	697 540	1 202 355	856 596	346 759	1 737 192	831 842					
18 and 19 years	3 719 669	751 847	207 019	544 828	907 186	647 269	259 917	1 320 238	649 494					
20 to 24 years	9 176 002	1 919 301	525 490	1 393 811	2 165 016	1 549 296	615 720	3 170 441	1 616 382					
25 to 29 years	10 614 778	2 169 275	566 754	1 582 521	2 466 276	1 749 567	716 709	3 669 777	1 890 044					
30 to 34 years	11 142 783	2 282 841	609 838	1 673 003	2 631 256	1 863 389	767 867	3 790 155	1 943 885					
35 to 39 years	10 061 512	2 049 834	543 999	1 505 835	2 379 862	1 686 559	693 303	3 420 778	1 761 950					
40 to 44 years	8 950 913	1 880 197	488 578	1 391 619	2 088 904	1 493 305	595 599	3 064 248	1 595 106					
45 to 49 years	7 118 795	1 521 491	388 081	1 133 410	1 669 100	1 193 817	475 283	2 456 780	1 282 147					
50 to 54 years	5 920 436	1 266 377	306 124	960 253	1 415 807	1 010 668	405 202	2 060 497	1 065 087					
55 to 59 years	5 481 587	1 200 144	292 922	907 222	1 327 932	939 580	388 352	1 910 082	994 237					
60 to 64 years	5 682 160	1 279 957	307 943	972 014	1 371 760	973 418	398 342	1 971 667	1 051 304					
65 to 74 years	10 225 733	2 308 320	570 200	1 738 120	2 478 219	1 741 480	736 739	3 547 487	1 955 232					
75 years and over	8 455 474	1 956 379	512 634	1 443 745	2 189 338	1 455 133	734 205	2 859 907	1 515 159					
Median age for all persons		33.0	34.3	33.8	34.4	33.0	33.0	33.2	32.9					
Male		31.8	32.9	32.6	33.0	31.8	31.8	32.0	31.6					
Female		34.2	35.7	35.0	35.9	34.2	34.1	34.3	34.1					
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH														
Persons 5 years and over	230 445 777	47 319 352	12 290 438	35 028 914	55 272 756	38 921 081	16 351 675	79 248 852	40 529 952					
Speak a language other than English	31 844 979	7 824 285	1 702 541	6 121 744	3 920 660	3 124 531	796 129	8 669 631	3 708 340					
5 to 17 years	6 322 934	1 351 984	269 198	1 082 786	743 692	601 461	142 231	1 816 745	662 670					
18 to 64 years	21 707 874	5 201 645	1 099 757	4 101 888	2 508 189	2 016 410	491 779	5 961 766	2 573 906					
65 to 74 years	2 118 454	679 045	178 232	500 813	340 492	268 373	72 119	513 913	263 653					
75 years and over	1 695 717	591 611	155 354	436 257	328 287	238 287	90 000	377 207	208 111					
Do not speak English "very well"	13 982 502	3 326 078	658 547	2 667 531	1 489 234	1 216 788	272 446	3 664 712	1 561 937					
5 to 17 years	2 388 243	466 134	92 126	374 008	256 397	204 814	51 583	672 207	218 243					
18 to 64 years	9 793 186	2 301 976	439 663	1 862 313	979 701	809 564	170 137	2 253 337	1 100 175					
65 to 74 years	992 887	294 560	65 373	229 187	127 876	105 537	22 339	266 804	135 504					
75 years and over	808 186	263 408	61 385	202 023	125 260	96 873	28 387	202 364	102 015					
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD														
Linguistically isolated households	2 936 596	795 942	161 840	634 102	327 159	265 359	61 800	772 402	348 566					
Persons 5 years and over in households	223 812 984	45 818 095	11 846 016	33 972 079	53 682 433	37 811 421	15 811 012	76 973 592	39 297 548					
In linguistically isolated households	7 741 259	1 836 439	358 998	1 477 441	743 737	619 463	124 274	1 933 938	812 565					
5 to 17 years	1 763 173	357 495	74 114	283 381	157 525	132 402	25 123	438 022	140 777					
18 to 64 years	4 968 023	1 158 083	212 010	946 073	446 737	375 534	71 203	1 221 874	527 347					
65 to 74 years	556 681	171 241	38 449	132 792	70 114	58 005	12 109	154 792	80 386					
75 years and over	453 382	149 620	34 425	115 195	69 361	53 522	15 839	119 250	64 055					
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS														
Males 16 to 64 years	76 669 407	15 871 367	4 189 267	11 682 100	18 310 682	12 986 156	5 324 526	25 833 488	13 179 459					
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 421 889	718 129	146 063	572 066	711 608	536 469	175 139	1 301 645	656 707					
With a mobility limitation	1 565 915	315 616	70 343	245 273	336 257	252 759	83 498	616 838	297 401					
In labor force	412 111	92 366	22 017	70 349	89 097	65 147	23 950	138 657	70 879					
With a self-care limitation	2 637 472	564 412	109 988	454 424	540 756	409 220	131 536	988 802	505 032					
With a work disability	6 705 899	1 246 086	337 134	908 952	1 557 310	1 108 577	448 733	2 509 895	1 226 519					
In labor force	3 084 402	567 624	171 354	396 270	749 856	510 751	239 105	1 076 159	545 928					
Prevented from working	3 158 993	591 117	144 413	446 704	697 450	519 077	178 373	1 271 843	600 333					
No work disability	69 963 50													

Table 145. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	South Region—Con.		West Region			New England Division				
	East South Central Division	West South Central Division	Total	Mountain Division		Pacific Division	Maine	New Hampshire	Vermont	Massachusetts
				Mountain Division	Pacific Division					
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	15 176 284	26 702 793	52 786 082	13 658 776	39 127 306	1 227 928	1 109 252	562 758	6 016 425	
Under 3 years	628 035	1 244 571	2 513 904	652 707	1 861 197	50 142	50 440	24 437	246 877	
3 and 4 years	429 944	857 627	1 667 361	448 794	1 218 567	35 664	34 191	16 800	163 797	
5 to 9 years	1 111 863	2 180 230	4 078 323	1 131 141	2 947 182	89 565	80 429	42 310	378 521	
10 to 14 years	1 128 566	2 049 903	3 703 471	1 061 334	2 642 137	83 556	71 748	37 471	348 379	
15 to 17 years	680 238	1 190 411	2 084 800	579 624	1 505 176	50 373	42 315	22 562	213 811	
18 and 19 years	512 403	850 198	1 552 412	411 213	1 141 199	37 562	34 133	19 168	194 778	
20 to 24 years	1 127 370	1 990 680	4 070 594	969 253	3 101 341	85 453	82 102	42 765	508 039	
25 to 29 years	1 217 732	2 313 457	4 778 624	1 144 441	3 634 183	98 141	97 949	45 379	555 805	
30 to 34 years	1 268 292	2 391 942	4 964 444	1 225 582	3 738 862	107 803	107 866	50 501	549 739	
35 to 39 years	1 164 341	2 106 357	4 450 038	1 125 894	3 324 144	102 202	97 765	49 545	481 717	
40 to 44 years	1 061 860	1 829 415	3 857 719	973 396	2 884 323	92 122	85 884	43 259	433 930	
45 to 49 years	852 501	1 448 513	2 941 613	746 110	2 195 503	68 779	63 390	32 181	341 242	
50 to 54 years	732 462	1 184 279	2 330 526	603 190	1 727 336	55 099	47 997	25 093	265 181	
55 to 59 years	668 723	1 070 718	2 031 881	535 023	1 496 858	53 772	43 851	22 642	253 448	
60 to 64 years	662 916	1 045 391	2 005 394	531 495	1 473 899	54 535	44 208	22 476	261 234	
65 to 74 years	1 115 145	1 710 912	3 442 287	917 574	2 524 713	92 234	71 837	37 282	464 131	
75 years and over	813 893	1 238 189	2 312 691	602 005	1 710 686	70 926	53 147	28 887	355 796	
Female	7 878 064	13 647 496	26 464 469	6 883 177	19 581 292	630 076	565 740	287 312	3 129 948	
Under 3 years	305 319	604 602	1 230 701	320 351	910 350	24 301	25 119	11 789	120 542	
3 and 4 years	210 645	420 281	813 328	218 504	594 824	17 445	16 507	8 270	79 711	
5 to 9 years	541 874	1 067 722	1 986 362	551 792	1 434 570	43 551	38 848	20 521	183 434	
10 to 14 years	550 023	997 714	1 800 607	515 630	1 284 977	40 596	35 361	18 303	170 803	
15 to 17 years	329 201	576 149	1 002 368	279 357	723 011	24 552	20 936	10 823	103 896	
18 and 19 years	253 240	417 504	740 398	202 455	537 943	18 389	16 986	9 667	98 956	
20 to 24 years	567 660	986 399	1 921 244	474 556	1 446 688	42 484	41 378	21 145	256 896	
25 to 29 years	622 514	1 157 219	2 309 450	565 986	1 743 464	50 232	49 439	23 097	278 332	
30 to 34 years	650 888	1 195 382	2 438 531	611 751	1 826 780	54 196	53 985	25 648	278 790	
35 to 39 years	597 401	1 061 427	2 211 038	560 520	1 650 518	51 583	48 696	24 772	244 363	
40 to 44 years	541 743	927 399	1 917 564	482 612	1 434 952	45 422	42 399	21 486	221 457	
45 to 49 years	437 808	736 825	1 471 424	372 959	1 098 465	34 677	31 759	16 118	174 504	
50 to 54 years	382 672	612 738	1 177 692	306 340	871 352	27 831	24 087	12 701	137 209	
55 to 59 years	355 105	560 740	1 043 429	274 343	769 086	28 041	22 089	11 639	132 441	
60 to 64 years	358 888	561 475	1 058 776	278 337	780 439	28 712	23 089	11 672	140 964	
65 to 74 years	636 295	955 960	1 891 707	496 970	1 394 737	51 194	39 729	20 637	264 844	
75 years and over	536 788	807 960	1 449 850	370 714	1 079 136	46 870	35 333	19 024	242 716	
Median age for all persons	33.0	31.4	32.0	31.8	32.0	33.9	32.8	33.0	33.6	
Male	31.6	30.3	31.0	31.0	32.8	32.1	32.1	32.1	32.3	
Female	34.3	32.5	32.9	32.6	33.1	34.9	33.5	33.9	34.9	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	14 118 305	24 600 595	48 604 817	12 557 275	36 047 542	1 142 122	1 024 621	521 521	5 605 751	
Speak a language other than English	392 414	4 568 877	11 430 403	1 901 297	9 529 106	105 441	88 796	30 409	852 228	
5 to 17 years	88 473	1 065 602	2 410 513	375 755	2 034 758	9 886	8 561	3 212	143 528	
18 to 64 years	271 127	3 113 733	8 036 274	1 329 167	6 707 107	69 595	57 680	20 371	552 968	
65 to 74 years	18 552	231 708	585 004	116 439	468 565	14 648	12 429	3 391	83 068	
75 years and over	14 262	154 834	398 612	79 936	318 676	11 312	10 126	3 435	72 664	
Do not speak English "very well"	135 477	1 967 298	5 502 478	689 428	4 813 050	27 759	24 810	7 247	348 786	
5 to 17 years	31 480	422 484	993 505	137 990	855 515	2 655	2 587	774	50 444	
18 to 64 years	92 320	1 330 842	3 988 172	465 992	3 522 180	16 057	15 671	4 593	236 742	
65 to 74 years	6 520	124 780	303 647	47 558	256 089	4 746	3 277	881	32 338	
75 years and over	5 157	88 192	217 154	37 888	179 266	4 301	3 275	999	29 262	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	22 337	401 499	1 041 093	145 145	895 948	7 568	6 237	1 892	86 070	
Persons 5 years and over in households	13 728 633	23 947 411	47 338 864	12 262 991	35 075 873	1 104 929	992 565	499 996	5 391 538	
In linguistically isolated households	42 940	1 078 433	3 227 145	351 424	2 875 721	12 038	10 975	2 954	199 367	
5 to 17 years	9 355	287 890	810 131	85 663	724 468	958	1 271	246	43 070	
18 to 64 years	28 868	665 659	2 141 329	217 565	1 923 764	5 836	5 970	1 672	120 342	
65 to 74 years	2 493	71 913	160 534	26 654	133 880	3 022	2 004	427	19 097	
75 years and over	2 224	52 971	115 151	21 542	93 609	2 222	1 730	609	16 858	
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Males 16 to 64 years	4 571 157	8 082 872	16 653 870	4 172 570	12 481 300	377 049	358 994	181 389	1 919 449	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	259 072	385 866	690 507	143 884	546 623	12 782	9 694	4 275	70 104	
With a mobility limitation	136 436	183 001	297 204	68 692	228 512	6 886	4 896	2 451	35 081	
In labor force	23 217	44 561	91 991	18 718	73 273	1 692	1 461	700	11 103	
With a self-care limitation	190 141	293 629	543 502	107 276	436 226	9 039	7 016	2 968	52 014	
With a work disability	513 923	763 453	1 392 608	378 768	1 013 840	42 590	28 300	16 064	149 922	
In labor force	187 390	342 841	690 763	193 591	497 172	21 072	15 915	8 860	72 095	
Prevented from working	296 495	375 015	598 583	157 237	441 346	18 966	10 542	6 201	68 746	
No work disability	4 057 234	7 313 419	15 261 262	3 793 802	11 467 460	334 459	330 694	165 325	1 769 527	
In labor force	3 522 169	6 375 554	13 473 958	3 343 081	10 130 877	297 138	301 658	146 456	1 579 449	
Females 16 to 64 years	4 959 874	8 543 619	16 844 238	4 287 296	12 556 942	395 939	366 588	184 757	2 025 539	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	288 117	420 222	733 247	153 476	579 771	14 235	10 341	4 465	78 665	
With a mobility limitation	154 044	210 155	362 055	81 875	280 180	8 490	5 770	2 862	42 842	
In labor force	20 134	38 701	81 848	17 792	64 056	1 652	1 647	625	10 159	
With a self-care limitation	203 599	307 422	532 988	105 413	427 575	9 298	6 731	2 896	54 079	
With a work disability	471 234	663 748	1 249 944	317 490	932 454	35 886	24 424	12 869	134 307	
In labor force	107 584	194 255	441 018	117 832	323 186	13 058	10 910	5 073	47 956	
Prevented from working	314 481	388 298	654 709	157 988	496 721	18 550	10 643	6 368	72 617	
No work disability	4 488 640	7 879 871	15 594 294	3 969 806	11 624 488	360 053	342 164	171 888	1 891 232	
In labor force	3 068 279	5 301 438	10 965 002	2 805 185	8 159 817	263 287	266 428	130 842	1 432 971	
Males 65 to 74 years	471 547	742 754	1 531 679	416 277	1 115 402	40 430	31 602	16 207	195 457	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	74 891	99 139	154 415	38 977	115 438	4 265	3 024	1 261	20 576	
With a mobility limitation	52 179	65 193	99 575	26 398	73 177	2 762	1 890	963	12 642	
With a self-care limitation	49 256	67 456	104 132	24 773	79 359	2 837	2 016	805	14 292	
Females 65 to 74 years	626 440	938 810	1 866 638	491 160	1 375 478	50 233	39 107	20 241	259 687	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	116 076	154 353	242 396	58 247	184 149	6				

Table 145. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	New England Division—Con.			Middle Atlantic Division			East North Central Division					
	Rhode Island	Connecticut	New York	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	Ohio	Indiana	Illinois	Michigan	Wisconsin		
	AGE AND SEX											
All persons	1 003 464	3 287 116	17 990 455	7 730 188	11 881 643	10 847 115	5 544 159	11 430 602	9 295 297	4 891 769		
Under 3 years	40 763	137 395	754 225	321 344	473 747	464 761	237 327	508 261	418 975	211 164		
3 and 4 years	26 278	89 721	493 182	208 148	322 726	319 142	160 672	336 503	281 585	149 471		
5 to 9 years	63 986	210 436	1 177 729	492 369	783 912	797 180	408 860	838 325	693 816	377 229		
10 to 14 years	59 428	193 967	1 147 970	483 276	758 282	765 854	408 100	795 890	666 444	353 257		
15 to 17 years	35 550	118 264	683 195	293 527	458 275	456 859	242 566	468 842	400 903	199 613		
18 and 19 years	34 907	92 058	534 439	209 225	359 683	335 263	184 038	345 681	294 325	146 578		
20 to 24 years	83 596	246 312	1 381 146	556 066	852 086	783 292	413 126	843 170	696 607	360 231		
25 to 29 years	84 525	286 101	1 554 061	666 924	917 004	868 055	448 240	980 655	763 480	399 551		
30 to 34 years	89 698	302 084	1 594 999	699 343	1 001 164	937 117	471 713	1 022 661	819 896	425 558		
35 to 39 years	78 369	266 365	1 419 374	622 161	917 717	855 190	433 859	908 486	474 777	390 853		
40 to 44 years	68 237	243 395	1 301 120	578 006	821 495	764 230	385 743	794 019	660 437	335 933		
45 to 49 years	54 406	201 363	1 055 050	470 010	661 520	599 721	310 953	643 725	522 542	259 364		
50 to 54 years	43 565	159 125	889 538	380 973	563 347	515 676	261 664	535 748	427 778	219 481		
55 to 59 years	42 399	145 736	810 990	355 617	552 732	482 446	238 466	484 968	391 768	202 666		
60 to 64 years	46 757	149 130	831 544	362 972	606 242	496 255	242 887	489 288	401 946	209 875		
65 to 74 years	86 437	257 892	1 357 726	613 946	1 076 264	834 807	406 424	827 409	662 545	360 861		
75 years and over	64 563	187 772	1 004 167	416 281	753 447	571 267	289 521	606 971	444 473	290 084		
Female	522 114	1 695 253	9 375 277	3 994 544	6 188 421	5 621 308	2 856 200	5 883 523	4 783 696	2 498 653		
Under 3 years	19 418	67 649	366 424	157 762	230 136	226 100	115 072	248 077	205 185	103 300		
3 and 4 years	12 548	43 582	241 678	101 027	157 080	155 886	78 931	164 629	136 826	72 446		
5 to 9 years	31 059	102 216	571 372	238 781	382 005	387 241	198 715	409 571	338 389	183 995		
10 to 14 years	29 061	95 409	562 080	235 374	370 602	375 272	198 540	388 593	325 787	171 748		
15 to 17 years	17 471	57 050	332 496	142 236	222 808	220 892	117 359	226 579	195 104	95 662		
18 and 19 years	18 024	44 997	264 745	100 985	179 098	168 551	92 046	165 645	147 076	73 951		
20 to 24 years	41 956	121 631	690 540	275 306	427 965	395 465	206 014	415 403	386 418	179 996		
25 to 29 years	42 241	143 413	785 813	334 228	462 480	445 425	226 366	490 277	386 821	200 678		
30 to 34 years	45 133	152 086	811 623	353 268	508 112	475 353	239 985	516 188	417 921	213 942		
35 to 39 years	39 385	135 200	726 158	316 234	463 443	433 592	217 963	460 584	379 917	194 503		
40 to 44 years	34 598	123 216	673 817	298 899	418 903	390 919	196 788	403 508	335 701	166 389		
45 to 49 years	28 219	102 804	553 412	240 621	339 377	308 587	158 204	329 549	266 362	131 115		
50 to 54 years	22 245	82 051	468 890	197 358	294 005	268 397	133 781	277 894	218 924	111 672		
55 to 59 years	22 516	76 196	429 432	185 996	291 794	253 598	123 496	253 703	205 108	103 675		
60 to 64 years	25 216	78 290	450 055	193 232	328 727	264 028	130 521	259 129	210 679	109 061		
65 to 74 years	49 156	144 640	776 786	348 717	612 617	471 770	229 504	469 904	371 259	199 043		
75 years and over	43 868	124 823	669 956	274 520	499 269	380 232	192 915	404 290	290 219	187 477		
Median age for all persons	34.1	34.5	34.0	34.5	35.1	33.4	32.9	32.9	32.6	32.9		
Male	32.6	33.3	32.5	33.2	33.6	32.1	31.6	31.6	31.6	31.9		
Female	35.5	35.7	35.4	35.9	36.7	34.6	34.1	34.2	33.6	33.9		
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 years and over	936 423	3 060 000	16 743 048	7 200 696	11 085 170	10 063 212	5 146 160	10 585 838	8 594 737	4 531 134		
Speak a language other than English	159 492	466 175	3 908 720	1 406 148	806 876	546 148	245 826	1 499 112	569 807	263 638		
5 to 17 years	25 970	78 041	700 788	245 795	136 203	100 589	51 651	302 087	95 963	51 171		
18 to 64 years	97 382	301 761	2 662 510	964 172	475 206	339 827	160 233	1 011 013	355 389	149 948		
65 to 74 years	19 032	45 664	292 114	107 682	101 017	55 355	18 455	102 346	64 359	27 858		
75 years and over	17 108	40 709	253 308	88 499	94 450	50 377	15 487	83 666	54 096	34 661		
Do not speak English "very well"	65 927	184 018	1 765 526	608 996	293 009	189 865	86 982	657 983	188 662	93 296		
5 to 17 years	8 928	26 738	247 948	76 273	49 787	36 570	19 078	102 031	27 815	19 320		
18 to 64 years	43 471	123 129	1 247 029	440 931	174 353	112 792	55 184	472 585	116 367	52 636		
65 to 74 years	6 841	17 290	146 649	49 008	33 530	20 055	6 482	46 736	22 780	9 484		
75 years and over	6 687	16 861	123 900	42 784	35 339	20 448	6 238	36 631	21 700	11 856		
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD												
Linguistically isolated households	16 345	43 728	429 030	135 816	69 256	43 510	17 179	140 941	42 982	20 747		
Persons 5 years and over in households	897 712	2 959 276	16 203 267	7 030 654	10 738 158	9 802 635	4 984 370	10 301 684	8 384 585	4 398 147		
In linguistically isolated households	36 909	96 755	1 006 857	329 111	141 473	85 223	35 863	370 081	84 011	44 285		
5 to 17 years	7 967	20 602	191 623	63 842	27 916	16 413	7 833	82 239	15 108	10 809		
18 to 64 years	21 296	56 894	654 266	216 064	75 743	46 414	21 169	241 525	44 314	22 112		
65 to 74 years	3 939	9 960	88 051	26 042	18 699	11 029	3 469	26 223	12 145	5 139		
75 years and over	3 707	9 299	72 917	23 163	19 115	11 367	3 392	20 094	12 444	6 225		
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS												
Males 16 to 64 years	308 694	1 043 692	5 607 853	2 449 194	3 625 053	3 322 952	1 714 160	3 555 941	2 882 045	1 511 058		
With a mobility or self-care limitation	12 348	36 860	308 390	111 968	151 708	141 806	69 026	154 165	125 483	45 989		
With a mobility limitation	5 950	15 079	128 814	44 052	72 407	69 947	31 347	66 703	61 103	23 659		
In labor force	1 819	5 242	38 282	15 035	17 032	17 151	8 035	19 388	13 928	6 645		
With a self-care limitation	9 463	29 488	249 165	90 878	114 381	105 849	52 692	121 914	94 926	33 839		
With a work disability	28 537	71 721	434 190	156 380	318 382	318 943	141 398	255 678	273 114	119 444		
In labor force	13 448	39 964	181 380	76 875	138 015	141 067	67 966	118 866	121 449	61 403		
Prevented from working	13 407	26 551	219 816	69 325	157 563	156 136	64 004	119 013	130 507	49 417		
No work disability	280 157	971 971	5 173 663	2 292 814	3 306 671	3 004 009	1 572 762	3 300 263	2 608 931	1 391 614		
In labor force	250 832	877 875	4 452 897	2 053 933	2 900 319	2 647 673	1 398 025	2 930 092	2 291 208	1 251 827		
Females 16 to 64 years	330 119	1 093 197	6 048 036	2 581 099	3 849 354	3 537 582	1 795 455	3 705 757	3 042 877	1 542 990		
With a mobility or self-care limitation	14 133	42 873	355 956	127 580	173 795	162 577	77 255	175 956	145 128	49 586		
With a mobility limitation	7 548	19 886	162 537	57 824	91 313	88 108	38 652	84 164	75 753	27 880		
In labor force	1 959	5 690	35 416	14 905	15 373	16 109	8 018	17 338	13 442	5 876		
With a self-care limitation	9 792	31 970	269 804	96 376	121 761	110 661	54 514	129 733	102 199	33 738		
With a work disability	26 301	64 612	432 150	154 458	298 78							

Table 145. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	West North Central Division							South Atlantic Division			
	Minnesota		Iowa	Missouri	North Dakota	South Dakota	Nebraska	Kansas	Delaware	Maryland	District of Columbia
	AGE AND SEX										
All persons -----	4 375 099	2 776 755	5 117 073	638 800	696 004	1 578 385	2 477 574	666 168	4 781 468	606 900	
Under 3 years-----	197 647	114 671	218 337	27 934	31 950	70 120	110 150	28 985	215 698	22 532	
3 and 4 years-----	138 591	78 558	150 032	20 027	22 828	49 361	77 809	19 463	140 485	14 084	
5 to 9 years-----	347 257	209 491	379 201	51 916	59 087	126 381	195 031	47 399	334 146	31 550	
10 to 14 years-----	311 693	203 574	360 441	48 912	54 930	117 246	180 731	43 090	296 798	29 791	
15 to 17 years-----	172 721	113 050	207 459	26 892	30 150	66 079	98 281	24 070	175 095	18 667	
18 and 19 years-----	124 445	86 400	154 330	19 587	20 295	46 517	73 304	21 467	133 589	22 696	
20 to 24 years-----	312 183	194 213	355 694	46 982	46 264	106 632	176 332	53 195	362 992	58 449	
25 to 29 years-----	379 056	206 602	416 267	50 392	53 047	124 584	201 205	59 868	447 786	63 807	
30 to 34 years-----	406 268	224 389	439 935	54 618	56 972	135 209	215 194	59 914	457 478	58 970	
35 to 39 years-----	362 939	213 397	389 794	50 687	53 937	124 321	196 429	52 359	405 132	50 489	
40 to 44 years-----	304 149	183 929	345 031	40 225	42 207	105 281	167 520	47 751	371 039	44 495	
45 to 49 years-----	235 352	145 289	285 357	30 642	33 414	80 137	128 811	37 780	296 725	34 440	
50 to 54 years-----	193 432	127 683	239 855	25 702	28 654	68 649	105 940	30 587	231 835	28 208	
55 to 59 years-----	172 702	121 647	227 104	26 089	28 919	67 427	102 965	29 604	202 153	25 511	
60 to 64 years-----	171 102	128 013	230 385	27 206	30 820	67 375	105 464	29 966	193 837	25 539	
65 to 74 years-----	295 768	228 178	396 414	47 593	54 934	118 220	185 603	50 169	317 166	45 170	
75 years and over-----	250 794	197 671	321 437	43 396	47 596	104 846	156 805	30 501	199 514	32 502	
Female -----	2 230 406	1 432 185	2 652 510	320 609	353 614	808 965	1 262 714	343 127	2 463 690	324 146	
Under 3 years-----	96 194	56 040	106 034	13 799	15 492	33 682	53 357	14 213	104 953	11 028	
3 and 4 years-----	68 030	38 251	73 525	9 780	11 091	24 382	37 793	9 487	68 993	7 007	
5 to 9 years-----	169 423	101 596	185 956	24 860	28 633	61 590	94 810	23 139	163 945	15 241	
10 to 14 years-----	152 525	99 665	174 714	24 126	27 183	57 222	87 253	20 906	144 412	14 816	
15 to 17 years-----	83 626	55 262	100 564	12 759	14 853	31 952	47 743	11 639	85 082	9 479	
18 and 19 years-----	62 023	42 791	76 263	9 469	10 315	23 439	35 617	11 084	66 032	11 703	
20 to 24 years-----	157 008	95 979	179 436	22 240	22 664	52 979	85 414	26 874	182 054	31 570	
25 to 29 years-----	189 724	104 675	209 515	24 783	26 648	62 650	98 714	30 264	227 178	32 910	
30 to 34 years-----	201 933	112 795	223 083	26 997	28 064	67 096	107 899	30 133	233 231	30 442	
35 to 39 years-----	179 778	106 566	196 875	24 432	26 248	62 308	97 096	26 807	208 904	26 254	
40 to 44 years-----	151 353	91 681	177 170	19 421	20 644	52 516	82 814	24 261	190 441	23 001	
45 to 49 years-----	118 350	73 447	147 110	15 008	16 645	40 306	64 417	19 241	151 713	18 503	
50 to 54 years-----	97 857	65 515	124 283	13 260	14 751	35 062	54 474	15 919	117 360	14 910	
55 to 59 years-----	87 664	63 497	119 494	13 360	15 075	35 243	54 019	15 255	104 737	13 985	
60 to 64 years-----	89 276	67 420	121 904	14 074	15 773	34 830	55 065	16 038	102 645	14 156	
65 to 74 years-----	162 978	126 752	223 630	25 515	29 278	65 141	103 445	27 664	179 156	26 869	
75 years and over-----	162 664	130 253	212 954	26 726	30 257	68 567	102 784	20 203	132 854	22 272	
Median age for all persons-----		32.5	34.1	33.6	32.4	32.6	33.0	32.9	33.0	33.1	
Male-----		31.7	32.7	31.5	31.6	31.6	31.9	31.6	32.1	32.4	
Female-----		33.4	35.4	34.9	33.4	33.6	34.2	34.2	34.0	34.7	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over-----	4 038 861	2 583 526	4 748 704	590 839	641 226	1 458 904	2 289 615	617 720	4 425 285	570 284	
Speak a language other than English-----	227 161	100 391	178 210	46 897	41 994	69 872	131 604	42 327	395 051	71 348	
5 to 17 years-----	42 163	20 740	33 731	3 456	5 849	11 256	25 036	7 403	67 904	9 444	
18 to 64 years-----	131 223	60 582	119 135	24 259	24 331	42 574	89 675	28 641	289 788	56 001	
65 to 74 years-----	22 668	7 674	12 696	8 493	5 405	6 885	8 298	3 611	21 266	3 335	
75 years and over-----	31 107	11 395	12 648	10 689	6 409	9 157	8 595	2 672	16 093	2 568	
Do not speak English "very well"-----	79 341	35 407	62 938	11 663	12 503	22 252	48 342	14 569	148 493	29 128	
5 to 17 years-----	17 013	7 375	12 230	894	1 930	3 323	8 818	2 765	21 879	3 989	
18 to 64 years-----	46 334	21 972	41 373	5 647	6 954	14 193	33 664	9 566	110 222	22 589	
65 to 74 years-----	7 205	2 443	4 630	1 862	1 518	1 992	2 689	1 216	9 063	1 484	
75 years and over-----	8 789	3 617	4 705	3 260	2 101	2 744	3 171	1 022	7 330	1 066	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households-----		18 595	7 685	13 063	3 474	3 046	5 092	10 845	2 787	29 166	7 577
Persons 5 years and over in households-----	3 921 857	2 484 138	4 604 716	566 604	615 327	1 411 405	2 206 965	597 570	4 312 596	530 009	
In linguistically isolated households-----	40 207	15 040	24 840	5 124	5 681	9 147	24 235	6 209	72 827	16 791	
5 to 17 years-----	9 835	2 798	4 876	313	902	1 263	5 136	1 265	13 665	2 409	
18 to 64 years-----	21 167	8 959	15 357	1 893	2 810	5 331	15 686	3 777	51 179	12 778	
65 to 74 years-----	4 115	1 206	2 123	1 253	1 853	1 022	1 537	561	4 570	837	
75 years and over-----	5 090	2 077	2 484	1 665	1 116	1 531	1 876	606	3 413	767	
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Males 16 to 64 years-----	1 366 859	833 631	1 538 203	187 802	198 845	465 819	733 367	206 197	1 508 396	190 758	
With a mobility or self-care limitation-----	37 211	25 720	64 799	4 275	5 673	13 300	24 161	8 731	67 658	13 371	
With a mobility limitation-----	17 970	11 897	31 965	2 267	2 785	6 033	10 581	3 698	25 421	4 411	
In labor force-----	6 571	3 669	6 935	612	955	2 051	3 157	1 098	7 759	1 303	
With a self-care limitation-----	28 078	19 237	47 852	3 032	4 294	10 341	18 702	6 861	54 664	11 430	
With a work disability-----	110 364	68 605	143 762	14 756	17 102	36 801	57 343	16 275	113 999	16 295	
In labor force-----	66 169	38 002	65 626	7 967	9 601	20 935	30 805	8 186	59 616	6 467	
Prevented from working-----	36 484	25 860	67 806	5 492	6 593	13 529	22 609	6 998	46 585	8 394	
No work disability-----	1 256 495	765 026	1 394 441	173 046	181 743	429 018	676 024	189 922	1 394 397	174 463	
In labor force-----	1 137 028	687 966	1 238 818	149 757	161 043	388 690	606 419	169 427	1 260 847	146 501	
Females 16 to 64 years-----	1 385 751	857 442	1 634 033	189 328	204 980	483 969	761 995	222 471	1 629 088	220 627	
With a mobility or self-care limitation-----	39 217	27 892	72 088	4 613	6 143	14 292	26 527	9 823	77 966	15 753	
With a mobility limitation-----	20 755	14 576	37 361	2 493	3 482	7 504	12 702	4 853	32 491	6 244	
In labor force-----	6 170	3 504	6 789	639	1 096	1 839	2 850	1 304	1 518		
With a self-care limitation-----	27 175	19 374	50 930	2 982	4 145	9 844	19 464	7 326	60 081	12 768	
With a work disability-----	93 045	59 653	127 130	11 518	14 448	31 048	50 304	16 911	107 180	18 267	
In labor force-----	45 007	23 464	40 653	4 596	6 495	13 145	19 457	6 570	39 030	6 237	
Prevented from working-----	36 575	28 292	71 376	5 568	6 458	14 191	24 509	8 168	55 632	10 140	
No work disability-----	1 292 706	797 789	1 506 903	177 810	190 532	452 921	711 691	205 560	1 521 908	202 360	
In labor force-----	1 000 571	602 475	1 095 710	129 647	142 641	346 983	524 183	153 939	1 162 430	155 703	
Males 65 to 74 years-----	130 142	99 563	169 940	21 551	24 993	51 861	80 930	22 253	136 023	16 902	
With a mobility or self-care limitation-----	11 802	10 191	20 624	1 595	1 932	4 552	7 427	2 631	15 410	2 734	
With a mobility limitation-----	7 397	6 128	13 220	1 020	1 267	2 911	4 560	1 721	9 515	1 530	
With a self-care limitation-----	7 984	7 182	14 009	1 059	1 302	3 112	5 039	1 793	10 801	2 140	
Females 65 to 74 years-----	159 687	124 378									

Table 145. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	South Atlantic Division—Con.						East South Central Division			
	Virginia	West Virginia	North Carolina	South Carolina	Georgia	Florida	Kentucky	Tennessee	Alabama	Mississippi
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	6 187 358	1 793 477	6 628 637	3 486 703	6 478 216	12 937 926	3 685 296	4 877 185	4 040 587	2 573 216
Under 3 years	267 054	61 989	275 886	153 388	298 451	503 419	147 662	198 441	167 657	114 275
3 and 4 years	173 885	44 556	180 450	101 776	195 577	339 223	102 679	134 001	113 128	80 136
5 to 9 years	424 996	120 332	439 168	255 987	484 426	815 450	264 807	337 851	295 953	213 252
10 to 14 years	399 442	134 284	440 572	255 281	468 377	750 410	276 415	339 566	299 359	213 226
15 to 17 years	238 950	83 045	272 417	155 616	283 819	455 998	164 055	205 797	183 904	126 482
18 and 19 years	196 565	58 994	223 549	121 529	211 830	337 558	120 933	159 876	135 727	95 867
20 to 24 years	511 652	118 511	543 101	275 536	512 316	848 700	274 912	362 587	298 890	190 981
25 to 29 years	574 731	121 713	575 825	295 677	591 135	1 049 919	298 577	400 764	318 915	199 476
30 to 34 years	573 355	141 334	576 404	300 857	591 134	1 083 886	313 769	416 694	333 551	204 278
35 to 39 years	516 925	141 986	528 571	277 098	531 190	952 312	289 113	384 789	305 477	184 962
40 to 44 years	475 005	128 919	479 706	249 005	483 298	855 370	261 675	354 128	279 822	166 235
45 to 49 years	376 548	101 282	384 150	197 580	379 626	703 892	206 560	287 335	225 765	132 841
50 to 54 years	294 293	90 713	320 949	160 167	299 276	604 588	175 571	243 248	196 800	116 843
55 to 59 years	256 697	85 391	295 333	146 145	257 209	587 269	160 979	219 464	181 109	107 171
60 to 64 years	244 656	91 624	290 499	144 932	238 005	681 289	160 773	214 273	181 924	105 946
65 to 74 years	403 382	156 926	486 119	248 097	391 357	1 375 246	270 085	359 533	303 363	182 164
75 years and over	259 222	111 878	315 938	148 032	261 190	993 397	196 731	258 838	219 243	139 081
Female	3 154 586	931 746	3 417 212	1 800 587	3 336 455	6 682 848	1 900 228	2 529 628	2 104 651	1 343 557
Under 3 years	130 202	29 965	136 010	75 670	145 457	245 035	71 425	96 140	81 638	56 116
3 and 4 years	85 072	21 847	88 261	49 198	95 539	165 932	50 012	66 176	54 988	39 469
5 to 9 years	208 150	58 889	214 208	126 610	236 614	397 025	128 669	165 005	143 865	104 335
10 to 14 years	194 703	64 581	215 578	124 163	228 314	367 365	134 753	165 109	146 376	103 785
15 to 17 years	117 249	40 100	133 224	75 606	138 763	220 700	79 282	99 261	88 824	61 834
18 and 19 years	94 458	29 161	108 866	60 516	102 833	164 841	58 420	78 333	68 705	47 782
20 to 24 years	245 028	59 688	260 206	136 691	255 285	418 986	136 661	182 230	151 381	97 388
25 to 29 years	284 201	63 047	286 746	147 929	296 222	521 547	151 789	203 870	162 748	104 107
30 to 34 years	289 287	73 151	291 486	152 363	301 838	541 954	160 321	214 104	171 099	105 364
35 to 39 years	262 365	71 545	269 841	142 398	273 795	480 041	147 794	196 228	157 561	95 818
40 to 44 years	241 239	65 268	243 851	126 125	247 371	433 549	133 026	180 153	142 684	85 880
45 to 49 years	188 983	51 063	195 923	100 821	192 847	363 053	104 843	148 342	116 219	68 404
50 to 54 years	149 266	46 875	167 948	83 868	153 019	315 922	91 006	126 321	104 009	61 336
55 to 59 years	132 338	45 632	157 319	77 471	134 983	312 517	84 332	116 990	95 754	58 029
60 to 64 years	131 154	49 356	157 165	78 968	129 064	372 758	85 836	115 240	99 941	57 871
65 to 74 years	227 713	88 428	277 887	142 125	226 230	759 160	152 855	204 899	173 551	104 990
75 years and over	173 178	73 150	212 693	100 065	178 281	602 463	129 204	171 227	145 308	91 049
Median age for all persons		32.7	35.4	33.2	32.1	31.6	36.5	33.1	33.6	33.1
Male		31.6	34.0	31.7	30.8	30.4	34.9	31.7	32.2	31.6
Female		33.8	36.8	34.6	33.4	32.8	38.1	34.3	34.9	32.7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	5 746 419	1 686 932	6 172 301	3 231 539	5 984 188	12 095 284	3 434 955	4 544 743	3 759 802	2 378 805
Speak a language other than English	418 521	44 203	240 866	113 163	284 546	2 098 315	86 482	131 550	107 866	66 516
5 to 17 years	74 634	9 129	54 382	23 346	55 976	360 452	20 063	28 694	23 122	16 594
18 to 64 years	316 793	27 278	170 067	80 643	212 647	1 392 048	59 484	92 897	74 719	44 027
65 to 74 years	16 875	4 151	9 947	5 624	9 527	189 317	4 012	5 599	5 526	3 415
75 years and over	10 219	3 645	6 470	3 550	6 396	156 498	2 923	4 360	4 499	2 480
Do not speak English "very well"	161 229	13 594	86 814	37 757	109 050	961 303	29 423	45 524	36 018	24 512
5 to 17 years	23 668	2 815	21 784	8 068	19 834	113 441	7 475	9 702	8 117	6 186
18 to 64 years	125 493	8 236	59 282	26 493	83 533	654 762	19 713	31 972	24 509	16 126
65 to 74 years	7 182	1 166	3 574	1 857	3 296	106 666	1 223	2 199	1 834	1 264
75 years and over	4 886	1 377	2 174	1 339	2 387	86 434	1 012	1 651	1 558	936
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	29 533	2 586	13 854	5 591	19 960	237 512	4 129	8 226	6 012	3 970
Persons 5 years and over in households	5 537 980	1 650 605	5 948 778	3 115 926	5 812 070	11 792 014	3 334 517	4 416 173	3 668 101	2 309 842
5 to 17 years	78 452	3 845	28 473	10 190	48 609	547 169	8 419	15 771	11 066	7 684
18 to 64 years	14 680	494	5 680	1 978	9 836	90 770	1 936	3 242	2 122	2 055
65 to 74 years	58 651	2 102	20 449	6 853	36 281	335 277	5 690	10 891	7 606	4 681
75 years and over	3 261	491	1 492	717	1 393	67 064	422	900	681	490
No work disability	1 738 522	468 168	1 843 796	937 388	1 808 037	3 398 247	978 372	1 346 881	1 081 062	650 919
In labor force	1 549 123	391 154	1 641 797	823 575	1 608 568	2 990 474	851 611	1 191 800	932 113	546 645
Females 16 to 64 years	2 070 592	579 219	2 211 961	1 145 736	2 165 070	4 045 233	1 199 399	1 620 782	1 321 327	818 366
With a mobility or self-care limitation	87 000	32 092	113 861	71 359	117 914	202 202	63 886	82 310	82 942	58 979
With a mobility limitation	41 953	19 505	56 025	31 818	55 500	99 571	38 562	46 450	39 959	29 073
In labor force	8 010	1 663	10 201	5 165	9 876	20 926	4 085	6 163	5 860	4 026
With a self-care limitation	63 148	20 774	83 366	54 598	87 224	145 707	43 193	52 610	56 165	38 173
With a work disability	141 433	62 615	182 731	98 532	180 013	309 893	122 232	148 555	127 118	88 303
In labor force	45 618	11 648	54 980	26 066	51 605	103 041	26 710	36 936	26 869	17 069
Prevented from working	78 175	43 456	108 389	62 238	108 241	170 465	82 849	96 770	77 462	57 400
No work disability	1 929 159	516 604	2 029 230	1 047 204	1 985 057	3 735 340	1 077 167	1 472 227	1 203 619	735 627
In labor force	1 417 387	297 069	1 518 606	760 987	1 451 528	2 652 577	715 968	1 047 098	809 642	495 571
Males 16 to 74 years	172 329	67 376	204 887	104 829	162 418	610 719	115 303	152 011	128 336	75 897
With a mobility or self-care limitation	21 021	11 174	29 771	15 970	25 009	65 833	18 096	22 252	20 837	13 706
With a mobility limitation	13 788	7 820	20 022	10 578	17 198	41 191	12 840	15 619	14 080	9 640
With a self-care limitation	14 167	7 196	20 180	10 884	16 469	45 085	11 389	14 774	13 975	9 118
Females 65 to 74 years	223 596	87 250	272 855	140 234	222 326	751 889	150 221	201 580	171 042	103 597
With a mobility or self-care limitation	34 098	16 086	46 153	25 241	41 024	97 051	26 851	34 536	33 568	21 121
With a mobility limitation	25 140	12 246	33 791	18 338	30 350	65 263	20 867	26 122	24 936	15 467
With a self-care limitation	19 725	8 817	27 478	15 120	24 327	60 025	14 735	19 432	20 061	12 974
Males 75 years and over	79 722	36 812	96 261	45 464	77 582	375 336	62 691	81 379	69 910	45 293
With a mobility or self-care limitation	21 282	11 389	27 760	13 042	22 898	80 493	19 498	23 973	23 041	15 631
With a mobility limitation	17 291	9 626	22 721	10 625	18 885	58 247	16 335	20 395	18 658	12 837
With a self-care limitation	13 624	7 228	17 294	8 290	14 018	52 625	11 454	1		

Table 145. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	West South Central Division				Mountain Division					
	Arkansas	Louisiana	Oklahoma	Texas	Montana	Idaho	Wyoming	Colorado	New Mexico	Arizona
AGE AND SEX	All persons									
All persons	2 350 725	4 219 973	3 145 585	16 986 510	799 065	1 006 749	453 588	3 294 394	1 515 069	3 665 228
Under 3 years	97 527	196 945	131 805	818 294	34 203	46 801	20 539	147 656	73 225	173 944
3 and 4 years	66 533	136 675	92 025	562 394	24 644	33 245	14 336	103 752	51 796	116 478
5 to 9 years	175 330	359 620	243 844	1 401 436	64 754	90 278	40 667	253 028	131 673	280 940
10 to 14 years	176 508	342 636	233 167	1 297 592	63 925	89 987	38 752	228 321	122 824	259 716
15 to 17 years	105 370	193 401	136 004	755 636	35 261	47 526	20 787	127 229	66 921	147 705
18 and 19 years	73 807	137 322	96 015	543 054	21 602	32 685	13 662	95 734	44 582	110 874
20 to 24 years	159 500	316 380	217 301	1 297 499	46 825	64 935	27 076	231 602	101 458	274 394
25 to 29 years	178 193	346 649	250 659	1 537 956	54 891	71 943	33 889	288 687	126 702	319 124
30 to 34 years	183 075	364 124	264 004	1 580 739	69 022	82 144	41 573	328 745	133 273	320 578
35 to 39 years	169 816	324 344	238 909	1 373 288	69 210	79 904	41 042	304 695	121 405	283 574
40 to 44 years	158 581	281 775	213 399	1 175 660	58 857	69 434	33 140	266 200	108 172	246 618
45 to 49 years	131 176	223 483	177 462	916 392	44 690	54 797	25 402	192 598	81 080	194 432
50 to 54 years	112 920	188 703	149 308	733 348	36 832	44 113	20 139	147 757	68 632	160 279
55 to 59 years	104 519	169 129	140 623	656 447	34 026	39 181	17 674	128 808	61 026	145 054
60 to 64 years	108 054	171 354	137 466	628 517	33 904	38 638	17 865	121 216	59 782	154 318
65 to 74 years	196 885	277 068	235 866	1 001 093	61 244	70 486	27 784	194 632	98 541	290 177
75 years and over	152 931	190 365	187 728	707 165	45 175	50 652	19 261	133 734	63 977	187 023
Female	1 218 497	2 190 314	1 615 471	8 623 214	403 274	505 201	226 523	1 664 048	769 093	1 857 232
Under 3 years	47 603	95 697	64 116	397 186	16 776	22 784	10 158	72 556	35 620	86 283
3 and 4 years	32 295	67 481	44 755	275 750	11 849	16 100	6 816	50 882	25 269	56 655
5 to 9 years	85 587	176 140	119 568	686 427	31 683	44 096	20 058	123 429	64 476	136 103
10 to 14 years	86 028	168 764	112 792	630 130	30 932	43 451	18 494	110 501	59 907	126 613
15 to 17 years	50 814	94 977	65 533	364 825	16 731	22 777	9 836	61 374	32 526	71 131
18 and 19 years	38 527	68 712	46 505	265 760	10 463	16 616	6 699	45 761	21 801	54 555
20 to 24 years	80 135	160 246	106 418	639 600	23 127	31 387	13 304	112 871	50 288	132 874
25 to 29 years	90 935	177 867	125 144	763 273	27 682	35 803	17 169	145 062	62 841	157 126
30 to 34 years	93 732	186 992	132 572	782 086	35 343	40 991	20 865	163 693	68 217	159 069
35 to 39 years	86 649	165 935	120 823	688 020	34 569	39 595	19 780	151 027	61 674	142 108
40 to 44 years	80 783	145 057	108 366	593 193	28 497	34 236	16 096	132 842	54 350	122 862
45 to 49 years	67 226	116 222	90 568	462 809	22 079	27 053	12 439	96 216	41 150	98 637
50 to 54 years	59 017	99 425	77 005	377 291	18 443	22 028	10 081	74 519	35 282	83 298
55 to 59 years	55 019	90 513	74 658	340 550	17 230	20 067	8 952	65 962	31 720	75 398
60 to 64 years	58 697	92 747	72 549	337 482	17 457	19 820	8 783	64 037	31 704	83 022
65 to 74 years	109 950	157 937	130 686	557 387	32 464	37 865	14 873	107 047	53 132	159 333
75 years and over	97 500	125 602	123 413	461 445	27 949	30 532	12 120	86 269	39 336	112 165
Median age for all persons					33.9	31.1	33.3	30.9	33.9	31.4
Male					32.4	29.9	31.9	29.9	31.5	30.5
Female					35.3	32.3	34.6	31.8	32.6	33.3
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH	Persons 5 years and over									
Persons 5 years and over	2 186 665	3 886 353	2 921 755	15 605 822	740 218	926 703	418 713	3 042 986	1 390 048	3 374 806
Speak a language other than English	60 781	391 994	145 798	3 970 304	37 020	58 995	23 809	320 631	493 999	700 287
5 to 17 years	13 587	49 382	28 351	974 282	6 382	13 241	3 940	51 202	94 719	156 782
18 to 64 years	39 766	262 870	103 188	2 710 909	23 629	40 540	16 537	229 945	346 648	479 497
65 to 74 years	3 908	45 641	7 582	174 577	3 565	2 918	1 887	22 352	31 643	38 638
75 years and over	3 520	34 101	6 677	110 536	3 444	2 296	1 445	17 132	20 989	25 370
Do not speak English "very well"	21 385	128 305	51 885	1 765 723	11 457	22 296	7 266	109 889	159 620	275 907
5 to 17 years	4 304	16 826	9 473	391 881	2 102	4 633	1 118	17 908	33 779	61 069
18 to 64 years	14 491	78 455	37 194	1 200 702	7 138	15 869	5 012	76 394	101 187	184 669
65 to 74 years	1 380	17 494	2 884	103 022	1 023	980	637	8 260	13 132	17 542
75 years and over	1 210	15 530	2 334	70 118	1 194	814	499	7 327	11 522	12 627
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD	Linguistically isolated households									
Persons 5 years and over in households	4 045	32 880	10 690	353 884	2 268	4 299	1 624	24 879	35 171	55 194
In linguistically isolated households	2 129 202	3 774 115	2 828 335	15 215 759	716 919	905 383	408 437	2 964 572	1 361 339	3 295 118
5 to 17 years	8 188	58 721	23 066	988 458	3 755	10 816	2 830	53 924	82 384	143 397
18 to 64 years	1 582	7 632	5 176	273 500	622	2 866	512	11 171	20 804	38 436
65 to 74 years	5 364	30 067	15 465	614 763	2 086	7 043	1 689	33 979	46 934	88 320
75 years and over	640	11 202	1 286	58 785	449	506	363	4 703	7 712	9 543
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS	Males 16 to 64 years									
With a mobility or self-care limitation	686 784	1 225 111	931 705	5 239 272	239 984	298 158	138 864	1 049 519	450 292	1 107 459
With a mobility or self-care limitation	37 294	74 277	40 952	233 343	6 705	7 682	3 141	32 160	20 892	44 674
With a mobility limitation	19 776	35 606	21 847	105 772	3 714	4 323	1 545	15 101	9 867	21 105
In labor force	3 070	6 884	5 156	29 451	876	1 084	397	4 868	2 149	5 251
With a self-care limitation	26 948	57 231	29 598	179 852	4 737	5 369	2 291	24 054	15 711	33 696
With a work disability	84 219	141 368	104 525	439 341	26 493	29 683	11 476	88 667	45 718	100 790
In labor force	32 498	49 290	50 056	210 997	12 960	16 555	6 186	48 589	19 612	46 669
Prevented from working	46 720	83 027	46 852	198 416	11 610	11 051	4 425	33 416	22 662	46 431
No work disability	602 565	1 083 743	827 180	4 799 931	213 491	268 475	127 388	960 852	404 574	1 006 669
In labor force	521 662	915 172	722 751	4 215 969	185 061	238 821	112 778	860 060	345 882	875 803
Females 16 to 64 years	739 107	1 357 152	990 806	5 456 554	244 741	300 863	139 782	1 084 735	477 489	1 148 948
With a mobility or self-care limitation	40 502	85 666	44 866	249 188	7 213	8 304	3 261	35 318	22 103	48 180
With a mobility limitation	21 572	41 512	25 348	121 723	4 163	5 001	1 808	19 550	11 053	24 989
In labor force	2 881	6 567	4 547	24 706	817	1 115	409	4 807	1 922	4 897
With a self-care limitation	28 498	64 582	30 398	183 944	4 846	5 272	2 167	23 864	15 910	33 404
With a work disability	75 118	124 402	90 721	373 507	20 548	24 485	8 792	78 557	36 242	86 767
In labor force	19 446	28 019	29 316	117 474	7 618	9 772	3 613	32 381	10 856	29 130
Prevented from working	47 169	82 162	49 564	209 403	10 361	11 288	3 951	36 011	20 798	46 886
No work disability	663 989	1 232 750	900 085	5 083 047	224 193	276 378	130 990	1 006 178	441 247	1 062 181
In labor force	459 530	776 378	617 814	3 447 716	157 721	192 500	91 901	749 688	288 974	730 886
Males 65 to 74 years	85 320	116 707	103 153	437 574	28 278	32 278	12 689	86 415	45 013	129 859
With a mobility or self-care limitation	12 815	18 379	12 962	54 983	2 189	2 384	913	7 659	4 983	13 088
With a mobility limitation	8 341	11 559	8 600	36 693	1 518	1 763	592	5 181	3 562	8 766
With a self-care limitation	8 417	12 929	8 635	37 475	1 337	1 520	578	4 700	3 100	8 616
Females 65 to 74 years	107 904	154 281	128 108	548 517	31 730	37 283	14 594	105 673	52 544	158 028
With a mobility or self-care limitation</td										

Table 145. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	Mountain Division—Con.		Pacific Division					
	Utah	Nevada	Washington		Oregon		California	Alaska
AGE AND SEX								
All persons	1 722 850	1 201 833	4 866 692	2 842 321	29 760 021	550 043	1 108 229	
Under 3 years	101 607	54 732	217 444	119 298	1 442 334	32 830	49 291	
3 and 4 years	67 892	36 651	147 369	82 541	934 140	21 788	32 729	
5 to 9 years	184 324	85 477	370 980	210 496	2 231 943	51 605	82 158	
10 to 14 years	182 979	74 830	336 976	200 547	1 987 011	42 924	74 679	
15 to 17 years	91 126	43 069	185 691	111 525	1 144 051	22 541	41 368	
18 and 19 years	61 131	30 943	135 978	76 804	884 292	14 455	29 670	
20 to 24 years	136 470	86 493	345 864	185 741	2 440 751	40 471	88 514	
25 to 29 years	137 714	111 491	412 063	211 886	2 856 100	52 882	101 252	
30 to 34 years	138 139	112 108	449 378	243 485	2 883 193	60 592	102 214	
35 to 39 years	124 438	101 626	427 351	251 391	2 491 198	57 583	96 621	
40 to 44 years	100 277	90 698	377 062	224 952	2 155 617	44 907	81 785	
45 to 49 years	77 741	75 370	286 404	167 719	1 644 915	33 655	62 810	
50 to 54 years	61 915	63 523	217 834	129 382	1 311 066	22 371	46 683	
55 to 59 years	55 070	54 184	190 450	115 661	1 129 239	16 574	44 934	
60 to 64 years	52 335	53 437	190 275	119 762	1 102 312	12 706	48 844	
65 to 74 years	88 561	86 149	338 710	225 899	1 865 417	15 427	79 260	
75 years and over	61 131	41 052	236 863	165 232	1 256 442	6 732	45 417	
Female	867 497	590 309	2 453 347	1 445 416	14 878 470	260 168	543 891	
Under 3 years	49 848	26 326	105 571	58 245	706 415	16 054	24 065	
3 and 4 years	33 041	17 892	71 926	40 744	456 148	10 421	15 585	
5 to 9 years	89 753	42 194	181 017	101 972	1 086 619	25 264	39 698	
10 to 14 years	88 961	36 771	163 452	98 218	966 639	20 178	36 490	
15 to 17 years	44 465	20 517	89 792	54 150	548 503	10 896	19 670	
18 and 19 years	31 560	15 200	68 487	37 385	413 840	6 379	13 852	
20 to 24 years	68 917	41 788	167 647	91 656	1 129 898	18 172	39 315	
25 to 29 years	68 342	51 961	202 913	104 825	1 362 736	24 908	48 082	
30 to 34 years	68 790	54 783	224 251	122 495	1 401 226	29 282	49 526	
35 to 39 years	62 247	49 520	214 547	126 421	1 235 035	27 006	47 509	
40 to 44 years	49 530	44 199	187 074	111 469	1 075 796	20 568	40 045	
45 to 49 years	39 062	36 323	141 360	83 555	827 410	15 374	30 766	
50 to 54 years	31 764	30 925	108 045	65 233	664 523	9 910	23 641	
55 to 59 years	28 392	26 622	95 697	59 487	581 760	7 946	24 196	
60 to 64 years	27 137	26 377	99 940	63 311	585 103	5 937	26 148	
65 to 74 years	47 942	44 314	184 074	123 130	1 038 320	8 004	41 209	
75 years and over	37 746	24 597	149 554	103 120	798 499	3 869	24 094	
Median age for all persons								
Male	26.3	33.4	33.1	34.6	31.7	29.6	32.7	
Female	25.6	33.0	32.3	33.6	30.6	29.6	31.8	
All persons	27.0	33.9	34.0	35.5	32.7	29.6	33.6	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	1 553 351	1 110 450	4 501 879	2 640 482	27 383 547	495 425	1 026 209	
Speak a language other than English	120 404	146 152	403 173	191 710	8 619 334	60 165	254 724	
5 to 17 years	25 434	24 055	78 267	36 776	1 878 957	11 158	29 600	
18 to 64 years	84 534	107 837	282 144	133 916	6 079 649	44 430	166 968	
65 to 74 years	6 235	9 201	23 422	11 327	397 714	2 919	33 183	
75 years and over	4 201	5 059	19 340	9 691	263 014	1 658	24 973	
Do not speak English "very well"	40 825	62 168	165 207	78 162	4 422 783	22 480	124 418	
5 to 17 years	8 428	8 953	30 077	13 169	796 905	4 111	11 253	
18 to 64 years	28 086	47 637	116 938	56 985	3 254 806	15 847	77 604	
65 to 74 years	2 505	3 479	10 146	4 326	221 084	1 551	18 982	
75 years and over	1 806	2 099	8 046	3 682	149 988	971	16 579	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	7 840	13 870	35 043	16 274	816 669	4 013	23 949	
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 524 687	1 086 536	4 382 840	2 575 688	26 652 850	474 889	989 606	
In linguistically isolated households	17 875	36 443	89 268	39 740	2 680 665	9 410	56 638	
5 to 17 years	3 947	7 305	22 232	7 003	681 504	2 370	9 359	
18 to 64 years	11 371	26 143	57 621	26 536	1 802 458	6 066	31 083	
65 to 74 years	1 449	1 929	5 325	2 324	116 995	576	8 660	
75 years and over	1 108	1 066	4 090	1 877	79 708	398	7 536	
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS								
Males 16 to 64 years	488 713	399 581	1 519 551	881 997	9 582 328	173 290	324 134	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	13 037	15 593	46 505	27 916	455 405	4 021	12 776	
With a mobility limitation	6 224	6 813	23 415	14 348	183 629	1 912	5 208	
In labor force	1 955	2 138	7 048	3 967	60 054	791	1 413	
With a self-care limitation	9 513	11 905	33 577	20 296	369 245	2 982	10 126	
With a work disability	39 032	36 909	148 297	94 705	733 663	12 728	24 447	
In labor force	22 943	20 077	79 443	52 729	345 017	7 850	12 133	
Prevented from working	13 319	14 323	57 222	34 902	335 049	3 791	10 382	
No work disability	449 681	362 672	1 371 254	787 292	8 848 665	160 562	299 687	
In labor force	397 728	326 948	1 223 855	697 850	7 805 570	139 425	264 177	
Females 16 to 64 years	501 863	388 875	1 557 822	899 047	9 581 776	169 603	348 694	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	13 778	15 319	52 122	30 491	478 303	4 551	14 304	
With a mobility limitation	7 532	7 779	30 451	17 810	223 614	2 484	5 821	
In labor force	1 807	2 018	6 913	4 245	50 744	750	1 404	
With a self-care limitation	9 195	10 755	33 922	20 223	359 266	3 045	11 119	
With a work disability	33 222	28 877	131 408	83 559	687 552	10 012	19 923	
In labor force	12 972	11 490	50 431	34 804	225 966	4 353	7 632	
Prevented from working	14 884	13 809	62 814	37 552	382 270	4 137	9 948	
No work disability	468 641	359 998	1 426 414	815 488	8 894 224	159 591	328 771	
In labor force	324 959	268 556	1 020 177	581 098	6 199 516	114 199	244 827	
Males 65 to 74 years	40 188	41 557	152 477	101 407	816 508	7 271	37 739	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 489	4 272	13 222	9 252	87 794	678	4 492	
With a mobility limitation	2 324	2 692	8 792	5 926	55 556	471	2 432	
With a self-care limitation	2 160	2 762	8 587	6 082	60 984	393	3 313	
Females 65 to 74 years	47 393	43 915	181 155	121 790	1 023 759	7 893	40 881	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	5 553	5 786	21 143	13 950	143 068	1 047	4 941	
With a mobility limitation	3 988	3 977	15 442	10 360	102 237	830	2 910	
With a self-care limitation	3 109	3 367	12 371	8 069	87 163	571	3 291	
Males 75 years and over	22 354	15 779	81 086	58 752	433 073	2 638	20 343	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4 870	3 420	16 529	11 718	100 481	543	4 828	
With a mobility limitation	4 006	2 645	12 790	9 124	78 080	492	3 850	
With a self-care limitation	2 767	2 146	10 068	7 204	64 699	323	3 112	
Females 75 years and over	34 305	22 794	131 052	93 126	712 948	3 314	22 009	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	10 742	7 164	39 518	28 508	235 989	1 046	6 990	
With a mobility limitation	9 481	6 214	34 575	24 596	203 686	948	6 088	
With a self-care limitation	5 264	3 717	20 293	14 783	133 160	625	3 761	

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

UNITED STATES SUMMARY 193

Table 146. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	United States	Northeast Region				Midwest Region				South Region	
		New England Division		Middle Atlantic Division		East North Central Division		West North Central Division		Total	South Atlantic Division
		Total				Total	Central				
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	17 769 944	3 603 506	967 327	2 636 179	4 274 557	3 052 161	1 222 396	6 227 871	3 097 718		
Children ever born	5 420 229	827 107	206 744	620 363	1 236 637	897 782	338 855	2 170 574	999 968		
Per 1,000 women	305	230	214	235	289	294	277	349	323		
Women ever married	3 726 372	515 977	138 058	377 919	828 375	570 900	257 475	1 557 996	711 874		
Children ever born	3 462 487	462 025	122 017	340 008	771 035	537 285	233 750	1 426 993	618 033		
Per 1,000 women	929	895	884	900	931	941	908	916	868		
Women 25 to 34 years	21 757 561	4 452 116	1 196 592	3 255 524	5 097 532	3 612 956	1 484 576	7 459 932	3 833 929		
Children ever born	28 942 178	5 088 272	1 316 863	3 771 409	7 163 111	5 002 489	1 160 622	10 258 336	4 855 874		
Per 1,000 women	1 330	1 143	1 101	1 158	1 405	1 385	1 455	1 375	1 267		
Women ever married	16 431 453	3 084 468	842 447	2 242 021	3 938 214	2 745 109	1 193 105	5 829 697	2 895 214		
Children ever born	26 088 416	4 468 853	1 196 139	3 272 714	6 530 890	4 498 492	2 032 398	9 201 753	4 279 379		
Per 1,000 women	1 588	1 449	1 420	1 460	1 658	1 639	1 703	1 578	1 478		
Women 35 to 44 years	19 012 425	3 930 031	1 032 577	2 897 454	4 468 766	3 179 864	1 288 902	6 485 026	3 357 056		
Children ever born	37 260 340	7 221 699	1 839 775	5 381 924	9 101 748	6 417 761	2 683 987	12 869 032	6 300 094		
Per 1,000 women	1 960	1 838	1 782	1 857	2 037	2 018	2 082	1 984	1 877		
No children	3 459 251	835 105	226 785	608 320	734 205	533 944	200 261	1 046 807	603 494		
1 child	3 196 133	654 215	167 858	486 357	670 551	488 990	181 561	1 186 115	647 813		
2 children	6 589 685	1 353 393	369 008	984 385	1 591 502	1 126 512	464 990	2 297 472	1 185 153		
3 children	3 605 811	713 884	183 615	530 269	942 680	659 638	283 042	1 221 343	595 321		
4 children	1 357 031	245 018	59 277	185 741	350 191	243 888	106 303	455 852	210 144		
5 or more children	804 514	128 416	26 034	102 382	179 637	126 892	52 745	277 437	115 131		
Women ever married	17 154 920	3 431 194	915 765	2 515 429	4 064 387	2 876 456	1 187 931	5 936 201	3 040 106		
Children ever born	36 033 647	6 922 280	1 794 374	5 127 906	8 854 099	6 215 996	2 638 103	12 411 739	6 050 036		
Per 1,000 women	2 100	2 017	1 959	2 039	2 178	2 161	2 221	2 091	1 990		
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	248 709 873	50 809 229	13 206 943	37 602 286	59 668 632	42 008 942	17 659 690	85 445 930	43 566 853		
In households	242 050 161	49 299 818	12 760 916	36 538 902	58 074 658	40 956 797	17 117 861	83 163 392	42 330 102		
Family householder	65 049 428	13 172 458	3 429 332	9 743 126	15 789 167	11 092 868	4 696 299	22 902 180	11 730 191		
Male	51 091 846	10 030 296	2 631 314	7 398 982	12 698 359	8 787 933	3 910 426	17 924 139	9 080 579		
Female	13 957 582	3 142 162	798 018	2 344 144	3 090 808	2 304 935	785 873	4 978 041	2 649 612		
Nonfamily householder	26 944 154	5 688 728	1 510 146	4 178 582	6 536 889	4 506 784	2 030 105	8 933 944	4 779 613		
Male	11 534 397	2 286 904	619 086	1 667 818	2 732 851	1 889 542	843 309	3 776 684	2 024 690		
Female	15 409 757	3 401 824	891 060	2 510 764	3 804 038	2 617 242	1 186 796	5 157 260	2 754 923		
Spouse	51 549 544	10 256 229	2 734 520	7 521 709	12 752 553	8 824 906	3 927 647	18 067 579	9 233 293		
Child	77 059 019	15 774 529	4 027 380	11 747 149	18 923 264	13 472 995	5 450 269	26 125 433	12 653 481		
Other relatives	11 647 867	2 445 243	486 229	1 959 014	2 037 371	1 607 237	430 134	4 293 530	2 223 123		
Nonrelatives	9 800 149	1 962 631	573 309	1 389 322	2 035 414	1 452 007	583 407	2 840 726	1 710 401		
In group quarters	6 659 712	1 509 411	446 027	1 063 384	1 593 974	1 052 145	541 829	2 282 538	1 236 751		
Persons per household		2.63		2.58	2.62		2.60	2.63	2.54		2.56
Persons per family		3.16		3.11	3.18		3.14	3.16	3.09		3.06
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	65 049 428	13 172 458	3 429 332	9 743 126	15 789 167	11 092 868	4 696 299	22 902 180	11 730 191		
With own children under 18 years	31 364 670	6 019 246	1 594 154	4 425 092	7 722 239	5 404 414	2 317 825	10 993 740	5 364 821		
With own children under 6 years	14 646 378	2 814 902	760 554	2 054 348	3 555 496	2 468 981	1 086 515	4 971 715	2 431 610		
Married-couple families	51 718 214	10 298 519	2 746 997	7 551 522	12 794 521	8 854 893	3 939 628	18 134 605	9 265 098		
With own children under 18 years	24 224 117	4 645 769	1 250 983	3 394 786	6 038 228	4 166 911	1 871 317	8 434 999	4 085 052		
With own children under 6 years	11 806 198	2 269 904	621 149	1 648 755	2 882 530	1 974 017	908 513	3 989 437	1 937 286		
Female householder, no husband present	10 381 654	2 258 436	534 441	1 723 995	2 356 852	1 771 258	585 594	3 802 155	1 955 266		
With own children under 18 years	5 865 147	1 152 484	289 751	862 733	1 400 442	1 035 323	365 119	2 136 897	1 063 606		
With own children under 6 years	2 300 192	449 423	116 128	333 295	559 238	413 832	145 406	812 861	405 392		
Subfamilies	2 572 170	510 496	96 686	413 810	467 612	374 921	92 691	1 007 860	503 668		
With own children under 18 years	2 193 137	417 855	75 767	342 088	411 616	329 596	82 020	895 865	443 772		
Married-couple subfamilies	611 488	140 444	31 860	108 584	94 207	76 297	17 910	186 634	92 596		
With own children under 18 years	232 455	47 803	10 941	36 862	38 211	30 972	7 239	74 639	32 700		
Mother-child subfamilies	1 586 814	302 091	52 961	249 130	309 257	248 076	61 181	664 651	334 180		
Persons under 18 years	63 606 544	11 911 083	3 059 176	8 851 907	15 630 137	10 961 599	4 668 538	22 017 465	10 516 077		
Percent living with two parents	71.8	72.0	75.1	71.0	74.5	72.9	78.3	69.5	68.7		
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total	3 187 772	667 000	191 696	475 304	713 941	516 311	197 630	949 717	563 306		
Male and female	3 042 642	635 306	182 075	453 231	689 770	498 988	190 782	911 293	539 442		
Both male	81 343	17 094	4 589	12 505	12 762	9 313	3 449	21 121	13 285		
Both female	63 787	14 600	5 032	9 568	11 409	8 010	3 399	17 303	10 579		
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Households	91 993 582	18 861 186	4 939 478	13 921 708	22 326 056	15 599 652	6 726 404	31 836 124	16 509 804		
With one or more subfamilies	2 416 716	480 095	92 055	388 040	442 185	353 904	88 281	949 732	475 474		
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder											
householder	4 488 360	968 875	208 385	760 490	809 984	625 674	184 310	1 604 301	844 341		
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	905 979	194 814	49 674	145 140	177 109	131 159	45 950	261 863	169 141		
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	51 718 214	10 298 519	2 746 997	7 551 522	12 794 521	8 854 893	3 939 628	18 134 605	9 265 098		
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	39 286 822	7 834 400	2 118 531	5 715 869	9 748 818	6 724 895	3 023 923	13 688 805	6 957 333		
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	25 799 947	5 125 119	1 476 712	3 648 407	6 597 177	4 449 399	2 147 778	8 910 410	4 723 702		
Wife unemployed	1 071 291	209 852	59 840	150 012	237 461	172 556	64 905	391 707	180 112		
Husband unemployed	12 415 584	2 499 429	581 979	1 917 450	2 914 180	2 102 940	811 240	4 386 688	2 053 519		
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 364 119	295 779	91 018	204 761	352 917	256 448	96 469	431 110	179 073		
Wife unemployed	790 277	179 013	59 981	119 032	209 320	147 566	61 754	246 875	108 266		
Wife not in labor force	127 477	24 173	7 100	17 073	31 782	23 771	8 011	40 347			

Table 146. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	South Region—Con.		West Region			New England Division			
	East South Central Division	West South Central Division	Total	Mountain Division	Pacific Division	Maine	New Hampshire	Vermont	Massachusetts
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	1 150 101	1 980 052	3 664 010	956 368	2 707 642	85 425	79 300	41 635	459 838
Children ever born	419 552	751 054	1 185 911	324 002	861 909	24 536	17 801	9 871	88 150
Per 1,000 women	365	379	324	339	318	287	224	237	192
Women ever married	311 971	534 151	824 024	234 669	589 355	18 159	14 861	7 011	55 385
Children ever born	276 575	532 385	802 434	230 801	571 633	17 580	12 710	6 711	48 087
Per 1,000 women	887	997	974	984	970	968	855	957	868
Women 25 to 34 years	1 273 402	2 352 601	4 747 981	1 177 737	3 570 244	104 428	103 424	48 745	557 122
Children ever born	1 847 836	3 554 626	6 432 459	1 775 797	4 656 662	142 961	127 187	64 311	565 837
Per 1,000 women	1 451	1 511	1 355	1 508	1 304	1 369	1 230	1 319	1 016
Women ever married	1 026 473	1 908 010	3 579 074	947 715	2 631 359	84 683	84 097	37 822	365 546
Children ever born	1 652 186	3 270 188	5 886 920	1 671 055	4 215 865	136 187	122 613	60 441	506 912
Per 1,000 women	1 610	1 714	1 645	1 763	1 602	1 608	1 458	1 598	1 387
Women 35 to 44 years	1 139 144	1 988 826	4 128 602	1 043 132	3 085 470	97 005	91 095	46 258	465 820
Children ever born	2 329 016	4 239 922	8 067 861	2 201 471	5 866 390	184 630	166 234	86 018	816 636
Per 1,000 women	2 045	2 132	1 954	2 110	1 901	1 903	1 825	1 860	1 753
No children	154 922	288 391	843 134	186 418	656 716	16 342	17 222	8 902	111 952
1 child	211 693	326 609	685 252	160 332	524 920	16 028	15 188	7 174	72 953
2 children	419 894	692 425	1 347 318	338 393	1 008 925	37 504	35 225	17 481	158 565
3 children	222 434	403 588	727 904	195 849	532 055	18 505	16 557	8 528	83 126
4 children	80 376	165 332	305 970	91 016	214 954	6 192	4 878	3 021	26 853
5 or more children	49 825	112 481	219 024	71 124	147 900	2 434	2 025	1 152	12 371
Women ever married	1 052 988	1 843 107	3 723 138	966 091	2 757 047	90 129	84 596	42 422	402 447
Children ever born	2 244 562	4 117 141	7 845 529	2 165 285	5 680 244	182 812	165 042	84 979	792 784
Per 1,000 women	2 132	2 234	2 107	2 241	2 060	2 028	1 951	2 003	1 970
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	15 176 284	26 702 793	52 786 082	13 658 776	39 127 306	1 227 928	1 109 252	562 758	6 016 425
In households	14 785 526	26 047 764	51 512 293	13 362 821	38 149 472	1 190 706	1 077 178	541 182	5 801 539
Family householder	4 168 419	7 003 570	13 185 623	3 531 288	9 654 335	330 831	294 538	145 721	1 525 198
Male	3 267 511	5 576 049	10 439 052	2 864 923	7 574 129	264 436	239 184	113 529	1 149 155
Female	900 908	1 427 521	2 746 571	666 365	2 080 206	66 395	55 354	32 192	376 043
Nonfamily householder	1 481 289	2 673 042	5 784 593	1 511 910	4 272 683	134 898	116 849	64 912	719 208
Male	581 953	1 170 041	2 737 958	720 653	2 017 305	56 191	53 243	28 443	287 176
Female	899 336	1 503 001	3 046 635	791 257	2 255 378	78 707	63 606	36 469	432 032
Spouse	3 278 768	5 555 518	10 473 183	2 876 674	7 596 509	273 566	248 235	120 276	1 190 487
Child	4 788 682	8 683 270	16 235 793	4 381 978	11 853 815	364 603	336 409	166 934	1 856 601
Other relatives	725 819	1 344 588	2 871 723	477 183	2 394 540	32 750	30 964	12 981	235 496
Nonrelatives	342 549	787 776	2 961 378	583 788	2 377 590	54 058	50 183	30 358	274 549
In group quarters	390 758	655 029	1 273 789	295 955	977 834	37 222	32 074	21 576	214 886
Persons per household			2.62	2.69	2.72	2.65	2.74	2.56	2.57
Persons per family			3.11	3.23	3.24	3.19	3.26	3.03	3.06
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	4 168 419	7 003 570	13 185 623	3 531 288	9 654 335	330 831	294 538	145 721	1 525 198
With own children under 18 years	2 014 247	3 614 672	6 629 445	1 811 699	4 817 746	162 955	147 185	74 950	698 908
With own children under 6 years	856 642	1 683 463	3 304 265	882 469	2 421 796	73 305	70 794	34 774	337 041
Married-couple families	3 292 215	5 577 292	10 490 569	2 886 335	7 604 234	275 246	249 400	120 356	1 196 191
With own children under 18 years	1 546 678	2 803 269	5 105 121	1 414 674	3 690 447	129 599	122 006	59 000	540 884
With own children under 6 years	683 351	1 368 800	2 664 327	718 717	1 945 610	59 964	61 271	28 241	271 570
Female householder, no husband present	718 070	1 128 819	1 964 211	482 011	1 482 200	42 630	33 217	18 719	261 809
With own children under 18 years	399 561	673 730	1 175 324	309 431	865 893	26 475	19 407	12 264	137 388
With own children under 6 years	148 280	259 189	478 670	125 550	353 120	10 244	6 838	4 877	56 594
Subfamilies	181 244	322 948	586 202	110 495	475 707	6 871	6 771	2 509	46 028
With own children under 18 years	163 566	288 527	467 801	95 744	372 057	5 488	5 118	2 026	35 935
Married-couple subfamilies	30 459	63 579	190 203	24 821	165 382	2 313	2 597	829	15 472
With own children under 18 years	12 781	29 158	71 802	10 070	61 732	930	944	346	5 379
Mother-child subfamilies	121 533	208 938	310 815	68 636	242 179	3 741	3 441	1 320	25 093
Persons under 18 years	3 978 646	7 522 742	14 047 859	3 873 600	10 174 259	309 300	279 123	143 580	1 351 385
Percent living with two parents			69.1	70.8	72.2	75.1	71.1	76.8	77.3
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	122 908	263 503	857 114	197 733	659 381	23 371	19 684	12 313	78 828
Male and female	118 964	252 887	806 273	190 968	615 305	22 557	19 026	11 943	73 634
Both male	1 716	6 120	30 366	3 349	27 017	251	210	149	2 523
Both female	2 228	4 496	20 475	3 416	17 059	563	448	221	2 671
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	5 649 708	9 676 612	18 970 216	5 043 198	13 927 018	465 729	411 387	210 633	2 244 406
With one or more subfamilies	171 321	302 937	544 704	104 766	439 938	6 726	6 500	2 372	43 304
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	264 585	495 375	1 105 200	185 301	919 899	13 581	12 380	5 783	103 874
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	30 323	62 399	272 193	45 631	226 562	4 715	4 351	2 533	22 857
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	3 292 215	5 577 292	10 490 569	2 886 335	7 604 234	275 246	249 400	120 356	1 196 191
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	2 455 872	4 275 600	8 014 799	2 178 255	5 836 544	205 448	198 895	94 258	913 690
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 563 009	2 623 699	5 167 241	1 421 689	3 745 552	141 614	142 895	69 059	632 409
Wife unemployed	78 855	132 740	232 271	61 042	171 229	6 129	6 117	2 500	27 528
Wife not in labor force	814 008	1 519 161	2 615 287	695 524	1 919 763	57 705	49 883	22 699	253 753
Husband unemployed	85 746	166 291	284 313	81 096	203 217	9 366	8 489	3 559	44 052
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	47 058	91 551	155 069	47 873	107 196	5 761	5 773	2 264	28 624
Wife unemployed	8 287	16 386	31 175	7 651	23 524	790	838	326	3 585
Wife not in labor force	30 401	58 354	98 069	25 572	72 497	2 815	1 878	969	11 843
Husband not in labor force	750 597	1 135 401	2 191 457	626 984	1 564 473	60 432	42 016	22 539	238 449
Wife employed in Armed Forces	169 583	254 275	458 800	127 906	330 894	13 940	10 397	5 784	56 512
Wife unemployed	10 407	16 438	26 235	7 211	19 024	766	467	316	3 503
Wife not in labor force	570 607	864 688	1 706 422	491 867	1 214 555	45 726	31 152	16 439	178 434
Female householder, no husband present	718 070	1 128 819	1 964 211	482 011	1 482 200	42 630	33 217	18 719	261 809
Employed or in Armed Forces	384 576	663 002	1 199 622	308 481	891 141	24 695	22 447	11 160	144 093
Unemployed	46 936	76 762	98 940	25 799	73 141	2 266	1 651	1 050	14 249
Not in labor force	286 558	389 055	665 649	147 731	517 918	15 669	9 119	6 509	103 419
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS									
UNITED STATES SUMMARY 195									

Table 146. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	New England Division—Con.		Middle Atlantic Division			East North Central Division				
	Rhode Island	Connecticut	New York	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	Ohio	Indiana	Illinois	Michigan	Wisconsin
	FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	77 451	223 678	1 287 781	518 527	829 871	784 908	415 419	807 627	694 598	349 609
Children ever born	16 855	49 531	299 711	113 510	207 142	239 342	129 098	232 816	206 795	89 731
Per 1,000 women	218	221	233	219	250	305	311	288	298	257
Women ever married	11 461	31 181	177 837	68 853	131 229	159 898	95 321	138 981	118 246	58 454
Children ever born	10 155	26 774	159 781	59 315	120 912	153 005	90 155	127 368	111 883	54 874
Per 1,000 women	886	859	898	861	921	957	946	916	946	939
Women 25 to 34 years	87 374	295 499	1 597 436	687 496	970 592	920 778	466 351	1 006 465	804 742	414 620
Children ever born	100 929	315 638	1 807 817	735 309	1 228 283	1 280 693	688 729	1 314 749	1 129 897	588 421
Per 1,000 women	1 155	1 068	1 132	1 070	1 265	1 391	1 477	1 306	1 404	1 419
Women ever married	63 202	207 097	1 051 721	474 879	715 421	715 619	378 819	728 272	601 231	321 168
Children ever born	91 418	278 568	1 534 259	635 950	1 102 505	1 167 743	641 076	1 148 077	1 000 320	541 276
Per 1,000 women	1 446	1 345	1 459	1 339	1 541	1 632	1 692	1 576	1 664	1 685
Women 35 to 44 years	73 983	258 416	1 399 975	615 133	882 346	824 511	414 751	864 092	715 618	360 892
Children ever born	132 323	453 934	2 597 529	1 113 480	1 670 915	1 647 586	850 530	1 714 271	1 467 600	737 774
Per 1,000 women	1 789	1 757	1 855	1 810	1 894	1 998	2 051	1 984	2 051	2 044
No children	15 745	56 622	311 935	128 174	168 211	135 324	60 079	160 716	116 145	61 680
1 child	12 638	43 877	233 461	105 531	147 365	131 653	64 689	136 429	106 715	49 504
2 children	26 574	93 659	454 278	218 217	311 890	296 237	156 075	290 529	255 286	128 385
3 children	12 527	44 372	251 117	110 136	169 016	170 682	87 722	173 510	149 721	78 003
4 children	4 707	13 626	92 525	36 160	57 056	61 512	30 639	65 176	57 511	29 050
5 or more children	1 792	6 260	56 659	16 915	28 808	29 103	15 547	37 732	30 240	14 270
Women ever married	65 994	230 177	1 187 577	542 060	785 792	750 847	385 096	765 497	646 423	328 593
Children ever born	129 290	439 467	2 444 137	1 064 728	1 619 041	1 604 486	835 011	1 640 211	1 415 047	721 241
Per 1,000 women	1 959	1 909	2 058	1 964	2 060	2 137	2 168	2 143	2 189	2 195
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	1 003 464	3 287 116	17 990 455	7 730 188	11 881 643	10 847 115	5 544 159	11 430 602	9 295 297	4 891 769
In households	964 690	3 185 621	17 446 733	7 558 789	11 533 380	10 586 177	5 382 026	11 145 365	9 084 611	4 758 618
Family householder	260 833	872 211	4 528 888	2 037 787	3 176 451	2 915 439	1 490 130	2 944 521	2 458 481	1 284 297
Male	201 145	663 865	3 286 909	1 577 784	2 534 289	2 290 710	1 219 228	2 310 387	1 909 522	1 058 086
Female	59 688	208 346	1 241 979	460 003	642 162	624 729	270 902	634 134	548 959	226 211
Nonfamily householder	116 247	358 032	2 105 546	756 529	1 316 507	1 173 873	574 116	1 253 199	965 641	539 955
Male	45 830	148 203	852 459	306 165	509 194	479 097	235 063	527 638	416 308	231 436
Female	70 417	209 829	1 253 087	450 364	807 313	694 776	339 053	725 561	549 333	308 519
Spouse	206 227	695 729	3 382 583	1 605 669	2 533 457	2 323 036	1 220 328	2 312 856	1 910 202	1 058 484
Child	303 985	998 848	5 641 151	2 455 955	3 650 043	3 448 593	1 748 846	3 680 281	3 040 210	1 555 065
Other relatives	40 324	133 714	1 041 826	432 960	484 228	390 131	176 073	560 959	356 295	123 779
Nonrelatives	37 074	127 087	746 739	269 889	372 694	335 105	172 533	393 549	353 782	197 038
In group quarters	38 774	101 495	543 722	171 399	348 263	260 938	162 133	285 237	210 686	133 151
Persons per household	2.56	2.59	2.63	2.71	2.57	2.59	2.61	2.66	2.65	2.61
Persons per family	3.11	3.10	3.22	3.21	3.10	3.11	3.11	3.23	3.16	3.13
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	260 833	872 211	4 528 888	2 037 787	3 176 451	2 915 439	1 490 130	2 944 521	2 458 481	1 284 297
With own children under 18 years	118 231	391 925	2 107 159	914 761	1 403 172	1 405 064	731 954	1 425 071	1 208 978	633 347
With own children under 6 years	55 873	188 767	995 726	424 042	634 580	629 481	320 659	666 040	558 356	294 445
Married-couple families	207 103	698 701	3 391 851	1 612 285	2 547 386	2 331 908	1 222 944	2 319 236	1 917 661	1 063 144
With own children under 18 years	91 503	307 991	1 554 039	728 225	1 112 522	1 083 791	578 439	1 101 392	899 097	504 192
With own children under 6 years	44 681	155 422	768 891	356 431	523 433	503 080	263 730	538 607	427 116	241 484
Female householder, no husband present	41 685	136 381	903 490	328 435	492 070	466 441	209 587	491 319	433 466	170 445
With own children under 18 years	22 497	71 720	470 215	153 802	238 716	270 002	125 022	271 242	262 827	106 230
With own children under 6 years	9 407	28 168	190 158	53 602	89 535	106 725	46 253	105 099	112 183	43 572
Subfamilies	8 042	26 465	213 413	90 392	110 005	96 219	45 237	122 367	83 839	27 259
With own children under 18 years	6 127	21 073	172 513	73 277	96 298	85 222	40 661	105 876	74 479	23 358
Married-couple subfamilies	2 803	7 846	60 981	25 340	22 263	19 571	8 548	26 308	15 786	6 084
With own children under 18 years	888	2 454	20 081	8 225	8 556	8 574	3 972	9 817	6 426	2 183
Mother-child subfamilies	4 280	15 086	123 551	53 278	72 301	63 538	30 472	80 185	56 151	17 730
Persons under 18 years	226 005	749 783	4 256 301	1 798 664	2 796 942	2 803 796	1 457 525	2 947 821	2 461 723	1 290 734
Percent living with two parents	73.4	74.2	67.8	73.3	74.3	73.1	75.1	71.6	70.5	77.2
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	12 972	44 528	238 087	95 387	141 830	120 309	67 714	134 888	124 089	69 311
Male and female	12 475	42 440	224 339	91 825	137 067	116 532	65 779	128 668	120 700	67 309
Both male	304	1 152	8 211	1 878	2 416	1 943	1 006	3 736	1 617	1 011
Both female	193	936	5 537	1 684	2 347	1 834	929	2 484	1 772	991
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	377 080	1 230 243	6 634 434	2 794 316	4 492 958	4 089 312	2 064 246	4 197 720	3 424 122	1 824 252
With one or more subfamilies	7 692	25 461	199 013	85 144	103 883	91 157	43 174	113 789	79 680	26 104
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	17 165	55 602	402 554	167 891	190 045	149 914	67 416	212 162	144 428	51 754
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	3 000	12 218	79 970	28 341	36 829	29 341	12 860	37 256	37 470	14 232
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	207 103	698 701	3 391 851	1 612 285	2 547 386	2 331 908	1 222 944	2 319 236	1 917 661	1 063 144
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	154 638	551 602	2 569 482	1 270 465	1 875 922	1 741 872	949 878	1 805 765	1 415 968	811 412
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	106 649	384 086	1 626 569	825 281	1 196 557	1 124 786	634 394	1 190 362	912 333	587 524
Wife not in labor force	4 895	12 671	71 011	35 432	43 569	43 785	24 165	46 514	40 196	17 896
Husband unemployed	43 094	154 845	871 902	409 752	635 796	573 301	291 319	568 889	463 439	205 992
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	6 971	18 581	98 885	39 080	66 796	69 820	26 691	64 254	68 915	26 768
Wife unemployed	4 570	12 989	57 000	24 084	37 948	37 228	16 914	37 564	38 044	17 816
Wife not in labor force	503	1 058	9 068	3 100	4 905	6 669	2 148	5 959	6 754	2 241
Husband not in labor force	1 898	4 534	32 817	11 896	23 943	25 923	7 629	20 731	24 117	6 711
Wife employed in Armed Forces	45 494	128 518	723 484	302 740	604 668	520 216	246 375	449 217	432 778	224 964
Wife unemployed	10 882	31 106	175 135	69 597	118 270	106 651	52 074	98 373	85 846	45 934
Wife not in labor force	733	1 273	9 298	3 441	5 858	6 012	2 318	5 127	5 079	2 269
Female householder, no husband present	41 685	136 381	903 490	328 435	492 070	466 441	209 587	491 319	433 466	170 445
Employed or in Armed Forces	22 303	80 768	483 217	195 972	254 757	250 18				

Table 146. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	West North Central Division							South Atlantic Division		
	Minnesota	Iowa	Missouri	North Dakota	South Dakota	Nebraska	Kansas	Delaware	Maryland	District of Columbia
										FERTILITY
Women 15 to 24 years	302 657	194 032	356 263	44 468	47 832	108 370	168 774	49 597	333 168	52 752
Children ever born	69 279	48 024	114 788	10 599	13 903	27 825	54 437	14 268	94 190	16 415
Per 1,000 women	229	248	322	238	291	257	323	288	283	311
Women ever married	50 331	39 105	83 389	9 315	10 670	21 850	42 815	9 030	57 579	3 914
Children ever born	44 352	34 260	76 593	7 654	10 107	19 245	41 539	8 199	47 762	3 956
Per 1,000 women	881	876	919	822	947	881	970	908	830	1 011
Women 25 to 34 years	391 657	217 470	432 598	51 780	54 712	129 746	206 613	60 397	460 409	63 352
Children ever born	524 331	332 462	617 398	79 408	90 918	197 649	318 456	76 692	522 300	58 315
Per 1,000 women	1 339	1 529	1 427	1 534	1 662	1 523	1 541	1 270	1 134	920
Women ever married	300 380	180 315	345 607	42 693	45 498	105 808	172 804	44 650	319 909	23 507
Children ever born	493 390	318 519	567 701	76 301	86 119	186 567	303 801	66 924	444 127	29 798
Per 1,000 women	1 643	1 766	1 643	1 787	1 893	1 763	1 758	1 499	1 388	1 268
Women 35 to 44 years	331 131	198 247	374 045	43 853	46 892	114 824	179 910	51 068	399 345	49 255
Children ever born	666 858	423 982	757 061	100 005	108 751	251 144	376 186	95 404	703 996	71 918
Per 1,000 women	2 014	2 139	2 024	2 280	2 319	2 187	2 091	1 868	1 763	1 460
No children	61 355	27 746	59 045	5 670	5 961	15 976	24 508	9 008	79 740	17 919
1 child	43 767	25 735	60 805	4 505	5 253	14 149	27 347	9 581	80 985	9 825
2 children	115 940	72 776	134 832	15 816	15 983	41 283	68 360	18 528	140 689	10 873
3 children	70 613	47 407	76 312	11 039	12 050	27 336	38 285	9 506	66 556	5 839
4 children	26 778	16 935	27 902	4 666	4 897	10 827	14 298	2 941	21 435	2 877
5 or more children	12 678	7 648	15 149	2 157	2 748	5 253	7 112	1 504	9 940	1 922
Women ever married	299 386	184 531	343 557	41 056	43 707	106 579	169 115	45 734	350 991	32 377
Children ever born	656 127	419 764	737 666	98 760	106 882	247 345	371 559	90 940	667 978	56 864
Per 1,000 women	2 192	2 275	2 147	2 405	2 445	2 321	2 197	1 988	1 903	1 756
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	4 375 099	2 776 755	5 117 073	638 800	696 004	1 578 385	2 477 574	666 168	4 781 468	606 900
In households	4 257 838	2 677 227	4 972 680	614 485	670 049	1 530 799	2 394 783	645 981	4 668 196	565 951
Family householder	1 138 581	746 331	1 378 020	168 023	182 205	418 471	664 668	176 925	1 256 327	123 580
Male	946 694	631 508	1 118 465	146 021	155 538	352 409	559 791	137 483	947 179	64 373
Female	191 887	114 823	259 555	22 002	26 667	66 062	104 877	39 442	309 148	59 207
Nonfamily householder	510 244	318 912	583 344	73 779	77 854	184 387	281 585	70 238	493 015	125 454
Male	219 254	127 568	236 132	33 132	32 783	77 598	116 842	30 149	213 559	53 890
Female	290 990	191 344	347 212	40 647	45 071	106 789	164 743	40 089	279 456	71 564
Spouse	955 077	639 547	1 120 973	143 883	154 164	354 257	559 746	141 247	965 436	64 809
Child	1 380 088	834 132	1 566 465	200 700	221 024	494 591	753 269	199 735	1 455 554	144 264
Other relatives	87 722	51 200	171 843	10 572	15 482	32 607	60 708	29 684	268 574	57 817
Nonrelatives	186 126	87 105	152 035	17 528	19 320	46 486	74 807	28 152	229 290	50 027
In group quarters	117 261	99 528	144 393	24 315	25 955	47 586	82 791	20 187	113 272	40 949
Persons per household	2.58	2.51	2.54	2.54	2.58	2.54	2.54	2.61	2.67	2.27
Persons per family	3.13	3.04	3.07	3.11	3.14	3.11	3.07	3.10	3.14	3.16
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	1 138 581	746 331	1 378 020	168 023	182 205	418 471	664 668	176 925	1 256 327	123 580
With own children under 18 years	578 281	358 425	660 408	86 694	93 469	210 025	330 523	82 577	594 500	51 062
With own children under 6 years	280 947	163 379	300 055	41 541	45 251	100 040	155 302	38 829	280 609	23 905
Married-couple families	958 653	639 964	1 123 569	144 705	155 482	354 789	562 466	141 129	967 023	65 193
With own children under 18 years	470 811	294 294	516 877	72 716	76 699	171 771	268 149	64 482	449 703	23 983
With own children under 6 years	236 577	137 447	245 011	35 763	38 115	84 596	131 004	31 987	224 470	12 340
Female householder, no husband present	135 152	81 914	203 365	17 193	19 983	49 071	78 916	28 022	228 559	48 432
With own children under 18 years	86 577	52 167	119 792	11 327	13 342	31 361	50 553	14 692	120 057	24 012
With own children under 6 years	35 497	21 133	45 775	4 681	5 781	12 713	19 826	5 360	45 488	10 327
Subfamilies	16 516	10 664	41 273	1 692	3 213	6 475	12 858	7 075	64 207	14 105
With own children under 18 years	13 846	9 231	37 510	1 480	2 896	5 635	11 422	6 424	56 684	13 465
Married-couple subfamilies	4 146	2 294	6 723	308	496	1 274	2 669	1 129	11 960	1 009
With own children under 18 years	1 476	861	2 960	96	179	434	1 233	478	4 437	369
Mother-child subfamilies	10 277	6 744	28 634	1 105	1 956	4 179	8 286	4 823	43 044	10 716
Persons under 18 years	1 167 909	719 344	1 315 470	175 681	198 945	429 187	662 002	163 007	1 162 222	116 624
Percent living with two parents	80.6	80.4	73.8	82.7	79.0	80.3	78.4	71.6	69.1	34.8
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	59 817	30 852	55 905	5 338	7 287	15 533	22 898	10 130	75 096	11 709
Male and female	56 765	30 239	53 974	5 235	7 240	15 078	22 251	9 918	72 068	9 496
Both male	1 442	277	1 081	44	26	218	361	136	1 399	1 750
Both female	1 610	336	850	59	21	237	286	76	1 629	463
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	1 648 825	1 065 243	1 961 364	241 802	260 059	602 858	946 253	247 163	1 749 342	249 034
With one or more subfamilies	15 876	10 376	38 891	1 653	2 989	6 131	12 365	6 701	60 290	12 530
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	42 643	22 966	66 368	5 482	6 109	14 959	25 783	10 885	103 443	21 127
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	15 822	5 972	11 864	1 223	1 433	3 744	5 892	2 949	27 022	6 304
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	958 653	639 964	1 123 569	144 705	155 482	354 789	562 466	141 129	967 023	65 193
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	742 596	488 179	839 406	109 262	120 540	281 623	442 317	111 071	785 853	47 890
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	553 707	354 370	567 076	77 218	87 422	203 618	304 367	78 230	563 279	35 103
Wife unemployed	15 421	9 684	21 406	2 276	2 028	4 899	9 191	1 941	14 603	1 111
Husband unemployed	173 468	124 125	250 924	29 768	31 090	73 106	128 759	30 900	207 971	11 676
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	29 399	13 387	31 800	3 642	2 368	4 583	11 290	1 939	15 006	1 498
Wife unemployed	20 148	8 428	19 352	2 334	1 566	3 023	6 903	1 380	10 208	1 094
Wife not in labor force	2 179	1 245	2 868	285	217	409	808	125	977	149
Husband not in labor force	7 072	3 714	9 580	1 023	585	1 151	3 579	434	3 821	255
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	186 658	138 398	252 363	31 801	32 574	68 583	108 859	28 119	166 164	15 805
Wife unemployed	39 317	27 693	53 014	7 195	7 686	14 984	23 159	6 407	40 580	4 636
Wife not in labor force	1 680	1 046	2 653	368	213	460	802	227	1 270	134
Female householder, no husband present	145 661	109 659	196 696	24 238	24 675	53 139	84 898	21 485	124 314	11 035
Employed or in Armed Forces	135 152	81 914	203 365	17 193	19 983	49 071	78 916	28 022	228 559	48 432
Unemployed	84 154	49 702	124 462	10 058	12 685	33 143	51 307	18 319	150 179	28 804
Not in labor force	6 441	4 480	12 838	834	990	2 471	4 154	1 106	9 203	2 246
	44 557	27 732	66 065	6 301	6 308	13 457	23 455	8 597	69 177	17 382
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
UNITED STATES SUMMARY	197									

Table 146. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	South Atlantic Division—Con.							East South Central Division			
	Virginia	West Virginia	North Carolina	South Carolina	Georgia	Florida	Kentucky	Tennessee	Alabama	Mississippi	
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	456 735	128 949	502 296	272 813	496 881	804 527	274 363	359 824	308 910	207 004	
Children ever born	124 139	41 391	161 789	94 935	183 261	269 580	97 217	128 466	108 531	85 338	
Per 1,000 women	272	321	322	348	369	335	354	357	351	412	
Women ever married	102 258	33 929	124 049	62 905	126 722	191 488	83 541	101 625	80 249	46 556	
Children ever born	81 446	31 906	102 492	56 801	113 728	171 743	74 862	88 039	70 214	43 460	
Per 1,000 women	796	940	826	903	897	897	896	866	875	933	
Women 25 to 34 years	573 488	136 198	578 232	300 292	598 060	1 063 501	312 110	417 974	333 847	209 471	
Children ever born	672 754	201 674	741 303	423 558	807 778	1 351 500	447 697	562 909	488 338	348 892	
Per 1,000 women	1 173	1 481	1 282	1 410	1 351	1 271	1 434	1 347	1 463	1 666	
Women ever married	431 103	115 572	452 208	232 587	458 853	816 825	260 231	335 279	269 118	161 845	
Children ever born	604 597	192 523	660 544	369 774	707 033	1 204 059	419 498	507 519	434 400	290 769	
Per 1,000 women	1 402	1 666	1 461	1 590	1 541	1 474	1 612	1 514	1 614	1 797	
Women 35 to 44 years	503 604	136 813	513 692	268 523	521 166	913 590	280 820	376 381	300 245	181 698	
Children ever born	905 610	275 114	979 621	549 420	1 022 881	1 696 130	564 092	722 553	623 516	418 855	
Per 1,000 women	1 798	2 011	1 907	2 046	1 963	1 857	2 009	1 920	2 077	2 305	
No children	98 731	18 834	79 665	37 847	84 065	177 685	38 740	57 232	38 481	20 469	
1 child	98 771	24 260	102 751	49 788	95 869	175 983	53 026	74 927	54 855	28 885	
2 children	177 426	52 072	190 872	95 975	188 715	310 003	104 306	140 499	111 398	63 691	
3 children	85 451	26 918	92 877	53 123	96 147	158 904	54 597	68 891	59 974	38 972	
4 children	29 430	10 123	31 312	19 678	35 300	57 048	19 311	22 686	22 406	15 973	
5 or more children	13 795	4 606	16 215	12 112	21 070	33 967	10 840	12 146	13 131	13 708	
Women ever married	456 007	128 135	472 654	244 467	475 429	834 312	262 539	348 037	277 258	165 154	
Children ever born	878 058	271 530	947 002	524 521	980 475	1 632 668	553 170	699 392	598 414	393 586	
Per 1,000 women	1 926	2 119	2 004	2 146	2 062	1 957	2 107	2 010	2 158	2 383	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	6 187 358	1 793 477	6 628 637	3 486 703	6 478 216	12 937 926	3 685 296	4 877 185	4 040 587	2 573 216	
In households	5 978 586	1 757 065	6 404 737	3 370 963	6 305 495	12 633 128	3 584 565	4 748 357	3 948 501	2 504 103	
Family householder	1 642 735	503 028	1 824 465	935 575	1 726 248	3 541 308	1 021 747	1 356 342	1 111 139	679 191	
Male	1 304 508	412 103	1 427 462	703 931	1 297 359	2 786 181	823 921	1 067 809	868 088	507 693	
Female	338 227	90 925	397 003	231 644	428 889	755 127	197 826	288 533	243 051	171 498	
Nonfamily householder	651 987	185 699	692 633	323 208	640 327	1 597 052	357 863	497 173	394 870	231 383	
Male	285 769	67 800	289 045	135 731	271 844	676 903	138 997	197 121	154 895	90 940	
Female	366 218	117 899	403 588	187 477	368 483	920 149	218 866	300 052	239 975	140 443	
Spouse	1 320 166	411 498	1 444 278	722 261	1 324 783	2 838 815	828 782	1 073 537	870 871	505 578	
Child	1 815 837	551 588	1 943 893	1 097 387	2 044 006	3 401 217	1 162 138	1 477 400	1 277 448	871 696	
Other relatives	281 828	63 990	302 830	199 480	347 447	671 473	131 539	223 103	209 994	161 183	
Nonrelatives	266 033	41 262	196 638	93 052	222 684	583 263	82 496	120 802	84 179	55 072	
In group quarters	208 772	36 412	223 900	115 740	172 721	304 798	100 731	128 828	92 086	69 113	
Persons per household	2.61	2.55	2.54	2.68	2.66	2.46	2.60	2.56	2.62	2.75	
Persons per family	3.08	3.04	3.02	3.16	3.15	2.95	3.08	3.05	3.12	3.27	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	1 642 735	503 028	1 824 465	935 575	1 726 248	3 541 308	1 021 747	1 356 342	1 111 139	679 191	
With own children under 18 years	787 864	236 731	847 595	454 898	865 857	1 443 737	503 711	635 359	529 830	345 347	
With own children under 6 years	361 200	91 289	371 462	199 384	388 705	676 227	211 393	270 478	225 672	149 099	
Married-couple families	1 325 335	412 671	1 448 156	725 429	1 331 005	2 849 157	831 239	1 077 326	874 765	508 885	
With own children under 18 years	626 405	191 544	652 007	344 292	650 526	1 082 110	400 783	489 552	406 907	249 436	
With own children under 6 years	300 456	75 587	297 447	157 970	304 999	532 030	174 528	216 889	180 772	111 162	
Female householder, no husband present	248 681	70 949	302 590	171 778	322 845	533 410	153 766	227 322	195 207	141 775	
With own children under 18 years	133 401	36 673	164 000	94 241	184 292	292 238	86 390	123 819	106 279	83 073	
With own children under 6 years	49 704	12 771	61 181	35 320	71 731	113 510	30 976	45 608	39 081	32 615	
Subfamilies	63 158	14 601	71 941	49 685	80 962	137 934	33 119	54 844	51 727	41 554	
With own children under 18 years	54 938	12 802	65 133	46 021	73 564	114 741	28 660	48 420	47 499	38 987	
Married-couple subfamilies	12 790	3 180	10 466	6 227	12 239	33 596	7 440	11 349	6 951	4 719	
With own children under 18 years	4 570	1 381	3 658	2 563	4 841	10 403	2 981	4 925	2 723	2 152	
Mother-child subfamilies	40 843	8 966	49 738	35 819	56 471	83 760	20 865	34 821	35 939	29 908	
Persons under 18 years	1 504 327	444 206	1 608 493	922 048	1 730 650	2 864 500	955 618	1 215 656	1 060 001	747 371	
Percent living with two parents	73.4	76.5	69.6	66.3	67.1	67.4	74.6	70.2	68.2	61.6	
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total	70 963	15 836	67 425	32 890	69 870	209 387	32 245	42 103	27 628	20 932	
Male and female	67 896	15 529	65 449	31 823	66 368	200 895	31 383	40 763	26 559	20 259	
Both male	1 791	155	803	467	2 063	4 721	394	699	386	237	
Both female	1 276	152	1 173	600	1 439	3 771	468	641	683	436	
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Households	2 294 722	688 727	2 517 098	1 258 783	2 366 575	5 138 360	1 379 610	1 853 515	1 506 009	910 574	
With one or more subfamilies	2 60 126	13 891	68 576	46 987	76 189	130 184	31 671	52 328	48 359	38 963	
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	112 203	27 034	115 061	69 446	129 667	255 475	52 759	84 702	74 788	52 336	
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	26 493	3 840	17 213	8 044	21 827	55 449	6 641	10 766	8 020	4 896	
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	1 325 335	412 671	1 448 156	725 429	1 331 005	2 849 157	831 239	1 077 326	874 765	508 885	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 070 766	271 872	1 136 507	566 558	1 068 328	1 898 488	599 929	818 946	659 733	377 264	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	735 297	147 556	804 494	386 836	725 540	1 247 367	370 769	535 622	414 429	242 189	
Wife unemployed	25 042	8 326	30 216	16 502	30 582	51 789	19 199	25 045	21 424	13 187	
Wife not in labor force	310 427	115 990	301 797	163 220	312 206	559 332	209 961	258 279	223 880	121 888	
Husband unemployed	20 208	18 742	21 735	11 298	26 222	62 425	28 419	26 738	18 279	12 310	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	12 599	7 607	14 260	7 267	16 976	36 875	13 671	15 888	10 477	7 022	
Wife unemployed	1 592	2 075	1 638	1 020	2 247	5 851	2 882	2 404	1 716	1 285	
Wife not in labor force	6 017	9 060	5 837	3 011	6 999	19 699	11 866	8 446	6 086	4 003	
Husband not in labor force	234 361	122 057	289 914	147 573	236 455	888 244	202 891	231 642	196 753	119 311	
Wife employed in Armed Forces	57 444	21 273	76 017	37 036	62 940	141 285	41 919	53 600	44 756	29 308	
Wife unemployed	2 093	1 644	2 821	1 608	3 009	7 642	2 888	2 990	2 680	1 849	
Wife not in labor force	174 824	99 140	211 076	108 929	170 506	739 317	158 084	175 052	149 317	88 154	
Female householder, no husband present	248 681	70 949	302 590	171 778	322 845	533 410	153 766	227 322	195 207	141 775	
Employed or in Armed Forces	156 258	29 850	182 647	100 041	191 659	337 231	76 769	129 544	106 345	71 918	
Unemployed	11 363										

Table 146. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	West South Central Division				Mountain Division					
	Arkansas	Louisiana	Oklahoma	Texas	Montana	Idaho	Wyoming	Colorado	New Mexico	Arizona
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	167 476	323 935	218 456	1 270 185	50 321	70 780	29 839	220 006	104 415	258 560
Children ever born	67 806	126 965	82 323	473 960	14 880	23 580	9 681	64 636	41 563	95 301
Per 1,000 women	405	392	377	373	296	333	324	294	398	369
Women ever married	51 080	73 032	65 300	344 739	11 421	19 892	7 576	47 693	24 319	60 414
Children ever born	48 819	70 146	63 180	350 240	10 829	19 824	7 699	44 630	26 266	62 674
Per 1,000 women	956	960	968	1 016	948	997	1 016	936	1 080	1 037
Women 25 to 34 years	184 667	364 859	257 716	1 545 359	63 025	76 794	38 034	308 755	131 058	316 195
Children ever born	295 104	576 625	408 666	2 274 231	98 554	137 347	64 043	386 864	209 260	462 311
Per 1,000 women	1 598	1 580	1 586	1 472	1 564	1 789	1 684	1 253	1 597	1 462
Women ever married	156 656	278 500	221 594	1 251 260	53 251	67 720	33 136	241 032	103 281	245 835
Children ever born	270 321	489 796	387 195	2 122 876	94 266	134 659	62 407	365 274	189 048	423 853
Per 1,000 women	1 726	1 759	1 747	1 697	1 770	1 988	1 883	1 515	1 830	1 724
Women 35 to 44 years	167 432	310 992	229 189	1 281 213	63 066	73 831	35 876	283 869	116 024	264 970
Children ever born	359 005	689 533	475 220	2 716 164	132 909	178 057	77 558	514 814	248 577	542 877
Per 1,000 women	2 144	2 217	2 073	2 120	2 107	2 412	2 162	1 814	2 142	2 049
No children	20 458	42 272	29 686	195 975	9 529	9 349	4 680	59 598	19 596	49 990
1 child	27 584	49 592	37 734	211 699	8 676	9 729	5 028	48 480	17 680	42 567
2 children	63 497	104 152	87 772	437 004	23 041	24 201	13 717	100 768	36 879	85 062
3 children	34 243	65 908	48 133	255 304	13 867	15 693	7 644	49 092	23 427	49 152
4 children	13 327	28 906	17 247	105 852	5 175	7 629	2 998	17 632	11 013	21 731
5 or more children	8 323	20 162	8 617	75 379	2 778	7 230	1 809	8 299	7 429	16 468
Women ever married	157 415	279 503	217 465	1 188 724	59 205	70 878	34 213	260 904	105 742	243 340
Children ever born	348 814	648 108	468 313	2 651 906	131 681	177 355	77 093	507 692	241 273	528 960
Per 1,000 women	2 216	2 319	2 154	2 231	2 224	2 502	2 253	1 946	2 282	2 174
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	2 350 725	4 219 973	3 145 585	16 986 510	799 065	1 006 749	453 588	3 294 394	1 515 069	3 665 228
In households	2 293 042	4 107 521	3 051 825	16 595 376	775 273	985 233	443 290	3 215 826	1 486 259	3 585 308
Family householder	656 465	1 098 374	863 810	4 384 921	213 625	265 597	121 198	861 828	394 958	949 418
Male	536 491	824 461	706 476	3 508 621	176 295	227 142	102 431	687 600	316 294	757 456
Female	119 974	273 913	157 334	876 300	37 330	38 455	18 767	174 228	78 664	191 962
Nonfamily householder	235 200	399 997	343 425	1 694 420	93 294	95 835	48 111	423 291	148 867	422 467
Male	91 009	170 908	138 941	769 183	43 279	44 613	23 579	201 433	70 134	195 010
Female	144 191	229 089	204 484	925 237	50 015	51 222	24 532	221 858	78 733	227 457
Spouse	534 962	817 383	708 631	3 494 542	178 182	226 886	101 832	702 577	309 648	760 920
Child	718 112	1 447 121	952 600	5 565 437	246 061	340 189	148 613	983 719	508 340	1 114 904
Other relatives	98 142	234 593	105 392	906 461	17 574	22 945	9 473	94 345	69 001	163 672
Nonrelatives	50 161	110 053	77 967	549 595	26 537	33 781	14 063	150 066	55 445	173 927
In group quarters	57 683	112 452	93 760	391 134	23 792	21 516	10 298	78 568	28 810	79 920
Persons per household	2.57	2.74	2.53	2.73	2.53	2.73	2.62	2.50	2.73	2.61
Persons per family	3.06	3.28	3.05	3.27	3.07	3.22	3.14	3.07	3.25	3.15
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	656 465	1 098 374	863 810	4 384 921	213 625	265 597	121 198	861 828	394 958	949 418
With own children under 18 years	310 331	573 886	422 620	2 307 835	108 462	138 323	65 921	442 001	210 177	454 562
With own children under 6 years	133 590	261 379	188 247	1 100 247	48 827	65 131	29 607	210 525	99 541	223 154
Married-couple families	538 347	819 320	712 175	3 507 450	179 099	227 865	102 791	703 867	309 880	764 373
With own children under 18 years	243 917	414 801	332 636	1 811 915	86 022	113 964	53 263	343 454	157 439	340 302
With own children under 6 years	108 439	197 223	153 812	909 326	39 978	55 894	24 806	171 833	76 371	176 304
Female householder, no husband present	95 435	229 869	120 772	682 743	25 885	27 854	13 622	121 275	62 299	138 233
With own children under 18 years	55 835	136 643	74 167	407 085	17 595	18 597	9 743	79 453	39 071	85 385
With own children under 6 years	21 166	54 819	28 414	154 790	7 119	7 017	3 875	31 395	16 284	34 821
Subfamilies	23 528	61 413	24 629	213 378	3 708	5 251	1 965	21 137	17 737	39 122
With own children under 18 years	21 238	57 333	22 045	187 911	3 221	4 429	1 780	17 782	16 186	34 332
Married-couple subfamilies	3 920	7 903	4 585	47 171	779	1 398	362	5 122	2 876	8 221
With own children under 18 years	1 630	3 823	2 001	21 704	292	576	177	1 767	1 325	3 431
Mother-child subfamilies	16 296	44 525	15 514	132 603	2 311	3 038	1 284	13 092	11 731	24 676
Persons under 18 years	621 268	1 229 277	836 845	4 835 352	222 787	307 837	135 081	859 986	446 439	978 783
Percent living with two parents	71.4	63.7	73.8	72.0	76.9	81.4	79.3	74.9	69.6	70.6
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	17 992	44 117	27 001	174 393	9 731	10 230	5 116	50 515	24 530	60 649
Male and female	17 486	42 786	26 093	166 522	9 445	10 052	5 086	48 445	23 680	58 312
Both male	247	685	386	4 802	101	79	2	1 069	300	1 236
Both female	259	646	522	3 069	185	99	28	1 001	550	1 101
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	891 665	1 498 371	1 207 235	6 079 341	306 919	361 432	169 309	1 285 119	543 825	1 371 885
With one or more subfamilies	22 259	57 967	23 498	199 213	3 598	5 035	1 892	20 352	16 928	36 658
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	35 181	79 637	41 162	339 395	7 467	9 698	3 942	39 099	24 525	60 613
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	3 967	7 193	6 059	45 180	2 501	3 091	1 108	11 092	3 684	12 992
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	538 347	819 320	712 175	3 507 450	179 099	227 865	102 791	703 867	309 880	764 373
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	381 720	605 526	531 560	2 756 794	129 935	172 887	81 207	558 581	227 319	536 609
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	249 603	346 422	333 432	1 694 242	88 511	112 177	53 857	385 407	137 068	338 276
Wife not in labor force	11 676	21 624	14 859	84 581	2 996	4 942	2 288	15 292	7 220	16 765
Husband unemployed	130 441	237 480	183 269	977 971	36 428	55 768	25 062	157 882	83 031	181 568
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	13 414	25 513	19 602	107 762	6 375	6 743	2 829	18 035	9 809	22 830
Wife unemployed	7 526	13 476	11 419	59 130	3 429	3 831	1 621	12 075	5 232	12 528
Wife not in labor force	1 520	2 407	1 962	10 497	744	729	250	1 321	875	2 503
Husband not in labor force	143 213	188 281	161 013	642 894	42 789	48 235	18 755	127 251	72 752	204 934
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	31 047	41 824	35 379	146 025	9 477	9 181	4 504	28 851	15 312	35 293
Wife unemployed	1 927	3 419	2 061	9 031	602	544	211	1 314	1 057	2 319
Wife not in labor force	110 239	143 038	123 573	487 838	32 710	38 510	14 040	97 086	56 383	167 322
Female householder, no husband present	95 435	229 869	120 772	682 743	25 885	27 854	13 622	121 275	62 299	138 233
Employed or in Armed Forces	53 660	113 531	72 532	423 279	15 312	18				

Table 146. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	Mountain Division—Con.		Pacific Division					
	Utah	Nevada	Washington		Oregon		California	Alaska
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	144 942	77 505	323 926	183 191	2 092 241	35 447	72 837	
Children ever born	45 145	29 216	94 406	54 713	677 236	14 526	21 028	
Per 1,000 women	311	377	291	299	324	410	289	
Women ever married	41 104	22 250	72 879	42 071	448 556	10 592	15 257	
Children ever born	37 688	21 191	66 131	39 827	441 529	10 109	14 037	
Per 1,000 women	917	952	907	947	984	954	920	
Women 25 to 34 years	137 132	106 744	427 164	227 320	2 763 962	54 190	97 608	
Children ever born	268 924	148 494	564 384	319 473	3 573 681	82 136	116 988	
Per 1,000 women	1 961	1 391	1 321	1 405	1 293	1 516	1 199	
Women ever married	116 824	86 636	337 689	182 413	1 997 188	44 054	70 015	
Children ever born	262 911	138 637	532 649	300 735	3 199 406	76 022	107 063	
Per 1,000 women	2 250	1 600	1 577	1 649	1 602	1 726	1 529	
Women 35 to 44 years	111 777	93 719	401 621	237 890	2 310 831	47 574	87 554	
Children ever born	330 950	175 729	756 103	449 738	4 408 221	93 642	158 686	
Per 1,000 women	2 961	1 875	1 883	1 891	1 908	1 968	1 812	
No children	14 302	19 374	79 458	44 757	501 823	9 389	21 289	
1 child	10 449	17 723	65 654	39 325	397 681	7 668	14 592	
2 children	24 498	30 227	143 133	87 732	735 121	16 017	26 922	
3 children	21 706	15 268	73 035	42 761	392 724	8 341	15 194	
4 children	17 915	6 923	26 300	15 533	163 417	3 723	5 981	
5 or more children	22 907	4 204	14 041	7 782	120 065	2 436	3 576	
Women ever married	104 874	86 935	369 544	220 511	2 045 693	44 142	77 157	
Children ever born	329 263	171 968	745 667	444 408	4 243 233	91 875	155 061	
Per 1,000 women	3 140	1 978	2 018	2 015	2 074	2 081	2 010	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
All persons	1 722 850	1 201 833	4 866 692	2 842 321	29 760 021	550 043	1 108 229	
In households	1 694 025	1 177 607	4 746 956	2 777 053	29 024 579	529 400	1 071 484	
Family householder	413 257	311 407	1 276 227	757 986	7 218 877	134 806	266 439	
Male	351 837	245 868	1 029 692	614 346	5 607 494	105 852	216 745	
Female	61 420	65 539	246 535	143 640	1 611 383	28 954	49 694	
Nonfamily householder	123 939	156 106	599 281	347 376	3 180 823	54 894	90 309	
Male	55 140	87 465	280 284	153 926	1 501 702	33 429	47 964	
Female	68 779	68 641	318 997	193 450	1 679 121	21 465	42 345	
Spouse	352 670	243 959	1 045 661	624 179	5 602 757	108 884	215 028	
Child	705 433	334 719	1 434 575	817 456	9 071 017	184 779	345 988	
Other relatives	42 214	57 959	141 942	84 747	2 053 549	17 845	96 457	
Nonrelatives	56 512	73 457	249 270	145 309	1 897 556	28 192	57 263	
In group quarters	28 825	24 226	119 736	65 268	735 442	20 643	36 745	
Persons per household	3.15	2.52	2.53	2.51	2.79	2.79	3.00	
Persons per family	3.66	3.04	3.05	3.01	3.32	3.31	3.47	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	413 257	311 407	1 276 227	757 986	7 218 877	134 806	266 439	
With own children under 18 years	245 419	146 834	632 667	359 891	3 614 955	83 203	127 030	
With own children under 6 years	131 878	73 806	304 384	165 496	1 847 250	44 171	60 495	
Married-couple families	353 198	245 262	1 049 647	626 025	5 603 627	109 100	215 835	
With own children under 18 years	206 801	109 429	490 703	277 553	2 752 645	65 058	104 488	
With own children under 6 years	115 778	57 753	246 036	132 911	1 479 572	35 377	51 714	
Female householder, no husband present	46 839	46 004	169 988	97 605	1 161 674	17 565	35 368	
With own children under 18 years	31 632	27 955	111 190	62 789	661 698	13 321	16 895	
With own children under 6 years	13 370	11 669	45 484	24 669	270 014	6 397	6 556	
Subfamilies	9 742	11 833	28 929	18 049	399 172	4 239	25 318	
With own children under 18 years	8 333	9 681	23 118	14 996	311 429	3 650	18 864	
Married-couple subfamilies	2 775	3 288	9 201	5 342	137 769	1 052	12 018	
With own children under 18 years	1 366	1 136	3 390	2 289	50 026	463	5 564	
Mother-child subfamilies	5 678	6 826	15 573	10 014	203 975	2 353	10 264	
Persons under 18 years	627 928	294 759	1 258 460	724 407	7 739 479	171 688	280 225	
Percent living with two parents	83.9	69.8	74.8	74.1	69.9	75.7	74.0	
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS								
Total	11 466	25 496	86 772	50 246	495 223	11 667	15 473	
Male and female	11 065	24 883	82 428	47 983	458 621	11 402	14 871	
Both male	244	318	2 353	881	23 275	130	378	
Both female	157	295	1 991	1 382	13 327	135	224	
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Households	537 196	467 513	1 875 508	1 105 362	10 399 700	189 700	356 748	
With one or more subfamilies	9 332	10 971	27 834	16 992	368 478	4 130	22 504	
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	17 291	22 666	60 339	35 304	785 851	7 032	31 373	
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	4 260	6 903	21 963	13 129	183 155	2 172	6 143	
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS								
Married-couple families	353 198	245 262	1 049 647	626 025	5 603 627	109 100	215 835	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	282 816	188 901	797 982	455 780	4 326 778	90 322	165 682	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	180 052	126 341	522 738	300 422	2 742 680	60 782	118 930	
Wife unemployed	5 934	5 605	21 475	12 124	131 309	3 214	3 107	
Wife not in labor force	96 830	56 955	253 769	143 234	1 452 789	26 326	43 645	
Husband unemployed	7 497	6 978	25 060	17 169	153 422	5 020	2 546	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	4 909	4 248	14 070	9 843	78 704	2 939	1 640	
Wife unemployed	567	662	2 457	1 535	18 830	532	170	
Wife not in labor force	2 021	2 068	8 533	5 791	55 888	1 549	736	
Husband not in labor force	62 885	49 383	226 605	153 076	1 123 427	13 758	47 607	
Wife employed in Armed Forces	13 590	11 698	44 041	29 014	239 238	4 805	13 796	
Wife unemployed	502	662	2 485	1 498	14 327	374	340	
Wife not in labor force	48 793	37 023	180 079	122 564	869 862	8 579	33 471	
Female householder, no husband present	46 839	46 004	169 988	97 605	1 161 674	17 565	35 368	
Employed or in Armed Forces	30 854	33 073	106 183	61 307	692 163	10 585	20 903	
Unemployed	2 256	2 184	8 357	5 485	57 211	1 314	774	
Not in labor force	13 729	10 747	55 448	30 813	412 300	5 666	13 691	

Table 147. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	United States	Northeast Region			Midwest Region			South Region		
		Total	New England Division	Middle Atlantic Division	Total	East North Central Division	West North Central Division	Total	South Atlantic Division	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	64 987 101	12 671 049	3 317 876	9 353 173	15 819 301	11 149 359	4 669 942	21 912 727	10 626 014	
Preprimary school	4 503 285	947 798	261 248	686 550	1 175 695	823 471	352 224	1 425 505	733 361	
Public school	2 679 029	522 734	145 443	377 291	755 346	524 280	231 066	833 788	410 563	
Elementary or high school	42 566 788	7 935 120	1 996 068	5 939 052	10 389 296	7 327 389	3 061 907	14 908 616	7 026 038	
Public school	38 379 689	6 812 829	1 775 459	5 037 370	9 225 051	6 463 987	2 761 064	13 746 579	6 439 198	
College	17 917 028	3 788 131	1 060 560	2 727 571	4 254 310	2 998 499	1 255 811	5 578 606	2 866 615	
Public college	13 805 534	2 344 326	606 016	1 738 310	3 349 369	2 354 942	994 427	4 512 197	2 246 292	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	64 987 101	12 671 049	3 317 876	9 353 173	15 819 301	11 149 359	4 669 942	21 912 727	10 626 014	
3 and 4 years	2 118 735	481 395	125 808	355 587	4 470 975	344 956	126 019	709 642	376 606	
5 to 14 years	32 655 517	6 049 839	1 550 267	4 499 572	8 101 858	5 659 504	2 442 354	11 319 462	5 332 307	
15 to 17 years	9 294 846	1 778 894	448 863	1 330 031	2 322 142	1 650 993	671 149	3 277 908	1 558 932	
18 and 19 years	4 974 321	1 056 769	291 657	765 112	1 247 704	875 384	372 320	1 699 038	829 369	
20 to 24 years	6 267 157	1 368 563	384 391	984 172	1 536 526	1 081 778	454 748	1 973 456	997 994	
25 to 34 years	5 064 093	983 873	271 889	711 984	1 125 926	805 105	320 821	1 568 484	798 992	
35 years and over	4 612 432	951 716	245 001	706 715	1 014 170	731 639	282 531	1 364 737	731 814	
Percent enrolled in school:										
3 and 4 years	28.9		34.6	34.3	34.7	26.4	27.7	23.5	28.4	31.1
5 to 14 years	92.6		93.0	93.4	92.9	92.6	92.7	92.3	92.5	92.4
15 to 17 years	92.4		92.8	93.0	92.7	93.5	93.3	93.9	91.6	91.3
18 and 19 years	65.5		69.7	70.7	69.3	68.2	67.0	70.9	63.2	62.5
20 to 24 years	33.6		35.7	36.7	35.3	35.4	34.9	36.7	30.8	30.4
25 to 34 years	11.7		11.2	11.4	11.1	11.1	11.3	10.8	10.6	10.5
35 years and over	4.0		3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.5
Persons 18 to 24 years	26 234 893	5 353 518	1 460 873	3 892 645	6 165 489	4 402 311	1 763 178	9 092 880	4 612 229	
Percent enrolled in college	34.4		37.5	39.2	36.9	36.5	35.8	38.2	31.8	31.7
Male	32.7		35.9	37.1	35.4	35.6	34.8	37.5	29.8	29.3
Female	36.0		39.2	41.3	38.4	37.4	36.8	38.9	33.8	34.1
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	14 315 448	2 805 537	738 786	2 066 751	3 485 037	2 488 176	996 861	5 083 519	2 472 278	
Enrolled in school	11 073 188	2 234 604	599 755	1 644 849	2 772 192	1 963 321	808 871	3 843 347	1 849 945	
Employed	4 159 951	834 503	263 036	571 467	1 186 744	808 330	378 414	1 294 979	684 601	
Unemployed	756 835	137 673	39 080	98 593	195 863	145 358	50 505	260 919	116 354	
Not in labor force	6 136 105	1 259 078	286 825	972 253	1 387 033	1 008 080	378 953	2 278 279	1 043 429	
Not enrolled in school	3 242 260	570 933	149 031	421 902	712 845	524 855	187 990	1 240 172	622 333	
High school graduate	1 636 766	307 430	83 512	223 918	388 117	282 325	105 792	600 579	311 655	
Employed	1 042 647	209 105	59 207	149 898	270 198	195 580	74 618	354 522	188 071	
Unemployed	180 695	36 756	10 084	26 672	45 557	34 565	10 992	64 771	28 172	
Not in labor force	274 277	51 171	10 553	40 618	57 304	42 251	15 053	104 397	47 755	
Not high school graduate	1 605 494	263 503	65 519	197 984	324 728	242 530	82 198	639 593	310 678	
Employed	640 453	100 623	27 913	72 710	125 768	90 921	34 847	249 411	133 373	
Unemployed	274 320	45 819	12 714	33 105	62 078	47 350	14 728	106 360	48 336	
Not in labor force	681 990	116 289	24 683	91 606	135 684	103 375	32 309	279 320	126 092	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	26 234 893	5 353 518	1 460 873	3 892 645	6 165 489	4 402 311	1 763 178	9 092 880	4 612 229	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	8 126 562	1 714 654	464 880	1 249 774	1 898 790	1 380 709	518 081	2 895 961	1 525 884	
Some college or associate degree	9 941 932	2 008 210	568 498	1 439 712	2 527 405	1 742 468	784 937	3 274 961	1 637 990	
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 991 840	573 413	167 395	406 018	479 594	341 331	138 263	600 167	347 564	
Persons 25 years and over	158 868 436	33 544 628	8 686 894	24 857 734	37 873 006	26 645 032	11 227 974	54 335 585	28 438 547	
Less than 5th grade	4 271 677	748 995	167 034	581 961	529 890	409 922	119 968	1 870 820	769 789	
5th to 8th grade	12 230 534	2 403 996	557 753	1 846 243	2 914 381	1 933 142	981 239	4 963 207	2 348 526	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	22 841 507	4 822 826	1 073 942	3 748 884	5 211 675	3 946 458	1 265 217	8 777 836	4 553 581	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	47 642 763	10 793 031	2 665 710	8 127 321	12 876 301	9 071 568	3 804 733	15 736 041	8 337 986	
Some college, no degree	29 779 777	5 054 412	1 383 542	3 670 870	7 031 299	4 879 497	2 151 802	9 927 562	5 072 398	
Associate degree, occupational program	5 233 002	1 013 776	302 724	711 052	1 430 713	943 075	487 638	1 560 137	880 930	
Associate degree, academic program	4 558 923	1 050 001	309 190	740 811	908 151	645 080	263 071	1 323 360	802 309	
Bachelor's degree	20 832 567	4 654 518	1 375 252	3 279 266	4 572 727	3 092 801	1 479 926	6 638 974	3 647 443	
Master's degree	7 520 469	1 997 451	583 790	1 413 661	1 586 435	1 154 354	432 081	2 309 854	1 295 378	
Professional school degree	2 751 791	704 426	177 519	526 907	577 362	403 396	173 966	853 527	504 991	
Doctorate degree	1 205 426	301 196	90 438	210 758	234 072	165 739	68 333	374 267	225 216	
Females 25 years and over	83 654 171	17 914 205	4 607 073	13 307 742	20 018 517	14 106 916	5 911 601	28 751 378	15 054 151	
Less than 5th grade	2 161 459	420 205	92 575	327 630	262 601	204 801	57 800	901 697	371 500	
5th to 8th grade	6 546 831	1 349 592	302 181	1 047 411	1 542 855	1 039 350	503 505	2 643 569	1 244 347	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	12 360 377	2 595 804	570 083	2 025 721	2 814 526	2 130 820	683 706	4 809 386	2 475 640	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	26 850 606	6 189 780	1 510 454	4 679 326	7 198 450	5 109 813	2 088 637	8 897 405	4 735 613	
Some college, no degree	15 520 115	2 599 371	728 319	1 871 052	3 679 653	2 524 656	1 154 997	5 206 682	2 664 615	
Associate degree, occupational program	2 920 672	587 626	178 266	409 360	801 988	529 482	272 506	885 980	508 694	
Associate degree, academic program	2 538 505	605 326	181 021	424 305	514 283	360 601	153 682	736 682	449 860	
Bachelor's degree	10 015 766	2 256 814	675 203	1 581 611	2 220 646	1 489 624	731 022	3 187 004	1 768 173	
Master's degree	3 581 055	989 592	282 739	706 853	751 647	553 368	198 279	1 139 053	624 043	
Professional school degree	857 999	238 710	62 115	176 595	176 545	124 898	51 647	251 230	154 087	
Doctorate degree	300 786	81 995	24 117	57 878	55 323	39 503	15 820	92 690	57 580	
Persons 25 years and over	158 868 436	33 544 628	8 686 894	24 857 734	37 873 006	26 645 032	11 227 974	54 335 585	28 438 547	
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	2.7		2.2	1.9	2.3	1.4	1.5	1.1	3.4	2.7
High school graduate or higher	75.2		76.2	79.3	75.2	77.1	76.4	78.9	71.3	73.0
Male	75.7		76.9	79.6	76.0	77.4	76.8	78.9	71.6	73.2
Female	74.8		75.6	79.1	74.4	76.9	76.1	78.9	70.9	72.8
Some college or higher	45.2		44.0	48.6	42.5	43.1	42.3	45.0	42.3	43.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	20.3		22.8	25.6	21.8	18.4	18.1	19.2	18.7	19.9
Male	23.3		26.2	29.0	25.2	21.1	20.8	21.8	21.5	22.9
Female	17.6		19.9	22.7	19.0	16.0	15.6	16.9	16.2	17.3
Males 25 to 34 years	21 709 473	4 356 970	1 178 999	3 177 971	5 002 132	3 523 970	1 478 162	7 355 284	3 789 864	
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	82.7		86.0	88.0	85.2	86.4	85.4	88.9	79.8	81.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	22.9		27.8	29.9	27.1	22.1	21.8	22.9		

Table 147. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	South Region—Con.		West Region			New England Division			
	East South Central Division	West South Central Division	Total	Mountain Division	Pacific Division	Maine	New Hampshire	Vermont	Massachusetts
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	3 873 843	7 412 870	14 584 024	3 860 498	10 723 526	304 868	276 765	145 988	1 530 134
Preprimary school	224 353	467 791	954 287	255 960	698 327	24 045	22 212	11 172	117 903
Public school	142 655	280 570	567 161	165 825	401 336	16 609	9 538	7 749	63 209
Elementary or high school	2 741 529	5 141 049	9 333 756	2 558 837	6 774 919	207 039	177 433	93 929	875 668
Public school	2 522 227	4 785 154	8 595 230	2 431 211	6 164 019	195 856	161 566	87 494	766 929
College	907 961	1 804 030	4 295 981	1 045 701	3 250 280	73 784	77 120	40 887	536 563
Public college	753 604	1 512 301	3 599 642	881 430	2 718 212	54 980	48 378	25 482	270 689
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	3 873 843	7 412 870	14 584 024	3 860 498	10 723 526	304 868	276 765	145 988	1 530 134
3 and 4 years	107 578	225 458	456 723	105 462	351 261	8 960	9 367	4 345	59 035
5 to 14 years	2 068 301	3 918 854	7 184 358	2 024 552	5 159 806	161 071	140 103	74 793	679 510
15 to 17 years	623 724	1 095 252	1 915 902	535 883	1 380 019	46 962	39 448	20 888	198 581
18 and 19 years	321 719	547 950	970 810	261 934	708 876	25 198	23 271	13 659	140 928
20 to 24 years	337 184	638 278	1 388 612	332 499	1 056 113	23 797	27 223	15 238	198 454
25 to 34 years	224 582	544 910	1 385 810	310 629	1 075 181	18 039	19 158	7 976	140 798
35 years and over	190 755	442 168	1 281 809	289 539	992 270	20 841	18 195	9 089	112 828
Percent enrolled in school:									
3 and 4 years	25.0	26.3	27.4	23.5	28.8	25.1	27.4	25.9	36.0
5 to 14 years	92.3	92.6	92.3	92.3	93.0	92.1	93.7	93.5	
15 to 17 years	91.7	92.0	91.9	92.5	91.7	93.2	93.2	92.6	92.9
18 and 19 years	62.8	64.4	62.5	63.7	62.1	67.1	68.2	71.3	72.4
20 to 24 years	29.9	32.1	34.1	34.3	34.1	27.8	33.2	35.6	39.1
25 to 34 years	9.0	11.6	14.2	13.1	14.6	8.8	9.3	8.3	12.7
35 years and over	2.7	3.8	5.5	4.8	5.7	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.9
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 639 773	2 840 878	5 623 006	1 380 466	4 242 540	123 015	116 235	61 933	702 817
Percent enrolled in college	31.9	31.9	33.2	34.3	32.8	30.3	35.4	39.4	42.0
Male	29.7	30.6	31.5	34.3	30.7	29.2	34.2	38.8	39.8
Female	34.0	33.2	35.0	34.4	35.3	31.3	36.6	40.1	44.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	966 579	1 644 662	2 941 355	795 261	2 146 094	71 578	62 619	34 534	339 510
Enrolled in school	728 969	1 264 433	2 223 045	610 318	1 612 727	56 408	49 281	27 648	273 130
Employed	220 565	389 813	843 725	238 369	605 356	22 752	22 960	11 514	123 420
Unemployed	49 221	95 344	162 380	48 569	113 811	3 502	3 707	1 835	18 033
Not in labor force	457 694	777 156	1 211 715	321 117	890 598	30 087	22 598	14 294	131 517
Not enrolled in school	237 610	380 229	718 310	184 943	533 367	15 170	13 338	6 886	66 380
High school graduate	113 489	175 435	340 640	94 832	245 808	9 205	7 426	4 126	37 534
Employed	66 683	99 768	208 822	62 607	146 215	6 224	5 681	3 111	26 397
Unemployed	14 720	21 879	33 611	9 548	24 063	1 351	946	480	4 803
Not in labor force	20 557	36 085	61 405	17 009	44 396	1 122	692	517	4 883
Not high school graduate	124 121	204 794	377 670	90 111	287 559	5 965	5 912	2 760	28 846
Employed	43 249	72 789	164 651	39 165	125 486	2 393	2 853	1 345	11 611
Unemployed	22 697	35 327	60 063	16 298	43 765	1 274	1 313	531	5 863
Not in labor force	57 346	95 882	150 697	34 496	116 201	2 274	1 723	881	11 338
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 639 773	2 840 878	5 623 006	1 380 466	4 242 540	123 015	116 235	61 933	702 817
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	528 766	841 311	1 617 157	405 985	1 211 172	47 106	39 464	21 038	211 648
Some college or associate degree	593 985	1 042 986	2 131 356	577 366	1 553 990	44 220	44 147	25 691	280 005
Bachelor's degree or higher	91 436	161 167	338 666	72 994	265 672	6 944	9 666	4 668	95 103
Persons 25 years and over	9 557 865	16 338 173	33 115 217	8 404 710	24 710 507	795 613	713 894	357 245	3 962 223
Less than 5th grade	355 764	745 267	1 121 972	158 036	963 936	8 546	5 085	2 691	90 558
5th to 8th grade	1 176 859	1 437 822	1 948 950	452 519	1 496 431	61 607	42 606	28 254	227 385
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 720 471	2 503 794	4 029 170	1 004 867	3 024 303	98 307	79 732	37 692	474 714
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 857 092	4 540 963	8 237 390	2 362 838	5 874 552	295 074	226 267	123 430	1 178 509
Some college, no degree	1 571 778	3 283 386	7 766 504	2 061 963	5 704 541	127 799	128 695	52 594	624 944
Associate degree, occupational program	248 070	431 137	1 228 376	317 953	910 423	31 468	30 280	14 261	137 515
Associate degree, academic program	182 538	336 513	1 277 411	243 825	1 033 586	23 460	27 288	11 469	149 599
Bachelor's degree	927 621	2 063 910	4 966 348	1 198 295	3 768 053	100 788	117 260	55 120	657 161
Master's degree	348 857	665 619	1 626 729	398 778	1 227 951	31 707	40 369	21 042	285 015
Professional school degree	117 661	230 875	616 476	132 284	484 192	12 005	10 972	6 673	86 076
Doctorate degree	51 154	97 897	295 891	73 352	222 539	4 852	5 340	4 019	50 747
Females 25 years and over	5 120 102	8 577 125	16 969 461	4 320 532	12 648 929	418 758	370 605	186 794	2 115 620
Less than 5th grade	158 616	371 581	576 956	78 286	498 670	4 164	2 509	1 293	50 598
5th to 8th grade	636 826	762 396	1 010 815	228 017	782 798	30 253	21 641	13 244	125 435
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	959 491	1 374 255	2 140 661	542 056	1 598 605	51 714	41 562	19 130	254 648
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 600 734	2 561 059	4 564 971	1 313 983	3 250 988	161 454	127 065	65 431	675 316
Some college, no degree	832 508	1 708 559	4 034 409	1 068 094	2 966 315	67 784	65 765	29 101	328 905
Associate degree, occupational program	145 528	231 758	645 078	166 272	478 806	17 415	16 744	8 523	83 158
Associate degree, academic program	106 543	180 279	682 214	133 278	548 936	14 123	15 630	6 789	87 578
Bachelor's degree	443 403	975 428	2 351 302	562 936	1 788 366	50 988	56 553	29 052	328 719
Master's degree	190 994	324 016	700 763	173 459	527 304	15 143	17 450	10 584	136 983
Professional school degree	33 254	63 889	191 514	38 463	153 051	4 444	4 336	2 574	30 201
Doctorate degree	12 205	22 905	70 778	15 688	55 090	1 276	1 350	1 073	14 079
Persons 25 years and over	9 557 865	16 339 173	33 115 217	8 404 710	24 710 507	795 613	713 894	357 245	3 962 223
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade	3.7	4.6	3.4	1.9	3.9	1.1	.7	.8	2.3
High school graduate or higher	66.0	71.3	78.6	80.8	77.8	78.8	82.2	80.8	80.0
Male	66.2	71.9	79.1	81.2	78.4	78.2	82.0	79.5	80.4
Female	65.7	70.8	78.0	80.4	77.2	79.4	82.3	82.0	79.6
Some college or higher	36.1	43.5	53.7	52.7	54.0	41.7	50.5	46.2	50.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	15.1	18.7	22.7	21.4	23.1	18.8	24.4	24.3	27.2
Male	17.2	21.5	26.0	24.8	26.4	20.6	27.5	25.6	30.8
Female	13.3	16.2	19.5	18.3	20.0	17.2	21.5	23.2	24.1
Males 25 to 34 years	1 212 622	2 352 798	4 995 087	1 192 286	3 802 801	101 516	102 391	47 135	548 422
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	77.6	78.2	80.5	85.0	79.0	88.0	88.9	87.6	88.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	17.3	20.2	22.5	21.5	22.8	18.2	26.3	22.4	33.6
Females 25 to 34 years	1 273 402	2 352 601	4 747 981	1 177 737	3 570 244	104 428	103 424	48 745	557 122
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	81.5	81.4	82.8	86.6	81.6	90.8	91.2	90.9	90.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	17.5	20.0	21.8	20.1	22.4	20.1	26.0	25.7	34.6

Table 147. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	New England Division—Con.		Middle Atlantic Division			East North Central Division				
	Rhode Island	Connecticut	New York	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	Ohio	Indiana	Illinois	Michigan	Wisconsin
	SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	254 635	805 486	4 656 218	1 867 402	2 829 553	2 798 226	1 436 188	3 031 673	2 581 042	1 302 230
Preprimary school	16 831	69 085	321 178	154 489	210 883	198 740	96 984	231 774	199 099	96 874
Public school	9 433	38 905	182 647	78 448	116 196	119 871	58 762	141 507	141 910	62 230
Elementary or high school	148 499	493 500	2 895 841	1 194 522	1 848 689	1 880 830	974 985	1 951 184	1 662 654	857 736
Public school	128 621	434 993	2 467 954	1 018 869	1 550 547	1 659 651	889 022	1 682 806	1 494 272	738 236
College	89 305	242 901	1 439 199	518 391	769 981	718 656	364 219	848 715	719 289	347 620
Public college	53 748	152 739	887 648	356 158	494 504	558 604	286 189	616 192	606 057	287 900
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	254 635	805 486	4 656 218	1 867 402	2 829 553	2 798 226	1 436 188	3 031 673	2 581 042	1 302 230
3 and 4 years	7 590	36 511	178 730	82 751	94 106	77 884	35 604	107 367	87 624	36 477
5 to 14 years	114 825	379 965	2 171 795	904 632	1 423 145	1 440 299	751 763	1 514 977	1 275 483	676 982
15 to 17 years	32 408	110 576	632 002	272 556	425 473	430 157	222 641	432 746	374 360	191 089
18 and 19 years	24 775	63 826	381 316	140 719	243 077	224 110	121 510	228 291	199 981	101 492
20 to 24 years	32 757	86 922	519 079	181 987	283 106	264 958	136 951	290 384	258 940	130 545
25 to 34 years	21 577	64 341	392 526	142 101	177 357	188 214	88 799	237 877	201 553	88 662
35 years and over	20 703	63 345	380 770	142 656	183 289	172 604	78 920	220 031	183 101	76 983
Percent enrolled in school:										
3 and 4 years	28.9	40.7	36.2	39.8	29.2	24.4	22.2	31.9	31.1	24.4
5 to 14 years	93.0	94.0	93.4	92.7	92.3	92.1	92.0	92.7	93.8	92.7
15 to 17 years	91.2	93.5	92.5	92.9	92.8	94.2	91.8	92.3	93.4	95.7
18 and 19 years	71.0	69.3	71.3	67.3	67.6	66.8	66.0	66.0	67.9	69.2
20 to 24 years	39.2	35.3	37.6	32.7	33.2	33.8	33.1	34.4	37.2	36.2
25 to 34 years	12.4	10.9	12.5	10.4	9.2	10.4	9.7	11.9	12.7	10.7
35 years and over	4.3	3.9	4.4	3.8	3.1	3.4	3.1	4.2	4.3	3.4
Persons 18 to 24 years	118 503	338 370	1 915 585	765 291	1 211 769	1 118 555	597 164	1 188 851	990 932	506 809
Percent enrolled in college	42.5	36.8	38.7	33.7	36.0	34.3	34.6	35.8	37.1	37.7
Male	39.8	34.3	37.2	32.3	34.7	33.4	34.0	34.7	35.9	36.7
Female	45.2	39.4	40.3	35.2	37.3	35.1	35.2	37.0	38.3	38.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	59 073	171 472	991 329	407 624	667 798	641 127	346 327	659 510	562 771	278 441
Enrolled in school	46 212	137 076	797 103	322 474	525 272	509 432	267 283	512 525	447 075	227 006
Employed	21 458	60 932	255 752	119 294	196 421	198 327	104 421	189 727	108 781	
Unemployed	3 326	8 677	49 244	19 622	29 727	36 365	18 483	36 919	39 033	14 558
Not in labor force	21 299	67 030	490 408	183 120	298 725	274 508	144 229	267 684	218 065	103 594
Not enrolled in school	12 861	34 396	194 226	85 150	142 526	131 695	79 044	146 985	115 696	51 435
High school graduate	6 324	18 897	96 131	46 098	81 689	74 785	39 605	76 755	59 292	31 788
Employed	4 469	13 325	60 069	31 095	58 734	52 897	28 936	48 456	39 927	25 364
Unemployed	691	1 813	12 659	5 230	8 783	9 047	4 812	9 209	8 603	2 894
Not in labor force	793	2 546	20 790	7 028	12 800	11 791	5 216	12 339	9 640	3 265
Not high school graduate	6 537	15 499	98 095	39 052	60 837	56 910	39 439	70 130	56 404	19 647
Employed	3 169	6 542	33 089	15 304	24 317	20 418	16 257	26 237	18 814	9 195
Unemployed	1 229	2 504	16 500	6 351	10 254	10 692	8 137	13 159	12 095	3 267
Not in labor force	2 110	6 357	48 319	17 125	26 162	25 730	14 989	30 086	25 424	7 146
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	118 503	338 370	1 915 585	765 291	1 211 769	1 118 555	597 164	1 188 851	990 932	506 809
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	35 206	110 418	553 395	255 004	441 375	381 230	197 648	344 123	294 421	163 287
Some college or associate degree	49 138	125 297	737 493	267 825	434 394	413 641	224 562	472 226	414 135	217 904
Bachelor's degree or higher	11 507	39 507	210 816	83 249	111 953	79 599	41 203	118 342	66 823	35 364
Persons 25 years and over	658 956	2 198 963	11 818 569	5 166 233	7 872 932	6 924 764	3 489 470	7 293 930	5 842 642	3 094 226
Less than 5th grade	19 545	40 609	355 047	118 202	108 712	91 853	44 035	155 958	82 013	36 063
5th to 8th grade	53 297	144 604	845 780	368 008	632 455	455 101	253 388	594 974	370 880	258 799
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	111 502	271 995	1 776 777	718 906	1 253 111	1 137 934	552 591	984 857	903 866	367 210
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	194 064	648 366	3 485 686	1 606 555	3 035 080	2 515 987	1 333 093	2 187 342	1 887 449	1 147 697
Some college, no degree	99 092	350 418	1 851 182	801 791	1 017 897	1 179 409	578 705	1 414 555	1 191 518	515 310
Associate degree, occupational program	20 292	68 908	355 877	126 326	228 849	211 938	119 558	231 800	220 828	158 951
Associate degree, academic program	21 004	76 370	414 391	142 338	184 082	157 206	65 159	189 448	172 041	61 226
Bachelor's degree	88 634	356 289	1 561 719	826 887	890 660	767 845	321 278	989 808	638 267	375 603
Master's degree	35 129	170 528	778 613	305 517	329 531	265 493	158 022	361 754	255 220	113 865
Professional school degree	11 441	50 352	284 831	105 038	137 038	101 316	43 491	132 232	85 020	41 337
Doctorate degree	4 956	20 524	108 666	46 575	55 517	40 682	20 150	51 202	35 540	18 165
Females 25 years and over	352 577	1 162 719	6 345 942	2 743 073	4 218 727	3 691 901	1 849 523	3 865 026	3 082 911	1 617 555
Less than 5th grade	10 915	23 096	202 454	65 766	59 410	45 791	20 772	79 265	41 491	17 482
5th to 8th grade	29 977	81 631	481 638	209 615	356 158	246 236	135 573	331 230	191 428	134 883
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	61 013	142 016	954 575	386 009	685 137	621 028	307 182	528 922	482 885	190 803
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	111 770	369 418	2 019 819	937 401	1 722 106	1 421 426	740 429	1 241 028	1 076 754	630 176
Some college, no degree	51 907	184 857	946 128	407 612	517 312	610 384	296 757	741 659	609 402	266 454
Associate degree, occupational program	11 630	40 796	204 604	75 063	129 693	125 958	65 392	130 634	121 241	86 257
Associate degree, academic program	11 387	45 514	234 613	84 812	104 880	88 526	37 516	103 812	97 212	33 535
Bachelor's degree	41 154	168 737	763 577	397 602	420 432	367 957	142 517	482 833	305 753	190 564
Master's degree	17 922	84 657	414 115	134 041	158 697	122 834	85 506	170 821	122 492	51 715
Professional school degree	3 763	16 797	91 854	33 640	51 101	32 047	13 551	42 144	25 743	11 413
Doctorate degree	1 139	5 200	32 565	11 512	13 801	9 714	4 328	12 678	8 510	4 273
Persons 25 years and over	658 956	2 198 963	11 818 569	5 166 233	7 872 932	6 924 764	3 489 470	7 293 930	5 842 642	3 094 226
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	3.0	1.8	3.0	2.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	2.1	1.4	1.2
High school graduate or higher	72.0	79.2	74.8	76.7	74.7	75.7	75.6	76.2	76.8	78.6
Male	73.1	79.7	75.5	77.6	75.5	76.1	76.4	76.8	76.8	78.4
Female	71.1	78.8	74.2	75.9	73.9	75.3	74.9	75.7	76.8	78.8
Some college or higher	42.6	49.7	45.3	45.6	36.1	39.3	37.4	46.2	44.5	41.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	21.3	27.2	23.1	24.9	17.9	17.0	15.6	21.0	17.4	17.7
Male	24.9	31.1	26.2	29.2	21.0	19.9	18.1	24.1	20.0	19.7
Female	18.1	23.7	20.5	21.0	15.3	14.4	13.3	18.3	15.0	15.9
Males 25 to 34 years	86 849	292 686	1 551 624	678 771	947 576	884 394	453 602	996 851	778 634	410 489
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	83.1	87.8	83.6	86.4	87.0	85.4	84.5	84.4	85.8	88.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	25.3	31.0	28.1	30.7	22.8	20.6	19.0	26.2	20.2	19.7
Females 25 to 34 years	87 374	295 499	1 597 436	687 496	970 592	920 778	466 351	1 006 465	804 742	414 620

Table 147. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	West North Central Division							South Atlantic Division		
	Minnesota	Iowa	Missouri	North Dakota	South Dakota	Nebraska	Kansas	Delaware	Maryland	District of Columbia
	SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
PERSONS 3 YEARS AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 175 027	737 729	1 292 623	177 543	185 246	433 409	668 365	171 219	1 212 333	151 248
Preprimary school	93 126	58 357	95 247	11 028	13 096	31 786	49 584	12 068	92 759	8 957
Public school	64 366	39 840	55 545	8 398	9 927	20 573	32 417	5 940	50 058	5 532
Elementary or high school	755 895	481 502	860 230	118 451	130 597	283 581	431 651	108 041	752 393	80 160
Public school	683 347	439 665	752 676	112 282	122 504	252 412	398 178	90 216	653 321	67 278
College	326 006	197 870	337 146	48 064	41 553	118 042	187 130	51 110	367 181	62 131
Public college	258 662	147 254	252 726	43 553	33 562	95 889	162 781	39 206	279 128	24 350
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 175 027	737 729	1 292 623	177 543	185 246	433 409	668 365	171 219	1 212 333	151 248
3 and 4 years	31 957	19 904	37 220	3 100	3 772	11 356	18 710	6 479	51 318	6 471
5 to 14 years	606 504	385 590	678 011	93 404	104 947	226 323	347 575	84 640	587 400	56 145
15 to 17 years	164 651	106 679	191 083	25 900	28 225	62 513	92 098	22 200	160 870	16 614
18 and 19 years	93 033	64 204	99 851	15 344	14 447	34 164	51 277	14 988	84 345	16 162
20 to 24 years	121 809	75 043	115 901	19 810	15 815	41 074	65 296	18 888	117 674	23 865
25 to 34 years	85 875	44 980	90 264	11 355	9 336	30 946	48 065	12 857	113 017	17 756
35 years and over	71 198	41 329	80 293	8 630	8 704	27 033	45 344	11 167	97 709	14 235
Percent enrolled in school:										
3 and 4 years	23.1	25.3	24.8	15.5	16.5	23.0	24.0	33.3	36.5	45.9
5 to 14 years	92.0	93.3	91.7	92.6	92.0	92.9	92.5	93.5	93.1	91.5
15 to 17 years	95.3	94.4	92.1	96.3	93.6	94.6	93.7	92.2	91.9	89.0
18 and 19 years	74.8	74.3	64.7	78.3	71.2	73.4	70.0	69.8	63.1	71.2
20 to 24 years	39.0	38.6	32.6	42.2	34.2	38.5	37.0	35.5	32.4	40.8
25 to 34 years	10.9	10.4	10.5	10.8	8.5	11.9	11.5	10.7	12.5	14.5
35 years and over	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.7	3.7	3.9	3.6	4.4	5.0
Persons 18 to 24 years	436 628	280 613	510 024	66 569	66 559	153 149	249 636	74 662	496 581	81 145
Percent enrolled in college	39.9	40.8	34.3	43.4	35.8	40.1	38.6	38.3	33.9	41.9
Male	39.3	40.1	33.1	44.8	34.8	38.8	38.3	35.4	32.6	39.1
Female	40.5	41.5	35.4	41.8	36.9	41.3	38.9	41.1	35.3	44.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	238 670	160 692	292 011	36 932	40 268	90 122	138 166	37 252	251 173	35 593
Enrolled in school	200 870	133 401	223 815	31 867	32 857	74 944	111 117	29 238	190 304	27 361
Employed	101 964	66 894	92 464	13 814	15 499	38 453	49 326	12 536	79 048	8 178
Unemployed	12 617	7 577	15 123	2 111	1 913	4 239	6 925	1 695	10 501	1 561
Not in labor force	86 152	58 850	115 971	15 847	15 375	32 170	54 588	14 965	99 272	17 586
Not enrolled in school	37 800	27 291	68 196	5 065	7 411	15 178	27 049	8 014	60 869	8 232
High school graduate	22 589	16 644	34 947	3 372	4 304	8 910	15 026	4 138	33 425	3 286
Employed	17 016	12 545	23 450	2 255	3 043	6 651	9 658	3 100	23 874	1 546
Unemployed	2 455	1 659	3 989	313	354	848	1 374	354	2 921	447
Not in labor force	2 824	2 250	5 439	462	606	1 006	2 466	472	4 476	837
Not high school graduate	15 211	10 647	33 249	1 693	3 107	6 268	12 023	3 876	27 444	4 946
Employed	6 791	4 568	13 096	646	1 465	2 934	5 347	1 956	11 637	1 182
Unemployed	2 715	1 735	6 575	257	406	950	2 090	487	4 048	1 031
Not in labor force	5 695	4 328	13 399	780	1 229	2 357	4 521	1 433	11 596	2 723
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	436 628	280 613	510 024	66 569	66 559	153 149	249 636	74 662	496 581	81 145
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	121 809	82 729	160 610	16 514	20 121	42 762	73 536	26 757	166 544	20 248
Some college or associate degree	205 057	131 511	199 191	35 407	29 602	73 400	110 769	27 750	182 932	28 091
Bachelor's degree or higher	37 752	21 269	39 054	4 945	4 571	11 577	19 095	6 161	48 731	13 792
Persons 25 years and over	2 770 562	1 776 798	3 291 579	396 550	430 500	996 049	1 565 936	428 499	3 122 665	409 131
Less than 5th grade	24 124	14 536	48 883	4 301	4 095	8 698	15 331	5 238	46 678	11 670
5th to 8th grade	215 198	148 799	331 730	55 053	53 612	71 227	105 620	25 771	199 827	27 437
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	249 443	190 465	477 755	33 073	41 013	101 147	172 321	65 463	427 427	70 759
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	913 265	684 368	1 090 940	111 215	144 990	345 778	514 177	140 030	878 432	86 756
Some college, no degree	526 792	302 600	607 163	81 467	80 944	209 872	342 964	72 620	580 833	63 677
Associate degree, occupational program	162 845	95 544	82 868	27 803	21 989	50 154	46 435	14 163	73 435	5 936
Associate degree, academic program	74 311	41 094	66 479	11 999	9 966	20 511	38 711	13 492	89 869	6 611
Bachelor's degree	431 381	207 269	383 678	53 637	52 773	130 172	221 016	58 615	486 695	65 892
Master's degree	106 565	57 290	133 945	10 913	13 295	36 917	73 156	20 461	213 845	38 931
Professional school degree	48 203	24 710	49 253	4 821	5 497	15 529	25 953	6 403	79 758	21 242
Doctorate degree	18 435	10 123	18 885	2 268	2 326	6 044	10 252	6 243	45 866	10 220
Females 25 years and over	1 441 577	942 601	1 756 018	203 576	223 383	523 719	820 727	225 785	1 648 219	223 302
Less than 5th grade	12 123	6 915	23 337	2 001	1 956	4 166	7 302	2 419	23 488	5 845
5th to 8th grade	105 611	73 592	184 079	25 428	24 492	35 224	55 079	13 098	106 607	14 659
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	130 209	101 916	265 325	16 770	21 339	53 721	94 426	35 425	229 167	39 382
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	502 611	373 085	608 200	59 415	75 894	188 626	280 806	78 733	499 085	50 451
Some college, no degree	280 495	165 285	320 758	44 063	45 311	115 147	183 938	38 235	312 903	36 515
Associate degree, occupational program	87 180	57 571	47 690	14 203	12 893	26 542	26 427	8 696	44 345	3 621
Associate degree, academic program	43 536	24 045	37 270	7 797	6 869	12 401	21 764	7 718	52 637	3 926
Bachelor's degree	215 015	105 545	184 259	27 534	26 984	65 322	106 363	29 014	239 402	36 731
Master's degree	45 801	25 397	65 790	4 507	5 532	16 465	34 787	9 017	105 009	20 629
Professional school degree	14 501	6 853	14 836	1 447	1 676	4 797	7 537	2 261	24 058	7 919
Doctorate degree	4 495	2 397	4 474	411	437	1 308	2 298	1 169	11 518	3 624
Persons 25 years and over	2 770 562	1 776 798	3 291 579	396 550	430 500	996 049	1 565 936	428 499	3 122 665	409 131
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	.9	.8	1.5	1.1	1.0	.9	1.0	1.2	1.5	2.9
High school graduate or higher	82.4	80.1	73.9	76.7	77.1	81.8	81.3	77.5	78.4	73.1
Male	81.9	79.5	74.9	75.0	75.4	81.4	81.7	77.5	78.7	73.1
Female	82.8	80.6	73.1	78.3	78.6	82.2	80.9	77.4	78.2	73.2
Some college or higher	49.4	41.6	40.8	48.6	43.4	47.1	48.4	44.8	50.3	51.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	21.8	16.9	17.8	18.1	17.2	18.9	21.1	21.4	26.5	33.3
Male	24.4	19.1	20.6	19.6	19.0	21.3	24.1	24.8	30.3	36.3
Female	19.4	14.9	15.3	16.7	15.5	16.8	18.4	18.4	23.1	30.9
Males 25 to 34 years	392 667	213 521	423 604	53 230	55 307	130 047	209 786	59 385	444 855	59 425
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	91.9	90.1	84.7	92.0	88.4	91.3	88.2	84.9	85.8	80.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	25.7	20.4	22.1	20.8	19.5	22.3	23.6	23.4	28.4	39.6
Females 25 to 34 years	391 657	217 470	432 598</b							

Table 147. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	South Atlantic Division—Con.							East South Central Division			
	Virginia	West Virginia	North Carolina	South Carolina	Georgia	Florida	Kentucky	Tennessee	Alabama	Mississippi	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 546 257	436 513	1 624 913	913 010	1 643 859	2 926 662	918 315	1 171 640	1 056 402	727 486	
Preprimary school	111 247	21 680	99 279	55 140	115 143	217 088	50 611	70 274	59 562	43 906	
Public school	61 541	15 738	61 200	33 476	65 965	111 113	33 374	44 693	35 280	29 308	
Elementary or high school	994 327	317 541	1 085 866	642 937	1 150 462	1 894 311	655 831	821 881	738 159	525 658	
Public school	924 134	304 544	1 030 459	600 069	1 068 135	1 701 042	599 305	762 103	680 875	479 944	
College	440 683	97 292	439 768	214 933	378 254	815 263	211 873	279 485	258 681	157 922	
Public college	346 125	83 320	353 021	173 994	299 762	647 386	175 163	216 855	223 988	137 598	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 546 257	436 513	1 624 913	913 010	1 643 859	2 926 662	918 315	1 171 640	1 056 402	727 486	
3 and 4 years	52 738	7 732	48 204	33 796	56 840	113 028	20 213	31 171	31 975	24 219	
5 to 14 years	766 369	235 833	811 177	477 467	874 489	1 438 787	501 642	622 329	550 110	394 220	
15 to 17 years	222 290	77 101	247 515	143 089	257 073	412 180	149 828	189 172	168 088	116 636	
18 and 19 years	124 971	38 510	142 125	75 862	128 323	204 083	70 213	95 909	91 566	64 031	
20 to 24 years	157 661	35 232	161 375	79 417	142 357	261 525	73 717	103 145	99 848	60 474	
25 to 34 years	118 369	20 738	113 314	53 175	102 219	247 547	56 349	69 968	62 956	35 309	
35 years and over	103 859	21 367	101 203	50 204	82 558	249 512	46 353	59 946	51 859	32 597	
Percent enrolled in school:											
3 and 4 years	30.3	17.4	26.7	33.2	29.1	33.3	19.7	23.3	28.3	30.2	
5 to 14 years	93.0	92.6	92.2	93.4	91.8	91.9	92.7	91.9	92.4	92.4	
15 to 17 years	93.0	92.8	90.9	92.0	90.6	90.4	91.3	91.9	91.4	92.2	
18 and 19 years	63.6	65.3	63.6	62.4	60.6	60.5	58.1	60.0	67.5	66.8	
20 to 24 years	30.8	29.7	29.7	28.8	27.8	30.8	26.8	28.4	33.4	31.7	
25 to 34 years	10.3	7.9	9.8	8.9	8.6	11.6	9.2	8.6	9.6	8.7	
35 years and over	3.7	2.4	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.9	
Persons 18 to 24 years	708 217	177 505	766 650	397 065	724 146	1 186 258	395 845	522 463	434 617	286 848	
Percent enrolled in college	32.7	32.4	31.7	30.7	28.9	30.9	29.1	30.3	34.8	34.0	
Male	30.0	31.1	28.1	27.8	27.2	28.9	26.7	28.7	33.0	31.1	
Female	35.6	33.7	35.7	33.7	30.6	32.9	31.5	31.9	36.5	37.0	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years	356 716	114 623	406 635	226 257	402 645	641 384	229 964	298 072	258 670	179 873	
Enrolled in school	271 533	89 084	304 214	170 364	296 594	471 253	167 304	220 207	201 401	140 057	
Employed	96 195	19 606	117 243	58 139	104 891	188 765	54 694	76 260	56 091	33 520	
Unemployed	15 051	6 077	18 516	11 314	20 663	30 976	11 340	14 791	13 168	9 922	
Not enrolled in school	159 622	63 343	167 719	100 007	170 299	250 616	100 814	128 592	131 883	96 405	
High school graduate	85 183	25 539	102 421	55 893	106 051	170 131	62 660	77 865	57 269	39 816	
Employed	49 354	13 093	51 577	29 463	49 124	78 195	32 102	38 070	24 669	18 648	
Unemployed	28 942	7 628	29 768	16 431	28 666	48 116	19 096	23 800	14 822	8 965	
Not in labor force	4 039	2 512	4 327	2 462	4 405	6 705	4 445	4 210	3 225	2 840	
Not high school graduate	35 829	12 446	50 844	26 430	56 927	91 936	30 558	39 795	32 600	21 168	
Employed	15 358	2 851	23 151	11 001	24 044	42 193	9 111	15 070	12 137	6 931	
Unemployed	5 746	2 419	8 152	4 129	8 899	13 425	5 763	7 610	5 692	3 632	
Not in labor force	14 065	7 164	19 276	10 859	23 269	35 707	15 295	16 909	14 654	10 488	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	708 217	177 505	766 650	397 065	724 146	1 186 258	395 845	522 463	434 617	286 848	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	238 515	63 956	263 428	136 695	243 344	366 397	140 783	177 899	126 112	83 972	
Some college or associate degree	156 161	60 501	279 308	138 677	238 395	424 175	135 934	179 588	167 839	110 624	
Bachelor's degree or higher	67 418	8 907	51 463	25 343	49 648	76 101	20 922	30 895	24 415	15 204	
Persons 25 years and over	3 974 814	1 171 766	4 253 494	2 167 590	4 023 420	8 887 168	2 333 833	3 139 066	2 545 969	1 538 997	
Less than 5th grade	101 090	32 107	130 581	80 574	136 979	224 872	88 292	106 775	91 244	69 453	
5th to 8th grade	342 578	164 212	409 393	214 593	346 776	617 939	354 287	394 154	257 604	170 814	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	543 535	202 208	737 773	392 093	686 060	1 428 263	383 278	532 985	494 790	309 418	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 059 199	429 123	1 232 868	639 358	1 192 935	2 679 285	741 012	942 865	749 591	423 624	
Some college, no degree	736 007	155 089	713 713	342 965	684 109	1 723 385	354 227	531 012	427 062	259 477	
Associate degree, occupational program	112 387	27 356	181 227	82 579	107 905	275 942	54 984	74 028	74 923	44 135	
Associate degree, academic program	107 124	17 153	108 890	54 595	91 498	313 077	39 626	56 256	51 527	35 129	
Bachelor's degree	612 679	88 136	510 003	243 161	519 613	1 062 649	189 539	330 742	258 231	149 109	
Master's degree	242 410	37 899	150 307	81 311	170 210	340 004	89 927	109 234	97 058	52 638	
Professional school degree	77 718	13 536	50 698	24 788	62 276	168 572	28 587	41 486	29 568	18 020	
Doctorate degree	40 087	4 947	28 041	11 573	25 059	53 180	10 074	19 529	14 371	7 180	
Females 25 years and over	2 079 724	627 515	2 260 859	1 152 133	2 133 650	4 702 964	1 241 006	1 677 374	1 368 874	832 848	
Less than 5th grade	46 539	14 302	60 827	38 733	65 817	113 530	37 296	48 051	42 565	30 704	
5th to 8th grade	175 043	87 387	213 442	115 393	191 057	327 661	188 508	214 333	142 312	91 673	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	292 846	111 408	398 460	217 163	381 372	770 417	208 842	296 665	280 800	173 184	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	594 902	236 276	689 844	358 540	666 888	1 558 893	408 674	527 559	423 031	241 470	
Some college, no degree	399 399	80 810	379 082	175 727	355 418	866 526	188 909	281 947	223 843	137 809	
Associate degree, occupational program	65 455	17 631	103 920	45 259	62 236	157 531	33 559	44 317	42 214	25 438	
Associate degree, academic program	60 816	10 613	60 073	30 421	49 399	174 257	23 764	32 604	28 899	21 276	
Bachelor's degree	308 264	42 621	255 825	117 457	246 462	492 397	88 321	158 674	121 454	74 954	
Master's degree	102 806	20 956	76 924	43 435	87 684	157 583	52 013	56 545	52 639	29 797	
Professional school degree	24 463	4 393	15 680	7 447	18 518	49 348	8 718	12 241	7 671	4 624	
Doctorate degree	9 191	1 118	6 782	2 558	6 799	14 821	2 402	4 438	3 446	1 919	
Persons 25 years and over	3 974 814	1 171 766	4 253 494	2 167 590	4 023 420	8 887 168	2 333 833	3 139 066	2 545 969	1 538 997	
Percent:											
Less than 5th grade	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.7	3.4	2.5	3.8	3.4	3.6	4.5	
High school graduate or higher	75.2	66.0	70.0	68.3	70.9	74.4	64.6	67.1	66.9	64.3	
Male	75.1	65.9	69.6	68.9	71.9	74.7	64.2	67.5	67.9	64.0	
Female	75.3	66.0	70.2	67.8	70.1	74.2	65.0	66.7	66.0	64.5	
Some college or higher	48.5	29.4	41.0	38.8	41.3	44.3	32.9	37.0	37.4	36.8	
Bachelor's degree or higher	24.5	12.3	17.4	16.6	19.3	18.3	13.6	16.0	15.7	14.7	
Male	27.9	13.9	19.3	18.7	22.1	21.8	15.3	18.4	18.2	16.4	
Female	21.4	11.0	15.7	14.8	16.8	15.2	12.2	13.8	13.5	13.4	
Males 25 to 34 years	574 598	126 849	573 997	296 242	584 209	1 070 304	300 236	399 484	318 619	194 283	
Percent:											
High school graduate or higher	83.3	78.5	80.8	79.1	80.0	80.8	77.2	78.9	78.4	74.5	
Bachelor's degree or higher	26.1	14.3	20.0	17.8	21.7	19.9	15.6	18.6	18.5	15.5	
Females 25 to 34 years	573 488	136 198	578 232	300 292	598 060	1 063 501	312 110				

Table 147. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	West South Central Division				Mountain Division															
	Arkansas	Louisiana	Oklahoma	Texas	Montana	Idaho	Wyoming	Colorado	New Mexico	Arizona										
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL																				
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school																				
Preprimary school	582 405	1 185 759	838 811	4 805 895	215 759	295 638	134 739	896 144	435 989	991 122										
Public school	31 852	80 054	53 489	302 396	14 759	18 745	8 944	67 170	24 322	59 880										
Elementary or high school	20 632	45 414	35 246	179 278	10 484	13 317	6 214	41 328	16 624	37 029										
Public school	428 238	842 472	565 887	3 304 452	150 776	210 095	92 157	561 573	301 552	634 705										
College	405 085	719 608	536 541	3 123 920	142 860	201 347	89 693	525 679	284 756	598 871										
Public college	122 315	263 233	219 435	1 199 047	50 224	66 798	33 638	267 401	110 115	296 537										
104 328	214 178	183 141	1 010 654	44 016	53 740	31 321	222 728	98 697	260 527											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school																				
3 and 4 years	582 405	1 185 759	838 811	4 805 895	215 759	295 638	134 739	896 144	435 989	991 122										
5 to 14 years	13 488	42 846	21 277	147 847	4 740	6 183	3 158	28 758	11 056	26 752										
15 to 17 years	323 142	653 776	439 459	2 502 477	118 965	168 044	73 346	446 689	233 519	494 626										
18 and 19 years	97 403	176 712	126 809	694 328	33 153	44 152	19 811	118 783	61 436	133 302										
20 to 24 years	45 217	87 812	60 370	354 551	15 034	21 293	9 544	63 718	28 585	68 822										
25 to 34 years	44 749	98 129	73 282	422 118	16 873	20 635	9 416	83 592	31 711	93 346										
35 years and over	30 921	69 241	61 942	382 806	13 042	16 926	9 072	79 610	35 007	89 998										
27 485	57 243	55 672	301 768	13 952	18 405	10 392	74 994	34 675	84 276											
Percent enrolled in school:																				
3 and 4 years	20.3	31.3	23.1	26.3	19.2	18.6	22.0	27.7	21.3	23.0										
5 to 14 years	91.8	93.1	92.1	92.7	92.5	92.4	92.4	92.8	91.8	91.5										
15 to 17 years	92.4	91.4	93.2	91.9	94.0	92.9	95.3	93.4	91.8	90.2										
18 and 19 years	61.3	63.9	62.9	65.3	69.6	65.1	69.9	66.6	64.1	62.1										
20 to 24 years	28.1	31.0	33.7	32.5	36.0	31.8	34.8	36.1	31.3	34.0										
25 to 34 years	8.6	9.7	12.0	12.3	10.5	11.0	12.0	12.9	13.5	14.1										
35 years and over	2.4	3.1	3.8	4.2	3.6	4.1	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.1										
Persons 18 to 24 years																				
Percent enrolled in college	233 307	453 702	313 316	1 840 553	68 427	97 620	40 738	327 336	146 040	385 268										
Male	29.7	32.3	34.4	31.7	35.3	33.3	35.6	36.2	31.1	34.1										
Female	28.0	30.0	33.8	30.5	35.8	32.5	36.0	36.8	30.1	34.0										
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS																				
Persons 16 to 19 years																				
Enrolled in school	144 406	265 919	186 174	1 048 163	45 089	63 592	27 448	179 808	88 998	210 159										
Employed	109 440	202 855	143 083	809 055	36 852	49 472	22 523	140 887	68 585	156 086										
Unemployed	35 353	48 782	50 837	254 841	14 108	20 275	8 921	53 936	21 489	58 717										
Not in labor force	7 462	15 360	11 344	61 178	2 729	3 912	1 904	11 082	5 344	12 277										
Not enrolled in school	34 966	63 064	43 091	239 108	8 237	14 120	4 925	38 921	20 413	54 073										
High school graduate	18 482	29 807	23 640	103 506	4 598	7 493	3 029	21 346	9 970	23 716										
Employed	11 805	15 377	13 829	58 757	2 985	5 360	1 859	13 833	5 967	15 402										
Unemployed	2 342	4 744	2 999	11 794	442	570	330	2 175	1 402	2 551										
Not in labor force	3 667	7 677	4 539	20 202	841	1 215	603	2 774	2 058	4 645										
Not high school graduate	16 484	33 257	19 451	135 602	3 639	6 627	1 896	17 575	10 443	30 357										
Employed	6 012	8 908	7 083	50 786	1 488	3 326	696	7 817	3 642	12 378										
Unemployed	2 972	6 203	3 701	22 451	704	1 146	415	3 256	2 036	5 458										
Not in labor force	7 396	18 031	8 518	61 937	1 438	2 151	775	6 444	4 747	12 478										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT																				
Persons 18 to 24 years																				
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	233 307	453 702	313 316	1 840 553	68 427	97 620	40 738	327 336	146 040	385 268										
Some college or associate degree	81 682	148 504	98 100	513 025	20 826	29 084	12 826	96 198	49 083	106 900										
Bachelor's degree or higher	81 467	160 215	127 354	673 950	29 239	42 370	17 529	139 328	51 757	156 245										
10 878	22 655	18 440	109 194	3 444	3 531	2 092	24 829	6 226	20 262											
Persons 25 years and over																				
Less than 5th grade	1 496 150	2 536 994	1 995 424	10 310 605	507 851	601 292	277 769	2 107 072	922 590	2 301 177										
5th to 8th grade	55 875	114 074	40 386	534 932	4 268	7 540	2 133	25 990	36 380	61 930										
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	171 758	258 839	154 629	852 596	36 876	36 679	13 786	92 262	68 982	145 579										
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	275 848	430 959	311 946	1 495 031	55 325	77 568	31 194	209 804	124 612	283 571										
Some college, no degree	489 570	803 328	607 903	2 640 162	170 070	182 892	92 081	558 312	264 943	601 440										
Associate degree, occupational program	249 100	437 622	425 225	2 171 439	112 236	145 291	67 231	506 037	192 835	584 328										
Associate degree, academic program	33 689	53 506	55 735	288 207	18 643	28 597	10 450	84 527	27 089	80 641										
Bachelor's degree	21 006	29 543	44 631	243 333	9 912	16 590	8 699	61 884	19 413	76 815										
Master's degree	132 712	267 055	236 112	1 428 031	71 610	74 443	36 354	379 150	111 957	306 554										
Professional school degree	43 468	90 552	79 624	451 975	18 029	19 914	10 288	127 420	51 682	105 379										
Doctorate degree	17 088	36 943	27 482	149 362	7 359	7 632	3 654	39 292	13 424	37 870										
6 036	14 573	11 751	65 537	3 523	4 146	1 899	22 394	11 273	17 070											
Females 25 years and over																				
Less than 5th grade	799 508	1 358 297	1 055 784	5 363 536	261 713	307 990	141 158	1 086 674	479 406	1 193 018										
5th to 8th grade	24 903	55 673	18 094	272 911	2 043	2 767	869	12 652	18 429	31 752										
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	91 936	137 153	83 065	450 242	16 113	16 190	6 249	47 462	36 932	75 974										
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	154 113	236 990	176 057	807 095	29 691	42 079	16 793	115 451	67 797	152 717										
Some college, no degree	273 013	453 075	344 754	1 490 217	90 846	101 327	47 543	313 258	145 350	339 889										
Associate degree, occupational program	128 888	229 292	222 207	1 129 172	55 331	76 324	35 946	264 784	100 064	303 847										
Associate degree, academic program	19 686	32 134	28 881	151 057	11 020	14 480	5 362	44 222	14 590	42 177										
Bachelor's degree	12 380	17 560	23 363	126 976	6 128	10 055	5 164	33 855	11 204	40 579										
Master's degree	65 088	132 543	109 518	668 279	36 474	34 335	17 985	180 932	53 648	142 427										
Professional school degree	23 283	49 974	40 350	210 409	7 247	7 713	3 920	57 396	24 547	48 224										
Doctorate degree	4 903	10 493	7 004	41 489	2 154	1 921	999	11 441	4 566	11 385										
1 315	3 410	2 491	15 689	666	799	328	5 221	2 279	4 047											
Persons 25 years and over																				
Less than 5th grade	3.7	4.5	2.0	5.2	.8	1.3	.8	1.2	3.9	2.7										
High school graduate or higher	66.3	68.3	74.6	72.1	81.0	79.7	83.0	84.4	75.1	78.7										
Male	66.6	68.3	75.5	72.9	80.2	79.3	83.0	85.1	75.9	79.2										
Female	66.1	68.4	73.7	71.5	81.7	80.2	83.1	83.8	74.3	78.2										
Some college or higher	33.6	36.6	44.1	46.5	47.5	49.3	49.9	57.9	46.4	52.5										
Bachelor's degree or higher	13.3	16.1	17.8	20.3	19.8	17.7	18.8	27.0	20.4	20.3										
Male	15.0	18.0	20.8	23.4	21.9	20.9	21.2	30.7	23.3	23.5										
Female	11.8	14.5	15.1	17.4	17.8	14.5	16.5	23.5	17.7	17.3										
Males 25 to 34 years																				
High school graduate or higher	176 601	345 914	256 947	1 573 336	60 888	77 293	37 428	308 677	128 917	323 507										
Bachelor's degree or higher	78.3	76																		

Table 147. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	Mountain Division—Con.		Pacific Division				
	Utah	Nevada	Washington	Oregon	California	Alaska	Hawaii
			SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL				
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school							
Preprimary school	610 696	280 411	1 252 312	724 233	8 300 046	156 357	290 578
Public school	43 626	18 514	102 121	52 594	508 310	14 026	21 276
Elementary or high school	29 239	11 590	61 087	31 661	287 748	10 101	10 739
Public school	419 975	188 004	813 063	471 851	5 199 525	103 827	186 653
College	409 260	178 745	753 851	439 352	4 714 848	98 866	157 102
Public college	147 095	73 893	337 128	199 788	2 592 211	38 504	82 649
104 695	65 706	276 512	168 154	2 174 449	32 966	66 131	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school							
3 and 4 years	610 696	280 411	1 252 312	724 233	8 300 046	156 357	290 578
5 to 14 years	16 450	8 365	40 743	20 004	273 326	5 493	11 695
15 to 17 years	343 550	145 813	649 701	376 216	3 898 634	86 996	148 259
18 and 19 years	85 841	39 405	172 222	101 968	1 045 957	20 814	39 058
20 to 24 years	39 301	15 637	87 765	48 421	548 618	7 483	16 589
25 to 34 years	56 084	20 842	106 800	61 205	854 953	8 289	24 866
35 years and over	41 911	25 063	96 078	53 801	888 481	12 452	24 369
27 559	25 286	99 003	62 618	790 077	14 830	25 742	
Percent enrolled in school:							
3 and 4 years	24.2	22.8	27.6	24.2	29.3	25.2	35.7
5 to 14 years	93.5	91.0	91.8	91.5	92.4	92.0	94.5
15 to 17 years	94.2	91.5	92.7	91.4	91.4	92.3	94.4
18 and 19 years	64.3	50.5	64.5	63.0	62.0	51.8	55.9
20 to 24 years	41.1	24.1	30.9	33.0	35.0	20.5	28.1
25 to 34 years	15.2	11.2	11.2	11.8	15.5	11.0	12.0
35 years and over	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	6.1	7.1	5.1
Persons 18 to 24 years							
Percent enrolled in college	197 601	117 436	481 842	262 545	3 325 043	54 926	118 184
Male	40.2	23.5	31.2	33.5	33.3	21.2	30.0
Female	40.9	22.9	30.4	32.7	30.9	19.6	26.3
39.6	24.1	32.1	34.2	36.1	23.2	34.6	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 to 19 years							
Enrolled in school	120 248	59 919	258 731	150 654	1 650 031	29 494	57 184
Employed	94 307	41 606	199 763	114 286	1 235 315	21 141	42 222
Unemployed	43 821	17 102	86 198	47 129	447 139	7 998	16 892
Not in labor force	8 004	3 317	14 119	7 546	88 934	1 455	1 757
Not enrolled in school	24 941	18 313	58 968	36 368	414 716	8 353	14 962
High school graduate	15 460	9 220	31 633	18 666	179 674	5 140	10 695
Employed	10 608	6 593	20 875	13 217	103 982	2 477	5 664
Unemployed	1 247	831	2 968	2 059	17 741	676	619
Not in labor force	3 383	1 490	4 466	3 139	34 234	834	1 723
Not high school graduate	10 481	9 093	27 335	17 702	235 042	3 213	4 267
Employed	5 338	4 480	11 732	8 087	102 429	1 257	1 981
Unemployed	1 754	1 529	4 583	3 165	34 837	616	564
Not in labor force	3 389	3 074	10 749	6 433	96 127	1 252	1 640
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 18 to 24 years							
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	197 601	117 436	481 842	262 545	3 325 043	54 926	118 184
Some college or associate degree	49 747	41 321	146 997	77 296	913 012	21 939	51 928
Bachelor's degree or higher	102 129	38 769	195 559	107 543	1 185 895	20 123	44 870
	8 093	4 517	31 971	15 393	209 678	2 281	6 349
Persons 25 years and over							
Less than 5th grade	897 321	789 638	3 126 390	1 855 369	18 695 499	323 429	709 820
5th to 8th grade	7 610	12 185	40 478	21 667	871 443	5 706	24 642
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	22 769	35 586	130 833	93 057	1 214 462	10 915	47 164
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	102 936	119 857	334 472	228 885	2 364 623	26 623	69 700
Some college, no degree	244 132	248 968	873 150	536 687	4 167 897	92 925	203 883
Associate degree, occupational program	250 406	203 599	782 010	464 420	4 225 911	89 319	142 881
Associate degree, academic program	42 127	25 879	138 984	77 923	646 380	12 760	34 376
Bachelor's degree	27 588	22 924	109 494	50 559	838 109	10 684	24 740
Master's degree	138 534	79 693	496 866	252 626	2 858 107	48 617	111 837
Professional school degree	39 775	26 291	142 987	84 500	950 944	17 238	32 282
Doctorate degree	12 536	10 517	53 184	30 394	381 702	6 094	12 818
	8 908	4 139	23 932	14 651	175 921	2 548	5 487
Females 25 years and over							
Less than 5th grade	460 952	389 621	1 607 455	963 046	9 570 408	152 804	355 216
5th to 8th grade	3 867	5 907	19 627	9 338	453 032	3 031	13 642
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	11 165	17 932	65 275	45 069	639 789	5 249	27 416
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	55 360	62 168	180 733	121 681	1 247 731	12 895	35 565
Some college, no degree	144 216	131 554	478 936	299 519	2 326 253	43 592	102 688
Associate degree, occupational program	129 825	97 973	413 722	248 349	2 191 793	42 884	69 567
Associate degree, academic program	21 274	13 147	73 935	39 219	342 839	5 771	17 042
Bachelor's degree	15 055	11 238	58 802	26 935	444 158	5 587	13 454
Master's degree	62 954	34 181	233 058	122 018	1 354 252	23 633	55 405
Professional school degree	13 080	11 332	61 216	38 105	405 292	7 625	15 066
Doctorate degree	2 638	3 359	16 550	9 576	120 945	1 962	4 018
	1 518	830	5 601	3 237	44 324	575	1 353
Persons 25 years and over							
Percent:	897 321	789 638	3 126 390	1 855 369	18 695 499	323 429	709 820
Less than 5th grade	.8	1.5	1.3	1.2	4.7	1.8	3.5
High school graduate or higher	85.1	78.8	83.8	81.5	76.2	86.6	80.1
Male	85.6	79.6	84.2	81.2	76.9	87.1	81.7
Female	84.7	77.9	83.5	81.7	75.5	86.1	78.4
Some college or higher	57.9	47.2	55.9	52.6	53.9	57.9	51.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	22.3	15.3	22.9	20.6	23.4	23.0	22.9
Male	27.4	17.7	26.4	23.4	26.8	23.9	24.4
Female	17.4	12.8	19.7	18.0	20.1	22.1	21.4
Males 25 to 34 years	138 721	116 855	434 277	228 051	2 975 331	59 284	105 858
Percent:	87.9	81.1	87.4	83.6	76.8	89.9	91.4
High school graduate or higher	23.7	14.1	23.4	20.1	23.0	17.2	22.2
Bachelor's degree or higher							
Females 25 to 34 years	137 132	106 744	427 164	227 320	2 763 962	54 190	97 608
Percent:	89.0	83.7	89.2	86.9	79.4	90.3	91.5
High school graduate or higher	18.1	13.6	22.5	19.4	22.6	19.0	24.0

Table 148. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	United States	Northeast Region				Midwest Region				South Region		
		Total	New England Division	Middle Atlantic Division	Total	East North Central Division	West North Central Division	Total	South Atlantic Division			
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY												
All persons	248 709 873	50 809 229	13 206 943	37 602 286	59 668 632	42 008 942	17 659 690	85 445 930	43 566 853			
Native	228 942 557	45 578 205	12 163 706	33 414 499	57 537 339	40 225 794	17 311 545	80 863 637	40 843 908			
Born in State of residence	153 684 685	34 203 045	8 296 065	25 906 980	43 094 811	30 572 290	12 522 521	52 056 120	22 873 481			
Born in a different State	72 011 141	10 145 728	3 593 009	6 552 719	14 038 747	9 353 765	4 684 982	27 881 878	17 396 136			
Northeast	16 772 309	5 788 172	2 470 328	3 317 844	1 639 145	1 330 035	309 110	6 315 077	5 307 631			
Midwest	21 287 172	1 305 558	407 720	897 838	6 479 673	3 743 922	2 735 751	6 698 508	3 647 640			
South	24 366 640	2 507 436	513 882	1 993 554	4 728 110	3 687 323	1 040 787	12 680 376	7 520 594			
West	9 585 020	544 562	201 079	343 483	1 191 819	592 485	599 334	2 187 917	920 271			
Born abroad	3 246 731	1 229 432	274 632	954 800	403 781	299 739	104 042	925 639	574 291			
Puerto Rico	1 190 533	807 808	158 541	649 267	110 668	105 213	5 455	211 790	176 743			
U.S. outlying area	191 913	76 607	13 168	63 439	13 662	10 458	3 204	44 637	31 468			
U.S. Virgin Islands	38 481	16 009	2 266	13 743	1 700	1 379	321	16 086	12 294			
American Samoa	15 121	419	149	270	418	160	258	1 242	706			
Guam	53 293	3 592	1 434	2 158	4 522	2 672	1 850	13 968	8 223			
Northern Marianas	3 117	148	40	108	300	197	103	752	475			
Born abroad of American parents	1 864 285	345 017	102 923	242 094	279 451	184 068	95 383	669 212	366 080			
Foreign born	19 767 316	5 231 024	1 043 237	4 187 787	2 131 293	1 783 148	348 145	4 582 293	2 722 945			
RESIDENCE IN 1985												
Persons 5 years and over	230 445 777	47 319 352	12 290 438	35 028 914	55 272 756	38 921 081	16 351 675	79 248 852	40 529 952			
Same house	122 796 970	28 732 621	6 991 239	21 741 382	31 048 462	22 033 384	9 015 078	41 050 500	20 398 865			
Different house in the United States	102 540 097	17 388 069	5 024 253	12 363 816	23 668 375	16 476 332	7 192 043	36 781 619	19 255 704			
Same county	58 675 635	10 362 718	2 925 865	7 436 853	14 206 726	10 381 240	3 825 486	19 821 233	9 471 219			
Different county	43 864 462	7 025 351	2 098 388	4 926 963	9 461 649	6 095 092	3 366 557	16 960 366	9 784 485			
Same State	22 279 165	3 794 932	859 200	2 935 732	5 454 771	3 590 549	1 864 222	7 946 017	3 979 507			
Different State	21 585 297	3 230 419	1 239 188	1 991 231	4 006 878	2 504 543	1 502 335	9 014 369	5 804 978			
Northeast	4 346 471	1 626 671	722 545	904 126	360 029	283 680	76 349	1 815 077	1 586 490			
Midwest	4 854 669	372 888	122 241	250 647	1 683 072	969 646	713 426	1 769 312	1 019 707			
South	7 588 749	845 280	251 163	594 117	1 245 653	853 792	391 861	4 245 101	2 610 396			
West	4 795 408	385 580	143 239	242 341	718 124	397 425	320 699	1 184 879	588 385			
Puerto Rico	213 886	120 082	42 704	77 378	19 334	17 835	1 499	64 115	55 484			
U.S. outlying area	73 764	21 076	5 585	15 491	6 040	4 176	1 864	25 562	19 548			
Elsewhere	4 821 060	1 057 504	226 657	830 847	530 545	389 354	141 191	1 327 056	800 351			
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING												
Workers 16 years and over	115 070 274	23 929 932	6 548 503	17 381 429	27 612 191	19 213 892	8 398 299	38 952 488	20 764 692			
Car, truck, or van	99 592 932	18 673 347	5 640 391	13 032 956	24 298 741	16 955 017	7 343 724	35 380 873	18 636 954			
Drove alone	84 215 298	15 902 051	4 891 882	11 010 169	21 091 312	14 749 466	6 341 846	29 494 892	15 480 931			
Carpooled	15 377 634	2 771 296	748 509	2 022 787	3 207 429	2 205 551	1 001 878	5 885 981	3 156 023			
2-person carpool	12 078 175	2 219 455	614 328	1 605 127	2 614 372	1 807 637	806 735	4 530 596	2 425 950			
3-person carpool	2 001 378	328 339	78 385	249 954	373 690	253 322	120 368	819 730	435 460			
4-person carpool	702 222	109 344	23 873	85 471	125 966	84 460	41 506	299 334	160 888			
5- or 6-person carpool	305 976	49 031	12 727	36 304	50 762	34 879	15 883	129 283	69 876			
7-or-more-person carpool	289 883	65 127	19 196	45 931	42 639	25 253	17 386	107 038	63 839			
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.10	1.10			
Public transportation	6 069 589	3 059 477	336 557	2 722 920	978 972	818 566	160 406	1 016 385	709 750			
Bus or trolley bus	3 445 000	1 130 216	160 544	969 672	682 770	531 012	151 758	763 877	481 261			
Streetcar or trolley car	78 130	41 775	17 612	24 163	6 987	6 375	612	6 744	4 016			
Subway or elevated	1 755 476	1 378 020	91 988	1 286 032	121 898	121 528	370	176 754	175 817			
Railroad	574 052	404 088	54 255	349 833	136 965	136 675	290	14 992	14 437			
Ferryboat	37 497	22 140	2 386	19 754	1 020	730	290	2 416	1 133			
Taxicab	179 434	83 238	9 772	73 466	29 332	22 246	7 086	51 602	33 086			
Motorcycle	237 404	18 228	5 416	12 812	26 316	16 298	10 018	73 559	43 073			
Bicycle	466 856	61 309	19 411	41 898	72 816	48 773	24 043	110 008	75 003			
Walked	4 488 886	1 353 183	316 982	1 036 201	1 099 953	722 551	377 402	1 107 871	624 595			
Other means	808 582	134 887	38 492	96 395	148 781	101 946	46 835	327 824	174 104			
Worked at home	3 406 025	629 501	191 254	438 247	986 612	550 741	435 871	935 968	501 213			
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME												
Workers who did not work at home	111 664 249	23 300 431	6 357 249	16 943 182	26 625 579	18 663 151	7 962 428	38 016 520	20 263 479			
Minutes to work:												
Less than 10 minutes	18 257 921	3 486 582	1 113 732	2 372 850	5 196 846	3 267 511	1 929 335	5 825 290	2 810 231			
10 to 14 minutes	17 954 128	3 576 856	1 091 976	2 484 880	4 534 849	3 064 404	1 470 445	6 038 321	3 127 584			
15 to 19 minutes	19 026 053	3 615 322	1 073 136	2 542 186	4 482 420	3 123 312	1 359 108	6 891 523	3 613 581			
20 to 29 minutes	22 436 930	4 422 079	1 248 542	3 173 537	5 430 069	3 909 912	1 520 157	7 831 063	4 280 517			
30 to 44 minutes	20 053 109	4 305 521	1 104 794	3 200 727	4 302 780	3 194 140	1 108 640	7 100 619	3 990 886			
45 or more minutes	13 936 108	3 894 071	725 069	3 169 002	2 678 615	2 103 872	574 743	4 329 704	2 440 680			
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.3	24.5	21.5	25.7	20.7	21.7	18.4	22.0	22.5			
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	58.5	58.9	56.9	59.4	58.8	58.7	59.0	57.3	55.7			
Departure time:												
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	22 820 464	4 360 809	1 290 584	3 070 225	5 442 678	3 878 082	1 564 596	8 188 170	4 256 912			
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	35 346 620	7 175 396	1 983 752	5 191 644	8 364 348	5 610 802	2 753 546	12 613 387	6 588 523			
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	18 867 326	4 975 888	1 285 684	3 690 204	4 023 269	2 832 755	1 190 514	6 046 696	3 560 382			
All other times	34 629 839	6 788 338	1 797 229	4 991 109	8 795 284	6 341 512	2 453 772	11 168 267	5 857 662			
VETERAN STATUS												
Male civilian veterans	26 330 011	5 290 753	1 449 598	3 841 155	6 375 116	4 429 938	1 945 178	9 082 690	4 898 202			
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	29.1	28.1	29.4	27.6	29.4	29.0	30.5	29.7	31.0			
Female civilian veterans	1 151 044	199										

Table 148. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	South Region—Con.		West Region			New England Division			
	East South Central Division	West South Central Division	Total	Mountain Division	Pacific Division	Maine	New Hampshire	Vermont	Massachusetts
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY									
All persons	15 176 284	26 702 793	52 786 082	13 658 776	39 127 306	1 227 928	1 109 252	562 758	6 016 425
Native	15 019 135	25 000 594	44 963 376	12 943 864	32 019 512	1 191 632	1 068 059	545 214	5 442 692
Born in State of residence	11 281 686	17 900 953	24 330 709	6 056 399	18 274 310	840 930	488 894	321 704	4 134 235
Born in a different State	3 658 903	6 826 839	19 944 788	6 733 116	13 211 672	338 236	568 059	218 755	1 176 983
Northeast	317 913	689 533	3 029 915	844 938	2 184 977	237 323	463 621	170 144	719 311
Midwest	1 034 208	2 016 660	6 803 433	2 458 851	4 344 582	36 301	41 623	19 842	168 761
South	2 084 126	3 075 656	4 450 718	1 274 131	3 176 587	42 846	39 984	18 311	206 707
West	222 656	1 044 990	5 660 722	2 155 196	3 505 526	21 766	22 831	10 458	82 204
Born abroad	78 546	272 802	687 879	154 349	533 530	12 466	11 106	4 755	131 474
Puerto Rico	5 912	29 135	60 267	9 863	50 404	458	1 440	268	80 129
U.S. outlying area	2 884	10 285	57 007	5 695	51 312	320	373	106	5 769
U.S. Virgin Islands	585	3 207	4 686	615	4 071	34	55	44	1 199
American Samoa	189	347	13 042	683	12 359	8	—	—	56
Guam	1 311	4 434	31 211	3 176	28 035	243	216	40	618
Northern Marianas	111	166	1 917	296	1 621	8	2	—	19
Born abroad of American parents	69 750	233 382	570 605	138 791	431 814	11 688	9 293	4 381	45 576
Foreign born	157 149	1 702 199	7 822 706	714 912	7 107 794	36 296	41 193	17 544	573 733
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	14 118 305	24 600 595	48 604 817	12 557 275	36 047 542	1 142 122	1 024 621	521 521	5 605 751
Same house	7 965 455	12 686 180	21 965 387	5 812 846	16 152 541	634 585	519 551	270 511	3 273 021
Different house in the United States	6 054 369	11 471 546	24 702 034	6 507 474	18 194 560	496 764	493 532	246 609	2 176 867
Same county	3 642 809	6 707 205	14 284 958	3 373 799	10 911 159	276 573	232 452	135 763	1 289 574
Different county	2 411 560	4 764 341	10 417 076	3 133 675	7 283 401	220 191	261 080	110 846	887 293
Same State	1 112 013	2 854 497	5 083 445	1 037 038	4 046 407	88 185	69 950	35 891	443 253
Different State	1 299 547	1 909 844	5 333 631	2 096 637	3 236 994	132 006	191 130	74 955	444 040
Northeast	87 483	141 104	544 694	161 739	382 955	76 322	138 516	51 384	229 677
Midwest	313 062	436 543	1 029 397	453 975	575 422	11 368	12 426	5 128	53 772
South	767 738	866 967	1 252 715	434 008	818 707	28 746	24 513	11 174	98 728
West	131 264	465 230	2 506 825	1 046 915	1 459 910	15 570	15 675	7 269	61 863
Puerto Rico	1 623	7 008	10 355	2 021	8 334	136	613	55	23 749
U.S. outlying area	1 400	4 614	21 086	3 248	17 838	386	229	107	2 516
Elsewhere	95 458	431 247	1 905 955	231 686	1 674 269	10 251	10 696	4 239	129 598
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	570 883	566 589	276 765	2 979 594
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	551 629	472 074	260 153	2 886 054
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	19 254	94 515	16 612	93 540
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING									
Workers 16 years and over	6 568 569	11 619 227	24 575 663	6 206 531	18 369 132	570 883	566 589	276 765	2 979 594
Car, truck, or van	6 114 659	10 629 260	21 239 971	5 458 903	15 781 068	503 864	513 221	235 539	2 466 091
Drove alone	5 109 893	8 904 068	17 727 043	4 586 129	13 140 914	424 101	443 317	199 808	2 148 065
Carpooled	1 004 766	1 725 192	3 512 928	872 774	2 640 154	79 763	69 904	35 731	318 026
2-person carpool	768 876	1 335 770	2 713 752	688 527	2 025 225	63 933	59 035	29 859	263 394
3-person carpool	145 502	238 768	479 619	110 970	368 649	9 115	6 821	3 890	32 591
4-person carpool	51 222	87 214	167 578	40 360	127 218	2 806	2 138	1 155	9 900
5- or 6-person carpool	21 676	37 731	76 900	18 029	58 871	1 338	930	343	5 630
7-or-more-person carpool	17 490	25 709	75 079	14 888	60 191	2 571	980	484	6 511
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.07
Public transportation	75 992	230 643	1 014 755	132 846	881 909	5 084	4 067	2 033	247 381
Bus or trolley bus	67 519	215 097	868 137	127 213	740 924	3 765	3 115	1 522	103 010
Streetcar or trolley car	545	2 183	22 624	429	22 195	25	29	—	17 334
Subway or elevated	257	680	78 804	418	78 386	44	139	96	90 455
Railroad	212	343	18 007	274	17 733	14	268	35	28 469
Ferryboat	302	981	11 921	368	11 553	297	2	9	1 918
Taxicab	7 157	11 359	15 262	4 144	11 118	939	514	371	6 195
Motorcycle	6 298	24 188	119 301	27 792	91 509	485	732	277	2 149
Bicycle	6 713	28 292	222 723	57 383	165 340	1 455	1 721	1 054	11 285
Walked	165 726	317 550	927 879	253 722	674 157	30 813	23 137	19 001	161 820
Other means	50 032	103 688	197 090	47 125	149 965	4 754	3 536	2 351	16 013
Worked at home	149 149	285 606	853 944	228 760	625 184	24 428	20 175	16 510	74 855
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME									
Workers who did not work at home	6 419 420	11 333 621	23 721 719	5 977 771	17 743 948	546 455	546 414	260 255	2 904 739
Minutes to work:									
Less than 10 minutes	1 066 508	1 948 551	3 749 203	1 213 671	2 535 532	130 102	106 372	66 670	463 377
10 to 14 minutes	1 066 531	1 844 206	3 804 102	1 088 837	2 715 265	100 744	92 566	46 270	469 108
15 to 19 minutes	1 214 269	2 063 673	4 036 788	1 081 716	2 955 072	91 805	86 620	42 893	463 341
20 to 29 minutes	1 330 998	2 219 548	4 753 719	1 194 067	3 559 652	99 041	100 843	48 643	557 787
30 to 44 minutes	1 103 423	2 006 310	4 344 189	889 452	3 454 737	75 858	89 713	37 276	564 104
45 or more minutes	637 691	1 251 333	3 033 718	510 028	2 523 690	48 905	70 300	18 503	387 022
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.1	21.6	22.7	19.7	23.8	19.0	21.9	18.0	22.7
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	59.0	59.4	59.4	60.4	59.2	57.7	58.6	56.4	56.2
Departure time:									
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	1 604 894	2 326 364	4 828 807	1 167 722	3 661 085	138 370	123 764	56 227	543 826
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	2 051 647	3 973 217	7 193 489	1 935 060	5 258 429	163 545	170 585	87 083	892 924
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	775 129	1 711 185	3 821 473	917 355	2 904 118	73 464	91 634	42 183	638 109
All other times	1 987 750	3 322 855	7 877 950	1 957 634	5 920 316	171 076	160 431	74 762	829 880
VETERAN STATUS									
Male civilian veterans	1 527 173	2 657 315	5 581 452	1 570 310	4 011 142	151 666	134 255	61 315	629 364
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	28.3	28.2	28.8	32.1	27.7	34.0	32.6	29.3	27.9
Female civilian veterans	57 924	115 691	299 511	83 983	215 528	7 667	7 362	3 499	27 486
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	.9	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.1
PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 585 097	2 773 006	5 880 963	1 654 293	4 226 670	159 333	141 617	64 814	656 850
May 1975 or later service only	193 018	348 139	783 890	214 507	569 383	21 629	19 720	8 891	70 489
September 1980 or later service only	110 759	185 698	437 291	116 711	320 580	11 895	10 055	4 777	39 650
Served 2 or more years	91 027	152 458	374 320	98 183	276 137	10 225	8 692	4 026	33 299
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	442 165	835 552	1 768 871	502 864	1 266 007	46 012	42 516	18 697	158 985
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	42 245	86 114	166 611	53 008	113 603	3 479	3 015	845	7 266
February 1955 to July 1964 only	164 963	286 561	614 090	166 462	447 628	16 438	15 265	7 653	72 968
Korean conflict, no World War II	217 238	341 243	738 263	205 274	532 989	20 776	19 387	8 923	98 314
Korean conflict and World War II	36 038	69 767	165 686	43 290	122 396	3 522	2 986	1 369	14 811
World War II, no Korean conflict	474 126	779 292	1 587 581	454 108	1 133 473	46 002	37 700	17 874	227 619
World War I	3 027								

Table 148. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	New England Division—Con.			Middle Atlantic Division			East North Central Division				
	Rhode Island	Connecticut	New York	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	Ohio	Indiana	Illinois	Michigan	Wisconsin	
	PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY										
All persons	1 003 464	3 287 116	17 990 455	7 730 188	11 881 643	10 847 115	5 544 159	11 430 602	9 295 297	4 891 769	
Native	908 376	3 007 733	15 138 594	6 763 578	11 512 327	10 587 442	5 449 896	10 478 330	8 939 904	4 770 222	
Born in State of residence	636 222	1 874 080	12 147 209	4 232 369	9 527 402	8 038 140	3 940 076	7 897 755	6 958 717	3 737 602	
Born in a different State	257 835	1 033 141	2 369 057	2 321 138	1 862 524	2 486 895	1 481 057	2 454 320	1 926 294	1 005 199	
Northeast	187 112	692 817	957 156	1 617 933	742 755	571 148	130 699	279 339	269 458	79 391	
Midwest	24 028	117 165	371 590	177 331	348 917	526 012	662 814	1 119 466	755 854	679 776	
South	32 928	173 106	874 159	453 273	666 122	1 262 407	604 514	876 628	773 662	170 112	
West	13 767	50 053	166 152	72 601	104 730	127 328	83 030	178 887	126 255	54 893	
Born abroad	14 319	100 512	622 328	210 071	122 401	62 407	28 763	46 074	27 421		
Puerto Rico	6 433	69 813	437 880	143 974	67 413	19 453	5 948	64 598	7 255	7 959	
U.S. outlying area	794	5 806	47 337	11 639	4 463	1 664	857	5 560	1 564	813	
U.S. Virgin Islands	132	802	11 389	1 736	618	303	145	569	256	106	
American Samoa	56	29	87	71	112	34	44	32	35	15	
Guam	110	207	1 078	490	590	634	365	926	477	270	
Northern Marianas	5	6	32	32	44	33	42	21	61	40	
Born abroad of American parents	7 092	24 893	137 111	54 458	50 525	41 290	21 958	56 097	46 074	18 649	
Foreign born	95 088	279 383	2 851 861	966 610	369 316	259 673	94 263	952 272	355 393	121 547	
RESIDENCE IN 1985											
Persons 5 years and over	936 423	3 060 000	16 743 048	7 200 696	11 085 170	10 063 212	5 146 160	10 585 838	8 594 737	4 531 134	
Same house	537 546	1 756 025	10 385 913	4 329 415	7 026 054	5 793 708	2 862 695	5 892 150	4 890 515	2 594 316	
Different house in the United States	377 161	1 233 320	5 743 411	2 659 864	3 960 541	4 200 398	2 251 001	4 490 904	3 629 915	1 904 114	
Same county	223 290	768 213	3 557 118	1 428 225	2 451 510	2 690 075	1 340 560	2 980 108	2 234 436	1 136 061	
Different county	153 871	465 107	2 186 293	1 231 639	1 508 031	1 510 323	910 441	1 510 796	1 395 479	768 053	
Same State	47 954	173 967	1 458 672	662 049	815 011	887 877	476 763	843 018	922 006	460 885	
Different State	105 917	291 140	727 621	569 590	694 020	622 446	433 678	667 778	473 473	307 168	
Northeast	67 473	159 173	275 407	343 872	284 847	109 004	34 982	69 524	49 365	20 805	
Midwest	7 992	31 555	98 505	48 460	103 692	154 980	195 900	270 102	169 530	179 134	
South	19 957	68 045	235 642	125 465	233 010	270 553	149 967	205 089	168 836	59 347	
West	10 495	32 367	118 067	51 793	72 481	87 909	52 829	123 063	85 742	47 882	
Puerto Rico	2 331	15 820	41 794	21 624	13 960	3 908	860	9 061	1 801	2 205	
U.S. outlying area	432	1 915	9 546	3 827	2 118	780	448	1 806	806	336	
Elsewhere	18 953	52 920	562 384	185 966	82 497	64 418	31 156	191 917	71 700	30 163	
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	481 230	1 673 442	8 220 613	3 812 684	5 348 132	4 843 205	2 587 182	5 351 411	4 082 403	2 349 691	
Worked in area of residence	422 760	1 592 536	8 020 493	3 367 016	5 116 725	4 733 951	2 462 256	5 198 648	4 020 628	2 271 607	
Worked outside area of residence	58 470	80 906	200 120	445 668	231 407	109 254	124 926	152 763	61 775	78 084	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING											
Workers 16 years and over	481 230	1 673 442	8 220 613	3 812 684	5 348 132	4 843 205	2 587 182	5 351 411	4 082 403	2 349 691	
Car, truck, or van	433 907	1 487 769	5 321 945	3 202 970	4 508 041	4 410 245	2 372 618	4 394 318	3 756 771	2 021 065	
Drove alone	375 766	1 300 825	4 460 757	2 731 027	3 818 385	3 889 043	2 040 232	3 741 715	3 327 685	1 750 791	
Carpooled	58 141	186 944	861 188	471 943	689 656	521 202	332 386	652 603	429 086	270 274	
2-person carpool	47 136	150 971	681 236	368 981	554 910	442 152	271 702	514 257	359 849	219 677	
3-person carpool	6 814	19 154	105 103	58 535	86 316	54 206	38 717	83 150	45 296	31 953	
4-person carpool	1 811	6 063	36 555	20 826	28 090	15 310	12 361	31 416	14 141	11 232	
5- or 6-person carpool	1 053	3 433	16 106	9 606	10 592	5 847	5 247	13 996	5 332	4 457	
7-or-more-person carpool	1 327	7 323	22 188	13 995	9 748	3 687	4 359	9 784	4 468	2 955	
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.07	1.10	1.09	1.09	1.07	1.08	1.09	1.06	1.08	
Public transportation	12 187	65 805	2 042 488	336 708	343 724	122 014	34 117	538 071	66 653	57 711	
Bus or trolley bus	10 326	38 806	535 422	204 706	229 544	26 517	274 593	61 923	55 046		
Streetcar or trolley car	67	157	8 689	1 458	14 016	2 062	210	3 514	412	177	
Subway or elevated	155 1 099	1 186 784	44 416	54 832	3 128	289	117 679	284	148		
Railroad	1 331	24 138	231 824	76 881	41 128	624	4 931	130 360	199	561	
Ferryboat	52	108	17 070	2 559	125	158	88	191	186	107	
Taxicab	256	1 497	62 699	6 688	4 079	3 109	2 082	11 734	3 649	1 672	
Motorcycle	347	1 426	5 083	2 729	5 000	3 650	2 433	4 128	3 000	3 087	
Bicycle	1 041	2 855	20 159	9 183	12 556	7 703	6 150	13 922	9 196	11 802	
Walked	20 727	61 484	575 089	156 523	304 589	156 648	84 324	225 942	125 501	130 136	
Other means	2 855	8 983	42 627	24 097	29 671	24 275	14 337	30 785	20 826	11 723	
Worked at home	10 166	45 120	213 222	80 474	144 551	118 670	73 203	144 245	100 456	114 167	
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME											
Workers who did not work at home	471 064	1 628 322	8 007 391	3 732 210	5 203 581	4 724 535	2 513 979	5 207 166	3 981 947	2 235 524	
Minutes to work:											
Less than 10 minutes	89 378	257 833	985 528	514 467	872 855	788 236	478 485	808 533	675 181	517 076	
10 to 14 minutes	89 346	293 942	1 045 894	565 092	873 894	778 328	443 129	747 632	655 851	439 464	
15 to 19 minutes	91 005	297 472	1 098 794	569 258	874 134	846 830	448 409	741 765	687 648	398 660	
20 to 29 minutes	100 056	342 172	1 390 791	713 612	1 069 134	1 114 029	532 729	798 307	881 411	443 436	
30 to 44 minutes	65 529	272 314	1 580 329	710 761	906 637	796 199	380 427	1 045 405	689 431	282 678	
45 or more minutes	35 750	164 589	1 906 055	659 020	603 927	400 913	230 800	925 524	392 425	154 210	
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.2	21.1	28.6	25.3	21.6	20.7	20.4	25.1	21.2	18.3	
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	58.1	57.2	60.7	59.3	55.5	58.8	60.6	58.3	58.1	60.0	
Departure time:											
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	95 920	332 477	1 321 137	658 605	1 090 483	940 334	568 321	1 125 259	743 551	500 617	
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	146 794	522 821	2 430 683	1 190 080	1 570 881	1 451 680	766 133	1 571 515	1 150 534	670 940	
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	94 208	346 086	1 892 572	879 737	917 895	743 882	319 552	836 308	655 441	277 572	
All other times	134 142	426 938	2 362 999	1 003 788	1 624 322	1 588 639	859 973	1 674 084	1 432 421	786 395	
VETERAN STATUS											
Male civilian veterans	113 556	359 442	1 648 632	790 395	1 402 128	1 216 668	602 347	1 125 388	970 758	514 777	
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	30.7	29.1	24.9	27.3	31.9	31.0	29.9	27.0	28.7	.28.7	
Female civilian veterans	4 774	14 491	58 844	27 014	47 909	42 867	20 751	36 770	34 941	18 159	
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	1.1	.8	.8	1.0	1.0	.9	.8	.9	.9	
PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	118 330	373 933	1 707 476	817 409	1 450 037	1 259 535	623 098	1 162 158	1 005 699	532 936	
May 1975 or later service only	12 940	38 903	180 790	76 403	138 716	144 153	75 874	118 390	118 018	55 822	
September 1980 or later service only	7 732	21 076	103 583	44 148	79 924	83 777	45 106	68 576	70 244	31 312	
Served 2 or more years	6 562	18 39									

Table 148. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	West North Central Division							South Atlantic Division		
	Minnesota	Iowa	Missouri	North Dakota	South Dakota	Nebraska	Kansas	Delaware	Maryland	District of Columbia
	PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY									
All persons	4 375 099	2 776 755	5 117 073	638 800	696 004	1 578 385	2 477 574	666 168	4 781 468	606 900
Native	4 262 060	2 733 439	5 033 440	629 412	688 273	1 550 187	2 414 734	643 893	4 467 974	548 013
Born in State of residence	3 220 512	2 154 669	3 563 820	467 822	488 514	1 107 280	1 519 904	334 209	2 383 427	238 728
Born in a different State	1 012 928	567 179	1 442 722	156 949	196 037	432 830	876 337	300 981	2 028 123	302 769
Northeast	76 777	34 444	101 374	8 047	8 937	27 009	52 522	156 089	596 814	71 060
Midwest	713 741	393 636	687 542	103 046	136 455	257 793	443 538	29 026	227 568	35 066
South	109 217	75 672	490 308	15 578	17 891	71 249	260 872	105 530	1 103 138	163 587
West	113 193	63 427	163 498	30 278	32 754	76 779	119 405	10 336	100 603	33 056
Born abroad	28 620	11 591	26 898	4 641	3 722	10 077	18 493	8 703	56 424	6 516
Puerto Rico	1 153	437	1 736	144	132	542	1 311	4 015	8 243	974
U.S. outlying area	552	319	1 061	143	132	344	653	280	3 036	634
U.S. Virgin Islands	125	19	60	9	—	34	74	108	1 395	468
American Samoa	11	15	113	—	8	20	91	—	42	—
Guam	237	213	582	124	119	269	306	14	1 058	74
Northern Marianas	37	11	38	—	2	7	8	5	34	8
Born abroad of American parents	26 915	10 835	24 101	4 354	3 458	9 191	16 529	4 408	45 145	4 908
Foreign born	113 039	43 316	83 633	9 388	7 731	28 198	62 840	22 275	313 494	58 887
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	4 038 861	2 583 526	4 748 704	590 839	641 226	1 458 904	2 289 615	617 720	4 425 285	570 284
Same house	2 240 644	1 503 484	2 576 348	338 577	355 896	815 831	1 184 298	332 154	2 318 399	305 067
Different house in the United States	1 762 042	1 062 739	1 338 305	245 457	280 259	630 555	1 072 686	278 045	1 995 097	240 963
Same county	921 309	604 721	1 117 818	131 117	141 674	343 841	565 006	107 892	1 020 700	131 856
Different county	840 733	458 018	1 020 487	114 340	138 585	266 714	507 680	107 153	974 397	109 107
Same State	520 008	263 720	572 207	58 269	69 549	145 002	235 467	13 024	442 594	—
Different State	320 725	194 298	448 280	56 071	69 036	141 712	272 213	94 129	531 803	109 107
Northeast	21 691	8 544	23 526	2 103	2 416	5 480	12 589	45 381	143 911	29 276
Midwest	179 685	107 686	187 490	29 828	37 591	63 721	107 425	8 038	57 548	11 504
South	53 169	40 233	157 217	8 033	9 101	30 226	93 882	34 603	271 119	55 878
West	66 180	37 835	80 047	16 107	19 928	42 285	58 317	6 107	59 225	12 449
Puerto Rico	278	156	504	19	70	74	398	902	2 437	379
U.S. outlying area	248	121	482	228	221	197	367	202	1 708	434
Elsewhere	35 649	17 026	33 065	6 558	4 780	12 247	31 866	6 417	107 644	23 441
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	2 158 733	1 322 064	2 345 816	293 548	324 122	775 085	1 178 931	334 126	2 482 462	304 428
Worked in area of residence	2 118 429	1 266 137	2 234 655	282 657	317 872	758 202	1 089 964	301 759	2 050 453	236 734
Worked outside area of residence	40 304	55 927	111 161	10 891	6 250	16 883	88 967	32 367	432 009	67 694
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING										
Workers 16 years and over	2 158 733	1 322 064	2 345 816	293 548	324 122	775 085	1 178 931	334 126	2 482 462	304 428
Car, truck, or van	1 839 565	1 127 863	2 128 121	240 878	266 088	677 036	1 064 173	301 055	2 109 286	143 315
Drove alone	1 593 019	970 933	1 816 079	209 546	233 478	590 216	928 575	258 087	1 732 837	106 694
Carpooled	246 546	156 930	312 042	31 332	32 610	86 820	135 598	42 968	376 449	36 621
2-person carpool	201 550	125 554	248 903	24 269	25 782	70 482	110 195	34 116	285 892	27 492
3-person carpool	28 075	18 599	38 659	4 208	4 013	10 419	16 395	5 445	50 988	5 422
4-person carpool	9 092	7 310	12 802	1 762	1 368	3 745	5 427	1 964	21 333	2 173
5- or 6-person carpool	3 856	2 887	4 618	666	761	1 329	1 766	671	8 130	635
7-or-more-person carpool	3 973	2 580	7 060	427	686	845	1 815	772	10 106	899
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.08	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.11	1.17
Public transportation	77 722	16 373	47 129	1 638	971	8 988	7 585	8 069	202 169	111 422
Bus or trolley bus	75 548	15 540	43 591	1 350	733	8 493	6 503	6 987	122 066	68 034
Streetcar or trolley car	167	39	289	17	6	54	40	51	1 337	566
Subway or elevated	146	47	98	10	5	—	64	102	65 326	39 174
Railroad	39	35	91	13	3	21	88	782	7 672	459
Ferryboat	67	43	69	21	—	48	42	12	61	7
Taxicab	1 755	669	2 991	227	224	372	848	135	5 707	3 182
Motorcycle	1 842	1 711	2 217	307	545	883	2 513	457	3 219	361
Bicycle	8 450	4 369	2 941	1 030	1 258	2 814	3 181	1 131	4 715	2 292
Walked	105 328	76 572	66 553	24 111	22 578	36 914	45 346	12 862	83 417	35 978
Other means	10 089	6 426	15 157	1 634	2 043	4 216	7 270	2 572	14 821	1 944
Worked at home	115 737	88 750	83 698	23 950	30 639	44 234	48 863	7 980	64 835	9 116
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME										
Workers who did not work at home	2 042 996	1 233 314	2 262 118	269 598	293 483	730 851	1 130 068	326 146	2 417 627	295 312
Minutes to work:										
Less than 10 minutes	433 538	368 966	393 982	109 268	111 744	213 752	298 085	49 105	240 656	21 582
10 to 14 minutes	364 551	256 277	352 717	64 083	64 211	150 693	217 913	58 000	287 738	28 367
15 to 19 minutes	346 949	210 481	377 650	42 115	48 684	132 965	200 264	65 976	338 961	43 081
20 to 29 minutes	440 111	204 144	477 488	27 422	34 857	127 902	208 233	76 866	502 979	68 582
30 to 44 minutes	309 453	123 217	428 076	16 529	21 136	71 530	138 699	50 974	571 823	82 078
45 or more minutes	148 394	70 229	232 205	10 181	12 851	34 009	66 874	25 225	475 470	51 622
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.1	16.2	21.6	13.0	13.8	15.8	17.2	20.0	27.0	27.1
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	57.8	60.5	58.7	62.6	60.9	59.9	60.2	56.1	55.9	55.0
Departure time:										
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	408 429	242 823	493 751	37 169	46 264	130 733	205 427	61 132	520 615	42 132
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	692 771	421 953	745 880	99 817	105 918	264 340	422 867	119 377	752 889	80 051
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	301 823	171 525	325 846	52 239	51 343	112 003	175 735	55 128	454 503	85 275
All other times	639 973	397 013	696 641	80 373	89 958	223 775	326 039	90 509	689 620	87 854
VETERAN STATUS										
Male civilian veterans	473 686	301 008	592 896	62 043	73 814	170 704	271 027	77 177	528 902	54 090
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	29.6	29.8	32.1	27.2	30.1	30.5	30.7	31.8	30.3	24.0
Female civilian veterans	15 812	9 114	20 963	2 729	3 109	7 148	9 779	3 732	29 711	3 784
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	.9	.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.4
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	489 498	310 122	613 859	64 772	76 923	177 852	280 806	80 909	558 613	57 874
May 1975 or later service only	52 417	28 475	70 189	7 432	8 855	19 485	31 346	11 812	84 841	8 364
September 1980 or later service only	28 826	16 379	38 409	4 567	5 378	11 197	17 575	7 035	49 019	5 181
Served 2 or more years	23 963	13 264	30 786	3 851	4 522	9 214	14 344	6 155	43 850	4 373
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	146 299	84 784	169 920	19 443	20 413	49 674	81 342	22 116	162 708	13 896
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	3 469	2 486	10 554	644	1 186	3 380	5 742	1 872	12 869	1 940
February 1955 to July 1964 only	59									

Table 148. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	South Atlantic Division—Con.						East South Central Division				
	Virginia	West Virginia	North Carolina	South Carolina	Georgia	Florida	Kentucky	Tennessee	Alabama	Mississippi	
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY	All persons	6 187 358	1 793 477	6 628 637	3 486 703	6 478 216	12 937 926	3 685 296	4 877 185	4 040 587	2 573 216
Native	5 875 549	1 777 765	6 513 560	3 436 739	6 305 090	11 275 325	3 651 177	4 818 071	3 997 054	2 552 833	
Born in State of residence	3 356 594	1 386 139	4 668 539	2 385 744	4 179 861	3 940 240	2 851 449	3 373 365	3 067 607	1 989 265	
Born in a different State	2 431 831	386 327	1 797 802	1 023 146	2 063 498	7 061 659	780 740	1 420 060	904 803	553 300	
Northeast	669 741	74 957	416 940	212 076	328 791	2 781 163	71 013	127 015	85 562	34 323	
Midwest	404 786	114 553	316 815	164 090	412 359	1 943 377	388 954	365 311	177 082	102 861	
South	1 165 219	181 783	956 594	589 953	1 198 044	2 056 746	275 416	843 815	583 716	381 179	
West	192 085	15 034	107 453	57 027	124 304	280 373	45 357	83 919	58 443	34 937	
Born abroad	87 124	5 299	47 219	27 849	61 731	273 426	18 988	24 646	24 644	10 268	
Puerto Rico	10 492	257	5 418	2 731	8 425	136 188	1 473	2 050	1 753	636	
U.S. outlying area	4 132	138	1 980	1 372	3 504	16 392	527	1 035	858	464	
U.S. Virgin Islands	1 142	15	555	353	1 643	6 615	121	187	210	67	
American Samoa	174	6	51	51	187	195	43	63	78	5	
Guam	2 201	69	804	700	889	2 414	260	470	319	262	
Northern Marianas	111		103	29	84	101	19	45	26	21	
Born abroad of American parents	72 500	4 904	39 821	23 746	49 802	120 846	16 988	21 561	22 033	9 168	
Foreign born	311 809	15 712	115 077	49 964	173 126	1 662 601	34 119	59 114	43 533	20 383	
RESIDENCE IN 1985	Persons 5 years and over	5 746 419	1 686 932	6 172 301	3 231 539	5 984 188	12 095 284	3 434 955	4 544 743	3 759 802	2 378 805
Same house	2 821 427	1 083 370	3 350 897	1 798 138	2 957 163	5 432 250	1 948 241	2 453 727	2 155 936	1 407 551	
Different house in the United States	2 776 268	598 623	2 755 741	1 402 856	2 934 945	6 273 166	1 460 657	2 060 669	1 574 051	958 992	
Same county	1 055 526	369 277	1 456 440	756 044	1 357 849	3 152 635	896 158	1 220 818	961 283	564 550	
Different county	1 720 742	229 346	1 299 301	646 812	1 577 096	3 120 531	564 499	839 851	612 768	394 442	
Same State	857 175	105 368	550 534	248 364	772 530	989 918	286 226	339 845	284 648	201 294	
Different State	863 567	123 978	748 767	398 448	804 566	2 130 613	278 273	500 006	328 120	193 148	
Northeast	207 216	21 445	155 172	77 292	101 779	805 018	18 774	37 749	22 886	8 074	
Midwest	117 613	30 686	112 906	57 483	134 041	489 888	114 516	114 477	51 576	32 493	
South	420 432	63 441	407 600	226 459	488 968	641 896	115 633	298 021	219 705	134 379	
West	118 306	8 406	73 089	37 214	79 778	193 811	29 350	49 759	33 953	18 202	
Puerto Rico	3 355	73	1 343	835	2 276	43 884	461	508	506	148	
U.S. outlying area	2 433	45	1 550	957	1 814	10 405	339	452	411	198	
Elsewhere	142 936	4 821	62 770	28 753	87 990	335 579	25 257	29 387	28 898	11 916	
PLACE OF WORK	Workers 16 years and over	3 146 858	659 136	3 300 481	1 636 356	3 106 393	5 794 452	1 565 711	2 239 256	1 735 588	1 028 014
Worked in area of residence	2 851 210	596 690	3 240 158	1 569 250	3 029 989	5 732 689	1 461 460	2 162 992	1 673 571	968 893	
Worked outside area of residence	295 648	62 446	60 323	67 106	76 404	61 763	104 251	76 264	62 017	59 121	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING	Workers 16 years and over	3 146 858	659 136	3 300 481	1 636 356	3 106 393	5 794 452	1 565 711	2 239 256	1 735 588	1 028 014
Car, truck, or van	2 780 799	600 082	3 057 808	1 511 909	2 846 133	5 286 567	1 424 398	2 087 234	1 641 586	961 441	
Drove alone	2 280 939	493 164	2 527 980	1 234 700	2 378 509	4 468 021	1 195 088	1 762 988	1 374 395	777 422	
Carpooled	499 860	106 918	529 828	277 209	467 624	818 546	229 310	324 246	267 191	184 019	
2-person carpool	364 129	84 732	406 910	204 403	358 104	660 172	179 088	256 021	201 142	132 625	
3-person carpool	73 076	14 928	75 456	43 523	67 104	99 518	32 142	43 473	39 840	30 047	
4-person carpool	30 823	4 737	25 587	16 635	24 644	33 002	10 170	13 274	15 619	12 159	
5- or 6-person carpool	14 626	1 624	11 736	7 411	10 490	14 553	4 367	5 609	6 368	5 332	
7-or-more-person carpool	17 206	897	10 139	5 237	7 282	11 301	3 543	5 869	4 222	3 856	
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.12	
Public transportation	125 827	7 237	33 902	18 092	86 680	116 352	25 082	29 611	13 279	8 020	
Bus or trolley bus	71 046	5 457	28 871	14 827	65 507	98 466	23 576	27 033	11 055	5 855	
Streetcar or trolley car	416	46	218	41	603	738	166	192	107	80	
Subway or elevated	48 681	247	245	140	14 764	7 138	82	72	68	35	
Railroad	1 013	658	62	50	927	2 814	48	60	82	22	
Ferryboat	214	—	255	183	181	220	49	89	87	77	
Taxicab	4 457	829	4 251	2 851	4 698	6 976	1 161	2 165	1 880	1 951	
Motorcycle	4 382	441	5 144	2 926	4 153	21 990	1 097	1 903	2 142	1 156	
Bicycle	9 068	530	7 136	4 598	4 807	40 726	1 595	1 818	1 781	1 519	
Walked	97 766	29 511	96 614	50 538	72 640	145 269	54 938	50 773	32 873	27 142	
Other means	25 598	4 883	28 918	16 928	26 976	51 464	11 329	15 754	12 833	10 116	
Worked at home	103 418	16 452	70 959	31 365	65 004	132 084	47 272	52 163	31 094	18 620	
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME	Workers who did not work at home	3 043 440	642 684	3 229 522	1 604 991	3 041 389	5 662 368	1 518 439	2 187 093	1 704 494	1 009 394
Minutes to work:											
Less than 10 minutes	392 860	120 801	530 508	260 574	425 538	768 607	277 670	329 939	262 778	196 121	
10 to 14 minutes	438 363	113 627	584 014	278 476	464 699	874 300	263 101	348 095	277 428	177 907	
15 to 19 minutes	510 464	113 163	657 712	307 434	542 780	1 034 010	280 049	414 611	326 585	193 024	
20 to 29 minutes	642 817	121 966	686 179	332 874	611 476	1 236 778	309 957	480 328	354 101	186 612	
30 to 44 minutes	614 787	98 819	515 428	281 328	603 589	1 172 060	237 548	396 956	312 677	156 242	
45 or more minutes	444 149	74 308	255 681	144 305	393 307	576 613	150 114	217 164	170 925	99 488	
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.0	21.0	19.8	20.5	22.7	21.8	20.7	21.5	21.2	20.6	
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	56.9	58.0	56.1	55.8	55.1	54.8	60.5	58.6	56.0	62.6	
Departure time:	6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	670 618	126 671	765 399	338 538	611 089	1 120 718	327 088	545 698	447 825	284 283
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	929 788	196 677	1 063 303	547 184	1 055 885	1 843 369	471 719	687 813	557 128	334 987	
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	537 693	101 798	488 834	256 468	514 134	1 066 549	217 441	275 661	174 513	107 514	
All other times	905 341	217 538	911 986	462 801	860 281	1 631 732	502 191	677 921	525 028	282 610	
VETERAN STATUS	Male civilian veterans	689 068	204 959	687 778	364 206	660 946	1 631 076	368 031	513 716	417 097	228 329
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	31.4	31.1	29.0	30.0	28.9	33.6	27.8	29.0	29.1	26.1	
Female civilian veterans	44 024	5 982	31 680	17 485	32 279	88 053	12 579	18 007	17 690	9 648	.9
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.8	.8	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.6	.8	.9	1.1	.9	
PERIOD OF SERVICE	Civilian veterans 16 years and over	733 092	210 941	719 458	381 691	693 225	1 719 129	380 610	531 723	434 787	237 977
May 1975 or later service only	119 253	17 899	103 268	57 445	112 917	212 373	43 735	65 141	55 188	28 954	
September 1980 or later service only	70 860	10 402	59 919	34 570	65 612	120 301	26 107	36 566	31 447	16 639	
Served 2 or more years	63 019	8 621	52 408	30 104	56 875	102 856	21 279	30 006	26 689	13 053	
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	230 383	55 996	208 051	113 019	222 501	402 401	108 430	154 757	119 435	59 543	
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	34 519	3 417	20 313	15 401	21 446	63 873	7 224	12 430	14 809	7 782	
February 1955 to July 1964 only	70 312	23 626	72 800	37 604	71 465	145 819	4				

Table 148. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	West South Central Division				Mountain Division					
	Arkansas	Louisiana	Oklahoma	Texas	Montana	Idaho	Wyoming	Colorado	New Mexico	Arizona
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY										
All persons	2 350 725	4 219 973	3 145 585	16 986 510	799 065	1 006 749	453 588	3 294 394	1 515 069	3 665 228
Native	2 325 858	4 132 566	3 080 096	15 462 074	785 286	977 844	445 941	3 151 960	1 434 555	3 387 023
Born in State of residence	1 577 038	3 332 542	1 996 579	10 994 794	470 861	508 992	193 436	1 427 412	783 311	1 252 645
Born in a different State	737 511	776 039	1 057 512	4 255 777	308 308	460 853	249 232	1 681 975	633 989	2 088 149
Northeast	34 472	68 587	67 370	519 104	22 667	25 260	15 746	216 759	72 405	339 668
Midwest	252 510	134 605	351 678	1 277 867	141 923	112 793	106 148	767 596	155 150	876 621
South	352 305	504 374	455 718	1 763 259	31 477	55 475	32 668	343 664	239 484	365 669
West	98 224	68 473	182 746	695 547	112 241	267 325	94 670	353 956	166 950	506 191
Born abroad	11 309	23 985	26 005	211 503	6 117	7 999	3 273	42 573	17 255	46 229
Puerto Rico	539	2 998	1 859	23 739	168	283	131	2 618	1 034	3 048
U.S. outlying area	502	1 260	976	7 547	146	262	140	1 404	508	1 706
U.S. Virgin Islands	73	351	158	2 625	8	8	18	233	42	209
American Samoa	8	40	33	266	27	22	—	55	36	177
Guam	301	490	629	3 014	98	183	107	869	325	854
Northern Marianas	13	7	41	105	—	40	—	47	5	30
Born abroad of American parents	10 268	19 727	23 170	180 217	5 803	7 454	3 002	38 551	15 713	41 475
Foreign born	24 867	87 407	65 489	1 524 436	13 779	28 905	7 647	142 434	80 514	278 205
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	2 186 665	3 886 353	2 921 755	15 605 822	740 218	926 703	418 713	3 042 986	1 390 048	3 374 806
Same house	1 187 542	2 303 771	1 521 072	7 673 795	385 101	468 215	207 433	1 374 328	719 628	1 454 319
Different house in the United States	986 784	1 552 384	1 368 442	7 563 936	349 440	447 271	208 293	1 612 618	645 519	1 840 216
Same county	546 571	989 683	750 353	4 420 598	184 592	224 475	111 000	740 270	345 469	1 026 332
Different county	440 213	562 701	618 089	3 143 338	164 848	222 796	97 293	872 348	300 050	813 884
Same State	199 716	337 349	338 200	1 979 232	80 325	85 254	35 007	406 634	107 289	164 063
Different State	240 497	225 352	279 889	1 164 106	84 523	137 542	62 286	465 714	192 761	649 821
Northeast	7 318	15 200	13 452	105 134	4 325	4 502	2 574	42 969	14 311	63 950
Midwest	66 276	31 016	67 107	272 144	19 571	13 992	16 238	131 713	28 270	179 202
South	126 916	144 694	130 495	464 862	12 376	16 923	10 404	125 433	73 548	118 041
West	39 987	34 442	68 835	321 966	48 251	102 125	33 070	165 599	76 632	288 628
Puerto Rico	125	592	369	5 922	13	29	23	655	110	665
U.S. outlying area	233	617	406	3 358	214	109	44	892	325	988
Elsewhere	11 981	28 989	31 466	358 811	5 450	11 079	2 920	54 493	24 466	78 618
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	988 712	1 645 690	1 374 338	7 610 487	349 184	440 809	208 374	1 637 440	633 135	1 600 604
Worked in area of residence	955 572	1 613 464	1 333 779	7 543 058	345 081	423 247	204 251	1 619 760	616 405	1 574 657
Worked outside area of residence	33 140	32 226	40 559	67 429	4 103	17 562	4 123	17 680	16 730	25 947
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING										
Workers 16 years and over	988 712	1 645 690	1 374 338	7 610 487	349 184	440 809	208 374	1 637 440	633 135	1 600 604
Car, truck, or van	917 660	1 486 687	1 269 796	6 955 117	291 815	382 839	181 788	1 426 913	568 516	1 417 403
Drove alone	764 635	1 239 339	1 078 894	5 821 200	250 373	329 881	153 679	1 216 639	472 440	1 178 320
Carpooled	153 025	247 348	190 902	1 133 917	41 442	52 958	28 109	210 274	96 076	239 083
2-person carpool	121 463	184 974	152 591	876 742	32 982	41 473	19 870	172 457	71 601	192 615
3-person carpool	20 601	37 946	24 497	155 724	5 279	6 937	4 821	24 940	13 051	30 148
4-person carpool	6 367	13 474	8 631	58 742	1 732	2 572	2 097	7 519	6 778	8 699
5- or 6-person carpool	2 851	6 235	3 159	25 486	890	1 265	998	2 759	2 292	4 196
7-or-more-person carpool	1 743	4 719	2 024	17 223	559	711	323	2 599	2 354	3 425
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.08	1.08	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.10
Public transportation	5 096	49 252	7 817	168 478	2 050	8 572	2 963	46 983	6 355	32 856
Bus or trolley bus	4 034	44 550	6 235	160 278	1 783	8 361	2 811	45 853	6 069	30 833
Streetcar or trolley car	62	1 325	87	709	2	38	—	128	23	91
Subway or elevated	42	88	57	493	24	20	32	139	17	94
Railroad	21	47	17	258	20	28	2	64	25	79
Ferryboat	35	602	53	291	17	25	7	56	49	185
Taxicab	902	2 640	1 368	6 449	204	100	111	743	172	1 574
Motorcycle	1 344	2 622	2 745	17 477	721	1 822	286	3 825	2 843	11 964
Bicycle	1 022	6 089	2 721	18 460	3 209	3 509	1 509	13 140	4 389	22 134
Walked	27 058	48 216	39 782	202 494	27 022	20 091	11 051	69 041	21 923	54 648
Other means	8 760	21 611	10 236	63 081	2 491	3 273	1 499	10 349	5 539	13 523
Worked at home	27 772	31 213	41 241	185 380	21 876	20 703	9 278	67 189	23 570	48 076
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME										
Workers who did not work at home	960 940	1 614 477	1 333 097	7 425 107	327 308	420 106	199 096	1 570 251	609 565	1 552 528
Minutes to work:										
Less than 10 minutes	219 113	262 985	284 828	1 181 625	113 082	119 494	70 371	280 109	133 648	251 472
10 to 14 minutes	177 329	260 934	239 114	1 166 829	75 093	89 674	48 152	263 404	118 607	249 713
15 to 19 minutes	178 431	303 484	244 641	1 337 117	56 121	74 925	33 762	275 810	113 987	266 636
20 to 29 minutes	168 207	316 564	259 679	1 475 098	41 215	63 983	18 160	341 621	109 413	333 293
30 to 44 minutes	137 417	279 311	194 539	1 395 043	24 426	40 329	13 724	267 702	81 834	296 152
45 or more minutes	80 443	191 199	110 296	869 395	17 371	31 701	14 927	141 605	52 076	155 262
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.0	22.3	19.3	22.2	14.8	17.3	15.4	20.7	19.1	21.6
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	59.8	62.4	59.9	58.6	63.9	64.5	61.8	58.8	60.5	58.6
Departure time:										
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	217 845	365 496	238 574	1 504 449	44 590	69 187	35 811	336 237	114 280	332 169
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	330 676	522 786	476 433	2 643 322	121 534	149 271	71 038	527 876	226 474	460 707
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	123 666	226 118	220 669	1 140 732	61 912	70 039	31 416	239 819	99 984	217 306
All other times	288 753	500 077	397 421	2 136 604	99 272	131 609	60 831	466 319	168 827	542 346
VETERAN STATUS										
Male civilian veterans	254 746	389 127	362 714	1 650 728	97 647	111 867	52 066	388 210	168 109	438 199
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	30.3	27.0	32.4	27.4	33.8	31.6	32.3	32.4	31.9	32.8
Female civilian veterans	10 309	15 059	14 434	75 889	4 889	4 742	2 391	21 722	9 913	25 824
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	.9	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.8
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	265 055	404 186	377 148	1 726 617	102 536	116 609	54 457	409 932	178 022	464 023
May 1975 or later service only	29 483	46 144	40 269	232 243	10 254	13 582	5 774	56 806	25 043	62 621
September 1980 or later service only	16 572	25 205	20 886	123 035	5 502	7 458	3 269	29 823	13 483	34 589
Served 2 or more years	13 388	20 337	16 567	102 166	4 510	6 276	2 591	25 029	11 422	29 201
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	70 566	115 869	112 322	536 795	30 853	34 240	18 608	139 794	54 772	127 985
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	8 299	9 055	10 850	57 910	1 836	2 754	985	14 414	6 364	16 743
February 1955 to July 1964 only	26 426	44 269	38 884	176 982	11 497	12 884	6 120	41 485	16 304	42 875
Korean conflict, no World War II	33 085	52 327	48 929	206 902	14 173	14 722	7 119	49 972	20 944	53 893
Korean conflict and World War II	7 559	9 333								

Table 148. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	Mountain Division—Con.		Pacific Division					
	Utah	Nevada	Washington		Oregon		California	Alaska
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY								
All persons	1 722 850	1 201 833	4 866 692	2 842 321	29 760 021	550 043	1 108 229	
Native	1 664 250	1 097 005	4 544 548	2 703 014	23 301 196	525 229	945 525	
Born in State of residence	1 157 744	261 998	2 344 187	1 324 179	13 797 065	186 887	621 992	
Born in a different State	490 692	819 918	2 128 272	1 353 156	9 108 870	329 342	292 032	
Northeast	37 512	114 921	188 064	95 557	1 810 948	37 283	53 125	
Midwest	89 941	208 679	657 604	383 730	3 148 199	86 088	68 961	
South	67 100	138 594	335 667	178 058	2 525 169	70 123	67 570	
West	296 139	357 724	946 937	695 811	1 624 554	135 848	102 376	
Born abroad	15 814	15 089	72 089	25 679	395 261	9 000	31 501	
Puerto Rico	844	1 737	3 002	833	44 377	690	1 502	
U.S. outlying area	769	760	5 462	1 512	36 248	598	7 492	
U.S. Virgin Islands	14	83	310	79	3 549	76	57	
American Samoa	310	56	839	155	6 465	156	4 744	
Guam	321	419	3 670	984	20 823	325	2 233	
Northern Marianas	46	128	327	132	899	—	263	
Born abroad of American parents	14 201	12 592	63 625	23 334	314 636	7 712	22 507	
Foreign born	58 600	104 828	322 144	139 307	6 458 825	24 814	162 704	
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	1 553 351	1 110 450	4 501 879	2 640 482	27 383 547	495 425	1 026 209	
Same house	818 356	385 466	2 064 239	1 217 852	12 146 574	201 264	522 612	
Different house in the United States	709 378	694 739	2 336 078	1 381 675	13 738 365	283 262	455 180	
Same county	409 847	331 814	1 276 011	707 342	8 525 870	137 026	264 910	
Different county	299 531	362 925	1 060 067	674 333	5 212 495	146 236	190 270	
Same State	122 460	36 006	433 911	310 886	3 237 662	40 631	23 317	
Different State	177 071	326 919	626 156	363 447	1 974 833	105 605	166 953	
Northeast	8 641	20 467	36 232	14 198	308 829	7 264	16 432	
Midwest	20 788	44 201	80 469	32 527	423 473	16 812	22 141	
South	28 371	48 912	106 758	39 796	589 651	32 276	50 226	
West	119 271	213 339	402 697	276 926	652 880	49 253	78 154	
Puerto Rico	340	186	786	228	6 589	214	517	
U.S. outlying area	236	440	2 406	619	11 743	245	2 825	
Elsewhere	25 041	29 619	98 370	40 108	1 480 276	10 440	45 075	
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	732 376	604 609	2 302 666	1 294 690	13 940 250	263 761	567 765	
Worked in area of residence	722 500	596 631	2 236 918	1 268 055	13 876 454	262 172	563 772	
Worked outside area of residence	9 876	7 978	65 748	26 635	63 796	1 589	3 993	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING								
Workers 16 years and over	732 376	604 609	2 302 666	1 294 690	13 940 250	263 761	567 765	
Car, truck, or van	652 423	537 206	1 983 112	1 114 582	12 018 267	205 296	459 811	
Drove alone	541 226	443 571	1 700 872	949 326	9 982 242	164 969	343 505	
Carpooled	111 197	93 635	282 240	165 256	2 036 025	40 327	116 306	
2-person carpool	82 702	74 827	224 353	132 776	1 548 023	32 243	87 830	
3-person carpool	14 681	11 113	34 546	19 286	292 065	4 737	18 015	
4-person carpool	6 904	4 059	11 545	6 583	100 991	1 691	6 408	
5- or 6-person carpool	3 787	1 842	5 306	3 717	46 509	977	2 362	
7-or-more-person carpool	3 123	1 794	6 490	2 894	48 437	679	1 691	
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.11	1.10	1.08	1.09	1.10	1.12	1.16	
Public transportation	16 971	16 096	104 403	43 435	685 797	6 453	41 821	
Bus or trolley bus	16 652	14 851	96 746	40 023	559 021	4 814	40 320	
Streetcar or trolley car	74	73	225	1 564	20 298	9	99	
Subway or elevated	75	17	231	439	77 679	7	30	
Railroad	33	23	126	643	16 956	—	8	
Ferryboat	29	—	6 013	99	4 834	271	336	
Taxicab	108	1 132	1 062	667	7 009	1 352	1 028	
Motorcycle	2 665	3 666	7 985	4 230	75 097	500	3 697	
Bicycle	5 010	4 483	13 170	13 647	130 706	1 717	6 100	
Walked	25 080	24 866	91 475	53 953	469 867	26 927	31 935	
Other means	3 979	6 472	16 144	9 176	107 649	11 822	5 174	
Worked at home	26 248	11 820	86 377	55 667	452 867	11 046	19 227	
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME								
Workers who did not work at home	706 128	592 789	2 216 289	1 239 023	13 487 383	252 715	548 538	
Minutes to work:								
Less than 10 minutes	147 856	97 639	359 119	255 182	1 770 440	73 443	77 348	
10 to 14 minutes	132 929	111 265	354 747	226 857	2 003 503	49 581	80 577	
15 to 19 minutes	131 876	128 599	377 232	221 156	2 218 038	50 430	88 216	
20 to 29 minutes	149 115	137 267	468 665	250 679	2 694 728	41 928	103 652	
30 to 44 minutes	92 667	72 618	403 943	181 934	2 731 135	21 179	116 546	
45 or more minutes	51 685	45 401	252 583	103 215	2 069 539	16 154	82 199	
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.9	19.8	22.0	19.6	24.6	16.7	23.8	
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	61.2	66.2	57.9	60.3	59.3	67.0	55.7	
Departure time:								
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	131 985	103 463	476 484	232 973	2 761 087	39 850	150 691	
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	218 106	160 054	657 111	402 854	3 965 920	88 094	144 450	
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	113 929	82 950	326 540	195 493	2 280 000	44 403	57 682	
All other times	242 108	246 322	756 154	407 703	4 480 376	80 368	195 715	
VETERAN STATUS								
Male civilian veterans	141 584	172 628	618 489	366 641	2 850 926	63 075	112 011	
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	25.4	37.0	34.7	34.6	25.8	33.8	29.0	
Female civilian veterans	5 046	9 456	34 579	17 548	150 979	5 177	7 245	
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	.9	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.3	2.8	1.7	
PERIOD OF SERVICE								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	146 630	182 084	653 068	384 189	3 001 905	68 252	119 256	
May 1975 or later service only	15 250	25 177	90 508	42 338	404 402	13 202	18 933	
September 1980 or later service only	8 538	14 049	51 139	22 624	228 000	7 310	11 507	
Served 2 or more years	7 061	12 093	44 121	18 903	196 209	6 462	10 442	
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	42 788	53 824	211 263	115 844	872 482	29 349	37 069	
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	2 911	7 001	21 163	6 848	79 106	1 695	4 791	
February 1955 to July 1964 only	15 662	19 635	68 905	41 501	317 302	7 683	12 237	
Korean conflict, no World War II	20 480	23 971	76 162	47 363	387 696	6 646	15 122	
Korean conflict and World War II	3 511	5 705	18 724	10 278	90 130	815	2 449	
World War II, no Korean conflict	44 513	45 469	159 882	115 915	821 340	8 598	27 738	
World War I	476	244	1 646	1 196	6 731	10	132	
Other service	1 039	1 058	4 815	2 906	22 716	254	785	

Table 149. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	United States	Northeast Region			Midwest Region			South Region		
		Total	New England Division	Middle Atlantic Division	Total	East North Central Division	West North Central Division	Total	South Atlantic Division	
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over -----	191 829 271	40 187 730	10 473 947	29 713 783	45 692 769	32 229 634	13 463 135	65 821 606	34 195 277	
In labor force -----	125 182 378	26 095 801	7 139 529	18 956 272	30 001 906	21 012 920	8 988 986	42 276 700	22 313 979	
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	65.3	64.9	68.2	63.8	65.7	65.2	66.8	64.2	65.3	
Armed Forces -----	1 708 928	139 279	56 628	82 651	162 649	83 305	79 344	889 811	586 729	
Civilian labor force -----	123 473 450	25 956 522	7 082 901	18 873 621	29 839 257	20 929 615	8 909 642	41 386 889	21 727 250	
Employed -----	115 681 202	24 311 910	6 637 962	17 673 948	27 985 184	19 530 654	8 454 530	38 787 201	20 562 512	
At work 35 or more hours -----	69 428 871	18 632 167	4 947 162	13 685 005	21 195 187	14 849 449	6 345 738	30 693 333	16 323 228	
Unemployed -----	7 792 248	1 644 612	444 939	1 199 673	1 854 073	1 398 961	455 112	2 599 688	1 164 738	
Percent of civilian labor force -----	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.7	5.1	6.3	5.4	
Not in labor force -----	66 646 893	14 091 929	3 334 418	10 757 511	15 690 863	11 216 714	4 474 149	23 544 906	11 881 298	
Institutionalized persons -----	3 232 910	691 108	173 992	517 116	828 085	553 308	274 777	1 109 621	560 708	
Females 16 years and over -----	99 803 358	21 214 834	5 498 317	15 716 517	23 890 751	16 875 122	7 015 629	34 402 120	17 877 134	
In labor force -----	56 672 949	12 021 103	3 324 404	8 696 699	13 696 683	9 571 622	4 125 061	19 204 411	10 265 748	
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	56.8	56.7	60.5	55.3	57.3	56.7	58.8	55.8	57.4	
Armed Forces -----	185 700	15 660	5 108	10 552	18 559	10 258	8 301	100 300	64 226	
Civilian labor force -----	56 487 249	12 005 443	3 319 296	8 686 147	13 678 124	9 561 364	4 116 760	19 104 111	10 201 522	
Employed -----	52 976 623	11 294 063	3 136 003	8 158 060	12 879 315	8 955 346	3 923 969	17 844 311	9 620 145	
At work 35 or more hours -----	36 418 960	7 546 901	2 001 519	5 545 382	8 480 078	5 902 426	2 577 652	12 920 487	7 002 869	
Unemployed -----	3 510 626	711 380	183 293	528 087	798 809	606 018	192 791	1 259 800	581 377	
Percent of civilian labor force -----	6.2	5.9	5.5	6.1	5.8	6.3	4.7	6.6	5.7	
Not in labor force -----	43 130 409	9 193 731	2 173 913	7 019 818	10 194 068	7 303 500	2 890 568	15 197 709	7 611 386	
Institutionalized persons -----	1 487 110	344 289	99 284	245 005	428 368	275 995	152 373	476 010	234 414	
Males 16 to 19 years -----	7 342 263	1 424 819	373 032	1 051 787	1 777 819	1 269 266	508 553	2 603 218	1 265 677	
Employed -----	2 962 432	558 358	167 783	390 575	789 363	545 845	243 518	981 337	515 614	
Unemployed -----	670 528	124 097	36 023	88 074	170 155	127 678	42 477	231 097	101 552	
Not in labor force -----	3 562 362	730 070	165 092	564 978	801 650	584 765	216 885	1 312 153	599 883	
Males 20 to 24 years -----	9 469 385	1 918 264	522 777	1 395 487	2 169 710	1 547 130	622 580	3 232 061	1 668 070	
Employed -----	6 419 967	1 281 627	358 089	923 538	1 537 171	1 088 719	448 452	2 152 754	1 113 063	
Unemployed -----	768 405	172 987	48 582	124 405	188 816	144 417	44 399	237 389	100 696	
Not in labor force -----	1 806 836	425 600	101 396	324 204	406 133	295 110	111 023	598 647	291 006	
Males 25 to 54 years -----	52 743 194	10 719 593	2 852 428	7 867 165	12 330 338	8 712 800	3 617 538	17 895 998	9 248 863	
Employed -----	44 842 502	9 207 797	2 471 290	6 736 507	10 689 957	7 516 171	3 173 786	15 025 999	7 824 923	
Unemployed -----	2 450 753	538 011	149 661	388 350	607 561	456 682	150 879	749 966	322 575	
Not in labor force -----	4 553 238	901 371	199 012	702 359	943 700	697 227	246 473	1 654 969	792 145	
Males 55 to 64 years -----	9 957 003	2 182 184	539 323	1 642 861	2 448 091	1 727 567	720 524	3 391 658	1 780 118	
Employed -----	6 377 542	1 472 760	372 884	1 099 876	1 586 083	1 099 666	486 417	2 086 009	1 106 806	
Unemployed -----	294 523	72 544	20 450	52 094	69 296	50 398	18 898	90 797	42 165	
Not in labor force -----	3 279 732	636 047	145 778	490 269	791 999	577 052	214 947	1 212 355	629 831	
Males 65 to 69 years -----	4 555 259	997 705	248 348	749 357	1 109 175	776 575	332 600	1 567 873	858 419	
In labor force -----	1 269 464	303 919	80 540	223 379	302 931	199 801	103 130	415 655	228 355	
Not in labor force -----	3 285 795	693 786	167 808	525 978	806 244	576 774	229 470	1 152 218	630 064	
Did not work in 1989 -----	2 675 255	571 944	134 288	437 656	642 608	468 747	173 861	948 154	518 843	
Males 70 years and over -----	7 958 809	1 730 331	439 722	1 290 609	1 966 885	1 321 174	645 711	2 728 678	1 496 996	
In labor force -----	930 288	219 007	58 303	160 704	219 816	138 888	80 928	311 823	170 013	
Not in labor force -----	7 028 521	1 511 324	381 419	1 129 905	1 747 069	1 182 286	564 783	2 416 855	1 326 983	
Did not work in 1989 -----	6 289 799	1 381 794	346 626	1 035 168	1 533 716	1 057 555	476 161	2 165 706	1 193 065	
Females 16 to 19 years -----	6 973 185	1 380 718	365 754	1 014 964	1 707 218	1 218 910	488 308	2 480 301	1 206 601	
Employed -----	2 880 619	585 873	182 373	403 500	793 347	548 986	244 361	917 575	490 431	
Unemployed -----	541 322	96 151	25 855	70 296	133 343	99 595	33 748	200 953	91 310	
Not in labor force -----	3 530 010	696 468	156 969	539 499	778 371	568 941	209 430	1 349 843	617 393	
Females 20 to 24 years -----	9 176 002	1 919 301	525 490	1 393 811	2 165 016	1 549 296	615 720	3 170 441	1 616 382	
Employed -----	5 946 615	1 277 423	368 452	908 971	1 472 536	1 033 831	438 705	1 977 230	1 063 542	
Unemployed -----	605 852	115 004	28 997	86 007	137 511	104 434	33 077	232 993	104 407	
Not in labor force -----	2 564 310	521 821	126 551	395 270	549 627	408 065	141 562	928 207	428 481	
Females 25 to 54 years -----	53 809 217	11 170 015	2 923 374	8 246 641	12 651 268	8 997 305	3 653 963	18 462 235	9 538 219	
Employed -----	37 761 559	7 874 615	2 176 218	5 698 397	9 060 732	6 312 209	2 748 523	12 857 548	6 920 498	
Unemployed -----	2 079 910	425 064	108 648	316 416	470 486	359 869	110 617	734 415	338 339	
Not in labor force -----	13 863 239	2 862 004	635 460	2 226 544	3 109 083	2 319 380	789 703	4 814 218	2 242 752	
Females 55 to 64 years -----	11 163 747	2 480 101	600 865	1 879 236	2 699 692	1 912 998	786 694	3 881 749	2 045 541	
Employed -----	4 894 548	1 181 025	307 336	873 689	1 201 190	826 020	375 170	1 602 003	874 207	
Unemployed -----	199 774	52 266	14 311	37 955	41 036	30 210	10 826	63 860	32 287	
Not in labor force -----	6 068 702	1 246 761	279 205	967 556	1 457 373	1 056 711	400 662	2 215 590	1 138 879	
Females 65 to 69 years -----	5 604 849	1 252 835	307 808	945 027	1 343 445	951 394	392 051	1 953 318	1 076 605	
In labor force -----	944 717	239 643	64 237	175 406	220 005	149 369	70 636	307 069	172 173	
Not in labor force -----	4 660 132	1 013 192	243 571	769 621	1 123 440	802 025	321 415	1 646 249	904 432	
Did not work in 1989 -----	4 202 287	918 124	216 587	701 537	1 004 166	722 911	281 255	1 493 483	819 191	
Females 70 years and over -----	13 076 358	3 011 864	775 026	2 236 838	3 324 112	2 245 219	1 078 893	4 454 076	2 393 786	
In labor force -----	632 342	158 379	42 869	115 510	147 938	96 841	51 097	210 474	114 337	
Not in labor force -----	12 444 016	2 853 485	732 157	2 121 328	3 176 174	2 148 378	1 027 796	4 243 602	2 279 449	
Did not work in 1989 -----	11 840 761	2 745 899	703 680	2 042 219	3 001 240	2 044 107	957 133	4 034 851	2 171 750	
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over -----	99 803 358	21 214 834	5 498 317	15 716 517	23 890 751	16 875 122	7 015 629	34 402 120	17 877 134	
With own children under 6 years -----	15 233 818	2 927 221	773 753	2 153 468	3 658 967	2 562 870	1 096 097	5 267 177	2 570 612	
In labor force -----	9 095 156	1 640 973	469 622	1 171 351	2 270 807	1 530 244	740 563	3 249 525	1 647 407	
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	16 490 186	3 180 427	820 725	2 359 702	4 087 342	2 888 882	1 198 460	5 975 728	2 910 617	
In labor force -----	12 367 705	2 370 281	646 683	1 723 598	3 133 050	2 173 352	959 698	4 458 437	2 252 115	
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	15 993 967	3 071 196	846 063	2 225 133	3 978 605	2 725 496	1 253 109	5 260 325	2 542 551	
Both parents in labor force -----	8 874 102	1 622 426	495 954	1 126 472	2 343 164	1 537 399	805 765	2 967 958	1 509 070	
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	4 433 879	657 133	174 813	482 320	1 120 709	701 820	418 889	1 706 773	867 097	
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	5 279 645	981 522	226 250	755 272	1 190 854	897 236	293 618	1 953 868	969 713	

Table 149. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	South Region—Con.		West Region			New England Division				
	East South Central Division	West South Central Division	Total	Mountain Division		Pacific Division	Maine	New Hampshire	Vermont	Massachusetts
				Mountain Division	Pacific Division					
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	11 651 814	19 974 515	40 127 166	10 169 224	29 957 942	952 644	858 615	434 544	4 809 772	
In labor force	7 186 736	12 775 985	26 807 971	6 750 998	20 056 973	624 742	616 932	301 419	3 261 863	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.7	64.0	66.8	66.4	67.0	65.6	71.9	69.4	67.8	
Armed Forces	99 479	203 603	517 189	110 660	406 529	12 178	4 587	673	15 913	
Civilian labor force	7 087 257	12 572 382	26 290 782	6 640 338	19 650 444	612 564	612 345	300 746	3 245 950	
Employed	6 585 369	11 639 320	24 596 907	6 212 239	18 384 668	571 842	574 237	283 146	3 027 950	
At work 35 or more hours	5 183 912	9 186 193	18 908 184	4 734 949	14 173 235	419 770	430 589	207 263	2 242 250	
Unemployed	501 888	933 062	1 693 875	428 099	1 265 776	40 722	38 108	17 600	218 000	
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1	7.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.2	5.9	6.7	
Not in labor force	4 465 078	7 198 530	13 319 195	3 418 226	9 900 969	327 902	241 683	133 125	1 547 909	
Institutionalized persons	186 636	362 277	604 096	140 146	463 950	13 872	11 267	5 995	81 594	
Females 16 years and over	6 159 833	10 365 153	20 295 653	5 180 987	15 114 666	496 345	443 077	224 940	2 541 677	
In labor force	3 270 485	5 668 178	11 750 752	3 007 170	8 743 582	285 342	285 504	140 144	1 532 804	
Percent of females 16 years and over	53.1	54.7	57.9	58.0	57.8	57.5	64.4	62.3	60.3	
Armed Forces	10 010	26 064	51 181	13 484	37 697	1 368	575	86	1 821	
Civilian labor force	3 260 475	5 642 114	11 699 571	2 993 686	8 705 885	283 974	284 929	140 058	1 530 983	
Employed	3 011 957	5 212 209	10 958 934	2 807 077	8 151 857	266 930	268 733	132 633	1 442 252	
At work 35 or more hours	2 158 399	3 759 219	7 471 494	1 894 236	5 577 258	165 501	173 078	83 412	912 122	
Unemployed	248 518	429 905	740 637	186 609	554 028	17 044	16 196	7 425	88 731	
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	7.6	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.0	5.7	5.3	5.8	
Not in labor force	2 889 348	4 696 975	8 544 901	2 173 817	6 371 084	211 003	157 573	84 796	1 008 873	
Institutionalized persons	86 101	155 495	238 443	56 343	182 100	8 094	6 790	3 495	46 852	
Males 16 to 19 years	494 508	843 033	1 536 407	409 362	1 127 045	36 475	31 525	17 533	170 349	
Employed	173 132	292 591	633 374	174 758	458 616	15 753	15 108	8 039	76 073	
Unemployed	45 602	83 943	145 179	40 822	104 357	3 411	3 396	1 521	17 006	
Not in labor force	263 297	448 973	718 489	187 092	531 397	16 828	12 932	7 947	75 899	
Males 20 to 24 years	559 710	1 004 281	2 149 350	494 697	1 654 653	42 969	40 724	21 620	251 143	
Employed	374 401	665 290	1 448 415	337 207	1 111 208	28 905	28 834	15 145	171 619	
Unemployed	48 698	87 995	169 213	40 494	128 719	4 333	4 052	1 723	24 102	
Not in labor force	110 256	197 385	376 456	89 240	287 216	7 065	6 926	4 678	51 676	
Males 25 to 54 years	3 064 162	5 582 973	11 797 265	2 918 445	8 878 820	260 205	250 486	122 136	1 292 959	
Employed	2 546 699	4 654 377	9 918 749	2 474 829	7 443 920	218 803	222 614	107 832	1 10 484	
Unemployed	139 641	287 750	555 215	137 736	417 479	13 504	12 322	6 109	74 886	
Not in labor force	327 661	535 163	1 053 198	243 537	809 661	20 251	12 573	7 743	98 695	
Males 55 to 64 years	617 646	993 894	1 935 070	513 838	1 421 232	51 554	42 881	21 807	241 277	
Employed	366 406	612 797	1 232 690	314 078	918 612	31 655	29 560	14 260	167 560	
Unemployed	14 980	33 652	61 886	16 748	45 138	1 846	1 687	887	9 814	
Not in labor force	235 789	346 735	639 331	182 641	456 690	18 039	11 600	6 825	63 822	
Males 65 to 69 years	273 610	435 844	880 506	237 389	643 117	23 191	18 462	9 586	112 439	
In labor force	66 430	120 870	246 959	63 299	183 660	6 067	5 674	3 132	36 861	
Not in labor force	207 180	314 974	633 547	174 090	459 457	17 124	12 788	6 454	75 578	
Did not work in 1989	172 033	257 278	512 549	139 777	372 772	13 818	9 996	4 994	61 038	
Males 70 years and over	482 345	749 337	1 532 915	414 506	1 118 409	41 905	31 460	16 922	199 928	
In labor force	50 798	91 012	179 642	46 697	132 945	4 313	4 169	2 240	26 562	
Not in labor force	431 547	658 325	1 353 273	367 809	985 464	37 592	27 291	14 682	173 366	
Did not work in 1989	2 386 456	586 185	1 208 583	325 850	882 733	33 789	24 702	13 194	158 033	
Females 16 to 19 years	472 071	801 629	1 404 948	385 899	1 019 049	35 103	31 094	17 001	169 161	
Employed	157 365	269 779	583 824	165 383	418 441	15 616	16 386	7 931	85 355	
Unemployed	41 036	66 607	110 875	33 593	77 282	2 716	2 570	1 325	11 693	
Not in labor force	272 300	460 150	705 328	185 530	519 798	16 655	12 081	7 745	71 839	
Females 20 to 24 years	567 660	986 399	1 921 244	474 556	1 446 688	42 484	41 378	21 145	256 896	
Employed	337 178	576 510	1 219 426	308 739	910 687	28 364	30 313	14 706	180 116	
Unemployed	48 731	79 855	120 344	29 960	90 384	2 872	2 521	1 243	13 509	
Not in labor force	178 427	321 299	564 655	131 835	432 820	10 862	8 378	5 166	62 803	
Females 25 to 54 years	3 233 026	5 690 990	11 525 699	2 900 168	8 625 531	263 941	250 365	123 822	1 334 655	
Employed	2 158 898	3 778 152	7 968 664	2 035 704	5 932 960	191 184	192 084	94 414	989 019	
Unemployed	143 080	252 996	449 945	108 938	341 007	9 832	9 623	4 226	53 617	
Not in labor force	925 777	1 645 689	3 077 934	747 527	2 330 407	62 059	48 306	25 126	290 945	
Females 55 to 64 years	713 993	1 122 215	2 102 205	552 680	1 549 525	56 753	45 178	23 311	273 405	
Employed	278 187	449 609	910 330	230 429	679 901	24 489	22 713	11 541	140 582	
Unemployed	11 388	20 185	42 612	10 271	32 341	1 272	1 128	529	7 036	
Not in labor force	424 373	652 338	1 148 978	311 910	837 068	30 992	21 337	11 241	125 782	
Females 65 to 69 years	347 393	529 320	1 055 251	275 320	779 931	27 588	22 103	11 116	142 322	
In labor force	50 068	84 828	178 000	42 781	135 219	4 448	4 551	2 320	29 916	
Not in labor force	297 325	444 492	877 251	232 539	644 712	23 140	17 552	8 796	112 406	
Did not work in 1989	271 506	402 786	786 514	208 442	578 072	20 955	15 529	7 794	99 992	
Females 70 years and over	825 690	1 234 600	2 286 306	592 364	1 693 942	70 476	52 959	28 545	365 238	
In labor force	34 544	61 593	115 551	27 888	87 663	3 181	3 040	1 823	20 140	
Not in labor force	791 146	1 173 007	2 170 755	564 476	1 606 279	67 295	49 919	26 722	345 098	
Did not work in 1989	752 998	1 110 103	2 058 771	533 529	1 525 242	64 636	47 640	25 536	332 471	
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	6 159 833	10 365 153	20 295 653	5 180 987	15 114 666	496 345	443 077	224 940	2 541 677	
With own children under 6 years	918 082	1 778 483	3 380 453	894 035	2 486 418	72 886	70 428	34 215	345 803	
In labor force	563 694	1 038 424	1 933 851	534 889	1 398 962	45 592	47 086	22 573	205 924	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 152 934	1 912 177	3 246 689	897 763	2 348 926	86 691	74 480	38 740	357 992	
In labor force	833 340	1 372 982	2 405 937	683 343	1 722 594	67 938	61 813	31 859	278 078	
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	889 007	1 828 767	3 683 841	1 006 126	2 677 715	81 517	83 633	39 387	373 649	
Both parents in labor force	501 763	957 125	1 940 554	542 968	1 397 586	48 800	52 195	24 902	217 004	
Both at work 35 or more hours	288 157	551 519	949 264	256 829	692 435	19 781	20 435	10 324	68 563	
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	349 073	635 082	1 153 401	288 364	865 037	20 456	15 074	9 259	106 455	
Parent in labor force	215 641	397 457	690 871	187 755	503 116	12 090	10 821	5 805	52 956	
At work 35 or more hours	121 542	235 675	447 309	118 978	328 331	6 722	7 014	3 655	29 127	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	1 860 270	3 499 754	6 453 396	1 901 899	4 551 497	156 074	140 781	71 565	627 610	

Table 149. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	New England Division—Con.			Middle Atlantic Division			East North Central Division				
	Rhode Island	Connecticut	New York	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	Ohio	Indiana	Illinois	Michigan	Wisconsin	
	LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	801 625	2 616 747	14 191 044	6 129 923	9 392 816	8 349 183	4 248 923	8 796 610	7 102 020	3 732 898	
In labor force	530 116	1 804 457	9 029 546	4 128 789	5 797 937	5 298 073	2 798 370	5 840 292	4 554 160	2 522 025	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.1	69.0	63.6	67.4	61.7	63.5	65.9	66.4	64.1	67.6	
Armed Forces	7 513	15 764	39 925	24 116	18 610	18 078	9 532	37 285	13 623	4 787	
Civilian labor force	522 603	1 788 693	8 989 621	4 104 673	5 779 327	5 279 995	2 788 838	5 803 007	4 540 537	2 517 238	
Employed	487 913	1 692 874	8 370 718	3 868 698	5 434 532	4 931 357	2 628 695	5 417 967	4 166 196	2 386 439	
At work 35 or more hours	355 887	1 291 403	6 486 572	3 056 078	4 142 355	3 758 440	2 020 007	4 200 856	3 102 203	1 767 943	
Unemployed	34 690	95 819	618 903	235 975	344 795	348 638	160 143	385 040	374 341	130 799	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	5.4	6.9	5.7	6.0	6.6	5.7	6.6	8.2	5.2	
Not in labor force	271 509	812 290	5 161 498	2 001 134	3 594 879	3 051 110	1 450 553	2 956 318	2 547 860	1 210 873	
Institutionalized persons	14 574	46 690	256 064	90 393	170 659	149 574	79 294	146 320	108 896	69 224	
Females 16 years and over	424 503	1 367 775	7 524 445	3 215 925	4 976 147	4 404 158	2 225 681	4 597 404	3 713 304	1 934 575	
In labor force	247 499	833 111	4 177 244	1 889 745	2 629 710	2 410 266	1 276 961	2 653 338	2 068 411	1 162 646	
Percent of females 16 years and over	58.3	60.9	55.5	58.8	52.8	54.7	57.4	55.7	60.1		
Armed Forces	578	680	4 497	4 104	1 951	2 262	1 407	4 294	1 778	517	
Civilian labor force	246 921	832 431	4 172 747	1 885 641	2 627 759	2 408 004	1 275 554	2 649 044	2 066 633	1 162 129	
Employed	232 005	793 450	3 900 665	1 775 734	2 481 661	2 258 140	1 201 859	2 482 058	1 907 257	1 106 032	
At work 35 or more hours	144 034	523 372	2 677 898	1 236 484	1 631 000	1 490 767	810 043	1 702 057	1 208 056	691 503	
Unemployed	14 916	38 981	272 082	109 907	146 098	149 864	73 695	166 986	159 376	56 097	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	4.7	6.5	5.8	5.6	6.2	5.8	6.3	7.7	4.8	
Not in labor force	177 004	534 664	3 347 201	1 326 180	2 346 437	1 993 892	948 720	1 944 066	1 644 893	771 929	
Institutionalized persons	8 663	25 390	114 893	41 879	88 233	75 724	40 934	74 914	46 386	38 037	
Males 16 to 19 years	29 103	88 047	503 366	210 078	338 343	324 335	176 183	342 535	284 796	141 417	
Employed	13 562	39 248	170 052	81 597	138 926	134 444	75 790	141 417	123 296	70 898	
Unemployed	3 031	7 658	44 016	17 057	27 001	31 195	17 579	34 449	32 795	11 660	
Not in labor force	12 016	39 470	285 416	108 781	170 781	157 555	82 080	159 093	127 492	58 545	
Males 20 to 24 years	41 640	124 681	690 606	280 760	424 121	387 827	207 112	427 767	344 189	180 235	
Employed	28 085	85 501	435 832	198 030	289 676	273 241	147 098	298 711	234 565	135 104	
Unemployed	3 485	10 887	65 329	22 741	36 335	36 906	16 272	38 821	39 395	13 023	
Not in labor force	8 063	22 988	176 369	54 249	93 586	74 200	41 735	81 395	66 676	31 104	
Males 25 to 54 years	206 979	719 663	3 794 429	1 676 809	2 395 927	2 217 716	1 139 085	2 407 294	1 936 264	1 012 441	
Employed	175 370	636 187	3 184 196	1 482 646	2 069 665	1 900 157	1 009 598	2 081 810	1 622 322	902 284	
Unemployed	11 094	31 746	201 758	71 128	115 464	115 215	45 632	125 176	126 870	43 789	
Not in labor force	16 113	43 637	390 372	111 506	200 481	191 290	78 526	183 929	180 039	63 443	
Males 55 to 64 years	41 424	140 380	763 047	339 361	540 453	461 075	227 336	461 424	377 927	199 805	
Employed	28 117	101 732	507 301	246 838	345 737	285 230	148 638	313 478	220 576	131 744	
Unemployed	1 536	4 880	25 793	10 771	15 530	12 352	5 384	15 096	12 838	4 728	
Not in labor force	11 739	33 753	229 614	81 652	179 003	163 352	73 259	132 668	144 467	63 306	
Males 65 to 69 years	21 042	63 628	333 600	152 447	263 310	209 954	102 810	204 531	168 456	90 824	
In labor force	6 585	22 221	104 420	52 272	66 687	48 966	27 936	61 334	37 411	24 154	
Not in labor force	14 457	41 407	229 180	100 175	196 623	160 988	74 874	143 197	131 045	66 670	
Did not work in 1989	12 055	32 387	189 868	80 877	166 911	132 958	59 882	114 424	108 633	52 850	
Males 70 years and over	36 934	112 573	581 551	254 543	454 515	344 118	170 716	355 655	277 084	173 601	
In labor force	4 817	16 202	78 205	35 952	46 547	34 285	19 357	43 685	23 836	17 725	
Not in labor force	32 117	96 371	503 346	218 591	407 968	309 833	151 359	311 970	253 248	155 876	
Did not work in 1989	29 887	87 021	460 813	198 517	375 838	280 174	132 190	276 554	229 329	139 308	
Females 16 to 19 years	29 970	83 425	487 963	197 546	329 455	316 792	170 144	316 975	277 975	137 024	
Employed	15 534	41 551	178 858	84 096	140 546	137 198	73 824	140 350	125 172	72 442	
Unemployed	2 215	5 336	34 387	14 146	21 763	24 909	13 853	24 838	26 936	9 059	
Not in labor force	12 186	36 463	274 101	98 492	166 906	154 474	82 354	151 016	125 637	55 460	
Females 20 to 24 years	41 956	121 631	690 540	275 306	427 965	395 465	206 014	415 403	352 418	179 996	
Employed	29 236	85 717	433 817	192 843	282 311	258 281	139 056	277 029	226 944	132 521	
Unemployed	2 649	6 203	45 362	16 558	24 087	26 089	12 905	28 424	28 031	8 985	
Not in labor force	9 922	29 420	209 789	64 518	120 963	110 464	53 679	108 624	96 950	38 348	
Females 25 to 54 years	211 821	738 770	4 019 713	1 740 608	2 486 320	2 322 273	1 173 087	2 478 000	2 005 646	1 018 299	
Employed	155 654	553 863	2 734 135	1 243 121	1 721 141	1 592 784	843 967	1 749 922	1 351 780	773 756	
Unemployed	8 231	23 119	163 474	66 863	86 079	89 049	42 067	100 836	94 713	33 204	
Not in labor force	47 550	161 474	1 119 800	428 734	678 010	639 046	286 133	625 069	558 103	211 029	
Females 55 to 64 years	47 732	154 486	879 487	379 228	620 521	517 626	254 017	512 832	415 787	212 736	
Employed	24 101	83 910	418 756	194 243	260 690	212 140	112 685	239 356	161 476	100 363	
Unemployed	1 331	3 015	19 667	8 500	9 788	7 086	3 453	8 940	7 241	3 490	
Not in labor force	22 292	67 561	441 060	176 470	350 026	298 374	137 879	264 512	247 065	108 881	
Females 65 to 69 years	26 333	78 346	424 830	190 906	329 291	260 406	126 550	254 130	204 807	105 501	
In labor force	5 019	17 983	85 600	40 393	49 413	37 573	20 523	47 444	26 915	16 914	
Not in labor force	21 314	60 363	339 230	150 513	279 878	222 833	106 027	206 686	177 892	88 587	
Did not work in 1989	19 112	53 205	307 273	135 765	258 499	201 606	94 720	185 409	162 367	78 809	
Females 70 years and over	66 691	191 117	1 021 912	432 331	782 595	591 596	295 869	620 064	456 671	281 019	
In labor force	2 951	11 734	58 691	24 878	31 941	22 895	13 221	31 905	17 425	11 395	
Not in labor force	63 740	179 383	963 221	407 453	750 654	568 701	282 648	588 159	439 246	269 624	
Did not work in 1989	61 698	171 499	925 898	391 588	724 733	542 598	266 288	555 858	420 987	258 376	
Presence of own children in families and subfamilies	424 503	1 367 775	7 524 445	3 215 925	4 976 147	4 404 158	2 225 681	4 597 404	3 713 304	1 934 575	
With own children under 6 years	56 800	193 621	1 045 362	446 051	662 055	654 773	332 840	698 676	578 410	298 171	
In labor force	33 629	114 818	548 917	249 137	373 297	378 599	211 627	411 075	330 533	199 176	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	61 732	201 090	1 106 169	491 705	761 828	763 182	402 576	755 496	638 563	329 065	
In labor force	48 657	158 338	795 303	369 876	558 419	556 327	311 696	570 481	467 994	266 854	
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	60 153	207 724	1 032 007	477 826	715 300	691 615	363 157	737 932	592 231	340 561	
Both parents in labor force	34 712	118 341	508 541	242 994	374 937	378 599	213 573	406 335	319 971	218 921	
Both at work 35 or more hours	11 914	43 796	222 018	103 346	156 956	172 744	107 465	190 216	132 789	98 606	
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	18 426	56 580	407 155	135 147	212 970	229 064	104 284	249 671	226 717	87 500	
Parent in labor force	8 937	30 290	207 486	82 233	119 717	124 193	69 939	143 940	122 678	52 622	
At work 35 or more hours	5 055	18 180	128 291								

Table 149. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	West North Central Division							South Atlantic Division		
	Minnesota	Iowa	Missouri	North Dakota	South Dakota	Nebraska	Kansas	Delaware	Maryland	District of Columbia
	LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over										
In labor force	3 321 415	2 131 703	3 939 284	480 464	517 032	1 192 803	1 880 434	518 946	3 736 830	503 173
Percent of persons 16 years and over	2 314 975	1 406 503	2 541 352	313 534	342 112	815 070	1 255 440	354 474	2 639 896	333 519
Armed Forces	69.7	66.0	64.5	65.3	66.2	68.3	66.8	68.3	70.6	66.3
Civilian labor force	3 639	2 620	18 569	9 893	6 238	12 931	25 454	5 382	47 018	6 083
Employed	2 311 336	1 403 883	2 522 783	303 641	335 874	802 139	1 229 986	349 092	2 592 878	327 436
At work 35 or more hours	2 192 417	1 340 242	2 367 395	287 558	321 891	772 813	1 172 214	335 147	2 481 342	303 994
Unemployed	1 606 430	991 923	1 824 828	203 779	239 166	578 526	901 086	261 566	1 982 427	244 062
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	6.2	5.3	4.2	3.7	4.7	4.0	4.3	7.2	
Not in labor force	1 006 440	725 200	1 397 932	166 930	174 920	377 733	624 994	164 472	1 096 934	169 654
Institutionalized persons	61 513	46 438	77 570	10 201	12 621	25 143	41 291	8 368	60 840	13 446
Females 16 years and over										
In labor force	1 715 713	1 117 946	2 078 092	243 417	266 207	621 203	973 051	271 380	1 953 769	273 198
Percent of females 16 years and over	1 071 930	646 632	1 172 207	139 460	155 697	374 384	564 751	165 843	1 238 003	169 573
Armed Forces	62.5	57.8	56.4	57.3	58.5	60.3	58.0	61.1	63.4	62.1
Civilian labor force	381	339	1 687	1 145	763	1 768	2 218	569	7 786	1 283
Employed	1 071 549	646 293	1 170 520	138 315	154 934	372 616	562 533	165 274	1 230 217	168 290
At work 35 or more hours	1 026 740	619 421	1 102 173	131 851	148 758	358 343	536 683	158 860	1 177 802	158 004
Unemployed	642 817	395 622	768 836	78 498	95 318	231 589	364 972	110 580	856 533	122 751
Percent of civilian labor force	44 809	26 872	68 347	6 464	6 176	14 273	25 850	6 414	52 415	10 286
Not in labor force	643 783	471 314	905 885	103 957	110 510	246 819	408 300	105 537	715 766	103 625
Institutionalized persons	34 534	28 659	41 550	5 900	6 467	14 617	20 646	3 599	23 867	4 934
Males 16 to 19 years										
Employed	121 542	81 326	149 373	19 331	20 108	45 617	71 256	18 531	127 677	17 267
Unemployed	61 956	41 402	65 228	8 212	9 863	23 946	32 911	8 531	57 886	5 192
Not in labor force	10 250	6 559	14 099	1 440	1 420	3 058	5 651	1 537	9 450	1 491
Not in labor force	48 954	33 137	67 756	9 322	8 520	18 206	30 990	8 243	57 046	10 181
Males 20 to 24 years										
Employed	155 175	98 234	176 258	24 742	23 600	53 653	90 918	26 321	180 938	26 879
Unemployed	117 625	72 809	124 496	15 466	16 295	40 871	60 890	18 674	130 188	16 080
Not in labor force	11 589	6 543	14 880	1 589	1 354	2 759	5 685	1 291	11 129	2 270
Not in labor force	25 249	18 425	32 383	5 334	4 507	7 997	17 128	4 955	30 189	7 381
Males 25 to 54 years										
Employed	941 201	546 610	1 038 203	128 365	135 231	318 243	509 685	141 634	1 081 168	134 389
Unemployed	838 471	492 928	893 537	107 347	116 319	283 474	441 710	124 399	945 040	105 515
Not in labor force	45 133	20 144	50 581	5 525	4 307	7 571	17 618	3 953	33 134	8 547
Not in labor force	55 486	31 986	84 080	9 479	10 906	18 490	36 046	10 097	76 681	17 149
Males 55 to 64 years										
Employed	166 864	118 743	216 091	25 861	28 891	64 729	99 345	28 277	188 608	22 909
Unemployed	112 525	82 804	135 679	17 408	20 549	46 765	70 687	18 696	129 649	13 307
Not in labor force	5 648	2 779	5 944	737	537	1 181	2 072	532	3 987	566
Not in labor force	48 638	33 118	74 380	7 692	7 778	16 761	26 580	9 042	54 780	8 965
Males 65 to 69 years										
In labor force	74 783	55 908	99 114	12 120	14 493	29 685	46 497	13 269	80 173	10 527
Not in labor force	21 435	17 532	26 862	4 290	5 546	11 033	16 432	3 771	24 816	3 441
Did not work in 1989	53 348	38 376	72 252	7 830	8 947	18 652	30 065	9 498	55 357	7 086
Not in labor force	40 374	28 341	58 575	4 602	5 898	13 304	22 767	7 767	45 317	6 002
Males 70 years and over										
In labor force	146 137	112 936	182 153	26 628	28 502	59 673	89 682	19 534	124 497	18 004
Not in labor force	15 155	14 092	20 957	3 312	4 750	8 865	13 797	2 434	17 382	2 737
Did not work in 1989	130 982	98 844	161 196	23 316	23 752	50 808	75 885	17 100	107 115	15 267
Not in labor force	113 834	82 014	142 744	16 227	17 953	40 508	62 881	15 281	96 236	13 743
Females 16 to 19 years										
Employed	117 128	79 366	142 638	17 601	20 160	44 505	66 910	18 721	123 496	18 326
Unemployed	63 815	42 605	63 782	8 503	10 144	24 092	31 420	9 061	56 673	5 714
Not in labor force	7 537	4 412	11 588	1 241	1 253	2 979	4 738	999	8 020	1 548
Not in labor force	45 717	32 291	67 053	7 767	8 690	17 327	30 585	8 627	58 298	10 965
Females 20 to 24 years										
Employed	157 008	95 979	179 436	22 240	22 664	52 979	85 414	26 874	182 054	31 570
Unemployed	118 753	69 080	121 891	15 654	16 051	39 308	57 968	18 892	129 958	19 853
Not in labor force	7 294	4 839	11 717	1 126	1 005	2 497	4 599	1 222	9 303	1 998
Not in labor force	30 894	22 014	45 479	5 028	5 340	10 620	22 187	6 597	40 785	9 428
Females 25 to 54 years										
Employed	938 995	554 679	1 078 036	123 901	133 000	319 938	505 414	146 625	1 128 827	146 020
Unemployed	732 257	424 585	777 624	91 471	101 309	246 898	374 379	111 739	865 117	111 867
Not in labor force	26 347	15 424	39 512	3 576	3 391	7 769	14 598	3 788	31 089	5 998
Not in labor force	180 138	114 455	259 777	28 231	27 878	64 171	115 053	30 726	227 362	27 262
Females 55 to 64 years										
Employed	176 940	130 917	241 398	27 434	30 848	70 073	109 084	31 293	207 382	28 141
Unemployed	86 911	63 479	106 415	12 242	15 633	35 880	54 610	14 540	98 696	14 488
Not in labor force	2 664	1 515	3 834	430	350	705	1 328	268	2 604	474
Not in labor force	87 363	65 903	131 149	14 762	14 865	33 481	53 139	16 485	106 068	13 179
Females 65 to 69 years										
In labor force	85 994	66 118	122 236	13 141	15 676	33 840	55 046	15 742	101 268	14 445
Not in labor force	15 683	11 575	20 010	2 335	3 464	6 858	10 711	3 007	17 864	3 557
Did not work in 1989	70 311	54 543	102 226	10 806	12 212	26 982	44 335	12 735	83 404	10 888
Not in labor force	61 903	47 238	91 502	8 863	10 250	23 003	38 496	11 538	75 622	9 558
Females 70 years and over										
In labor force	239 648	190 887	314 348	39 100	43 859	99 868	151 183	32 125	210 742	34 696
Not in labor force	10 288	8 779	14 147	1 737	2 334	5 630	8 182	1 758	10 893	2 793
Not in labor force	229 360	182 108	300 201	37 363	41 525	94 238	143 001	30 367	199 849	31 903
Not in labor force	217 123	168 710	284 977	32 411	37 108	85 691	131 113	29 013	190 547	29 819
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	1 715 713	1 117 946	2 078 092	243 417	266 207	621 203	973 051	271 380	1 953 769	273 198
With own children under 6 years	278 775	163 692	311 450	40 947	44 811	100 323	156 099	41 065	301 599	29 617
With own children 6 to 17 years only	193 135	114 337	200 827	28 295	31 934	71 307	100 728	26 979	199 714	19 720
With own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	287 096	190 115	354 211	43 684	46 408	107 025	169 921	43		

Table 149. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	South Atlantic Division—Con.						East South Central Division			
	Virginia	West Virginia	North Carolina	South Carolina	Georgia	Florida	Kentucky	Tennessee	Alabama	Mississippi
	LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over										
In labor force	4 843 182	1 404 900	5 203 230	2 669 383	4 938 381	10 377 252	2 838 709	3 799 725	3 103 529	1 909 851
Percent of persons 16 years and over	3 338 989	744 032	3 519 927	1 762 523	3 351 513	6 269 106	1 718 145	2 432 337	1 895 361	1 140 893
Armed Forces	68.9	53.0	67.6	66.0	67.9	60.4	60.5	64.0	61.1	59.7
Civilian labor force	168 579	1 805	118 432	64 425	73 135	101 870	29 831	27 260	24 980	17 408
Employed	3 170 410	742 227	3 401 495	1 698 098	3 278 378	6 167 236	1 688 314	2 405 077	1 870 381	1 123 485
At work 35 or more hours	3 028 362	671 085	3 238 414	1 603 425	3 090 276	5 810 467	1 563 960	2 250 842	1 741 794	1 028 773
Unemployed	2 413 190	520 931	2 571 055	1 274 020	2 481 409	4 574 568	1 204 484	1 786 123	1 381 653	811 652
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	71 142	163 081	94 673	188 102	356 769	124 354	154 235	128 587	94 712
Not in labor force	1 504 193	660 868	1 683 303	906 860	1 586 868	4 108 146	1 120 564	1 367 388	1 208 168	768 958
Institutionalized persons	80 696	18 191	80 380	41 416	84 148	173 223	46 197	63 238	49 140	28 061
Females 16 years and over										
In labor force	2 497 590	743 198	2 719 169	1 400 424	2 584 722	5 433 684	1 488 307	2 004 556	1 647 860	1 019 110
Percent of females 16 years and over	1 516 169	316 810	1 626 440	816 145	1 547 461	2 869 304	762 249	1 115 922	862 402	529 912
Armed Forces	60.7	42.6	59.8	58.3	59.9	52.8	51.2	55.7	52.3	52.0
Civilian labor force	1 497 771	316 624	1 617 613	807 604	1 539 890	2 858 239	760 458	1 113 147	859 101	527 769
Employed	1 424 436	289 101	1 528 675	754 322	1 441 381	2 687 564	705 772	1 037 485	791 620	477 080
At work 35 or more hours	1 030 874	196 531	1 118 719	546 002	1 065 761	1 955 118	487 794	756 694	568 535	345 376
Unemployed	73 335	27 523	88 938	53 282	98 509	170 675	54 686	75 662	67 481	50 689
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	8.7	5.5	6.6	6.4	6.0	7.2	6.8	7.9	9.6
Not in labor force	981 421	426 388	1 092 729	584 279	1 037 261	2 564 380	726 058	888 634	785 458	489 198
Institutionalized persons	33 617	10 094	38 769	16 330	32 102	71 102	23 226	28 302	21 576	12 997
Males 16 to 19 years										
Employed	183 878	58 628	208 531	114 657	206 858	329 650	119 324	153 120	131 065	90 999
Unemployed	71 318	14 762	88 907	43 667	81 762	143 589	42 359	59 674	44 762	26 337
Not in labor force	12 973	6 509	15 552	8 823	17 514	27 703	12 094	14 408	11 200	7 900
Males 20 to 24 years										
Employed	266 624	58 823	282 895	138 845	257 031	429 714	138 251	180 357	147 509	93 593
Unemployed	163 017	36 307	182 169	89 702	174 824	302 102	90 801	127 261	98 740	57 599
Not in labor force	13 675	8 050	14 301	7 546	15 889	26 545	13 508	14 571	11 741	8 878
Males 25 to 54 years										
Employed	1 395 516	354 998	1 409 810	726 880	1 410 567	2 593 071	756 486	1 017 940	806 010	483 726
Unemployed	1 163 436	281 694	1 207 877	606 064	1 198 827	2 192 071	615 434	862 908	675 568	392 789
Not in labor force	35 998	26 241	38 029	21 763	49 493	105 417	39 250	43 499	32 826	24 066
Males 55 to 64 years										
Employed	100 705	46 127	108 147	66 103	125 976	241 160	88 024	98 837	82 706	58 094
Unemployed	157 278	38 882	174 204	83 907	148 176	342 707	83 268	125 536	100 476	57 126
Not in labor force	4 562	2 309	4 653	2 355	5 169	18 032	3 930	4 661	4 020	2 369
Males 65 to 69 years										
In labor force	75 541	40 822	92 416	48 298	77 676	222 291	64 324	71 187	62 649	37 629
Not in labor force	30 201	6 235	33 644	15 529	26 769	83 949	15 398	22 433	18 250	10 349
Did not work in 1989	72 708	33 560	88 497	45 830	67 906	249 622	52 480	65 490	56 059	33 151
Males 70 years and over										
In labor force	59 241	29 472	71 430	38 244	55 729	205 641	42 902	54 162	46 905	28 064
Not in labor force	158 804	67 431	189 336	92 580	153 361	673 449	116 879	154 322	129 438	81 706
Did not work in 1989	20 181	4 614	24 559	11 144	20 072	66 890	11 814	16 979	13 697	8 308
Females 16 to 19 years										
Employed	138 623	62 817	164 777	81 436	133 289	606 559	105 065	137 343	115 741	73 398
Unemployed	122 919	58 236	146 795	73 744	120 196	545 915	91 405	122 596	105 319	67 136
Not in labor force	69 177	15 323	81 255	41 904	75 839	135 485	40 542	55 456	38 288	23 079
Females 20 to 24 years										
Employed	11 863	4 499	15 443	9 082	16 453	23 403	9 454	12 203	10 885	8 494
Unemployed	90 405	36 154	100 529	58 854	102 421	151 140	60 531	76 873	78 075	56 821
Females 25 to 54 years										
Employed	245 028	59 688	260 206	136 691	255 285	418 986	136 661	182 230	151 381	97 388
Unemployed	160 252	30 176	171 570	86 966	163 914	281 961	81 637	116 200	87 685	51 656
Not in labor force	14 733	5 216	17 151	10 049	18 875	25 860	10 233	14 720	12 847	10 931
Females 55 to 64 years										
Employed	1 415 341	370 949	1 455 795	753 504	1 465 092	2 656 066	788 779	1 069 018	854 320	520 909
Unemployed	1 042 736	208 207	1 088 579	539 283	1 050 791	1 902 179	505 692	742 146	568 642	342 418
Not in labor force	42 154	16 244	49 970	30 540	57 754	100 802	31 709	43 577	39 319	28 475
Females 65 to 69 years										
In labor force	127 456	48 119	155 726	79 927	124 416	409 506	83 346	112 404	94 805	56 838
Not in labor force	21 838	4 567	26 666	12 392	21 428	60 854	10 353	17 418	13 556	8 741
Did not work in 1989	105 618	43 552	129 060	67 535	102 988	348 652	72 993	94 986	81 249	48 097
Females 70 years and over										
In labor force	94 918	40 637	114 714	61 024	92 722	318 458	66 072	87 053	74 605	43 776
Not in labor force	127 435	113 459	334 854	162 263	280 095	952 117	198 713	263 722	224 054	139 201
Did not work in 1989	12 928	3 340	17 361	8 159	15 329	41 776	7 427	11 695	9 034	6 388
Presence of Own Children in Families and Subfamilies										
Females 16 years and over	2 497 590	743 198	2 719 169	1 400 424	2 584 722	5 433 684	1 488 307	2 004 556	1 647 860	1 019 110
With own children under 6 years	378 024	94 695	391 958	216 672	414 879	702 103	221 204	287 675	244 549	164 654
In labor force	240 627	45 818	261 942	144 048	264 920	443 639	126 554	181 078	151 067	104 995
With own children 6 to 17 years only	423 174	143 514	472 618	255 570	474 809	754 799	288 786	362 163	304 916	197 069
In labor force	329 519	85 771	379 690	199 316	365 411	581 318	197 006	269 968	222 477	143 889
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	395 542	98 681	383 676	205 005	402 111	698 288	228 200	283 186	233 944	143 677
Both parents in labor force	233 731	43 474	239 349	127 742	239 797	400 829	120 438	163 680	132 376	85 269
Both at work 35 or more hours	132 223	21 729	144 864	77 043	142 498	227 886	65 036	94 337	77 064	51 720
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	116 429	27 485	143 633	90 943	169 270	272 428	66 613	104 272	94 174	84 014
Parent in labor force	77 246	14 196	95 970	60 839	105 539	183 915	37 561	66 620	60 226	51 234

Table 149. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	West South Central Division				Mountain Division					
	Arkansas	Louisiana	Oklahoma	Texas	Montana	Idaho	Wyoming	Colorado	New Mexico	Arizona
	LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over -----	1 800 056	3 119 293	2 398 899	12 656 267	599 765	729 819	332 293	2 518 482	1 113 046	2 785 730
In labor force -----	1 077 151	1 849 619	1 499 404	8 349 811	381 860	478 286	224 854	1 771 107	699 034	1 753 478
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	59.8	59.3	62.5	66.0	63.7	65.5	67.7	70.3	62.8	62.9
Armed Forces -----	10 783	32 702	29 335	130 783	4 920	5 513	3 874	38 388	14 874	25 680
Civilian labor force -----	1 066 368	1 816 917	1 470 069	8 219 028	376 940	472 773	220 980	1 732 719	684 160	1 727 798
Employed -----	994 289	1 641 614	1 369 138	7 634 279	350 723	443 703	207 868	1 633 281	629 272	1 603 896
At work 35 or more hours -----	773 276	1 278 526	1 059 475	6 074 916	253 284	327 131	156 463	1 253 976	479 830	1 241 228
Unemployed -----	72 079	175 303	100 931	584 749	26 217	29 070	13 112	99 438	54 888	123 902
Percent of civilian labor force -----	6.8	9.6	6.9	7.1	7.0	6.1	5.9	5.7	8.0	7.2
Not in labor force -----	722 905	1 269 674	899 495	4 306 456	217 905	251 533	107 439	747 375	414 012	1 032 252
Institutionalized persons -----	33 201	65 020	50 014	214 042	10 932	10 007	5 387	34 398	13 753	40 308
Females 16 years and over -----	950 334	1 650 399	1 252 402	6 512 018	306 522	370 683	167 732	1 285 459	572 863	1 427 467
In labor force -----	493 603	828 453	670 332	3 675 790	171 007	207 858	98 456	803 645	308 794	782 132
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	51.9	50.2	53.5	56.4	55.8	56.1	58.7	62.5	53.9	54.8
Armed Forces -----	1 026	3 945	2 854	18 239	595	525	433	4 890	1 744	3 305
Civilian labor force -----	492 577	824 508	667 478	3 655 551	170 412	207 333	98 023	798 755	307 050	778 827
Employed -----	457 309	738 884	621 152	3 394 864	160 037	194 686	92 243	755 131	283 288	724 584
At work 35 or more hours -----	323 219	516 910	438 808	2 483 282	97 714	120 541	59 119	517 271	191 712	509 696
Unemployed -----	35 268	85 624	46 326	262 687	10 375	12 647	5 780	43 624	23 762	54 243
Percent of civilian labor force -----	7.2	10.4	6.9	7.2	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.5	7.7	7.0
Not in labor force -----	456 731	821 946	582 070	2 836 228	135 515	162 825	69 276	481 814	264 069	645 335
Institutionalized persons -----	17 100	26 298	24 244	87 853	5 847	5 149	2 475	14 802	5 346	13 600
Males 16 to 19 years -----	73 715	134 063	95 974	539 281	23 407	32 286	14 178	93 894	45 829	108 584
Employed -----	27 342	38 170	36 105	190 974	9 558	15 108	5 956	37 827	16 552	45 066
Unemployed -----	6 894	13 782	10 008	53 259	1 994	2 987	1 439	9 259	4 747	11 672
Not in labor force -----	38 699	79 955	47 278	283 041	11 496	13 777	6 554	43 252	23 983	50 761
Males 20 to 24 years -----	79 365	156 134	110 883	657 899	23 698	33 548	13 772	118 731	51 170	141 520
Employed -----	55 520	93 393	72 457	443 920	15 046	23 324	8 528	77 948	32 707	96 054
Unemployed -----	6 118	16 783	9 093	56 001	2 302	2 787	1 131	8 586	5 443	12 708
Not in labor force -----	15 381	36 658	21 378	123 968	5 246	6 002	3 234	21 156	9 954	25 891
Males 25 to 54 years -----	455 419	837 580	639 263	3 650 711	166 889	202 629	98 755	765 323	315 750	761 505
Employed -----	380 340	657 461	531 495	3 085 081	138 137	176 499	85 786	660 891	252 620	633 165
Unemployed -----	20 539	51 586	31 108	184 517	9 954	9 095	4 034	32 814	18 465	39 095
Not in labor force -----	47 990	111 363	60 834	314 976	15 982	13 903	6 614	52 808	35 163	74 924
Males 55 to 64 years -----	98 857	157 223	130 882	606 932	33 243	37 932	17 804	120 025	57 384	140 952
Employed -----	54 977	87 422	79 090	391 308	19 779	24 397	11 534	77 485	33 048	80 078
Unemployed -----	2 430	5 865	3 451	21 906	1 251	1 179	556	3 839	1 912	4 634
Not in labor force -----	41 369	63 805	48 233	193 328	12 167	12 349	5 702	38 626	22 409	56 138
Males 65 to 69 years -----	47 894	68 708	60 372	258 870	15 801	18 019	7 245	50 598	25 635	73 139
In labor force -----	10 745	16 307	16 503	77 315	4 577	5 530	2 183	14 955	6 646	15 461
Not in labor force -----	37 149	52 401	43 869	181 555	11 224	12 489	5 062	35 643	18 989	57 678
Did not work in 1989 -----	30 741	44 427	35 218	146 892	8 496	9 394	3 857	27 902	15 608	48 199
Males 70 years and over -----	94 472	115 186	109 123	430 556	30 205	34 722	12 807	84 452	44 415	132 563
In labor force -----	8 886	11 640	13 290	57 196	3 930	4 534	1 810	10 376	4 970	11 038
Not in labor force -----	85 586	103 546	95 833	373 360	26 275	30 188	10 997	74 076	39 445	121 525
Did not work in 1989 -----	77 452	94 814	83 634	330 285	22 272	25 498	9 419	65 071	35 043	110 318
Females 16 to 19 years -----	70 691	131 856	90 200	508 882	21 682	31 306	13 270	85 914	43 169	101 575
Employed -----	25 828	34 897	35 644	173 410	9 023	13 853	5 520	37 759	14 546	41 431
Unemployed -----	5 882	12 525	8 036	42 164	1 881	2 641	1 210	7 254	4 035	8 614
Not in labor force -----	38 915	84 078	46 328	290 829	10 717	14 803	6 481	40 185	24 441	51 303
Females 20 to 24 years -----	80 135	160 246	106 418	639 600	23 127	31 387	13 304	112 871	50 288	132 874
Employed -----	48 913	82 986	63 191	381 420	14 827	20 417	8 000	76 133	29 310	84 102
Unemployed -----	6 701	17 009	8 247	47 898	1 507	1 908	968	6 637	4 114	8 918
Not in labor force -----	24 199	58 846	34 041	204 213	6 575	8 910	4 196	28 652	16 351	38 840
Females 25 to 54 years -----	478 342	891 498	654 478	3 666 672	166 613	199 706	96 430	763 359	323 514	763 100
Employed -----	326 123	539 160	442 120	2 470 749	116 686	138 739	68 150	567 165	209 266	521 597
Unemployed -----	20 383	50 973	26 678	154 962	6 134	7 231	3 240	26 466	14 128	32 331
Not in labor force -----	131 198	299 191	183 963	1 031 337	43 477	53 372	24 814	167 020	99 016	207 132
Females 55 to 64 years -----	113 716	183 260	147 207	678 032	34 687	39 887	17 735	129 999	63 424	158 420
Employed -----	43 518	63 213	60 920	281 958	14 747	16 853	8 164	58 218	23 277	59 841
Unemployed -----	1 628	3 634	2 294	12 629	534	630	262	1 243	1 134	3 182
Not in labor force -----	68 570	116 403	83 987	383 378	19 406	22 404	9 301	69 327	39 013	95 373
Females 65 to 69 years -----	59 170	87 613	71 490	311 047	17 209	20 390	8 064	60 326	30 440	87 279
In labor force -----	7 945	12 067	11 674	53 142	2 807	3 014	1 472	10 121	4 245	11 726
Not in labor force -----	51 225	75 546	59 816	257 905	14 402	17 376	6 592	50 205	26 195	75 553
Did not work in 1989 -----	47 066	69 385	53 560	232 775	12 538	15 433	5 686	44 306	23 863	69 109
Females 70 years and over -----	148 280	195 926	182 609	707 785	43 204	48 007	18 929	132 990	62 028	184 219
In labor force -----	5 656	8 044	8 674	39 219	2 266	2 047	1 037	6 565	2 975	7 085
Not in labor force -----	142 624	187 882	173 935	668 566	40 938	45 960	17 892	126 425	59 053	177 134
Did not work in 1989 -----	136 127	179 429	163 247	631 300	37 926	43 128	16 593	118 853	55 899	169 154
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over -----	950 334	1 650 399	1 252 402	6 512 018	306 522	370 683	167 732	1 285 459	572 863	1 427 467
With own children under 6 years -----	140 641	284 476	192 706	1 160 660	48 449	65 346	29 476	212 252	101 509	229 241
In labor force -----	89 087	160 610	113 617	675 110	30 165	39 238	17 884	134 222	56 719	133 668
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	174 730	312 739	229 087	1 195 621	57 117	70 151	34 483	223 097	107 287	224 782
In labor force -----	131 166	209 380	170 437	861 999	44 134	54 167	26 620	176 113	75 975	166 185
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	142 305	258 946	203 852	1 223 664	55 875	80 201	34 568	232 020	103 711	247 376
Both parents in labor force -----	82 227	131 913	107 476	635 509	32 348	42 652	19 475	137 124	51 349	127 462
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	47 249	75 703	58 337	370 230	13 494	18 282	9 526	67 497	24 940	64 784
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	50 698	133 807	60 250	390 327	13 837	15 059	7 638	63 008	43 382	90 426
Parent in labor force -----	32 860	74 665	39 385	250 547	8 392	10 736	5 000	39 903	27 561	57 949
At work 35 or more hours -----	18 789	37 184	22 819	156 883	4 708	6 548	3 090	25 319	17 240	36 394
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	301 347	524 216	413 985	2						

Table 149. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	Mountain Division—Con.		Pacific Division						
	Utah	Nevada	Washington		Oregon		California	Alaska	Hawaii
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	1 154 039	936 050	3 730 985	2 191 764	22 786 281	393 394	855 518		
In labor force	784 501	657 878	2 487 073	1 410 695	15 262 900	293 957	602 348		
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.0	70.3	66.7	64.4	67.0	74.7	70.4		
Armed Forces	7 053	10 358	53 896	3 552	270 089	24 991	54 001		
Civilian labor force	777 448	647 520	2 433 177	1 407 143	14 992 811	268 966	548 347		
Employed	736 059	607 437	2 293 961	1 319 960	13 996 309	245 379	529 059		
At work 35 or more hours	529 095	493 942	1 740 966	985 769	10 844 396	189 563	412 541		
Unemployed	41 389	40 083	139 216	87 183	996 502	23 587	19 288		
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	6.2	5.7	6.2	6.6	8.8	3.5		
Not in labor force	369 538	278 172	1 243 912	781 069	7 523 381	99 437	253 170		
Institutionalized persons	12 170	13 191	53 946	32 093	365 800	4 394	7 717		
Females 16 years and over	589 854	460 407	1 900 954	1 127 967	11 479 705	184 725	421 315		
In labor force	345 602	289 676	1 099 749	632 407	6 622 034	122 695	266 697		
Percent of females 16 years and over	58.6	62.9	57.9	56.1	57.7	66.4	63.3		
Armed Forces	817	1 175	4 704	333	23 212	2 888	6 560		
Civilian labor force	344 785	288 501	1 095 045	632 074	6 598 822	119 807	260 137		
Employed	326 464	270 644	1 031 812	594 231	6 163 408	111 082	251 324		
At work 35 or more hours	195 602	202 581	674 706	390 627	4 262 112	77 028	182 785		
Unemployed	18 321	17 857	63 233	37 843	435 414	8 725	8 813		
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	6.2	5.8	6.0	6.6	7.3	3.4		
Not in labor force	244 252	170 731	801 205	495 560	4 857 671	62 030	154 618		
Institutionalized persons	5 476	3 648	26 221	13 671	138 010	1 027	3 171		
Males 16 to 19 years	60 263	30 921	132 879	77 389	870 632	15 745	30 400		
Employed	29 993	14 698	59 167	34 885	346 121	5 948	12 495		
Unemployed	5 771	2 953	11 767	7 155	82 189	1 541	1 705		
Not in labor force	24 263	13 006	58 286	35 088	417 337	7 109	13 577		
Males 20 to 24 years	67 553	44 705	178 217	94 085	1 310 853	22 299	49 199		
Employed	49 598	34 002	120 983	67 640	885 001	10 821	26 763		
Unemployed	4 275	3 262	12 689	7 853	104 523	1 937	1 717		
Not in labor force	12 309	5 448	28 105	17 742	233 467	2 952	4 950		
Males 25 to 54 years	320 489	287 105	1 091 902	614 817	6 775 363	144 942	251 796		
Employed	284 210	243 521	932 576	530 808	5 675 384	106 733	198 419		
Unemployed	11 450	12 829	45 049	30 081	325 895	10 460	5 994		
Not in labor force	20 293	23 850	85 260	51 850	640 665	13 433	18 453		
Males 55 to 64 years	51 876	54 622	185 088	112 625	1 064 688	15 397	43 434		
Employed	34 311	33 446	116 180	68 914	696 050	9 011	28 457		
Unemployed	1 063	2 314	4 887	3 243	35 424	824	760		
Not in labor force	16 409	18 841	63 950	40 438	332 686	5 511	14 105		
Males 65 to 69 years	22 384	24 568	86 528	56 526	473 435	4 585	22 043		
In labor force	6 525	7 422	20 430	13 525	141 658	1 145	6 902		
Not in labor force	15 859	17 146	66 098	43 001	331 777	3 440	15 141		
Did not work in 1989	12 614	13 707	53 352	34 920	269 659	2 531	12 310		
Males 70 years and over	41 620	33 722	155 417	108 355	811 605	5 701	37 331		
In labor force	5 467	4 572	14 409	10 965	101 827	739	5 005		
Not in labor force	36 153	29 150	141 008	97 390	709 778	4 962	32 326		
Did not work in 1989	32 048	26 181	125 639	86 988	636 728	4 292	29 086		
Females 16 to 19 years	59 985	28 998	125 852	73 265	779 399	13 749	26 784		
Employed	29 774	13 477	59 638	33 548	307 429	5 784	12 042		
Unemployed	5 234	2 724	9 903	5 615	59 323	1 206	1 235		
Not in labor force	24 910	12 690	55 899	34 055	410 158	6 557	13 129		
Females 20 to 24 years	68 917	41 788	167 647	91 656	1 129 898	18 172	39 315		
Employed	46 527	29 423	110 306	59 327	705 351	10 212	25 491		
Unemployed	3 415	2 493	10 094	5 641	71 940	1 250	1 459		
Not in labor force	18 782	9 529	45 622	26 615	344 633	5 708	10 242		
Females 25 to 54 years	319 735	267 711	1 078 190	613 998	6 566 726	127 048	239 569		
Employed	218 694	195 387	757 251	435 962	4 472 552	87 168	180 027		
Unemployed	8 580	10 828	38 816	23 527	267 544	5 875	5 245		
Not in labor force	91 925	60 771	279 483	154 296	1 814 008	32 348	50 272		
Females 55 to 64 years	55 529	52 999	195 637	122 798	1 166 863	13 883	50 344		
Employed	24 918	24 411	81 456	50 072	515 298	6 730	26 345		
Unemployed	789	1 303	3 144	2 210	26 045	327	615		
Not in labor force	29 801	27 285	111 010	70 516	625 393	6 799	23 350		
Females 65 to 69 years	25 964	25 648	101 243	67 017	582 471	4 858	24 342		
In labor force	4 126	5 270	14 885	9 917	104 458	886	5 073		
Not in labor force	21 838	20 378	86 358	57 100	478 013	3 972	19 269		
Did not work in 1989	19 597	17 910	77 256	50 976	429 324	3 312	17 204		
Females 70 years and over	59 724	43 263	232 385	159 233	1 254 348	7 015	40 961		
In labor force	2 728	3 185	9 552	6 255	68 882	369	2 605		
Not in labor force	56 996	40 078	222 833	152 978	1 185 466	6 646	38 356		
Did not work in 1989	53 904	38 072	211 731	145 489	1 125 581	6 163	36 298		
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	589 854	460 407	1 900 954	1 127 967	11 479 705	184 725	421 315		
With own children under 6 years	133 561	74 201	302 837	165 019	1 906 723	43 621	68 218		
In labor force	76 115	46 878	172 612	97 601	1 060 101	25 410	43 238		
With own children 6 to 17 years only	110 858	69 988	314 487	185 771	1 743 484	37 101	68 083		
In labor force	84 456	55 693	239 170	142 823	1 256 464	28 615	55 522		
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	173 999	78 376	337 574	183 492	2 033 367	49 967	73 315		
Both parents in labor force	88 400	44 158	177 118	99 194	1 051 273	26 237	43 764		
Both at work 35 or more hours	34 214	24 092	76 565	40 704	536 836	11 336	26 994		
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	28 020	26 994	89 864	51 650	687 249	13 967	22 307		
Parent in labor force	18 399	19 815	53 584	32 907	394 237	8 663	13 725		
At work 35 or more hours	11 309	14 370	33 842	19 860	259 727	5 093	9 809		
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	352 860	127 345	603 804	353 602	3 380 197	79 941	133 953		
Both parents in labor force	218 172	87 251	394 364	233 384	2 047 785	52 767	97 716		
Both at work 35 or more hours	100 120	53 752	198 656	113 642	1 110 305	27 767	65 617		
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	58 398	46 307	172 957	102 486	1 198 058	20 715	37 986		
Parent in labor force	47 868	38 528	132 938	83 762	856 405	15 332	28 777		
At work 35 or more hours	35 272	30 449	96 429	60 341	621 657	10 635	22 091		

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

UNITED STATES SUMMARY 221

Table 150. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	United States	Northeast Region				Midwest Region				South Region			
		Total	New England Division	Middle Atlantic Division	Total	East North Central Division	West North Central Division	Total	South Atlantic Division	Total	South Atlantic Division	Total	South Atlantic Division
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	115 681 202	24 311 910	6 637 962	17 673 948	27 985 184	19 530 654	8 454 530	38 787 201	20 562 512				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	30 533 582	7 058 183	2 015 707	5 042 476	6 881 183	4 821 430	2 020 301	9 750 230	5 362 206				
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	14 227 916	3 230 881	929 315	2 301 566	3 147 924	2 225 086	922 838	4 596 070	2 590 165				
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	578 334	108 098	31 139	76 959	113 427	75 368	38 059	235 860	155 867				
Management and related occupations -----	4 140 575	975 662	275 261	700 401	914 181	644 396	269 785	1 305 868	728 740				
Professional specialty occupations -----	16 305 666	3 827 302	1 086 392	2 740 910	3 733 807	2 596 344	1 137 463	5 154 160	2 772 041				
Engineers and natural scientists -----	3 000 976	675 743	224 191	451 552	623 535	456 893	166 642	917 066	515 028				
Engineers -----	1 672 559	362 684	124 739	237 945	361 064	270 968	90 096	500 177	266 742				
Health diagnosing occupations -----	869 543	220 654	55 368	165 286	195 384	137 012	58 372	260 258	142 668				
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	2 482 553	606 386	169 326	437 080	635 763	441 694	194 069	769 023	420 013				
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	5 713 591	1 262 854	359 068	903 786	1 357 166	919 679	437 487	1 927 598	963 578				
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	3 861 446	840 614	228 118	612 496	910 756	616 229	294 527	1 350 542	662 994				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	36 718 398	7 977 169	2 136 321	5 840 848	8 700 483	6 080 730	2 619 753	12 165 189	6 522 400				
Health technologists and technicians -----	1 397 189	293 161	79 998	213 163	366 126	254 306	111 820	487 483	251 086				
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	2 860 046	617 931	183 708	434 223	615 827	430 917	184 910	945 167	526 329				
Sales occupations -----	13 634 686	2 783 185	767 301	2 015 884	3 200 145	2 222 549	977 596	4 685 653	2 491 137				
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	3 352 054	699 185	200 437	498 748	774 704	530 000	244 704	1 169 945	620 929				
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	3 941 568	847 044	228 590	618 454	916 165	638 769	277 396	1 276 939	702 353				
Other sales occupations -----	6 341 064	1 236 956	338 274	898 682	1 509 276	1 053 780	455 496	2 238 769	1 167 855				
Cashiers -----	2 533 639	482 784	133 527	349 257	599 242	427 532	171 710	934 010	481 538				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	18 826 477	4 282 892	1 105 314	3 177 578	4 518 385	3 172 958	1 345 427	6 046 886	3 253 848				
Computer equipment operators -----	640 982	149 414	37 203	112 211	157 767	110 599	47 168	212 183	113 354				
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	4 582 070	1 090 167	264 221	825 946	1 113 656	786 414	327 242	1 516 370	818 951				
Financial records processing occupations -----	2 315 205	501 125	138 561	362 564	558 828	375 099	183 729	733 121	376 508				
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	990 423	253 220	62 931	190 289	232 629	162 490	70 139	307 277	170 893				
Service occupations -----	15 295 917	3 191 985	836 731	2 355 254	3 764 725	2 577 802	1 186 923	5 062 375	2 657 126				
Private household occupations -----	521 154	89 530	19 917	69 613	86 734	57 907	28 827	211 320	104 603				
Protective service occupations -----	1 992 852	490 148	114 660	375 488	402 710	301 993	100 717	685 032	381 972				
Police and firefighters -----	732 609	188 700	48 801	139 899	152 643	114 409	38 234	247 613	134 631				
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	12 781 911	2 612 307	702 154	1 910 153	3 275 281	2 217 902	1 057 379	4 166 023	2 170 551				
Food service occupations -----	5 167 308	1 006 195	284 813	721 382	1 363 287	940 123	423 164	1 642 184	873 451				
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	3 127 932	617 662	155 417	462 245	789 062	546 404	242 658	1 064 597	546 144				
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	2 839 010	306 467	87 236	219 231	833 738	405 299	428 439	962 625	451 716				
Farm operators and managers -----	1 066 944	92 699	20 462	72 237	490 536	201 636	288 900	313 735	113 942				
Farm workers and related occupations -----	1 590 184	187 985	51 625	136 360	322 439	189 552	132 887	567 728	296 389				
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	13 097 963	2 537 521	733 948	1 803 573	3 164 546	2 263 717	900 829	4 671 651	2 444 010				
Mechanics and repairers -----	4 080 305	762 627	199 295	563 332	1 000 860	706 059	294 801	1 477 038	770 673				
Construction trades -----	4 793 935	952 241	281 655	670 586	996 336	704 707	291 629	1 799 166	1 014 813				
Precision production occupations -----	4 047 043	809 106	251 493	557 613	1 143 618	837 027	306 591	1 290 845	632 106				
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	17 196 332	3 240 585	828 019	2 412 566	4 639 961	3 381 676	1 258 285	6 175 131	3 125 054				
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	4 981 876	975 634	267 657	707 977	1 337 972	1 009 574	328 398	1 872 306	1 002 513				
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	2 922 321	500 283	150 240	350 043	944 953	711 463	233 490	972 725	453 896				
Transportation occupations -----	3 760 910	749 893	170 471	579 422	936 879	647 019	289 860	1 342 643	669 965				
Motor vehicle operators -----	3 580 137	721 938	164 740	557 198	892 526	619 415	273 111	1 268 646	640 599				
Material moving equipment operators -----	968 091	150 979	35 930	115 049	247 168	179 421	67 747	381 489	181 189				
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	4 563 134	863 796	203 721	660 075	1 172 989	834 199	338 790	1 065 968	817 491				
Construction laborers -----	948 540	167 215	38 551	128 664	192 719	131 354	61 365	353 062	187 230				
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	1 576 991	300 911	77 859	223 052	431 980	309 648	122 332	554 277	283 188				
Employed females 16 years and over -----	52 976 623	11 294 063	3 136 003	8 158 060	12 879 315	8 955 346	3 923 969	17 844 311	9 620 145				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	14 752 659	3 389 598	798 219	2 411 379	3 341 817	2 321 604	1 020 213	4 809 808	2 657 847				
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	5 993 163	1 326 662	392 702	933 960	1 292 355	910 834	381 521	1 956 252	1 123 824				
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	251 316	47 384	14 531	32 853	48 690	32 584	16 106	102 935	68 353				
Management and related occupations -----	2 156 867	484 319	142 634	341 685	467 222	330 141	137 081	693 891	396 604				
Professional specialty occupations -----	8 759 496	2 062 936	585 517	1 477 419	2 049 462	1 410 770	638 692	2 853 556	1 534 023				
Engineers and natural scientists -----	551 261	132 052	43 100	88 952	109 205	79 366	29 839	169 222	103 945				
Engineers -----	151 962	34 236	11 925	22 311	29 413	22 562	6 851	44 809	25 418				
Health diagnosing occupations -----	171 791	48 926	12 583	36 343	36 572	26 546	10 026	47 524	27 033				
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	2 163 863	535 759	151 725	384 034	563 403	392 346	171 057	663 568	367 227				
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	3 977 806	849 695	242 352	607 343	922 141	623 847	298 294	1 419 214	708 876				
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	2 946 061	611 912	167 406	444 506	673 340	454 984	218 356	1 095 494	540 282				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	23 120 191	5 008 076	1 346 063	3 662 013	5 603 754	3 929 708	1 674 046	7 683 701	4 138 483				
Health technologists and technicians -----	1 133 078	238 894	66 429	172 465	310 478	215 296	95 182	394 120	202 518				
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	832 879	185 859	55 422	130 437	170 584	118 006	52 578	278 941	164 499				
Sales occupations -----	6 584 290	1 321 497	373 608	947 889	1 565 572	1 105 286	460 286	2 301 387	1 232 663				
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	1 155 921	238 372	71 303	167 069	268 153	188 078	80 075	405 238	219 911				
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	1 314 555	285 834	80 776	205 058	285 803	202 427	83 376	423 439	248 280				
Other sales occupations -----	4 113 814	797 291	221 529	575 762	1 011 616	714 781	296 835	1 472 710	766 472				
Cashiers -----	1 456 944	3 261 826	850 604	2 411 222	3 557 120	2 491 120	1 066 000	4 709 253	2 538 803				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	394 508	87 199	21 746	65 453	100 976	70 348	30 628	134 423	72 566				
Computer equipment operators -----	4 490 363	1 065 689	259 104	806 585	1 096 447	774 644	321 803	1 490 952	803 985				
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	2 062 414	439 694	124 248	315 446	503 447	337 991	165 456	658 161	337 032				
Financial records processing occupations -----	368 423	79 022	20 317	58 705	96 783	69 060	27 723	117 856	66 204				
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	8 929 509												

Table 150. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	South Region—Con.		West Region			New England Division			
	East South Central Division	West South Central Division	Total	Mountain Division	Pacific Division	Maine	New Hampshire	Vermont	Massachusetts
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	6 585 369	11 639 320	24 596 907	6 212 239	18 384 668	571 842	574 237	283 146	3 027 950
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	1 461 417	2 926 607	6 843 438	1 658 835	5 184 603	140 531	164 361	78 016	969 983
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	652 947	1 352 958	3 253 041	766 084	2 486 957	61 376	78 016	34 957	442 912
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	30 132	49 861	120 949	36 869	84 080	3 313	2 639	1 933	14 505
Management and related occupations -----	177 790	399 338	944 864	214 397	730 467	16 660	20 070	9 047	135 429
Professional specialty occupations -----	808 470	1 573 649	3 590 397	892 751	2 697 646	79 155	86 345	43 718	527 071
Engineers and natural scientists -----	119 668	282 370	784 632	177 455	607 177	10 264	21 083	6 316	113 495
Engineers -----	72 006	161 429	448 634	98 136	350 498	6 311	12 928	3 885	60 707
Health diagnosing occupations -----	40 238	77 352	193 247	44 024	149 223	3 855	3 285	2 211	27 210
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	136 062	212 948	471 381	122 276	349 105	12 897	13 243	6 181	82 819
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	326 955	637 065	1 165 973	325 822	840 151	32 908	30 296	18 688	163 390
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	231 952	455 596	759 534	213 266	546 268	22 123	20 306	11 577	98 567
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	1 933 686	3 709 103	7 875 557	1 978 751	5 896 806	163 555	182 457	81 666	994 280
Health technologists and technicians -----	92 584	143 813	250 419	64 610	185 809	7 596	6 073	2 770	38 101
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	126 473	292 365	681 121	178 337	502 784	10 927	16 696	7 182	88 983
Sales occupations -----	760 839	1 433 677	2 965 703	757 714	2 207 989	62 139	71 903	31 496	344 100
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	192 916	356 100	708 220	183 451	524 769	17 453	19 918	8 563	86 987
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	188 132	388 454	901 420	211 096	690 324	15 112	19 987	8 339	103 777
Other sales occupations -----	381 791	689 123	1 356 063	363 167	992 896	29 574	31 998	14 594	153 336
Cashiers -----	166 355	286 117	517 603	145 338	372 265	12 522	12 488	5 808	60 271
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	953 790	1 839 248	3 978 314	978 090	3 000 224	82 893	87 785	40 218	523 096
Computer equipment operators -----	34 167	64 662	121 618	31 501	90 117	2 343	2 846	1 301	16 887
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	230 981	466 438	861 877	229 460	632 417	19 744	19 573	9 695	124 063
Financial records processing occupations -----	123 907	232 706	522 131	128 457	393 674	11 598	12 340	5 896	63 388
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	46 327	90 057	197 297	48 743	148 554	4 484	4 988	2 258	31 052
Service occupations -----	818 402	1 586 847	3 276 832	940 847	2 335 985	80 210	69 003	38 136	388 275
Private household occupations -----	33 279	73 438	133 570	23 856	109 714	2 495	1 356	1 282	7 854
Protective service occupations -----	103 726	199 334	414 962	110 976	303 986	7 867	7 335	3 109	59 274
Police and firefighters -----	37 988	74 994	143 653	39 009	104 644	3 116	3 134	1 101	25 820
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	681 397	1 314 075	2 728 300	806 015	1 922 285	69 848	60 312	33 745	321 147
Food service occupations -----	261 108	507 625	1 155 642	343 757	811 885	28 718	25 483	13 941	131 166
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	178 963	339 490	656 611	198 633	457 978	16 303	13 780	8 123	69 669
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	181 339	329 570	736 180	194 348	541 832	15 773	7 847	11 711	28 098
Farm operators and managers -----	74 862	124 931	169 974	72 193	97 781	3 638	1 894	5 092	5 365
Farm workers and related occupations -----	87 262	184 077	512 032	114 189	397 843	6 200	4 673	5 320	18 714
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	836 196	1 391 445	2 724 245	686 119	2 038 126	76 847	71 870	34 912	301 981
Mechanics and repairers -----	257 158	449 207	839 780	225 872	613 908	22 003	20 057	8 980	84 209
Construction trades -----	296 189	488 164	1 046 192	255 639	790 553	32 773	27 821	15 919	114 699
Precision production occupations -----	259 645	399 094	803 474	182 078	621 396	21 962	23 818	9 724	102 687
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	1 354 329	1 695 748	3 140 655	753 339	2 387 316	94 926	78 699	38 046	345 333
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	463 449	406 344	795 964	160 660	635 304	32 449	23 958	12 867	108 159
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	234 486	284 343	504 360	114 160	390 200	13 204	16 490	5 874	60 010
Transportation occupations -----	257 186	415 492	731 495	199 659	531 836	19 163	15 476	8 166	74 329
Motor vehicle operators -----	242 405	385 642	697 027	188 050	508 977	18 192	15 143	8 015	71 790
Material moving equipment operators -----	82 744	117 556	188 455	52 835	135 620	5 734	3 781	2 128	13 259
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	316 464	472 013	920 381	226 025	694 356	24 376	18 994	9 011	89 576
Construction laborers -----	59 403	106 429	235 544	53 904	181 640	4 051	3 684	2 131	16 432
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	116 795	154 294	289 823	76 154	213 669	8 719	7 633	3 115	34 550
Employed females 16 years and over -----	3 011 957	5 212 209	10 958 934	2 807 077	8 151 857	266 930	268 733	132 633	1 442 252
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	731 308	1 420 653	3 211 436	782 915	2 428 521	72 081	78 339	40 366	473 424
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	269 041	563 387	1 417 894	327 067	1 090 827	27 286	32 431	15 626	190 076
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	12 771	21 811	52 307	15 423	36 884	1 458	1 197	864	6 983
Management and related occupations -----	92 191	205 096	511 435	112 664	398 771	8 959	10 897	5 100	70 527
Professional specialty occupations -----	462 267	857 266	1 793 542	455 848	1 337 694	44 795	45 908	24 740	283 348
Engineers and natural scientists -----	18 204	47 073	140 782	28 415	112 367	1 645	3 455	1 059	23 045
Engineers -----	5 494	13 897	43 504	8 313	35 191	628	1 235	370	6 147
Health diagnosing occupations -----	6 926	13 565	38 769	7 832	30 937	767	748	546	6 693
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	116 469	179 872	401 133	103 342	297 791	11 356	11 975	5 522	74 007
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	242 870	467 468	786 756	218 333	568 423	22 104	21 001	12 763	109 536
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	189 326	365 886	565 315	158 649	406 666	15 647	15 358	8 683	72 507
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	1 236 782	2 308 436	4 824 660	1 231 348	3 593 312	106 382	112 531	51 508	624 758
Health technologists and technicians -----	76 605	114 997	189 586	50 154	139 432	6 346	5 246	2 471	30 970
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	34 540	79 902	197 495	50 435	147 060	3 314	4 580	2 040	27 239
Sales occupations -----	382 020	686 704	1 395 834	365 330	1 030 504	31 182	34 768	15 571	168 728
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	66 334	118 993	244 158	65 369	178 789	6 423	7 447	3 084	30 437
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	55 882	121 277	319 479	69 046	250 433	4 655	6 743	2 822	37 795
Other sales occupations -----	259 804	446 434	832 197	230 915	601 282	20 104	20 578	9 665	100 496
Cashiers -----	138 577	226 137	377 989	112 378	265 611	10 422	9 988	4 601	46 292
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	743 617	1 426 833	3 041 745	765 429	2 276 316	65 540	67 937	31 426	397 821
Computer equipment operators -----	23 014	38 843	71 910	19 471	52 439	1 469	1 709	810	9 700
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	227 634	459 333	837 275	225 464	611 811	19 380	19 256	9 456	121 343
Financial records processing occupations -----	112 791	208 338	461 112	114 796	346 316	10 625	11 434	5 360	55 827
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	18 025	33 627	74 762	18 941	55 821	1 653	1 910	908	9 291
Service occupations -----	512 847	955 942	1 811 508	532 510	1 278 998	51 824	42 405	24 324	211 447
Private household occupations -----	32 236	70 802	125 478	22 504	102 974	2 268	1 226	1 189	7 119
Protective service occupations -----	14 396	28 712	65 539	17 058	48 481	886	917	471	7 624
Police and firefighters -----	2 654	6 156	15 387	3 898	11 489	121	186	97	1 369
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	466 215	856 428	1 620 491	492 948	1 127 543	48 670	40 262	22 664	196 704
Food service occupations -----	177 512	305 877	610 070	198 015	412 055	19 558	16 367	8 713	74 445
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	80 000	150 270	267 612	87 592	180 020	7 210	5 573	3 940	21 494
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	22 879	41 552	123 971	30 321	93 650	2 522	1 916	2 404	4 916
Farm operators and managers -----	8 665	15 166	27 712	11 190	16 522	707	599	1 153	1 189
Farm workers and related occupations -----	13 654	25 498	92 494	18 469	74 025	1 593	1 237	1 164	3 603
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	82 870	118 619	265 257	62 559	202 698	7 330	8 806	3 662	31 329
Mechanics and repairers -----	10 165	17 692	39 300	8 942	30 358	839	1 055	474	4 291
Construction trades -----	7 800	12 170	31 031	7 214	23 817	1 077	846	756	2 620
Precision production occupations -----	64 578	87 149	193 551	45 593	147 958	5 412	6 880	2 425	24 375
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	425 271	367 007	722 102	167 424	554 678	26 791	24 736	10 369	96 378
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	235 611	154 994	283 355	57 797	225 558	13 016	9 056	4 900	41 032
Transportation occupations -----	94 584	83 459	175 898	39					

Table 150. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	New England Division—Con.		Middle Atlantic Division			East North Central Division				
	Rhode Island	Connecticut	New York	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	Ohio	Indiana	Illinois	Michigan	Wisconsin
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	487 913	1 692 874	8 370 718	3 868 698	5 434 532	4 931 357	2 628 695	5 417 967	4 166 196	2 386 439
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	129 069	533 088	2 508 941	1 166 451	1 367 084	1 222 792	586 305	1 435 613	1 028 112	548 608
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	58 154	253 900	1 112 178	578 751	610 637	564 573	269 596	685 254	461 176	244 487
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	2 182	6 567	36 899	17 468	22 592	19 658	9 004	21 057	16 714	8 935
Management and related occupations -----	16 429	77 626	344 769	176 682	178 950	160 420	72 783	210 658	129 926	70 609
Professional specialty occupations -----	70 915	279 188	1 396 763	587 700	756 447	658 219	316 709	750 359	566 936	304 121
Engineers and natural scientists -----	11 862	61 171	197 853	126 449	127 250	115 696	51 835	132 879	110 493	45 990
Engineers -----	6 889	34 019	102 971	64 845	70 129	69 961	32 607	70 377	72 306	25 717
Health diagnosing occupations -----	3 878	14 929	85 012	34 460	45 814	35 203	14 993	39 554	31 474	15 788
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	12 030	42 156	206 354	87 488	143 218	120 816	55 505	120 815	91 456	53 102
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	25 003	88 783	458 898	189 345	255 543	231 782	124 144	253 391	193 204	117 158
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	15 531	60 014	305 836	136 819	169 841	157 258	81 897	167 680	131 358	78 036
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	152 019	562 344	2 773 824	1 343 113	1 723 811	1 528 016	778 109	1 793 289	1 282 192	699 124
Health technologists and technicians -----	6 341	19 117	95 105	41 287	76 771	70 472	32 875	62 779	57 834	30 346
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	11 210	48 710	197 732	108 211	128 280	110 878	52 565	124 533	92 559	50 382
Sales occupations -----	54 028	203 635	937 227	472 742	605 915	559 858	290 847	644 083	474 675	253 086
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	13 439	54 077	230 804	121 194	146 750	133 290	71 259	151 029	112 528	61 894
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	14 059	67 316	293 667	157 582	167 205	156 417	76 040	210 490	125 824	69 998
Other sales occupations -----	26 530	82 242	412 756	193 966	291 960	270 151	143 548	282 564	236 323	121 194
Cashiers -----	10 759	31 679	161 743	73 803	113 711	110 007	59 633	112 523	98 931	46 438
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	80 440	290 882	1 543 860	720 873	912 845	786 808	401 822	961 894	657 124	365 310
Computer equipment operators -----	2 460	11 366	53 223	27 365	31 623	28 460	13 078	35 248	22 120	11 693
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	18 834	72 312	387 908	189 907	248 131	198 878	96 978	237 581	167 401	85 576
Financial records processing occupations -----	10 101	35 238	176 536	83 019	103 009	92 773	49 598	108 375	77 660	46 693
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	4 003	16 146	98 535	42 091	49 663	40 245	18 968	53 024	32 461	17 792
Service occupations -----	66 922	194 185	1 202 615	444 119	708 520	647 427	348 349	684 660	571 658	325 708
Private household occupations -----	1 091	5 839	43 384	11 179	15 050	14 011	8 181	17 011	12 991	5 713
Protective service occupations -----	9 413	27 662	209 035	80 897	85 556	73 084	35 516	97 409	66 395	29 589
Police and firefighters -----	4 146	11 484	79 522	32 120	28 257	26 281	13 299	39 132	24 165	11 532
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	56 418	160 684	950 196	352 043	607 914	560 332	304 652	570 240	492 272	290 406
Food service occupations -----	24 345	61 160	335 108	132 759	253 515	238 576	130 821	232 979	210 521	127 226
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	11 732	35 810	233 001	84 565	144 679	139 483	76 624	146 371	116 996	66 930
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	5 928	17 879	93 536	35 440	90 255	82 076	59 132	96 328	65 443	102 320
Farm operators and managers -----	846	3 627	31 077	7 129	34 031	34 799	30 326	50 079	23 710	62 722
Farm workers and related occupations -----	3 404	13 314	58 200	26 460	51 700	44 962	27 164	44 473	37 647	35 306
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	58 363	189 975	788 806	386 691	628 076	569 771	338 548	579 171	501 629	274 598
Mechanics and repairers -----	14 168	49 878	246 039	122 697	194 596	176 490	107 009	174 255	167 884	80 421
Construction trades -----	20 564	69 879	296 604	150 243	223 739	179 579	104 203	193 291	145 279	82 355
Precision production occupations -----	23 563	69 739	244 536	112 919	200 158	209 494	125 263	205 338	185 997	110 935
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	75 612	195 403	1 002 896	492 884	916 786	881 275	518 252	828 906	717 162	436 081
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	27 436	62 788	284 468	141 112	282 397	259 959	158 013	239 922	210 969	140 711
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	16 012	38 650	144 405	68 482	137 156	183 541	111 953	144 128	180 484	91 357
Transportation occupations -----	13 125	40 212	271 516	122 962	184 944	169 295	94 731	179 074	124 240	79 679
Motor vehicle operators -----	12 704	38 896	260 710	118 629	177 859	162 599	90 557	169 075	120 223	76 961
Material moving equipment operators -----	3 199	7 829	36 845	25 246	52 958	49 445	28 828	41 248	39 062	20 838
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	15 840	45 924	265 662	135 082	259 331	219 035	124 727	224 534	162 407	103 496
Construction laborers -----	2 560	9 693	57 365	28 240	43 059	33 231	21 865	37 131	24 746	14 381
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	5 819	18 023	93 294	43 850	85 908	81 128	44 392	84 657	64 572	34 899
Employed females 16 years and over -----	232 005	793 450	3 900 665	1 775 734	2 481 661	2 258 140	1 201 859	2 482 058	1 907 257	1 106 032
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	62 337	251 672	1 223 250	541 221	646 908	588 594	287 397	691 065	487 688	266 860
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	23 676	103 607	468 966	226 575	238 419	226 004	111 380	282 755	191 336	99 359
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	932	3 097	16 209	7 436	9 208	8 276	4 365	8 791	7 388	3 764
Management and related occupations -----	8 077	39 074	170 705	84 278	86 702	80 758	37 953	107 636	66 722	37 072
Professional specialty occupations -----	38 661	148 065	754 284	314 646	408 489	362 590	176 017	408 310	296 352	167 501
Engineers and natural scientists -----	2 174	11 722	39 115	26 779	23 058	18 649	8 280	25 454	18 918	8 065
Engineers -----	633	2 912	9 739	6 617	5 955	5 458	2 580	6 069	6 595	1 860
Health diagnosing occupations -----	856	2 973	19 675	7 386	9 282	6 716	2 479	8 428	6 294	2 629
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	10 727	38 138	180 048	77 560	126 426	107 266	49 722	107 999	80 321	47 038
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	16 252	60 696	306 825	134 446	166 072	159 280	83 754	175 009	129 102	76 702
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	11 132	44 079	222 316	103 040	119 150	117 308	60 286	127 365	94 957	55 068
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	98 299	352 585	1 717 429	837 354	1 107 230	989 026	508 501	1 137 981	835 745	458 455
Health technologists and technicians -----	5 373	16 023	73 938	33 464	65 063	60 503	27 975	50 915	49 052	26 851
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	3 166	15 083	61 241	34 108	35 088	30 055	14 072	36 348	33 259	14 272
Sales occupations -----	27 406	95 953	433 024	215 998	298 867	282 073	148 511	307 440	241 991	125 271
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	4 665	19 247	76 017	40 017	51 035	47 590	25 811	52 004	40 563	22 110
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	4 681	24 080	101 077	52 641	51 340	49 467	24 268	68 434	39 788	20 470
Other sales occupations -----	18 060	52 626	255 930	123 340	196 492	185 016	98 432	187 002	161 640	82 691
Cashiers -----	8 649	24 193	121 420	55 738	92 960	91 480	50 695	89 875	80 947	39 193
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	62 354	225 526	1 149 226	553 784	708 212	616 395	317 943	743 278	521 443	292 061
Computer equipment operators -----	1 530	6 528	31 549	15 620	18 284	18 379	8 609	21 370	14 080	7 910
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	18 523	71 146	375 685	186 600	244 300	196 021	95 578	233 557	165 125	84 363
Financial records processing occupations -----	9 199	31 803	150 626	72 902	91 918	83 900	45 395	95 561	70 456	42 679
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	1 188	5 367	28 475	13 137	17 093	16 011	8 362	21 583	15 725	7 379
Service occupations -----	36 296	112 076	618 583	232 175	421 875	396 284	221 902	381 051	350 587	209 712
Private household occupations -----	995	5 521	40 691	10 594	14 191	13 452	7 978	16 154	12 306	5 395
Protective service occupations -----	1 358	4 153	30 830	13 075	14 332	11 487	6 123	16 054	11 954	4 874
Police and firefighters -----	178	825	7 963	1 974	2 186	2 005	1 022	3 459	2 629	880
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	33 943	102 402	547 062	208 506	393 352	371 345	207 801	348 843	326 327	199 443
Food service occupations -----	13 509	35 125	160 162	71 051	161 418	157 105	89 352	134 183	136 729	86 288
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	3 507	13 086	76 268	28 875	56 079	55 229	32 377	52 874	46 799	27 698
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	905	3 187	16 194	5 607	16 700	14 436	8 650	12 509	13 094	22 552

Table 150. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	West North Central Division								South Atlantic Division		
	Minnesota		Iowa	Missouri	North Dakota	South Dakota	Nebraska	Kansas	Delaware	Maryland	District of Columbia
	Employed persons 16 years and over	2 192 417	1 340 242	2 367 395	287 558	321 891	772 813	1 172 214	335 147	2 481 342	303 994
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	573 939	299 256	573 918	67 087	70 136	178 362	297 603	89 148	801 757	118 853	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	261 293	128 717	262 108	28 072	29 582	80 330	132 736	41 833	388 147	52 197	
Officials and administrators, public administration	8 385	5 993	10 698	1 758	1 768	3 376	6 081	1 412	40 837	8 367	
Management and related occupations	80 610	36 304	75 819	7 701	8 093	22 996	38 262	13 233	118 100	17 351	
Professional specialty occupations	312 646	170 539	311 810	39 015	40 554	98 032	164 867	47 315	413 610	66 656	
Engineers and natural scientists	52 975	19 906	50 428	3 275	2 992	11 888	25 178	11 283	106 503	9 409	
Engineers	28 030	10 936	28 399	1 412	1 471	5 736	14 112	5 487	48 428	2 131	
Health diagnosing occupations	16 157	8 489	16 893	1 703	1 755	4 723	8 652	2 093	24 117	2 327	
Health assessment and treating occupations	51 716	31 137	51 350	7 363	7 858	17 481	27 164	7 776	56 785	4 060	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	109 091	71 279	115 677	17 598	18 195	40 917	64 730	15 963	114 590	14 204	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	71 966	45 156	81 804	11 608	12 549	28 202	43 242	10 492	74 229	6 457	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	708 753	393 855	746 949	81 597	90 240	236 516	361 843	113 886	832 283	97 236	
Health technologists and technicians	29 834	15 517	33 666	4 111	4 054	9 555	15 083	3 572	30 244	2 980	
Technologists and technicians, except health	61 034	24 574	51 104	4 767	4 688	14 571	24 172	11 157	86 395	12 035	
Sales occupations	259 017	149 618	275 368	33 665	35 480	90 470	133 978	37 382	267 288	20 245	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	62 096	38 736	67 389	9 189	9 241	22 759	35 294	9 318	68 574	3 764	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	81 006	38 979	79 148	8 060	8 872	24 054	37 277	9 758	76 735	5 574	
Other sales occupations	115 915	71 903	128 831	16 416	17 367	43 657	61 407	18 306	121 979	10 907	
Cashiers	42 489	28 019	50 426	5 636	6 655	15 692	22 793	6 976	51 151	5 093	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	358 868	204 146	386 811	39 054	46 018	121 920	188 610	61 775	448 356	61 976	
Computer equipment operators	11 285	7 185	14 745	1 183	1 418	4 355	6 997	2 465	16 651	2 117	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	85 320	50 299	95 761	10 631	11 885	28 244	45 102	16 096	127 747	17 176	
Financial records processing occupations	47 671	29 732	48 195	6 600	7 535	26 303	6 393	44 767	3 688		
Mail and message distributing occupations	17 999	10 751	21 324	2 089	2 431	6 270	9 275	3 102	27 345	5 195	
Service occupations	301 326	195 177	323 423	47 785	49 603	111 809	157 800	42 146	296 447	50 518	
Private household occupations	5 837	5 066	8 446	967	1 244	3 138	4 129	1 206	12 160	3 808	
Protective service occupations	22 094	13 761	34 104	2 760	3 500	8 507	15 991	5 635	55 332	6 948	
Police and firefighters	7 209	5 184	13 379	1 097	1 462	3 292	6 611	1 734	20 981	2 183	
Service occupations, except protective and household	273 395	176 350	280 873	44 058	44 859	100 164	137 680	35 305	228 955	39 762	
Food service occupations	107 921	72 282	112 422	17 551	18 352	41 067	53 569	14 073	86 691	12 901	
Cleaning and building service occupations	61 557	38 521	68 890	9 273	10 109	22 370	31 938	9 140	55 059	14 559	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	83 245	93 780	73 871	29 076	36 466	57 862	54 139	6 091	33 836	1 282	
Farm operators and managers	56 037	69 031	41 281	22 074	26 030	39 998	34 449	2 167	9 844	71	
Farm workers and related occupations	24 767	24 076	30 094	6 916	9 997	17 623	19 414	3 645	21 810	1 188	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	222 013	140 903	262 488	28 077	33 525	79 423	134 400	39 736	256 711	13 698	
Mechanics and repairers	69 827	45 550	86 701	11 550	11 357	26 969	42 847	12 440	77 646	3 275	
Construction trades	72 458	42 558	89 332	9 379	11 593	26 308	40 001	17 784	118 021	7 206	
Precision production occupations	78 579	52 400	85 319	6 142	9 841	25 734	48 576	9 485	60 114	3 208	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	303 141	217 271	386 746	33 936	41 921	108 841	166 429	44 140	260 308	22 407	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	80 337	57 725	106 748	5 304	9 068	26 313	42 903	10 585	58 363	4 132	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	62 038	40 502	70 667	4 462	7 469	18 009	30 343	7 647	33 745	1 019	
Transportation occupations	67 440	48 454	87 749	11 525	10 674	27 405	36 613	10 394	74 494	9 354	
Motor vehicle operators	64 900	46 384	82 966	10 589	10 251	24 374	33 647	9 925	71 824	9 244	
Material moving equipment operators	14 574	11 325	19 296	2 717	2 578	5 869	11 388	2 977	16 777	706	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	78 752	59 265	102 286	9 928	12 132	31 245	45 182	12 537	76 929	7 196	
Construction laborers	11 981	9 508	20 376	1 916	2 538	5 922	9 124	2 878	19 022	2 513	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	29 080	20 686	37 876	3 792	4 355	10 641	15 902	3 755	24 228	1 985	
Employed females 16 years and over	1 026 740	619 421	1 102 173	131 851	148 758	358 343	536 683	158 860	1 177 802	158 004	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	275 973	150 815	286 451	35 016	36 562	90 261	145 135	43 010	393 632	62 174	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	107 713	53 204	111 010	11 693	12 107	32 785	53 009	17 225	178 093	28 117	
Officials and administrators, public administration	3 237	2 690	4 631	766	664	1 383	2 735	588	19 031	4 449	
Management and related occupations	41 037	18 001	39 558	3 667	3 991	11 531	19 296	6 756	65 671	10 328	
Professional specialty occupations	168 260	97 611	175 441	23 323	24 455	57 476	92 126	25 785	215 539	34 057	
Engineers and natural scientists	9 768	3 241	9 593	382	521	2 069	4 265	2 475	24 508	3 503	
Engineers	2 239	608	2 376	91	92	344	1 101	615	4 826	495	
Health diagnosing occupations	3 083	1 267	3 010	234	221	790	1 421	474	5 685	731	
Health assessment and treating occupations	45 686	28 076	44 615	6 546	6 983	15 271	23 880	7 037	50 652	3 418	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	70 735	46 879	83 160	11 847	12 308	28 489	44 876	11 160	82 012	9 055	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	50 049	32 412	64 117	8 514	9 230	21 253	32 781	8 039	58 813	4 871	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	444 965	255 616	479 663	51 503	59 063	151 644	231 592	75 557	531 512	62 793	
Health technologists and technicians	26 118	13 205	28 009	3 647	3 452	8 268	12 483	3 065	22 680	2 162	
Technologists and technicians, except health	16 775	7 341	14 989	1 416	1 378	3 920	6 759	3 336	29 076	5 810	
Sales occupations	118 731	71 532	132 726	15 105	16 680	42 974	62 538	19 904	131 313	11 073	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	19 893	12 906	22 679	2 575	2 963	7 341	11 718	3 718	24 199	1 574	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	24 192	10 713	26 075	1 808	2 194	7 107	11 287	3 835	28 976	2 530	
Other sales occupations	74 646	47 913	83 972	10 722	11 523	28 526	39 533	12 351	78 138	6 969	
Cashiers	33 671	22 373	40 591	4 695	5 663	12 582	17 895	5 704	39 360	3 548	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	283 341	163 538	303 939	31 335	37 553	96 482	149 812	49 252	348 443	43 748	
Computer equipment operators	7 199	4 943	9 320	754	1 052	2 688	4 672	1 364	9 702	1 169	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	83 743	49 482	94 148	10 458	11 719	27 817	44 436	15 864	125 106	15 830	
Financial records processing occupations	42 347	27 009	43 617	5 843	6 799	16 103	23 738	5 580	38 848	2 782	
Mail and message distributing occupations	7 010	4 178	8 396	859	1 067	2 528	3 685	1 397	10 367	1 752	
Service occupations	193 249	132 172	195 639	34 042	34 126	75 493	100 712	26 028	169 459	27 184	
Private household occupations	5 529	4 931	8 095	949	1 158	3 027	3 988	1 126	11 372	3 693	
Protective service occupations	3 477	1 881	4 445	507	472	1 254	2 241	1 049	10 771	1 739	
Police and firefighters	604	258	1 022	116	57	184	458	112	2 748	584	
Service occupations, except protective and household	184 243	125 360	183 099	32 586	32 496	71 212	94 483	23 853	147 316	21 752	
Food service occupations	69 788	49 434	69 786	12 615	13 326	28 017	35 156	9 085	49 203	5 618	
Cleaning and building service occupations	23 403	16 502	27 475	4 699	4 560	10 067	13 141	3 994	23 788	6 856	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13 307	12 418	10 920	3 295	4 913	6 501	6 652	1 298	6 274	248	
Farm operators and managers	7 518	7 398	5 433	2 189	3 157	3 801	3 520	589	1 960	29	
Farm workers and related occupations	5 675	4 972	5 410	1 092	1 733	2 679	3 118	695	4 177	219	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23 315	15 506	27 321	2 026	3 649	8 219	14 471	3 129	20 240	1 535	
Mechanics and repairers	2 523	1 593	3 772	219	328	1 092	1 782	389	3 593	493	
Construction trades	1 933	1 462	2 530	285	420	898	1 299	488	2 851	246	
Precision production occupations	18 807	12 437	21 009	1 497	2 876	6 213	11 331	2 252	13 715	796	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	75 931	52 894									

Table 150. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	South Atlantic Division—Con.							East South Central Division			
	Virginia	West Virginia	North Carolina	South Carolina	Georgia	Florida	Kentucky	Tennessee	Alabama	Mississippi	
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 028 362	671 085	3 238 414	1 603 425	3 090 276	5 810 467	1 563 960	2 250 842	1 741 794	1 028 773	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	902 092	147 672	720 972	353 660	761 290	1 466 762	336 475	509 178	395 065	220 699	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	440 934	60 085	333 044	163 295	378 984	731 646	151 569	236 258	173 388	91 732	
Officials and administrators, public administration	43 246	3 445	11 272	7 418	15 151	24 719	6 551	8 618	9 267	5 696	
Management and related occupations	128 838	15 699	88 082	42 788	109 460	195 189	42 004	65 483	45 567	24 736	
Professional specialty occupations	461 158	87 587	387 928	190 365	382 306	735 116	184 906	272 920	221 677	128 967	
Engineers and natural scientists	110 310	10 443	59 766	30 375	62 703	114 236	22 100	42 298	40 026	15 244	
Engineers	53 757	6 347	32 037	19 980	32 116	66 459	12 961	24 748	26 067	8 230	
Health diagnosing occupations	20 189	4 891	17 896	8 622	18 487	44 046	8 931	15 107	10 087	6 113	
Health assessment and treating occupations	58 454	15 577	62 833	29 960	57 335	127 233	32 357	46 030	37 403	20 272	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	146 970	38 426	158 628	78 211	147 227	249 359	77 044	101 507	87 317	61 087	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	97 054	28 579	106 938	55 679	106 973	176 593	54 518	70 557	61 209	45 668	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	927 233	193 291	932 737	456 249	984 817	1 984 668	452 425	678 468	511 433	291 360	
Health technologists and technicians	33 118	10 688	37 619	18 350	37 383	77 132	21 673	32 367	24 072	14 472	
Technologists and technicians, except health	89 099	11 959	74 598	36 056	73 348	131 682	27 714	45 209	35 918	17 632	
Sales occupations	336 591	75 803	366 087	182 118	379 602	826 021	174 637	267 290	202 282	116 630	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	84 992	19 323	93 259	46 026	96 785	198 888	43 972	67 590	51 200	30 154	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	90 915	15 529	97 251	44 645	114 236	247 710	40 529	71 822	48 643	25 138	
Other sales occupations	160 684	40 951	175 577	91 447	168 581	379 423	90 136	127 878	102 439	61 338	
Cashiers	66 417	18 933	71 755	39 302	71 881	150 030	38 711	54 800	45 010	27 834	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	468 425	94 841	454 433	219 725	494 484	949 833	228 401	333 602	249 161	142 626	
Computer equipment operators	17 378	3 126	16 220	7 793	17 614	29 990	7 619	12 550	9 077	4 921	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	123 956	26 744	107 750	53 817	114 756	230 909	54 573	76 443	63 437	36 528	
Financial records processing occupations	52 312	11 942	53 418	26 449	58 655	118 884	30 782	41 782	32 853	18 490	
Mail and message distributing occupations	24 129	4 969	20 893	10 165	24 134	50 961	11 374	16 724	11 745	6 484	
Service occupations	371 408	94 796	369 958	200 890	370 647	860 316	204 943	279 868	207 344	126 247	
Private household occupations	16 131	2 800	12 060	8 648	15 912	31 878	6 733	9 275	9 693	7 578	
Protective service occupations	53 584	9 536	45 847	26 343	52 603	126 144	22 603	35 893	28 633	16 597	
Police and firefighters	19 888	2 982	16 725	8 932	19 586	41 620	7 505	12 945	10 983	6 555	
Service occupations, except protective and household	301 693	82 460	312 051	165 899	302 132	702 294	175 607	234 700	169 018	102 072	
Food service occupations	119 354	32 350	121 259	65 264	119 978	301 581	70 287	93 768	59 257	37 796	
Cleaning and building service occupations	73 598	22 423	78 657	45 122	77 090	170 496	44 827	61 088	46 405	26 643	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	57 931	13 686	83 835	33 595	68 174	153 286	57 754	48 712	40 246	34 627	
Farm operators and managers	18 673	4 456	29 158	8 686	20 094	20 793	30 253	20 184	12 522	11 903	
Farm workers and related occupations	33 052	7 107	46 084	20 720	41 953	120 830	24 422	24 917	21 273	16 650	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	348 644	97 468	429 770	221 207	366 391	670 385	201 536	274 257	227 207	133 196	
Mechanics and repairers	103 719	29 902	133 802	71 234	121 752	216 903	64 412	82 622	70 486	39 638	
Construction trades	152 274	33 115	158 452	85 717	141 721	300 523	68 451	99 965	82 931	44 842	
Precision production occupations	86 543	21 178	136 266	63 713	100 940	150 659	55 857	89 519	69 539	44 730	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	421 054	124 172	701 142	337 824	538 957	675 050	310 827	460 359	360 499	222 644	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	129 514	27 963	295 610	143 124	185 791	147 431	92 469	163 988	131 815	75 177	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	59 673	15 335	116 253	54 825	76 907	88 492	53 607	83 430	54 974	42 475	
Transportation occupations	92 895	31 821	107 121	49 656	108 020	186 210	65 762	81 466	67 036	42 922	
Motor vehicle operators	88 199	29 316	104 273	47 591	104 289	175 938	61 255	78 090	63 046	40 014	
Material moving equipment operators	25 540	13 168	33 238	16 688	34 072	38 023	22 240	24 522	22 363	13 619	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	113 432	35 885	148 920	73 531	134 167	214 894	76 749	106 953	84 311	48 451	
Construction laborers	27 464	7 559	26 874	15 845	29 404	55 671	14 176	19 501	16 394	9 332	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	36 997	11 556	56 872	27 886	46 808	73 101	29 106	41 774	27 193	18 722	
Employed females 16 years and over	1 424 436	289 101	1 528 675	754 322	1 441 381	2 687 564	705 772	1 037 485	791 620	477 080	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	437 684	74 778	371 643	179 006	382 966	712 954	171 975	249 988	193 941	115 404	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	195 287	24 558	140 106	68 197	161 239	311 002	63 714	97 923	70 153	37 251	
Officials and administrators, public administration	17 535	1 516	4 620	3 283	6 812	10 519	3 063	3 514	3 893	2 301	
Management and related occupations	70 331	7 521	48 896	23 519	60 365	103 227	21 522	34 930	23 377	12 362	
Professional specialty occupations	242 397	50 220	231 537	110 809	221 727	401 952	108 261	152 065	123 788	78 153	
Engineers and natural scientists	23 190	1 436	12 219	4 604	12 562	19 448	3 362	7 144	5 792	1 906	
Engineers	4 745	401	3 096	1 766	3 481	5 993	817	1 928	2 298	451	
Health diagnosing occupations	4 176	815	3 334	1 490	3 296	7 032	1 604	2 691	1 518	1 113	
Health assessment and treating occupations	52 667	13 425	55 430	26 070	49 286	109 242	27 956	39 189	32 003	17 321	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	107 137	26 990	119 307	59 417	113 032	180 766	56 521	74 259	64 740	47 350	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	78 914	21 531	89 570	46 938	90 638	140 968	43 403	56 898	50 542	38 483	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	594 336	126 084	588 363	295 653	616 935	1 247 250	295 015	427 358	327 007	187 402	
Health technologists and technicians	27 683	9 060	30 547	15 542	30 764	61 015	18 230	26 833	19 551	11 991	
Technologists and technicians, except health	28 566	2 959	23 664	11 774	20 998	38 316	8 082	12 487	9 399	4 572	
Sales occupations	174 137	39 192	179 573	94 504	181 598	401 369	90 194	129 963	102 501	59 362	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	33 139	6 871	32 016	17 071	33 511	67 812	15 637	23 234	17 664	9 799	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	34 172	4 194	31 269	13 824	37 005	90 475	12 519	22 263	14 194	6 906	
Other sales occupations	106 826	28 127	116 288	63 609	111 082	243 082	62 038	84 466	70 643	42 657	
Cashiers	52 637	16 013	59 596	33 592	58 814	119 783	32 692	44 375	37 909	23 601	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	363 950	74 873	354 579	173 833	383 575	746 550	178 509	258 075	195 556	111 477	
Computer equipment operators	10 729	2 148	10 868	5 278	11 375	19 933	5 253	8 264	8 088	3 409	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	121 507	26 252	106 215	53 179	113 060	226 972	53 739	75 466	62 344	36 085	
Financial records processing occupations	46 242	10 761	49 237	24 135	53 117	106 330	27 796	37 986	29 969	17 040	
Mail and message distributing occupations	9 154	2 001	7 919	4 649	9 892	19 073	4 334	6 402	4 855	2 434	
Service occupations	227 530	60 622	227 330	127 588	222 979	484 518	131 179	170 912	129 341	81 415	
Private household occupations	15 534	2 719	11 553	8 357	15 179	30 115	6 474	8 975	9 420	7 367	
Protective service occupations	8 474	1 051	6 815	4 844	7 997	20 661	3 136	5 422	3 797	2 041	
Police and firefighters	1 834	115	1 411	767	1 698	5 296	556	1 001	758	339	
Service occupations, except protective and household	203 522	56 852	208 962	114 387	199 803	433 742	121 569	156 515	116 124	72 007	
Food service occupations	73 528	23 313	77 236	44 458	76 065	168 343	48 539	60 877	40 863	27 233	
Cleaning and building service occupations	35 614	9 604	34 915	22 078	34 264	78 586	19 952	27 519	20 578	11 951	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9 672	1 769	13 961	4 963	11 031	28 290	6 874	6 361	6 220	3 424	
Farm operators and managers	2 981	618	4 419	1 351	3 060	4 101	3 182	2 389	1 838	1 256	
Farm workers and related occupations	6 484	1 097	9 157	3 4							

Table 150. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	West South Central Division				Mountain Division					
	Arkansas	Louisiana	Oklahoma	Texas	Montana	Idaho	Wyoming	Colorado	New Mexico	Arizona
	Employed persons 16 years and over									
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	994 289	1 641 614	1 369 138	7 634 279	350 723	443 703	207 868	1 633 281	629 272	1 603 896
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	202 981	401 064	332 299	1 990 263	84 397	104 782	50 299	488 584	171 285	430 770
Officials and administrators, public administration	91 753	170 420	152 431	938 354	35 721	47 117	21 288	228 747	71 414	201 892
Management and related occupations	4 173	7 527	8 514	29 647	2 735	2 945	1 718	9 102	4 861	7 998
Professional specialty occupations	23 758	48 752	45 890	280 938	9 744	12 288	5 267	65 180	19 334	57 395
Engineers and natural scientists	111 228	230 644	179 868	1 051 909	48 676	57 665	29 011	259 837	99 871	228 880
Engineers	11 425	32 645	26 706	211 594	5 568	10 022	4 043	62 177	19 976	45 155
Health diagnosing occupations	6 072	18 992	14 076	122 289	2 303	5 390	2 060	32 719	10 928	27 803
Health assessment and treating occupations	5 701	12 180	9 590	49 881	2 485	2 577	1 254	12 943	4 805	11 757
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	19 020	33 138	25 076	135 714	7 206	7 569	3 545	34 107	12 901	34 684
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	50 320	100 911	73 360	412 474	21 337	24 664	13 863	82 613	37 397	79 677
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	37 127	74 737	51 494	292 238	15 112	16 405	9 704	53 032	24 878	51 535
Health technologists and technicians	281 864	516 769	425 436	2 485 034	99 617	125 721	56 993	541 858	196 719	532 119
Technologists and technicians, except health	13 940	23 533	18 610	87 730	3 770	4 425	1 821	16 734	6 618	17 791
Sales occupations	15 168	36 370	30 518	210 309	6 095	10 983	4 520	54 121	21 228	45 966
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	115 165	202 782	161 119	954 611	40 031	48 447	21 787	201 640	74 222	207 600
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	29 422	50 170	40 213	236 295	10 885	12 512	6 240	49 632	19 734	47 871
Other sales occupations	56 877	102 729	81 010	446 507	19 753	23 594	11 141	89 054	37 491	96 575
Cashiers	23 797	47 874	32 977	181 469	6 599	8 521	4 488	32 094	15 017	38 620
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	137 591	254 084	215 189	1 232 384	49 721	61 866	28 865	269 363	94 653	260 762
Computer equipment operators	4 804	8 205	7 338	44 315	1 417	1 947	822	9 770	2 972	7 675
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	34 745	70 530	57 017	304 146	12 323	16 577	8 081	61 910	23 792	58 367
Financial records processing occupations	19 026	31 655	28 587	153 438	9 269	10 110	4 962	35 469	13 816	30 393
Mail and message distributing occupations	6 394	13 018	10 438	60 207	2 462	2 721	1 425	15 168	4 536	12 585
Service occupations	128 868	233 822	193 831	1 030 326	57 604	59 979	32 484	221 630	91 873	236 320
Private household occupations	4 394	12 460	6 197	50 387	1 461	1 532	868	6 666	3 214	6 650
Protective service occupations	12 973	34 175	21 187	130 999	4 678	6 011	3 512	24 302	12 855	32 819
Police and firefighters	5 068	11 896	9 417	48 613	1 899	2 530	1 270	9 272	5 103	11 375
Service occupations, except protective and household	111 501	187 187	166 447	848 940	51 465	52 436	28 104	190 662	75 804	196 851
Food service occupations	41 052	72 755	63 067	330 751	23 517	23 042	11 956	80 726	32 134	84 275
Cleaning and building service occupations	29 249	47 575	40 007	222 659	11 631	12 868	7 851	45 815	20 412	49 712
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	45 177	40 295	47 474	196 624	28 875	34 491	11 433	39 289	18 342	36 624
Farm operators and managers	20 988	11 602	24 208	68 133	16 740	14 562	5 816	16 139	5 815	5 339
Farm workers and related occupations	20 125	21 044	22 176	120 732	10 072	17 569	5 185	22 201	11 815	30 387
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	124 749	205 909	164 497	896 290	36 611	50 339	27 502	160 160	75 725	182 952
Mechanics and repairers	40 098	65 202	57 393	286 514	13 891	17 486	9 405	53 081	23 735	58 855
Construction trades	40 793	74 348	50 655	322 368	13 430	18 425	8 861	58 155	29 024	68 494
Precision production occupations	42 794	51 197	47 939	257 164	7 835	13 375	5 117	45 932	18 525	52 335
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	210 650	243 755	205 601	1 035 742	43 619	68 391	29 157	181 760	75 328	185 109
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	64 004	51 701	48 020	242 619	8 903	15 879	4 295	40 804	13 952	38 492
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	38 306	35 055	41 030	169 952	3 932	10 784	2 975	29 377	10 571	30 645
Transportation occupations	42 544	71 293	47 678	253 977	13 561	16 867	9 500	48 119	21 033	47 645
Motor vehicle operators	40 177	58 709	46 438	240 318	11 950	15 786	7 862	45 808	19 984	45 711
Material moving equipment operators	14 486	19 331	16 943	66 796	4 023	5 683	4 198	10 714	6 169	10 113
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	51 310	66 375	51 930	302 398	13 200	19 178	8 189	52 746	23 603	58 214
Construction laborers	8 288	14 351	10 421	73 369	2 726	3 899	2 326	11 338	6 670	14 707
Freight, stock, and material handlers	18 392	21 583	17 968	96 351	4 841	6 158	2 321	19 586	6 712	20 119
Employed females 16 years and over	457 309	738 884	621 152	3 394 864	160 037	194 686	92 243	755 131	283 288	724 584
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	104 515	203 113	161 223	951 802	41 816	50 008	24 576	228 806	82 862	204 681
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	37 931	70 137	64 222	391 097	15 421	19 257	8 671	98 532	31 588	88 534
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 963	3 364	3 597	12 887	1 182	1 208	711	3 809	1 845	3 365
Management and related occupations	11 918	24 784	23 767	144 627	5 018	6 118	2 598	34 843	10 625	31 052
Professional specialty occupations	66 584	132 976	97 001	560 705	26 395	30 751	15 905	130 274	51 274	116 147
Engineers and natural scientists	1 915	4 832	4 557	35 769	791	1 684	544	11 242	3 028	7 030
Engineers	468	1 477	983	10 969	110	565	111	3 300	999	2 109
Health diagnosing occupations	787	2 020	1 568	9 190	293	386	153	2 530	1 147	2 183
Health assessment and treating occupations	16 009	27 760	20 930	115 173	6 180	6 361	3 096	29 357	10 609	29 336
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	37 877	77 187	51 303	301 101	13 991	16 872	9 348	55 567	25 546	53 099
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	30 213	62 175	39 724	233 774	10 632	12 095	6 828	39 983	18 826	38 871
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	181 625	332 402	272 434	1 521 975	64 579	80 182	38 137	330 992	122 332	328 079
Health technologists and technicians	11 724	19 233	14 970	69 070	3 108	3 592	1 465	13 289	4 921	13 781
Technologists and technicians, except health	4 531	9 514	8 312	57 545	1 968	3 164	1 358	16 178	5 723	13 408
Sales occupations	56 645	103 396	79 162	447 501	18 614	22 588	11 180	93 006	37 657	98 619
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	9 638	16 587	13 509	79 259	3 609	4 007	2 157	18 203	7 320	16 839
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7 858	14 988	12 160	86 271	2 694	3 453	1 441	20 743	5 651	21 853
Other sales occupations	39 149	71 821	53 493	281 971	12 311	15 128	7 582	54 060	24 686	59 927
Cashiers	19 932	40 441	26 248	139 516	5 214	7 017	3 720	23 505	12 071	28 996
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	108 725	200 259	169 990	947 859	40 889	50 838	24 134	208 519	74 031	202 271
Computer equipment operators	3 382	5 305	4 369	25 787	1 096	1 306	588	5 636	1 905	4 698
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	34 374	69 336	56 344	299 279	12 087	16 346	7 964	60 895	23 197	57 451
Financial records processing occupations	17 424	28 060	25 825	137 029	8 471	9 412	4 673	31 583	12 270	26 858
Mail and message distributing occupations	2 379	4 979	3 989	22 280	1 088	1 204	650	5 535	1 655	4 921
Service occupations	85 127	142 618	120 986	607 211	38 452	38 503	20 859	128 958	52 488	127 837
Private household occupations	4 195	12 010	5 983	48 614	1 401	1 472	819	6 241	3 028	6 275
Protective service occupations	1 913	5 233	2 529	19 037	682	916	643	4 435	1 482	4 934
Police and firefighters	411	1 015	575	4 155	159	220	68	1 193	389	1 173
Service occupations, except protective and household	79 019	125 375	112 474	539 560	36 369	36 115	19 397	118 282	47 978	116 628
Food service occupations	29 645	46 490	40 853	188 889	16 550	15 880	8 209	45 181	19 813	44 844
Cleaning and building service occupations	13 197	21 656	16 882	98 535	5 957	5 760	3 956	19 086	8 583	21 216
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6 813	4 304	6 903	23 532	5 316	5 335	2 179	7 114	2 726	4 357
Farm operators and managers	3 368	1 075	3 072	7 651	3 080	1 670	1 197	2 676	952	860
Farm workers and related occupations	3 230	2 916	3 761	15 591	2 054	3 496	944	4 378	1 742	3 396
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15 474	12 343	14 335	76 467	2 501	4 546	1 714	16 070	6 911	18 483
Mechanics and repairers	1 612	2 035	2 453	11 592	367	568	265	2 394	954	2 539
Construction trades	1 137	1 646	1 446	7 941	500	649	309	1 678	800	1 713
Precision production occupations	12 709	8 438	10 147	55 855	1 587	3 287	982	11 811	5 055</	

Table 150. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	Mountain Division—Con.		Pacific Division				
	Utah	Nevada	Washington	Oregon	California	Alaska	Hawaii
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	736 059	607 437	2 293 961	1 319 960	13 996 309	245 379	529 059
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	197 069	131 647	635 626	339 429	3 996 504	73 521	139 523
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	89 341	70 564	289 901	155 877	1 939 417	33 855	67 907
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	5 090	2 420	12 710	6 562	58 085	3 698	3 025
Management and related occupations -----	28 020	17 169	85 788	42 927	570 982	10 289	20 481
Professional specialty occupations -----	107 728	61 083	345 725	183 552	2 057 087	39 666	71 616
Engineers and natural scientists -----	20 082	10 432	84 228	29 552	475 455	7 567	10 375
Engineers -----	11 629	5 304	47 634	13 454	280 465	3 634	5 311
Health diagnosing occupations -----	5 057	3 146	17 532	10 235	115 416	1 661	4 379
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	13 310	8 954	49 303	27 543	258 113	4 525	9 621
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	46 000	20 271	108 584	67 741	621 126	15 780	26 920
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	28 430	14 170	71 156	43 839	403 317	11 498	16 458
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	240 469	185 255	718 213	393 712	4 536 833	75 394	172 654
Health technologists and technicians -----	7 935	5 516	25 535	12 679	140 365	2 176	5 054
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	21 905	13 519	65 917	28 085	387 002	8 430	13 350
Sales occupations -----	87 481	76 508	272 094	155 435	1 690 007	23 857	66 596
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	20 801	15 776	65 697	40 142	397 427	6 919	14 584
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	23 381	18 472	81 343	45 386	540 981	5 051	17 563
Other sales occupations -----	43 299	42 260	125 054	69 907	751 599	11 887	34 449
Cashiers -----	16 719	23 280	46 418	23 702	283 502	4 871	13 772
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	123 148	89 712	354 667	197 513	2 319 459	40 931	87 654
Computer equipment operators -----	4 312	2 586	11 332	5 652	69 686	1 260	2 187
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	30 115	18 295	74 564	42 366	486 781	9 083	19 623
Financial records processing occupations -----	12 636	11 802	50 587	30 607	296 147	5 786	10 547
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	5 318	4 528	15 708	9 162	117 840	2 207	3 637
Service occupations -----	96 571	144 386	294 074	179 927	1 733 777	35 325	92 882
Private household occupations -----	1 922	1 543	7 767	5 117	95 059	696	1 075
Protective service occupations -----	9 855	16 944	33 146	19 268	235 799	4 817	10 956
Police and firefighters -----	3 348	4 212	13 001	6 863	78 998	1 748	4 034
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	84 794	125 899	253 161	155 542	1 402 919	29 812	80 851
Food service occupations -----	36 270	51 837	109 137	68 141	585 548	11 828	37 231
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	22 265	28 079	54 789	34 499	338 228	8 552	21 910
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	15 877	9 417	77 707	59 763	382 369	6 665	15 328
Farm operators and managers -----	5 830	1 952	19 214	17 137	57 796	344	3 290
Farm workers and related occupations -----	9 651	7 309	44 474	28 878	312 308	1 088	11 095
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	83 841	68 989	265 706	140 842	1 548 625	27 435	55 518
Mechanics and repairers -----	27 690	21 729	83 817	45 067	456 478	10 940	17 606
Construction trades -----	27 263	31 987	100 156	50 691	604 133	9 496	26 077
Precision production occupations -----	26 327	12 632	80 876	44 525	479 179	5 093	11 723
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	102 232	67 743	302 635	206 287	1 798 201	27 039	53 154
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	26 700	11 635	73 290	55 466	491 431	4 628	10 489
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	18 542	7 334	46 723	30 367	305 869	2 350	4 891
Transportation occupations -----	22 311	20 623	74 201	46 039	389 009	7 345	15 242
Motor vehicle operators -----	20 915	20 034	68 171	43 424	376 744	6 162	14 476
Material moving equipment operators -----	6 212	5 723	22 136	15 828	91 048	3 054	3 554
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	28 467	22 428	86 285	58 587	520 844	9 662	18 978
Construction laborers -----	5 282	6 956	17 671	9 455	147 636	1 896	4 982
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	9 832	6 585	28 836	20 904	155 300	3 516	5 113
Employed females 16 years and over -----	326 464	270 644	1 031 812	594 231	6 163 408	111 082	251 324
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	88 076	62 090	300 143	165 473	1 856 962	36 346	69 597
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	34 365	30 699	127 665	69 066	847 824	15 470	30 802
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	2 188	1 115	5 501	2 876	25 967	1 414	1 126
Management and related occupations -----	13 290	9 120	47 405	23 475	310 857	5 943	11 091
Professional specialty occupations -----	53 711	31 391	172 478	96 407	1 009 138	20 876	38 795
Engineers and natural scientists -----	2 477	1 619	15 060	5 251	88 725	1 289	2 042
Engineers -----	675	444	4 126	1 183	28 984	294	604
Health diagnosing occupations -----	609	531	3 348	1 913	24 636	285	755
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	10 946	7 457	42 554	23 319	219 576	3 997	8 345
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	29 889	14 021	71 772	44 620	422 418	10 518	19 095
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	20 662	10 752	50 948	31 024	303 403	8 003	13 288
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	145 936	121 111	447 077	248 552	2 736 119	48 220	113 344
Health technologists and technicians -----	5 805	4 193	20 039	9 902	104 244	1 593	3 654
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	5 121	3 515	19 615	8 323	113 310	2 123	3 689
Sales occupations -----	40 919	42 747	130 205	72 588	776 366	12 698	38 647
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	7 016	6 218	23 292	13 617	133 387	2 785	5 708
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	5 841	7 370	27 233	14 591	198 993	1 910	7 706
Other sales occupations -----	28 062	29 159	79 680	44 380	443 986	8 003	25 233
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	13 092	18 763	35 270	18 112	196 823	3 831	11 575
Computer equipment operators -----	2 447	1 795	7 128	3 684	39 642	721	1 264
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	29 569	17 955	72 631	41 591	469 668	8 882	19 039
Financial records processing occupations -----	11 029	10 500	46 060	27 882	258 084	5 346	8 944
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	2 030	1 858	6 728	3 650	43 173	968	1 302
Service occupations -----	56 374	69 039	178 636	112 005	919 879	19 643	48 835
Private household occupations -----	1 817	1 451	7 372	4 800	89 190	647	965
Protective service occupations -----	1 761	2 205	5 337	3 181	37 863	849	1 251
Police and firefighters -----	310	386	1 168	704	9 221	179	217
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	52 796	65 383	165 927	104 024	792 826	18 147	46 619
Food service occupations -----	22 424	25 114	66 307	43 668	275 640	6 917	19 523
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	8 891	14 143	22 977	15 032	127 133	3 460	11 418
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	2 019	1 275	14 609	10 798	63 784	932	3 527
Farm operators and managers -----	436	319	3 098	3 515	8 971	117	821
Farm workers and related occupations -----	1 515	944	10 704	6 328	53 886	447	2 660
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	7 876	4 458	24 291	13 997	158 594	1 634	4 182
Mechanics and repairers -----	1 065	790	4 205	1 786	23 299	320	748
Construction trades -----	663	902	4 069	1 973	17 057	290	428
Precision production occupations -----	6 096	2 628	16 002	10 220	117 804	932	3 000
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	26 183	12 671	67 056	43 406	428 070	4 307	11 839
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	10 641	4 003	22 903	15 529	180 774	1 373	4 979
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	6 846	2 479	13 796	9 125	111 944	332	1 350
Transportation occupations -----	2 214	2 163	10 487	5 997	41 172	940	1 733
Motor vehicle operators -----	2 164	2 118	10 237	5 890	40 236	848	1 707
Material moving equipment operators -----	288	285	892	693	3 965	89	99
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	6 194	3 741	18 978	12 062	90 215	1 573	3 678
Construction laborers -----	298	353	1 186	569	4 799	149	179
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	2 780	1 949	7 711	5 075	36 221	673	1 157

Table 151. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	United States	Northeast Region			Midwest Region			South Region		
		Total	New England Division	Middle Atlantic Division	Total	East North Central Division	West North Central Division	Total	South Atlantic Division	
Employed persons 16 years and over	115 681 202	24 311 910	6 637 962	17 673 948	27 985 184	19 530 654	8 454 530	38 787 201	20 562 512	
Agriculture	2 944 042	310 561	82 564	227 997	908 286	440 187	468 099	965 670	451 297	
Forestry and fisheries	171 330	20 439	12 860	7 579	17 527	11 561	5 966	61 573	34 809	
Mining	723 423	51 296	6 888	44 408	100 553	64 147	36 406	417 909	86 072	
Construction	7 214 763	1 391 552	397 101	994 451	1 451 167	1 004 650	446 517	2 730 835	1 538 726	
Manufacturing	20 462 078	4 259 000	1 291 174	2 967 826	5 888 954	4 468 254	1 420 700	6 551 011	3 358 427	
Nondurable goods	8 053 234	1 735 438	418 785	1 316 653	1 992 594	1 404 800	587 794	3 142 744	1 717 965	
Food and kindred products	1 405 723	221 436	44 017	177 419	449 253	267 709	181 544	453 214	203 026	
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 809 199	362 790	69 824	292 966	139 114	89 512	49 602	1 094 025	727 249	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 941 923	506 317	130 985	375 332	552 567	383 087	169 480	523 942	290 769	
Chemicals and allied products	1 196 595	304 849	52 032	252 817	328 458	256 019	72 439	442 259	212 914	
Durable goods	12 408 844	2 523 562	872 389	1 651 173	3 896 360	3 063 454	832 906	3 408 267	1 640 462	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 276 578	151 646	44 882	106 764	285 842	212 733	73 109	544 793	287 660	
Primary metal industries	792 239	165 210	30 073	135 137	330 467	291 431	39 036	211 199	87 199	
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 172 905	238 444	81 733	156 711	446 813	355 852	90 961	314 854	127 416	
Machinery and computer equipment	2 362 588	534 109	202 347	331 762	829 047	631 241	197 806	579 967	259 116	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	1 899 173	433 247	168 965	264 282	465 198	349 360	115 838	531 587	264 305	
Transportation equipment	2 532 532	326 066	138 015	188 051	937 333	773 223	164 110	606 256	293 978	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 205 062	1 763 203	392 950	1 370 253	1 886 792	1 276 339	610 453	2 838 580	1 482 277	
Air transportation	758 916	120 795	24 175	96 620	135 087	86 856	48 231	300 854	160 778	
Trucking service and warehousing	1 941 762	342 711	74 780	267 931	540 033	369 861	170 172	683 758	332 032	
Other transportation	2 407 325	644 969	135 990	508 979	536 555	361 778	174 777	728 924	394 951	
Communications	1 607 009	366 814	84 460	282 354	339 964	226 458	113 506	558 938	317 243	
Utilities and sanitary services	1 490 050	287 914	73 545	214 369	335 153	231 386	103 767	566 106	277 273	
Wholesale trade	5 071 026	1 063 233	272 094	791 139	1 253 162	860 314	392 848	1 671 836	855 206	
Retail trade	19 485 666	3 861 650	1 090 948	2 770 702	4 822 723	3 369 085	1 453 638	6 634 650	3 503 213	
General merchandise stores	2 022 380	377 891	101 221	276 670	534 354	377 642	156 712	728 512	361 281	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 339 390	713 842	202 305	511 537	786 578	547 965	238 613	1 175 569	598 568	
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	2 092 880	365 851	106 182	259 669	532 881	363 554	169 327	752 380	383 500	
Eating and drinking places	5 463 979	992 421	276 549	715 872	1 414 737	995 956	418 781	1 817 808	974 479	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 984 870	2 014 234	539 277	1 474 957	1 771 580	1 233 274	538 306	2 460 826	1 383 997	
Banking and credit agencies	2 374 916	622 455	156 984	465 471	538 624	381 618	157 006	735 398	414 439	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5 609 954	1 391 779	382 293	1 009 486	1 232 956	851 656	381 300	1 725 428	969 558	
Services	37 880 865	8 480 362	2 278 937	6 201 425	8 839 077	6 087 467	2 751 610	12 274 883	6 547 425	
Business services	3 851 262	860 881	212 478	648 403	822 498	593 622	228 876	1 236 586	698 744	
Repair services	1 726 200	309 170	81 413	227 757	397 607	273 051	124 556	615 786	305 037	
Private households	628 510	116 602	24 425	92 177	103 761	69 670	34 091	249 555	122 050	
Other personal services	3 040 186	552 943	150 532	402 411	641 216	439 236	201 980	1 051 063	588 636	
Entertainment and recreation services	1 636 460	327 193	74 644	252 549	320 881	224 968	95 913	493 133	295 409	
Professional and related services	26 998 247	6 313 573	1 735 445	4 578 128	6 553 114	4 486 920	2 066 194	8 628 760	4 537 549	
Hospitals	5 204 690	1 281 756	332 660	949 096	1 313 361	917 622	395 739	1 668 918	875 272	
Health services, except hospitals	4 477 994	1 054 514	302 123	752 391	1 163 772	781 921	381 851	1 389 922	730 525	
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	9 154 741	2 044 396	575 594	1 468 802	2 240 108	1 531 358	708 750	3 037 399	1 507 308	
Other educational services	478 762	119 562	34 488	85 074	117 300	81 905	35 395	138 232	76 130	
Social services, religious and membership organizations	3 526 197	757 117	198 615	558 502	910 724	587 512	323 212	1 127 910	602 677	
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	4 155 863	1 056 228	291 965	764 263	807 849	586 602	221 247	1 266 379	745 637	
Public administration	5 538 077	1 096 380	273 169	823 211	1 045 363	715 376	329 987	2 179 428	1 321 063	
Employed females 16 years and over	52 976 623	11 294 063	3 136 003	8 158 060	12 879 315	8 955 346	3 923 969	17 844 311	9 620 145	
Agriculture	612 437	78 787	23 521	55 266	175 333	98 707	76 626	195 388	105 862	
Forestry and fisheries	36 553	2 671	1 384	1 287	4 142	2 853	1 289	10 639	6 514	
Mining	106 260	6 503	1 227	5 276	12 247	7 878	4 369	64 496	7 471	
Construction	724 974	135 210	39 011	96 199	143 776	100 843	42 933	271 495	162 416	
Manufacturing	6 783 922	1 476 535	441 222	1 035 313	1 771 604	1 307 127	464 477	2 326 167	1 266 922	
Nondurable goods	3 384 006	751 162	169 818	581 344	768 877	537 218	231 659	1 377 829	787 207	
Food and kindred products	472 089	74 251	15 281	58 970	143 136	90 382	52 754	157 344	73 857	
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 152 799	228 665	37 500	191 165	93 765	57 838	35 927	697 155	434 764	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	856 148	223 327	58 573	164 754	243 893	164 982	78 911	234 497	130 276	
Chemicals and allied products	377 438	113 454	17 822	95 632	108 938	85 184	23 754	113 463	63 372	
Durable goods	3 399 916	725 373	271 404	453 969	1 002 727	769 909	232 818	948 338	479 715	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	285 684	33 266	10 109	23 157	74 635	56 936	17 699	129 695	75 134	
Primary metal industries	114 107	25 204	6 760	18 444	45 558	39 895	5 663	30 440	13 670	
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	272 422	56 446	22 051	34 395	107 908	85 728	22 180	71 818	30 555	
Machinery and computer equipment	556 814	129 434	56 140	73 294	167 838	124 640	43 198	143 894	68 193	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	752 836	163 024	65 622	97 402	192 086	143 138	48 948	215 062	108 607	
Transportation equipment	548 120	61 300	26 826	34 474	197 664	160 154	37 510	131 964	62 273	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 399 658	506 673	121 424	385 249	544 380	374 086	170 294	812 281	444 809	
Air transportation	267 994	43 786	8 350	35 436	49 269	33 721	15 548	104 254	55 829	
Trucking service and warehousing	293 817	48 156	11 791	36 365	82 030	56 691	25 339	100 595	50 528	
Other transportation	786 510	196 038	47 269	148 769	182 564	128 670	53 894	234 526	137 268	
Communications	740 265	165 027	37 801	127 226	159 812	105 674	54 138	256 736	145 079	
Utilities and sanitary services	311 072	53 666	16 213	37 453	70 705	49 330	21 375	116 170	56 105	
Wholesale trade	1 544 115	336 476	83 273	253 203	370 558	258 292	112 266	493 915	259 054	
Retail trade	9 696 141	1 923 864	558 326	1 365 538	2 601 504	1 829 855	771 649	3 414 800	1 803 849	
General merchandise stores	1 397 288	258 483	67 743	190 740	377 906	269 040	108 866	507 725	254 621	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 659 346	352 421	103 507	248 914	419 606	295 189	124 417	573 984	292 682	
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	448 280	69 176	19 872	49 304	120 580	84 287	36 293	162 440	81 766	
Eating and drinking places	2 991 360	505 875	150 220	355 655	829 467	582 176	247 291	1 031 048	550 651	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 759 138	1 148 831	324 718	824 113	1 088 519	760 368	328 151	1 497 755	842 155	
Banking and credit agencies	1 705 936	416 202	111 236	304 966	397 817	283 272	114 545	545 748	307 385	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 053 202	732 629	123 482	519 147	690 702	477 096	213 606	952 007	534 770	
Services	23 663 230	5 232 404	1 428 606	3 803 798	5 704 028	3 903 675	1 800 353	7 805 012	4 136 828	
Business services	1 820 459	399 688	98 808	300 880	401 920	289 645	112 275	591 034	335 615	
Repair services	226 893	36 564	10 015	26 549	54 813	38 283	16 530	81 619	43 079	
Private households	576 557	106 119	21 556	84 563	96 402	64 665	31 737	123 807	112 411	
Other personal services	1 934 944	335 517	95 393	240 124	438 140	298 668	139 472	684 926	376 070	
Entertainment and recreation services	691 354	136								

Table 151. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	South Region—Con.		West Region			New England Division			
	East South Central Division	West South Central Division	Total	Mountain Division	Pacific Division	Maine	New Hampshire	Vermont	Massachusetts
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 585 369	11 639 320	24 596 907	6 212 239	18 384 668	571 842	574 237	283 146	3 027 950
Agriculture	177 615	336 758	759 525	202 713	556 812	11 464	7 434	11 376	28 049
Forestry and fisheries	10 330	16 434	71 791	17 945	53 846	4 266	904	647	4 527
Mining	68 089	263 748	153 665	98 386	55 279	533	562	790	2 682
Construction	430 450	761 659	1 641 209	405 759	1 235 450	42 026	40 693	21 952	165 540
Manufacturing	1 467 660	1 724 924	3 763 113	720 924	3 042 189	112 631	129 383	44 018	547 924
Nondurable goods	676 701	748 078	1 182 458	234 682	947 776	54 741	35 558	14 660	184 352
Food and kindred products	95 612	154 576	281 820	63 462	218 358	5 559	3 090	3 066	19 847
Textile mill and finished textile products	260 242	106 534	213 270	25 195	188 075	8 621	5 938	1 802	33 588
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	94 985	138 188	359 097	85 002	274 095	7 424	10 684	5 364	62 661
Chemicals and allied products	78 990	150 355	121 029	25 007	96 022	1 362	3 261	1 135	20 844
Durable goods	790 959	976 846	2 580 655	486 242	2 094 413	57 890	93 825	29 358	363 572
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	155 654	101 479	294 297	54 449	239 848	13 066	5 654	5 765	10 892
Primary metal industries	66 871	57 129	85 363	21 140	64 223	992	3 050	633	9 470
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	83 113	104 325	172 794	35 077	137 717	3 245	6 279	2 445	33 389
Machinery and computer equipment	121 130	199 721	419 465	86 689	332 776	6 511	27 693	6 603	101 518
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	108 636	156 646	469 141	97 152	371 989	8 245	24 183	5 280	86 794
Transportation equipment	131 107	181 171	662 877	94 652	568 225	19 263	9 648	3 103	27 316
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	474 725	881 578	1 716 487	453 148	1 263 339	32 277	33 069	14 768	187 291
Air transportation	40 246	99 830	202 180	58 561	143 619	1 399	2 069	812	12 145
Trucking service and warehousing	139 250	212 476	375 260	97 838	277 422	7 866	7 306	3 690	33 222
Other transportation	107 944	226 029	496 877	114 749	382 128	10 302	9 903	4 629	68 033
Communications	79 878	161 817	341 293	90 334	250 959	5 445	7 126	2 640	41 063
Utilities and sanitary services	107 407	181 426	300 877	91 666	209 211	7 265	6 665	2 997	32 828
Wholesale trade	270 799	545 831	1 082 795	246 055	836 740	20 818	23 221	14 071	125 574
Retail trade	1 102 089	2 029 348	4 166 643	1 110 005	3 056 638	105 312	101 304	48 114	490 032
General merchandise stores	128 936	238 295	381 623	97 405	284 218	9 359	8 375	3 494	44 552
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	201 083	375 918	663 401	185 913	477 488	20 981	19 409	9 138	91 085
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	134 216	234 664	441 768	127 806	313 962	12 161	11 172	5 364	42 693
Eating and drinking places	289 534	553 795	1 239 013	335 715	903 298	26 534	25 338	12 564	127 648
Finance, insurance, and real estate	335 893	744 936	1 738 230	401 130	1 337 100	31 992	38 943	15 971	242 828
Banking and credit agencies	112 357	208 602	478 439	107 880	370 559	11 002	11 983	5 712	75 457
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	223 536	532 334	1 259 791	293 250	966 541	20 990	26 960	10 259	167 371
Services	1 943 329	3 784 129	8 286 543	2 200 804	6 085 739	185 442	177 843	99 252	1 103 595
Business services	156 920	380 922	931 297	210 583	720 714	12 007	16 781	6 672	105 949
Repair services	98 895	211 854	403 637	106 028	297 609	7 832	8 270	3 897	35 730
Private households	40 163	87 342	158 592	27 956	130 636	3 048	1 699	1 548	9 842
Other personal services	160 871	301 556	794 964	274 490	520 474	15 274	14 664	9 778	68 952
Entertainment and recreation services	63 906	133 818	495 253	145 403	349 850	5 333	6 724	3 561	34 200
Professional and related services	1 422 574	2 668 637	5 502 800	1 436 344	4 066 456	141 948	129 705	73 796	848 922
Hospitals	308 481	485 165	940 655	228 792	711 863	26 158	21 376	11 365	170 594
Health services, except hospitals	238 054	421 343	869 786	223 800	645 986	26 517	24 340	11 305	140 837
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	521 524	1 008 567	1 832 838	519 447	1 313 391	51 152	45 450	31 322	270 949
Other educational services	19 596	42 506	103 668	26 501	77 167	2 533	2 681	1 702	16 846
Social services, religious and membership organizations	179 839	345 394	730 446	195 838	534 608	18 478	16 091	9 035	92 704
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	155 080	365 662	1 025 407	241 966	783 441	17 110	19 767	9 067	156 992
Public administration	304 390	553 975	1 216 906	355 370	861 536	25 081	20 881	12 187	129 908
Employed females 16 years and over	3 011 957	5 212 209	10 958 934	2 807 077	8 151 857	266 930	268 733	132 633	1 442 252
Agriculture	31 800	57 726	162 929	40 269	122 660	3 369	2 514	3 013	8 162
Forestry and fisheries	1 735	2 390	19 101	5 624	13 477	300	193	164	426
Mining	4 609	52 416	23 014	13 903	9 111	93	79	73	473
Construction	36 785	72 294	174 493	43 105	131 388	3 644	3 829	2 203	16 778
Manufacturing	539 148	520 097	1 209 616	229 897	979 719	34 627	45 387	14 557	190 687
Nondurable goods	324 041	266 581	486 138	95 901	390 237	20 247	13 938	6 366	76 357
Food and kindred products	33 208	50 279	97 358	20 534	76 824	1 898	938	931	6 992
Textile mill and finished textile products	186 901	75 490	133 214	17 891	115 323	4 613	3 132	1 297	18 590
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	42 841	61 380	154 431	38 949	115 482	3 445	4 648	2 544	28 251
Chemicals and allied products	19 617	30 474	41 583	7 617	33 966	452	917	360	6 833
Durable goods	215 107	253 516	723 478	133 996	589 482	14 380	31 449	8 191	114 330
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	33 919	20 642	48 088	8 581	39 507	2 580	1 112	1 235	2 622
Primary metal industries	8 600	8 170	12 905	2 325	10 580	192	785	192	1 939
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	19 827	21 436	36 250	6 822	29 428	651	1 580	617	8 072
Machinery and computer equipment	29 934	45 767	115 648	23 691	91 957	1 391	8 322	1 576	30 274
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	45 783	60 672	182 664	38 215	144 449	4 223	10 210	1 785	31 763
Transportation equipment	32 203	37 488	157 192	19 861	137 331	2 741	2 376	820	5 508
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	119 730	247 742	536 324	137 623	398 701	8 972	9 904	4 287	58 947
Air transportation	13 383	35 042	70 695	21 049	49 636	359	551	267	4 523
Trucking service and warehousing	19 162	30 905	63 036	16 699	46 337	916	1 237	574	5 567
Other transportation	30 769	66 489	173 382	37 605	135 777	3 680	3 812	1 701	22 355
Communications	35 930	75 727	158 690	42 610	116 080	2 299	2 914	1 006	19 230
Utilities and sanitary services	20 486	39 579	70 531	19 660	50 871	1 718	1 390	739	7 272
Wholesale trade	75 958	158 903	343 166	71 081	272 085	5 437	6 644	3 593	39 542
Retail trade	586 834	1 024 117	2 028 973	567 329	1 461 644	57 432	53 132	25 247	248 339
General merchandise stores	92 793	160 311	253 174	67 230	185 944	6 676	5 562	3 290	30 216
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	100 494	180 808	313 335	95 086	218 249	11 706	10 345	5 176	45 169
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	29 286	51 388	96 084	30 057	66 027	2 576	2 238	1 086	7 531
Eating and drinking places	177 768	302 629	624 970	184 017	440 953	16 612	15 187	7 377	66 614
Finance, insurance, and real estate	207 956	447 644	1 024 033	237 536	786 497	20 580	24 605	9 737	145 792
Banking and credit agencies	84 734	153 629	346 169	81 860	264 309	8 558	9 259	4 479	52 617
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	123 222	294 015	677 864	155 676	522 188	12 022	15 346	5 258	93 175
Services	1 273 440	2 394 744	4 921 786	1 309 718	3 612 068	121 725	113 735	64 012	679 521
Business services	76 543	178 876	427 817	99 768	328 049	6 075	7 797	3 524	48 296
Repair services	11 534	27 006	53 897	14 796	39 101	869	1 102	442	4 372
Private households	37 448	80 948	143 229	25 132	118 097	2 607	1 468	1 359	8 732
Other personal services	110 870	197 986	476 361	163 484	312 877	10 366	9 938	6 035	42 141
Entertainment and recreation services	27 282	56 234	206 253	65 306	140 947	2 440	2 971	1 624	14 791
Professional and related services	1 009 763	1 853 694	3 614 229	941 232	2 672 997	99 368	90 459	51 028	561 189
Hospitals	238 784	365 983	696 111	170 031	526 080	20 189	16 784	8 898	127 377
Health services, except hospitals	191 841	332 436	642 611	169 442	473 169	21 593	19 743	9 043	110 081
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	367 066	702 999	1 197 565	332 013	865 552	33 358	30 078	20 327	171 291
Other educational services	14 623	29 742	72 121	19 279	52 842	1 900	1 985	1 276	12 078
Social services, religious and membership organizations	125 567	246 890	521 592	140 603	380 989	13 665	12 258	7 003</	

Table 151. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	New England Division—Con.		Middle Atlantic Division			East North Central Division				
	Rhode Island	Connecticut	New York	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	Ohio	Indiana	Illinois	Michigan	Wisconsin
Employed persons 16 years and over	487 913	1 692 874	8 370 718	3 868 698	5 434 532	4 931 357	2 628 695	5 417 967	4 166 196	2 386 439
Agriculture	4 516	19 725	94 739	38 208	95 050	90 226	66 321	107 638	69 465	106 486
Forestry and fisheries	1 744	772	2 865	1 953	2 761	2 266	818	2 521	3 065	2 891
Mining	240	2 081	7 946	5 066	31 396	21 007	8 765	20 899	10 818	2 658
Construction	27 780	99 110	431 962	231 328	331 161	254 208	146 232	280 997	205 481	117 732
Manufacturing	110 666	346 552	1 227 170	653 436	1 087 220	1 141 383	661 641	1 055 047	1 026 040	584 143
Nondurable goods	31 867	97 607	524 080	347 224	445 349	358 704	181 617	408 701	233 031	222 747
Food and kindred products	1 968	10 487	64 068	36 694	76 657	53 826	29 573	85 588	39 585	59 137
Textile mill and finished textile products	10 308	9 567	133 181	59 498	100 287	22 982	13 092	24 705	15 420	13 313
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	8 409	36 443	185 637	85 513	104 182	89 489	46 278	132 107	60 123	55 090
Chemicals and allied products	3 690	21 740	64 997	115 005	72 815	72 701	36 571	76 753	53 071	16 923
Durable goods	78 799	248 945	703 090	306 212	641 871	782 679	480 024	646 346	793 009	361 396
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	2 436	7 069	39 746	13 550	53 468	38 655	45 640	33 630	51 602	43 206
Primary metal industries	4 845	11 083	26 492	14 356	94 289	93 697	71 068	59 056	43 986	23 624
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	7 678	28 697	50 397	30 349	75 965	96 540	45 246	87 380	79 011	47 675
Machinery and computer equipment	9 069	50 953	145 140	61 532	125 090	162 021	71 518	161 575	128 612	107 515
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	9 642	34 821	121 811	53 197	89 274	84 546	66 618	114 176	36 876	47 144
Transportation equipment	8 970	69 715	86 222	34 636	67 193	179 315	112 013	63 721	379 657	38 517
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	24 887	100 658	660 633	332 879	376 741	316 191	174 287	421 035	227 578	137 248
Air transportation	1 231	6 519	57 470	16 850	22 300	16 491	8 164	41 016	15 334	5 851
Trucking service and warehousing	5 390	17 306	95 815	72 366	99 750	100 930	60 019	101 972	61 520	45 420
Other transportation	9 225	33 898	279 619	109 661	119 699	79 941	42 531	138 178	62 534	38 594
Communications	4 901	23 285	130 258	90 762	61 334	54 568	30 265	76 881	42 819	21 925
Utilities and sanitary services	4 140	19 650	97 471	43 240	73 658	64 261	33 308	62 988	45 371	25 458
Wholesale trade	18 035	70 375	348 846	207 413	234 880	218 445	106 742	271 731	166 864	96 532
Retail trade	85 357	260 829	1 250 746	587 969	931 987	869 821	455 299	886 331	748 697	408 937
General merchandise stores	8 340	27 101	116 119	58 441	102 110	99 053	50 603	101 446	82 268	44 272
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	15 285	46 407	235 721	104 346	171 470	145 739	75 519	141 855	116 901	67 951
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	8 022	26 770	98 890	59 983	100 796	94 454	53 812	90 296	82 220	42 772
Eating and drinking places	24 396	60 069	336 540	134 416	244 916	257 399	136 171	249 013	225 645	127 728
Finance, insurance, and real estate	33 122	176 421	777 401	346 037	351 519	285 524	149 809	431 683	226 708	139 550
Banking and credit agencies	10 502	42 328	256 288	98 614	110 569	90 292	47 280	129 166	73 348	41 532
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	22 620	134 093	521 113	247 423	240 950	195 232	102 529	302 517	153 360	98 018
Services	158 940	553 865	3 144 274	1 283 940	1 773 211	1 547 281	772 800	1 728 791	1 325 300	713 295
Business services	13 571	57 498	333 511	154 496	160 396	146 744	63 505	192 027	132 027	59 319
Repair services	6 199	19 485	101 482	49 846	76 429	67 006	40 865	72 351	62 934	29 895
Private households	1 370	6 918	60 424	13 221	18 532	16 591	9 572	20 073	15 917	7 517
Other personal services	10 193	31 671	188 724	94 192	119 495	106 092	60 175	126 687	94 537	51 745
Entertainment and recreation services	5 867	18 959	128 814	66 807	56 928	56 545	25 510	68 432	49 092	25 389
Professional and related services	121 740	419 334	2 331 319	905 378	1 341 431	1 154 303	573 173	1 249 221	970 793	539 430
Hospitals	25 128	78 039	475 269	168 135	305 692	245 874	115 402	253 782	205 127	97 437
Health services, except hospitals	23 018	76 106	371 766	146 762	233 863	207 578	101 970	193 108	165 828	113 437
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	41 670	135 051	751 534	288 911	428 357	383 210	211 263	407 366	342 518	187 001
Other educational services	2 111	8 615	47 923	16 620	20 531	22 178	10 683	23 476	15 818	9 750
Social services, religious and membership organizations	13 877	48 430	291 526	97 284	169 692	150 299	77 897	162 356	122 213	74 747
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	15 936	73 093	393 301	187 666	183 296	145 164	55 958	209 133	119 289	57 058
Public administration	22 626	62 486	424 136	180 469	218 606	184 954	85 981	211 294	156 180	76 967
Employed females 16 years and over	232 005	793 450	3 900 665	1 775 734	2 481 661	2 258 140	1 201 859	2 482 058	1 907 257	1 106 032
Agriculture	1 252	5 211	23 041	9 113	23 112	21 076	13 319	19 578	18 136	26 598
Forestry and fisheries	117	184	426	154	707	712	199	637	706	599
Mining	50	459	1 357	1 193	2 726	3 327	890	2 165	1 141	355
Construction	2 904	9 653	42 280	23 655	30 264	26 413	14 058	28 338	21 258	10 776
Manufacturing	42 338	113 626	449 705	240 668	344 940	323 100	199 168	338 289	265 704	180 866
Nondurable goods	12 357	40 553	241 235	143 943	196 166	135 756	71 801	156 545	90 593	82 523
Food and kindred products	533	3 989	19 289	11 942	27 739	18 895	9 037	29 189	12 866	20 395
Textile mill and finished textile products	4 805	5 063	85 748	34 096	71 321	14 461	9 278	16 100	9 021	8 978
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 391	16 294	84 179	36 989	43 586	39 197	21 087	54 306	27 409	22 983
Chemicals and allied products	963	8 297	25 879	45 213	24 540	22 832	11 517	27 061	18 383	5 391
Durable goods	29 981	73 073	208 470	96 725	148 774	187 344	127 367	181 744	175 111	98 343
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	809	1 751	9 228	3 305	10 624	9 664	14 142	8 611	12 784	11 735
Primary metal industries	1 081	2 571	4 437	2 830	11 177	11 344	9 598	8 652	6 828	3 473
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	2 138	8 993	11 499	7 718	15 178	22 012	11 009	20 989	19 158	12 560
Machinery and computer equipment	1 979	12 598	34 820	15 547	22 927	31 193	13 738	34 082	22 800	22 827
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	3 542	14 099	44 234	20 638	32 530	32 220	28 772	48 078	14 313	19 755
Transportation equipment	1 109	14 272	16 117	6 549	11 808	37 045	24 984	15 424	75 129	7 572
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 380	31 934	186 217	100 893	98 139	84 969	49 462	128 171	74 196	37 288
Air transportation	456	2 194	21 407	6 356	7 673	6 106	2 926	17 293	5 680	1 716
Trucking service and warehousing	696	2 801	11 773	11 695	12 897	14 446	10 732	15 280	9 558	6 675
Other transportation	3 139	12 582	78 249	34 215	36 305	26 099	14 496	47 777	26 959	13 339
Communications	2 244	10 108	59 098	40 761	27 367	24 974	13 791	35 811	21 362	9 736
Utilities and sanitary services	845	4 249	15 690	7 866	13 897	7 517	12 010	10 637	5 822	5 822
Wholesale trade	5 397	22 660	115 055	70 886	67 262	64 954	30 481	86 938	48 552	27 367
Retail trade	43 587	130 589	580 128	287 119	498 291	475 624	253 944	460 173	409 853	230 261
General merchandise stores	5 341	17 558	79 065	39 099	72 576	71 658	36 686	69 030	58 784	32 882
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	8 116	22 995	104 184	51 067	93 663	79 287	41 981	72 875	62 307	38 739
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 416	5 025	19 478	10 427	19 399	20 755	12 338	20 823	20 041	10 330
Eating and drinking places	12 747	31 683	146 963	66 044	142 648	150 816	84 369	132 349	136 102	78 540
Finance, insurance, and real estate	20 680	103 324	417 702	191 499	214 912	176 393	95 285	254 084	144 461	90 145
Banking and credit agencies	7 616	28 707	161 342	63 898	79 726	66 962	36 269	91 528	56 510	32 003
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	13 064	74 617	256 360	127 601	135 186	109 431	59 016	162 556	87 951	58 142
Services	99 751	349 862	1 917 730	776 454	1 109 614	1 003 677	505 693	1 073 328	852 018	468 959
Business services	5 753	27 363	153 038	71 659	76 183	72 008	31 619	91 887	64 509	29 622
Repair services	795	2 435	11 384	6 583	8 582	9 220	5 507	10 778	8 913	3 865
Private households	1 146	6 244	55 580	12 119	16 864	15 530				

Table 151. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	West North Central Division							South Atlantic Division			
	Minnesota		Iowa	Missouri	North Dakota	South Dakota	Nebraska	Kansas	Delaware	Maryland	District of Columbia
	Employed persons 16 years and over	2 192 417	1 340 242	2 367 395	287 558	321 891	772 813	1 172 214	335 147	2 481 342	303 994
Agriculture	89 472	103 431	78 325	33 385	38 764	64 073	60 864	6 897	35 037	1 289	
Forestry and fisheries	2 153	536	1 439	306	764	308	460	251	2 605	188	
Mining	7 761	1 889	5 796	4 490	2 821	2 095	11 554	427	3 535	102	
Construction	109 859	64 839	136 352	14 886	17 863	40 821	61 897	26 720	195 504	12 790	
Manufacturing	399 592	234 461	439 651	18 053	34 114	98 344	196 485	62 903	254 944	13 031	
Nondurable goods	159 512	98 223	180 794	8 696	14 290	47 720	78 559	42 683	112 176	9 963	
Food and kindred products	42 768	40 917	42 132	3 705	6 303	23 014	22 705	6 728	19 028	416	
Textile mill and finished textile products	7 782	6 681	24 652	708	1 927	2 834	5 018	3 515	12 106	370	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	56 910	25 494	43 990	2 852	3 542	11 699	24 993	3 499	48 516	8 868	
Chemicals and allied products	19 873	8 230	30 168	381	607	3 094	10 086	22 488	16 464	197	
Durable goods	240 080	136 238	258 857	9 357	19 824	50 624	117 926	20 220	142 768	3 068	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	23 370	11 776	24 443	1 005	2 726	4 469	5 320	1 908	8 686	190	
Primary metal industries	9 055	7 004	15 541	200	530	3 384	3 322	1 056	13 722	73	
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	29 599	15 886	28 581	568	1 348	5 837	9 142	1 558	11 557	241	
Machinery and computer equipment	73 451	43 485	36 339	3 155	5 762	12 362	23 252	2 488	24 286	470	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	31 061	23 936	40 277	954	2 527	7 181	9 902	1 460	32 171	655	
Transportation equipment	15 053	14 558	74 846	1 282	1 410	6 407	50 554	7 005	24 770	503	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	145 932	83 545	192 616	19 846	18 449	62 510	87 555	19 784	175 082	20 320	
Air transportation	20 253	2 487	17 789	805	675	1 667	4 555	1 039	9 715	961	
Trucking service and warehousing	36 873	30 121	54 133	5 399	6 246	15 713	21 687	4 832	34 913	2 705	
Other transportation	44 642	22 278	51 723	5 808	4 874	20 098	25 354	6 860	61 545	9 374	
Communications	22 822	13 907	39 994	3 170	3 234	12 401	17 978	3 053	40 830	5 431	
Utilities and sanitary services	21 342	14 752	28 977	4 664	3 420	12 631	17 981	4 000	28 079	1 849	
Wholesale trade	111 585	62 371	107 238	12 380	12 911	35 726	50 637	11 660	94 847	4 465	
Retail trade	372 662	231 858	407 433	53 309	56 935	138 179	193 262	54 407	372 510	31 725	
General merchandise stores	39 683	23 545	48 755	5 144	4 497	13 493	21 595	6 013	33 989	3 011	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	56 376	44 272	66 048	8 498	9 316	22 239	31 864	9 092	64 166	3 915	
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	40 740	26 831	48 765	7 377	7 546	16 013	22 055	6 310	43 066	1 524	
Eating and drinking places	105 024	66 633	117 235	16 510	17 278	40 842	55 259	13 951	98 931	12 536	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	145 943	83 035	149 271	15 471	18 817	52 137	73 632	32 416	182 484	22 865	
Banking and credit agencies	38 649	23 458	43 303	5 583	8 287	14 549	23 177	16 480	53 639	6 785	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	107 294	59 577	105 968	9 888	10 530	37 588	50 455	15 936	128 845	16 080	
Services	737 254	428 771	747 300	101 114	104 565	248 611	383 995	104 444	873 517	139 466	
Business services	70 600	29 389	66 144	5 122	5 310	23 226	29 085	10 418	106 531	16 032	
Repair services	30 684	20 397	35 501	4 372	4 945	11 863	16 794	4 653	30 187	2 081	
Private households	6 929	6 100	9 986	1 201	1 447	3 599	4 829	1 409	13 473	4 227	
Other personal services	51 565	29 669	60 384	7 641	8 006	18 850	25 865	7 044	54 522	10 872	
Entertainment and recreation services	27 654	13 628	26 319	3 055	3 886	8 479	12 892	3 943	29 765	4 081	
Professional and related services	549 822	329 588	548 966	79 723	80 971	182 594	294 530	76 977	639 039	102 173	
Hospitals	92 354	60 678	121 619	14 517	16 068	35 067	55 436	15 157	122 035	14 813	
Health services, except hospitals	113 360	59 955	96 661	15 390	14 969	31 208	50 308	11 362	92 278	8 553	
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	176 369	122 845	181 652	29 312	28 884	65 134	104 554	25 929	183 575	24 597	
Other educational services	9 681	6 177	7 800	1 320	1 749	3 031	5 637	1 015	13 558	4 004	
Social services, religious and membership organizations	90 078	52 292	80 456	13 523	13 584	30 357	42 922	10 360	84 222	17 189	
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	67 980	27 641	60 778	5 661	5 717	17 797	35 673	13 154	143 371	33 017	
Public administration	70 204	45 506	101 974	14 318	16 103	30 009	51 873	15 238	291 277	57 753	
Employed females 16 years and over	1 026 740	619 421	1 102 173	131 851	148 758	358 343	536 683	158 860	1 177 802	158 004	
Agriculture	16 773	16 725	14 523	4 021	5 779	9 070	9 735	2 045	9 473	422	
Forestry and fisheries	455	113	272	74	172	95	108	35	516	111	
Mining	589	179	630	531	377	242	1 821	163	501	—	
Construction	10 652	6 116	13 111	1 429	1 693	4 128	5 804	3 116	24 098	1 909	
Manufacturing	133 660	72 283	149 281	5 229	12 378	32 085	59 561	20 154	85 272	5 693	
Nondurable goods	61 412	35 754	80 719	2 946	5 405	16 805	28 618	15 679	47 043	4 572	
Food and kindred products	14 194	10 880	13 147	952	1 307	6 173	6 101	2 453	6 436	124	
Textile mill and finished textile products	4 854	4 913	18 903	356	1 411	2 112	3 378	1 801	8 313	256	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	25 375	12 729	20 241	1 372	1 836	5 573	11 785	1 620	21 303	4 087	
Chemicals and allied products	7 077	2 236	10 292	65	159	1 036	2 889	7 937	5 400	65	
Durable goods	72 248	36 529	68 562	2 283	6 973	15 280	30 943	4 475	38 229	1 121	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	5 526	3 327	5 634	219	405	1 279	1 309	393	2 095	50	
Primary metal industries	1 323	958	2 158	30	87	657	450	217	1 483	32	
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	7 126	4 020	7 158	70	468	1 342	1 996	331	2 776	61	
Machinery and computer equipment	18 396	7 021	8 510	489	1 559	2 484	4 739	575	6 256	161	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	12 648	9 929	16 767	419	1 573	3 549	4 063	461	10 749	297	
Transportation equipment	3 712	4 054	14 336	304	320	1 617	13 167	789	5 234	198	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	42 186	21 720	57 108	4 510	4 894	15 734	24 142	5 731	55 292	7 344	
Air transportation	7 447	841	5 239	142	137	446	1 296	294	4 006	448	
Trucking service and warehousing	5 117	4 035	8 614	600	945	2 309	3 719	752	5 779	313	
Other transportation	14 305	6 778	17 476	1 647	1 753	4 645	7 290	2 398	21 474	3 172	
Communications	10 835	6 663	19 703	1 260	1 390	5 962	8 325	1 368	18 429	2 960	
Utilities and sanitary services	4 482	3 403	6 076	861	669	2 372	3 512	919	5 604	451	
Wholesale trade	33 206	16 486	32 522	2 724	3 086	9 551	14 691	3 661	28 574	1 499	
Retail trade	195 777	126 580	211 530	29 048	31 475	75 145	102 094	29 242	185 254	14 818	
General merchandise stores	27 540	16 535	33 779	3 745	3 255	9 458	14 554	4 340	23 388	2 058	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	28 910	23 653	33 315	4 683	5 167	11 953	16 736	5 208	31 336	1 815	
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	8 680	5 765	10 525	1 488	1 697	3 568	4 570	1 425	8 769	283	
Eating and drinking places	61 428	40 128	66 265	10 485	11 220	24 962	32 803	8 119	52 650	5 400	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	87 559	51 969	92 677	8 934	11 583	31 448	43 981	21 505	111 014	12 000	
Banking and credit agencies	27 681	17 390	32 611	4 080	6 012	10 360	16 411	11 614	37 722	4 055	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	59 878	34 579	60 066	4 854	5 571	21 088	27 570	9 891	73 292	7 945	
Services	474 286	286 613	482 868	68 767	69 584	166 352	251 883	66 828	538 436	81 250	
Business services	33 345	15 039	31 592	2 786	2 592	11 830	15 091	5 133	50 467	8 526	
Repair services	4 866	2 667	4 605	475	500	1 465	1 952	727	4 655	306	
Private households	6 305	5 732	9 270	1 127	1 331	3 418	4 554	1 236	12 360	3 980	
Other personal services	34 502	21 503	40 206	5 347	5 696	13 814	18 404	4 738	34 815	5 632	
Entertainment and recreation services	12 368	6 432	11 461	1 599	1 781	3 961	5 724	1 759	13 040	1 803	
Professional and related services	382 900	235 240	385 734	57 433	57 684	131 864	206 158	53 235	423 099	61 003	
Hospitals	72 497	48 759	93 208	11 850	12 839	28 163	43 494	11 994	90 642	9 585	
Health services, except hospitals	91 118	50 116	77 144	12 803	12 311	25 837	39 780	9 305	70 515	6 095	
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	110 645	77 594	121 741	18 681	18 523	43 069					

Table 151. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	South Atlantic Division—Con.							East South Central Division			
	Virginia	West Virginia	North Carolina	South Carolina	Georgia	Florida	Kentucky	Tennessee	Alabama	Mississippi	
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 028 362	671 085	3 238 414	1 603 425	3 090 276	5 810 467	1 563 960	2 250 842	1 741 794	1 028 773	
Agriculture	56 834	11 638	82 986	32 099	69 224	155 293	58 202	49 087	36 722	33 604	
Forestry and fisheries	4 715	866	6 595	3 041	4 423	12 125	1 144	1 709	3 767	3 710	
Mining	18 072	36 412	5 186	2 353	8 890	11 095	37 595	7 707	12 265	10 522	
Construction	236 995	46 855	227 706	127 294	214 359	450 503	98 785	142 280	123 538	65 847	
Manufacturing	457 632	99 741	864 371	411 561	585 423	608 821	304 451	523 813	398 449	240 947	
Nondurable goods	219 627	43 865	483 875	244 489	329 711	231 576	130 125	251 236	197 555	97 785	
Food and kindred products	28 406	4 997	37 761	13 601	49 004	43 085	18 220	31 273	27 193	18 926	
Textile mill and finished textile products	72 624	5 646	286 089	143 235	159 400	44 264	37 165	86 508	95 857	40 712	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	46 380	6 939	39 501	15 675	42 302	79 089	26 135	41 939	17 634	9 277	
Chemicals and allied products	27 500	18 443	44 089	28 140	26 546	29 047	17 518	39 852	14 262	7 358	
Durable goods	238 005	55 876	380 496	167 072	255 712	377 245	174 326	272 577	200 894	143 162	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	46 903	8 526	120 363	19 201	40 704	41 179	20 241	46 681	39 304	49 428	
Primary metal industries	11 006	14 819	13 221	9 898	12 946	10 458	17 080	15 513	28 595	5 683	
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	15 757	4 582	24 753	15 998	22 287	30 683	17 617	31 747	22 568	11 181	
Machinery and computer equipment	31 112	7 901	65 411	37 510	39 386	50 552	35 300	42 558	28 082	15 190	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	31 346	3 815	59 350	23 664	37 347	74 497	30 306	37 307	22 998	18 025	
Transportation equipment	64 074	4 065	34 308	25 885	48 718	84 650	26 731	47 381	32 041	24 954	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	202 813	53 338	205 360	97 399	263 419	444 762	113 868	171 015	121 985	67 857	
Air transportation	18 544	1 313	20 473	4 433	41 488	62 812	6 735	23 466	6 562	3 483	
Trucking service and warehousing	42 358	14 580	61 862	25 441	61 195	84 146	36 625	47 227	33 237	22 161	
Other transportation	57 928	13 872	39 362	21 462	56 534	128 014	29 074	36 881	26 337	15 652	
Communications	49 993	8 561	39 043	17 040	60 241	93 051	17 544	26 912	23 905	11 517	
Utilities and sanitary services	33 990	15 012	44 620	29 023	43 961	76 739	23 890	36 529	31 944	15 044	
Wholesale trade	101 910	22 541	135 750	58 455	156 838	268 740	60 299	99 492	71 997	39 011	
Retail trade	487 016	122 822	522 832	265 919	508 861	1 137 121	273 506	380 663	282 109	165 811	
General merchandise stores	49 465	14 719	56 449	29 779	57 006	110 850	31 619	44 367	31 294	21 656	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	82 097	24 339	85 667	46 480	85 087	197 725	49 979	66 276	51 274	33 554	
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	55 254	15 250	59 728	30 234	55 312	116 822	33 309	44 276	35 288	21 343	
Eating and drinking places	130 639	31 789	141 701	74 332	139 623	330 977	76 500	105 913	68 401	38 720	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	198 063	30 235	166 276	81 912	201 422	468 324	80 556	120 371	86 817	48 149	
Banking and credit agencies	64 685	12 405	53 561	23 497	56 044	127 343	28 859	37 466	28 751	17 281	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	133 378	17 830	112 715	58 415	145 378	340 981	51 697	82 905	58 066	30 868	
Services	983 536	216 951	904 570	451 958	910 367	1 962 616	467 734	660 656	511 394	303 545	
Business services	111 966	12 828	77 893	37 804	104 938	220 334	37 144	59 878	41 660	18 238	
Repair services	38 392	9 741	46 792	22 688	46 158	104 345	25 040	31 299	27 165	15 391	
Private households	18 812	3 661	14 567	10 062	18 333	37 506	8 428	10 888	11 929	8 918	
Other personal services	78 296	17 024	76 056	44 157	79 133	221 532	38 409	61 716	38 636	22 110	
Entertainment and recreation services	34 708	7 290	32 030	17 517	31 911	134 164	16 339	24 924	15 719	6 924	
Professional and related services	701 362	166 407	657 232	319 730	629 894	1 244 735	342 374	471 951	376 285	231 964	
Hospitals	121 088	37 088	125 652	62 367	126 531	250 541	70 715	107 623	81 913	48 230	
Health services, except hospitals	94 523	29 659	107 785	47 855	100 958	237 552	58 611	83 511	61 593	34 339	
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	228 902	63 800	248 657	125 996	223 757	382 095	128 801	159 291	136 834	96 598	
Other educational services	14 279	2 493	9 938	4 181	10 061	16 601	4 713	6 207	5 454	3 222	
Social services, religious and membership organizations	102 228	19 531	92 594	43 738	78 980	153 835	44 670	60 234	47 567	27 368	
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	140 342	13 836	72 606	35 593	89 607	204 111	34 864	55 085	42 924	22 207	
Public administration	280 776	29 686	116 782	71 434	167 050	291 067	67 820	94 049	92 751	49 770	
Employed females 16 years and over	1 424 436	289 101	1 528 675	754 322	1 441 381	2 687 564	705 772	1 037 485	791 620	477 080	
Agriculture	13 830	2 126	18 584	6 992	14 822	37 568	9 301	8 778	8 190	5 531	
Forestry and fisheries	916	181	1 123	653	938	2 041	234	206	593	702	
Mining	1 336	1 924	746	329	1 000	1 472	2 174	811	865	759	
Construction	26 563	3 593	19 887	13 845	19 834	49 571	8 179	11 514	11 601	5 491	
Manufacturing	163 340	24 279	371 200	161 161	226 237	209 586	104 032	200 991	141 777	92 348	
Nondurable goods	99 532	14 289	242 934	109 144	154 680	99 334	59 776	119 060	94 243	50 962	
Food and kindred products	10 880	1 593	14 535	5 888	19 124	12 824	5 126	10 474	10 561	7 047	
Textile mill and finished textile products	47 000	4 525	169 893	76 880	94 637	31 459	28 618	61 654	64 214	32 415	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	20 818	2 969	18 463	7 166	18 529	35 321	11 741	18 128	8 591	4 381	
Chemicals and allied products	7 845	3 066	15 827	7 941	6 954	8 337	4 051	10 889	2 794	1 883	
Durable goods	63 808	9 990	128 266	52 017	71 557	110 252	44 256	81 931	47 534	41 386	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	12 793	1 122	38 951	3 317	8 126	8 287	3 306	12 002	6 690	11 921	
Primary metal industries	2 004	1 193	3 044	1 653	2 142	1 902	2 311	2 183	2 977	1 129	
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	3 788	670	6 347	4 188	5 551	6 843	3 863	8 447	4 665	2 852	
Machinery and computer equipment	7 441	1 172	18 747	10 728	10 270	12 843	8 712	10 508	7 169	3 545	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	12 060	1 309	26 283	11 697	14 972	30 779	10 742	16 287	10 088	8 666	
Transportation equipment	12 196	864	9 000	6 660	9 985	17 347	5 616	13 380	6 976	6 231	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	62 956	11 722	56 164	26 167	80 141	139 292	26 916	45 705	30 762	16 347	
Air transportation	7 825	350	8 380	1 342	13 794	19 390	2 139	8 969	1 230	1 045	
Trucking service and warehousing	6 635	1 451	8 252	3 794	9 169	14 383	5 205	6 743	4 665	2 549	
Other transportation	19 038	3 782	12 758	7 166	19 851	47 629	7 861	10 714	7 864	4 330	
Communications	21 808	3 783	17 049	7 738	29 215	42 729	7 396	11 927	11 246	5 361	
Utilities and sanitary services	7 650	2 356	9 725	6 127	8 112	15 161	4 315	7 352	5 757	3 062	
Wholesale trade	30 756	5 142	40 337	16 863	50 929	81 293	15 907	29 146	20 411	10 494	
Retail trade	259 716	66 739	273 399	146 276	264 966	563 439	146 784	199 990	151 063	88 997	
General merchandise stores	36 457	10 806	39 832	21 690	39 737	76 313	23 357	32 002	22 334	15 100	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	42 309	12 824	41 153	22 838	41 533	93 666	25 821	32 094	25 237	17 342	
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	12 013	2 958	11 668	7 090	12 492	25 068	7 150	9 227	8 081	4 828	
Eating and drinking places	74 726	20 403	85 245	47 814	81 977	174 317	47 408	62 566	43 085	24 709	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	120 843	18 645	104 206	50 375	121 369	282 198	50 554	74 233	53 736	29 433	
Banking and credit agencies	46 900	9 676	40 742	18 582	42 189	95 905	21 722	27 946	21 939	13 127	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	73 943	8 969	63 464	31 793	79 180	186 293	28 832	46 287	31 797	16 306	
Services	625 061	140 817	597 597	300 456	589 171	1 197 212	309 392	425 527	333 087	205 434	
Business services	54 016	6 264	39 680	18 704	50 810	102 015	18 827	29 721	19 099	8 896	
Repair services	5 441	921	5 765	2 958	5 991	16 315	2 822	3 778	3 310	1 624	
Private households	17 528	3 454	13 409	9 468	16 938	34 038	7 852	10 196	11 066	8 334	

Table 151. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	West South Central Division				Mountain Division					
	Arkansas	Louisiana	Oklahoma	Texas	Montana	Idaho	Wyoming	Colorado	New Mexico	Arizona
Employed persons 16 years and over	994 289	1 641 614	1 369 138	7 634 279	350 723	443 703	207 868	1 633 281	629 272	1 603 896
Agriculture	46 334	34 841	49 681	205 902	30 137	35 914	11 641	43 455	18 428	37 842
Forestry and fisheries	2 050	6 964	920	6 500	3 676	3 876	932	2 555	2 057	2 368
Mining	4 010	52 329	42 838	164 571	5 537	3 638	15 924	20 438	15 559	13 927
Construction	60 414	111 181	75 962	514 102	20 169	28 940	14 700	94 849	46 703	107 558
Manufacturing	223 375	205 420	194 191	1 101 938	26 541	65 294	12 834	207 423	53 164	206 379
Nondurable goods	104 135	114 175	71 035	458 733	9 396	28 270	6 899	71 900	18 111	50 658
Food and kindred products	39 998	17 141	14 523	82 914	2 082	15 389	1 097	21 289	4 389	7 573
Textile mill and finished textile products	15 241	16 199	10 547	64 547	849	806	346	5 649	3 397	6 627
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	13 930	12 931	15 791	95 536	3 696	5 146	1 841	27 945	6 236	22 345
Chemicals and allied products	7 764	36 575	5 020	100 996	610	3 556	1 724	4 846	1 767	6 744
Durable goods	119 240	91 245	123 156	643 205	17 145	37 024	5 935	135 523	35 053	155 721
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	28 949	14 750	7 498	50 282	9 374	13 838	1 428	7 438	3 804	10 923
Primary metal industries	8 405	4 990	6 932	36 802	1 460	891	163	4 318	1 131	5 689
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	13 758	9 936	15 028	65 603	722	2 142	542	12 452	1 706	8 309
Machinery and computer equipment	18 038	13 636	31 759	136 288	1 259	7 472	1 235	35 141	4 295	22 537
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	17 599	7 278	15 591	118 178	837	6 238	289	20 199	6 561	48 074
Transportation equipment	14 071	27 045	22 693	117 362	881	2 543	715	24 869	7 393	36 529
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	72 195	128 017	101 051	580 315	25 769	27 405	17 338	133 341	41 037	116 598
Air transportation	2 492	6 920	16 392	74 026	1 481	1 547	503	20 186	2 718	18 376
Trucking service and warehousing	26 666	27 175	25 949	132 686	6 313	8 916	4 255	25 340	9 419	23 235
Other transportation	16 613	44 739	20 616	144 061	8 630	7 031	5 444	32 735	10 882	26 758
Communications	10 958	20 903	17 480	112 476	3 806	4 076	2 142	32 906	7 956	23 210
Utilities and sanitary services	15 466	28 280	20 614	117 066	5 539	5 835	4 994	22 174	10 062	25 019
Wholesale trade	38 425	73 296	58 241	375 869	12 919	21 292	5 065	70 951	20 902	62 992
Retail trade	173 468	287 778	236 758	1 331 344	68 165	76 669	38 351	286 630	116 210	295 398
General merchandise stores	26 552	34 627	25 282	151 834	4 948	5 910	3 038	25 740	11 081	26 086
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	31 766	58 450	44 527	241 175	10 952	12 675	5 843	46 305	17 417	53 524
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	22 210	33 048	28 700	150 706	9 225	10 133	5 574	29 171	14 896	33 255
Eating and drinking places	41 299	78 136	65 768	368 592	22 709	22 966	12 294	89 132	35 085	87 770
Finance, insurance, and real estate	46 785	94 423	78 267	521 461	17 397	22 387	9 112	119 707	33 651	120 141
Banking and credit agencies	16 419	30 991	23 983	137 209	6 222	7 498	3 472	27 753	11 187	28 332
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	30 366	63 432	54 284	384 252	11 175	14 889	5 640	91 954	22 464	91 809
Services	287 940	563 159	445 612	2 487 418	120 640	135 423	69 205	570 739	232 319	554 190
Business services	21 144	42 657	35 328	281 793	7 135	9 860	3 625	67 653	17 887	61 063
Repair services	15 953	28 281	26 391	141 229	6 571	7 656	3 661	26 101	11 558	29 508
Private households	5 361	14 496	8 089	59 396	1 793	1 864	951	7 681	3 767	7 866
Other personal services	24 248	43 664	33 922	199 722	10 797	11 437	6 598	52 943	19 471	62 342
Entertainment and recreation services	8 578	18 215	16 954	90 071	5 164	5 558	3 050	26 562	9 155	28 411
Professional and related services	212 656	415 846	324 928	1 715 207	89 180	99 048	51 320	389 799	170 481	365 000
Hospitals	44 654	84 984	60 310	295 217	15 314	14 239	7 234	60 627	24 615	63 359
Health services, except hospitals	38 724	63 000	55 785	263 834	14 823	15 359	6 259	61 911	22 424	61 639
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	78 479	162 440	118 101	649 547	34 010	38 972	23 582	129 090	61 663	128 059
Other educational services	2 703	5 817	4 844	29 142	1 435	1 796	962	7 409	2 914	5 747
Social services, religious and membership organizations	29 724	46 135	48 545	220 990	13 642	12 976	7 536	56 497	20 055	49 298
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	18 372	53 470	37 343	256 477	9 956	15 706	5 747	74 265	38 810	56 889
Public administration	39 293	84 206	85 617	344 859	19 773	22 865	12 766	83 193	49 242	86 503
Employed females 16 years and over	457 309	738 884	621 152	3 394 864	160 037	194 686	92 243	755 131	283 288	724 584
Agriculture	8 605	5 548	9 087	34 486	6 529	6 458	2 469	9 871	3 511	6 983
Forestry and fisheries	373	780	202	1 035	1 185	1 191	408	820	519	703
Mining	517	5 858	9 553	36 488	615	416	1 847	5 292	1 673	1 203
Construction	5 487	10 201	7 258	49 348	1 838	3 102	1 774	10 716	5 022	10 755
Manufacturing	82 835	50 487	59 168	327 607	6 245	19 816	3 398	68 808	17 835	66 817
Nondurable goods	45 968	33 720	26 859	160 034	3 461	11 169	2 164	29 175	7 710	21 637
Food and kindred products	15 987	5 022	4 616	24 654	578	6 189	304	5 920	1 325	2 267
Textile mill and finished textile products	11 220	12 883	7 955	43 432	595	595	263	3 973	2 513	4 391
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	7 141	6 096	6 977	41 166	1 903	2 560	986	13 346	2 819	9 770
Chemicals and allied products	2 286	5 279	1 180	21 729	92	531	284	1 749	424	2 980
Durable goods	36 867	16 767	32 309	167 573	2 784	8 647	1 234	39 633	10 125	45 180
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	6 032	1 874	1 572	11 164	1 034	1 842	197	1 363	506	1 837
Primary metal industries	1 414	538	913	5 305	121	79	37	412	112	851
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	4 053	1 712	3 029	12 642	71	436	79	2 781	344	1 714
Machinery and computer equipment	5 148	2 484	6 891	31 244	267	2 306	275	10 431	1 093	5 392
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	8 174	2 242	6 814	43 442	238	2 311	85	7 868	2 613	19 543
Transportation equipment	4 368	3 878	5 046	24 196	99	405	85	5 381	1 402	8 087
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	17 191	32 475	26 211	171 865	6 723	6 993	3 805	43 493	11 633	37 502
Air transportation	636	2 017	3 623	28 766	402	393	162	7 565	675	6 902
Trucking service and warehousing	4 323	3 422	3 414	19 746	1 038	1 538	614	4 413	1 474	4 126
Other transportation	4 325	11 005	6 510	44 649	2 418	2 090	1 257	10 931	3 848	9 894
Communications	4 750	10 118	8 140	52 719	1 612	1 809	952	15 882	3 494	11 012
Utilities and sanitary services	3 157	5 913	4 524	25 985	1 253	1 163	820	4 702	2 142	5 568
Wholesale trade	10 368	18 633	16 892	113 010	3 034	6 505	1 188	21 718	5 911	17 586
Retail trade	91 878	151 966	122 961	657 312	36 525	41 709	21 238	144 209	60 332	144 654
General merchandise stores	16 431	25 164	17 636	101 080	3 480	4 165	2 202	17 345	7 668	17 859
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	16 965	29 343	22 421	112 079	5 491	7 244	3 378	22 963	8 813	26 207
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	4 778	7 516	6 333	32 761	2 248	2 509	1 421	6 881	3 727	7 081
Eating and drinking places	26 696	44 774	37 589	193 570	14 376	14 536	7 742	46 778	20 371	44 544
Finance, insurance, and real estate	28 836	58 029	48 134	312 645	10 588	13 368	5 802	70 147	20 698	71 379
Banking and credit agencies	12 614	23 531	17 891	99 593	4 902	5 643	2 759	20 608	8 855	21 442
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	16 222	34 498	30 243	213 052	5 686	7 725	3 043	49 539	11 843	49 937
Services	192 507	368 448	284 779	1 549 010	77 776	84 785	44 726	344 428	135 968	331 051
Business services	10 803	19 232	16 841	132 000	3 950	4 965	1 934	32 170	8 177	28 808
Repair services	1 620	3 575	4 804	17 007	910	1 119	543	3 815	1 414	3 969
Private households	4 966	13 455	7 550	54 977	1 612	1 735	864	6 976	3 380	6 963
Other personal services	16 662	28 687	23 619	129 018	7 559	7 697	4 851	33 070	12 817	37 284
Entertainment and recreation services	4 090	7 792	7 479	36 873	2 520	2 678	1 531	11 415	3 955	11 655
Professional and related services	154 366	295 707	224 486	1 179 135	61 225	66 591	35 003	256 982	106 225	242 372
H										

Table 151. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	Mountain Division—Con.		Pacific Division				
	Utah	Nevada	Washington		Oregon	California	Alaska
			Washington	Oregon			
Employed persons 16 years and over	736 059	607 437	2 293 961	1 319 960	13 996 309	245 379	529 059
Agriculture	15 746	9 550	71 168	52 223	416 202	1 806	15 413
Forestry and fisheries	1 728	753	14 018	14 507	17 380	6 845	1 096
Mining	9 473	13 890	4 000	2 479	39 542	8 935	323
Construction	39 837	53 003	144 458	74 206	958 531	16 184	42 071
Manufacturing	113 194	36 095	401 150	233 208	2 360 908	14 575	32 348
Nondurable goods	35 988	13 460	106 401	61 873	752 144	8 382	18 976
Food and kindred products	9 303	2 340	29 698	18 560	156 851	3 656	9 593
Textile mill and finished textile products	6 090	1 431	9 408	5 913	169 357	252	3 145
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	11 579	6 214	31 275	18 098	217 535	2 469	4 718
Chemicals and allied products	4 453	1 307	8 279	4 143	82 623	466	511
Durable goods	77 206	22 635	294 749	171 335	1 608 764	6 193	13 372
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	5 841	1 803	46 095	68 078	121 355	3 112	1 208
Primary metal industries	6 426	1 062	14 305	10 386	39 151	68	313
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	6 725	2 479	13 772	10 826	111 945	260	914
Machinery and computer equipment	11 286	3 464	27 024	22 215	282 170	453	914
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	12 996	1 958	20 374	25 245	325 337	288	745
Transportation equipment	18 915	2 807	140 958	12 977	407 096	1 182	6 012
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	50 822	40 838	168 189	86 289	935 576	26 332	46 953
Air transportation	7 447	6 303	20 771	4 249	101 337	6 293	10 969
Trucking service and warehousing	12 942	7 418	36 724	25 853	206 804	3 026	5 015
Other transportation	11 902	11 367	53 264	25 181	276 546	9 329	17 808
Communications	8 391	7 847	29 166	14 546	195 604	3 946	7 697
Utilities and sanitary services	10 140	7 903	28 264	16 460	155 285	3 738	5 464
Wholesale trade	32 857	19 077	108 172	61 938	639 725	7 427	19 478
Retail trade	131 346	97 236	393 247	239 010	2 282 613	39 619	102 149
General merchandise stores	11 999	8 603	32 783	22 219	215 602	3 425	10 189
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	23 866	15 331	67 058	38 029	350 328	6 893	15 180
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	14 685	10 867	41 662	29 253	229 842	4 450	8 755
Eating and drinking places	36 267	29 492	116 522	71 066	668 562	12 098	35 050
Finance, insurance, and real estate	42 046	36 689	145 857	78 671	1 061 880	11 186	39 506
Banking and credit agencies	12 640	10 776	39 040	21 788	294 151	3 905	11 675
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	29 406	25 913	106 817	56 883	767 729	7 281	27 831
Services	246 626	271 662	730 598	423 296	4 662 989	82 084	186 772
Business services	24 586	18 774	76 292	40 253	582 324	6 394	15 451
Repair services	11 181	9 792	31 561	20 407	233 710	3 753	8 178
Private households	2 278	1 756	9 834	6 191	112 394	815	1 402
Other personal services	22 304	88 598	54 529	34 577	381 956	7 093	42 319
Entertainment and recreation services	11 350	56 153	32 435	17 650	286 380	3 073	10 312
Professional and related services	174 927	96 589	525 947	304 218	3 066 225	60 956	109 110
Hospitals	26 835	16 569	81 653	48 770	552 764	7 846	20 830
Health services, except hospitals	24 739	16 646	99 362	54 853	468 917	7 926	14 928
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	74 290	29 781	172 043	105 960	972 959	24 046	38 383
Other educational services	4 667	1 571	9 763	6 058	58 064	915	2 367
Social services, religious and membership organizations	23 817	12 017	76 845	47 770	386 223	11 204	12 566
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	20 579	20 005	86 281	40 807	627 298	9 019	20 036
Public administration	52 384	28 644	113 104	54 133	620 963	30 366	42 950
Employed females 16 years and over	326 464	270 644	1 031 812	594 231	6 163 408	111 082	251 324
Agriculture	2 591	1 857	17 127	12 817	87 412	785	4 519
Forestry and fisheries	586	212	3 382	3 999	4 802	1 139	155
Mining	786	2 071	614	287	6 564	1 598	48
Construction	3 726	6 172	17 009	8 009	99 406	2 226	4 738
Manufacturing	35 514	11 464	107 932	62 493	794 854	3 567	10 873
Nondurable goods	15 264	5 321	40 309	24 081	315 397	2 570	7 880
Food and kindred products	3 233	718	11 223	6 862	54 820	1 061	2 858
Textile mill and finished textile products	4 645	916	6 295	4 004	102 396	146	2 482
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4 970	2 595	14 196	8 407	89 799	1 044	2 036
Chemicals and allied products	1 222	335	2 182	1 115	30 476	34	159
Durable goods	20 250	6 143	67 623	38 412	479 457	997	2 993
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 304	498	6 426	10 112	22 200	408	361
Primary metal industries	544	169	1 556	1 714	7 252	30	28
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	813	584	2 459	1 832	24 973	21	143
Machinery and computer equipment	3 129	798	5 976	5 498	80 188	115	180
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	4 802	755	7 713	9 553	126 871	84	228
Transportation equipment	3 833	569	32 382	2 127	101 929	80	813
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14 151	13 323	53 524	24 224	296 749	8 310	15 894
Air transportation	2 854	2 096	8 134	1 287	34 172	1 912	4 131
Trucking service and warehousing	2 163	1 333	6 917	4 281	33 693	547	899
Other transportation	3 637	3 530	17 370	7 946	100 432	3 185	6 844
Communications	3 625	4 224	13 737	6 656	90 870	1 751	3 066
Utilities and sanitary services	1 872	2 140	7 366	4 054	37 582	915	954
Wholesale trade	9 551	5 588	34 973	18 236	209 364	2 033	7 479
Retail trade	68 827	49 835	207 464	126 571	1 050 665	20 413	56 531
General merchandise stores	8 586	5 925	22 777	14 999	138 892	2 147	7 129
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	12 491	8 499	35 762	19 931	150 740	3 624	8 192
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	3 606	2 584	9 377	6 083	47 381	948	2 238
Eating and drinking places	20 462	15 208	66 280	42 487	306 322	6 581	19 283
Finance, insurance, and real estate	23 640	21 914	88 208	48 371	618 958	7 462	23 498
Banking and credit agencies	9 195	8 456	29 391	16 534	206 503	3 278	8 603
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	14 445	13 458	58 817	31 837	412 455	4 184	14 895
Services	144 660	146 324	453 631	264 899	2 733 074	50 664	109 800
Business services	11 532	8 232	35 610	19 069	262 774	3 000	7 596
Repair services	1 495	1 531	4 424	2 722	29 597	538	1 820
Private households	2 040	1 562	8 878	5 649	101 661	727	1 182
Other personal services	14 408	45 798	37 154	23 473	224 229	4 580	23 441
Entertainment and recreation services	5 375	26 177	14 770	8 347	112 297	1 673	3 860
Professional and related services	109 810	63 024	352 795	205 639	2 002 516	40 146	71 901
Hospitals	19 315	12 541	61 711	37 027	406 292	5 769	15 281
Health services, except hospitals	17 685	12 521	76 907	42 015	337 865	5 851	10 531
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	44 728	19 608	110 713	67 741	645 994	14 990	26 114
Other educational services	3 609	1 174	7 236	4 521	38 882	696	1 507
Social services, religious and membership organizations	16 116	8 600	55 781	33 739	274 338	8 257	8 874
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	8 357	8 580	40 447	20 596	299 145	4 583	9 594
Public administration	22 432	11 884	47 948	24 325	261 560	12 885	17 789

Table 152. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	United States	Northeast Region				Midwest Region				South Region		
		New England Division		Middle Atlantic Division		East North Central Division		West North Central Division		Total	South Atlantic Division	
		Total				Total	Central			Total		
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over-----	115 681 202	24 311 910	6 637 962	17 673 948	27 985 184	19 530 654	8 454 530	38 787 201	20 562 512			
Private for profit wage and salary workers-----	81 781 333	17 076 427	4 695 647	12 380 780	20 074 726	14 363 184	5 711 542	27 414 554	14 534 977			
Employees of own corporation-----	3 118 578	697 630	183 949	513 681	703 624	483 490	220 134	1 078 115	628 819			
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers-----	7 760 060	2 097 005	582 568	1 514 437	2 164 638	1 484 752	679 886	2 127 033	1 132 294			
Local government workers-----	8 244 755	1 978 050	459 900	1 518 150	1 875 885	1 312 271	563 614	2 586 909	1 416 161			
State government workers-----	5 381 445	969 710	275 679	694 031	1 125 501	715 440	410 061	2 145 303	1 068 196			
Federal government workers-----	3 940 900	638 575	186 760	469 815	657 686	421 440	236 246	1 717 884	1 068 797			
Self-employed workers-----	8 067 483	1 468 375	437 085	1 031 290	1 952 219	1 153 611	798 608	2 166 892	1 262 130			
In agriculture-----	1 062 778	96 957	23 384	73 573	455 172	189 551	265 621	320 019	124 663			
Unpaid family workers-----	505 226	83 768	18 323	65 445	134 529	79 956	54 573	178 626	79 957			
Employed females 16 years and over-----	52 976 623	11 294 063	3 136 003	8 158 060	12 879 315	8 955 346	3 923 969	17 844 311	9 620 145			
Private for profit wage and salary workers-----	35 647 886	7 580 747	2 125 082	5 455 665	8 725 440	6 195 423	2 530 017	12 035 292	6 501 796			
Employees of own corporation-----	758 589	150 948	40 976	109 972	168 202	116 052	52 150	273 572	160 796			
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers-----	5 045 116	1 356 950	739 737	979 213	1 465 306	1 005 086	460 220	1 365 885	727 640			
Local government workers-----	4 617 771	1 081 832	262 074	819 758	1 053 393	734 440	318 953	1 479 637	824 275			
State government workers-----	3 002 677	501 144	144 841	356 303	609 178	385 059	224 119	1 269 298	625 204			
Federal government workers-----	1 663 488	251 760	63 539	188 221	299 361	192 265	107 096	748 045	471 986			
Self-employed workers-----	2 708 708	468 552	148 908	319 644	652 345	396 739	255 606	844 378	423 109			
Unpaid family workers-----	290 977	51 078	11 822	39 256	74 292	46 334	27 958	101 776	46 135			
WORK STATUS IN 1989												
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989-----	134 529 779	27 939 179	7 715 392	20 223 787	32 485 778	22 631 975	9 853 803	45 407 150	24 020 625			
50 to 52 weeks-----	84 533 428	18 077 125	4 998 870	13 078 255	20 643 299	14 350 635	6 292 664	28 587 704	15 453 416			
48 and 49 weeks-----	5 825 217	1 068 666	282 211	787 455	1 255 737	896 748	358 989	911 164	996 544			
40 to 47 weeks-----	11 370 482	2 408 279	659 920	1 748 359	2 639 306	1 850 018	789 288	3 695 084	2 010 267			
27 to 39 weeks-----	10 110 388	1 936 434	566 098	1 370 336	2 527 205	1 714 619	785 586	3 392 547	1 652 637			
14 to 26 weeks-----	11 628 106	2 319 843	640 856	1 678 987	2 772 359	1 949 721	822 638	3 960 919	2 011 664			
1 to 13 weeks-----	11 062 158	2 127 832	567 437	1 560 395	2 647 872	1 843 234	804 638	3 859 732	1 896 097			
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week-----	105 361 883	21 739 937	5 873 690	15 866 247	24 704 365	17 259 395	7 444 970	36 410 598	19 345 846			
40 or more weeks-----	87 097 175	18 222 345	4 931 615	13 290 730	20 553 226	14 371 472	6 181 754	29 970 055	16 203 027			
50 to 52 weeks-----	74 660 124	15 816 747	4 309 004	11 507 743	17 867 983	12 468 826	5 399 157	25 732 955	13 954 277			
27 to 39 weeks-----	6 296 616	1 167 971	328 721	839 250	1 491 540	1 027 990	463 550	2 207 864	1 045 831			
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week-----	23 491 124	4 953 473	1 486 456	3 467 017	6 249 101	4 335 956	913 145	7 264 350	3 790 975			
40 or more weeks-----	12 332 049	2 798 183	856 059	1 942 124	3 359 987	2 312 918	1 047 069	3 535 491	1 899 507			
50 to 52 weeks-----	8 377 547	1 919 803	594 240	1 325 563	2 360 954	1 613 772	747 182	2 394 819	1 264 900			
27 to 39 weeks-----	3 104 413	611 145	190 156	420 989	838 706	579 047	259 659	977 195	500 913			
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week-----	5 676 772	1 245 769	355 246	890 523	1 532 312	1 036 624	495 688	1 732 202	883 804			
40 or more weeks-----	2 299 903	534 542	153 327	381 215	625 129	413 011	212 118	686 406	357 693			
50 to 52 weeks-----	1 495 757	340 575	95 626	244 949	414 362	268 037	146 325	459 930	234 239			
27 to 39 weeks-----	709 359	157 318	47 221	110 097	196 959	134 582	62 377	207 488	105 893			
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989-----	61 904 615	13 043 883	3 644 899	9 398 984	15 048 894	10 471 587	4 577 307	20 977 561	11 224 067			
50 to 52 weeks-----	35 419 603	7 762 345	2 174 575	5 587 770	8 708 909	6 041 894	2 667 015	11 957 852	6 554 261			
48 and 49 weeks-----	2 692 119	513 624	139 105	374 519	598 281	424 329	173 952	886 383	474 536			
40 to 47 weeks-----	5 996 730	1 318 266	361 279	956 987	1 390 698	970 872	419 826	1 972 263	1 107 155			
27 to 39 weeks-----	5 569 882	1 053 684	311 499	742 185	1 417 416	971 915	445 501	1 910 030	932 103			
14 to 26 weeks-----	6 241 320	1 257 232	352 366	904 866	1 501 723	1 057 869	443 854	2 135 788	1 106 307			
1 to 13 weeks-----	5 984 961	1 138 732	306 075	832 657	1 431 867	1 004 708	427 159	2 115 245	1 049 705			
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week-----	42 973 185	8 856 312	2 372 301	6 484 011	9 866 448	6 872 895	2 993 553	15 342 334	8 272 702			
40 or more weeks-----	34 274 397	7 238 137	1 942 892	5 295 245	7 928 230	5 527 457	2 400 773	12 113 480	6 679 133			
50 to 52 weeks-----	28 714 940	6 150 488	1 668 229	4 482 259	6 752 270	4 702 182	2 050 088	10 118 181	5 580 343			
27 to 39 weeks-----	3 061 761	535 239	148 960	386 279	716 184	487 355	228 829	1 157 622	544 171			
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week-----	15 324 105	3 371 705	1 031 618	2 340 087	4 182 439	2 918 353	1 264 086	4 570 472	2 407 580			
40 or more weeks-----	8 378 004	2 002 914	626 006	1 376 908	2 359 700	1 635 489	724 211	2 287 198	1 240 786			
50 to 52 weeks-----	5 775 176	1 391 471	440 761	950 710	1 689 326	1 164 111	525 215	1 567 170	836 283			
27 to 39 weeks-----	2 032 961	410 761	129 764	280 997	564 891	390 734	174 157	618 928	319 549			
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week-----	3 607 325	815 866	240 980	574 886	1 000 007	680 339	319 668	1 064 755	543 785			
40 or more weeks-----	1 456 051	353 184	106 061	247 123	409 958	274 149	135 809	415 820	216 033			
50 to 52 weeks-----	929 487	220 386	65 585	154 801	267 313	175 601	91 712	272 501	137 635			
27 to 39 weeks-----	475 160	107 684	32 775	74 909	136 341	93 826	42 515	133 480	68 383			
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989												
Families-----	65 049 428	13 172 458	3 429 332	9 743 126	15 789 167	11 092 868	4 696 299	22 902 180	11 730 191			
No workers-----	8 477 151	1 729 430	397 520	1 331 910	2 017 542	1 467 082	550 460	3 089 462	1 610 002			
1 worker-----	18 243 077	3 602 579	843 266	2 759 313	4 251 192	3 049 377	1 201 815	6 659 223	3 229 706			
2 workers-----	29 637 580	5 772 041	1 619 733	4 152 308	7 377 787	5 029 088	2 348 699	10 417 155	5 393 582			
3 or more workers-----	8 691 620	2 068 408	568 813	1 499 595	2 142 646	1 547 321	595 325	2 736 340	1 496 901			
Married-couple families-----	51 718 214	10 298 519	2 746 997	7 551 522	12 794 521	8 854 893	3 939 628	18 134 605	9 265 098			
No workers-----	6 129 613	1 174 198	278 194	896 004	1 470 717	1 034 301	436 416	2 261 216	1 227 166			
1 worker-----	11 870 620	2 344 108	542 526	1 801 582	2 807 314	1 994 031	813 283	4 295 315	2 025 173			
2 workers-----	26 129 451	4 996 118	1 426 445	3 569 673	6 594 411	4 451 497	2 142 914	9 200 939	4 723 121			
Husband and wife worked-----	23 856 655	4 474 320	1 307 426	3 166 894	6 052 357	4 040 748	2 011 609	8 436 883	4 353 621			
3 or more workers-----	7 588 530	1 784 095	499 832	1 284 263	1 922 079	1 375 064	547 015	2 377 135	1 289 638			
Husband and												

Table 152. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	South Region—Con.		West Region			New England Division			
	East South Central Division	West South Central Division	Total	Mountain Division	Pacific Division	Maine	New Hampshire	Vermont	Massachusetts
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over-----	6 585 369	11 639 320	24 596 907	6 212 239	18 384 668	571 842	574 237	283 146	3 027 950
Private for profit wage and salary workers-----	4 688 566	8 191 011	17 215 626	4 244 253	12 971 373	382 808	413 062	185 304	2 130 858
Employees of own corporation-----	149 423	299 873	639 209	177 380	461 829	15 556	14 306	8 951	79 510
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers-----	356 239	638 500	1 371 384	354 110	1 017 274	45 697	40 229	28 141	294 142
Local government workers-----	427 248	743 500	1 803 911	449 323	1 354 588	42 042	38 065	20 044	214 783
State government workers-----	371 730	705 377	1 140 931	354 163	786 768	27 747	19 092	12 801	122 307
Federal government workers-----	247 678	401 409	926 755	281 479	645 276	18 766	17 971	6 769	78 225
Self-employed workers-----	459 699	895 063	2 029 997	500 183	1 529 814	52 602	43 942	29 019	180 228
In agriculture-----	70 494	124 862	190 630	67 520	123 110	3 912	2 251	4 628	6 622
Unpaid family workers-----	34 209	64 460	108 303	28 728	79 575	2 180	1 876	1 068	7 407
Employed females 16 years and over-----	3 011 957	5 212 209	10 958 934	2 807 077	8 151 857	266 930	268 733	132 633	1 442 252
Private for profit wage and salary workers-----	2 059 439	3 474 057	7 306 407	1 829 034	5 477 373	171 337	185 700	80 496	974 672
Employees of own corporation-----	36 664	76 112	165 867	45 883	119 984	3 843	3 522	2 650	16 776
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers-----	230 326	407 919	854 975	220 504	634 471	30 935	27 264	18 991	186 269
Local government workers-----	244 630	410 732	1 002 909	247 963	754 946	24 684	23 186	12 315	118 898
State government workers-----	219 112	424 982	623 057	188 287	434 770	14 207	9 761	6 689	64 772
Federal government workers-----	104 806	171 253	364 322	115 239	249 083	6 520	6 501	3 006	31 068
Self-employed workers-----	135 490	285 779	743 433	189 433	554 000	17 868	15 190	10 549	61 719
Unpaid family workers-----	18 154	37 487	63 831	16 617	47 214	1 379	1 131	587	4 854
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989-----	7 729 433	13 657 092	28 697 672	7 358 068	21 339 604	692 006	668 709	333 095	3 513 325
50 to 52 weeks-----	4 801 528	8 332 760	17 225 300	4 408 938	12 816 362	432 228	436 584	210 209	2 264 604
48 and 49 weeks-----	303 446	611 174	1 588 650	331 562	1 257 088	23 831	23 650	11 305	128 255
40 to 47 weeks-----	619 265	1 065 552	2 627 813	635 377	1 992 436	57 483	57 924	27 510	303 954
27 to 39 weeks-----	620 061	1 119 849	2 254 202	624 692	1 629 510	55 854	51 059	26 858	260 804
14 to 26 weeks-----	688 418	1 260 837	2 574 985	690 030	1 884 955	62 630	53 671	30 465	297 786
1 to 13 weeks-----	696 715	1 266 920	2 426 722	667 469	1 759 253	59 980	45 821	26 748	257 922
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week-----	6 166 661	10 899 091	22 506 983	5 710 579	16 796 404	526 122	516 766	255 223	2 644 396
40 or more weeks-----	5 008 173	8 758 855	18 351 549	4 594 572	13 756 977	429 215	437 546	209 339	2 210 845
50 to 52 weeks-----	4 301 839	7 476 839	15 242 439	3 891 122	11 351 317	372 242	381 535	182 315	1 933 756
27 to 39 weeks-----	408 826	753 207	1 429 241	397 055	1 032 186	34 575	29 935	16 367	149 050
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week-----	1 261 963	2 211 412	5 024 200	1 333 562	3 690 638	136 113	122 966	62 543	698 962
40 or more weeks-----	597 094	1 038 890	2 638 388	664 002	1 974 386	72 507	68 120	33 390	411 562
50 to 52 weeks-----	417 768	712 151	1 701 971	441 130	1 260 841	52 073	47 025	23 475	284 890
27 to 39 weeks-----	174 940	301 342	677 367	188 023	489 344	17 564	17 153	8 512	88 950
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week-----	300 809	547 589	1 166 489	313 927	852 562	29 771	28 977	15 329	169 967
40 or more weeks-----	118 972	211 741	451 826	117 303	334 523	11 820	12 492	6 295	74 406
50 to 52 weeks-----	81 921	143 770	280 890	76 686	204 204	7 913	8 024	4 419	45 958
27 to 39 weeks-----	36 295	65 300	147 594	39 614	107 980	3 715	3 971	1 979	22 804
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989-----	3 575 773	6 177 721	12 834 277	3 344 697	9 489 580	322 239	314 360	156 625	1 672 948
50 to 52 weeks-----	1 997 515	3 406 076	6 990 497	1 794 462	5 196 035	181 595	186 038	90 045	1 003 397
48 and 49 weeks-----	141 434	270 413	693 831	151 586	542 245	11 150	11 605	5 514	63 704
40 to 47 weeks-----	323 961	541 147	1 315 503	321 907	993 596	29 726	31 449	14 522	168 247
27 to 39 weeks-----	355 375	622 552	1 188 752	343 591	845 161	31 404	28 636	15 592	141 175
14 to 26 weeks-----	373 802	655 679	1 346 577	370 510	976 067	35 218	31 059	16 687	159 761
1 to 13 weeks-----	383 686	681 854	1 299 117	362 641	936 476	33 146	25 573	14 265	136 664
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week-----	2 592 209	4 477 423	8 908 091	2 285 173	6 622 918	205 988	208 006	103 093	1 073 624
40 or more weeks-----	2 001 430	3 432 917	6 994 550	1 755 056	5 239 494	160 795	170 495	81 588	882 055
50 to 52 weeks-----	1 672 884	2 864 954	5 694 001	1 451 880	4 242 121	137 233	145 557	69 773	759 441
27 to 39 weeks-----	220 049	393 402	652 716	192 509	460 207	16 257	13 961	8 000	64 968
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week-----	797 852	1 365 040	3 199 489	858 343	2 341 146	96 008	86 604	43 207	483 737
40 or more weeks-----	389 346	657 066	1 728 192	438 053	1 290 139	53 635	50 125	24 337	301 136
50 to 52 weeks-----	275 977	454 910	1 127 209	294 345	832 864	39 064	35 128	17 354	211 943
27 to 39 weeks-----	111 612	187 767	438 381	123 932	314 449	12 473	11 976	6 176	60 296
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week-----	185 712	335 258	726 697	201 181	525 516	20 243	19 750	10 325	115 587
40 or more weeks-----	72 134	127 653	277 089	74 846	202 243	8 041	8 472	4 156	52 157
50 to 52 weeks-----	48 654	86 212	169 287	48 237	121 050	5 298	5 353	2 918	32 013
27 to 39 weeks-----	23 714	41 383	97 655	27 150	70 505	2 674	2 699	1 416	15 911
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families-----	4 168 419	7 003 570	13 185 623	3 531 288	9 654 335	330 831	294 538	145 721	1 525 198
No workers-----	597 379	882 081	1 640 717	444 745	1 195 972	40 935	25 962	14 894	186 077
1 worker-----	1 251 877	2 177 640	3 730 083	1 001 605	2 728 478	86 290	69 216	36 248	371 133
2 workers-----	1 857 400	3 166 173	6 070 597	1 676 626	4 393 971	160 650	156 138	75 553	695 161
3 or more workers-----	461 763	777 676	1 744 226	408 312	1 335 914	42 956	43 222	19 026	272 827
Married-couple families-----	3 292 215	5 577 292	10 490 569	2 886 335	7 604 234	275 246	249 400	120 356	1 196 191
No workers-----	413 132	620 918	1 223 482	354 658	888 824	31 854	21 489	11 176	123 213
1 worker-----	817 081	1 453 061	2 423 883	657 559	1 766 324	56 986	46 077	22 408	235 095
2 workers-----	1 656 211	2 821 607	5 337 983	1 507 629	3 830 354	146 958	142 598	69 364	601 674
Husband and wife worked-----	1 509 095	2 574 167	4 893 095	1 400 953	3 492 142	137 170	134 171	65 761	545 817
3 or more workers-----	405 791	681 706	1 505 221	366 489	1 138 732	39 448	39 236	17 408	236 209
Husband and wife worked-----	365 021	600 181	1 317 826	332 695	985 131	36 576	36 558	16 247	207 603
Female householder, no husband present-----	718 070	1 128 819	1 964 211	482 011	1 482 200	42 630	33 217	18 719	261 809
No workers-----	162 180	228 898	360 618	77 109	283 509	7 792	3 849	3 188	56 177
1 worker-----	353 648	570 594	946 442	255 828	690 614	22 052	17 059	10 004	108 020
2 workers-----	156 099	255 680	496 040	118 472	377 568	10 024	9 428	4 317	68 968
3 or more workers-----	46 143	73 647	161 111	30 602	130 509	2 762	2 881	1 210	28 644
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Persons 16 years and over-----	454 605	848 712	1 564 076	403 017	1 161 059	39 739	37 012	17 097	208 291
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations-----	16 708	41 928	95 224	24 025	71 199	1 745	2 829	807	16 355
Professional specialty occupations-----	14 834	34 446	90 537	22 683	67 854	1 440	2 269	967	13 195
Technicians and related support occupations-----	6 004	14 415	32 000	8 576	23 424	641	1 047	252	4 828
Sales occupations-----	49 205	98 430	166 855	44 790	122 065	3 558	3 967	1 689	22 263
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----	42 464	99 832	194 836	47 233	147 603	3 879	4 184	1 526	29 466
Private household occupations-----	2 869	7 047	11 920	2 221	9 699	203	101	94	667
Protective service occupations-----</td									

Table 152. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	New England Division—Con.		Middle Atlantic Division			East North Central Division					
	Rhode Island	Connecticut	New York	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	Ohio	Indiana	Illinois	Michigan	Wisconsin	
	CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over-----	487 913	1 692 874	8 370 718	3 868 698	5 434 532	4 931 357	2 628 695	5 417 967	4 166 196	2 386 439	
Private for profit wage and salary workers-----	347 321	1 236 294	5 611 446	2 852 659	3 916 675	3 630 622	1 954 360	3 963 090	3 101 338	1 713 774	
Employees of own corporation-----	14 450	51 176	261 780	135 323	116 578	108 432	64 052	143 306	107 605	60 095	
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers-----	44 103	130 256	753 460	240 055	520 922	378 282	195 911	423 826	313 258	173 475	
Local government workers-----	31 045	113 921	888 684	315 102	314 364	333 190	152 783	363 862	284 717	177 717	
State government workers-----	24 016	69 716	384 451	142 737	166 843	170 754	98 663	198 669	153 925	93 429	
Federal government workers-----	13 339	33 690	209 214	106 949	153 652	118 880	56 365	133 014	75 162	38 019	
Self-employed workers-----	26 862	104 432	495 342	198 651	337 297	281 124	158 609	314 603	223 020	176 255	
In agriculture-----	961	5 010	30 697	9 102	33 774	35 338	27 951	46 676	24 250	55 336	
Unpaid family workers-----	1 227	4 565	28 121	12 545	24 779	18 505	12 004	20 903	14 774	13 770	
Employed females 16 years and over-----	232 005	793 450	3 900 665	1 775 734	2 481 661	2 258 140	1 201 859	2 482 058	1 907 257	1 106 032	
Private for profit wage and salary workers-----	160 131	552 746	2 489 304	1 259 110	1 707 251	1 563 888	839 613	1 722 018	1 316 267	753 637	
Employees of own corporation-----	3 051	11 134	55 955	28 967	25 050	25 761	16 219	34 000	25 195	14 877	
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers-----	29 171	87 107	478 415	155 533	345 265	258 436	131 479	280 998	213 378	120 795	
Local government workers-----	16 571	66 420	472 832	177 571	169 355	186 811	88 883	193 588	164 346	100 812	
State government workers-----	12 512	36 900	198 457	75 974	81 872	92 263	53 308	106 154	84 586	48 748	
Federal government workers-----	4 411	12 033	86 550	39 758	61 913	51 364	25 603	61 425	37 050	16 823	
Self-employed workers-----	8 388	35 194	158 646	59 842	101 156	94 411	55 969	105 953	82 810	57 596	
Unpaid family workers-----	821	3 050	16 461	7 946	14 849	10 967	7 004	11 922	8 820	7 621	
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989-----	571 129	1 937 128	9 595 611	4 372 892	6 255 284	5 728 254	3 056 016	6 215 607	4 897 109	2 734 989	
50 to 52 weeks-----	365 816	1 289 429	6 122 367	2 893 896	4 061 992	3 649 445	1 926 985	3 996 795	2 999 105	1 778 305	
48 and 49 weeks-----	20 569	74 601	396 711	173 303	217 441	215 119	118 076	266 115	199 488	98 390	
40 to 47 weeks-----	51 027	162 022	870 549	391 006	486 804	452 981	246 670	493 250	433 918	223 199	
27 to 39 weeks-----	44 177	127 346	637 922	274 041	458 373	440 421	240 607	452 389	396 112	212 090	
14 to 26 weeks-----	48 940	147 364	812 234	334 630	532 123	499 239	262 071	510 239	455 941	222 231	
1 to 13 weeks-----	40 600	136 366	755 828	306 016	496 551	471 049	261 607	496 819	412 985	200 774	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week-----	428 450	1 502 733	7 554 956	3 495 342	4 815 949	4 358 851	2 358 452	4 822 875	3 688 165	2 031 052	
40 or more weeks-----	356 648	1 288 022	6 288 911	2 986 986	4 014 833	3 627 830	1 955 408	4 046 367	3 036 732	1 705 135	
50 to 52 weeks-----	310 061	1 129 095	5 390 294	2 582 111	3 535 338	3 166 790	1 697 865	3 512 120	2 599 552	1 492 499	
27 to 39 weeks-----	26 071	72 723	396 505	167 275	275 470	260 386	142 728	271 358	229 793	123 725	
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week-----	117 855	348 017	1 627 262	699 273	1 140 482	1 112 507	562 233	1 115 846	984 751	560 619	
40 or more weeks-----	69 616	200 864	923 537	395 630	622 957	588 450	282 924	599 006	511 294	331 244	
50 to 52 weeks-----	48 865	137 912	619 755	264 566	441 242	416 217	194 105	413 802	347 087	242 561	
27 to 39 weeks-----	14 859	43 118	191 857	83 971	145 161	146 878	80 165	145 585	135 928	70 491	
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week-----	24 824	86 378	413 393	178 277	298 853	256 896	135 331	276 886	224 193	143 318	
40 or more weeks-----	11 148	37 166	177 179	75 589	128 447	101 265	53 399	110 787	84 045	63 515	
50 to 52 weeks-----	6 890	22 422	112 318	47 219	85 412	66 438	35 015	70 873	52 466	43 245	
27 to 39 weeks-----	3 247	11 505	49 560	22 795	37 742	33 157	17 714	35 446	30 391	17 874	
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989-----	270 191	908 536	4 493 762	2 026 620	2 878 602	2 653 307	1 415 359	2 868 626	2 259 672	1 274 623	
50 to 52 weeks-----	158 720	554 780	2 653 784	1 220 570	1 713 416	1 535 660	800 367	1 697 582	1 248 021	760 264	
48 and 49 weeks-----	10 552	36 580	189 902	81 616	103 001	102 281	54 870	125 402	94 239	47 537	
40 to 47 weeks-----	27 420	89 915	481 240	220 771	254 976	235 623	130 521	260 126	226 016	118 586	
27 to 39 weeks-----	23 576	71 116	337 906	150 743	253 536	248 233	141 119	247 979	216 997	117 587	
14 to 26 weeks-----	28 038	81 603	431 016	185 237	288 613	270 252	146 124	273 350	246 844	121 299	
1 to 13 weeks-----	21 885	74 542	399 914	167 683	265 060	261 258	142 358	264 187	227 555	109 350	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week-----	172 675	608 915	3 146 444	1 432 235	1 905 332	1 733 876	952 508	1 956 674	1 438 410	791 427	
40 or more weeks-----	139 496	508 463	2 563 747	1 189 665	1 541 833	1 389 868	753 905	1 596 375	1 144 279	643 030	
50 to 52 weeks-----	118 968	437 257	2 144 765	1 000 380	1 337 114	1 190 936	640 285	1 360 355	959 513	551 093	
27 to 39 weeks-----	11 578	34 196	179 723	78 714	127 842	125 853	73 912	128 669	102 228	56 693	
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week-----	80 793	241 269	1 086 754	475 307	778 026	750 465	375 159	732 725	670 867	389 137	
40 or more weeks-----	49 738	147 035	648 539	282 496	445 873	416 115	196 779	414 090	366 455	242 050	
50 to 52 weeks-----	35 209	102 063	439 623	189 645	321 442	300 861	137 497	291 124	253 223	181 406	
27 to 39 weeks-----	9 808	29 035	125 441	56 347	99 209	99 131	55 031	95 079	92 988	48 505	
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week-----	16 723	58 352	260 564	119 078	195 244	168 966	87 692	179 227	150 395	94 059	
40 or more weeks-----	7 458	25 777	112 640	50 796	83 687	67 581	35 074	72 645	57 542	41 307	
50 to 52 weeks-----	4 543	15 460	69 396	30 545	54 860	43 863	22 585	46 103	35 285	27 765	
27 to 39 weeks-----	2 190	7 885	32 742	15 682	26 485	23 249	12 176	24 231	21 781	12 389	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families-----	260 833	872 211	4 528 888	2 037 787	3 176 451	2 915 439	1 490 130	2 944 521	2 458 481	1 284 297	
No workers-----	34 749	94 903	627 344	225 098	479 468	416 268	172 403	357 733	358 814	161 864	
1 worker-----	63 932	216 447	543 015	903 911	828 985	411 529	806 224	693 201	309 438		
2 workers-----	119 078	413 153	1 895 246	904 953	1 352 109	1 292 648	706 210	1 335 533	1 066 502	628 195	
3 or more workers-----	43 074	147 708	693 911	364 721	440 963	377 538	199 988	445 031	339 964	184 800	
Married-couple families-----	207 103	698 701	3 391 851	1 612 285	2 547 386	2 331 908	1 222 944	2 319 236	1 917 661	1 063 144	
No workers-----	24 544	65 918	382 944	161 700	351 360	291 995	133 904	241 449	241 221	125 732	
1 worker-----	40 927	141 033	823 356	364 866	613 360	553 350	273 827	526 097	441 990	198 767	
2 workers-----	103 781	362 070	1 603 224	774 151	1 192 298	1 148 159	634 056	1 166 284	933 968	569 029	
Husband and wife worked-----	93 474	331 033	1 418 113	690 221	1 058 560	1 036 856	581 862	1 056 801	837 078	529 151	
3 or more workers-----	37 851	129 680	582 327	311 568	396 368	338 404	181 157	385 406	300 481	169 616	
Husband and wife worked-----	33 136	116 922	496 308	269 984	336 871	300 822	164 657	339 622	346 071	156 302	
Female householder, no husband present-----	41 685	136 381	903 490	328 435	492 070	466 441	209 587	491 319	433 466	170 445	
No workers-----	9 149	25 682	217 254	55 220	109 935	110 206	33 909	102 584	104 515	31 938	
1 worker-----	17 801	59 307	383 413	136 002	222 407	217 643	107 085	219 271	198 947	85 072	
2 workers-----	10 938	37 649	217 251	96 319	119 334	107 351	53 388	123 883	98 547	41 725	
3 or more workers-----	3 797	13 743	85 572	40 894	40 394	31 241	15 205	45 581	31 457	11 710	
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED											
Persons 16 years and over-----	33 485	91 666	567 626								

Table 152. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	West North Central Division							South Atlantic Division		
	Minnesota	Iowa	Missouri	North Dakota	South Dakota	Nebraska	Kansas	Delaware	Maryland	District of Columbia
	CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over										
Private for profit wage and salary workers	2 192 417	1 340 242	2 367 395	287 558	321 891	772 813	1 172 214	335 147	2 481 342	303 994
Employees of own corporation	1 521 012	885 483	1 668 360	160 281	185 584	508 203	782 619	250 038	1 572 583	148 408
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	60 384	36 036	56 089	7 297	8 624	22 612	29 092	9 550	67 377	5 007
Local government workers	184 047	105 362	196 299	28 332	28 017	54 692	83 137	22 827	181 292	41 551
State government workers	157 143	88 170	129 726	21 669	23 502	57 599	85 805	9 923	190 450	29 114
Federal government workers	88 380	74 535	102 431	19 062	17 940	39 462	68 251	26 232	109 311	6 842
Self-employed workers	42 843	29 534	77 727	12 635	15 171	22 017	36 319	8 509	286 695	61 970
In agriculture	188 123	146 166	178 906	42 769	47 989	85 493	109 162	16 721	133 523	15 725
Unpaid family workers	51 655	61 317	38 660	22 467	24 292	35 232	31 998	1 987	10 212	200
	10 869	10 992	13 946	2 810	3 688	5 347	6 921	897	7 488	384
Employed females 16 years and over										
Private for profit wage and salary workers	1 026 740	619 421	1 102 173	131 851	148 758	358 343	536 683	158 860	1 177 802	158 004
Employees of own corporation	677 971	393 533	739 292	70 735	84 404	226 928	337 154	112 821	696 359	71 462
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	13 774	8 297	14 476	1 594	1 804	5 268	6 937	2 412	16 986	1 536
Local government workers	124 047	72 047	130 970	19 869	19 539	36 802	56 946	15 491	118 186	24 202
State government workers	90 664	49 839	70 394	12 882	13 335	33 794	48 045	4 827	108 923	16 575
Federal government workers	45 980	41 634	57 958	10 126	9 173	21 293	37 955	15 794	60 348	4 044
Self-employed workers	18 066	12 884	36 853	5 792	7 261	10 174	16 066	3 163	136 805	34 894
Unpaid family workers	64 281	43 898	59 359	11 194	13 302	26 795	36 777	6 274	52 579	6 632
	5 731	5 586	7 347	1 253	1 744	2 557	3 740	490	4 602	195
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989										
50 to 52 weeks	2 516 113	1 555 951	2 756 714	361 864	383 624	899 581	1 379 956	386 334	2 806 408	356 685
48 and 49 weeks	1 614 495	993 745	1 745 700	216 923	243 359	589 654	888 788	255 215	1 926 311	221 724
40 to 47 weeks	93 536	54 809	104 330	12 006	12 346	31 119	50 843	14 496	104 354	17 295
27 to 39 weeks	212 768	122 918	227 530	25 993	26 961	67 979	105 139	29 612	221 805	30 735
14 to 26 weeks	205 685	122 049	215 364	34 501	32 099	68 165	107 723	26 002	160 921	23 035
1 to 13 weeks	204 913	128 401	233 939	35 643	33 699	71 298	114 745	31 146	206 524	32 090
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 855 463	1 151 795	2 139 044	263 843	288 773	678 227	1 067 825	306 784	2 269 502	290 128
40 or more weeks	1 554 505	957 714	1 772 988	204 540	233 175	570 216	888 616	255 126	1 967 173	238 076
50 to 52 weeks	1 355 084	842 092	1 534 403	179 120	206 179	503 625	778 654	227 866	1 732 776	203 007
27 to 39 weeks	118 147	68 450	131 659	21 563	19 951	38 882	64 898	15 688	96 897	14 312
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	530 611	315 220	498 006	76 640	73 882	173 432	245 354	64 821	431 179	53 159
40 or more weeks	311 274	174 575	254 818	41 406	39 843	97 360	127 793	34 018	241 000	26 522
50 to 52 weeks	222 555	124 557	177 434	31 134	30 011	71 020	90 471	23 487	165 034	15 818
27 to 39 weeks	69 820	42 563	69 162	10 348	9 769	23 382	34 615	8 432	51 095	6 825
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	130 039	88 936	119 664	21 381	20 969	47 922	66 777	14 729	105 727	13 398
40 or more weeks	55 020	39 183	49 754	8 976	9 648	21 176	28 361	6 179	44 297	5 156
50 to 52 weeks	36 856	27 096	33 863	6 669	7 169	15 009	19 663	3 862	28 501	2 899
27 to 39 weeks	17 718	11 036	14 543	2 590	2 379	5 901	8 210	1 882	12 929	1 898
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989										
50 to 52 weeks	1 175 497	724 588	1 291 002	160 815	175 573	418 165	631 667	183 476	1 333 747	182 553
48 and 49 weeks	699 777	420 109	749 708	88 073	100 128	245 540	363 680	110 761	845 403	110 282
40 to 47 weeks	45 925	26 860	50 158	5 711	5 784	15 189	24 325	7 054	51 434	9 488
27 to 39 weeks	112 459	67 420	118 247	13 003	14 744	37 802	56 151	16 539	128 711	17 355
14 to 26 weeks	111 318	70 631	120 439	18 814	18 848	41 047	64 404	15 293	89 936	11 951
1 to 13 weeks	97 138	69 211	125 329	17 718	18 052	38 633	61 078	16 513	102 720	16 730
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	730 803	458 312	900 574	94 647	112 616	269 297	427 304	130 352	980 221	142 999
40 or more weeks	600 443	367 318	718 949	70 896	86 921	216 515	339 731	106 288	829 483	117 674
50 to 52 weeks	514 189	314 995	609 640	60 906	74 762	185 662	289 934	91 520	711 738	99 136
27 to 39 weeks	51 840	34 407	67 024	9 741	10 437	20 740	34 640	8 396	48 416	6 881
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	359 017	210 209	314 508	52 143	49 571	117 569	161 069	43 334	284 914	31 403
40 or more weeks	221 216	122 498	168 093	29 894	27 634	68 310	86 566	23 849	167 490	16 215
50 to 52 weeks	161 569	88 627	119 136	22 811	20 893	50 281	61 898	16 647	115 943	9 459
27 to 39 weeks	47 357	28 744	43 709	7 256	6 795	16 374	23 922	5 597	33 049	3 932
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	85 677	56 067	75 920	14 025	13 386	31 299	43 294	9 790	68 612	8 151
40 or more weeks	36 502	24 573	31 071	5 997	6 101	13 706	17 859	4 217	28 575	3 236
50 to 52 weeks	24 019	16 487	20 932	4 356	4 473	9 597	11 848	2 594	17 722	1 687
27 to 39 weeks	12 121	7 480	9 706	1 817	1 616	3 933	5 842	1 300	8 471	1 138
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families										
No workers	1 138 581	746 331	1 378 020	168 023	182 205	418 471	664 668	176 925	1 256 327	123 580
1 worker	127 306	91 096	182 482	15 862	19 087	40 986	73 641	19 377	121 850	17 001
2 workers	261 192	184 172	380 900	44 046	46 948	105 842	178 715	46 124	320 246	38 949
3 or more workers	592 154	376 970	644 400	88 258	94 742	216 670	335 505	85 316	609 334	50 411
Married-couple families	157 929	94 093	170 238	19 857	21 428	54 973	76 807	26 108	171 219	
No workers	99 413	74 869	142 008	12 304	15 215	33 878	58 729	15 019	85 297	7 138
1 worker	172 202	128 257	251 286	32 038	32 582	72 083	124 835	28 641	187 089	13 055
2 workers	540 898	348 686	577 547	81 730	87 696	198 208	308 149	74 861	521 075	34 501
Husband and wife worked	510 621	329 026	533 714	77 067	82 934	187 092	291 155	68 781	478 761	30 982
3 or more workers	146 140	88 152	152 728	18 633	19 989	50 620	70 753	22 608	173 562	10 499
Husband and wife worked	137 030	83 519	139 615	17 497	19 095	47 537	66 848	20 726	156 340	8 940
Female householder, no husband present	135 152	81 914	203 365	17 193	19 983	49 071	78 916	28 022	228 559	48 432
No workers	24 216	14 389	35 247	3 110	3 178	6 060	13 250	3 750	32 164	8 788
1 worker	67 341	43 074	102 954	9 059	10 806	26 651	41 452	13 669	104 915	21 440
2 workers	34 896	20 041	50 826	4 210	4 901	13 139	19 547	7 876	66 209	12 722
3 or more workers	8 699	4 410	14 338	814	1 098	3 221	4 667	2 727	25 271	5 482
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Persons 16 years and over	115 055	61 217	146 814	15 336	13 073	27 882	55 073	13 395	104 783	21 914
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	6 357	2 537	6 679	588	569	1 240	2 884	649	7 806	1 253
Professional specialty occupations	5 762	2 401	5 467	744	629	1 254	2 346	761	5 626	1 384
Technicians and related support occupations	2 507	960	2 472	290	201	557	911	291	2 641	475
Sales occupations	10 460	6 267	14 753	1 235	1 067	3 619	6 605	1 359	13 277	2 188
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12 499	5 546	15 892	1 276	1 246	3 198	6 381	1 655		

Table 152. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	South Atlantic Division—Con.						East South Central Division			
	Virginia	West Virginia	North Carolina	South Carolina	Georgia	Florida	Kentucky	Tennessee	Alabama	Mississippi
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	3 028 362	671 085	3 238 414	1 603 425	3 090 276	5 810 467	1 563 960	2 250 842	1 741 794	1 028 773
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	2 014 525	466 072	2 393 887	1 172 971	2 255 974	4 260 519	1 106 244	1 617 326	1 251 500	713 496
Employees of own corporation -----	77 499	14 374	80 515	38 136	86 517	249 844	38 693	44 985	40 346	25 399
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	185 318	41 413	150 279	65 979	135 213	308 422	95 796	125 484	87 148	47 811
Local government workers -----	223 882	43 333	169 165	79 532	209 772	460 990	79 975	161 647	113 209	72 417
State government workers -----	142 952	54 337	224 022	130 088	161 082	213 330	100 796	95 174	97 924	77 836
Federal government workers -----	274 832	21 047	75 754	56 679	124 487	158 824	50 211	80 891	76 555	40 021
Self-employed workers -----	176 862	41 259	212 775	91 848	190 906	382 511	121 120	159 270	107 204	72 105
In agriculture -----	17 889	4 369	28 268	8 826	20 208	32 704	26 880	20 736	12 855	10 023
Unpaid family workers -----	9 991	3 624	12 532	6 328	12 842	25 871	9 818	11 050	8 254	5 087
Employed females 16 years and over -----	1 424 436	289 101	1 528 675	754 322	1 441 381	2 687 564	705 772	1 037 485	791 620	477 080
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	901 928	181 978	1 090 639	527 862	1 008 468	1 910 279	472 889	726 315	545 508	314 727
Employees of own corporation -----	19 894	3 728	20 119	9 447	20 904	65 770	9 083	11 096	10 413	6 072
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	119 287	27 109	96 314	41 600	86 022	199 429	63 971	80 608	55 875	29 872
Local government workers -----	140 183	24 311	99 680	46 888	125 184	257 704	45 926	91 679	64 002	43 023
State government workers -----	77 599	29 920	138 536	83 739	96 978	118 246	59 966	53 329	57 710	48 107
Federal government workers -----	113 293	10 247	31 141	21 799	56 883	63 761	23 349	32 571	31 143	17 743
Self-employed workers -----	66 611	13 617	65 741	28 723	60 222	122 710	34 898	46 997	32 831	20 764
Unpaid family workers -----	5 535	1 919	6 624	3 711	7 624	15 435	4 773	5 986	4 551	2 844
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	3 614 277	804 953	3 818 436	1 894 485	3 582 729	6 756 318	1 860 883	2 621 030	2 031 788	1 215 732
50 to 52 weeks -----	2 386 672	465 838	2 468 532	1 205 395	2 310 702	4 213 027	1 139 499	1 658 365	1 283 691	719 973
48 and 49 weeks -----	146 662	32 205	155 261	77 846	146 724	301 701	71 764	101 968	78 140	51 574
40 to 47 weeks -----	283 556	76 078	328 483	147 888	278 413	613 697	150 032	220 057	151 190	97 986
27 to 39 weeks -----	230 880	62 010	246 421	146 997	258 097	498 274	153 482	195 493	160 640	110 446
14 to 26 weeks -----	288 796	82 147	317 540	157 479	298 696	597 246	167 788	226 657	178 795	115 178
1 to 13 weeks -----	277 711	86 675	302 199	158 880	290 097	532 373	178 318	218 490	179 332	120 575
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	2 923 809	629 282	3 099 002	1 533 151	2 918 702	5 375 486	1 443 167	2 110 811	1 632 533	980 150
40 or more weeks -----	2 485 556	495 247	2 612 713	1 265 077	2 426 876	4 453 183	1 167 838	1 745 837	1 329 268	765 230
50 to 52 weeks -----	2 167 979	410 145	2 249 690	1 092 252	2 102 686	3 774 876	1 003 515	1 496 424	1 153 888	648 012
27 to 39 weeks -----	140 338	41 639	152 000	96 695	170 014	318 248	97 747	126 408	106 912	77 759
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	553 887	140 485	577 553	290 279	538 729	1 140 883	340 807	417 512	320 267	183 377
40 or more weeks -----	276 033	65 585	282 143	137 785	258 641	577 780	163 352	198 040	151 288	84 414
50 to 52 weeks -----	182 531	46 022	187 710	94 062	174 026	376 210	114 781	137 077	107 201	58 709
27 to 39 weeks -----	74 388	16 514	77 704	41 211	72 492	152 252	46 921	57 634	44 153	26 232
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	136 581	35 186	141 881	71 055	125 298	239 949	76 909	92 707	78 988	52 205
40 or more weeks -----	55 301	13 289	57 420	28 267	50 322	97 462	30 105	36 513	32 465	19 889
50 to 52 weeks -----	36 162	9 671	38 132	19 081	33 990	61 941	21 203	24 864	22 602	13 252
27 to 39 weeks -----	16 154	3 857	16 717	9 091	15 591	27 774	8 814	11 451	9 575	6 455
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	1 668 027	353 430	1 800 543	890 690	1 682 889	3 128 712	842 676	1 223 515	939 461	570 030
50 to 52 weeks -----	991 350	184 113	1 039 428	499 886	982 831	1 790 207	466 412	699 385	527 998	303 720
48 and 49 weeks -----	68 302	13 112	75 301	37 070	70 529	142 246	31 179	48 935	36 976	24 344
40 to 47 weeks -----	159 928	39 142	192 812	82 656	147 859	322 153	76 067	117 923	79 196	50 775
27 to 39 weeks -----	133 025	30 544	141 318	91 806	149 771	268 459	84 958	110 296	96 096	64 025
14 to 26 weeks -----	161 240	41 562	177 757	89 293	168 060	318 789	88 940	125 270	98 785	60 807
1 to 13 weeks -----	154 182	44 957	173 927	89 979	163 839	286 858	95 211	121 706	100 410	66 359
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	1 220 306	239 498	1 347 232	656 571	1 263 618	2 291 905	582 039	906 461	682 599	421 110
40 or more weeks -----	997 925	182 647	1 091 222	510 663	1 003 929	1 839 302	448 913	717 650	523 883	310 984
50 to 52 weeks -----	844 321	145 713	895 974	425 373	848 244	1 518 324	378 392	596 206	442 480	255 806
27 to 39 weeks -----	73 075	17 415	80 315	57 610	93 289	158 774	49 245	66 934	60 509	43 361
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	361 728	91 748	366 281	189 483	340 836	697 853	214 610	259 434	207 110	116 698
40 or more weeks -----	187 317	45 448	182 188	91 827	166 604	359 848	107 054	126 605	100 059	55 628
50 to 52 weeks -----	125 417	32 494	121 790	63 256	114 227	237 050	75 852	88 408	71 896	39 821
27 to 39 weeks -----	48 866	10 579	50 000	28 105	46 093	93 328	30 072	35 690	29 266	16 564
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	85 993	22 184	87 030	44 636	78 435	138 954	46 118	57 620	49 752	32 222
40 or more weeks -----	34 338	8 272	34 131	17 122	30 686	55 456	17 691	21 988	20 228	12 227
50 to 52 weeks -----	21 612	5 906	21 664	11 257	20 360	34 833	12 168	14 771	13 622	8 093
27 to 39 weeks -----	11 084	2 550	11 003	6 091	10 389	16 357	5 641	7 672	6 301	4 100
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families -----	1 642 735	503 028	1 824 465	935 575	1 726 248	3 541 308	1 021 747	1 356 342	1 111 139	679 191
No workers -----	166 769	104 566	203 062	109 918	188 613	678 846	158 254	176 051	157 812	105 262
1 worker -----	435 330	168 727	481 854	261 517	479 961	996 998	309 115	389 914	339 996	212 852
2 workers -----	815 658	187 919	896 853	439 629	830 362	1 478 100	445 664	630 059	492 481	289 196
3 or more workers -----	224 978	41 816	242 696	124 511	227 312	387 364	108 714	160 318	120 850	71 881
Married-couple families -----	1 325 335	412 671	1 448 156	725 429	1 331 005	2 849 157	831 239	1 077 326	874 765	508 885
No workers -----	121 911	77 219	148 133	76 729	120 594	575 126	112 610	125 010	110 065	65 447
1 worker -----	280 781	125 950	292 841	156 361	288 183	652 272	217 267	252 188	220 758	126 868
2 workers -----	725 632	171 496	794 831	386 149	726 353	1 288 223	403 469	559 583	438 226	254 933
Husband and wife worked -----	671 773	150 185	743 073	356 171	670 949	1 182 946	363 966	512 732	399 611	232 786
3 or more workers -----	197 011	38 006	212 351	106 190	195 875	333 536	97 893	140 545	105 716	61 637
Husband and wife worked -----	179 338	33 320	196 277	96 352	178 650	299 678	87 389	127 181	95 071	55 380
Female householder, no husband present -----	248 681	70 949	302 590	171 778	322 845	533 410	153 766	227 322	195 207	141 775
No workers -----	39 338	22 929	48 588	29 308	61 147	88 244	39 440	44 918	42 602	35 220
1 worker -----	121 854	32 795	151 505	85 935	156 590	264 566	73 290	111 487	97 627	71 244
2 workers -----	66 126	12 278	77 801	41 436	79 641	138 672	32 423	54 443	42 433	26 800
3 or more workers -----	21 363	2 947	24 696	15 099	25 467	41 928	8 613	16 474	12 545	8 511
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Persons 16 years and over -----	133 053	64 210	152 849	87 018	174 791	335 084	112 951	143 410	115 679	82 565
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	8 146	1 957	6 843	3 608	9 391	22 791	3 833	5 725	4 598	2 552

Table 152. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	West South Central Division				Mountain Division					
	Arkansas	Louisiana	Oklahoma	Texas	Montana	Idaho	Wyoming	Colorado	New Mexico	Arizona
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	994 289	1 641 614	1 369 138	7 634 279	350 723	443 703	207 868	1 633 281	629 272	1 603 896
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	696 070	1 148 116	907 049	5 439 776	205 580	292 260	128 286	1 127 593	384 317	1 135 182
Employees of own corporation -----	27 487	48 515	37 436	186 435	13 285	13 199	6 393	52 350	16 020	43 114
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	53 791	85 353	81 671	417 685	24 884	22 930	12 320	101 861	39 498	85 323
Local government workers -----	52 576	116 290	77 514	497 120	29 367	28 922	21 510	121 980	45 661	121 154
State government workers -----	67 740	124 960	108 151	404 526	23 795	30 304	15 991	69 016	55 402	86 408
Federal government workers -----	29 621	52 171	63 736	255 881	17 118	17 854	8 437	71 412	46 880	57 118
Self-employed workers -----	87 371	107 005	121 435	579 252	46 443	48 890	19 834	134 204	54 311	112 790
In agriculture -----	18 338	12 083	23 387	71 054	13 813	12 858	4 624	15 380	5 209	7 297
Unpaid family workers -----	7 120	7 719	9 582	40 039	3 536	2 543	1 490	7 215	3 203	5 921
Employed females 16 years and over -----	457 309	738 884	621 152	3 394 864	160 037	194 686	92 243	755 131	283 288	724 584
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	306 271	477 198	393 229	2 297 359	89 051	121 290	51 332	498 429	165 004	489 094
Employees of own corporation -----	7 108	12 128	9 984	46 892	3 421	3 032	1 712	13 898	4 526	11 403
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	34 684	55 760	52 542	264 933	16 626	14 614	7 933	66 207	22 672	54 455
Local government workers -----	30 345	66 688	39 606	274 093	17 572	16 584	12 800	68 121	23 729	64 902
State government workers -----	42 485	77 799	63 237	241 461	12 458	16 842	8 112	35 264	29 996	46 416
Federal government workers -----	13 280	23 959	26 850	107 164	7 179	7 152	3 529	28 903	18 679	24 140
Self-employed workers -----	26 267	32 847	40 097	186 568	15 439	16 809	7 657	53 841	21 410	41 957
Unpaid family workers -----	3 977	4 633	5 591	23 286	1 712	1 395	880	4 366	1 798	3 620
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	1 166 319	1 946 628	1 636 843	8 907 302	429 221	535 195	250 647	1 926 434	756 144	1 895 227
50 to 52 weeks -----	712 564	1 159 954	1 000 260	5 459 372	245 053	299 427	147 388	1 192 930	446 260	1 134 523
48 and 49 weeks -----	46 732	77 113	65 608	421 721	15 605	22 389	10 012	85 751	35 714	87 416
40 to 47 weeks -----	94 553	146 621	128 225	696 153	36 057	50 134	19 900	166 259	58 189	168 769
27 to 39 weeks -----	96 421	174 382	132 930	716 116	39 414	51 676	23 039	155 660	66 461	158 561
14 to 26 weeks -----	107 400	194 466	152 183	806 788	44 486	54 521	24 318	169 052	74 518	176 025
1 to 13 weeks -----	108 649	194 092	157 027	807 152	48 606	57 048	25 990	156 782	77 002	169 933
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	929 255	1 531 128	1 281 253	7 156 455	320 456	407 208	192 253	1 506 086	587 325	1 490 346
40 or more weeks -----	744 297	1 195 044	1 032 332	5 787 182	244 636	311 539	150 561	1 241 238	460 992	1 203 288
50 to 52 weeks -----	636 314	1 026 948	888 850	4 924 727	208 153	258 180	128 630	1 060 144	392 186	1 013 399
27 to 39 weeks -----	64 731	119 171	85 223	484 082	25 070	34 464	15 077	97 526	43 073	100 349
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	189 387	329 704	282 007	1 410 314	84 016	100 509	44 737	342 081	135 823	336 596
40 or more weeks -----	90 325	155 721	133 979	658 865	42 157	49 865	21 583	174 232	65 060	163 219
50 to 52 weeks -----	63 329	109 711	92 505	446 606	29 906	34 310	15 123	113 729	44 073	106 003
27 to 39 weeks -----	26 084	44 032	38 854	192 372	11 513	13 774	6 272	48 144	19 277	49 011
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	47 677	85 796	73 583	340 533	24 749	27 478	13 657	78 267	32 996	68 285
40 or more weeks -----	19 227	32 923	28 392	131 199	9 922	10 546	5 156	29 470	12 111	24 201
50 to 52 weeks -----	12 921	23 295	19 515	88 039	6 994	6 937	3 635	19 057	8 001	15 121
27 to 39 weeks -----	5 606	11 179	8 853	39 662	2 831	3 438	1 690	9 990	4 111	9 201
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	540 694	881 567	747 786	4 007 674	195 685	239 118	112 560	889 831	340 824	860 193
50 to 52 weeks -----	296 463	477 480	410 512	2 221 621	100 598	115 807	56 968	499 445	178 873	467 688
48 and 49 weeks -----	21 101	34 403	29 834	185 075	6 932	10 398	4 463	40 414	15 563	39 462
40 to 47 weeks -----	48 593	73 539	65 838	353 177	17 991	23 749	9 983	84 664	29 421	86 454
27 to 39 weeks -----	55 611	96 209	74 196	396 536	21 354	27 590	12 900	87 730	37 493	84 670
14 to 26 weeks -----	58 565	96 245	82 010	418 859	23 211	29 751	13 781	93 104	38 799	91 557
1 to 13 weeks -----	60 361	103 691	85 396	432 406	25 599	31 823	14 465	84 474	40 675	90 362
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	389 311	618 166	525 321	2 944 625	122 418	151 618	72 597	616 052	233 565	612 940
40 or more weeks -----	295 624	462 147	402 954	2 272 192	89 280	108 059	53 027	488 043	173 754	476 477
50 to 52 weeks -----	246 980	389 715	338 880	1 889 379	74 684	87 011	44 082	408 797	144 737	391 668
27 to 39 weeks -----	34 868	61 389	43 958	253 187	11 448	15 284	7 277	48 276	21 947	48 425
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	122 146	211 359	176 857	854 678	57 261	69 096	30 953	222 689	86 781	205 838
40 or more weeks -----	59 159	103 425	85 841	408 641	29 660	34 984	14 950	117 407	42 548	102 663
50 to 52 weeks -----	41 815	73 693	59 750	279 652	21 285	24 369	10 547	78 464	29 108	67 157
27 to 39 weeks -----	17 247	27 802	24 548	118 170	7 905	9 876	4 499	32 223	12 845	30 319
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	29 237	52 042	45 608	208 371	16 006	18 404	9 010	51 110	20 478	41 415
40 or more weeks -----	11 374	19 850	17 389	79 040	6 581	6 911	3 437	19 073	7 555	14 464
50 to 52 weeks -----	7 668	14 072	11 882	52 590	4 629	4 427	2 339	12 184	5 028	8 863
27 to 39 weeks -----	3 496	7 018	5 690	25 179	2 001	2 430	1 124	7 231	2 701	5 926
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families -----	656 465	1 098 374	863 810	4 384 921	213 625	265 597	121 198	861 828	394 958	949 418
No workers -----	107 088	178 477	116 529	479 987	27 681	30 702	12 196	88 981	54 859	156 403
1 worker -----	191 118	373 008	264 423	1 349 091	59 226	73 324	33 508	229 489	127 376	278 130
2 workers -----	292 283	440 655	397 056	2 036 179	104 675	130 097	62 065	444 182	171 773	412 984
3 or more workers -----	65 976	106 234	85 802	519 664	22 043	31 474	13 429	99 176	40 950	101 901
Married-couple families -----	538 347	819 320	712 175	3 507 450	179 099	227 865	102 791	703 867	309 880	764 373
No workers -----	82 919	103 913	90 531	343 555	22 176	26 463	9 636	67 913	39 285	128 438
1 worker -----	129 881	238 425	182 366	902 389	40 165	52 022	23 020	145 272	82 163	180 796
2 workers -----	265 558	385 943	361 095	1 809 011	96 189	120 036	57 542	400 783	152 655	366 061
Husband and wife worked -----	245 341	343 417	335 733	1 649 676	90 760	112 646	54 467	377 611	138 429	335 510
3 or more workers -----	59 989	91 039	78 183	452 495	20 569	29 344	12 593	89 899	35 777	89 078
Husband and wife worked -----	55 078	77 967	72 414	394 722	19 273	27 354	11 927	83 614	31 041	79 179
Female householder, no husband present -----	95 435	229 869	120 772	682 743	25 885	27 854	13 622	121 275	62 299	138 233
No workers -----	21 089	66 319	22 390	119 100	4 602	3 615	2 220	18 476	13 130	23 620
1 worker -----	49 020	108 527	64 591	348 456	14 399	15 686	7 711	65 118	31 780	71 938
2 workers -----	20 517	42 483	27 561	165 119	5 865	6 978	3 077	30 810	13 527	33 394
3 or more workers -----	4 809	12 540	6 230	50 068	1 019	1 575	614	6 871	3 862	9 281
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Persons 16 years and over -----	66 131	154 644	94 148	533 789	25 064	27 813	12 467	95 036	50 587	115 075
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	2 658	6 294	4 366	28 610	1 046	1 115	618	6 744	2 376	7 576
Professional specialty occupations -----	1 997	5 579	4 020	22 850	1 388	1 117	544	6 635	2 429	6 528
Technicians and related support occupations -----	934	2 236	1 771	9 474	466	457	164	2 301	1 018	2 635
Sales occupations -----	6 439	17 384	10 587	64 020	1 856	2 403	1 020	11 200	4 8	

Table 152. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	Mountain Division—Con.		Pacific Division					
	Utah	Nevada	Washington		Oregon		California	Alaska
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over-----	736 059	607 437	2 293 961	1 319 960	13 996 309	245 379	529 059	
Private for profit wage and salary workers-----	494 410	476 625	1 580 867	899 649	10 000 783	134 692	355 382	
Employees of own corporation-----	18 027	14 992	60 509	39 127	342 465	4 880	14 848	
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers-----	50 484	16 810	145 067	90 915	734 520	17 093	29 679	
Local government workers-----	42 257	38 472	138 334	97 378	1 078 146	24 098	16 632	
State government workers-----	51 438	21 809	145 422	64 595	499 399	25 225	52 127	
Federal government workers-----	44 597	18 063	95 866	37 654	449 373	23 365	39 018	
Self-employed workers-----	49 906	33 805	179 204	122 886	1 173 375	20 058	34 291	
In agriculture-----	5 662	2 677	19 255	17 143	83 180	407	3 125	
Unpaid family workers-----	2 967	1 853	9 201	6 883	60 713	848	1 930	
Employed females 16 years and over-----	326 464	270 644	1 031 812	594 231	6 163 408	111 082	251 324	
Private for profit wage and salary workers-----	207 785	207 049	671 890	379 915	4 203 589	55 669	166 310	
Employees of own corporation-----	3 737	4 154	16 167	10 246	87 685	1 377	4 509	
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers-----	27 708	10 289	95 803	58 840	449 922	10 873	19 033	
Local government workers-----	22 951	21 304	72 238	54 310	610 049	12 977	5 372	
State government workers-----	28 123	11 076	81 494	34 733	272 592	13 213	32 738	
Federal government workers-----	18 505	7 152	34 947	14 956	175 659	9 491	14 030	
Self-employed workers-----	19 646	12 674	69 962	47 498	415 470	8 353	12 717	
Unpaid family workers-----	1 746	1 100	5 478	3 979	36 127	506	1 124	
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989-----	863 109	702 091	2 716 843	1 560 206	16 096 210	326 486	639 859	
50 to 52 weeks-----	510 592	434 765	1 602 624	895 251	9 276 372	167 313	424 802	
48 and 49 weeks-----	37 795	36 880	130 830	71 745	999 035	13 796	41 682	
40 to 47 weeks-----	73 734	62 335	257 048	145 912	1 512 550	30 849	46 077	
27 to 39 weeks-----	74 534	55 347	229 593	138 440	1 189 979	33 844	37 654	
14 to 26 weeks-----	86 842	60 268	249 699	152 759	1 394 299	41 844	46 354	
1 to 13 weeks-----	79 612	52 496	247 049	156 099	1 273 975	38 840	43 290	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week-----	623 698	583 207	2 090 657	1 186 949	12 734 654	268 521	515 623	
40 or more weeks-----	505 295	477 023	1 686 918	933 231	10 499 693	189 571	447 564	
50 to 52 weeks-----	432 963	397 467	1 406 727	776 918	8 634 502	153 074	380 096	
27 to 39 weeks-----	41 752	39 744	144 125	87 890	752 168	25 498	22 505	
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week-----	189 124	100 676	503 635	296 702	2 743 445	46 421	100 435	
40 or more weeks-----	97 869	50 017	258 458	151 060	1 491 232	18 667	54 969	
50 to 52 weeks-----	65 295	32 691	167 861	100 330	942 927	11 785	37 938	
27 to 39 weeks-----	26 624	13 408	70 212	40 911	359 206	6 758	12 257	
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week-----	50 287	18 208	122 551	76 555	618 111	11 544	23 801	
40 or more weeks-----	18 957	6 940	45 126	28 617	247 032	3 720	10 028	
50 to 52 weeks-----	12 334	4 607	28 036	18 003	148 943	2 454	6 768	
27 to 39 weeks-----	6 158	2 195	15 256	9 639	78 605	1 588	2 892	
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989-----	391 968	314 518	1 228 230	714 237	7 119 093	139 805	288 215	
50 to 52 weeks-----	197 864	177 219	646 933	369 542	3 939 167	64 883	175 510	
48 and 49 weeks-----	17 419	16 935	59 302	32 292	426 243	5 769	18 639	
40 to 47 weeks-----	39 501	30 144	125 528	72 051	757 211	14 351	24 455	
27 to 39 weeks-----	42 720	29 134	125 018	74 376	608 073	16 728	20 966	
14 to 26 weeks-----	48 638	31 669	135 249	81 239	715 562	18 945	25 072	
1 to 13 weeks-----	45 826	29 417	136 200	84 737	672 837	19 129	23 573	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week-----	236 028	239 955	811 584	463 149	5 033 725	101 523	212 937	
40 or more weeks-----	178 436	187 980	623 931	348 974	4 017 015	70 045	179 529	
50 to 52 weeks-----	147 524	153 377	510 231	285 490	3 241 789	55 445	149 166	
27 to 39 weeks-----	20 398	19 454	66 746	40 021	331 260	10 864	11 316	
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week-----	122 379	63 366	336 700	201 175	1 710 323	31 119	61 829	
40 or more weeks-----	63 737	32 104	178 425	106 488	958 811	12 801	33 614	
50 to 52 weeks-----	42 385	21 030	118 651	72 369	611 010	8 001	22 833	
27 to 39 weeks-----	18 039	8 226	47 937	27 929	225 946	4 760	7 877	
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week-----	33 561	11 197	79 946	49 913	375 045	7 163	13 449	
40 or more weeks-----	12 611	4 214	29 407	18 423	146 795	2 157	5 461	
50 to 52 weeks-----	7 955	2 812	18 051	11 683	86 368	1 437	3 511	
27 to 39 weeks-----	4 283	1 454	10 000	5 729	50 867	1 104	1 773	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families-----	413 257	311 407	1 276 227	757 986	7 218 877	134 806	266 439	
No workers-----	41 154	32 769	164 847	107 516	890 261	7 481	25 867	
1 worker-----	110 461	90 091	358 628	212 820	2 058 118	35 922	62 990	
2 workers-----	199 459	151 391	607 510	353 050	3 235 079	74 191	124 141	
3 or more workers-----	62 183	37 156	145 242	84 600	1 035 419	17 212	53 441	
Married-couple families-----	353 198	245 262	1 049 647	626 025	5 603 627	109 100	215 835	
No workers-----	33 982	26 765	130 196	90 023	625 161	4 132	19 312	
1 worker-----	78 980	55 141	238 854	140 601	1 324 379	21 513	40 977	
2 workers-----	182 766	131 597	548 786	318 864	2 785 427	67 721	109 556	
Husband and wife worked-----	168 568	122 962	513 135	298 295	2 517 797	64 569	98 346	
3 or more workers-----	57 470	31 759	131 811	76 537	868 660	15 734	45 990	
Husband and wife worked-----	51 189	29 118	121 676	70 830	740 492	14 437	37 696	
Female householder, no husband present-----	46 839	46 004	169 988	97 605	1 161 674	17 565	35 368	
No workers-----	6 453	4 993	30 243	15 266	229 636	2 965	5 399	
1 worker-----	24 633	24 563	88 519	52 571	524 637	9 777	15 110	
2 workers-----	12 094	12 727	41 226	24 039	298 901	3 876	9 526	
3 or more workers-----	3 659	3 721	10 000	5 729	108 500	947	5 333	
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Persons 16 years and over-----	38 696	38 279	133 468	84 528	901 749	23 089	18 225	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations-----	1 908	2 642	8 397	4 784	55 676	1 311	1 031	
Professional specialty occupations-----	2 180	1 862	7 373	4 275	53 873	1 195	1 138	
Technicians and related support occupations-----	785	750	2 745	1 375	18 479	450	375	
Sales occupations-----	4 712	4 779	13 591	8 249	96 390	1 623	2 212	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----	4 566	4 559	15 669	9 448	117 612	2 649	2 225	
Private household occupations-----	244	145	649	556	8 297	85	112	
Protective service occupations-----	337	809	1 340	1 164	12 367	488	368	
Service occupations, except protective and household-----	6 734	8 693	22 487	13 874	118 269	3 870	3 656	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations-----	1 219	697	10 218	6 617	59 329	1 114	740	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations-----	4 950	5 243	16 137	8 984	113 478	4 023	2 015	
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors-----	3 525	1 612	10 814	8 294	83 233	865	701	
Transportation and material moving occupations-----	2 012	1 795	6 858	5 992	39 187	1 895	790	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers-----	3 892	3 157	11 413	7 783	75 536	2 953	1 718	
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation-----	1 632	1 536	5 777	3 133	50 023	568	1 144	

Table 153. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	United States	Northeast Region			Midwest Region			South Region		
		Total	New England Division	Middle Atlantic Division	Total	East North Central Division	West North Central Division	Total	South Atlantic Division	
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	91 993 582	18 861 186	4 939 478	13 921 708	22 326 056	15 599 652	6 726 404	31 836 124	16 509 804	
Less than \$5,000	5 684 517	944 683	191 337	753 346	1 308 153	908 975	399 178	2 559 472	1 097 953	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8 529 980	1 688 385	424 901	1 263 484	2 126 672	1 433 284	693 388	3 166 502	1 435 313	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 133 273	1 410 489	335 574	1 074 915	2 029 367	1 355 483	673 884	3 115 475	1 483 188	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16 123 742	2 872 236	703 076	2 169 160	4 052 452	2 732 437	1 320 015	5 995 352	3 025 415	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14 575 125	2 791 306	721 671	2 069 635	3 689 866	2 534 991	1 154 875	5 114 470	2 701 409	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16 428 455	3 438 520	945 195	2 493 325	4 180 849	2 974 126	1 206 723	5 346 733	2 937 076	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	13 777 883	3 268 876	942 907	2 325 969	3 243 253	2 382 900	860 353	4 137 199	2 369 790	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	4 704 808	1 275 960	361 720	914 240	957 352	724 825	232 527	1 304 478	794 512	
\$100,000 or more	4 035 799	1 170 731	313 097	857 634	738 092	552 631	185 461	1 096 443	665 148	
Median (dollars)	30 056	33 825	36 241	32 869	29 334	30 319	27 128	26 832	29 281	
Mean (dollars)	38 453	43 671	45 140	43 150	36 293	37 347	33 849	34 882	37 464	
Families	65 049 428	13 172 458	3 429 332	9 743 126	15 789 167	11 092 868	4 696 299	22 902 180	11 730 191	
Less than \$5,000	2 582 206	428 642	72 433	356 209	577 530	427 182	150 348	1 159 442	472 284	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 636 361	601 076	146 596	454 480	833 201	565 381	267 820	1 538 103	641 124	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 676 092	732 082	168 143	563 939	1 075 799	715 886	359 913	1 955 785	882 965	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10 658 345	1 807 365	421 457	1 385 908	2 633 146	1 768 792	864 354	4 166 424	2 036 078	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10 729 951	1 972 315	494 615	1 477 700	2 766 787	1 881 807	884 980	3 899 788	2 008 286	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13 270 930	2 707 471	736 473	1 970 998	3 485 754	2 462 423	1 023 331	4 429 111	2 374 937	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	11 857 079	2 783 598	799 251	1 984 347	2 887 272	2 118 882	768 390	3 623 249	2 035 403	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	4 115 468	1 116 947	314 293	802 654	864 493	654 681	209 812	1 159 241	695 835	
\$100,000 or more	3 522 996	1 022 962	276 071	746 891	665 185	497 834	167 351	971 037	583 279	
Median (dollars)	35 225	40 415	42 797	39 460	35 029	35 960	32 734	31 490	33 999	
Mean (dollars)	43 803	50 368	52 262	49 701	41 957	43 018	39 452	39 605	42 515	
Married-couple families	51 718 214	10 298 519	2 746 997	7 551 522	12 794 512	8 854 893	3 939 628	18 134 605	9 265 098	
Less than \$15,000	5 619 528	813 786	182 132	631 654	1 269 826	808 343	461 483	501 946	612 835	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7 734 791	1 231 094	286 630	944 464	1 964 677	1 282 034	682 643	3 065 751	1 452 918	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8 660 211	1 505 567	380 267	1 125 300	2 291 931	1 528 578	763 353	3 211 833	1 621 258	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11 566 753	2 262 359	621 624	1 640 735	3 105 340	2 167 234	938 106	3 933 587	2 078 905	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	10 895 423	2 483 354	720 606	1 762 748	2 697 327	1 967 714	729 613	3 381 953	1 879 326	
\$75,000 or more	7 241 508	2 002 359	555 738	1 446 621	1 465 420	1 100 990	364 430	2 039 535	1 219 856	
Female householder, no husband present	10 381 654	2 258 436	534 441	1 723 995	2 356 852	1 771 258	585 594	3 802 155	1 955 266	
Less than \$5,000	1 530 177	268 320	41 184	227 136	362 110	282 073	80 037	693 150	297 317	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 636 764	326 405	86 679	239 726	393 877	288 249	105 628	601 014	275 975	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 379 635	242 100	55 738	186 362	310 012	224 676	85 336	565 833	280 661	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 286 235	460 110	108 106	352 004	530 773	389 835	140 938	868 273	460 465	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 718 497	676 411	170 055	506 356	610 830	466 176	144 654	869 105	504 579	
\$50,000 or more	830 346	285 090	72 679	212 411	149 250	120 249	29 001	204 780	136 269	
Males 15 years and over, with income	86 674 947	17 883 120	4 786 894	13 096 226	20 854 268	14 626 363	6 227 905	29 346 749	15 414 256	
Median income (dollars)	20 409	22 553	23 816	22 228	20 505	21 084	19 105	18 402	19 594	
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.0	54.0	55.1	53.6	53.2	53.1	53.7	53.2	54.3	
Median income (dollars)	29 237	31 641	31 913	31 529	29 404	30 488	26 580	26 241	26 661	
Females 15 years and over, with income	84 560 106	18 169 888	4 888 148	13 281 740	20 652 618	14 474 291	6 178 327	28 782 379	15 343 552	
Median income (dollars)	10 371	11 399	11 949	11 196	9 696	9 824	9 411	9 773	10 673	
Percent year-round full-time workers	33.9	33.8	34.1	33.7	32.6	32.4	33.1	35.1	36.3	
Median income (dollars)	19 570	21 693	22 024	21 555	18 562	19 079	17 385	17 616	18 427	
Per capita income (dollars)	14 420	16 433	17 131	16 187	13 745	14 025	13 080	13 184	14 420	
Persons in households (dollars)	14 649	16 764	17 523	16 499	13 978	14 254	13 316	13 378	14 643	
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	6 094	5 598	5 914	5 466	5 281	5 101	5 632	6 114	6 782	
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	35 225	40 415	42 797	39 460	35 029	35 960	32 734	31 490	33 999	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	34 627	39 609	41 748	38 553	35 136	35 824	33 442	31 191	33 699	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 580	36 590	38 853	35 805	31 798	32 281	30 778	28 498	31 141	
Married-couple families (dollars)	39 584	45 242	47 317	44 360	38 774	40 225	35 807	35 895	38 441	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	40 693	46 118	48 037	45 399	40 562	41 581	37 864	37 064	40 214	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	36 490	42 150	44 006	41 565	35 880	36 788	33 708	32 997	35 956	
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	17 414	21 086	22 388	20 678	16 827	17 029	16 294	15 389	17 255	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	12 485	13 560	14 706	13 154	11 798	11 608	12 257	11 818	13 289	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	7 775	8 066	8 251	7 935	6 732	6 531	7 233	7 666	9 157	
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	14 622	14 722	15 171	14 586	14 916	14 831	15 143	13 251	15 945	
1 worker (dollars)	25 517	29 384	30 192	29 112	25 909	26 764	23 589	22 103	23 698	
2 or more workers (dollars)	44 500	51 179	52 236	50 747	43 248	44 962	39 903	40 531	42 632	
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	46 340	53 267	53 849	53 011	44 724	46 540	40 928	42 458	44 976	
Nonfamily households (dollars)	17 240	18 908	20 382	18 348	16 021	16 550	14 922	15 485	17 238	
Male householder (dollars)	22 630	25 752	27 229	25 175	21 386	22 217	19 603	20 437	22 347	
Living alone (dollars)	20 193	22 207	22 834	22 021	19 331	20 231	17 439	18 048	19 840	
65 years and over (dollars)	11 688	12 531	12 055	12 734	11 872	12 227	11 007	9 813	11 297	
Female householder (dollars)	13 729	14 769	15 828	14 405	12 753	13 135	12 084	12 169	13 834	
Living alone (dollars)	12 226	12 968	13 275	12 865	11 821	12 084	11 263	11 147	12 228	
65 years and over (dollars)	8 639	8 902	8 693	8 977	8 853	9 025	8 505	7 654	8 419	
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	91 993 582	18 861 186	4 939 478	13 921 708	22 326 056	15 599 652	6 726 404	31 836 124	16 509 804	
With earnings	73 874 069	14 955 245	4 007 028	10 948 217	17 844 245	12 415 157	5 429 088	25 430 140	13 186 709	
Mean earnings (dollars)	39 143	45 427	46 207	45 141	37 164	38 517	34 068	35 313	37 573	
With wage or salary income	71 174 232	14 501 821	3 882 629	10 619 192	17 191 613	12 045 763	5 145 850	24 505 503	12 768 572	
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	37 271	43 230	43 927	42 976	35 634	37 034	32 357	33 756	35 962	
With nonfarm self-employment income	10 810 605	2 090 148	626 457	1 463 691	2 485 073	1 612 056	873 017	3 534 696	1 783 201	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	20 218	24 272	22 652	24 965	16 718	17 685	14 933	18 442	19 195	
With farm self-employment income	2 020 105	178 836	45 902	132 934	846 898	384 511	462 387	675 083	230 840	

Table 153. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	South Region—Con.		West Region			New England Division				
	East South Central Division	West South Central Division	Total	Mountain Division		Pacific Division	Maine	New Hampshire	Vermont	Massachusetts
				Mountain Division	Pacific Division					
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	5 649 708	9 676 612	18 970 216	5 043 198	13 927 018	465 729	411 387	210 633	2 244 406	
Less than \$5,000	587 081	874 438	872 209	302 486	569 723	23 344	13 747	6 984	91 295	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	691 671	1 039 518	1 548 421	462 146	1 086 275	48 062	27 508	21 152	209 406	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	620 156	1 012 131	1 577 942	501 374	1 076 568	44 415	27 574	19 071	146 358	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 105 181	1 864 756	3 203 702	990 841	2 212 861	91 822	61 818	39 486	299 804	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	892 441	1 520 620	2 979 483	860 311	2 119 172	83 084	65 472	37 440	310 733	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	871 979	1 537 678	3 462 353	903 853	2 558 500	89 700	89 834	42 064	417 050	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	599 496	1 167 913	3 128 555	669 997	2 458 558	59 647	81 270	30 123	441 645	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	158 847	354 119	1 167 018	195 519	971 499	14 267	25 773	8 342	178 806	
\$100,000 or more	125 856	305 439	1 030 533	156 671	873 862	11 388	18 391	5 971	149 309	
Median (dollars)	23 098	25 267	32 270	27 742	34 428	27 854	36 329	29 792	36 952	
Mean (dollars)	30 080	33 280	41 802	34 960	44 280	33 605	42 502	35 493	45 472	
Families	4 168 419	7 003 570	13 185 623	3 531 288	9 654 335	330 831	294 538	145 721	1 525 198	
Less than \$5,000	262 272	416 886	143 283	273 309	8 468	4 864	2 499	34 890		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	361 629	535 350	663 981	197 387	466 594	19 473	8 745	7 931	70 287	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	416 457	656 363	912 426	284 899	627 527	26 090	14 067	10 123	71 800	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	819 350	1 310 996	2 051 410	648 819	1 402 591	61 944	38 214	25 211	173 551	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	728 927	1 162 575	2 091 061	637 306	1 453 755	64 072	47 195	27 640	205 981	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	769 440	1 284 734	2 648 594	734 835	1 913 759	75 575	72 174	33 983	317 069	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	552 099	1 035 747	2 562 960	578 060	1 984 900	52 504	70 362	25 906	368 323	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	143 908	319 498	974 787	170 681	804 106	12 488	22 711	7 283	152 830	
\$100,000 or more	114 337	273 421	863 812	136 018	727 794	10 217	16 206	5 145	130 467	
Median (dollars)	27 771	29 795	37 142	32 381	39 347	32 422	41 628	34 780	44 367	
Mean (dollars)	34 463	37 791	46 747	39 646	49 344	38 374	48 115	40 520	53 017	
Married-couple families	3 292 215	5 577 292	10 490 569	2 886 335	7 604 234	275 246	249 400	120 356	1 196 191	
Less than \$15,000	576 209	919 902	1 033 970	353 034	680 936	30 888	15 941	11 258	77 910	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	625 028	987 805	1 473 269	496 012	977 257	48 075	27 300	18 353	113 838	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	618 736	971 839	1 650 880	536 293	1 114 587	55 263	38 585	23 549	151 971	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	699 867	1 154 815	2 265 467	661 575	1 603 892	69 279	64 250	30 942	260 067	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	523 698	978 929	2 332 789	544 844	1 787 945	49 885	66 262	24 408	327 080	
\$75,000 or more	248 677	571 002	1 734 194	294 577	1 439 617	21 856	37 062	11 846	265 325	
Female householder, no husband present	718 070	1 128 819	1 964 211	482 011	1 482 200	42 630	33 217	18 719	261 809	
Less than \$5,000	155 589	240 244	206 597	78 576	128 021	4 653	2 251	1 310	19 807	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	134 364	190 675	315 468	74 357	241 111	8 582	3 810	3 859	44 068	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	115 885	169 287	261 690	70 439	191 251	6 582	3 934	2 733	25 842	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	156 085	251 723	427 079	115 428	311 651	10 549	8 489	4 898	49 085	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	133 119	231 407	562 151	118 500	443 651	10 227	11 537	4 818	84 323	
\$50,000 or more	23 028	45 483	191 226	24 711	166 515	2 037	3 196	1 101	38 684	
Males 15 years and over, with income	5 089 437	8 843 056	18 590 810	4 746 292	13 844 518	443 649	405 735	204 590	2 169 097	
Median income (dollars)	16 512	17 489	21 072	19 152	21 738	19 244	23 801	19 517	24 215	
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.6	52.1	51.3	51.3	51.3	52.9	58.1	55.0	54.1	
Median income (dollars)	24 752	26 280	30 712	27 380	31 497	26 024	30 940	25 883	32 749	
Females 15 years and over, with income	5 088 039	8 350 788	16 955 221	4 386 495	12 568 726	439 198	396 541	202 283	2 259 542	
Median income (dollars)	8 100	9 045	11 187	9 763	11 705	9 426	11 879	10 553	12 155	
Percent year-round full-time workers	32.8	34.2	33.5	33.0	33.7	31.2	36.6	34.4	33.6	
Median income (dollars)	15 870	17 478	21 300	18 332	22 233	17 406	20 468	18 613	23 090	
Per capita income (dollars)	11 341	12 216	15 247	13 073	16 005	12 957	15 959	13 527	17 224	
Persons in households (dollars)	11 511	12 383	15 434	13 214	16 212	13 153	16 263	13 845	17 653	
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	4 911	5 571	7 663	6 716	7 950	6 688	5 751	5 551	5 637	
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	27 771	29 795	37 142	32 381	39 347	32 422	41 628	34 780	44 367	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 118	29 253	35 619	31 844	37 081	32 596	41 642	34 364	42 882	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	25 476	26 328	32 001	28 543	33 705	30 258	39 317	31 667	40 088	
Married-couple families (dollars)	31 882	34 000	41 600	36 069	44 168	35 598	44 712	37 897	49 623	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 721	34 835	41 682	37 013	43 856	37 376	45 826	39 321	50 303	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	29 408	30 821	37 286	31 511	40 100	33 509	42 220	35 978	45 945	
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	12 695	13 808	19 326	16 282	20 545	16 153	22 466	17 657	23 139	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	9 704	11 038	14 330	12 848	14 935	11 824	17 514	13 443	13 996	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 885	6 947	9 006	7 508	9 413	6 722	10 469	8 366	8 009	
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	10 358	11 424	16 717	16 883	16 649	14 042	17 279	14 119	14 167	
1 worker (dollars)	20 082	21 296	27 257	24 048	28 812	22 801	28 654	23 123	30 805	
2 or more workers (dollars)	36 823	38 679	46 637	40 166	49 535	40 175	48 064	41 728	54 642	
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	38 668	41 065	48 875	41 530	52 031	41 107	49 298	42 649	56 646	
Nonfamily households (dollars)	11 377	14 638	20 878	17 036	22 326	15 514	20 790	17 117	20 802	
Male householder (dollars)	16 099	18 849	26 099	20 872	28 340	20 799	27 354	22 247	28 278	
Living alone (dollars)	14 830	17 209	22 078	18 372	24 049	17 246	22 736	18 259	23 331	
65 years and over (dollars)	7 521	9 013	13 308	12 068	13 867	9 912	11 742	10 013	11 978	
Female householder (dollars)	9 001	11 672	16 829	14 183	18 005	12 087	15 708	13 651	16 100	
Living alone (dollars)	8 410	10 884	14 624	12 648	15 467	10 390	12 948	11 401	13 169	
65 years and over (dollars)	6 473	7 360	10 108	9 298	10 412	7 676	8 629	8 298	8 389	
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	5 649 708	9 676 612	18 970 216	5 043 198	13 927 018	465 729	411 387	210 633	2 244 406	
With earnings	4 392 598	7 850 833	15 644 439	4 143 691	11 500 748	372 786	350 462	175 114	1 801 084	
Mean earnings (dollars)	31 475	33 665	41 618	34 343	44 239	33 758	42 234	35 192	47 245	
With wage or salary income	4 222 494	7 514 437	14 975 295	3 971 821	11 003 474	356 070	338 505	166 083	1 750 135	
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	30 077	32 075	39 131	32 657	41 467	31 641	40 187	32 954	45 022	
With nonfarm self-employment income	581 642	1 169 853	2 700 688	679 542	2 021 146	71 673	60 198	34 854	267 193	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	17 245	17 889	22 626	16 390	24 723	17 548	19 291	17 514	23 101	
With farm self-employment income	185 300	258 943	319 288	125 131	194 157	7 192	4 482	6 156	16 012	
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	6 613	9 054	12 497	11 650	13 042	8 364	8 169	12 850	7 867	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 721 895	3 221 082	7 746 476	1 972 398	5 774 078	186 667	189 475	88 350	1 024 468	
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	5 889	7 015	7 826	6 690	8 214	5 986	6 051	6 140	6 957	

Table 153. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	New England Division—Con.			Middle Atlantic Division			East North Central Division				
	Rhode Island	Connecticut	New York	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	Ohio	Indiana	Illinois	Michigan	Wisconsin	
	INCOME IN 1989										
Households	377 080	1 230 243	6 634 434	2 794 316	4 492 958	4 089 312	2 064 246	4 197 720	3 424 122	1 824 252	
Less than \$5,000	15 653	40 314	402 744	105 777	244 825	270 387	112 983	254 426	203 692	67 487	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	39 408	79 365	629 440	181 344	452 700	366 874	186 940	341 673	329 871	187 926	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	30 521	67 635	494 101	165 511	415 303	369 031	191 924	330 041	293 659	170 828	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	59 757	150 389	999 183	351 059	818 918	751 232	397 682	680 073	562 017	341 433	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	58 348	166 594	950 695	374 246	744 694	685 038	356 877	650 027	525 350	317 699	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	74 120	232 427	1 145 247	519 882	828 196	768 146	398 924	799 945	638 963	368 148	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	62 878	267 344	1 108 921	584 415	632 633	575 928	291 741	701 381	556 760	257 090	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	21 003	113 529	454 648	265 656	193 936	162 117	75 857	236 352	185 137	65 362	
\$100,000 or more	15 392	112 646	449 455	246 426	161 753	120 559	51 318	203 802	128 673	48 279	
Median (dollars)	32 181	41 721	32 965	40 927	29 069	28 706	28 797	32 252	31 020	29 442	
Mean (dollars)	39 174	53 263	44 121	51 241	36 684	35 333	34 864	40 885	38 064	35 180	
Families	260 833	872 211	4 528 888	2 037 787	3 176 451	2 915 439	1 490 130	2 944 521	2 458 481	1 284 297	
Less than \$5,000	5 183	16 529	200 234	48 848	107 127	132 333	50 441	121 032	96 277	27 099	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	13 238	26 922	237 566	62 791	154 123	149 860	67 365	130 486	148 957	68 713	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15 447	30 616	263 550	83 084	217 305	195 977	103 711	168 240	160 980	86 978	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	36 427	86 110	621 260	218 106	546 542	491 743	268 515	421 085	369 259	218 190	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	41 651	108 076	649 736	257 468	570 496	518 541	277 922	459 000	387 209	239 135	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	61 246	176 426	868 782	404 683	697 533	649 105	339 968	642 269	519 584	311 497	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	55 102	227 054	919 193	502 856	562 298	520 951	265 606	610 925	491 146	230 254	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	18 884	100 097	389 844	237 358	175 452	147 819	69 871	210 070	168 237	58 684	
\$100,000 or more	13 655	100 381	378 723	222 593	145 575	109 110	46 731	181 414	116 832	43 747	
Median (dollars)	39 172	49 199	39 741	47 589	34 856	34 351	34 082	38 664	36 652	35 082	
Mean (dollars)	45 953	61 458	50 704	58 468	42 648	40 813	40 096	47 259	43 561	40 649	
Married-couple families	207 103	698 701	3 391 851	1 612 285	2 547 386	2 331 908	1 222 944	2 319 236	1 917 661	1 063 144	
Less than \$15,000	16 292	29 843	296 011	88 151	247 492	231 953	114 818	190 891	175 872	94 809	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	24 962	54 102	400 192	140 441	403 831	360 745	202 036	290 156	263 846	165 251	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	32 670	78 229	477 475	184 355	463 470	426 864	234 390	357 889	306 776	202 649	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	52 677	144 409	705 316	325 336	610 083	576 845	307 803	551 881	446 776	283 929	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	49 951	203 020	802 654	442 906	517 188	488 855	251 365	557 433	452 097	217 964	
\$75,000 or more	30 551	189 098	710 203	431 096	305 322	246 646	112 532	370 976	272 294	98 542	
Female householder, no husband present	41 685	136 381	903 490	328 435	492 070	466 441	209 587	491 319	433 466	170 445	
Less than \$5,000	2 739	10 424	130 222	29 960	66 954	89 719	32 406	81 025	64 541	14 382	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8 210	18 150	133 161	34 938	71 627	69 284	29 475	65 087	86 922	37 481	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 986	11 661	94 702	29 116	62 544	58 770	31 943	55 203	53 379	25 381	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9 113	25 972	178 275	62 062	111 667	105 971	52 584	104 579	85 606	41 095	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12 441	46 709	251 041	114 490	140 825	117 766	53 143	139 263	112 821	43 183	
\$50,000 or more	4 196	23 465	116 089	57 869	38 453	24 931	10 036	46 162	30 197	8 923	
Males 15 years and over, with income	362 454	1 201 369	6 139 862	2 754 991	4 201 373	3 761 881	1 937 577	3 968 874	3 211 391	1 746 640	
Median income (dollars)	21 435	27 127	22 162	26 580	20 443	20 556	20 354	22 040	21 604	20 260	
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.7	57.6	52.8	57.4	52.3	52.5	54.5	54.2	51.0	53.8	
Median income (dollars)	29 841	35 485	31 861	35 662	28 850	29 796	28 197	31 406	32 344	27 653	
Females 15 years and over, with income	377 184	1 213 400	6 312 505	2 738 483	4 236 752	3 757 052	1 909 504	3 920 426	3 153 784	1 733 525	
Median income (dollars)	10 644	14 028	11 692	13 228	9 552	9 386	9 484	10 835	9 546	9 459	
Percent year-round full-time workers	31.5	36.0	33.9	36.5	31.5	31.6	33.4	34.6	30.4	31.7	
Median income (dollars)	19 631	24 057	22 437	23 243	18 845	18 666	17 101	20 325	20 263	17 465	
Per capita income (dollars)	14 981	20 189	16 501	18 714	14 068	13 461	13 149	15 201	14 154	13 276	
Persons in households (dollars)	15 365	20 625	16 856	19 000	14 320	13 676	13 393	15 445	14 372	13 503	
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	5 437	6 528	5 104	6 089	5 724	4 740	5 049	5 668	4 768	5 181	
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars)	39 172	49 199	39 741	47 589	34 856	34 351	34 082	38 664	36 652	35 082	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	38 149	47 466	37 568	46 775	35 287	34 258	34 372	38 046	36 299	35 480	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	34 681	43 891	34 930	43 552	32 458	31 026	30 793	35 392	32 011	32 201	
Married-couple families (dollars)	42 905	54 093	45 744	52 957	38 434	38 357	37 447	43 193	41 627	38 210	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	43 728	54 376	45 948	53 405	40 396	40 089	39 285	44 277	43 255	40 149	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	39 377	49 498	42 032	48 525	36 675	35 141	33 237	40 449	37 553	35 938	
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	20 179	25 739	20 083	26 246	18 661	16 326	16 722	18 974	16 193	16 652	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	12 438	17 309	12 486	17 182	12 008	10 867	12 789	12 574	10 615	11 915	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	7 903	9 422	7 971	10 543	6 802	5 175	7 498	6 877	6 442	7 718	
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars)	14 646	17 902	12 519	17 223	15 591	14 389	16 092	14 705	14 112	16 154	
1 worker (dollars)	28 095	34 864	28 732	34 515	26 775	26 139	25 129	28 383	27 754	25 372	
2 or more workers (dollars)	47 574	58 334	52 172	58 265	44 458	43 528	41 658	47 791	47 181	42 031	
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	49 180	60 482	55 025	61 148	46 019	45 254	43 057	50 017	49 186	43 064	
Nonfamily households (dollars)	16 480	23 796	19 624	22 287	15 099	15 645	15 379	18 400	16 690	16 027	
Male householder (dollars)	23 185	30 799	25 835	30 710	21 231	21 124	21 026	24 352	23 110	21 343	
Living alone (dollars)	20 286	26 621	22 456	26 873	19 242	19 321	19 352	21 733	20 697	18 576	
65 years and over (dollars)	11 355	13 949	12 784	14 192	12 167	12 201	11 970	12 829	12 255	11 455	
Female householder (dollars)	12 443	19 021	15 634	17 232	11 927	12 454	12 128	14 850	12 930	12 796	
Living alone (dollars)	11 176	16 563	13 871	15 292	11 148	11 674	11 445	13 613	11 778	11 665	
65 years and over (dollars)	7 965	10 592	8 958	10 112	8 541	8 746	8 720	9 735	8 818	8 998	
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households	377 080	1 230 243	6 634 434	2 794 316	4 492 958	4 089 312	2 064 246	4 197 720	3 424 122	1 824 252	
With earnings	294 358	1 013 224	5 224 832	2 291 888	3 431 497	3 201 111	1 673 614	3 390 332	2 689 382	1 460 718	
Mean earnings (dollars)	40 605	53 848	46 275	52 642	38 405	36 621	35 514	41 992	39 843	35 609	
With wage or salary income	286 743	985 093	5 062 452	2 235 321	3 321 419	3 108 520	1 622 352	3 287 868	2 618 655	1 408 368	
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	38 608	51 107	43 900	50 291	36 643	35 308	34 055	40 135	38 628	34 076	
With nonfarm self-employment income	40 706	151 833	718 400	294 595	450 696	408 103	223 132	443 552	334 932	202 337	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	21 297	27 147	26 363	27 315	21 202	16 980	16 332	21 064	16 630	14 938	
With farm self-employment income	2 570	9 490	59 101	20 226	53 607	82 023	73 146	102 294	54 120	72 928	
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	5 837	9 744	10 080	9 275	9 722	6 607	7 439	10			

Table 153. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	West North Central Division							South Atlantic Division		
	Minnesota	Iowa	Missouri	North Dakota	South Dakota	Nebraska	Kansas	Delaware	Maryland	District of Columbia
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	1 648 825	1 065 243	1 961 364	241 802	260 059	602 858	946 253	247 163	1 749 342	249 034
Less than \$5,000	72 190	59 821	140 008	17 526	19 789	33 706	56 138	10 392	76 524	21 687
\$5,000 to \$9,999	155 847	113 277	208 126	29 125	31 561	61 896	93 556	16 313	96 326	19 437
\$10,000 to \$14,999	141 255	111 561	202 269	28 549	32 008	64 661	93 581	18 080	98 036	17 838
\$15,000 to \$24,999	289 134	221 213	379 975	53 975	59 578	128 454	187 686	39 104	236 234	43 195
\$25,000 to \$34,999	273 729	194 997	324 025	42 122	46 711	108 560	164 731	40 126	257 159	36 723
\$35,000 to \$49,999	325 530	191 863	334 793	39 232	40 197	107 111	167 997	50 520	347 612	38 862
\$50,000 to \$74,999	256 771	121 339	247 577	22 731	21 209	68 479	122 247	45 525	363 760	35 889
\$75,000 to \$99,999	74 782	28 894	69 445	4 718	4 687	16 607	33 394	15 880	152 604	16 004
\$100,000 or more	59 587	22 278	55 146	3 824	4 319	13 384	26 923	11 223	121 087	19 399
Median (dollars)	30 909	26 229	26 362	23 213	22 503	26 016	27 291	34 875	39 386	30 727
Mean (dollars)	37 718	31 874	33 441	28 614	28 068	32 147	34 184	42 070	47 905	44 413
Families	1 138 581	746 331	1 378 020	168 023	182 205	418 471	664 668	176 925	1 256 327	123 580
Less than \$5,000	22 179	23 657	57 295	6 641	8 260	11 794	20 522	4 611	35 083	8 429
\$5,000 to \$9,999	61 689	41 297	83 953	11 983	12 581	21 616	34 701	5 750	39 200	7 248
\$10,000 to \$14,999	70 321	57 394	115 726	15 456	17 934	33 491	49 591	9 664	52 723	7 931
\$15,000 to \$24,999	176 714	145 911	256 260	36 496	41 372	83 885	123 716	24 923	146 531	19 672
\$25,000 to \$34,999	198 090	153 646	248 655	33 876	38 286	85 580	126 847	28 373	174 196	16 505
\$35,000 to \$49,999	266 643	167 293	282 029	34 903	36 112	92 981	143 370	39 834	262 815	19 476
\$50,000 to \$74,999	223 468	110 146	221 942	20 809	19 452	61 904	110 669	39 641	305 052	20 972
\$75,000 to \$99,999	66 091	26 497	62 837	4 389	4 295	15 119	30 584	14 126	133 491	9 872
\$100,000 or more	53 386	20 490	49 323	3 470	3 913	12 101	24 668	10 003	107 236	13 475
Median (dollars)	36 916	31 659	31 838	28 707	27 602	31 634	32 966	40 252	45 034	36 256
Mean (dollars)	43 843	37 227	38 856	33 586	32 818	37 748	40 040	47 653	53 846	53 049
Married-couple families	958 653	639 964	1 123 569	144 705	155 482	354 789	562 466	141 129	967 023	65 193
Less than \$15,000	87 502	75 375	148 199	22 367	24 863	40 192	62 985	8 856	49 419	5 478
\$15,000 to \$24,999	135 708	119 288	196 486	30 864	34 630	67 613	98 054	16 962	85 723	6 395
\$25,000 to \$34,999	167 041	136 838	208 589	30 808	35 026	75 266	109 785	21 648	121 553	7 269
\$35,000 to \$49,999	241 725	156 885	253 668	32 990	34 345	86 123	132 370	34 223	212 241	10 937
\$50,000 to \$74,999	211 147	105 976	208 649	20 083	18 720	59 360	105 678	36 485	271 117	14 563
\$75,000 or more	115 530	45 602	107 978	7 593	7 898	26 235	53 594	22 955	226 970	20 551
Female householder, no husband present	135 152	81 914	203 365	17 193	19 983	49 071	78 916	28 022	228 559	48 432
Less than \$5,000	9 365	12 392	34 319	2 849	3 821	6 260	11 031	3 010	24 603	6 453
\$5,000 to \$9,999	30 269	15 861	29 981	3 944	3 730	8 304	13 539	2 958	22 012	5 112
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16 587	12 211	30 097	3 059	3 778	8 220	11 384	3 730	21 966	4 590
\$15,000 to \$24,999	31 516	20 192	47 949	3 973	4 869	12 550	19 889	6 318	49 449	11 146
\$25,000 to \$49,999	38 592	18 405	50 341	2 963	3 247	11 771	19 335	9 179	79 340	14 098
\$50,000 or more	8 823	2 853	10 678	405	538	1 966	3 738	2 827	31 189	7 033
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 565 076	987 522	1 771 935	230 462	242 962	557 898	872 050	238 617	1 697 860	207 424
Median income (dollars)	20 913	18 518	18 647	16 528	16 017	18 451	19 713	22 453	25 125	19 662
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.7	53.3	52.1	51.1	53.8	56.9	56.0	57.1	60.1	50.1
Median income (dollars)	29 475	25 391	27 060	22 559	21 425	24 333	26 535	30 222	32 078	28 950
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 542 170	995 512	1 794 642	213 588	235 650	551 718	845 047	239 685	1 718 236	244 575
Median income (dollars)	10 433	8 834	9 440	7 627	7 726	8 863	9 609	11 806	14 223	16 258
Percent year-round full-time workers	33.2	31.5	33.9	28.3	31.5	33.5	34.2	38.1	41.4	40.5
Median income (dollars)	19 756	16 465	17 421	14 731	14 271	16 009	17 336	20 256	22 360	25 202
Per capita income (dollars)	14 389	12 422	12 989	11 051	10 661	12 452	13 300	15 854	17 730	18 881
Persons in households (dollars)	14 621	12 698	13 212	11 262	10 891	12 675	13 519	16 155	17 995	19 690
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	5 975	4 992	5 307	5 726	4 736	5 264	6 946	6 238	6 810	7 694
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	36 916	31 659	31 838	28 707	27 602	31 634	32 966	40 252	45 034	36 256
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 640	32 461	32 241	30 020	28 266	32 145	33 149	40 048	43 534	27 772
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	35 061	29 740	29 986	27 345	25 541	29 388	30 189	36 787	41 074	26 039
Married-couple families (dollars)	40 153	34 092	35 402	30 939	30 161	34 168	35 947	44 949	50 955	53 515
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	42 057	36 387	37 475	33 110	31 811	36 028	37 378	46 037	51 267	53 046
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	38 681	31 787	32 951	29 070	27 709	31 686	32 263	40 658	46 589	53 582
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	18 199	15 202	16 293	12 748	13 012	16 117	16 423	21 469	24 154	21 907
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	13 463	11 079	12 261	9 842	10 806	12 616	13 008	15 670	18 440	16 814
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	8 071	6 029	7 038	5 577	6 248	7 244	7 535	11 365	14 282	14 833
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	15 555	16 099	14 469	13 284	13 149	15 919	15 556	18 543	17 441	8 752
1 worker (dollars)	25 980	22 998	23 158	20 887	19 546	22 294	24 434	28 110	30 328	22 572
2 or more workers (dollars)	43 972	37 769	40 246	33 889	32 983	37 010	39 820	48 424	54 058	53 000
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	45 158	38 730	41 540	34 850	33 853	37 851	40 876	50 640	57 128	63 589
Nonfamily households (dollars)	17 388	14 190	14 284	12 839	12 287	14 267	14 795	20 517	24 482	25 434
Male householder (dollars)	22 349	18 716	19 414	15 976	15 795	18 429	19 099	26 857	30 627	28 883
Living alone (dollars)	19 360	17 040	17 489	14 814	14 224	16 798	17 636	24 199	26 545	25 191
65 years and over (dollars)	11 050	11 652	10 610	10 394	9 572	11 239	11 431	13 379	14 426	12 188
Female householder (dollars)	14 125	11 766	11 541	10 793	10 518	11 654	12 035	16 221	20 023	23 162
Living alone (dollars)	12 372	11 138	10 841	10 260	9 853	10 969	11 450	14 506	17 257	21 466
65 years and over (dollars)	8 617	9 167	7 981	8 384	7 879	8 580	8 886	9 603	10 600	11 898
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	1 648 825	1 065 243	1 961 364	241 802	260 059	602 858	946 253	247 163	1 749 342	249 034
With earnings	1 352 771	848 298	1 544 081	201 787	212 682	497 674	771 795	204 751	1 481 019	200 230
Mean earnings (dollars)	38 400	31 751	34 148	27 561	27 410	31 548	34 026	41 975	47 672	44 706
With wage or salary income	1 296 381	795 447	1 480 866	182 738	192 967	465 731	731 720	199 690	1 444 776	194 657
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	36 600	29 886	32 804	25 223	24 695	29 436	32 285	40 493	45 537	41 920
With nonfarm self-employment income	224 985	142 564	223 761	36 021	38 820	82 122	124 744	24 165	206 376	25 900
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	15 392	13 460	15 619	13 093	13 928	14 191	15 893	19 452	22 407	30 221
With farm self-employment income	84 671	100 006	82 439							

Table 153. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	South Atlantic Division—Con.						East South Central Division			
	Virginia	West Virginia	North Carolina	South Carolina	Georgia	Florida	Kentucky	Tennessee	Alabama	Mississippi
							INCOME IN 1989			
Households	2 294 722	688 727	2 517 098	1 258 783	2 366 575	5 138 360	1 379 610	1 853 515	1 506 009	910 574
Less than \$5,000	124 579	73 017	185 418	103 342	187 826	315 168	145 176	163 648	159 594	118 663
\$5,000 to \$9,999	163 929	95 610	243 607	129 447	210 252	460 392	176 377	207 221	178 304	129 769
\$10,000 to \$14,999	173 711	88 178	250 496	122 979	204 142	509 728	155 932	194 266	161 059	108 899
\$15,000 to \$24,999	374 122	141 362	497 371	242 955	418 568	1 032 504	269 799	367 768	288 244	179 370
\$25,000 to \$34,999	362 733	103 944	432 954	214 045	383 733	869 992	216 880	304 021	236 515	135 025
\$35,000 to \$49,999	433 342	100 567	443 188	219 733	420 917	882 335	211 503	300 979	234 754	124 743
\$50,000 to \$74,999	392 354	62 048	312 349	155 736	341 667	660 462	140 308	210 928	168 690	79 570
\$75,000 to \$99,999	150 094	13 414	85 545	41 822	109 354	209 795	35 565	56 341	44 820	19 121
\$100,000 or more	119 858	10 587	66 170	28 724	90 116	197 984	28 070	48 343	34 029	15 414
Median (dollars)	33 328	20 795	26 647	26 256	29 021	27 483	22 534	24 807	23 597	20 136
Mean (dollars)	41 663	27 115	33 242	32 214	36 810	36 517	29 354	31 864	30 484	26 880
Families	1 642 735	503 028	1 824 465	935 575	1 726 248	3 541 308	1 021 747	1 356 342	1 111 139	679 191
Less than \$5,000	54 138	35 697	71 942	45 092	85 499	131 793	71 840	69 001	66 069	55 362
\$5,000 to \$9,999	73 606	45 196	113 149	63 052	106 907	187 016	93 700	103 006	89 947	74 976
\$10,000 to \$14,999	102 230	56 196	154 241	81 570	131 371	287 039	103 966	126 610	107 713	78 168
\$15,000 to \$24,999	248 359	108 434	343 884	175 377	288 001	680 897	201 207	264 926	215 592	137 625
\$25,000 to \$34,999	261 128	87 813	339 062	172 300	288 927	639 982	177 350	243 002	193 827	114 748
\$35,000 to \$49,999	338 815	90 454	381 495	191 501	347 147	703 400	186 502	262 463	208 270	112 205
\$50,000 to \$74,999	329 204	57 479	282 765	141 812	299 683	558 795	129 239	192 279	156 317	74 264
\$75,000 to \$99,999	129 848	12 289	78 296	38 786	98 433	180 694	32 674	51 513	41 869	17 852
\$100,000 or more	105 407	9 470	59 631	26 085	80 280	171 692	25 269	43 542	31 535	13 991
Median (dollars)	38 213	25 602	31 548	30 797	33 529	32 212	27 028	29 546	28 688	24 448
Mean (dollars)	46 710	31 290	38 064	36 562	41 539	41 860	33 386	36 478	35 253	30 769
Married-couple families	1 325 335	412 671	1 448 156	725 429	1 331 005	2 849 157	831 239	1 077 326	874 765	508 885
Less than \$15,000	115 141	87 801	172 177	89 858	148 467	335 638	168 514	166 438	138 869	102 388
\$15,000 to \$24,999	175 161	88 631	246 423	124 574	198 430	510 619	160 573	197 726	162 610	104 119
\$25,000 to \$34,999	210 054	77 382	283 204	142 178	230 004	527 966	152 711	203 723	164 315	97 987
\$35,000 to \$49,999	296 104	83 500	345 445	172 425	303 190	620 840	171 046	236 450	189 359	103 012
\$50,000 to \$74,999	304 062	54 726	267 850	133 940	279 103	517 480	122 538	181 653	148 793	70 714
\$75,000 or more	224 813	20 631	133 057	62 454	171 811	336 614	55 857	91 336	70 819	30 665
Female householder, no husband present	248 681	70 949	302 590	171 778	322 845	533 410	153 766	227 322	195 207	141 775
Less than \$5,000	35 437	16 688	46 863	30 211	58 669	75 383	35 675	41 721	41 866	36 327
\$5,000 to \$9,999	31 552	12 938	48 269	29 416	50 623	73 095	27 998	37 679	35 874	32 813
\$10,000 to \$14,999	33 972	11 841	50 585	28 777	46 383	78 817	23 157	35 833	32 618	24 277
\$15,000 to \$24,999	57 792	15 429	76 947	40 883	72 541	129 960	32 693	54 265	42 346	26 781
\$25,000 to \$49,999	68 466	11 824	67 578	36 227	76 929	140 938	29 318	48 740	36 424	18 637
\$50,000 or more	21 462	2 229	12 348	6 264	17 700	35 217	4 925	9 084	6 079	2 940
Males 15 years and over, with income	2 243 378	607 642	2 363 371	1 188 823	2 203 707	4 663 434	1 255 679	1 682 973	1 343 316	807 469
Median income (dollars)	21 448	16 030	17 474	17 636	19 406	18 899	16 154	17 124	17 165	14 585
Percent year-round full-time workers	59.0	43.5	56.9	56.0	48.3	49.7	53.4	52.9	48.5	48.5
Median income (dollars)	28 974	26 184	23 452	24 130	26 684	25 789	25 011	24 988	25 532	22 251
Females 15 years and over, with income	2 158 437	572 889	2 383 122	1 195 848	2 207 326	4 623 434	1 217 757	1 691 762	1 345 993	832 527
Median income (dollars)	11 385	7 287	10 124	9 221	10 402	10 480	7 854	8 933	8 067	7 100
Percent year-round full-time workers	39.1	25.3	37.5	35.5	38.4	32.8	31.0	35.1	32.8	30.7
Median income (dollars)	19 951	15 299	16 475	16 140	18 291	17 867	16 058	16 367	15 735	14 472
Per capita income (dollars)	15 713	10 520	12 885	11 897	13 631	14 698	11 153	12 255	11 486	9 648
Persons in households (dollars)	16 016	10 648	13 093	12 059	13 841	14 883	11 314	12 453	11 645	9 793
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	7 048	4 344	6 923	7 156	5 965	7 012	5 396	4 955	4 695	4 412
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	38 213	25 602	31 548	30 797	33 529	32 212	27 028	29 546	28 688	24 448
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 528	26 157	31 643	30 644	32 779	32 054	27 351	29 945	29 297	24 686
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	34 664	22 336	28 843	27 820	30 275	29 892	24 468	26 936	26 542	22 089
Married-couple families (dollars)	42 562	28 689	35 763	35 422	38 915	35 975	30 543	33 348	32 955	29 581
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	43 158	30 694	37 158	36 491	39 858	38 544	32 087	35 367	35 030	31 354
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	38 005	25 151	32 627	32 125	35 187	34 959	27 365	30 780	30 587	27 406
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	18 615	12 251	15 576	14 510	15 647	17 566	12 591	14 757	12 702	10 314
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	14 437	7 708	12 261	11 581	11 962	13 608	8 731	11 381	10 052	7 654
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	10 181	5 000	7 836	6 895	8 001	9 341	5 000	6 966	6 326	5 462
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	14 950	12 357	12 175	11 802	10 746	20 381	10 293	11 133	10 917	8 080
1 worker (dollars)	26 038	21 880	20 714	20 515	22 275	24 278	20 157	20 936	20 860	16 990
2 or more workers (dollars)	46 301	36 367	38 826	38 514	42 059	41 140	36 480	37 652	37 696	33 961
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	48 438	37 580	40 794	40 634	44 528	43 124	37 831	39 547	39 811	36 253
Nonfamily households (dollars)	21 030	10 349	14 589	13 494	16 782	16 897	11 471	12 819	10 894	9 036
Male householder (dollars)	26 630	14 272	19 431	18 769	21 906	21 586	15 933	17 846	15 958	12 479
Living alone (dollars)	23 125	13 298	17 241	16 757	19 592	18 593	14 387	16 258	15 114	11 568
65 years and over (dollars)	11 817	10 327	7 979	7 687	8 274	13 205	8 192	7 950	7 579	6 232
Female householder (dollars)	16 726	8 508	11 398	10 325	12 999	13 966	9 409	10 253	8 365	7 371
Living alone (dollars)	14 629	8 164	10 488	9 281	11 471	12 421	8 742	9 393	7 955	7 044
65 years and over (dollars)	8 915	7 230	6 884	6 612	6 935	9 948	6 997	6 724	6 201	5 748
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	2 294 722	688 727	2 517 098	1 258 783	2 366 575	5 138 360	1 379 610	1 853 515	1 506 009	910 574
With earnings	1 933 853	481 788	2 071 942	1 023 687	1 966 688	3 822 751	1 058 733	1 475 412	1 166 528	691 925
Mean earnings (dollars)	41 173	29 330	33 495	32 572	37 547	35 832	30 791	32 988	31 934	28 521
With wage or salary income	1 879 927	464 955	2 003 028	993 844	1 906 922	3 680 773	1 010 620	1 418 057	1 128 375	665 442
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	39 615	28 261	32 098	31 297	35 866	34 162	29 444	31 457	30 704	27 038
With nonfarm self-employment income	258 113	57 039	275 153	123 721	260 242	552 492	149 411	203 936		

Table 153. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	West South Central Division				Mountain Division					
	Arkansas	Louisiana	Oklahoma	Texas	Montana	Idaho	Wyoming	Colorado	New Mexico	Arizona
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	891 665	1 498 371	1 207 235	6 079 341	306 919	361 432	169 309	1 285 119	543 825	1 371 885
Less than \$5,000	91 721	188 156	97 831	496 730	22 480	19 805	9 807	67 384	47 783	89 648
\$5,000 to \$9,999	118 433	187 026	152 521	581 538	38 514	38 078	17 051	108 370	59 626	123 594
\$10,000 to \$14,999	110 826	168 149	135 987	597 169	37 554	40 521	17 728	116 938	61 999	135 940
\$15,000 to \$24,999	194 217	282 504	247 586	1 140 449	66 766	80 355	33 235	237 697	111 265	269 528
\$25,000 to \$34,999	143 785	221 348	197 469	958 018	52 485	65 633	29 412	213 145	88 720	228 335
\$35,000 to \$49,999	124 634	219 834	186 910	1 006 300	48 894	61 608	32 310	237 442	83 934	239 525
\$50,000 to \$74,999	74 612	153 865	128 350	811 086	28 198	38 506	21 710	193 785	59 991	182 396
\$75,000 to \$99,999	17 524	41 083	32 990	262 522	6 803	9 192	4 643	61 432	17 069	56 045
\$100,000 or more	15 913	36 406	27 591	225 529	5 225	7 734	3 413	48 926	13 438	46 874
Median (dollars)	21 147	21 949	23 577	27 016	22 988	25 257	27 096	30 140	24 087	27 540
Mean (dollars)	27 378	29 512	30 539	35 618	28 773	31 554	32 633	37 504	31 006	35 426
Families	656 465	1 098 374	863 810	4 384 921	213 625	265 597	121 198	861 828	394 958	949 418
Less than \$5,000	37 208	98 068	43 735	245 875	9 699	8 448	4 569	29 616	25 401	44 010
\$5,000 to \$9,999	60 827	103 447	68 943	302 133	15 603	15 610	6 672	40 086	32 918	55 079
\$10,000 to \$14,999	75 147	112 831	85 418	382 967	21 240	24 862	9 885	60 070	40 785	77 162
\$15,000 to \$24,999	149 406	208 491	174 399	778 700	46 410	58 701	22 576	141 094	78 531	173 671
\$25,000 to \$34,999	121 961	176 830	156 493	707 291	41 834	53 735	23 083	146 543	68 257	165 069
\$35,000 to \$49,999	112 533	189 244	162 165	820 792	42 805	53 836	27 445	185 260	70 056	189 920
\$50,000 to \$74,999	69 040	139 061	117 023	710 623	25 432	35 131	19 749	163 375	52 260	155 718
\$75,000 to \$99,999	15 930	37 679	30 527	235 362	6 012	8 328	4 198	53 198	14 858	48 528
\$100,000 or more	14 413	32 723	25 107	201 178	4 590	6 946	3 021	42 586	11 892	40 261
Median (dollars)	25 395	26 313	28 554	31 553	28 044	29 472	32 216	35 930	27 623	32 178
Mean (dollars)	31 499	33 613	35 376	40 255	33 358	35 832	37 127	43 321	34 585	40 170
Married-couple families	538 347	819 320	712 175	3 507 450	179 099	227 865	102 791	703 867	309 880	764 373
Less than \$15,000	107 558	148 674	121 450	535 220	28 350	31 835	12 383	67 588	54 873	98 992
\$15,000 to \$24,999	121 432	153 482	138 480	574 411	38 215	48 844	18 290	104 191	59 714	129 745
\$25,000 to \$34,999	108 452	147 442	136 246	579 699	37 649	48 147	20 657	120 688	57 350	135 672
\$35,000 to \$49,999	105 278	171 140	149 930	728 467	40 349	50 508	25 450	164 986	62 983	168 745
\$50,000 to \$74,999	66 268	130 990	112 191	669 480	24 310	33 790	19 063	153 908	49 431	145 957
\$75,000 or more	29 359	67 592	53 878	420 173	10 226	14 741	6 948	92 506	25 529	85 262
Female householder, no husband present	95 435	229 869	120 772	682 743	25 885	27 854	13 622	121 275	62 299	138 233
Less than \$5,000	20 673	65 578	22 978	313 015	5 001	4 509	2 661	18 045	13 639	22 730
\$5,000 to \$9,999	18 906	45 044	23 807	102 918	5 475	4 713	2 351	18 404	11 481	19 969
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17 300	34 565	18 641	98 781	4 535	5 010	2 357	16 204	9 599	19 200
\$15,000 to \$24,999	21 351	43 769	27 988	158 615	5 994	7 004	3 176	28 666	13 617	33 597
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14 941	34 538	23 480	158 448	4 258	5 710	2 676	32 822	11 762	35 210
\$50,000 or more	2 264	6 375	3 878	32 966	622	908	401	7 134	2 201	7 527
Males 15 years and over, with income	793 747	1 314 699	1 074 052	5 660 558	282 417	349 234	159 718	1 188 300	502 814	1 269 226
Median income (dollars)	15 402	16 555	17 249	18 347	16 864	17 622	20 148	20 637	16 602	18 722
Percent year-round full-time workers	49.0	48.4	51.1	53.6	47.1	49.0	52.9	54.8	49.2	48.9
Median income (dollars)	21 920	25 876	25 566	27 081	24 769	25 475	28 280	29 285	25 372	27 292
Females 15 years and over, with income	792 015	1 287 236	1 038 896	5 232 641	265 199	316 640	143 992	1 126 607	462 516	1 183 719
Median income (dollars)	7 586	7 475	8 452	9 864	7 804	7 529	8 305	10 924	8 445	10 322
Percent year-round full-time workers	31.1	30.2	32.5	36.0	28.0	27.4	30.5	36.2	31.2	33.0
Median income (dollars)	14 736	15 993	16 820	18 629	15 268	16 122	16 260	20 001	16 783	18 976
Per capita income (dollars)	10 520	10 635	11 893	12 904	11 213	11 457	12 311	14 821	11 246	13 461
Persons in households (dollars)	10 657	10 790	12 090	13 070	11 394	11 589	12 478	15 010	11 360	13 575
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	5 095	4 971	5 468	5 838	5 305	5 421	5 110	7 069	5 349	8 340
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	25 395	26 313	28 554	31 553	28 044	29 472	32 216	35 930	27 623	32 178
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	25 950	26 339	28 436	30 647	28 135	29 783	32 794	34 922	25 964	31 315
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	23 150	24 152	25 178	27 497	25 206	26 200	28 722	31 508	22 257	27 871
Married-couple families (dollars)	28 385	31 988	31 810	36 095	30 928	31 618	35 031	40 095	31 784	36 275
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 484	33 726	33 157	36 089	32 349	32 995	36 726	40 785	31 501	37 287
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	26 169	29 944	28 044	32 156	27 280	26 707	30 213	35 858	26 873	33 015
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	12 084	10 542	13 450	15 458	12 446	14 686	13 719	17 505	12 875	16 796
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	9 817	7 336	10 457	12 470	10 097	11 968	11 143	13 667	10 332	13 570
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 625	5 000	6 086	8 962	5 679	6 295	5 460	7 582	6 263	8 485
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	11 874	8 155	13 198	11 987	14 919	16 358	15 232	16 875	12 223	18 701
1 worker (dollars)	18 774	20 152	21 217	22 059	21 157	22 358	24 347	25 454	20 386	24 098
2 or more workers (dollars)	33 139	37 335	36 488	40 414	34 592	35 335	38 104	43 101	36 225	41 227
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	34 534	39 994	37 976	43 003	35 694	36 158	39 185	44 793	38 401	43 338
Nonfamily households (dollars)	10 295	11 493	12 470	16 619	12 502	13 774	14 810	18 948	14 942	17 487
Male householder (dollars)	13 940	15 647	16 708	20 759	15 698	18 015	19 431	22 437	17 973	21 177
Living alone (dollars)	12 498	14 420	15 664	19 129	14 317	16 165	18 067	20 231	16 241	18 510
65 years and over (dollars)	7 236	7 973	9 477	9 805	10 692	10 685	11 410	12 428	10 574	13 210
Female householder (dollars)	8 210	9 050	10 400	13 511	10 712	10 843	11 846	16 003	12 414	15 070
Living alone (dollars)	7 782	8 391	9 840	12 380	10 149	9 955	11 099	14 397	11 326	13 535
65 years and over (dollars)	6 353	6 479	7 618	7 860	8 384	8 138	8 572	9 489	8 423	10 320
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	891 665	1 498 371	1 207 235	6 079 341	306 919	361 432	169 309	1 285 119	543 825	1 371 885
With earnings	669 242	1 151 046	948 851	5 081 694	245 172	296 881	142 354	1 089 998	438 574	1 078 808
Mean earnings (dollars)	28 471	30 976	30 644	35 522	28 000	30 849	31 910	36 654	30 358	35 153
With wage or salary income	635 864	1 107 564	900 425	4 870 584	227 201	279 214	135 776	1 046 848	418 049	1 038 209
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	26 969	29 595	29 322	33 815	25 575	28 331	29 771	34 942	28 999	33 728
With nonfarm self-employment income	100 734	146 536	151 774	770 809	49 131	56 123	24 260	193 379	70 320	160 006
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	15 153	18 068	15 171	18 747	15 270	16 015	16 578	15 748	15 323	17 410
With										

Table 153. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	Mountain Division—Con.		Pacific Division				
	Utah	Nevada	Washington	Oregon	California	Alaska	Hawaii
INCOME IN 1989							
Households	537 196	467 513	1 875 508	1 105 362	10 399 700	189 700	356 748
Less than \$5,000	23 914	21 665	85 161	60 824	403 714	6 631	13 393
\$5,000 to \$9,999	43 891	33 022	157 317	108 006	793 789	9 152	18 011
\$10,000 to \$14,999	49 726	40 968	158 603	112 425	771 755	12 128	21 657
\$15,000 to \$24,999	104 664	87 331	335 204	222 693	1 576 520	25 139	53 305
\$25,000 to \$34,999	100 655	81 926	315 994	194 886	1 530 233	25 873	52 186
\$35,000 to \$49,999	107 616	92 524	367 466	199 702	1 888 147	35 122	68 063
\$50,000 to \$74,999	74 290	71 121	296 969	138 482	1 909 072	40 419	73 616
\$75,000 to \$99,999	18 939	21 396	90 290	37 088	792 419	20 626	31 076
\$100,000 or more	13 501	17 560	68 504	31 256	734 051	14 610	25 441
Median (dollars)	29 470	31 011	31 183	27 250	35 798	41 408	38 829
Mean (dollars)	35 071	38 611	38 157	34 062	46 247	49 587	47 972
Families	413 257	311 407	1 276 227	757 986	7 218 877	134 806	266 439
Less than \$5,000	11 448	10 092	33 124	23 995	207 278	3 501	5 411
\$5,000 to \$9,999	19 770	11 649	63 542	42 056	347 766	4 467	8 763
\$10,000 to \$14,999	30 156	20 739	79 247	59 794	467 758	7 422	13 306
\$15,000 to \$24,999	75 736	52 100	201 212	143 542	1 005 830	15 740	36 267
\$25,000 to \$34,999	82 512	56 273	219 185	144 996	1 034 474	17 052	38 048
\$35,000 to \$49,999	95 194	70 319	290 378	164 507	1 380 432	24 767	53 675
\$50,000 to \$74,999	68 634	57 761	252 751	119 603	1 517 912	32 108	62 526
\$75,000 to \$99,999	17 359	18 200	78 213	32 300	649 159	17 449	26 985
\$100,000 or more	12 448	14 274	58 575	27 193	608 268	12 300	21 458
Median (dollars)	33 246	35 837	36 795	32 336	40 559	46 581	43 176
Mean (dollars)	39 025	43 672	43 721	39 229	51 198	54 203	52 363
Married-couple families	353 198	245 262	1 049 647	626 025	5 603 627	109 100	215 835
Less than \$15,000	37 041	21 972	88 442	71 287	499 750	6 723	14 734
\$15,000 to \$24,999	60 961	36 052	150 004	110 734	679 083	11 026	26 410
\$25,000 to \$34,999	72 491	43 639	181 493	123 083	766 518	13 055	30 438
\$35,000 to \$49,999	88 118	60 436	260 200	149 779	1 128 505	20 697	44 711
\$50,000 to \$74,999	65 558	52 827	238 053	113 782	1 351 731	29 337	55 042
\$75,000 or more	29 029	30 336	131 455	57 360	1 178 040	28 262	44 500
Female householder, no husband present	46 839	46 004	169 988	97 605	1 161 674	17 565	35 368
Less than \$5,000	6 292	5 699	18 427	12 457	92 831	1 878	2 428
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7 304	4 660	32 702	17 886	184 250	2 302	3 971
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 154	6 380	23 156	14 856	146 298	2 864	4 077
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11 832	11 542	38 948	24 444	237 618	3 385	7 256
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12 049	14 013	45 759	23 840	358 029	5 172	10 851
\$50,000 or more	2 208	3 710	10 996	4 122	142 648	1 964	6 785
Males 15 years and over, with income	543 298	451 285	1 767 089	1 025 616	10 430 221	208 037	413 555
Median income (dollars)	19 871	20 844	22 154	19 542	21 887	25 323	21 095
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.5	54.1	50.7	47.9	51.7	46.9	55.8
Median income (dollars)	28 597	27 764	31 026	27 720	31 980	35 621	27 147
Females 15 years and over, with income	495 153	392 669	1 634 309	975 407	9 415 231	177 308	366 471
Median income (dollars)	8 206	11 854	10 677	9 517	12 082	12 042	12 976
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.7	39.0	31.2	29.2	34.4	31.2	40.6
Median income (dollars)	17 208	19 291	20 607	18 420	23 123	25 620	20 073
Per capita income (dollars)	11 029	15 214	14 923	13 418	16 409	17 610	15 770
Persons in households (dollars)	11 141	15 368	15 099	13 588	16 624	17 805	15 992
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	4 461	7 739	7 964	6 190	7 906	12 604	9 315
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Family type and presence of own children:							
Families (dollars)	33 246	35 837	36 795	32 336	40 559	46 581	43 176
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	34 105	35 125	35 905	32 171	37 822	42 976	40 122
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	30 378	31 713	32 041	29 267	34 716	36 567	34 211
Married-couple families (dollars)	35 836	39 814	40 624	35 628	46 052	52 022	46 835
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 251	41 204	41 389	37 221	45 284	50 635	44 991
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	28 191	35 025	36 080	32 311	41 611	41 814	36 569
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	16 920	20 155	17 422	16 249	21 348	19 942	24 918
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	13 573	15 933	13 077	12 458	15 478	16 425	15 625
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	7 201	11 116	7 648	6 889	10 016	11 136	11 209
Workers in family in 1989:							
No workers (dollars)	17 901	18 054	18 808	17 608	16 049	12 630	18 361
1 worker (dollars)	26 160	26 271	27 785	24 713	29 629	30 943	28 433
2 or more workers (dollars)	39 056	43 492	45 212	40 198	51 332	55 037	52 211
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	39 567	45 437	46 524	41 574	54 670	56 534	52 841
Nonfamily households (dollars)	15 969	20 413	19 172	16 009	24 052	28 602	24 376
Male householder (dollars)	20 515	23 753	24 195	20 142	30 448	32 023	29 207
Living alone (dollars)	18 561	19 870	20 913	17 308	25 729	27 553	23 930
65 years and over (dollars)	12 338	12 574	12 978	11 788	14 387	14 424	15 023
Female householder (dollars)	12 943	16 610	15 577	13 321	19 351	23 888	20 101
Living alone (dollars)	11 736	14 209	13 750	11 889	16 367	20 366	16 567
65 years and over (dollars)	8 909	9 767	10 214	9 406	10 589	12 473	10 638
INCOME TYPE IN 1989							
Households	537 196	467 513	1 875 508	1 105 362	10 399 700	189 700	356 748
With earnings	455 142	396 762	1 527 387	877 780	8 612 467	175 159	307 955
Mean earnings (dollars)	34 322	37 624	37 857	33 895	46 323	46 924	45 570
With wage or salary income	441 038	385 486	1 468 311	835 626	8 232 936	168 853	297 748
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	32 680	35 837	35 853	31 797	43 346	43 783	43 025
With nonfarm self-employment income	77 306	49 017	250 076	159 941	1 524 239	35 475	51 415
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	14 434	21 666	19 047	17 775	26 500	22 911	22 521
With farm self-employment income	13 372	4 491	35 868	33 146	116 733	2 454	5 956
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	6 909	11 447	11 593	10 241	14 550	5 482	10 925
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	214 444	155 318	837 718	479 356	4 135 116	148 874	173 014
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	4 988	8 114	6 418	6 149	9 021	3 709	7 218
With Social Security income	116 828	103 125	450 010	306 040	2 275 953	20 371	90 377
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 204	7 822	8 188	8 268	7 957	7 210	7 815
With public assistance income	29 569	22 080	126 021	66 998	973 421	15 043	24 240
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 733	3 908	4 489	3 798	5 972	4 934	5 272
With retirement income	83 373	73 340	322 793	185 721	1 549 487	24 232	71 005
Mean retirement income (dollars)	10 302	10 516	9 882	8 815	10 409	12 672	12 116
With other income	62 060	47 531	230 344	142 248	965 156	30 439	29 991
Mean other income (dollars)	3 565	4 179	4 014	3 715	4 808	3 522	4 578

Table 154. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	United States	Northeast Region			Midwest Region			South Region	
		Total	New England Division	Middle Atlantic Division	Total	East North Central Division	West North Central Division	Total	South Atlantic Division
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	65 049 428	13 172 458	3 429 332	9 743 126	15 789 167	11 092 868	4 696 299	22 902 180	11 730 191
In owner-occupied housing unit	47 221 605	9 398 033	2 529 915	6 868 118	12 191 668	8 504 361	3 687 307	16 783 837	8 672 894
With related children under 18 years	33 536 660	6 429 569	1 670 624	4 758 945	8 124 403	5 720 139	2 404 264	11 913 947	5 830 511
With related children under 5 years	14 250 048	2 740 992	719 357	2 021 635	3 385 215	2 376 098	1 009 117	4 914 132	2 412 706
Householder worked in 1989	51 357 521	10 217 563	2 740 666	7 476 897	12 067 151	8 747 816	3 859 335	17 958 245	9 171 395
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	36 318 276	7 365 722	1 969 781	5 395 941	9 079 168	6 310 220	2 768 948	12 713 064	6 615 712
Householder under 65 years with work disability	4 817 701	869 233	230 666	638 567	1 120 695	801 750	318 945	1 872 648	900 226
Householder foreign born	5 888 505	1 639 284	329 071	1 310 213	671 955	573 938	98 017	1 395 125	823 822
Householder under 25 years	2 554 838	380 295	110 231	270 064	605 108	420 815	184 293	1 010 044	479 665
Householder 65 years and over	10 796 925	2 334 892	580 245	1 754 647	2 623 330	1 808 816	814 514	3 830 245	2 084 427
Householder high school graduate or higher	49 435 732	10 135 272	2 731 263	7 404 213	12 353 776	8 587 519	3 766 257	16 481 526	8 637 542
With public assistance income in 1989	5 024 146	1 017 923	234 241	783 682	1 195 063	907 593	287 470	1 730 939	801 872
With Social Security income in 1989	14 633 024	3 147 048	782 923	2 364 125	3 566 388	2 500 009	1 066 379	5 265 942	2 828 394
Married-couple families	51 718 214	10 298 519	2 746 997	7 551 522	12 794 521	8 854 893	3 939 628	18 134 605	9 265 098
With related children under 18 years	25 258 549	4 827 873	1 289 914	3 537 859	6 234 350	4 317 690	1 916 660	8 868 253	4 298 678
With related children under 5 years	11 134 320	2 135 329	578 025	1 557 304	2 677 929	1 845 907	832 022	3 790 167	1 843 467
Householder worked in 1989	42 105 587	8 340 915	2 271 955	6 068 960	10 534 138	7 240 537	3 293 601	14 643 012	7 409 561
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	30 876 792	6 233 187	1 689 477	4 543 710	7 859 634	5 423 684	2 435 950	10 760 803	5 541 756
Householder high school graduate or higher	40 340 133	8 169 725	2 236 056	5 933 669	10 199 701	7 009 309	3 190 392	13 457 616	7 035 523
Householder 65 years and over	8 856 941	1 841 748	468 086	1 373 662	2 199 058	1 486 645	712 413	3 107 570	1 708 582
With public assistance income in 1989	2 196 987	401 440	96 116	305 324	502 128	366 055	136 073	765 570	347 924
With Social Security income in 1989	11 580 548	2 408 723	613 471	1 795 252	2 875 005	1 974 676	900 329	4 127 196	2 240 145
Female householder, no husband present	10 381 654	2 258 436	534 441	1 723 995	2 356 852	1 771 258	585 594	3 802 155	1 955 266
With related children under 18 years	6 783 155	1 338 641	319 361	1 019 280	1 568 010	1 170 163	397 847	2 542 812	1 273 803
With related children under 5 years	2 532 331	500 067	116 661	383 406	588 197	443 623	144 574	936 858	471 282
Householder worked in 1989	6 889 101	1 403 754	351 678	1 052 076	1 563 959	1 141 032	422 927	2 553 023	1 351 755
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3 876 706	811 122	199 684	611 438	873 926	636 785	237 141	1 441 956	790 270
Householder high school graduate or higher	7 088 336	1 537 247	387 544	1 149 703	1 697 992	1 249 355	448 637	2 417 592	1 272 998
Householder 65 years and over	1 549 529	386 926	87 166	299 760	336 084	256 681	79 403	590 916	307 391
With public assistance income in 1989	2 541 129	554 901	125 725	429 176	629 320	492 413	136 907	872 495	410 771
With Social Security income in 1989	2 380 686	563 623	127 502	436 121	536 256	409 629	126 627	912 684	469 608
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	36 672 001	7 704 047	2 094 064	5 609 983	8 533 433	5 923 672	2 609 761	11 718 224	6 467 105
Nonfamily householder	26 944 154	5 688 728	1 510 146	4 178 582	6 536 889	4 506 784	2 030 105	8 933 944	4 779 613
In owner-occupied housing unit	12 782 991	2 429 187	648 272	1 780 915	3 216 884	2 200 275	1 016 609	4 597 263	2 508 869
65 years and over	9 752 744	2 234 380	565 335	1 669 045	2 507 761	1 703 601	804 160	3 264 497	1 738 141
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	241 977 859	49 352 506	12 771 525	36 580 981	58 035 788	40 921 678	17 114 110	83 106 946	42 307 193
Persons 18 years and over	179 372 340	37 625 112	9 755 508	27 869 604	42 625 575	30 115 863	12 509 712	61 402 314	31 959 949
Persons 65 years and over	29 562 647	6 611 160	1 657 873	4 953 287	7 248 994	4 982 124	2 266 870	10 194 878	5 578 289
Related children under 18 years	62 278 655	11 671 613	3 000 388	8 671 225	15 343 018	10 759 513	4 583 505	21 594 555	10 292 629
Related children under 6 years	21 604 123	4 109 065	1 081 913	3 027 152	5 227 139	3 667 880	1 559 259	7 355 609	3 584 590
Related children 5 to 17 years	44 300 630	8 235 241	2 095 844	6 139 397	11 005 690	7 713 534	3 292 156	15 483 065	7 302 953
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	6 487 515	1 041 676	213 839	827 837	1 429 160	1 015 697	413 463	2 786 208	1 118 737
Percent below poverty level	10.0	7.9	6.2	8.5	9.1	9.2	8.8	12.2	9.5
In owner-occupied housing unit	2 307 947	268 842	58 047	210 795	505 718	330 239	175 479	1 177 542	439 747
With related children under 18 years	4 992 845	813 101	168 787	644 314	1 122 244	813 629	308 615	2 060 698	822 000
With related children under 5 years	2 613 626	425 093	91 853	333 240	594 888	430 628	164 260	1 029 499	414 177
Householder worked in 1989	3 215 463	398 786	83 558	315 228	709 101	466 356	242 745	1 453 034	562 666
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	853 067	91 636	15 072	76 564	182 470	106 024	76 446	414 292	154 515
Householder under 65 years with work disability	1 073 192	169 167	33 739	135 428	237 679	174 441	63 238	485 680	188 678
Householder foreign born	876 281	178 505	27 574	150 931	74 188	58 288	15 900	258 113	97 082
Householder under 25 years	763 410	114 781	31 085	83 696	197 185	142 308	54 877	297 036	120 758
Householder 65 years and over	762 939	111 052	22 789	88 263	140 454	89 971	50 483	408 370	171 197
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 265 377	546 370	119 328	427 042	829 060	570 785	258 275	1 226 873	515 972
With public assistance income in 1989	2 286 388	435 766	93 343	342 423	598 325	459 102	139 223	841 323	346 769
With Social Security income in 1989	1 094 068	152 041	31 648	120 393	216 435	145 339	71 096	584 599	237 546
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 379	5 568	4 957	5 726	5 263	5 427	4 861	5 446	5 237
Married-couple families	2 849 984	375 250	73 896	301 354	585 316	379 414	205 902	1 313 654	472 476
With related children under 18 years	1 834 332	232 129	41 995	190 134	371 307	247 102	124 205	815 524	271 758
With related children under 5 years	1 011 812	125 589	22 606	102 983	205 711	136 726	68 985	429 676	141 456
Householder worked in 1989	1 581 202	174 036	32 750	141 286	331 471	201 791	129 680	731 085	241 502
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	549 131	59 955	10 212	49 743	124 713	67 722	56 991	250 523	83 420
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 351 051	200 956	41 502	159 454	327 028	203 977	123 051	525 744	204 809
Householder 65 years and over	506 426	71 877	16 919	54 958	98 693	59 069	39 624	263 186	109 694
With public assistance income in 1989	554 412	76 216	13 809	62 407	135 700	99 105	36 595	231 485	80 247
With Social Security income in 1989	635 487	83 175	19 566	63 609	127 220	78 244	48 976	340 222	135 361
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 994	5 264	4 926	5 347	4 862	5 010	4 589	4 816	4 510
Female householder, no husband present	3 230 201	605 607	129 093	476 514	762 370	578 405	183 965	1 310 658	579 244
With related children under 18 years	2 866 941	539 117	119 309	419 808	691 822	524 760	167 062	1 133 929	504 503
With related children under 5 years	1 452 618	278 691	46 476	213 215	358 875	272 238	86 637	546 582	250 861
Householder worked in 1989	1 403 435	195 957	45 519	150 438	331 696	233 955	97 741	631 094	283 636
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	248 472	25 415	3 980	21 435	47 407	31 862	15 545	139 419	60 575
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 721 637	314 911	71 877	243 034	458 100	336 793	121 307	634 310	282 913
Householder 65 years and over	215 978	32 955	4 803	28 152	35 198	26 356	8 842	123 077	52 486
With public assistance income in 1989	1 642 582	343 622	77 074	266 548	439 694	342 610	97 084	577 909	254 509
With Social Security income in 1989	390 389	58 711	10 034	48 677	75 986	57 775	18 211	209 672	88 116
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 764	5 789	4 981	6 008	5 615	5 746	5 204	6 135	5 879
Unrelated individuals	8 873 475	1 656 233	389 002	1 267 231	2 075 322	1 419 500	655 822	3 239 134	1 575 504
Percent below poverty level	24.2</								

Table 154. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	South Region—Con.		West Region			New England Division			
	East South Central Division	West South Central Division	Total	Mountain Division	Pacific Division	Maine	New Hampshire	Vermont	Massachusetts
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	4 168 419	7 003 570	13 185 623	3 531 288	9 654 335	330 831	294 538	145 721	1 525 198
In owner-occupied housing unit	4 944 846	8 848 067	2 575 033	6 273 034	263 157	229 677	115 394	1 082 128	
With related children under 18 years	3 166 097	3 900 019	7 068 741	1 907 062	5 161 679	169 141	152 521	77 240	734 004
With related children under 5 years	844 287	1 657 139	3 209 709	842 747	2 366 962	67 475	66 170	31 822	320 488
Householder worked in 1989	3 204 847	5 582 003	10 574 562	2 851 870	7 722 692	264 841	249 378	120 738	1 199 370
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 246 613	3 850 739	7 160 322	1 957 332	5 202 990	184 305	183 081	85 784	853 618
Householder under 65 years with work disability	394 748	577 674	955 125	270 895	684 230	31 417	19 859	11 055	100 380
Householder foreign born	43 503	527 800	2 182 141	213 157	1 968 984	10 659	13 322	5 421	177 193
Householder under 25 years	197 247	333 132	559 391	161 731	397 660	13 126	9 952	5 299	47 249
Householder 65 years and over	694 679	1 051 139	2 008 458	551 475	1 456 983	52 973	41 414	21 318	266 347
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 783 486	5 066 498	10 464 954	2 877 171	7 587 783	263 662	244 025	117 654	1 219 683
With public assistance income in 1989	383 597	545 470	1 080 221	219 192	861 029	24 683	11 244	9 984	118 096
With Social Security income in 1989	992 145	1 445 403	2 653 646	744 185	1 909 461	75 892	58 507	30 466	353 874
Married-couple families	3 292 215	5 577 292	10 490 569	2 886 335	7 604 234	275 246	249 400	120 356	1 196 191
With related children under 18 years	1 623 471	2 944 104	5 328 073	1 465 937	3 862 136	133 065	125 332	60 246	558 315
With related children under 5 years	644 185	1 302 515	2 530 895	676 195	1 854 700	54 762	56 669	25 810	253 714
Householder worked in 1989	2 641 033	4 592 418	8 587 522	2 358 489	6 229 033	224 595	213 455	101 711	981 849
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 930 137	3 288 910	6 023 168	1 674 283	4 348 885	161 945	160 059	74 883	725 971
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 272 752	4 149 341	8 513 091	2 392 956	6 120 135	220 906	209 110	98 132	979 687
Householder 65 years and over	543 210	855 778	1 708 565	483 175	1 225 390	45 252	35 073	17 982	209 852
With public assistance income in 1989	169 244	248 402	527 849	109 271	418 578	11 947	6 243	4 700	46 793
With Social Security income in 1989	755 158	1 131 893	2 169 624	625 525	1 544 099	62 763	48 341	24 721	271 676
Female householder, no husband present	718 070	1 128 819	1 964 211	482 011	1 482 200	42 630	33 217	18 719	261 809
With related children under 18 years	477 152	791 857	1 333 692	343 540	990 152	28 600	20 922	13 071	151 390
With related children under 5 years	172 462	293 114	507 209	127 749	379 460	9 636	6 777	4 522	57 036
Householder worked in 1989	447 127	754 141	1 368 365	355 104	1 013 261	29 623	25 619	13 409	165 872
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	239 553	412 133	749 702	194 499	555 203	15 330	15 686	7 160	92 073
Householder high school graduate or higher	420 960	723 634	1 435 505	362 847	1 072 658	33 178	26 057	14 653	190 418
Householder 65 years and over	125 446	158 079	235 603	54 107	181 496	6 083	4 960	2 569	43 836
With public assistance income in 1989	193 194	268 530	484 413	97 647	386 766	11 617	4 466	4 717	65 035
With Social Security income in 1989	192 824	250 252	368 123	91 083	277 040	9 923	7 646	4 193	62 303
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 813 156	3 437 963	8 716 297	2 091 541	6 624 756	187 784	165 557	95 460	1 004 633
Nonfamily householder	1 481 289	2 673 042	5 784 593	1 511 910	4 272 683	134 898	116 849	64 912	719 208
In owner-occupied housing unit	817 753	1 270 641	2 539 657	721 664	1 817 993	69 344	54 813	32 343	277 251
65 years and over	614 903	911 453	1 746 106	453 259	1 292 847	54 734	39 113	22 785	266 119
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	14 774 844	26 024 909	51 482 619	13 358 664	38 123 955	1 189 534	1 075 703	541 372	5 812 415
Persons 18 years and over	10 844 229	18 598 136	37 719 339	9 543 894	28 175 445	885 676	801 001	400 022	4 479 019
Persons 65 years and over	1 834 621	2 781 968	5 507 615	1 458 451	4 049 164	153 606	117 167	61 726	767 245
Related children under 18 years	3 912 242	7 389 684	13 669 469	3 793 158	9 876 311	301 565	273 284	140 289	1 327 013
Related children under 6 years	1 262 479	2 508 540	4 912 310	1 308 413	3 603 897	102 737	99 290	48 978	484 569
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 866 581	5 313 531	9 576 634	2 707 080	6 869 554	217 083	189 924	99 597	921 224
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	626 782	1 040 689	1 230 471	368 213	862 258	26 313	12 842	10 104	102 748
Percent below poverty level	15.0	14.9	9.3	10.4	8.9	8.0	4.4	6.9	6.7
In owner-occupied housing unit	296 374	441 421	355 845	149 973	205 872	12 656	5 667	4 291	22 668
With related children under 18 years	447 958	790 740	996 802	290 997	705 805	19 932	9 299	7 968	81 601
With related children under 5 years	210 885	404 437	564 146	162 402	401 744	9 885	5 337	4 197	44 774
Householder worked in 1989	310 884	579 484	654 542	224 114	430 428	13 704	7 356	5 609	35 090
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	88 577	171 200	164 669	62 562	102 107	2 890	1 691	1 397	5 351
Householder under 65 years with work disability	123 872	173 130	180 666	56 005	124 661	5 654	2 278	1 775	15 275
Householder foreign born	5 938	155 093	365 475	47 128	318 347	880	672	329	17 777
Householder under 25 years	64 913	111 365	154 408	48 148	106 260	3 594	1 690	1 329	15 064
Householder 65 years and over	101 967	135 206	103 063	35 730	67 333	3 006	1 781	1 042	11 062
Householder high school graduate or higher	255 111	455 790	663 074	216 632	446 442	16 313	8 179	6 251	57 235
With public assistance income in 1989	205 977	288 577	410 974	101 553	309 421	10 846	2 930	3 926	47 591
With Social Security income in 1989	151 315	193 738	140 993	52 658	88 335	5 039	2 286	1 775	14 146
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 349	5 730	5 201	5 337	5 144	4 247	4 688	3 926	5 103
Married-couple families	303 853	537 325	575 764	185 242	390 522	11 959	6 135	4 454	33 028
With related children under 18 years	178 596	365 170	415 372	128 245	287 127	6 787	3 280	2 706	18 909
With related children under 5 years	87 880	200 340	250 836	76 816	174 020	3 243	1 916	1 530	10 206
Householder worked in 1989	157 460	332 123	344 610	120 311	224 299	6 076	3 354	2 667	13 042
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	52 840	114 263	113 940	43 234	70 706	2 068	1 199	1 089	3 599
Householder high school graduate or higher	106 209	214 726	297 323	108 114	189 209	6 530	3 871	2 608	18 724
Householder 65 years and over	66 606	86 886	72 670	25 749	46 921	2 457	1 438	823	8 016
With public assistance income in 1989	64 361	86 877	111 011	28 469	82 542	2 860	610	925	6 702
With Social Security income in 1989	90 867	113 994	84 870	33 127	51 743	3 596	1 639	1 257	8 396
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 618	5 197	5 356	5 022	5 514	3 949	4 573	3 828	5 343
Female householder, no husband present	290 120	441 294	551 566	154 833	396 733	12 745	5 860	5 029	64 764
With related children under 18 years	247 708	381 718	502 073	140 632	361 441	11 896	5 307	4 762	59 636
With related children under 5 years	113 348	182 373	268 470	73 228	195 242	6 050	3 017	2 425	33 070
Householder worked in 1989	136 560	210 898	244 688	84 661	160 027	6 693	3 334	2 514	20 034
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	31 393	47 451	36 231	14 920	21 311	615	376	193	1 438
Householder high school graduate or higher	136 946	214 451	314 316	92 987	221 329	8 849	3 817	3 309	35 730
Householder 65 years and over	30 078	40 513	24 748	8 273	16 475	381	304	166	2 485
With public assistance income in 1989	133 137	190 263	281 357	68 353	213 004	7 543	2 242	2 847	39 814
With Social Security income in 1989	52 052	69 504	46 020	15 995	30 025	1 078	567	388	4 817
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 178	6 443	5 061	5 754	4 791	4 505	4 862	4 010	4 978
Unrelated individuals	622 451	1 041 179	1 902 786	530 122	1 372 664	46 008	29 019	21 436	185 265
Percent below poverty level	34.3	30.3	21.8	25.3	20.7	24.5	17.5	22.5	18.4
Nonfamily householder	461 183	682 624	856 011	292 169	563 842	28 606	16 326	11 786	107 841
In owner-occupied housing unit	227 977	296 082	280 149	103 281	176 868	12 237	5 423	4 243	27 791
65 years and over	256 994	329 024	311 306	104 816	206 490	16 142	8 687	5 804	52 022
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 989	3 310	3 694	3 324	3 837	2 757	3 086	2 820	3 269
Persons	2 781 411	4 914 460	6 492 178	1 865 479	4 626 699	128 466	69 104	53 369	519 339
Percent below poverty level	18.8	18.9	12.6	14.0	12.1	10.8	6.4	9.9	8.9
Persons 18 years and over	1 793 529	3 036 126	4 076 620	1 172 325	2 904 295	86 569	48 664	36 349	343 118
Persons 65 years and over									

Table 154. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	New England Division—Con.		Middle Atlantic Division			East North Central Division				
	Rhode Island	Connecticut	New York	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	Ohio	Indiana	Illinois	Michigan	Wisconsin
	ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	260 833	872 211	4 528 888	2 037 787	3 176 451	2 915 439	1 490 130	2 944 521	2 458 481	1 284 297
In owner-occupied housing unit	184 240	655 319	2 827 822	1 500 867	2 539 429	2 221 371	1 170 466	2 175 376	1 948 883	988 265
With related children under 18 years	124 320	413 398	2 274 282	984 854	1 499 809	1 490 651	772 566	1 520 068	1 281 108	655 746
With related children under 5 years	52 967	180 435	985 472	418 636	617 527	605 732	307 295	650 797	539 114	273 160
Householder worked in 1989	201 449	704 890	3 448 945	1 633 055	2 394 897	2 254 343	1 215 884	2 352 219	1 890 333	1 035 037
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	142 679	520 314	2 439 686	1 206 309	1 749 946	1 628 600	892 285	1 709 882	1 329 055	750 398
Householder under 65 years with work disability	20 005	47 950	302 202	108 900	227 465	237 406	104 826	197 720	198 766	83 032
Householder foreign born	29 974	92 502	880 168	315 331	114 714	85 483	29 400	303 486	118 022	37 547
Householder under 25 years	9 247	25 358	131 059	46 850	92 155	116 444	62 665	99 436	97 045	45 225
Householder 65 years and over	48 724	149 469	767 749	356 781	630 117	479 965	238 512	482 880	388 789	218 670
Householder high school graduate or higher	191 209	695 030	3 412 111	1 580 934	2 411 168	2 235 686	1 150 961	2 274 231	1 907 376	1 019 265
With public assistance income in 1989	20 652	49 582	425 129	120 043	238 510	257 531	83 258	229 151	243 318	94 335
With Social Security income in 1989	64 843	199 341	1 037 656	478 197	848 272	670 606	333 473	645 776	551 106	299 048
Married-couple families	207 103	698 701	3 391 851	1 612 285	2 547 386	2 331 908	1 222 944	2 319 236	1 917 661	1 063 144
With related children under 18 years	94 690	318 266	1 621 174	760 013	1 156 772	1 126 427	599 761	1 143 859	932 428	515 215
With related children under 5 years	41 771	145 299	727 997	337 524	491 783	470 997	247 200	506 336	400 875	220 499
Householder worked in 1989	166 093	584 252	2 727 190	1 337 164	2 004 606	1 874 614	1 018 455	1 928 830	1 542 947	875 691
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	122 419	444 200	2 007 799	1 021 424	1 514 487	1 403 599	771 488	1 452 721	1 136 879	658 997
Householder high school graduate or higher	155 167	573 054	2 660 961	1 290 157	1 982 551	1 828 598	961 472	1 842 382	1 521 586	855 271
Householder 65 years and over	39 341	120 586	594 685	279 889	499 088	393 460	201 180	387 552	315 996	188 457
With public assistance income in 1989	8 478	17 955	151 373	50 980	102 971	109 415	38 457	86 242	90 109	41 832
With Social Security income in 1989	51 105	154 865	778 656	363 889	652 707	530 128	270 340	497 749	429 909	246 550
Female householder, no husband present	41 685	136 381	903 490	328 435	492 070	466 441	209 587	491 319	433 466	170 445
With related children under 18 years	24 727	80 651	553 491	184 405	281 384	305 674	140 655	313 657	294 950	115 227
With related children under 5 years	9 286	29 404	216 808	64 811	101 787	113 413	49 002	120 161	117 917	43 130
Householder worked in 1989	25 911	91 244	543 011	218 403	290 662	290 066	149 746	317 480	266 035	117 705
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	14 064	55 371	312 852	131 198	167 388	163 511	87 598	185 556	137 993	62 127
Householder high school graduate or higher	27 712	95 526	590 990	223 727	334 986	324 326	148 998	339 574	310 525	125 932
Householder 65 years and over	7 276	22 442	136 136	60 243	103 381	69 622	29 955	76 192	57 486	23 426
With public assistance income in 1989	11 048	28 842	248 054	61 661	119 461	134 023	40 579	129 764	140 152	47 895
With Social Security income in 1989	10 207	33 230	197 797	87 717	150 607	110 469	49 613	115 255	95 268	39 024
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	153 007	487 623	2 887 314	1 030 799	1 691 870	1 497 116	737 011	1 645 239	1 311 828	732 478
Nonfamily householder	116 247	358 032	2 105 546	756 529	1 316 507	1 173 873	574 116	1 253 199	965 641	539 955
In owner-occupied housing unit	45 185	169 336	739 663	355 131	686 121	571 081	301 556	579 269	508 120	240 249
65 years and over	48 644	133 940	784 452	304 009	580 584	451 347	223 761	464 491	355 220	208 782
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	964 376	3 188 125	17 481 762	7 563 170	11 536 049	10 574 315	5 372 388	11 143 856	9 077 016	4 754 103
Persons 18 years and over	741 011	2 448 779	13 300 706	5 787 884	8 781 014	7 807 652	3 937 103	8 236 095	6 652 075	3 482 938
Persons 65 years and over	140 725	417 404	2 239 085	995 099	1 729 103	1 320 966	650 482	1 351 300	1 054 564	604 812
Related children under 18 years	222 328	735 909	4 160 128	1 768 451	2 742 646	2 756 163	1 428 895	2 895 494	2 412 856	1 266 105
Related children under 6 years	79 291	267 048	1 466 045	621 461	939 646	932 324	472 669	1 001 628	829 925	431 334
Related children 5 to 17 years	156 042	511 974	2 937 043	1 245 695	1 956 659	1 982 297	1 036 303	2 062 184	1 722 456	910 294
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	17 867	43 965	454 872	113 848	259 117	283 906	118 225	264 413	251 687	97 466
Percent below poverty level	6.8	5.0	10.0	5.6	8.2	9.7	7.9	9.0	10.2	7.6
In owner-occupied housing unit	3 855	8 910	78 229	30 393	102 173	87 629	44 779	74 062	91 759	32 010
With related children under 18 years	14 371	35 616	360 162	88 717	195 435	227 253	91 923	210 142	204 821	79 490
With related children under 5 years	8 085	19 575	189 066	44 896	99 278	116 950	47 124	111 563	111 090	43 901
Householder worked in 1989	6 679	15 120	162 388	43 784	109 056	122 207	66 037	118 620	105 966	53 526
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 203	2 540	39 762	9 285	27 517	26 295	17 489	29 233	18 882	14 125
Householder under 65 years with work disability	2 818	5 939	73 223	15 103	47 102	54 670	20 833	40 289	43 936	14 713
Householder foreign born	3 595	4 321	117 790	21 996	11 145	7 039	2 511	31 624	11 361	5 753
Householder under 25 years	2 566	6 842	44 167	11 262	28 267	40 792	16 351	32 544	38 311	14 310
Householder 65 years and over	1 952	3 946	43 662	13 329	31 272	24 238	12 101	25 327	19 975	8 330
Householder high school graduate or higher	9 223	22 127	223 757	58 368	144 917	154 559	65 443	142 577	148 777	59 429
With public assistance income in 1989	8 037	20 013	196 529	41 989	103 905	137 940	37 019	114 479	127 471	42 193
With Social Security income in 1989	2 457	5 945	58 263	17 633	44 497	40 556	20 305	38 013	33 370	13 095
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 802	5 416	5 949	5 877	5 270	5 452	5 204	5 874	5 259	4 846
Married-couple families	6 062	12 258	155 610	39 516	106 228	110 841	49 881	97 457	82 037	39 198
With related children under 18 years	3 524	6 789	101 443	23 412	45 279	73 745	31 284	63 359	52 984	25 730
With related children under 5 years	2 034	3 677	55 927	12 726	34 330	39 345	17 359	35 144	29 644	15 234
Householder worked in 1989	2 552	5 059	72 622	17 115	51 549	55 156	29 760	52 377	40 921	23 577
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	752	1 505	25 682	5 268	18 793	16 933	10 693	18 121	12 096	9 879
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 887	6 882	81 112	21 615	56 727	56 219	25 915	52 054	46 122	23 667
Householder 65 years and over	1 539	2 646	26 183	8 807	19 968	15 686	8 248	15 972	12 634	6 529
With public assistance income in 1989	1 086	1 626	32 172	5 913	24 322	35 792	7 279	21 969	24 765	9 300
With Social Security income in 1989	1 569	3 109	29 786	9 173	24 650	22 552	11 385	19 381	16 797	8 129
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 017	5 287	5 675	5 380	4 854	4 996	4 712	5 310	4 953	4 804
Female householder, no husband present	11 061	29 634	271 681	67 594	137 239	157 143	62 068	150 913	155 142	53 139
With related children under 18 years	10 312	27 396	240 040	60 563	119 205	141 748	55 810	135 526	141 744	49 932
With related children under 5 years	5 773	15 141	124 058	29 730	59 427	71 552	27 358	70 427	76 198	26 703
Householder worked in 1989	3 756	9 188	77 270	23 433	49 735	59 023	32 150	57 958	58 173	26 651
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	411	947	11 072	3 196	7 167	7 893	5 840	9 102	5 650	3 377
Householder high school graduate or higher	5 945	14 227	129 545	33 552	79 937	90 420	36 357	82 551	94 843	32 622
Householder 65 years and over	362	1 105	14 852	3 843	9 457	7 276	3 368	8 114	6 164	1 434
With public assistance income in 1989	6 747	17 881	156 886	34 721	74 941	96 518	28 626	88 203	97 598	31 665
With Social Security income in 1989	777	2 407	24 422	7 373	16 882	15 453	7 949	16 007	14 191	4 175
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 699	5 486	6 153	6 186	5 632	5 822	5 657	6 310	5 451	4 887
Unrelated individuals	34 480	72 794	681 525	179 363	406 343	368 388	175 174	370 441	339 158	166 339
Percent below poverty level	22.5	14.9	23.6	17.4	24.0	24.6	23.8	22.5	25.9	22.7
Nonfamily householder	22 561	42 085	390 731	101 148	251 073	228 266	106 411			

Table 154. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	West North Central Division							South Atlantic Division		
	Minnesota	Iowa	Missouri	North Dakota	South Dakota	Nebraska	Kansas	Delaware	Maryland	District of Columbia
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	1 138 581	746 331	1 378 020	168 023	182 205	418 471	664 668	176 925	1 256 327	123 580
In owner-occupied housing unit	946 501	584 966	1 069 581	127 460	137 273	314 991	506 535	138 700	917 082	60 657
With related children under 18 years	592 274	369 147	698 539	88 437	96 507	216 246	343 114	89 350	649 622	63 857
With related children under 5 years	256 680	149 052	287 335	37 657	42 083	91 747	144 563	38 665	281 342	29 072
Householder worked in 1989	946 714	611 098	1 094 990	143 609	153 340	355 232	554 352	144 329	1 037 702	90 656
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	673 524	441 368	777 177	96 673	109 398	263 553	407 255	107 946	796 252	61 492
Householder under 65 years with work disability	75 360	48 489	104 707	10 341	12 017	26 124	41 907	11 928	79 158	9 481
Householder foreign born	31 947	11 495	24 644	2 355	2 112	7 852	17 612	7 055	94 960	13 807
Householder under 25 years	39 331	28 703	55 729	6 946	7 616	16 081	29 887	6 661	39 546	4 817
Householder 65 years and over	179 580	140 381	240 929	30 816	34 508	73 592	114 708	28 321	180 320	22 774
Householder high school graduate or higher	947 917	605 252	1 043 272	129 752	142 286	347 510	550 268	138 550	999 585	85 948
With public assistance income in 1989	67 245	44 405	95 882	10 643	12 094	21 896	35 305	9 531	78 021	15 503
With Social Security income in 1989	233 214	179 949	329 291	39 093	43 627	93 489	147 716	40 903	242 720	24 533
Married-couple families	958 653	639 964	1 123 569	144 705	155 482	354 789	562 466	141 129	967 023	65 193
With related children under 18 years	478 217	300 449	535 899	73 667	78 169	175 098	275 161	67 642	474 905	27 706
With related children under 5 years	214 559	124 336	228 458	32 336	34 994	76 906	120 433	30 724	214 615	13 374
Householder worked in 1989	811 478	532 046	910 948	126 082	132 958	304 179	475 910	117 302	822 130	51 403
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	595 473	395 458	667 220	87 889	97 838	233 130	358 942	90 207	651 529	36 592
Householder high school graduate or higher	801 661	522 109	865 662	111 434	121 854	296 783	470 889	113 238	791 765	49 395
Householder 65 years and over	158 118	125 073	204 460	27 303	30 613	64 939	101 907	23 173	141 684	13 439
With public assistance income in 1989	29 367	21 538	44 188	5 510	6 155	11 342	17 973	4 261	29 424	3 247
With Social Security income in 1989	198 269	155 881	268 864	33 337	37 426	79 790	126 762	32 363	183 352	13 371
Female householder, no husband present	135 152	81 914	203 365	17 193	19 983	49 071	78 916	28 022	228 559	48 432
With related children under 18 years	91 599	55 684	135 494	11 906	14 609	33 611	54 944	17 625	144 963	31 785
With related children under 5 years	33 458	20 000	49 368	4 285	5 716	12 193	19 554	6 357	54 801	14 065
Householder worked in 1989	97 039	58 421	143 496	12 238	14 757	38 502	58 474	20 547	165 418	31 858
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	53 413	31 697	82 536	5 716	7 750	21 718	34 311	13 154	107 462	19 919
Householder high school graduate or higher	111 055	64 523	142 319	13 856	15 705	39 579	61 600	19 984	164 454	30 377
With public assistance income in 1989	16 323	11 955	28 990	2 545	2 790	6 686	10 114	4 129	30 730	7 488
With Social Security income in 1989	34 005	20 853	47 064	4 488	5 150	9 571	15 776	4 889	44 206	11 190
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	697 988	405 748	733 272	90 791	97 508	231 021	353 433	97 808	714 700	180 356
Nonfamily householder	510 244	318 912	583 344	73 779	77 854	184 387	281 585	70 238	493 015	125 454
In owner-occupied housing unit	251 420	166 864	297 230	32 102	36 475	88 686	143 832	38 379	241 875	39 877
65 years and over	180 215	138 838	237 961	29 176	33 390	73 203	111 377	24 508	154 298	32 781
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 259 456	2 676 958	4 970 573	613 969	670 383	1 530 947	2 391 824	645 399	4 660 591	570 826
Persons 18 years and over	3 106 881	1 967 941	3 674 205	440 420	474 417	1 106 660	1 739 188	484 798	3 518 489	458 579
Persons 65 years and over	503 653	391 537	670 886	83 212	94 348	204 927	318 307	76 528	491 488	72 180
Related children under 18 years	1 147 812	705 446	1 289 705	172 964	195 221	422 646	649 711	159 941	1 136 669	111 308
Related children under 6 years	402 001	230 746	436 422	57 585	65 757	143 018	223 730	57 248	420 014	41 836
Related children 5 to 17 years	815 374	514 962	926 601	125 482	141 197	304 334	464 206	112 093	786 484	76 198
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	82 888	62 747	139 463	18 388	21 127	33 509	55 341	10 851	75 313	16 453
Percent below poverty level	7.3	8.4	10.1	10.9	11.6	8.0	8.3	6.1	6.0	13.3
In owner-occupied housing unit	35 713	25 957	59 950	9 201	9 043	13 359	22 256	4 198	19 751	2 318
With related children under 18 years	63 701	46 469	102 664	13 404	15 937	25 201	41 239	8 300	58 455	12 926
With related children under 5 years	35 026	24 140	53 031	6 904	8 711	14 321	22 127	4 440	30 301	7 176
Householder worked in 1989	44 876	38 830	77 006	12 444	13 868	23 041	32 680	5 378	32 702	5 655
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	11 969	12 789	21 530	5 034	5 969	8 573	10 582	1 513	6 979	1 073
Householder under 65 years with work disability	11 919	9 241	23 937	2 043	2 577	4 873	8 648	1 703	12 183	2 684
Householder foreign born	5 939	1 970	2 943	410	422	1 225	2 991	474	5 839	1 686
Householder under 25 years	11 516	8 928	17 827	2 222	2 289	4 402	7 693	1 445	8 609	1 687
Householder 65 years and over	9 742	7 215	18 240	2 246	2 730	3 886	6 424	1 375	9 540	2 155
Householder high school graduate or higher	55 749	42 719	73 982	12 787	13 806	23 621	35 611	5 612	38 324	6 926
With public assistance income in 1989	34 170	21 130	47 307	5 055	5 947	9 009	16 605	3 485	30 121	6 844
With Social Security income in 1989	12 922	9 660	27 582	3 057	3 520	5 304	9 051	1 949	12 600	2 541
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 511	4 729	5 061	4 866	5 524	4 706	4 873	5 159	5 606	6 281
Married-couple families	37 863	32 056	67 866	10 856	11 893	17 190	28 178	3 880	22 848	3 100
With related children under 18 years	22 815	18 855	40 272	6 716	7 637	10 638	17 272	2 136	13 044	1 649
With related children under 5 years	13 015	10 072	21 744	3 535	4 302	6 407	9 910	1 295	6 668	967
Householder worked in 1989	23 015	21 226	39 355	7 972	8 261	11 997	17 854	1 922	10 473	1 236
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	9 416	10 209	14 274	4 324	4 644	6 457	7 667	732	3 332	300
Householder high school graduate or higher	23 494	20 913	34 456	7 034	7 319	11 937	17 889	1 957	11 411	1 385
Householder 65 years and over	8 147	5 885	13 375	1 928	2 073	3 184	5 032	826	5 824	850
With public assistance income in 1989	8 201	5 165	13 391	1 403	1 706	2 257	4 472	547	3 777	546
With Social Security income in 1989	9 464	6 917	17 901	2 369	2 476	3 744	6 105	1 061	6 238	836
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 615	4 593	4 441	4 834	5 442	4 463	4 529	4 461	4 955	5 564
Female householder, no husband present	39 519	27 404	63 941	6 527	7 739	14 508	24 327	6 250	47 808	12 164
With related children under 18 years	36 613	25 140	56 922	5 996	7 136	13 292	21 963	5 609	42 170	10 495
With related children under 5 years	19 778	12 828	28 721	3 008	3 785	7 304	11 213	2 878	21 948	5 868
Householder worked in 1989	18 342	15 322	33 077	3 713	4 575	9 760	12 952	3 075	19 729	3 906
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 880	2 055	6 043	537	887	1 720	2 423	646	3 063	690
Householder high school graduate or higher	28 780	19 739	35 671	5 098	5 567	10 538	15 914	3 352	24 574	5 053
Householder 65 years and over	1 247	1 105	4 010	231	510	519	1 220	447	3 105	1 116
With public assistance income in 1989	24 315	15 261	32 276	3 374	3 845	6 415	11 598	2 854	25 333	6 089
With Social Security income in 1989	2 682	2 274	8 113	545	825	1 275	2 497	759	5 490	1 484
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 382	4 917	5 778	4 976	5 736	5 082	5 320	5 640	5 968	6 558
Unrelated individuals	157 480	103 451	193 576	26 477	28 303	56 636	89 899	19 432	132 364	39 260
Percent below poverty level	22.6	25.5	26.4	29.2	29.0	24.5	25.4	19.9	18.5	21.8
Nonfamily householder	91 001	64 327	129 825	18 264	19 103	37 428	58 924	10 816	69 561	20 806
In owner-occupied housing unit	31 695	25 166	54 170	5 813	6 627	14 405	22 794	4 430	23 197	3 401
65 years and over	43 590	31 273	68 336	8 264	10 007	18 257	27 238	5 496	36 103	9 262
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 905	2 901	3 046	2 829	2 806	2 831	3 079	3 150	3 413	3 681
Persons	435 331	307 420	663 075	88 276	106 305	170 616	2			

Table 154. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	South Atlantic Division—Con.							East South Central Division			
	Virginia	West Virginia	North Carolina	South Carolina	Georgia	Florida	Kentucky	Tennessee	Alabama	Mississippi	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families	1 642 735	503 028	1 824 465	935 575	1 726 248	3 541 308	1 021 747	1 356 342	1 111 139	679 191	
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 209 345	402 765	1 365 517	708 656	1 248 061	2 622 111	772 629	1 019 494	853 771	520 203	
With related children under 18 years	845 706	251 349	920 306	502 512	941 386	1 566 423	535 564	687 078	578 793	381 982	
With related children under 5 years	352 145	86 245	367 369	203 278	387 328	667 262	200 652	265 454	225 199	152 982	
Householder worked in 1989	1 356 575	347 888	1 477 344	740 811	1 400 938	2 575 152	775 566	1 068 326	853 431	507 524	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 023 483	226 435	1 082 755	538 668	1 025 730	1 752 951	529 111	764 010	612 917	340 575	
Householder under 65 years with work disability	115 674	60 809	144 818	76 195	142 134	260 029	112 172	117 466	96 286	68 824	
Householder foreign born	86 492	4 662	32 891	14 167	48 076	521 712	8 826	17 238	12 267	5 172	
Householder under 25 years	67 759	19 371	85 984	42 243	85 270	128 014	51 103	64 566	49 866	31 712	
Householder 65 years and over	234 925	95 967	288 845	146 979	230 770	855 526	166 568	221 485	190 309	116 317	
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 237 846	336 622	1 280 309	646 543	1 238 760	2 673 379	663 284	920 465	759 573	440 164	
With public assistance income in 1989	90 742	50 148	125 650	72 414	143 393	216 470	97 069	111 806	89 845	84 877	
With Social Security income in 1989	327 696	143 585	410 907	210 461	340 361	1 087 228	244 023	312 636	269 171	166 315	
Married-couple families	1 325 335	412 671	1 448 156	725 429	1 331 005	2 849 157	831 239	1 077 326	874 765	508 885	
With related children under 18 years	654 211	199 146	685 513	365 127	683 849	1 140 579	417 146	515 060	428 681	264 584	
With related children under 5 years	283 759	69 875	282 540	151 834	289 617	507 129	161 751	204 923	170 869	106 642	
Householder worked in 1989	1 125 420	300 132	1 206 145	596 353	1 123 284	2 067 392	658 080	878 389	701 392	403 172	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	878 003	201 495	920 421	455 016	860 054	1 448 439	463 682	651 388	527 461	287 606	
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 028 518	282 326	1 047 495	526 263	997 060	2 199 463	551 155	751 950	620 791	348 856	
Householder 65 years and over	185 815	76 080	227 870	111 377	175 730	753 414	133 134	175 487	147 805	86 784	
With public assistance income in 1989	39 949	28 329	51 537	28 300	53 540	109 337	49 001	49 060	39 151	32 032	
With Social Security income in 1989	252 412	111 789	315 560	156 221	251 510	923 567	190 657	240 493	202 796	121 212	
Female householder, no husband present	248 681	70 949	302 590	171 778	322 845	533 410	153 766	227 322	195 207	141 775	
With related children under 18 years	157 843	42 238	197 185	117 191	220 321	344 652	99 403	146 258	129 942	101 549	
With related children under 5 years	55 785	13 272	70 730	44 330	84 235	127 707	32 739	52 090	47 537	40 096	
Householder worked in 1989	174 800	35 476	211 162	114 826	219 085	378 583	91 201	150 049	121 648	84 229	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	104 839	17 649	120 355	62 705	125 680	218 507	48 650	85 413	64 937	40 553	
Householder high school graduate or higher	164 286	43 447	188 693	98 284	196 712	366 761	91 624	137 824	114 875	76 637	
Householder 65 years and over	40 049	16 009	50 860	29 359	46 518	82 249	26 992	38 578	35 330	24 546	
With public assistance income in 1989	45 669	18 762	67 491	39 973	82 692	95 899	42 915	56 817	45 640	47 822	
With Social Security income in 1989	60 184	24 872	77 418	44 352	72 842	127 901	42 753	58 891	54 267	36 913	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	908 030	225 227	881 719	413 422	857 170	2 188 673	438 253	613 303	476 346	285 254	
Nonfamily householder	651 987	185 699	692 633	323 208	640 327	1 597 052	357 863	497 173	394 870	231 383	
In owner-occupied housing unit	328 853	113 319	367 138	181 676	314 347	883 405	196 827	258 736	221 321	140 869	
65 years and over	197 136	90 901	241 898	118 655	202 531	675 433	151 921	192 227	165 518	105 237	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	5 968 596	1 755 331	6 397 185	3 368 125	6 299 654	12 641 486	3 582 459	4 743 685	3 945 798	2 502 902	
Persons 18 years and over	4 488 509	1 316 224	4 810 584	2 458 393	4 593 846	9 830 527	2 638 601	3 544 806	2 897 188	1 763 634	
Persons 65 years and over	627 034	257 887	760 761	380 099	619 971	2 292 341	441 885	586 087	499 872	306 777	
Related children under 18 years	1 473 533	436 708	1 578 852	906 202	1 696 466	2 792 950	938 325	1 193 453	1 044 374	736 090	
Related children under 6 years	520 409	127 768	537 868	303 242	584 168	992 037	298 672	394 588	335 585	233 634	
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 039 231	331 212	1 128 329	653 659	1 209 649	1 966 098	690 960	865 334	766 447	543 840	
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	126 897	80 485	179 906	111 173	197 681	319 978	163 206	168 182	158 369	137 025	
Percent below poverty level	7.7	16.0	9.9	11.9	11.5	9.0	16.0	12.4	14.3	20.2	
In owner-occupied housing unit	46 588	41 534	72 746	51 645	73 254	127 713	77 543	73 022	75 022	70 787	
With related children under 18 years	92 509	58 277	128 082	83 423	150 470	229 558	114 416	117 828	112 705	103 009	
With related children under 5 years	46 058	25 383	63 266	41 137	75 747	120 669	51 672	56 586	53 468	49 159	
Householder worked in 1989	64 768	35 125	94 099	57 496	98 258	168 185	78 872	84 956	78 712	68 344	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	17 152	8 350	26 526	17 235	27 354	48 333	20 728	23 587	23 696	20 566	
Householder under 65 years with work disability	22 371	19 401	30 575	18 623	34 361	46 777	38 701	32 664	27 267	25 240	
Householder foreign born	6 043	553	3 658	1 176	5 415	72 238	1 073	2 031	1 638	1 196	
Householder under 25 years	14 359	8 747	19 165	10 390	23 230	33 126	18 459	19 180	15 304	11 970	
Householder 65 years and over	19 196	9 830	32 731	18 811	27 854	49 705	21 711	27 853	28 666	23 737	
Householder high school graduate or higher	56 587	36 904	80 309	46 114	84 201	160 995	62 686	69 054	68 099	55 272	
With public assistance income in 1989	37 983	29 172	57 289	34 115	69 998	77 762	56 083	56 692	44 087	49 115	
With Social Security income in 1989	28 071	17 518	44 920	26 302	41 462	62 183	36 485	40 106	40 312	34 412	
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 049	5 241	4 788	5 372	5 430	5 259	5 248	5 042	5 393	5 795	
Married-couple families	53 525	47 843	75 250	43 541	76 338	146 151	94 023	81 185	71 160	57 485	
With related children under 18 years	30 780	31 936	39 958	26 123	45 674	80 458	57 214	45 977	40 388	35 017	
With related children under 5 years	15 901	14 673	20 369	13 710	24 363	43 510	27 214	23 236	20 206	17 224	
Householder worked in 1989	27 983	23 146	38 160	22 287	41 152	75 143	49 360	42 657	35 985	29 458	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	9 912	6 156	14 126	8 610	14 735	25 517	15 210	14 591	12 818	10 221	
Householder high school graduate or higher	21 521	20 174	28 480	16 503	30 056	73 322	30 637	28 694	26 284	20 594	
Householder 65 years and over	12 181	6 514	21 394	10 282	16 223	35 600	15 295	18 943	18 100	14 268	
With public assistance income in 1989	8 965	4 001	12 460	7 661	14 080	18 210	12 565	16 735	12 513	12 548	
With Social Security income in 1989	16 241	11 149	26 498	13 666	21 829	37 843	24 316	25 022	22 896	18 633	
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 288	5 050	4 035	4 606	4 487	4 553	4 962	4 301	4 429	4 737	
Female householder, no husband present	66 480	28 203	93 929	61 878	110 893	151 639	60 887	78 055	79 510	71 668	
With related children under 18 years	57 485	23 222	81 111	53 668	97 665	133 078	51 519	66 148	67 736	62 305	
With related children under 5 years	28 048	9 495	39 565	25 889	48 318	68 852	22 177	30 920	31 185	29 066	
Householder worked in 1989	33 164	10 092	49 585	32 210	52 536	79 339	25 273	37 803	38 701	34 783	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6 352	1 857	10 557	7 728	11 164	18 518	4 425	7 866	9 814	9 288	
Householder high school graduate or higher	32 346	15 000	47 457	27 747	50 063	77 321	29 148	36 951	38 919	31 928	
Householder 65 years and over	5 919	2 801	9 714	7 350	9 926	12 108	5 372	7 631	9 085	7 990	
With public assistance income in 1989	27 781	13 538	42 950	25 284	53 802	56 878	31 152	37 792	29 875	34 318	
With Social Security income in 1989	10 074	5 366	15 852	11 037	17 013	21 041	10 300	12 865	15 287	13 600	
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 723	5 566	5 450	5 982	6 131	5 973	5 745	5 868	6 328	6 716	
Unrelated individuals	194 025	78 048	243 797	122 982	234 483	511 113	144 831	187 716	172 464	117 440	
Percent below poverty level	21.4	34.7	27.7	29.7	27.4	23.4	33.				

Table 154. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	West South Central Division				Mountain Division					
	Arkansas	Louisiana	Oklahoma	Texas	Montana	Idaho	Wyoming	Colorado	New Mexico	Arizona
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	656 465	1 098 374	863 810	4 384 921	213 625	265 597	121 198	861 828	394 958	949 418
In owner-occupied housing unit	494 453	792 168	644 999	3 013 226	161 973	203 621	91 452	627 826	292 580	688 610
With related children under 18 years	333 905	630 080	448 752	2 487 282	112 403	143 096	68 096	460 844	226 270	486 301
With related children under 5 years	129 566	263 813	178 152	1 085 608	44 678	60 176	26 912	197 648	97 395	220 685
Householder worked in 1989	494 044	817 756	685 563	3 584 640	171 805	220 413	102 285	721 622	307 356	722 602
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	340 903	543 781	476 128	2 489 927	111 781	145 046	70 993	509 860	205 048	489 806
Householder under 65 years with work disability	65 615	107 946	81 393	322 720	19 327	21 942	8 296	62 368	33 568	71 941
Householder foreign born	6 608	25 614	18 570	477 008	3 709	8 299	2 239	42 059	25 761	83 636
Householder under 25 years	32 578	51 087	42 722	206 745	8 219	12 625	5 196	33 973	17 362	43 677
Householder 65 years and over	125 769	166 841	145 410	613 119	36 743	45 040	16 631	112 999	61 493	177 086
Householder high school graduate or higher	446 950	759 426	663 596	3 190 526	176 192	214 403	101 905	732 247	297 868	748 273
With public assistance income in 1989	52 164	122 411	60 673	310 229	14 735	13 821	7 135	48 761	33 654	63 288
With Social Security income in 1989	174 155	238 804	193 798	838 646	50 495	60 000	22 910	152 866	84 694	234 983
Married-couple families	538 347	819 320	712 175	3 507 450	179 099	227 865	102 791	703 867	309 880	764 373
With related children under 18 years	255 773	438 539	346 294	1 903 498	88 061	116 706	54 384	353 737	165 887	360 978
With related children under 5 years	101 643	188 509	142 704	869 659	36 257	51 399	22 336	159 719	73 053	170 428
Householder worked in 1989	415 477	652 188	576 578	2 948 175	145 913	190 324	87 820	598 186	247 869	584 330
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	297 086	456 439	415 420	2 119 965	99 050	129 159	62 925	436 584	172 988	409 238
Householder high school graduate or higher	374 045	594 022	555 445	2 625 829	148 384	184 991	87 030	607 896	240 106	616 200
Householder 65 years and over	105 993	126 062	124 726	498 997	32 782	40 609	14 811	98 460	50 730	156 703
With public assistance income in 1989	25 770	42 569	29 647	150 416	7 646	8 166	3 515	22 276	15 833	31 814
With Social Security income in 1989	142 437	172 987	161 208	655 261	43 260	52 218	19 755	127 613	67 225	200 110
Female householder, no husband present	95 435	229 869	120 772	682 743	25 885	27 854	13 622	121 275	62 299	138 233
With related children under 18 years	65 936	163 969	84 550	477 402	19 072	20 152	10 509	86 184	44 999	97 200
With related children under 5 years	23 818	64 446	29 399	175 451	6 738	6 668	3 670	30 638	17 294	37 618
Householder worked in 1989	61 346	130 974	84 716	477 105	18 843	21 388	10 270	91 590	41 170	99 313
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	32 727	66 280	45 355	267 771	8 711	10 547	5 229	51 824	21 162	55 905
Householder high school graduate or higher	59 123	136 538	86 522	441 451	20 973	21 945	11 061	95 431	42 184	98 730
Householder 65 years and over	16 325	33 281	16 704	91 769	2 970	3 509	1 438	11 587	8 481	16 415
With public assistance income in 1989	23 670	73 389	28 025	143 446	6 306	5 063	3 250	24 024	15 854	27 527
With Social Security income in 1989	25 574	52 939	26 011	145 728	5 399	5 934	2 370	19 759	13 407	27 042
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	284 356	503 600	421 082	2 228 925	121 351	129 936	61 161	570 081	202 392	595 485
Nonfamily householder	235 200	399 997	343 425	1 694 420	93 294	95 835	48 111	423 291	148 867	422 467
In owner-occupied housing unit	133 678	207 716	189 237	740 010	46 869	51 203	25 112	187 912	77 897	209 869
65 years and over	108 981	149 031	139 610	513 831	34 269	34 827	15 036	104 911	47 001	135 579
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 292 037	4 101 071	3 051 515	16 580 286	776 793	985 553	442 277	3 212 550	1 484 339	3 584 399
Persons 18 years and over	1 678 091	2 888 167	2 225 619	11 806 259	558 270	681 584	309 041	2 365 252	1 044 301	2 622 253
Persons 65 years and over	330 169	439 288	396 986	1 615 525	99 177	115 278	44 386	311 418	156 630	463 335
Related children under 18 years	610 863	1 208 296	821 045	4 749 480	216 898	302 057	132 648	843 242	437 572	956 550
Related children under 6 years	196 689	401 529	268 142	1 642 180	70 301	96 039	42 466	297 820	149 395	342 685
Related children 5 to 17 years	448 731	878 627	599 882	3 386 291	159 298	222 994	98 123	595 090	314 008	670 839
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	97 026	213 030	112 652	617 981	25 691	25 767	11 294	73 715	65 042	108 662
Percent below poverty level	14.8	19.4	13.0	14.1	12.0	9.7	9.3	8.6	16.5	11.4
In owner-occupied housing unit	45 769	92 752	49 536	253 364	11 544	11 154	4 418	23 549	33 219	46 524
With related children under 18 years	67 822	162 199	82 352	478 367	19 766	19 883	8 917	59 396	52 252	84 870
With related children under 5 years	32 721	79 191	41 256	251 269	10 123	10 898	4 741	32 570	27 347	48 809
Householder worked in 1989	51 634	97 771	66 644	363 435	16 558	18 440	7 420	44 738	37 269	61 488
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	16 665	27 883	19 138	107 514	5 012	5 479	2 002	11 765	11 114	16 612
Householder under 65 years with work disability	17 968	39 468	22 484	93 210	4 294	4 402	1 386	11 852	10 231	15 293
Householder foreign born	1 036	4 776	3 735	145 546	477	1 794	336	7 393	8 978	21 657
Householder under 25 years	10 585	20 740	14 187	65 853	2 869	3 652	1 705	10 865	6 510	13 449
Householder 65 years and over	17 242	28 072	14 135	75 757	2 449	2 683	934	5 739	7 055	12 378
Householder high school graduate or higher	44 329	93 130	64 452	253 879	18 673	16 827	8 018	46 205	32 443	55 101
With public assistance income in 1989	25 823	74 602	29 628	158 524	7 762	5 521	3 480	22 175	18 990	29 802
With Social Security income in 1989	24 907	43 446	20 154	107 231	3 787	4 082	1 428	8 638	11 229	16 893
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 066	6 084	5 007	5 844	4 934	4 628	4 915	5 071	5 576	5 785
Married-couple families	52 928	85 818	60 088	338 491	13 667	15 159	5 535	32 479	33 502	55 361
With related children under 18 years	30 262	54 406	37 003	243 499	8 956	10 271	3 583	22 083	24 648	38 537
With related children under 5 years	15 394	27 294	20 099	137 553	4 906	6 237	2 196	12 967	13 636	23 239
Householder worked in 1989	29 077	45 334	37 349	220 363	9 155	11 125	3 831	21 647	21 102	32 984
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	11 101	15 038	13 227	74 897	3 859	4 234	1 487	7 853	7 531	10 927
Householder high school graduate or higher	21 758	34 116	32 478	126 374	9 901	9 575	3 846	20 515	15 759	27 813
Householder 65 years and over	12 405	16 156	10 029	48 296	1 990	2 252	762	4 131	4 391	8 713
With public assistance income in 1989	8 886	15 259	8 410	54 322	2 467	1 841	926	4 399	6 185	9 361
With Social Security income in 1989	16 466	22 033	12 997	62 498	2 640	3 067	1 015	5 201	6 543	10 483
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 338	5 056	4 583	5 476	4 727	4 255	4 481	4 624	5 327	5 542
Female householder, no husband present	39 345	114 006	46 243	241 700	10 270	9 242	5 024	36 245	25 502	43 657
With related children under 18 years	34 370	98 525	40 807	208 016	9 407	8 528	4 767	33 445	22 567	38 910
With related children under 5 years	15 937	47 330	19 109	99 997	4 521	4 080	2 290	17 519	10 760	21 203
Householder worked in 1989	19 878	45 945	25 510	119 565	6 174	6 195	3 078	19 588	12 333	22 184
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	4 748	11 140	5 177	26 386	925	1 005	420	3 072	2 646	4 218
Householder high school graduate or higher	20 388	53 859	28 476	111 728	7 496	6 440	3 654	22 992	13 658	22 406
Householder 65 years and over	4 056	10 136	3 460	22 861	396	372	136	1 353	2 148	3 062
With public assistance income in 1989	15 956	56 341	19 958	98 008	4 874	3 492	2 448	17 030	11 750	18 721
With Social Security income in 1989	7 248	18 307	6 018	37 931	983	846	315	2 844	3 786	5 256
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 095	6 923	5 577	6 438	5 234	5 297	5 419	5 482	5 943	6 185
Unrelated individuals	102 565	184 526	131 942	622 146	37 353	38 049	15 331	126 518	62 378	150 669
Percent below poverty level	36.1	36.6	31.3	27.9	30.8	29.3	25.1	22.2	30.8	25.3
Nonfamily householder	77 851	128 224	92 842	383 707	22 433	21 722	9 530	73 877	36 803	80 157
In owner-occupied housing unit	39 156	59 745</								

Table 154. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	Mountain Division—Con.		Pacific Division				
	Utah	Nevada	Washington	Oregon	California	Alaska	Hawaii
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989							
Families	413 257	311 407	1 276 227	757 986	7 218 877	134 806	266 439
In owner-occupied housing unit	310 206	198 765	925 358	547 285	4 556 779	84 055	159 557
With related children under 18 years	253 291	156 761	659 148	377 062	3 895 410	86 728	143 331
With related children under 5 years	123 810	71 443	282 560	155 301	1 822 823	41 802	64 476
Householder worked in 1989	348 470	257 317	1 029 904	598 624	5 763 347	120 029	210 788
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	246 301	178 497	693 479	392 914	3 893 330	71 321	151 946
Householder under 65 years with work disability	29 583	23 870	102 642	68 430	488 605	8 898	15 655
Householder foreign born	17 934	29 520	91 686	39 664	1 788 084	6 792	42 758
Householder under 25 years	26 040	14 639	52 417	29 307	298 092	8 039	9 805
Householder 65 years and over	57 144	44 339	198 867	137 873	1 062 090	7 940	50 213
Householder high school graduate or higher	357 342	248 941	1 083 707	622 611	5 547 742	118 072	215 651
With public assistance income in 1989	22 675	15 123	87 631	45 192	698 722	11 035	18 449
With Social Security income in 1989	75 073	63 164	263 656	181 762	1 383 774	13 306	66 963
Married-couple families	353 198	245 262	1 049 647	626 025	5 603 627	109 100	215 835
With related children under 18 years	211 561	114 623	504 794	287 273	2 888 779	66 917	114 373
With related children under 5 years	107 861	55 142	226 676	123 168	1 418 358	33 240	53 258
Householder worked in 1989	301 530	202 517	858 891	496 969	4 597 985	99 525	175 663
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	220 021	144 318	599 867	337 705	3 219 269	61 878	130 166
Householder high school graduate or higher	309 407	198 942	901 976	519 897	4 422 558	97 491	178 213
Householder 65 years and over	50 588	38 492	175 777	122 742	880 081	6 370	40 420
With public assistance income in 1989	12 170	7 851	41 046	21 677	340 315	5 259	10 281
With Social Security income in 1989	64 116	51 228	225 001	156 115	1 100 675	10 248	52 060
Female householder, no husband present	46 839	46 004	169 988	97 605	1 161 674	17 565	35 368
With related children under 18 years	34 025	31 399	120 673	68 380	765 230	14 441	21 428
With related children under 5 years	13 100	12 023	43 474	24 108	297 511	6 147	8 220
Householder worked in 1989	35 471	37 059	122 903	71 754	782 088	13 255	23 261
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	19 004	22 117	63 742	36 667	435 066	6 026	13 702
Householder high school graduate or higher	37 479	35 044	136 945	76 720	819 086	14 183	25 724
Householder 65 years and over	5 401	4 306	18 155	12 213	142 945	1 136	7 047
With public assistance income in 1989	9 419	6 204	41 577	21 203	312 107	5 046	6 833
With Social Security income in 1989	8 817	8 355	29 718	19 972	214 822	2 216	10 312
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	180 783	230 352	842 598	491 539	5 057 019	86 160	147 440
Nonfamily householder	123 939	156 106	599 281	347 376	3 180 823	54 894	90 309
In owner-occupied housing unit	59 912	62 890	267 581	159 569	1 332 444	23 793	34 606
65 years and over	41 083	40 553	182 355	124 728	953 669	6 563	25 532
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 694 357	1 178 396	4 741 003	2 775 907	29 003 219	532 474	1 071 352
Persons 18 years and over	1 072 253	890 940	3 508 444	2 067 276	21 439 890	364 001	795 834
Persons 65 years and over	144 182	124 045	545 755	375 059	2 986 286	21 112	120 952
Related children under 18 years	618 936	285 255	1 223 467	702 785	7 509 141	167 172	273 746
Related children under 6 years	202 919	106 788	431 993	237 747	2 772 583	64 464	97 110
Related children 5 to 17 years	450 810	195 918	866 070	505 422	5 191 426	113 412	193 224
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	35 443	22 599	100 149	66 173	670 685	9 198	16 053
Percent below poverty level	8.6	7.3	7.8	8.7	9.3	6.8	6.0
In owner-occupied housing unit	12 824	6 741	30 227	22 293	146 068	3 832	3 452
With related children under 18 years	29 006	16 907	80 799	50 725	553 586	7 935	12 760
With related children under 5 years	18 167	9 747	44 626	28 519	316 302	5 084	7 213
Householder worked in 1989	24 738	13 463	54 619	40 562	322 148	5 678	7 421
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	7 033	3 545	9 999	8 757	80 363	704	2 284
Householder under 65 years with work disability	5 260	3 287	19 366	13 449	88 607	956	2 283
Householder foreign born	2 872	3 621	14 195	6 387	293 750	447	3 568
Householder under 25 years	6 095	3 003	14 893	8 880	79 490	1 329	1 668
Householder 65 years and over	2 235	2 257	7 563	6 540	50 796	497	1 937
Householder high school graduate or higher	25 714	13 651	65 803	43 812	320 446	6 320	10 061
With public assistance income in 1989	9 118	4 705	39 175	19 637	241 780	2 755	6 074
With Social Security income in 1989	3 619	2 982	11 314	9 274	64 823	637	2 287
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 049	5 288	4 669	4 744	5 257	5 037	5 069
Married-couple families	19 426	10 113	41 692	31 455	305 551	4 018	7 806
With related children under 18 years	14 333	5 834	27 528	19 406	231 686	3 127	5 380
With related children under 5 years	9 955	3 680	16 766	11 709	140 090	2 167	3 288
Householder worked in 1989	14 683	5 784	25 214	19 798	172 396	2 748	4 143
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	5 338	2 005	7 110	5 840	55 403	600	1 753
Householder high school graduate or higher	14 689	6 016	26 902	20 591	134 259	2 799	4 658
Householder 65 years and over	1 765	1 745	5 625	5 136	34 372	294	1 494
With public assistance income in 1989	2 485	805	9 618	4 529	65 754	655	1 986
With Social Security income in 1989	2 362	1 816	7 055	6 211	36 655	348	1 474
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 730	4 852	4 712	4 593	5 735	5 282	4 964
Female householder, no husband present	14 210	10 683	51 193	29 786	304 579	4 238	6 937
With related children under 18 years	13 234	9 774	47 630	27 346	276 033	4 050	6 382
With related children under 5 years	7 485	5 370	25 006	14 684	149 729	2 397	3 426
Householder worked in 1989	8 708	6 401	24 926	17 087	113 213	2 264	2 537
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 427	1 207	2 327	2 151	16 414	86	333
Householder high school graduate or higher	9 752	6 589	34 525	20 196	159 091	2 920	4 597
Householder 65 years and over	406	400	1 570	1 216	13 227	136	326
With public assistance income in 1989	6 266	3 772	27 787	14 250	165 237	1 935	3 795
With Social Security income in 1989	1 026	939	3 590	2 642	22 905	238	650
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 553	5 786	4 656	4 951	4 788	4 819	5 170
Unrelated individuals	55 232	44 592	184 767	128 094	1 016 209	14 159	29 435
Percent below poverty level	30.6	19.4	21.9	26.1	20.1	16.4	20.0
Nonfamily householder	25 305	22 342	98 090	68 124	378 521	5 942	13 165
In owner-occupied housing unit	7 969	6 679	29 239	22 430	119 941	2 207	3 051
65 years and over	8 666	7 758	36 578	26 860	136 004	807	6 241
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 395	3 502	3 161	3 265	4 038	3 706	3 659
Persons	192 415	119 660	517 933	344 867	3 627 585	47 906	88 408
Percent below poverty level	11.4	10.2	10.9	12.4	12.5	9.0	8.3
Persons 18 years and over	114 374	81 428	338 661	233 238	2 247 310	28 622	56 464
Persons 65 years and over	12 682	11 897	49 509	38 007	228 441	1 606	9 701
Related children under 18 years	75 504	36 455	171 257	106 549	1 335 512	18 219	30 440
Related children under 6 years	31 583	16 043	72 877	45 476	528 883	8 471	12 228
Related children 5 to 17 years	48 940	22 931	110 582	67 586	894 202	10 887	20 303
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	275 013	167 792	702 211	471 926	4 953 374	66 558	121 969
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	586 721	329 886	1 305 218	893 985	8 734 520	126 605	242 798

Table 155. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	United States	Northeast Region			Midwest Region			South Region	
		Total	New England Division	Middle Atlantic Division	Total	East North Central Division	West North Central Division	Total	South Atlantic Division
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	10 635 762	2 381 098	578 340	1 802 758	2 600 616	1 840 251	760 365	3 648 654	1 940 347
In households	10 521 298	2 352 538	570 815	1 781 723	2 572 940	1 821 426	751 514	3 611 293	1 920 930
In group quarters	114 464	28 560	7 525	21 035	27 676	18 825	8 851	37 361	19 417
Nursing homes	59 648	13 480	4 040	9 440	16 898	11 502	5 396	20 129	9 746
Persons 65 to 74 years	18 218 481	4 057 749	1 009 813	3 047 936	4 418 756	3 092 046	1 326 710	6 299 689	3 473 632
In households	17 884 074	3 975 238	987 102	2 988 136	4 330 055	3 031 941	1 298 114	6 191 506	3 417 253
In group quarters	334 407	82 511	22 711	59 800	88 701	60 105	28 596	108 183	56 379
Nursing homes	247 973	56 638	16 963	39 675	72 071	48 728	23 343	81 220	40 172
Persons 75 years and over	12 976 794	2 934 986	761 091	2 173 895	3 324 861	2 202 316	1 122 545	4 404 256	2 352 174
In households	11 580 219	2 607 180	663 556	1 943 624	2 892 381	1 932 994	959 387	3 981 010	2 147 143
In group quarters	1 396 575	327 806	97 535	230 271	432 480	269 322	163 158	423 246	205 031
Nursing homes	1 305 978	297 656	90 493	207 163	409 944	255 172	154 772	402 154	192 403
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	10 635 762	2 381 098	578 340	1 802 758	2 600 616	1 840 251	760 365	3 648 654	1 940 347
Less than 9th grade	1 627 746	294 660	68 476	226 184	355 210	243 678	111 532	734 661	342 941
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 111 592	510 364	112 116	398 248	522 632	397 159	125 473	748 253	397 319
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 429 376	852 683	199 853	652 830	960 619	671 924	288 695	1 042 940	572 834
Some college or associate degree	1 884 132	348 461	96 399	252 062	432 117	294 481	137 636	614 699	335 830
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 582 916	374 930	101 496	273 434	330 038	233 009	97 029	508 101	291 423
Persons 65 to 74 years	18 218 481	4 057 749	1 009 813	3 047 936	4 418 756	3 092 046	1 326 710	6 299 689	3 473 632
Less than 9th grade	3 636 494	683 561	153 656	529 905	863 931	567 863	296 068	1 605 767	774 025
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 789 423	951 013	214 206	736 807	944 106	716 745	227 361	3 105 026	708 338
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	5 774 343	1 444 774	362 834	1 081 940	1 553 780	1 089 484	464 296	1 713 339	1 000 020
Some college or associate degree	2 897 366	516 039	149 241	366 798	641 222	430 264	210 958	948 233	553 147
Bachelor's degree or higher	2 120 855	462 362	129 876	332 486	415 717	287 690	128 027	727 324	438 102
Persons 75 years and over	12 976 794	2 934 986	761 091	2 173 895	3 324 861	2 202 316	1 122 545	4 404 256	2 352 174
Less than 9th grade	4 453 073	1 007 150	221 992	785 158	1 181 064	758 276	422 788	1 685 511	814 094
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 709 473	644 491	156 847	487 644	688 842	491 946	196 896	915 223	476 550
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 961 417	718 909	210 389	508 520	794 836	531 888	262 948	859 018	504 315
Some college or associate degree	1 616 777	295 596	91 258	204 338	395 999	244 952	151 047	519 112	300 951
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 236 054	268 840	80 605	188 235	264 120	175 254	88 866	425 392	256 264
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	3 863 733	840 784	210 391	630 393	984 830	687 140	297 690	1 323 852	698 184
Less than \$5,000	77 968	11 401	2 489	8 912	16 970	10 994	5 976	36 077	13 683
\$5,000 to \$9,999	151 376	21 514	4 662	16 852	34 276	21 713	12 563	73 630	29 740
\$10,000 to \$14,999	239 904	36 339	7 704	28 635	61 408	39 896	21 512	103 942	46 819
\$15,000 to \$24,999	639 545	108 460	24 285	84 175	177 763	117 548	60 215	250 770	126 889
\$25,000 to \$34,999	671 469	130 497	31 596	98 901	186 050	127 052	58 998	237 785	126 096
\$35,000 to \$49,999	788 016	171 578	44 203	127 375	214 062	151 500	62 562	255 276	140 394
\$50,000 or more	1 295 455	360 995	95 452	265 543	294 301	218 437	75 864	366 372	214 553
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	5.1	3.3	2.7	3.5	4.3	4.0	5.0	7.2	5.2
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	1 637 721	367 089	87 322	279 767	394 884	280 332	114 552	566 918	294 778
Less than \$5,000	282 378	50 860	10 528	40 332	63 419	45 132	18 287	128 085	59 815
\$5,000 to \$9,999	341 892	74 642	18 032	56 610	82 591	57 757	24 834	122 548	59 172
\$10,000 to \$14,999	254 933	53 730	12 291	41 439	67 538	46 827	20 711	88 959	47 080
\$15,000 to \$24,999	356 102	83 183	21 375	61 808	91 972	65 325	26 647	112 378	62 303
\$25,000 to \$34,999	186 922	46 856	11 953	34 903	44 734	32 092	12 642	54 637	30 655
\$35,000 or more	215 494	57 818	13 143	44 675	44 630	33 199	11 431	60 311	35 753
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	24.6	22.6	21.3	23.0	23.1	23.0	23.0	30.4	27.4
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	6 105 480	1 287 514	326 893	960 621	1 510 636	1 039 115	471 521	2 137 634	1 177 089
Less than \$5,000	105 626	17 291	3 925	13 366	20 708	13 363	7 345	49 135	21 708
\$5,000 to \$9,999	377 532	58 146	14 753	43 393	81 043	49 273	31 770	188 033	83 046
\$10,000 to \$14,999	683 471	124 820	31 343	93 477	177 411	114 672	62 739	270 796	132 452
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 565 961	317 004	76 256	240 748	444 477	305 746	138 731	537 558	291 893
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 168 869	242 452	62 278	180 174	310 334	214 904	95 430	385 250	220 915
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 006 332	221 359	57 588	163 771	241 249	169 584	71 665	330 499	194 942
\$50,000 or more	1 197 689	306 442	80 750	225 692	235 414	171 573	63 841	376 363	232 133
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.8	3.3	3.0	3.5	3.7	3.4	4.4	7.0	5.4
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	4 238 144	968 292	239 915	728 377	1 059 924	744 055	315 869	1 455 514	775 731
Less than \$5,000	673 028	112 021	27 973	84 048	147 614	99 106	48 508	332 715	156 865
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 351 851	327 549	81 711	245 838	346 087	242 959	103 128	450 325	229 352
\$10,000 to \$14,999	783 518	187 619	45 604	142 015	221 738	157 594	64 144	235 842	132 197
\$15,000 to \$24,999	792 343	186 632	46 339	140 293	208 278	147 967	60 311	237 550	137 847
\$25,000 to \$34,999	315 489	75 919	19 215	56 704	72 673	50 396	22 277	96 211	56 325
\$35,000 or more	321 915	78 552	19 073	59 479	63 534	46 033	17 501	102 871	63 145
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	22.6	19.8	18.0	20.3	20.2	19.6	21.6	30.1	26.7
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	2 751 461	554 234	141 193	413 041	688 422	447 530	240 892	969 936	531 493
Less than \$5,000	73 814	12 566	3 096	9 470	14 826	9 193	5 633	34 186	14 881
\$5,000 to \$9,999	311 762	46 447	12 377	34 070	72 652	40 091	32 561	153 196	64 422
\$10,000 to \$14,999	488 925	96 253	25 117	71 136	132 189	83 278	48 911	173 539	87 011
\$15,000 to \$24,999	754 492	157 847	39 447	118 400	211 940	141 810	70 130	239 771	135 780
\$25,000 to \$34,999	427 153	87 122	22 360	64 762	110 227	72 855	37 372	138 760	83 136
\$35,000 to \$49,999	323 881	68 874	17 159	51 715	75 332	50 408	24 924	105 381	65 440
\$50,000 or more	371 434	85 125	21 637	63 488	71 256	49 895	21 361	125 103	80 823
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	7.7	5.2	5.1	5.2	6.2	5.3	7.8	11.6	8.6
Persons 75 years and over living alone	4 751 106	1 081 458	280 750	800 708	1 287 622	841 420	446 202	1 578 688	814 757
Less than \$5,000	896 651	146 012	38 795	107 217	208 481	121 714	86 767	436 698	193 474
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 870 393	472 177	127 879	344 298	526 275	348 452	177 823	557 680	281 769
\$10,000 to \$14,999	790 052	191 981	47 907	144 074	239 265	162 700	76 565	219 077	122 498
\$15,000 to \$24,999	654 606	149 180	36 557	112 623	185 323	123 228	62 095	190 883	110 223
\$25,000 to \$34,999	256 210	56 828	14 454	42 374	65 765	43 584	22 181	79 850	47 681
\$35,000 or more	283 194	65 280	15 158	50 122	62 513	41 742	20 771	94 500	5

Table 155. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	South Region—Con.		West Region			New England Division			
	East South Central Division	West South Central Division	Total	Mountain Division	Pacific Division	Maine	New Hampshire	Vermont	Massachusetts
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	662 916	1 045 391	2 005 394	531 495	1 473 899	54 535	44 208	22 476	261 234
In households	656 694	1 033 669	1 984 527	526 125	1 458 402	53 939	43 773	22 214	257 349
In group quarters	6 222	11 722	20 867	5 370	15 497	596	435	262	3 885
Nursing homes	3 415	6 968	9 141	2 408	6 733	267	188	103	2 019
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 115 145	1 710 912	3 442 287	917 574	2 524 713	92 234	71 837	37 282	464 131
In households	1 096 743	1 677 510	3 387 275	904 781	2 482 494	90 245	70 464	36 268	453 201
In group quarters	18 402	33 402	55 012	12 793	42 219	1 989	1 373	1 014	10 930
Nursing homes	14 417	26 631	38 044	9 105	28 939	1 343	968	711	7 830
Persons 75 years and over	813 893	1 238 189	2 312 691	602 005	1 710 686	70 926	53 147	28 887	355 796
In households	735 267	1 098 600	2 099 648	549 539	1 550 109	62 157	46 062	25 093	310 374
In group quarters	78 626	139 589	213 043	52 466	160 577	8 769	7 085	3 794	45 422
Nursing homes	74 967	134 784	196 224	49 431	146 793	7 568	6 556	3 579	42 365
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	662 916	1 045 391	2 005 394	531 495	1 473 899	54 535	44 208	22 476	261 234
Less than 9th grade	176 316	215 404	243 215	60 679	182 536	8 878	5 330	3 839	28 130
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	148 390	202 544	330 343	87 159	243 184	10 339	7 855	3 470	49 654
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	176 855	293 251	573 134	167 368	405 766	19 793	15 368	7 675	91 936
Some college or associate degree	90 992	187 877	488 855	125 401	363 454	8 097	8 403	3 474	45 355
Bachelor's degree or higher	70 363	146 315	369 847	90 888	278 959	7 428	7 252	4 018	46 159
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 115 145	1 710 912	3 442 287	917 574	2 524 713	92 234	71 837	37 282	464 131
Less than 9th grade	385 262	446 480	483 235	124 639	358 596	16 699	11 238	7 538	62 297
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	247 062	349 626	589 278	159 474	429 804	18 437	13 121	5 719	95 483
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	261 130	452 189	1 062 450	296 668	765 782	32 717	25 161	12 074	176 894
Some college or associate degree	127 457	267 629	791 872	204 958	566 914	13 919	11 946	5 917	70 588
Bachelor's degree or higher	94 234	194 988	515 452	131 835	383 617	10 462	10 371	6 034	58 869
Persons 75 years and over	813 893	1 238 189	2 312 691	602 005	1 710 686	70 926	53 147	28 887	355 796
Less than 9th grade	384 601	486 816	579 348	153 369	425 979	18 259	14 114	7 988	94 149
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	168 919	269 754	460 917	118 299	342 618	14 546	10 379	4 875	75 798
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	126 244	228 459	588 654	151 177	437 477	19 929	13 766	7 602	107 278
Some college or associate degree	73 898	144 263	406 070	106 431	299 639	10 387	8 071	4 532	42 666
Bachelor's degree or higher	60 231	108 897	277 702	72 729	204 973	7 805	6 817	3 890	35 905
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	242 562	383 106	714 267	199 227	515 040	20 498	16 958	8 548	92 716
Less than \$5,000	8 241	14 153	13 520	4 664	8 856	372	282	138	1 053
\$5,000 to \$9,999	18 263	25 627	21 956	8 861	13 095	1 057	429	426	1 693
\$10,000 to \$14,999	23 871	33 252	38 215	14 097	24 118	1 612	878	566	2 913
\$15,000 to \$24,999	50 910	72 961	102 552	36 633	65 919	4 594	2 437	1 589	9 281
\$25,000 to \$34,999	45 234	66 455	117 137	38 847	78 290	4 296	3 179	1 700	12 789
\$35,000 to \$49,999	43 838	71 044	147 100	41 750	105 350	4 289	3 796	1 853	19 242
\$50,000 or more	52 205	99 614	273 787	54 375	219 412	4 278	5 957	2 276	45 745
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	9.6	9.4	4.4	5.7	3.8	5.1	3.2	4.5	2.3
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	107 787	164 353	308 830	83 256	225 574	8 680	6 336	3 412	40 262
Less than \$5,000	29 953	38 317	40 014	13 535	26 479	1 518	812	346	4 691
\$5,000 to \$9,999	26 499	36 877	62 111	17 340	44 771	2 190	1 242	964	9 113
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17 347	24 532	44 706	13 748	30 958	1 656	990	612	5 221
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18 774	31 301	68 569	18 672	49 897	1 810	1 718	738	9 706
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 841	16 141	40 695	9 896	30 799	856	750	401	5 387
\$35,000 or more	7 373	17 185	52 735	10 065	42 670	650	824	351	6 144
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	36.9	31.5	18.3	23.2	16.6	28.2	19.3	23.4	22.8
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	372 480	588 065	1 169 696	331 931	837 765	31 287	24 748	12 437	146 081
Less than \$5,000	11 311	16 116	18 492	5 881	12 611	373	375	119	1 887
\$5,000 to \$9,999	46 336	58 651	50 310	19 434	30 876	2 683	1 212	972	6 479
\$10,000 to \$14,999	58 993	79 351	110 444	37 265	73 179	4 866	2 907	1 707	13 107
\$15,000 to \$24,999	99 998	145 667	266 922	89 469	177 453	9 494	6 227	3 608	33 228
\$25,000 to \$34,999	61 579	102 756	230 833	68 325	162 508	5 918	4 895	2 522	27 361
\$35,000 to \$49,999	48 093	87 464	213 225	55 972	157 253	4 257	4 269	1 750	25 734
\$50,000 or more	46 170	98 060	279 470	55 585	223 885	3 696	4 863	1 759	38 285
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	10.0	8.4	3.8	4.7	3.4	4.6	3.5	3.9	3.0
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	279 234	400 549	754 414	202 457	551 957	22 131	16 268	8 989	113 067
Less than \$5,000	80 687	95 163	80 678	28 050	52 628	3 837	1 975	949	12 734
\$5,000 to \$9,999	95 587	125 386	227 890	62 341	165 549	8 327	5 414	3 778	40 259
\$10,000 to \$14,999	41 836	61 809	138 319	39 654	98 665	3 872	3 580	1 781	20 961
\$15,000 to \$24,999	35 553	64 150	159 883	40 596	119 287	3 783	2 979	1 523	21 613
\$25,000 to \$34,999	13 237	26 649	70 686	16 237	54 449	1 301	1 148	491	9 033
\$35,000 or more	12 334	27 392	76 958	15 579	61 379	1 011	1 172	467	8 467
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	37.5	31.5	15.0	20.2	13.1	26.5	18.5	22.3	16.6
Persons 75 years and over living alone	304 498	459 433	803 338	214 590	588 748	26 691	18 628	11 305	133 841
Less than \$5,000	107 762	135 462	105 460	35 876	69 584	5 098	3 045	1 486	17 823
\$5,000 to \$9,999	110 134	165 777	314 261	82 702	231 559	12 074	8 253	5 428	64 718
\$10,000 to \$14,999	35 842	60 737	139 729	37 909	101 820	3 942	3 228	2 058	22 159
\$15,000 to \$24,999	28 932	51 728	129 220	32 767	96 453	3 390	2 223	1 446	16 235
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10 999	21 170	53 767	12 690	41 077	1 118	949	482	6 384
\$35,000 or more	10 829	24 559	60 901	12 646	48 255	1 069	930	405	6 522
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	45.0	39.3	18.9	25.0	16.7	30.7	24.0	26.6	20.4

Table 155. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	New England Division—Con.		Middle Atlantic Division			East North Central Division				
	Rhode Island	Connecticut	New York	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	Ohio	Indiana	Illinois	Michigan	Wisconsin
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	46 757	149 130	831 544	362 972	608 242	496 255	242 887	489 288	401 946	209 875
In households	46 183	147 357	820 258	359 683	601 782	491 312	240 248	483 542	398 724	207 600
In group quarters	574	1 773	11 286	3 289	6 460	4 943	2 639	5 746	3 222	2 275
Nursing homes	345	1 118	4 879	1 398	3 163	3 261	2 014	3 288	1 564	1 375
Persons 65 to 74 years	86 437	257 892	1 357 726	613 946	1 076 264	834 807	406 424	827 409	662 545	360 861
In households	84 525	252 399	1 328 363	604 071	1 055 702	818 570	397 815	810 283	651 996	353 277
In group quarters	1 912	5 493	29 363	9 875	20 562	16 237	8 609	17 126	10 549	7 584
Nursing homes	1 523	4 588	18 160	6 574	14 941	13 719	7 659	13 693	7 963	5 694
Persons 75 years and over	64 563	187 772	1 004 167	416 281	753 447	571 267	289 521	606 971	444 473	290 084
In households	55 775	164 095	900 675	377 994	664 955	499 097	251 488	536 320	398 107	247 982
In group quarters	8 788	23 677	103 492	38 287	88 492	72 170	38 033	70 651	46 366	42 102
Nursing homes	7 983	22 442	90 746	34 857	81 560	69 491	36 940	66 940	42 556	39 245
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	46 757	149 130	831 544	362 972	608 242	496 255	242 887	489 288	401 946	209 875
Less than 9th grade	5 731	16 568	111 795	42 766	71 623	61 724	31 637	69 409	50 733	30 175
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	12 938	27 880	170 586	77 107	150 555	119 873	55 490	92 418	93 005	36 373
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	15 287	49 794	281 596	128 741	242 493	182 233	94 766	170 714	139 325	84 886
Some college or associate degree	6 162	24 908	127 678	52 696	71 688	71 509	34 837	87 125	68 780	32 230
Bachelor's degree or higher	6 639	30 000	139 889	61 662	71 883	60 916	26 157	69 622	50 103	26 211
Persons 65 to 74 years	86 437	257 892	1 357 726	613 946	1 076 264	834 807	406 424	827 409	662 545	360 861
Less than 9th grade	15 004	40 880	231 265	103 461	195 179	128 767	69 054	167 126	120 052	82 864
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	26 079	55 367	306 447	147 159	283 201	213 954	96 188	173 444	169 446	63 713
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	26 289	89 699	470 518	216 024	395 398	305 204	154 755	280 036	219 570	129 919
Some college or associate degree	10 180	36 691	180 564	75 953	110 281	110 007	51 903	123 900	94 302	50 152
Bachelor's degree or higher	8 885	35 255	168 932	71 349	92 205	76 875	34 524	82 903	59 175	34 213
Persons 75 years and over	64 563	187 772	1 004 167	416 281	753 447	571 267	289 521	606 971	444 473	290 084
Less than 9th grade	23 923	63 559	339 022	156 027	290 109	174 058	91 274	224 770	149 949	118 225
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	15 344	35 905	226 399	91 826	169 419	139 582	67 138	121 677	111 456	52 093
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	13 500	48 314	243 360	95 623	169 537	146 597	78 339	146 027	97 711	63 214
Some college or associate degree	5 994	19 608	99 968	38 340	66 030	63 084	30 432	67 878	49 638	33 920
Bachelor's degree or higher	5 802	20 386	95 418	34 465	58 352	47 946	22 338	46 619	35 719	22 632
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	16 861	54 810	278 873	130 934	220 586	185 666	92 376	176 463	151 051	81 584
Less than \$5,000	178	466	4 296	1 168	3 448	3 143	1 358	2 818	2 682	993
\$5,000 to \$9,999	386	671	7 202	2 139	7 511	6 453	3 177	4 547	5 254	2 282
\$10,000 to \$14,999	622	1 113	11 466	3 505	13 664	11 444	6 174	8 621	9 047	4 610
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 082	4 302	33 013	11 316	39 846	34 594	17 732	24 204	25 556	15 462
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 987	6 645	40 431	16 336	42 134	36 442	18 857	28 943	26 748	16 062
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 128	10 895	53 391	25 909	48 075	41 039	20 581	39 266	31 214	19 400
\$50,000 or more	6 478	30 718	129 074	70 561	65 908	52 551	24 497	68 064	50 550	22 775
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	2.7	1.9	3.7	2.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.3	3.2
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	7 334	21 298	140 074	48 694	90 999	78 174	36 695	75 903	60 047	29 513
Less than \$5,000	878	2 283	20 998	5 676	13 658	13 564	5 622	12 867	9 985	3 094
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 545	2 978	28 225	7 319	21 066	16 735	8 364	13 437	12 002	7 219
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 215	2 597	17 943	7 031	16 465	13 677	7 240	10 451	9 859	5 600
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 832	5 571	29 520	11 146	21 142	17 718	8 434	18 252	13 565	7 356
\$25,000 to \$34,999	930	3 629	17 978	7 873	9 052	8 479	3 718	9 821	6 755	3 319
\$35,000 or more	934	4 240	25 410	9 649	9 616	8 001	3 317	11 075	7 881	2 925
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	22.4	15.7	24.6	17.6	23.6	24.3	22.3	22.9	23.5	20.7
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	27 754	84 586	411 258	198 196	351 167	280 542	140 828	267 662	222 906	127 177
Less than \$5,000	316	855	6 559	2 185	4 622	3 513	1 952	3 853	2 820	1 225
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 523	1 884	19 501	6 373	17 519	13 389	7 193	11 463	11 119	6 109
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 310	5 446	36 854	14 352	42 271	31 446	16 917	25 705	25 244	15 360
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6 760	16 939	92 741	40 320	107 687	86 872	44 325	66 927	66 216	41 406
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 200	16 382	73 381	36 001	70 792	59 434	29 500	53 627	45 348	26 995
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 099	16 479	72 044	37 976	53 751	44 778	22 048	47 937	35 309	19 512
\$50,000 or more	5 546	26 601	110 178	60 989	54 525	41 110	18 893	58 150	36 850	16 570
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.5	1.9	3.9	2.5	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.5	2.7
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	21 498	57 962	335 604	134 389	258 384	204 504	98 551	202 379	155 893	82 728
Less than \$5,000	2 618	5 860	38 351	15 183	30 514	29 864	14 249	29 088	19 121	6 784
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8 154	15 779	112 556	38 022	95 260	67 890	33 328	58 990	52 204	30 547
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 273	11 137	59 552	25 995	56 468	43 613	20 832	39 946	34 107	19 096
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 670	12 771	63 933	28 678	47 682	39 233	19 005	41 881	30 824	17 024
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 430	5 812	27 991	13 126	15 587	12 732	5 991	16 169	10 436	5 068
\$35,000 or more	1 353	6 603	33 221	13 385	12 873	11 172	5 146	16 305	9 201	4 209
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	22.9	14.9	21.6	17.6	20.1	20.5	20.6	19.7	20.0	15.2
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	11 587	36 000	183 427	81 693	147 921	112 918	60 352	119 890	93 090	61 280
Less than \$5,000	290	461	4 724	1 733	3 013	2 399	1 193	2 729	1 714	1 158
\$5,000 to \$9,999	942	1 764	15 951	5 612	12 507	10 043	5 603	9 116	8 979	6 350
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 456	4 824	29 820	12 083	29 233	21 738	11 048	19 059	18 607	12 826
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 382	9 899	48 635	21 655	48 110	36 287	19 742	35 514	29 768	20 499
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 762	6 376	28 401	13 584	22 777	18 325	10 227	20 180	14 719	9 404
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 239	5 286	23 607	11 895	16 213	12 276	6 424	15 664	10 281	5 763
\$50,000 or more	1 516	7 390	32 289	15 131	16 068	11 850	6 115	17 628	9 022	5 280
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.8	2.9	5.6	4.7	5.1	5.7	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.1
Persons 75 years and over living alone	23 952	66 333	378 126	144 367	278 215	219 192	113 303	228 852	168 462	111 611
Less than \$5,000	3 581	7 762	51 321	18 405	37 491	33 647	17 648	35 132	23 130	12 157
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11 745	25 661	164 090	57 006	123 202	90 043	47 045	84 941	74 140	52 283
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 791	12 729	63 458	26 655	53 961	41 506	21 134	44 506	33 212	22 342
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 759	10 504	52 623	22 698	37 302	31 853	16 591	36 258	23 418	15 108
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 135	4 386	20 922	8 927	12 525	11 401	5 693	13 891	7 733	4 866
\$35,000 or more	941	5 291	25 712	10 676	13 734	10 742	5 192	14 124	6 829	4 855
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level										

Table 155. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	West North Central Division							South Atlantic Division		
	Minnesota	Iowa	Missouri	North Dakota	South Dakota	Nebraska	Kansas	Delaware	Maryland	District of Columbia
										LIVING ARRANGEMENTS
Persons 60 to 64 years	171 102	128 013	230 385	27 206	30 820	67 375	105 464	29 966	193 837	25 539
In households	168 980	126 441	227 689	26 865	30 411	66 680	104 448	29 748	192 178	24 564
In group quarters	2 122	1 572	2 696	341	409	695	1 016	218	1 659	975
Nursing homes	1 170	828	1 663	245	251	560	679	104	869	567
Persons 65 to 74 years	295 768	228 178	396 414	47 593	54 934	118 220	185 603	50 169	317 166	45 170
In households	288 746	223 269	388 439	46 418	53 677	115 561	182 004	49 389	311 969	42 697
In group quarters	7 022	4 909	7 975	1 175	1 257	2 659	3 599	780	5 197	2 473
Nursing homes	5 664	3 827	6 397	969	1 083	2 400	3 003	594	3 964	1 698
Persons 75 years and over	250 794	197 671	321 437	43 396	47 596	104 846	156 805	30 501	199 514	32 502
In households	212 078	166 421	279 797	36 519	40 352	88 954	135 266	26 944	278 404	28 879
In group quarters	38 716	31 250	41 640	6 877	7 244	15 892	21 539	3 557	21 110	3 623
Nursing homes	36 816	29 274	39 336	6 481	7 013	15 419	20 433	3 445	19 750	3 136
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	171 102	128 013	230 385	27 206	30 820	67 375	105 464	29 966	193 837	25 539
Less than 9th grade	24 686	16 212	39 526	6 921	5 983	7 065	11 139	3 296	28 289	4 189
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	25 314	19 863	45 836	3 716	3 976	10 468	16 300	7 022	39 744	6 122
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	63 426	55 371	79 979	8 108	11 828	28 974	41 009	9 996	55 876	5 365
Some college or associate degree	32 543	21 795	38 075	5 584	5 655	12 622	21 362	4 463	31 633	4 073
Bachelor's degree or higher	25 133	14 772	26 969	2 877	3 378	8 246	15 654	5 189	38 295	5 790
Persons 65 to 74 years	295 768	228 178	396 414	47 593	54 934	118 220	185 603	50 169	317 166	45 170
Less than 9th grade	67 846	44 962	100 472	17 071	15 023	21 228	29 466	7 735	63 787	9 187
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	46 047	37 337	81 300	5 821	7 539	19 658	29 659	11 820	69 043	10 385
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	101 743	92 179	123 671	12 235	18 045	47 015	69 408	15 662	89 955	10 403
Some college or associate degree	49 572	33 607	56 144	8 354	9 004	19 275	35 002	7 754	46 678	6 454
Bachelor's degree or higher	30 560	20 093	34 827	4 112	5 323	11 044	22 068	7 198	47 703	8 741
Persons 75 years and over	250 794	197 671	321 437	43 396	47 596	104 846	156 805	30 501	199 514	32 502
Less than 9th grade	100 474	63 776	134 958	22 475	21 411	33 979	45 715	8 947	69 539	9 274
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	40 866	35 054	61 498	4 797	6 253	19 422	29 006	7 322	39 618	5 927
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	54 499	55 025	67 314	6 422	8 938	27 256	43 494	6 909	43 160	7 028
Some college or associate degree	35 448	27 736	34 167	7 088	7 460	15 834	23 314	3 997	23 180	4 353
Bachelor's degree or higher	19 507	16 080	23 500	2 614	3 534	8 355	15 276	3 326	24 017	5 920
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	66 724	51 280	87 363	10 877	12 387	26 949	42 110	11 203	69 570	5 621
Less than \$5,000	1 025	1 107	1 847	339	387	486	785	192	723	78
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 325	2 047	4 334	656	613	1 016	1 572	291	1 338	106
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 952	3 867	7 326	867	1 103	1 900	2 497	581	2 405	215
\$15,000 to \$24,999	12 082	11 093	17 825	2 585	2 933	5 853	7 844	1 569	7 969	555
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12 875	11 178	15 957	2 395	2 671	5 669	8 253	1 888	10 143	648
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14 630	10 885	17 282	2 164	2 452	5 558	9 591	2 364	13 966	890
\$50,000 or more	19 835	11 103	22 792	1 871	2 228	6 467	11 568	4 318	33 026	3 129
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.9	4.9	5.7	7.5	6.6	4.4	4.6	3.6	2.5	3.5
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	24 962	18 645	36 436	3 893	4 593	10 074	15 949	4 201	27 622	6 695
Less than \$5,000	3 531	2 726	6 637	593	807	1 360	2 633	677	4 301	1 404
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 865	4 557	8 236	898	967	2 252	3 059	625	4 277	880
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 124	3 521	6 537	762	910	2 041	2 816	615	3 474	742
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6 344	4 185	7 823	917	1 052	2 620	3 706	1 061	6 149	1 266
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 121	1 965	3 787	441	479	944	1 905	543	4 005	859
\$35,000 or more	2 977	1 691	3 416	282	378	857	1 830	680	5 416	1 544
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	20.3	22.1	25.9	23.3	24.4	21.2	22.3	21.0	20.8	26.1
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	104 925	82 519	137 125	17 324	20 109	42 525	66 994	17 205	102 655	9 072
Less than \$5,000	1 390	1 211	2 487	372	351	544	990	183	1 478	275
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6 507	4 986	10 292	1 409	1 896	2 954	3 726	607	3 920	419
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 827	11 127	19 492	2 484	3 021	5 671	8 117	1 498	7 611	537
\$15,000 to \$24,999	31 220	25 511	39 750	5 097	6 287	12 190	18 676	4 136	19 913	1 207
\$25,000 to \$34,999	21 582	17 132	26 549	3 460	4 024	8 884	13 799	3 661	18 555	1 292
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16 785	12 388	19 911	2 406	2 594	6 625	10 956	3 310	19 549	1 706
\$50,000 or more	14 614	10 164	18 644	2 096	1 936	5 657	10 730	3 810	31 629	3 636
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.0	4.0	5.1	5.5	5.4	4.1	3.8	3.1	3.5	5.9
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	69 596	53 685	96 570	11 438	12 783	27 911	43 886	11 418	70 361	14 636
Less than \$5,000	9 391	6 795	17 736	2 048	2 319	3 912	6 307	1 487	10 740	2 586
\$5,000 to \$9,999	22 384	17 752	32 132	3 653	4 163	9 222	13 822	3 285	17 626	3 426
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 856	11 837	18 247	2 165	2 515	5 800	8 724	2 172	12 120	1 915
\$15,000 to \$24,999	13 975	10 563	16 994	2 096	2 436	5 175	9 072	2 561	14 281	2 895
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 165	3 913	6 196	810	796	2 081	3 316	973	7 063	1 342
\$35,000 or more	3 825	2 825	5 265	666	554	1 721	2 645	940	8 531	2 472
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	19.3	18.4	25.0	24.4	25.0	20.6	20.3	18.7	20.3	25.8
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	53 193	42 554	67 335	9 979	10 504	22 414	34 913	5 968	39 029	4 367
Less than \$5,000	1 118	861	1 880	223	181	517	853	116	829	207
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7 113	4 990	9 981	1 576	1 913	2 736	4 252	382	2 996	256
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 126	8 170	13 829	2 079	2 342	4 452	6 913	843	4 710	368
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16 355	12 777	18 746	2 827	3 011	6 619	9 795	1 722	9 172	726
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8 141	7 074	10 055	1 538	1 416	3 483	5 665	959	6 257	641
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 278	4 740	6 741	973	896	2 484	3 812	948	5 661	618
\$50,000 or more	4 062	3 942	6 103	763	745	2 123	3 623	998	9 404	1 551
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	7.5	6.2	9.4	9.8	9.3	6.5	7.0	4.8	5.7	7.2
Persons 75 years and over living alone	99 826	78 367	127 705	16 633	19 103	42 304	62 264	10 878	67 567	13 534
Less than \$5,000	17 936	12 791	28 632	3 642	4 322	8 037	11 407	1 869	11 361	2 841
\$5,000 to \$9,999	42 060	30 693	49 746	6 154	7 846	16 785	24 539	4 108	22 175	3 538
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17 517	14 241	20 874	2 753	3 231	7 187	10 762	1 850	11 073	1 752
\$15,000 to \$24,999	13 650	12 348	16 131	2 619	2 407	6 043	8 897	1 431	10 751	2 182
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 626	4 347	5 884	895	780	2 282	3 367	675	5 246	1 166
\$35,000 or more	4 037	3 947	6 438	570	517	1 970	3 292	945	6 961	2 055
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	26.8	24.1	30.7	30.5	32.4	27.2	26.5	23.8	23.5	28.2

Table 155. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	South Atlantic Division—Con.						East South Central Division			
	Virginia	West Virginia	North Carolina	South Carolina	Georgia	Florida	Kentucky	Tennessee	Alabama	Mississippi
							LIVING ARRANGEMENTS			
Persons 60 to 64 years	244 656	91 624	290 499	144 932	238 005	681 289	160 773	214 273	181 924	105 946
In households	242 363	90 983	287 787	143 634	235 562	674 111	159 092	212 214	180 527	104 861
In group quarters	2 293	641	2 712	1 298	2 443	7 178	1 681	2 059	1 397	1 085
Nursing homes	1 512	404	1 771	743	1 447	2 329	1 030	1 169	662	554
Persons 65 to 74 years	403 382	156 926	486 119	248 097	391 357	1 375 246	270 085	359 533	303 363	182 164
In households	395 510	154 471	477 348	244 580	384 337	1 356 952	265 241	353 125	299 156	179 221
In group quarters	7 872	2 455	8 771	3 517	7 020	18 294	4 844	6 408	4 207	2 943
Nursing homes	5 929	1 985	7 271	2 652	5 475	10 604	3 912	5 133	3 191	2 181
Persons 75 years and over	259 222	111 878	315 938	148 032	261 190	993 397	196 731	258 838	219 243	139 081
In households	230 693	103 123	282 750	134 658	235 031	926 661	176 011	231 803	200 230	127 223
In group quarters	28 529	8 755	33 188	13 374	26 159	66 736	20 720	27 035	19 013	11 858
Nursing homes	26 677	8 316	31 409	12 418	25 393	61 859	19 805	25 825	18 074	11 263
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	244 656	91 624	290 499	144 932	238 005	681 289	160 773	214 273	181 924	105 946
Less than 9th grade	49 907	21 090	64 384	33 821	54 790	84 185	51 406	60 385	38 191	26 334
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	44 966	20 614	65 051	32 211	49 093	132 496	32 424	44 566	46 388	25 012
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	66 151	31 220	79 427	37 989	65 908	220 902	41 881	55 934	51 749	27 291
Some college or associate degree	41 852	10 874	45 820	21 924	35 853	139 338	20 171	29 903	25 430	15 488
Bachelor's degree or higher	42 780	7 826	35 817	18 987	32 371	104 368	14 891	23 485	20 166	11 821
Persons 65 to 74 years	403 382	156 926	486 119	248 097	391 357	1 375 246	270 085	359 533	303 363	182 164
Less than 9th grade	109 131	51 967	145 242	79 113	123 659	184 204	105 636	128 401	93 491	57 734
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	74 322	33 435	105 997	52 020	83 571	267 745	52 738	73 914	76 690	43 720
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	102 971	43 741	118 454	56 546	95 309	466 979	62 310	83 906	72 364	42 550
Some college or associate degree	61 290	16 161	65 092	30 787	48 774	270 157	28 645	42 050	34 923	21 839
Bachelor's degree or higher	55 668	11 622	51 334	29 631	40 044	186 161	20 756	31 262	25 895	16 321
Persons 75 years and over	259 222	111 878	315 938	148 032	261 190	993 397	196 731	258 838	219 243	139 081
Less than 9th grade	104 017	55 459	143 275	64 050	119 411	240 122	102 578	123 670	98 312	60 041
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	45 547	19 432	59 646	29 310	52 090	217 658	32 604	50 738	52 783	32 794
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	47 627	18 763	49 966	23 532	43 370	263 960	29 634	40 182	34 287	22 141
Some college or associate degree	33 504	9 634	33 888	14 908	24 577	152 910	17 712	24 790	18 325	13 071
Bachelor's degree or higher	28 527	8 590	29 163	16 232	21 742	118 747	14 203	19 458	15 536	11 034
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	90 230	33 930	107 881	52 438	86 213	241 098	59 587	79 379	66 090	37 506
Less than \$5,000	1 489	1 102	2 170	1 219	2 030	4 680	2 565	2 214	2 062	1 400
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 106	2 363	5 543	2 852	4 469	9 672	5 342	5 224	4 441	3 256
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 439	3 932	7 804	3 943	6 184	16 316	6 445	6 910	6 302	4 214
\$15,000 to \$24,999	13 848	8 617	22 212	10 077	15 403	46 649	12 743	16 250	13 681	8 236
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14 683	6 546	21 261	10 378	14 823	45 726	10 505	15 137	12 615	6 977
\$35,000 to \$49,999	17 926	5 654	22 447	10 765	17 002	49 380	10 499	15 207	11 690	6 442
\$50,000 or more	33 739	5 716	26 444	13 204	26 302	68 675	11 488	18 437	15 299	6 981
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.3	8.6	5.9	6.6	6.6	4.9	11.7	8.0	8.4	11.7
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	36 998	15 070	46 010	22 361	36 751	99 070	26 673	33 404	29 454	18 256
Less than \$5,000	6 526	3 947	10 725	5 721	9 245	17 269	7 318	8 812	8 024	5 799
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7 056	4 085	10 327	5 269	7 801	18 852	6 567	8 049	7 490	4 393
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 486	2 596	8 283	3 529	5 691	16 664	4 517	5 169	4 859	2 802
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7 845	2 659	9 349	4 304	6 817	22 853	4 588	6 349	4 795	3 042
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 472	885	3 667	1 740	3 516	10 968	1 902	2 562	2 259	1 118
\$35,000 or more	5 613	898	3 659	1 798	3 681	12 464	1 781	2 463	2 027	1 102
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	24.5	34.4	32.0	34.4	33.7	23.5	36.0	35.6	36.8	41.0
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	133 863	52 027	163 637	82 533	125 878	490 219	91 185	121 190	102 189	57 916
Less than \$5,000	2 365	1 166	3 428	2 045	3 169	7 599	2 955	3 255	2 931	2 170
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9 489	5 048	17 702	8 373	11 881	25 607	11 408	14 534	11 972	8 422
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 691	8 261	23 789	11 636	16 571	48 858	15 049	18 246	15 768	9 930
\$15,000 to \$24,999	29 112	17 386	42 262	20 247	30 010	127 620	25 767	32 063	27 230	14 938
\$25,000 to \$34,999	22 821	9 568	28 541	14 513	21 913	100 051	14 818	20 600	17 152	9 009
\$35,000 to \$49,999	23 065	6 035	24 160	12 595	19 897	84 625	11 356	16 253	13 650	6 834
\$50,000 or more	33 320	4 563	23 755	13 124	22 437	95 859	9 832	16 239	13 486	6 613
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	5.4	7.3	7.6	8.0	7.5	4.0	10.0	8.9	9.6	12.9
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	92 472	41 287	116 161	58 296	95 011	276 089	69 120	87 835	75 052	47 227
Less than \$5,000	17 743	8 387	30 359	16 511	25 969	43 083	18 053	23 762	22 621	16 251
\$5,000 to \$9,999	26 299	15 702	39 220	19 964	29 566	74 264	23 770	30 405	25 491	15 921
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15 449	8 666	17 983	8 334	13 802	51 756	11 390	13 581	10 821	6 044
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16 461	5 618	16 906	7 547	14 215	57 363	9 411	11 839	9 008	5 295
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 474	1 659	5 956	2 853	5 710	23 295	3 457	4 392	3 602	1 786
\$35,000 or more	9 046	1 255	5 737	3 087	5 749	26 328	3 039	3 856	3 509	1 930
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	25.4	27.3	34.5	36.8	35.0	20.9	33.9	36.1	39.0	42.9
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	51 952	24 053	64 233	28 844	49 852	263 195	41 949	54 297	45 616	28 868
Less than \$5,000	1 506	834	2 518	1 048	1 936	5 887	1 677	2 255	2 233	1 770
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7 162	3 969	12 347	5 502	9 099	22 709	8 733	11 410	10 310	8 340
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 271	5 551	12 882	5 783	9 399	39 204	8 790	11 211	9 356	5 823
\$15,000 to \$24,999	12 359	7 180	15 055	6 701	11 612	71 253	10 804	13 047	10 721	5 874
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 149	3 192	8 444	3 621	6 469	46 404	5 137	6 820	5 455	2 936
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 933	1 800	6 401	2 953	5 432	35 694	3 665	4 567	3 778	2 031
\$50,000 or more	9 572	1 527	6 586	3 236	5 905	42 044	3 143	4 987	3 763	2 094
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	9.6	11.2	13.9	12.9	13.6	6.0	14.8	15.1	18.1	23.6
Persons 75 years and over living alone	89 061	44 933	113 855	53 922	95 061	325 946	75 393	93 901	82 399	52 805
Less than \$5,000	20 758	10 669	37 320	18 004	32 114	58 538	21 965	30 659	31 398	23 740
\$5,000 to \$9,999	29 654	18 692	41 534	20 542	32 423	109 103	28 911	34 694	29 368	17 161
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 380	8 175	13 657	5 894	11 192	55 525	10 752	11 429	8 760	4 901
\$15,000 to \$24,999	12 358	4 680	11 336	4 922	10 523	52 040	8 010	9 328	7 666	3 928
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 449	1 486	4 725	2 091	4 032	22 811	2 871	4 038	2 616	1 474
\$35,000 or more	7 462	1 231	5 283	2 469	4 777	27 929	2 884	3 753	2 591	1 601
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	30.6	31.5	42.8	44.2	43.5	23.9	38.2	42.6	48.1	54.3

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

UNITED STATES SUMMARY 261

Table 155. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	West South Central Division				Mountain Division					
	Arkansas	Louisiana	Oklahoma	Texas	Montana	Idaho	Wyoming	Colorado	New Mexico	Arizona
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	108 054	171 354	137 466	628 517	33 904	38 638	17 865	121 216	59 782	154 318
In households	106 966	168 963	135 798	621 942	33 487	38 254	17 710	120 095	59 369	152 812
In group quarters	1 088	2 391	1 668	6 575	417	384	155	1 121	413	1 506
Nursing homes	760	1 690	1 030	3 488	226	226	100	643	240	497
Persons 65 to 74 years	196 885	277 068	235 866	1 001 093	61 244	70 486	27 784	194 632	98 541	290 177
In households	192 961	270 585	230 865	983 099	59 807	69 359	27 251	191 726	97 409	286 783
In group quarters	3 924	6 483	5 001	17 994	1 437	1 127	533	2 906	1 132	3 394
Nursing homes	3 393	5 686	4 071	13 481	1 181	855	422	2 344	849	1 998
Persons 75 years and over	152 931	190 365	187 728	707 165	45 175	50 652	19 261	133 734	63 977	187 023
In households	136 773	168 070	165 538	628 219	39 056	45 650	17 097	118 876	58 984	174 929
In group quarters	16 158	22 295	22 190	78 946	6 119	5 002	2 164	14 858	4 993	12 094
Nursing homes	15 700	21 717	21 492	75 875	5 894	4 836	2 116	14 004	4 738	11 103
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	108 054	171 354	137 466	628 517	33 904	38 638	17 865	121 216	59 782	154 318
Less than 9th grade	25 440	42 794	20 030	127 140	4 368	3 595	1 709	11 176	11 824	20 810
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	24 246	33 590	29 089	115 619	5 599	7 341	3 136	17 920	9 840	23 319
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	32 097	50 462	42 926	167 766	12 643	13 428	6 597	38 441	16 317	45 223
Some college or associate degree	15 265	23 720	27 375	121 517	6 745	8 952	3 725	28 637	11 487	38 281
Bachelor's degree or higher	11 006	20 788	18 046	96 475	4 549	5 322	2 698	25 042	10 314	26 685
Persons 65 to 74 years	196 885	277 068	235 866	1 001 093	61 244	70 486	27 784	194 632	98 541	290 177
Less than 9th grade	60 057	91 280	49 546	245 597	10 556	9 359	3 887	25 136	22 292	38 703
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	45 314	53 696	50 737	198 879	9 858	13 148	4 850	31 146	16 620	47 995
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	49 738	70 939	69 120	262 392	21 343	24 040	10 317	63 863	26 997	89 875
Some college or associate degree	25 803	32 521	39 661	169 644	12 356	15 282	5 448	41 927	17 882	70 485
Bachelor's degree or higher	15 973	28 632	26 802	123 581	7 131	8 657	3 282	32 560	14 750	43 119
Persons 75 years and over	152 931	190 365	187 728	707 165	45 175	50 652	19 261	133 734	63 977	187 023
Less than 9th grade	69 621	93 098	69 101	254 996	14 628	14 205	5 222	35 688	22 440	42 160
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	34 562	33 954	41 326	159 912	8 144	10 577	3 912	25 562	11 460	33 932
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	24 399	32 387	36 127	135 546	10 933	12 293	4 922	33 202	13 332	48 012
Some college or associate degree	14 515	17 318	23 579	88 851	7 125	8 946	3 426	22 460	8 757	36 518
Bachelor's degree or higher	9 834	13 608	17 595	67 860	4 345	4 631	1 779	16 822	7 988	26 401
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	39 899	60 178	53 296	229 733	13 102	15 666	7 165	44 730	22 232	56 685
Less than \$5,000	1 491	2 762	1 763	8 137	439	299	155	712	802	1 504
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 274	5 214	3 446	13 693	721	706	382	1 409	1 571	2 658
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 494	6 227	4 895	17 636	1 211	1 339	492	2 964	1 995	4 085
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9 745	11 864	11 364	39 988	3 095	3 491	1 410	7 385	4 420	10 000
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 465	10 262	10 165	38 563	2 765	3 427	1 589	8 377	4 048	10 898
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6 763	10 744	9 990	43 547	2 706	3 138	1 271	9 739	4 110	11 564
\$50,000 or more	6 667	13 105	11 673	68 169	2 165	3 266	1 866	14 144	5 286	15 976
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	10.2	11.8	7.9	9.0	6.8	5.0	5.5	4.1	9.8	6.5
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	17 422	28 635	22 010	96 286	5 506	5 269	2 969	21 061	9 412	23 080
Less than \$5,000	4 664	8 587	3 929	21 137	1 058	936	397	2 952	2 083	3 886
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 865	6 754	6 022	19 236	1 280	1 357	714	4 304	2 014	4 572
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 777	4 394	3 505	13 856	1 039	968	580	3 247	1 463	3 752
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 042	4 514	4 458	19 287	1 032	1 046	641	4 907	1 906	5 288
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 120	2 112	2 265	10 644	611	551	303	2 851	990	2 673
\$35,000 or more	954	2 274	1 831	12 126	486	411	334	2 800	956	2 909
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	36.6	38.7	29.1	29.1	25.8	27.3	20.5	21.9	29.7	22.6
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	69 992	88 550	83 776	345 747	22 575	26 785	10 232	68 759	35 129	105 632
Less than \$5,000	1 988	3 099	1 931	9 098	318	413	146	1 052	738	2 220
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9 094	10 653	7 924	30 980	1 865	1 857	729	3 264	3 081	5 890
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 740	13 585	12 171	41 855	3 338	3 793	1 363	7 192	4 521	10 756
\$15,000 to \$24,999	20 430	22 122	22 360	80 755	6 843	8 407	2 894	17 647	8 988	28 066
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11 638	14 586	15 635	60 897	4 346	5 496	2 230	14 360	6 516	21 428
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8 263	11 679	12 036	55 486	3 192	3 700	1 580	12 133	5 256	18 986
\$50,000 or more	6 839	12 826	11 719	66 676	2 673	3 119	1 290	13 111	6 029	18 286
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	9.0	10.7	6.4	8.1	5.3	4.5	4.4	3.6	7.6	5.1
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	46 653	70 350	57 684	225 862	14 414	14 502	6 678	47 229	21 482	60 164
Less than \$5,000	13 589	20 468	10 256	50 850	2 203	2 081	929	5 669	4 416	8 447
\$5,000 to \$9,999	16 011	22 913	20 981	65 481	4 851	5 192	2 251	14 526	6 222	17 142
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 090	10 076	9 368	35 275	2 930	3 148	1 443	9 155	3 770	11 333
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6 106	9 529	9 578	38 937	2 707	2 579	1 193	9 620	3 830	12 764
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 053	3 583	4 096	16 917	971	808	488	4 079	1 508	5 267
\$35,000 or more	1 804	3 781	3 405	18 402	752	694	374	4 180	1 736	5 211
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	38.3	37.1	29.2	28.9	21.3	21.5	19.8	19.9	26.9	19.3
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	36 001	37 512	40 950	153 250	10 207	13 824	4 579	29 701	15 601	51 071
Less than \$5,000	1 557	2 010	1 510	6 293	251	307	129	696	513	1 298
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8 848	8 137	7 721	25 275	1 319	1 890	514	2 540	2 252	4 461
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 846	7 657	8 157	27 688	2 167	3 189	966	5 560	3 000	7 859
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8 431	8 772	10 095	36 247	3 179	4 181	1 353	8 385	3 920	14 080
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 304	3 924	5 555	21 493	1 528	1 953	659	5 012	2 438	9 269
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 757	3 310	3 841	15 992	887	1 249	482	3 613	1 613	6 842
\$50,000 or more	2 258	3 702	4 071	20 262	876	1 055	476	3 895	1 865	7 262
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	17.0	17.9	11.5	13.1	7.8	7.6	6.9	5.6	11.1	6.5
Persons 75 years and over living alone	57 262	70 502	76 027	255 642	18 005	18 280	7 593	51 167	21 985	61 908
Less than \$5,000	21 114	25 250	17 782	71 316	3 040	3 100	1 180	7 732	5 620	9 926
\$5,000 to \$9,999	20 501	24 624	31 753	88 899	7 760	8 226	3 308	20 717	7 270	20 678
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 849	8 588	10 585	34 715	3 338	2 964	1 314	8 717	3 466	11 383
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 940	6 330	9 067	31 391	2 248	2 585	1 058	7 602	3 187	10 737
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 850	2 707	3 533	13 080	839	793	458	3 140	1 253	4 409
\$35,000 or more	2 008	3 003	3 307	16 241	780	612	275	3 259	1 189	4 775
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	47.2	44.6	37.7	36.5	25.8	26.4	23.0	26.2	33.8	21.9

Table 155. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	Mountain Division—Con.		Pacific Division				
	Utah	Nevada	Washington	Oregon	California	Alaska	Hawaii
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS							
Persons 60 to 64 years	52 335	53 437	190 275	119 762	1 102 312	12 706	48 844
In households	51 840	52 558	188 718	118 616	1 090 125	12 483	48 460
In group quarters	495	879	1 557	1 146	12 187	223	384
Nursing homes	243	233	937	606	5 013	65	112
Persons 65 to 74 years	88 561	86 149	338 710	225 899	1 865 417	15 427	79 260
In households	87 374	85 072	332 805	222 388	1 833 748	15 114	78 439
In group quarters	1 187	1 077	5 905	3 511	31 669	313	821
Nursing homes	887	569	4 636	2 485	21 173	241	404
Persons 75 years and over	61 131	41 052	236 863	165 232	1 256 442	6 732	45 417
In households	56 507	38 440	211 243	150 944	1 139 824	5 932	42 166
In group quarters	4 624	2 612	25 620	14 288	116 618	800	3 251
Nursing homes	4 426	2 314	24 453	13 132	106 107	757	2 344
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 60 to 64 years	52 335	53 437	190 275	119 762	1 102 312	12 706	48 844
Less than 9th grade	2 696	4 501	15 496	10 325	147 644	2 155	6 916
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	8 698	11 306	31 035	20 952	180 903	1 943	8 351
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	16 997	17 722	60 636	39 642	284 378	3 320	17 790
Some college or associate degree	14 395	13 179	47 924	29 394	274 961	3 154	8 021
Bachelor's degree or higher	9 549	6 729	35 184	19 449	214 426	2 134	7 766
Persons 65 to 74 years	88 561	86 149	338 710	225 899	1 865 417	15 427	79 260
Less than 9th grade	5 487	9 219	34 787	27 110	272 871	3 230	20 598
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	16 353	19 504	57 163	39 474	316 352	2 195	14 620
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	31 075	29 158	116 391	77 937	542 681	4 379	24 394
Some college or associate degree	22 370	19 208	80 639	51 035	441 149	3 555	10 536
Bachelor's degree or higher	13 276	9 060	49 730	30 343	292 364	2 068	9 112
Persons 75 years and over	61 131	41 052	236 863	165 232	1 256 442	6 732	45 417
Less than 9th grade	9 605	9 421	53 249	38 175	309 009	2 396	23 150
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	14 758	9 954	48 660	34 054	253 122	1 015	5 767
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	17 166	11 317	65 121	44 382	318 735	1 439	7 800
Some college or associate degree	12 409	6 790	42 345	30 197	222 060	1 098	3 939
Bachelor's degree or higher	7 193	3 570	27 488	18 424	153 516	784	4 761
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989							
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	21 402	18 245	70 864	45 002	378 063	4 548	16 563
Less than \$5,000	398	355	1 149	933	6 561	77	136
\$5,000 to \$9,999	661	753	1 922	1 833	8 946	121	273
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 019	992	3 594	3 167	16 686	192	479
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 594	3 238	11 134	8 415	44 429	396	1 545
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 502	3 241	12 804	9 113	53 874	602	1 897
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 850	4 372	15 990	10 286	75 047	800	3 227
\$50,000 or more	6 378	5 294	24 271	11 255	172 520	2 360	9 006
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.0	4.6	3.6	4.8	3.9	4.4	2.2
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	6 389	9 570	31 025	18 472	168 616	2 428	5 033
Less than \$5,000	897	1 326	4 414	2 969	18 265	271	560
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 362	1 737	5 581	4 141	33 859	437	753
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 175	1 524	5 158	3 228	21 479	331	762
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 589	2 263	7 337	4 290	36 636	471	1 163
\$25,000 to \$34,999	651	1 266	4 147	1 963	23 558	305	826
\$35,000 or more	715	1 454	4 388	1 881	34 819	613	969
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	20.8	19.6	20.8	23.0	15.2	15.3	15.1
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	34 064	28 755	120 297	81 479	603 005	4 974	28 010
Less than \$5,000	388	606	1 485	1 212	9 495	76	343
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 388	1 360	4 748	4 334	20 717	162	915
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 405	2 897	10 213	10 213	51 212	282	1 259
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9 418	7 206	30 276	24 379	117 924	863	4 011
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 958	5 991	26 695	17 362	113 248	805	4 398
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6 020	5 105	23 165	12 544	114 505	1 095	5 944
\$50,000 or more	5 487	5 590	23 715	11 435	175 904	1 691	11 140
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	2.7	4.1	2.8	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.2
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	17 323	20 665	78 333	50 624	407 754	3 786	11 460
Less than \$5,000	2 167	2 138	8 760	6 837	34 929	317	1 785
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 457	6 700	22 207	15 540	124 601	838	2 363
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 874	4 001	15 755	10 946	69 245	881	1 838
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 686	4 217	18 315	10 463	87 152	789	2 568
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 215	1 901	7 099	3 806	41 808	467	1 269
\$35,000 or more	924	1 708	6 197	3 032	50 019	494	1 637
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	17.5	17.5	16.8	19.2	11.5	10.8	19.6
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	16 524	9 737	55 480	41 263	277 076	1 396	12 410
Less than \$5,000	289	298	885	839	6 507	38	186
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 493	840	4 146	3 527	15 486	135	864
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 885	1 481	8 601	7 846	41 859	161	1 370
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5 340	2 777	17 163	13 296	68 402	315	2 543
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 088	1 689	10 088	7 013	46 048	234	2 025
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 919	1 150	7 413	4 729	42 019	220	2 158
\$50,000 or more	1 510	1 502	7 184	4 013	56 755	293	3 264
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	5.1	5.8	4.1	5.1	4.7	7.4	4.8
Persons 75 years and over living alone	21 799	13 853	88 671	60 190	427 936	2 014	9 937
Less than \$5,000	3 379	1 899	12 037	9 078	46 272	258	1 939
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9 189	5 554	34 431	24 056	169 325	546	3 201
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 192	2 535	17 150	11 301	71 293	484	1 592
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 229	2 121	14 576	9 231	70 674	446	1 526
\$25,000 to \$34,999	988	810	5 513	3 505	31 216	112	731
\$35,000 or more	822	934	4 964	3 019	39 156	168	948
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	23.1	22.1	21.5	21.9	14.8	15.2	26.0

Table 156. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	All persons		Persons 5 years and over						Persons 16 years—Percent not enrolled in school and not high school graduate			Persons 25 years and over			
					Percent who speak a language other than English at home										
	Total	Percent foreign born	Foreign born persons—Percent entered 1980 to 1990	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent living in different State or abroad in 1985	Total	And do not speak English "very well"	Persons enrolled in elementary or high school—Percent in private school	18 to 24 years—Percent enrolled in college	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Persons under 18 years—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	
Abilene, TX MSA -----	119 655	3.7	38.9	70.0	56.1	13.9	13.7	4.9	3.7	10.1	41.5	75.4	20.7	76.3	2 156
Albany, GA MSA -----	112 561	.9	30.2	75.2	48.9	9.7	3.4	1.3	9.4	16.5	27.9	67.9	16.5	55.7	2 246
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY MSA -----	874 304	4.4	25.3	83.6	42.7	6.6	7.8	2.5	10.5	8.5	41.8	79.7	23.4	76.2	1 833
Albuquerque, NM MSA -----	480 577	5.3	41.5	50.5	52.8	17.3	27.4	8.3	8.5	10.8	36.5	82.1	26.7	69.4	1 836
Alexandria, LA MSA -----	131 556	1.2	38.5	78.1	43.9	8.7	5.1	1.5	9.1	13.5	24.0	69.0	14.6	64.6	2 192
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ MSA -----	686 688	3.8	29.6	77.7	39.6	9.9	9.8	3.6	11.7	8.4	34.4	74.1	17.7	78.3	1 821
Altona, PA MSA -----	130 542	.9	14.5	92.2	32.9	4.2	3.1	.9	11.0	7.6	26.0	75.0	10.5	75.2	1 966
Almario, TX MSA -----	187 547	3.8	56.0	69.4	51.3	7.9	13.0	4.8	5.6	14.8	30.8	76.4	18.7	72.1	2 133
Anchorage, AK MSA -----	226 338	5.9	44.6	28.3	62.5	25.0	9.7	3.7	5.0	10.0	25.6	90.4	26.9	75.1	1 794
Anderson, IN MSA -----	130 669	.7	28.2	78.0	41.1	6.3	2.7	.9	5.3	10.1	26.0	73.5	11.7	70.0	2 029
Anderson, SC MSA -----	145 196	.7	29.4	77.4	38.3	7.5	2.4	.8	5.5	14.3	24.0	64.0	12.9	72.2	1 943
Anniston, AL MSA -----	116 034	1.3	40.4	72.2	44.9	14.6	4.0	1.3	5.8	12.3	38.1	67.4	14.2	72.6	2 041
Arlington-Oshkosh-Neenah, WI MSA -----	315 121	1.8	37.1	86.3	41.6	5.4	3.9	1.4	15.0	6.5	38.3	80.9	17.0	83.4	2 088
Asheville, NC MSA -----	174 821	1.5	34.5	68.2	45.9	12.6	3.4	1.2	8.1	11.8	30.8	74.5	19.1	72.2	1 719
Athens, GA MSA -----	156 267	2.8	66.6	71.0	55.1	13.2	4.8	1.8	6.7	9.5	66.8	69.6	26.0	68.7	1 882
Atlanta, GA MSA -----	2 833 511	4.1	55.1	57.5	55.0	18.9	6.1	2.4	8.0	12.4	30.9	79.5	26.8	70.1	1 779
Atlantic City, NJ MSA -----	319 416	4.8	32.7	55.9	44.3	11.1	11.0	4.2	12.6	13.2	26.6	73.2	16.7	67.3	1 890
Augusta, GA-SC MSA -----	396 809	2.3	27.9	56.7	49.3	17.8	4.8	1.6	8.0	11.2	24.9	71.8	18.0	66.1	2 038
Austin, TX MSA -----	781 572	6.8	54.5	66.8	61.9	11.8	19.9	7.2	5.8	9.3	55.1	82.5	32.2	72.2	1 789
Bakersfield, CA MSA -----	543 477	12.2	48.6	62.8	57.0	10.2	24.6	11.9	4.9	17.7	22.1	67.6	13.3	66.9	2 277
Baltimore, MD MSA -----	2 382 172	3.7	35.0	67.0	45.5	10.3	6.3	2.1	13.8	13.2	32.8	74.7	23.1	65.2	1 755
Bangor, ME MSA -----	88 704	3.0	29.1	72.9	52.7	13.0	5.8	1.5	5.8	4.9	60.1	82.7	23.7	73.6	1 768
Baton Rouge, LA MSA -----	528 264	2.0	48.0	78.5	43.5	6.7	5.9	2.0	17.4	10.4	44.7	76.8	22.4	67.4	2 065
Battle Creek, MI MSA -----	135 982	1.7	26.4	76.2	43.6	7.2	4.0	1.3	6.0	10.7	32.9	76.8	13.8	66.3	2 004
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX MSA -----	361 226	2.8	39.7	72.8	40.7	5.1	8.2	3.1	6.8	9.7	30.1	73.6	13.7	69.7	2 165
Bellingham, WA MSA -----	127 780	7.8	31.5	58.6	54.2	13.3	6.6	2.5	10.3	6.0	52.7	83.2	22.0	77.7	1 904
Benton Harbor, MI MSA -----	161 378	3.4	26.0	60.2	44.1	11.1	5.1	1.7	11.6	14.4	28.5	74.7	16.7	65.1	2 099
Billings, MT MSA -----	113 419	1.5	18.5	58.8	51.3	10.5	4.8	1.5	6.0	8.5	35.0	83.7	21.5	76.1	1 991
Biloxi-Gulfport, MS MSA -----	197 125	2.8	35.9	56.5	49.6	19.4	5.6	2.2	10.4	11.4	21.2	73.6	16.0	68.4	2 187
Binghamton, NY MSA -----	264 497	3.8	29.2	76.2	41.7	7.0	7.0	2.2	7.2	45.2	79.2	20.2	77.9	1 919	
Birmingham, AL MSA -----	907 810	1.0	42.1	81.4	42.7	7.5	3.0	.9	9.0	13.2	32.2	71.7	18.7	69.1	1 910
Bismarck, ND MSA -----	83 831	1.1	16.8	81.8	44.2	6.2	8.8	2.3	8.0	4.7	30.7	79.4	21.9	81.8	2 149
Bloomington, IN MSA -----	108 978	4.3	66.0	66.5	62.1	20.0	6.3	2.2	5.2	4.5	80.3	82.1	32.9	73.4	1 709
Bloomington-Normal, IL MSA -----	129 180	1.9	48.6	77.9	55.9	9.1	3.9	1.4	7.5	3.7	73.7	84.7	29.0	79.7	1 876
Boise City, ID MSA -----	205 775	2.1	34.2	48.4	55.9	16.8	4.4	1.4	6.6	9.5	33.3	87.2	24.9	79.7	2 055
Boston-Lawrence-Salem, MA-NH CMSA -----	4 171 747	10.4	43.0	72.5	41.9	12.5	14.7	6.1	13.2	7.3	41.9	82.9	30.7	75.7	1 711
Boston, MA PMSA -----	2 870 650	11.8	43.9	74.3	41.8	12.6	15.1	6.4	14.4	6.3	44.8	83.7	33.1	75.0	1 641
Brockton, MA PMSA -----	189 478	7.3	37.7	86.1	40.7	5.7	11.3	4.3	6.8	10.5	36.0	79.9	16.8	72.6	2 009
Lawrence-Haverhill, MA-NH PMSA -----	393 522	7.7	40.2	59.7	43.4	14.9	16.3	6.9	12.8	9.9	30.5	79.3	24.6	74.4	1 909
Lowell, MA-NH PMSA -----	273 064	9.2	52.3	79.9	41.3	9.5	17.3	7.4	10.6	10.4	36.1	77.9	22.3	75.9	1 951
Nashua, NH PMSA -----	180 677	5.2	32.9	37.4	49.1	24.0	10.1	2.9	9.1	9.8	26.2	86.2	30.6	83.6	1 846
Salem-Gloucester, MA PMSA -----	264 356	6.7	26.7	80.1	37.8	7.5	10.5	3.7	14.8	5.7	40.9	84.5	30.1	80.1	1 603
Bradenton, FL MSA -----	211 707	5.4	33.2	27.0	55.2	21.4	7.7	3.1	7.3	17.8	20.5	75.6	15.5	67.4	1 809
Bremerton, WA MSA -----	189 731	4.1	25.6	42.6	56.2	23.5	6.3	2.0	4.7	9.4	15.6	86.6	19.8	78.5	1 990
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX MSA -----	260 120	22.1	37.6	80.1	39.3	8.3	78.1	40.0	3.7	14.1	25.8	50.0	12.0	68.9	2 871
Bryan-College Station, TX MSA -----	121 862	7.3	63.3	70.4	67.0	11.5	15.5	5.8	7.2	5.5	81.8	79.8	35.8	72.2	2 131
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY CMSA -----	1 189 288	4.4	20.3	85.1	37.9	4.8	8.7	2.9	13.5	8.0	41.2	76.3	18.8	72.4	1 903
Buffalo, NY PMSA -----	968 532	4.4	22.0	85.1	37.9	4.9	9.3	3.1	14.7	8.0	42.1	76.4	20.0	71.6	1 875
Niagara Falls, NY PMSA -----	220 756	4.2	12.3	85.0	37.4	4.3	6.2	2.0	8.4	8.3	36.5	75.8	13.6	75.8	2 028
Burlington, NC MSA -----	108 213	1.1	30.1	79.3	39.9	8.7	3.1	1.0	6.0	11.2	35.8	67.9	14.6	71.8	1 856
Burlington, VT MSA -----	131 441	3.8	30.0	59.4	55.7	17.7	6.7	1.6	8.2	5.1	56.8	86.6	33.2	78.8	1 718
Canton, OH MSA -----	394 106	1.7	14.8	81.7	37.8	4.6	4.4	1.3	9.3	8.0	26.4	75.7	13.9	76.2	1 997
Casper, WY MSA -----	61 226	1.4	34.6	46.5	52.6	13.0	3.8	1.1	2.1	6.9	32.1	85.3	20.4	76.2	2 021
Cedar Rapids, IA MSA -----	168 767	1.7	35.8	78.1	45.3	8.1	3.9	1.3	8.7	5.1	38.3	84.9	21.5	78.5	1 942
Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, IL MSA -----	173 025	6.1	59.1	68.0	60.0	16.1	9.0	2.7	6.6	3.2	73.6	87.5	34.1	74.7	1 807
Charleston, SC MSA -----	506 875	2.1	34.6	58.6	53.4	20.8	4.6	1.5	9.4	12.4	27.3	75.7	18.9	68.4	2 019
Charleston, WV MSA -----	250 454	.9	26.4	84.0	37.2	6.4	2.6	.9	4.6	10.5	26.2	72.7	16.9	75.0	1 801
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC MSA -----	1 162 093	2.1	48.2	66.9	48.1	14.1	4.1	1.5	7.3	14.0	31.4	72.5	19.6	70.6	1 887
Charlottesville, VA MSA -----	131 107	3.5	42.7	60.6	56.2	18.4	5.1	1.6	7.2	6.7	65.6	76.9	33.3	71.9	1 672
Chattanooga, TN-GA MSA -----	433 210	1.2	37.8	60.5	44.5	12.5	2.9	1.0	11.1	15.4	30.3	67.7	15.7	70.6	1 929
Cheyenne, WY MSA -----	73 142	2.3	23.2	36.3	53.7	21.8	7.2	2.2	3.9	9.0	24.3	84.2	20.7	75.3	2 005
Chicago-Gary-Lake County, IL-IN-WI CMSA -----	8 065 633	11.3	38.5	73.4	45.0	9.1	19.0	8.5	15.9	11.6	31.9	76.5	23.5	69.5	1 949
Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA -----	356 884	7.7	42.9	74.8	48.8	8.6	14.3	6.6	13.0	13.5	27.8	78.4	21.0	78.9	2 129
Chicago, IL PMSA -----	6 069 743	13.1	39.5	74.8	44.8	8.4	21.5	9.8	17.5	12.2	32.6	75.7	24.4	66.8	1 904
Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA -----	604 526	3.7	14.2	64.1	38.9	10.2	10.3	3.5	10.5	8.9	31.8	75.4	14.0	68.7	2 119
Joliet, IL PMSA -----	389 650	4.2	27.7	79.7	45.0	6.6	8.3	2.8	12.3	9.0	30.8	80.3	17.6	80.9	2 153
Kenosha, WI PMSA -----	128 181	4.3	21.2	63.8	44.7	13.8	8.8								

Table 156. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	All persons		Persons 5 years and over						Persons 16 years and older			Persons 25 years and over					
			Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home		Persons enrolled in elementary or high school—Percent in private school	Persons 16 years—Percent not enrolled in school and not high school graduate	Persons 18 to 24 years—Percent enrolled in college	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Persons under 18 years—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years				
	Total	Percent foreign born			Foreign born persons—Percent entered 1980 to 1990	Percent in different State or abroad in 1985											
Danville, VA MSA -----	108 711	.5	17.3	82.7	35.8	5.8	2.2	.8	4.2	14.3	23.2	56.8	9.9	63.7	2 021		
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, IA-IL MSA -----	350 861	2.1	26.3	68.5	42.2	9.9	4.9	1.8	8.0	9.8	33.8	79.1	17.4	72.9	2 109		
Dayton-Springfield, OH MSA -----	951 270	1.8	32.1	69.7	46.2	9.7	3.7	1.1	10.2	9.1	37.5	77.6	19.1	70.2	1 930		
Daytona Beach, FL MSA -----	370 712	5.8	26.1	28.1	55.8	22.3	8.6	3.3	8.6	13.9	37.1	75.4	14.8	68.5	1 880		
Decatur, AL MSA -----	131 556	.6	19.4	78.1	44.6	9.2	2.4	.8	3.8	14.1	22.0	66.2	13.3	76.7	2 020		
Decatur, IL MSA -----	117 206	.8	29.6	79.3	44.3	6.5	2.8	.8	9.1	11.2	32.8	76.2	14.8	69.1	2 032		
Denver-Boulder, CO CMSA -----	1 848 319	5.1	42.0	44.5	54.5	15.7	10.3	3.8	7.9	10.2	34.8	86.2	30.5	73.8	1 716		
Boulder-Longmont, CO PMSA -----	225 339	5.6	49.0	35.4	59.6	21.8	8.6	3.1	5.9	6.3	61.5	91.3	42.1	79.0	1 585		
Denver, CO PMSA -----	1 622 980	5.0	41.0	45.7	53.7	14.9	10.6	3.9	8.2	10.9	28.7	85.5	28.9	73.1	1 735		
Des Moines, IA MSA -----	392 928	2.1	40.6	77.0	49.2	9.5	4.5	1.7	6.6	9.2	33.5	85.4	22.6	76.8	1 878		
Detroit—Ann Arbor, MI CMSA -----	4 665 236	5.5	25.7	75.6	42.5	6.1	8.4	2.8	11.2	11.2	35.3	76.3	19.1	67.0	1 968		
Ann Arbor, MI PMSA -----	282 937	6.9	52.0	65.8	58.0	15.7	9.2	2.9	9.0	5.2	70.3	87.2	41.9	76.1	1 677		
Detroit, MI PMSA -----	4 382 299	5.4	23.6	76.3	41.5	5.5	8.3	2.8	11.3	11.7	30.8	75.7	17.7	66.5	1 987		
Dothan, AL MSA -----	130 964	1.6	32.8	64.9	49.1	17.6	3.6	1.1	5.7	11.3	23.4	70.4	14.5	70.6	2 190		
Dubuque, IA MSA -----	86 403	1.1	40.0	82.3	38.1	8.2	3.2	1.1	31.4	5.6	39.2	77.7	16.8	85.2	2 239		
Duluth, MN-WI MSA -----	239 971	1.8	17.3	77.5	38.4	7.0	5.3	1.3	5.9	6.0	48.2	79.7	16.8	75.8	2 069		
Eau Claire, WI MSA -----	137 543	1.8	63.4	79.8	44.6	8.5	4.1	1.8	11.7	5.1	53.1	79.6	16.9	79.6	2 127		
El Paso, TX MSA -----	591 610	23.9	35.6	66.2	47.8	16.6	67.3	31.4	5.0	11.5	29.4	63.7	15.2	69.6	2 489		
Elkhart-Goshen, IN MSA -----	156 198	2.1	43.8	69.5	46.7	11.0	8.2	3.3	9.7	19.0	16.5	72.8	14.2	78.4	2 126		
Elmira, NY MSA -----	95 195	2.3	27.0	76.2	39.9	7.0	5.5	1.9	8.7	12.9	27.6	77.2	15.4	72.3	2 019		
Enid, OK MSA -----	56 735	1.4	32.0	66.9	48.2	11.1	3.5	1.0	5.1	9.5	21.3	76.5	17.3	75.4	2 101		
Erie, PA MSA -----	275 572	2.0	17.7	83.8	40.9	6.0	5.3	1.8	19.5	7.4	41.5	77.5	16.2	72.9	2 074		
Eugene-Springfield, OR MSA -----	282 912	3.4	40.8	46.1	56.1	16.4	5.2	1.7	5.5	9.2	49.9	83.0	22.2	73.0	1 851		
Evansville, IN-KY MSA -----	278 990	.8	31.1	73.4	43.7	7.6	2.7	.8	13.1	11.7	30.7	75.1	14.8	75.0	1 874		
Fargo-Moorhead, ND-MN MSA -----	153 296	1.7	46.6	59.3	51.4	15.7	4.9	1.5	6.2	3.4	64.2	85.1	25.0	82.6	2 041		
Fayetteville, NC MSA -----	274 566	3.8	31.8	48.2	60.1	32.6	8.6	2.6	3.5	9.3	19.0	80.3	16.6	69.5	2 102		
Fayetteville-Springdale, AR MSA -----	113 409	1.6	54.3	56.0	55.2	16.5	3.3	1.2	4.7	9.9	52.2	73.2	20.0	78.9	2 001		
Fitchburg-Leominster, MA MSA -----	102 797	6.9	27.0	77.2	44.3	9.3	15.9	6.4	13.1	11.7	35.4	74.9	18.2	74.6	1 926		
Flint, MI MSA -----	430 459	2.0	15.2	78.1	41.2	4.6	4.6	1.3	7.2	11.1	29.7	76.8	12.8	62.2	2 117		
Florence, AL MSA -----	131 327	.4	33.7	77.5	38.5	7.2	1.6	.5	5.9	13.0	34.7	66.8	14.5	76.6	2 054		
Florence, SC MSA -----	114 344	.9	31.7	82.3	40.0	7.6	3.2	1.2	6.0	10.6	30.5	64.3	14.8	61.3	2 048		
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO MSA -----	186 136	3.1	48.4	38.9	58.9	19.5	6.9	2.1	5.3	6.2	63.3	88.6	32.3	81.4	1 802		
Fort Myers-Cape Coral, FL MSA -----	335 113	5.2	27.4	22.0	58.9	27.4	8.1	2.8	8.7	16.0	18.8	76.9	16.4	69.8	1 858		
Fort Pierce, FL MSA -----	251 071	6.5	32.7	27.0	57.9	24.5	9.1	3.5	10.4	19.3	20.9	75.1	16.1	67.9	1 932		
Fort Smith, AR-OK MSA -----	175 911	2.2	62.0	62.2	48.1	13.2	4.4	1.7	6.1	11.4	20.8	67.5	11.8	76.1	2 110		
Fort Walton Beach, FL MSA -----	143 776	4.3	28.2	27.9	60.7	32.6	6.5	2.1	3.6	9.4	23.3	83.8	21.0	75.2	2 036		
Fort Wayne, IN MSA -----	363 811	1.7	31.1	72.1	45.7	9.7	4.5	1.5	15.3	10.7	27.6	80.6	17.3	76.9	2 009		
Fresno, CA MSA -----	667 490	17.8	54.0	71.0	54.2	8.8	35.3	18.1	3.6	15.8	32.5	66.2	16.9	65.9	2 325		
Gadsden, AL MSA -----	99 840	.8	57.8	84.7	38.1	2.4	.9	.9	5.8	14.1	28.4	64.1	10.2	72.4	2 020		
Gainesville, FL MSA -----	204 111	5.3	54.2	52.5	60.0	15.6	8.2	2.4	7.8	7.5	71.6	80.5	31.2	65.2	1 711		
Glens Falls, NY MSA -----	118 539	2.5	16.9	81.2	41.6	7.6	4.7	1.4	3.8	10.8	22.9	76.2	15.5	78.1	2 131		
Grand Forks, ND MSA -----	70 683	2.2	53.2	58.9	58.1	25.2	6.0	1.6	4.4	3.6	60.9	85.6	25.8	83.4	2 164		
Grand Rapids, MI MSA -----	688 399	3.3	32.5	82.1	47.4	6.7	5.9	2.2	18.2	9.2	35.5	80.2	20.2	78.6	2 140		
Great Falls, MT MSA -----	77 691	2.8	23.5	57.4	51.1	17.3	4.7	1.4	4.7	9.2	17.9	82.9	18.4	76.4	2 116		
Greeley, CO MSA -----	131 821	4.5	45.1	56.6	54.1	12.1	15.5	5.5	4.5	10.5	47.4	74.9	18.4	74.4	2 100		
Green Bay, WI MSA -----	194 594	1.5	51.0	84.3	45.3	6.5	4.0	1.6	18.7	6.4	32.3	82.6	17.7	81.0	2 041		
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, NC MSA -----	942 091	1.5	48.0	73.6	45.0	10.3	3.3	1.3	6.3	12.5	35.2	72.0	19.2	71.0	1 814		
Greenville-Spartanburg, SC MSA -----	640 861	1.7	41.9	70.6	44.8	12.1	3.3	1.1	7.7	11.8	39.9	67.7	18.0	70.7	1 919		
Hagerstown, MD MSA -----	121 393	1.2	27.8	67.5	45.1	9.5	3.1	1.1	8.1	13.9	17.5	69.3	11.4	75.6	1 821		
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle, PA MSA -----	587 986	2.0	33.0	83.1	41.1	7.6	5.6	2.1	9.5	10.1	32.6	76.9	18.0	76.6	1 851		
Hartford-New Britain-Middletown, CT CMSA -----	1 085 895	8.8	29.7	63.9	43.2	10.5	16.6	6.9	9.6	9.3	36.4	78.8	26.0	72.6	1 732		
Bristol, CT PMSA -----	79 488	6.4	12.7	74.5	39.9	5.7	13.4	4.7	10.7	9.6	29.0	76.1	16.6	82.3	1 804		
Hartford, CT PMSA -----	767 899	8.9	31.8	60.9	43.7	11.1	15.9	6.6	8.7	9.6	35.4	80.2	28.1	71.2	1 734		
Middletown, CT PMSA -----	90 320	5.4	25.6	67.7	44.7	12.1	10.6	3.4	11.3	5.0	46.9	81.1	28.0	76.3	1 588		
New Britain, CT PMSA -----	148 188	12.0	27.5	71.6	41.3	8.5	25.2	11.6	12.5	10.6	37.7	72.0	18.7	72.4	1 777		
Hickory-Morganton, NC MSA -----	221 700	1.0	52.0	80.7	39.1	8.8	2.8	1.2	2.9	19.4	22.9	63.5	12.2	73.4	1 902		
Honolulu, HI MSA -----	836 231	15.7	41.4	64.3	49.7	22.7	26.2	12.9	18.3	7.0	31.8	81.2	24.6	75.5	1 778		
Houma-Thibodaux, LA MSA -----	182 842	.8	34.3	90.7	35.6	2.5	22.3	6.5	10.9	14.8	24.4	58.0	9.7	71.7	2 496		
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX CMSA -----	3 711 043	12.4	53.1	67.1	53.6	9.9	23.2	10.5	5.9	14.0	27.7	75.2	24.2	71.2	1 986		
Brazoria, TX PMSA -----	191 707	4.9	39.9	72.9	48.8	6.1	16.2	6.0	3.6	12.5	23.6	75.5	15.1	80.1	2 162		
Galveston-Texas City, TX PMSA -----	217 399	4.9	42.4	69.6	47.7	7.5	13.4	4.9	5.4	11.2	32.3	75.8	19.3	67.9	2 014		
Houston, TX PMSA -----	3 301 937	13.3	53.6	66.6	54.3	10.2	24.2	11.2	6.1	14.3	27.7	75.1	25.1	70.9	1 976		
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH MSA -----	312 529	.7	37.7	70.8	37.5	8.8	2.2	.8	3.1	9.7	35.1	66.7	12.6	76.1	1 974		
Huntsville, AL MSA -----	238 912	3.2	41.0	57.7	52.5	18.8	5.1	1.6	8.3	9.8	39.8	80.2	30.1	74.0	1 879		
Indianapolis, IN MSA -----	1 249 822	1.7	33.8	72.1	50.6	9.1	3.8	1.3	10.0	14.6	24.3	78.6	21.1	71.6	1 943		
Iowa City, IA MSA -----	96 119	5.4	70.7	68.6	62.5	19.0	8.2	3.1	7.0	2.5	77.0	90.6	44.0	85.1	1 696		

Table 156. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	All persons		Persons 5 years and over						Persons 16 to 19 years—Persons enrolled in elementary or high school—Percent not enrolled in school and not high school graduate			Persons 25 years and over			Persons under 18 years—Percent living with two parents		Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years			
			Foreign born persons—Percent entered 1980 to 1990	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent in different State or abroad in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home		Total	And do not speak English "very well"	Persons in private school	18 to 24 years—Percent enrolled in college	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher						
	Total	Percent foreign born					Total	Percent in private school												
Lafayette, LA MSA -----	208 740	1.7	53.6	85.4	43.5	5.3	27.5	8.0	13.4	9.6	38.2	69.3	19.2	70.0	2 205					
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN MSA -----	130 598	5.1	68.4	69.0	59.8	17.4	7.4	3.0	9.5	3.5	85.2	30.7	80.2	1 948						
Lake Charles, LA MSA -----	168 134	.7	31.2	80.6	40.3	6.2	10.8	3.2	10.1	7.7	31.8	70.3	14.7	69.1	2 230					
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL MSA -----	405 382	3.6	31.7	43.3	51.9	15.7	6.4	2.4	6.8	18.7	23.9	68.0	12.9	66.8	2 070					
Lancaster, PA MSA -----	422 822	2.1	35.9	83.6	44.7	7.5	11.5	4.8	17.4	17.9	28.9	70.5	16.7	80.3	2 048					
Lansing-East Lansing, MI MSA -----	432 674	3.3	48.2	79.1	51.3	7.9	6.5	2.2	8.4	5.7	61.8	84.2	24.7	74.1	1 987					
Laredo, TX MSA -----	133 239	25.0	40.9	88.7	40.1	8.4	92.0	49.5	5.0	17.2	28.2	47.8	11.1	71.1	2 912					
Las Cruces, NM MSA -----	135 510	15.0	38.3	46.2	50.7	18.3	49.9	18.5	3.2	11.7	49.8	70.4	21.9	71.4	2 411					
Las Vegas, NV MSA -----	741 459	9.5	43.9	21.3	66.2	34.2	14.2	6.2	5.7	16.5	22.8	77.3	13.8	67.0	1 888					
Lawrence, KS MSA -----	81 798	5.0	72.3	55.8	66.3	21.2	8.3	3.1	3.0	2.5	80.3	38.4	78.2	1 786						
Lawton, OK MSA -----	111 486	5.1	30.8	42.7	59.9	31.7	10.3	3.2	2.9	9.8	21.0	81.1	18.4	71.5	2 132					
Lewiston-Auburn, ME MSA -----	88 074	3.8	10.6	79.4	47.5	9.4	24.8	7.0	10.8	9.6	28.4	70.6	12.6	72.3	2 002					
Lexington-Fayette, KY MSA -----	348 428	2.1	56.2	73.3	54.7	11.9	3.9	1.5	8.1	11.7	47.2	75.9	25.3	72.3	1 786					
Lima, OH MSA -----	154 340	.7	21.9	83.3	40.0	5.4	2.8	.7	9.9	5.6	25.7	76.2	10.9	76.8	2 279					
Lincoln, NE MSA -----	213 641	2.5	49.3	71.7	52.9	11.1	4.8	1.7	10.6	6.7	59.5	88.1	27.6	79.6	1 946					
Little Rock-North Little Rock, AR MSA -----	513 117	1.4	40.1	70.8	49.4	11.1	3.1	1.0	11.3	10.1	33.0	76.6	20.4	70.9	1 935					
Longview-Marshall, TX MSA -----	162 431	1.8	48.2	71.5	46.9	7.5	4.1	1.7	4.6	10.4	31.0	73.9	15.9	70.2	2 155					
Los Angeles-Anaheim-Riverside, CA CMSA -----	14 531 529	27.1	52.3	58.9	55.4	12.9	38.4	20.7	10.3	16.7	30.8	73.2	22.0	69.2	1 978					
Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA PMSA -----	2 410 556	23.9	55.9	55.1	57.3	14.3	31.0	17.3	9.5	15.5	34.0	81.2	27.8	75.4	1 844					
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA -----	8 863 164	32.7	52.7	60.5	52.8	13.0	45.4	25.1	11.5	17.3	31.7	70.0	22.3	66.1	1 957					
Oxnard-Ventura, CA PMSA -----	669 016	17.0	40.7	57.7	54.3	10.6	26.3	12.7	9.7	13.3	30.1	79.4	23.0	76.5	1 982					
Riverside-San Bernardino, CA PMSA -----	2 588 793	13.9	46.4	58.1	62.6	12.0	24.1	10.7	7.0	16.7	23.8	74.8	14.8	72.0	2 190					
Louisville, KY-IN MSA -----	952 662	1.3	34.9	74.6	43.5	8.7	.9	16.4	11.0	30.2	73.5	17.3	69.1	1 904						
Lubbock, TX MSA -----	222 636	3.2	46.7	77.2	53.2	8.2	21.6	8.1	4.5	8.0	57.1	74.2	23.4	72.5	2 074					
Lynchburg, VA MSA -----	142 199	1.2	45.4	76.3	42.5	10.2	2.8	.9	7.8	9.3	45.6	66.1	16.4	69.2	1 830					
Macon-Warner Robins, GA MSA -----	281 103	1.4	41.0	73.2	49.6	11.3	3.2	1.0	11.5	12.2	31.5	71.9	16.2	62.8	2 009					
Madison, WI MSA -----	367 085	3.8	59.7	72.6	55.2	13.0	6.4	2.1	8.0	4.0	62.0	88.9	34.2	79.6	1 656					
Manchester, NH MSA -----	147 867	5.7	26.8	62.3	48.9	14.1	16.9	5.2	12.4	12.4	32.8	77.5	21.5	75.8	1 805					
Mansfield, OH MSA -----	126 137	2.0	12.5	78.4	41.4	5.0	4.6	1.8	8.5	10.8	18.8	73.5	11.6	75.7	2 068					
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX MSA -----	383 545	24.7	39.8	80.0	39.3	8.7	81.5	43.4	2.5	12.7	26.5	46.6	11.5	73.3	3 043					
Medford, OR MSA -----	146 389	3.6	33.1	38.5	55.8	19.3	5.6	2.0	6.5	12.4	30.3	80.1	17.6	73.5	1 915					
Melbourne-Titusville-Palm Bay, FL MSA -----	398 978	5.3	28.9	26.2	57.9	24.5	7.3	2.3	8.3	13.3	32.4	82.3	20.4	73.0	1 859					
Memphis, TN-AR-MS MSA -----	981 747	1.4	44.6	59.3	50.0	14.6	3.6	1.3	11.1	12.0	29.9	73.5	19.0	58.2	2 008					
Merced, CA MSA -----	178 403	19.8	49.0	65.6	54.5	12.6	36.0	18.9	4.7	13.8	23.0	63.1	12.0	71.2	2 600					
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA -----	3 192 582	33.6	43.2	38.1	54.4	18.9	41.7	21.6	13.3	13.5	32.8	69.9	18.8	63.1	1 804					
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-Pompano Beach, FL PMSA -----	1 255 488	15.8	40.6	27.7	54.7	19.7	17.7	6.9	12.9	14.0	27.2	76.8	18.8	67.7	1 690					
Miami-Hialeah, FL PMSA -----	1 937 094	45.1	43.8	48.4	54.2	18.4	57.4	31.3	13.5	13.2	35.8	65.0	18.8	60.5	1 877					
Midland, TX MSA -----	106 611	6.1	41.4	72.7	53.7	8.0	20.5	8.5	6.1	13.9	22.4	76.8	26.4	76.9	2 130					
Milwaukee-Racine, WI CMSA -----	1 607 183	3.7	27.5	77.4	44.6	7.2	7.9	2.8	18.2	9.0	33.8	79.3	20.8	68.8	1 933					
Milwaukee, WI PMSA -----	1 432 149	3.8	28.2	77.5	45.0	7.3	8.0	2.9	18.5	9.0	34.8	79.7	21.3	68.4	1 926					
Racine, WI PMSA -----	175 034	3.1	20.8	76.5	41.1	6.9	7.0	2.3	16.1	9.2	24.4	76.4	16.5	71.5	1 988					
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA -----	2 464 124	3.5	49.2	72.5	49.0	10.4	6.0	2.3	10.9	7.2	36.1	87.2	27.1	78.5	1 829					
Mobile, AL MSA -----	476 923	1.5	40.7	71.9	43.1	10.2	3.4	1.1	13.9	11.8	32.2	70.8	15.8	64.1	2 131					
Modesto, CA MSA -----	370 522	14.3	46.4	68.4	58.2	8.3	25.0	12.2	5.4	14.2	24.3	68.4	13.0	72.7	2 184					
Monroe, LA MSA -----	142 191	.9	51.8	78.6	45.7	6.9	3.4	1.0	8.0	14.7	41.0	71.6	18.9	57.9	2 186					
Montgomery, AL MSA -----	292 517	1.3	32.0	74.6	48.5	11.7	3.2	1.1	12.5	12.1	35.9	73.2	21.1	62.6	2 083					
Muncie, IN MSA -----	119 659	1.1	44.4	75.1	47.2	7.7	2.8	.8	3.7	6.2	65.9	74.5	16.5	74.1	2 039					
Muskegon, MI MSA -----	158 983	1.3	15.4	82.3	41.8	5.2	3.7	1.2	7.4	10.0	24.6	74.2	11.1	68.2	2 130					
Naples, FL MSA -----	152 099	10.5	51.5	21.2	60.4	29.9	17.2	8.2	5.9	15.6	16.9	79.0	22.3	72.5	1 923					
Nashville, TN MSA -----	985 026	1.8	50.6	67.7	52.6	14.2	3.4	1.2	11.8	12.6	34.5	74.0	21.4	71.0	1 803					
New Bedford, MA MSA -----	175 705	15.0	20.9	85.7	36.3	5.4	28.9	12.4	9.0	14.1	31.7	59.2	14.0	70.6	1 952					
New Haven-Meriden, CT MSA -----	530 240	6.5	34.0	68.8	42.5	10.7	13.4	5.0	12.0	9.5	40.9	79.3	27.4	71.2	1 739					
New London-Norwich, CT-RI MSA -----	266 819	4.2	23.0	54.4	47.0	17.3	8.8	2.7	9.2	9.8	28.9	80.0	21.2	77.9	1 874					
New Orleans, LA MSA -----	1 238 816	4.2	37.6	79.3	42.7	7.0	8.4	3.2	11.0	12.8	33.8	72.3	19.7	59.4	2 047					
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT CMSA -----	18 087 251	19.6	42.6	72.8	37.1	9.6	28.5	13.1	17.2	10.2	36.2	74.9	25.8	67.4	1 793					
Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA -----	1 278 440	18.5	41.1	62.1	36.0	10.6	26.7	11.9	17.3	9.2	36.2	77.3	27.3	77.2	1 724					
Bridgeport-Milford, CT PMSA -----	443 722	9.4	31.7	67.0	38.9	9.2	19.0	7.6	15.4	10.3	34.1	75.8	23.0	70.8	1 813					
Danbury, CT PMSA -----	187 860	9.6	36.9	47.1	43.5	17.9	12.4	5.0	11.5	6.6	33.6	85.1	35.6	86.0	1 740					
Jersey City, NJ PMSA -----	553 099	30.6	46.6	66.3	41.6	14.9	47.5	24.2	22.8	14.0	28.3	64.1	19.7	60.6	1 781					
Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon, NJ PMSA -----	1 019 835	12.4	40.8	64.3	42.8	12.5	18.6	7.2	12.4	6.9	42.7	81.8	30.2	81.6	1 689					
Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA -----	986 327	6.9	30.3	88.4	30.6	4.3	14.9	5.4	10.8	6.2	42.1	83.2	26.5	81.5	1 923					
Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA -----	2 603 212	1																		

Table 156. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	All persons		Persons 5 years and over						Persons 16 to 19 years—Percent enrolled in elementary or high school—Percent in private school			Persons 25 years and over						
			Foreign born persons—Percent entered 1980 to 1990		Native persons—Percent born in State of residence		Percent living in different house in 1985		Percent who speak a language other than English at home		Persons enrolled in school and not high school graduate		Persons 18 to 24 years—Percent enrolled in college		Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Persons under 18 years—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Total	Percent foreign born							Total	And do not speak English "very well"								
Pine Bluff, AR MSA -----	85 487	.6	36.5	79.5	42.4	8.1	2.8	.8	3.8	14.3	32.1	65.9	14.6	60.4	2 212			
Pittsburgh—Beaver Valley, PA CMSA -----	2 242 798	2.5	22.4	87.3	32.7	5.2	5.8	1.7	13.4	7.0	38.1	77.2	18.9	75.0	1 766			
Beaver County, PA PMSA -----	186 093	2.1	7.2	86.0	30.7	4.9	5.8	1.7	7.8	7.1	33.0	74.9	11.9	75.4	1 912			
Pittsburgh, PA PMSA -----	2 056 705	2.5	23.5	87.4	32.9	5.2	5.8	1.7	14.0	7.0	38.5	77.4	19.5	74.9	1 754			
Pittsfield, MA MSA -----	79 271	3.7	18.2	75.8	39.0	9.0	6.8	2.1	13.5	9.7	26.6	80.4	21.5	75.1	1 798			
Portland, ME MSA -----	215 481	3.3	31.8	69.5	47.2	12.6	5.7	1.7	6.3	8.4	33.6	85.1	27.7	75.7	1 683			
Portland—Vancouver, OR—WA CMSA -----	1 477 895	5.9	44.3	49.2	53.7	15.6	7.9	3.3	8.2	11.6	29.1	84.5	23.6	75.2	1 792			
Portland, OR PMSA -----	1 239 842	6.3	45.8	51.7	53.4	14.6	8.4	3.6	8.7	11.5	30.4	84.6	24.8	74.9	1 749			
Vancouver, WA PMSA -----	238 053	3.6	30.7	36.7	55.1	21.0	5.6	2.1	5.9	11.9	22.2	83.9	16.8	76.8	2 022			
Portsmouth—Dover—Rochester, NH—ME MSA -----	223 692	3.0	27.6	40.9	51.4	23.4	6.5	1.8	8.7	7.6	43.2	84.3	25.4	79.0	1 789			
Poughkeepsie, NY MSA -----	259 462	6.9	27.6	76.5	42.7	8.3	10.3	3.3	9.0	8.5	42.7	79.8	24.8	79.9	1 857			
Providence—Pawtucket—Fall River, RI—MA CMSA -----	1 141 525	10.4	33.5	72.6	40.7	11.4	18.8	7.8	13.1	11.7	40.3	69.6	19.6	73.8	1 807			
Fall River, MA—RI PMSA -----	157 272	14.6	17.8	78.2	34.0	6.3	27.8	11.6	12.1	14.5	26.1	57.2	13.5	74.2	1 942			
Pawtucket—Woonsocket—Attleboro, RI—MA PMSA -----	329 384	9.5	33.3	69.7	41.2	11.3	19.7	7.8	11.6	14.0	30.0	69.5	17.1	76.2	1 844			
Providence, RI PMSA -----	654 869	9.8	39.2	72.7	42.1	12.7	16.2	6.9	14.1	10.0	47.7	72.7	22.3	72.3	1 759			
Provo—Orem, UT MSA -----	263 590	3.1	57.8	66.9	52.7	19.4	6.7	1.8	2.2	5.7	59.8	87.9	26.2	87.3	3 651			
Pueblo, CO MSA -----	123 051	2.2	26.7	68.7	43.9	8.1	17.4	5.5	3.4	12.4	30.9	73.9	14.0	64.8	2 113			
Raleigh—Durham, NC MSA -----	735 480	3.8	55.7	62.2	57.3	18.9	5.7	1.9	7.2	8.7	52.1	82.4	34.8	73.4	1 653			
Rapid City, SD MSA -----	81 343	2.1	41.1	55.0	58.0	22.8	5.2	1.8	5.8	7.7	29.7	84.8	21.2	75.7	2 108			
Reading, PA MSA -----	336 523	2.7	29.2	85.7	38.9	6.5	10.1	4.0	11.6	10.2	31.8	70.0	15.1	74.7	1 892			
Redding, CA MSA -----	147 036	2.8	37.7	62.9	56.6	8.3	4.9	2.0	7.9	11.4	27.4	78.4	13.7	69.6	2 054			
Reno, NV MSA -----	254 667	9.2	52.4	28.3	64.7	27.0	12.7	5.5	4.9	13.5	31.0	82.5	20.7	72.3	1 677			
Richland—Kennewick—Pasco, WA MSA -----	150 033	7.9	52.7	47.8	53.0	15.1	14.2	7.3	5.1	15.5	21.8	80.2	21.0	75.2	2 229			
Richmond—Petersburg, VA MSA -----	865 640	2.6	38.4	68.4	50.0	11.9	4.5	1.5	7.0	10.5	34.3	75.8	23.8	68.5	1 763			
Roanoke, VA MSA -----	224 477	1.6	34.4	72.8	44.6	9.9	3.1	1.1	4.9	11.3	30.2	73.4	18.1	71.8	1 766			
Rochester, MN MSA -----	106 470	4.0	57.6	69.0	48.7	12.7	5.7	2.5	11.7	4.2	32.6	88.0	29.5	85.1	1 970			
Rochester, NY MSA -----	1 002 410	5.1	25.2	81.5	44.8	6.4	8.6	3.1	10.1	7.8	41.3	79.1	23.4	72.7	1 881			
Rockford, IL MSA -----	283 719	3.7	32.6	68.4	44.1	7.8	7.1	2.5	13.1	14.3	23.6	76.2	16.2	73.5	2 026			
Sacramento, CA MSA -----	1 481 102	9.5	46.2	61.2	58.2	10.8	15.3	6.8	8.2	10.5	40.6	82.6	23.4	69.1	1 857			
Saginaw—Bay City—Midland, MI MSA -----	399 320	1.8	23.9	84.5	37.0	5.2	5.4	1.6	10.8	7.3	34.1	76.2	15.1	71.0	2 188			
St. Cloud, MN MSA -----	190 921	.8	29.0	85.6	44.9	6.3	4.8	1.3	12.2	4.6	52.8	79.5	16.9	85.4	2 376			
St. Joseph, MO MSA -----	83 083	.8	13.4	78.2	44.6	8.1	2.6	.8	8.0	12.8	27.5	72.1	13.5	72.1	2 143			
St. Louis, MO—IL MSA -----	2 444 099	2.0	33.0	72.0	43.1	9.1	4.0	1.3	19.4	11.2	32.3	76.0	20.7	70.7	1 973			
Salem, OR MSA -----	278 024	5.8	46.8	61.3	54.1	13.6	10.1	4.5	7.5	14.4	33.5	78.9	18.2	72.1	2 043			
Salinas—Seaside—Monterey, CA MSA -----	355 660	21.6	43.5	56.2	56.8	18.8	35.5	18.6	6.1	16.6	20.5	72.9	21.5	73.4	2 025			
Salt Lake City—Ogden, UT MSA -----	1 072 227	3.9	40.5	69.7	47.0	11.7	8.1	2.8	3.2	10.7	31.6	85.6	22.9	82.3	2 727			
San Angelo, TX MSA -----	98 458	5.0	29.5	74.3	53.0	11.2	24.2	9.3	3.4	8.1	37.2	71.0	17.0	74.6	2 073			
San Antonio, TX MSA -----	1 302 099	8.0	34.1	72.9	49.4	10.5	40.9	16.3	7.6	11.6	28.3	72.7	19.4	68.4	2 170			
San Diego, CA MSA -----	2 498 016	17.2	47.2	46.8	62.2	18.9	25.1	11.5	7.6	12.0	31.7	81.9	25.3	70.8	1 812			
San Francisco—Oakland—San Jose, CA CMSA -----	6 253 311	20.0	47.8	59.6	52.9	12.3	26.9	12.6	11.9	9.8	40.2	82.7	30.9	71.9	1 626			
Oakland, CA PMSA -----	2 082 914	16.2	47.8	59.8	52.7	11.4	22.2	9.8	10.7	9.0	39.5	83.4	29.9	69.5	1 668			
San Francisco, CA PMSA -----	1 603 678	27.5	46.0	57.8	50.1	13.7	34.4	17.3	19.3	9.1	40.9	82.4	34.9	71.9	1 370			
San Jose, CA PMSA -----	1 497 577	23.2	52.7	58.9	53.8	13.6	32.3	15.0	9.9	11.0	42.8	82.0	32.6	73.8	1 738			
Santa Cruz, CA PMSA -----	229 734	14.0	41.7	64.6	55.2	8.9	21.2	10.9	7.9	10.6	51.6	81.9	29.7	73.6	1 639			
Santa Rosa—Petaluma, CA PMSA -----	388 222	9.1	40.3	65.6	55.6	8.2	12.6	5.6	8.0	11.0	35.6	84.4	24.5	74.6	1 659			
Vallejo—Fairfield—Napa, CA PMSA -----	451 186	12.7	40.2	57.8	58.1	12.7	18.7	7.4	8.1	9.3	28.4	82.2	19.7	73.8	1 978			
Santa Barbara—Santa Maria—Lompoc, CA MSA -----	369 608	16.9	48.1	56.1	59.3	13.3	25.2	12.6	8.9	11.2	53.0	80.0	26.6	73.4	1 835			
Santa Fe, NM MSA -----	117 043	4.2	45.5	53.2	48.0	17.3	34.3	9.2	8.6	10.9	29.0	84.5	35.7	70.6	1 639			
Sarasota, FL MSA -----	277 776	6.0	16.4	18.1	53.5	23.7	7.4	2.5	9.4	13.1	26.5	81.3	21.9	73.8	1 679			
Savannah, GA MSA -----	242 622	1.9	37.1	69.1	50.5	15.5	4.6	1.5	14.5	13.6	28.5	72.9	17.5	60.3	2 074			
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA -----	734 175	2.0	24.3	84.2	34.5	7.9	6.2	1.7	13.6	7.8	39.0	73.4	14.1	78.3	1 923			
Seattle—Tacoma, WA CMSA -----	2 559 164	7.9	40.0	51.5	55.7	16.8	9.6	3.9	8.9	9.3	31.0	86.7	27.1	75.2	1 730			
Seattle, WA PMSA -----	1 972 961	8.4	41.5	52.1	55.6	16.1	10.0	4.1	9.8	8.9	33.2	87.7	29.8	76.0	1 660			
Tacoma, WA PMSA -----	586 203	6.1	33.1	49.5	56.0	19.2	8.6	3.2	6.3	10.4	24.6	83.2	17.5	72.6	2 009			
Sharon, PA MSA -----	121 003	1.5	13.6	85.1	34.3	5.7	5.0	2.0	8.5	7.5	38.3	75.1	13.6	76.8	1 994			
Sheboygan, WI MSA -----	103 877	2.9	43.3	87.0	39.2	5.0	6.9	2.6	14.2	7.3	21.1	77.4	13.8	83.6	2 069			
Sherman—Denison, TX MSA -----	95 021	1.8	51.9	69.8	46.4	8.1	4.2	1.5	3.1	13.8	35.2	72.1	14.0	74.1	2 039			
Shreveport, LA MSA -----	334 341	1.2	31.6	69.8	44.3	9.3	3.1	1.0	6.2	11.7	27.5	74.8	17.5	59.1	2 109			
Sioux City, IA—NE MSA -----	115 018	3.1	53.9	67.6	45.3	12.7	5.8	2.7	14.2	11.0	27.1	77.9	16.0	74.2	2 225			
Sioux Falls, SD MSA -----	123 809	1.5	43.0	67.4	49.0	13.4	3.9	1.2	11.0	7.5	31.3	83.1	21.3	81.0	2 010			
South Bend—Mishawaka, IN MSA -----	247 052	3.0	32.0	68.8	44.5	13.2	7.1	2.2	16.6	11.1	46.5	76.1	19.2	71.9	2 021			
Spokane, WA MSA -----	361 364	3.3	27.7	54.1	51.5	14.1	4.5	1.5	8.0	7.9	38.8	84.4	20.6	72.7	1 983			
Springfield, IL MSA -----	189 550	1.5	25.2	81.9	46.1	6.1	3.4	1.0	15.4	9.9	29.2	81.5	21.9	73.4	1 847			
Springfield, MO MSA -----	240 593	1.2	41.0	66.6	54.3	13.0	2.7	.9	6.1	9.0	49.7	78.5	19.6	78.0	1 904			
Springfield, MA MSA -----	529 484	6.1	26.8	73.4	41.6	9.8	17.6	7.1	13.7	12.9	39.6	74.7	19.0	66.2	1 906			
State College, PA MSA -----	123 786	4.4	65.4															

Table 156. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	All persons			Persons 5 years and over					Persons 25 years and over					
	Percent foreign born	Foreign born persons—Percent entered 1980 to 1990		Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent in different State or abroad in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home		Persons enrolled in elementary or high school—Percent in private school	Persons 16 to 19 years—Percent not enrolled in school and not high school graduate	Persons 18 to 24 years—Percent enrolled in college			
	Total						Total	And do not speak English "very well"	18 to 24 years—Percent not enrolled in school and not high school graduate	Persons 18 to 24 years—Percent enrolled in college	Percent with high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Persons under 18 years—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA MSA-----	146 611	1.3	35.5	81.6	43.5	6.6	3.3	1.0	12.2	6.6	57.2	80.1	17.0	75.2 2 098
Wausau, WI MSA-----	115 400	2.2	60.0	85.5	37.0	5.7	5.6	2.2	12.5	5.9	26.4	75.9	13.5	85.3 2 222
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach, FL MSA-----	863 518	12.2	38.5	26.1	56.3	22.4	15.3	6.3	13.5	13.7	29.4	78.8	22.1	69.7 1 773
Wheeling, WV-OH MSA-----	159 301	1.2	10.7	70.7	32.6	6.6	4.1	1.2	11.9	7.9	36.3	72.9	12.2	75.8 1 964
Wichita, KS MSA-----	485 270	3.1	48.1	65.5	50.3	11.5	6.0	2.5	11.0	10.1	32.1	82.2	21.5	75.8 2 050
Wichita Falls, TX MSA-----	122 378	3.6	46.8	64.3	51.5	14.2	9.3	3.4	5.1	8.4	26.2	75.1	16.5	72.8 2 038
Williamsport, PA MSA-----	118 710	1.0	22.4	88.8	38.9	5.6	3.1	.9	5.2	9.7	29.3	74.5	12.3	76.4 2 050
Wilmington, NC MSA-----	120 284	1.5	29.9	63.1	52.9	14.8	3.6	1.2	6.2	9.1	45.1	78.1	21.2	65.4 1 811
Worcester, MA MSA-----	436 941	5.9	36.1	79.6	41.0	8.9	12.5	4.6	10.7	9.1	43.3	78.1	23.4	75.3 1 827
Yakima, WA MSA-----	188 823	10.8	53.2	61.6	48.4	10.0	22.0	10.9	4.6	20.0	19.7	66.1	13.7	69.6 2 346
York, PA MSA-----	417 848	1.4	29.2	78.0	40.6	9.2	3.7	1.5	8.4	10.3	22.6	72.3	13.8	78.7 1 900
Youngstown-Warren, OH MSA-----	492 619	2.5	11.0	75.5	33.6	4.6	7.3	2.3	11.2	8.1	30.6	74.9	12.8	71.0 1 986
Yuba City, CA MSA-----	122 643	11.8	48.8	60.6	55.8	13.3	19.2	9.8	4.1	11.2	22.3	70.5	12.7	70.1 2 254
Yuma, AZ MSA-----	106 895	18.8	33.8	36.0	57.5	27.1	38.9	17.7	3.4	16.6	19.2	64.9	12.7	73.9 2 451

Table 157. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies		Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over						Workers 16 years and over			
			Female		Living with two parents—Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent—Percent with parent in labor force		Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week			Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufacturing industries			Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)
	Total	Male	Total	With own children under 6 years				Total	Male	Female							
Abilene, TX MSA -----	65.5	76.2	55.9	61.8	55.1	74.5	6.6	74.3	81.4	66.5	18.0	10.2	11.9	.5	15.0		
Albany, GA MSA -----	63.8	71.9	56.8	60.6	62.6	50.8	9.4	79.3	84.9	73.3	21.8	16.9	13.6	1.7	16.7		
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY MSA -----	65.5	73.4	58.4	61.5	57.5	64.8	5.0	76.0	84.1	67.1	24.5	12.3	12.8	4.3	20.4		
Albuquerque, NM MSA -----	67.7	76.4	59.7	60.9	53.5	71.3	6.6	76.2	82.8	68.7	19.8	9.8	12.8	1.7	19.1		
Alexandria, LA MSA -----	58.0	67.4	49.6	57.1	53.3	55.8	8.9	78.6	83.9	72.7	25.3	7.7	14.1	1.4	20.3		
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ MSA -----	64.1	74.2	55.1	56.9	52.5	62.6	4.6	76.8	86.5	65.2	9.9	25.1	12.6	1.4	20.9		
Altanta, GA MSA -----	58.0	69.3	48.3	57.8	52.8	56.9	7.0	74.9	84.7	63.0	12.0	18.6	13.2	.9	16.3		
Amarillo, TX MSA -----	67.3	77.8	57.9	60.8	55.2	65.7	6.6	77.8	84.1	70.2	14.7	11.5	13.2	.8	17.2		
Anchorage, AK MSA -----	78.4	86.3	69.9	59.6	55.4	64.1	7.0	80.4	85.7	74.4	24.8	3.6	15.0	2.5	18.3		
Anderson, IN MSA -----	61.9	69.9	54.3	64.5	61.6	63.4	6.5	76.3	84.9	66.0	9.9	30.5	13.2	.5	20.5		
Anderson, SC MSA -----	65.4	74.3	57.6	68.4	63.5	72.2	5.1	80.0	86.3	72.8	10.4	36.1	15.3	.3	19.3		
Aniston, AL MSA -----	61.9	72.3	52.5	62.3	56.8	67.0	8.5	78.4	85.2	70.4	24.1	23.1	13.1	.8	18.5		
Aplleton-Oshkosh-Neenah, WI MSA -----	69.5	78.2	61.4	66.5	62.4	72.7	4.1	75.7	86.9	62.3	9.8	31.5	8.9	1.1	15.9		
Asheville, NC MSA -----	63.7	72.6	55.9	65.5	58.6	71.5	4.2	78.0	83.5	71.7	13.8	22.4	12.9	1.1	18.6		
Athens, GA MSA -----	64.4	71.6	57.9	65.3	61.8	63.0	5.8	72.3	77.8	66.1	25.2	17.2	14.3	1.7	18.7		
Atlanta, GA MSA -----	73.0	81.0	65.6	64.9	59.9	66.6	5.1	81.3	86.6	75.3	13.2	13.4	12.7	4.7	26.0		
Atlantic City, NJ MSA -----	65.3	74.4	57.2	62.4	57.9	62.7	6.1	77.5	85.3	68.6	16.5	6.4	12.6	5.9	19.9		
Augusta, GA-SC MSA -----	66.2	75.5	57.7	61.6	58.2	57.8	5.7	80.8	87.4	73.2	22.6	19.4	16.6	1.1	21.6		
Austin, TX MSA -----	72.1	78.7	65.5	67.1	61.4	73.1	5.8	77.8	82.1	72.9	23.9	13.2	13.9	3.4	21.3		
Bakersfield, CA MSA -----	62.4	72.5	52.2	50.3	48.1	50.1	9.7	77.9	86.3	66.4	19.5	7.3	17.3	1.0	19.6		
Baltimore, MD MSA -----	68.5	77.0	60.7	63.2	60.5	60.2	4.9	79.3	86.3	71.4	21.3	12.3	14.2	.7	26.0		
Bangor, ME MSA -----	65.0	71.2	59.3	64.6	64.7	60.8	5.6	69.8	78.9	60.1	20.4	9.4	12.3	1.3	16.1		
Baton Rouge, LA MSA -----	64.7	74.7	55.7	60.1	53.4	63.1	8.2	77.6	83.9	69.9	20.6	13.9	12.4	1.1	22.7		
Battle Creek, MI MSA -----	62.3	70.7	54.7	61.2	60.6	53.9	8.9	74.7	83.5	64.7	15.0	26.5	11.5	.9	17.5		
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX MSA -----	59.6	70.4	49.8	56.3	48.9	61.5	8.0	78.0	85.3	68.8	13.4	19.1	13.4	.8	19.7		
Bellingham, WA MSA -----	65.4	74.5	56.7	56.5	52.3	59.6	4.8	69.4	79.4	56.9	15.4	14.3	11.2	1.5	17.2		
Benton Harbor, MI MSA -----	64.4	73.8	56.0	58.4	55.1	53.3	7.3	74.2	84.0	62.6	9.3	27.9	11.3	.5	17.4		
Billings, MT MSA -----	67.6	75.6	60.4	63.6	60.0	62.5	5.4	73.6	82.8	63.2	13.8	6.1	9.9	1.0	16.1		
Biloxi-Gulfport, MS MSA -----	61.3	70.8	52.0	55.8	50.5	64.1	8.2	77.2	85.0	68.2	23.6	13.4	14.1	.6	20.6		
Binghamton, NY MSA -----	63.1	72.7	54.4	60.0	56.2	62.8	5.7	74.7	83.6	64.1	15.9	27.0	12.8	2.2	17.4		
Birmingham, AL MSA -----	61.7	71.9	53.0	62.3	56.7	65.7	6.1	80.5	86.7	73.2	13.6	14.5	14.0	1.3	23.1		
Bismarck, ND MSA -----	71.2	77.2	65.7	74.7	73.0	61.1	4.8	74.5	83.3	65.1	19.9	5.9	9.5	.2	13.1		
Bloomington, IN MSA -----	61.4	67.3	56.1	65.3	60.8	58.4	5.6	64.2	70.1	57.6	25.2	13.5	12.1	2.3	17.7		
Bloomington-Normal, IL MSA -----	69.5	77.0	63.0	70.1	66.2	71.9	4.0	69.4	77.0	61.2	15.0	11.0	12.6	.9	16.0		
Boise City, ID MSA -----	71.4	79.8	63.5	64.3	57.5	75.8	4.0	77.1	84.2	68.8	16.9	15.0	10.1	.8	16.9		
Boston-Lawrence-Salem, MA-NH CMSA -----	69.8	78.0	62.3	59.9	57.7	53.1	6.4	75.1	84.6	64.6	12.8	17.4	10.3	10.6	24.2		
Boston, MA PMSA -----	69.3	77.3	62.0	59.2	56.7	54.1	6.2	75.0	84.1	65.1	13.1	14.5	9.8	14.2	24.5		
Brockton, MA PMSA -----	68.9	75.9	62.5	60.1	60.3	47.7	7.6	73.8	84.2	62.4	13.9	16.3	11.7	3.8	24.6		
Lawrence-Haverhill, MA-NH PMSA -----	69.9	78.9	61.8	60.5	59.7	48.5	7.3	76.5	86.6	65.0	12.2	25.8	12.3	1.9	23.8		
Lowell, MA-NH PMSA -----	72.0	80.1	64.2	61.0	60.0	45.4	8.0	75.4	85.1	63.9	13.7	27.5	11.7	2.0	23.0		
Nashua, NH PMSA -----	77.1	86.2	68.5	64.8	60.4	71.1	5.8	77.7	87.5	66.0	8.7	31.1	11.1	.9	24.1		
Salem-Gloucester, MA PMSA -----	68.8	78.1	60.8	60.9	57.8	58.5	5.5	72.8	84.7	59.8	12.3	18.4	9.3	4.4	23.3		
Bradenton, FL MSA -----	52.7	60.7	45.9	66.8	62.8	72.2	4.9	76.8	82.6	70.1	11.8	13.5	13.6	.7	19.3		
Bremerton, WA MSA -----	66.9	78.3	55.1	53.0	50.2	54.6	6.4	76.1	87.1	62.1	36.7	16.4	14.9	8.2	25.1		
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX MSA -----	55.6	66.1	46.4	51.1	45.7	54.6	13.3	77.4	81.4	72.5	20.0	12.9	21.4	1.2	17.1		
Bryan-College Station, TX MSA -----	61.2	65.7	56.5	65.3	58.0	64.9	5.7	65.6	86.5	61.9	36.0	6.5	14.0	2.0	15.1		
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY CMSA -----	62.3	71.5	54.3	57.6	55.4	51.3	7.0	72.5	83.1	60.6	16.4	18.8	11.2	4.7	19.4		
Buffalo, NY PMSA -----	62.1	71.1	54.3	57.5	55.9	49.6	7.0	72.5	82.7	61.0	17.1	17.3	11.4	5.4	19.7		
Niagara Falls, NY PMSA -----	63.3	73.0	54.6	58.1	53.7	59.2	7.0	72.6	84.4	58.8	13.2	25.4	10.5	1.8	18.2		
Burlington, NC MSA -----	68.3	75.7	61.9	71.3	66.4	71.6	3.2	80.3	84.6	75.7	10.0	35.5	14.8	.3	18.6		
Burlington, VT MSA -----	72.9	80.6	66.0	65.7	63.5	63.0	4.5	72.8	82.1	62.5	12.5	12.9	12.5	1.6	17.3		
Canton, OH MSA -----	61.9	73.0	52.2	56.8	53.9	53.5	7.2	75.8	86.3	63.1	9.6	27.2	9.0	.7	19.2		
Casper, WY MSA -----	67.4	78.3	57.3	59.1	57.6	52.4	6.6	76.9	85.2	66.6	16.3	7.6	10.6	.1	15.3		
Cedar Rapids, IA MSA -----	71.1	79.5	63.4	71.6	67.9	73.3	5.6	76.1	84.0	67.2	10.4	23.7	10.3	1.5	16.1		
Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, IL MSA -----	68.4	74.5	62.2	66.1	62.6	66.5	4.2	66.8	71.9	61.1	30.5	10.2	11.7	4.6	15.0		
Charleston, SC MSA -----	68.6	78.3	59.0	61.8	55.7	67.6	5.2	79.3	86.3	71.3	24.9	14.7	15.6	2.0	23.0		
Charleston, WV MSA -----	57.6	68.4	48.3	53.7	48.0	55.6	7.1	80.0	86.1	72.8	17.6	11.4	15.1	2.4	19.9		
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC MSA -----	70.7	79.5	62.8	66.7	62.0	69.0	4.0	80.8	86.5	74.3	9.9	24.5	14.5	1.8	21.6		
Charlottesville, VA MSA -----	65.3	71.5	59.7	66.4	62.9	68.8	3.2	76.4	82.2	70.2	28.4	12.2	16.2	3.1	19.2		
Chattanooga, TN-GA MSA -----	63.4	73.1	54.8	60.5	54.3	60.8	5.9	79.8	85.5	73.2	14.7	23.0	14.7	1.4	22.1		
Cheyenne, WY MSA -----	70.2	79.1	61.5	64.4	60.8	72.6	6.7	77.1	83.3	70.4	29.7	5.0	12.0	.4	13.8		
Chico, CA MSA -----	54.7	61.8	48.1	50.4	49.7	46.4	9.5	65.8	74.7	55.4	18.0	10.0	10.3	.7	17.4		
Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN CMSA -----	66.0	75.5	57.6	60.4	58.3	54.9	5.2	76.7	85.0	67.0	11.4	20.5	11.4	3.7	22.1		
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA -----	66.2	75.6	57.9	60.9	59.1	54.4	5.1	76.7	85.0	67.2	11.4	19.7	11.6	4.3	22.4		
Hamilton-Middletown, OH PMSA -----	65.1	75.0	56.1	57.7	54.3	58.1	5.3	76.5	85.4	65.8	11.5	24.9	10.3	.6	20.8		
Clarksville-Hopkinsville, TN-KY MSA -----	70.3	82.6	56.4	57.5	49.7	66.6											

Table 157. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies		Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over						Workers 16 years and over		
		Female		Living with two parents—Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent—Percent with parent in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed		Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week			Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in car pools	Percent using public transportation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)	
		With own children under 6 years	Total					Total	Male	Female						
		Total	Male	Total	Male	Total	Male	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Mean travel time to work (minutes)	
Davenport–Rock Island–Moline, IA–IL MSA	64.9	74.1	56.5	62.6	60.9	56.7	6.0	75.5	84.5	65.0	14.7	18.3	11.2	.9	17.4	
Dayton–Springfield, OH MSA	64.7	74.3	56.0	58.1	55.4	54.1	6.0	76.4	84.4	67.2	15.5	22.8	10.2	2.0	19.6	
Daytona Beach, FL MSA	54.3	61.2	47.9	64.5	58.6	65.7	6.0	75.6	80.8	69.6	13.2	10.8	14.9	1.1	21.0	
Decatur, AL MSA	63.1	75.0	52.1	55.8	50.4	63.0	5.6	81.2	87.8	72.2	14.2	32.2	15.1	.3	21.9	
Decatur, IL MSA	62.6	73.9	52.7	58.2	56.7	51.0	6.6	76.4	84.8	66.2	11.0	23.1	9.8	.8	16.5	
Denver–Boulder, CO CMSA	73.0	80.8	65.6	65.1	60.9	64.9	5.3	78.5	84.9	71.2	14.8	13.1	12.4	4.2	22.4	
Boulder–Longmont, CO PMSA	73.3	80.7	65.9	63.1	58.0	71.0	4.7	73.3	80.9	64.0	17.1	17.6	11.5	3.5	20.5	
Denver, CO PMSA	73.0	80.9	65.5	65.3	61.3	64.4	5.3	79.3	85.5	72.2	14.5	12.4	12.6	4.4	22.7	
Des Moines, IA MSA	72.6	80.3	65.8	72.1	71.2	60.4	3.8	78.3	84.8	71.4	13.4	11.8	13.7	2.2	17.9	
Detroit–Ann Arbor, MI CMSA	64.7	74.8	55.8	53.7	50.9	50.3	8.5	76.4	85.0	66.3	11.6	24.3	10.1	2.4	23.4	
Ann Arbor, MI PMSA	69.8	74.9	64.8	64.3	59.8	67.6	4.5	69.3	77.3	60.7	19.8	17.6	9.6	3.0	19.5	
Detroit, MI PMSA	64.4	74.7	55.2	53.1	50.3	49.7	8.8	77.0	85.6	66.7	10.9	24.9	10.1	2.4	23.7	
Dothan, AL MSA	66.7	78.1	56.2	64.1	58.6	71.2	5.5	79.7	86.2	72.2	16.8	18.4	13.2	.9	17.2	
Dubuque, IA MSA	67.3	76.1	59.4	72.9	72.2	58.0	4.5	72.6	82.2	61.6	8.1	22.0	11.0	.9	14.6	
Duluth, MN–WI MSA	59.2	68.2	50.9	58.4	54.7	56.9	8.5	68.0	79.7	54.1	18.8	9.9	13.9	2.7	17.4	
Eau Claire, WI MSA	65.4	73.5	58.1	65.0	60.6	60.3	6.2	70.4	81.3	58.1	15.4	18.3	9.8	.8	16.3	
El Paso, TX MSA	61.3	73.8	50.0	49.2	42.1	58.7	10.7	77.7	82.7	71.6	19.9	17.5	17.1	2.8	20.0	
Elkhart–Goshen, IN MSA	72.0	82.0	62.8	63.7	57.3	72.9	3.7	77.9	85.9	68.1	6.6	42.1	13.9	.5	16.6	
Elmira, NY MSA	60.3	66.2	54.9	63.0	62.2	54.8	7.3	75.6	84.9	65.4	17.5	20.7	12.7	1.8	16.8	
Endicott, NY MSA	62.7	74.1	52.5	59.9	54.5	67.4	6.3	78.3	85.3	70.1	16.3	7.9	11.6	.4	14.6	
Erie, PA MSA	62.4	72.2	53.6	55.5	53.6	53.7	7.1	73.4	83.7	61.1	9.3	27.8	13.9	1.7	16.5	
Eugene–Springfield, OR MSA	63.3	71.9	55.4	58.3	52.5	62.5	7.1	69.7	79.4	58.2	16.2	17.5	11.4	2.4	18.1	
Evansville, IN–KY MSA	65.5	75.3	56.9	66.8	64.2	61.3	6.1	77.3	85.6	67.9	9.1	22.9	11.3	.9	18.1	
Fargo–Moorhead, ND–MN MSA	70.4	75.9	65.1	74.1	73.5	59.2	4.7	67.9	76.3	58.9	15.4	7.7	10.7	1.0	14.6	
Fayetteville, NC MSA	72.3	84.5	59.2	56.3	50.3	63.7	8.6	77.4	84.9	70.1	25.4	16.0	14.9	.7	17.8	
Fayetteville–Springdale, AR MSA	65.7	73.6	58.0	65.5	58.4	76.4	4.1	74.8	81.1	67.6	15.0	21.3	13.7	.4	17.5	
Fitchburg–Leominster, MA MSA	67.8	77.1	59.3	60.1	59.8	44.5	7.7	74.2	85.3	61.4	13.5	28.5	12.4	1.3	21.4	
Flint, MI MSA	62.3	72.4	53.3	54.6	53.0	50.5	10.9	74.7	84.6	62.8	10.6	30.2	10.1	.8	20.7	
Florence, AL MSA	58.8	70.8	48.3	58.2	50.1	66.1	6.2	77.8	85.2	68.0	18.0	26.2	15.1	.3	20.6	
Florence, SC MSA	64.3	72.8	57.1	65.6	66.9	59.4	5.3	80.2	86.0	73.9	14.0	23.0	17.1	1.2	18.9	
Fort Collins–Loveland, CO MSA	69.3	76.8	62.2	62.7	58.6	63.2	5.3	71.7	80.3	61.7	19.4	19.3	11.3	.7	18.8	
Fort Myers–Cape Coral, FL MSA	54.8	61.9	48.4	65.5	58.8	73.9	4.4	78.0	82.9	72.3	12.3	6.2	15.3	.9	21.1	
Fort Pierce, FL MSA	53.7	61.5	46.4	63.7	55.9	69.5	6.3	77.5	82.9	70.8	11.9	9.0	14.0	.7	20.8	
Fort Smith, AR–OK MSA	62.8	73.3	53.4	61.1	55.2	67.6	6.2	78.2	85.4	69.2	11.3	27.9	14.3	.2	19.2	
Fort Walton Beach, FL MSA	68.3	77.1	59.4	59.8	53.2	72.2	6.1	77.3	84.8	69.6	25.0	8.9	13.1	.3	18.0	
Fort Wayne, IN MSA	70.9	79.8	62.9	67.2	61.5	76.0	4.9	76.9	85.5	67.2	8.5	25.3	11.0	1.2	19.3	
Fresno, CA MSA	62.6	72.9	52.8	47.9	44.3	43.7	9.5	75.6	82.7	66.3	18.7	9.5	14.9	1.5	19.1	
Gadsden, AL MSA	56.3	67.6	46.6	56.4	51.3	65.7	7.2	78.7	85.4	70.4	13.1	27.8	12.2	.1	19.7	
Gainesville, FL MSA	61.2	65.1	57.4	62.8	58.9	60.7	5.5	71.2	75.0	67.1	34.3	6.0	14.1	1.7	18.9	
Glens Falls, NY MSA	62.0	69.4	54.9	64.8	59.7	71.3	7.0	75.8	85.3	64.2	17.0	20.6	13.4	1.0	19.5	
Grand Forks, ND MSA	71.2	78.5	63.6	67.5	63.5	67.3	5.5	65.7	75.4	55.4	26.5	6.0	12.6	.9	12.8	
Grand Rapids, MI MSA	71.1	80.6	62.4	64.3	59.0	68.2	5.0	73.3	84.8	59.8	8.0	27.3	9.8	1.2	18.1	
Great Falls, MT MSA	65.3	74.7	56.3	62.5	58.8	61.2	6.4	72.9	81.4	64.0	17.0	22.7	11.0	.9	14.5	
Greeley, CO MSA	68.2	77.7	59.1	62.4	59.6	59.5	5.7	73.4	81.6	63.2	15.4	16.2	12.7	.4	18.8	
Green Bay, WI MSA	70.7	78.8	63.1	68.2	66.3	57.8	4.6	74.2	85.6	61.3	9.5	22.6	8.8	1.3	16.0	
Greensboro–Winston-Salem–High Point, NC MSA	69.9	77.9	62.9	70.7	65.7	70.9	4.3	79.4	85.2	73.1	11.2	29.4	14.5	1.2	18.9	
Greenville–Spartanburg, SC MSA	66.6	75.6	58.5	65.3	58.8	72.6	4.8	79.2	86.1	71.1	10.5	30.3	14.0	.6	18.4	
Hagerstown, MD MSA	61.3	67.8	54.8	60.8	58.7	51.5	4.1	78.6	86.9	68.4	16.4	18.0	15.6	1.3	22.1	
Harrisburg–Lebanon–Carlisle, PA MSA	67.1	75.7	59.3	65.1	60.3	67.5	3.8	79.2	86.4	70.9	18.7	16.5	14.4	1.9	19.5	
Hartford–New Britain–Middletown, CT CMSA	69.7	77.4	62.7	63.2	62.0	52.4	4.9	77.2	85.8	67.6	13.5	19.1	11.3	3.7	20.6	
Bristol, CT PMSA	72.7	80.4	65.6	68.1	64.0	65.9	4.9	76.8	87.2	65.2	10.7	27.5	10.8	.8	20.6	
Hartford, CT PMSA	69.2	77.1	62.0	62.0	61.0	51.2	4.8	77.3	85.8	67.8	13.8	17.5	11.3	4.6	21.1	
Middletown, CT PMSA	72.5	78.3	67.0	68.6	65.7	63.7	4.2	77.5	86.7	67.6	14.2	19.6	10.9	1.4	20.5	
New Britain, CT PMSA	68.8	76.5	61.9	63.8	63.9	49.6	6.0	76.7	84.8	67.8	13.4	22.7	11.6	1.7	18.1	
Hickory–Morganton, NC MSA	71.6	78.6	65.1	74.5	68.5	78.3	3.3	80.7	86.0	74.8	10.6	45.6	16.4	.2	17.7	
Honolulu, HI MSA	71.1	78.4	63.6	63.1	59.3	60.8	3.5	78.2	82.7	73.4	22.1	6.3	20.9	9.3	24.8	
Houma–Thibodaux, LA MSA	56.1	70.6	42.8	44.2	38.9	45.8	8.2	77.6	84.9	66.2	14.4	11.0	18.1	.8	23.6	
Houston–Galveston–Brazoria, TX CMSA	70.0	80.1	60.1	57.1	50.3	67.3	6.7	82.2	87.1	75.8	11.8	14.1	14.6	3.8	26.1	
Brazoria, TX PMSA	64.8	72.7	56.1	53.1	46.2	74.5	5.1	82.6	88.9	73.5	12.9	24.3	13.7	.2	23.8	
Galveston–Texas City, TX PMSA	65.9	75.3	57.0	57.9	51.4	65.8	7.0	79.8	85.3	73.2	20.8	15.7	14.5	1.4	23.7	
Houston, TX PMSA	70.5	80.8	60.6	57.3	50.5	67.1	6.8	82.3	87.1	76.1	11.2	13.4	14.6	4.1	26.4	
Huntington–Ashland, WV–KY–OH MSA	53.4	65.1	43.1	48.7	44.8	44.9	9.4	76.4	84.3	66.2	16.2	18.7	12.8	.6	19.7	
Huntsville, AL MSA	69.9	80.3	59.9	60.6	54.3	65.1	5.4	81.2	87.8	73.0	22.2	21.8	12.5	.3	19.5	
Indianapolis, IN MSA	69.9	78.8	62.0	66.6	61.8	69.1	4.7	79.9	86.4	72.5	12.5	17.6	12.9	2.1	21.9	
Iowa City, IA MSA	72.1	76.2	68.2	69.8	62.1	69.4	3.5	74.9	84.1	64.1	12.0	25.2	10.8	.6	20.4	
Jackson, MI MSA	60.5	64.8	56.1	62.1	59.1	61.8	7.7	74.9	84.1	64.1	12.0	25.2	10.8	.6	20.2	
Jackson, TN MSA	65.8	72.6	59.9	70.0	65.2	67.3	6.9	80.7	85.0	76.7	21.0	11.9	14.5	1.3	17.5	
Jacksonville, FL MSA	63.6	72.6	56.0	67.2	64.9	67.0										

Table 157. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies		Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over						Workers 16 years and over			
	Female		Living with two parents—Percent with both parents in labor force		Living with one parent—Percent with parent in labor force			Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week			Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufacturing industries		Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)	
	Total	Male	Total	With own children under 6 years	Percent with both parents in labor force	Percent with parent in labor force		Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female			
	Total	Male	Total	With own children under 6 years	Percent with both parents in labor force	Percent with parent in labor force		Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)
Lafayette, LA MSA -----	63.4	73.7	54.0	58.5	51.5	61.4	8.2	77.7	84.1	69.7	13.9	9.3	11.7	1.3	19.8		
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN MSA -----	63.4	68.6	58.2	64.5	60.4	69.8	4.4	66.6	72.4	59.6	22.0	18.0	11.4	1.2	15.6		
Lake Charles, LA MSA -----	59.8	72.2	48.5	53.0	45.6	58.4	8.8	78.6	86.2	68.2	14.5	18.9	12.7	.6	18.8		
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL MSA -----	58.2	66.6	50.5	63.0	56.6	67.8	7.2	78.4	83.7	72.0	12.4	13.7	14.3	.6	20.6		
Lancaster, PA MSA -----	69.1	80.4	58.8	56.8	50.7	65.3	3.1	76.1	86.5	63.1	7.4	26.4	12.0	1.2	18.4		
Lansing-East Lansing, MI MSA -----	69.5	77.3	62.5	64.6	61.6	60.8	6.2	70.6	78.4	62.0	22.0	15.2	11.3	1.6	19.0		
Laredo, TX MSA -----	57.7	70.9	46.2	47.0	41.4	50.8	11.6	78.6	82.9	72.9	20.5	5.4	20.5	3.3	17.5		
Las Cruces, NM MSA -----	60.5	70.8	50.5	50.8	45.9	59.6	9.4	73.8	79.8	65.7	28.1	9.8	16.9	.6	19.1		
Las Vegas, NV MSA -----	70.1	77.3	62.7	62.3	55.2	71.4	6.7	82.1	86.5	76.7	11.3	4.7	15.4	2.0	20.4		
Lawrence, KS MSA -----	65.3	71.4	59.4	65.6	64.6	59.4	5.3	64.4	70.4	57.6	27.2	14.1	13.0	1.4	17.5		
Lawton, OK MSA -----	68.8	80.8	55.7	55.5	51.6	64.0	10.8	76.0	82.5	69.3	29.4	9.5	14.0	.7	15.2		
Lewiston-Auburn, ME MSA -----	67.4	76.1	59.5	67.5	68.0	55.3	7.1	74.8	84.9	63.6	11.4	25.6	17.7	1.0	19.3		
Lexington-Fayette, KY MSA -----	68.2	77.3	60.0	64.0	60.4	58.2	4.7	76.7	82.3	70.2	16.9	15.3	12.7	1.1	18.5		
Lima, OH MSA -----	62.8	71.3	54.7	65.3	61.8	67.0	7.0	75.2	85.2	62.9	11.2	28.4	9.6	.6	16.6		
Lincoln, NE MSA -----	72.8	79.1	66.9	74.7	71.6	70.8	3.4	73.1	79.6	65.8	21.7	13.1	12.8	2.0	16.2		
Little Rock-North Little Rock, AR MSA -----	66.8	74.7	59.8	67.7	62.7	69.0	5.6	79.5	85.0	73.7	18.5	14.0	14.4	.9	19.9		
Longview-Marshall, TX MSA -----	61.8	73.2	51.7	56.2	49.8	60.8	7.4	77.5	85.1	67.7	10.8	20.7	12.8	.3	18.2		
Los Angeles-Anaheim-Riverside, CA CMSA -----	67.7	77.8	57.6	54.8	50.5	59.8	6.8	78.9	84.8	71.2	12.3	19.6	15.5	4.6	26.4		
Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA PMSA -----	72.7	82.5	62.8	59.8	54.4	72.5	4.8	79.2	85.5	71.0	10.3	21.4	13.7	2.5	25.5		
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA -----	67.2	77.2	57.4	54.5	50.1	59.8	7.4	79.3	84.6	72.5	11.9	20.5	15.5	6.5	26.5		
Oxnard-Ventura, CA PMSA -----	71.2	81.2	61.1	59.5	55.8	64.2	4.8	77.6	85.4	67.4	14.6	16.7	15.6	.7	24.7		
Riverside-San Bernardino, CA PMSA -----	63.2	74.4	52.3	51.1	47.4	52.0	7.4	77.5	84.8	67.5	15.6	14.9	17.2	.8	27.7		
Louisville, KY-IN MSA -----	65.5	74.5	57.6	65.0	61.8	63.4	6.0	77.4	84.2	69.7	12.4	19.4	12.8	3.2	21.3		
Lubbock, TX MSA -----	66.1	74.9	57.8	59.7	53.0	64.5	6.6	74.2	79.0	68.5	19.3	8.1	12.2	.8	16.3		
Lynchburg, VA MSA -----	62.8	72.1	54.9	65.5	60.1	69.2	5.2	77.0	83.9	69.1	13.7	24.5	13.7	1.8	17.8		
Macon-Warner Robins, GA MSA -----	65.2	73.9	57.5	64.2	61.7	57.9	6.6	79.1	85.5	72.1	24.5	15.0	14.7	1.2	18.6		
Madison, WI MSA -----	73.8	78.5	69.4	72.9	70.8	67.8	3.2	72.8	80.4	64.6	26.1	12.0	12.5	4.6	18.1		
Manchester, NH MSA -----	71.9	79.9	64.6	70.0	69.3	64.8	6.6	76.0	84.4	66.8	11.5	18.2	13.0	1.1	20.1		
Mansfield, OH MSA -----	62.4	72.0	53.5	59.2	55.2	55.5	7.0	77.9	86.6	67.1	11.0	31.3	9.8	.7	17.2		
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX MSA -----	55.0	66.5	44.8	48.8	43.4	54.2	14.3	74.7	78.8	69.3	19.6	10.9	21.3	.5	18.0		
Medford, OR MSA -----	59.6	68.0	51.8	54.9	52.6	49.7	7.4	73.0	81.8	62.1	14.0	15.1	11.3	.7	16.7		
Melbourne-Titusville-Palm Bay, FL MSA -----	61.9	70.7	53.5	60.9	55.5	65.8	5.7	78.5	85.1	70.3	14.8	19.8	13.0	.3	20.6		
Memphis, TN-AR-MS MSA -----	66.6	75.1	59.2	64.9	60.3	63.2	7.2	79.1	84.3	73.5	16.3	13.7	13.6	2.8	21.6		
Merced, CA MSA -----	63.5	75.9	51.1	52.0	47.9	48.5	10.6	74.8	83.4	62.3	17.3	13.1	15.6	.3	16.9		
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Florida, FL CMSA -----	63.5	72.9	55.2	63.4	58.2	67.7	6.8	80.2	84.8	74.8	12.4	10.6	14.5	4.4	24.1		
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-Pompano Beach, FL PMSA -----	61.9	71.0	53.7	64.1	57.2	73.6	5.4	79.3	84.4	73.4	11.7	9.5	12.8	2.1	23.0		
Miami-Hialeah, FL PMSA -----	64.6	74.2	56.1	63.1	58.9	65.1	7.7	80.7	85.0	75.7	12.9	11.4	15.6	5.9	24.8		
Midland, TX MSA -----	68.5	81.2	56.9	55.2	50.9	61.9	6.3	78.7	86.0	69.3	12.1	5.5	13.1	.2	16.4		
Milwaukee-Racine, WI CMSA -----	67.9	76.5	60.2	62.5	61.3	51.7	5.5	75.0	84.7	64.2	11.4	25.0	10.9	4.9	20.0		
Milwaukee, WI PMSA -----	67.9	76.5	60.3	62.4	61.7	50.2	5.4	75.0	84.6	64.2	11.4	24.1	11.0	5.2	20.1		
Racine, WI PMSA -----	68.2	77.2	59.9	63.5	58.6	63.4	5.9	75.3	85.4	63.6	10.6	32.4	10.6	1.8	18.6		
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA -----	74.3	81.9	67.3	68.9	67.0	57.2	4.6	75.5	83.9	66.0	11.9	19.6	11.2	5.3	21.1		
Mobile, AL MSA -----	60.6	70.3	52.1	59.2	53.9	60.3	8.2	77.4	84.5	69.0	13.7	17.0	13.8	1.0	21.9		
Modesto, CA MSA -----	62.9	74.3	52.2	50.6	47.3	47.9	10.0	76.8	85.0	65.3	13.7	18.2	14.2	.6	22.5		
Monroe, LA MSA -----	60.6	69.7	53.0	60.0	59.9	52.5	8.7	77.0	83.3	70.1	17.3	12.6	11.9	1.5	18.4		
Montgomery, AL MSA -----	64.2	71.6	57.8	66.5	61.5	68.9	6.5	80.4	85.4	75.0	23.8	12.9	14.4	1.2	19.4		
Muncie, IN MSA -----	61.8	70.8	53.9	62.6	58.7	65.9	7.2	68.6	78.4	57.2	16.0	21.3	10.1	1.2	17.9		
Muskegon, MI MSA -----	60.3	68.1	53.1	59.4	57.9	51.2	8.6	72.5	83.8	59.0	10.8	31.9	11.3	.7	18.3		
Naples, FL MSA -----	57.2	64.6	50.0	66.0	59.2	83.9	3.9	78.7	83.6	72.5	9.9	4.9	16.1	1.8	18.8		
Nashville, TN MSA -----	69.2	77.9	61.4	66.0	61.8	65.4	4.8	81.0	86.0	75.2	13.3	17.3	13.8	1.7	22.7		
New Bedford, MA MSA -----	62.3	71.4	54.4	61.1	63.7	41.9	9.9	72.4	82.7	60.8	15.0	23.4	14.0	2.4	19.3		
New Haven-Meriden, CT MSA -----	67.9	76.1	60.6	58.5	57.5	48.0	5.5	74.1	83.3	64.1	12.6	18.1	10.8	3.3	19.7		
New London-Norwich, CT-RI MSA -----	69.6	80.2	59.0	58.4	55.1	61.0	6.2	73.9	85.3	60.6	16.8	23.0	13.5	.9	19.3		
New Orleans, LA MSA -----	62.0	71.4	53.9	58.8	54.3	54.2	9.2	78.0	84.2	70.9	16.0	9.7	15.3	7.3	24.4		
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT CMSA -----	65.2	74.9	56.5	50.6	46.5	50.9	6.7	79.2	86.4	70.7	15.8	14.3	10.3	2.6	30.6		
Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA -----	67.8	78.1	58.5	52.5	46.3	66.9	5.4	79.0	87.2	69.2	11.5	19.6	11.9	9.3	24.7		
Bridgeport-Milford, CT PMSA -----	67.2	76.6	58.9	57.6	54.0	52.1	6.6	77.4	86.2	67.3	11.9	23.9	11.4	3.8	21.1		
Danbury, CT PMSA -----	73.0	82.7	63.8	55.2	51.7	60.7	4.6	76.5	86.7	63.9	9.9	23.3	10.2	2.5	24.8		
Jersey City, NJ PMSA -----	66.5	76.3	57.5	53.6	50.9	50.9	8.8	82.5	87.0	77.1	14.0	19.4	15.4	2.9	27.4		
Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon, NJ PMSA -----	70.9	79.3	62.9	57.1	52.5	68.9	4.4	80.1	87.9	70.7	12.7	19.0	10.5	6.4	26.3		
Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA -----	62.8	73.8	53.1	53.1	47.9	62.5	5.5	76.3	86.8	63.7	16.1	11.6	12.1	5.3	27.1		
Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA -----	67.1	77.6	57.5	47.6	42.9	59.9	4.5	76.6	86.6	64.3	17.2	12.8	10.0	11.4	30.0		
New York, NY PMSA -----	62.5	71.9	54.4	48.0	44.5	45.8	8.3	80.1	85.8	73.7	17.6	11.6	8.9	47.3	35.3		
Newark, NJ PMSA -----	68.1	77.5	59.8	56.4	51.4	58.5	6.4	79.7	87.0	71.2	13.9	17.6	12.4	10.0	26.2		
Norwalk, CT PMSA -----	72.1	82.4	62.8	54.8	51.2	69.4	4.3	79.1	86								

Table 157. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies		Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over						Workers 16 years and over		
		Female			Living with two parents—Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent—Percent with parent in labor force		Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week			Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)	
		With own children under 6 years		Total	Male	Total	Male	Total	Male	Female						
		Total	Male	Total	Male	Total	Male	Total	Male	Female						
Pine Bluff, AR MSA -----	57.8	65.1	51.4	62.5	60.8	61.2	9.9	79.3	84.2	73.6	22.1	18.5	14.2	.9	18.4	
Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley, PA CMSA -----	58.0	68.5	48.9	51.7	48.6	48.0	7.0	75.6	84.3	65.3	10.4	14.6	12.8	7.9	22.6	
Beaver County, PA PMSA -----	56.1	66.4	47.1	49.9	45.1	51.1	8.0	73.7	83.3	62.2	9.6	16.3	11.2	1.4	21.6	
Pittsburgh, PA PMSA -----	58.2	68.7	49.1	51.8	48.9	47.7	7.0	75.7	84.4	65.6	10.4	14.4	12.9	8.5	22.6	
Pittsfield, MA MSA -----	63.7	73.6	54.9	59.0	57.2	55.7	6.4	71.7	83.7	57.8	11.6	21.6	11.5	2.5	15.8	
Portland, ME MSA -----	69.5	77.8	62.2	66.5	64.0	57.9	5.3	74.8	84.6	64.1	12.3	13.0	11.5	1.8	18.8	
Portland-Vancouver, OR-WA CMSA -----	68.6	78.0	59.9	60.0	54.2	65.0	5.1	76.8	85.0	66.9	12.1	18.2	12.3	5.4	21.7	
Portland, OR PMSA -----	69.0	78.1	60.5	61.1	55.5	66.1	5.0	76.8	84.8	67.3	12.0	17.6	12.5	6.0	21.8	
Vancouver, WA PMSA -----	66.6	77.0	56.7	54.6	48.0	59.3	5.9	76.6	85.9	64.6	12.9	21.4	11.0	2.1	21.2	
Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, NH-ME MSA -----	71.0	79.3	63.4	66.3	61.0	73.7	6.2	73.4	83.4	62.5	19.0	22.0	13.2	1.0	20.8	
Poughkeepsie, NY MSA -----	65.6	73.0	58.4	56.6	51.0	68.3	4.2	76.7	86.8	64.5	16.7	23.0	11.3	3.2	24.5	
Providence-Pawtucket-Fall River, RI-MA CMSA -----	66.2	74.8	58.6	60.7	59.3	49.2	6.9	73.3	83.2	62.3	13.4	24.4	12.3	2.6	19.7	
Fall River, MA-RI PMSA -----	64.2	73.0	56.5	65.4	63.8	50.4	8.2	72.2	83.0	60.4	14.1	26.6	15.1	1.4	19.6	
Pawtucket-Woonsocket-Attleboro, RI-MA PMSA -----	68.9	77.9	61.0	62.5	61.3	52.8	7.1	75.7	85.3	64.9	11.0	29.1	11.9	2.2	20.4	
Providence, RI PMSA -----	65.3	73.7	57.9	58.6	57.1	47.1	6.4	72.3	82.1	61.4	14.5	21.5	11.9	3.1	19.3	
Provo-Orem, UT MSA -----	64.1	74.0	54.9	50.7	43.4	62.2	5.2	62.2	72.4	49.3	13.4	16.7	15.9	1.8	17.1	
Pueblo, CO MSA -----	55.6	63.2	48.7	54.5	53.4	50.0	9.0	73.5	81.5	64.2	22.2	12.9	13.0	1.0	17.1	
Raleigh-Durham, NC MSA -----	71.9	78.5	66.0	68.9	64.4	70.0	3.7	79.2	84.2	73.8	19.9	14.6	13.3	2.0	19.7	
Rapid City, SD MSA -----	70.6	78.9	62.6	66.4	63.0	62.1	5.8	74.2	83.3	64.5	19.3	11.5	11.1	.4	16.6	
Reading, PA MSA -----	65.4	75.5	56.2	62.6	59.0	63.3	4.5	77.5	86.4	66.7	8.2	28.4	11.5	2.2	18.7	
Redding, CA MSA -----	58.0	67.7	49.0	49.7	46.6	47.9	8.8	71.3	81.5	58.5	17.0	11.0	9.6	.7	17.2	
Reno, NV MSA -----	73.6	80.2	67.0	67.7	61.8	77.8	5.1	79.9	85.4	73.2	12.5	7.4	13.5	3.7	17.2	
Richland-Kennewick-Pasco, WA MSA -----	67.5	79.2	56.1	51.8	48.1	56.6	6.6	77.3	85.5	65.8	18.2	12.3	15.7	3.1	19.2	
Richmond-Petersburg, VA MSA -----	69.1	76.7	62.4	68.0	64.8	63.2	4.2	80.4	86.6	73.7	20.1	14.3	13.4	3.7	21.8	
Roanoke, VA MSA -----	65.1	73.5	57.9	64.1	58.1	64.9	3.7	79.6	86.0	72.5	13.0	16.6	11.6	1.3	18.3	
Rochester, MN MSA -----	74.5	81.6	67.9	72.4	69.2	70.6	3.4	75.2	85.0	64.5	10.0	8.4	12.0	2.6	14.8	
Rochester, NY MSA -----	66.8	75.1	59.3	62.1	60.3	55.3	5.2	75.3	84.6	64.8	12.3	27.0	11.6	3.2	19.7	
Rockford, IL MSA -----	68.3	78.6	58.8	61.3	58.3	58.3	5.2	78.4	86.9	68.1	8.8	34.0	12.2	.9	18.2	
Sacramento, CA MSA -----	66.0	73.7	58.8	56.6	53.2	51.7	6.1	75.9	82.8	67.8	24.8	8.3	13.7	2.4	21.8	
Saginaw-Bay City-Midland, MI MSA -----	62.3	72.4	53.3	57.2	54.8	53.6	9.8	71.7	82.9	58.5	10.2	26.5	8.9	.6	18.9	
St. Cloud, MN MSA -----	70.9	76.2	65.7	73.1	70.0	64.7	5.4	70.0	80.5	58.2	12.4	17.8	11.5	1.4	18.7	
St. Joseph, MO MSA -----	61.6	72.3	52.5	62.6	59.3	63.2	8.0	76.0	82.1	69.0	12.4	21.6	13.3	.7	17.1	
St. Louis, MO-IL MSA -----	66.5	75.9	58.2	63.8	59.6	62.6	6.4	77.3	84.5	69.1	11.5	19.0	12.0	3.0	23.1	
Salem, OR MSA -----	62.0	69.6	54.8	59.7	56.1	62.9	6.4	75.4	83.4	65.9	22.7	14.1	15.2	1.4	19.6	
Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, CA MSA -----	68.3	77.2	58.8	57.1	52.5	61.0	8.4	74.4	82.0	65.4	17.9	8.4	17.2	2.1	18.0	
Salt Lake City-Ogden, UT MSA -----	70.4	79.8	61.4	59.4	54.0	66.4	4.9	74.9	83.6	64.3	18.7	14.9	14.0	3.0	19.8	
San Angelo, TX MSA -----	66.1	76.1	56.9	66.3	59.0	72.4	7.9	76.1	80.3	71.5	16.8	12.1	14.3	.6	15.7	
San Antonio, TX MSA -----	65.5	75.6	56.2	58.9	53.7	57.3	8.3	78.8	83.4	73.6	20.4	9.4	14.8	3.7	21.9	
San Diego, CA MSA -----	68.3	78.3	58.0	55.6	52.9	55.5	6.1	76.2	82.5	68.5	16.4	13.8	13.8	3.3	22.2	
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA CMSA -----	69.5	77.6	61.6	61.0	57.1	61.5	5.2	77.3	84.1	69.1	14.0	17.4	13.0	9.3	25.6	
Oakland, CA PMSA -----	68.8	77.4	60.8	59.6	55.9	56.5	5.7	77.1	84.0	69.1	16.0	14.1	13.2	9.1	27.2	
San Francisco, CA PMSA -----	68.8	75.7	62.1	64.7	60.4	69.2	5.0	77.3	83.3	70.2	12.9	10.3	12.2	1.9	25.9	
San Jose, CA PMSA -----	72.5	81.3	63.6	60.5	56.8	63.1	4.7	79.7	86.0	71.6	10.2	31.6	12.3	3.0	23.3	
Santa Cruz, CA PMSA -----	69.0	78.3	60.0	59.6	55.6	63.3	5.2	70.4	79.3	59.1	15.0	16.1	14.5	3.3	24.3	
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA PMSA -----	67.6	76.3	59.4	61.8	57.2	66.7	4.8	72.9	82.1	62.1	14.5	12.6	13.0	2.3	24.1	
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA -----	67.0	74.5	59.2	59.2	55.6	58.3	5.8	77.0	85.4	66.8	23.3	13.0	17.1	2.0	26.5	
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, CA MSA -----	66.5	74.9	58.2	59.6	56.2	62.2	5.4	71.1	79.9	60.2	16.1	13.0	14.7	1.9	17.6	
Santa Fe, NM MSA -----	69.4	75.8	63.3	67.6	62.4	73.0	4.4	76.7	83.8	68.6	30.7	5.1	15.3	.5	18.5	
Sarasota, FL MSA -----	49.7	57.4	43.1	66.8	61.3	76.8	3.8	76.3	81.2	70.7	10.6	8.1	11.8	.6	18.3	
Savannah, GA MSA -----	64.1	73.3	56.0	61.3	57.2	60.4	6.9	78.6	85.0	71.5	16.7	14.7	14.0	3.8	20.5	
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA -----	59.0	69.8	49.6	54.7	51.2	54.3	5.8	74.8	84.4	63.3	11.9	21.9	15.0	1.6	18.7	
Seattle-Tacoma, WA CMSA -----	70.2	79.0	61.7	58.2	53.4	62.8	4.6	77.7	85.7	68.3	13.7	19.4	11.9	6.3	24.3	
Seattle, WA PMSA -----	71.3	79.8	63.1	59.4	54.3	66.2	4.1	78.1	85.8	68.9	12.5	20.0	11.6	7.4	24.4	
Tacoma, WA PMSA -----	66.4	76.3	56.9	54.5	50.4	54.4	6.4	76.1	85.1	65.4	18.7	16.6	13.2	2.0	24.0	
Sharon, PA MSA -----	56.0	66.3	46.8	53.1	50.3	48.6	6.8	73.3	84.3	59.3	10.7	23.9	11.5	.3	16.9	
Sheboygan, WI MSA -----	68.9	77.5	60.7	69.2	64.7	74.9	4.1	74.0	86.0	59.4	8.7	38.4	13.0	1.2	14.8	
Sherman-Denison, TX MSA -----	61.5	71.4	52.8	65.4	61.3	69.6	6.6	78.3	83.1	72.5	10.3	25.9	14.4	.1	20.5	
Shreveport, LA MSA -----	62.6	72.2	54.6	62.3	57.3	60.2	10.5	77.9	84.3	71.0	18.5	12.9	13.2	2.2	19.3	
Sioux City, IA-NE MSA -----	67.1	76.9	58.4	70.1	71.4	56.9	5.0	75.5	83.4	66.3	10.5	19.5	13.1	1.1	15.2	
Sioux Falls, SD MSA -----	73.1	79.2	67.7	79.3	76.0	74.4	2.9	77.0	85.0	68.7	10.4	12.8	9.6	.6	15.1	
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN MSA -----	65.1	74.2	57.0	62.7	58.9	67.8	5.7	74.8	84.1	64.1	8.7	23.9	10.5	1.9	18.1	
Spokane, WA MSA -----	62.9	71.9	54.7	57.9	54.6	55.1	7.3	73.1	81.9	63.1	15.7	12.6	11.0	2.8	18.6	
Springfield, IL MSA -----	69.9	77.6	63.4	70.5	67.9	65.7	4.4	80.5	85.2	75.8	31.2	5.2	15.5	1.7	17.8	
Springfield, MO MSA -----	65.5	74.5	57.4	62.3	56.5	67.5	5.1	74.4	81.1	66.7	11.1	16.2	10.9	.7	18.9	
Springfield, MA MSA -----	64.9	74.0	57.1	56.0	57.2	41.7	6.7	72.9	83.6	61.4	15.3	21.0	11.3	2.4	18.8	
State College, PA MSA -----	59.3	63.0	55.2	59.9	52.6	65.0	5.6	65.3	72.4	56.7	19.6	13.4	14.0	2.9	17.1	
Steubenville-Weirton, OH-WV MSA -----	52.8	66.4	40.9	45.4	41.9	45.2	8.6	75.5	86.5							

Table 157. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies		Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over						Workers 16 years and over		
		Female			Living with two parents—Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent—Percent with parent in labor force		Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week			Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)	
		Total	Male	With own children under 6 years	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female						
	Total	Male														
Waterloo—Cedar Falls, IA MSA -----	63.1	71.7	55.6	66.4	66.2	55.6	5.7	69.7	81.0	56.9	15.1	20.6	8.1	.7	15.2	
Wausau, WI MSA -----	69.6	78.1	61.5	70.4	65.7	72.4	3.9	76.3	86.6	63.9	8.7	25.1	10.8	.8	16.4	
West Palm Beach—Boca Raton—Delray Beach, FL MSA -----	57.5	66.5	49.4	63.6	56.3	71.6	5.2	77.9	83.6	70.9	11.9	9.6	12.8	1.3	20.9	
Wheeling, WV—OH MSA -----	54.8	65.9	45.2	54.7	52.6	47.7	8.7	73.6	84.0	60.9	12.8	14.7	13.1	1.7	19.8	
Wichita, KS MSA -----	69.8	79.8	60.5	63.7	58.6	66.3	5.1	79.0	86.3	70.1	11.5	26.2	10.9	.9	18.1	
Wichita Falls, TX MSA -----	65.9	77.0	55.5	61.1	54.3	68.5	7.1	76.9	83.5	69.1	17.3	15.2	11.4	.7	15.4	
Williamsport, PA MSA -----	61.2	71.4	52.1	61.1	59.7	55.9	6.7	77.0	85.3	67.0	9.7	29.8	13.8	1.7	16.6	
Wilmingtton, NC MSA -----	66.2	75.2	58.4	61.4	56.4	65.6	5.1	75.5	82.3	67.7	14.5	15.8	13.2	1.5	18.1	
Worcester, MA MSA -----	66.6	75.3	58.6	58.5	57.9	42.7	6.6	74.1	84.6	62.1	13.7	21.5	11.2	1.9	21.2	
Yakima, WA MSA -----	62.5	72.2	53.1	59.7	58.3	53.6	9.8	74.9	82.5	65.0	15.5	12.6	15.6	.8	16.5	
York, PA MSA -----	69.2	79.1	60.1	65.6	61.6	71.8	3.8	78.6	87.4	67.8	9.3	28.8	12.6	.6	20.4	
Youngstown—Warren, OH MSA -----	58.4	69.2	49.0	52.3	49.3	49.6	8.4	74.2	83.8	62.5	10.2	26.4	9.6	.7	18.8	
Yuba City, CA MSA -----	59.8	70.7	49.1	46.5	42.4	45.9	10.6	75.2	83.3	64.5	19.4	10.0	14.6	.3	20.6	
Yuma, AZ MSA -----	59.1	69.8	47.8	53.2	48.7	59.1	11.4	77.8	84.8	68.4	24.0	6.6	18.2	1.4	16.1	

Table 158. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level			
	Managerial and professional specialty occupations	Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	Service occupations	Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	Operators, fabricators, and laborers	Households	Families		Male	Female	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined			
												All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	Percent of families
Abilene, TX MSA -----	26.7	33.0	16.3	2.1	10.6	11.3	24 661	29 316	11 791	23 547	15 832	15.4	19.1	16.1	11.2
Albany, GA MSA -----	23.6	32.8	13.6	1.8	11.9	16.2	24 699	29 345	10 919	26 006	17 036	22.8	31.5	23.8	18.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY MSA -----	29.7	35.5	12.7	1.2	9.5	11.3	32 416	39 415	15 167	30 630	20 575	8.7	11.1	9.1	6.0
Albuquerque, NM MSA -----	31.2	34.6	13.5	1.0	10.0	9.8	27 382	32 652	13 594	27 408	18 487	14.6	19.5	10.7	10.9
Alexandria, LA MSA -----	25.1	32.2	17.5	2.6	10.5	12.1	20 811	25 048	10 014	22 724	14 626	22.6	30.3	25.8	18.6
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ MSA -----	23.9	31.7	12.2	1.2	12.5	18.6	32 667	38 652	14 995	30 337	18 448	7.2	9.9	8.0	5.0
Altoona, PA MSA -----	19.4	29.9	14.9	1.7	13.2	20.8	23 271	28 367	11 233	24 877	15 669	14.1	20.2	11.5	11.0
Amarillo, TX MSA -----	23.8	32.4	15.2	2.0	12.8	13.8	25 425	30 688	12 687	26 385	17 011	16.0	21.1	13.6	12.3
Anchorage, AK MSA -----	32.3	35.1	13.8	1.0	9.5	8.2	43 946	50 098	19 620	36 724	26 307	7.1	8.9	4.9	5.4
Anderson, IN MSA -----	18.3	29.4	14.5	1.7	13.4	22.6	27 435	33 332	12 811	30 635	17 233	12.7	19.6	10.1	10.3
Anderson, SC MSA -----	18.8	26.5	11.4	1.3	15.7	26.2	25 748	31 228	12 027	24 442	15 961	12.0	15.4	19.0	8.6
Anniston, AL MSA -----	21.3	28.0	12.6	1.4	14.0	22.7	23 802	28 340	10 704	23 091	15 510	15.7	18.9	22.0	11.7
Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah, WI MSA -----	22.0	29.4	12.8	3.0	11.9	20.9	31 954	37 202	13 698	29 004	17 272	7.2	8.7	7.3	4.9
Asheville, NC MSA -----	24.5	29.7	13.2	1.9	13.1	17.7	25 847	30 889	13 211	23 726	18 506	11.4	15.0	15.8	8.2
Athens, GA MSA -----	26.4	29.2	12.1	3.2	11.9	17.2	23 472	31 160	11 785	24 609	16 701	20.6	20.9	19.3	12.0
Atlanta, GA MSA -----	29.2	36.4	10.9	1.1	10.2	12.2	36 051	41 618	16 897	31 106	21 458	10.0	13.6	14.3	7.7
Atlantic City, NJ MSA -----	23.8	30.1	24.6	1.5	10.4	9.6	32 408	39 034	15 873	30 637	20 904	9.1	12.6	10.7	6.3
Augusta, GA-SC MSA -----	25.8	29.2	13.9	1.4	13.9	15.8	28 490	33 323	12 721	27 891	17 005	15.1	20.7	19.3	12.1
Austin, TX MSA -----	33.5	34.9	12.7	1.4	8.5	9.0	28 474	36 325	14 521	26 859	19 876	15.3	17.2	13.0	9.8
Bakersfield, CA MSA -----	22.7	29.1	13.1	8.4	13.3	13.3	28 634	31 714	12 154	30 957	19 434	16.9	24.4	9.8	13.7
Baltimore, MD MSA -----	30.7	33.8	12.4	1.0	10.7	11.5	36 550	42 206	16 596	31 692	21 439	10.1	14.0	11.6	7.4
Bangor, ME MSA -----	29.1	32.5	16.2	1.0	10.5	10.6	27 473	33 772	13 024	26 482	17 708	12.8	14.7	13.1	8.6
Baton Rouge, LA MSA -----	27.7	33.6	12.5	1.2	12.7	12.3	26 921	32 466	12 305	30 318	17 176	18.8	23.5	18.7	14.7
Battle Creek, MI MSA -----	22.6	28.1	15.4	1.8	11.4	20.7	27 476	32 576	12 729	30 266	19 471	14.3	20.9	9.5	11.0
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX MSA -----	22.2	30.8	14.5	1.3	15.9	15.4	25 467	30 910	12 024	31 156	17 069	18.0	24.8	16.4	14.4
Bellingham, WA MSA -----	23.6	29.8	14.9	5.1	13.0	13.6	28 367	35 007	13 753	30 252	17 528	12.3	12.5	9.4	7.4
Benton Harbor, MI MSA -----	24.6	27.9	12.9	2.4	13.5	18.7	27 245	32 219	12 636	28 076	17 014	14.7	22.7	11.6	11.6
Billings, MT MSA -----	25.4	34.8	16.3	2.7	9.9	11.0	25 942	31 533	12 416	26 271	16 204	12.1	14.9	8.7	9.0
Biloxi-Gulfport, MS MSA -----	25.0	30.3	15.7	1.7	12.5	14.8	21 977	25 832	10 393	22 044	15 326	19.6	27.3	18.8	16.0
Binghamton, NY MSA -----	28.9	31.3	14.1	1.4	10.9	13.4	29 245	35 873	13 515	29 848	18 114	10.3	12.4	8.8	6.6
Birmingham, AL MSA -----	25.6	34.6	11.7	1.4	11.7	15.0	26 151	31 527	13 082	27 488	17 473	15.3	20.2	18.3	12.1
Bismarck, ND MSA -----	27.4	32.8	16.1	4.6	9.2	9.8	27 001	33 275	12 316	26 005	16 313	10.7	12.2	15.6	8.4
Bloomington, IN MSA -----	32.1	31.0	14.9	1.2	9.2	11.7	24 781	32 859	12 017	27 108	17 851	19.4	13.9	9.9	9.5
Bloomington-Normal, IL MSA -----	26.0	35.9	15.3	2.4	8.4	12.0	31 366	39 761	14 138	30 331	19 540	11.9	9.8	7.9	5.9
Boise City, ID MSA -----	29.6	35.2	12.4	2.0	10.0	10.8	30 246	35 813	14 268	28 562	17 999	8.8	10.6	8.0	6.2
Boston-Lawrence-Salem, MA-NH CMSA -----	34.6	33.7	12.0	.7	9.2	9.8	40 666	48 618	18 654	35 284	24 705	8.1	11.2	9.4	5.9
Boston, MA PMSA -----	36.2	34.0	12.2	.7	8.2	8.7	40 491	49 266	19 288	35 367	25 315	8.3	11.2	9.2	5.9
Brockton, MA PMSA -----	23.6	35.3	13.8	.7	12.0	14.7	37 483	43 845	14 686	31 618	21 832	9.1	13.2	9.4	7.5
Lawrence-Haverhill, MA-NH PMSA -----	31.6	32.0	11.1	.8	11.7	12.8	39 598	46 533	16 920	35 075	22 923	9.0	14.1	9.8	7.3
Lowell, MA-NH PMSA -----	29.5	33.0	11.6	.6	12.3	12.9	42 169	48 024	16 280	34 612	23 614	8.6	12.9	11.0	6.6
Nashua, NH PMSA -----	34.2	33.0	10.0	.7	10.8	11.3	45 786	50 899	18 725	37 216	22 440	4.4	5.1	9.2	3.1
Salem-Gloucester, MA PMSA -----	34.1	32.8	11.9	1.3	10.0	9.9	40 582	48 725	19 609	36 061	24 676	6.0	7.6	8.9	4.5
Bradenton, FL MSA -----	22.4	31.1	15.4	4.1	13.3	13.7	25 951	30 698	14 444	23 770	16 720	10.2	17.3	6.8	6.8
Bremerton, WA MSA -----	27.4	30.7	13.5	1.5	16.0	10.8	32 043	36 388	14 311	30 518	19 602	9.4	12.4	7.9	7.5
Brownsville-Hartlingen, TX MSA -----	23.0	29.3	16.9	4.1	10.5	16.2	17 336	18 731	7 125	17 535	13 192	39.7	50.5	26.9	33.7
Bryan-College Station, TX MSA -----	31.6	33.4	14.0	2.4	8.2	10.4	20 411	31 056	10 987	25 848	17 014	26.7	22.3	17.3	14.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY CMSA -----	25.9	32.7	14.7	.9	11.0	14.9	28 084	34 831	13 403	30 146	18 584	12.0	17.7	10.1	9.2
Buffalo, NY PMSA -----	26.9	33.5	14.4	.8	10.4	14.0	28 005	35 061	13 560	30 086	18 869	12.2	18.0	9.4	9.4
Niagara Falls, NY PMSA -----	21.3	29.4	15.7	1.4	13.3	18.9	28 408	33 900	12 710	30 380	17 267	10.7	16.7	8.3	8.6
Burlington, NC MSA -----	19.6	29.4	10.1	1.6	15.0	24.3	27 231	32 810	13 290	23 542	15 931	8.9	11.3	15.9	6.0
Burlington, VT MSA -----	33.5	33.5	12.5	1.6	9.4	9.4	36 691	43 926	16 037	30 744	21 027	8.7	8.1	10.5	5.0
Canton, OH MSA -----	22.7	30.8	13.7	1.3	11.4	20.0	27 685	32 485	12 848	28 720	17 080	11.1	16.0	8.7	9.0
Casper, WY MSA -----	27.8	32.7	13.1	2.0	11.8	12.6	27 586	32 469	12 992	28 566	16 951	11.6	15.5	8.6	9.8
Cedar Rapids, IA MSA -----	26.8	33.5	13.0	1.8	10.8	14.2	32 137	38 142	14 902	30 118	18 098	8.6	10.2	7.9	5.8
Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, IL MSA -----	33.5	31.9	14.0	2.1	7.4	11.0	26 541	35 630	13 130	26 956	17 314	15.6	13.7	8.3	8.0
Charleston, SC MSA -----	24.5	30.7	14.0	1.4	15.1	14.1	28 066	31 647	12 334	24 950	16 655	15.1	20.7	19.1	12.1
Charleston, WV MSA -----	26.0	36.7	12.5	.9	11.6	12.4	24 578	30 296	12 708	29 166	17 174	14.7	20.3	12.6	11.8
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC MSA -----	23.6	32.0	10.7	1.3	12.7	19.7	31 125	36 307	14 611	26 703	17 896	9.6	12.5	7.2	7.2
Charlottesville, VA MSA -----	32.5	31.8	12.8	2.8	10.7	9.5	31 397	38 428	15 227	26 582	19 732	13.3	13.0	13.5	6.7
Chattanooga, TN-GA MSA -----	22.8	31.2	12.2	1.3	12.1	20.5	25 475	30 491	12 493	25 681	16 487	13.6	18.0	17.5	10.7
Cheyenne, WY MSA -----	27.9	33.1	15.3	2.0	9.5	12.3	27 571	32 587	12 932	26 465	17 049	10.6	13.5	8.9	8.8
Chico, CA MSA -----	26.5	30.3	15.3	5.2	11.0	11.8	22 776	28 314	12 083	26 939	17 731	18.9	23.6	6.9	12.2
Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN CMSA -----	27.4	33.5	12.6	1.0	10.7	14.7	30 977	37 392	14 499	30 951	19 402	11.3	15.6	10.7	8.8
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA -----	27.7	33.7	12.6	1.0	10.6	14.5	30 691	37 175	14 610						

Table 158. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level						
	Managerial and professional specialty occupations	Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	Service occupations	Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	Operators, fabricators, and laborers	Households	Families		Male	Female	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined		All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	Percent of families	
Danville, VA MSA -----	15.9	24.9	11.9	2.5	13.1	31.8	23 086	28 682	11 268	21 966	15 121	15.5	21.3	21.1	12.2			
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, IA-IL MSA -----	23.7	31.4	14.4	2.3	11.3	16.8	27 941	34 082	13 251	30 398	17 855	12.3	17.3	9.4	9.6			
Dayton-Springfield, OH MSA -----	27.9	31.5	12.8	1.1	10.8	15.8	30 472	35 999	14 087	31 154	19 065	11.9	17.5	9.9	9.1			
Daytona Beach, FL MSA -----	24.0	32.3	16.7	3.2	12.7	11.2	24 818	29 563	13 288	23 796	16 638	12.1	16.3	8.5	7.9			
Decatur, AL MSA -----	20.6	25.5	11.3	2.3	16.9	23.3	28 644	31 211	12 104	28 325	15 959	13.9	17.2	25.4	11.1			
Decatur, IL MSA -----	22.2	30.9	15.2	1.8	11.7	18.2	28 598	34 861	13 762	31 899	16 822	12.7	18.9	9.3	9.8			
Denver-Boulder, CO CMSA -----	32.2	35.4	12.2	1.0	8.9	10.3	33 126	40 603	16 639	31 514	21 469	9.9	12.7	9.4	7.0			
Boulder-Longmont, CO PMSA -----	38.2	33.3	10.7	1.1	8.1	8.6	35 322	43 782	17 359	34 597	21 553	11.0	9.1	8.7	5.6			
Denver, CO PMSA -----	31.4	35.7	12.4	.9	9.0	10.6	32 852	40 222	16 539	31 271	21 460	9.7	13.2	9.5	7.2			
Des Moines, IA MSA -----	26.7	38.3	12.8	1.7	8.6	11.9	31 182	37 304	14 972	28 146	18 659	8.8	11.3	8.5	6.4			
Detroit-Ann Arbor, MI CMSA -----	26.9	32.5	13.0	.8	11.6	15.2	34 729	41 237	15 780	36 227	21 688	12.8	18.9	10.4	10.2			
Ann Arbor, MI PMSA -----	37.1	31.0	13.2	1.1	7.7	10.0	36 307	47 308	17 115	35 852	23 622	12.2	10.5	8.0	6.4			
Detroit, MI PMSA -----	26.1	32.6	12.9	.8	11.9	15.6	34 612	40 962	15 694	36 250	21 581	12.9	19.3	10.5	10.4			
Dothan, AL MSA -----	21.0	30.7	12.2	3.1	14.1	18.9	24 485	28 928	11 535	23 500	14 770	15.9	21.1	25.5	12.1			
Dubuque, IA MSA -----	22.6	28.3	16.3	5.5	10.5	16.8	28 276	33 828	12 331	25 655	15 427	10.3	12.4	12.2	7.5			
Duluth, MN-WI MSA -----	23.9	30.5	17.6	1.3	12.2	14.5	23 690	30 561	11 644	29 908	17 124	14.3	17.0	11.2	10.0			
Eau Claire, WI MSA -----	22.3	28.6	16.5	6.0	9.9	16.7	25 876	31 613	11 560	25 364	16 456	13.8	16.5	10.1	9.0			
El Paso, TX MSA -----	24.6	31.0	14.8	1.1	11.0	17.3	22 644	24 057	9 150	21 000	15 062	26.8	35.9	21.3	22.4			
Elkhart-Goshen, IN MSA -----	20.3	27.1	10.2	1.9	13.8	26.8	30 973	35 152	13 825	26 425	17 189	7.0	9.4	7.0	5.3			
Elmira, NY MSA -----	24.9	30.7	17.5	1.2	11.8	13.9	26 135	32 014	12 069	26 362	16 842	11.4	16.8	8.9	8.9			
Enid, OK MSA -----	22.0	31.4	16.7	4.4	12.5	13.0	23 243	28 218	11 564	24 748	15 333	14.1	17.6	14.4	11.1			
Erie, PA MSA -----	23.5	29.4	14.2	1.5	12.4	18.9	26 581	32 145	12 317	28 308	17 281	12.9	17.8	9.7	9.5			
Eugene-Springfield, OR MSA -----	25.3	30.4	14.2	3.6	10.4	16.2	25 268	30 763	12 570	27 158	17 413	14.5	15.6	9.0	9.4			
Evansville, IN-KY MSA -----	22.2	31.1	13.7	1.6	12.6	18.7	27 229	33 523	13 265	27 852	16 687	11.4	14.7	12.4	8.6			
Fargo-Moorhead, ND-MN MSA -----	26.1	34.1	16.5	3.1	8.5	11.8	26 551	33 819	12 449	26 070	16 311	13.1	11.4	10.7	7.9			
Fayetteville, NC MSA -----	23.2	31.9	14.3	1.5	11.8	17.4	25 462	27 966	11 100	20 011	15 955	14.4	20.1	19.7	12.1			
Fayetteville-Springdale, AR MSA -----	23.6	29.7	12.1	4.5	11.6	18.5	23 124	28 270	11 625	21 677	15 145	14.6	15.5	16.3	9.8			
Fitchburg-Leominster, MA MSA -----	27.4	31.1	12.8	.7	11.6	16.4	34 008	40 554	14 762	31 254	21 006	9.2	13.0	10.6	7.4			
Flint, MI MSA -----	21.5	28.0	13.5	.8	13.6	22.6	31 030	36 760	13 583	36 692	21 780	16.5	24.9	10.0	14.0			
Florence, AL MSA -----	19.9	26.7	11.9	2.0	16.2	23.2	23 107	28 843	11 582	26 895	14 751	14.8	19.1	20.2	11.2			
Florence, SC MSA -----	21.4	29.8	13.3	3.0	13.4	19.0	24 264	28 718	11 007	23 987	14 964	20.1	26.3	28.0	15.9			
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO MSA -----	31.3	31.6	13.5	2.0	10.4	11.1	29 686	36 931	13 968	30 846	18 969	12.0	10.4	9.5	6.6			
Fort Myers-Cape Coral, FL MSA -----	22.7	34.8	15.2	2.9	13.3	11.1	28 448	32 310	15 623	24 563	17 251	9.2	14.9	6.3	6.1			
Fort Pierce, FL MSA -----	22.0	32.8	15.1	5.0	14.5	10.7	29 417	33 541	16 177	26 583	18 243	11.1	18.5	7.8	7.1			
Fort Smith, AR-OK MSA -----	18.9	28.9	12.2	2.3	14.2	23.5	22 400	26 403	11 083	22 842	15 012	16.1	20.9	18.9	12.7			
Fort Walton Beach, FL MSA -----	27.4	31.6	17.9	1.8	11.4	9.9	27 941	31 662	13 147	23 241	15 413	10.3	14.7	10.0	7.8			
Fort Wayne, IN MSA -----	24.5	31.2	12.1	1.2	12.1	19.0	31 689	37 306	14 287	29 101	17 884	7.6	9.7	8.3	5.3			
Fresno, CA MSA -----	24.5	31.1	11.9	9.6	9.7	13.2	26 377	29 970	11 824	27 112	19 578	21.4	32.0	9.4	16.8			
Gadsden, AL MSA -----	18.4	27.4	12.3	1.4	14.4	26.1	22 314	27 071	10 997	26 018	14 765	16.5	20.5	20.9	13.2			
Gainesville, FL MSA -----	34.5	32.7	14.6	2.2	8.2	7.8	22 279	30 895	12 035	24 749	17 638	22.7	23.1	16.1	14.2			
Glens Falls, NY MSA -----	23.1	27.1	15.5	3.2	12.5	18.6	29 642	34 038	13 298	26 726	16 951	9.4	12.0	9.4	6.6			
Grand Forks, ND MSA -----	28.4	31.7	17.2	3.1	8.3	11.3	25 162	30 377	11 414	21 822	14 975	12.3	12.4	9.1	8.5			
Grand Rapids, MI MSA -----	24.1	30.8	12.6	1.6	11.7	19.2	33 615	38 626	14 370	30 909	19 399	8.3	10.3	8.1	6.1			
Great Falls, MT MSA -----	24.5	32.0	18.5	3.4	10.2	11.2	23 700	27 901	12 011	23 477	15 307	13.7	17.1	11.1	10.4			
Greeley, CO MSA -----	21.2	28.7	13.6	7.4	12.5	16.6	25 642	30 800	11 350	24 886	16 691	15.4	18.9	12.4	10.6			
Green Bay, WI MSA -----	23.4	31.8	13.6	2.1	11.2	17.9	31 303	37 121	13 906	29 869	17 358	9.2	11.8	8.5	6.7			
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, NC MSA -----	23.1	30.3	10.8	1.5	12.9	21.5	29 254	35 119	14 588	25 562	17 245	10.0	12.9	16.0	7.4			
Greenville-Spartanburg, SC MSA -----	23.3	29.3	11.2	1.0	13.1	22.0	27 840	33 186	12 952	25 844	16 622	11.2	14.2	16.6	8.1			
Hagerstown, MD MSA -----	20.0	29.7	14.8	2.4	14.4	18.8	29 632	34 614	12 970	26 469	16 606	9.3	12.4	13.1	7.2			
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle, PA MSA -----	24.8	32.9	12.3	1.8	10.8	17.4	31 637	37 388	14 659	27 782	18 892	7.8	10.6	8.5	5.3			
Hartford-New Britain-Middletown, CT CMSA -----	30.9	34.9	11.0	.9	11.1	11.2	41 440	48 771	18 919	35 054	24 054	7.1	11.2	7.1	5.3			
Bristol, CT PMSA -----	24.8	33.6	9.9	.7	15.9	15.2	40 310	47 018	17 297	32 861	22 015	3.9	5.0	8.0	2.7			
Hartford, CT PMSA -----	32.5	35.4	11.0	.9	10.0	10.2	42 324	49 910	19 454	35 890	24 607	7.5	11.9	7.0	5.7			
Middletown, CT PMSA -----	32.6	33.3	11.2	.9	12.0	10.1	42 413	50 558	18 998	35 126	24 875	4.4	6.5	5.3	2.9			
New Britain, CT PMSA -----	25.4	34.2	11.7	.9	13.0	14.7	36 625	43 792	16 965	31 632	22 343	8.0	13.9	8.1	6.2			
Hickory-Morganton, NC MSA -----	17.3	23.5	9.8	1.4	15.3	32.7	27 675	31 999	12 760	22 212	15 652	8.5	10.6	16.2	6.1			
Honolulu, HI MSA -----	27.7	34.6	16.8	1.5	9.9	9.5	40 581	45 313	16 256	27 611	20 486	7.5	10.1	7.8	5.4			
Houma-Thibodaux, LA MSA -----	19.3	27.5	12.1	3.2	17.6	20.4	21 599	24 464	9 385	24 038	13 862	23.6	30.8	23.0	19.6			
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX CMSA -----	28.5	33.5	12.5	1.2	12.0	12.3	31 488	36 911	14 943	30 946	21 118	14.9	19.6	16.0	11.8			
Brazoria, TX PMSA -----	23.6	29.8	12.2	1.7	18.1	14.7	34 418	39 344	13 468	32 714	19 436	10.4	12.5	15.4	7.7			
Galveston-Texas City, TX PMSA -----	28.1	31.0	13.9	1.4	13.5	12.1	29 466	35 403	13 993	31 858	20 124	15.5	20.6	16.3	12.5			
Houston, TX PMSA -----	28.8	33.9	12.5	1.1	11.6	12.2												

Table 158. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level						
	Managerial and professional specialty occupations	Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	Service occupations	Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	Operators, fabricators, and laborers	Households	Families		Male	Female	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined		All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	Percent of families	
Lafayette, LA MSA -----	25.6	33.1	13.3	1.8	12.1	14.2	23 080	27 962	11 141	26 481	15 891	21.7	26.2	26.1	17.7			
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN MSA -----	29.7	30.3	15.9	1.9	9.1	13.0	27 630	36 073	12 570	28 863	17 264	14.4	10.2	8.6	6.8			
Lake Charles, LA MSA -----	22.4	29.8	13.6	1.5	17.1	15.6	24 375	29 180	11 233	30 634	15 659	18.5	23.5	20.6	15.5			
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL MSA -----	20.4	31.1	14.8	3.4	13.3	17.1	25 216	28 965	12 392	24 422	15 819	12.9	19.1	11.5	9.4			
Lancaster, PA MSA -----	21.0	27.3	12.4	3.9	13.6	21.8	33 255	37 791	14 235	28 344	17 645	8.0	11.4	8.3	5.3			
Lansing-East Lansing, MI MSA -----	27.5	33.4	14.8	1.7	9.6	13.0	32 156	38 660	14 044	32 242	21 662	12.9	14.5	9.5	8.7			
Laredo, TX MSA -----	21.3	35.1	16.1	2.0	10.0	15.5	18 074	19 527	6 771	18 269	12 880	38.2	47.2	35.1	33.1			
Las Cruces, NM MSA -----	26.9	30.3	14.5	5.2	10.5	12.5	21 859	24 720	9 374	21 946	15 874	26.5	34.5	15.8	20.7			
Las Vegas, NV MSA -----	20.7	30.7	26.4	1.1	10.9	10.2	30 746	35 172	15 109	27 024	19 166	10.5	13.9	9.1	7.5			
Lawrence, KS MSA -----	30.9	31.1	15.4	1.8	8.1	12.6	25 244	35 631	12 003	27 896	18 068	20.6	13.3	9.1	10.0			
Lawton, OK MSA -----	27.3	31.6	16.5	2.4	8.9	13.3	24 378	26 755	10 602	21 588	15 863	15.9	21.4	14.3	13.3			
Lewiston-Auburn, ME MSA -----	20.6	30.3	14.4	1.2	14.3	19.3	26 568	31 953	12 479	25 187	16 771	11.7	16.2	15.2	9.0			
Lexington-Fayette, KY MSA -----	28.6	32.4	13.4	4.2	9.3	12.1	27 558	33 792	13 945	27 145	17 837	14.2	18.5	16.3	10.8			
Lima, OH MSA -----	20.1	26.9	14.8	2.2	13.1	22.9	28 142	33 291	11 994	28 086	16 837	10.8	14.7	10.1	8.8			
Lincoln, NE MSA -----	28.2	33.8	14.3	1.7	9.5	12.5	28 909	36 467	13 803	26 571	17 454	10.5	10.0	8.7	6.0			
Little Rock-North Little Rock, AR MSA -----	26.5	34.3	12.4	1.5	10.6	14.7	26 501	31 597	12 809	25 254	17 201	13.5	17.9	16.8	10.0			
Longview-Marshall, TX MSA -----	21.5	30.0	14.3	1.5	14.4	18.2	24 399	29 351	11 649	27 147	16 067	18.1	23.8	20.1	14.3			
Los Angeles-Anaheim-Riverside, CA CMSA -----	27.7	32.5	12.1	1.7	11.4	14.5	36 711	41 132	16 444	31 850	23 205	13.1	18.3	8.2	9.8			
Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA PMSA -----	31.4	34.0	10.9	1.5	10.3	11.8	45 922	51 167	19 890	36 392	24 996	8.5	10.8	5.7	5.2			
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA -----	27.6	32.3	12.3	1.2	11.0	15.6	34 965	39 035	16 149	30 717	23 276	15.1	21.4	9.2	11.6			
Oxnard-Ventura, CA PMSA -----	29.2	31.9	11.2	4.7	11.7	11.3	45 612	50 091	17 861	36 698	23 611	7.3	9.8	5.7	5.0			
Riverside-San Bernardino, CA PMSA -----	23.4	31.4	13.1	2.9	14.4	14.7	33 279	37 274	13 879	31 830	21 199	12.2	16.5	7.8	9.4			
Louisville, KY-IN MSA -----	24.1	33.0	13.1	1.4	11.5	16.9	27 599	33 179	13 600	27 451	17 437	12.7	18.0	12.6	10.0			
Lubbock, TX MSA -----	26.5	34.1	15.3	2.7	9.9	11.5	24 328	30 380	12 008	24 705	17 221	19.0	22.5	14.5	13.2			
Lynchburg, VA MSA -----	22.6	29.5	14.7	1.9	12.1	19.1	25 827	31 163	12 162	24 979	15 777	12.9	16.7	16.6	9.9			
Macon-Warren Robins, GA MSA -----	24.4	32.6	13.6	1.4	13.2	14.8	28 153	33 336	12 878	27 688	17 676	16.2	22.9	19.0	13.4			
Madison, WI MSA -----	32.1	35.2	13.0	2.2	7.7	9.8	32 703	41 529	15 542	28 457	20 241	10.5	8.4	5.0	4.8			
Manchester, NH MSA -----	26.8	36.2	11.9	.6	11.1	13.3	35 866	42 255	16 278	30 612	21 047	7.1	8.5	11.5	4.9			
Mansfield, OH MSA -----	20.0	27.5	13.3	1.5	14.6	23.1	27 329	32 733	12 514	27 923	17 132	11.3	16.2	11.6	8.4			
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX MSA -----	21.1	30.4	13.5	7.3	10.5	17.1	16 703	17 619	6 630	16 534	13 318	41.9	52.6	28.4	36.3			
Medford, OR MSA -----	22.5	30.3	14.6	4.7	10.7	17.2	25 069	29 800	12 492	25 910	16 362	13.2	17.0	9.9	9.7			
Melbourne-Titusville-Palm Bay, FL MSA -----	29.3	32.1	13.8	1.8	12.8	10.2	30 534	35 402	15 093	30 426	18 081	9.1	12.2	7.8	6.3			
Memphis-AR-MS MSA -----	25.3	35.4	13.3	1.2	9.7	15.0	26 994	32 139	12 935	27 166	18 169	18.3	26.5	21.4	14.6			
Merced, CA MSA -----	19.4	24.8	12.2	14.2	11.5	17.9	25 548	28 269	10 606	23 745	16 981	19.9	29.7	9.2	15.4			
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA -----	25.2	35.3	14.9	1.6	11.1	11.9	28 503	33 473	14 943	26 275	19 539	14.9	20.7	14.6	11.3			
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-Pompano Beach, FL PMSA -----	26.2	36.2	14.8	1.6	11.7	9.5	30 571	36 801	16 883	29 576	20 722	10.2	14.6	9.0	7.1			
Miami-Hialeah, FL PMSA -----	24.5	34.7	14.9	1.7	10.7	13.5	26 909	31 113	13 686	24 170	18 503	17.9	24.0	20.0	14.2			
Midland, TX MSA -----	30.9	33.2	13.2	1.5	11.9	9.4	31 164	36 108	15 417	31 711	19 956	14.5	18.6	13.8	11.5			
Milwaukee-Racine, WI CMSA -----	26.2	32.6	12.6	.9	11.5	16.2	32 359	38 880	14 702	31 111	19 694	11.4	18.7	7.1	8.8			
Milwaukee, WI PMSA -----	26.6	33.1	12.5	.8	11.2	15.7	32 316	39 005	14 785	31 108	19 794	11.6	19.2	7.1	8.9			
Racine, WI PMSA -----	23.0	28.8	13.1	1.5	14.0	19.7	32 751	37 991	14 023	31 136	18 910	10.2	15.4	7.5	7.9			
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA -----	29.5	35.6	12.3	1.1	9.4	12.3	36 565	43 252	16 842	31 962	21 518	8.1	10.9	8.2	5.7			
Mobile, AL MSA -----	23.5	32.1	13.2	2.0	13.0	16.3	23 645	28 192	11 388	26 394	15 747	19.9	28.4	17.9	16.0			
Modesto, CA MSA -----	20.8	29.2	12.3	6.2	14.0	17.5	29 793	32 923	12 731	29 685	19 391	14.1	20.7	7.3	11.4			
Monroe, LA MSA -----	25.7	33.9	14.8	1.4	11.0	13.2	21 129	26 284	10 593	25 089	15 440	24.7	34.4	23.3	19.6			
Montgomery, AL MSA -----	25.9	34.7	13.4	1.5	10.0	14.4	26 685	32 048	12 258	25 923	16 625	17.1	23.8	21.6	13.3			
Muncie, IN MSA -----	22.1	30.3	16.1	1.6	12.0	17.9	24 436	31 724	12 168	28 156	16 135	16.7	17.4	12.1	10.3			
Muskegon, MI MSA -----	20.1	27.7	15.4	1.1	13.6	22.1	25 617	30 152	11 345	27 184	18 396	15.3	22.7	10.5	12.4			
Naples, FL MSA -----	23.4	30.4	16.2	7.0	10.1	10.1	34 001	38 428	12 386	25 795	17 938	10.5	18.5	5.1	6.4			
Nashville, TN MSA -----	26.8	34.1	12.1	1.5	10.8	14.8	30 223	35 797	14 567	27 377	18 265	11.3	14.7	16.6	8.6			
New Bedford, MA MSA -----	21.7	28.6	14.8	2.4	12.2	20.3	27 689	33 927	12 906	27 312	18 292	11.9	17.8	12.2	10.0			
New Haven-Meriden, CT MSA -----	31.4	33.7	11.7	.8	10.8	11.7	39 113	46 805	18 158	35 023	23 787	8.2	12.1	8.0	6.1			
New London-Norwich, CT-RI MSA -----	27.7	30.5	14.6	1.4	13.6	12.2	36 691	42 408	16 480	31 040	21 453	6.5	9.4	7.5	4.8			
New Orleans, LA MSA -----	27.7	34.8	14.6	1.1	10.3	11.6	24 442	29 304	12 108	27 169	17 535	21.2	30.1	19.2	17.5			
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT CMSA -----	31.6	34.4	12.9	.7	9.0	11.4	38 445	45 818	18 953	35 651	24 895	11.7	17.5	11.3	9.1			
Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA -----	31.8	36.1	9.3	.7	9.8	12.4	45 040	52 523	21 234	37 499	24 749	6.1	8.9	7.2	4.4			
Bridgeport-Milford, CT PMSA -----	29.3	33.3	11.8	.8	12.0	12.9	40 874	48 221	13 611	35 541	23 856	7.8	13.0	7.3	6.1			
Danbury, CT PMSA -----	35.9	33.3	9.4	1.2	10.4	9.7	53 457	60 354	23 258	42 811	25 627	3.5	3.7	7.4	2.5			
Jersey City, NJ PMSA -----	24.1	34.7	12.7	.4	8.8	19.3	30 917	35 250	14 480	29 111	21 986	14.8	23.6	15.2	12.4			
Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon, NJ PMSA -----	33.4	35.7	9.0	.8	9.5	11.6	48 702	55 132	20 699	38 613	25 431	4.2	5.0	6.5	2.7			
Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA -----	30.6	34.2	12.0	1.2	11.4	10.5	39 831	46 615	18 383	37 548	22 321	5.4	7.2	6.5	3.8			
Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA -----	31.7	35.7	11.7															

Table 158. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over							Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level			
	Managerial and professional specialty occupations	Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	Service occupations	Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	Operators, fabricators, and laborers	Households	Families	Male	Female	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined		All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	Percent of families
Phoenix, AZ MSA -----	27.9	34.7	13.3	1.9	11.0	11.2	30 797	36 078	14 970	29 233	20 017	12.3	17.0	8.8	8.8	
Pine Bluff, AR MSA -----	21.7	29.8	14.6	2.9	11.6	19.3	21 322	26 360	9 852	25 072	14 980	23.9	31.8	28.4	19.3	
Pittsburgh--Beaver Valley, PA CMSA-----	27.4	33.8	14.3	.9	10.6	13.0	26 501	32 657	13 856	29 867	18 870	12.3	17.9	10.4	9.5	
Beaver County, PA PMSA -----	21.0	31.8	16.4	1.3	12.5	16.9	24 276	29 455	11 683	28 125	16 756	13.1	20.3	9.7	10.8	
Pittsburgh, PA PMSA -----	27.9	34.0	14.1	.9	10.4	12.6	26 700	33 035	14 052	30 010	19 049	12.2	17.6	10.5	9.4	
Pittsfield, MA MSA -----	29.2	32.1	14.3	1.2	12.2	11.1	31 900	40 030	15 848	31 945	20 916	8.1	11.2	8.3	6.0	
Portland, ME MSA -----	30.1	33.9	12.7	1.3	10.0	12.0	32 776	39 636	16 120	28 751	20 182	7.9	10.6	10.0	5.6	
Portland--Vancouver, OR-WA CMSA-----	27.9	32.1	12.5	2.2	10.9	14.5	31 071	36 768	15 078	30 272	20 045	9.9	11.8	9.4	6.8	
Portland, OR PMSA -----	28.6	32.3	12.4	2.3	10.5	13.9	30 830	36 896	15 286	30 134	20 159	10.0	11.7	9.4	6.8	
Vancouver, WA PMSA -----	23.9	30.6	13.0	1.7	13.0	17.8	31 800	36 209	13 993	30 938	19 290	9.3	12.3	9.2	7.0	
Portsmouth--Dover-Rochester, NH-ME MSA-----	28.6	31.3	12.7	1.4	12.7	13.2	35 009	40 318	15 830	30 013	19 815	6.6	6.8	8.7	4.3	
Poughkeepsie, NY MSA -----	33.0	31.8	13.2	1.5	10.6	10.0	42 250	49 305	17 420	36 931	22 498	5.4	6.5	6.8	3.6	
Providence--Pawtucket--Fall River, RI-MA CMSA-----	25.4	31.2	13.2	1.1	12.4	16.7	31 858	38 865	14 665	29 791	19 403	9.5	13.4	11.9	6.9	
Fall River, MA-RI PMSA -----	20.7	28.9	14.1	1.5	21.4	27 849	34 281	12 887	27 038	17 523	10.2	15.0	13.9	8.2		
Pawtucket-Woonsocket-Attleboro, RI-MA PMSA -----	23.7	30.9	12.2	.7	13.5	18.9	32 839	40 089	14 578	29 867	19 280	8.1	11.2	11.8	6.0	
Providence, RI PMSA -----	27.3	31.8	13.6	1.2	11.7	14.4	32 340	39 490	15 135	30 289	19 928	10.1	14.1	11.3	7.0	
Provo-Orem, UT MSA -----	27.8	31.6	14.3	2.3	10.2	13.9	27 432	30 536	9 051	28 222	15 623	15.4	12.6	6.7	10.6	
Pueblo, CO MSA -----	23.2	30.7	17.9	2.1	10.7	15.4	21 553	25 784	10 347	24 851	16 397	20.2	29.3	13.6	16.7	
Raleigh-Durham, NC MSA -----	33.7	35.3	11.1	1.4	9.1	9.5	33 290	41 572	16 170	29 997	20 431	10.2	11.3	15.3	6.7	
Rapid City, SD MSA -----	24.5	31.8	16.0	2.6	13.0	12.0	25 340	29 570	12 031	22 980	15 224	12.9	18.2	9.9	10.0	
Reading, PA MSA -----	21.8	29.7	11.8	2.1	13.1	21.5	32 048	37 755	14 604	28 344	17 895	8.0	10.9	9.2	5.2	
Redding, CA MSA -----	23.9	31.1	15.0	3.0	12.6	14.4	25 581	30 332	12 381	30 537	18 000	13.7	19.9	6.7	11.0	
Reno, NV MSA -----	24.3	33.2	20.7	1.1	9.5	11.3	31 891	38 225	16 365	27 533	20 045	9.4	10.8	8.7	6.3	
Richland-Kennewick-Pasco, WA MSA -----	28.0	28.5	12.3	8.0	10.6	12.6	30 730	35 709	13 123	33 872	19 613	14.1	18.8	9.6	11.2	
Richmond-Petersburg, VA MSA -----	28.2	34.9	12.4	1.1	10.9	12.6	33 489	40 195	15 848	30 301	20 214	9.8	13.8	11.3	7.4	
Roanoke, VA MSA -----	24.8	35.6	12.2	1.2	10.4	15.7	28 944	34 942	14 318	26 522	17 206	9.7	13.2	11.9	7.1	
Rochester, MN MSA -----	30.4	34.5	15.9	2.4	7.6	9.2	35 789	43 196	16 214	32 034	20 878	6.9	7.3	10.7	4.5	
Rochester, NY MSA -----	29.0	31.3	12.7	1.4	11.2	14.3	34 234	40 856	15 355	32 366	20 737	9.8	13.9	7.5	7.1	
Rockford, IL MSA -----	23.1	30.4	12.0	1.4	13.4	19.6	31 671	37 353	14 498	30 960	17 843	9.8	13.8	10.0	7.5	
Sacramento, CA MSA -----	29.0	35.0	13.0	2.0	10.5	10.5	32 734	38 689	15 407	32 184	22 331	11.9	17.2	6.8	8.8	
Saginaw-Bay City-Midland, MI MSA -----	23.2	30.9	14.5	1.4	12.8	17.3	29 157	34 727	13 040	33 816	18 749	14.8	21.5	10.8	12.3	
St. Cloud, MN MSA -----	21.1	30.3	15.0	5.5	11.6	16.5	29 047	34 391	11 860	25 816	16 422	11.0	9.3	15.7	6.9	
St. Joseph, MO MSA -----	20.7	28.6	16.0	1.9	11.5	21.4	23 019	28 476	11 193	25 159	15 927	15.6	21.0	13.5	12.4	
St. Louis, MO-IL MSA -----	27.5	34.1	13.3	1.1	10.5	13.6	31 774	38 146	14 917	31 659	19 626	10.8	15.6	10.3	8.1	
Salem, OR MSA -----	25.7	29.3	15.0	6.0	10.2	13.8	26 771	31 452	12 260	26 011	18 039	13.2	16.8	9.6	9.2	
Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, CA MSA -----	24.0	29.0	14.7	12.1	8.7	11.4	33 520	36 223	14 578	26 753	20 481	11.6	16.6	6.7	8.5	
Salt Lake City-Ogden, UT MSA -----	27.6	34.9	12.1	1.0	11.0	13.3	30 882	35 239	12 029	28 952	17 913	9.4	10.9	7.7	7.4	
San Angelo, TX MSA -----	23.2	31.1	16.4	3.6	11.2	14.5	24 349	28 570	11 482	22 188	16 289	17.3	21.8	16.3	12.9	
San Antonio, TX MSA -----	26.3	34.6	15.0	1.3	10.9	11.9	26 092	29 952	11 865	24 487	17 373	19.5	27.5	17.2	15.8	
San Diego, CA MSA -----	30.1	33.3	13.4	2.1	11.1	10.0	35 022	39 798	16 220	29 079	21 706	11.3	15.7	6.3	8.1	
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA CMSA-----	33.1	33.5	11.7	1.6	10.0	10.1	41 459	48 317	19 629	36 501	26 047	8.6	11.5	7.0	6.1	
Oakland, CA PMSA -----	33.0	34.4	10.8	1.1	10.2	10.5	40 621	47 516	18 782	36 970	26 077	9.3	13.3	7.0	7.0	
San Francisco, CA PMSA -----	34.6	34.6	13.3	1.1	7.9	8.6	40 494	49 282	22 049	35 478	26 795	9.0	11.4	8.0	6.2	
San Jose, CA PMSA -----	35.0	32.7	9.9	1.4	10.6	10.5	48 115	53 670	20 423	39 026	27 027	7.5	10.1	6.2	5.0	
Santa Cruz, CA PMSA -----	32.5	28.4	12.1	5.0	10.7	11.2	37 112	43 130	17 347	35 240	22 878	10.7	11.3	6.8	6.2	
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA PMSA -----	28.1	31.7	13.0	3.5	12.3	11.3	36 299	41 961	17 239	32 616	22 190	7.6	9.1	5.7	5.2	
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA -----	25.2	31.9	14.6	2.8	13.4	12.0	38 454	42 467	15 522	34 490	22 411	7.3	10.0	6.0	5.6	
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, CA MSA -----	28.9	30.6	13.7	6.3	10.7	9.8	35 677	41 289	17 155	31 435	21 419	12.8	15.0	5.8	7.4	
Santa Fe, NM MSA -----	36.4	33.0	12.8	1.2	9.2	7.3	32 294	38 144	16 499	30 619	20 604	11.4	14.8	12.1	8.8	
Sarasota, FL MSA -----	26.6	33.3	16.7	2.3	11.8	9.2	29 919	35 322	18 441	25 690	17 376	6.9	10.2	5.4	4.6	
Savannah, GA MSA -----	24.1	32.2	15.0	1.3	12.6	14.8	26 958	31 894	12 759	26 889	17 282	16.7	24.0	17.0	13.3	
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA -----	21.3	30.4	13.9	1.2	12.6	20.7	25 229	31 374	12 216	25 289	16 232	10.5	14.0	11.8	7.5	
Seattle-Tacoma, WA CMSA -----	30.1	33.2	11.8	1.4	11.5	11.8	35 047	41 484	16 895	32 167	21 880	8.5	10.5	7.7	5.8	
Seattle, WA PMSA -----	31.5	33.7	11.2	1.4	11.1	11.1	36 338	43 528	17 921	33 472	22 386	7.6	9.0	7.2	5.0	
Tacoma, WA PMSA -----	24.5	31.4	14.3	1.8	13.2	14.8	30 412	35 108	13 439	28 554	19 674	11.4	15.0	9.1	8.7	
Sharon, PA MSA -----	20.5	27.6	15.9	2.4	11.8	21.9	24 599	29 347	11 336	26 534	15 819	12.8	19.5	9.1	10.1	
Sheboygan, WI MSA -----	19.3	26.0	13.3	3.1	12.9	25.5	31 603	36 707	13 425	27 412	17 041	6.5	8.5	8.1	4.5	
Sherman-Denison, TX MSA -----	21.8	29.1	14.1	2.4	13.8	18.8	25 241	30 114	12 201	26 893	16 718	13.8	16.4	18.3	10.3	
Shreveport, LA MSA -----	25.5	32.4	15.7	1.7	11.0	13.8	23 426	28 095	11 530	25 995	16 690	22.0	31.0	17.7	17.4	
Sioux City, IA-NE MSA -----	21.5	31.5	15.2	3.0	13.0	15.9	25 217	30 449	11 988	23 796	15 428	13.2	17.1	11.5	10.2	
Sioux Falls, SD MSA -----	24.5	36.1	14.0	2.1	10.0	13.3	27 764	34 286	13 345	24 982	16 088	8.0	8.5	10.3	5.4	
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN MSA -----	25.6	31.8	13.3	1.0	10.8	17.5	28 235	34 206	12 277	28 029	17 161	9.7	13.4	8.8	7.1	
Spokane, WA MSA -----	27.0	33.2	15.5	1.6	9.9	12.9	25 769	31 784	12 804	28 008	17					

Table 158. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over							Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level							
	Managerial and professional specialty occupations	Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	Service occupations	Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	Operators, fabricators, and laborers	Households					Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined			Percent of families				
												All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over					
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA MSA-----	23.0	30.2	16.6	3.3	11.2	15.7	25 960	32 478	12 213	29 446	16 389	14.4	18.0	9.4	10.9				
Wausau, WI MSA-----	19.8	29.1	12.3	7.0	11.0	20.8	30 143	34 988	12 718	26 038	16 099	7.9	10.1	10.8	5.5				
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach, FL MSA-----	27.9	34.0	14.9	3.4	11.2	8.5	32 524	38 539	19 937	30 427	20 678	9.3	14.8	7.1	6.2				
Wheeling, WV-OH MSA-----	22.4	28.6	15.8	1.7	13.4	18.2	21 831	27 287	11 119	27 297	14 420	16.4	23.0	14.0	13.1				
Wichita, KS MSA-----	26.9	32.3	11.9	1.6	13.9	13.4	30 152	35 931	14 303	29 015	19 154	10.5	13.9	9.5	7.8				
Wichita Falls, TX MSA-----	23.5	29.9	16.3	1.7	11.4	17.1	23 899	28 799	11 635	24 002	15 795	15.9	20.7	15.8	12.5				
Williamsport, PA MSA-----	19.5	29.3	12.7	2.1	12.3	24.0	25 552	30 461	11 714	24 147	15 636	11.5	15.9	9.9	8.4				
Wilmington, NC MSA-----	26.1	32.2	14.0	1.3	12.3	14.0	27 320	33 649	13 863	27 844	16 714	14.0	19.3	13.2	9.9				
Worcester, MA MSA-----	29.5	33.0	12.8	.9	10.8	13.1	35 977	42 627	15 657	32 143	21 847	8.7	12.3	10.2	6.4				
Yakima, WA MSA-----	20.6	25.5	13.3	13.0	9.5	18.1	23 612	27 507	10 735	25 788	16 914	20.2	28.2	14.6	15.6				
York, PA MSA-----	19.9	29.3	11.5	2.0	14.3	23.2	32 173	36 889	14 258	27 589	16 929	6.4	8.4	8.2	4.3				
Youngstown-Warren, OH MSA-----	21.0	29.7	13.7	1.2	12.7	21.7	25 939	31 316	12 237	29 844	17 437	13.8	21.1	10.6	11.2				
Yuba City, CA MSA-----	21.5	29.9	12.5	9.5	13.1	13.4	24 312	27 665	11 391	25 772	18 235	17.3	26.4	7.7	14.0				
Yuma, AZ MSA-----	21.3	29.0	16.5	9.1	10.2	13.9	23 635	25 648	10 428	22 295	16 707	19.9	28.1	12.8	15.4				

Table 159. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	All persons	Race				Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Percent of all persons				Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	
		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander	Race			American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut						
		White	Black					White	Black					
Abilene, TX MSA -----	119 655	100 488	7 464	407	1 394	17 014	93 445	84.0	6.2	.3	1.2	14.2	78.1	
Albany, GA MSA -----	112 561	60 023	51 423	345	474	1 007	59 558	53.3	45.7	.3	.4	.9	52.9	
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY MSA -----	874 304	814 786	41 331	1 847	10 962	15 690	805 161	93.2	4.7	.2	1.3	1.8	92.1	
Albuquerque, NM MSA -----	480 577	370 545	13 128	16 008	7 417	177 159	268 909	77.1	2.7	3.3	1.5	36.9	56.0	
Alexandria, LA MSA -----	131 556	92 977	36 677	715	942	1 618	91 909	70.7	27.9	.5	.7	1.2	69.9	
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ MSA -----	686 688	649 880	13 456	716	7 282	28 383	637 218	94.6	2.0	.1	1.1	4.1	92.8	
Altcoona, PA MSA -----	130 542	128 829	1 075	125	364	345	128 597	98.7	.8	.1	.3	.3	98.5	
Almarillo, TX MSA -----	187 547	158 797	9 477	1 533	3 164	24 809	148 789	84.7	5.1	.8	1.7	13.2	79.3	
Anchorage, AK MSA -----	226 338	182 867	14 411	14 910	10 764	9 372	178 041	80.8	6.4	6.6	4.8	4.1	78.7	
Anderson, IN MSA -----	130 669	119 702	9 856	353	348	804	119 320	91.6	7.5	.3	.3	.6	91.3	
Anderson, SC MSA -----	145 196	120 268	24 096	245	421	603	119 884	82.8	16.6	.2	.3	.4	82.6	
Aniston, AL MSA -----	116 034	92 902	21 650	303	853	1 206	92 083	80.1	18.7	.3	.7	1.0	79.4	
Aplleton-Oshkosh-Neenah, WI MSA -----	315 121	306 991	864	2 905	3 582	2 247	305 585	97.4	.3	.9	1.1	.7	97.0	
Asheville, NC MSA -----	174 821	159 005	14 108	526	943	1 161	158 154	91.0	8.1	.3	.5	.7	90.5	
Athens, GA MSA -----	156 267	124 316	28 901	293	2 288	1 947	122 983	79.6	18.5	.2	1.5	1.2	78.7	
Atlanta, GA MSA -----	2 833 511	2 021 586	735 477	6 176	49 965	54 318	1 990 255	71.3	26.0	.2	1.8	1.9	70.2	
Atlantic City, NJ MSA -----	319 416	260 328	44 264	639	5 327	17 433	253 064	81.5	13.9	.2	.7	5.5	79.2	
Augusta, GA-SC MSA -----	396 809	264 779	123 248	1 047	5 606	5 471	261 950	66.7	31.1	.3	1.4	1.4	66.0	
Austin, TX MSA -----	781 572	601 163	71 959	2 906	18 341	157 866	532 337	76.9	9.2	.4	2.3	20.2	68.1	
Bakersfield, CA MSA -----	543 477	379 583	29 679	7 239	16 390	150 558	342 300	69.8	5.5	1.3	3.0	27.7	63.0	
Baltimore, MD MSA -----	2 382 172	1 710 510	615 218	6 653	41 870	28 538	1 692 948	71.8	25.8	.3	1.8	1.2	71.1	
Bangor, ME MSA -----	88 704	86 222	540	950	772	582	85 833	97.2	.6	1.1	.9	.7	96.8	
Baton Rouge, LA MSA -----	528 264	363 973	156 406	956	5 354	7 280	358 434	68.9	29.6	.2	1.0	1.4	67.9	
Battle Creek, MI MSA -----	135 982	118 847	14 105	707	1 003	2 452	117 687	87.4	10.4	.5	.7	1.8	86.5	
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX MSA -----	361 226	263 915	84 682	1 044	5 983	14 963	255 051	73.1	23.4	.3	1.7	4.1	70.6	
Bellingham, WA MSA -----	127 780	119 447	618	3 912	2 408	3 246	117 593	93.5	.5	3.1	1.9	2.5	92.0	
Benton Harbor, MI MSA -----	161 378	133 434	24 835	825	1 414	2 288	132 068	82.7	15.4	.5	.9	1.4	81.8	
Billings, MT MSA -----	113 419	108 075	380	3 335	463	3 045	106 293	95.3	.3	2.9	.4	2.7	93.7	
Biloxi-Gulfport, MS MSA -----	197 125	156 282	35 344	675	4 323	3 629	153 408	79.3	17.9	.3	2.2	1.8	77.8	
Binghamton, NY MSA -----	264 497	255 033	4 199	475	4 001	2 682	253 205	96.4	1.6	.2	1.5	1.0	95.7	
Birmingham, AL MSA -----	907 810	655 153	245 260	2 050	4 440	3 699	652 624	72.2	27.0	.2	.5	.4	71.9	
Bismarck, ND MSA -----	83 831	81 498	87	1 698	371	383	81 307	97.2	.1	2.0	.4	.5	97.0	
Bloomington, IN MSA -----	108 978	102 735	2 766	334	2 721	1 198	101 903	94.3	2.5	.3	2.5	1.1	93.5	
Bloomington-Normal, IL MSA -----	129 180	121 219	5 459	218	1 774	1 297	120 427	93.8	4.2	.2	1.4	1.0	93.2	
Boise City, ID MSA -----	205 775	199 254	1 161	1 597	2 386	5 216	195 742	96.8	.6	.8	1.2	2.5	95.1	
Boston-Lawrence-Salem, MA-NH CMSA -----	4 171 747	3 712 863	236 140	7 916	119 949	185 654	3 630 446	89.0	5.7	.2	2.9	4.5	87.0	
Boston, MA PMSA -----	2 870 650	2 503 373	208 075	5 245	94 285	122 999	2 445 288	87.2	7.2	.2	3.3	4.3	85.2	
Brockton, MA PMSA -----	189 478	168 123	13 770	496	1 985	6 122	165 026	88.7	7.3	.3	1.0	3.2	87.1	
Lawrence-Haverhill, MA-NH PMSA -----	393 522	359 316	6 957	950	5 014	36 175	348 453	91.3	1.8	.2	1.3	9.2	88.5	
Lowell, MA-NH PMSA -----	273 064	249 312	3 236	332	14 247	11 823	243 833	91.3	1.2	.1	5.2	4.3	89.3	
Nashua, NH PMSA -----	184 677	175 197	1 827	379	2 276	3 339	173 011	97.0	1.0	.2	1.3	1.8	95.8	
Salem-Gloucester, MA PMSA -----	264 356	257 542	2 275	514	2 142	5 196	254 835	97.4	.9	.2	.8	2.0	96.4	
Bradenton, FL MSA -----	211 707	190 263	16 483	759	1 314	9 276	184 270	89.9	7.8	.4	.6	4.4	87.0	
Bremerton, WA MSA -----	189 731	170 932	4 905	3 299	8 460	5 950	167 859	90.1	2.6	1.7	4.5	3.1	88.5	
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX MSA -----	260 120	214 424	903	615	643	212 592	45 741	82.4	.3	.2	.2	81.7	17.6	
Bryan-College Station, TX MSA -----	121 862	94 782	13 638	333	4 460	16 205	87 286	77.8	11.2	.3	3.7	13.3	71.6	
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY CMSA -----	1 189 288	1 036 941	121 751	7 582	10 909	23 521	1 026 646	87.2	10.2	.6	.9	2.0	86.3	
Buffalo, NY PMSA -----	968 532	832 129	109 668	5 380	10 002	21 069	823 521	85.9	11.3	.6	1.0	2.2	85.0	
Niagara Falls, NY PMSA -----	220 756	204 812	12 083	2 202	907	2 452	203 125	92.8	5.5	1.0	.4	1.1	92.0	
Burlington, NC MSA -----	108 213	86 579	20 829	341	237	722	86 130	80.0	19.2	.3	.2	.7	79.6	
Burlington, VT MSA -----	131 441	128 413	1 044	339	1 379	1 297	127 382	97.7	.8	.3	1.0	1.0	96.9	
Canton, OH MSA -----	394 106	366 084	24 756	1 025	1 683	2 553	363 976	92.9	6.3	.3	.6	9.24	92.4	
Casper, WY MSA -----	61 226	59 557	357	448	202	2 147	58 111	97.3	.6	.7	.3	3.5	94.9	
Cedar Rapids, IA MSA -----	168 767	163 299	3 247	295	1 478	1 333	162 391	96.8	1.9	.2	.9	.8	96.2	
Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, IL MSA -----	173 025	146 461	16 612	453	7 950	3 289	144 824	84.6	9.6	.3	4.6	1.9	83.7	
Charleston, SC MSA -----	506 875	344 007	153 219	1 813	5 881	7 150	339 953	67.9	30.2	.4	1.2	1.4	67.1	
Charleston, WV MSA -----	250 454	234 593	13 824	312	1 401	1 048	233 937	93.7	5.5	.1	.6	.4	93.4	
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC MSA -----	1 162 093	911 871	231 450	4 692	10 762	9 817	905 925	78.5	19.9	.4	.9	.8	78.0	
Charlottesville, VA MSA -----	131 107	108 996	18 991	181	2 549	1 366	107 971	83.1	14.5	.1	1.9	1.0	82.4	
Chattanooga, TN-GA MSA -----	433 210	370 628	57 998	1 160	2 740	2 412	369 000	85.6	13.4	.3	.6	.6	85.2	
Cheyenne, WY MSA -----	73 142	66 165	2 179	772	844	7 149	62 408	90.5	3.0	1.1	1.2	9.8	85.3	
Chicago-Gary-Lake County, IL-IN-WI CMSA -----	8 065 633	5 777 437	1 544 551	16 513	255 621	870 314	5 397 416	71.6	19.1	.2	.2	10.8	66.9	
Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA -----	356 884	308 405	19 094	648	4 558	43 939	289 006	86.4	5.4	.2	1.3	12.3	81.0	
Chicago, IL PMSA -----	6 069 974	4 102 292	1 330 636	11 755	229 475	716 644	3 797 127	67.6	21.9	.2	3.8	11.8	62.6	
Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA -----	604 526	460 933	117 003	1 377	3 366	47 116	436 682	76.2	19.4	.2	.6	7.8	72.2	
Joliet, IL PMSA -----	389 650	335 364	37 819	858	5 063	20 325	326 398	86.1	9.7	.2	1.3	5.2	83.8	
Kenosha, WI PMSA -----	128 181	119 286	5 301	470	671	5 555	116 227	93.1	4.1	.4	.5	4.3	90.7	
Lake County, IL PMSA -----	516 418	451 157	34 698	1 405	12 488	36 735	431 976	87.4	6.7	.3	2.4	7.1	83.6	
Chico, CA MSA -----	182 120	165 364	2 098	3 513	5 072	13 472	158 201	90.8	1.2	1.9	2.8	7.4	86.9	
Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN CMSA -----	1 744 124	1 521 950	202 976	2 700	13 750	9 039	1 515 663	87.3	11.6	.2	.8	.5	86.9	
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA -----	1 452 645	1 246 669	190 029	2 258	11 362	7 579	1 241 377	85.8	13.1	.2	.8	.5	85.5	
Hamilton-Middletown, OH PMSA -----	291 479	275 281	12 947	442	2 388	1 460	274 286	94.4	4.4	.2	.8	.5	94.1	
Clarksville-Hopkinsville, TN-KY MSA -----	169 439	128 613	34 812	784	2 711	5 009	126 646	75.9	20.5	.5	1.6	3.0	74.7	
Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, OH CMSA -----	2 759 823	2 261 736	441 111	5 568	27 667	51 929	2 234 858							

Table 159. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area		Race					Percent of all persons							
		All persons			American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Race			American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)
		All persons	White	Black					White	Black	Aleut			
Decatur, IL MSA -----	117 206	102 245	14 127	154	484	716	101 725	87.2	12.1	.1	.4	.6	86.8	
Denver--Boulder, CO CMSA -----	1 848 319	1 602 173	96 538	13 606	42 279	223 361	1 477 961	86.7	5.2	.7	2.3	12.1	80.0	
Boulder--Longmont, CO PMSA -----	225 339	210 581	1 549	1 390	5 592	15 097	201 860	93.5	.7	.6	2.5	6.7	89.6	
Denver, CO PMSA -----	1 622 980	1 391 592	94 989	12 216	36 687	208 264	1 276 101	85.7	5.9	.8	2.3	12.8	78.6	
Des Moines, IA MSA -----	392 928	368 765	14 598	1 063	5 886	6 892	364 739	93.9	3.7	.3	1.5	1.8	92.8	
Detroit--Ann Arbor, MI CMSA -----	4 665 236	3 571 191	973 918	19 331	67 886	84 915	3 522 620	76.5	20.9	.4	1.5	1.8	75.5	
Ann Arbor, MI PMSA -----	282 937	237 109	31 468	851	11 764	5 526	233 707	83.8	11.1	.3	4.2	2.0	82.6	
Detroit, MI PMSA -----	4 382 299	3 334 082	942 450	18 480	56 122	79 389	3 288 913	76.1	21.5	.4	1.3	1.8	75.0	
Dothan, AL MSA -----	130 964	101 079	27 701	541	1 116	1 538	100 160	77.2	21.2	.4	.9	1.2	76.5	
Dubuque, IA MSA -----	86 403	85 467	305	78	426	444	85 140	98.9	.4	.1	.5	.5	98.5	
Duluth, MN-WI MSA -----	239 971	232 412	1 319	4 553	1 347	1 090	231 664	96.9	.5	1.9	.6	.5	96.5	
Eau Claire, WI MSA -----	137 543	133 860	406	717	2 461	486	133 491	97.3	.3	.5	1.8	.4	97.1	
El Paso, TX MSA -----	591 610	453 269	21 984	2 453	6 789	411 248	151 884	76.6	3.7	.4	1.1	69.5	25.7	
Elkhart--Goshen, IN MSA -----	156 198	146 342	7 106	523	1 059	2 869	144 622	93.7	4.5	.3	.7	1.8	92.6	
Elmira, NY MSA -----	95 195	88 354	5 128	301	678	1 263	87 794	92.8	5.4	.3	.7	1.3	92.2	
Enid, OK MSA -----	56 735	52 635	2 002	1 219	495	919	52 209	92.8	3.5	2.1	.9	1.6	92.0	
Erie, PA MSA -----	275 572	258 046	14 390	379	1 415	3 068	256 331	93.6	5.2	.1	.5	1.1	93.0	
Eugene--Springfield, OR MSA -----	282 912	269 668	2 069	3 180	5 552	7 010	265 306	95.3	.7	1.1	2.0	2.5	93.8	
Evansville, IN-KY MSA -----	278 990	260 788	16 080	592	1 289	1 195	259 859	93.5	5.8	.2	.5	.4	93.1	
Fargo--Moorhead, ND-MN MSA -----	153 296	149 312	439	1 517	1 212	1 692	148 470	97.4	.3	1.0	.8	1.1	96.9	
Fayetteville, NC MSA -----	274 566	170 278	87 453	4 577	5 572	12 402	166 023	62.0	31.9	1.7	2.0	4.5	60.5	
Fayetteville-Springdale, AR MSA -----	113 409	108 766	1 549	1 579	1 028	1 477	107 778	95.9	1.4	1.4	.9	1.3	95.0	
Fitchburg-Leominster, MA MSA -----	102 797	95 550	2 203	239	1 764	7 319	91 600	93.0	2.1	.2	1.7	7.1	89.1	
Flint, MI MSA -----	430 459	336 815	84 072	2 897	2 871	8 182	332 815	78.2	19.5	.7	.7	1.9	77.3	
Florence, AL MSA -----	131 327	114 123	16 234	570	278	399	113 864	86.9	12.4	.4	.2	.3	86.7	
Florence, SC MSA -----	114 344	69 553	44 266	113	339	321	69 445	60.8	38.7	.1	.3	.3	60.7	
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO MSA -----	186 136	176 283	1 058	1 100	2 737	11 971	169 598	94.7	.6	.6	1.5	6.4	91.1	
Fort Myers-Cape Coral, FL MSA -----	335 113	306 023	22 013	993	1 631	14 849	296 163	91.3	6.6	.3	.5	4.4	88.4	
Fort Pierce, FL MSA -----	251 071	214 956	30 593	521	1 300	9 818	209 180	85.6	12.2	.2	.5	3.9	83.3	
Fort Smith, AR-OK MSA -----	175 911	155 575	6 706	9 434	3 604	1 644	154 629	88.4	3.8	5.4	.2	.9	87.9	
Fort Walton Beach, FL MSA -----	143 776	125 213	12 970	844	3 652	4 158	122 435	87.1	9.0	.6	2.5	2.9	85.2	
Fort Wayne, IN MSA -----	363 811	326 568	30 141	1 133	2 640	6 105	323 721	89.8	8.3	.3	.7	1.7	89.0	
Fresno, CA MSA -----	667 490	423 698	32 869	7 540	57 278	231 853	341 097	63.5	4.9	1.1	8.6	34.7	51.1	
Gadsden, AL MSA -----	99 840	84 970	13 863	346	489	380	84 824	85.1	13.9	.3	.5	.4	85.0	
Gainesville, FL MSA -----	204 111	158 634	39 127	414	4 551	6 987	153 294	77.7	19.2	.2	2.2	3.4	75.1	
Glens Falls, NY MSA -----	118 539	114 993	2 395	240	488	1 684	114 045	97.0	2.0	.2	.4	1.4	96.2	
Grand Forks, ND MSA -----	70 683	66 809	1 409	1 132	904	1 091	66 166	94.5	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.5	93.6	
Grand Rapids, MI MSA -----	688 399	624 739	40 858	3 555	7 509	21 151	615 459	90.8	5.9	.5	1.1	3.1	89.4	
Great Falls, MT MSA -----	77 691	72 289	1 006	3 140	815	1 464	71 491	93.0	1.3	4.0	1.0	1.9	92.0	
Greeley, CO MSA -----	131 821	117 367	524	770	1 370	27 456	101 950	89.0	.4	.6	1.0	20.8	77.3	
Green Bay, WI MSA -----	194 594	186 901	1 028	3 590	2 587	1 465	186 119	96.0	.5	1.8	.3	.8	95.6	
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, NC MSA -----	942 091	748 794	181 869	3 186	6 373	6 122	744 850	79.5	19.3	.3	.7	.6	79.1	
Greenville-Spartanburg, SC MSA -----	640 861	522 981	111 528	1 024	4 175	5 002	519 406	81.6	17.4	.2	.7	.8	81.0	
Hagerstown, MD MSA -----	121 393	112 764	7 375	236	657	732	112 449	92.9	6.1	.2	.5	.6	92.6	
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle, PA MSA -----	587 986	537 201	39 157	847	6 030	9 336	532 983	91.4	6.7	.1	1.0	1.6	90.6	
Hartford-New Britain-Middletown, CT CMSA -----	1 085 895	935 150	94 135	2 105	15 324	73 064	905 221	86.1	8.7	.2	1.4	6.7	83.4	
Bristol, CT PMSA -----	79 488	76 971	1 212	134	569	1 642	75 955	96.8	1.5	.2	.7	2.1	95.6	
Hartford, CT PMSA -----	767 899	642 528	81 145	1 620	11 666	56 550	620 548	83.7	10.6	.2	1.5	7.4	80.8	
Middletown, CT PMSA -----	90 320	83 020	5 454	155	991	1 825	81 962	91.9	6.0	.2	1.1	2.0	90.7	
New Britain, CT PMSA -----	148 188	132 631	6 324	196	2 098	13 047	126 756	89.5	4.3	.1	1.4	8.8	85.5	
Hickory-Morganton, NC MSA -----	221 700	201 958	17 419	473	1 501	1 068	201 255	91.1	7.9	.2	.7	.5	90.8	
Honolulu, HI MSA -----	836 231	264 767	25 711	3 954	527 410	54 680	249 686	31.7	3.1	.5	63.1	6.5	29.9	
Houma-Thibodaux, LA MSA -----	182 842	148 045	26 480	6 815	1 103	2 526	145 973	81.0	14.5	.3	.6	1.4	79.8	
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX CMSA -----	3 711 043	2 510 389	664 227	11 834	130 225	758 857	2 154 832	67.6	17.9	.3	3.5	20.5	58.1	
Brazoria, TX PMSA -----	191 707	155 070	15 760	920	2 023	33 242	140 050	80.9	8.2	.5	1.1	17.3	73.1	
Galveston-Texas City, TX PMSA -----	217 399	164 212	38 090	1 002	3 479	30 407	145 266	75.5	17.5	.5	1.6	14.0	66.8	
Houston, TX PMSA -----	3 301 937	2 191 107	610 377	9 912	124 723	696 208	1 869 516	66.4	18.5	.3	3.8	21.1	56.6	
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH MSA -----	312 529	304 259	6 507	417	1 125	1 113	303 412	97.4	2.1	.1	.4	.4	97.1	
Huntsville, AL MSA -----	238 912	184 702	48 103	1 381	4 136	2 860	182 910	77.3	20.1	.6	1.7	1.2	76.6	
Indianapolis, IN MSA -----	1 249 822	1 061 822	171 545	2 695	10 001	11 114	1 054 779	85.0	13.7	.2	.8	.9	84.4	
Iowa City, IA MSA -----	96 119	89 835	2 010	125	3 731	1 186	89 109	93.5	2.1	.1	3.9	1.2	92.7	
Jackson, MI MSA -----	149 756	135 648	12 006	612	475	2 145	134 636	90.6	8.0	.4	.3	1.4	89.9	
Jackson, MS MSA -----	395 396	224 894	167 899	350	1 872	2 050	223 592	56.9	42.5	.1	.5	.5	56.5	
Jackson, TN MSA -----	77 982	53 433	24 176	49	266	320	53 249	68.5	31.0	.1	.3	.4	68.3	
Jacksonville, FL MSA -----	906 727	701 960	181 026	3 182	14 873	22 206	687 660	77.4	20.0	.4	1.6	2.4	75.8	
Jacksonville, NC MSA -----	149 838	113 718	29 790	1 088	3 062	7 931	108 770	74.6	19.9	.7	2.0	5.3	72.6	
Jamestown-Dunkirk, NY -----	141 895	136 256	2 298	435	825	4 098	134 394	96.0	1.6	.3	.6	2.9	94.7	
Janesville-Beloit, WI MSA -----	139 510	130 827	6 537	543	906	1 704	129 809	93.8	4.7	.4	.6	1.2	93.0	
Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol, TN-VA MSA -----	436 047	424 874	8 507	1 089	1 284	1 482	423 765	97.4	2.0	.2	.3	.3	97.2	
Johnstown, PA MSA -----	241 247	236 587	3 806	198	4 925	1 755	121 222	93.6	1.9	.2	3.8	1.3	92.8	
Joplin, MO MSA -----	134 910	130 019	1 248	2 571	847	860	126 367	96.4	.9	1.9	.6	.6	95.9	
Kalamazoo, MI MSA -----	223 411	197 434	19 919	833	3 438	3 593	195 737	88.4						

Table 159. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area		All persons	Race				Hispanic origin (of any race)	Percent of all persons				Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	
								Race						
			American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
Lawton, OK MSA-----	111 486	79 795	19 887	5 078	2 955	6 765	77 331	71.6	17.8	4.6	2.7	6.1	69.4	
Lewiston-Auburn, ME MSA-----	88 074	86 795	448	194	478	386	86 566	98.5	.5	.2	.4	.4	98.3	
Lexington-Fayette, KY MSA-----	348 428	305 969	37 234	689	3 744	2 994	303 884	87.8	10.7	.2	1.1	.9	87.2	
Lima, OH MSA-----	154 340	140 677	12 289	283	572	1 142	140 020	91.1	8.0	.2	.4	.7	90.7	
Lincoln, NE MSA-----	213 641	203 013	4 824	1 259	2 974	3 418	201 158	95.0	2.3	.6	1.4	1.6	94.2	
Little Rock-North Little Rock, AR MSA-----	513 117	404 696	101 877	2 048	3 176	4 741	401 616	78.9	19.9	.4	.6	.9	78.3	
Longview-Marshall, TX MSA-----	162 431	122 317	35 839	970	517	5 156	120 086	75.3	22.1	.6	.3	3.2	73.9	
Los Angeles-Anaheim-Riverside, CA CMSA-----	14 531 529	9 403 652	1 226 477	87 502	1 339 990	4 714 405	7 257 232	64.7	8.4	.6	9.2	32.4	49.9	
Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA PMSA-----	2 410 556	1 896 724	41 632	12 834	250 136	556 957	1 557 956	78.7	1.7	.5	10.4	23.1	64.6	
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA-----	8 863 164	5 044 718	990 406	43 689	955 329	3 306 116	3 634 722	56.9	11.2	.5	10.8	37.3	41.0	
Oxnard-Ventura, CA PMSA-----	669 016	529 878	15 741	5 041	34 293	175 414	442 015	79.2	2.4	.8	5.1	26.2	66.1	
Riverside-San Bernardino, CA PMSA-----	2 588 793	1 932 332	178 698	25 938	100 232	675 918	1 622 539	74.6	6.9	1.0	3.9	26.1	62.7	
Louisville, KY-IN MSA-----	952 662	818 577	124 711	1 767	6 045	4 979	815 285	85.9	13.1	.2	.6	.5	85.6	
Lubbock, TX MSA-----	222 636	176 652	16 835	806	2 487	50 601	152 430	79.3	7.6	.4	1.1	22.7	68.5	
Lynchburg, VA MSA-----	142 199	111 034	30 138	246	581	809	110 473	78.1	21.2	.2	.4	.6	77.7	
Macon-Warner Robins, GA MSA-----	281 103	180 655	97 344	574	1 805	2 153	179 363	64.3	34.6	.2	.8	.8	63.8	
Madison, WI MSA-----	367 085	344 682	10 414	1 326	8 582	5 204	341 397	93.9	2.8	.4	2.3	1.4	93.0	
Manchester, NH MSA-----	147 867	143 946	1 073	389	1 501	2 418	142 510	97.3	.7	.3	1.0	1.6	96.4	
Mansfield, OH MSA-----	126 137	115 189	9 811	197	675	905	114 521	91.3	7.8	.2	.5	.7	90.8	
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX MSA-----	383 545	286 738	1 020	645	1 101	326 923	54 259	74.8	.3	.2	.3	85.2	14.1	
Medford, OR MSA-----	146 389	139 888	248	2 495	1 415	5 894	136 561	95.6	2	1.7	1.0	4.0	93.3	
Melbourne-Titusville-Palm Bay, FL MSA-----	398 978	358 735	31 280	1 520	5 046	12 279	349 297	89.9	7.8	.4	1.3	3.1	87.5	
Memphis, TN-AR-MS MSA-----	981 747	569 859	399 325	2 170	8 072	7 316	566 076	58.1	40.7	.2	.8	.7	57.7	
Merced, CA MSA-----	178 403	120 456	8 778	1 680	14 832	57 139	97 066	67.5	4.9	.9	8.3	32.0	54.4	
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA-----	3 192 582	2 442 811	591 784	5 796	41 272	1 055 368	1 530 592	76.5	18.5	.2	1.3	33.1	47.9	
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-Pompano Beach, FL PMSA-----	1 255 488	1 027 465	193 360	2 907	16 499	105 668	942 529	81.8	15.4	.2	1.3	8.4	75.1	
Miami-Hialeah, FL PMSA-----	1 937 094	1 415 346	398 424	2 889	24 773	949 700	588 063	73.1	20.6	.1	1.3	49.0	30.4	
Midland, TX MSA-----	106 611	87 066	8 296	417	919	22 380	74 718	81.7	7.8	.4	.9	21.0	70.1	
Milwaukee-Racine, WI CMSA-----	1 607 183	1 336 407	214 125	8 728	19 472	56 671	1 309 535	83.2	13.3	.5	1.2	3.5	81.5	
Milwaukee, WI PMSA-----	1 432 149	1 184 263	197 144	8 138	18 384	48 276	1 161 344	82.7	13.8	.6	1.3	3.4	81.1	
Racine, WI PMSA-----	175 034	152 144	16 981	1 088	8 395	148 191	86.9	9.7	.3	.6	4.8	84.7		
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA-----	2 464 124	2 272 798	89 359	23 338	64 944	33 835	2 254 046	92.2	3.6	.9	2.6	1.4	91.5	
Mobile, AL MSA-----	476 293	339 297	130 390	3 115	3 405	4 353	336 112	71.1	27.3	.7	.9	.7	70.5	
Modesto, CA MSA-----	370 522	297 925	6 039	4 363	18 856	80 041	262 357	80.4	1.6	1.2	5.1	21.6	70.8	
Monroe, LA MSA-----	142 191	96 755	44 045	262	803	1 050	96 081	68.0	31.0	.2	.6	.7	67.6	
Montgomery, AL MSA-----	292 517	184 317	105 105	734	1 755	2 107	183 150	63.0	35.9	.3	.6	.7	62.6	
Muncie, IN MSA-----	119 659	111 329	6 888	366	710	897	110 802	93.0	5.8	.3	.6	.7	92.6	
Muskegon, MI MSA-----	158 983	133 974	21 513	1 454	707	3 302	132 164	84.3	13.5	.9	4.4	2.1	83.1	
Naples, FL MSA-----	152 099	139 155	6 996	557	537	20 151	125 148	91.5	4.6	.4	.4	13.2	82.3	
Nashville, TN MSA-----	985 026	818 848	152 302	2 663	9 349	7 250	813 908	83.1	15.5	.3	.9	.7	82.6	
New Bedford, MA MSA-----	175 705	161 442	4 277	504	696	6 083	158 285	91.9	2.4	.3	.4	3.5	90.1	
New Haven-Meriden, CT MSA-----	530 240	442 222	64 278	902	8 020	30 629	427 417	83.4	12.1	.2	1.5	5.8	80.6	
New London-Norwich, CT-RI MSA-----	266 819	245 658	12 246	1 482	3 677	8 239	241 521	92.1	4.6	.6	1.4	3.1	90.5	
New Orleans, LA MSA-----	1 238 816	770 363	430 894	3 838	20 976	51 574	734 459	62.2	34.8	.3	1.7	4.2	59.3	
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT CMSA-----	18 087 251	12 715 178	3 291 819	40 295	866 394	2 704 960	11 473 513	70.3	18.2	.2	4.8	15.0	63.4	
Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA-----	1 278 440	1 045 255	105 319	1 969	65 679	145 094	970 077	81.8	8.2	.2	5.1	11.3	75.9	
Bridgeport-Milford, CT PMSA-----	443 722	372 585	45 704	611	5 923	42 404	350 072	84.0	10.3	.1	1.3	9.6	78.9	
Danbury, CT PMSA-----	187 860	175 616	5 538	386	4 450	6 629	170 979	93.5	2.9	.2	2.4	3.5	91.0	
Jersey City, NJ PMSA-----	535 093	381 476	79 835	906	36 658	181 222	263 892	69.0	14.4	.2	6.6	32.8	47.7	
Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon, NJ PMSA-----	1 019 835	865 932	69 512	1 507	56 830	70 021	826 301	84.9	6.8	.1	5.6	6.9	81.0	
Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA-----	986 327	896 491	59 214	1 341	18 641	35 619	873 471	90.9	6.0	.1	1.9	3.6	88.6	
Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA-----	2 609 212	2 309 185	193 464	4 859	61 099	157 118	2 201 350	88.5	7.4	.2	2.3	6.0	84.4	
New York, NY PMSA-----	8 546 846	4 832 376	2 254 576	24 822	553 987	1 842 127	4 112 614	56.5	26.4	.3	6.5	21.6	48.1	
Newark, NJ PMSA-----	1 824 321	1 280 789	492 973	2 878	52 309	182 300	1 175 018	70.2	23.2	.2	2.9	10.0	64.4	
Norwalk, CT PMSA-----	127 385	109 817	12 585	133	2 083	7 924	104 866	86.2	9.9	.1	1.6	6.2	82.3	
Orange County, NY PMSA-----	307 647	273 276	22 244	766	3 649	21 596	260 815	88.8	7.2	.2	1.2	7.0	84.8	
Stamford, CT PMSA-----	202 557	172 380	20 855	117	5 086	12 906	164 058	85.1	10.3	.1	2.5	6.4	81.0	
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News, VA MSA-----	1 396 107	947 500	398 011	5 315	34 897	31 310	931 598	67.9	28.5	.4	2.5	2.2	66.7	
Ocala, FL MSA-----	194 833	166 770	24 886	870	988	5 705	162 763	85.6	12.8	.4	.5	2.9	83.5	
Odessa, TX MSA-----	118 934	91 540	5 670	744	324	37 272	75 136	77.0	4.8	.6	.3	31.3	63.2	
Oklahoma City, OK MSA-----	958 839	779 187	100 587	46 111	16 867	32 851	764 833	81.3	10.5	4.8	1.8	3.4	79.8	
Olympia, WA MSA-----	161 238	148 569	2 709	2 552	5 982	4 277	146 042	92.1	1.7	1.6	2.7	90.6		
Omaha, NE-IA MSA-----	618 262	550 845	51 036	3 175	6 890	15 274	542 437	89.1	8.3	.5	1.1	2.5	87.7	
Orlando, FL MSA-----	1 072 748	888 648	132 796	3 704	20 332	94 658	824 472	82.8	12.4	.3	1.9	8.8	76.9	
Owensboro, KY MSA-----	87 189	83 356	3 458	146	185	214	83 163	95.6	4.0	.2	.2	.2	95.4	
Panama City, FL MSA-----	126 994	109 797	13 372	1 018	2 259	2 411	108 112	86.5	10.5	.8	1.8	1.9	85.1	
Parkersburg-Marietta, WV-OH MSA-----	149 169	146 632	1 487	320	615	481	146 211	98.3	1.0	.2	.4	.3	98.0	
Pascagoula, MS MSA-----	115 243	90 275	23 602	259	935	1 058	89 464	78.3	20.5	.2	.8	.9	77.6	
Pensacola, FL MSA-----	344 406	277 619	55 948	3 434	5 784	6 228	273 693	80.6	16.2	1.0	1.7	1.8	79.5	
Pearl River, IL MSA-----	339 172	309 440	25 252	755	2 402	3 494	307 319	91.2	7.4	.2	.7	1.0	90.6	
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Trenton, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA-----	5 899 345	4 542 242	1 100 059	12 283	121 762	213 617	4 465 613	77.0	18.6	.2	2.1	3.6	75.7	
Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA-----	4 856 881	3 718 464	930 017	8 851	103 234	164 601	3 661 062	76.6	19.1	.2	2.1	3.4	75.4	
Trenton, NJ PMSA-----	325 8													

Table 159. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area		Race						Percent of all persons										
								Race			Race			Percent of all persons				
		All persons		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Hispanic origin (of any race)		White, not of Hispanic origin		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Hispanic origin (of any race)		
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Providence--Pawtucket--Fall River, RI-MA CMSA	1 141 525	1 057 353	36 255	4 123	18 971	45 897	1 034 714	92.6	3.2	.4	1.7	4.0	90.6					
Fall River, MA-RI PMSA	157 272	154 415	1 145	242	985	2 394	152 494	98.2	.7	.2	.6	1.5	97.0					
Pawtucket-Woonsocket-Attleboro, RI-MA PMSA	329 384	311 312	5 286	502	3 601	13 574	303 773	94.5	1.6	.2	1.1	4.1	92.2					
Providence, RI PMSA	654 869	591 626	29 824	3 379	14 385	29 929	578 447	90.3	4.6	.5	2.2	4.6	88.3					
Provo-Orem, UT MSA	263 590	254 075	251	1 741	3 834	7 911	249 952	96.4	.1	.7	1.5	3.0	94.8					
Pueblo, CO MSA	123 051	104 312	2 111	1 044	839	43 967	75 572	84.8	1.7	.8	.7	35.7	61.4					
Raleigh-Durham, NC MSA	735 480	533 421	183 225	2 017	13 940	8 886	528 598	72.5	24.9	.3	1.9	1.1	71.9					
Rapid City, SD MSA	81 343	72 713	1 221	5 890	926	1 882	71 911	89.4	1.5	7.2	1.1	2.3	88.4					
Reading, PA MSA	336 523	315 186	9 844	335	2 490	16 290	308 434	93.7	2.9	.1	.7	4.8	91.7					
Redding, CA MSA	147 036	138 344	1 120	3 895	2 655	5 401	134 165	94.1	.8	2.6	1.8	3.7	91.2					
Reno, NV MSA	254 667	225 097	5 463	4 958	9 813	22 300	212 728	88.4	2.1	1.9	3.9	8.8	83.5					
Richland-Kennewick-Pasco, WA MSA	150 033	130 003	2 168	1 172	3 125	19 896	123 826	86.6	1.4	.8	2.1	13.3	82.5					
Richmond-Petersburg, VA MSA	865 640	595 909	252 376	2 610	11 768	8 788	590 862	68.8	29.2	.3	1.4	1.0	68.3					
Roanoke, VA MSA	224 477	194 635	27 469	280	1 802	1 271	193 819	86.7	12.2	.1	.8	.6	86.3					
Rochester, MN MSA	106 470	102 130	789	216	3 142	844	101 508	95.9	.7	.2	3.0	.8	95.3					
Rochester, NY MSA	1 002 410	878 195	93 088	2 605	13 225	29 330	865 443	87.6	9.3	.3	1.3	2.9	86.3					
Rockford, IL MSA	283 719	251 698	23 195	798	3 345	9 020	247 289	88.7	8.2	.3	1.2	3.2	87.2					
Sacramento, CA MSA	1 481 102	1 171 421	101 360	18 164	114 820	168 111	1 086 284	79.1	6.8	1.2	7.8	11.4	73.3					
Saginaw-Bay City-Midland, MI MSA	399 320	346 862	38 741	1 973	2 513	1 701	339 813	86.9	9.7	.5	.6	4.2	85.1					
St. Cloud, MN MSA	190 921	188 237	750	874	799	920	187 592	98.6	.4	.5	.4	.5	98.3					
St. Joseph, MO MSA	83 083	79 215	2 678	311	180	1 554	78 370	95.3	3.2	.4	.2	1.9	94.3					
St. Louis, MO-IL MSA	2 444 099	1 986 599	422 234	5 726	22 808	25 036	1 968 948	81.3	17.3	.2	.9	1.0	80.6					
Salem, OR MSA	278 024	255 295	2 210	4 300	4 702	20 181	246 728	91.8	.8	1.5	1.7	7.3	88.7					
Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, CA MSA	355 660	227 262	22 679	3 136	27 657	116 431	188 417	63.9	6.4	.9	7.8	32.7	53.0					
Salt Lake City-Ogden, UT MSA	1 072 227	1 001 049	10 057	8 514	25 212	61 269	968 466	93.4	.9	.8	2.4	5.7	90.3					
San Angelo, TX MSA	98 458	79 872	3 972	423	890	25 298	68 043	81.1	4.0	.4	.9	25.7	69.1					
San Antonio, TX MSA	1 302 099	979 319	88 709	4 673	16 020	616 878	579 291	75.2	6.8	.4	1.2	47.4	44.5					
San Diego, CA MSA	2 498 016	1 875 517	157 495	21 509	198 675	498 578	1 639 845	75.1	6.3	.9	8.0	20.0	65.6					
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA CMSA	6 253 311	4 341 175	535 477	40 804	928 026	945 070	3 844 492	69.4	8.6	.7	14.8	15.1	61.5					
Oakland, CA PMSA	2 082 914	1 374 257	303 632	13 784	270 136	1 244 146	66.0	14.6	.7	13.0	12.8	59.7						
San Francisco, CA PMSA	1 603 678	1 060 840	121 509	7 407	329 499	226 734	928 105	66.2	7.6	.5	20.5	14.1	57.9					
San Jose, CA PMSA	1 497 577	1 035 029	55 365	9 130	261 574	307 113	873 984	69.1	3.7	.6	17.5	20.5	58.4					
Santa Cruz, CA PMSA	229 734	193 204	2 289	1 769	8 747	45 827	171 959	84.1	1.0	.8	3.8	19.9	74.9					
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA PMSA	388 222	351 983	5 554	4 513	10 881	39 537	328 610	90.7	1.4	1.2	2.8	10.2	84.6					
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA	451 186	325 862	47 128	4 201	47 189	59 576	297 688	72.2	10.4	.9	10.5	13.2	66.0					
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, CA MSA	369 608	285 411	10 162	3 889	16 554	97 084	245 074	77.2	2.7	1.1	4.5	26.3	66.3					
Santa Fe, NM MSA	117 043	96 770	632	2 765	927	50 593	62 387	82.7	.5	2.4	.8	43.2	53.3					
Sarasota, FL MSA	277 776	262 955	11 902	649	1 376	5 910	258 188	94.7	4.3	.2	.5	2.1	92.9					
Savannah, GA MSA	242 622	152 566	86 082	702	2 501	2 776	151 032	62.9	35.5	.3	1.0	1.1	62.2					
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	734 175	721 066	7 489	574	3 432	5 607	717 059	98.2	1.0	.1	.5	.8	97.7					
Seattle-Tacoma, WA CMSA	2 559 164	2 214 579	121 702	32 980	164 386	71 069	2 175 966	86.5	4.8	1.3	6.4	2.8	85.0					
Seattle, WA PMSA	1 972 961	1 715 208	79 433	24 552	135 468	51 624	1 686 640	86.9	4.0	1.2	6.9	2.6	85.5					
Tacoma, WA PMSA	586 203	499 371	42 269	8 428	28 918	19 445	489 326	85.2	7.2	1.4	4.9	3.3	83.5					
Sharon, PA MSA	121 003	114 531	5 810	130	379	447	114 233	94.7	4.8	.1	.3	.4	94.4					
Sheboygan, WI MSA	103 877	100 287	462	379	2 016	1 581	99 512	96.5	.4	.4	1.9	1.5	95.8					
Sherman-Denison, TX MSA	95 021	85 387	6 473	1 301	687	2 474	84 133	89.9	6.8	1.4	.7	2.6	88.5					
Shreveport, LA MSA	334 341	213 540	116 845	1 097	1 880	4 596	210 335	63.9	34.9	.3	.6	1.4	62.9					
Sioux City, IA-NE MSA	115 018	107 572	2 136	1 984	1 586	3 619	105 958	93.5	1.9	1.7	1.4	3.1	92.1					
Sioux Falls, SD MSA	123 809	120 490	781	1 484	812	680	120 110	97.3	.6	1.2	.7	.5	97.0					
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN MSA	247 052	217 499	23 973	726	2 331	5 087	214 978	88.0	9.7	.3	.9	2.1	87.0					
Spokane, WA MSA	361 364	342 652	5 067	5 267	6 599	5 851	338 895	94.8	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.6	93.8					
Springfield, IL MSA	189 550	173 205	14 416	364	1 304	1 173	172 389	91.4	7.6	.2	.7	.6	90.9					
Springfield, MO MSA	240 593	233 078	3 626	1 816	1 578	2 001	231 596	96.9	1.5	.8	.7	.8	96.3					
Springfield, MA MSA	529 484	458 638	35 139	796	5 045	45 834	443 895	86.6	6.6	.2	1.0	8.7	83.8					
State College, PA MSA	123 786	116 656	2 657	228	3 874	1 214	115 845	94.2	2.1	.2	3.1	1.0	93.6					
Steubenville-Weirton, OH-WV MSA	142 523	136 052	5 577	378	387	602	135 578	95.5	3.9	.3	.4	.4	95.1					
Stockton, CA MSA	480 628	353 344	26 885	5 823	59 789	108 987	283 873	73.5	5.6	1.2	12.4	22.7	59.1					
Syracuse, NY MSA	659 864	606 330	38 640	4 379	7 554	7 734	601 849	91.9	5.9	.7	1.1	1.2	91.2					
Tallahassee, FL MSA	233 598	158 396	70 425	564	2 736	5 777	154 614	67.8	30.1	.2	1.2	2.5	66.2					
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL MSA	2 067 959	1 828 737	184 087	6 752	22 860	136 027	1 722 299	88.4	8.9	.3	1.1	6.6	83.3					
Terre Haute, IN MSA	130 812	123 084	6 073	277	1 093	1 051	122 383	94.1	4.6	.2	.8	.8	93.6					
Texarkana, TX-AR MSA	120 132	91 963	26 491	643	516	1 752	90 736	76.6	22.1	.5	.4	1.5	75.5					

Table 160. Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut			Asian or Pacific Islander							
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian					Pacific Islander		
				Total	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean	Vietnamese	Total
Abilene, TX MSA -----	407	-	-	1 314	113	403	196	131	186	15	80
Albany, GA MSA -----	330	10	5	451	113	64	37	132	15	15	23
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY MSA -----	1 828	4	15	10 800	3 030	995	556	2 629	1 966	591	162
Albuquerque, NM MSA -----	15 982	20	6	7 068	1 398	659	948	880	877	1 182	349
Alexandria, LA MSA -----	709	-	6	912	68	152	76	102	161	239	30
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ MSA -----	698	-	18	7 222	2 067	597	409	1 833	838	977	60
Altoona, PA MSA -----	125	-	-	364	24	69	19	106	48	13	-
Amarillo, TX MSA -----	1 526	7	-	3 136	160	40	77	234	119	1 095	28
Anchorage, AK MSA -----	6 713	5 587	2 610	9 501	678	3 480	1 368	280	2 862	144	1 263
Anderson, IN MSA -----	342	11	-	337	33	49	56	72	69	42	11
Anderson, SC MSA -----	228	7	10	408	115	69	48	99	16	51	13
Aniston, AL MSA -----	303	-	-	819	85	48	147	14	388	34	9
Arlington-Oshkosh-Neenah, WI MSA -----	2 852	7	46	3 535	206	99	115	252	285	69	47
Asheville, NC MSA -----	526	-	-	923	280	113	178	125	76	43	20
Athens, GA MSA -----	286	-	7	2 274	831	196	149	360	574	17	14
Atlanta, GA MSA -----	6 118	40	18	49 442	10 432	2 792	4 019	8 951	9 568	5 043	523
Atlantic City, NJ MSA -----	606	7	26	5 221	1 354	776	191	971	858	550	106
Augusta, GA-SC MSA -----	1 005	42	-	5 393	524	776	623	1 238	1 274	344	213
Austin, TX MSA -----	2 795	25	86	17 951	5 409	1 195	931	3 292	2 389	2 875	390
Bakersfield, CA MSA -----	7 120	44	75	15 609	1 982	8 298	1 039	1 152	1 219	726	781
Baltimore, MD MSA -----	6 516	33	104	41 365	7 627	6 082	2 439	8 280	11 627	1 656	505
Bangor, ME MSA -----	939	11	-	737	195	26	53	108	188	77	35
Baton Rouge, LA MSA -----	927	6	23	5 326	1 433	159	156	1 252	277	1 537	28
Battle Creek, MI MSA -----	705	2	-	991	100	160	436	144	116	6	12
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX MSA -----	1 026	-	18	5 938	438	577	128	307	138	3 890	45
Bellingham, WA MSA -----	3 833	29	50	2 253	427	210	444	214	280	427	155
Benton Harbor, MI MSA -----	818	3	4	1 375	94	396	65	273	333	30	39
Billings, MT MSA -----	3 311	24	-	4 433	93	19	144	28	110	32	30
Biloxi-Gulfport, MS MSA -----	641	11	23	4 223	74	757	187	204	236	2 628	100
Binghamton, NY MSA -----	453	15	7	3 963	1 124	381	123	670	608	186	38
Birmingham, AL MSA -----	2 025	7	18	4 383	1 107	326	270	1 112	646	399	57
Bismarck, ND MSA -----	1 698	-	-	369	60	28	14	112	81	27	2
Bloomington, IN MSA -----	325	9	-	2 690	820	251	331	314	542	41	31
Bloomington-Normal, IL MSA -----	210	8	-	1 760	428	134	405	403	194	92	14
Boise City, ID MSA -----	1 561	25	11	2 265	420	234	484	90	317	326	121
Boston-Lawrence-Salem, MA-NH CMSA -----	7 735	91	90	118 975	48 535	5 658	7 295	16 771	9 701	11 117	974
Boston, MA PMSA -----	5 124	54	67	93 499	43 526	4 214	6 408	12 564	7 402	9 083	786
Brockton, MA PMMSA -----	488	-	8	1 968	485	461	72	216	203	234	17
Lawrence-Haverhill, MA-NH PMMSA -----	935	-	15	4 921	1 316	306	242	1 006	844	585	93
Lowell, MA-NH PMMSA -----	332	-	-	14 230	2 019	260	119	1 934	529	1 015	17
Nashua, NH PMMSA -----	371	8	-	2 247	491	173	162	906	272	88	29
Salem-Gloucester, MA PMMSA -----	485	29	-	2 110	698	244	292	145	451	112	32
Bradenton, FL MSA -----	672	-	87	1 221	319	160	91	94	165	212	93
Bremerton, WA MSA -----	3 125	71	103	6 979	455	4 609	751	84	600	295	1 481
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX MSA -----	615	-	-	632	109	173	103	45	79	32	11
Bryan-College Station, TX MSA -----	326	7	-	4 439	1 334	255	154	1 031	782	323	21
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY CMSA -----	7 571	11	-	10 857	2 591	741	686	2 938	2 040	795	52
Buffalo, NY PMMSA -----	5 369	11	-	9 950	2 411	632	644	2 731	1 755	774	52
Niagara Falls, NY PMMSA -----	2 202	-	-	907	180	109	42	207	285	21	-
Burlington, NC MSA -----	341	-	-	223	4	38	19	71	66	11	14
Burlington, VT MSA -----	324	15	-	1 347	322	135	99	264	264	117	32
Canton, OH MSA -----	990	4	31	1 657	221	229	116	579	297	38	26
Casper, WY MSA -----	448	-	-	186	18	14	59	-	33	-	16
Cedar Rapids, IA MSA -----	295	-	-	1 463	133	200	140	236	286	212	15
Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, IL MSA -----	447	6	-	7 904	2 666	588	803	1 111	1 421	443	46
Charleston, SC MSA -----	1 792	21	-	5 664	518	3 490	468	419	316	188	217
Charleston, WV MSA -----	271	9	32	1 373	157	275	53	564	124	36	28
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC MSA -----	4 666	5	21	10 630	1 382	535	788	2 780	1 167	2 015	132
Charlottesville, VA MSA -----	142	5	34	2 538	692	443	236	510	396	190	11
Chattanooga, TN-GA MSA -----	1 135	25	-	2 690	411	379	246	662	392	202	50
Cheyenne, WY MSA -----	769	3	-	753	7	329	171	15	146	-	91
Chicago-Gary-Lake County, IL-IN-WI CMSA -----	15 935	274	304	253 672	43 000	63 873	19 415	58 028	36 906	7 259	1 949
Aurora-Elgin, IL PMMSA -----	626	20	2	4 420	350	353	198	699	360	320	138
Chicago, IL PMMSA -----	11 298	204	253	227 995	39 664	57 347	17 167	52 541	33 811	6 499	1 480
Gary-Hammond, IN PMMSA -----	1 360	6	11	3 325	317	501	236	1 207	433	183	41
Joliet, IL PMMSA -----	830	19	9	4 998	324	1 499	318	1 356	547	94	65
Kenosha, WI PMMSA -----	460	10	-	671	104	120	39	119	139	15	-
Lake County, IL PMMSA -----	1 361	15	29	12 263	2 241	4 053	1 457	2 106	1 616	148	225
Chico, CA MSA -----	3 489	14	10	4 930	938	344	450	509	108	200	142
Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN CMSA -----	2 596	44	60	13 584	3 064	1 423	1 481	3 918	1 642	858	166
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMMSA -----	2 158	40	60	11 233	2 479	1 046	1 269	3 153	1 447	741	129
Hamilton-Middletown, OH PMMSA -----	438	4	-	2 351	585	377	212	765	195	117	37
Clarksville-Hopkinsville, TN-KY MSA -----	749	29	6	2 201	52	316	184	84	1 259	106	510
Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, OH CMSA -----	5 529	18	21	27 376	5 844	4 066	2 682	7 503	3 026	1 136	291
Akron, OH PMMSA -----	1 438	13	11	5 986	1 121	460	675	1 548	862	210	66
Cleveland, OH PMMSA -----	3 381	5	10	20 183	4 473	3 422	1 807	5 780	1 886	912	193
Lorain-Elyria, OH PMMSA -----	710	-	-	1 207	250	184	200	175	278	14	32
Colorado Springs, CO MSA -----	3 488	39	67	8 788	710	1 548	1 694	232	3 302	565	885
Columbia, MO MSA -----	320	-	-	3 120	1 119	211	244	361	379	47	33
Columbia, SC MSA -----	1 013	7	19	4 309	988	571	403	909	900	155	187
Columbus, GA-AL MSA -----	701	70	-	2 590	197	380	405	171	1 129	130	420
Columbus, OH MSA -----	3 004	31	15	20 371	5 023	1 188	3 153	3 548	2 404	918	239
Corpus Christi, TX MSA -----	1 253	-	-	2 445	281	1 057	173	480	248	36	79
Cumberland, MD-WV MSA -----	20	7	-	434	28	94	7	148	72	-	7
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX CMSA -----	19 536	100	296	93 704	17 013	7 686	4 339	16 943	11 110	19 095	2 121
Dallas, TX PMMSA -----	13 111	71	196	65 288	12 785	5 824	3 276	12 660	8 786	11 177	809
Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMMSA -----	6 425	29	100	28 416	4 228	1 862	1 063	4 283	2 324	7 918	1 312
Danville, VA MSA -----	124	-	-	300	51	122	37	37	20	5	-
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, IA-IL MSA -----	1 184	7	7	2 298	302	240	194	291	430	588	48
Dayton-Springfield, OH MSA -----	2 136	16	42	8 502	1 165	1 196	1 126	2 279	1 313	707	168
Daytona Beach, FL MSA -----	1 212	6	-	2 177	288	469	216	522	159	294	70
Decatur, AL MSA -----	2 508	18	-	253	37	21	13	97	32	-	-
Decatur, IL MSA -----	154	-	-	468	42	77	138	87	86	21	16

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

UNITED STATES SUMMARY 283

Table 160. Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut			Asian or Pacific Islander												
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian						Pacific Islander						
				Total	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean	Vietnamese	Total	Hawaiian	Samoa	Guam-	An-	
Denver-Boulder, CO CMSA	13 403	161	42	41 017	6 658	3 527	8 209	2 668	6 921	6 234	1 262	677	150	353	19	
Boulder-Longmont, CO PMSA	1 370	20	5 452	1 454	312	930	662	767	451	140	97	—	—	334	19	
Denver, CO PMSA	12 033	141	42	35 565	5 204	3 215	7 279	2 006	6 154	5 783	1 122	580	150	334	15	
Des Moines, IA MSA	1 063	—	—	5 783	433	232	241	615	649	813	103	68	7	15	—	
Detroit—Ann Arbor, MI CMSA	19 258	33	40	67 408	13 261	10 835	7 133	17 140	9 200	1 728	478	212	104	83	—	
Ann Arbor, MI PMSA	851	—	—	11 722	4 104	965	1 244	2 139	2 249	180	42	38	—	—	—	
Detroit, MI PMSA	18 407	33	40	55 686	9 157	9 870	5 889	15 001	6 951	1 548	436	174	104	83	—	
Dothan, AL MSA	541	—	—	1 021	84	102	210	84	305	91	95	60	—	35	—	
Dubuque, IA MSA	78	—	—	414	63	41	75	77	40	56	12	6	6	—	—	
Duluth, MN-WI MSA	4 522	20	11	1 324	211	85	110	119	342	92	23	17	—	6	6	
Eau Claire, WI MSA	706	8	3	2 451	142	97	90	169	156	49	10	4	—	—	6	
El Paso, TX MSA	2 427	11	15	6 133	882	1 164	1 022	607	1 636	266	656	197	81	338	8	
Elkhart-Goshen, IN MSA	523	—	—	1 025	112	63	61	163	204	62	34	26	—	—	8	
Elmira, NY MSA	301	—	—	668	147	25	129	216	31	—	10	5	—	5	—	
Enid, OK MSA	1 219	—	—	480	46	170	39	39	51	67	15	4	—	—	—	
Erie, PA MSA	373	—	6	1 343	228	204	57	290	109	296	72	23	—	14	—	
Eugene-Springfield, OR MSA	3 119	36	25	4 959	1 361	438	1 231	263	950	202	593	254	50	141	—	
Evansville, IN-KY MSA	577	7	8	1 245	195	260	117	184	108	105	44	3	17	24	—	
Fargo-Moorhead, ND-MN MSA	1 517	—	—	1 200	285	66	79	169	204	94	12	7	5	—	—	
Fayetteville, NC MSA	4 566	—	11	4 777	318	765	590	263	1 858	244	795	247	195	300	—	
Fayetteville-Springdale, AR MSA	1 570	4	5	930	236	99	104	231	83	16	98	22	12	—	12	
Fitchburg-Leominster, MA MSA	239	—	—	1 752	125	74	123	247	334	160	12	8	—	4	—	
Flint, MI MSA	2 897	—	—	2 836	404	502	94	844	617	97	35	21	8	6	—	
Florence, AL MSA	570	—	—	278	81	25	13	98	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Florence, SC MSA	84	14	15	339	37	57	5	113	37	9	—	—	—	—	—	
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO MSA	1 063	7	30	2 653	718	186	619	248	354	235	84	74	—	10	—	
Fort Myers-Cape Coral, FL MSA	993	—	—	1 608	486	234	146	241	180	59	23	16	—	7	—	
Fort Pierce, FL MSA	500	11	10	1 248	267	314	95	407	40	41	52	46	—	6	—	
Fort Smith, AR-OK MSA	9 414	3	17	3 523	135	137	51	155	114	1 132	81	41	—	32	—	
Fort Walton Beach, FL MSA	819	25	—	3 429	139	1 246	300	88	517	229	223	97	—	117	—	
Fort Wayne, IN MSA	1 117	16	—	2 574	353	313	188	536	253	365	66	47	19	—	—	
Fresno, CA MSA	7 395	17	128	56 464	4 150	3 827	7 137	4 982	1 065	1 899	814	320	196	247	—	
Gadsden, AL MSA	339	7	—	489	120	41	175	7	19	69	—	—	—	—	—	
Cainesville, FL MSA	392	22	—	4 524	1 314	537	322	929	644	450	27	17	10	—	—	
Glens Falls, NY MSA	233	—	7	479	163	74	8	76	132	11	9	9	—	—	—	
Grand Forks, ND MSA	1 128	4	—	829	173	222	99	96	173	34	75	41	7	8	—	
Grand Rapids, MI MSA	3 549	—	6	7 391	1 173	413	413	597	1 758	1 986	118	56	29	25	—	
Great Falls, MT MSA	3 140	—	—	761	55	273	179	16	167	27	54	5	17	32	—	
Greeley, CO MSA	738	15	17	1 225	171	107	645	51	186	12	145	133	9	3	—	
Green Bay, WI MSA	3 579	—	11	2 580	113	82	140	146	102	186	7	—	5	—	—	
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, NC MSA	3 161	18	7	6 252	1 101	270	570	1 038	724	921	121	105	14	2	—	
Greenville-Spartanburg, SC MSA	1 006	18	—	4 064	778	323	243	1 385	313	382	111	88	—	17	—	
Hagerstown, MD MSA	236	—	—	620	62	81	53	119	165	84	37	28	—	7	—	
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle, PA MSA	826	11	10	5 934	530	473	338	1 162	653	1 921	96	44	—	28	—	
Harford-New Britain-Middletown, CT CMSA	2 067	31	7	15 211	2 824	1 224	647	4 179	1 494	1 985	113	61	13	33	—	
Bristol, CT PMSA	134	—	—	569	136	129	12	119	53	35	—	—	—	—	—	
Hartford, CT PMSA	1 582	31	7	11 589	1 924	958	435	3 358	1 197	1 784	77	52	7	18	—	
Middletown, CT PMSA	155	—	—	991	290	45	88	287	129	36	—	—	—	—	—	
New Britain, CT PMSA	196	—	—	2 062	474	92	112	415	115	130	36	9	6	15	—	
Hickory-Morganton, NC MSA	473	—	—	1 487	195	8	38	209	95	196	14	—	—	14	—	
Honolulu, HI MSA	3 702	80	172	416 114	63 354	119 053	198 732	733	22 664	5 283	111 296	90 174	14 430	2 043	9	—
Houma-Thibodaux, LA MSA	6 815	—	—	1 090	155	89	6	22	8	804	13	—	—	—	—	
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX CMSA	11 565	133	136	128 960	30 924	15 644	3 924	25 500	7 108	32 964	1 265	372	123	485	—	
Brazoria, TX PMSA	920	—	—	1 990	230	262	176	261	105	470	33	18	11	—	—	
Galveston-Texas City, TX PMSA	985	12	5	3 354	378	631	94	945	170	917	125	79	8	33	—	
Houston, TX PMSA	9 660	121	131	123 616	30 316	14 751	3 654	24 294	6 833	31 577	1 107	275	104	452	—	
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH MSA	417	—	—	1 104	163	193	84	408	141	16	21	21	—	—	—	
Huntington, WV MSA	1 381	—	—	4 043	938	264	316	1 246	751	235	93	45	10	34	—	
Indianapolis, IN MSA	2 632	59	4	9 726	1 425	1 363	1 484	2 095	1 536	588	275	154	15	80	—	
Iowa City, IA MSA	125	—	—	3 716	1 437	135	261	473	872	165	15	15	—	—	—	
Jackson, MI MSA	602	10	—	466	13	29	112	44	88	78	9	9	—	—	—	
Jackson, MS MSA	350	—	—	1 848	412	177	94	629	249	106	24	15	9	—	—	
Jackson, TN MSA	49	—	—	266	55	107	72	8	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Jacksonville, FL MSA	3 108	23	51	14 329	1 179	8 196	597	1 218	943	952	544	307	12	217	—	
Jacksonville, NC MSA	1 083	—	5	2 727	146	1 213	640	88	288	80	335	147	60	119	—	
Jamesstown-Dunkirk, NY	435	—	—	797	118	53	19	244	190	14	28	—	8	20	—	
Janesville-Beloit, WI MSA	543	—	—	889	42	225	63	76	110	172	17	10	—	—	—	
Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol, TN-VA MSA	1 079	—	10	1 229	297	148	69	362	136	82	55	10	—	45	—	
Johnstown, PA MSA	196	—	2	419	38	36	57	161	82	7	2	2	—	—	—	
Joplin, MO MSA	2 557	10	4	689	53	172	52	118	58	201	158	39	—	13	—	
Kalamazoo, MI MSA	833	—	—	3 403	650	272	365	681	740	72	35	28	—	7	—	
Kankakee, IL MSA	127	—	—	539	38	94	57	138	88	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Kansas City, MO-KS MSA	7 992	135	51	14 807	2 131	2 232	1 166	2 082	2 578	1 761	1 101	278	520	84	—	
Killeen-Temple, TX MSA	1 625	10	6	6 145	392	1 128	591	234	2 813	354	1 021	324	26	596	—	
Knoxville, TN MSA	1 696	—	20	4 164	1 030	452	535	899	478	305	111	74	22	15	—	
Kokomo, IN MSA	494	—	—	496	117	53	48	100	94	41	10	—	10	—	—	
La Crosse, WI MSA	436	4	6	2 701	96	45	31	203	141	60	6	1	—	5	—	
Lafayette, LA MSA	590	—	—	1 775	305	46	51	331	113	602	—	—	—	—	—	
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN MSA	201	17	—	4 855	1 882	161	620	1 026	556	282	70	50	—	20	—	
Lake Charles, LA MSA	464	—	—	382	62	76	13	57	23	57	39	39	—	—		

Table 160. Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut			Asian or Pacific Islander										
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian						Pacific Islander				
				Total	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean	Vietnamese	Total	Hawaiian	Samoa	Guam-
Lawton, OK MSA-----	5 078	-	-	2 554	135	490	360	35	1 113	139	401	73	144	152
Lewiston-Auburn, ME MSA-----	194	-	-	444	138	68	35	56	15	88	34	14	7	13
Lexington-Fayette, KY MSA-----	681	8	-	3 662	1 246	188	740	496	322	90	82	63	9	-
Lima, OH MSA-----	271	12	-	562	26	146	22	150	82	52	10	1	-	-
Lincoln, NE MSA-----	1 246	6	7	2 841	747	45	173	196	562	653	133	126	7	-
Little Rock-North Little Rock, AR MSA-----	2 022	26	-	3 082	597	670	456	278	308	157	94	29	22	25
Longview-Marshall, TX MSA-----	934	36	-	495	126	10	42	127	65	39	22	7	15	-
Los Angeles-Anaheim-Riverside, CA CMSA-----	85 508	761	1 233	1 297 622	307 781	295 114	176 880	68 620	194 198	145 464	42 368	13 339	14 645	8 764
Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA PMSA-----	12 457	206	171	243 174	41 955	29 065	30 351	16 208	37 479	70 572	6 962	3 091	1 733	1 441
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA-----	42 548	383	758	928 710	248 415	223 276	132 261	42 086	143 672	61 361	26 619	7 126	10 675	5 682
Oxnard-Ventura, CA PMSA-----	4 982	21	38	32 942	4 514	13 459	5 229	2 432	3 035	2 309	1 351	647	274	258
Riverside-San Bernardino, CA PMSA-----	25 521	151	266	92 796	12 897	29 314	9 039	7 894	10 012	11 222	7 436	2 475	1 963	1 383
Louisville, KY-IN MSA-----	1 738	22	7	5 860	1 008	848	581	899	1 111	849	185	95	74	14
Lubbock, TX MSA-----	806	-	-	2 387	563	288	171	485	264	244	100	45	-	42
Lynchburg, VA MSA-----	246	-	-	567	62	16	77	49	183	85	14	-	5	-
Macon-Warner Robins, GA MSA-----	574	-	-	1 759	235	363	442	182	230	137	46	25	6	9
Madison, WI MSA-----	1 266	15	45	8 499	2 622	459	644	1 079	1 497	283	83	42	6	21
Manchester, NH MSA-----	364	25	-	1 465	388	179	82	310	278	13	36	30	-	6
Mansfield, OH MSA-----	197	-	-	654	47	72	197	117	200	16	21	-	-	9
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX MSA-----	645	-	-	1 101	188	167	184	268	161	12	-	-	-	-
Medford, OR MSA-----	2 480	15	-	1 281	155	310	384	43	211	56	134	87	21	17
Melbourne-Titusville-Palm Bay, FL MSA-----	1 486	28	6	4 872	775	1 045	518	853	669	383	174	55	48	65
Memphis, TN-AR-MS MSA-----	2 122	35	13	7 855	1 906	1 016	543	1 168	1 064	764	217	120	72	21
Merced, CA MSA-----	1 657	10	13	14 359	329	1 162	846	2 396	283	224	473	270	11	140
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA-----	5 625	72	99	40 514	13 147	5 765	2 243	10 505	2 483	1 998	758	373	85	240
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-Pompano Beach, FL PMSA-----	2 801	19	87	16 161	4 916	1 723	732	5 084	1 022	1 103	338	148	60	106
Miami-Hialeah, FL PMSA-----	2 824	53	12	24 353	8 231	4 042	1 511	5 421	1 461	895	420	225	25	134
Midland, TX MSA-----	411	6	-	891	205	135	31	177	146	83	28	28	-	-
Milwaukee-Racine, WI CMSA-----	8 637	48	43	19 101	3 209	1 688	877	2 817	2 030	1 059	371	176	20	122
Milwaukee, WI PMSA-----	8 065	48	25	18 026	3 070	1 631	809	2 539	1 837	987	358	169	14	122
Racine, WI PMSA-----	572	-	18	1 075	139	57	68	278	193	72	13	7	6	-
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA-----	23 129	99	110	64 460	6 873	3 276	2 978	6 338	9 403	8 107	484	156	18	101
Mobile, AL MSA-----	3 091	10	14	3 324	410	333	215	317	104	1 088	81	69	-	12
Modesto, CA MSA-----	4 353	6	4	17 777	1 540	2 692	843	2 730	339	1 486	1 079	321	87	99
Monroe, LA MSA-----	262	-	-	792	227	115	30	175	5	199	11	5	-	6
Montgomery, AL MSA-----	709	25	-	1 709	268	185	126	157	283	164	46	17	-	29
Muncie, IN MSA-----	366	-	-	675	160	61	42	190	78	7	35	28	-	-
Muskegon, MI MSA-----	1 446	8	-	686	49	73	62	99	211	99	21	11	-	2
Naples, FL MSA-----	557	-	-	507	129	111	43	134	50	-	30	-	13	17
Nashville, TN MSA-----	2 640	18	5	9 054	1 278	600	1 076	1 380	942	335	295	174	14	93
New Bedford, MA MSA-----	504	-	-	696	286	22	44	50	128	102	-	-	-	-
New Haven-Meriden, CT MSA-----	902	-	-	7 847	2 722	778	521	1 571	1 233	407	173	92	36	45
New London-Norwich, CT-RI MSA-----	1 466	16	-	3 524	639	1 497	281	580	266	92	153	110	14	29
New Orleans, LA MSA-----	3 773	29	36	20 680	2 809	1 967	644	2 392	902	10 842	296	167	7	96
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT CMSA-----	38 708	800	787	862 549	320 541	105 985	49 494	192 034	118 891	15 766	3 845	1 414	408	1 442
Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA-----	1 913	24	32	65 453	9 889	9 734	10 635	14 867	16 742	389	226	89	19	82
Bridgeport-Milford, CT PMSA-----	611	-	-	5 804	723	435	209	1 685	525	621	119	114	-	5
Danbury, CT PMSA-----	379	7	-	4 410	815	463	171	1 207	374	293	40	-	-	40
Jersey City, NJ PMSA-----	883	23	-	36 507	4 419	13 576	524	11 450	3 362	835	151	58	9	68
Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon, NJ PMSA-----	1 454	-	53	56 773	15 258	8 200	1 219	23 614	4 359	1 130	57	32	6	12
Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA-----	1 329	12	-	18 430	5 756	3 410	754	4 649	2 290	302	211	101	14	26
Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA-----	4 695	108	56	60 754	17 934	7 042	4 336	17 653	8 490	1 192	345	127	35	99
New York, NY PMSA-----	23 640	571	611	551 722	248 980	51 412	27 474	99 114	76 029	9 229	2 265	738	195	1 006
Newark, NJ PMSA-----	2 806	37	35	51 990	13 974	10 783	2 266	15 091	5 704	1 382	319	142	83	57
Norwalk, CT PMSA-----	133	-	-	2 075	575	107	78	922	122	58	8	-	8	-
Orange County, NY PMSA-----	748	18	-	3 589	900	422	270	906	630	117	60	13	-	47
Stamford, CT PMSA-----	117	-	-	5 042	1 318	401	1 558	876	264	218	44	-	39	-
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News, VA MSA-----	5 179	50	86	33 634	2 619	19 977	1 916	1 778	3 080	2 242	1 263	538	180	432
Ocala, FL MSA-----	870	-	-	973	133	190	60	270	64	121	15	4	11	-
Odessa, TX MSA-----	715	17	12	294	34	54	20	51	67	33	30	17	-	13
Oklahoma City, OK MSA-----	45 961	122	28	16 274	2 873	1 121	1 021	2 137	1 759	4 973	593	326	35	198
Olympia, WA MSA-----	2 453	19	80	5 288	500	800	738	119	1 390	887	694	321	29	290
Omaha, NE-IA MSA-----	3 108	40	27	6 597	1 006	1 068	1 172	829	1 202	383	293	140	34	99
Orlando, FL MSA-----	3 650	19	35	19 500	3 667	3 988	916	4 507	1 714	3 167	832	503	66	84
Owensboro, KY MSA-----	146	-	-	171	8	-	-	73	81	-	14	9	-	-
Panama City, FL MSA-----	999	-	19	2 192	84	386	289	231	220	653	67	52	-	15
Parkersburg-Marietta, WV-OH MSA-----	320	-	-	593	108	77	50	191	83	16	22	22	-	-
Pascagoula, MS MSA-----	253	-	6	925	-	94	85	125	104	448	10	10	-	-
Pensacola, FL MSA-----	3 390	38	6	5 464	588	2 372	418	278	233	1 198	320	152	72	76
Peoria, IL MSA-----	740	-	15	2 367	545	412	122	515	226	349	35	32	-	3
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Trenton, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA-----	11 814	216	253	120 120	27 193	14 516	5 263	25 975	23 974	9 894	1 642	905	232	372
Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA-----	8 481	195	175	101 808	22 022	12 829	4 015	20 550	21 432	9 273	1 426	808	208	300
Trenton, NJ PMSA-----	777	-	78	9 799	2 929	762	409	3 332	1 221	136	95	9	13	65
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ PMSA-----	1 352	-	-	1 285	240	164	373	187	134	88	32	30	-	2
Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA-----	1 204	21	-	7 228	2 002	761	466	1 187	397	89	58	11	5	-
Phoenix, AZ MSA-----	38 090	151	68	33 284	8 773	5 407	3 810	4 298	3 932	3 214	1 924	1 012	154	340
Pine Bluff, AR MSA-----	388	-	10	189	13	11	40	30	75	5	42	-	-	42
Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley, PA CMSA-----	2 390	5	18	14 735	4 195	1 026	1 219	4 192	1 808	720	315	178	39	62
Beaver County, PA PMSA-----	252	-	-	246	38	38	43	50	28	2	38	22	16	-
Pittsburgh, PA PMSA-----	2 138	5	18	14 489	4 157	988	1 176	4 142	1 780	718	277	156	23	62
Pittsfield, MA MSA-----	182	-	-	562	59									

Table 160. Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut			Asian or Pacific Islander										
				Asian					Pacific Islander					
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Total	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean	Vietnamese	Total	Hawaiian	Samoaan	Guamanian
Providence-Pawtucket-Fall River, RI-MA CMSA	3 951	93	79	18 764	3 379	1 559	585	1 967	1 246	722	207	98	—	89
Fall River, MA-RI PMSA	217	25	—	971	162	104	51	6	69	9	14	—	—	14
Pawtucket-Woonsocket-Attleboro, RI-MA PMSA	496	6	—	3 564	463	361	83	537	233	430	37	37	—	—
Providence, RI PMSA	3 238	62	79	14 229	2 754	1 094	451	1 424	944	283	156	61	—	75
Provo-Orem, UT MSA	1 731	6	4	2 647	789	270	733	98	274	124	1 187	418	249	5
Pueblo, CO MSA	1 033	2	9	678	123	142	145	64	64	44	161	95	7	17
Raleigh-Durham, NC MSA	1 964	27	26	13 769	4 443	570	1 339	3 267	1 756	1 272	171	82	77	6
Rapid City, SD MSA	5 864	18	8	906	100	351	57	95	159	64	20	6	—	6
Reading, PA MSA	329	—	6	2 441	307	481	118	448	434	412	49	39	—	10
Redding, CA MSA	3 814	49	32	2 537	294	212	199	44	57	29	118	71	—	47
Reno, NV MSA	4 904	26	28	9 220	2 468	3 358	847	478	877	564	593	235	41	7
Richland-Kennewick-Pasco, WA MSA	1 164	4	4	3 021	401	475	448	217	323	371	104	51	34	—
Richmond-Petersburg, VA MSA	2 590	14	6	11 592	2 076	1 032	492	1 786	2 466	1 563	176	99	12	65
Roanoke, VA MSA	280	—	—	1 778	326	274	197	367	219	173	24	—	17	7
Rochester, MN MSA	210	—	6	3 074	406	77	270	333	249	520	68	42	—	—
Rochester, NY MSA	2 592	2	11	13 081	2 860	780	671	2 435	2 293	1 790	144	62	16	37
Rockford, IL MSA	765	33	—	3 318	419	377	160	523	401	341	27	27	—	—
Sacramento, CA MSA	17 715	215	234	109 393	29 878	20 359	16 962	6 285	5 495	10 767	5 427	1 892	421	740
Saginaw-Bay City-Midland, MI MSA	1 956	7	10	2 489	429	386	168	439	575	155	24	24	—	—
St. Cloud, MN MSA	855	13	6	783	45	214	39	92	162	71	16	2	12	2
St. Joseph, MO MSA	311	—	—	180	22	72	54	—	18	14	—	—	—	—
St. Louis, MO-IL MSA	5 632	37	57	22 286	5 325	3 136	2 268	3 522	3 018	2 169	522	245	120	122
Salem, OR MSA	4 194	45	61	4 287	616	752	888	215	327	616	415	126	6	124
Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, CA MSA	3 076	26	34	25 530	2 235	11 497	4 199	1 010	4 242	1 659	2 127	658	350	817
Salt Lake City-Ogden, UT MSA	8 339	122	53	19 390	3 824	1 710	4 821	974	1 950	2 452	5 822	774	1 370	60
San Angelo, TX MSA	423	—	—	798	109	226	42	99	123	137	92	22	23	39
San Antonio, TX MSA	4 574	36	63	15 117	2 771	3 264	1 796	1 617	2 220	1 595	903	409	82	348
San Diego, CA MSA	21 017	143	349	184 258	18 963	96 427	18 256	5 026	6 661	20 561	14 417	4 004	4 460	5 348
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA CMSA	39 488	596	720	896 334	332 033	260 394	81 504	50 538	41 813	84 981	31 692	10 138	7 606	6 501
Oakland, CA PMSA	13 400	215	169	260 331	90 703	79 048	22 341	19 936	13 742	16 643	9 805	3 645	1 416	2 395
San Francisco, CA PMSA	6 959	131	317	318 038	167 833	86 317	23 696	7 677	10 432	11 662	11 461	2 528	4 151	862
San Jose, CA PMSA	8 891	129	110	255 034	65 924	59 963	27 967	19 675	15 182	54 739	6 540	2 248	1 703	1 678
Santa Cruz, CA PMSA	1 697	35	37	8 439	1 544	2 447	2 327	578	650	319	308	225	28	43
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA PMSA	4 402	51	60	10 204	2 207	2 240	1 606	567	568	790	677	369	115	79
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA	4 139	35	27	44 288	3 822	30 379	3 567	2 105	1 239	828	2 901	1 123	193	1 444
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, CA MSA	3 837	22	30	15 977	2 444	5 632	3 145	828	1 343	1 026	577	216	101	210
Santa Fe, NM MSA	2 727	5	33	870	191	105	261	83	98	25	57	27	—	10
Sarasota, FL MSA	616	27	6	1 346	399	270	91	38	183	196	30	16	—	6
Savannah, GA MSA	702	—	—	2 299	341	362	128	330	283	630	202	108	37	18
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	564	7	3	3 376	467	354	232	987	609	276	56	21	—	—
Seattle-Tacoma, WA CMSA	30 379	1 102	1 499	155 256	28 936	34 659	27 400	5 952	24 088	14 210	9 130	3 101	2 866	2 084
Seattle, WA PMSA	22 463	887	1 202	129 803	27 686	29 449	23 304	5 637	16 419	12 194	5 665	1 913	1 973	952
Tacoma, WA PMSA	7 916	215	297	25 453	1 250	5 210	4 096	315	7 669	2 016	3 465	1 188	893	1 132
Sharon, PA MSA	130	—	—	352	—	34	25	73	113	17	27	3	24	—
Sheboygan, WI MSA	379	—	—	2 016	71	138	5	401	80	14	—	—	—	—
Sherman-Denison, TX MSA	1 238	7	56	655	166	80	—	160	88	79	32	26	—	6
Shreveport, LA MSA	1 088	9	—	1 799	306	232	128	232	303	134	81	23	5	53
Sioux City, IA-NE MSA	1 979	5	—	1 557	131	185	21	43	97	224	29	29	—	—
Sioux Falls, SD MSA	1 474	10	—	745	182	138	14	52	97	91	67	58	9	—
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN MSA	719	—	7	2 238	432	258	172	642	318	147	93	64	15	14
Spokane, WA MSA	5 113	121	33	6 148	805	602	1 814	332	716	730	451	220	62	110
Springfield, IL MSA	362	—	2	1 299	178	156	69	490	205	86	5	—	—	5
Springfield, MO MSA	1 812	4	—	1 540	351	210	127	86	265	278	38	7	—	31
Springfield, MA MSA	779	8	9	4 959	1 160	250	507	580	621	768	86	18	24	38
State College, PA MSA	224	2	2	3 872	1 620	212	281	810	632	107	2	2	—	—
Steubenville-Weirton, OH-WV MSA	372	6	—	368	—	181	48	88	26	16	19	19	—	—
Stockton, CA MSA	5 700	41	82	58 596	5 739	15 996	3 911	2 879	699	6 834	1 193	470	78	314
Syracuse, NY MSA	4 332	14	33	7 393	1 556	670	536	1 282	1 283	885	161	88	54	—
Tallahassee, FL MSA	555	7	2	2 697	901	291	127	672	377	141	39	13	15	—
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL MSA	6 659	59	34	22 263	3 350	3 539	1 555	3 677	2 843	3 600	597	287	88	93
Terre Haute, IN MSA	277	—	—	1 076	221	104	125	259	110	32	17	9	—	8
Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR MSA	643	—	—	490	78	78	42	60	101	73	26	16	10	—
Toledo, OH MSA	1 348	6	6	6 023	1 818	772	355	1 113	773	203	39	8	23	—
Topeka, KS MSA	1 816	—	—	1 262	302	174	118	107	294	153	45	11	15	19
Tucson, AZ MSA	19 988	14	32	11 606	3 246	1 755	1 657	785	1 497	1 106	543	218	78	72
Tulsa, OK MSA	48 284	13	51	6 382	1 283	534	443	1 063	733	1 186	241	204	—	37
Tuscaloosa, AL MSA	281	—	—	1 186	424	77	111	282	80	28	5	—	5	—
Tyler, TX MSA	508	27	—	665	118	233	17	129	38	34	43	38	—	5
Utica-Rome, NY MSA	688	15	19	2 154	246	276	127	384	232	264	34	21	—	13
Victoria, TX MSA	141	—	—	397	29	68	33	165	20	82	—	—	—	—
Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, CA MSA	4 127	—	—	13 351	1 050	4 093	1 044	901	348	261	308	154	28	78
Waco, TX MSA	512	—	5	1 344	375	187	161	217	189	148	80	58	7	15
Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA	11 782	115	218	199 555	40 125	26 015	9 885	35 765	39 556	23 484	1 947	688	241	771
Waterbury, CT MSA	476	8	38	1 523	305	266	131	375	169	89	—	—	—	—
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA MSA	240	—	—	1 079	254	56	147	201	191	38	22	11	—	9
Wausau, WI MSA	361	4	—	2 416	78	34	9	102	60	25	14	—	9	—
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach, FL MSA	1 470	8	9	8 870	2 201	1 351	470	2 530	445	915	246	109	9	119
Wheeling, WV-OH MSA	189	—	—	565	56	160	21	241	18	3	29	13	4	—
Wichita, KS MSA	5 457	24	27	8 719	1 054	539	341	910	571	3 369	195	100	17	37
Wichita Falls, TX MSA	850	—	18	1 744	176	280	94	120	265	702	71	31	—	31
Williamsport, PA MSA	223	—	—	480	35	124	24	160						

Table 161. Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Dominican (Dominican Republic)				Central American				South American				All other Hispanic origin		
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Total	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan	Salvadoran	Total	Argentinean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian		
Abilene, TX MSA -----	15 132	305	60	—	383	—	5	296	36	52	12	6	26	—	1 082
Albany, GA MSA -----	517	197	31	10	15	—	—	9	—	26	—	4	6	—	211
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY MSA -----	1 299	8 158	520	704	632	40	67	13	83	1 505	227	579	174	249	2 872
Albuquerque, NM MSA -----	93 839	1 268	425	109	1 213	423	43	181	258	675	92	192	34	93	79 630
Alexandria, LA MSA -----	826	187	15	41	34	—	8	13	—	67	5	33	—	5	448
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ MSA -----	1 632	20 149	644	745	865	217	176	145	165	1 733	45	690	371	242	2 615
Altcoa, PA MSA -----	119	43	12	—	13	—	—	13	—	93	—	11	6	34	65
Almanzo, AK MSA -----	4 403	1 187	317	317	377	90	43	63	82	735	41	391	26	189	2 036
Anderson, IN MSA -----	458	97	21	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	220	
Anderson, SC MSA -----	183	181	10	—	14	5	—	—	—	46	—	10	—	6	169
Aniston, AL MSA -----	546	519	25	—	31	—	8	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	85
Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah, WI MSA -----	1 662	112	55	9	106	—	6	22	43	73	4	33	—	3	230
Asheville, NC MSA -----	463	224	65	11	29	—	4	—	25	136	—	69	—	49	233
Athens, GA MSA -----	625	234	170	21	73	22	9	7	32	428	9	67	5	218	396
Atlanta, GA MSA -----	21 593	7 592	5 987	711	4 557	719	727	418	1 376	6 879	509	3 287	554	1 310	6 999
Atlantic City, NJ MSA -----	1 001	12 271	562	568	555	53	77	103	192	1 130	69	634	108	101	1 346
Augusta, GA-SC MSA -----	1 748	1 849	152	37	564	23	8	20	120	271	17	79	9	59	850
Austin, TX MSA -----	141 709	2 090	972	75	2 952	301	312	620	1 099	2 041	315	532	165	297	8 027
Bakersfield, CA MSA -----	136 765	2 288	356	71	2 420	540	120	186	1 407	1 193	114	313	186	287	7 465
Baltimore, MD MSA -----	5 587	7 615	1 644	769	2 680	494	262	295	584	3 671	581	958	457	664	6 572
Bangor, ME MSA -----	144	129	14	—	74	17	—	13	6	49	6	20	—	—	172
Baton Rouge, LA MSA -----	2 028	435	540	37	1 077	54	215	432	166	637	61	310	47	88	2 526
Battle Creek, MI MSA -----	1 835	201	6	6	20	—	6	—	—	37	17	12	2	—	347
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX MSA -----	11 643	177	192	81	829	93	219	376	96	264	22	50	—	81	1 777
Bellingham, WA MSA -----	2 593	88	70	—	93	10	—	—	51	67	—	17	11	2	335
Benton Harbor, MI MSA -----	1 314	341	81	55	105	9	46	14	13	134	56	41	—	6	258
Billings, MT MSA -----	2 455	53	5	12	61	—	—	37	12	24	—	6	—	6	435
Biloxi-Gulfport, MS MSA -----	1 146	460	164	52	180	39	19	9	15	83	9	33	—	24	1 544
Binghamton, NY MSA -----	527	823	224	201	109	18	8	4	19	273	48	130	24	21	525
Birmingham, AL MSA -----	1 301	424	414	14	155	52	9	40	5	371	42	210	4	52	1 020
Bismarck, ND MSA -----	208	17	8	—	14	—	4	—	—	23	—	15	8	—	113
Bloomington, IN MSA -----	473	199	53	—	150	48	—	19	13	79	11	9	9	—	244
Bloomington-Normal, IL MSA -----	796	212	41	—	47	14	—	—	—	46	—	17	—	9	155
Boise City, ID MSA -----	3 063	101	47	—	89	13	8	—	15	155	30	82	13	18	1 761
Boston-Lawrence-Salem, MA-NH CMSA -----	10 197	75 251	6 530	29 036	21 460	6 362	3 333	542	8 741	17 797	1 975	7 688	1 815	2 404	25 383
Boston, MA PMSA -----	7 838	44 842	5 095	13 504	19 256	5 519	2 932	455	8 394	14 281	1 698	5 922	1 016	2 064	18 183
Brockton, MA PMSA -----	430	3 405	176	127	581	270	103	36	91	347	36	120	49	80	1 056
Lawrence-Haverhill, MA-NH PMSA -----	572	17 919	747	12 452	844	405	148	6	85	1 223	48	352	675	85	2 418
Lowell, MA-NH PMSA -----	362	7 377	133	324	294	69	48	7	77	1 239	56	1 015	11	81	2 094
Nashua, NH PMSA -----	708	934	197	412	143	40	36	—	38	292	35	180	13	4	653
Salem-Gloucester, MA PMSA -----	287	774	182	2 217	342	59	66	38	56	415	102	99	51	90	979
Bradenton, FL MSA -----	6 057	1 228	449	12	404	118	138	36	26	270	54	87	17	71	856
Bremerton, WA MSA -----	3 208	490	67	34	174	6	—	—	40	251	71	48	12	57	1 726
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX MSA -----	202 101	536	203	40	2 312	493	397	280	892	494	67	79	60	76	6 906
Bryan-College Station, TX MSA -----	14 112	376	158	30	372	38	58	79	118	424	85	55	50	55	733
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY CMSA -----	2 334	15 725	577	452	481	98	50	35	164	888	223	232	100	161	3 064
Buffalo, NY PMSA -----	1 823	14 787	532	440	398	98	47	13	110	815	185	219	100	139	2 274
Niagara Falls, NY PMSA -----	511	938	45	12	83	—	3	22	54	73	38	13	—	22	790
Burlington, NC MSA -----	325	146	49	—	6	—	—	—	6	14	—	—	—	—	182
Burlington, VT MSA -----	162	219	122	44	77	—	30	7	—	235	37	93	11	23	438
Canton, OH MSA -----	624	166	56	56	30	2	6	3	—	209	63	120	—	10	1 412
Casper, WY MSA -----	1 438	83	9	—	14	—	—	—	14	26	12	8	—	6	577
Cedar Rapids, IA MSA -----	923	31	14	33	62	6	12	—	19	49	—	34	—	—	221
Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, IL MSA -----	1 025	361	118	16	211	34	36	15	33	460	133	98	22	120	1 098
Charleston, SC MSA -----	2 503	1 647	384	194	356	69	137	45	12	316	43	207	—	7	1 750
Charleston, WV MSA -----	436	107	49	—	45	10	5	—	13	115	45	22	—	8	296
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC MSA -----	3 263	1 468	812	93	990	133	136	154	147	1 295	77	428	420	125	1 896
Charlottesville, VA MSA -----	335	259	102	—	97	—	—	14	23	190	26	87	8	32	383
Chattanooga, TN-GA MSA -----	956	375	239	30	173	18	96	27	—	176	4	82	—	51	463
Cheyenne, WY MSA -----	5 204	148	—	—	19	—	8	—	—	34	8	—	6	13	1 744
Chicago-Gary-Lake County, IL-IN-WI CMSA -----	606 802	153 265	16 990	2 147	29 351	15 778	3 252	1 396	6 166	29 209	2 493	9 666	8 502	4 334	32 550
Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA -----	36 703	4 241	311	43	679	271	114	11	253	445	69	140	71	19	1 517
Chicago, IL PMSA -----	488 680	132 269	15 665	1 793	26 193	15 207	2 666	1 249	4 722	26 395	2 138	8 478	8 174	4 010	25 649
Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA -----	34 386	10 048	317	89	165	—	67	24	6	328	72	42	17	72	1 783
Joliet, IL PMSA -----	17 099	1 124	221	—	284	141	49	—	7	394	28	219	17	56	1 203
Kenosha, WI PMSA -----	4 520	390	37	14	140	—	33	82	—	160	51	57	13	6	294
Lake County, IL PMSA -----	25 414	5 193	439	208	1 890	159	323	30	1 178	1 487	135	730	210	171	2 104
Chico, CA MSA -----	10 761	306	57	—	285	29	10	14	159	67	16	26	5	10	1 996
Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN CMSA -----	3 201	1 343	514	13	625	43	99	167	67	911	180	286	126	174	2 432
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA -----	2 627	1 177	464	13	494	26	85	142	67	796	180	249	111	146	2 008
Hamilton-Middletown, OH PMSA -----	574	166	50	—	131	17	14	25	—	115	—	37	15	28	424
Clarksville-Hopkinsville, TN-KY MSA -----	1 754	1 889	117	65	536	47	55	22	4	91	6	29	14	7	557
Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, OH CMSA -----	9 086	33 070	985	298	1 351	502	188	89	327	2 122	344	573	99	586	5 017
Akron, OH PMSA -----	1 398	648	173	6	213	23	23	44	41	310	6	156	18	45	1 096
Cleveland, OH PMSA -----	4 551	21 192	747	250	1 034	431	153	45	273	1 681	301	378	81	525	3 310
Lorain-Elyria, OH PMSA -----	3 137	11 230	65	42	104	48	12	—	13	131	37	39	—	16	611
Colorado Springs, CO MSA -----	19 211	2 047	298	194	1 030	32	67	40	67	619	120	166	49	138	10 033
Columbia, MO MSA -----	566	144	102	—	84	14	16	37	—	134	9	41	—	22	200
Columbia, SC MSA -----	1 593	1 908	233	117	461	46	56	27	30	548	72	120	106	95	880
Columbus, GA-Al MSA -----	2 123	2 772	156	63	931	90	110	10	97	378	—	39	1		

Table 161. Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Dominican (Dominican Republic)				Central American					South American					All other Hispanic origin
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Total	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan	Salvadoran	Total	Argentinean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian		
Des Moines, IA MSA -----	5 386	150	120	—	289	53	5	34	165	154	30	20	19	28	793
Detroit—Ann Arbor, MI CMSA -----	53 508	10 466	2 553	414	1 561	209	177	184	329	3 586	836	1 069	381	364	12 827
Ann Arbor, MI PMSA -----	2 299	574	402	73	212	17	21	25	31	710	69	278	36	70	1 256
Detroit, MI PMSA -----	51 209	9 892	2 151	341	1 349	192	156	159	298	2 876	767	791	345	294	11 571
Dothan, AL MSA -----	494	527	36	—	181	23	32	7	—	75	—	7	—	2	225
Dubuque, IA MSA -----	225	57	—	6	19	—	—	—	10	56	—	19	—	2	81
Duluth, MN-WI MSA -----	474	104	40	—	77	19	21	—	10	117	—	95	—	15	278
Eau Claire, WI MSA -----	248	90	11	—	29	7	—	6	8	35	—	7	21	—	73
El Paso, TX MSA -----	394 329	4 452	423	166	1 565	269	193	132	238	859	161	133	154	223	9 454
Elkhart-Goshen, IN MSA -----	1 974	556	16	—	121	50	25	—	46	47	—	22	—	—	155
Elmira, NY MSA -----	80	779	71	103	55	—	—	22	—	29	—	15	—	—	146
Enid, OK MSA -----	699	16	42	—	10	10	—	—	—	16	—	1	—	9	136
Erie, PA MSA -----	344	2 164	88	14	127	25	26	—	20	97	14	46	9	—	234
Eugene-Springfield, OR MSA -----	4 353	341	72	5	385	19	54	32	136	203	13	51	—	40	1 651
Evansville, IN-KY MSA -----	500	179	85	17	60	—	—	25	—	59	—	24	—	23	295
Fargo-Moorhead, ND-MN MSA -----	1 368	58	2	—	79	—	42	—	30	37	—	31	—	—	148
Fayetteville, NC MSA -----	4 256	4 558	391	162	1 368	41	68	91	87	371	—	183	124	27	1 296
Fayetteville-Springdale, AR MSA -----	949	143	5	22	34	6	—	5	15	143	7	71	8	8	181
Fitchburg-Leominster, MA MSA -----	565	5 272	51	128	86	30	6	22	—	796	82	103	143	—	421
Flint, MI MSA -----	6 391	330	69	17	128	9	78	8	8	197	—	27	5	67	1 050
Florence, AL MSA -----	251	39	—	—	14	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95
Florence, SC MSA -----	142	29	41	21	4	4	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	73
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO MSA -----	8 668	86	58	44	143	6	18	—	21	356	57	55	24	80	2 616
Fort Myers-Cape Coral, FL MSA -----	4 522	5 851	1 096	62	878	389	85	64	74	1 050	106	481	142	130	1 390
Fort Pierce, FL MSA -----	4 151	2 257	956	131	525	350	19	52	27	815	103	336	93	111	983
Fort Smith, AR-OK MSA -----	1 060	87	104	—	87	—	41	9	37	47	—	7	—	9	259
Fort Walton Beach, FL MSA -----	1 345	1 202	384	37	323	38	43	6	—	130	—	67	18	15	737
Fort Wayne, IN MSA -----	4 536	425	234	11	157	42	32	—	—	128	—	56	57	9	614
Fresno, CA MSA -----	218 844	1 499	202	20	2 501	440	208	97	1 584	794	91	194	43	216	7 993
Gadsden, AL MSA -----	159	27	52	—	6	6	—	—	—	49	—	44	—	—	87
Gainesville, FL MSA -----	662	1 636	1 612	73	548	40	62	207	11	1 208	189	398	67	123	1 248
Glens Falls, NY MSA -----	210	823	139	141	109	—	11	11	6	87	1	54	—	—	175
Grand Forks, ND MSA -----	704	147	47	—	6	—	—	—	—	38	—	19	7	12	149
Grand Rapids, MI MSA -----	14 766	2 714	923	168	236	46	66	6	62	623	112	152	—	108	1 721
Great Falls, MT MSA -----	924	95	—	—	52	7	6	—	15	8	—	8	—	—	385
Greely, CO MSA -----	23 159	54	20	12	157	104	—	6	33	110	12	4	13	6	3 944
Green Bay, WI MSA -----	890	134	39	17	24	—	7	6	—	96	5	74	3	2	265
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, NC MSA -----	2 399	717	591	57	414	81	24	55	95	473	62	205	24	21	1 471
Greenville-Spartanburg, SC MSA -----	1 708	832	377	35	253	8	29	114	27	870	16	623	41	38	927
Hagerstown, MD MSA -----	227	180	10	—	107	11	28	27	24	47	15	14	—	—	161
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle, PA MSA -----	1 231	6 261	230	95	230	30	33	—	77	269	—	87	117	39	1 020
Hartford-New Britain-Middletown, CT CMSA -----	1 926	56 634	2 019	1 001	753	195	107	65	184	5 141	469	1 716	276	2 213	5 590
Bristol, CT PMSA -----	29	1 156	7	—	23	—	—	—	8	187	—	104	23	46	240
Hartford, CT PMSA -----	1 551	43 636	1 652	734	533	91	87	56	141	4 406	368	1 505	156	1 950	4 038
Middletown, CT PMSA -----	161	1 122	142	95	17	—	8	9	—	59	6	—	5	32	229
New Britain, CT PMSA -----	185	10 720	218	172	180	104	12	—	35	489	95	107	92	185	1 083
Hickory-Morganton, NC MSA -----	558	142	35	11	6	—	—	—	—	131	—	118	—	—	185
Honolulu, HI MSA -----	10 288	16 186	492	221	876	163	134	42	94	870	167	222	149	137	25 747
Houma-Thibodaux, LA MSA -----	718	120	105	—	143	4	47	46	—	120	9	27	52	—	1 320
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX CMSA -----	623 070	10 847	8 884	1 050	58 963	6 166	5 996	3 588	40 475	22 202	2 240	10 670	1 751	2 753	34 841
Brazoria, TX PMSA -----	30 246	420	284	7	359	98	36	76	115	312	20	114	42	21	1 614
Galveston-Texas City, TX PMSA -----	26 276	652	214	12	918	171	184	70	395	258	2	105	16	76	2 077
Houston, TX PMSA -----	566 548	9 775	8 386	1 031	57 686	5 897	5 776	3 442	39 965	21 632	2 218	10 451	1 693	2 656	31 150
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH MSA -----	237	58	178	14	48	9	—	9	161	10	119	—	—	417	
Huntsville, AL MSA -----	1 054	517	171	39	231	29	15	19	—	183	30	66	—	7	665
Indianapolis, IN MSA -----	6 298	1 550	526	49	356	17	33	57	34	669	64	253	94	134	1 666
Iowa City, IA MSA -----	580	64	76	—	142	39	56	9	25	206	11	28	24	9	118
Jackson, MI MSA -----	1 592	153	71	—	8	—	—	8	35	—	16	—	7	286	
Jackson, MS MSA -----	773	119	32	29	188	47	50	28	8	206	104	—	13	—	703
Jackson, TN MSA -----	85	53	17	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	9	—	—	—	156
Jacksonville, FL MSA -----	4 299	6 963	2 393	391	1 089	74	138	99	199	1 643	129	803	197	222	5 428
Jacksonville, NC MSA -----	3 180	2 479	374	161	528	25	62	48	107	287	13	96	47	53	922
Jamestown-Dunkirk, NY MSA -----	194	3 274	66	107	85	7	22	42	—	125	8	61	12	8	247
Janesville-Beloit, WI MSA -----	1 286	54	16	2	14	—	—	8	—	34	—	26	6	—	298
Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol, TN-VA MSA -----	583	115	142	40	44	—	19	—	—	104	7	7	8	49	454
Johnstown, PA MSA -----	535	191	60	2	51	26	5	6	2	27	3	—	—	24	197
Joplin, MO MSA -----	591	84	4	12	27	4	3	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	142
Kalamazoo, MI MSA -----	2 575	287	154	12	106	6	11	25	23	110	15	34	—	—	349
Kankakee, IL MSA -----	1 371	123	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	16	7	—	—	119
Kansas City, MO-KS MSA -----	35 166	1 701	1 530	86	861	230	198	34	120	1 550	148	545	238	241	4 198
Killeen-Temple, TX MSA -----	21 233	5 117	237	305	1 066	32	113	52	92	281	15	131	15	48	1 715
Knoxville, TN MSA -----	1 553	347	214	36	141	—	15	26	—	316	75	64	8	43	837
Kokomo, IN MSA -----	804	101	30	10	5	5	—	—	19	2	—	—	—	—	116
La Crosse, WI MSA -----	164	112	125	23	12	—	—	—	12	81	13	50	—	—	184
Lafayette, LA MSA -----	1 027	141	146	26	177	49	49	—	—	319	9	162	11	29	1 145
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN MSA -----	905	260	51	29	65	7	—	9	—	154	74	26	—	8	291
Lake Charles, LA MSA -----	1 067	149	38	—	51	—	12	9	—	27	—	14	—	—	689
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL MSA -----	8 057	3 006	1 343	92	401	29	54	24	74	232	27	77	5	64	2 061
Lancaster, PA MSA -----	797	12 278	234	247	148	85	17	—	31	585	39	383	21	96	553
Lansing-East Lansing, MI MSA -----	12 821	663	465	27	234	72	24	22	26	570	37	135	54	41	1 791
Laredo, TX MSA -----	120 995	254	196	6	298	38	27	51	115	118	16	49	—	16	3 217
Las Cruces, NM MSA -----	69 769	384	16	20	104	11	3	—	76	201	—	29	—	7	

Table 161. Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Dominican (Dominican Republic)				Central American				South American				All other Hispanic origin		
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Total	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan	Salvadoran	Total	Argentinean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian		
Lynchburg, VA MSA	306	125	49	—	46	5	—	—	58	9	38	—	11	225	
Macon-Warner Robins, GA MSA	989	411	94	—	85	16	5	6	41	8	14	—	—	533	
Madison, WI MSA	2 497	606	261	61	347	—	53	78	29	584	27	192	18	112	848
Manchester, NH MSA	450	828	73	108	105	—	72	9	—	422	21	170	—	66	432
Mansfield, OH MSA	635	114	—	—	17	4	7	—	6	9	—	9	—	130	
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX MSA	315 529	689	258	47	695	65	213	112	259	413	98	180	26	17	9 292
Medford, OR MSA	4 255	200	28	—	217	91	26	5	58	84	21	53	10	—	1 110
Melbourne-Titusville-Palm Bay, FL MSA	1 724	4 785	1 248	181	879	114	190	50	85	1 229	166	507	136	213	2 233
Memphis, TN-AR-MS MSA	3 314	936	664	73	410	115	83	125	13	251	17	82	—	20	1 668
Merced, CA MSA	52 755	623	88	22	712	81	40	259	281	186	42	18	33	—	2 753
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA	30 742	94 668	586 479	26 964	126 732	9 212	19 694	75 421	9 118	133 608	10 556	65 923	10 663	20 474	56 175
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-Pompano Beach, FL PMSA	7 549	26 034	24 611	3 489	7 198	970	1 592	1 177	1 779	25 110	1 971	12 341	2 677	4 022	11 677
Miami-Hialeah, FL PMSA	23 193	68 634	561 868	23 475	119 534	8 242	18 102	74 244	7 339	108 498	8 585	53 582	7 986	16 452	44 498
Midland, TX MSA	20 955	40	—	—	55	—	7	—	43	125	26	32	6	27	1 205
Milwaukee-Racine, WI CMSA	35 907	15 345	655	171	862	114	31	271	196	875	144	359	26	164	2 856
Milwaukee, WI PMSA	28 794	14 701	629	166	854	114	31	271	196	810	116	334	26	164	2 322
Racine, WI PMSA	7 113	644	26	5	8	—	—	—	—	65	28	25	—	—	534
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA	21 859	2 707	1 082	117	1 217	194	169	136	286	2 362	162	1 009	151	247	4 491
Mobile, AL MSA	1 240	402	258	56	357	34	110	21	26	185	36	59	4	22	1 855
Modesto, CA MSA	70 796	1 245	155	39	1 266	276	73	380	495	681	100	252	19	164	5 859
Monroe, LA MSA	565	51	26	—	143	43	32	63	—	15	—	—	—	—	250
Montgomery, AL MSA	873	317	142	52	142	—	15	43	—	111	5	54	10	27	470
Muncie, IN MSA	567	58	8	—	34	18	16	—	—	52	44	—	—	—	178
Muskegon, MI MSA	2 601	278	50	—	34	—	10	—	—	11	2	9	—	—	328
Naples, FL MSA	12 358	1 841	2 793	31	628	283	143	37	43	521	20	264	12	82	1 979
Nashville, TN MSA	3 486	909	416	64	252	50	60	23	45	476	101	146	26	79	1 647
New Bedford, MA MSA	244	4 654	28	—	223	106	—	7	15	59	105	5	50	—	723
New Haven-Meriden, CT MSA	1 816	22 349	828	236	503	59	32	167	116	1 919	394	530	366	209	2 978
New London-Norwich, CT-RI MSA	992	4 962	177	136	258	83	23	8	37	403	128	59	77	57	1 311
New Orleans, LA MSA	7 751	2 822	5 785	323	18 453	2 061	9 700	4 208	1 116	2 543	247	1 009	528	152	13 897
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT CMSA	98 624	1 236 084	159 239	405 962	180 978	28 409	33 690	14 068	63 676	402 140	25 390	158 531	117 677	56 424	221 933
Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA	7 776	51 952	10 158	18 508	6 881	1 098	1 302	572	2 511	35 742	2 324	15 865	4 917	10 116	14 077
Bridgeport-Milford, CT PMSA	935	31 853	1 991	470	675	100	96	22	218	2 317	179	841	718	249	4 163
Danbury, CT PMSA	684	1 626	344	817	324	177	14	12	27	1 177	152	428	317	147	1 657
Jersey City, NJ PMSA	3 026	53 721	44 167	16 561	14 155	1 507	3 610	1 245	6 570	34 957	2 022	12 488	12 389	4 624	14 635
Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon, NJ PMSA	3 729	30 765	5 257	7 824	4 760	591	944	577	1 397	9 670	928	3 946	1 310	2 188	8 016
Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA	3 085	18 726	2 611	664	1 670	343	205	124	419	3 531	420	1 618	380	386	5 332
Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA	5 298	59 102	7 280	10 202	27 122	3 419	1 449	497	19 152	27 536	2 562	11 190	5 222	3 616	20 578
New York, NY PMSA	64 431	898 088	64 230	342 553	109 650	18 089	23 487	9 953	27 169	240 864	14 293	91 902	83 387	27 045	122 311
Newark, NJ PMSA	4 870	71 931	21 888	6 980	12 386	2 367	1 657	879	5 487	37 485	1 742	16 031	7 788	6 609	26 760
Norwalk, CT PMSA	297	3 198	175	314	999	67	116	154	238	1 938	126	1 519	122	38	1 003
Orange County, NY PMSA	3 262	11 840	690	638	1 265	22	725	33	290	1 908	391	625	255	375	1 993
Stamford, CT PMSA	1 231	3 282	448	431	1 091	629	85	—	198	5 015	245	2 078	872	1 031	1 408
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News, VA MSA	8 923	9 782	1 630	582	1 807	49	144	112	143	1 569	137	528	268	307	7 017
Ocala, FL MSA	685	2 535	648	109	152	37	71	—	—	586	71	312	76	37	990
Odessa, TX MSA	35 266	165	—	—	102	10	9	—	69	47	8	30	—	—	1 636
Oklahoma City, OK MSA	25 407	1 379	425	6	795	205	245	13	98	1 111	151	405	18	280	3 728
Olympia, WA MSA	2 342	507	106	33	256	27	—	36	59	136	31	35	26	17	897
Omaha, NE-IA MSA	11 783	761	326	79	207	—	11	24	52	356	45	47	12	93	1 762
Orlando, FL MSA	10 401	51 703	10 090	2 680	3 737	692	641	517	489	8 538	803	4 707	911	862	7 509
Owensboro, KY MSA	127	—	5	—	10	—	—	—	10	9	—	9	—	63	—
Panama City, FL MSA	874	609	276	45	102	10	25	—	7	96	21	42	—	10	409
Parkersburg-Marietta, WV-OH MSA	227	46	18	9	16	16	—	—	—	11	—	5	—	—	154
Pascagoula, MS MSA	455	143	10	—	87	—	16	18	—	35	8	6	6	—	328
Pensacola, FL MSA	2 040	1 075	428	14	393	27	70	10	28	416	39	82	121	29	1 862
Peoria, IL MSA	2 286	275	100	3	97	21	10	—	7	218	7	97	14	9	515
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Trenton, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA	14 476	149 728	7 711	3 585	7 584	1 751	610	1 306	845	11 242	2 141	4 872	1 221	1 037	19 291
Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA	11 131	115 356	5 581	3 106	4 778	318	489	1 287	748	8 820	1 751	3 832	800	826	15 829
Trenton, NJ PMSA	971	11 666	774	276	2 293	1 326	87	—	16	1 350	173	533	387	104	1 393
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ PMSA	661	15 222	445	52	71	48	—	9	8	195	20	138	5	32	703
Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA	1 713	7 484	911	151	442	59	34	10	73	877	197	369	29	75	1 366
Phoenix, AZ MSA	305 961	5 072	1 280	237	4 307	1 112	564	497	1 375	3 252	537	1 080	245	498	20 008
Pine Bluff, AR MSA	141	61	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	132
Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley, PA CMSA	3 923	1 864	389	69	387	64	76	53	47	1 209	330	179	63	187	3 444
Beaver County, PA PMSA	500	102	5	4	4	4	4	—	—	32	—	32	—	—	185
Pittsburgh, PA PMSA	3 423	1 762	384	63	383	64	72	53	47	1 177	330	147	63	187	3 259
Pittsfield, MA MSA	61	158	38	46	96	17	19	—	46	34	—	15	2	—	219
Portland, ME MSA	399	271	72	35	107	36	—	—	13	135	—	30	16	42	372
Portland-Vancouver, OR-WA CMSA	34 674	1 563	932	31	2 068	754	283	262	379	2 021	198	475	148	464	7 298
Portland, OR PMSA	30 843	1 344	849	31	1 872	708	219	262	318	1 806	187	442	101	409	6 167
Vancouver, WA PMSA	3 831	219	83	—	196	46	64	—	61	215	11	33	47	55	1 131
Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, NH-ME MSA	638	501	194	36	136	—	29	37	9	142	43	60	—	7	424
Poughkeepsie, NY MSA	781	4 955	434	431	357	19	90	19	29	1 076	121	439	171	139	1 325
Providence-Pawtucket-Fall River, RI-MA CMSA	2 153	13 152	1 069	9 341	5 952	4 441	254	136	906	7 273	276	5 165	484	523	6 957
Fall River, MA-RI PMSA	56	813	16	25	73	27	46	—	—	256	79	22	66	89	1 155
Pawtucket-Woonsocket-Attleboro, RI-MA PMSA	631	4 381	116	516	1 417	1 328	—	—	54	4 439	36	4 072	77		

Table 161. Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Dominican (Dominican Republic)				Central American					South American					All other Hispanic origin
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Total	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan	Salvadoran	Total	Argentinean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian		
Rochester, NY MSA -----	1 632	20 388	1 322	741	950	110	103	248	153	1 303	134	532	81	136	2 994
Rockford, IL MSA -----	7 507	284	101	—	120	40	32	5	—	282	20	156	31	13	726
Sacramento, CA MSA -----	132 383	5 568	943	109	3 940	563	319	940	1 539	2 892	455	598	155	758	22 276
Saginaw-Bay City-Midland, MI MSA -----	14 933	379	57	—	74	45	—	6	7	225	57	34	—	23	1 033
St. Cloud, MN MSA -----	474	46	43	3	53	15	—	—	—	78	—	46	—	17	223
St. Joseph, MO MSA -----	1 448	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	16	—	16	—	—	83
St. Louis, MO-IL MSA -----	12 714	1 934	950	89	1 023	155	94	289	151	2 108	392	551	210	270	6 218
Salem, OR MSA -----	17 731	321	182	25	221	29	26	—	125	204	38	61	—	77	1 497
Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, CA MSA -----	104 048	2 470	320	152	2 400	142	271	188	1 140	963	128	343	21	316	6 078
Salt Lake City-Ogden, UT MSA -----	41 975	1 679	399	67	1 509	475	118	128	557	2 468	361	620	78	646	13 172
San Angelo, TX MSA -----	23 600	512	—	—	15	—	5	10	—	73	11	31	—	—	1 098
San Antonio, TX MSA -----	571 960	7 514	1 293	304	3 867	812	476	614	964	2 072	338	834	83	392	29 868
San Diego, CA MSA -----	433 708	12 074	3 059	708	9 062	2 600	949	844	2 107	8 276	1 310	2 410	740	1 605	31 691
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA CMSA -----	647 495	33 999	8 025	1 372	104 862	13 153	2 344	30 461	52 438	33 938	4 110	6 184	2 139	12 400	115 379
Oakland, CA PMSA -----	176 539	14 122	2 317	401	21 736	2 417	532	6 625	9 901	10 356	1 129	1 713	527	4 061	40 812
San Francisco, CA PMSA -----	110 149	8 180	3 110	326	63 176	8 139	832	18 408	33 660	13 426	1 569	2 359	1 001	5 200	28 367
San Jose, CA PMSA -----	248 225	7 689	1 647	334	14 073	1 841	781	3 977	6 181	7 223	1 112	1 426	329	2 062	27 922
Santa Cruz, CA PMSA -----	40 107	648	197	42	581	117	9	27	397	692	152	122	91	283	3 560
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA PMSA -----	30 186	990	329	55	1 750	147	89	579	693	1 086	58	241	143	344	5 141
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA -----	42 289	2 370	425	214	3 546	492	101	845	1 606	1 155	90	323	48	450	9 577
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, CA MSA -----	86 774	953	441	45	1 699	758	72	111	533	1 295	298	250	201	212	5 877
Santa Fe, NM MSA -----	16 716	100	87	—	383	174	—	103	59	160	22	49	22	16	33 147
Sarasota, FL MSA -----	1 761	996	957	225	335	26	96	15	71	610	6	151	134	232	1 026
Savannah, GA MSA -----	683	827	295	35	101	—	—	—	—	63	16	12	7	28	772
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA -----	616	2 355	274	149	241	3	74	10	106	837	57	522	53	97	1 135
Seattle-Tacoma, WA CMSA -----	38 992	5 987	1 378	244	2 929	293	285	592	786	4 467	492	911	240	1 009	17 072
Seattle, WA PMSA -----	28 665	2 757	1 079	132	2 009	283	236	527	588	3 932	454	788	157	859	13 050
Tacoma, WA PMSA -----	10 327	3 230	299	112	920	10	49	65	198	535	38	123	83	150	4 022
Sharon, PA MSA -----	140	48	24	—	86	7	—	15	43	43	—	10	—	9	106
Sheboygan, WI MSA -----	1 263	84	9	—	18	5	3	—	—	22	—	13	—	3	185
Sherman-Denison, TX MSA -----	1 838	77	73	—	151	—	—	—	145	7	—	—	—	—	328
Shreveport, LA MSA -----	2 836	297	91	—	240	240	—	91	41	40	157	—	71	34	975
Sioux City, IA-NE MSA -----	3 137	144	77	—	34	—	34	—	—	39	—	—	—	7	188
Sioux Falls, SD MSA -----	409	25	11	4	33	—	26	—	—	67	7	6	—	—	131
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN MSA -----	3 434	352	116	53	128	30	—	—	21	388	29	86	57	15	616
Spokane, WA MSA -----	3 766	323	110	13	79	6	12	—	12	132	7	32	20	29	1 428
Springfield, MA MSA -----	606	101	41	25	24	1	12	—	2	109	10	24	—	60	267
Springfield, MO MSA -----	1 102	187	36	—	74	—	—	6	28	155	2	90	18	34	447
Springfield, MA MSA -----	870	40 312	305	505	537	47	13	34	57	944	51	459	87	207	2 361
State College, PA MSA -----	137	436	85	27	112	27	5	—	—	198	26	15	17	39	219
Steubenville-Weirton, OH-WV MSA -----	261	36	12	6	15	—	15	—	—	58	—	24	15	19	214
Stockton, CA MSA -----	97 213	1 999	235	9	1 266	188	92	289	472	642	51	94	58	192	7 623
Syracuse, NY MSA -----	1 102	3 691	206	127	316	36	14	10	32	672	112	199	170	106	1 620
Tallahassee, FL MSA -----	963	1 211	1 409	97	448	—	75	42	144	710	28	444	23	42	939
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL MSA -----	25 147	33 741	33 933	1 580	5 143	519	1 479	648	603	8 540	693	4 190	972	998	27 943
Terre Haute, IN MSA -----	416	56	140	33	71	7	—	—	—	104	8	96	—	—	231
Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR MSA -----	1 268	81	122	—	26	6	—	17	108	—	69	36	—	—	147
Toledo, OH MSA -----	15 953	654	166	58	155	5	39	—	21	312	76	81	25	59	1 377
Topeka, KS MSA -----	6 674	232	42	11	83	35	8	—	28	51	5	12	—	5	226
Tucson, AZ MSA -----	147 242	1 808	760	34	1 405	231	107	164	626	1 488	140	404	71	359	8 316
Tulsa, OK MSA -----	9 780	1 046	323	24	523	91	14	52	104	773	32	296	29	142	2 029
Tuscaloosa, AL MSA -----	251	59	183	—	59	—	49	—	—	76	—	52	—	—	315
Tyler, TX MSA -----	7 909	222	111	—	213	13	109	—	48	84	—	42	—	7	523
Utica-Rome, NY MSA -----	521	3 986	90	188	156	30	9	10	8	257	67	95	28	16	705
Victoria, TX MSA -----	23 575	136	31	—	68	—	15	5	48	24	—	8	—	9	1 376
Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, CA MSA -----	113 355	638	57	—	782	248	85	29	414	149	47	17	—	14	4 242
Waco, TX MSA -----	21 127	359	198	—	176	117	5	27	—	116	36	33	36	1 008	
Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA -----	28 104	20 092	9 206	4 685	78 527	9 396	3 525	8 000	51 893	47 088	3 820	7 989	4 718	11 619	30 554
Waterbury, CT MSA -----	365	12 443	149	440	126	25	64	—	19	656	163	200	112	58	1 612
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA MSA -----	569	36	5	—	89	6	19	—	18	26	—	7	6	—	181
Wausau, WI MSA -----	191	47	19	—	57	19	5	4	14	—	4	—	6	—	88
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach, FL MSA -----	14 757	12 349	17 315	1 155	4 532	1 321	540	1 242	884	7 225	920	3 352	761	800	7 695
Wheeling, WV-OH MSA -----	195	43	—	16	81	—	18	—	60	36	—	29	—	—	183
Wichita, KS MSA -----	15 199	529	318	20	282	124	32	18	5	654	28	179	121	93	1 435
Wichita Falls, TX MSA -----	9 337	267	12	39	61	13	—	—	11	112	—	53	22	—	560
Williamsport, PA MSA -----	132	235	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	15	—	—	122
Wilmington, NC MSA -----	218	151	84	12	22	—	—	4	—	67	7	43	—	—	193
Worcester, MA MSA -----	798	13 997	570	584	980	130	27	52	469	975	55	519	160	85	1 531
Yakima, WA MSA -----	41 379	82	107	12	175	12	—	20	101	108	—	18	8	9	2 664
York, PA MSA -----	1 135	3 701	125	92	199	57	22	12	—	229	—	51	21	104	630
Youngstown-Warren, OH MSA -----	1 287	4 056	167	16	94	13	14	29	32	154	15	68	12	32	983
Yuba City, CA MSA -----	14 226	365	87	13	102	—	—	12	56	152	42	52	—	52	1 563
Yuma, AZ MSA -----	42 775	559	74	31	187	6	—	28	65	77	—	31	25	9	954

Table 162. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urbanized Area	All persons		Persons 5 years and over						Persons 16 years—Persons enrolled in elementary or high school—Percent in private school			Persons 25 years and over			Persons under 18 years—Percent living with two parents	
					Percent who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 16 years—Percent not enrolled in school and not high school graduate				Persons 25 years—Percent high school graduate or higher					
	Total	Percent foreign born	Foreign born persons—Percent entered 1980 to 1990	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent in different State or abroad in 1985	Total	And do not speak English "very well"	18 to 24 years—Percent enrolled in college	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Percent ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years					
Abilene, TX	107 849	3.9	39.5	68.8	58.3	14.9	14.5	5.1	3.7	10.3	42.3	75.8	21.7	75.3	2 117	
Akron, OH	527 780	2.9	30.7	74.9	44.6	6.7	5.3	1.8	10.5	6.8	46.8	77.8	19.4	69.7	1 923	
Albany, GA	87 078	1.0	32.8	75.6	50.9	10.6	3.5	1.3	9.4	17.7	28.2	67.9	17.5	50.9	2 286	
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	509 196	5.5	29.5	83.5	45.1	6.9	9.0	2.9	14.0	8.1	49.1	80.5	26.7	72.6	1 741	
Albuquerque, NM	496 833	5.3	40.4	49.2	53.7	17.9	26.5	8.0	8.3	10.6	36.2	82.5	26.5	70.3	1 828	
Alexandria, LA	85 811	1.5	42.5	76.0	48.1	10.5	5.5	1.8	8.0	14.2	24.5	69.4	16.4	57.2	2 150	
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	410 244	4.7	33.3	75.8	41.5	11.4	12.1	4.8	13.8	8.9	39.3	73.5	18.8	74.0	1 801	
Alton, IL	86 086	.9	22.2	76.8	39.2	6.6	2.3	.7	11.2	9.2	27.6	74.9	11.5	68.6	2 039	
Altona, PA	76 480	1.2	15.5	91.5	35.1	4.7	3.5	.9	14.0	6.9	30.5	74.9	11.1	71.4	1 893	
Amarillo, TX	157 867	4.1	56.3	69.4	51.6	8.0	14.0	5.4	5.5	16.9	23.4	75.7	17.7	71.0	2 137	
Anchorage, AK	221 745	6.0	44.8	28.3	62.9	25.2	9.9	3.8	5.0	10.1	25.5	90.3	26.5	74.7	1 797	
Anderson, IN	73 926	.8	30.6	74.7	43.4	8.0	2.6	.8	6.9	10.6	31.3	73.4	13.2	64.6	2 037	
Anderson, SC	52 225	.8	34.3	75.4	43.9	8.7	2.9	1.0	5.9	17.2	28.1	63.1	14.5	63.3	1 937	
Annapolis, MD	78 446	3.5	30.1	47.3	53.9	20.9	5.6	1.6	19.7	5.8	58.9	84.0	34.6	69.5	1 607	
An Arbor, MI	221 766	7.9	55.6	62.6	62.5	18.1	10.2	3.1	10.4	5.4	72.7	87.4	45.4	71.0	1 595	
Aniston, AL	68 086	1.6	39.5	70.0	44.9	16.7	4.5	1.5	7.5	14.0	22.4	68.3	14.0	67.7	2 044	
Antioch-Pittsburg, CA	153 581	12.8	46.6	66.3	58.0	9.8	21.0	9.2	7.1	12.7	24.0	78.5	14.1	72.1	2 045	
Appleton-Neenah, WI	160 802	2.1	40.7	83.9	44.2	6.6	4.0	1.7	15.1	6.6	29.0	83.6	19.5	82.4	2 027	
Asheville, NC	110 658	1.8	34.4	65.2	48.6	13.9	3.9	1.4	8.7	10.7	33.9	75.5	21.6	66.9	1 687	
Athens, GA	73 028	4.9	73.0	62.2	67.4	18.9	7.3	2.9	7.9	5.9	82.0	77.4	38.7	55.2	1 773	
Atlanta, GA	2 157 344	5.0	56.5	53.5	56.4	21.3	7.1	2.8	8.8	11.3	33.4	82.3	30.3	67.3	1 723	
Atlantic City, NJ	170 046	6.2	36.5	54.6	46.2	11.6	12.6	4.9	13.4	14.4	23.6	75.5	19.0	62.4	1 757	
Auburn-Opelika, AL	56 548	3.1	66.5	63.3	63.1	21.6	5.3	2.3	3.6	3.1	84.4	78.9	34.6	60.3	2 041	
Augusta, GA-SC	286 205	2.9	28.7	53.7	52.0	20.6	5.6	1.9	8.1	10.7	25.0	73.7	20.2	62.7	2 023	
Aurora, IL	192 261	8.0	39.5	72.0	52.0	10.4	15.3	6.7	14.5	14.2	27.4	78.8	23.8	77.7	2 102	
Austin, TX	563 025	8.0	58.0	65.2	64.1	13.0	20.6	7.4	6.2	10.3	55.3	84.0	35.2	69.1	1 701	
Bakersfield, CA	302 823	8.2	48.3	65.7	56.7	8.5	19.6	8.3	5.4	17.3	25.3	71.1	15.0	63.7	2 165	
Baltimore, MD	1 890 518	4.0	37.0	68.5	45.8	10.0	6.7	2.4	13.8	14.2	31.8	73.1	22.4	60.9	1 742	
Bangor, ME	61 374	3.4	33.0	70.6	57.3	14.8	6.5	1.7	5.4	5.2	65.7	82.8	26.3	70.1	1 697	
Baton Rouge, LA	365 647	2.6	50.5	76.6	47.3	7.9	6.3	2.1	20.3	8.6	51.6	79.6	27.5	62.5	1 972	
Battle Creek, MI	78 248	2.1	33.6	74.1	46.8	8.3	4.6	1.6	6.3	12.9	24.6	76.1	14.1	59.4	1 945	
Bay City, MI	73 868	1.2	5.7	89.7	35.8	3.5	5.2	1.4	13.1	6.9	33.1	74.0	12.1	71.8	2 125	
Beaumont, TX	122 791	3.0	47.8	73.3	45.2	5.8	7.7	2.8	11.7	11.1	35.2	75.6	19.2	63.1	2 117	
Bellingham, WA	59 387	7.0	36.1	56.5	61.5	13.6	6.8	2.7	7.5	5.8	66.7	85.4	28.1	71.2	1 712	
Beloit, WI-IL	56 184	2.4	34.8	63.6	44.9	11.6	4.8	1.7	6.5	11.6	29.8	74.5	11.6	65.8	2 060	
Benton Harbor, MI	57 712	2.6	10.0	63.3	47.3	9.1	4.6	1.5	9.2	14.5	20.6	73.1	18.9	50.0	2 153	
Billings, MT	88 206	1.5	17.0	57.4	52.7	11.3	5.0	1.6	5.9	9.8	37.9	83.8	22.6	73.1	1 952	
Biloxi-Gulfport, MS	179 769	3.3	37.1	54.2	50.9	20.9	6.2	2.4	10.6	10.0	22.3	76.2	18.1	66.2	2 126	
Binghamton, NY	159 059	5.2	32.6	76.5	43.9	7.3	9.0	2.8	9.7	7.2	53.0	79.2	23.2	75.3	1 851	
Birmingham, AL	621 703	1.3	43.7	79.8	44.3	8.3	3.4	1.1	10.6	11.9	35.6	75.9	23.0	64.5	1 848	
Bismarck, ND	66 607	1.2	17.6	80.7	47.5	6.5	8.7	2.6	7.6	5.3	29.1	81.6	23.6	79.7	2 064	
Bloomington, IN	71 219	6.1	69.8	59.4	73.7	26.7	8.4	3.1	5.7	3.2	86.4	83.9	42.2	65.1	1 615	
Bloomington-Normal, IL	94 128	2.4	52.6	76.0	63.5	10.4	4.4	1.6	9.3	3.7	78.3	86.0	33.8	76.5	1 806	
Boise City, ID	168 056	2.3	35.6	47.6	57.2	17.5	4.6	1.5	6.4	10.2	35.4	88.2	26.4	79.1	2 026	
Boston, MA	2 774 717	12.3	43.9	75.1	41.6	12.4	15.8	6.7	15.2	6.2	45.7	83.3	32.7	73.9	1 609	
Boulder, CO	98 788	7.7	53.6	28.2	67.0	29.1	9.6	3.5	7.3	2.9	76.6	94.9	57.1	74.9	1 315	
Bremerton, WA	112 954	4.5	29.5	38.5	60.4	28.2	7.1	2.4	4.6	11.1	14.1	85.2	15.5	75.9	2 044	
Bridgeport-Milford, CT	414 254	9.7	32.3	66.9	39.2	9.3	19.8	8.1	15.7	10.6	33.9	74.8	22.0	69.2	1 808	
Bristol, CT	92 558	6.5	16.1	71.3	42.0	7.3	12.6	4.4	9.7	10.0	29.6	78.3	21.3	82.8	1 812	
Bristol, TN-Bristol, VA	52 383	.7	35.3	50.5	42.0	15.7	2.3	.9	6.2	16.4	31.4	64.3	15.3	73.1	1 752	
Brockton, MA	160 834	7.8	39.4	86.0	40.6	6.0	12.0	4.7	7.4	11.1	36.9	79.3	16.2	70.5	1 997	
Brownsville, TX	117 813	29.1	39.0	84.3	40.9	8.7	86.9	47.8	4.1	13.8	28.0	44.9	12.0	66.2	2 929	
Brunswick, GA	49 781	1.5	23.6	66.3	51.4	14.4	3.2	.9	7.8	20.0	21.3	73.9	20.3	58.6	1 935	
Bryan-College Station, TX	107 626	7.9	64.8	69.7	70.2	12.4	16.3	6.0	6.8	5.3	83.5	80.8	38.1	70.7	2 161	
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY	953 867	4.8	21.5	84.3	38.3	5.0	9.7	3.2	15.1	8.1	43.3	75.5	19.3	69.5	1 880	
Burlington, NC	73 670	1.3	31.3	76.8	42.4	9.8	3.4	1.0	5.6	11.5	39.8	68.2	16.5	67.6	1 812	
Burlington, VT	88 873	4.3	34.5	56.8	59.1	20.6	7.7	1.9	10.1	5.0	63.4	85.9	34.0	74.3	1 645	
Canton, OH	244 637	2.1	14.0	80.8	39.7	5.2	4.9	1.4	10.3	9.2	25.5	76.0	15.0	72.2	1 959	
Casper, WY	52 262	1.5	34.2	45.7	53.6	13.5	4.1	1.2	2.1	7.4	32.6	85.5	21.4	74.8	1 998	
Cedar Rapids, IA	136 019	1.9	36.5	77.2	47.6	8.4	4.2	1.4	9.8	5.5	35.1	85.0	22.6	75.8	1 879	
Champaign-Urbana, IL	115 248	8.2	61.3	67.9	65.7	15.6	10.9	3.3	8.6	2.4	81.7	88.7	43.6	69.6	1 681	
Charleston, SC	393 302	2.5	34.5	53.1	58.6	24.5	5.1	1.6	10.0	12.0	29.0	79.5	21.5	69.2	1 932	
Charleston, WV	164 797	1.2	27.0	81.5	40.6	7.6	3.1	.9	5.1	10.6	29.7	76.5	20.5	71.1	1 737	
Charlotte, NC	455 386	3.7	50.8	56.6	55.4	19.5	6.1	2.3	10.8	12.4	36.4	81.5	28.4	67.1	1 776	
Charlottesville, VA	67 596	4.9	48.3	55.0	66.2	23.4	6.6	2.0	6.6	3.7	77.3	80.6	40.1	63.2	1 555	
Chattanooga, TN-GA	296 882	1.5	38.9	59.0	45.9	13.4	3.3	1.1	14.1	14.1	34.8	71.2	18.2	66.3	1 889	
Cheyenne, WY	61 742	2.4	21.1	35.8	56.0	23.1	7.6	2.3	4.1	10.2	23.5	84.3	20.5	73.9	1 982	
Chicago, IL-Northwestern Indiana	6 793 132	12.4	38.9	73.1	44.7	9.1	20.7	9.3	16.7	11.9	32.2	75.9	24.3	67.1	1 922	
Chico, CA	71 943															

Table 162. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urbanized Area	All persons		Persons 5 years and over						Persons 16 to 19 years—Percent enrolled in elementary or high school—Percent in private school			Persons 20 to 24 years—Percent enrolled in school and not high school graduate			Persons 25 years and over		Persons under 18 years—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	
			Native persons—Percent born in State of residence		Percent living in different house in 1985		Percent who speak a language other than English at home												
	Total	Percent foreign born	Foreign born persons—Percent entered 1980 to 1990	Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent in different State or abroad in 1985	Total	And do not speak English "very well"	Persons enrolled in elementary or high school—Percent in private school	18 to 24 years—Percent enrolled in college	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Persons 25 years and over						
Denton, TX	66 500	7.1	67.8	62.5	68.2	14.2	11.7	4.5	6.2	7.8	75.1	82.0	36.4	72.7	1 758				
Denver, CO	1 517 803	5.2	41.6	46.0	53.7	14.6	10.9	4.0	8.4	11.3	28.7	85.2	28.5	72.2	1 733				
Des Moines, IA	293 446	2.6	41.4	75.3	51.1	10.7	5.2	2.0	8.0	10.7	32.6	84.9	23.9	73.9	1 816				
Detroit, MI	3 697 424	6.0	24.2	75.7	41.2	5.5	9.1	3.2	12.1	12.4	31.3	75.1	18.4	63.6	1 964				
Dothan, AL	59 003	1.1	34.5	69.6	49.7	12.4	2.7	.8	7.8	11.6	24.7	69.9	18.1	65.0	2 207				
Dover, DE	50 850	3.6	26.5	40.1	58.8	26.6	7.0	2.1	6.7	8.6	37.9	81.2	22.2	71.1	1 917				
Dubuque, IA—IL	63 634	1.4	40.5	75.9	42.1	10.6	3.4	1.3	32.1	6.1	44.0	78.5	18.8	82.2	2 094				
Duluth, MN—WI	122 945	2.1	23.6	74.0	44.1	8.5	4.4	1.3	7.9	6.6	56.0	80.6	20.3	70.4	1 986				
Durham, NC	205 439	4.8	62.2	58.8	63.4	23.8	7.0	2.4	8.8	6.5	66.7	82.0	42.1	62.5	1 598				
Eau Claire, WI	80 472	2.7	73.1	76.5	53.4	11.3	4.8	2.2	12.1	3.5	62.2	82.7	20.6	75.2	1 933				
Elgin, IL	123 795	10.6	53.3	75.0	51.9	10.0	18.3	9.6	10.8	15.6	23.3	75.0	16.6	76.0	2 120				
Elkhart—Goshen, IN	98 632	2.4	45.0	65.8	49.8	12.8	5.6	1.9	6.9	19.4	19.1	73.9	15.4	71.4	1 993				
Elmira, NY	66 554	2.4	24.9	77.0	42.1	7.3	5.4	1.7	7.6	14.9	28.4	76.5	14.7	66.5	2 017				
El Paso, TX—NM	571 079	23.9	35.2	65.5	47.2	16.6	67.3	31.5	5.1	11.5	29.5	63.8	15.4	69.0	2 477				
Erie, PA	177 661	2.4	17.3	83.2	41.8	6.3	6.3	2.2	25.6	8.7	38.2	77.0	17.0	68.3	1 994				
Eugene—Springfield, OR	189 164	4.0	46.7	44.9	59.7	17.7	6.3	2.1	5.8	8.5	56.8	85.5	26.2	71.2	1 757				
Evansville, IN—KY	182 908	1.0	34.5	70.3	47.4	8.9	3.0	1.0	13.2	12.4	32.8	73.7	15.7	68.8	1 798				
Fairfield, CA	99 850	12.7	42.1	51.4	64.8	17.8	19.5	7.1	4.1	9.5	24.1	83.7	14.9	73.6	2 116				
Fall River, MA—RI	144 182	15.4	18.5	79.0	35.1	6.6	29.3	12.2	11.7	15.3	24.9	55.8	12.7	73.3	1 988				
Fargo—Moorhead, ND—MN	121 351	2.0	50.4	57.4	57.2	18.1	5.0	1.5	7.5	6.3	67.3	86.9	27.7	79.8	1 934				
Fayetteville, NC	241 291	4.3	32.0	43.7	63.7	36.5	9.5	2.8	3.6	9.1	18.4	82.4	17.5	68.8	2 102				
Fayetteville—Springdale, AR	74 942	2.0	59.4	54.0	62.3	18.9	3.8	1.4	5.4	9.7	59.6	77.4	25.2	76.8	1 928				
Fitchburg—Leominster, MA	82 262	7.6	29.6	77.1	46.3	10.1	18.2	7.4	15.5	13.6	36.1	72.2	16.3	70.9	1 956				
Flint, MI	326 452	2.2	15.7	75.8	42.9	4.9	5.0	1.5	7.3	13.0	28.3	74.9	12.6	56.1	2 131				
Florence, AL	69 167	.6	38.6	75.1	42.6	8.5	1.8	.6	7.8	13.4	41.6	69.6	18.4	70.2	2 001				
Florence, SC	54 507	1.5	30.9	75.3	43.9	9.9	4.2	1.6	7.6	11.4	29.5	70.4	20.3	57.5	1 826				
Fort Collins, CO	105 923	4.1	59.1	38.5	65.2	23.1	8.5	2.7	4.9	5.3	73.1	90.5	40.3	80.1	1 738				
Fort Lauderdale—Hollywood—Pompano Beach, FL	1 238 109	15.9	40.7	27.5	54.5	19.7	17.7	6.9	12.9	14.2	27.1	76.7	18.6	67.2	1 690				
Fort Myers—Cape Coral, FL	220 331	5.4	30.0	22.7	59.2	26.9	8.8	3.1	9.0	17.1	18.8	76.1	16.3	66.5	1 912				
Fort Pierce, FL	126 530	6.7	36.0	31.8	58.4	23.7	9.6	3.8	8.8	20.5	19.2	70.7	12.4	63.2	2 035				
Fort Smith, AR—OK	94 455	3.7	66.4	61.1	52.2	15.9	5.8	2.5	9.8	14.7	23.3	71.3	15.2	74.6	1 977				
Fort Walton Beach, FL	112 645	4.7	29.5	23.4	61.7	35.1	6.8	2.2	3.9	8.5	25.3	87.2	23.9	76.4	1 961				
Fort Wayne, IN	248 686	2.1	32.3	68.6	49.3	11.3	4.7	1.6	17.3	11.0	29.3	81.1	19.5	72.5	1 941				
Frederick, MD	58 427	2.9	48.8	53.1	61.6	21.1	4.7	1.6	5.5	11.2	25.0	81.9	26.2	76.9	1 865				
Fredericksburg, VA	56 454	2.4	40.9	53.2	59.9	19.9	5.1	1.6	4.7	9.9	41.6	79.9	24.8	79.2	1 923				
Fresno, CA	453 186	15.1	57.6	70.1	58.3	9.7	29.7	14.8	4.1	13.7	37.4	71.7	20.2	64.0	2 190				
Gadsden, AL	71 571	1.0	61.9	83.4	40.0	6.3	2.7	1.2	7.0	14.0	30.4	65.2	11.4	65.7	2 017				
Gainesville, FL	126 308	7.4	58.0	46.7	69.3	19.4	10.6	3.1	8.0	5.7	79.8	86.0	40.5	60.8	1 585				
Galveston, TX	58 295	7.8	42.5	72.8	51.2	8.2	20.0	7.7	8.3	14.2	40.4	69.6	21.0	50.7	1 970				
Gastonia, NC	113 567	1.0	53.7	76.6	44.2	8.0	2.7	1.0	5.4	19.4	22.0	59.9	12.5	65.8	1 983				
Glens Falls, NY	56 269	2.0	20.1	85.3	44.4	6.0	4.3	1.2	2.9	12.8	20.2	78.6	17.0	76.6	2 089				
Goldsboro, NC	59 990	2.1	30.3	63.9	53.3	23.1	4.7	1.8	6.3	12.4	25.2	74.8	14.6	63.2	2 021				
Grand Forks, ND—MN	58 123	2.1	50.0	59.0	56.3	19.4	6.1	1.6	7.4	3.5	66.7	84.4	26.8	78.1	2 170				
Grand Junction, CO	71 966	2.3	29.0	50.0	60.7	15.8	6.4	2.1	6.4	13.2	37.5	80.2	17.9	73.5	1 964				
Grand Rapids, MI	436 033	3.5	31.1	80.4	48.6	7.3	6.3	2.4	21.0	10.2	34.2	80.3	22.0	74.5	2 100				
Great Falls, MT	63 531	3.0	25.3	55.7	52.9	19.0	4.7	1.4	5.0	9.1	17.8	82.8	19.0	75.3	2 098				
Greeley, CO	71 656	4.4	52.3	54.1	60.2	14.8	15.0	5.4	5.8	9.2	57.8	75.4	22.9	69.0	2 062				
Green Bay, WI	161 946	1.8	52.4	83.0	48.1	7.1	4.1	1.8	18.7	7.1	33.6	83.4	18.6	79.0	1 976				
Greensboro, NC	194 277	2.7	57.2	65.8	55.4	14.9	4.4	1.8	7.4	8.1	53.1	79.6	30.2	65.3	1 708				
Greenville, NC	55 648	1.7	38.6	72.6	61.9	12.9	3.9	1.2	6.0	3.2	72.4	78.3	32.2	57.8	1 895				
Greenville, SC	248 525	2.0	38.4	65.1	48.0	15.3	3.8	1.3	11.6	12.0	37.0	71.8	22.5	67.7	1 893				
Hagerstown, MD—PA—WV	70 158	1.4	29.0	67.7	46.2	9.9	2.9	1.1	7.4	11.9	19.1	70.5	12.4	70.0	1 765				
Hamilton, OH	118 337	1.1	33.6	70.5	49.2	8.8	2.6	.8	12.9	13.1	18.6	73.1	15.4	73.6	2 003				
Harlingen, TX	79 335	14.4	33.8	76.7	41.5	8.3	67.9	30.9	3.9	13.2	25.3	56.5	13.3	68.8	2 728				
Harrisburg, PA	293 442	2.8	34.4	79.5	44.0	8.6	6.4	2.4	10.9	10.6	31.1	81.0	22.0	71.1	1 738				
Hartford—Middletown, CT	564 074	10.8	33.1	62.3	45.5	11.8	20.0	8.6	9.4	10.8	37.9	77.1	26.1	62.8	1 713				
Hattiesburg, MS	59 927	1.8	51.9	74.8	54.9	11.9	3.7	1.2	6.0	9.3	62.3	74.0	24.2	54.7	2 243				
Hemet—San Jacinto, CA	90 919	9.5	34.8	43.5	61.1	11.4	14.6	6.2	5.1	15.2	18.4	69.4	10.0	69.6	2 354				
Hesperia—Apple Valley—Victorville, CA	152 904	7.7	36.4	55.7	68.0	13.5	14.2	5.4	6.9	15.0	19.1	76.5	11.1	73.9	2 297				
Hickory, NC	70 182	1.5	56.4	75.3	45.6	12.3	3.2	1.5	3.1	17.2	29.9	68.6	17.5	68.6	1 903				
High Point, NC	108 572	1.3	50.1	73.2	47.5	9.7	3.4	1.4	4.7	17.5	26.5	66.4	16.3	62.2	1 957				
Holland, MI	62 268	6.1	52.3	78.5	51.7	9.8	12.7	5.2	15.2	9.2	39.0	76.8	20.7	82.6	2 208				
Honolulu, HI	632 498	18.1	42.2	64.5	50.0	22.9	29.5	15.1	18.6	7.2	33.5	80.9	25.1	76.0	1 683				
Houma, LA	65 989	1.2	43.4	87.5															

Table 162. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urbanized Area	All persons		Persons 5 years and over						Persons 16 years—Persons enrolled in elementary or high school—Percent in private school				Persons 25 years and over		Persons under 18 years—Percent living with two parents		Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	
					Percent who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 16 to 19 years—Percent not enrolled in school and not high school graduate		Persons 18 to 24 years—Percent enrolled in college									
	Total	Percent foreign born	Foreign born persons—Percent entered 1980 to 1990	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent in different State or abroad in 1985	Total	And do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher							
Kingsport, TN-VA	86 874	.9	25.2	64.1	38.0	9.1	2.2	.8	4.9	11.0	24.1	68.7	15.9	77.4	1 788			
Kissimmee, FL	55 525	8.6	39.1	22.8	67.4	36.8	20.6	8.9	3.4	20.4	15.3	73.8	11.6	73.3	2 056			
Knoxville, TN	303 713	1.9	48.6	68.5	50.4	12.9	3.6	1.2	6.0	9.7	49.8	75.3	25.1	70.4	1 695			
Kokomo, IN	56 803	1.4	16.4	75.0	45.3	6.9	3.4	1.2	6.4	11.6	19.8	76.1	13.5	67.1	1 903			
La Crosse, WI-MN	76 955	3.1	64.9	74.3	50.9	10.5	5.7	2.7	15.7	3.4	62.2	82.3	21.6	75.3	1 904			
Lafayette, LA	129 835	2.3	55.7	81.7	50.5	6.9	22.2	6.2	15.6	6.7	45.8	74.5	24.6	67.8	2 101			
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	99 840	6.2	70.0	66.2	65.2	20.3	8.8	3.6	10.8	3.1	81.7	84.9	34.1	77.3	1 855			
Lake Charles, LA	119 302	.9	32.5	80.1	43.2	7.0	10.7	3.3	10.7	8.0	33.9	71.3	17.0	64.7	2 221			
Lakeland, FL	147 529	3.6	28.0	41.1	54.7	17.2	5.9	2.1	7.4	17.2	30.3	72.2	16.1	67.1	1 954			
Lancaster, PA	193 813	3.1	36.4	78.6	49.6	9.9	10.4	4.2	11.0	11.1	39.3	74.7	21.5	70.2	1 847			
Lancaster-Palmdale, CA	187 242	10.5	46.3	59.5	70.2	12.2	16.9	6.4	10.0	18.1	19.3	79.6	14.7	74.4	2 149			
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	265 151	4.7	53.4	74.8	58.4	10.4	8.7	3.0	9.2	5.4	71.0	84.7	30.6	67.1	1 872			
Laredo, TX	123 682	24.4	39.8	88.8	40.1	8.3	91.9	48.7	5.3	17.0	28.9	48.9	11.6	69.6	2 867			
Las Cruces, NM	81 289	9.1	38.5	51.2	56.6	18.1	39.3	11.3	4.4	7.4	62.3	78.7	28.2	67.9	2 161			
Las Vegas, NV	697 078	9.8	44.4	21.5	66.5	34.4	14.6	6.4	5.9	16.8	22.9	77.2	13.7	66.4	1 879			
Lawrence, KS	65 816	6.2	72.3	52.2	71.6	24.2	9.6	3.8	3.6	1.9	82.8	90.9	43.9	76.3	1 691			
Lawrence-Haverhill, MA-NH	237 649	10.4	44.3	70.0	43.1	12.3	23.1	10.5	14.0	11.7	31.1	74.6	21.8	66.8	2 027			
Lawton, OK	92 582	5.7	31.5	37.6	63.5	36.3	11.2	3.6	3.2	9.4	20.4	82.7	19.0	70.1	2 129			
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	71 446	4.3	10.6	79.2	48.6	9.5	27.6	7.9	10.6	10.5	30.4	69.3	13.2	70.4	1 991			
Lewisville, TX	79 311	3.7	45.5	49.8	64.0	19.6	8.5	3.0	6.3	7.9	32.5	87.6	29.3	86.4	1 861			
Lexington-Fayette, KY	221 116	3.0	58.0	69.5	58.7	14.1	4.8	1.9	9.7	10.7	53.0	80.4	30.6	68.7	1 700			
Lima, OH	68 836	.9	25.3	78.8	44.5	7.1	3.3	.9	10.6	8.2	25.4	72.5	11.2	64.2	2 251			
Lincoln, NE	192 578	2.7	50.4	71.0	54.7	11.7	5.0	1.8	11.1	6.4	60.7	88.2	28.4	78.2	1 928			
Little Rock-North Little Rock, AR	305 498	1.9	42.9	69.6	50.9	12.3	3.6	1.2	15.4	10.6	30.2	79.8	24.5	65.0	1 873			
Lodi, CA	55 605	10.8	44.7	63.1	58.9	8.2	19.9	9.0	9.8	12.0	23.1	72.3	14.3	69.0	2 056			
Logan, UT	50 403	5.6	73.4	65.9	57.0	21.1	9.4	3.7	4.4	5.5	67.5	90.6	34.4	88.9	3 131			
Lompoc, CA	56 582	10.9	45.9	45.2	65.5	23.7	18.4	8.8	4.9	10.4	24.6	83.4	18.3	75.5	2 209			
Longmont, CO	52 458	3.8	45.0	41.3	56.9	16.1	8.8	3.8	3.5	13.5	16.7	84.6	20.7	77.0	1 941			
Longview, TX	76 515	2.3	52.4	68.8	52.4	8.3	5.1	2.0	6.2	11.6	28.2	78.1	18.7	71.0	2 099			
Longview, WA-OR	57 231	3.2	34.4	52.1	49.3	12.7	5.0	2.1	5.0	13.6	17.7	76.9	11.7	68.9	2 121			
Lorain-Elyria, OH	224 007	2.5	10.3	73.7	40.1	6.0	8.8	3.2	11.0	8.9	23.2	75.0	12.5	71.6	2 055			
Los Angeles, CA	11 402 955	30.8	53.3	59.4	53.7	13.2	42.4	23.5	11.0	17.0	32.1	72.4	23.4	68.1	1 937			
Louisville, KY-IN	755 013	1.4	35.8	75.4	43.9	8.7	3.0	1.0	19.3	11.2	31.5	73.6	18.2	65.4	1 875			
Lowell, MA-NH	181 924	11.5	57.9	82.0	44.5	10.5	22.4	10.1	12.0	12.2	37.6	74.4	21.2	70.4	1 939			
Lubbock, TX	188 046	3.3	49.6	76.3	55.3	8.6	21.1	7.8	4.9	7.5	60.3	75.5	25.8	71.3	2 006			
Lynchburg, VA	98 125	1.5	48.4	71.5	46.6	13.0	3.3	1.1	9.6	8.6	52.5	70.2	20.8	67.6	1 791			
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	263 454	24.5	38.8	78.0	41.7	9.4	79.0	40.6	3.0	11.8	27.8	50.0	13.6	71.7	2 893			
Macon, GA	129 604	1.0	48.0	80.4	49.8	8.1	2.9	1.0	12.7	13.7	32.2	67.2	17.2	51.9	2 024			
Madison, WI	244 335	5.1	63.5	67.8	60.7	16.1	7.8	2.6	8.4	3.3	68.5	90.7	40.9	75.2	1 490			
Manchester, NH	115 105	6.4	28.5	64.1	50.4	14.4	18.6	5.8	13.0	14.2	33.1	75.3	19.6	71.7	1 750			
Mansfield, OH	76 570	2.5	14.5	76.8	45.5	5.6	4.7	1.6	8.8	13.0	17.8	72.0	12.4	70.3	2 033			
Medford, OR	67 042	3.4	28.9	41.2	59.9	19.7	5.8	2.1	8.2	16.1	18.6	80.0	15.4	72.2	1 903			
Melbourne-Palm Bay, FL	306 245	5.7	30.5	25.8	58.5	25.4	7.8	2.4	8.0	12.6	33.3	83.0	20.9	72.3	1 841			
Memphis, TN-AR-MS	825 425	1.5	46.0	60.3	49.4	13.3	3.8	1.4	11.7	12.3	32.3	74.4	20.2	55.3	1 984			
Merced, CA	64 671	18.8	59.5	64.4	59.3	13.6	34.1	19.1	4.4	13.6	28.0	69.4	16.1	69.0	2 519			
Miami-Hialeah, FL	1 914 689	45.4	43.8	48.4	54.1	18.4	57.6	31.5	13.5	13.0	36.0	65.0	18.8	60.3	1 875			
Middletown, OH	98 726	1.0	19.8	69.6	44.5	6.7	2.7	1.0	6.4	12.5	22.0	71.4	12.5	70.5	1 993			
Midland, TX	91 982	6.6	42.1	72.4	55.1	8.5	21.7	9.1	6.4	13.6	22.0	77.2	28.3	75.4	2 102			
Milwaukee, WI	1 226 060	4.2	29.3	76.3	45.9	7.6	8.7	3.2	19.1	9.7	35.9	78.8	21.4	64.8	1 894			
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN	2 079 255	4.0	50.3	71.4	50.4	11.1	6.5	2.6	11.5	7.4	37.8	87.9	29.1	76.9	1 761			
Missoula, MT	57 006	2.6	34.9	55.4	59.4	15.6	4.6	1.5	5.5	3.4	62.2	85.6	30.1	69.9	1 710			
Mobile, AL	301 197	1.6	43.0	73.9	44.3	9.6	3.7	1.3	16.1	10.8	35.1	71.7	17.4	57.8	2 092			
Modesto, CA	231 045	13.8	49.5	66.9	61.0	9.0	23.7	11.6	5.2	14.6	24.0	69.5	13.2	71.1	2 130			
Monessen, PA	64 808	1.9	9.5	91.9	28.0	3.1	7.0	2.1	7.3	6.7	53.7	70.2	10.9	70.4	1 826			
Monroe, LA	110 361	1.0	50.5	78.3	46.9	7.5	3.7	1.0	8.4	14.8	43.6	71.2	20.5	51.3	2 220			
Montgomery, AL	210 060	1.5	35.2	72.4	50.5	13.1	3.6	1.3	13.0	11.7	39.7	75.8	24.2	60.1	2 050			
Muncie, IN	88 025	1.3	49.5	73.4	52.1	8.6	3.1	.9	4.4	5.6	69.9	72.9	17.5	69.8	2 055			
Muskegon, MI	106 244	1.5	15.7	80.0	43.2	5.7	4.3	1.5	8.6	12.2	25.0	72.6	12.1	62.0	2 090			
Myrtle Beach, SC	58 237	3.4	25.7	33.7	63.1	34.4	5.2	1.6	5.3	10.3	24.5	82.9	19.9	74.8	1 893			
Napa, CA	68 001	10.7	48.9	65.2	53.6	9.2	15.8	8.1	9.0	9.4	28.0	79.9	18.8	71.8	1 876			
Naples, FL	94 488	9.3	49.2	16.9	58.7	29.6	12.0	5.4	6.2	14.6	17.9	82.6	23.2	75.8	1 754			
Nashua, NH	96 868	6.5	39.4	39.8	51.3	26.1	14.0	4.4	9.6	9.5	25.7	83.2	28.4	80.0	1 753			
Nashville, TN	573 154	2.4	53.3	65.2	54.1	15.7	4.2	1.5	16.3	12.9	37.3	77.1	25.0	64.6	1 673			
Newark, OH	54 010	.8	19.0	80.2	47.7	7.0	2.4	.6	8.7	11.5	16.4	73						

Table 162. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urbanized Area	All persons		Persons 5 years and over						Persons 16 years—Percent enrolled in elementary or high school—Percent in private school				Persons 25 years and over			Persons under 18 years—Percent living with two parents		Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years		
							Percent who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 16 years—Percent enrolled in school and not high school graduate		Persons 18 to 24 years—Percent enrolled in college		Percent high school graduate or higher							
	Total	Percent foreign born	Foreign born persons—Percent entered 1980 to 1990	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent in different State or abroad in 1985	Total	And do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent in private school	Graduate	Percent enrolled in college	Total	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher						
Petersburg, VA -----	103 180	3.1	34.8	65.2	49.5	15.3	5.5	1.7	5.0	11.0	29.3	68.9	13.9	59.1	2 051					
Philadelphia, PA-NJ -----	4 222 377	5.4	35.1	72.7	38.0	8.5	10.3	4.1	24.5	10.3	35.1	75.3	22.6	66.5	1 871					
Phoenix, AZ -----	2 006 568	7.2	46.7	32.9	58.7	22.5	15.5	6.0	6.2	14.8	33.5	81.8	22.3	71.8	1 954					
Pine Bluff, AR -----	62 004	.7	37.0	79.9	44.3	8.5	3.0	.9	3.9	12.4	39.5	66.3	16.1	54.7	2 224					
Pittsburgh, PA -----	1 680 112	2.9	24.0	86.6	34.4	5.8	6.4	1.9	15.6	7.0	40.7	78.5	21.2	73.2	1 714					
Pittsfield, MA -----	55 184	3.9	18.6	77.2	40.7	9.0	7.2	2.3	12.1	10.0	26.1	78.6	19.2	72.6	1 881					
Pocatello, ID -----	53 943	1.8	40.8	62.2	51.6	13.5	5.0	1.3	2.6	9.9	47.3	83.3	21.2	80.6	2 444					
Port Arthur, TX -----	109 643	4.5	38.1	71.1	37.6	4.9	11.7	4.8	4.5	9.1	31.1	73.9	12.0	69.7	2 182					
Port Huron, MI -----	62 535	3.0	17.4	86.2	45.9	5.3	4.3	1.1	5.0	10.2	23.5	76.3	13.6	70.5	2 055					
Portland, ME -----	120 271	4.2	38.2	69.8	50.4	13.4	6.4	2.2	7.1	9.6	35.3	84.1	27.2	68.5	1 605					
Portland--Vancouver, OR-WA -----	1 171 834	6.4	45.5	48.6	55.6	16.4	8.5	3.6	8.3	12.0	29.5	85.2	25.1	73.4	1 719					
Portsmouth--Dover--Rochester, NH-ME -----	114 978	3.5	33.4	44.4	55.6	25.8	8.2	2.5	9.9	7.7	50.3	82.2	21.8	75.4	1 814					
Pottstown, PA -----	53 785	1.9	16.5	87.0	38.0	4.7	5.7	1.5	11.9	7.6	20.8	74.5	15.0	76.1	1 996					
Poughkeepsie, NY -----	148 556	7.8	34.0	77.7	45.2	9.8	11.7	3.7	9.8	8.8	45.7	79.1	25.1	76.2	1 831					
Providence--Pawtucket, RI-MA -----	845 725	10.7	37.8	72.4	41.6	12.2	19.0	8.1	13.8	12.7	38.9	70.0	19.3	71.8	1 788					
Provo-Orem, UT -----	220 560	3.4	60.3	64.1	55.8	21.8	7.2	1.9	2.2	5.4	62.7	88.6	28.5	86.8	3 566					
Pueblo, CO -----	106 266	2.2	27.1	70.3	43.1	7.4	18.4	5.9	3.2	12.6	32.2	73.3	13.6	63.2	2 135					
Punta Gorda, FL -----	67 041	7.4	15.8	12.9	59.6	33.7	8.0	2.5	7.1	13.2	16.4	76.7	14.7	70.9	1 852					
Racine, WI -----	121 741	3.8	21.7	74.3	42.5	7.6	8.1	2.8	16.1	10.3	23.7	75.5	17.9	66.4	1 996					
Raleigh, NC -----	305 820	4.8	54.7	56.4	61.5	21.1	6.6	2.3	6.4	8.2	49.3	88.0	40.5	75.7	1 600					
Rapid City, SD -----	61 077	2.0	38.6	56.7	57.7	21.2	5.6	2.0	6.6	7.2	32.7	84.6	22.0	72.1	2 107					
Reading, PA -----	185 830	3.5	31.8	83.1	40.7	7.6	12.3	5.2	11.8	12.5	26.0	69.8	16.5	67.0	1 899					
Redding, CA -----	78 259	3.6	49.4	61.5	63.3	10.4	5.7	2.8	8.0	13.4	27.7	79.4	15.1	66.3	2 009					
Reno, NV -----	213 835	10.1	54.8	28.5	65.7	27.5	13.8	6.2	4.6	13.9	31.4	81.7	20.4	70.1	1 684					
Richland-Kennewick-Pasco, WA -----	116 030	7.1	49.8	45.9	54.8	16.2	13.1	6.5	5.8	15.5	22.9	82.2	22.9	73.7	2 121					
Richmond, VA -----	590 352	2.9	42.0	67.0	52.4	12.6	4.7	1.6	7.3	10.8	36.6	78.0	27.6	67.1	1 690					
Riverside-San Bernardino, CA -----	1 168 839	14.4	48.2	61.0	61.6	11.1	25.3	11.0	7.2	16.1	27.8	74.8	15.4	70.3	2 191					
Roanoke, VA -----	178 384	1.7	37.5	71.8	46.5	10.5	3.2	1.2	4.6	12.5	31.0	73.4	18.5	68.1	1 756					
Rochester, MN -----	73 617	5.2	61.6	66.0	53.0	15.3	7.0	3.3	14.4	5.4	31.9	88.9	32.8	82.8	1 845					
Rochester, NY -----	620 214	6.8	26.1	78.7	46.0	7.4	11.0	4.0	12.7	9.1	40.8	79.2	26.3	67.6	1 831					
Rockford, IL -----	207 693	4.0	31.9	69.0	45.3	7.7	7.4	2.7	14.5	16.4	23.8	75.3	16.9	69.5	2 012					
Rock Hill, SC -----	58 699	1.2	41.1	66.8	48.7	13.5	3.2	.9	5.8	11.4	44.4	65.4	18.6	61.4	1 984					
Rocky Mount, NC -----	51 054	.8	36.2	81.9	47.8	9.5	3.5	1.2	7.1	10.8	22.5	66.8	16.4	56.5	1 968					
Rome, GA -----	51 898	1.4	55.0	76.9	49.0	8.5	3.6	1.2	7.1	15.3	40.6	64.2	15.6	64.9	1 897					
Round Lake Beach-McHenry, IL-WI -----	112 817	4.2	22.7	76.9	48.6	8.2	8.0	2.8	9.4	9.9	26.0	80.8	15.4	82.1	2 054					
Sacramento, CA -----	1 097 313	9.9	47.5	60.1	58.0	11.3	16.0	7.3	8.9	11.8	35.7	82.4	23.0	66.6	1 850					
Saginaw, MI -----	140 072	2.3	23.4	79.2	40.3	5.3	7.1	2.2	10.9	10.5	28.6	74.0	14.2	56.4	2 218					
St. Cloud, MN -----	73 881	1.1	38.7	81.8	58.0	9.3	4.0	1.1	17.1	4.1	62.0	84.0	23.6	77.4	2 081					
St. Joseph, MO-KS -----	75 377	.8	14.9	77.2	46.3	8.6	2.7	.9	8.2	13.7	28.1	71.9	13.6	70.3	2 137					
St. Louis, MO-IL -----	1 946 047	2.3	33.7	70.4	43.5	9.5	4.3	1.4	21.3	11.4	33.5	76.9	22.9	67.9	1 936					
Salem, OR -----	157 056	5.5	47.0	49.3	59.0	15.0	8.6	3.6	7.1	14.7	31.8	81.5	19.9	69.2	1 948					
Salinas, CA -----	122 104	24.8	44.2	67.2	56.9	10.2	44.0	24.7	5.9	21.9	22.7	64.2	13.8	68.2	2 244					
Salt Lake City, UT -----	789 720	4.4	40.7	70.3	47.3	11.2	8.5	3.0	3.7	10.6	32.0	85.8	24.1	81.9	2 654					
Santa Angelo, TX -----	85 435	5.4	29.6	73.2	54.3	12.1	25.9	9.9	3.5	8.9	39.2	71.0	17.6	73.2	2 077					
San Antonio, TX -----	1 281 966	8.6	34.3	72.3	50.1	11.1	42.7	17.0	7.7	11.7	28.3	72.7	19.7	67.0	2 178					
San Diego, CA -----	2 348 106	17.6	47.4	46.5	62.3	19.2	25.6	11.8	7.5	12.2	32.7	81.9	25.5	70.2	1 802					
San Francisco-Oakland, CA -----	3 629 864	21.4	46.6	58.6	51.5	12.5	27.8	13.1	14.3	8.9	40.4	83.1	32.4	70.2	1 536					
San Jose, CA -----	1 434 803	23.5	53.1	58.4	54.0	13.9	32.4	15.1	10.0	11.0	43.2	82.4	33.0	73.7	1 725					
San Luis Obispo, CA -----	50 420	8.9	41.5	64.5	72.1	8.3	14.8	5.0	10.2	2.2	84.2	83.9	29.1	72.6	1 553					
Santa Barbara, CA -----	182 447	18.5	49.4	56.0	59.6	13.2	24.9	11.6	10.3	7.9	66.8	83.0	35.0	71.1	1 530					
Santa Cruz, CA -----	152 316	9.0	40.2	62.2	58.6	9.5	12.4	4.9	8.3	5.9	60.0	88.0	33.4	71.6	1 501					
Santa Fe, NM -----	63 090	4.8	49.1	55.8	49.2	18.5	37.6	10.3	9.8	11.3	32.9	83.2	34.3	63.6	1 527					
Santa Maria, CA -----	88 953	17.2	48.6	60.7	58.4	9.9	29.2	16.2	9.0	18.9	22.3	73.0	14.5	73.4	2 229					
Santa Rosa, CA -----	194 568	9.7	43.7	64.9	61.5	9.7	13.1	5.7	7.8	12.1	37.5	84.8	24.7	72.7	1 715					
Sarasota-Bradenton, FL -----	444 456	5.7	23.8	21.3	54.0	22.9	7.4	2.7	7.8	14.8	23.6	78.7	19.3	69.0	1 715					
Savannah, GA -----	198 609	2.0	38.2	69.0	51.0	15.6	4.8	1.6	15.2	12.6	30.4	72.9	17.7	56.4	2 027					
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA -----	388 610	1.9	21.6	89.5	30.7	5.0	7.0	1.9	18.5	8.4	39.1	71.8	13.9	75.3	1 904					
Seaside-Monterey, CA -----	133 341	15.3	43.8	40.3	63.6	32.7	21.3	8.7	7.4	7.8	19.5	86.6	30.7	76.5	1 617					
Seattle, WA -----	1 743 796	9.2	42.5	51.1	56.2	16.8	10.8	4.5	10.5	8.8	34.3	88.1	31.2	75.0	1 622					
Sharon, PA-OH -----	52 500	2.2	5.8	77.5	31.3	6.3	6.1	2.4	9.7	5.3	25.7	73.6	12.9	69.6	1 883					
Sheboygan, WI -----	61 023	4.3	49.5	85.4	42.3	6.2	8.5	3.7	13.7	10.6	18.2	76.9	14.6	80.0	1 982					
Sherman-Denison, TX -----	55 498	2.4	58.6	67.8	50.5	10.0	4.8	1.8	3.0	15.5	36.6	71.6	15.6	67.9	2 045					
Shreveport, LA -----	256 727	1.4	32.6	69.8	45.9	10.0	3.3	1.1	6.4	11.3	28.6	75.8	18.9	54.7						

Table 162. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over						Persons 25 years and over				
	Percent foreign born	Foreign born persons—Percent entered 1980 to 1990			Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent living in different State or abroad in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home			Persons enrolled in elementary or high school—Percent in private school	Persons 16 years—Percent not enrolled in school and not high school graduate	18 to 24 years—Percent enrolled in college	Persons 25 years—Percent with high school graduate or higher	
	Total							Total	And do not speak English "very well"	Percent in private school	Percent graduate in college				
Titusville, FL -----	51 461	3.3	24.7	30.8	52.6	19.1	6.0	1.7	7.7	18.1	27.2	79.7	18.1	72.3	2 049
Toledo, OH-MI -----	489 469	2.7	31.5	75.4	43.6	8.1	6.4	2.0	19.1	8.1	35.7	77.0	17.6	68.0	2 028
Topeka, KS -----	132 723	1.6	35.4	70.7	50.5	9.5	4.7	1.4	9.5	13.0	28.0	83.6	23.0	69.4	1 889
Trenton, NJ-PA -----	298 939	6.8	34.8	66.3	39.6	10.0	13.7	5.3	18.2	11.6	38.6	75.0	23.6	67.0	1 736
Tucson, AZ -----	579 155	9.5	40.9	36.9	57.8	21.2	24.0	8.5	7.8	11.9	46.2	80.9	23.9	68.1	1 853
Tulsa, OK -----	475 044	2.7	45.8	57.8	53.3	13.6	4.9	1.7	10.8	10.9	34.4	82.4	24.6	71.8	1 886
Tuscaloosa, AL -----	106 099	1.8	64.4	75.6	52.6	13.6	3.8	1.4	6.0	7.7	73.1	71.4	24.7	59.3	1 971
Tyler, TX -----	79 877	5.2	56.3	76.8	51.5	7.2	9.8	4.3	6.1	10.1	38.5	76.7	23.8	68.4	2 034
Utica-Rome, NY -----	158 740	4.8	26.8	82.5	42.1	8.3	11.7	4.0	10.1	12.2	31.0	73.0	16.5	68.6	1 921
Vacaville, CA -----	71 521	7.8	35.2	56.2	64.5	14.1	13.2	5.4	6.1	9.9	22.4	82.3	16.9	74.6	2 089
Vero Beach, FL -----	64 725	5.8	23.2	27.0	53.8	21.5	6.6	2.0	10.8	15.2	21.0	78.8	21.7	67.6	1 839
Victoria, TX -----	55 036	3.2	40.0	85.1	49.1	5.1	29.1	10.0	9.0	10.9	28.5	70.7	15.8	70.2	2 222
Vineland-Millville, NJ -----	94 174	4.9	20.6	65.7	39.3	7.4	20.4	8.6	11.2	14.8	19.9	64.1	11.9	63.5	1 987
Visalia, CA -----	83 377	10.8	52.6	67.8	59.3	8.3	23.8	10.3	4.5	9.2	29.5	74.7	18.7	68.2	2 137
Waco, TX -----	144 373	4.1	47.2	78.5	54.9	7.8	12.7	4.8	7.4	9.4	59.7	71.4	18.1	63.0	2 116
Warner Robins, GA -----	61 128	2.8	38.1	53.1	54.1	21.5	4.5	1.3	5.7	10.9	23.3	81.7	16.1	72.0	2 055
Washington, DC-MD-VA -----	3 363 047	13.9	56.1	28.8	54.8	25.7	16.6	7.0	13.4	9.0	36.6	85.7	40.6	69.3	1 581
Waterbury, CT -----	174 781	8.4	21.0	74.8	42.1	7.5	19.8	8.0	17.6	14.5	27.3	71.0	15.8	70.6	1 941
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA -----	108 308	1.4	36.6	79.7	46.6	6.9	3.3	1.0	13.1	7.5	59.8	80.3	18.0	70.6	2 043
Watsonville, CA -----	50 980	34.3	43.6	75.9	49.4	8.7	57.1	35.9	6.2	28.4	18.3	52.6	9.8	74.8	2 400
Wausau, WI -----	57 379	3.8	66.5	82.8	44.3	7.9	6.8	2.9	11.3	6.4	29.4	77.8	17.1	80.5	2 027
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach, FL -----	795 033	12.1	37.4	24.2	56.3	23.0	14.9	6.0	14.0	13.6	30.3	79.9	22.6	71.0	1 723
Wheeling, WV-OH -----	84 315	1.4	11.1	72.8	35.8	7.4	4.7	1.5	16.4	10.1	34.5	71.9	13.2	70.6	1 870
Wichita, KS -----	338 562	3.8	51.6	63.1	53.0	12.7	7.0	3.0	12.6	12.2	31.0	81.8	22.1	71.7	2 006
Wichita Falls, TX -----	97 181	4.3	49.4	63.7	54.0	16.0	10.9	4.1	5.8	7.8	26.8	75.6	18.0	71.4	2 016
Williamsport, PA -----	57 439	1.1	27.7	88.0	44.0	6.2	3.2	.9	5.8	8.4	37.1	75.5	13.8	69.8	1 988
Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD-PA -----	450 080	3.8	33.1	51.8	45.3	16.5	7.5	2.5	20.9	8.7	42.4	80.2	24.3	71.0	1 826
Wilmington, NC -----	101 499	1.6	30.0	63.9	52.6	14.4	3.8	1.2	5.9	8.6	46.7	77.3	21.2	63.1	1 827
Winston-Salem, NC -----	184 745	2.0	43.3	68.5	49.0	12.6	4.1	1.4	8.9	10.3	41.7	77.5	26.4	60.5	1 733
Winter Haven, FL -----	86 852	4.0	36.5	42.7	50.0	14.3	6.6	2.4	7.7	20.3	20.2	67.4	13.6	65.7	2 068
Worcester, MA-CT -----	315 698	7.0	37.9	78.7	42.3	10.0	14.8	5.6	10.9	9.9	46.4	76.4	23.2	71.2	1 795
Yakima, WA -----	88 040	7.6	53.4	58.7	53.7	10.4	13.4	6.5	4.2	17.7	22.4	70.8	15.9	67.5	2 045
York, PA -----	142 848	1.8	28.6	81.0	42.7	7.8	5.2	2.2	8.5	11.4	25.0	72.9	15.9	69.2	1 864
Youngstown-Warren, OH -----	361 366	2.9	10.7	76.4	34.5	4.6	8.0	2.4	12.2	8.0	32.3	74.3	13.4	66.6	1 964
Yuba City, CA -----	77 177	12.3	50.2	62.5	57.5	11.5	20.4	10.4	4.4	11.6	23.1	70.7	13.1	66.5	2 283
Yuma, AZ-CA -----	71 095	13.2	34.7	36.2	60.5	28.2	32.3	13.5	4.7	17.4	15.6	70.5	13.9	73.3	2 373

Table 163. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies		Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over						Workers 16 years and over		
		Female		Living with both parents—Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent—Percent with parent in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed		Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week			Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in car pools	Percent using public transportation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)	
		With own children under 6 years						Total	Male	Female						
		Total	Male	Total	With own children under 6 years			Total	Male	Female						
Abilene, TX -----	65.6	76.2	56.0	62.6	55.7	75.4	7.0	74.0	81.0	66.6	18.3	10.0	11.7	.6	14.3	
Akron, OH -----	62.4	72.5	53.7	54.4	51.6	50.1	6.9	73.7	82.9	63.1	12.8	22.8	9.8	1.9	19.7	
Albany, GA -----	63.0	71.8	55.7	59.2	63.2	49.2	10.4	78.3	83.8	72.6	21.9	16.2	14.2	2.0	15.8	
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY -----	65.3	72.8	58.8	63.0	59.0	62.7	4.9	75.6	82.6	68.1	26.7	10.4	12.5	6.4	18.8	
Albuquerque, NM -----	67.7	76.4	59.7	61.3	54.2	71.5	6.5	76.6	83.1	69.1	19.6	10.2	12.8	1.7	19.3	
Alexandria, LA -----	58.1	67.0	50.6	58.5	56.4	55.8	10.1	78.1	83.2	72.9	25.7	6.9	13.3	2.0	17.4	
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ -----	63.0	72.5	54.6	57.4	54.0	60.0	4.8	76.4	85.6	65.6	9.5	24.3	12.4	1.9	18.8	
Alton, IL -----	60.2	70.3	51.6	60.5	54.4	56.3	8.7	75.9	83.6	67.0	12.4	22.5	13.3	.8	20.5	
Altoona, PA -----	56.2	66.7	47.6	58.6	53.0	57.0	7.2	73.7	82.5	63.7	13.3	14.8	13.9	1.4	14.8	
Amarillo, TX -----	67.0	77.5	57.6	60.6	54.7	64.8	6.8	78.4	84.6	70.9	13.7	12.1	13.3	.9	16.5	
Anchorage, AK -----	78.3	86.3	70.0	59.5	55.5	64.0	7.1	80.3	85.6	74.4	24.6	3.6	15.0	2.6	18.1	
Anderson, IN -----	62.5	72.7	53.8	65.3	62.2	67.6	7.3	74.8	83.0	65.4	10.5	27.7	13.3	.8	19.0	
Anderson, SC -----	62.9	71.8	56.0	71.1	63.6	72.9	6.2	76.9	84.1	69.6	10.8	32.1	15.7	.6	17.1	
Anapolis, MD -----	72.8	82.6	62.8	68.0	65.3	67.8	3.8	79.5	86.3	71.7	25.4	6.8	12.3	3.1	24.8	
Ann Arbor, MI -----	70.4	75.6	65.4	62.5	57.5	63.8	5.0	67.8	74.9	60.3	20.8	16.2	9.5	3.8	18.5	
Aniston, AL -----	62.1	73.1	52.3	60.0	54.7	66.7	9.6	79.2	85.7	71.8	23.8	21.2	12.1	1.3	16.9	
Antioch-Pittsburg, CA -----	70.1	81.0	59.6	56.1	52.9	52.1	6.8	78.5	86.7	67.7	14.3	14.6	17.1	3.2	31.3	
Apteron-Neenah, WI -----	70.7	80.4	61.9	66.3	61.9	72.1	4.0	76.8	88.5	63.0	8.0	32.2	7.7	1.3	15.2	
Asheville, NC -----	62.0	70.8	54.8	65.4	58.8	68.9	4.6	77.4	82.4	72.2	14.7	21.0	12.4	1.6	16.6	
Athens, GA -----	59.1	64.5	54.6	61.4	60.2	56.8	6.8	62.1	67.6	56.4	31.3	10.9	12.8	3.4	15.4	
Atlanta, GA -----	73.9	81.6	67.0	65.6	61.0	65.7	5.3	81.5	86.7	75.9	13.1	11.7	11.8	5.9	25.6	
Atlantic City, NJ -----	67.5	76.8	59.4	64.1	58.4	64.4	5.7	78.8	85.9	70.8	14.3	4.5	12.4	8.9	19.3	
Auburn-Opelika, AL -----	58.2	62.0	54.4	74.2	68.7	77.2	6.9	67.1	71.7	61.8	27.1	18.0	12.0	.5	14.4	
Augusta, GA-SC -----	66.5	76.0	58.0	62.0	59.2	58.0	5.9	80.1	87.2	72.3	23.7	17.7	15.9	1.4	20.5	
Aurora, IL -----	73.2	83.7	63.2	62.0	56.3	71.6	4.5	78.8	87.1	68.6	10.0	25.6	11.6	3.2	22.8	
Austin, TX -----	73.0	79.3	66.7	67.1	60.9	74.3	6.0	77.7	81.5	73.4	24.7	12.3	13.1	4.3	19.9	
Bakersfield, CA -----	64.0	75.8	53.2	49.5	48.0	46.3	8.3	77.4	85.9	66.3	17.0	6.5	14.1	1.4	19.0	
Baltimore, MD -----	67.5	75.7	60.4	62.9	60.9	58.9	5.4	79.3	85.9	72.2	21.4	12.5	14.5	9.4	25.4	
Bangor, ME -----	62.8	68.7	57.6	65.0	65.7	55.7	5.6	67.1	75.4	58.5	21.7	8.8	11.8	1.7	14.2	
Baton Rouge, LA -----	65.3	74.1	57.5	62.2	56.3	62.9	8.2	75.9	82.1	68.7	22.5	11.8	11.6	1.3	20.9	
Battle Creek, MI -----	61.6	69.6	54.7	60.9	61.1	52.1	9.7	75.2	83.6	66.3	17.3	24.7	12.0	1.3	15.9	
Bay City, MI -----	61.4	71.8	52.4	59.0	57.4	55.7	10.9	72.2	83.4	59.2	11.2	22.0	8.6	.9	18.0	
Beaumont, TX -----	61.6	69.8	54.4	59.9	51.7	60.3	7.6	76.6	83.9	68.7	14.8	14.7	13.4	1.4	18.4	
Bellingham, WA -----	64.6	72.0	57.9	56.1	53.2	54.0	4.6	65.9	74.9	55.6	18.2	12.4	11.0	2.9	15.4	
Beloit, WI-IL -----	67.7	76.8	59.8	64.6	64.0	61.3	6.7	74.5	84.7	62.9	8.6	38.7	13.5	.7	17.6	
Benton Harbor, MI -----	61.0	69.9	53.6	55.7	53.5	46.6	9.5	75.6	86.1	64.2	11.3	29.2	11.2	.7	14.7	
Billings, MT -----	67.4	75.0	60.7	64.7	61.3	60.6	5.5	73.3	82.6	63.2	14.1	5.8	9.7	1.3	14.9	
Biloxi-Gulfport, MS -----	62.5	71.9	53.3	58.4	51.7	66.0	7.7	77.0	85.1	68.1	24.3	13.0	13.6	.4	19.1	
Binghamton, NY -----	60.5	70.0	52.2	58.0	55.1	56.8	5.7	73.2	81.9	63.2	16.5	25.9	11.1	3.3	15.0	
Birmingham, AL -----	62.7	72.3	54.9	65.4	60.7	64.7	6.4	80.4	86.6	73.8	14.4	11.9	12.6	1.7	21.2	
Bismarck, ND -----	72.5	78.0	67.7	75.6	75.2	59.4	4.8	75.5	84.2	66.7	20.1	5.9	9.2	.2	12.1	
Bloomington, IN -----	56.3	61.2	52.1	61.3	54.7	58.3	6.5	55.7	60.3	51.1	28.6	9.8	11.2	3.3	15.2	
Bloomington-Normal, IL -----	69.3	76.1	63.6	69.3	65.2	70.0	4.3	66.6	74.1	59.0	16.4	9.6	12.1	1.2	14.2	
Boise City, ID -----	72.3	81.1	64.1	65.3	58.2	76.4	4.0	77.0	83.8	69.1	17.0	15.0	9.7	1.0	16.2	
Boston, MA -----	68.9	76.9	61.8	59.7	57.5	53.7	6.2	74.9	83.8	65.3	13.0	14.5	9.9	14.7	24.1	
Boulder, CO -----	70.7	75.8	65.4	61.8	54.5	77.2	4.9	66.4	72.7	58.9	21.5	12.5	9.6	5.3	18.1	
Bremerton, WA -----	67.1	79.6	53.9	51.6	49.4	50.0	7.8	76.5	87.3	63.1	40.7	17.3	15.4	6.3	21.5	
Bridgeport-Milford, CT -----	66.8	76.1	58.5	57.7	54.1	51.7	6.8	77.5	86.1	67.6	12.0	24.0	11.7	3.9	20.8	
Bristol, CT -----	71.8	80.2	64.1	66.5	61.6	69.4	4.8	77.0	87.1	65.5	11.0	25.5	10.1	.9	20.7	
Bristol, TN-Bristol, VA -----	60.0	70.6	50.9	57.0	50.5	59.4	7.2	76.6	84.7	67.1	11.1	26.9	10.5	.8	16.9	
Brockton, MA -----	69.3	77.6	61.9	60.1	61.1	46.1	8.0	73.8	83.8	62.9	13.8	16.0	12.3	4.1	24.3	
Brownsville, TX -----	55.7	67.6	45.8	46.3	39.8	52.5	15.7	77.8	81.6	72.9	21.1	14.8	23.0	2.3	16.9	
Brunswick, GA -----	63.9	73.4	55.9	67.1	58.9	70.0	4.6	78.1	84.3	71.2	17.7	13.3	13.7	.6	15.6	
Bryan-College Station, TX -----	60.2	64.2	56.0	63.9	55.7	62.3	5.9	66.6	74.1	59.9	36.8	6.6	14.1	2.2	14.4	
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY -----	61.8	70.9	54.1	57.2	55.8	49.1	7.3	72.1	82.2	61.0	16.9	17.7	11.4	5.7	18.9	
Burlington, NC -----	66.7	74.0	60.5	69.8	65.2	71.9	3.7	79.1	84.0	74.2	9.7	34.9	14.5	.4	17.0	
Burlington, VT -----	70.3	77.6	64.0	64.9	64.5	58.9	4.8	70.9	79.9	61.5	11.9	12.0	12.8	2.3	15.7	
Canton, OH -----	61.3	72.0	52.2	57.0	53.9	52.0	7.5	76.1	86.1	64.4	9.7	25.4	8.8	.9	18.0	
Casper, WY -----	66.9	77.9	57.0	60.2	57.9	54.9	6.5	76.9	85.3	66.7	16.3	7.6	10.4	.1	14.7	
Cedar Rapids, IA -----	71.2	79.5	63.9	71.9	68.4	52.4	5.6	76.5	84.2	68.1	10.4	23.7	10.1	1.8	15.2	
Champaign-Urbana, IL -----	65.4	69.8	60.9	62.3	58.0	64.3	4.4	62.1	65.7	57.9	34.5	8.3	10.2	6.8	13.9	
Charleston, SC -----	70.8	80.8	60.9	61.5	55.3	68.1	4.8	79.0	86.1	71.3	25.4	13.2	14.5	2.2	21.7	
Charleston, WV -----	58.1	68.8	49.3	56.9	52.1	56.2	6.6	79.9	85.8	73.2	17.7	11.8	14.1	3.0	17.9	
Charlotte, NC -----	73.3	82.1	65.5	64.0	59.8	64.5	3.9	80.9	86.4	74.7	9.6	14.4	12.6	4.0	22.0	
Charlottesville, VA -----	61.7	65.0	58.8	68.2	66.2	68.4	3.9	72.3	77.7	67.1	34.3	9.5	12.8	5.6	14.1	
Chattanooga, TN-GA -----	63.1	72.8	54.9	60.9	53.1	60.5	5.9	79.7	85.7	73.0	15.0	19.6	13.5	1.9	20.3	
Cheyenne, WY -----	69.9	78.7	61.5	65.5	62.6	73.0	7.0	77.2	82.8	71.2	30.4	4.9	12.1	.5	12.9	
Chicago, IL-Northwestern Indiana -----	67.5	77.1	58.9	56.7	52.6	55.7	7.2	78.9	86.1	70.6	11.7	19.2	12.0	15.8	28.5	
Chico, CA -----</td																

Table 163. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies		Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over						Workers 16 years and over				
	Female		Living with two parents—Percent with both parents in labor force		Living with one parent—Percent with parent in labor force			Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week			Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufacturing industries			Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)	
	Total	Male	Total	With own children under 6 years	Total	With own children under 6 years		Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female				
Denton, TX -----	67.0	73.0	61.7	62.5	57.2	68.7	6.1	64.7	70.6	58.5	25.1	12.4	12.5	.2	19.9			
Denver, CO -----	72.9	80.8	65.5	65.4	61.3	64.1	5.4	79.3	85.3	72.5	14.6	12.5	12.5	4.6	22.2			
Des Moines, IA -----	72.2	79.8	65.7	71.0	70.6	58.2	4.1	78.4	84.6	72.1	12.8	11.6	13.5	2.8	16.7			
Detroit, MI -----	63.8	73.9	54.8	52.8	50.2	48.7	9.2	77.2	85.5	67.6	11.2	24.1	10.0	2.8	23.1			
Dothan, AL -----	65.9	76.0	57.4	68.9	63.6	70.5	5.0	80.5	86.7	73.5	14.4	18.6	11.9	.8	15.3			
Dover, DE -----	71.6	80.3	63.7	65.8	59.2	62.9	4.8	75.6	83.5	68.2	26.9	15.0	13.1	.7	16.5			
Dubuque, IA-IL -----	66.1	74.7	58.7	71.9	71.7	52.3	4.9	70.7	79.9	60.8	8.5	21.9	10.8	1.2	13.4			
Duluth, MN-WI -----	59.8	68.0	52.6	58.9	56.5	53.6	7.8	66.6	76.3	56.3	18.9	9.0	12.9	4.6	15.2			
Durham, NC -----	67.6	73.0	63.1	69.0	64.9	69.8	4.5	75.2	79.6	70.9	22.9	11.3	13.8	3.8	17.3			
Eau Claire, WI -----	64.2	71.6	57.8	62.6	58.9	55.6	6.2	67.3	78.4	55.7	17.8	16.4	9.4	1.1	14.3			
Elgin, IL -----	73.7	83.4	64.3	64.5	62.3	66.1	5.2	79.6	87.1	70.2	9.8	28.5	15.6	2.7	24.2			
Elskhart-Goshen, IN -----	70.8	80.2	62.3	66.4	60.7	71.1	4.3	77.8	85.7	68.4	6.9	42.2	15.1	.6	16.2			
Elmira, NY -----	58.2	64.5	52.8	62.7	62.1	54.1	7.9	74.1	83.1	64.7	18.2	19.2	12.2	2.5	14.9			
El Paso, TX-NM -----	61.4	74.1	50.0	49.7	42.4	58.9	10.7	77.7	82.7	71.5	20.0	17.2	17.0	2.9	20.0			
Erie, PA -----	62.0	71.2	53.9	55.5	54.3	51.8	7.2	73.6	83.0	62.8	8.9	25.3	14.1	2.6	15.4			
Eugene-Springfield, OR -----	65.1	73.0	57.9	60.1	53.8	64.8	6.8	69.0	78.4	58.4	17.3	15.4	10.7	3.3	16.6			
Evansville, IN-KY -----	64.4	73.4	56.8	68.5	67.1	59.7	6.7	77.3	85.5	68.6	9.2	21.4	11.4	1.3	16.5			
Fairfield, CA -----	72.1	83.3	61.0	57.7	55.6	54.0	7.1	78.3	85.8	69.2	25.9	13.1	18.9	1.7	26.6			
Fall River, MA-RI -----	63.9	72.7	56.4	66.2	66.0	48.6	8.6	72.5	82.8	61.4	14.6	27.4	15.7	1.6	19.0			
Fargo-Moorhead, ND-MN -----	70.9	75.9	66.3	74.1	73.7	58.0	4.6	67.0	74.6	59.1	16.0	7.4	10.2	1.2	13.5			
Fayetteville, NC -----	73.4	85.9	59.7	55.1	48.9	63.8	9.4	76.7	84.1	70.0	26.2	14.8	15.1	.8	17.1			
Fayetteville-Springdale, AR -----	65.7	73.6	58.3	65.7	59.4	74.4	4.0	73.3	79.6	65.9	16.1	19.4	12.7	.6	14.5			
Fitchburg-Leominster, MA -----	66.1	75.8	57.4	59.7	59.5	43.8	8.2	74.7	84.9	62.9	13.1	29.1	13.3	1.5	20.3			
Flint, MI -----	60.7	70.7	52.2	52.9	51.3	49.2	12.5	74.4	83.8	63.6	11.0	29.6	10.5	1.1	19.4			
Florence, AL -----	58.5	69.3	49.6	62.9	54.6	67.7	7.1	77.3	84.9	68.4	19.3	21.5	13.0	.3	16.8			
Florence, SC -----	65.1	72.3	59.3	68.6	73.1	62.0	5.2	79.8	86.1	73.4	16.1	18.4	14.3	1.9	15.8			
Fort Collins, CO -----	69.2	75.8	62.8	62.2	56.6	67.4	5.7	68.0	76.5	58.2	22.7	16.3	10.1	1.2	16.9			
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-Pompano Beach, FL -----	61.7	70.8	53.6	64.2	57.4	73.5	5.4	79.3	84.3	73.4	11.6	9.5	12.8	2.1	22.9			
Fort Myers-Cape Coral, FL -----	55.6	62.7	49.2	63.8	56.3	71.1	4.9	78.3	83.1	72.8	12.4	6.3	15.6	.9	20.4			
Fort Pierce, FL -----	58.2	66.2	51.0	64.6	55.9	68.9	7.7	77.8	83.0	71.6	13.9	8.4	15.2	1.0	21.6			
Fort Smith, AR-OK -----	64.6	75.8	54.8	64.3	57.9	71.2	6.1	79.4	86.6	70.9	9.4	27.8	12.2	.3	15.0			
Fort Walton Beach, FL -----	70.6	80.7	60.8	59.6	52.9	76.6	6.0	76.6	84.3	68.8	24.0	8.1	11.0	.2	17.0			
Fort Wayne, IN -----	71.0	79.5	63.3	68.0	62.5	74.0	5.3	76.8	84.8	68.0	8.7	21.8	10.7	1.6	18.6			
Frederick, MD -----	74.7	85.1	65.6	67.6	62.2	67.7	2.8	82.7	90.1	74.7	19.6	11.2	18.3	2.2	25.5			
Fredericksburg, VA -----	70.9	81.5	61.5	64.4	56.7	80.6	3.2	78.5	86.0	69.7	25.9	7.5	20.4	2.8	27.9			
Fresno, CA -----	62.4	71.4	54.3	47.7	43.8	40.5	7.8	75.5	82.0	67.9	20.3	9.2	12.3	1.8	18.4			
Gadsden, AL -----	55.0	65.7	46.1	56.7	50.0	64.8	7.6	79.1	85.7	71.4	13.4	26.0	12.5	.1	17.9			
Gainesville, FL -----	61.6	65.2	58.2	61.8	58.0	60.2	6.2	66.4	68.9	63.8	36.4	4.6	12.6	2.4	16.4			
Galveston, TX -----	62.6	69.0	56.8	62.4	57.7	58.3	9.0	78.0	81.9	73.8	32.4	5.8	16.4	3.8	17.3			
Gastonia, NC -----	67.5	77.0	59.2	68.6	64.2	66.1	5.2	80.9	86.0	75.1	8.8	38.4	15.5	.6	18.7			
Glens Falls, NY -----	65.2	75.3	56.5	65.9	62.4	68.5	6.0	77.6	85.6	68.7	14.6	22.3	12.1	1.5	16.4			
Goldsboro, NC -----	68.7	77.8	59.5	62.3	55.4	64.0	6.6	77.7	84.0	71.7	23.6	21.4	13.2	.4	15.3			
Grand Forks, ND-MN -----	69.8	75.6	64.1	72.3	69.9	62.5	5.5	65.8	74.7	56.2	25.9	6.7	11.9	1.2	12.9			
Grand Junction, CO -----	62.7	71.7	54.5	63.1	61.1	52.6	7.2	73.8	82.3	63.9	15.4	9.5	11.1	.1	14.8			
Grand Rapids, MI -----	70.2	79.6	61.9	62.9	58.1	65.8	5.3	73.9	84.6	61.7	7.8	25.2	9.8	1.7	17.4			
Great Falls, MT -----	64.8	74.3	56.1	61.9	58.1	59.5	6.8	72.3	80.6	64.2	16.7	4.3	10.7	1.0	13.0			
Greely, CO -----	66.8	75.5	58.9	62.4	61.3	59.3	5.7	70.4	78.0	61.6	17.6	15.1	12.3	.6	16.1			
Green Bay, WI -----	70.1	78.2	62.8	67.5	65.3	57.0	4.7	74.0	85.2	61.6	9.9	22.1	8.7	1.5	15.3			
Greensboro, NC -----	70.9	79.3	63.9	70.8	63.8	70.8	4.4	77.0	83.0	70.8	14.2	19.4	12.2	1.8	16.8			
Greenville, NC -----	66.6	71.6	62.3	69.9	69.1	58.3	6.0	70.4	77.0	63.8	26.0	16.1	13.0	1.4	15.7			
Greenville, SC -----	68.1	78.0	59.5	64.3	57.3	72.2	4.8	78.8	85.9	70.6	9.0	25.1	13.1	.9	17.2			
Hagerstown, MD-PA-WV -----	63.2	74.6	53.7	58.7	57.0	46.9	4.0	78.2	86.5	68.5	15.9	18.2	14.6	1.5	19.5			
Hamilton, OH -----	65.6	75.8	56.6	60.6	58.3	59.7	5.8	79.5	87.5	70.2	10.1	23.4	11.6	1.0	21.1			
Harlingen, TX -----	56.1	65.7	47.9	58.3	54.3	55.4	10.7	77.4	81.1	73.1	19.8	12.3	19.1	.2	15.5			
Harrisburg, PA -----	66.5	75.0	59.1	65.3	61.1	63.2	4.2	80.4	86.4	73.9	22.1	11.3	13.4	3.4	17.2			
Harford-Middleton, CT -----	67.4	75.2	60.5	62.0	63.3	47.7	5.4	77.5	84.9	69.6	14.2	16.4	12.0	6.1	19.4			
Hattiesburg, MS -----	59.4	67.9	52.4	63.2	59.1	61.3	8.8	71.6	77.3	65.4	22.4	12.5	12.8	.9	15.7			
Hemet-San Jacinto, CA -----	41.0	51.7	32.1	48.1	45.5	53.9	7.9	72.5	81.4	60.6	12.3	10.9	15.3	.3	22.3			
Hesperia-Apple Valley-Victorville, CA -----	60.6	74.7	47.0	44.0	40.7	50.4	9.0	75.5	84.0	62.9	16.9	11.2	17.5	.2	28.9			
Hickory, NC -----	72.3	80.9	64.7	75.8	70.5	78.4	3.3	79.7	85.4	73.5	8.8	41.7	14.5	.4	15.3			
High Point, NC -----	70.1	79.3	62.2	69.2	64.4	66.0	4.9	78.6	84.1	72.5	9.1	37.0	16.2	1.8	16.7			
Holland, MI -----	72.1	81.8	63.4	71.2	67.2	65.5	4.6	70.0	83.4	54.0	7.3	34.8	8.8	1.0	14.2			
Honolulu, HI -----	71.0	78.1	63.8	64.6	61.0	63.5	3.3	78.7	82.8	74.3	21.9	6.3	20.4	10.3	23.5			
Houma, LA -----	57.9	71.2	46.1	46.4	42.2	40.8	7.9	77.6	84.6	67.7	13.2	7.3	13.7	.2	20.0			
Houston, TX -----	71.3	81.5	61.4	57.7	51.0	67.2	6.8	82.5	87.1	76.5	11.0	13.4	14.4	4.5	25.9			
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH -----	52.9	64.0	43.7	51.2	48.2	47.5	9.2	75.7	83.2	66.7	16.9	17.3	11.8	.9	16.2			
Huntsville, AL -----	70.1	80.2	60.6	60.6	53.5	64.4	5.4	80.9	87.5	72.6	23.7	20.4	11.5	.4	17.5	</td		

Table 163. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over						Workers 16 years and over			
	Female		Male				Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week			Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)			Percent in manufacturing industries		Percent using public transportation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)
	Total	Male	Total	With own children under 6 years	Living with both parents—Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent—Percent with parent in labor force	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Percent in car pools	Percent in car pools	Percent in car pools	Mean travel time to work (minutes)
	Total	Male	Total	With own children under 6 years	Living with both parents—Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent—Percent with parent in labor force	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Percent in car pools	Percent in car pools	Percent in car pools	Mean travel time to work (minutes)
Kingsport, TN-VA -----	58.2	70.2	48.0	53.4	49.4	49.0	5.8	79.8	87.8	69.7	10.2	30.1	9.6	.2	17.0	
Kissimmee, FL -----	69.0	76.9	61.7	69.3	64.0	71.8	5.6	80.3	85.0	74.9	9.6	6.9	18.1	.6	21.4	
Knoxville, TN -----	63.5	72.9	55.4	59.7	55.2	61.1	5.9	76.6	82.7	69.5	18.8	14.0	12.1	1.2	19.7	
Kokomo, IN -----	63.9	74.4	55.1	60.7	60.9	57.0	7.7	77.6	85.7	68.4	10.3	34.8	10.4	.4	15.0	
La Crosse, WI-MN -----	68.0	75.4	61.6	67.5	63.8	67.6	5.1	68.0	77.6	58.2	12.8	18.2	10.8	2.0	14.1	
Lafayette, LA -----	64.1	74.3	54.8	57.1	48.8	62.0	8.3	76.5	82.9	68.4	14.9	6.2	9.9	1.9	18.4	
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN -----	60.4	64.4	56.2	63.5	58.5	69.2	4.8	63.2	67.7	58.0	23.3	16.3	11.3	1.5	14.0	
Lake Charles, LA -----	59.9	71.7	49.4	55.9	48.9	57.3	9.4	77.7	85.2	67.9	15.1	18.1	12.3	.6	17.1	
Lakeland, FL -----	60.5	70.4	52.0	62.0	54.7	69.4	6.2	78.7	84.4	72.1	11.7	14.0	12.7	.8	20.0	
Lancaster, PA -----	66.7	76.6	58.1	60.5	57.9	58.8	3.9	75.7	84.7	65.5	9.1	26.8	11.7	2.3	17.1	
Lancaster-Palmdale, CA -----	67.8	80.2	55.7	52.5	49.1	52.1	6.9	80.2	88.5	68.4	17.3	20.7	20.9	.9	33.0	
Lansing-East Lansing, MI -----	69.0	75.9	62.9	62.6	60.5	56.0	6.7	67.7	74.2	61.0	24.3	11.6	10.4	2.3	16.8	
Laredo, TX -----	57.9	70.9	46.7	48.2	42.8	50.5	11.2	78.6	82.8	73.1	21.1	5.4	20.3	3.4	17.0	
Las Cruces, NM -----	62.2	70.6	54.3	56.2	50.6	60.7	9.1	71.2	76.9	64.2	31.7	7.5	16.9	.8	17.5	
Las Vegas, NV -----	70.8	78.3	63.1	62.7	55.5	71.6	6.8	82.3	86.6	77.0	11.0	4.7	15.3	2.0	20.3	
Lawrence, KS -----	64.7	69.8	59.7	65.5	64.2	59.7	5.8	61.7	67.1	55.7	29.5	12.5	12.4	1.6	16.5	
Lawrence-Haverhill, MA-NH -----	66.7	75.9	58.6	59.2	60.3	44.3	8.6	77.4	86.6	67.1	13.4	27.4	13.3	2.7	21.6	
Lawton, OK -----	70.1	82.3	56.4	54.5	50.4	65.3	11.1	75.3	81.5	69.4	29.4	9.3	14.0	.9	13.9	
Lewiston-Auburn, ME -----	66.3	75.2	58.5	66.5	69.7	54.5	7.3	74.4	84.4	63.3	11.3	25.0	18.1	1.2	18.2	
Lewisville, TX -----	81.0	90.0	72.1	65.5	60.3	85.4	3.8	82.5	88.9	74.7	10.0	19.9	12.0	.3	26.3	
Lexington-Fayette, KY -----	68.8	77.1	61.6	64.3	61.8	55.7	4.7	75.9	81.4	69.8	18.4	12.5	11.6	1.6	17.5	
Lima, OH -----	59.1	64.8	53.7	61.6	58.1	64.2	10.5	74.3	83.3	64.0	12.4	23.1	10.2	1.2	15.9	
Lincoln, NE -----	72.9	79.1	67.1	74.6	71.5	70.7	3.6	72.6	78.9	65.7	22.0	12.8	12.5	2.2	15.6	
Little Rock-North Little Rock, AR -----	67.5	75.3	60.9	68.4	63.7	68.9	5.5	79.9	85.0	74.8	20.1	11.3	13.4	1.4	17.6	
Lodi, CA -----	63.4	75.9	51.8	52.5	50.7	47.3	6.5	77.9	84.9	68.1	14.4	16.6	12.1	.2	18.3	
Logan, UT -----	67.9	76.2	59.9	61.4	54.4	70.7	5.9	60.9	70.3	49.5	24.7	24.1	16.0	.7	14.9	
Lompoc, CA -----	66.5	72.8	59.5	56.4	53.8	58.2	6.9	74.7	85.5	62.7	23.9	15.1	20.7	.4	21.2	
Longmont, CO -----	73.3	84.4	63.1	62.0	62.4	58.0	6.0	80.3	88.1	70.6	11.7	23.5	15.0	1.6	21.3	
Longview, TX -----	64.6	76.0	54.3	56.7	48.3	62.7	7.0	78.5	85.5	69.3	10.2	20.5	11.1	.3	16.8	
Longview, WA-OR -----	60.0	72.2	48.7	47.9	46.5	40.7	7.9	73.8	84.9	58.5	12.4	27.4	9.9	.2	15.0	
Lorain-Elyria, OH -----	64.0	74.6	54.6	56.1	53.6	55.7	6.6	77.0	87.4	64.2	10.8	28.5	10.8	.7	20.6	
Los Angeles, CA -----	68.4	78.4	58.7	55.7	51.2	61.6	6.8	79.3	84.8	72.2	11.5	20.7	15.0	5.5	26.2	
Louisville, KY-IN -----	64.9	73.9	57.3	65.5	63.1	61.6	6.2	77.0	83.6	69.8	12.3	18.5	12.3	3.9	20.4	
Lowell, MA-NH -----	70.0	78.7	61.9	58.7	59.8	39.9	8.8	75.6	84.5	65.3	14.6	28.6	13.0	2.3	22.1	
Lubbock, TX -----	65.9	74.2	58.2	60.3	53.9	63.7	6.6	73.8	78.4	68.5	19.8	8.0	11.9	.9	15.8	
Lynchburg, VA -----	62.3	71.7	54.4	65.0	60.0	66.6	5.2	75.2	82.6	67.0	13.2	21.1	12.1	2.4	16.0	
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX -----	55.0	66.0	45.3	50.2	44.7	53.6	13.2	75.2	79.2	70.1	19.7	10.4	20.5	.6	17.4	
Macon, GA -----	61.6	69.9	55.0	63.1	62.1	54.8	7.4	78.3	84.4	72.1	18.6	14.4	15.3	2.4	18.5	
Madison, WI -----	72.2	75.9	68.8	71.0	69.0	63.7	3.4	70.0	77.0	62.7	29.7	9.9	11.7	6.7	17.0	
Manchester, NH -----	70.4	78.2	63.4	69.7	69.3	63.5	6.8	76.2	83.9	67.9	11.5	18.0	13.6	1.3	18.9	
Mansfield, OH -----	60.0	68.2	52.4	58.4	55.5	52.0	7.8	77.6	85.6	68.0	11.2	29.8	9.7	1.0	16.1	
Medford, OR -----	61.8	71.7	53.1	56.2	54.8	52.2	7.4	75.5	83.6	65.7	11.3	14.0	10.8	1.0	14.3	
Melbourne-Palm Bay, FL -----	63.5	72.0	55.3	62.5	57.7	65.2	5.8	78.4	85.1	70.3	13.6	19.9	12.9	.3	20.3	
Memphis, TN-AR-MS -----	66.5	74.3	59.9	66.6	62.6	63.8	7.4	79.0	84.0	73.7	16.3	12.7	13.4	3.3	21.2	
Merced, CA -----	61.1	72.8	50.1	46.7	38.8	38.0	10.6	75.4	82.9	65.3	21.1	13.2	13.9	.6	16.1	
Miami-Hialeah, FL -----	64.7	74.5	56.1	63.2	59.2	65.1	7.7	80.7	85.0	75.7	12.9	11.4	15.6	5.9	24.8	
Middletown, OH -----	64.0	75.0	54.2	55.4	54.6	53.6	7.0	78.5	86.1	69.3	8.7	30.7	10.9	.5	18.9	
Midland, TX -----	68.3	81.3	56.7	55.9	51.2	62.0	6.5	78.2	85.4	68.9	11.9	5.2	13.1	.2	15.8	
Milwaukee, WI -----	66.9	75.3	59.5	61.7	61.7	48.9	5.9	74.8	83.9	64.8	12.0	22.8	11.0	6.2	19.7	
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN -----	74.5	82.1	67.6	68.7	67.1	55.8	4.6	75.5	83.6	66.6	12.0	18.8	10.6	6.1	20.4	
Missoula, MT -----	65.9	72.2	59.9	62.9	62.4	56.0	8.1	66.7	74.6	58.2	21.3	8.9	9.8	1.4	13.3	
Mobile, AL -----	60.8	70.2	53.0	60.0	56.8	58.7	9.2	76.9	83.9	69.0	14.5	15.0	13.1	1.4	20.3	
Modesto, CA -----	63.0	74.1	53.0	50.8	46.2	47.0	10.4	77.3	85.5	66.4	13.9	18.4	14.8	.8	23.0	
Monessen, PA -----	46.9	57.2	38.5	45.6	44.0	37.1	11.8	71.3	80.8	60.0	14.3	16.5	13.5	1.8	21.4	
Monroe, LA -----	59.0	67.5	52.2	60.5	63.8	50.4	9.4	75.9	82.3	69.2	18.4	11.6	12.2	2.0	16.8	
Montgomery, AL -----	66.4	74.8	59.3	67.4	62.5	68.4	7.0	79.9	84.9	74.9	24.6	11.0	13.3	1.6	17.4	
Muncie, IN -----	60.3	68.2	53.4	62.8	57.7	66.5	8.2	65.3	75.0	54.6	17.6	19.2	10.0	1.6	16.4	
Muskegon, MI -----	57.6	64.9	51.1	58.9	60.3	48.3	9.2	72.1	83.4	59.1	11.1	29.9	11.3	.9	16.7	
Myrtle Beach, SC -----	68.9	77.2	60.4	60.7	53.6	77.7	5.0	76.9	82.8	70.5	11.1	6.5	13.8	.6	15.2	
Napa, CA -----	63.6	73.3	54.6	56.5	50.1	66.9	4.7	75.4	84.9	63.6	20.8	13.5	13.0	1.6	21.0	
Naples, FL -----	55.5	62.9	48.7	66.7	61.2	83.2	3.3	78.9	84.5	72.2	9.4	5.2	14.1	.2	17.3	
Nashua, NH -----	75.8	84.9	67.3	64.4	60.7	69.3	6.1	78.1	86.9	67.8	8.8	31.6	11.9	1.2	22.3	
Nashville, TN -----	69.2	77.1	62.3	66.6	63.4	62.0	4.8	81.1	85.8	75.9	13.6	12.8	12.9	2.6	20.9	
Newark, OH -----	62.1	72.0	53.7	60.9	58.2	59.5	7.6	77.1	85.7	67.7	16.1	19.6	10.0	.8	17.8	
New Bedford, MA -----	60.2	69.5	52.4	60.6	65.1	40.0	10.7	72.7	82.5	61.8	15.0	25.0	15.2	2.8	18.5	
New Britain, CT -----	68.8	76.6	61.8	63.4	63.7	49.3	6.1	77.2	85.2	68.5	13.3	22.7	11.6	1.7	18.1	
Newburgh, NY -----	67.7	78.2	58.3	54.4	52.4	49.5	7.9	78.0	86.0	68.6	20.8	17.3	15.5	4.1	24.2	
New Haven-Meriden, CT -----	67.2	75.3	60.2	58.0	58.3	46.8	5.8	74.0	82.7	64.6	12.9	18.1	11.2	3.7	19.0	
New London-Norwich, CT -----	69.7	80.8	58.													

Table 163. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies		Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over						Workers 16 years and over		
		Female		Living with two parents—Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent—Percent with parent in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed		Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week			Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in car pools	Percent using public transportation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)	
		With own children under 6 years						Total								
		Total	Male	Total				Total	Male	Female						
Petersburg, VA -----	63.9	72.3	56.4	65.2	61.2	63.1	7.0	78.3	84.2	72.1	26.8	17.3	15.7	2.5	19.5	
Philadelphia, PA—NJ -----	64.4	73.6	56.4	56.7	53.0	54.5	6.1	77.1	85.1	68.2	13.4	16.1	12.0	13.3	24.9	
Phoenix, AZ -----	66.9	76.0	58.3	60.6	53.8	67.7	6.0	79.0	84.3	72.7	13.3	15.2	14.2	2.2	22.9	
Pine Bluff, AR -----	57.6	65.7	51.0	64.1	64.0	61.6	11.1	78.2	82.8	73.4	23.3	17.8	14.3	1.2	16.4	
Pittsburgh, PA -----	58.8	68.9	50.2	52.7	49.8	48.5	6.5	75.7	84.1	66.2	10.5	13.3	12.9	10.1	22.6	
Pittsfield, MA -----	63.3	73.7	54.1	56.5	54.8	52.3	7.3	71.8	83.1	58.6	11.9	22.0	12.6	3.0	14.9	
Pocatello, ID -----	67.0	75.4	58.9	63.3	57.1	66.9	5.9	70.5	78.9	60.4	19.4	12.7	10.0	2.8	15.9	
Port Arthur, TX -----	57.6	68.8	47.6	57.4	49.9	67.1	8.8	78.1	84.8	69.3	12.6	20.8	13.2	.7	17.7	
Port Huron, MI -----	62.4	73.2	53.0	54.4	51.3	45.3	8.3	73.5	84.0	61.3	13.3	24.5	13.1	.6	18.6	
Portland, ME -----	68.0	76.4	60.9	64.2	63.2	52.8	5.6	73.7	82.3	64.9	11.8	11.2	11.7	3.1	16.2	
Portland—Vancouver, OR—WA -----	69.0	78.3	60.6	60.9	55.3	64.2	5.1	77.2	84.9	68.2	12.1	17.5	12.1	6.5	20.9	
Portsmouth—Dover—Rochester, NH—ME -----	69.8	77.6	62.8	67.0	61.2	74.5	6.4	72.2	81.0	63.2	20.2	23.1	13.8	1.3	18.3	
Pottstown, PA -----	68.6	78.9	59.5	64.3	58.7	66.7	4.1	77.3	87.0	65.8	9.0	28.6	13.8	.7	20.5	
Poughkeepsie, NY -----	65.5	72.6	58.7	56.7	50.4	67.8	4.4	76.7	86.5	65.1	15.4	24.8	11.5	3.7	22.9	
Providence—Pawtucket, RI—MA -----	66.1	74.7	58.6	60.0	59.7	47.9	6.9	73.9	83.2	63.7	12.5	25.2	12.3	3.1	19.1	
Provo—Orem, UT -----	63.9	73.4	55.0	50.4	42.9	61.3	5.2	60.5	70.0	48.5	13.3	15.4	15.4	2.0	16.3	
Pueblo, CO -----	55.1	62.5	48.4	54.6	54.7	48.8	9.3	73.5	81.6	64.4	22.5	13.2	13.2	1.1	16.3	
Punta Gorda, FL -----	41.9	48.6	36.1	63.3	57.8	70.2	4.3	74.8	79.9	68.9	12.1	5.1	14.3	—	18.2	
Racine, WI -----	66.7	75.9	58.6	62.5	57.7	61.0	6.6	74.9	85.0	63.6	10.5	33.9	10.8	2.5	17.3	
Raleigh, NC -----	74.0	80.5	68.0	67.2	62.6	69.1	3.5	79.5	84.8	73.5	19.5	13.4	11.0	2.1	18.7	
Rapid City, SD -----	70.1	77.7	62.8	67.7	64.3	60.5	5.5	74.0	82.4	65.1	18.3	11.9	11.1	.5	16.1	
Reading, PA -----	63.2	73.7	54.1	60.5	58.0	58.5	5.3	78.1	85.8	69.1	8.1	26.0	12.3	3.9	17.3	
Redding, CA -----	59.8	69.8	50.8	50.4	46.7	48.6	9.3	72.0	81.7	60.7	17.7	9.5	9.4	.9	14.5	
Reno, NV -----	73.7	80.4	67.0	68.5	62.8	77.8	5.2	80.0	85.4	73.6	12.3	7.4	13.4	4.3	16.2	
Richland—Kennewick—Pasco, WA -----	67.7	79.1	56.8	52.3	48.7	55.3	6.6	77.6	85.8	66.8	18.7	12.4	14.7	3.7	19.1	
Richmond, VA -----	70.1	77.8	63.6	67.8	65.2	61.4	4.0	80.6	86.6	74.4	19.2	13.2	12.7	4.8	20.9	
Riverside—San Bernardino, CA -----	65.9	77.1	55.1	51.7	48.8	48.8	7.7	77.9	84.9	68.5	17.5	16.5	17.5	.9	28.4	
Roanoke, VA -----	64.2	72.9	57.0	62.9	56.9	63.6	3.9	79.2	85.3	72.8	12.9	15.6	11.6	1.6	17.0	
Rochester, MN -----	73.1	79.7	67.2	70.4	66.9	69.9	3.5	75.7	85.3	65.9	10.0	8.0	11.0	3.5	13.3	
Rochester, NY -----	66.4	75.0	58.9	60.6	60.6	50.0	5.2	75.5	84.2	65.9	10.5	27.5	10.8	4.8	18.1	
Rockford, IL -----	67.3	77.7	58.0	60.7	57.6	58.2	5.6	78.5	86.4	69.1	8.9	33.3	12.0	1.2	17.1	
Rock Hill, SC -----	67.7	77.5	59.8	72.3	72.4	70.2	6.2	77.4	84.4	69.9	12.9	27.3	17.8	.6	19.5	
Rocky Mount, NC -----	66.5	77.1	58.3	68.3	67.1	66.1	5.6	81.9	87.1	76.4	12.9	28.9	16.3	1.3	15.7	
Rome, GA -----	61.8	70.1	55.1	67.9	64.8	64.1	6.0	75.3	82.5	67.7	15.7	25.2	14.3	1.5	17.0	
Round Lake Beach—McHenry, IL—WI -----	73.1	83.6	63.0	60.9	56.7	74.1	4.4	79.0	87.2	68.6	9.4	24.7	13.6	2.2	30.2	
Sacramento, CA -----	66.4	73.9	59.4	56.4	53.5	50.0	6.2	77.2	83.5	70.1	25.7	8.1	13.9	2.8	21.6	
Saginaw, MI -----	59.6	68.6	52.2	59.1	60.4	50.7	12.5	71.2	82.1	59.6	11.9	23.3	9.2	.9	16.6	
St. Cloud, MN -----	70.3	72.3	68.4	76.8	73.2	59.3	5.1	65.2	75.4	55.3	14.6	14.4	9.9	2.8	14.6	
St. Joseph, MO—KS -----	61.1	71.8	52.1	62.0	58.9	62.0	8.3	76.1	82.2	69.4	12.9	21.6	13.7	.8	16.2	
St. Louis, MO—IL -----	66.8	76.1	58.7	63.8	59.7	61.9	6.3	77.5	84.6	69.8	11.7	18.4	11.4	3.6	22.5	
Salem, OR -----	62.0	67.1	57.2	62.4	58.7	63.5	6.2	76.3	83.7	68.1	26.1	11.9	15.2	2.2	18.4	
Salinas, CA -----	69.6	79.0	60.6	62.4	59.5	58.5	10.3	74.7	81.2	66.6	17.0	9.8	19.0	2.0	19.3	
Salt Lake City, UT -----	70.8	80.2	61.8	58.8	53.0	66.5	4.7	74.9	83.4	64.5	14.9	14.6	13.6	3.4	20.1	
San Angelo, TX -----	66.3	76.7	56.9	65.4	57.5	71.8	8.4	75.3	79.4	70.9	16.5	12.5	14.0	.7	14.8	
San Antonio, TX -----	65.7	75.8	56.6	58.2	52.8	56.5	8.7	78.8	83.2	73.8	20.8	8.7	14.7	4.2	21.5	
San Diego, CA -----	68.6	78.7	58.4	56.0	53.3	55.8	6.2	76.2	82.4	68.8	16.5	13.9	13.8	3.4	21.9	
San Francisco—Oakland, CA -----	68.7	76.4	61.4	61.9	58.1	60.9	5.4	77.2	83.6	69.8	15.0	12.4	12.9	14.0	26.5	
San Jose, CA -----	72.6	81.2	63.7	60.6	56.8	63.0	4.7	79.8	86.0	71.9	10.1	32.0	12.2	3.0	23.2	
San Luis Obispo, CA -----	50.8	46.2	57.4	60.4	54.6	68.1	6.0	53.6	60.2	46.1	23.7	6.4	8.7	2.0	13.2	
Santa Barbara, CA -----	67.1	74.4	59.9	63.7	60.0	71.2	4.5	68.4	76.2	58.9	16.1	12.9	11.6	3.2	15.8	
Santa Cruz, CA -----	69.0	78.2	60.1	57.4	53.1	65.4	3.8	69.1	78.2	57.8	15.8	12.4	4.1	4.1	24.2	
Santa Fe, NM -----	69.3	76.0	63.5	71.3	68.2	73.2	4.5	76.3	82.1	70.2	24.9	5.7	14.7	.3	16.3	
Santa Maria, CA -----	64.8	75.8	54.4	58.2	55.6	55.2	6.9	74.7	84.1	62.3	13.7	13.3	16.9	.3	18.4	
Santa Rosa, CA -----	67.5	76.4	59.6	61.0	56.6	61.8	5.0	73.9	82.6	63.9	13.9	13.0	12.7	2.3	22.1	
Sarasota—Bradenton, FL -----	50.7	58.3	44.2	67.7	62.9	73.9	4.4	76.3	81.5	70.6	11.0	10.4	12.5	.7	18.3	
Savannah, GA -----	64.5	73.0	57.1	63.2	60.0	60.3	7.2	78.4	84.6	71.8	17.4	13.2	13.4	4.5	19.4	
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre, PA -----	57.3	68.4	48.3	56.3	53.7	49.7	6.0	74.5	84.0	63.8	12.2	21.0	16.0	2.4	16.6	
Seaside—Monterey, CA -----	71.3	82.9	58.9	52.0	46.6	68.3	4.6	73.9	81.1	66.5	21.0	6.6	13.6	2.5	15.6	
Seattle, WA -----	71.5	79.9	63.4	59.7	54.7	66.9	4.2	78.3	85.6	69.7	12.4	19.7	11.4	8.1	23.9	
Sharon, PA—OH -----	52.2	63.1	43.1	50.5	48.7	42.2	8.5	73.9	85.0	60.4	10.1	24.4	11.4	.4	15.3	
Sheboygan, WI -----	68.1	78.0	59.0	67.7	61.3	77.7	4.8	73.2	85.1	59.0	8.9	38.3	13.2	1.9	13.3	
Sherman—Denison, TX -----	61.3	71.1	53.0	67.3	65.4	72.0	7.2	76.8	80.8	72.3	10.0	25.6	14.3	—	17.2	
Shreveport, LA -----	63.0	72.2	55.4	63.6	58.5	60.7	10.9	77.8	84.1	71.5	18.7	12.3	12.9	2.7	18.0	
Simi Valley, CA -----	78.4	87.9	68.8	59.9	56.9	69.9	4.0	79.4	87.7	68.9	10.7	22.5	14.1	.4	31.4	
Sioux City, IA—NE—SD -----	67.6	77.1	59.2	70.0	72.3	56.7	5.4	75.5	83.3	66.7	10.3	20.2	13.4	1.3	14.4	
Sioux Falls, SD -----	73.4	79.0	68.4	79.5	76.8	72.6	3.0	76.9	84.4	69.3	10.1	12.8	9.3	.7	14.1	
Slidell, LA -----	66.6	78.4	55.6	55.8	49.2	72.7	6.3	80.0	88.9	68.7	15.8	13.4	20.4	.8	28.7	
South Bend—Mishawaka, IN—MI -----	64.8	73.6	57.1	63.6	60.2	68.7	6.0	74.7	84.1	64.0	8.6	23.7	10.8	2.0	17.7	
S																

Table 163. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over						Workers 16 years and over			
	Female		Living with two parents—Percent with both parents in labor force				Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week			Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in car pools	Percent using public transportation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)		
			Total	Male			Total	Male	Female							
	Total	Male	Total	With own children under 6 years			Total	Male	Female							
Titusville, FL -----	61.8	72.8	51.8	54.3	46.3	66.0	6.0	79.4	86.5	70.3	22.6	19.8	14.3	.1	20.9	
Toledo, OH-MI -----	64.0	73.1	56.0	59.7	58.8	53.5	8.2	73.7	82.7	63.4	11.8	19.7	9.3	2.2	18.4	
Topeka, KS -----	66.9	74.0	60.8	67.4	64.0	61.2	4.9	79.7	84.3	75.0	23.4	10.2	11.6	1.6	15.9	
Trenton, NJ-PA -----	67.1	73.1	61.7	63.2	56.8	68.5	5.5	79.6	86.7	72.1	26.1	15.9	13.1	5.4	21.6	
Tucson, AZ -----	64.0	72.2	56.4	60.4	53.7	66.1	7.6	73.6	80.1	66.2	19.3	10.0	14.8	3.4	20.6	
Tulsa, OK -----	67.8	77.9	58.8	59.8	52.9	65.4	5.8	79.0	85.1	71.8	9.5	14.9	11.4	1.3	18.0	
Tuscaloosa, AL -----	57.6	64.1	51.9	66.1	59.8	62.2	6.8	72.0	79.0	64.3	25.2	12.5	12.1	.8	15.7	
Tyler, TX -----	62.3	72.3	53.8	56.7	50.4	61.8	7.9	76.1	83.2	67.7	13.6	14.6	13.4	.4	17.1	
Utica-Rome, NY -----	57.2	62.9	51.8	59.3	56.4	52.2	7.3	73.5	81.9	64.8	22.7	14.7	13.4	2.9	15.6	
Vacaville, CA -----	63.3	63.8	62.6	57.3	52.6	58.1	5.1	77.4	86.5	65.9	24.9	11.7	16.5	1.2	28.4	
Vero Beach, FL -----	49.4	56.7	42.8	63.9	55.5	75.4	6.5	75.4	81.5	68.3	12.1	8.5	11.2	.1	16.3	
Victoria, TX -----	64.6	76.6	54.0	58.8	55.3	57.0	6.9	79.1	84.6	72.1	12.2	14.1	18.1	.1	17.7	
Vineland-Millville, NJ -----	63.8	73.1	55.7	62.0	56.7	63.9	6.9	79.3	86.4	71.5	18.4	22.5	15.8	2.1	19.2	
Visalia, CA -----	63.6	74.9	53.5	48.7	43.8	45.6	7.1	76.5	84.1	67.0	20.5	11.6	12.1	.8	16.2	
Waco, TX -----	59.7	66.3	53.7	63.2	60.2	55.6	7.0	74.7	79.4	69.6	13.6	16.9	13.6	.6	15.6	
Warner Robins, GA -----	70.9	81.2	61.2	62.7	58.2	65.9	5.9	79.8	86.8	72.0	36.9	11.3	13.3	.3	16.3	
Washington, DC-MD-VA -----	75.4	82.2	69.3	68.7	63.6	72.5	3.8	81.8	86.8	76.6	27.8	5.5	15.4	15.5	29.0	
Waterbury, CT -----	67.5	76.8	59.4	57.5	59.1	44.8	6.7	76.1	85.7	65.6	13.1	27.3	13.9	2.1	20.1	
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA -----	62.6	70.8	55.5	64.7	64.7	54.2	6.4	68.3	79.6	72.0	19.9	7.8	.9	14.2		
Watsonville, CA -----	68.0	78.1	58.3	65.4	61.1	63.9	12.1	74.7	81.7	65.6	12.3	16.8	22.8	1.7	19.2	
Wausau, WI -----	67.4	76.1	59.7	67.8	61.5	70.5	3.6	74.4	85.9	61.5	10.0	24.0	10.0	1.4	14.0	
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach, FL -----	56.8	65.9	48.7	63.7	56.3	73.4	4.8	77.8	83.3	71.0	11.6	9.4	12.4	1.0	20.6	
Wheeling, WV-OH -----	53.0	63.1	44.9	55.9	55.0	45.7	8.1	73.3	82.7	62.8	12.5	14.4	12.9	2.8	17.0	
Wichita, KS -----	70.1	80.0	60.9	63.3	58.0	65.4	5.8	79.6	86.4	71.5	11.2	25.9	10.7	1.2	17.1	
Wichita Falls, TX -----	66.6	77.3	56.4	61.2	54.2	67.3	7.2	76.4	82.9	69.1	17.7	14.1	11.1	.8	14.8	
Williamsport, PA -----	58.6	69.4	49.6	57.7	57.3	46.5	7.8	76.6	83.7	68.4	9.9	26.2	13.3	3.4	13.6	
Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD-PA -----	69.6	77.5	62.5	65.9	61.7	69.6	4.0	78.5	86.5	69.7	10.9	19.9	12.6	3.2	19.9	
Wilmington, NC -----	65.9	74.7	58.4	62.5	57.4	67.4	5.3	74.7	81.8	66.9	14.7	15.5	12.8	1.8	17.4	
Winston-Salem, NC -----	65.5	72.4	59.9	67.8	63.1	64.7	5.7	78.1	84.3	72.0	11.8	19.7	13.0	2.8	17.5	
Winter Haven, FL -----	59.0	68.4	51.0	64.0	56.8	68.1	7.6	78.0	83.2	71.9	12.4	13.5	15.4	.5	19.6	
Worcester, MA-CT -----	64.6	73.3	56.8	57.3	58.5	39.3	7.0	73.8	83.4	62.8	14.1	20.7	11.7	2.5	19.8	
Yakima, WA -----	61.3	71.0	52.4	58.7	56.7	50.2	9.1	75.0	82.3	66.0	15.4	13.0	13.3	1.4	15.1	
York, PA -----	66.3	76.0	57.7	64.0	61.2	65.3	4.7	77.6	85.9	67.9	8.0	29.1	11.9	1.2	17.2	
Youngstown-Warren, OH -----	56.9	67.3	48.2	52.4	50.7	48.2	9.1	73.7	83.0	62.7	10.9	23.6	9.7	.8	18.0	
Yuba City, CA -----	59.7	70.1	50.2	44.8	39.9	41.2	11.7	75.4	82.9	65.9	18.1	10.1	14.9	.2	19.4	
Yuma, AZ-CA -----	63.9	74.5	52.9	56.0	52.1	60.2	8.9	78.8	86.9	68.8	24.4	6.3	17.0	.6	14.9	

Table 164. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urbanized Area	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level						
	Managerial and professional specialty occupations	Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	Service occupations	Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	Operators, fabricators, and laborers	Households	Families		Male	Female	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined		All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	Percent of families	
Abilene, TX -----	27.6	33.0	16.9	1.6	10.0	11.0	24 667	29 297	11 818	23 288	15 784	15.3	19.0	14.7	11.0			
Akron, OH -----	25.9	33.0	14.3	.8	10.8	15.3	27 252	33 481	13 460	29 540	18 663	13.8	19.4	9.1	10.4			
Albany, GA -----	24.0	33.0	14.8	1.0	10.9	16.2	22 995	27 617	10 766	25 206	17 004	25.4	35.5	24.5	20.3			
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY -----	32.0	37.8	12.8	.6	7.6	9.3	32 185	40 601	15 749	31 182	21 025	9.7	13.0	9.1	6.5			
Albuquerque, NM -----	30.9	34.9	13.5	1.0	10.0	9.9	27 677	32 785	13 578	27 468	18 501	13.8	18.3	10.1	10.3			
Alexandria, LA -----	26.7	33.2	19.2	1.0	8.8	11.1	20 024	24 449	10 250	21 897	14 810	24.3	34.6	23.8	19.9			
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ -----	25.1	33.4	12.9	.7	10.9	17.0	31 323	37 710	14 847	29 728	18 499	8.4	12.5	8.0	5.7			
Alton, IL -----	20.9	31.5	15.7	.8	13.5	17.6	26 395	32 226	12 324	30 259	17 012	13.7	21.6	9.2	10.9			
Altoona, PA -----	21.5	32.2	15.7	.5	12.4	17.8	22 410	28 035	11 380	24 792	15 831	15.3	22.3	11.4	11.8			
Amarillo, TX -----	23.5	32.6	15.6	.3	12.9	14.1	24 901	30 134	12 739	26 182	16 967	16.8	22.5	14.4	13.0			
Anchorage, AK -----	32.1	35.2	13.9	1.0	9.5	8.2	43 564	49 798	19 500	36 536	26 234	7.2	9.0	5.0	5.5			
Anderson, IN -----	19.2	29.8	16.4	.9	12.6	21.2	25 738	31 399	12 895	30 098	17 155	15.5	24.6	10.5	12.8			
Anderson, SC -----	19.6	27.5	15.0	.7	13.3	24.0	22 519	28 587	11 515	23 701	15 773	16.0	22.2	19.4	11.8			
Annapolis, MD -----	38.6	33.3	11.4	.9	8.7	7.1	45 652	52 584	21 057	34 614	23 399	6.9	10.9	6.2	5.0			
Ann Arbor, MI -----	37.4	31.4	14.3	.6	6.4	9.9	33 046	43 764	16 458	34 242	23 347	15.0	13.5	9.2	8.1			
Aniston, AL -----	22.6	29.1	12.8	1.1	13.7	20.8	23 503	28 158	10 890	23 144	15 492	16.8	22.0	22.3	13.4			
Antioch-Pittsburg, CA -----	21.7	34.1	12.9	2.3	15.3	13.7	40 096	43 087	14 412	35 753	22 840	9.8	13.4	7.1	8.2			
Appleton-Neenah, WI -----	24.5	31.9	12.1	.7	11.4	19.5	33 162	38 511	14 609	30 850	17 946	6.5	8.6	7.1	4.8			
Asheville, NC -----	26.5	31.3	14.2	1.0	10.7	16.5	24 641	30 475	13 418	23 857	16 637	12.6	17.4	15.1	8.9			
Athens, GA -----	31.8	31.4	15.5	1.8	6.4	13.1	19 067	29 958	11 081	24 686	17 288	30.8	30.8	18.4	16.7			
Atlanta, GA -----	31.3	37.5	11.2	.9	8.6	10.6	36 034	42 182	17 592	31 345	22 019	10.6	14.8	13.5	8.2			
Atlantic City, NJ -----	25.1	29.7	28.6	.7	8.4	7.5	32 980	40 780	17 080	30 915	21 212	9.9	14.5	11.6	6.6			
Auburn-Opelika, AL -----	32.9	30.8	13.2	1.6	7.2	14.4	16 741	33 212	10 899	28 403	16 103	32.7	25.4	22.8	16.3			
Augusta, GA-SC -----	27.9	30.1	14.9	.9	12.2	14.0	28 183	33 060	13 006	27 988	17 209	15.4	21.9	17.5	12.4			
Aurora, IL -----	26.4	33.5	11.0	.7	11.3	17.1	39 948	45 290	15 795	33 540	20 651	6.9	9.6	7.0	4.9			
Austin, TX -----	35.0	35.4	12.9	.9	7.6	8.2	27 371	35 976	14 884	26 580	20 133	15.8	18.1	11.2	10.1			
Bakersfield, CA -----	23.7	32.4	13.3	4.4	13.0	13.3	29 444	33 002	12 858	31 611	19 950	17.1	25.1	10.0	14.1			
Baltimore, MD -----	30.1	34.4	13.0	.7	10.1	11.8	34 612	40 340	15 762	31 045	21 327	11.4	16.3	12.5	8.6			
Bangor, ME -----	30.7	32.6	17.2	.8	9.1	9.5	25 316	32 497	12 778	26 190	17 654	15.0	17.7	13.7	10.0			
Baton Rouge, LA -----	31.2	34.6	13.1	1.0	9.7	10.5	26 478	32 914	12 873	30 791	17 808	20.4	26.1	16.7	15.6			
Battle Creek, MI -----	23.3	29.1	16.4	.7	10.6	19.8	26 355	31 583	12 930	30 373	19 755	16.4	25.0	9.8	12.6			
Bay City, MI -----	22.2	32.5	14.5	.7	12.6	17.4	26 048	33 047	12 616	31 752	18 020	13.8	19.6	9.9	11.3			
Beaumont, TX -----	26.6	32.8	16.3	.9	10.7	12.7	25 090	31 549	12 784	29 955	17 772	20.1	28.2	16.5	15.8			
Bellingham, WA -----	27.2	31.9	16.3	2.2	10.6	11.8	25 594	34 558	13 906	29 606	18 290	15.5	13.3	9.6	7.6			
Beloit, WI-IL -----	21.3	26.5	14.7	.5	13.7	23.2	29 020	34 682	12 556	29 829	17 201	13.6	21.8	8.7	10.9			
Benton Harbor, MI -----	28.6	29.7	13.2	.7	11.0	16.8	24 337	30 856	12 709	30 192	17 539	22.6	37.0	13.0	18.6			
Billings, MT -----	26.5	36.0	16.7	1.2	9.4	10.3	25 615	31 595	12 602	26 485	16 442	12.8	15.9	8.7	9.6			
Billings-Gulftop, MS -----	27.1	30.9	16.1	1.6	11.4	13.0	22 828	27 110	10 975	22 882	15 879	18.5	26.1	17.3	15.2			
Binghamton, NY -----	31.6	33.0	15.0	.5	8.2	11.7	28 217	36 866	14 133	31 078	18 583	11.3	13.1	8.7	6.6			
Birmingham, AL -----	29.2	36.8	12.4	.9	8.8	11.9	26 858	33 149	14 002	29 194	18 435	15.7	21.6	17.2	12.4			
Bismarck, ND -----	29.0	35.1	16.7	1.0	8.9	9.3	27 396	34 307	12 627	26 560	16 637	10.2	11.7	13.4	8.0			
Bloomington, IN -----	36.4	31.8	16.5	.9	5.2	9.2	19 858	30 555	11 009	26 288	17 339	27.9	20.6	8.9	13.6			
Bloomington-Normal, IL -----	28.0	37.3	16.3	.7	7.0	10.7	29 921	39 600	14 079	30 842	19 752	14.4	11.0	8.1	6.6			
Boise City, ID -----	30.5	35.8	12.6	1.4	9.6	10.1	30 282	36 418	14 696	28 927	18 027	8.9	10.9	7.2	6.1			
Boston, MA -----	35.9	34.2	12.3	.6	8.2	8.7	39 691	48 423	19 165	35 034	25 324	8.7	12.0	9.5	6.2			
Boulder, CO -----	43.6	33.8	11.8	.6	4.5	5.7	31 313	47 091	17 996	35 924	23 065	16.7	11.0	7.8	6.7			
Bremerton, WA -----	24.6	31.8	15.2	1.1	16.5	10.8	29 306	32 939	12 932	27 696	18 433	11.4	15.7	9.2	9.6			
Bridgeport-Milford, CT -----	28.5	33.5	12.0	.8	12.0	13.3	39 840	46 984	18 065	35 096	23 627	8.2	13.9	7.3	6.5			
Bristol, CT -----	27.5	33.7	10.0	.5	14.1	14.1	41 488	49 105	18 919	34 380	22 446	3.6	4.3	7.3	2.3			
Bristol, TN-Bristol, VA -----	22.8	33.0	11.7	1.0	12.1	19.5	22 069	27 663	12 202	24 027	15 388	15.3	20.8	18.4	11.6			
Brockton, MA -----	22.7	35.7	14.1	.7	11.7	11.5	36 380	42 873	14 566	31 289	21 699	10.0	14.9	9.9	8.3			
Brownsville, TX -----	23.6	30.4	16.2	2.5	10.3	17.1	15 747	16 625	6 155	16 631	12 519	45.5	55.8	34.0	39.8			
Brunswick, GA -----	28.0	28.3	18.7	2.1	10.7	12.2	26 916	31 944	13 673	26 570	16 426	15.3	24.2	14.3	10.3			
Bryan-College Station, TX -----	32.6	33.8	14.6	1.8	7.2	10.0	19 048	30 319	14 079	20 525	15 824	28.9	24.0	17.2	16.2			
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY -----	26.4	33.9	15.0	.5	9.9	14.3	26 762	33 712	13 271	29 660	18 713	13.2	19.9	10.6	10.2			
Burlington, NC -----	20.8	30.6	10.6	.8	13.4	23.8	25 810	31 639	13 304	23 963	15 804	10.0	13.7	16.1	6.5			
Burlington, VT -----	34.0	34.8	13.6	.8	8.4	8.4	33 686	42 755	15 785	30 373	21 014	11.3	10.7	10.6	6.4			
Canton, OH -----	24.3	32.3	14.2	.6	10.2	18.3	26 827	32 008	13 177	29 024	17 186	12.2	18.6	8.8	10.0			
Casper, WY -----	29.2	33.7	13.3	1.0	11.2	11.6	27 118	32 457	13 109	28 790	16 904	11.9	16.1	8.2	10.1			
Cedar Rapids, IA -----	27.6	34.7	13.2	.6	10.4	13.6	31 676	38 043	15 056	30 936	19 890	9.3	11.2	7.5	6.2			
Champaign-Urbana, IL -----	38.1	32.4	14.2	1.0	5.6	8.8	23 825	35 663	13 086	28 102	17 927	20.4	17.5	8.4	10.0			
Charleston, SC -----	26.7	32.3	13.9	1.0	14.1	12.0	29 052	32 634	12 974	24 942	17 136	13.7	19.6	15.3	10.9			
Charleston, WV -----	29.4	37.9	12.0	.6	9.5	10.6	25 090	31 674	13 842	30 620	17 883	14.0	20.0					

Table 164. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urbanized Area	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level					
	Managerial and professional specialty occupations	Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	Service occupations	Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	Operators, fabricators, and laborers	Households	Families		Male	Female	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined		Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	Percent of families	
												All ages	Percent of families				
Denton, TX	30.8	35.0	15.1	1.3	7.9	9.9	23 198	35 447	12 028	26 871	18 466	20.6	16.7	9.1	9.9		
Denver, CO	31.1	35.9	12.9	.8	8.9	10.7	32 182	39 466	16 270	30 883	21 398	10.0	13.7	9.6	7.5		
Des Moines, IA	27.8	39.1	12.9	.6	8.0	11.6	30 775	37 254	15 433	28 438	18 980	9.7	13.3	8.3	7.0		
Detroit, MI	26.9	33.5	13.0	.5	11.2	14.9	33 824	40 558	15 776	36 181	21 909	13.9	21.4	10.7	11.3		
Dothan, AL	24.5	31.8	12.2	2.1	11.8	17.5	25 052	30 626	12 645	25 760	15 854	17.4	24.1	23.9	13.5		
Dover, DE	28.4	32.7	14.3	.5	10.5	13.5	30 139	34 407	13 179	24 361	17 671	11.1	16.9	11.5	9.0		
Dubuque, IA-IL	24.4	30.6	17.9	.8	10.0	16.3	27 335	33 191	12 374	25 922	16 048	10.5	12.8	12.3	7.4		
Duluth, MN-WI	26.5	33.9	18.2	.8	8.5	12.2	23 075	30 838	12 113	28 986	17 795	15.9	19.0	9.9	10.6		
Durham, NC	37.1	34.1	13.4	.8	6.7	7.9	28 451	38 206	15 018	27 462	20 982	14.9	16.7	14.6	9.6		
Eau Claire, WI	25.3	32.6	17.6	.9	8.7	15.0	24 926	31 954	11 488	26 161	16 838	16.1	18.6	9.3	9.5		
Elgin, IL	22.2	30.8	10.9	1.5	13.7	20.9	37 287	42 200	14 143	30 726	19 655	7.5	10.3	6.5	5.6		
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	20.8	28.4	10.4	.7	13.2	26.6	29 171	33 866	14 015	25 910	17 329	8.6	12.0	7.1	6.6		
Elmira, NY	24.7	31.1	18.9	.6	10.9	13.8	23 908	30 323	11 696	25 886	18 804	13.9	22.0	9.3	11.2		
El Paso, TX-NM	24.8	31.3	15.0	1.0	10.9	17.1	22 676	24 120	9 190	21 053	15 102	26.5	35.6	21.3	22.2		
Erie, PA	25.0	31.5	15.0	.5	11.2	16.8	25 872	32 080	12 428	28 634	17 613	13.8	20.9	9.6	10.4		
Eugene-Springfield, OR	27.5	32.2	14.3	2.1	9.3	14.7	25 199	31 570	12 807	27 289	17 805	15.5	15.5	8.1	9.5		
Evansville, IN-KY	23.1	32.7	14.7	.8	11.1	17.6	24 936	31 481	13 052	26 638	16 787	13.4	18.1	12.9	10.3		
Fairfield, CA	21.8	32.9	14.9	1.7	15.0	13.7	37 691	40 360	13 445	31 785	20 884	7.9	10.5	6.4	6.6		
Fall River, MA-RI	20.0	28.6	15.0	1.1	12.9	22.5	26 807	33 177	12 399	26 727	17 376	10.8	15.9	14.5	8.8		
Fargo-Moorhead, ND-MN	27.6	35.7	16.8	.9	7.8	11.3	25 640	33 725	12 474	26 107	16 501	14.5	12.5	10.5	8.4		
Fayetteville, NC	24.1	32.6	14.8	1.1	11.0	16.4	25 110	27 226	11 019	19 539	15 959	14.8	21.0	18.3	12.6		
Fayetteville-Springdale, AR	27.8	32.0	12.5	1.8	9.6	16.3	23 144	29 626	11 985	22 383	15 651	15.1	15.3	14.2	9.1		
Fitchburg-Leominster, MA	25.7	31.1	13.8	.5	11.1	17.8	31 333	38 170	14 066	30 401	20 579	10.6	15.7	11.1	8.6		
Flint, MI	21.7	28.0	14.1	.6	12.4	23.1	27 879	33 790	12 948	35 828	21 635	19.9	30.5	10.3	17.2		
Florence, AL	24.6	28.8	13.5	1.1	13.1	19.0	22 199	29 251	11 953	27 835	15 811	16.1	22.0	18.5	12.1		
Florence, SC	26.6	33.1	14.3	1.0	10.9	14.1	26 475	32 637	12 611	26 819	16 283	18.1	25.0	21.4	14.3		
Fort Collins, CO	34.1	32.1	14.9	1.3	8.6	8.9	27 651	37 087	13 651	31 466	19 069	15.7	11.5	10.7	7.8		
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-Pompano Beach, FL	26.0	36.3	14.9	1.6	11.7	9.6	30 381	36 533	16 744	29 281	20 670	10.3	14.9	9.0	7.2		
Fort Myers-Cape Coral, FL	22.9	35.2	15.4	2.4	12.5	11.5	27 447	31 374	14 813	23 673	17 230	10.4	18.1	6.4	7.3		
Fort Pierce, FL	19.6	32.8	15.6	4.9	15.0	12.1	27 099	30 579	12 599	25 193	17 280	14.3	22.5	9.6	9.6		
Fort Smith, AR-OK	22.1	31.2	11.7	1.0	12.7	21.3	23 247	28 376	12 199	23 897	15 609	14.5	19.3	16.0	11.2		
Fort Walton Beach, FL	28.6	32.6	18.0	1.6	10.7	8.5	28 849	32 905	13 957	24 383	15 732	9.0	13.1	6.6	6.7		
Fort Wayne, IN	26.6	33.7	12.6	.5	10.5	16.1	30 870	37 067	14 358	29 527	18 317	8.7	11.6	8.0	6.1		
Frederick, MD	30.1	37.1	11.0	1.3	11.5	9.0	38 283	43 715	16 377	30 952	20 795	6.1	7.9	9.9	4.4		
Fredericksburg, VA	29.9	32.7	12.0	.9	12.9	11.6	37 728	42 873	15 431	31 646	20 278	6.2	6.2	10.1	3.9		
Fresno, CA	28.3	34.8	12.6	3.0	9.5	11.9	26 695	30 770	12 512	28 545	20 062	21.1	32.7	9.4	16.6		
Gadsden, AL	20.2	28.2	13.3	1.1	13.0	24.2	21 950	26 938	11 251	26 439	15 251	17.6	23.1	19.9	14.2		
Gainesville, FL	38.7	33.8	14.6	1.0	5.7	6.2	20 317	30 631	11 713	25 224	18 649	27.6	26.3	13.7	16.7		
Galveston, TX	28.3	31.4	19.7	1.8	7.8	11.1	20 626	25 384	12 296	23 356	17 716	24.5	35.8	20.3	20.3		
Gastonia, NC	18.3	27.8	10.6	.7	14.7	27.9	26 719	31 776	12 320	23 900	16 385	11.9	16.6	17.3	9.2		
Glens Falls, NY	24.1	30.9	15.0	.7	11.0	18.3	30 597	35 699	13 488	28 034	17 306	8.1	10.1	10.1	5.6		
Goldsboro, NC	22.3	28.6	16.2	1.8	11.3	19.8	22 808	26 534	10 985	19 435	14 337	16.4	24.1	22.7	13.1		
Grand Forks, ND-MN	29.3	33.0	16.6	1.3	8.2	11.6	25 408	32 241	11 708	24 463	15 673	14.5	15.0	9.8	10.4		
Grand Junction, CO	25.8	32.8	16.0	1.4	11.0	13.0	23 625	27 968	12 005	26 399	15 737	15.0	20.6	10.4	11.5		
Grand Rapids, MI	25.2	32.4	12.9	.8	10.5	18.1	32 121	37 742	14 416	30 750	19 401	9.5	12.6	8.4	7.1		
Great Falls, MT	25.6	33.6	19.5	1.1	9.7	10.6	22 927	27 386	12 028	22 851	15 239	14.2	18.2	10.7	10.8		
Greeley, CO	24.7	31.4	15.5	2.2	11.3	14.9	23 501	30 075	11 244	24 625	16 888	18.5	22.2	11.2	12.0		
Green Bay, WI	24.2	33.2	14.1	.6	10.5	17.3	30 461	36 587	13 896	29 947	17 368	10.0	13.2	8.5	7.3		
Greensboro, NC	28.6	35.9	12.3	.8	8.2	14.2	29 833	37 262	15 987	27 308	18 588	11.1	14.7	11.9	7.9		
Greenville, NC	32.5	31.6	15.6	1.2	7.4	11.6	23 205	32 041	12 276	25 787	17 981	24.8	27.6	22.3	15.4		
Greenville, SC	27.3	32.0	11.7	.7	10.5	17.7	28 037	33 932	13 919	27 229	17 086	11.5	15.7	15.7	8.7		
Hagerstown, MD-PA-WV	21.1	31.8	15.0	.9	12.6	18.5	27 295	33 018	13 260	26 399	16 593	11.0	15.8	13.6	8.5		
Hamilton, OH	23.8	35.0	12.6	.6	11.4	16.5	30 106	35 395	13 300	31 261	18 645	11.0	15.5	10.1	8.9		
Harlingen, TX	24.4	29.8	16.8	2.6	11.1	15.4	19 920	21 884	8 584	20 023	13 951	31.5	42.2	21.8	26.1		
Harrisburg, PA	29.3	37.7	11.9	.6	8.1	12.5	32 151	39 663	15 860	30 022	20 168	8.5	13.1	8.1	5.9		
Hartford-Middletown, CT	30.9	36.0	12.0	.7	9.6	10.7	38 145	45 648	18 202	33 129	24 360	9.8	17.0	7.4	7.7		
Hattiesburg, MS	28.0	33.9	14.7	1.3	9.3	12.8	17 450	22 675	10 000	23 914	14 461	29.4	38.0	21.3	22.8		
Hemet-San Jacinto, CA	20.9	29.4	15.6	4.1	15.8	14.3	22 093	27 245	12 269	28 575	19 461	12.0	18.9	6.8	8.4		
Hesperia-Apple Valley-Victorville, CA	21.0	31.5	12.5	1.4	18.5	15.2	31 414	33 919	12 786	31 446	19 770	12.0	16.4	7.1	10.0		
Hickory, NC	20.3	27.8	9.8	.7	12.6	28.7	28 117	33 275	14 229	24 610	16 197	8.9	12.4	6.2	6.2		
High Point, NC	20.2	29.1	10.5	.7	12.6	27.0	25 554	30 891	13 275	22 556	16 036	11.3	15.8	15.7	8.5		
Holiday, MI	24.1	28.8	12.8	1.6	11.0	21.7	34 458	39 009	14 510	30 623	20 603	8.0	9.0	5.9	5.3		
Honolulu, HI	27.8	35.3	17.2	1.2	9.3	9.2	39 826	45 251	16 760	27 506	20 542	7.3	9.6	8.0	5.1		
Houma, LA	21.6	31.5	12.8	1.0	15.7	17.5	22 640	25 753	9 738	25 599	14 524	22.6	30.3	21.2	18.4		
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	27.0	32.2	13.8	.8	11.0	15.2	21 335	28 182	11 920	30 247	16 491						

Table 164. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urbanized Area	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level						
	Managerial and professional specialty occupations	Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	Service occupations	Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	Operators, fabricators, and laborers	Households	Families		Male	Female	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined		All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	Percent of families	
Kingsport, TN-VA -----	22.6	31.2	13.0	.6	13.8	18.9	25 490	31 112	12 913	28 906	17 174	14.0	20.3	15.6	11.1			
Kissimmee, FL -----	18.4	31.0	25.5	1.7	11.2	12.2	26 696	30 228	11 431	21 365	16 104	10.9	14.9	10.0	8.3			
Knoxville, TN -----	30.4	34.0	13.4	.9	8.7	12.5	25 123	32 007	13 833	27 192	17 283	15.0	20.0	14.1	11.0			
Kokomo, IN -----	20.7	28.1	14.9	.6	15.2	20.5	28 733	34 046	13 380	32 185	20 112	14.1	21.2	11.6	12.1			
La Crosse, WI-MN -----	25.2	30.8	18.2	1.1	8.6	16.1	25 512	33 116	11 762	25 843	15 654	15.2	16.5	10.7	7.4			
Lafayette, LA -----	29.9	34.9	13.6	1.0	10.1	10.4	23 831	30 176	12 217	27 802	16 661	21.2	25.9	22.5	16.9			
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN -----	31.1	30.8	16.9	1.3	7.8	12.2	25 006	34 512	11 949	27 299	17 295	17.7	12.5	8.1	8.1			
Lake Charles, LA -----	24.4	30.7	14.3	1.1	15.0	14.4	23 967	29 084	11 657	30 896	16 014	19.7	26.2	19.2	16.6			
Lakeland, FL -----	23.2	32.6	13.5	1.5	12.5	16.7	25 896	30 408	13 059	25 902	16 311	12.2	17.3	11.8	9.1			
Lancaster, PA -----	25.8	30.2	12.7	1.2	10.6	19.4	32 208	37 893	15 166	29 177	18 521	9.6	14.5	8.0	6.4			
Lancaster-Palmdale, CA -----	25.9	31.6	12.4	.8	17.5	11.8	39 687	42 438	14 624	36 275	22 317	9.6	12.5	9.3	7.8			
Lansing-East Lansing, MI -----	30.7	34.4	16.0	.8	7.2	10.8	29 628	37 445	13 915	32 117	22 278	17.2	19.7	9.5	11.5			
Laredo, TX -----	21.9	36.0	15.8	1.7	9.5	14.9	18 414	19 912	6 967	18 463	13 117	37.3	46.2	34.4	32.2			
Las Cruces, NM -----	31.4	34.0	14.9	2.2	8.8	8.7	23 821	28 630	10 776	25 321	16 842	22.4	28.1	11.9	16.6			
Las Vegas, NV -----	20.6	30.9	26.5	1.1	10.8	10.2	30 620	35 015	15 111	26 921	19 126	10.6	14.1	9.3	7.6			
Lawrence, KS -----	33.1	32.1	16.5	.8	6.5	10.9	22 963	35 030	11 771	27 058	18 202	24.1	15.7	8.6	11.4			
Lawrence-Haverhill, MA-NH -----	29.9	31.8	11.8	.6	11.6	14.2	35 597	42 505	15 622	32 589	22 545	12.5	20.9	10.2	10.5			
Lawton, OK -----	28.3	32.5	17.6	.9	7.8	12.9	24 238	26 495	10 512	21 036	15 732	15.6	21.6	13.3	13.1			
Lewiston-Auburn, ME -----	21.1	30.8	14.7	.9	13.4	19.1	25 893	31 747	12 607	25 129	16 787	12.2	17.9	15.1	9.5			
Lewisville, TX -----	32.1	38.7	10.2	.8	9.1	9.1	42 140	47 228	16 852	33 136	21 629	4.3	3.7	10.9	2.7			
Lexington-Fayette, KY -----	32.5	34.1	14.0	1.9	7.9	9.7	27 985	35 981	14 907	28 339	18 831	14.2	18.4	13.3	10.2			
Lima, OH -----	20.6	28.8	17.9	.6	12.0	20.1	24 261	29 819	11 272	28 467	16 921	17.1	24.7	13.3	14.2			
Lincoln, NE -----	28.6	34.2	14.6	1.1	9.2	12.2	28 060	36 073	13 714	26 303	17 479	11.3	10.9	9.0	6.5			
Little Rock-North Little Rock, AR -----	29.9	36.6	12.7	.8	8.1	11.9	26 582	32 551	13 898	26 209	18 027	14.2	20.2	15.3	10.6			
Lodi, CA -----	22.0	30.5	13.2	2.8	12.9	18.6	31 019	36 014	14 726	30 927	20 215	12.5	19.9	7.3	9.9			
Logan, UT -----	29.4	29.5	13.7	2.6	9.3	15.4	25 768	30 662	9 717	27 262	14 599	15.6	12.1	8.8	9.4			
Lompoc, CA -----	24.7	31.1	15.8	4.0	13.2	11.1	32 820	35 852	13 440	29 494	19 588	11.6	17.7	5.0	9.4			
Longmont, CO -----	26.4	35.3	11.1	.8	12.4	14.0	32 787	38 209	14 133	30 954	18 916	7.7	9.7	9.4	5.9			
Longview, TX -----	23.2	31.4	14.9	1.0	13.2	16.4	25 920	31 403	12 784	28 583	16 835	16.4	22.9	17.0	13.3			
Longview, WA-OR -----	19.9	27.0	15.3	2.6	14.0	21.2	26 057	31 977	12 523	32 062	17 309	15.2	21.7	11.6	12.2			
Lorain-Elyria, OH -----	21.5	30.1	14.1	1.1	13.3	20.0	30 482	34 884	12 782	31 019	17 689	12.0	18.7	8.7	9.9			
Los Angeles, CA -----	28.3	32.8	12.0	1.3	10.8	14.8	37 029	41 570	16 848	31 601	23 661	13.6	19.2	8.4	10.2			
Louisville, KY-IN -----	24.9	33.8	13.5	.8	10.8	16.2	26 778	32 514	13 639	27 299	17 677	13.7	20.2	12.3	10.9			
Lowell, MA-NH -----	28.6	32.5	12.4	.5	12.0	14.0	38 027	44 036	15 475	32 287	23 157	11.4	18.4	11.2	9.1			
Lubbock, TX -----	28.0	34.7	15.7	1.7	9.1	10.8	24 178	30 840	12 314	25 098	17 379	19.5	22.6	14.3	13.3			
Lynchburg, VA -----	26.9	31.9	15.0	1.2	9.8	15.2	26 564	32 632	12 991	26 285	16 405	12.9	17.8	14.5	9.8			
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX -----	23.6	32.0	13.7	5.2	9.9	15.5	17 983	19 152	7 381	17 829	13 887	38.0	48.8	25.3	32.8			
Macon, GA -----	24.2	32.8	15.8	1.0	11.1	15.2	23 787	29 486	12 385	26 835	17 773	21.4	31.0	20.2	18.0			
Madison, WI -----	35.4	35.9	13.9	.9	5.8	8.1	30 363	41 308	15 752	28 248	20 718	14.2	12.0	4.5	6.3			
Manchester, NH -----	25.0	36.0	13.1	.4	11.1	14.3	32 683	39 610	15 134	29 091	20 735	8.4	11.0	12.1	5.8			
Mansfield, OH -----	21.3	29.0	13.9	.4	13.1	22.4	24 767	30 585	12 095	27 316	16 987	14.0	20.5	13.0	11.0			
Medford, OR -----	21.6	33.8	14.8	2.8	9.5	17.5	25 700	31 279	13 165	26 110	16 422	12.6	16.3	10.4	10.0			
Melbourne-Palm Bay, FL -----	29.1	32.4	13.5	1.6	12.9	10.4	30 524	35 279	14 936	29 793	17 913	9.4	12.4	8.1	6.5			
Memphis, TN-AR-MS -----	26.2	36.0	13.5	.9	8.9	14.5	26 717	32 063	13 122	27 267	18 426	18.7	27.5	20.7	15.0			
Merced, CA -----	25.2	29.2	12.6	5.4	11.4	16.2	25 074	27 820	10 692	25 818	17 902	24.6	38.1	10.6	19.4			
Miami-Hialeah, FL -----	24.6	34.8	15.0	1.5	10.6	13.6	26 826	31 035	13 688	24 150	18 479	18.0	24.1	20.1	14.2			
Middletown, OH -----	21.0	29.1	14.4	.8	13.0	21.6	29 610	34 283	13 039	31 618	17 158	12.1	18.0	10.2	10.4			
Midland, TX -----	32.2	33.4	13.6	1.4	10.9	8.6	31 031	36 418	15 926	32 068	20 211	15.1	19.9	13.6	12.0			
Milwaukee, WI -----	26.9	33.6	13.0	.5	10.5	15.5	31 048	37 666	11 615	27 204	16 051	20.4	21.5	12.9	10.1			
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN -----	30.8	36.6	12.2	.5	8.6	11.3	36 519	43 827	17 295	32 169	21 799	8.5	11.8	7.8	6.0			
Missoula, MT -----	29.0	31.7	17.5	1.7	7.9	12.2	21 611	29 331	11 732	26 530	16 236	18.1	20.4	9.7	12.7			
Mobile, AL -----	25.5	33.6	13.8	1.0	11.5	14.5	22 456	27 618	11 504	26 692	16 137	22.2	32.3	19.0	18.4			
Modesto, CA -----	21.7	31.7	12.8	2.6	14.1	17.2	30 184	33 328	12 635	30 279	20 199	14.7	22.0	7.3	12.0			
Monessen, PA -----	21.7	31.0	16.2	.4	12.9	17.8	19 377	25 445	10 351	27 216	16 576	17.5	26.9	12.7	12.8			
Monroe, LA -----	27.3	33.8	16.1	1.0	9.2	12.6	19 500	24 669	10 415	24 905	15 392	28.3	39.9	23.8	22.8			
Montgomery, AL -----	28.1	35.8	14.1	.8	8.5	12.6	26 980	32 675	12 789	26 366	16 910	17.3	24.7	19.7	13.6			
Muncie, IN -----	23.2	31.1	17.6	.8	10.4	16.9	21 832	29 885	11 615	27 204	16 051	20.4	21.5	12.9	12.3			
Muskegon, MI -----	21.6	29.1	16.3	.7	11.8	20.5	23 725	28 934	11 257	27 165	18 350	18.2	28.0	11.8	14.9			
Myrtle Beach, SC -----	25.2	33.5	18.6	1.7	12.5	8.5	26 639	30 433	14 106	20 977	15 477	10.0	15.7	6.4	7.0			
Napa, CA -----	26.0	28.8	16.0	4.1	13.4	11.8	35 631	41 587	15 969	33 246	22 679	7.5	10.2	4.5	5.1			
Naples, FL -----	25.1	31.5	17.2	2.6	14.2	9.4	33 995	39 154	22 210	25 613	18 088	6.1	9.1	4.8	3.7			
Nashua, NH -----	32.5	33.5	10.5	.5	10.9	12.1	41 660	47 613	17 944	35 367	21 980	5.8	7.1	11.0	4.1			
Nashville, TN -----	30.1	36.1	12.8	.8	8.6	11.6	29 848	36 494	15 621	27 507	19 210	11.8	17.1	14.0	9.0			
Newark, OH -----	22.4	32.6	15.0	1.0	11.0	18.1	24 220	30 210	12 153	27 148	17 102	13.7	20.2	11.7	11.3			
New Bedford, MA -----	19.1	28.1																

Table 164. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urbanized Area	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level						
	Managerial and professional specialty occupations	Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	Service occupations	Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	Operators, fabricators, and laborers	Households	Families		Male	Female	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined		All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	Percent of families	
Petersburg, VA -----	19.6	31.2	17.9	1.1	12.6	17.6	26 808	31 842	11 704	25 597	16 953	13.7	20.0	12.9	10.3			
Philadelphia, PA-NJ -----	29.7	35.6	12.2	.7	9.9	12.0	34 400	41 231	16 069	32 145	21 625	11.3	16.3	10.8	8.4			
Phoenix, AZ -----	28.1	34.9	13.3	1.6	11.0	11.2	30 661	36 070	14 963	29 228	20 046	12.1	16.5	8.7	8.5			
Pine Bluff, AR -----	22.7	31.5	16.2	1.9	9.7	18.0	20 021	25 091	9 623	25 159	14 998	26.5	35.9	27.2	21.7			
Pittsburgh, PA -----	29.3	35.4	14.3	.6	9.4	11.1	27 253	34 282	14 571	30 482	19 431	11.8	17.4	10.1	9.0			
Pittsfield, MA -----	28.5	32.1	15.4	.7	11.9	11.5	30 243	38 208	15 511	31 461	21 066	9.0	13.7	8.7	7.2			
Pocatello, ID -----	26.9	32.3	14.6	1.1	10.4	14.8	25 493	31 304	11 124	29 602	16 403	14.5	16.3	11.4	10.8			
Port Arthur, TX -----	20.5	30.7	15.3	1.3	16.0	16.1	25 046	30 601	11 836	32 139	17 468	18.6	26.6	15.1	15.2			
Port Huron, MI -----	23.2	28.2	15.3	.3	12.4	20.5	27 071	32 883	13 061	30 790	18 307	15.0	20.3	10.8	12.9			
Portland, ME -----	30.1	34.7	14.2	1.0	8.9	11.1	29 832	36 899	15 604	27 347	20 210	10.8	16.2	10.7	7.9			
Portland-Vancouver, OR-WA -----	29.0	33.1	12.5	1.2	10.3	13.8	30 499	36 614	15 235	30 058	20 164	10.2	12.4	9.5	7.1			
Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, NH-ME -----	26.1	32.6	13.5	1.0	12.2	14.5	31 441	36 866	14 182	27 272	19 052	7.7	7.3	10.4	4.8			
Pottstown, PA -----	21.5	32.8	11.8	.9	12.3	20.6	33 803	39 353	14 826	29 314	19 229	5.9	7.4	9.2	4.4			
Poughkeepsie, NY -----	32.8	33.1	13.7	.7	9.5	10.3	41 045	48 797	17 092	36 323	22 287	6.4	8.8	7.4	4.5			
Providence-Pawtucket, RI-MA -----	25.1	31.9	13.0	.9	12.4	16.8	31 427	38 575	14 612	29 475	19 462	10.0	14.7	11.9	7.3			
Provo-Orem, UT -----	29.1	32.5	14.5	1.6	9.6	12.7	27 032	30 127	15 050	28 527	15 817	16.6	13.1	6.0	11.2			
Pueblo, CO -----	23.1	31.6	18.4	1.2	10.2	15.5	20 940	25 388	10 189	24 668	16 357	21.1	30.9	13.9	17.5			
Punta Gorda, FL -----	23.7	35.3	16.4	2.3	12.7	9.6	25 799	30 225	14 741	22 650	16 321	7.7	13.8	5.5	5.1			
Racine, WI -----	24.3	29.7	13.5	.8	12.7	19.1	30 800	36 290	13 796	31 258	18 801	12.3	19.9	7.7	10.0			
Raleigh, NC -----	36.5	38.2	10.4	.8	7.0	7.2	36 194	45 752	17 855	32 276	20 901	9.0	10.2	11.9	5.7			
Rapid City, SD -----	25.2	33.4	15.3	1.3	12.9	12.0	25 718	30 550	12 170	24 080	15 589	13.1	18.5	10.0	10.2			
Reading, PA -----	24.0	32.2	12.3	1.0	10.8	19.8	29 747	35 921	14 672	28 303	18 338	10.2	16.3	9.9	7.1			
Redding, CA -----	26.3	32.8	15.5	2.0	11.0	12.4	24 610	30 128	12 523	29 826	18 135	15.2	23.0	6.3	12.1			
Reno, NV -----	23.9	33.4	21.5	.9	8.8	11.4	30 495	36 935	15 832	26 555	19 643	9.9	11.4	9.1	6.5			
Richland-Kennewick-Pasco, WA -----	30.8	30.5	12.7	4.0	10.3	11.6	30 732	36 424	13 528	35 011	20 037	14.1	19.0	9.6	11.4			
Richmond, VA -----	30.6	36.3	11.8	.7	9.4	11.3	33 250	40 670	16 505	30 696	20 666	10.2	14.8	10.8	7.8			
Riverside-San Bernardino, CA -----	23.7	31.8	12.4	1.8	14.3	16.0	34 644	38 420	13 192	31 816	21 157	12.6	16.9	8.0	9.9			
Roanoke, VA -----	24.9	36.6	12.7	.9	9.6	15.2	27 332	33 455	14 182	26 096	17 133	10.8	15.4	11.6	8.0			
Rochester, MN -----	32.7	35.8	16.2	.6	6.5	8.3	35 005	43 490	16 537	32 840	21 444	7.7	8.5	9.4	4.8			
Rochester, NY -----	31.3	33.0	12.5	.5	9.9	12.7	34 223	41 776	16 081	34 427	21 488	11.1	17.6	7.4	8.5			
Rockford, IL -----	23.5	31.5	12.5	.6	12.7	19.2	30 161	35 967	14 224	30 499	17 775	11.3	16.4	10.7	8.7			
Rock Hill, SC -----	23.0	30.0	12.9	1.1	12.0	21.1	27 969	33 207	12 252	25 548	17 192	14.2	19.0	16.6	10.7			
Rocky Mount, NC -----	23.9	28.4	11.3	1.5	10.3	24.5	24 373	29 879	12 576	24 389	15 811	17.5	24.5	24.6	15.1			
Rome, GA -----	23.7	28.6	14.8	1.1	10.3	21.5	24 059	30 019	11 894	25 751	16 449	15.3	20.8	19.9	12.1			
Round Lake Beach-McHenry, IL-WI -----	23.5	33.2	9.7	1.0	16.3	16.3	39 287	43 600	15 206	32 553	20 634	5.5	7.1	8.0	4.3			
Sacramento, CA -----	29.2	36.6	12.5	1.3	10.1	10.3	32 306	37 916	15 304	31 940	22 572	12.4	19.3	6.8	9.7			
Saginaw, MI -----	23.3	32.8	15.7	.8	10.2	17.2	25 223	31 093	12 006	33 199	19 284	21.0	32.3	12.1	18.3			
St. Cloud, MN -----	25.2	35.1	17.1	.4	8.2	14.2	26 101	33 708	12 180	25 335	16 521	15.1	10.6	12.9	7.6			
St. Joseph, MO-KS -----	21.1	29.4	16.3	1.0	11.0	21.2	22 589	28 003	11 129	25 151	15 873	16.4	22.2	13.5	13.0			
St. Louis, MO-IL -----	29.3	35.2	13.3	.6	9.3	12.3	31 960	39 027	15 471	32 081	20 200	11.3	16.7	10.4	8.5			
Salem, OR -----	27.9	32.0	15.8	3.0	9.2	12.1	26 610	31 832	12 651	25 942	18 642	12.8	16.4	8.8	9.2			
Salinas, CA -----	19.0	30.7	12.4	14.5	9.5	14.0	32 183	34 672	12 116	29 471	20 617	14.6	21.1	7.5	11.5			
Salt Lake City, UT -----	27.7	35.8	12.0	.9	10.5	13.1	30 592	35 185	12 278	28 858	17 802	9.5	11.2	7.6	7.5			
San Angelo, TX -----	23.6	31.9	16.4	2.5	10.9	14.7	23 592	27 800	11 360	21 872	16 158	18.4	23.5	16.2	13.7			
San Antonio, TX -----	26.5	35.3	15.3	1.0	10.3	11.5	25 698	29 443	11 725	24 046	17 447	20.1	28.6	17.5	16.4			
San Diego, CA -----	30.1	33.5	13.5	1.9	11.0	10.0	34 611	39 337	16 067	28 948	21 673	11.5	16.0	6.3	8.3			
San Francisco-Oakland, CA -----	33.9	34.6	12.0	1.0	9.0	9.5	40 428	48 187	20 203	36 246	26 394	9.2	12.5	7.5	6.7			
San Jose, CA -----	35.2	32.9	9.8	1.2	10.5	10.3	45 151	53 800	20 489	39 074	27 065	7.4	9.9	6.2	4.8			
San Luis Obispo, CA -----	29.9	33.9	18.7	2.5	7.0	8.0	25 852	39 488	13 797	30 693	21 796	27.5	12.5	4.0	7.1			
Santa Barbara, CA -----	32.9	31.9	14.0	3.6	9.5	8.0	36 405	46 024	19 162	31 914	22 981	13.9	11.2	5.8	6.0			
Santa Cruz, CA -----	35.2	30.3	12.4	2.3	10.5	9.3	37 205	45 199	18 698	36 048	23 883	10.3	8.4	7.0	5.4			
Santa Fe, NM -----	34.9	34.0	14.2	1.1	8.7	7.1	29 430	34 786	15 944	26 557	19 555	12.8	17.0	12.3	9.9			
Santa Maria, CA -----	21.7	29.1	12.1	10.4	12.8	14.0	33 606	37 324	13 708	31 319	18 920	12.5	18.4	6.2	9.1			
Santa Rosa, CA -----	27.2	34.2	13.1	2.0	11.7	11.8	35 496	41 205	16 540	32 618	21 732	8.7	10.8	5.6	5.8			
Sarasota-Bradenton, FL -----	24.7	32.4	16.5	2.8	12.5	11.2	27 753	32 842	16 679	24 386	17 091	8.6	14.4	5.9	5.7			
Savannah, GA -----	24.7	33.3	15.8	1.1	11.3	13.8	25 861	30 930	12 159	26 558	17 340	18.0	26.1	18.6	14.4			
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA -----	21.8	32.4	14.1	.5	11.2	20.0	22 904	30 177	11 885	24 384	16 230	11.8	17.1	12.6	8.7			
Seaside-Monterey, CA -----	31.2	31.1	20.1	3.0	7.5	7.1	33 772	37 259	16 665	23 549	20 513	8.4	11.1	6.3	6.2			
Seattle, WA -----	32.3	34.3	11.2	1.1	10.5	10.6	36 058	43 798	18 159	33 374	22 457	7.8	9.3	7.2	5.1			
Sharon, PA-OH -----	21.9	29.7	16.0	.5	11.1	20.9	22 206	27 597	11 253	26 575	15 943	15.2	24.6	8.7	12.4			
Sheboygan, WI -----	20.5	27.4	14.0	.8	11.6	25.7	29 366	35 479	13 578	27 230	16 852	8.0	11.6	7.8	5.6			
Sherman-Denison, TX -----	23.1	29.1	15.6	1.4	12.5	18.4	23 684	28 494	12 008	26 454	16 498	15.5	18.5	17.6	11.3			
Shreveport, LA -----	26.4	33.6	16.5	1.2	9.8	12.5	23 143	27 763	11 694	2								

Table 164. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urbanized Area	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over							Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level							
	Managerial and professional specialty occupations	Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	Service occupations	Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	Operators, fabricators, and laborers	Households					Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined			Percent of families				
												All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over					
Titusville, FL -----	29.0	30.3	17.1	1.5	12.5	9.6	28 866	34 751	14 072	31 309	18 405	10.6	15.2	10.3	7.7				
Toledo, OH-MI -----	25.7	31.7	14.4	.7	10.7	16.8	28 822	35 843	14 101	31 887	19 823	14.6	20.2	11.8	11.4				
Topeka, KS -----	28.4	36.9	14.5	.7	7.6	11.8	27 997	34 305	13 943	27 267	18 518	11.2	15.8	9.6	8.4				
Trenton, NJ-PA -----	30.3	35.1	12.9	1.0	8.9	11.8	39 814	46 772	17 279	33 340	22 755	7.7	11.3	7.8	5.6				
Tucson, AZ -----	28.9	32.9	16.4	1.5	10.5	9.8	25 102	30 980	13 105	25 948	17 984	17.3	22.4	10.8	12.1				
Tulsa, OK -----	29.5	35.3	13.0	.8	10.6	10.7	27 169	34 186	14 968	29 439	18 847	13.4	18.2	12.8	10.2				
Tuscaloosa, AL -----	29.9	30.1	16.7	.9	9.9	12.5	21 245	29 538	11 479	27 225	16 771	23.8	28.0	19.6	15.7				
Tyler, TX -----	27.4	32.2	15.4	1.6	8.2	15.2	23 789	30 216	13 271	26 578	17 144	19.3	27.5	16.4	15.0				
Utica-Rome, NY -----	26.3	34.9	16.8	.6	9.8	11.6	24 326	31 003	11 932	25 755	17 392	14.7	22.7	10.8	10.9				
Vacaville, CA -----	22.7	32.8	14.4	1.4	16.1	12.6	40 682	43 574	14 491	36 510	22 088	6.1	8.6	4.6	4.8				
Vero Beach, FL -----	25.6	33.9	16.3	4.2	11.2	8.9	29 988	35 285	19 669	26 256	17 067	8.7	12.8	7.0	5.9				
Victoria, TX -----	23.3	33.2	15.2	1.8	13.2	13.4	25 563	30 741	12 326	27 224	14 919	18.9	25.2	19.8	15.7				
Vineland-Millville, NJ -----	20.9	29.8	15.2	1.9	13.1	19.1	30 751	35 586	13 088	28 194	18 838	10.9	15.7	12.5	8.5				
Visalia, CA -----	28.1	33.0	13.4	4.3	9.4	11.8	29 327	32 191	12 747	30 077	19 498	17.7	26.6	7.7	14.2				
Waco, TX -----	25.7	30.9	15.5	1.4	10.6	15.9	21 170	27 859	11 099	24 050	15 171	23.3	28.4	16.2	15.7				
Warner Robins, GA -----	25.7	33.5	12.7	.7	15.7	11.7	30 831	34 900	12 856	26 664	17 510	10.0	15.0	8.9	8.6				
Washington, DC-MD-VA -----	41.6	33.1	11.6	.6	6.8	6.3	46 718	54 540	21 797	36 647	26 378	6.8	8.2	8.6	4.5				
Waterbury, CT -----	24.0	30.9	13.5	.7	13.6	17.3	34 949	42 154	15 350	31 713	21 198	8.8	14.3	8.7	7.0				
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA -----	23.8	31.6	17.8	1.0	10.7	15.1	24 809	31 781	12 228	30 033	16 625	16.5	21.2	8.9	12.7				
Watsonville, CA -----	14.5	23.5	13.3	16.4	10.7	21.6	29 386	31 719	10 160	25 490	18 953	14.0	18.4	7.3	10.1				
Wausau, WI -----	24.2	33.1	13.6	.9	9.9	18.2	28 378	35 061	13 385	27 152	16 499	9.1	13.4	9.0	6.0				
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach, FL -----	28.2	34.7	15.1	2.7	11.1	8.2	32 474	38 625	20 394	30 389	20 706	8.4	13.3	6.9	5.7				
Wheeling, WV-OH -----	24.6	31.1	16.7	.7	10.8	16.1	20 480	26 577	11 457	26 311	14 509	17.0	25.0	14.6	13.7				
Wichita, KS -----	27.2	33.5	12.1	.7	13.3	13.2	28 517	34 739	14 363	27 969	19 316	12.1	16.9	9.4	9.3				
Wichita Falls, TX -----	24.4	31.0	16.5	1.3	10.6	16.2	23 672	28 627	11 709	23 317	15 657	16.5	21.8	15.9	13.1				
Williamsport, PA -----	22.1	31.2	14.3	.7	10.8	20.9	23 160	29 269	11 746	23 715	15 553	15.0	22.0	10.2	11.0				
Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD-PA -----	28.6	36.2	12.2	.8	10.4	11.8	37 774	44 348	16 888	32 108	21 623	7.9	10.3	8.7	5.4				
Wilmington, NC -----	26.0	32.7	14.6	1.1	11.6	13.9	26 334	32 753	13 484	27 294	16 710	15.3	20.7	14.5	11.0				
Winston-Salem, NC -----	29.9	31.9	13.8	.8	9.0	14.7	28 039	35 812	16 019	27 261	19 052	13.1	19.8	14.8	9.8				
Winter Haven, FL -----	21.0	31.9	15.3	3.8	12.5	15.6	25 162	29 722	12 777	23 485	15 971	13.2	20.5	11.4	9.3				
Worcester, MA-CT -----	29.0	33.9	13.5	.6	10.0	12.9	33 733	41 186	15 179	31 607	21 736	10.4	15.8	10.8	7.7				
Yakima, WA -----	23.6	29.2	14.5	5.3	9.8	17.5	23 430	28 656	11 853	26 360	17 128	18.3	26.8	13.7	14.3				
York, PA -----	22.9	31.8	12.3	.6	11.7	20.9	30 277	35 889	14 620	28 069	17 151	8.9	13.5	8.1	6.0				
Youngstown-Warren, OH -----	22.2	31.4	14.4	.7	11.3	20.0	24 468	30 266	12 022	29 424	17 369	15.8	24.8	11.3	12.9				
Yuba City, CA -----	22.3	32.5	13.2	5.8	12.9	13.2	23 889	27 594	11 308	27 449	18 285	19.7	30.4	8.0	16.3				
Yuma, AZ-CA -----	23.6	30.4	17.3	5.1	10.7	12.9	25 603	27 859	11 086	22 786	16 756	17.3	24.6	11.8	13.7				

Table 165. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urbanized Area		Race					Percent of all persons						
							Race			Asian or Pacific Islander			
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)
Abilene, TX -----	107 849	89 163	7 433	385	1 386	16 290	82 406	82.7	6.9	.4	1.3	15.1	76.4
Akron, OH -----	527 780	458 681	61 589	1 171	5 324	3 165	456 353	86.9	11.7	.2	1.0	.6	86.5
Albany, GA -----	87 078	42 055	44 066	275	434	837	41 700	48.3	50.6	.3	.5	1.0	47.9
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY -----	509 196	460 042	35 762	1 146	9 175	9 169	454 358	90.3	7.0	.2	1.8	1.8	89.2
Albuquerque, NM -----	496 833	386 956	13 834	13 460	7 708	180 136	283 788	77.9	2.8	2.7	1.6	36.3	57.1
Alexandria, LA -----	85 811	53 695	30 767	388	792	1 240	52 903	62.6	35.9	.5	.9	1.4	61.7
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ -----	410 244	377 360	11 998	303	5 945	25 254	367 137	92.0	2.9	.1	1.4	6.2	89.5
Alton, IL -----	86 086	77 062	8 159	317	267	708	76 624	89.5	9.5	.4	.3	.8	89.0
Altoona, PA -----	76 480	75 106	926	83	237	251	74 953	98.2	1.2	.1	.3	.3	98.0
Amarillo, TX -----	157 867	130 875	9 164	1 346	2 869	22 794	121 905	82.9	5.8	.9	1.8	14.4	77.2
Anchorage, AK -----	221 745	178 522	14 394	14 758	10 729	9 250	173 769	80.5	6.5	6.7	4.8	4.2	78.4
Anderson, IN -----	73 926	64 703	8 675	209	225	272	64 519	87.5	11.7	.3	.4	87.3	
Anderson, SC -----	52 225	38 350	13 515	121	129	336	38 180	73.4	25.9	.2	.2	.6	73.1
Annapolis, MD -----	78 446	62 434	14 210	218	1 211	1 410	61 516	79.6	18.1	.3	1.5	1.8	78.4
Ann Arbor, MI -----	221 766	177 634	30 521	689	11 521	4 445	174 864	80.1	13.8	.3	5.2	2.0	78.9
Aniston, AL -----	68 086	49 516	17 374	248	669	969	48 973	72.7	25.5	.4	1.0	1.4	71.8
Antioch-Pittsburg, CA -----	153 581	115 162	12 458	1 284	11 562	31 307	98 170	75.0	8.1	.8	7.5	20.4	63.9
Appleton-Neenah, WI -----	160 802	156 878	321	880	2 348	1 100	156 211	97.6	.2	.5	1.5	.7	97.1
Asheville, NC -----	110 658	95 707	13 652	308	788	857	95 128	86.5	12.3	.3	.7	.8	86.0
Athens, GA -----	73 028	51 598	19 059	92	1 956	1 389	50 606	70.7	26.1	.1	2.7	1.9	69.3
Atlanta, GA -----	2 157 344	1 435 380	652 498	4 521	46 598	48 604	1 407 612	66.5	30.2	.2	2.2	2.3	65.2
Atlantic City, NJ -----	170 046	127 065	33 144	305	4 114	10 295	123 227	74.7	19.5	.2	2.4	6.1	72.5
Auburn-Opelika, AL -----	56 548	40 752	14 213	78	1 390	490	40 448	72.1	25.1	.1	2.5	.9	71.5
Augusta, GA-SC -----	286 205	183 459	95 009	795	5 170	4 640	181 042	64.1	33.2	.3	1.8	1.6	63.3
Aurora, IL -----	192 261	162 546	13 346	319	2 285	26 465	150 210	84.5	6.9	.2	1.2	13.8	78.1
Austin, TX -----	563 025	414 129	62 159	2 099	16 546	115 723	368 049	73.6	11.0	.4	2.9	20.6	65.4
Bakersfield, CA -----	302 823	218 090	22 150	4 308	7 436	73 330	196 967	72.0	7.3	1.4	2.5	24.2	65.0
Baltimore, MD -----	1 890 518	1 267 420	574 702	5 605	36 294	22 953	1 253 559	67.0	30.4	.3	1.9	1.2	66.3
Bangor, ME -----	61 374	59 454	480	572	686	468	59 129	96.9	.8	.9	1.1	.8	96.3
Baton Rouge, LA -----	365 647	227 482	131 617	518	4 919	5 350	223 455	62.2	36.0	.1	1.3	1.5	61.1
Battle Creek, MI -----	78 248	65 700	10 518	490	804	1 251	65 135	84.0	13.4	.6	1.0	1.6	83.2
Bay City, MI -----	73 868	70 576	1 134	450	246	2 828	69 235	95.5	1.5	.6	.3	3.8	93.7
Beaumont, TX -----	122 791	71 215	47 146	312	1 856	5 305	68 492	58.0	38.4	.3	1.5	4.3	55.8
Bellingham, WA -----	59 387	55 701	414	1 073	1 631	1 382	54 813	93.8	.7	1.8	2.7	2.3	92.3
Beloit, WI-IL -----	56 184	48 398	6 444	158	498	1 099	47 931	86.1	11.5	.3	.9	2.0	85.3
Benton Harbor, MI -----	57 712	37 185	19 784	272	322	448	36 950	64.4	34.3	.5	.6	.8	64.0
Billings, MT -----	88 206	83 522	367	2 876	364	2 643	82 054	94.7	.4	.3	.4	3.0	93.0
Biloxi-Gulfport, MS -----	179 769	138 573	35 280	575	4 779	3 291	136 064	77.1	19.6	.3	2.7	1.8	75.7
Binghamton, NY -----	159 059	150 793	3 798	357	3 479	2 008	149 480	94.8	2.4	.2	2.2	1.3	94.0
Birmingham, AL -----	621 703	392 055	223 954	1 055	4 102	2 680	390 178	63.1	36.0	.2	.7	.4	62.8
Bismarck, ND -----	66 607	64 452	81	1 560	360	343	64 278	96.8	.1	2.3	.5	.5	96.5
Bloomington, IN -----	71 219	65 453	2 542	223	2 593	1 052	64 750	91.9	3.6	.3	3.6	1.5	90.9
Bloomington-Normal, IL -----	94 128	86 399	5 433	127	1 719	1 133	85 711	91.8	5.8	.1	1.8	1.2	91.1
Boise City, ID -----	168 056	162 428	1 046	1 273	2 131	4 274	159 567	96.7	.6	.8	1.3	2.5	94.9
Boulder, CO -----	2 774 717	2 413 054	204 175	5 023	93 038	122 685	2 355 993	87.0	7.4	.2	3.4	4.4	84.9
Bremerton, WA -----	98 788	91 752	994	555	3 651	4 756	88 906	92.9	1.0	.6	3.7	4.8	90.0
Bridgeport-Milford, CT -----	112 954	98 948	4 438	1 557	6 520	4 465	96 615	87.6	3.9	1.4	5.8	4.0	85.5
Bristol, CT -----	414 254	343 486	45 543	602	5 759	41 828	321 495	82.9	11.0	.1	1.4	10.1	77.6
Bristol, CT-N-Bristol, VA -----	92 558	89 732	1 221	134	837	1 777	88 613	96.9	1.3	.1	.9	1.9	95.7
Bristol, TN-Bristol, VA -----	52 383	50 129	1 774	218	249	194	49 973	95.7	3.4	.4	.5	.4	95.4
Brockton, MA -----	160 834	141 083	12 883	418	1 761	5 479	138 266	87.7	8.0	.3	1.1	3.4	86.0
Brownsville, TX -----	117 813	99 274	239	355	383	105 722	11 419	84.3	.2	.3	.3	89.7	9.7
Brunswick, GA -----	49 781	35 139	14 368	88	138	405	34 796	70.6	28.9	.2	.3	.8	69.9
Bryan-College Station, TX -----	107 626	82 069	12 747	262	4 402	15 132	75 133	76.3	11.8	.2	4.1	14.1	69.8
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY -----	953 867	809 677	117 909	4 703	10 153	21 603	800 591	84.9	12.4	.5	1.1	2.3	83.9
Burlington, NC -----	73 670	57 170	16 007	182	137	565	56 825	77.6	21.7	.2	.2	.8	77.1
Burlington, VT -----	86 873	84 158	906	283	1 265	1 055	83 369	96.9	1.0	.3	1.5	1.2	96.0
Canton, OH -----	244 637	221 533	20 693	779	1 288	2 025	219 801	90.6	8.5	.3	.5	.8	89.8
Casper, WY -----	52 262	50 726	344	365	190	1 967	49 431	97.1	.7	.7	.4	3.8	94.6
Cedar Rapids, IA -----	136 019	130 765	3 214	259	1 366	1 212	129 934	96.1	2.4	.2	1.0	.9	95.5
Champaign-Urbana, IL -----	115 248	92 722	13 977	317	7 319	2 315	91 342	80.5	12.1	.3	6.4	2.0	79.3
Charleston, SC -----	393 302	284 239	100 487	1 305	5 559	6 065	280 727	72.3	25.5	.3	1.4	1.5	71.4
Charleston, WV -----	164 797	150 305	12 740	215	1 265	825	149 832	91.2	7.7	.1	.8	.5	90.9
Charlotte, NC -----	455 386	314 547	129 413	1 818	7 500	5 694	311 307	69.1	28.4	.4	1.6	1.3	68.4
Charlottesville, VA -----	67 596	53 050	11 865	131	2 328	772	52 466	78.5	17.6	.2	3.4	1.1	77.6
Chattanooga, TN-GA -----	296 882	238 141	54 923	827	2 432	1 893	236 920	80.2	18.5	.3	.8	.6	79.8
Cheyenne, WY -----	61 742	55 183	2 119	656	819	6 725	51 613	89.4	3.4	1.1	1.3	10.9	83.6
Chicago, IL-Northwestern Indiana -----	6 793 132	4 615 245	1 491 766	13 656	243 087	786 808	4 275 374	67.9	22.0	.2	3.6	11.6	62.9
Chico, CA -----	71 943	65 459	893	956	2 284	5 691	62 219	91.0	1.2	1.3	3.2	7.9	86.5
Cincinnati, OH-KY -----	1 212 260	1 009 618	187 336	1 624	11 604	6 498	1 005 088	83.3	15.5	.1	1.0	.5	82.9
Clarksville, TN-KY -----	97 582	70 721	21 728	532	2 282	4 444	69 074	72.5	22.3	.5	2.3	4.6	70.8
Cleveland, OH -----	1 677 554	1 282 524	355 878	3 063	19 758	31 943	1 267 863	76.5	21.2	.2	1.2	1.9	75.6
Colorado Springs, CO -----	353 026	300 427	27 332	3 279	9 074	31 609	283 182	85.1	7.7	.9	2.6	9.0	80.2
Columbia, MO -----	75 892	64 705	7 623	260	2 952	947	64 142	85.3	10.0	.3	3.9	1.2	84.5
Columbia, SC -----	328 148	211 659	109 831	661	4 013	4 793	209 511	64.5	33.5	.2	1.2	1.5	63.8
Columbus, GA-AL -----	220 651	132 886	80 995	733	2 758	6 553	130 143	60.2	36.7	.3	3.0	5.9	59.0
Columbus, OH -----	944 744	767 629	152 538	2 100	19 011	8 113	762 713	81.3	16.1	.2</			

Table 165. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urbanized Area		Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	Percent of all persons					
		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut			Asian or Pacific Islander	White, not of Hispanic origin		Race			Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	
		All persons	White	Black				White	Black	Aleut			
Denton, TX	66 500	54 400	6 234	445	1 921	5 874	52 131	81.8	9.4	.7	2.9	8.8	78.4
Denver, CO	1 517 803	1 290 845	94 186	11 666	36 087	200 957	1 180 148	85.0	6.2	.8	2.4	13.2	77.8
Des Moines, IA	293 446	270 114	14 398	947	5 597	6 145	266 624	92.0	4.9	.3	1.9	2.1	90.9
Detroit, MI	3 697 424	2 670 403	931 331	14 768	53 453	70 019	2 630 794	72.2	25.2	.4	1.4	1.9	71.2
Dothan, AL	59 003	42 716	15 729	137	379	322	42 474	72.4	26.7	.2	.6	.5	72.0
Dover, DE	50 850	35 398	13 656	218	919	1 797	34 506	69.6	26.9	.4	1.8	3.5	67.9
Dubuque, IA—IL	63 634	62 759	309	75	387	349	62 513	98.6	.5	.1	.6	.5	98.2
Duluth, MN—WI	122 945	117 781	1 182	2 660	1 110	688	117 323	95.8	1.0	2.2	.9	.6	95.4
Durham, NC	205 439	127 509	71 137	572	5 124	2 713	126 020	62.1	34.6	.3	2.5	1.3	61.3
Eau Claire, WI	80 472	77 331	343	391	2 349	307	77 101	96.1	.4	.5	2.9	.4	95.8
Elgin, IL	123 795	102 270	6 994	272	3 417	18 773	94 527	82.6	5.6	.2	2.8	15.2	76.4
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	98 632	89 499	6 894	384	813	2 200	88 322	90.7	7.0	.4	.8	2.2	89.5
Elmira, NY	66 554	60 911	4 403	174	532	960	60 460	91.5	6.6	.3	.8	1.4	90.8
El Paso, TX—NM	571 079	438 578	21 702	2 286	6 733	397 016	146 021	76.8	3.8	.4	1.2	69.5	25.6
Erie, PA	177 661	161 248	13 848	285	1 083	2 660	159 826	90.8	7.8	.2	.6	1.5	90.0
Eugene-Springfield, OR	189 164	179 537	1 885	1 964	4 907	5 249	175 271	94.4	1.0	1.0	2.6	2.8	92.7
Evansville, IN-KY	182 908	165 925	15 266	419	1 069	880	165 309	90.7	8.3	.2	.6	.5	90.4
Fairfield, CA	99 950	66 200	13 950	1 108	12 206	13 362	60 637	66.2	14.0	1.1	12.2	13.4	60.7
Fall River, MA-RI	144 182	141 355	1 167	231	975	2 314	139 518	98.0	.8	.2	.7	1.6	96.8
Fargo-Moorhead, ND-MN	121 351	117 721	423	1 383	1 136	1 366	117 068	97.0	.3	1.1	.9	1.1	96.5
Fayetteville, NC	241 291	145 674	79 735	3 777	5 420	12 370	141 423	60.4	33.0	1.6	2.2	5.1	58.6
Fayetteville-Springdale, AR	74 942	71 199	1 501	898	959	1 094	70 505	95.0	2.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	94.1
Fitchburg-Leominster, MA	82 262	75 225	2 156	197	1 698	7 163	71 394	91.4	2.6	.2	2.1	8.7	86.8
Flint, MI	326 452	235 612	82 547	2 470	2 365	7 314	232 147	72.2	25.3	.8	.7	2.2	71.1
Florence, AL	69 167	56 643	11 908	273	244	274	56 486	81.9	17.2	.4	.4	.4	81.7
Florence, SC	54 507	32 540	21 531	75	290	210	32 453	59.7	39.5	.1	.5	.4	59.5
Fort Collins, CO	105 923	98 825	978	733	2 296	7 769	94 372	93.3	.9	.7	2.2	7.3	89.1
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-Pompano Beach, FL	1 238 109	1 010 635	193 114	2 867	16 364	103 869	927 341	81.6	15.6	.2	1.3	8.4	74.9
Fort Myers-Cape Coral, FL	220 331	195 210	19 940	652	1 168	10 695	188 327	88.6	9.1	.3	.5	4.9	85.5
Fort Pierce, FL	126 530	100 356	23 548	318	721	4 919	97 309	79.3	18.6	.3	.6	3.9	76.9
Fort Smith, AR-OK	94 455	82 889	5 959	1 715	3 459	1 043	82 319	87.8	6.3	.8	3.7	1.1	87.2
Fort Walton Beach, FL	112 645	98 192	9 442	697	3 372	3 343	95 992	87.2	8.4	.6	3.0	3.0	85.2
Fort Wayne, IN	248 686	212 521	29 983	815	2 365	5 153	210 318	85.5	12.1	.3	1.0	2.1	84.6
Frederick, MD	58 427	51 398	5 765	144	890	832	50 766	88.0	9.9	.2	1.5	1.4	86.9
Fredericksburg, VA	56 454	48 783	6 416	215	577	1 153	48 075	86.4	11.4	.4	1.0	2.0	85.2
Fresno, CA	453 186	290 502	31 048	4 929	49 228	121 392	248 973	64.1	6.9	.1	10.9	26.8	54.9
Gadsden, AL	71 571	57 538	13 258	151	461	324	57 441	80.4	18.5	.2	.6	.5	80.3
Gainesville, FL	126 308	96 189	24 292	246	4 319	5 790	91 846	76.2	19.2	.2	3.4	4.6	72.7
Galveston, TX	58 295	35 513	17 130	194	1 432	12 491	27 574	60.9	29.4	.3	2.5	21.4	47.3
Gastonia, NC	113 567	94 235	18 170	244	680	608	93 821	83.0	16.0	.2	.6	.5	82.6
Glens Falls, NY	56 269	55 404	427	80	259	373	55 099	98.5	.8	.1	.5	.7	97.9
Goldsboro, NC	59 990	34 968	23 926	209	715	617	34 577	58.3	39.9	.3	1.2	1.0	57.6
Grand Forks, ND-MN	58 123	55 411	422	1 167	627	1 123	54 751	95.3	.7	2.0	1.1	1.9	94.2
Grand Junction, CO	71 966	67 897	326	533	426	5 880	64 728	94.3	.5	.7	.6	8.2	89.9
Grand Rapids, MI	436 033	381 538	39 696	2 396	4 911	12 674	376 473	87.5	9.1	.5	1.1	2.9	86.3
Great Falls, MT	63 531	58 482	964	2 912	766	1 376	57 738	92.1	1.5	4.6	1.2	2.2	90.9
Greeley, CO	71 656	63 083	434	422	966	15 203	54 784	88.0	.6	.6	1.3	21.2	76.5
Green Bay, WI	161 946	155 218	1 017	2 714	2 545	1 353	154 480	95.8	.6	1.7	1.6	.8	95.4
Greensboro, NC	194 277	127 230	63 093	801	2 689	1 466	126 269	65.5	32.5	.4	1.4	.8	65.0
Greenville, NC	55 648	36 466	18 382	95	605	256	36 319	65.5	33.0	.2	1.1	.5	65.3
Greenville, SC	248 525	193 768	52 142	344	1 704	2 629	191 883	78.0	21.0	.1	.7	1.1	77.2
Hagerstown, MD-PA-WV	70 158	66 627	2 803	109	455	350	66 430	95.0	4.0	.2	.6	.5	94.7
Hamilton, OH	118 337	110 950	6 128	203	780	691	110 585	93.8	5.2	.2	.7	.6	93.4
Harlingen, TX	79 335	62 730	542	157	158	58 323	20 216	79.1	.7	.2	.2	.2	73.5
Harrisburg, PA	293 442	248 566	36 577	540	4 297	5 865	246 426	84.7	12.5	.2	1.5	2.0	84.0
Harford-Middletown, CT	546 074	423 068	81 401	1 304	9 690	54 514	402 812	77.5	14.9	.2	1.8	10.0	73.8
Hattiesburg, MS	59 927	39 051	20 189	68	496	596	38 635	65.2	33.7	.1	.8	1.0	64.5
Hemet-San Jacinto, CA	90 919	80 522	677	876	1 040	15 530	73 096	88.6	.7	1.0	1.1	17.1	80.4
Hesperia-Apple Valley-Victorville, CA	152 904	125 838	8 135	1 583	4 040	26 373	113 621	82.3	5.3	1.0	2.6	17.2	74.3
Hickory, NC	70 182	61 552	7 617	161	635	408	61 351	87.7	10.9	.2	.9	.6	87.4
High Point, NC	108 572	80 931	26 200	667	653	605	80 516	74.5	24.1	.6	.6	.6	74.2
Holland, MI	62 268	56 681	261	213	1 630	6 334	53 877	91.0	.4	.3	2.6	10.2	86.5
Honolulu, HI	632 498	184 209	20 307	2 631	415 118	37 024	174 028	29.1	3.2	.4	65.6	5.9	27.5
Houma, LA	65 989	52 175	11 263	1 802	617	955	51 396	79.1	17.1	2.7	.9	1.4	77.9
Houston, TX	2 902 449	1 863 151	568 344	8 422	122 003	651 668	1 560 604	64.2	19.6	.3	4.2	22.5	53.8
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	169 323	161 773	6 166	268	952	874	161 122	95.5	3.6	.2	.6	.5	95.2
Huntsville, AL	180 395	133 599	41 585	776	3 919	2 588	131 985	74.1	23.1	.4	2.2	1.4	73.2
Hyannis, MA	66 701	63 644	1 443	506	416	1 052	62 852	95.4	2.2	.8	.6	1.6	94.2
Idaho Falls, ID	56 440	53 809	302	326	822	2 446	52 610	95.3	.5	.6	1.5	4.3	93.2
Indianapolis, IN	914 426	730 710	169 243	2 065	9 123	9 221	725 049	79.9	18.5	.2	1.0	1.0	79.3
Indio-Coachella, CA	56 165	27 297	1 684	338	724	42 112	11 938	48.6	3.0	.6	1.3	75.0	21.3
Iowa City, IA	71 407	65 401	1 890	81	3 638	1 070	64 748	91.6	2.6	.1	5.1	1.5	90.7
Ithaca, NY	50 133	42 231	2 605	84	4 732	1 566	41 187	84.2	5.2	.2	9.4	3.1	82.2
Jackson, MI	77 948	66 292	10 242	284	387	1 508	65 621	85.0	13.1	.4	.5	1.9	84.2
Jackson, MS	289 199	166 290	120 611	270	1 696	1 553	165 349	57.5	41.7	.1	.6	.5	57.2
Jackson, TN	52 989	32 609	20 089	27	206	262	32 479	61.5	37.9	.1	.4	.5	61.3
Jacksonville, FL	738 593	550 832	166 029	2 657	13 998	18 651	539 245	74.6	22.5	.4	1.9	2.5	73.0
Jacksonville, NC	101 168	70 144	24 237	769	2 522	6 405	67 882	69.3	24.0	.8	2.5	6.3	67.1
Janesville, WI	53 052	51											

Table 165. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urbanized Area		Race						Percent of all persons					
								Race			Race		
		All persons	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Kingsport, TN-VA	86 874	84 289	1 967	170	391	242	84 092	97.0	2.3	.2	.5	.3	96.8
Kissimmee, FL	55 525	47 227	4 343	194	1 113	9 398	40 619	85.1	7.8	.3	2.0	16.9	73.2
Knoxville, TN	303 713	268 692	30 429	856	3 192	267 458	88.5	10.0	.3	1.1	.6	88.1	
Kokomo, IN	56 803	51 688	4 171	418	401	837	51 016	91.0	7.3	.7	.7	1.5	89.8
La Crosse, WI-MN	78 955	75 319	487	420	2 601	604	74 935	95.4	.6	.5	3.3	.8	94.9
Lafayette, LA	129 835	95 500	31 923	361	1 422	2 186	93 908	73.6	24.6	.3	1.1	1.7	72.3
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	99 840	91 958	2 446	169	4 576	1 574	91 087	92.1	2.4	.2	4.6	1.6	91.2
Lake Charles, LA	119 302	83 611	34 757	275	358	1 440	82 643	70.1	29.1	.2	.3	1.2	69.3
Lakeland, FL	147 529	126 158	18 781	633	1 115	4 332	122 914	85.5	12.7	.4	.8	2.9	83.3
Lancaster, PA	193 813	172 656	8 710	297	3 233	12 971	169 255	89.1	4.5	.2	1.7	6.7	87.3
Lancaster-Palmdale, CA	187 242	146 669	12 365	2 093	7 267	33 360	133 278	78.3	6.6	1.1	3.9	17.8	71.2
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	265 151	217 642	30 358	2 159	7 537	13 694	211 875	82.1	11.4	.8	2.8	5.2	79.9
Laredo, TX	123 682	87 836	99	40	413	116 094	6 984	71.0	.1	—	.3	93.9	5.6
Las Cruces, NM	81 289	72 357	1 421	791	1 126	38 307	39 832	89.0	1.7	1.0	1.4	47.1	49.0
Las Vegas, NV	697 078	561 746	69 415	6 203	25 584	77 613	520 491	80.6	10.0	.9	3.7	11.1	74.7
Lawrence, KS	65 816	57 442	3 186	1 896	2 606	1 791	56 475	87.3	4.8	2.9	4.0	2.7	85.8
Lawrence-Haverhill, MA-NH	237 549	206 082	6 345	688	3 577	34 875	196 178	86.8	2.7	.3	1.5	14.7	82.6
Lawton, OK	92 582	63 650	19 772	2 852	2 871	6 068	61 494	68.7	21.4	3.1	3.1	6.6	66.4
Leviston-Auburn, ME	71 446	70 275	398	166	455	337	70 087	98.4	.6	.2	.6	.5	98.1
Lewisville, TX	79 311	72 807	2 572	511	1 080	5 214	69 997	91.8	3.2	.6	1.4	6.6	88.3
Lexington-Fayette, KY	221 116	186 930	29 824	431	3 330	2 339	185 327	84.5	13.5	.2	1.5	1.1	83.8
Lima, OH	68 836	55 971	11 921	179	405	647	55 658	81.3	17.3	.3	.6	.9	80.9
Lincoln, NE	192 578	182 237	4 716	1 164	2 928	3 283	180 479	94.6	2.4	.6	1.5	1.7	93.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock, AR	305 498	215 788	85 407	980	2 330	3 363	213 757	70.6	28.0	.3	.8	1.1	70.0
Lodi, CA	55 605	49 533	218	582	2 534	9 660	42 827	89.1	.4	1.0	4.6	17.4	77.0
Logan, UT	50 403	47 375	230	379	1 797	1 262	46 736	94.0	.5	.8	3.6	2.5	92.7
Lompoc, CA	56 582	41 792	4 852	818	2 838	11 322	37 459	73.9	8.6	1.4	5.0	20.0	66.2
Longmont, CO	52 458	48 810	90	422	668	5 750	45 561	93.0	.2	.8	1.3	11.0	86.9
Longview, TX	76 515	59 872	14 093	523	350	3 032	58 550	78.2	18.4	.7	.5	4.0	76.5
Longview, WA-CR	57 231	54 216	216	1 076	1 058	1 273	53 592	94.7	.4	1.9	1.8	2.2	93.6
Lorain-Elyria, OH	224 007	198 471	18 123	550	855	14 951	189 988	88.6	8.1	.2	.4	6.7	84.8
Los Angeles, CA	11 402 955	7 001 802	1 045 902	56 352	1 217 427	3 942 982	5 217 351	61.4	9.2	.5	10.7	34.6	45.8
Louisville, KY-IN	755 013	628 598	118 411	1 384	5 231	4 264	625 810	83.3	15.7	.2	.7	.6	82.9
Lowell, MA-NH	181 924	160 401	2 581	213	13 015	11 074	155 406	88.2	1.4	.1	7.2	6.1	85.4
Lubbock, TX	188 046	146 664	15 761	692	2 442	41 869	127 771	78.0	8.4	.4	1.3	22.3	67.9
Lynchburg, VA	98 125	76 474	20 793	137	569	668	75 994	77.9	21.2	.1	.6	.7	77.4
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	263 454	195 073	903	354	993	218 270	43 141	74.0	.3	.1	.4	82.8	16.4
Macon, GA	129 604	69 037	59 606	132	654	475	68 774	53.3	46.0	.1	.5	.4	53.1
Madison, WI	244 335	223 484	10 000	955	8 158	4 303	220 781	91.5	4.1	.4	3.3	1.8	90.4
Manchester, NH	115 105	111 635	987	251	1 295	2 301	110 308	97.0	.9	.2	1.1	2.0	95.8
Mansfield, OH	76 570	66 068	9 623	164	547	541	65 699	86.3	12.6	.2	.7	.7	85.8
Medford, OR	67 042	63 907	124	993	665	3 003	62 337	95.3	.2	1.5	1.0	4.5	93.0
Melbourne-Palm Bay, FL	306 245	273 689	25 141	1 169	4 377	9 978	266 000	89.4	8.2	.4	1.4	3.3	86.9
Memphis, TN-AR-MS	826 425	452 025	363 000	1 566	7 138	5 630	449 043	54.8	44.0	.2	.9	.7	54.4
Merced, CA	64 671	40 748	4 461	608	9 506	18 073	32 617	63.0	6.9	.9	14.7	27.9	50.4
Miami-Hialeah, FL	1 914 689	1 396 596	396 369	2 581	24 593	942 141	575 637	72.9	20.7	.1	1.3	49.2	30.1
Middletown, OH	98 726	92 766	5 345	214	372	473	92 358	94.0	5.4	.2	.4	.5	93.5
Midland, TX	91 982	73 507	8 209	398	904	20 230	62 360	79.9	8.9	.4	1.0	22.0	67.8
Milwaukee, WI	1 226 060	980 037	196 659	7 733	17 756	46 703	958 288	79.9	16.0	.6	1.4	3.8	78.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN	2 079 255	1 893 103	88 235	21 786	63 092	31 954	1 875 565	91.0	4.2	1.0	3.0	1.5	90.2
Missoula, MT	57 006	54 591	156	1 301	772	760	54 166	95.8	.3	2.3	1.4	1.3	95.0
Mobile, AL	301 197	188 930	108 484	1 111	2 220	2 850	186 896	62.7	36.0	.4	.7	.9	62.1
Modesto, CA	231 045	182 927	5 114	2 700	15 885	46 611	161 579	79.2	2.2	1.2	6.9	20.2	69.9
Monessen, PA	64 808	60 779	3 582	67	202	525	60 333	93.8	5.5	.1	.3	.8	93.1
Monroe, LA	110 361	67 919	41 219	211	743	760	67 481	61.5	37.3	.2	.7	.7	61.1
Montgomery, AL	210 060	125 116	82 440	375	1 590	1 664	124 173	59.6	39.2	.2	.8	.8	59.1
Muncie, IN	88 025	79 902	6 815	297	656	755	79 511	90.8	7.7	.3	.7	.9	90.3
Muskegon, MI	106 244	82 724	20 834	1 043	533	2 537	81 468	77.9	19.6	1.0	.5	2.4	76.7
Myrtle Beach, SC	58 237	51 488	5 646	263	634	618	51 046	88.4	9.7	.5	1.1	1.1	87.7
Napa, CA	68 001	61 297	341	454	1 590	9 896	55 758	90.1	.5	.7	2.3	14.6	82.0
Naples, FL	94 488	89 801	3 142	177	398	6 732	84 492	95.0	3.3	.2	.4	7.1	89.4
Nashua, NH	96 868	92 692	1 332	269	1 647	2 726	90 958	95.7	1.4	.3	1.7	2.8	93.9
Nashville, TN	573 154	442 589	120 664	1 584	6 907	4 818	439 413	77.2	21.1	.3	1.2	.8	76.7
Newark, OH	54 010	52 127	1 475	94	190	316	51 893	96.5	2.7	.2	.4	.6	96.1
New Bedford, MA	139 251	126 045	4 062	486	524	5 880	123 047	90.5	2.9	.3	4.2	88.4	
New Britain, CT	142 873	127 308	6 346	195	2 106	13 052	121 407	89.1	4.4	.1	1.5	9.1	85.0
Newburgh, NY	71 784	55 207	11 331	158	868	8 579	51 167	76.9	15.8	.2	1.2	12.0	71.3
New Haven-Meriden, CT	451 486	365 370	63 480	776	7 253	29 779	351 195	80.9	14.1	.2	1.6	6.6	77.8
New London-Norwich, CT	156 284	138 572	10 648	985	2 710	6 607	135 650	88.7	6.8	.6	1.7	4.2	86.8
New Orleans, LA	1 040 300	608 253	397 189	2 724	19 928	46 850	576 374	58.5	38.2	.3	1.9	4.5	55.4
Newport, RI	53 570	48 657	3 390	232	699	1 333	47 839	90.8	6.3	.4	1.3	2.5	89.3
New York, NY-Northeastern New Jersey	16 044 493	10 875 935	3 164 432	36 504	832 777	2 597 468	6 999 384	67.8	19.7	.2	5.2	16.2	60.5
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News, VA	1 323 039	887 557	386 078	5 023	34 164	30 515	872 261	67.1	29.2	.4	2.6	2.3	65.9
Norwalk, CT	108 923	91 923	12 307	125	1 842	7 633	87 173	84.4	11.3	.1	1.7	7.0	80.0
Ocala, FL	68 085	55 402	11 567	270	529	1 469	54 272	81.4	17.0	.4	.8	2.2	79.7
Odessa, TX	113 693	87 776	5 646	720	298	34 754	72 477	77.2	5.0	.6	.3	30.6	63.7
Ogden, UT	259 148	239 493	4 412	1 897	4 944	16 652	231 623	92.4	1.7	.7	1.9	6.4	89.4
Oklahoma City, OK	784 367	628 323	92 111	32 681	16 414	29 59							

Table 165. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urbanized Area		Race						Percent of all persons					
								Race			Race		
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Petersburg, VA	103 180	57 399	43 467	213	1 333	1 901	56 596	55.6	42.1	.2	1.3	1.8	54.9
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	4 222 377	3 133 663	893 810	7 580	96 284	149 480	3 085 251	74.2	21.2	.2	2.3	3.5	73.1
Phoenix, AZ	2 006 568	1 714 987	71 076	29 904	34 056	313 618	1 563 857	85.5	3.5	1.5	1.7	15.6	77.9
Pine Bluff, AR	62 004	30 349	31 187	204	193	264	30 265	48.9	50.3	.3	.3	.4	48.8
Pittsburgh, PA	1 680 112	1 494 795	166 394	1 806	14 014	9 025	1 488 420	89.0	9.9	.1	.8	.5	88.6
Pittsfield, MA	55 184	52 868	1 449	92	462	506	52 622	95.8	2.6	.2	.8	.9	95.4
Pocatello, ID	53 943	50 723	356	803	770	2 407	49 709	94.0	.7	1.5	1.4	4.5	92.2
Port Arthur, TX	109 643	78 090	25 484	333	3 188	6 763	73 977	71.2	23.2	.3	2.9	6.2	67.5
Port Huron, MI	62 535	58 716	2 451	403	321	1 389	57 958	93.9	3.9	.6	.5	2.2	92.7
Portland, ME	120 271	117 336	977	350	1 419	963	116 585	97.6	.8	.3	1.2	.8	96.9
Portland--Vancouver, OR-WA	1 171 834	1 057 779	39 867	11 780	47 769	36 782	1 037 603	90.3	3.4	1.0	4.1	3.1	88.5
Portsmouth--Dover--Rochester, NH-ME	114 978	110 803	1 975	315	1 470	1 375	109 880	96.4	1.7	.3	1.3	1.2	95.6
Pottstown, PA	53 785	49 908	3 096	70	423	851	49 413	92.8	5.8	.1	.8	1.6	91.9
Poughkeepsie, NY	148 556	125 068	17 431	266	4 032	6 581	120 646	84.2	11.7	.2	2.7	4.4	81.2
Providence--Pawtucket, RI-MA	845 725	767 564	34 337	3 034	16 646	42 503	747 696	90.8	4.1	.4	2.0	5.0	88.4
Provo-Orem, UT	220 560	212 188	226	1 657	3 649	6 620	208 461	96.2	.1	.8	1.7	3.0	94.5
Pueblo, CO	106 266	88 696	2 041	870	766	41 274	61 772	83.5	1.9	.8	.7	38.8	58.1
Punta Gorda, FL	67 041	63 164	2 769	187	725	1 703	61 866	94.2	4.1	.3	1.1	2.5	92.3
Racine, WI	121 741	99 747	16 711	424	897	7 462	96 447	81.9	13.7	.3	.7	6.1	79.2
Raleigh, NC	305 820	228 813	67 351	869	7 601	3 613	226 724	74.8	22.0	.3	2.5	1.2	74.1
Rapid City, SD	61 077	54 176	731	5 230	576	1 382	53 595	88.7	1.2	8.6	.9	2.3	87.7
Reading, PA	185 830	167 073	8 488	197	1 938	15 064	160 910	89.9	4.6	.1	1.0	8.1	86.6
Redding, CA	78 259	72 496	716	2 114	2 328	2 894	70 276	92.6	.9	2.7	3.0	3.7	89.8
Reno, NV	213 835	186 969	5 179	3 533	9 360	20 511	175 773	87.4	2.4	1.7	4.4	9.6	82.2
Richland-Kennewick-Pasco, WA	116 030	100 165	2 042	885	2 701	14 065	96 451	86.3	1.8	.8	2.3	12.1	83.1
Richmond, VA	590 352	404 260	173 385	1 371	9 416	5 891	400 655	68.5	29.4	.2	1.6	1.0	67.9
Riverside-San Bernardino, CA	1 169 839	820 234	108 397	10 535	55 345	329 348	673 558	70.1	9.3	.9	4.7	28.2	57.6
Roanoke, VA	178 384	150 345	25 973	258	1 565	1 033	149 701	84.3	14.6	.1	.9	.6	83.9
Rochester, MN	73 617	69 615	765	166	2 910	684	69 121	94.6	1.0	.2	4.0	.9	93.9
Rochester, NY	620 214	511 567	82 879	1 636	10 925	23 584	502 179	82.5	13.4	.3	1.8	3.8	81.0
Rockford, IL	207 693	178 445	22 482	638	2 935	6 435	175 173	85.9	10.8	.3	1.4	3.1	84.3
Rock Hill, SC	58 689	40 567	17 324	301	457	304	40 346	69.1	29.5	.5	.8	.5	68.7
Rocky Mount, NC	51 054	25 955	24 806	101	134	220	25 840	50.8	48.6	.2	.3	.4	50.6
Rome, GA	51 898	41 465	9 798	117	298	480	41 221	79.9	18.9	.2	.6	.9	79.4
Round Lake Beach-McHenry, IL-WI	112 817	109 463	389	365	720	5 172	106 273	97.0	.3	.3	.6	4.6	94.2
Sacramento, CA	1 097 313	831 144	98 808	13 539	99 623	125 387	768 336	75.7	8.8	1.2	9.1	11.4	70.0
Saginaw, MI	140 072	95 470	36 296	599	1 210	10 556	91 702	68.2	25.9	.4	.9	7.5	65.5
St. Cloud, MN	73 881	72 134	583	519	509	396	71 847	97.6	.8	.7	.7	.5	97.2
St. Joseph, MO-KS	75 377	71 460	2 769	262	201	1 424	70 700	94.8	3.7	.3	.3	1.9	93.8
St. Louis, MO-IL	1 946 047	1 509 066	405 798	4 528	21 084	21 049	1 494 200	77.5	20.9	.2	1.1	1.1	76.8
Salem, OR	157 056	143 928	1 795	2 677	3 779	8 740	140 197	91.6	1.1	1.7	2.4	5.6	89.3
Salinas, CA	122 104	70 609	3 446	1 380	9 640	56 921	51 963	57.8	2.8	1.1	7.9	46.6	42.6
Salt Lake City, UT	789 720	738 572	5 610	6 573	20 140	44 151	714 146	93.5	.7	.8	2.6	5.6	90.4
San Angelo, TX	85 435	67 910	3 909	370	849	23 497	56 978	79.5	4.6	.4	1.0	27.5	66.7
San Antonio, TX	1 28 966	831 024	83 458	4 252	14 948	565 090	464 706	73.6	7.4	.4	1.3	50.1	41.2
San Diego, CA	2 348 106	1 745 261	152 777	17 053	196 128	475 952	1 522 647	74.3	6.5	.7	8.4	20.3	64.8
San Francisco-Oakland, CA	3 629 864	2 359 328	437 277	20 534	615 595	471 044	2 110 618	65.0	12.0	.6	17.0	13.0	58.1
San Jose, CA	1 434 803	987 591	54 747	8 804	258 410	284 851	837 255	68.8	3.8	.6	18.0	19.9	58.4
San Luis Obispo, CA	50 420	42 085	3 366	364	2 381	6 122	38 761	83.5	6.7	.7	4.7	12.1	76.9
Santa Barbara, CA	182 447	148 026	3 624	1 614	7 710	43 539	127 149	81.1	2.0	.9	4.2	23.9	69.7
Santa Cruz, CA	152 316	138 127	1 962	1 212	5 083	14 428	129 986	90.7	1.3	.8	3.3	9.5	85.3
Santa Fe, NM	63 090	51 263	286	1 328	300	31 271	29 921	81.3	.5	2.1	.5	49.6	47.4
Santa Maria, CA	88 953	62 930	1 498	914	4 731	31 099	51 713	70.7	1.7	1.0	5.3	35.0	58.1
Santa Rosa, CA	194 568	172 589	3 831	2 474	7 159	20 709	161 154	88.7	2.0	1.3	3.7	10.6	82.8
Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	444 456	410 085	27 334	1 277	2 409	13 763	400 289	92.3	6.1	.3	.5	3.1	90.1
Savannah, GA	198 609	113 736	81 353	506	2 291	2 510	112 436	57.3	41.0	.3	1.2	1.3	56.6
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA	388 610	382 772	3 130	226	1 923	1 451	381 736	98.5	.8	.1	.5	.4	98.2
Seaside-Monterey, CA	133 341	96 117	15 308	928	14 562	12 967	90 419	72.1	11.5	.7	10.9	9.7	67.8
Seattle, WA	1 743 796	1 494 529	78 547	20 449	132 991	47 956	1 468 376	85.7	4.5	1.2	7.6	2.8	84.2
Sharon, PA-OH	52 500	46 929	5 283	85	141	223	46 771	89.4	10.1	.2	.3	.4	89.1
Sheboygan, WI	61 023	58 043	140	261	1 952	1 312	57 435	95.1	.2	.4	3.2	.2	94.1
Sherman-Denison, TX	55 498	47 291	6 007	865	534	1 750	46 368	85.2	10.8	1.6	1.0	3.2	83.5
Shreveport, LA	256 727	154 178	99 278	758	1 612	3 788	151 641	60.1	38.7	.3	.6	1.5	59.1
Simi Valley, CA	128 053	110 976	1 874	752	7 093	18 284	100 382	86.7	1.5	.6	5.5	14.3	78.4
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	96 234	89 011	2 104	1 932	1 553	3 449	87 461	92.5	2.2	2.0	1.6	3.6	90.9
Sioux Falls, SD	100 851	97 620	751	1 427	801	666	97 264	96.8	.7	1.4	.8	.7	96.4
Slidell, LA	54 086	46 812	6 255	322	517	1 505	45 572	86.6	11.6	.6	1.0	2.8	84.3
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	237 481	206 423	25 506	797	2 279	5 042	203 872	86.9	10.7	.3	1.0	2.1	85.8
Spartanburg, SC	104 702	73 878	29 139	197	1 303	882	73 216	70.6	27.8	.2	1.2	.8	69.9
Spokane, WA	278 939	264 277	3 991	4 469	5 067	4 184	261 512	94.7	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.5	93.8
Springfield, IL	124 566	108 757	14 204	288	1 074	955	108 143	87.3	11.4	.2	.9	.8	86.8
Springfield, MO	159 594	152 989	3 522	1 214	1 449	1 288	152 134	95.9	2.2	.8	.9	.8	95.3
Springfield, OH	88 692	75 212	12 698	144	400	466	74 996	84.8	14.3	.2	.5	.5	84.6
Springfield, MA-CT	532 341	458 931	37 030	798	5 379	46 910	443 524	86.2	7.0	.1	1.0	8.8	83.3
Spring Hill, FL	52 429	51 333	550	106	220	1 742	49 835	97.9	1.0	.2	.4	3.3	95.1
Stamford, CT-NY	187 302	157 550	20 768	111	4 783	12 549	149 571	84.1	11.1	.1	2.6	6.7	79.9
State College, PA	61 507	55 764	1 753	79	3 645								

Table 165. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urbanized Area		All persons	Race				Hispanic origin (of any race)	Percent of all persons				Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin			
								Race								
			American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black					
Titusville, FL		51 461	45 206	5 334	191	374	1 433	44 176	87.8	10.4	.4	.7	2.8	85.8		
Toledo, OH-MI		489 469	408 450	67 411	1 154	5 001	14 839	401 218	83.4	13.8	.2	1.0	3.0	82.0		
Topeka, KS		132 723	113 889	12 941	1 617	1 206	6 817	110 478	85.8	9.8	1.2	.9	5.1	83.2		
Trenton, NJ-PA		298 939	223 423	61 262	562	5 276	17 127	216 425	74.7	20.5	.2	1.8	5.7	72.4		
Tucson, AZ		579 155	455 510	19 724	10 615	11 501	146 460	394 119	78.7	3.4	1.8	2.0	25.3	68.1		
Tulsa, OK		475 044	389 973	52 180	22 603	5 992	11 570	383 472	82.1	11.0	4.8	1.3	2.4	80.7		
Tuscaloosa, AL		106 099	70 096	34 560	133	1 140	6 668	69 720	66.1	32.6	.1	1.1	.6	65.7		
Tyler, TX		79 877	53 607	21 598	252	399	6 983	50 776	67.1	27.0	.3	.5	8.7	63.6		
Utica-Rome, NY		158 740	141 506	12 968	445	1 716	5 120	139 194	89.1	8.2	.3	1.1	3.2	87.7		
Vacaville, CA		71 521	56 361	6 395	888	2 703	11 171	51 492	78.8	8.9	1.2	3.8	15.6	72.0		
Vero Beach, FL		64 725	57 495	6 264	184	470	1 545	56 390	88.8	9.7	.3	.7	2.4	87.1		
Victoria, TX		55 036	42 135	4 395	119	376	20 752	29 475	76.6	8.0	.2	.7	37.7	53.6		
Vineland-Millville, NJ		94 174	74 333	9 210	304	858	15 148	69 134	78.9	9.8	.3	.9	16.1	73.4		
Visalia, CA		83 377	62 127	1 175	894	5 231	20 964	55 470	74.5	1.4	1.1	6.3	25.1	66.5		
Waco, TX		144 373	106 099	26 665	376	1 199	20 155	96 242	73.5	18.5	.3	.8	14.0	66.7		
Warner Robins, GA		61 128	46 877	13 016	144	839	1 052	46 141	76.7	21.3	.2	1.4	1.7	75.5		
Washington, DC-MD-VA		3 363 047	2 095 439	978 899	9 740	193 442	209 696	1 982 108	62.3	29.1	.3	5.8	6.2	58.9		
Waterbury, CT		174 781	150 799	14 989	486	1 216	15 346	143 337	86.3	8.6	.3	.7	8.8	82.0		
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA		108 308	98 370	8 461	220	949	765	97 842	90.8	7.8	.2	.9	.7	90.3		
Watsonville, CA		50 980	29 459	192	367	2 905	30 375	17 562	57.8	.4	.7	5.7	59.6	34.4		
Wausau, WI		57 379	54 751	35	203	2 310	281	54 542	95.4	.1	.4	4.0	.5	95.1		
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach, FL		795 033	691 771	84 192	1 293	8 677	55 148	649 416	87.0	10.6	.2	1.1	6.9	81.7		
Wheeling, WV-OH		84 315	81 346	2 352	90	400	297	81 097	96.5	2.8	.1	.5	.4	96.2		
Wichita, KS		338 562	282 308	35 470	4 185	8 210	15 356	275 994	83.4	10.5	1.2	2.4	4.5	81.5		
Wichita Falls, TX		97 181	78 659	10 597	640	1 749	9 537	74 879	80.9	10.9	.7	1.8	9.8	77.1		
Williamsport, PA		57 439	54 645	2 199	120	347	261	54 506	95.1	3.8	.2	.6	.5	94.9		
Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD-PA		450 080	363 031	73 370	727	6 655	11 381	358 596	80.7	16.3	.2	1.5	2.5	79.7		
Wilmington, NC		101 499	77 872	22 523	462	515	693	77 402	76.7	22.2	.5	.5	.7	76.3		
Winston-Salem, NC		184 745	120 917	61 667	342	1 371	1 448	120 005	65.5	33.4	.2	.7	.8	65.0		
Winter Haven, FL		86 852	73 047	11 854	226	642	3 525	70 853	84.1	13.6	.3	.7	4.1	81.6		
Worcester, MA-CT		315 698	289 535	8 916	832	6 656	17 799	282 123	91.7	2.8	.3	2.1	5.6	89.4		
Yakima, WA		88 040	74 980	1 610	1 726	987	11 939	71 991	85.2	1.8	2.0	1.1	13.6	81.8		
York, PA		142 848	129 114	10 240	127	1 057	3 638	128 019	90.4	7.2	.1	.7	2.5	89.6		
Youngstown-Warren, OH		361 366	303 219	52 979	572	1 567	6 110	300 190	83.9	14.7	.2	.4	1.7	83.1		
Yuba City, CA		77 177	58 828	2 070	1 609	8 244	10 533	55 025	76.2	2.7	2.1	10.7	13.6	71.3		
Yuma, AZ-CA		71 095	51 840	2 543	941	984	25 854	41 235	72.9	3.6	1.3	1.4	36.4	58.0		

Table 166. Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urbanized Area	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut			Asian or Pacific Islander										
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian						Pacific Islander				
				Total	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean	Vietnamese	Total	Hawaiian	Samoa	Guam-
Aberdeen, TX -----	385	-	-	1 306	113	403	194	131	180	15	80	80	-	-
Akron, OH -----	1 154	6	11	5 263	943	325	583	1 392	727	210	61	53	-	8
Albany, GA -----	265	10	-	411	107	52	34	132	9	8	23	8	-	-
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY -----	1 131	-	15	9 113	2 765	807	389	2 226	1 465	553	62	43	-	12
Albuquerque, NM -----	13 416	20	24	7 348	1 498	739	986	903	889	1 203	360	116	23	180
Alexandria, LA -----	382	-	6	766	49	115	54	102	145	233	26	19	7	-
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ -----	296	-	7	5 897	1 764	405	259	1 518	652	881	48	27	15	-
Alton, IL -----	317	-	-	267	90	32	10	44	45	18	-	-	-	-
Altadena, CA -----	83	-	-	237	24	32	16	83	30	3	-	-	-	-
Amarillo, TX -----	1 339	7	-	2 846	114	39	59	173	91	1 091	23	23	-	-
Anchorage, AK -----	6 594	5 554	2 610	9 471	678	3 465	1 368	265	2 862	144	1 258	436	474	141
Anderson, IN -----	198	11	-	225	14	19	15	69	61	31	-	-	-	-
Anderson, SC -----	121	-	-	124	-	23	10	42	-	39	5	-	-	5
Annapolis, MD -----	218	-	-	1 211	147	352	194	193	93	183	-	-	-	-
Ann Arbor, MI -----	689	-	-	11 456	4 180	954	1 230	2 041	2 096	170	65	61	-	-
Aniston, AL -----	248	-	-	643	85	31	94	-	332	17	26	9	-	12
Antioch-Pittsburgh, CA -----	1 284	-	-	10 935	1 575	6 796	487	703	272	492	627	163	51	234
Aptleton-Neenah, WI -----	873	7	-	2 303	164	55	55	60	146	35	45	16	10	12
Asheville, NC -----	308	-	-	768	259	107	110	90	45	43	20	9	-	11
Athens, GA -----	85	-	7	1 942	757	154	107	301	501	8	14	14	-	-
Atlanta, GA -----	4 478	25	18	46 106	9 976	2 465	3 076	8 344	9 073	5 010	492	274	51	46
Atlantic City, NJ -----	305	-	-	4 035	1 155	418	137	810	643	497	79	7	72	-
Auburn-Opelika, AL -----	68	10	-	1 383	641	13	62	222	95	108	7	-	7	-
Augusta, GA-SC -----	753	42	-	4 959	499	717	560	1 152	1 128	307	211	120	-	73
Aurora, IL -----	306	13	-	2 217	385	190	166	591	205	286	68	45	5	18
Austin, TX -----	1 999	25	75	16 175	5 136	1 052	774	2 913	2 253	2 512	371	132	37	167
Bakersfield, CA -----	4 232	23	53	7 168	1 397	2 151	554	912	772	553	268	186	22	18
Baltimore, MD -----	5 472	33	100	35 874	6 929	5 028	1 961	7 038	10 310	1 440	420	198	50	139
Baton Rouge, LA -----	561	11	-	671	190	23	47	108	154	77	15	9	-	-
Baton Rouge, LA -----	506	6	6	4 897	1 379	126	128	1 202	254	1 317	22	22	-	-
Battle Creek, MI -----	490	-	-	798	88	92	441	124	41	6	6	-	-	-
Bay City, MI -----	442	-	8	239	13	29	37	22	120	-	7	7	-	-
Beaumont, TX -----	294	-	18	1 847	382	235	12	239	63	623	9	9	-	-
Bellingham, WA -----	1 027	26	20	1 521	368	93	352	137	129	328	110	19	-	91
Beloit, WI-IL -----	158	-	-	478	14	82	51	69	50	152	20	13	-	-
Benton Harbor, MI -----	270	-	2	322	18	101	8	131	12	18	-	-	-	-
Billings, MT -----	2 872	4	-	349	64	-	144	-	102	32	15	15	-	-
Biloxi-Gulfport, MS -----	541	11	23	4 723	74	778	197	188	273	3 014	56	36	10	10
Binghamton, NY -----	342	15	-	3 457	1 062	251	89	570	487	156	22	22	-	-
Birmingham, AL -----	1 048	7	-	4 047	1 107	295	242	1 093	505	341	55	15	30	10
Bismarck, ND -----	1 560	-	-	360	60	28	14	112	75	24	-	-	-	-
Bloomington, IN -----	214	9	-	2 574	809	199	331	267	536	41	19	19	-	-
Bloomington-Normal, IL -----	119	8	-	1 705	428	118	397	401	169	88	14	3	11	-
Boise City, ID -----	1 237	25	11	2 024	403	201	415	85	270	296	107	79	16	6
Boston, MA -----	4 883	73	67	92 293	43 455	4 207	6 399	11 886	7 051	9 158	745	240	84	377
Boulder, CO -----	548	7	-	3 568	1 164	161	536	455	496	199	83	64	-	19
Bremerton, WA -----	1 463	53	41	5 296	311	3 715	468	71	373	221	1 224	319	188	700
Bridgeport-Milford, CT -----	602	-	-	5 640	723	383	209	1 630	480	617	119	114	-	5
Bristol, CT -----	134	-	-	837	242	124	31	229	77	35	-	-	-	-
Bristol, TN-Bristol, VA -----	218	-	-	249	42	25	27	55	52	14	-	-	-	-
Brockton, MA -----	410	-	8	1 753	436	410	72	182	173	194	8	-	8	-
Brownsville, TX -----	355	-	-	378	64	120	16	22	62	23	5	5	-	-
Brunswick, GA -----	82	6	-	138	19	26	57	-	15	6	-	-	-	-
Bryan-College Station, TX -----	255	7	-	4 381	1 315	249	142	1 031	774	316	21	11	10	-
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY -----	4 692	11	-	10 101	2 519	716	646	2 646	1 824	778	52	28	-	24
Burlington, NC -----	182	-	-	133	4	38	19	22	29	11	4	4	-	-
Burlington, VT -----	283	-	-	1 235	312	122	99	217	248	115	30	-	10	10
Canton, OH -----	744	4	31	1 265	160	181	109	401	248	38	23	-	-	-
Casper, WY -----	365	-	-	174	18	8	59	-	33	-	16	10	-	-
Cedar Rapids, IA -----	259	-	-	1 359	118	191	104	223	262	205	7	7	-	-
Champaign-Urbana, IL -----	311	6	-	7 310	2 587	452	613	1 097	1 375	429	9	-	-	9
Charleston, SC -----	1 284	21	-	5 366	495	3 260	444	416	302	184	193	133	-	47
Charleston, WV -----	174	9	32	1 237	157	270	40	480	119	36	28	13	-	15
Charlotte, NC -----	1 797	5	16	7 417	1 039	336	593	1 962	884	1 232	83	20	55	-
Charlottesville, VA -----	92	5	34	2 317	692	358	218	487	334	165	11	-	11	-
Chattanooga, TN-GA -----	802	25	-	2 400	381	356	188	635	333	169	32	18	7	7
Cheyenne, WY -----	656	-	-	733	7	318	171	15	137	86	61	-	-	4
Chicago, IL-Northwestern Indiana -----	13 140	228	288	241 348	41 578	61 739	18 547	55 564	35 678	6 707	1 739	562	178	886
Chico, CA -----	940	6	10	2 171	675	211	268	159	74	95	113	37	26	-
Cincinnati, OH-KY -----	1 570	26	28	11 517	2 683	983	1 258	3 471	1 343	694	87	21	39	8
Clarksville, TN-KY -----	524	8	-	1 831	52	265	146	37	1 089	80	451	125	168	158
Cleveland, OH -----	3 048	5	10	19 574	4 370	3 249	1 720	5 768	1 761	900	184	95	5	57
Colorado Springs, CO -----	3 186	33	60	8 225	647	1 442	1 532	224	3 183	551	849	447	94	241
Columbia, MO -----	260	-	-	2 919	1 101	175	195	322	325	47	33	26	7	-
Columbia, SC -----	635	7	19	3 875	902	544	369	891	716	135	138	45	39	54
Columbus, GA-AL -----	663	70	-	2 372	197	327	400	102	1 059	123	386	36	55	280
Columbus, OH -----	2 056	31	13	18 837	4 772	1 068	2 821	3 284	2 115	855	174	96	7	16
Corpus Christi, TX -----	975	-	-	2 318	263	1 048	156	414	246	36	76	35	12	29
Crystal Lake, IL -----	83	-	9	470	39	127	12	150	54	5	-	-	-	-
Cumberland, MD-WV -----	18	7	-	260	4	94	-	47	34	-	-	-	-	-
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX -----	15 519	77	289	86 908	15 813	7 057	3 745	15 840	10 502	18 137	1 956	512	226	273
Danbury, CT-NY -----	272	7	-	3 278	615	335	85	788	196	311	40	-	-	40
Danville, VA -----	72	-	-	250	44	115	23	37	13	-	-	-	-	-
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, IA-IL -----	1 042	7	7	2 091	274	222	134	284	349	575	48	8	40	-
Davis, CA -----	416	5	-	7 493	3 199	671	1 096	577	747	944	116	94	6	16
Dayton, OH -----	1 374	3	34	6 859	999	1 000	720	1 878	1 032	621	97	61	-	36
Daytona Beach, FL -----	656	-	-	1 458	222	181	161	441	100	234	49	15	28	-
Decatur, AL -----	263	-	-	223	37	15	9	97	12	-	-	-	-	-
Decatur, IL -----	132	-	-	383	42	67	113	85	50	12	16</			

Table 166. Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urbanized Area	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut			Asian or Pacific Islander										
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian					Pacific Islander					
				Total	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean	Vietnamese	Total			
Elgin, IL	272	—	—	3 337	153	243	80	269	128	124	80	36	—	44
Eikhart-Goshen, IN	384	—	—	779	93	27	57	142	169	59	34	26	—	8
Elmira, NY	174	—	—	522	127	25	114	135	19	—	10	5	—	5
El Paso, TX-NM	2 260	11	15	6 077	879	1 157	1 022	600	1 636	237	656	197	81	338
Erie, PA	285	—	—	1 038	154	135	21	253	73	287	45	10	—	—
Eugene-Springfield, OR	1 926	28	10	4 413	1 321	303	1 090	207	884	169	494	192	50	131
Evansville, IN-KY	404	7	8	1 028	167	215	102	94	80	105	41	—	17	24
Fairfield, CA	1 101	7	—	11 180	894	5 884	1 289	887	548	442	1 026	375	29	607
Fall River, MA-RI	206	25	—	961	199	110	29	6	45	19	14	—	—	14
Fargo-Moorhead, ND-MN	1 383	—	—	1 124	266	66	77	169	164	79	12	7	5	—
Fayetteville, NC	3 766	—	11	4 634	315	733	576	178	1 844	244	786	238	195	300
Fayetteville-Springdale, AR	893	—	5	880	230	57	86	231	70	16	79	8	—	7
Fitchburg-Leominster, MA	197	—	—	1 686	125	74	80	247	320	160	12	8	—	4
Flint, MI	2 470	—	—	2 336	381	374	91	817	335	90	29	21	8	—
Florence, AL	273	—	—	244	77	25	13	92	37	—	—	—	—	—
Florence, SC	60	—	15	290	37	31	5	100	60	9	—	—	—	—
Fort Collins, CO	696	7	30	2 237	664	143	491	234	254	199	59	59	—	—
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-Pompano Beach, FL	2 761	19	87	16 035	4 870	1 719	711	5 032	1 019	1 103	329	139	60	106
Fort Myers-Cape Coral, FL	652	—	—	1 152	263	176	112	234	120	48	16	16	—	—
Fort Pierce, FL	307	11	—	681	66	270	59	208	8	7	40	34	—	6
Fort Smith, AR-OK	1 707	—	8	3 431	135	119	13	155	114	1 125	28	—	—	20
Fort Walton Beach, FL	697	—	—	3 172	128	1 147	279	67	499	241	200	81	—	110
Fort Wayne, IN	799	16	—	2 316	337	262	125	501	216	349	49	30	19	—
Frederick, MD	138	6	—	870	64	110	101	261	208	—	20	14	—	—
Fredericksburg, VA	215	—	—	556	145	112	73	26	30	106	21	18	—	—
Fresno, CA	4 821	5	103	48 621	3 377	3 029	4 089	3 051	878	1 784	607	166	192	198
Gadsden, AL	144	7	—	461	120	32	172	7	19	53	—	—	—	—
Gainesville, FL	224	22	—	4 301	1 314	530	241	920	589	392	18	8	10	—
Galveston, TX	194	—	—	1 367	251	345	52	394	61	200	65	65	—	—
Gastonia, NC	244	—	—	680	59	4	8	283	14	162	—	—	—	—
Glens Falls, NY	80	—	—	252	109	49	—	55	15	11	7	7	—	—
Goldboro, NC	209	—	—	654	—	121	92	145	121	8	61	—	6	55
Grand Forks, ND-MN	1 167	—	—	590	171	151	25	92	108	30	37	16	—	8
Grand Junction, CO	530	—	3	410	66	44	171	—	84	2	16	5	11	—
Grand Rapids, MI	2 390	—	6	4 831	809	300	211	453	1 059	1 601	80	32	26	18
Great Falls, MT	2 912	—	—	712	55	271	168	10	149	27	54	5	17	32
Greeley, CO	392	13	17	865	170	99	320	49	170	12	101	—	—	—
Green Bay, WI	2 703	—	11	2 540	113	75	138	146	83	186	5	—	—	—
Greensboro, NC	781	13	7	2 653	477	90	251	434	210	518	36	22	14	—
Greenville, NC	95	—	—	578	124	—	31	295	62	8	27	8	—	—
Greenville, SC	339	5	—	1 617	372	154	67	455	162	314	87	80	—	7
Hagerstown, MD-PA-WV	109	—	—	432	56	20	41	102	103	75	23	21	—	—
Hamilton, OH	203	—	—	767	141	282	86	161	24	50	13	13	—	—
Harlingen, TX	157	—	—	156	45	33	44	9	15	—	2	2	—	—
Harrisburg, PA	534	6	—	4 231	371	264	191	858	555	1 374	66	27	—	15
Hartford-Middletown, CT	1 280	17	7	9 655	1 683	780	342	2 768	785	1 622	35	18	7	10
Hattiesburg, MS	68	—	—	496	155	21	94	140	45	9	—	—	—	—
Hemet-San Jacinto, CA	876	—	—	984	113	239	157	244	50	8	56	38	—	4
Hesperia-Apple Valley-Victorville, CA	1 571	5	7	3 650	292	1 548	609	286	286	194	390	199	50	101
Hickory, NC	161	—	—	629	143	6	18	83	72	166	6	—	—	6
High Point, NC	667	—	—	644	159	5	23	43	151	151	9	9	—	—
Holland, MI	213	—	—	1 610	307	45	143	111	159	304	20	17	3	—
Honolulu, HI	2 446	67	118	352 642	54 807	97 971	168 665	554	20 558	4 992	62 476	47 828	10 184	1 646
Houma, LA	1 802	—	—	608	123	48	—	22	8	407	9	—	—	9
Houston, TX	8 180	114	128	121 039	29 839	14 368	3 428	24 030	6 673	30 994	964	230	82	406
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	268	—	—	952	147	162	53	383	112	11	—	—	—	—
Huntsville, AL	776	—	—	3 826	916	234	290	1 216	683	235	93	45	10	34
Hyannis, MA	498	8	—	401	139	13	23	26	94	44	15	—	15	—
Idaho Falls, ID	319	7	—	690	136	176	206	17	116	9	132	25	—	85
Indianapolis, IN	2 035	26	4	8 924	1 373	1 261	1 305	1 958	1 405	525	199	94	9	80
Indio-Coachella, CA	338	—	—	724	46	448	122	—	27	—	—	—	—	—
Iowa City, IA	81	—	—	3 623	1 417	132	261	464	858	140	15	15	—	—
Ithaca, NY	73	11	—	4 725	2 021	151	475	661	714	150	7	7	—	—
Jackson, MI	274	10	—	378	13	20	87	44	51	78	9	9	—	—
Jackson, MS	270	—	—	1 681	412	164	80	578	201	103	15	6	9	—
Jackson, TN	27	—	—	206	55	98	26	8	13	—	—	—	—	—
Jacksonville, FL	2 590	16	51	13 649	1 119	8 030	547	1 086	819	878	349	185	12	144
Jacksonville, NC	764	—	5	2 201	137	983	488	88	233	69	321	133	60	119
Janesville, WI	246	—	—	394	15	119	7	39	48	23	—	—	—	—
Johnson City, TN	220	—	—	376	41	50	18	136	30	47	—	—	—	—
Johnstown, PA	30	—	—	165	24	27	17	67	30	—	2	2	—	—
Joliet, IL	384	—	—	1 344	110	243	75	298	218	21	6	—	—	6
Joplin, MO	1 444	3	—	344	47	122	33	51	2	85	26	—	—	—
Kalaelua, HI	658	13	39	38 004	6 344	6 031	23 245	118	1 483	166	19 859	18 711	549	187
Kalamazoo, MI	638	—	—	3 124	623	223	339	665	597	70	35	28	—	7
Kankakee, IL	92	—	—	455	33	88	30	132	48	—	—	—	—	—
Kannapolis, NC	185	—	—	334	7	10	18	172	99	2	—	—	—	—
Kansas City, MO-KS	6 423	123	44	13 454	2 059	2 041	971	2 037	2 011	1 663	1 013	227	499	74
Kenosha, WI	334	—	—	615	101	106	39	103	121	13	—	—	—	5
Killeen, TX	923	5	—	5 328	218	979	480	181	2 592	291	945	281	22	589
Kingsport, TN-VA	160	—	10	376	182	36	22	120	12	—	15	—	—	15
Kissimmee, FL	194	—	—	1 087	438	292	41	170	32	27	26	—	—	—
Knoxville, TN	848	—	8	3 168	795	368	290	756	343	233	24	24	—	—
Kokomo, IN	418	—	—	391	108	53	15	100	87	—	10	—	10	—
La Crosse, WI-MN	420	—	—	2 596	96	26	31	201	87	61	5	—	—	5
Lafayette, LA	361	—	—	1 422	291	28	51	331	98	300	—	—	—	—
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	169	—	—	4 540	1 837	146	431	1 012	538	264	36	16	—	20
Lake Charles, LA	275	—	—	319	52	37	7	57	23	57	39	39	—	—
Lakeland, FL	633	—	—	1 028	258	183	39	277	68	62	87	26	—	61
Lancaster, PA	297	—	—	3 226	619	153	173	239	267	1 396</td				

Table 166. Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urbanized Area	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut			Asian or Pacific Islander										
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian					Pacific Islander					
				Total	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean	Vietnamese	Total			
Lexington-Fayette, KY -----	423	8	-	3 290	1 151	109	686	486	250	90	40	21	9	-
Lima, OH -----	167	12	-	396	-	133	-	140	48	22	9	-	-	-
Lincoln, NE -----	1 151	6	7	2 802	736	45	173	196	535	653	126	119	7	-
Little Rock--North Little Rock, AR -----	954	26	-	2 249	433	473	368	188	233	154	81	23	22	18
Lodi, CA -----	582	-	-	2 457	207	557	726	378	58	24	77	16	39	-
Logan, UT -----	379	-	-	1 757	430	35	236	223	282	68	40	15	9	-
Lompoc, CA -----	813	5	-	2 648	122	888	424	27	168	58	190	31	10	112
Longmont, CO -----	422	-	-	647	77	68	120	15	107	113	21	21	-	-
Longview, TX -----	493	30	-	335	126	10	6	76	57	39	15	-	15	-
Longview, WA--OR -----	992	48	36	975	41	111	57	73	111	223	83	53	-	30
Lorain-Elyria, OH -----	530	-	20	836	163	156	151	107	184	7	19	12	-	7
Los Angeles, CA -----	54 825	562	965	1 183 013	293 596	253 679	163 059	59 202	182 802	134 088	34 414	10 274	12 823	6 952
Louisville, KY--IN -----	1 355	22	7	5 125	954	745	412	850	952	771	106	90	-	14
Lowell, MA--NH -----	213	-	-	12 998	1 463	121	76	1 733	419	878	17	17	-	-
Lubbock, TX -----	692	-	-	2 342	563	279	166	485	262	244	100	45	-	42
Lynchburg, VA -----	137	-	-	555	62	16	69	49	183	85	14	-	5	-
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX -----	354	-	-	993	151	155	162	260	161	12	-	-	-	-
Macon, GA -----	132	-	-	654	86	120	337	52	8	47	-	-	-	-
Madison, WI -----	903	8	44	8 093	2 580	426	590	1 006	1 357	283	65	39	6	7
Manchester, NH -----	226	25	-	1 259	325	169	47	259	253	13	36	30	-	6
Mansfield, OH -----	164	-	-	528	45	42	182	117	126	16	19	-	-	9
Medford, OR -----	982	11	-	610	36	214	118	37	111	45	55	41	7	7
Melbourne-Palm Bay, FL -----	1 151	12	6	4 215	653	844	365	766	614	370	162	49	48	65
Memphis, TN--AR--MS -----	1 527	26	13	6 974	1 815	663	434	1 104	949	681	164	80	59	21
Merced, CA -----	595	-	13	9 474	170	278	296	896	20	83	32	22	5	5
Miami-Hialeah, FL -----	2 516	53	12	24 173	8 140	4 042	1 511	5 391	1 402	895	420	225	25	134
Middletown, OH -----	214	-	-	364	62	31	22	83	79	29	8	-	-	-
Midland, TX -----	392	6	-	876	205	135	31	177	138	83	28	28	-	-
Milwaukee, WI -----	7 674	34	25	17 407	3 007	1 494	756	2 473	1 637	953	349	169	14	113
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN -----	21 606	72	108	62 635	6 656	3 168	2 889	6 186	8 461	7 953	457	147	12	89
Missoula, MT -----	1 301	-	-	761	141	27	84	36	56	66	11	11	-	-
Mobile, AL -----	1 097	-	14	2 155	326	306	135	298	73	689	65	53	-	12
Modesto, CA -----	2 690	6	4	14 935	1 040	2 096	528	1 921	252	1 389	950	254	74	99
Monessen, PA -----	61	-	6	195	27	7	27	73	14	-	7	-	-	-
Monroe, LA -----	211	-	-	738	189	115	30	166	5	192	5	5	-	-
Montgomery, AL -----	375	-	-	1 561	230	158	104	151	267	147	29	-	-	29
Muncie, IN -----	297	-	-	621	134	51	42	174	76	7	35	28	-	-
Muskegon, MI -----	1 035	8	-	514	49	48	48	89	135	90	19	11	-	-
Myrtle Beach, SC -----	233	30	-	628	19	64	115	110	79	109	6	6	-	-
Napa, CA -----	454	-	-	1 503	398	181	406	173	106	112	87	73	-	6
Naples, FL -----	177	-	-	375	122	73	36	117	19	-	23	-	6	17
Nashua, NH -----	261	8	-	1 631	323	127	112	720	193	49	16	16	-	-
Nashville, TN -----	1 573	6	5	6 715	1 023	530	680	1 090	676	313	192	112	14	52
Newark, OH -----	94	-	-	190	42	9	67	12	51	9	-	-	-	-
New Bedford, MA -----	486	-	-	524	215	22	36	9	76	102	-	-	-	-
New Britain, CT -----	189	6	-	2 071	466	92	112	429	129	153	35	15	6	8
Newburgh, NY -----	158	-	-	868	134	100	46	283	176	21	-	-	-	-
New Haven-Meriden, CT -----	776	-	-	7 103	2 526	766	481	1 416	1 025	364	150	69	36	45
New London-Norwich, CT -----	972	13	-	2 619	416	1 158	225	479	211	22	91	82	9	-
New Orleans, LA -----	2 659	29	36	19 656	2 568	1 761	544	2 254	815	10 697	272	157	7	82
Newport, RI -----	224	8	-	680	78	305	91	78	53	15	19	19	-	-
New York, NY-Northeastern New Jersey -----	34 942	775	787	829 272	312 332	102 634	46 514	182 867	115 190	14 184	3 505	1 244	361	1 324
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News, VA -----	4 887	50	86	32 936	2 474	19 700	1 876	1 707	2 994	2 239	1 228	530	180	405
Norwalk, CT -----	125	-	-	1 834	540	87	62	819	98	49	8	-	8	-
Ocala, FL -----	270	-	-	515	119	87	48	182	7	58	14	4	10	-
Odessa, TX -----	691	17	12	278	34	54	4	51	67	33	20	7	-	13
Ogden, UT -----	1 857	40	-	4 419	300	704	1 542	64	463	392	525	190	191	45
Oklahoma City, OK -----	32 559	99	23	15 863	2 831	1 031	912	2 089	1 749	4 878	551	284	35	198
Olympia, WA -----	1 121	7	46	4 477	420	689	525	87	1 147	850	638	274	26	284
Omaha, NE--IA -----	2 927	40	27	6 393	954	1 044	1 151	827	1 152	383	293	140	34	99
Orlando, FL -----	2 909	19	28	16 972	2 956	3 411	740	4 049	1 473	3 059	698	413	66	70
Oshkosh, WI -----	298	-	46	1 070	30	27	49	148	63	32	-	-	-	-
Owensboro, KY -----	81	-	-	131	8	-	65	49	-	9	9	-	-	-
Oxnard-Ventura, CA -----	3 491	21	33	26 438	3 751	11 275	4 160	1 828	2 527	1 572	1 069	479	272	221
Palm Springs, CA -----	905	5	10	3 177	351	1 802	306	233	193	36	108	102	-	6
Panama City, FL -----	842	-	11	1 919	40	328	254	145	199	653	58	52	-	-
Parkersburg, WV--OH -----	159	-	-	287	72	42	22	105	40	6	11	11	-	-
Pascagoula, MS -----	101	-	6	270	-	23	46	125	48	28	-	-	-	-
Pensacola, FL -----	2 197	32	6	4 394	488	1 750	313	272	162	1 114	279	134	72	53
Peoria, IL -----	554	-	15	2 152	523	380	111	514	119	321	32	32	-	-
Petersburg, VA -----	213	-	-	1 260	131	199	131	89	500	57	73	57	-	16
Philadelphia, PA--NJ -----	7 230	183	167	95 125	20 959	11 521	3 477	19 373	19 809	8 920	1 159	641	140	268
Phoenix, AZ -----	29 722	151	31	32 277	8 636	5 038	3 642	4 209	3 811	3 197	1 779	960	123	278
Pine Bluff, AR -----	204	-	-	151	6	5	36	30	57	5	42	-	-	42
Pittsburgh, PA -----	1 789	5	12	13 733	4 038	951	1 101	3 942	1 604	682	281	168	30	54
Pittsfield, MA -----	92	-	-	456	45	23	21	48	94	124	6	6	-	-
Pocatello, ID -----	803	-	-	705	144	40	278	58	73	54	65	23	36	6
Ponca City, OK -----	333	-	-	3 188	10	189	25	20	30	2 817	-	-	-	-
Port Huron, MI -----	403	-	-	321	-	63	-	28	13	-	-	-	-	-
Portland, ME -----	350	-	-	1 412	141	165	152	96	250	7	-	-	-	7
Portland--Vancouver, OR--WA -----	11 268	191	321	44 951	9 306	4 918	7 174	2 308	6 154	7 213	2 818	1 258	254	502
Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, NH--ME -----	315	-	-	1 428	286	189	149	99	225	56	42	18	-	24
Pottstown, PA -----	70	-	-	423	29	166	21	75	75	-	-	-	-	-
Poughkeepsie, NY -----	237	23	6	4 022	1 454	247	55	1 295	388	292	10	10	-	-
Providence-Pawtucket, RI--MA -----	2 904	58	72	16 453	2 800	1 284	414	1 746	914	692	193	98	-	75
Provo-Orem, UT -----	1 647	6	4	2 518	775	263	657	86	268	116	1 131	374	249	5
Pueblo, CO -----	870	-	-	610	123	142	141	39	36	44	156	95	7	12
Punta Gorda, FL -----	187	-	-	715	190	260	15	112	-	33	10	-	10	-
Racine, WI -----	406	-	18	884	87	36</								

Table 166. Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urbanized Area	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut			Asian or Pacific Islander										
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian						Pacific Islander				
				Total	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean	Vietnamese	Total	Hawaiian	Samoa	Guam-
Rockford, IL	605	33	—	2 911	338	330	139	450	285	308	24	24	—	—
Rock Hill, SC	301	—	—	451	94	17	—	139	25	163	6	6	—	—
Rocky Mount, NC	101	—	—	134	—	44	14	67	9	—	—	—	—	—
Rome, GA	117	—	—	298	7	33	31	169	29	18	—	—	—	—
Round Lake Beach-McHenry, IL-WI	359	6	—	687	158	264	66	91	43	32	33	8	—	—
Sacramento, CA	13 154	168	217	94 672	25 869	16 994	13 908	5 403	4 193	9 537	4 951	1 592	393	668
Saginaw, MI	599	—	—	1 202	167	248	38	215	225	89	8	8	—	—
St. Cloud, MN	513	—	6	507	21	145	15	62	50	62	2	2	—	—
St. Joseph, MO-KS	262	—	—	201	22	72	54	21	18	14	—	—	—	—
St. Louis, MO-IL	4 452	30	46	20 641	5 130	2 812	2 045	3 256	2 720	2 071	443	201	102	105
Salem, OR	2 636	27	14	3 444	501	540	628	141	239	584	335	116	—	101
Salinas, CA	1 375	5	—	9 108	1 122	5 470	1 090	284	638	415	532	146	—	207
Salt Lake City, UT	6 452	76	45	14 843	3 524	999	3 185	892	1 484	2 060	5 297	584	1 179	15
San Angelo, TX	370	—	—	765	109	221	42	71	123	137	84	22	23	39
San Antonio, TX	4 165	24	63	14 157	2 717	3 133	1 687	1 358	2 088	1 500	791	310	82	338
San Diego, CA	16 577	127	349	182 069	18 759	95 654	17 469	5 008	6 555	20 435	14 059	3 902	4 389	5 181
San Francisco-Oakland, CA	19 662	359	513	593 740	258 680	180 914	46 156	27 638	24 183	27 984	21 855	6 393	5 582	3 723
San Jose, CA	8 565	129	110	251 987	65 122	59 294	26 788	19 489	15 074	54 658	6 423	2 138	1 703	1 671
San Luis Obispo, CA	364	—	—	2 298	666	530	320	280	177	194	83	54	22	—
Santa Barbara, CA	1 573	11	30	7 484	1 947	1 263	1 790	475	711	824	226	108	31	82
Santa Cruz, CA	1 172	25	15	4 882	1 074	980	1 189	527	429	278	201	147	14	28
Santa Fe, NM	1 290	5	33	267	43	24	159	20	5	—	33	16	—	—
Santa Maria, CA	908	6	—	4 589	175	2 895	654	252	391	127	142	66	60	16
Santa Rosa, CA	2 385	51	38	6 802	1 414	1 462	797	372	369	704	357	186	57	22
Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	1 166	18	93	2 286	652	332	152	132	315	383	123	71	9	20
Savannah, GA	506	—	—	2 105	334	348	111	236	264	630	186	92	37	18
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA	226	—	—	1 911	307	177	89	616	201	202	12	—	—	—
Seaside-Monterey, CA	900	10	18	13 181	905	4 111	2 478	643	3 312	1 234	1 381	399	293	566
Seattle, WA	18 481	811	1 157	127 661	27 409	28 921	22 772	5 546	16 092	12 148	5 330	1 726	1 926	897
Sharon, PA-OH	85	—	—	134	—	12	2	64	14	7	7	7	—	—
Sheboygan, WI	261	—	—	1 952	59	115	—	401	58	14	—	—	—	—
Sherman-Denison, TX	858	7	—	516	131	52	—	160	19	75	18	12	—	6
Shreveport, LA	749	9	—	1 537	202	206	110	210	254	131	75	22	—	53
Simi Valley, CA	747	—	5	6 864	1 076	2 041	722	896	719	718	229	168	10	23
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	1 927	5	—	1 524	131	178	18	22	94	254	29	29	—	—
Sioux Falls, SD	1 418	9	—	734	188	131	18	52	84	91	67	58	9	—
Slidell, LA	322	—	—	517	121	109	49	37	35	91	—	—	—	—
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	790	—	7	2 186	407	292	192	626	264	145	93	64	15	14
Spartanburg, SC	197	—	—	1 295	122	31	75	540	56	28	8	8	—	—
Spokane, WA	4 372	74	23	4 787	707	336	1 441	182	495	697	280	157	—	64
Springfield, IL	288	—	—	1 069	126	90	48	449	155	86	5	—	—	5
Springfield, MO	1 210	4	—	1 421	342	186	117	86	226	262	28	7	—	21
Springfield, OH	144	—	—	400	37	41	80	191	18	26	—	—	—	—
Springfield, MA-CT	785	8	5	5 290	1 102	324	508	724	684	828	89	21	24	38
Spring Hill, FL	98	8	—	203	23	51	10	82	32	5	17	—	—	—
Stamford, CT-NY	111	—	—	4 739	1 139	401	1 527	829	238	211	44	—	39	—
State College, PA	79	—	—	3 645	1 570	205	251	760	587	105	—	—	—	—
Steubenville-Weirton, OH-WV-PA	204	6	—	262	—	160	12	56	16	9	19	19	—	—
Stockton, CA	3 202	—	59	50 189	5 050	12 260	2 227	1 922	301	6 686	741	214	23	229
Stuart, FL	155	—	10	486	177	31	36	155	32	34	12	12	—	—
Sumter, SC	90	—	—	494	67	77	19	112	116	13	75	75	—	—
Syracuse, NY	3 044	—	25	6 242	1 267	551	376	1 121	1 103	726	132	73	40	—
Tacoma, WA	6 886	187	281	24 499	1 154	4 949	3 836	309	7 472	1 980	3 241	1 100	874	1 061
Tallahassee, FL	307	7	—	2 428	832	257	112	607	369	117	39	13	15	—
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	5 151	46	34	20 816	3 166	3 157	1 411	3 373	2 642	3 496	521	274	81	64
Taunton, MA	26	—	—	500	58	72	6	54	99	75	6	—	6	—
Temple, TX	262	—	—	394	154	10	27	46	113	24	38	34	4	—
Terre Haute, IN	223	—	—	958	201	96	100	250	81	26	14	6	—	8
Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR	293	—	—	339	64	21	13	60	83	66	10	—	10	—
Texas City, TX	633	—	5	1 707	102	240	19	438	97	673	46	1	7	33
Titusville, FL	191	—	—	374	45	96	95	80	40	5	—	—	—	—
Toledo, OH-MI	1 142	6	6	4 969	1 404	579	321	952	699	170	32	8	16	—
Topeka, KS	1 617	—	—	1 168	302	154	116	107	257	147	38	4	15	19
Trenton, NJ-PA	557	5	—	5 205	1 000	669	117	1 858	804	40	71	9	—	54
Tucson, AZ	10 569	14	32	11 070	3 113	1 693	1 535	731	1 411	1 068	431	212	78	72
Tulsa, OK	22 559	11	33	5 832	1 266	356	398	1 049	606	1 145	160	135	—	25
Tuscaloosa, AL	133	—	—	1 135	424	68	111	273	80	28	5	—	5	—
Tyler, TX	236	16	—	379	113	65	4	129	19	34	20	20	—	—
Utica-Rome, NY	428	—	17	1 688	140	170	100	342	148	246	28	15	—	13
Vacaville, CA	879	9	—	2 415	224	1 006	577	178	136	9	288	154	56	71
Vero Beach, FL	184	—	—	458	33	121	9	139	12	9	12	12	—	—
Victoria, TX	119	—	—	376	29	63	27	165	20	72	—	—	—	—
Vineland-Millville, NJ	304	—	—	832	204	126	10	187	124	88	26	26	—	—
Visalia, CA	894	—	—	5 159	410	329	279	379	190	164	72	42	7	23
Waco, TX	376	—	—	1 161	342	173	123	137	171	148	38	16	7	15
Warner Robins, GA	144	—	—	808	122	187	54	68	183	90	31	25	6	—
Washington, DC-MD-VA	9 434	109	197	191 756	38 952	24 532	9 287	34 501	37 686	23 017	1 686	586	209	666
Waterbury, CT	440	8	38	1 216	261	155	99	347	113	89	—	—	—	—
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	220	—	—	940	241	26	114	201	150	24	9	9	—	—
Watsonville, CA	335	10	22	2 866	343	1 359	960	23	118	—	39	39	—	—
Wausau, WI	203	—	—	2 305	44	15	6	94	30	25	5	—	—	—
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach, FL	1 285	8	—	8 431	2 152	1 199	463	2 347	432	891	246	109	9	119
Wheeling, WV-OH	90	—	—	383	49	83	21	164	18	1	17	13	4	—
Wichita, KS	4 134	24	27	8 057	925	490	274	889	459	3 221	153	62	17	37
Wichita Falls, TX	622	—	18	1 678	176	261	79	120	244	702	71	31	—	31
Williamsport, PA	120	—	—	347	15	79	8	156	36	—	—	—	—	—
Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD-PA	706													

Table 167. Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urbanized Area	Dominican (Dominican Republic)				Central American				South American				All other Hispanic origin		
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Total	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan	Salvadoran	Total	Argentinean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian		
Abilene, TX -----	14 461	293	60	—	383	—	5	296	36	52	12	6	26	—	1 041
Akron, OH -----	1 105	538	114	18	208	25	17	47	35	261	6	114	18	38	921
Albany, GA -----	399	186	13	10	14	—	—	8	—	20	—	4	—	—	195
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY -----	835	4 389	400	362	250	12	57	7	57	1 093	199	434	134	157	1 840
Albuquerque, NM -----	94 942	1 321	447	109	1 307	423	43	185	293	753	101	198	60	84	81 257
Alexandria, LA -----	589	151	—	—	41	27	—	8	6	62	5	33	—	370	—
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ -----	1 173	18 728	463	699	753	210	176	136	102	1 526	17	599	340	230	1 912
Alton, IL -----	515	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	—	42	—	30	92
Altoona, PA -----	108	37	8	—	13	—	—	13	—	78	—	—	6	34	7
Amarillo, TX -----	19 975	150	31	—	81	—	40	—	36	67	6	10	10	—	2 490
Anchorage, AK -----	4 387	1 170	317	317	377	90	43	63	82	709	28	391	26	189	1 973
Anderson, IN -----	99	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	110
Anderson, SC -----	138	112	8	—	5	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	67
Annapolis, MD -----	379	189	81	15	229	14	22	58	39	192	47	51	38	22	325
Ann Arbor, MI -----	1 862	483	279	50	218	17	21	25	21	594	103	138	47	70	959
Anniston, AL -----	459	415	16	—	31	—	8	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	48
Antioch-Pittsburg, CA -----	23 619	1 317	78	33	1 994	175	56	522	1 128	568	15	86	31	246	3 698
Appleton-Neenah, WI -----	824	12	29	9	70	—	6	17	43	54	2	24	—	3	102
Asheville, NC -----	306	165	45	11	19	—	4	—	15	127	—	69	—	40	184
Athens, GA -----	404	221	110	21	25	20	—	5	—	338	9	56	5	173	270
Atlanta, GA -----	18 973	6 749	5 520	652	4 149	668	639	434	1 311	6 468	498	3 107	486	1 214	6 093
Atlantic City, NJ -----	333	6 658	445	530	454	53	53	103	177	937	53	532	108	70	938
Auburn-Opelika, AL -----	234	51	30	—	4	—	—	—	—	57	8	26	15	—	114
Augusta, GA-SC -----	1 463	1 639	134	37	484	12	—	20	109	234	17	77	9	49	649
Aurora, IL -----	22 808	2 257	221	32	194	135	31	15	13	110	69	14	21	—	843
Austin, TX -----	102 198	1 718	817	75	2 586	283	230	572	946	1 792	301	438	150	253	6 537
Bakersfield, CA -----	65 474	1 024	159	49	1 466	261	49	23	1 029	857	90	200	61	238	4 301
Baltimore, MD -----	4 230	6 323	1 334	702	2 256	454	192	207	502	2 942	503	783	310	573	5 166
Bangor, ME -----	71	122	11	—	74	17	—	13	6	49	6	20	—	—	141
Baton Rouge, LA -----	1 420	387	444	30	1 036	47	206	409	166	539	61	242	39	88	1 494
Battle Creek, MI -----	879	134	—	6	20	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	206
Bay City, MI -----	2 553	20	23	—	8	—	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	213
Beaumont, TX -----	4 110	89	109	29	142	50	8	25	41	138	19	9	—	79	688
Bellingham, WA -----	1 049	83	56	—	42	—	—	19	38	—	—	11	—	—	114
Beloit, WI-IL -----	976	2	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	22	—	16	6	—	93
Benton Harbor, MI -----	259	6	—	7	27	—	20	—	—	12	—	12	—	—	137
Billings, MT -----	2 093	53	5	7	49	—	—	37	12	18	—	6	—	—	418
Biloxi-Gulfport, MS -----	1 234	454	148	52	159	15	20	27	15	84	9	33	—	17	1 160
Binghamton, NY -----	301	685	185	197	91	7	8	—	16	187	42	110	16	12	362
Birmingham, AL -----	767	335	309	14	111	25	7	40	5	352	42	201	4	44	792
Bismarck, ND -----	196	17	—	—	14	—	4	—	—	13	—	5	8	—	103
Bloomington, IN -----	377	193	44	—	139	48	—	8	13	79	11	9	9	—	220
Bloomington-Normal, IL -----	678	202	41	—	43	14	—	—	—	32	—	8	—	9	137
Boise City, ID -----	2 471	101	41	—	83	7	8	—	15	123	30	62	13	18	1 455
Boston, MA -----	7 394	43 483	5 029	15 619	19 250	5 465	2 915	448	8 408	14 076	1 688	5 750	1 014	2 089	17 834
Boulder, CO -----	2 862	186	129	—	146	34	—	—	18	357	56	43	7	59	1 076
Bremerton, WA -----	2 413	390	42	34	111	6	—	—	29	198	69	11	12	57	1 277
Bridgeport-Milford, CT -----	837	31 736	1 959	450	668	100	96	22	218	2 297	173	831	718	249	3 881
Bristol, CT -----	56	1 168	21	—	23	—	—	—	—	183	9	104	23	33	326
Bristol, TN-Bristol, VA -----	81	26	6	21	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	36
Brockton, MA -----	384	3 123	129	96	564	258	98	36	91	237	36	52	7	80	946
Brownsville, TX -----	100 716	311	115	—	572	103	67	222	131	316	42	44	46	17	3 692
Brunswick, GA -----	134	73	54	—	6	—	6	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	102
Bryan-College Station, TX -----	13 207	310	146	30	372	38	58	79	118	410	85	41	50	55	657
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY -----	1 970	14 749	536	385	422	94	38	13	153	795	211	195	67	150	2 746
Burlington, NC -----	248	106	37	—	6	—	—	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	160
Burlington, VT -----	136	155	122	44	73	—	26	7	—	197	28	85	11	20	328
Canton, OH -----	419	143	53	31	—	—	—	—	—	124	47	51	—	10	1 255
Casper, WY -----	1 294	81	9	—	14	—	—	—	14	26	12	8	—	6	543
Cedar Rapids, IA -----	849	31	14	29	43	6	12	—	—	38	—	27	—	—	208
Champaign-Urbana, IL -----	837	291	118	16	149	27	36	15	9	448	133	98	22	120	456
Charleston, SC -----	1 952	1 387	342	194	270	32	99	34	12	314	43	207	7	1 606	—
Charleston, WV -----	342	53	38	—	20	—	—	—	5	115	45	22	—	8	257
Charlotte, NC -----	1 634	893	567	31	565	90	119	105	125	1 028	61	350	346	114	976
Charlottesville, VA -----	120	168	102	—	30	—	—	—	14	130	26	56	—	11	222
Chattanooga, TN-GA -----	695	285	232	12	142	18	72	20	—	176	4	82	—	51	351
Cheyenne, WY -----	4 928	138	—	—	19	—	8	—	—	26	—	—	6	13	1 614
Chicago, IL-Northwestern Indiana -----	538 069	146 306	16 302	2 045	27 804	15 400	3 093	1 259	5 548	27 623	2 152	9 206	8 230	4 260	28 659
Chico, CA -----	4 385	192	37	—	132	10	8	73	—	51	6	20	5	10	894
Cincinnati, OH-KY -----	2 194	1 073	418	13	436	43	50	146	41	721	170	178	110	138	1 643
Clarksville, TN-KY -----	1 531	1 708	90	61	506	47	46	22	4	79	6	29	14	—	469
Cleveland, OH -----	4 361	20 903	763	250	970	417	135	42	244	1 611	279	388	52	511	3 085
Colorado Springs, CO -----	18 263	1 894	254	183	975	22	67	30	61	530	95	166	35	108	9 510
Columbia, MO -----	400	123	74	—	77	7	16	37	—	129	9	41	—	22	144
Columbia, SC -----	1 264	1 553	199	117	400	39	50	27	30	506	72	94	98	95	754
Columbus, GA-AL -----	1 933	2 539	142	42	758	63	93	10	91	344	—	39	68	21	795
Columbus, OH -----	2 745	1 770	517	133	499	48	65	92	91	701	129	194	99	47	1 748
Corpus Christi, TX -----	122 542	402	170	68	523	150	30	90	143	347	59	98	—	101	7 545
Crystal Lake, IL -----	1 283	104	8	—	66	6	—	—	—	263	96	63	31	6	152
Cumberland, MD-WV -----	47	7	—	19	43	4	—	39	—	21	—	8	—	65	—
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX -----	394 281	7 260	4 705	464	18 176	2 287	1 800	1 267	11 023	7 779	865	2 442	799	1 659	20 743
Danbury, CT-NY -----	620	1 547	276	801	282	154	—	12	27	1 051	147	360	284	136	1 422
Danville, VA -----	18	14	44	12	8	8	—	—	—	44	—	35	9	—	58
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, IA-IL -----	10 269	343	68	—	234	22	39	19	14	138	20	53	14	22	715
Davis, CA -----	2 401</td														

Table 167. Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urbanized Area	Dominican (Dominican Republic)				Central American				South American				All other Hispanic origin		
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Total	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan	Salvadoran	Total	Argentinean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian		
Elgin, IL	15 036	2 148	92	11	524	149	82	12	240	290	—	78	102	9	672
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	1 479	427	10	—	110	48	25	—	37	39	—	22	—	—	135
Elmira, NY	49	614	41	86	55	—	—	22	—	22	—	8	—	—	93
El Paso, TX-NM	380 957	4 404	394	151	1 536	265	193	118	230	824	161	126	154	209	8 750
Erie, PA	247	1 959	79	14	122	25	26	—	15	95	14	46	7	144	
Eugene-Springfield, OR	3 255	262	64	5	258	15	31	16	103	174	13	31	—	31	1 231
Evansville, IN-KY	416	129	53	17	45	—	—	17	—	36	—	24	—	—	184
Fairfield, CA	8 472	997	94	62	1 140	138	8	293	572	213	4	91	—	69	2 384
Fall River, MA-RI	67	836	16	7	84	27	46	—	11	242	79	8	66	89	1 062
Fargo-Moorhead, ND-MN	1 124	52	2	—	49	—	42	—	—	27	—	21	—	—	112
Fayetteville, NC	4 263	4 548	373	162	1 387	41	68	83	96	365	—	183	124	21	1 272
Fayetteville-Springdale, AR	665	133	—	22	24	—	—	5	15	118	7	53	8	6	132
Fitchburg-Leominster, MA	539	5 222	42	121	67	24	6	16	—	762	82	103	143	—	410
Flint, MI	5 707	312	67	17	118	9	71	8	5	197	—	27	5	67	896
Florence, AL	168	39	—	—	14	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53
Florence, SC	61	29	30	21	4	4	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	54
Fort Collins, CO	5 474	61	29	18	6	10	—	21	—	322	57	38	7	80	1 767
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-Pompano Beach, FL	7 506	25 653	23 855	3 447	7 096	970	1 558	1 134	1 771	24 751	1 914	12 160	2 652	3 952	11 561
Fort Myers-Cape Coral, FL	2 792	4 337	802	51	756	339	46	57	48	925	80	398	142	130	1 032
Fort Pierce, FL	1 565	1 400	531	72	175	75	—	31	27	597	58	268	93	83	579
Fort Smith, AR-OK	659	69	95	—	43	—	6	—	37	47	—	7	—	9	130
Fort Walton Beach, FL	1 123	1 086	174	22	243	38	36	—	—	69	—	20	18	9	626
Fort Wayne, IN	3 872	384	181	—	157	42	32	—	—	89	—	56	18	9	470
Frederick, MD	276	138	52	16	90	24	—	60	—	86	—	38	35	—	174
Fredericksburg, VA	392	322	71	15	95	7	17	14	18	100	6	—	33	9	158
Fresno, CA	113 136	1 258	179	20	1 090	393	95	71	374	721	91	194	26	216	4 988
Gadsden, AL	144	20	52	—	6	6	—	—	—	49	—	44	—	—	53
Gainesville, FL	385	1 386	1 368	73	494	40	60	186	11	1 116	189	379	67	123	968
Galveston, TX	10 830	211	89	8	547	126	66	—	341	50	—	32	6	—	756
Gastonia, NC	186	26	73	29	54	—	—	49	5	47	—	9	12	—	193
Glens Falls, NY	76	168	27	—	8	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	88
Goldsboro, NC	239	205	24	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	134
Grand Forks, ND-MN	892	58	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	12	—	12	114
Grand Junction, CO	4 070	60	7	10	6	6	—	—	—	60	—	—	30	—	1 667
Grand Rapids, MI	7 949	2 131	760	158	185	31	66	6	26	340	112	44	—	104	1 151
Great Falls, MT	885	89	—	—	37	7	6	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	357
Greeley, CO	12 683	25	9	12	110	61	—	6	31	97	12	—	6	6	2 267
Green Bay, WI	817	132	39	17	24	—	7	6	—	82	5	74	3	—	242
Greensboro, NC	364	268	239	4	145	8	17	—	—	162	19	70	11	9	284
Greenville, NC	51	72	—	7	16	—	—	9	48	—	—	—	—	—	62
Greenville, SC	659	483	249	7	171	8	16	108	2	604	7	446	31	19	456
Hagerstown, MD-PA-WV	134	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	15	—	—	—	96
Hamilton, OH	354	31	41	—	32	—	—	9	—	52	7	7	28	—	181
Harrington, TX	56 058	129	51	40	500	58	70	25	148	123	5	31	12	59	1 422
Harrisburg, PA	815	3 918	161	93	128	—	24	—	51	263	—	73	127	39	487
Hartford-Middletown, CT	1 249	43 276	1 513	775	463	84	84	65	101	3 724	342	1 279	117	1 668	3 514
Hattiesburg, MS	184	9	35	—	110	—	61	16	16	107	—	26	—	18	151
Hemet-San Jacinto, CA	13 459	145	—	—	387	91	19	152	4	60	27	22	—	—	1 479
Hesperia-Apple Valley-Victorville, CA	21 526	874	124	7	931	261	60	139	293	424	58	92	113	29	2 487
Hickory, NC	164	93	8	3	—	—	—	—	—	68	—	59	—	—	72
High Point, NC	193	112	66	—	50	36	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	178
Holland, MI	5 290	455	61	10	—	—	—	—	—	153	—	—	4	—	365
Honolulu, HI	7 071	10 700	324	189	602	131	106	37	55	661	154	110	132	108	17 477
Houma, LA	228	85	74	—	95	4	35	—	37	44	—	22	—	429	
Houston, TX	527 825	9 274	7 993	1 007	55 743	5 602	5 379	3 387	38 834	20 744	2 160	10 006	1 660	2 574	29 082
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	183	52	176	14	39	9	—	—	—	139	10	113	—	—	271
Huntington, AL	927	483	157	39	193	29	15	19	—	169	30	66	—	—	620
Hyannis, MA	48	384	42	5	62	14	15	—	15	84	—	21	6	—	427
Idaho Falls, ID	2 112	19	11	—	82	—	—	49	—	51	2	—	13	171	
Indianapolis, IN	5 072	1 418	469	49	298	6	23	57	31	590	52	218	94	117	1 325
Indio-Coachella, CA	40 299	95	27	—	614	38	—	132	444	100	—	—	—	82	977
Iowa City, IA	520	64	76	—	132	36	51	9	23	196	11	—	24	9	82
Ithaca, NY	291	437	36	69	84	8	23	—	11	392	107	98	22	48	257
Jackson, MI	1 067	146	64	—	8	—	—	8	—	7	—	7	—	7	
Jackson, MS	503	85	32	29	185	47	50	25	8	177	—	75	—	13	542
Jackson, TN	57	45	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	134
Jacksonville, FL	3 677	6 121	2 173	320	908	64	131	99	161	1 360	129	701	126	138	4 092
Jacksonville, NC	2 447	2 075	348	155	435	14	59	44	107	234	13	96	43	22	711
Janesville, WI	468	24	7	2	8	—	—	8	—	10	—	10	—	66	
Johnson City, TN	123	55	64	—	20	—	14	—	—	62	7	—	8	38	197
Johnstown, PA	346	28	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	86
Joliet, IL	12 477	732	87	—	90	4	—	—	7	148	7	117	—	5	584
Joplin, MO	334	25	4	—	24	4	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	66
Kalua, HI	2 123	1 976	142	25	158	—	—	5	39	109	13	37	17	12	3 604
Kalamazoo, MI	2 374	259	154	12	94	6	9	25	13	103	15	34	—	—	285
Kankakee, IL	801	119	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	16	7	—	19	44
Kannapolis, NC	244	29	16	—	25	—	—	—	7	11	—	—	—	11	86
Kansas City, MO-KS	32 355	1 187	1 140	83	803	230	188	22	120	1 357	148	492	199	219	3 632
Kenosha, WI	4 190	352	32	12	126	—	33	82	—	151	51	57	13	6	242
Killeen, TX	8 593	4 572	177	305	947	32	44	52	92	272	15	129	15	43	1 008
Kingsport, TN-VA	150	11	17	—	6	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	51
Kissimmee, FL	761	6 360	548	351	190	64	13	15	65	559	35	327	51	72	629
Knoxville, TN	697	223	148	36	130	—	15	26	—	227	39	39	8	23	338
Kokomo, IN	595	89	15	10	5	5	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	106
La Crosse, WI-MN	112	104	125	23	2	—	—	—	2	67	13	48	—	—	171
Lafayette, LA	762	105	56	—	159	49	49	—	—	277	9	147	4	22	827
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	790	260	51	29	65	7	—	9	—	154	74	26	—	8	225
Lake Charles, LA	833														

Table 167. Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urbanized Area	Dominican (Dominican Republic)				Central American				South American				All other Hispanic origin					
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Total	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan	Salvadoran	Total	Argentinean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian					
Lexington-Fayette, KY	749	289	228	49	107	7	52	—	438	6	295	16	29	479				
Lima, OH	419	77	24	21	9	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	92				
Lincoln, NE	2 478	92	108	—	82	4	6	14	215	32	60	4	73	308				
Little Rock-North Little Rock, AR	1 767	417	85	—	277	87	32	75	15	20	63	—	—	684				
Lodi, CA	8 803	94	14	—	256	89	14	15	127	38	—	22	—	455				
Logan, UT	928	12	—	—	107	4	18	—	53	122	—	6	12	893				
Lompoc, CA	9 653	269	295	33	105	5	17	—	38	129	14	50	47	9	838			
Longmont, CO	4 348	191	34	—	52	—	8	—	—	17	—	11	—	—	1 108			
Longview, TX	2 663	46	6	—	41	6	11	—	8	47	—	—	14	33	229			
Longview, WA-OR	943	33	7	—	8	—	1	—	—	67	3	—	—	44	215			
Lorain-Elyria, OH	3 049	11 082	65	42	478	98	31	12	24	75	45	8	—	16	540			
Los Angeles, CA	3 066	50 850	54 587	2 747	846	132	733	24 181	36 875	264	764	116	137	20 757	27 002	20 987	26 876	173 513
Louisville, KY-IN	1 654	682	236	23	234	17	—	59	60	524	76	233	15	62	911			
Lowell, MA-NH	298	7 275	82	303	257	57	48	7	71	1 042	36	910	11	9	1 817			
Lubbock, TX	38 660	218	34	5	219	31	37	16	64	241	17	116	—	39	2 492			
Lynchburg, VA	228	94	26	—	46	—	5	—	—	110	9	38	—	11	164			
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	210 302	490	228	47	520	46	128	107	193	369	98	180	6	—	6 314			
Macon, GA	200	77	31	—	15	—	5	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	144			
Madison, WI	1 861	584	226	61	329	—	53	70	24	528	27	162	18	105	714			
Manchester, NH	408	806	48	108	96	—	72	9	—	417	21	170	—	66	418			
Mansfield, OH	358	114	—	—	10	4	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	59			
Medford, OR	2 238	80	9	—	119	50	26	—	19	8	8	—	—	—	549			
Melbourne-Palm Bay, FL	1 154	4 040	950	175	773	114	165	50	85	996	123	426	122	152	1 890			
Memphis, TN-AR-MS	2 471	683	617	44	380	105	70	118	13	187	17	72	20	1 248				
Merced, CA	16 587	217	51	—	316	—	—	187	106	92	8	5	33	—	810			
Miami-Hialeah, FL	20 888	68 008	558 765	23 475	119 227	8 214	18 024	74 112	7 270	107 720	8 585	52 978	7 986	16 404	44 058			
Middletown, OH	185	44	—	—	56	—	—	12	—	38	—	38	—	150				
Midland, TX	18 857	40	—	—	55	—	7	—	43	125	26	32	6	27	1 153			
Milwaukee, WI	27 643	14 583	592	164	839	101	31	271	196	718	112	276	26	159	2 164			
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN	20 564	2 592	1 065	117	1 150	163	153	136	276	2 243	156	953	133	239	4 223			
Missoula, MT	535	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	12	7	—	168			
Mobile, AL	838	255	212	21	263	34	61	11	18	146	36	44	—	22	1 115			
Modesto, CA	40 588	887	113	39	927	182	28	339	341	456	76	192	19	138	3 601			
Monessen, PA	184	50	—	—	9	—	—	9	3	3	—	—	—	—	279			
Monroe, LA	387	44	17	—	129	43	23	63	—	9	—	—	—	—	174			
Montgomery, AL	675	263	130	52	103	—	15	35	—	111	5	54	10	27	330			
Muncie, IN	442	58	8	—	34	18	16	—	—	52	44	—	—	—	161			
Muskegon, MI	1 970	254	48	—	34	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	231			
Myrtle Beach, SC	176	190	7	6	60	—	13	—	—	41	11	7	—	—	138			
Napa, CA	8 380	114	79	—	189	4	35	46	90	153	—	38	3	42	981			
Naples, FL	2 142	1 006	2 214	22	248	19	111	22	—	264	—	154	—	57	836			
Nashua, NH	655	778	137	—	286	141	40	36	—	214	5	156	13	4	515			
Nashville, TN	2 321	649	327	9	151	33	39	12	36	385	93	122	26	66	976			
Newark, OH	178	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	12	—	5	96			
New Bedford, MA	191	4 592	20	—	223	106	—	7	15	59	79	5	31	—	669			
New Britain, CT	194	10 684	211	172	180	104	12	—	35	528	95	107	92	229	1 083			
Newburgh, NY	1 978	4 100	255	62	897	—	611	6	207	550	65	68	92	229	737			
New Haven-Meriden, CT	1 740	22 010	783	236	489	59	32	159	110	1 715	332	425	360	193	2 806			
New London-Norwich, CT	687	4 358	134	83	238	76	15	8	37	288	87	42	46	45	819			
New Orleans, LA	6 881	2 601	5 279	299	17 884	1 969	9 436	4 071	1 080	2 300	226	950	477	141	11 606			
Newport, RI	226	489	76	58	98	48	—	5	—	62	7	39	16	—	324			
New York, NY-Northeastern New Jersey	90 718	1 178 455	153 988	402 955	175 638	27 248	32 543	13 761	62 427	387 257	23 995	151 966	115 196	54 329	208 457			
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News, VA	8 688	9 546	1 608	582	1 780	49	144	106	143	1 514	137	500	250	298	6 797			
Norwalk, CT	244	3 158	174	301	955	67	116	154	222	1 857	107	1 498	122	38	944			
Ocala, FL	174	552	209	15	46	—	20	—	—	178	24	53	66	10	295			
Odessa, TX	32 993	156	56	—	51	10	9	—	18	47	8	30	—	—	1 451			
Ogden, UT	12 439	235	89	17	228	97	—	36	82	302	60	86	4	57	3 342			
Oklahoma City, OK	23 067	1 269	368	6	752	174	245	13	96	1 052	151	351	18	275	3 085			
Olympia, WA	1 196	384	102	27	237	27	—	36	47	86	—	29	26	17	562			
Omaha, NE-IA	11 317	733	301	61	207	—	11	24	52	356	45	47	12	93	1 646			
Orlando, FL	8 171	40 704	8 736	2 122	3 005	527	446	470	373	7 222	758	4 008	711	669	6 167			
Oshkosh, WI	366	76	10	—	14	—	5	—	9	—	9	—	—	73				
Owensboro, KY	89	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	9	—	9	—	57				
Oxnard-Ventura, CA	114 213	1 518	433	79	2 665	833	75	288	1 104	1 949	439	479	364	337	5 541			
Palm Springs, CA	22 524	191	249	—	1 600	739	29	34	780	621	106	213	79	101	1 136			
Panama City, FL	798	601	259	38	82	—	15	—	7	86	21	32	—	10	304			
Parkersburg, WV-OH	77	16	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	64				
Pascagoula, MS	193	55	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	21	8	—	6	—	188			
Pensacola, FL	1 616	767	334	14	316	27	52	10	28	358	30	72	83	29	1 404			
Peoria, IL	1 763	180	88	—	82	21	10	—	—	192	4	77	14	6	434			
Petersburg, VA	406	626	70	86	231	—	14	—	6	30	—	14	—	8	452			
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	7 753	107 474	4 945	2 766	4 212	276	446	1 235	683	8 061	1 668	3 411	736	741	14 269			
Phoenix, AZ	281 273	4 917	1 172	223	4 198	1 103	523	479	1 366	3 166	518	1 051	233	494	18 669			
Pine Bluff, AR	102	61	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	84			
Pittsburgh, PA	2 989	1 657	349	69	347	64	71	53	38	1 155	327	163	57	187	2 459			
Pittsfield, MA	40	133	32	46	56	17	19	—	20	30	30	—	13	—	169			
Pocatello, ID	1 959	32	7	—	19	—	—	6	13	58	—	27	—	20	332			
Port Arthur, TX	5 367	80	35	—	627	43	176	351	46	120	3	41	—	—	534			
Port Huron, MI	1 178	54	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	128			
Portland, ME	214	192	64	35	91	30	—	—	13	98	—	16	16	42	269			
Portland-Vancouver, OR-WA	24 954	1 343	774	31	1 773	625	241	247	340	1 770	163	375	136	383	6 137			
Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, NH-ME	518	340	80	25	97	—	29	30	—	73	—	50	—	7	242			
Pottstown, PA	29	600	48	77	24	—	—	7	—	28	—	28	—	—	45			
Poughkeepsie, NY	574	3 570	300	383	265	19	57	11	26	808	71	360	167	88	681			
Providence-Pawtucket, RI-MA	1 907	12 059	920	9 293	5													

Table 167. Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urbanized Area	Dominican (Dominican Republic)				Central American				South American				All other Hispanic origin	
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Total	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan	Salvadoran	Total	Argentinean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	
Rockford, IL-----	5 320	189	75	—	109	40	21	5	257	20	147	31	13	485
Rock Hill, SC-----	136	64	—	—	23	—	—	4	35	—	—	—	—	46
Rocky Mount, NC-----	106	23	—	—	38	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	53
Rome, GA-----	311	18	8	9	29	29	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	97
Round Lake Beach-McHenry, IL-WI-----	3 448	581	104	—	385	—	—	353	285	81	41	96	3	369
Sacramento, CA-----	98 297	4 659	735	83	3 268	437	276	814	1 271	2 121	263	466	97	597
Saginaw, MI-----	9 687	255	13	—	22	14	—	—	110	—	—	—	23	469
St. Cloud, MN-----	146	14	43	3	15	15	—	—	56	—	32	—	13	119
St. Joseph, MO-KS-----	1 335	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	16	—	16	—	—	66
St. Louis, MO-IL-----	10 360	1 620	909	89	944	155	75	263	145	2 011	386	504	210	233
Salem, OR-----	7 143	187	177	25	104	24	12	49	154	21	43	—	69	950
Salinas, CA-----	52 945	605	107	—	543	—	53	62	181	369	10	104	—	233
Salt Lake City, UT-----	29 180	1 433	310	50	1 281	378	118	92	475	2 166	301	534	74	589
San Angelo, TX-----	21 950	512	—	—	15	—	5	10	65	11	23	—	—	955
San Antonio, TX-----	523 817	7 067	1 269	270	3 778	797	429	603	960	1 971	310	821	83	390
San Diego, CA-----	413 766	11 698	2 919	686	8 614	2 389	910	796	2 036	7 996	1 271	2 322	694	1 596
San Francisco-Oakland, CA-----	267 741	21 699	5 439	764	84 236	10 500	1 360	24 858	43 051	23 360	2 684	3 985	1 509	9 107
San Jose, CA-----	228 567	7 450	1 613	334	13 726	1 789	781	3 954	5 916	7 111	1 067	1 413	304	2 041
San Luis Obispo, CA-----	4 412	151	68	—	295	62	30	66	80	206	7	50	24	990
Santa Barbara, CA-----	38 279	413	113	—	1 132	693	23	35	270	1 028	247	191	154	173
Santa Cruz, CA-----	11 173	451	162	—	356	32	9	27	263	457	15	115	26	257
Santa Fe, NM-----	10 514	91	57	—	344	147	—	101	49	146	8	49	22	16
Santa Maria, CA-----	28 614	238	20	9	363	60	23	76	144	111	33	9	—	7
Santa Rosa, CA-----	15 902	541	148	41	921	25	70	239	460	612	30	90	57	244
Sarasota-Bradenton, FL-----	7 011	1 974	1 345	172	636	139	225	51	38	812	60	214	132	303
Savannah, GA-----	566	802	283	35	61	—	—	—	55	8	12	7	28	708
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA-----	172	664	38	—	51	—	—	44	129	18	88	—	3	397
Seaside-Monterey, CA-----	7 676	1 429	92	128	1 277	40	82	80	791	391	104	103	21	64
Seattle, WA-----	26 400	2 604	1 051	132	1 878	246	213	502	562	3 809	436	745	140	859
Sharon, PA-OH-----	80	6	24	—	53	7	—	9	37	29	—	5	—	31
Sheboygan, WI-----	1 098	36	—	—	11	5	—	—	19	—	13	—	—	148
Sherman-Denison, TX-----	1 269	67	73	—	151	—	—	—	145	7	—	—	—	183
Shreveport, LA-----	2 332	274	81	—	215	—	82	39	26	147	—	61	34	41
Simi Valley, CA-----	12 826	333	597	25	1 250	462	50	132	338	1 640	347	531	149	364
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD-----	2 995	144	77	—	36	—	34	—	39	—	—	—	7	158
Sioux Falls, SD-----	397	25	34	—	33	—	26	—	67	7	6	—	—	110
Slidell, LA-----	252	138	118	24	264	22	152	63	—	88	—	24	—	621
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI-----	3 308	497	114	35	133	30	—	—	21	382	29	81	57	1573
Spartanburg, SC-----	284	130	54	—	41	—	13	6	15	157	9	88	10	216
Spokane, WA-----	2 599	220	70	13	54	6	12	—	6	77	7	21	—	26
Springfield, IL-----	488	87	41	25	22	1	12	—	100	10	24	—	60	192
Springfield, MO-----	698	145	29	—	66	—	6	28	79	—	39	6	23	271
Springfield, OH-----	201	61	26	31	26	26	—	—	18	—	—	8	—	103
Springfield, MA-CT-----	938	41 059	350	517	466	47	13	34	57	1 138	63	570	87	270
Spring Hill, FL-----	45	1 207	65	10	46	7	13	—	77	7	65	—	—	292
Stamford, CT-NY-----	1 138	3 276	442	412	1 033	596	81	—	197	4 883	212	2 066	872	1 022
State College, PA-----	56	343	54	15	81	—	5	—	—	182	26	9	11	39
Steubenville-Weirton, OH-WV-PA-----	154	28	7	—	15	—	15	—	—	35	—	8	8	131
Stockton, CA-----	56 976	871	159	—	656	62	29	252	172	310	30	55	43	4 375
Stuart, FL-----	796	483	271	—	85	10	19	21	—	192	45	60	—	283
Sumter, SC-----	250	148	60	—	18	—	10	—	49	—	25	24	—	123
Syracuse, NY-----	693	3 004	118	114	197	10	14	2	11	431	105	156	49	89
Tacoma, WA-----	9 243	3 179	283	112	874	10	49	33	191	471	38	75	83	142
Tallahassee, FL-----	411	909	1 250	72	324	—	72	35	47	634	19	427	13	32
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL-----	9 629	29 353	32 408	1 553	4 732	448	1 373	588	581	8 166	667	4 039	898	960
Taunton, MA-----	131	1 055	10	56	14	—	—	7	48	—	—	7	—	876
Temple, TX-----	8 234	297	7	—	82	—	57	—	—	94	8	86	—	292
Terre Haute, IN-----	361	56	140	33	49	7	—	—	6	—	80	—	61	192
Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR-----	753	72	98	—	9	—	6	—	—	80	—	61	19	79
Texas City, TX-----	13 497	418	100	4	366	45	118	70	54	198	2	68	10	1 074
Titusville, FL-----	430	513	157	6	64	—	20	—	110	26	30	—	53	153
Toledo, OH-MI-----	12 771	575	159	58	47	5	12	—	221	60	48	20	39	1 008
Topeka, KS-----	6 231	213	42	11	68	35	8	—	18	5	10	—	5	203
Trenton, NJ-PA-----	440	11 930	770	308	1 888	976	87	4	16	737	45	407	63	87
Tucson, AZ-----	133 679	1 696	616	29	1 365	227	107	153	619	1 439	140	383	71	354
Tulsa, OK-----	7 877	776	280	24	398	38	3	52	101	734	32	270	29	132
Tuscaloosa, AL-----	174	32	140	—	59	—	49	—	76	—	52	—	—	187
Tyler, TX-----	6 293	91	54	—	165	13	75	—	34	44	—	9	—	336
Utica-Rome, NY-----	419	3 654	69	178	124	30	9	10	8	167	23	95	21	16
Vacaville, CA-----	8 271	272	121	72	310	64	—	59	61	248	—	68	29	151
Vero Beach, FL-----	430	349	237	—	32	—	9	6	17	244	35	98	—	253
Victoria, TX-----	19 206	128	31	—	68	—	15	5	48	24	—	8	9	1 295
Vineland-Millville, NJ-----	445	13 710	300	20	56	48	—	—	8	109	9	100	—	508
Visalia, CA-----	19 215	138	50	—	337	96	48	—	187	64	47	—	8	1 160
Waco, TX-----	18 567	305	178	—	127	73	—	—	27	114	—	36	33	36
Warner Robins, GA-----	409	264	21	—	55	9	—	6	9	19	—	—	—	284
Washington, DC-MD-VA-----	25 529	18 222	8 575	4 560	77 798	9 285	3 450	7 909	51 754	46 072	3 760	7 764	4 597	11 422
Waterbury, CT-----	330	12 262	149	397	87	25	45	—	8	596	161	200	102	53
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA-----	477	36	5	—	82	6	19	—	11	20	—	7	6	145
Watsonville, CA-----	28 675	179	32	42	222	85	—	14	117	145	47	7	65	26
Wausau, WI-----	113	32	15	—	41	9	—	5	4	14	—	4	6	66
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach, FL-----	9 227	11 139	15 494	1 106	4 111	1 137	521	1 168	771	6 974	878	3 279	727	778
Wheeling, WV-OH-----	114	13	—	16	15	—	15	—	—	22	—	22	—	117
Wichita, KS-----	12 618	421	235	13	263	118	32	18	5	585	28	145	86	93
Wichita Falls, TX-----	8 645	233	12	39	52	4	—	—	11	106	—	47	22	450
Williamsport, PA-----	66	114	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54
Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD-PA-----	1 378	6 728	816	114	416	59	10	8	73	783	183	334	19	52
Wilmington, NC-----	202	151	84	12	—	—	—	4	—	67	7	43	—	155
Winston-Salem, NC-----	476	106	184	39	149	32	—							

Table 168. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	All persons		Persons 5 years and over						Persons 16 to 19 years—Percent not enrolled in school and not high school graduate			Persons 25 years and over			Persons under 18 years—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years					
			Foreign born per- sons— Percent entered 1990	Native per- sons— Percent born in State of residence	Percent who speak a language other than English at home		Persons enrolled in elementary or high school— Percent in private school	Persons 16 to 19 years—Per- cent not enrolled in school and not high school gradu- ate	Persons 25 to 29 years—Per- cent with bache- lor's degree or higher	Persons under 18 years— Percent living with two parents											
	Total	Percent foreign born			Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent in different State or abroad in 1985															
Alabama	4 040 587	1.1	40.6	76.7	42.7	9.5	2.9	1.0	7.8	12.6	34.8	66.9	15.7	68.2	2 077						
Birmingham city	265 852	1.2	55.8	85.7	42.8	6.4	3.6	.1	9.5	13.0	35.1	69.3	16.2	47.1	1 888						
Dothan city	53 583	1.1	34.3	68.9	49.4	12.6	2.8	.8	8.1	11.1	25.7	70.5	19.3	64.8	2 185						
Huntsville city	159 866	3.9	43.2	56.5	50.3	17.6	5.7	1.8	9.1	9.2	45.3	82.0	33.3	69.0	1 901						
Mobile city	196 278	2.1	45.5	72.9	46.3	10.7	4.1	1.4	18.9	9.5	40.2	74.8	21.4	55.1	2 031						
Montgomery city	187 106	1.5	37.4	73.4	50.5	12.8	3.7	1.3	13.5	11.5	40.0	75.7	24.6	58.3	2 045						
Tuscaloosa city	77 759	2.1	65.9	73.6	54.5	15.0	4.1	1.5	6.5	6.5	78.1	72.1	27.3	54.9	1 915						
Alaska	550 043	4.5	43.6	35.6	59.4	23.5	12.1	4.5	4.8	10.9	21.2	86.6	23.0	75.7	1 968						
Anchorage city	226 338	5.9	44.6	28.3	62.5	25.0	9.7	3.7	5.0	10.0	25.6	90.4	26.9	75.1	1 794						
Arizona	3 665 228	7.6	42.2	37.0	56.9	21.6	20.8	8.2	5.6	14.4	34.1	78.7	20.3	70.6	2 049						
Chandler city	90 524	7.0	51.1	34.4	67.1	26.2	16.0	6.3	4.3	13.4	28.5	85.8	26.2	77.5	1 950						
Glendale city	148 134	6.0	44.3	35.1	60.2	20.7	14.4	5.5	5.2	13.9	30.0	82.6	17.7	71.8	2 073						
Mesa city	288 091	4.9	40.5	31.5	63.7	27.3	10.4	3.5	3.9	11.4	34.1	84.8	21.0	78.5	2 142						
Peoria city	50 618	4.3	29.4	33.1	68.1	23.6	14.3	4.6	2.7	13.0	21.0	83.5	16.9	81.2	2 004						
Phoenix city	983 403	8.6	50.9	37.2	56.7	19.3	18.7	7.7	7.2	18.5	26.0	78.7	19.9	67.6	1 944						
Scottsdale city	130 069	6.3	31.3	18.2	58.8	27.2	8.4	2.6	10.9	8.5	41.5	90.8	34.5	76.0	1 490						
Tempe city	141 865	7.2	58.0	29.2	65.2	28.7	13.4	4.4	6.4	5.8	64.3	89.9	36.8	74.2	1 762						
Tucson city	405 390	10.7	44.3	39.0	58.5	20.7	27.1	9.8	8.1	13.1	48.3	78.6	20.7	64.2	1 849						
Yuma city	54 923	11.9	35.6	37.0	60.5	27.2	30.5	12.1	4.3	16.5	18.1	73.6	15.6	74.0	2 237						
Arkansas	2 350 725	1.1	42.0	67.8	45.7	11.6	2.8	1.0	5.4	11.4	29.7	66.3	13.3	71.4	2 144						
Fort Smith city	72 798	4.1	69.3	60.5	51.8	16.3	6.2	2.6	10.6	13.5	24.8	73.3	16.7	74.8	1 963						
Little Rock city	175 781	2.1	49.8	72.3	51.2	10.5	3.8	1.2	20.3	10.9	34.7	82.0	30.3	61.3	1 769						
Pine Bluff city	57 140	.7	39.3	80.7	44.0	8.0	3.2	.9	4.1	11.2	40.0	65.5	16.6	53.0	2 255						
California	29 760 021	21.7	50.4	59.2	55.6	12.7	31.5	16.2	9.3	14.2	33.3	76.2	23.4	69.9	1 908						
Alameda city	76 459	17.2	41.0	50.1	60.0	22.5	23.0	9.4	12.4	4.8	21.9	88.1	31.3	70.9	1 432						
Alhambra city	82 106	46.9	57.9	69.0	58.3	16.5	63.8	35.9	11.8	9.3	49.1	72.1	22.9	67.9	1 728						
Anaheim city	266 406	28.4	60.7	56.7	59.3	14.9	37.4	22.7	8.4	20.2	24.7	75.4	18.8	72.0	1 968						
Antioch city	62 195	7.7	38.1	66.2	58.4	9.3	13.6	5.6	5.9	9.1	25.6	82.6	14.9	72.8	1 990						
Arden-Arcade CDP	92 040	7.9	43.7	57.1	54.3	11.0	10.1	3.8	10.8	9.4	46.2	88.5	32.3	64.7	1 513						
Bakersfield city	174 820	8.0	48.3	65.0	60.6	10.3	17.5	6.9	6.4	14.7	30.3	77.8	19.6	66.6	2 039						
Baldwin Park city	69 330	43.0	49.8	78.5	53.3	10.3	69.8	36.9	6.4	16.7	22.0	50.5	9.7	68.7	2 644						
Bellflower city	61 815	19.0	53.3	61.4	58.7	11.9	28.4	13.2	16.0	17.2	26.2	72.3	12.0	65.8	1 862						
Berkeley city	102 724	16.8	47.6	50.7	55.6	14.1	20.8	7.2	24.2	4.2	79.1	90.3	58.7	61.6	1 067						
Buena Park city	68 784	22.7	54.0	60.7	52.4	11.2	32.7	15.5	9.7	13.8	31.4	76.7	15.9	70.7	2 019						
Burbank city	93 643	25.7	46.6	53.1	52.0	12.5	32.5	15.0	12.1	8.8	34.0	79.7	22.9	73.1	1 514						
Camarillo city	52 303	11.6	37.0	49.6	52.8	10.4	15.3	6.2	9.2	8.3	37.9	87.9	27.2	83.0	1 931						
Carlsbad city	63 126	12.7	44.4	44.3	68.4	19.3	16.5	7.1	9.3	10.7	31.1	89.6	35.8	77.5	1 630						
Carson city	83 995	27.0	40.1	60.2	40.3	7.3	41.6	16.9	11.9	13.6	36.6	71.4	17.1	68.9	2 095						
Cerritos city	53 240	36.3	42.2	64.1	38.4	10.6	45.8	19.0	12.2	3.6	55.1	89.2	37.0	82.3	1 998						
Chino city	59 682	17.2	37.0	68.6	56.2	6.9	30.6	12.2	8.8	17.8	23.5	74.2	11.8	78.5	2 225						
Chula Vista city	135 163	22.3	36.3	49.8	56.9	14.9	38.9	16.0	7.1	11.5	30.8	75.7	17.7	69.9	1 968						
Citrus Heights CDP	107 439	5.2	32.4	57.1	59.3	11.8	7.9	2.8	6.6	9.7	30.5	86.3	19.1	70.6	1 917						
Clovis city	50 323	7.0	49.4	69.4	65.2	8.8	14.8	5.4	2.5	5.7	37.6	81.8	20.1	75.2	1 980						
Compton city	90 454	26.8	57.0	65.6	45.7	7.3	41.6	26.4	7.8	26.7	17.3	51.2	6.2	47.8	2 696						
Concord city	111 348	14.1	51.8	58.6	55.2	13.1	18.5	7.6	12.8	7.4	33.0	88.1	26.1	73.6	1 663						
Corona city	76 095	18.7	52.3	63.7	67.2	13.0	30.9	14.6	6.2	19.4	23.2	76.1	18.0	78.7	2 147						
Costa Mesa city	96 357	21.6	58.3	54.3	62.0	16.1	26.0	14.1	13.6	17.0	35.8	83.5	27.3	70.1	1 536						
Daly City city	92 315	45.2	47.2	70.3	49.2	13.2	57.7	25.7	18.7	8.0	42.3	78.8	24.2	70.4	1 707						
Diamond Bar city	53 672	25.7	47.1	63.6	59.5	12.3	33.9	14.0	10.3	4.5	54.1	90.6	37.0	85.6	1 902						
Downey city	91 444	25.9	39.7	63.8	50.8	8.3	38.0	17.0	12.4	12.8	30.2	76.3	16.3	67.4	2 011						
East Los Angeles CDP	126 379	49.0	42.6	85.9	40.8	10.3	86.2	50.6	5.3	24.1	21.3	30.3	3.4	63.7	2 984						
El Cajon city	88 693	9.7	50.2	50.3	64.6	16.8	14.8	7.0	6.9	14.7	25.5	78.5	14.4	64.1	1 871						
El Monte city	106 209	48.4	57.7	77.8	54.9	14.4	73.5	45.2	5.5	28.1	18.9	44.3	6.0	63.0	2 628						
El Toro CDP	62 685	14.6	47.4	49.3	61.8	16.4	18.9	7.6	6.7	9.5	40.1	91.7	35.6	84.2	1 756						
Encinitas city	55 386	13.9	44.5	50.4	61.0	16.4	18.4	8.1	8.4	13.4	37.1	88.6	39.7	76.3	1 463						
Escondido city	108 635	17.2	56.6	49.5	69.3	17.2	23.7	12.7	8.2	20.6	21.7	77.9	18.3	71.1	1 948						
Fairfield city	77 211	11.5	37.3	49.6	63.1	18.3	18.0	5.9	4.4	9.1	25.0	84.2	15.4	72.5	2 082						
Florence-Graham CDP	57 147	46.6	47.5	75.4	43.1	8.4	71.9	46.8	4.8	31.8	13.9	25.4	1.8	59.5	3 518						
Fontana city	87 535	16.5	45.2	68.0	68.4	9.5	30.1	13.0	5.3	18.8	18.2	72.0	9.4	72.2	2 270						
Fountain Valley city	53 691	19.4	40.3	53.7	43.6	10.8	23.7	10.3	12.1	3.1	48.5	88.7	31.3	80.6	1 896						
Fremont city	173 339	20.1	47.8	62.7	55.4	12.6	26.7	10.3	9.5	7.4	37.5	86.6	29.9	80.6	1 724						
Fresno city	354 202	17.1	59.6	70.5	60.0	10.4	33.1	17.2	4.1	15.2	37.7	69.0	19.1	61.9	2 250						
Fullerton city	114 144	23.6	51.6	54.8	55.3	13.4	31.2	16.0	10.2	12.6	45.2	82.7	29.8	73.2	1 860						
Garden Grove city	143 050	30.5	65.4	58.1	54.7	14.4	39.4	24.5	8.4	17.7	28.2	74.4	16.1	71.0	1 982						
Glendale city	180 038	45.2	60.4	54.1	62.3	23.1	53.2	29.8	14.7	10.3	39.9	77.2	28.6	76.9	1 552						
Hacienda Heights CDP	52 354	31.0	48.2	66.0	42.3	9.8	46.2</td														

Table 168. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	All persons		Persons 5 years and over						Persons 16 to 19 years—Per-			Persons 25 years and over				
							Percent who speak a language other than English at home		Persons enrolled in elementary or high school—		Persons 16 to 19 years—Per-		Persons 25 years and over			
	Total	Percent foreign born	Foreign born persons—Percent entered 1980 to 1990	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent living in different State or abroad in 1985	Total	And do not speak English "very well"	Persons enrolled in private school	Percent not enrolled in school and not high school graduate	18 to 24 years—Percent enrolled in college	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Persons under 18 years—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	
California—Con.																
Mission Viejo city	72 820	12.5	38.2	47.5	58.1	16.4	14.6	4.9	8.0	4.8	46.9	93.7	39.1	87.9	1 878	
Modesto city	164 730	12.7	53.4	66.5	61.8	9.6	21.2	10.2	5.4	12.7	26.6	74.8	15.8	72.1	2 053	
Montebello city	59 564	39.0	42.8	79.0	45.1	10.0	68.6	33.8	13.3	13.9	31.2	60.8	14.6	64.3	2 030	
Monterey Park city	60 738	51.8	56.3	74.3	49.1	17.5	73.0	43.3	10.1	10.5	49.2	70.0	22.4	68.9	1 892	
Moreno Valley city	118 779	12.3	40.8	60.6	73.9	12.7	21.5	7.7	5.0	10.2	23.6	81.8	14.3	76.2	2 184	
Mountain View city	67 460	23.0	60.9	47.8	64.8	21.9	27.4	14.2	11.3	17.9	28.4	86.6	40.7	72.4	1 210	
Napa city	61 842	10.9	48.5	65.1	54.2	9.1	16.0	8.2	9.2	10.2	27.9	80.8	19.2	72.0	1 871	
National City city	54 249	35.7	51.0	64.3	62.3	24.4	56.5	29.3	4.4	14.7	13.8	58.9	9.1	60.4	2 393	
Newport Beach city	66 643	9.1	31.2	51.1	57.8	11.1	10.6	2.9	19.9	5.0	54.2	95.3	50.3	79.9	1 243	
Norwalk city	94 279	28.3	45.4	69.4	44.6	9.7	47.2	23.2	10.2	19.8	25.1	64.7	9.9	69.4	2 339	
Oakland city	372 242	19.8	59.0	56.5	51.5	10.9	27.3	15.8	13.3	15.2	34.2	74.4	27.2	49.8	1 616	
Oceanside city	128 398	15.7	46.4	43.1	68.4	21.2	24.2	11.2	6.1	19.3	18.2	81.2	18.8	71.4	1 952	
Ontario city	133 179	22.8	53.6	67.1	60.3	11.2	37.1	19.6	6.5	26.8	17.4	68.5	11.0	70.7	2 284	
Orange city	110 658	20.1	57.5	58.3	56.9	11.5	27.1	15.0	15.4	17.3	34.0	81.7	25.6	74.3	1 797	
Oxnard city	142 192	31.4	43.9	63.5	52.3	11.5	51.8	28.5	7.9	21.2	21.0	61.3	13.0	69.3	2 392	
Palmdale city	68 917	13.4	49.6	64.5	78.2	12.1	21.5	8.6	8.0	17.6	15.8	79.8	13.3	78.8	2 130	
Palo Alto city	55 900	18.1	46.4	44.2	48.8	16.9	17.5	6.0	11.3	5.1	48.8	94.7	65.2	81.8	1 245	
Pasadena city	131 591	27.5	52.4	54.0	54.1	15.3	35.8	18.4	21.9	15.5	42.2	77.5	36.3	63.4	1 564	
Pico Rivera city	59 177	29.3	37.2	79.2	38.3	6.2	64.1	28.1	10.1	17.2	26.0	52.3	6.1	65.5	2 468	
Pleasanton city	50 553	7.4	29.4	55.7	58.7	15.1	9.3	2.2	4.3	5.2	36.0	93.0	37.2	82.0	1 737	
Pomona city	131 723	31.6	55.3	67.2	59.8	11.8	49.6	28.3	6.0	25.8	20.2	59.6	13.1	65.6	2 562	
Rancho Cucamonga city	101 409	11.1	40.4	62.6	63.0	10.7	19.1	6.7	7.8	10.0	33.5	86.0	21.1	80.7	2 004	
Redding city	66 462	3.8	51.2	61.4	65.1	11.2	6.3	3.2	8.5	13.6	27.2	81.0	16.6	66.8	1 982	
Redlands city	60 394	10.4	47.9	53.4	60.0	16.2	17.6	6.7	11.5	10.5	45.7	84.6	31.3	73.3	1 970	
Redondo Beach city	60 167	12.4	39.9	49.6	60.9	16.0	15.9	5.5	11.7	10.9	35.4	90.4	40.4	70.8	1 160	
Redwood City city	66 072	23.8	51.5	65.8	53.5	11.1	30.8	16.3	14.3	17.7	30.5	81.5	27.1	73.2	1 496	
Rialto city	72 388	13.0	48.2	63.4	58.8	7.1	24.0	9.9	6.6	15.2	21.2	73.2	10.2	68.5	2 478	
Richmond city	87 425	15.6	49.9	60.3	48.9	8.4	22.4	10.9	9.4	14.3	30.7	76.7	22.2	51.9	1 787	
Riverside city	226 505	15.5	49.1	59.3	59.7	10.9	25.0	10.9	8.6	12.6	41.3	77.8	19.3	70.4	2 150	
Rosemead city	51 638	48.4	56.9	75.2	55.0	14.2	72.0	43.3	7.9	17.5	32.0	53.8	10.0	67.7	2 214	
Sacramento city	369 365	13.7	51.6	63.6	55.9	10.1	23.8	11.8	9.7	14.5	38.7	76.9	23.5	59.3	1 844	
Salinas city	108 777	26.4	44.8	67.5	58.5	10.8	47.2	27.0	5.8	22.8	21.8	62.3	13.0	67.2	2 275	
San Bernardino city	164 164	15.5	57.2	61.4	59.9	11.8	29.0	14.3	6.3	23.8	23.0	68.1	12.7	56.9	2 173	
San Buenaventura (Ventura) city	92 575	9.3	35.6	57.2	56.5	9.3	14.8	5.9	10.6	10.7	31.2	84.1	24.6	70.7	1 674	
San Diego city	1 110 549	20.9	49.6	44.6	62.1	20.3	29.2	13.7	8.1	10.7	40.1	82.3	29.8	67.7	1 734	
San Francisco city	723 959	34.0	48.1	53.0	51.9	17.0	42.4	23.5	22.5	8.9	44.3	78.0	35.0	65.3	1 257	
San Jose city	782 225	26.5	55.2	63.3	54.4	12.2	38.5	19.0	9.1	14.2	37.5	77.2	25.3	71.6	1 920	
San Leandro city	68 223	17.2	38.9	65.6	44.4	8.2	24.2	9.8	11.5	8.4	35.6	79.4	16.9	72.2	1 553	
San Mateo city	85 486	24.0	43.5	60.0	49.6	11.4	29.6	13.7	14.4	11.4	35.9	85.3	30.2	77.7	1 449	
Santa Ana city	293 742	50.9	64.1	67.4	59.7	18.0	69.2	48.1	5.4	33.2	16.2	49.7	10.6	68.5	2 511	
Santa Barbara city	85 571	22.5	51.4	54.8	58.5	14.4	30.3	15.3	9.8	19.2	37.3	79.1	33.1	67.2	1 453	
Santa Clara city	93 613	23.0	54.7	56.7	55.3	16.2	30.2	13.2	12.8	7.0	52.7	83.5	30.8	71.3	1 461	
Santa Clarita city	110 642	11.5	39.3	59.1	61.5	11.0	15.8	6.7	5.6	7.6	36.3	87.9	25.9	82.9	1 877	
Santa Maria city	61 284	22.2	52.2	64.4	59.4	10.8	38.9	22.7	7.1	23.4	20.3	65.7	10.7	69.4	2 346	
Santa Monica city	86 905	25.3	35.3	44.3	47.2	11.7	27.3	10.6	18.8	8.3	50.2	87.5	43.4	69.6	992	
Santa Rosa city	113 313	9.8	46.3	64.0	60.0	10.0	12.3	5.6	8.6	12.1	34.9	85.7	26.9	72.1	1 707	
Santee city	52 902	5.5	27.9	53.7	56.2	10.4	8.5	2.9	4.9	9.1	24.6	84.5	13.1	75.6	1 927	
Simi Valley city	100 217	11.9	40.6	58.7	53.9	8.7	15.4	6.1	9.9	9.1	34.0	86.7	21.1	80.6	1 948	
South Gate city	86 284	49.3	45.3	76.1	53.5	10.9	78.8	46.7	6.4	20.2	18.4	40.9	5.3	68.1	2 566	
South San Francisco city	54 312	30.2	41.6	73.4	57.8	7.6	42.8	17.5	15.6	9.5	38.1	77.5	19.7	77.4	1 757	
Spring Valley CDP	55 331	12.0	34.6	52.8	56.5	13.0	20.6	7.2	7.5	13.6	31.9	80.9	16.1	69.0	1 978	
Stockton city	210 943	22.6	59.3	69.5	56.3	10.6	36.5	20.5	6.0	13.7	35.4	66.6	15.0	66.7	2 331	
Sunnyvale city	117 229	22.5	53.6	50.1	55.3	16.7	27.1	12.0	11.8	8.7	35.0	87.1	37.1	75.6	1 397	
Thousand Oaks city	104 352	13.5	40.3	49.4	54.1	12.8	15.1	6.2	11.9	5.1	46.5	89.8	35.0	83.6	1 805	
Torrance city	133 107	22.2	51.2	53.6	50.2	14.1	27.2	13.2	10.0	5.8	40.3	87.6	31.2	78.8	1 621	
Tustin city	50 689	21.6	63.0	47.6	67.8	21.3	27.8	14.3	8.1	12.7	24.9	86.0	25.5	75.0	1 681	
Union City city	53 762	32.4	47.2	68.1	49.9	11.3	44.9	19.6	7.4	8.8	37.3	77.5	20.6	78.0	1 938	
Upland city	63 374	12.8	47.4	57.8	57.4	11.3	20.6	7.5	11.3	10.3	38.5	84.1	25.4	75.4	1 853	
Vacaville city	71 479	7.8	35.2	56.2	64.5	14.1	13.2	5.4	6.1	9.9	22.4	82.4	16.9	74.6	2 092	
Visalia city	75 636	11.2	53.6	67.8	60.4	8.5	23.7	10.6	4.5	8.6	30.0	75.2	19.7	68.5	2 104	
Vista city	71 872	16.8	49.8	47.6	69.3	20.0	25.1	12.8	4.8	17.1	16.1	79.4	18.4	68.3	1 895	
Walnut Creek city	60 569	13.0	34.9	49.3	52.0	14.1	13.8	4.4	11.8	4.3	44.6	94.4	46.9	82.0	1 484	
West Covina city	98 086	25.3	46.1	66.3	50.8	9.1	38.4	15.6	14.4	9.0	39.0	80.6	20.2	72.8	2 039	
Westminster city	78 118	29.1	61.1	56.0	51.7	13.1	37.7	23.2	9.4	16.3	33.4	75.1	18.1	74.9	1 945	
Whittier city	77 671	16.0	42.2	67.9	49.2	6.8	28.6	12.0	15.5	11.9	35.1	79.7	20.8	70.7	1 787	
Yorba Linda city	52 422	12.0	34.7	59.6	59.0	9.3	15.8	5.7	13.6	5.7	51.1	92.9	37.0	86.5	1 851	
Colorado	3 294 394	4.3	40.0	45.3	54.8	17.1	10.5</									

Table 168. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	All persons		Persons 5 years and over						Persons 16 to 19 years—Percent not enrolled in school and not high school graduate			Persons 25 years and over			Persons under 18 years—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years					
			Foreign born per- sons— Percent entered 1980 to 1990	Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Percent who speak a language other than English at home		Persons enrolled in elementary or high school— Percent in private school	Persons 16 to 19 years—Per- cent not enrolled in school and not high school gradu- ate	Persons 25 to 24 years—Per- cent enrolled in college	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher										
	Total	Percent foreign born			Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent in different State or abroad in 1985															
Connecticut—Con.																					
Hamden town	52 434	7.2	27.8	70.8	39.7	9.8	11.1	3.0	20.5	4.3	52.3	84.8	32.4	84.4	1 578						
Hartford city	139 739	15.3	46.7	51.7	55.1	17.9	39.4	19.8	8.4	17.8	37.3	59.4	14.4	31.0	2 065						
Hartford town	139 739	15.3	46.7	51.7	55.1	17.9	39.4	19.8	8.4	17.8	37.3	59.4	14.4	31.0	2 065						
Manchester town	51 618	6.4	26.4	66.3	46.6	8.1	8.8	3.0	13.2	11.3	25.2	83.6	24.9	75.1	1 656						
Meriden city	59 479	6.0	27.9	71.0	43.5	8.7	20.1	8.2	14.2	18.9	22.7	72.6	15.8	70.0	1 812						
Meriden town	59 479	6.0	27.9	71.0	43.5	8.7	20.1	8.2	14.2	18.9	22.7	72.6	15.8	70.0	1 812						
New Britain city	75 491	16.5	33.9	66.4	48.3	12.1	36.8	18.4	17.0	15.8	39.8	64.7	16.7	59.3	1 840						
New Britain town	75 491	16.5	33.9	66.4	48.3	12.1	36.8	18.4	17.0	15.8	39.8	64.7	16.7	59.3	1 840						
New Haven city	130 474	8.1	46.5	58.3	54.5	18.4	20.6	8.8	11.2	10.8	52.1	71.0	26.7	40.9	1 855						
New Haven town	130 474	8.1	46.5	58.3	54.5	18.4	20.6	8.8	11.2	10.8	52.1	71.0	26.7	40.9	1 855						
Norwalk city	78 331	13.3	37.6	55.7	41.5	12.5	19.6	8.9	12.2	7.7	33.6	79.5	29.5	70.7	1 579						
Norwalk town	78 331	13.3	37.6	55.7	41.5	12.5	19.6	8.9	12.2	7.7	33.6	79.5	29.5	70.7	1 579						
Stamford city	108 056	18.6	42.5	51.5	45.2	18.3	22.9	10.0	15.9	7.6	28.7	81.2	35.1	69.7	1 623						
Stamford town	108 056	18.6	42.5	51.5	45.2	18.3	22.9	10.0	15.9	7.6	28.7	81.2	35.1	69.7	1 623						
Waterbury city	108 961	8.7	21.5	72.9	44.3	8.3	23.6	9.9	22.3	17.2	25.1	66.8	14.1	64.0	2 001						
Waterbury town	108 961	8.7	21.5	72.9	44.3	8.3	23.6	9.9	22.3	17.2	25.1	66.8	14.1	64.0	2 001						
West Hartford town	60 110	12.4	26.3	61.2	36.7	10.8	15.6	6.5	15.4	4.3	51.0	87.3	46.6	83.7	1 550						
West Hartford CDP	60 110	12.4	26.3	61.2	36.7	10.8	15.6	6.5	15.4	4.3	51.0	87.3	46.6	83.7	1 550						
West Haven city	54 021	8.4	39.7	76.7	40.9	8.5	13.0	5.0	12.8	9.2	36.3	74.5	17.2	73.0	1 615						
West Haven town	54 021	8.4	39.7	76.7	40.9	8.5	13.0	5.0	12.8	9.2	36.3	74.5	17.2	73.0	1 615						
Delaware	666 168	3.3	33.1	51.9	46.2	16.5	6.9	2.4	16.5	10.4	38.3	77.5	21.4	71.6	1 868						
Wilmington city	71 529	3.5	28.8	62.3	42.9	10.8	11.7	4.7	14.1	18.8	18.6	67.7	18.9	41.1	1 893						
District of Columbia	606 900	9.7	57.6	43.6	46.5	23.4	12.5	5.1	16.1	13.9	41.9	73.1	33.3	34.8	1 460						
Washington city	606 900	9.7	57.6	43.6	46.5	23.4	12.5	5.1	16.1	13.9	41.9	73.1	33.3	34.8	1 460						
Florida	12 937 926	12.9	39.7	34.9	55.1	20.8	17.3	7.9	10.2	14.3	30.9	74.4	18.3	67.4	1 857						
Boca Raton city	61 491	13.3	43.3	17.1	54.7	23.7	15.6	5.7	29.7	3.3	54.5	88.4	34.9	82.2	1 584						
Brandon CDP	57 985	4.7	28.5	34.1	57.5	23.3	9.3	3.2	13.6	10.2	33.0	87.4	24.0	82.6	1 789						
Cape Coral city	74 991	6.5	21.8	14.6	65.5	33.0	9.0	2.5	6.4	11.4	21.9	81.4	15.2	78.6	1 860						
Carrollton CDP	53 331	34.7	38.1	64.1	40.4	10.9	41.4	21.6	8.0	11.4	26.3	59.0	8.3	52.2	2 323						
Clearwater city	98 773	8.2	28.6	21.5	53.9	22.7	10.0	3.3	10.9	10.3	28.8	80.2	20.4	64.6	1 677						
Coral Springs city	79 443	11.4	42.9	20.5	66.6	31.5	13.4	4.4	6.9	9.9	34.3	89.2	31.5	83.4	1 898						
Daytona Beach city	61 921	7.0	32.5	35.5	58.8	24.2	8.9	2.6	9.9	9.9	53.4	73.6	16.5	40.0	1 939						
Deltona CDP	50 857	5.3	11.9	21.0	65.4	31.0	13.9	5.4	8.0	14.5	19.6	78.0	10.8	81.0	1 965						
Fort Lauderdale city	149 377	17.4	52.7	31.6	52.1	16.8	19.3	8.5	15.6	20.1	25.5	74.2	21.9	51.8	1 584						
Gainesville city	84 770	8.1	62.3	47.0	66.0	19.0	11.2	3.5	8.6	5.0	81.4	84.8	40.5	62.1	1 642						
Hialeah city	188 004	70.4	45.5	57.9	55.1	20.1	89.6	57.2	10.7	17.0	30.5	46.3	7.3	64.2	1 865						
Hollywood city	121 697	17.8	37.2	27.9	50.4	16.8	21.9	8.7	17.9	14.9	27.0	72.9	15.7	67.7	1 813						
Jacksonville city (remainder)	635 230	3.4	35.8	48.8	53.5	17.9	6.5	2.0	12.5	15.3	22.5	76.4	17.9	65.9	1 901						
Kendall CDP	87 271	30.0	44.5	40.1	55.2	19.9	39.5	14.5	22.5	4.1	54.1	90.1	43.0	80.5	1 664						
Lakeland city	70 576	4.3	29.5	40.4	55.1	17.0	6.5	2.3	8.5	15.6	37.4	74.0	19.3	60.5	1 855						
Largo city	65 690	6.0	24.1	16.3	50.8	21.0	7.0	2.2	14.6	18.6	25.5	77.1	13.8	71.7	1 524						
Melbourne city	59 646	6.3	36.2	26.7	58.9	25.8	8.6	3.0	9.4	12.1	44.4	79.2	18.8	66.0	1 839						
Miami city	358 548	59.7	48.6	59.9	54.3	18.7	73.3	49.6	9.7	19.2	26.9	47.6	12.8	44.3	1 981						
Miami Beach city	92 639	51.3	43.1	23.6	61.8	26.4	60.4	34.3	17.4	16.4	31.5	65.5	21.2	54.1	1 526						
Orlando city	164 693	6.9	45.3	34.8	64.2	28.2	12.7	5.0	7.2	12.1	17.1	78.1	22.6	52.0	1 731						
Palm Bay city	62 632	7.4	32.4	25.8	68.8	31.9	10.0	3.3	6.8	11.8	28.7	82.1	16.7	79.1	2 033						
Palm Harbor CDP	50 256	6.2	20.9	17.1	59.8	28.7	8.4	2.0	10.9	10.0	34.0	86.0	23.1	85.2	1 627						
Pembroke Pines city	65 452	15.0	26.8	29.1	58.8	20.5	17.8	5.2	13.0	8.5	31.3	81.8	20.9	80.4	1 524						
Pensacola city	56 165	2.7	34.2	44.6	49.6	18.4	4.9	1.6	12.8	8.9	35.9	79.1	28.1	55.6	1 922						
Plantation city	66 692	13.9	34.3	24.2	59.4	22.7	14.8	4.8	18.8	9.7	35.4	87.7	31.7	79.5	1 636						
Pompano Beach city	72 411	14.2	52.1	30.4	50.9	15.7	16.4	7.8	16.5	21.7	22.3	73.7	18.4	49.6	1 579						
Port St. Lucie city	55 866	6.3	18.1	19.7	69.2	35.8	9.9	3.3	9.5	12.6	21.5	80.6	13.2	81.2	1 891						
St. Petersburg city	238 629	7.2	30.9	32.7	49.3	15.2	8.8	3.2	10.8	14.8	27.5	75.1	18.6	59.3	1 687						
Sarasota city	50 978	6.5	29.7	29.0	54.8	18.9	8.9	3.2	7.4	21.0	26.6	76.4	21.0	52.9	1 716						
Sunrise city	64 407	16.3	31.4	22.4	56.6	21.9	18.5	6.2	8.2	9.9	25.2	79.2	16.7	77.7	1 649						
Tallahassee city	124 773	4.5	52.1	51.0	65.1	19.0	7.3	2.5	8.9	4.2	77.6	85.5	40.7	58.8	1 634						
Tampa city	280 015	8.0	35.7	48.8	52.2	15.7	17.8	6.8	11.6	17.1	33.6	70.6	18.7	53.7	1 834						
Town 'n' Country CDP	60 946	11.4	28.9	29.1	58.5	23.3	20.9	7.8	14.5	15.7	26.4	80.2	19.5	75.6	1 624						
West Palm Beach city	67 643	18.7	49.8	38.4	59.3	19.5	21.4	10.3	11.8	16.5	29.9	71.7	20.4	54.5	1 880						
Jacksonville city	672 971	3.5	35.3	48.1	53.7	18.0	6.4	2.0	12.3	15.3	22.7	76.9	18.4	66.1	1 889						
Georgia	6 478 216	2.7	52.0	66.3	50.6	15.0	4.8	1.8	7.2	14.1	28.9	70.9	19.3	67.1	1 963						
Albany city	78 122	1.0	33.1	77.2	50.7	10.0	3.6	1.4	9.1	18.7	29.2	66.4	17.8	47.3	2 326						
Atlanta city	394 017	3.4	59.9	69.3	50.1	13.1	5.8	2.3	9.7	13.1	43.0	69.9	26.6	34.2	1 723						
Columbus city (remainder)	178 701	3.4	33.5	53.6	54.3	20.8	6.9	2.3	7.6	14.4	19.8	71.6	16.7	58.7	1 994						
Macon city	106 640	.8	47.1	82.2	48.8	7.2	3.0	1.0	10.2	15.0	32.6	63.9	15.3	45.4</td							

Table 168. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	All persons		Persons 5 years and over						Persons 16 years—Per- cent not enrolled in school and not high school graduate			Persons 25 years and over			Persons under 18 years— Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	
			Foreign born per- sons— Percent entered 1980 to 1990	Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985		Percent in different State or abroad in 1985		Percent who speak a language other than English at home		Persons enrolled in elementary or high school— Percent in private school	Persons 18 to 24 years— Percent enrolled in college	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher			
	Total	Percent foreign born			Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent in different State or abroad in 1985	Total	And do not speak English "very well"									
Illinois—Con.																	
Joliet city	76 836	7.3	34.3	80.8	45.0	5.9	14.8	6.5	19.1	14.7	28.4	71.1	14.6	66.2	2 246		
Mount Prospect village	53 170	16.2	41.5	78.8	42.9	10.8	22.3	10.5	16.7	8.4	31.6	85.0	30.9	87.1	1 728		
Naperville city	85 351	6.3	38.5	55.6	60.2	24.3	8.3	2.0	7.7	2.0	45.4	95.5	54.4	92.5	1 961		
Oak Lawn village	56 182	7.5	10.0	90.9	30.9	2.6	11.8	3.6	35.8	6.9	38.2	80.0	17.6	84.7	1 899		
Oak Park village	53 648	6.6	30.4	69.5	47.1	10.2	9.9	2.2	13.9	3.8	37.9	90.9	51.2	76.9	1 586		
Peoria city	113 504	3.0	37.0	74.9	49.2	9.3	5.6	2.0	18.4	8.9	46.4	77.9	23.6	60.3	2 151		
Rockford city	139 426	4.9	32.5	69.5	47.2	8.3	8.8	3.3	14.2	16.8	24.9	74.8	18.7	65.0	2 009		
Schaumburg village	68 586	9.6	40.8	72.2	55.7	14.8	13.1	4.7	6.8	6.3	32.8	90.5	34.2	85.1	1 691		
Skokie village	59 432	27.9	33.1	81.2	37.6	8.7	33.9	13.5	14.9	4.6	49.2	85.5	36.7	85.2	1 743		
Springfield city	105 227	1.8	28.5	79.4	51.4	7.3	3.9	1.1	22.6	10.5	29.2	81.7	24.9	65.9	1 696		
Waukegan city	69 392	15.5	44.3	62.8	51.2	14.4	27.1	13.7	7.9	16.1	20.9	71.1	14.1	71.0	2 212		
Wheaton city	51 464	6.5	41.2	62.6	54.0	16.7	9.1	2.6	15.9	3.6	61.9	92.2	49.4	86.6	1 797		
Indiana	5 544 159	1.7	32.4	72.3	44.4	9.1	4.8	1.7	8.8	11.4	34.6	75.6	15.6	75.1	2 051		
Anderson city	59 449	.9	33.1	74.3	45.2	8.5	2.6	.7	6.6	11.5	31.9	71.3	12.0	60.7	2 049		
Bloomington city	60 633	6.8	71.5	56.7	76.5	29.0	9.0	3.4	6.8	2.7	88.6	86.5	47.9	64.4	1 558		
Evansville city	126 272	.9	41.3	69.8	46.0	8.6	3.2	1.1	14.1	13.8	31.6	72.4	14.6	64.2	1 756		
Fort Wayne city	173 072	2.2	36.7	69.4	49.2	10.7	5.0	1.8	16.3	13.6	27.9	77.1	15.7	64.7	1 958		
Gary city	116 646	1.4	8.6	60.3	35.5	6.8	6.9	2.2	6.3	8.2	25.2	64.8	8.8	39.4	2 416		
Hammond city	84 236	4.4	15.9	62.7	37.5	12.1	12.9	4.5	13.4	16.9	22.2	69.3	9.2	66.6	2 113		
Indianapolis city (remainder)	731 321	1.9	35.7	70.9	52.5	9.1	4.4	1.5	12.8	17.6	24.4	76.4	21.7	63.4	1 899		
Muncie city	71 035	1.4	54.6	73.3	54.2	8.3	3.2	1.0	4.4	5.8	72.5	70.1	16.0	65.3	2 096		
South Bend city	105 536	3.4	33.1	68.7	44.1	10.6	9.2	3.1	18.1	18.7	24.9	72.0	18.5	61.5	2 000		
Terre Haute city	57 493	2.5	60.6	76.1	51.6	11.7	4.7	2.1	5.1	6.9	65.0	72.3	15.8	65.0	1 872		
Indianapolis city	741 952	1.9	35.5	70.9	52.4	9.1	4.4	1.5	12.8	17.4	24.5	76.5	21.9	63.6	1 899		
Iowa	2 776 755	1.6	44.5	78.8	41.8	8.2	3.9	1.4	8.7	6.6	40.8	80.1	16.9	80.4	2 139		
Cedar Rapids city	108 751	2.0	37.3	77.0	48.1	8.4	4.6	1.5	10.0	5.5	37.1	84.5	23.3	74.5	1 885		
Council Bluffs city	54 315	1.0	21.1	63.6	43.1	10.1	3.1	1.1	5.3	12.8	18.7	73.9	10.0	67.7	2 157		
Davenport city	95 333	2.5	38.7	65.4	48.6	13.7	5.3	2.0	10.1	11.8	33.3	78.8	20.1	66.7	2 057		
Des Moines city	193 187	3.1	43.0	77.4	48.9	9.2	6.0	2.6	8.4	12.7	34.2	81.0	18.9	68.3	1 808		
Dubuque city	57 546	1.5	42.2	78.2	43.1	10.7	3.5	1.3	32.5	6.2	45.7	78.4	19.4	82.0	2 068		
Iowa City city	59 738	7.2	73.4	63.6	70.6	24.1	9.4	3.5	6.9	1.0	85.3	93.9	53.7	83.8	1 543		
Sioux City city	80 505	3.1	53.1	72.3	46.1	12.6	5.7	2.6	16.9	12.0	28.5	77.9	17.5	71.2	2 162		
Waterloo city	66 467	.9	13.6	78.9	43.3	6.6	3.0	.8	15.4	13.1	25.1	77.9	14.1	66.2	2 043		
Kansas	2 477 574	2.5	49.2	62.9	48.3	13.3	5.7	2.1	7.8	8.7	38.6	81.3	21.1	78.4	2 091		
Kansas City city	149 768	2.7	45.0	59.7	45.4	10.2	7.7	2.9	9.6	15.7	21.8	69.3	10.1	57.8	2 269		
Lawrence city	65 657	6.2	72.3	52.2	71.7	24.3	9.6	3.8	3.6	1.9	82.9	90.9	44.0	76.3	1 690		
Olathe city	63 440	2.0	42.9	41.6	64.1	23.9	3.8	1.1	6.5	8.3	35.6	90.9	31.2	84.1	1 968		
Overland Park city	111 790	3.8	43.7	28.9	57.5	25.8	5.8	1.9	11.9	5.3	35.9	94.1	44.8	85.2	1 799		
Topeka city	119 883	1.6	34.9	70.9	50.2	9.2	4.9	1.5	9.8	13.8	27.5	82.7	22.1	66.8	1 863		
Wichita city	304 011	4.0	51.8	63.6	53.4	12.3	7.3	3.2	13.2	12.1	31.4	81.9	22.7	70.6	1 977		
Kentucky	3 685 296	.9	40.4	78.1	43.3	8.9	2.5	.9	8.6	13.3	29.1	64.6	13.6	74.6	2 009		
Lexington-Fayette	225 366	2.9	58.4	69.6	58.3	14.0	4.8	1.9	10.0	10.8	52.8	80.2	30.6	69.0	1 701		
Louisville city	269 157	1.5	51.4	80.5	43.7	7.0	3.3	1.2	17.3	13.6	32.4	67.2	17.2	51.2	1 843		
Owensboro city	53 549	.5	28.6	81.5	48.3	7.8	1.7	.6	16.3	13.0	29.6	71.8	15.3	68.2	1 996		
Louisiana	4 219 973	2.1	39.8	80.6	40.7	6.6	10.1	3.3	14.6	12.5	32.3	68.3	16.1	63.7	2 217		
Baton Rouge city	219 531	3.0	55.1	77.5	48.5	8.0	6.9	2.4	20.1	8.8	57.3	76.8	28.3	52.9	1 997		
Bossier City city	52 718	2.5	24.9	51.8	54.9	19.3	4.9	1.7	3.6	9.1	23.2	81.4	15.9	68.6	2 048		
Kenner city	72 033	7.7	37.3	77.0	45.8	8.5	13.2	4.9	35.3	15.4	27.9	77.5	21.3	71.0	2 068		
Lafayette city	94 460	2.7	60.9	81.5	50.4	7.2	21.5	6.1	17.4	5.6	51.0	75.2	27.3	65.3	2 083		
Lake Charles city	70 580	.9	36.1	81.5	44.7	6.9	11.5	3.8	13.1	6.8	38.2	69.4	18.4	56.0	2 210		
Metairie CDP	149 428	6.7	40.2	78.5	37.6	6.4	10.4	3.8	5.2	7.7	41.2	83.1	24.9	75.4	1 694		
Monroe city	54 909	1.4	60.1	79.8	48.3	7.9	4.8	1.4	9.1	9.1	16.3	52.0	23.7	37.8	2 299		
New Orleans city	496 938	4.2	39.9	80.8	45.3	7.5	7.8	3.3	20.3	13.1	39.6	68.1	22.4	40.6	2 051		
Shreveport city	198 528	1.1	37.6	74.7	43.7	7.6	2.9	1.0	6.9	11.8	30.2	74.1	19.6	50.2	2 117		
Maine	1 227 928	3.0	19.5	70.6	44.4	12.5	9.2	2.4	5.4	8.3	30.3	78.8	18.8	76.8	1 903		
Portland city	64 358	5.1	44.3	67.5	54.9	15.7	6.7	2.7	7.3	13.0	32.9	83.2	29.6	63.6	1 488		
Maryland	4 781 468	6.6	47.2	53.3	47.6	14.5	8.9	3.4	13.2	10.9	33.9	78.4	26.5	69.1	1 763		
Baltimore city	736 014	3.2	38.0	74.4	42.0	6.7	6.5	2.3	14.5	21.3	28.3	60.7	15.5	36.7	1 828		
Bethesda CDP	62 936	21.5	51.3	10.2	45.4	28.6	22.5	7.1	31.9	1.7	43.1	95.8	67.9	88.6	1 440		
Columbia CDP	75 883	7.1	36.3	34.3	58.7	24.9	9.3	2.7	7.9	4.5	41.6	94.8	58.4	80.9	1 610		
Dundalk CDP	65 800	1.7	15.6	77.4	33.2	3.4	4.5	1.6	9.4	15.7	21.0	63.3	5.3	69.2	1 656		
Silver Spring CDP	76 046	23.7	55.3	19.3	50.8	28.2	25.5	11.5	20.9	6.0	38.0	86.9	47.0	74.8	1 328		
Wheaton-Glenmont CDP	53 720	25.0	52.1	26.2	50.8	22.9	29.5	14.4	15.1	7.4	35.6	83.6	34.7	76.6	1 613		
Massachusetts	6 016 425	9.5	38.9	76.0	41.6	10.7	15.2	6.2	12.4	8.5	42.0	80.0	27.2	74.1	1 753		
Boston city	574 283	20.0	55.3	64.0	52.2	20.3	25.6	12.9	22.8	8.5	51.2	75.7	30.0	50.3	1 620		
Brookton city	92																

Table 168. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	All persons		Persons 5 years and over						Persons 16 years—Per- cent not enrolled in school and not high school graduate			Persons 25 years and over			
			Foreign born per- sons— Percent entered 1980 to 1990	Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Percent who speak a language other than English at home		Persons enrolled in elementary or high school— Percent in private school	18 to 24 years—Per- cent enrolled in college	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher	Persons under 18 years— Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years			
	Total	Percent foreign born			Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent in different State or abroad in 1985									
Michigan	9 295 297	3.8	26.3	77.8	43.1	6.4	6.6	2.2	10.1	10.0	37.1	76.8	17.4	70.5	2 051
Ann Arbor city	109 592	10.9	56.8	57.4	67.1	24.4	13.5	4.3	11.5	2.2	84.5	93.9	64.2	77.4	1 382
Battle Creek city	53 540	2.3	38.1	72.8	49.4	8.7	5.0	1.8	7.0	14.1	23.3	76.6	15.8	57.3	2 006
Canton CDP	57 047	6.4	33.0	77.2	51.3	10.7	7.9	2.9	8.5	5.0	37.3	87.1	26.1	82.8	1 986
Canton township	57 047	6.4	33.0	77.2	51.3	10.7	7.9	2.9	8.5	5.0	37.3	87.1	26.1	82.8	1 986
Clinton CDP	85 866	6.1	14.4	85.4	46.7	4.1	8.9	3.0	12.3	9.3	32.4	80.2	14.5	80.4	1 858
Clinton township	85 866	6.1	14.4	85.4	46.7	4.1	8.9	3.0	12.3	9.3	32.4	80.2	14.5	80.4	1 858
Dearborn city	89 286	16.5	33.0	78.7	36.7	7.1	25.0	9.6	14.3	8.7	43.8	75.9	21.7	81.4	1 930
Dearborn Heights city	60 838	9.3	16.9	80.3	30.9	4.3	15.5	5.5	22.3	6.8	41.8	74.1	13.7	80.9	1 840
Detroit city	1 027 974	3.4	36.7	68.0	40.2	4.0	7.5	2.9	12.7	19.3	22.5	62.1	9.6	32.7	2 183
East Lansing city	50 677	10.7	76.7	70.7	80.7	17.8	13.0	4.9	7.6	.2	95.1	96.6	71.2	79.9	1 689
Farmington Hills city	74 652	9.7	28.1	74.6	52.8	11.3	11.5	3.3	15.6	5.2	43.6	89.2	42.0	87.7	1 723
Flint city	140 761	1.6	13.2	69.9	44.4	5.1	5.0	1.4	6.5	16.0	26.3	69.3	10.3	41.0	2 284
Grand Rapids city	189 126	3.9	40.5	77.6	51.1	8.4	8.0	3.3	24.0	14.9	38.9	76.4	20.8	62.2	2 078
Kalamazoo city	80 277	4.7	52.4	72.0	62.3	10.9	7.2	2.8	10.3	7.1	72.0	79.6	29.8	55.0	1 845
Lansing city	127 321	3.1	41.2	75.9	51.8	7.9	8.7	3.0	9.6	13.9	36.0	78.3	18.3	58.9	1 951
Livonia city	100 850	6.8	14.0	81.9	34.7	3.9	8.7	2.8	13.0	5.6	47.3	84.7	23.8	86.9	1 863
Pontiac city	71 166	2.3	32.8	67.8	48.2	7.3	8.6	3.6	6.5	24.2	16.6	62.4	7.9	42.7	2 397
Redford CDP	54 387	5.4	6.7	83.8	33.8	3.8	7.0	1.8	13.3	6.3	31.0	79.3	12.6	77.9	1 946
Redford township	54 387	5.4	6.7	83.8	33.8	3.8	7.0	1.8	13.3	6.3	31.0	79.3	12.6	77.9	1 946
Rochester Hills city	61 766	7.2	29.8	71.8	53.9	13.4	8.0	2.5	11.4	4.7	44.4	89.4	39.5	88.5	1 801
Roseville city	51 412	5.7	12.4	85.0	36.7	2.9	8.4	3.0	13.8	11.2	26.4	69.4	6.9	77.5	1 937
Royal Oak city	65 410	6.4	20.5	79.8	40.4	5.7	6.2	1.8	16.2	5.7	36.7	86.0	28.4	82.9	1 515
Saginaw city	69 512	1.8	27.9	75.8	41.5	5.5	7.5	2.3	8.7	13.4	22.0	68.6	9.3	44.0	2 329
St. Clair Shores city	68 107	6.6	4.9	85.7	29.1	2.0	8.9	2.5	15.3	6.9	41.0	77.9	13.7	83.6	1 768
Southfield city	75 728	14.1	26.2	68.9	49.6	9.1	15.6	5.5	15.1	6.2	42.8	84.8	34.7	78.6	1 596
Sterling Heights city	117 810	9.9	16.9	85.8	39.0	4.2	15.1	5.1	10.5	3.7	44.1	80.7	18.5	85.9	2 002
Taylor city	70 811	3.9	21.1	77.8	40.5	5.3	6.0	2.1	13.0	17.6	21.4	68.2	6.8	68.5	2 110
Troy city	72 884	11.6	32.2	74.2	44.5	10.1	14.2	4.9	10.4	3.0	47.9	88.9	39.9	91.4	1 867
Warren city	144 864	8.1	17.8	82.9	34.9	3.4	12.9	4.5	9.1	11.0	32.9	71.7	10.3	76.6	1 926
Waterford CDP	66 692	3.1	14.1	79.9	45.3	4.7	4.0	1.1	8.9	15.1	28.0	81.7	16.3	75.8	1 848
Waterford township	66 692	3.1	14.1	79.9	45.3	4.7	4.0	1.1	8.9	15.1	28.0	81.7	16.3	75.8	1 848
West Bloomfield township	54 544	12.2	29.5	75.0	46.8	10.8	14.9	4.7	14.2	5.0	52.0	92.5	47.8	91.2	1 782
West Bloomfield Township CDP	54 843	12.2	29.3	75.0	46.6	10.7	15.0	4.7	14.3	5.0	52.2	92.5	47.7	91.2	1 787
Westland city	84 724	4.4	20.1	78.8	45.0	5.5	5.9	1.7	5.6	10.2	25.9	75.7	11.4	73.2	1 951
Wyoming city	63 891	3.5	26.7	84.9	46.6	6.0	5.5	2.3	15.6	7.6	24.6	78.6	13.2	76.1	2 133
Minnesota	4 375 099	2.6	45.6	75.6	44.5	8.8	5.6	2.0	9.6	6.4	39.9	82.4	21.8	80.6	2 014
Bloomington city	86 335	4.0	39.6	69.6	45.4	9.5	5.7	2.1	11.1	4.0	37.2	91.2	31.7	80.5	1 619
Brooklyn Park city	56 381	3.6	47.9	75.5	51.3	9.5	5.9	2.8	5.6	8.0	27.1	90.7	20.9	75.3	1 889
Burnsville city	51 288	2.8	37.8	63.3	57.8	16.7	4.7	1.9	5.6	6.5	27.2	94.5	34.3	81.2	1 876
Coon Rapids city	52 978	1.3	21.3	76.3	51.0	7.2	3.1	1.0	7.9	8.8	29.0	88.8	16.5	80.4	2 016
Duluth city	85 493	2.4	24.2	77.8	45.5	7.5	4.7	1.3	8.5	7.0	60.6	81.4	22.5	70.7	1 992
Minneapolis city	368 393	6.1	59.8	65.6	56.1	14.8	9.5	3.9	15.2	12.0	47.2	82.6	30.3	56.2	1 504
Plymouth city	50 889	2.6	36.9	64.9	57.0	14.2	5.8	1.6	9.2	4.2	32.7	94.4	41.4	89.3	1 771
Rochester city	70 745	5.2	61.9	65.8	53.7	15.7	6.9	3.2	14.6	5.1	31.8	89.1	33.2	82.5	1 809
St. Paul city	272 235	7.3	65.0	73.2	49.9	12.2	11.2	5.8	19.3	9.3	43.7	81.1	26.5	66.8	1 787
Mississippi	2 573 216	.8	40.3	77.9	40.8	8.6	2.8	1.0	8.7	11.8	34.0	64.3	14.7	61.6	2 305
Jackson city	196 594	1.0	56.6	82.9	45.1	6.7	3.3	1.2	14.6	8.5	44.8	75.0	26.9	52.0	1 981
Missouri	5 117 073	1.6	35.4	70.8	45.7	10.2	3.8	1.3	12.5	11.4	34.3	73.9	17.8	73.8	2 024
Columbia city	69 101	6.0	71.5	63.7	72.6	19.1	8.4	3.3	5.1	4.1	81.2	87.2	45.0	66.7	1 694
Florissant city	51 206	1.4	23.5	76.1	32.2	6.9	3.1	1.1	25.2	8.3	33.0	80.3	16.3	80.1	2 047
Independence city	112 301	1.6	25.0	70.1	45.4	8.3	3.7	1.3	9.4	14.6	21.1	78.3	13.7	71.7	1 809
Kansas City city	435 141	2.8	36.1	60.9	48.1	12.2	6.5	2.5	14.4	13.4	28.6	78.8	22.0	57.9	1 844
St. Charles city	54 555	1.2	27.9	68.2	56.3	13.9	2.8	.9	24.2	10.6	32.1	79.9	22.9	78.8	1 805
St. Joseph city	71 852	.8	13.7	78.3	46.4	8.3	2.7	.9	8.4	13.4	28.3	71.5	13.3	70.1	2 141
St. Louis city	396 685	2.5	45.2	74.3	43.8	7.4	5.1	2.1	22.6	21.0	27.9	62.8	15.3	39.7	1 959
Springfield city	140 494	1.5	45.5	65.3	57.7	14.3	3.1	1.1	7.2	9.7	57.3	77.0	20.7	72.6	1 826
Montana	799 065	1.7	24.1	60.0	48.0	12.2	5.0	1.5	5.3	8.1	35.3	81.0	19.8	76.9	2 107
Billings city	81 151	1.6	17.2	57.2	53.3	11.5	5.0	1.6	6.0	9.2	39.2	84.2	23.5	73.1	1 944
Great Falls city	55 097	3.0	18.8	59.6	49.3	13.1	4.5	1.4	5.5	9.9	19.0	82.2	19.3	72.5	2 120
Nebraska	1 578 385	1.8	37.2	71.4	44.1	10.6	4.8	1.5	11.0	7.0	40.1	81.8	18.9	80.3	2 187
Lincoln city	191 972	2.7	50.5	71.0	54.7	11.7	5.0	1.8	11.1	6.4	60.9	88.3	28.5	78.2	1 929
Omaha city	335 795	2.8	33.7	65.2	45.8	11.5	5.7	1.9	18.3	10.5	36.6	82.6	23.1	65.9	2 014
Nevada	1 201 833	8.7	45.5	23.9	65.3	32.2	13.2	5.6	4.9	15.2	23.5	78.8	15.3	69.8	1 875
Henderson city	64 942	5.3	40.1	21.1	73.3	39.3	9.4	3.1	3.8	14.9	21.9	82.5	17.3	75.8	1 956
Las Vegas city	258 295	10.3	47.7	23.6	66.6	32.3	15.2	7.2	7.0	16.7	19.7	76.3	13.4	64.9	1 894
Paradise CDP	124 682	11.6	43.1	15.3	66.2	37.4	15.9	6.7	7.7	16.3	35.6	80.6</			

Table 168. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	All persons		Persons 5 years and over						Persons 16 years—Per- cent not enrolled in school and not high school graduate			Persons 25 years and over			Persons under 18 years—Percent living with two parents		Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years		
			Foreign born per- sons— Percent entered 1980 to 1990	Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent in different State or abroad in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home		Persons enrolled in elementary or high school— Percent in private school	18 to 24 years—Per- cent not enrolled in school and not high school graduate	Persons graduated or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher							
	Total	Percent foreign born					Total	And do not speak English "very well"											
New Jersey—Con.																			
Edison CDP	88 680	17.8	48.2	66.1	43.5	14.9	23.3	8.3	17.0	8.3	35.1	84.5	33.8	84.8	1 593				
Elizabeth city	110 002	36.9	48.1	68.5	44.8	13.5	56.6	31.1	18.1	17.0	26.4	58.5	11.5	58.4	1 944				
Gloucester township	53 797	3.2	31.3	47.2	42.8	11.1	6.3	1.9	13.6	6.4	26.4	81.4	18.9	80.4	1 842				
Hamilton township	86 553	6.6	27.5	77.3	32.3	6.1	11.3	3.9	16.7	6.5	34.6	77.3	19.7	81.7	1 675				
Irvington CDP	59 774	20.0	50.3	64.1	45.3	11.8	24.4	11.5	19.3	13.2	27.4	66.0	12.0	48.7	1 714				
Irvington township	61 010	19.7	50.2	63.9	45.3	11.7	24.1	11.3	19.3	13.5	27.0	65.9	11.8	48.9	1 719				
Jersey City city	228 537	24.6	56.8	63.4	42.7	15.6	41.3	19.0	27.3	17.8	25.5	65.7	21.4	51.8	1 935				
Middletown township	68 183	7.0	20.8	59.8	33.1	11.0	9.0	2.8	19.7	4.5	32.6	84.9	29.8	87.6	1 951				
Newark city	275 221	18.7	51.2	62.2	43.0	9.2	36.8	19.9	13.7	18.8	23.3	51.2	8.5	35.9	2 190				
Old Bridge township	56 475	11.8	35.8	55.4	40.8	16.3	15.7	5.3	13.0	6.1	31.0	83.2	24.2	81.8	1 781				
Passaic city	58 041	36.2	63.5	60.2	48.9	16.1	62.5	35.2	21.3	23.9	22.0	55.6	14.2	55.5	2 218				
Paterson city	140 891	25.1	53.0	62.7	45.4	10.4	49.8	26.7	19.1	20.6	20.2	54.9	8.7	50.0	2 200				
Trenton city	88 675	7.6	47.7	68.2	40.6	7.6	21.6	10.3	21.2	23.3	18.3	58.2	10.5	40.4	2 023				
Union township	50 024	14.8	21.7	80.6	28.7	4.2	20.7	7.9	9.5	3.6	54.9	74.8	21.5	83.3	1 597				
Union CDP	50 024	14.8	21.7	80.6	28.7	4.2	20.7	7.9	9.5	3.6	54.9	74.8	21.5	83.3	1 597				
Union City city	58 012	55.1	47.6	57.7	45.7	18.1	82.3	20.4	15.1	28.2	50.5	10.7	58.6	1 880					
Vineland city	54 780	5.9	17.1	61.5	39.5	7.7	27.4	12.2	13.0	16.1	19.8	61.3	12.6	62.5	1 923				
Woodbridge township	93 086	12.2	37.8	74.7	34.0	8.3	18.4	6.3	12.8	8.8	32.3	77.4	19.8	79.6	1 600				
New Mexico	1 515 069	5.3	38.6	54.6	48.2	15.7	35.5	11.5	5.6	11.7	31.1	75.1	20.4	69.6	2 142				
Albuquerque city	384 736	5.5	42.4	47.8	54.8	18.1	25.3	7.7	8.7	10.7	38.7	83.9	28.4	68.9	1 791				
Las Cruces city	62 126	9.5	36.8	49.9	56.3	18.9	38.2	11.9	4.9	9.4	54.1	79.1	29.2	66.0	2 158				
Santa Fe city	55 993	4.5	45.1	54.4	48.5	19.0	36.6	9.7	10.6	10.2	34.8	84.0	36.1	63.0	1 493				
New York	17 990 455	15.9	41.7	80.2	38.0	8.0	23.3	10.5	14.8	9.9	38.7	74.8	23.1	67.8	1 855				
Albany city	101 082	7.7	38.1	82.6	56.0	7.2	11.6	3.8	26.1	8.0	63.3	77.7	29.5	51.1	1 485				
Amherst town	111 725	8.1	34.0	81.8	43.7	9.1	9.3	2.9	14.2	2.8	67.7	89.3	41.1	85.7	1 786				
Babylon town	202 780	8.8	32.1	88.2	31.2	3.3	12.8	5.1	9.4	7.3	33.5	78.9	15.3	75.0	1 946				
Binghamton city	53 008	5.9	41.3	79.3	48.6	7.3	9.7	3.4	13.5	15.0	48.3	73.9	19.8	65.6	1 757				
Bronx borough	1 203 789	22.8	49.8	69.6	36.2	8.6	47.8	22.8	16.4	18.3	29.3	58.5	12.2	37.4	2 113				
Brookhaven town	407 786	7.0	28.6	89.1	37.3	4.6	11.5	3.6	4.5	7.5	40.9	82.0	21.0	82.5	2 075				
Brooklyn borough	2 300 664	29.2	46.6	76.8	35.7	9.1	39.7	19.3	20.9	13.9	31.6	63.7	16.6	52.8	2 030				
Buffalo city	328 123	4.5	28.1	79.7	44.1	5.7	12.4	4.6	16.0	11.6	40.9	67.3	16.0	49.1	1 909				
Cheektowaga CDP	84 387	3.7	10.7	92.7	30.4	2.7	10.9	3.4	15.0	3.8	38.1	72.4	11.0	81.2	1 731				
Cheektowaga town	99 300	3.7	10.1	92.8	29.8	2.8	11.2	3.4	14.7	4.4	37.5	71.9	10.8	81.2	1 736				
Clarkstown town	79 093	12.8	30.7	84.7	31.0	5.4	16.3	6.3	13.9	2.3	47.9	87.3	39.5	85.3	1 852				
Clay town	59 739	3.7	30.5	81.3	45.4	7.8	5.7	1.8	6.2	8.1	27.3	88.6	25.2	85.7	2 002				
Colonia town	76 494	5.6	18.8	86.1	37.9	5.1	8.6	2.7	14.0	5.5	46.2	82.7	26.3	83.4	1 722				
Greece town	90 106	6.5	13.4	87.1	41.1	3.9	8.3	2.9	11.6	4.8	33.1	82.8	19.8	82.1	1 874				
Greenburgh town	83 816	18.1	42.6	80.5	37.1	9.4	20.7	8.1	15.3	3.3	49.6	87.8	46.6	80.0	1 523				
Hamburg town	53 735	3.2	10.9	87.8	34.8	3.8	6.3	1.6	15.8	5.5	36.3	81.0	18.7	83.1	1 935				
Hempstead town	725 623	12.4	32.6	88.8	28.0	4.0	16.4	6.2	15.1	6.2	44.6	83.2	26.9	80.5	1 873				
Huntington town	191 430	8.9	26.8	86.3	28.5	4.3	11.9	4.0	9.8	5.0	45.4	87.7	37.3	83.6	1 876				
Irondequoit town	52 380	8.4	7.9	86.6	29.8	3.3	12.3	4.8	18.6	6.6	38.0	78.4	22.7	83.5	1 688				
Irondequoit CDP	52 322	8.4	7.9	86.6	29.8	3.3	12.3	4.8	18.6	6.6	38.0	78.4	22.7	83.4	1 688				
Islip town	299 754	8.8	36.2	88.0	31.2	4.0	16.8	6.5	7.5	7.1	34.8	79.9	17.4	77.9	2 076				
Levittown CDP	53 286	6.5	23.1	93.0	23.4	2.4	10.3	3.4	14.1	4.2	36.3	85.5	17.4	85.8	1 858				
Manhattan borough	1 487 536	25.8	42.9	60.7	39.8	14.9	39.0	19.3	24.0	13.1	40.1	75.3	42.2	46.4	1 179				
Mount Vernon city	67 153	21.8	44.8	74.1	34.5	6.7	19.8	9.2	15.0	10.1	30.8	70.8	20.4	51.8	1 796				
New Rochelle city	67 265	21.8	38.4	82.4	34.3	8.3	23.8	10.6	21.6	10.8	40.1	78.2	33.3	75.8	1 658				
New York city	7 322 564	28.4	45.8	74.2	36.9	10.2	41.0	20.0	20.9	13.5	34.4	68.3	23.0	53.5	1 751				
Niagara Falls city	61 840	6.4	10.2	81.7	36.7	3.7	9.1	3.3	11.8	12.9	31.9	67.7	9.7	60.4	2 062				
North Hempstead town	211 289	19.4	31.9	87.2	28.8	6.1	23.8	9.0	14.9	4.9	47.5	85.3	39.8	84.6	1 828				
Oyster Bay town	292 777	9.9	23.0	91.0	26.0	3.4	13.8	4.5	15.0	3.8	49.6	86.6	30.4	87.5	1 865				
Queens borough	1 951 598	36.2	45.8	82.3	36.9	10.1	43.9	22.1	21.4	10.8	36.5	71.1	20.6	66.6	1 692				
Ramapo town	94 127	17.4	40.4	81.2	37.2	8.0	29.0	12.0	44.3	6.3	43.4	83.4	33.1	85.7	2 618				
Rochester city	231 636	6.2	38.1	73.6	54.5	8.5	14.2	5.9	14.5	16.9	32.9	68.8	19.0	43.1	1 886				
Schenectady city	65 566	5.6	26.4	84.7	49.1	6.9	11.1	3.7	14.7	15.6	34.0	74.8	17.3	61.0	1 864				
Smithtown town	113 403	6.9	17.3	90.9	28.0	2.9	9.5	2.9	8.0	4.3	42.7	86.4	31.0	90.0	1 922				
Staten Island borough	378 977	11.8	32.2	89.1	35.9	4.4	19.4	6.7	25.7	7.5	37.7	78.6	20.7	77.4	1 833				
Syracuse city	163 860	6.5	37.7	77.4	53.6	11.6	10.9	4.2	11.6	11.3	57.5	71.2	22.0	50.5	1 844				
Tonawanda CDP	65 284	5.3	14.7	87.8	30.4	3.0	6.1	1.7	18.1	8.0	42.8	83.9	22.2	83.4	1 852				
Tonawanda town	82 464	5.1	14.2	87.6	31.9	3.4	6.2	1.7	18.8	7.4	43.0	83.7	23.1	83.8	1 790				
Troy city	54 269	6.2	51.7	82.8	50.8														

Table 168. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	All persons		Persons 5 years and over						Persons 16 years—Per- cent not enrolled in school and not high school graduate			Persons 25 years and over			Persons under 18 years—Percent living with two parents		Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years			
			Foreign born per- sons— Percent entered 1980 to 1990	Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent in different State or abroad in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home		Persons enrolled in elementary or high school— Percent in private school	Persons 16 to 19 years—Per- cent not enrolled in school and not high school graduate	18 to 24 years— Percent enrolled in college	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher							
	Total	Percent foreign born					Total	And do not speak English "very well"												
Ohio—Con.																				
Kettering city	60 569	3.0	30.3	69.0	44.6	8.5	4.3	1.2	15.8	7.0	41.1	86.8	28.6	79.9	1 696					
Lakewood city	59 718	6.9	24.2	76.9	49.0	8.6	11.6	3.7	19.0	6.4	32.3	84.1	29.0	72.1	1 753					
Lorain city	71 245	2.8	5.5	72.5	39.6	6.1	17.4	6.8	10.3	11.0	20.2	67.5	7.7	60.2	2 162					
Mansfield city	50 627	2.7	12.9	76.6	47.8	5.8	5.4	1.7	10.5	14.2	15.1	69.7	13.0	64.7	2 019					
Parma city	87 876	8.6	13.7	85.1	33.5	3.8	13.6	5.2	25.3	6.4	33.9	76.9	15.3	83.8	1 861					
Springfield city	70 487	1.1	26.9	79.5	49.1	8.1	2.9	.8	6.9	12.7	36.7	68.3	10.9	57.7	2 052					
Toledo city	332 943	2.8	3.2	78.3	43.2	6.8	6.9	2.2	21.5	9.6	36.4	73.2	14.1	60.6	2 033					
Warren city	50 793	2.6	7.2	72.4	39.6	4.5	6.8	2.0	10.7	11.1	17.5	71.3	10.0	57.4	1 943					
Youngstown city	95 732	3.0	13.6	75.4	35.3	4.9	10.2	3.4	16.8	10.5	30.5	65.6	8.3	45.3	2 199					
Oklahoma	3 145 585	2.1	45.5	64.8	47.9	10.7	5.0	1.8	5.2	10.4	34.4	74.6	17.8	73.8	2 073					
Broken Arrow city	58 043	2.0	36.1	50.3	56.2	17.5	4.1	1.0	8.0	6.6	31.9	89.6	24.7	85.9	2 044					
Edmond city	52 315	3.1	63.2	58.2	56.4	15.6	5.3	1.8	7.1	5.0	59.0	90.3	43.5	81.5	1 868					
Lawton city	80 561	5.8	29.9	42.1	58.8	28.3	11.0	3.5	3.2	10.6	28.0	81.5	19.0	67.9	2 101					
Midwest City city	52 267	2.4	32.1	60.8	48.8	12.4	4.8	2.0	4.8	8.7	26.4	82.3	16.8	66.3	2 015					
Norman city	80 071	4.3	63.5	60.8	63.1	14.4	6.6	2.0	3.1	4.3	70.1	87.1	38.1	76.7	1 809					
Oklahoma City city	444 730	4.2	52.3	64.9	53.3	10.5	7.5	3.3	9.7	16.4	28.8	78.2	21.6	66.4	1 950					
Tulsa city	367 193	3.0	47.6	57.9	53.8	13.7	5.4	1.9	12.2	11.9	35.4	82.3	25.8	67.5	1 835					
Oregon	2 842 321	4.9	43.7	49.0	53.9	15.3	7.3	3.0	6.9	11.8	33.5	81.5	20.6	74.1	1 891					
Beaverton city	53 310	9.7	51.8	43.3	66.8	23.0	11.5	4.4	8.9	6.0	24.2	91.5	36.0	77.8	1 581					
Eugene city	112 669	5.1	51.6	41.1	62.9	20.4	7.5	2.6	7.3	6.1	69.2	88.6	34.9	72.0	1 663					
Gresham city	68 235	5.1	38.7	54.8	55.1	12.7	7.0	2.9	7.4	12.9	26.6	83.6	15.9	76.1	1 950					
Portland city	437 398	7.7	50.2	51.8	54.0	14.6	10.0	4.6	10.9	13.6	34.7	82.9	25.9	65.5	1 547					
Salem city	107 786	5.6	48.7	48.0	61.1	16.6	8.9	3.7	7.6	15.9	34.4	81.5	21.7	66.8	1 940					
Pennsylvania	11 881 643	3.1	31.5	82.8	36.6	7.2	7.3	2.6	16.1	9.1	36.0	74.7	17.9	74.3	1 894					
Abington township	56 322	5.9	15.6	82.2	29.9	5.3	8.6	2.9	32.6	6.0	42.1	84.3	32.7	84.3	1 808					
Allentown city	105 090	5.8	42.8	78.0	45.3	11.1	17.2	7.8	12.6	11.3	31.1	69.4	15.3	64.1	1 815					
Altoona city	51 881	1.1	16.8	92.1	34.2	3.9	3.7	.9	14.2	7.5	26.8	73.3	9.5	69.3	1 944					
Bensalem township	56 788	6.4	34.2	79.5	45.8	10.2	10.1	3.7	24.0	10.9	25.0	79.9	21.8	79.0	1 789					
Bethlehem city	71 428	5.2	40.7	73.5	43.6	14.1	17.6	7.4	17.2	8.1	61.4	71.1	20.2	66.8	1 783					
Bristol township	57 129	3.2	31.2	78.5	31.5	6.0	6.3	2.6	27.0	6.8	25.1	74.4	8.9	74.5	1 994					
Erie city	108 718	2.3	18.1	83.0	42.2	6.0	7.7	2.8	32.2	11.4	35.7	72.3	14.0	60.4	2 028					
Harrisburg city	52 376	2.9	48.0	74.5	47.2	8.1	11.1	5.0	11.8	25.1	67.2	35.7	20.6	69.0	2 069					
Lancaster city	55 551	4.1	39.5	73.3	55.0	12.0	21.6	9.7	8.4	18.8	33.1	61.4	13.5	47.2	1 990					
Levittown CDP	55 362	2.6	17.3	75.8	26.2	4.4	4.7	1.7	21.3	4.4	28.2	81.1	12.0	81.1	2 040					
Lower Merion township	58 003	8.1	28.6	68.2	38.9	11.5	9.1	2.8	41.0	2.3	65.3	92.6	58.2	88.7	1 737					
Penn Hills township	51 494	2.6	14.4	89.1	26.0	3.0	5.5	1.8	18.6	5.3	38.1	82.4	20.8	79.8	1 850					
Penn Hills CDP	51 430	2.6	14.4	89.1	25.9	3.0	5.5	1.8	18.6	5.3	38.1	82.5	20.8	79.8	1 850					
Philadelphia city	1 585 577	6.6	42.6	78.8	35.7	7.4	13.7	6.0	29.2	15.1	32.8	64.3	15.2	48.6	1 880					
Pittsburgh city	369 879	4.6	37.5	84.0	39.8	7.6	8.5	2.8	24.2	8.7	53.3	72.4	20.1	54.0	1 617					
Reading city	78 380	4.3	46.8	80.1	44.9	9.3	20.8	10.1	11.7	19.1	23.3	58.4	8.5	52.1	2 175					
Scranton city	81 805	2.6	28.2	88.1	34.0	6.2	6.6	2.2	22.1	8.1	46.7	70.4	13.6	69.4	1 992					
Upper Darby township	81 177	9.2	45.4	88.3	36.6	6.6	11.8	5.4	39.4	9.0	31.5	80.0	21.7	80.5	1 824					
Rhode Island	1 003 464	9.5	36.9	70.0	42.6	13.6	17.0	7.0	13.4	11.1	42.5	72.0	21.3	73.4	1 789					
Cranston city	76 060	7.3	22.1	82.7	37.0	6.1	13.7	4.6	12.7	14.4	32.8	74.0	21.1	77.4	1 611					
East Providence city	50 380	14.7	18.0	77.0	34.4	7.5	22.3	10.1	15.8	13.9	28.3	66.9	16.0	76.7	1 746					
Pawtucket city	72 644	17.7	34.7	77.3	41.9	10.9	28.4	10.1	19.5	20.2	22.5	61.6	13.1	68.9	1 783					
Providence city	160 728	19.6	58.2	63.0	54.8	24.6	30.5	15.6	17.2	13.7	57.6	62.8	21.6	50.6	1 911					
Warwick city	85 427	4.2	14.2	78.6	34.4	6.8	6.5	1.9	11.9	9.0	31.2	77.8	21.3	79.3	1 781					
South Carolina	3 486 703	1.4	36.3	69.4	44.4	13.3	3.5	1.2	6.7	11.7	30.7	68.3	16.6	66.3	2 046					
Charleston city	80 414	2.4	39.4	67.4	55.2	16.4	5.1	1.6	18.6	6.8	58.5	76.5	29.4	53.9	1 716					
Columbia city	98 052	3.3	58.3	63.6	60.9	22.0	6.3	2.2	10.1	6.6	55.1	76.0	31.7	50.4	1 701					
Greenville city	58 282	2.0	47.2	65.2	53.2	17.5	3.8	1.2	15.3	9.1	50.3	72.5	29.3	49.9	1 764					
North Charleston city	70 161	2.3	39.9	49.8	71.0	34.0	5.9	1.9	6.5	18.4	13.5	73.9	11.4	56.5	2 060					
South Dakota	696 004	1.1	32.2	71.0	44.5	11.6	6.5	1.9	6.2	7.7	35.8	77.1	17.2	79.0	2 319					
Rapid City city	54 523	2.1	39.2	56.2	57.5	22.1	5.9	2.1	6.9	6.3	33.5	84.9	23.4	71.1	2 075					
Sioux Falls city	100 814	1.7	45.0	66.2	52.3	14.5	4.0	1.3	13.0	8.6	31.8	83.4	22.9	78.7	1 898					
Tennessee	4 877 185	1.2	43.4	70.0	46.0	11.7	2.9	1.0	7.3	13.4	30.3	67.1	16.0	70.2	1 920					
Chattanooga city	152 488	1.7	43.3	64.4	46.9	11.8	3.5	1.2	13.5	14.1	34.5	69.0	18.2	54.2	1 914					
Clarksville city	75 494	3.7	35.6	38.1	64.4	39.9	8.0	2.2	3.5	6.6	23.7	81.3	18.5	74.6	2 027					
Knoxville city	165 121	2.0	61.9	71.0	52.1	12.1	3.8	1.4	5.7	11.7	56.1	70.8	21.7	61.0	1 680					
Memphis city	610 337	1.4	47.5	64.9	46.2	10.2	3.8	1.4	10.7	13.8	31.9	70.4	17.5	46.0	2 039					
Nashville-Davidson (remainder)	488 518	2.5	55.2	66.7	54															

Table 168. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	All persons		Persons 5 years and over						Persons 25 years and over			Persons under 18 years— Percent living with two parents		Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years			
			Foreign born per- sons— Percent entered 1980 to 1990	Native per- sons— Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent in different State or abroad in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home		Persons enrolled in elementary or high school— Percent in private school	Persons 16 to 19 years—Per- cent not enrolled in school and not high school gradu- ate	Persons 18 to 24 years— Percent enrolled in college	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher				
	Total	Percent foreign born					Total	And do not speak English "very well"									
Texas—Con.																	
Killeen city	63 535	8.5	37.9	33.7	70.0	41.8	18.5	5.9	1.4	12.2	15.2	85.8	14.4	72.5	2 115		
Laredo city	122 899	24.4	39.7	88.7	39.9	8.3	91.8	48.6	5.4	17.1	28.9	48.8	11.6	69.6	2 858		
Longview city	70 316	2.4	53.4	68.5	53.0	8.4	5.5	2.2	6.5	11.4	28.3	77.4	18.9	70.2	2 088		
Lubbock city	186 281	3.3	49.6	76.3	55.4	8.7	21.2	7.9	5.0	7.5	60.4	75.6	26.0	71.1	2 005		
McAllen city	84 021	26.4	40.5	75.3	45.8	11.5	75.1	35.0	4.4	10.6	26.8	57.9	19.1	70.9	2 587		
Mesquite city	101 484	4.7	44.6	71.3	56.1	7.8	10.0	3.3	5.4	14.0	25.0	81.2	18.3	75.8	1 929		
Midland city	89 443	6.3	43.6	72.2	55.2	8.5	20.7	8.5	6.6	13.1	22.6	78.3	29.0	75.3	2 096		
Odessa city	89 783	7.6	33.1	76.2	50.6	5.3	28.3	11.9	3.8	17.7	25.6	69.5	13.6	72.2	2 235		
Pasadena city	119 363	10.9	45.5	70.6	54.9	7.5	26.4	11.7	2.5	18.7	22.3	69.8	10.9	73.1	2 166		
Plano city	128 679	7.5	55.6	42.4	59.9	22.6	11.1	4.5	6.8	6.9	38.1	93.2	46.6	85.8	1 833		
Port Arthur city	58 724	6.8	41.6	68.3	38.4	5.5	15.7	7.2	4.8	12.1	26.6	65.5	10.0	58.4	2 360		
Richardson city	74 842	9.8	58.5	48.2	46.2	13.4	12.6	5.2	7.0	3.6	40.2	93.3	45.9	81.2	1 752		
San Angelo city	84 474	5.4	29.7	73.0	54.6	12.3	26.2	10.0	3.5	9.0	39.1	70.9	17.6	73.2	2 078		
San Antonio city	933 927	9.4	35.1	76.4	48.4	9.0	47.3	19.4	7.5	13.4	28.6	69.1	17.8	64.3	2 224		
Tyler city	75 450	5.3	57.0	76.9	51.6	7.2	9.9	4.4	6.4	9.8	39.1	77.1	24.7	67.8	2 050		
Victoria city	55 000	3.2	40.0	85.1	49.1	5.1	29.1	10.0	9.0	10.9	28.5	70.7	15.8	70.2	2 222		
Waco city	103 590	4.6	49.8	79.3	57.7	7.9	14.3	5.6	8.5	9.7	63.8	68.4	17.0	55.8	2 124		
Wichita Falls city	96 259	4.3	49.5	63.6	54.1	16.1	11.0	4.1	5.9	7.9	26.7	75.5	18.0	71.3	2 016		
Utah	1 722 850	3.4	44.2	69.6	47.3	13.0	7.8	2.6	2.6	8.7	40.2	85.1	22.3	83.9	2 961		
Ogden city	63 909	3.9	44.7	67.0	48.6	12.8	11.0	4.1	3.9	19.0	33.8	75.1	16.2	72.8	2 528		
Orem city	67 561	3.0	46.9	67.2	50.8	13.7	6.7	1.9	1.8	8.8	39.6	90.0	30.4	87.6	3 705		
Provo city	86 848	5.4	71.5	50.1	71.0	37.9	9.8	2.6	4.3	2.8	75.2	89.8	34.5	83.3	3 252		
Salt Lake City city	159 936	8.3	51.0	62.7	54.2	16.7	14.6	5.7	6.5	13.4	44.8	83.0	30.4	71.3	1 944		
Sandy city	75 058	2.9	27.0	68.4	48.2	14.1	5.3	1.4	3.6	6.7	31.7	93.1	29.4	90.6	2 909		
Taylorville-Bennion CDP	52 351	3.5	44.2	74.1	45.9	8.3	7.6	2.5	1.9	11.3	22.6	86.7	15.5	84.8	2 727		
West Valley City city	86 976	4.3	49.2	73.1	47.7	9.3	8.4	3.1	1.8	15.8	19.5	79.7	11.6	78.2	2 800		
Vermont	562 758	3.1	19.3	59.0	48.1	15.2	5.8	1.4	6.9	8.0	39.4	80.8	24.3	77.3	1 860		
Virginia	6 187 358	5.0	50.8	57.1	50.9	17.6	7.3	2.8	7.1	10.0	32.7	75.2	24.5	73.4	1 798		
Alexandria city	111 183	16.2	66.1	26.3	63.2	33.4	18.9	9.4	18.1	18.6	22.1	86.9	48.5	61.5	1 070		
Annandale CDP	50 975	18.7	51.3	27.1	51.5	21.1	22.3	10.3	18.3	2.3	38.3	91.7	48.5	80.6	1 406		
Arlington CDP	170 936	21.4	66.2	19.9	60.3	35.4	25.2	12.7	13.1	8.6	30.8	87.5	52.3	72.9	1 034		
Burke CDP	57 734	12.4	49.1	23.1	60.1	29.4	15.4	6.1	5.4	4.1	48.3	95.9	56.3	87.8	1 805		
Chesapeake city	151 976	1.7	27.1	59.1	51.9	13.6	3.8	1.2	6.9	10.8	25.7	77.1	16.9	70.6	1 992		
Danville city	53 056	.7	18.9	78.2	40.5	7.4	2.6	1.1	4.4	15.7	24.8	57.4	12.4	54.4	2 032		
Hampton city	133 793	2.9	35.3	48.8	54.4	22.1	5.2	1.8	6.3	6.9	39.2	79.7	19.1	67.1	1 909		
Lynchburg city	66 049	1.7	50.5	71.3	47.4	13.9	3.2	1.0	9.1	8.5	59.9	69.5	21.7	61.3	1 876		
Newport News city	170 045	4.1	39.3	48.4	58.6	24.7	7.0	2.4	5.8	11.0	20.5	79.3	18.4	65.9	1 908		
Norfolk city	261 229	3.7	45.9	47.5	60.7	28.8	7.2	2.5	9.0	11.3	21.3	72.7	16.8	56.8	1 894		
Portsmouth city	103 907	1.3	35.4	66.3	46.2	10.8	4.0	1.6	6.5	16.3	19.8	66.6	11.6	51.5	2 002		
Richmond city	203 056	1.8	42.9	71.8	50.4	10.1	4.0	1.3	10.8	13.2	45.1	68.1	24.2	40.8	1 596		
Roanoke city	96 397	1.6	39.3	74.7	46.3	9.7	3.5	1.4	4.8	19.1	18.8	68.0	15.6	58.3	1 755		
Suffolk city	52 141	.8	38.8	75.4	40.6	6.8	3.0	1.0	11.1	12.7	23.3	63.9	12.3	59.2	2 049		
Virginia Beach city	393 069	5.2	36.5	37.6	64.2	29.0	7.9	2.3	6.9	8.9	22.4	88.0	25.5	79.0	1 872		
Washington	4 866 692	6.6	39.9	51.6	54.1	16.2	9.0	3.7	7.3	10.6	31.2	83.8	22.9	74.8	1 883		
Bellevue city	86 878	13.3	48.5	43.0	55.8	20.3	13.6	6.0	11.5	4.7	35.7	94.2	45.7	79.6	1 608		
Bellingham city	52 278	7.1	36.3	56.2	63.3	13.7	6.7	2.6	7.2	5.0	68.1	85.2	28.2	69.8	1 688		
Everett city	69 961	6.4	42.2	57.2	60.3	15.7	8.2	3.2	6.7	15.1	17.4	81.0	14.2	65.7	1 862		
Federal Way CDP	67 554	7.9	37.8	47.6	63.6	21.2	10.0	4.0	6.5	9.1	22.8	89.3	26.6	76.3	1 823		
Lakewood CDP	58 412	10.9	32.7	33.6	60.6	29.4	14.2	5.2	6.2	15.2	14.7	85.6	20.7	65.6	1 909		
Seattle city	516 259	13.1	47.3	49.1	56.2	17.7	15.4	7.1	21.4	9.0	47.5	86.4	37.9	65.5	1 234		
Spokane city	177 196	3.9	29.0	54.6	53.6	13.6	5.3	1.9	9.5	9.6	34.9	83.2	21.0	64.7	1 859		
Tacoma city	176 664	7.7	42.4	52.6	53.7	14.6	10.7	4.8	8.6	13.5	29.1	79.3	15.8	63.2	2 019		
Yakima city	54 831	8.8	52.0	58.8	55.9	11.0	15.8	7.9	4.1	20.0	23.9	70.9	16.5	64.7	2 007		
West Virginia	1 793 477	.9	27.2	78.0	35.8	7.6	2.6	.8	4.1	10.9	32.4	66.0	12.3	76.5	2 011		
Charleston city	57 287	1.8	24.5	78.5	43.5	9.1	4.3	1.3	7.0	11.9	30.2	77.2	28.6	62.7	1 760		
Huntington city	54 844	1.2	37.3	75.8	46.3	10.9	3.0	1.1	7.1	7.9	60.7	72.4	20.8	63.6	1 828		
Wisconsin	4 891 769	2.5	33.7	78.4	42.7	7.5	5.8	2.1	13.9	7.1	37.7	78.6	17.7	77.2	2 044		
Appleton city	65 651	2.8	44.6	80.1	46.4	8.2	5.1	2.1	12.8	5.8	36.0	85.3	23.7	81.8	1 972		
East Claire city	56 930	3.5	78.3	75.9	56.6	12.7	5.6	2.8	10.5	2.3	68.8	84.8	23.3	75.8	1 905		
Green Bay city	96 466	2.4	57.5	83.0	48.8	7.4	5.0	2.4	18.0	8.9	29.2	80.9	16.7	74.3	1 948		
Janesville city	52 133	1.9	27.6	79.3	46.2	7.9	4.0	1.5	10.1	8.4	19.1	81.2	15.5	74.6	2 069		
Kenosha city	80 375	5.0	22.1	68.8	46.7	12.7	10.5	3.6	12.0	11.4	31.9	73.2	12.2	69.5	2 060		
La Crosse city	51 003	4.2	71.2	77.0	54.8	10.9	7.0	3.7	19.8	3.2	68.8	80.7	21.4	70.8	1 898		
Madison city	191 262	5.7	66.0	66.9	61.7	17.3	8.5	3.0	9.6	3.2	73.0	90.6	42.0	75.0	1 458		
Milwaukee city	628 088	4.7	36.9	72.4	49.6	8.7	10.9	4.4	19.4	13.3	35.4	71.5	14.8	48.5	1 967		
Oshkosh city	55 006	2.8	42.0	85.0	52.4	6.0	4.7	1.7	12.8								

Table 169. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies		Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over						Workers 16 years and over				
		Female		Living with two parents— Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent— Percent with parent in labor force			Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week			Percent gov- ern- ment workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufac- turing industries			Percent in carpools	Percent using public transpor- tation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)	
		Total	Male		Total	Total		Male	Female									
		Total	Male	Total	With own children under 6 years	Total	With own children under 6 years	Total	Male	Female								
Alabama -----	61.1	71.0	52.3	61.8	56.6	64.0	6.9	79.3	85.6	71.8	16.5	22.9	15.4	.8	21.2			
Birmingham city-----	59.3	66.5	53.7	67.6	66.3	62.4	9.3	78.9	83.9	74.1	17.3	12.4	16.1	3.6	20.4			
Dothan city-----	65.4	75.7	56.8	68.7	63.5	70.1	4.9	80.4	86.4	73.6	14.6	18.0	11.7	.8	15.0			
Huntsville city-----	68.8	78.4	59.9	61.5	55.3	63.0	5.6	80.5	87.1	72.3	23.6	19.1	11.8	.4	17.9			
Mobile city-----	60.7	69.7	53.3	62.7	60.0	60.6	9.2	76.5	83.6	68.9	15.1	12.8	12.2	1.6	19.1			
Montgomery city-----	66.0	74.4	59.1	68.1	63.4	68.2	7.3	79.9	84.8	74.9	24.7	10.3	13.3	1.7	17.1			
Tuscaloosa city-----	55.6	60.9	50.8	66.5	59.5	62.4	7.0	69.6	76.5	62.3	26.6	11.7	12.1	.9	15.0			
Alaska -----	74.7	82.1	66.4	58.3	52.5	62.0	8.8	77.3	83.8	69.3	29.6	5.9	15.3	2.4	16.7			
Anchorage city-----	78.4	86.3	69.9	59.6	55.4	64.1	7.0	80.4	85.7	74.4	24.8	3.6	15.0	2.5	18.3			
Arizona -----	62.9	71.5	54.8	58.3	51.5	64.1	7.2	77.4	83.2	70.3	16.5	12.9	14.9	2.1	21.6			
Chandler city-----	78.0	87.5	68.8	62.7	57.0	64.3	4.6	82.0	87.9	74.7	12.6	23.0	14.0	.7	24.1			
Gladendale city-----	72.3	81.3	63.8	61.2	57.0	69.0	6.1	79.9	85.7	73.1	14.2	14.0	15.9	1.6	24.4			
Mesa city-----	67.7	77.4	58.6	59.6	50.9	73.7	5.2	78.0	84.4	70.2	12.7	18.5	14.1	.9	22.6			
Peoria city-----	62.8	74.1	53.0	61.4	55.2	67.6	4.7	80.9	87.1	73.5	15.2	12.2	14.9	.6	26.4			
Phoenix city-----	69.6	78.3	61.2	61.0	54.3	65.9	6.7	80.1	84.9	74.3	13.2	14.2	15.1	3.3	23.0			
Scottsdale city-----	67.0	76.8	58.6	60.4	51.1	81.4	4.4	78.8	84.0	72.9	9.2	12.2	8.5	1.1	22.3			
Tempe city-----	73.7	80.0	67.1	59.8	52.8	72.1	5.2	74.4	78.6	69.2	18.1	15.9	11.9	.5	20.1			
Tucson city-----	63.7	71.4	56.6	61.5	54.8	66.3	8.3	72.3	78.1	65.8	19.9	9.5	14.8	4.2	19.7			
Yuma city-----	64.5	74.8	54.6	57.3	53.9	61.0	7.5	79.0	86.6	69.9	25.0	6.2	15.9	.7	15.2			
Arkansas -----	59.8	68.7	51.9	63.3	57.8	64.8	6.8	77.8	83.8	70.7	15.1	22.5	15.5	.5	19.0			
Fort Smith city-----	64.6	75.8	54.9	64.3	59.3	71.2	5.7	79.8	87.3	70.8	9.2	27.7	10.9	.4	14.6			
Little Rock city-----	67.7	74.9	61.8	70.3	65.4	70.0	5.3	79.7	84.0	75.4	20.8	10.4	13.5	1.6	17.1			
North Little Rock city-----	62.1	69.7	55.8	65.3	61.0	65.0	5.5	80.6	85.8	75.2	18.5	11.5	12.4	1.5	17.9			
Pine Bluff city-----	57.7	66.3	51.0	64.4	64.5	61.5	11.1	78.3	83.2	73.2	23.1	17.9	14.5	1.2	16.2			
California -----	67.0	76.4	57.7	55.6	51.7	57.4	6.6	77.5	84.0	69.2	14.5	16.9	14.6	4.9	24.6			
Alameda city-----	73.7	83.0	63.0	67.1	63.4	67.5	4.4	79.8	85.1	74.3	17.6	11.3	10.6	1.2	23.9			
Alhambra city-----	63.2	73.3	54.3	56.6	52.2	57.8	6.1	79.6	83.8	74.6	15.6	15.9	16.1	5.9	26.0			
Anaheim city-----	73.8	83.9	63.5	61.5	57.5	67.9	5.6	80.8	86.6	73.0	9.3	24.3	15.6	3.8	25.1			
Antioch city-----	71.4	82.3	61.1	56.7	54.3	50.7	6.6	77.4	86.8	65.2	13.6	15.7	14.3	2.1	29.4			
Arden-Arcade CDP-----	64.9	72.7	58.1	58.6	57.0	53.1	4.9	75.6	80.6	70.3	23.1	5.8	10.4	3.4	19.6			
Bakersfield city-----	66.8	78.1	56.5	51.7	48.8	48.3	7.1	77.9	86.2	67.7	18.0	6.4	12.7	1.3	18.3			
Baldwin Park city-----	65.8	78.2	53.3	54.4	50.5	63.6	8.5	82.4	88.4	73.6	10.1	29.7	26.2	4.0	28.2			
Bellflower city-----	68.6	79.1	58.7	57.9	53.6	69.3	5.9	81.5	86.9	74.8	11.1	23.6	14.5	2.5	24.3			
Berkeley city-----	66.2	69.6	62.8	65.0	63.7	60.1	5.6	61.1	66.4	55.4	27.0	6.9	9.8	15.2	24.1			
Buena Park city-----	71.7	83.0	60.7	57.1	52.9	66.5	5.7	79.6	86.1	71.0	9.3	24.3	15.9	1.6	26.1			
Burbank city-----	68.8	78.3	60.1	58.0	51.3	68.1	5.1	80.8	84.5	76.5	9.2	18.5	12.1	3.2	22.0			
Camarillo city-----	65.0	75.9	54.4	56.0	53.3	68.0	3.8	77.2	85.4	66.4	17.5	16.5	11.7	.2	20.8			
Carlsbad city-----	69.5	78.7	60.2	55.9	48.9	74.4	4.9	77.9	84.3	69.8	11.2	14.0	11.9	2.6	24.7			
Carson city-----	69.7	77.1	62.9	67.0	65.6	64.6	7.2	81.5	85.5	77.1	18.1	27.2	16.4	2.4	24.2			
Cerritos city-----	71.8	80.6	63.5	61.0	58.1	64.2	3.7	79.9	86.9	71.6	15.3	20.9	12.8	.9	27.9			
Chino city-----	59.7	57.6	62.6	55.7	51.8	67.2	5.5	80.0	88.4	69.2	14.3	20.1	16.1	.5	30.3			
Chula Vista city-----	65.6	76.5	55.5	54.9	52.8	53.3	6.4	77.2	83.5	69.8	21.8	14.8	14.9	4.4	21.7			
Citrus Heights CDP-----	72.4	80.8	64.7	60.3	55.2	61.3	4.9	76.8	84.1	68.4	19.6	8.5	13.0	1.8	24.3			
Clovis city-----	72.7	82.8	63.7	59.2	56.6	52.1	5.8	77.4	84.3	69.5	20.5	9.1	11.1	.9	19.7			
Compton city-----	59.0	69.0	49.8	46.3	42.4	45.1	14.3	81.9	85.6	77.0	19.4	29.4	22.6	6.3	26.4			
Concord city-----	73.8	83.1	65.1	61.0	56.4	64.9	4.6	76.9	84.0	68.4	12.1	10.0	13.0	9.7	28.8			
Corona city-----	73.2	84.3	61.8	58.9	54.5	69.0	5.8	79.7	87.0	69.6	10.4	25.7	19.5	.7	33.7			
Costa Mesa city-----	77.7	85.7	69.4	65.5	58.1	77.6	4.2	80.5	86.2	73.4	8.8	19.2	11.5	3.0	21.7			
Daly City city-----	70.9	77.1	65.3	75.9	71.7	77.3	5.4	80.8	85.1	76.1	17.0	10.0	20.1	18.7	27.7			
Diamond Bar city-----	76.4	84.7	68.3	62.8	59.1	83.7	3.6	81.4	89.1	71.9	14.8	18.8	14.9	.9	33.8			
Downey city-----	66.3	76.7	56.7	61.0	55.6	77.4	5.4	81.1	86.5	74.5	12.0	22.6	13.4	1.8	24.7			
East Los Angeles CDP-----	57.7	71.4	44.2	44.3	40.1	51.4	11.5	79.9	85.1	71.4	11.3	33.3	23.6	14.4	25.2			
El Cajon city-----	66.6	78.0	55.9	52.9	49.9	54.8	7.4	74.7	82.0	65.9	14.5	12.5	15.3	2.3	23.4			
El Monte city-----	64.4	78.7	49.4	46.6	41.8	55.8	9.4	82.3	86.7	74.8	8.4	34.5	25.0	6.3	25.8			
El Toro CDP-----	76.9	86.9	67.3	61.6	55.9	83.6	3.6	81.4	89.3	71.9	9.6	20.2	11.0	.4	27.6			
Encinitas city-----	74.7	84.0	65.1	62.6	57.8	75.1	4.2	74.4	81.7	64.9	10.1	11.1	10.6	3.0	23.6			
Escondido city-----	68.1	80.0	56.9	60.2	55.9	61.7	6.3	77.4	84.7	67.8	9.3	15.3	16.4	2.0	22.6			
Fairfield city-----	71.9	82.8	60.9	57.6	55.9	57.5	6.9	78.0	85.8	68.8	26.0	13.0	18.3	1.6	24.8			
Florence-Graham CDP-----	57.3	70.9	43.4	42.4	33.2	53.5	16.4	82.6	87.9	74.2	10.2	37.7	27.0	13.3	29.2			
Fontana city-----	68.5	82.2	55.3	46.5	44.1	46.7	7.4	81.1	86.8	72.7	13.8	20.7	20.9	.6	32.6			
Fountain Valley city-----	73.6	83.3	64.3	57.2	52.6	66.2	4.0	76.0	84.2	65.9	11.7	21.5	11.1	1.0	25.5			
Fremont city-----	75.8	84.6	67.2	62.5	58.5	65.3	4.2	82.1	88.8	73.8	11.2	26.9	12.7	4.6	27.5			
Fresno city-----	60.9	69.7	52.9	45.1	40.5	39.0	8.5	75.2	81.2	68.1	20.4	9.2	12.8	2.1	18.2			
Fullerton city-----	71.5	81.5	61.6	56.9	51.6	72.8	4.7	77.6	83.2	70.3	10.5	23.1	12.3	2.3	24.3			
Garden Grove city-----	70.2	80.2	60.0	51.6	56.0	65.2	6.2	80.4	85.2	74.0	10.3	25.3	14.9	2.9				

Table 169. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies		Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over						Workers 16 years and over								
	Total	Male	Female		Living with two parents—Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent—Percent with parent in labor force		Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week			Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in car pools	Percent using public transportation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)							
			With own children under 6 years					Total														
	Total	Male	Total	With own children under 6 years				Total	Male	Female												
California—Con.																						
Mission Viejo city -----	74.6	85.4	64.4	55.4	51.0	74.4	2.9	77.8	86.5	66.8	9.6	18.8	10.9	.6	29.1							
Modesto city -----	64.3	75.1	54.5	51.2	45.8	50.1	8.9	77.2	85.9	66.2	14.3	17.3	13.6	.9	22.4							
Montebello city -----	62.4	74.8	51.5	51.7	45.8	58.4	6.7	79.5	84.2	73.4	14.0	21.3	17.6	5.9	25.9							
Monterey Park city -----	59.1	69.1	49.9	54.9	52.6	55.0	6.2	77.7	81.2	73.4	16.1	15.7	15.9	4.8	25.3							
Moreno Valley city -----	72.9	85.1	61.1	55.4	52.7	53.5	7.5	80.8	88.9	70.0	18.5	16.8	19.6	.9	36.3							
Mountain View city -----	78.2	86.2	70.0	65.3	59.1	76.7	3.3	82.8	86.9	77.7	8.3	32.4	10.5	4.1	18.4							
Napa city -----	65.0	75.9	55.1	57.1	50.8	66.4	4.8	75.5	84.6	64.1	20.9	13.5	12.8	1.6	20.9							
National City city -----	66.4	80.8	49.6	46.6	45.5	47.9	11.0	77.5	83.7	69.9	18.3	18.3	19.2	4.5	21.8							
Newport Beach city -----	69.5	80.6	58.8	44.2	40.6	85.6	3.0	77.1	84.5	67.5	7.2	13.4	6.2	.9	23.1							
Norwalk city -----	65.6	75.6	55.8	58.8	56.5	56.5	6.7	81.6	87.5	73.7	10.7	27.9	16.5	2.2	24.9							
Oakland city -----	62.9	69.8	56.7	53.9	52.0	46.6	9.5	75.4	80.1	70.4	20.2	10.6	14.1	17.9	25.8							
Oceanside city -----	65.4	75.9	55.4	59.6	56.4	62.2	7.4	77.6	83.6	70.7	16.4	14.8	16.9	3.9	26.3							
Ontario city -----	70.4	82.6	58.3	53.5	48.9	57.1	7.3	80.3	86.4	71.5	10.9	23.1	18.1	.9	29.4							
Orange city -----	73.5	81.0	66.0	61.6	56.2	68.5	4.6	78.8	84.3	72.3	11.9	17.9	12.1	2.5	23.7							
Oxnard city -----	71.2	80.9	61.1	62.0	58.6	62.7	6.8	78.6	84.3	70.7	18.7	16.8	24.0	1.1	21.2							
Palmdale city -----	72.1	85.2	59.1	54.6	53.2	51.2	6.9	81.8	91.0	68.2	14.3	22.8	23.4	.9	40.5							
Palo Alto city -----	69.9	78.8	61.5	61.3	56.6	67.2	2.4	76.0	85.0	65.2	9.3	25.5	5.9	2.5	19.0							
Pasadena city -----	66.3	76.1	57.3	55.6	50.3	58.8	6.3	78.4	82.6	73.2	12.4	11.1	15.2	5.4	23.5							
Pico Rivera city -----	63.2	74.3	52.5	54.9	52.1	55.7	8.4	80.0	85.2	73.0	12.3	26.1	20.1	3.5	25.5							
Pleasanton city -----	79.0	87.9	70.2	59.9	53.9	76.6	3.1	79.6	88.2	69.3	12.2	16.4	10.5	1.6	26.9							
Pomona city -----	66.3	78.6	53.6	51.6	48.1	56.7	9.1	79.3	84.6	71.3	12.3	26.3	21.7	3.1	28.9							
Rancho Cucamonga city -----	74.1	85.7	63.1	56.1	49.4	66.0	4.9	80.3	88.5	69.5	14.7	18.2	14.0	.5	31.5							
Redding city -----	60.8	70.9	52.0	52.3	47.7	50.6	8.8	72.5	82.4	61.0	18.3	9.4	9.2	.8	14.0							
Redlands city -----	66.4	77.8	56.5	55.5	50.5	50.9	4.9	76.2	84.4	66.7	20.8	9.6	11.9	.4	20.8							
Redondo Beach city -----	81.2	89.0	73.1	62.4	59.0	67.9	3.4	83.2	88.2	76.9	8.9	24.9	8.2	1.4	25.5							
Redwood City city -----	71.9	78.6	65.2	71.0	65.6	80.1	3.8	79.4	87.2	70.0	10.7	16.3	11.9	3.8	21.9							
Rialto city -----	67.4	80.1	56.1	50.7	48.7	52.1	8.2	80.0	86.0	72.2	19.4	17.5	19.7	.8	32.7							
Richmond city -----	64.5	71.2	58.8	60.9	55.3	56.3	9.5	77.5	82.6	72.2	24.1	11.2	16.3	12.7	28.6							
Riverside city -----	66.9	77.2	57.1	54.9	50.3	54.3	6.9	75.7	82.4	67.0	18.9	16.7	16.3	1.6	26.4							
Rosemead city -----	61.4	73.0	50.1	49.5	45.5	52.2	8.4	79.2	82.1	75.1	14.1	21.6	18.8	5.5	26.6							
Sacramento city -----	62.7	69.6	56.5	54.0	51.0	47.6	7.6	77.5	82.1	72.5	30.6	7.7	15.5	4.0	19.9							
Salinas city -----	69.3	78.8	60.3	62.2	59.1	59.4	11.0	74.5	81.1	66.4	16.6	10.0	20.0	2.3	18.7							
San Bernardino city -----	60.8	71.2	50.9	46.3	46.0	39.6	11.0	76.5	83.3	67.8	20.9	12.3	18.8	1.7	23.3							
San Buenaventura (Ventura) city -----	68.1	76.0	60.5	61.7	61.7	58.4	3.7	77.9	85.4	68.9	18.8	11.2	11.3	.8	20.4							
San Diego city -----	69.0	78.1	59.7	54.9	52.6	52.8	6.2	76.2	81.5	69.8	17.6	13.9	12.8	4.2	20.4							
San Francisco city -----	67.2	73.7	60.7	62.7	58.7	63.4	6.3	77.1	81.3	72.1	14.3	9.2	11.5	33.5	26.9							
San Jose city -----	72.8	81.9	63.5	59.5	56.3	58.7	5.5	80.2	86.2	72.3	11.0	31.3	14.6	3.5	25.5							
San Leandro city -----	63.7	73.4	55.1	63.1	55.2	68.4	5.3	79.4	85.0	72.9	14.1	15.2	11.7	9.2	23.6							
San Mateo city -----	70.6	80.0	61.9	66.1	59.1	90.7	4.3	78.7	85.6	70.4	9.5	11.9	11.0	6.7	22.3							
Santa Ana city -----	72.2	81.6	61.1	62.2	57.4	74.3	8.5	81.6	85.8	74.8	7.8	29.9	25.6	8.4	24.3							
Santa Barbara city -----	68.6	78.2	59.5	62.2	59.2	68.9	4.6	74.1	80.6	66.1	13.0	11.4	13.1	3.8	15.9							
Santa Clara city -----	73.7	81.6	65.7	63.4	59.5	75.2	4.4	81.1	85.8	75.0	7.8	37.7	10.5	2.4	19.1							
Santa Clarita city -----	76.8	87.1	66.6	59.5	52.5	84.7	3.5	79.0	88.0	67.4	12.3	19.1	13.6	.7	30.5							
Santa Maria city -----	65.5	76.2	55.2	57.4	55.8	53.9	7.8	74.3	83.4	62.3	11.8	12.2	19.7	.4	17.8							
Santa Monica city -----	69.2	77.7	61.7	58.8	55.1	62.7	4.8	76.8	81.1	72.0	11.4	9.5	8.0	5.1	22.6							
Santa Rosa city -----	65.1	73.8	57.5	60.8	57.1	58.8	4.6	73.7	82.4	63.9	14.1	12.5	11.4	2.3	20.1							
Santee city -----	72.4	81.8	63.7	65.2	60.5	72.2	5.2	77.3	84.8	68.8	15.4	15.2	13.9	1.5	26.1							
Simi Valley city -----	78.3	87.6	69.1	60.4	57.4	68.8	4.1	78.9	87.0	68.8	10.9	22.2	14.0	.5	32.2							
South Gate city -----	65.1	80.0	50.6	50.6	45.7	64.0	10.8	81.8	85.9	75.2	8.2	35.9	23.4	7.9	28.0							
South San Francisco city -----	70.1	77.7	62.9	71.1	68.5	69.1	5.3	80.6	86.4	73.9	13.1	10.9	16.5	9.2	23.5							
Spring Valley CDP -----	69.9	80.1	60.3	59.7	61.4	57.4	6.4	77.6	83.8	70.5	19.4	12.4	14.4	2.5	25.7							
Stockton city -----	59.0	67.3	51.2	47.6	41.6	44.6	10.3	76.6	82.7	69.1	19.7	12.3	15.4	2.0	20.0							
Sunnyvale city -----	75.4	83.7	66.9	63.3	57.3	73.6	4.0	83.4	89.5	75.7	8.0	40.2	9.6	2.5	19.0							
Thousand Oaks city -----	73.4	85.3	62.1	56.1	47.9	80.2	4.0	76.7	85.5	65.3	10.0	17.7	11.3	.3	26.9							
Torrance city -----	69.8	79.6	60.4	57.5	50.6	79.4	4.0	80.2	86.5	72.4	10.8	25.5	10.5	1.5	23.7							
Tustin city -----	79.0	88.1	69.7	70.4	61.9	86.3	4.9	82.6	87.7	76.9	11.1	20.0	14.7	2.2	20.1							
Union City city -----	73.9	82.6	65.6	67.1	63.1	68.7	4.5	81.2	86.9	74.6	13.6	26.0	16.9	6.7	28.2							
Upland city -----	70.8	82.2	60.3	55.8	48.9	60.4	5.2	77.8	85.5	67.8	14.7	16.5	12.8	.9	27.9							
Vacaville city -----	63.3	63.8	62.7	57.4	52.7	58.1	5.1	77.4	86.5	65.9	25.0	11.7	16.5	1.2	28.3							
Vallejo city -----	67.1	75.9	58.6	63.0	62.1	57.1	7.0	80.1	86.7	72.7	27.0	13.7	22.3	3.6	30.2							
Visalia city -----	63.5	74.7	53.5	48.6	43.2	44.2	6.8	76.7	84.1	67.5	20.6	11.2	12.0	.8	16.1							
Vista city -----	66.9	78.4	55.6	56.7	53.2	61.2	6.9	77.2	83.8	68.9	12.7	15.5	18.2	2.2	24.8							
Walnut Creek city -----	62.2	73.4	52.8	57.5	51.7	86.6	3.3	78.4	86.0	69.8	11.6	9.5	10.5	1.2	28.4							
West Covina city -----	69.3	79.2	60.0	59.4	57.2	61.0	5.0	80.6	86.2	73.8	14.4	18.5	15.5	3.1	31.0							
Westminster city -----	70.1	80.2	59.7	58.6	51.3	67.5	5.7	79.3	85.8	70.4	10.7	24.6	14.7	2.0	26.0							
Whittier city -----	65.2	74.8	56.2	57.1	52.2	63.1	4.9	76.9	84.0	68.0	13.0	20.7	12.8	2.2	25.7							
Yorba Linda city -----	78.1	88.0	68.6	61.9	57.2	75.4	2.7	79.3	88.7	67.6	11.6	19.3	11.0	.4	30.0							
Colorado -----	70.3	78.5	62.5	63.2	59.1	63.3	5.7	76.8	83.9	68.5	16.1											

Table 169. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies		Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over						Workers 16 years and over		
		Female			Living with two parents—Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent—Percent with parent in labor force		Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week			Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in car pools	Percent using public transportation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)	
		With own children under 6 years		Total				Total	Male	Female						
		Total	Male	Total				Total	Male	Female						
Connecticut—Con.																
Hamden town	67.2	75.9	60.1	63.3	60.5	74.0	3.8	73.9	83.8	63.9	13.4	13.9	10.6	3.1	19.9	
Hartford city	60.5	67.5	54.4	48.9	65.2	35.4	10.7	76.4	80.5	72.2	16.2	15.2	15.5	17.1	19.3	
Hartford town	60.5	67.5	54.4	48.9	65.2	35.4	10.7	76.4	80.5	72.2	16.2	15.2	15.5	17.1	19.3	
Manchester town	71.1	78.7	64.4	72.0	65.9	82.9	3.7	77.5	86.5	68.2	12.0	17.2	12.9	2.8	20.2	
Meriden city	69.0	77.7	61.3	66.0	65.3	53.5	5.1	77.7	87.0	67.4	12.6	24.5	11.2	.8	18.2	
Meriden town	69.0	77.7	61.3	66.0	65.3	53.5	5.1	77.7	87.0	67.4	12.6	24.5	11.2	.8	18.2	
New Britain city	65.3	73.4	58.2	59.4	65.1	43.3	7.9	77.1	83.2	70.5	13.2	22.9	14.2	3.0	18.0	
New Britain town	65.3	73.4	58.2	59.4	65.1	43.3	7.9	77.1	83.2	70.5	13.2	22.9	14.2	3.0	18.0	
New Haven city	62.5	69.3	56.7	50.5	58.0	37.1	9.3	69.1	74.1	64.1	13.8	16.4	13.5	9.3	18.0	
New Haven town	62.5	69.3	56.7	50.5	58.0	37.1	9.3	69.1	74.1	64.1	13.8	16.4	13.5	9.3	18.0	
Norwalk city	74.1	82.5	66.6	61.3	58.2	69.6	4.7	80.9	86.7	74.4	8.9	20.2	9.9	8.0	21.1	
Norwalk town	74.1	82.5	66.6	61.3	58.2	69.6	4.7	80.9	86.7	74.4	8.9	20.2	9.9	8.0	21.1	
Stamford city	71.6	81.1	63.2	59.4	52.8	69.0	5.1	81.0	87.0	74.3	8.9	18.0	10.0	11.1	21.8	
Stamford town	71.6	81.1	63.2	59.4	52.8	69.0	5.1	81.0	87.0	74.3	8.9	18.0	10.0	11.1	21.8	
Waterbury city	65.0	74.3	57.0	54.7	57.9	38.4	7.8	76.4	85.0	67.2	13.8	27.1	15.2	3.2	19.3	
Waterbury town	65.0	74.3	57.0	54.7	57.9	38.4	7.8	76.4	85.0	67.2	13.8	27.1	15.2	3.2	19.3	
West Hartford town	62.7	74.5	53.4	61.1	56.6	77.3	4.0	75.2	85.1	64.4	14.4	11.4	8.6	4.2	18.0	
West Hartford CDP	62.7	74.5	53.4	61.1	56.6	77.3	4.0	75.2	85.1	64.4	14.4	11.4	8.6	4.2	18.0	
West Haven city	69.3	77.6	61.9	59.6	54.3	59.3	5.5	76.4	84.5	67.6	13.1	18.2	13.7	3.5	18.9	
West Haven town	69.3	77.6	61.9	59.6	54.3	59.3	5.5	76.4	84.5	67.6	13.1	18.2	13.7	3.5	18.9	
Delaware	68.3	76.2	61.1	65.7	61.2	67.5	4.0	78.0	85.6	69.6	13.3	18.8	12.9	2.4	20.0	
Wilmington city	64.7	70.8	59.7	64.1	63.2	59.7	7.1	80.0	84.9	75.3	14.7	16.0	14.7	9.6	18.1	
District of Columbia	66.3	71.3	62.1	66.6	70.0	58.9	7.2	80.3	83.1	77.7	32.2	4.3	12.0	36.6	27.1	
Washington city	66.3	71.3	62.1	66.6	70.0	58.9	7.2	80.3	83.1	77.7	32.2	4.3	12.0	36.6	27.1	
Florida	60.4	68.8	52.8	63.2	57.4	67.5	5.8	78.7	83.9	72.7	14.3	10.5	14.1	2.0	21.8	
Boca Raton city	60.1	70.6	50.5	52.4	45.4	78.5	3.3	76.3	82.6	68.1	9.7	8.0	8.2	.7	18.0	
Brandon CDP	74.5	83.6	66.1	66.8	64.9	70.4	4.0	82.7	89.0	75.4	14.1	9.5	11.7	.9	24.9	
Cape Coral city	57.2	64.0	51.0	65.3	58.1	76.4	4.4	77.5	82.5	71.8	13.1	7.0	14.1	.4	21.7	
Carol City CDP	70.5	78.0	64.0	70.7	70.6	61.7	8.1	85.1	76.7	79.7	19.6	14.3	17.3	4.6	26.6	
Clearwater city	57.1	65.7	49.9	63.6	59.4	59.8	4.8	77.0	81.5	72.0	9.7	10.9	12.1	1.6	20.9	
Coral Springs city	75.1	85.4	65.8	60.6	53.5	85.4	3.9	78.3	86.5	68.6	10.0	9.8	12.1	.8	23.8	
Daytona Beach city	54.9	61.4	48.7	64.4	66.2	47.2	7.9	71.7	74.2	68.6	12.8	8.0	15.1	3.6	16.6	
Deltona CDP	59.3	67.5	51.7	65.3	59.6	79.6	6.7	78.2	84.3	70.8	12.1	13.9	15.7	.1	31.0	
Fort Lauderdale city	62.8	70.7	54.7	61.6	55.5	65.0	6.7	79.6	83.8	74.1	9.7	8.8	13.3	4.8	20.6	
Gainesville city	59.5	63.8	55.5	59.6	56.0	61.0	6.6	65.2	67.7	62.6	38.0	4.7	12.8	2.8	15.9	
Hialeah city	65.2	77.0	54.8	61.9	57.8	67.8	8.0	84.0	86.9	80.4	7.2	27.3	19.4	2.6	21.7	
Hollywood city	59.5	70.1	50.5	65.9	59.0	73.3	6.1	77.7	83.7	70.6	11.3	9.8	13.4	2.1	21.9	
Jacksonville city (remainder)	69.4	79.2	60.3	62.8	57.3	65.7	5.7	80.5	85.6	75.0	15.6	9.4	14.2	2.7	21.6	
Kendall CDP	71.8	81.5	63.1	59.2	53.3	72.6	3.6	79.9	86.0	72.8	13.5	5.2	9.9	4.5	25.9	
Lakeland city	56.4	66.0	48.7	63.4	60.3	63.6	6.6	77.3	82.9	71.2	12.9	12.4	12.9	1.3	18.4	
Largo city	52.5	60.3	46.0	69.1	60.0	82.1	3.9	78.3	82.8	73.6	10.0	14.2	13.8	.8	19.7	
Melbourne city	61.6	69.7	53.9	61.9	56.5	59.8	6.5	78.4	84.1	71.7	11.8	20.1	13.7	.2	18.2	
Miami city	59.8	69.8	50.7	57.2	53.9	58.9	11.0	80.3	83.9	75.6	10.4	14.4	18.0	12.9	23.8	
Miami Beach city	51.6	63.1	41.9	57.3	49.5	63.4	8.9	77.4	82.6	70.7	8.4	6.7	13.2	14.5	22.7	
Orlando city	72.6	80.2	65.0	64.8	59.8	63.3	5.1	82.5	86.7	77.9	11.7	8.7	12.6	3.7	20.1	
Palm Bay city	67.8	76.7	59.5	64.0	57.7	71.5	5.9	79.5	85.9	71.5	9.4	24.6	14.9	.2	22.0	
Palm Harbor CDP	57.7	66.5	49.9	59.8	55.2	78.2	3.9	77.4	85.3	68.2	10.2	10.3	10.9	.3	25.6	
Pembroke Pines city	62.9	71.9	55.3	68.8	65.0	83.6	3.5	81.4	86.9	75.3	15.5	7.9	11.2	.9	26.9	
Pensacola city	59.9	69.8	51.9	58.7	54.4	46.7	7.6	76.5	83.9	69.1	23.3	8.1	11.8	2.1	18.2	
Plantation city	69.4	79.6	60.3	59.1	51.8	82.7	3.9	79.8	85.3	73.4	12.6	9.2	10.8	1.0	23.8	
Pompano Beach city	55.7	63.4	48.6	62.2	57.4	59.6	6.3	78.8	83.0	73.7	10.8	8.5	13.9	3.5	20.7	
Port St. Lucie city	61.4	69.0	54.3	64.0	58.2	82.7	5.7	78.8	84.2	72.3	10.6	9.1	13.6	.2	24.7	
St. Petersburg city	59.2	67.3	52.5	67.7	64.5	63.9	5.2	78.8	82.5	74.9	12.7	12.8	13.2	3.0	19.2	
Sarasota city	57.8	66.1	50.6	65.8	59.2	69.4	4.7	77.8	80.8	74.6	11.2	8.6	14.3	1.6	16.8	
Sunrise city	61.0	70.8	52.6	63.9	57.0	83.8	4.9	81.3	87.0	74.8	13.5	9.9	11.9	1.1	24.5	
Tallahassee city	67.2	71.0	63.8	72.3	67.0	72.2	5.6	69.1	72.9	65.4	41.0	3.6	13.5	2.9	16.2	
Tampa city	64.3	72.5	57.1	63.8	62.3	55.5	6.7	79.2	83.3	74.7	15.7	9.9	14.3	3.4	19.2	
Town 'n' Country CDP	75.2	82.4	68.5	71.9	65.1	86.1	4.8	83.9	87.5	80.0	11.0	11.9	12.2	1.1	23.4	
West Palm Beach city	64.9	74.2	56.6	67.4	59.5	67.2	6.5	80.1	84.4	74.9	14.0	10.6	14.6	3.4	18.7	
Jacksonville city	69.5	79.4	60.4	62.7	57.2	65.5	5.6	80.4	85.5	74.9	15.6	9.1	14.1	2.7	21.6	
Georgia	67.9	76.6	59.9	63.9	59.6	62.3	5.7	80.3	85.9	73.9	16.0	18.9	15.1	2.8	22.7	
Albany city	61.7	70.2	54.9	58.4	63.9	48.5	11.0	77.6	83.1	71.8	21.7	16.0	14.8	2.2	15.8	
Atlanta city	62.7	69.4	56.8	58.8	59.5	50.7	9.2	78.2	81.6	74.6	16.9	9.4	11.6	20.0	24.2	
Columbus city (remainder)	65.7	76.6	55.8	59.3	54.7	57.0	8.1	79.5	85.6	73.2	22.2	17.3	13.0	1.6	17.2	
Macon city	59.5	67.8	53.1	62.9	63.0	54.7	8.4	77.2	83.4	71.2	18.8	14.0	16.1	3.0	17.9	
Sandy Springs CDP	74.9	84.5	66.5	56.7	49.2	80.7	3.3	82.5	88.2	76.2	5.8	8.0	6.9	3.7	22.6	
Savannah city	61.9	69.9	55.1	62.2	60.4	57.4	8.3	76.6	82.3	70.9	18.6	11.3	14.3	6.3	18.7	
South Augusta CDP	66.9	74.7	60.3	64.5	61.5	61.9	7.5	80.8	87.2	74.4	26.4	16.5	18.7	1.4	20.	

Table 169. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies		Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over						Workers 16 years and over						
		Female		Living with two parents—Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent—Percent with parent in labor force	Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week			Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in car pools	Percent using public transportation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)							
		Total	Male			With own children under 6 years		Total		Male	Female									
		Total	Male			Total	Male	Total		Male	Female									
Illinois—Con.																				
Joliet city	61.3	69.2	54.1	56.9	50.8	60.9	7.8	77.0	86.3	66.1	14.3	20.4	15.0	2.8	22.1					
Mount Prospect village	73.5	82.7	64.6	59.7	53.6	82.4	3.3	80.5	88.8	70.1	6.3	21.5	10.6	6.6	25.5					
Naperville city	75.8	88.6	63.8	45.8	42.5	72.4	2.4	79.6	90.5	65.4	7.9	17.0	7.1	9.6	29.8					
Oak Lawn village	62.6	74.2	52.9	55.9	50.2	81.9	3.8	75.0	85.6	62.7	10.5	15.1	9.8	8.0	28.3					
Oak Park village	76.0	84.0	69.4	68.0	64.1	74.2	3.5	80.6	86.7	74.7	16.0	11.0	9.5	21.8	27.8					
Peoria city	60.7	70.1	52.8	56.6	55.9	47.1	7.0	73.9	81.7	65.2	11.1	18.7	10.3	3.2	15.5					
Rockford city	65.0	75.4	56.1	60.0	58.3	56.4	6.1	77.9	85.9	68.9	9.7	31.9	12.3	1.6	16.5					
Schaumburg village	80.0	88.6	71.9	59.0	52.3	81.3	2.5	81.8	89.9	72.7	6.9	21.0	8.2	4.4	28.3					
Skokie village	65.5	74.8	57.6	63.3	58.3	85.1	3.7	74.7	82.9	65.6	10.0	15.5	13.8	10.8	27.1					
Springfield city	68.7	76.2	62.6	69.0	68.9	59.7	5.0	81.4	85.2	77.7	35.1	4.3	15.8	2.7	15.6					
Waukegan city	70.1	77.6	62.9	67.6	64.2	66.0	6.2	82.0	88.1	75.2	16.6	26.9	19.9	3.2	22.7					
Wheaton city	72.0	82.0	63.1	59.1	55.5	80.9	2.4	74.5	84.9	62.5	10.5	15.3	7.5	9.3	27.3					
Indiana	65.9	75.2	57.4	63.6	58.8	67.1	5.7	76.8	84.8	67.4	11.7	25.2	12.8	1.3	20.4					
Anderson city	61.6	72.0	52.9	63.1	58.9	66.2	8.2	74.4	82.1	65.5	10.7	27.0	14.3	1.0	18.7					
Bloomington city	54.6	58.6	51.1	59.7	51.2	55.8	6.9	51.5	56.1	47.0	30.1	8.3	10.4	3.7	14.9					
Evansville city	63.0	71.8	55.8	67.0	66.5	56.8	7.1	77.0	84.9	68.9	9.2	20.3	11.3	1.7	15.9					
Fort Wayne city	68.8	76.9	61.7	69.1	62.7	73.2	6.2	76.4	83.1	69.2	9.1	21.4	12.1	2.2	18.0					
Gary city	56.8	64.4	50.8	53.8	51.6	48.7	16.7	75.2	82.6	68.0	19.3	25.7	16.5	6.1	23.9					
Hammond city	61.4	73.0	51.1	48.5	46.6	48.2	8.9	76.6	86.0	64.4	9.5	26.4	13.8	4.6	21.8					
Indianapolis city (remainder)	69.6	77.8	62.4	67.5	62.9	67.0	5.6	80.1	85.5	74.4	13.5	15.9	13.4	3.3	20.8					
Muncie city	58.6	65.8	52.5	61.5	56.1	64.4	9.1	62.7	72.2	52.6	18.2	18.4	10.4	2.0	15.8					
South Bend city	64.1	72.2	57.1	67.2	65.0	67.2	7.8	75.9	83.3	68.0	10.1	21.8	13.2	3.7	17.1					
Terre Haute city	54.6	59.5	50.0	61.9	57.5	57.8	8.4	68.8	73.0	64.3	17.3	16.4	12.2	1.4	14.9					
Indianapolis city	69.5	77.8	62.3	67.4	62.8	67.0	5.6	80.1	85.5	74.3	13.5	15.9	13.4	3.3	20.8					
Iowa	66.0	75.0	57.8	69.8	68.0	62.7	4.5	74.0	82.7	63.9	14.3	17.5	11.9	1.2	16.2					
Cedar Rapids city	70.2	78.4	62.9	71.6	67.9	71.1	6.0	75.9	83.7	67.4	10.8	22.7	10.4	2.0	14.8					
Council Bluffs city	66.7	74.6	59.9	70.9	72.5	56.4	5.2	78.0	84.7	71.0	10.8	16.4	14.3	1.1	17.0					
Davenport city	65.9	74.1	58.7	63.9	65.4	53.6	6.5	76.0	83.5	67.8	15.4	17.6	11.7	1.0	16.1					
Des Moines city	69.9	77.6	63.4	69.9	71.6	54.0	5.0	77.3	82.6	71.8	13.1	13.0	15.1	3.6	16.4					
Dubuque city	65.2	74.0	57.8	71.5	71.9	48.2	5.0	70.3	79.6	60.4	8.6	21.6	11.0	1.2	13.2					
Iowa City city	68.8	72.6	65.1	62.9	53.9	57.7	3.7	55.7	60.2	51.0	39.7	5.9	11.9	10.2	14.6					
Sioux City city	66.8	76.7	58.1	69.0	71.9	56.0	5.6	74.6	82.8	65.4	10.5	19.0	13.1	1.5	14.8					
Waterloo city	60.8	70.4	52.7	64.4	64.0	52.5	7.2	73.6	83.0	63.1	12.3	22.3	8.3	1.4	14.4					
Kansas	66.8	76.1	58.0	64.5	60.4	64.2	4.7	76.9	84.4	68.0	16.2	16.8	11.5	.6	17.2					
Kansas City city	64.0	72.4	56.7	61.6	59.1	53.5	8.9	79.0	83.7	74.1	17.4	17.0	16.4	2.6	20.2					
Lawrence city	64.6	69.8	59.7	65.5	64.2	59.7	5.8	61.7	67.0	55.8	29.5	12.5	12.4	1.6	16.5					
Olathe city	80.1	88.4	72.4	65.6	61.6	78.9	3.6	80.8	88.8	71.8	14.2	16.3	9.4	3.3	19.5					
Overland Park city	75.5	84.9	67.2	63.9	59.1	79.1	2.8	79.8	87.5	71.4	10.5	12.2	7.7	.4	19.1					
Topeka city	66.1	73.1	60.1	67.1	63.8	59.4	5.1	79.7	84.0	75.2	23.5	10.3	11.4	1.7	15.6					
Wichita city	69.8	79.4	60.9	64.0	58.5	65.5	5.9	79.5	86.3	71.5	11.2	25.4	10.6	1.2	17.0					
Kentucky	60.5	70.8	51.2	57.2	52.8	56.4	7.4	77.0	83.5	69.1	14.8	19.5	14.6	1.6	20.7					
Lexington-Fayette	68.9	77.2	61.6	64.3	61.3	56.6	4.6	76.0	81.5	69.8	18.3	12.4	11.6	1.6	17.5					
Louisville city	59.3	67.5	52.6	60.6	62.3	52.1	8.2	75.5	80.3	70.5	13.9	16.3	13.3	8.5	19.5					
Owensboro city	62.1	72.7	53.5	65.3	63.1	59.5	7.9	76.7	83.5	69.2	11.3	18.2	12.5	.5	14.7					
Louisiana	59.3	69.5	50.2	56.5	50.9	55.8	9.6	77.9	84.4	70.0	17.9	12.5	15.0	3.0	22.3					
Baton Rouge city	62.0	69.8	55.2	63.3	57.3	61.4	9.4	71.7	77.9	65.1	24.6	9.9	12.1	1.9	19.4					
Bossier City city	68.8	79.4	59.2	61.8	54.1	66.4	8.4	78.2	86.6	70.1	19.6	10.2	13.2	.4	15.7					
Kenner city	71.5	81.7	62.4	62.1	58.6	65.8	7.0	79.4	85.7	72.0	11.4	8.6	13.0	2.4	25.0					
Lafayette city	63.2	72.4	54.8	58.7	50.2	62.8	8.7	75.6	82.1	67.6	16.0	6.2	9.6	2.4	17.5					
Lake Charles city	58.3	69.2	49.0	57.1	50.3	54.2	10.6	76.7	84.1	67.7	16.5	15.9	12.6	1.0	16.2					
Metairie CDP	65.5	75.4	56.9	61.6	54.7	73.9	5.2	78.2	84.5	71.0	11.6	7.1	12.5	1.9	21.3					
Monroe city	54.9	62.3	49.2	56.4	67.2	46.7	12.0	71.4	78.7	64.4	21.6	9.4	13.4	3.8	15.9					
New Orleans city	58.0	65.3	52.0	59.0	59.0	48.9	12.7	75.0	79.8	70.2	20.5	6.8	15.4	16.9	23.7					
Shreveport city	61.3	70.1	54.2	63.8	59.9	59.4	11.6	77.5	83.3	71.6	18.6	12.9	12.8	3.4	18.7					
Maine	65.6	74.4	57.5	62.6	59.9	59.1	6.6	73.4	83.4	62.0	15.5	19.7	14.0	.9	19.0					
Portland city	67.7	76.7	60.4	59.6	61.4	43.4	6.8	73.9	81.8	65.8	12.1	9.7	11.7	4.1	15.8					
Maryland	70.6	78.6	63.4	66.2	62.2	66.1	4.3	79.9	86.4	72.7	23.6	10.3	15.2	8.1	27.0					
Baltimore city	60.7	67.4	55.0	59.1	62.9	51.8	9.2	78.6	82.9	74.3	22.9	12.3	16.8	2.20	26.0					
Bethesda CDP	68.3	79.0	59.2	60.5	57.3	81.8	2.5	79.3	87.5	70.4	25.4	4.1	9.7	16.0	25.1					
Columbia CDP	83.1	90.0	76.9	69.5	63.6	82.8	2.2	82.3	90.3	74.0	27.5	9.2	12.1	3.4	28.1					
Dundalk CDP	62.6	72.8	53.3	63.2	59.4	64.8	5.6	79.4	86.9	70.3	15.4	21.0	16.9	5.0	22.0					
Silver Spring CDP	73.6	81.3	66.9	72.9	64.7	86.6	3.6	79.2	85.3	72.8	24.3	5.0	12.8	2.43	29.7					
Wheaton-Glenmont CDP	73.8	81.3	67.0	71.4	65.3	86.3	3.2	80.3	85.1	75.2	21.7	5.3	14.5	13.5	29.9					
Massachusetts	67.8	76.2	60.3	59.5	58.1	49.7	6.7	74.1	83.9	63.2	13.7	18.1	10.7	8.3	22.7					
Boston city	66.4	72.5	60.9	57.4	56.7	50.7	8.3	75.6	80.7	70.3	15.1	9.9	10.5	31.5	24.9					
Brockton city	66.9	74.9	59.7	59.0	63.3	43.2	9.2	75.7	84.1	66.7	13.8	17.5	13.9	5.6	24.3					
Brookline town	69.3	77.9	62.7	61.3	57.2	71.2	4.8	77.7	83.0	72.8	11.0	7.5	8.0	2.74	24.5					
Brookline CDP	69.3	77.9	62.7	61.3	57.2	71.2	4.8	77.7	83.0	72.8	11.0	7.5	8.0	2.74	24.5					
Cambridge city	68.3	71.2	65.6	62.6																

Table 169. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies		Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over						Workers 16 years and over				
	Female		Living with two parents—Percent with both parents in labor force		Living with one parent—Percent with parent in labor force			Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week			Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufacturing industries			Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)	
	Total	Male	Total	With own children under 6 years	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female				
Michigan	64.1	73.4	55.7	57.1	54.0	54.1	8.2	74.5	83.9	63.3	12.3	24.6	10.5	1.6	21.2			
An Arbor city	67.2	70.2	64.4	63.8	59.1	71.5	3.8	63.2	70.2	56.2	26.4	10.6	9.2	5.7	17.0			
Battle Creek city	61.0	70.5	53.1	60.1	60.0	52.0	10.3	75.8	84.3	66.7	17.8	23.1	12.1	1.5	15.7			
Canton CDP	77.5	88.6	67.0	51.9	45.8	63.6	4.8	78.0	87.9	65.6	7.6	27.0	7.9	.3	23.3			
Canton township	77.5	88.6	67.0	51.9	45.8	63.6	4.8	78.0	87.9	65.6	7.6	27.0	7.9	.3	23.3			
Clinton CDP	70.0	80.7	60.4	54.7	51.5	63.9	6.0	77.4	87.3	65.8	8.9	27.4	8.8	.6	23.8			
Clinton township	70.0	80.7	60.4	54.7	51.5	63.9	6.0	77.4	87.3	65.8	8.9	27.4	8.8	.6	23.8			
Dearborn city	58.8	70.7	47.9	41.7	34.6	59.7	6.3	77.2	85.0	66.8	10.8	25.4	8.7	1.7	19.8			
Dearborn Heights city	60.8	71.9	50.7	59.7	53.7	60.0	5.9	76.9	84.8	67.0	6.8	26.2	8.8	.7	22.0			
Detroit city	55.0	62.0	49.4	48.9	53.3	42.0	19.7	76.8	81.3	72.4	19.7	20.5	16.1	10.7	24.7			
East Lansing city	62.2	63.4	61.0	50.6	44.8	72.1	7.6	37.7	44.1	31.8	28.5	3.4	7.7	3.1	13.4			
Farmington Hills city	71.0	83.2	59.8	52.5	47.0	73.4	3.6	78.6	87.8	66.7	7.7	20.1	6.0	.5	23.5			
Flint city	56.2	64.7	49.3	50.3	49.0	47.5	18.3	72.5	80.6	63.8	13.9	29.5	12.7	2.6	17.8			
Grand Rapids city	65.7	74.3	58.4	61.9	57.0	61.2	7.4	73.1	82.0	63.5	9.0	24.0	11.7	3.5	16.7			
Kalamazoo city	62.2	68.0	57.3	58.7	55.6	51.2	9.2	62.8	70.9	54.8	14.7	17.6	11.2	2.6	15.0			
Lansing city	69.0	77.9	61.3	60.3	60.7	51.8	8.4	74.4	79.7	68.8	22.2	14.4	12.4	.8	17.3			
Livonia city	67.3	78.9	56.5	59.0	54.6	70.9	4.5	76.1	86.8	62.4	8.9	24.6	6.5	.8	21.9			
Pontiac city	59.7	67.2	52.9	53.6	50.4	52.6	14.4	76.0	81.7	69.5	13.9	26.9	16.1	1.0	18.8			
Redford CDP	64.6	75.8	54.5	62.4	56.2	77.1	5.3	76.4	84.9	65.9	6.6	23.9	7.5	.6	21.5			
Redford township	64.6	75.8	54.5	62.4	56.2	77.1	5.3	76.4	84.9	65.9	6.6	23.9	7.5	.6	21.5			
Rochester Hills city	71.3	84.6	59.1	50.7	48.3	66.8	4.1	79.6	89.8	66.1	9.3	27.8	6.6	.1	26.3			
Roseville city	66.3	78.1	55.8	57.2	51.9	65.4	7.5	76.1	85.0	65.4	7.0	30.2	10.5	.9	21.4			
Royal Oak city	69.0	78.7	60.8	62.0	56.6	76.4	4.4	77.9	86.4	68.7	8.8	19.2	6.5	.8	20.6			
Saginaw city	55.6	63.4	49.4	55.1	57.6	48.1	17.9	68.4	78.2	58.6	14.4	20.7	10.9	1.8	15.3			
St. Clair Shores city	62.3	73.5	52.7	54.8	48.3	72.5	5.7	76.3	86.1	64.7	7.8	23.9	7.7	1.2	22.9			
Southfield city	67.7	77.5	59.4	58.5	49.5	80.3	5.8	79.3	85.2	72.9	11.3	17.3	8.4	.8	22.0			
Sterling Heights city	72.5	83.5	62.3	54.8	48.4	69.3	5.1	76.6	87.2	63.5	8.6	29.0	7.1	.5	23.6			
Taylor city	65.8	79.4	53.3	48.1	45.5	44.7	8.9	76.6	84.8	65.6	7.6	28.4	10.8	.8	21.6			
Troy city	73.0	85.3	61.5	52.6	48.7	75.3	3.2	79.3	88.6	67.3	9.1	23.8	6.5	.2	23.1			
Warren city	63.4	74.6	53.0	54.5	50.4	62.1	7.2	77.7	86.2	66.8	8.0	29.9	9.3	.8	21.3			
Waterford CDP	71.5	80.6	63.0	60.9	55.9	70.9	6.2	78.2	87.0	67.9	11.5	22.3	8.2	.2	24.3			
Watertown township	71.5	80.6	63.0	60.9	55.9	70.9	6.2	78.2	87.0	67.9	11.5	22.3	8.2	.2	24.3			
West Bloomfield township	70.9	84.1	58.4	46.9	42.5	68.3	3.5	75.9	86.9	60.7	7.9	17.8	5.7	.3	27.6			
West Bloomfield Township CDP	70.9	84.1	58.3	47.1	42.6	68.3	3.5	75.9	86.8	60.8	8.0	17.8	5.7	.3	27.6			
Westland city	70.0	81.3	59.8	56.9	55.5	61.8	6.3	78.7	86.8	69.1	6.3	27.3	9.2	.5	22.8			
Wyoming city	74.0	83.0	65.8	68.6	63.1	77.3	5.1	75.4	85.4	63.8	5.7	29.4	9.7	.6	17.2			
Minnesota	69.7	77.4	62.5	69.3	67.2	58.6	5.1	73.3	82.7	62.6	13.2	18.2	11.4	3.6	19.1			
Bloomington city	76.8	83.4	70.7	72.3	69.7	82.2	3.3	75.4	84.1	66.2	9.1	17.2	8.1	3.1	18.9			
Brooklyn Park city	83.9	90.1	78.1	68.1	70.3	57.0	4.7	78.5	86.2	70.0	9.6	20.7	12.6	4.1	21.9			
Burnsville city	83.4	90.8	76.3	70.4	67.1	70.7	3.1	78.2	87.6	67.6	8.7	16.5	9.2	2.1	21.3			
Coon Rapids city	81.5	87.9	75.5	77.6	62.4	62.4	4.1	77.3	87.4	66.4	11.0	24.9	12.1	3.1	24.5			
Duluth city	59.4	67.9	52.0	58.2	57.1	50.8	7.3	66.5	75.9	55.5	19.5	8.4	13.5	5.8	15.5			
Minneapolis city	69.1	76.1	62.6	60.2	63.6	41.3	6.7	71.9	76.4	66.8	15.2	14.1	10.5	16.0	19.6			
Plymouth city	80.7	87.0	74.6	66.8	64.0	58.5	3.2	77.5	87.3	66.6	8.4	19.4	8.6	2.6	20.5			
Rochester city	73.0	79.6	67.2	70.4	66.4	70.9	3.5	75.5	84.9	66.0	9.9	8.0	10.9	3.6	13.3			
St. Paul city	67.3	75.4	60.4	62.6	58.8	50.6	6.0	71.9	78.5	65.1	16.1	17.2	12.4	10.5	18.7			
Mississippi	59.7	68.6	52.0	63.8	59.3	61.0	8.4	78.9	84.5	72.4	18.5	23.4	17.9	.8	20.6			
Jackson city	64.8	70.6	60.1	72.0	68.2	67.2	8.8	79.0	82.8	75.4	22.9	9.7	15.0	2.1	17.9			
Missouri	64.5	73.6	56.4	64.5	59.7	65.7	6.2	77.1	83.5	69.8	13.1	18.6	13.3	2.0	21.6			
Columbia city	63.8	67.8	60.2	69.8	61.1	70.4	4.9	64.2	68.4	59.8	30.7	6.2	12.1	1.5	14.1			
Florissant city	68.3	78.8	58.9	66.2	59.4	81.9	3.5	76.0	83.4	67.2	10.1	23.6	10.0	1.0	22.4			
Independence city	67.5	76.2	60.0	71.0	62.9	79.5	5.5	79.3	85.0	73.2	11.0	17.6	14.0	1.3	23.0			
Kansas City city	67.8	75.3	61.3	66.4	62.0	65.2	7.3	80.2	84.2	76.0	15.2	13.7	13.6	5.8	20.5			
St. Charles city	74.0	82.9	65.7	66.3	60.9	82.6	3.8	78.7	86.5	69.5	9.0	23.1	9.8	.5	21.9			
St. Joseph city	60.7	71.4	51.7	62.1	58.6	63.4	8.4	75.9	81.8	69.2	12.9	21.5	13.6	.8	16.1			
St. Louis city	59.3	67.1	53.1	61.9	61.8	55.2	11.0	76.7	81.2	72.4	14.7	15.1	14.1	12.2	22.0			
Springfield city	62.6	71.0	55.4	63.0	56.7	63.9	5.7	71.6	78.0	64.6	11.7	14.3	11.0	1.1	15.7			
Montana	63.7	71.9	55.8	62.3	57.9	60.6	7.0	72.2	81.6	61.1	20.0	7.6	11.9	.6	14.8			
Billings city	67.1	74.6	60.5	64.9	61.4	60.7	5.3	72.8	82.2	62.7	13.9	5.7	9.3	1.3	14.8			
Great Falls city	63.0	71.6	55.5	64.4	62.3	56.7	6.6	73.1	80.9	65.2	16.5	4.3	9.7	1.1	13.2			
Nebraska	68.3	77.1	60.3	71.1	66.9	70.7	3.7	74.9	83.7	64.6	15.4	12.7	11.2	1.2	15.8			
Lincoln city	73.0	79.3	67.1	74.7	71.5	70.8	3.6	72.6	78.9	65.7	22.0	12.8	12.5	2.2	15.6			
Omaha city	68.4	76.0	61.8	70.4	67.0	65.0	4.7	76.3	82.6	69.6	12.6	11.8	12.2	3.2	17.3			
Nevada	70.3	77.4	62.9	63.2	56.3	73.4	6.2	81.3	86.5	74.9	12.9	5.9	15.5	2.7	19.8			
Henderson city	72.1	81.2	63.3	58.2	53.1	65.2	5.5	82.6	88.2	75.7	12.3	8.4	12.9	.5	22.3			
Las Vegas city	70.6	77.6	63.5	64.5	58.1	72.8	6.6	83.0	87.4	77.5	11.6	4.3	15.8	2.9	20.6			
Paradise CDP	70.6	77.3	63.3	62.1	52.4	73.0	6.4	80.6	84.0	76.1	9.5							

Table 169. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies		Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over						Workers 16 years and over				
	Total	Male	Female		Living with two parents— Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent— Percent with parent in labor force		Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week			Percent gov- ern- ment workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufac- turing industries			Percent in carpools	Percent using public transpor- tation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)	
			Total	With own children under 6 years				Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female				
			Total	Male	Total	With own children under 6 years		Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female				
New Jersey—Con.																		
Edison CDP	72.5	82.0	63.5	57.7	52.0	74.1	4.5	82.6	89.7	73.9	12.2	18.2	9.7	9.9	27.8			
Elizabeth city	66.1	75.5	57.4	59.4	57.6	53.0	9.9	82.9	88.0	76.6	12.1	26.4	18.3	10.5	23.1			
Gloucester township	72.5	82.5	63.2	59.9	54.9	76.8	5.2	78.0	87.4	66.8	14.0	13.9	12.1	6.2	26.1			
Hamilton township	70.1	78.2	63.0	66.0	61.4	78.9	3.5	81.3	89.4	72.6	26.5	16.4	12.0	3.3	22.1			
Irvington CDP	70.8	76.6	65.8	70.1	70.4	64.5	9.9	85.0	87.9	82.1	17.0	18.1	17.7	19.8	28.0			
Irvington township	70.8	76.6	65.8	70.1	70.9	64.5	9.9	85.0	88.0	82.0	17.1	18.1	17.5	19.8	27.9			
Jersey City city	65.8	75.2	57.1	53.8	52.6	47.5	10.8	83.3	86.8	79.0	16.8	15.6	14.5	36.7	29.1			
Middletown township	68.8	80.8	57.5	51.6	47.3	73.3	4.8	75.7	88.0	60.4	13.6	11.8	9.7	9.3	30.1			
Newark city	60.4	68.3	53.4	53.9	58.1	47.2	14.7	80.2	83.4	76.6	19.0	20.6	19.7	24.6	26.6			
Old Bridge township	73.4	83.8	63.7	50.4	47.2	71.0	4.5	80.4	88.0	71.1	12.0	16.2	11.2	13.6	33.5			
Passaic city	68.2	77.2	59.7	65.4	63.2	64.1	11.0	83.9	89.0	77.4	9.8	36.2	21.3	12.6	21.0			
Paterson city	67.3	74.7	60.7	61.0	57.1	59.7	11.0	81.1	86.6	75.1	13.8	29.5	21.4	10.4	20.6			
Trenton city	62.6	66.4	59.2	64.7	59.7	64.6	10.9	81.0	85.7	76.5	34.3	15.9	18.7	10.2	19.6			
Union township	64.3	74.2	56.0	62.9	57.0	67.0	4.6	75.8	84.3	66.4	14.9	16.3	10.1	5.6	22.5			
Union City city	64.3	74.2	56.0	62.9	57.0	67.0	4.6	75.8	84.3	66.4	14.9	16.3	10.1	5.6	22.5			
Vineland city	67.9	79.2	57.2	53.4	51.7	53.5	10.9	83.9	87.6	78.7	8.9	29.2	20.9	27.5	25.7			
Woodbridge township	67.7	73.6	61.8	57.0	54.8	67.8	4.9	80.4	88.2	71.2	11.7	18.0	9.7	6.9	25.2			
New Mexico	62.8	72.2	53.9	55.9	49.5	63.5	8.0	76.3	83.3	77.7	23.5	8.4	15.2	1.0	19.1			
Albuquerque city	68.2	76.6	60.5	62.1	54.6	72.7	6.4	76.3	82.4	69.3	19.7	9.4	12.1	2.0	18.5			
Las Cruces city	62.7	71.3	54.7	56.0	50.7	60.9	8.9	72.8	78.1	66.2	30.8	7.5	17.8	.9	17.5			
Santa Fe city	68.6	75.8	62.4	70.1	66.8	73.1	4.4	75.8	81.9	69.5	24.7	5.6	14.0	.3	16.1			
New York	63.6	72.8	55.5	52.5	49.3	51.0	6.9	77.5	85.2	68.7	17.7	14.7	10.5	24.8	28.6			
Albany city	63.0	68.3	58.6	65.4	61.3	60.3	6.1	73.5	78.3	68.9	33.7	5.1	11.8	15.1	17.2			
Amherst town	63.8	74.4	54.7	57.9	52.8	71.9	4.1	71.4	82.8	58.0	18.5	12.3	7.3	2.4	19.1			
Babylon town	68.6	78.8	59.2	46.7	41.7	55.0	5.4	78.0	86.7	67.7	15.7	16.6	10.7	10.4	28.8			
Binghamton city	57.5	67.8	48.9	53.7	56.4	48.3	8.2	72.2	78.6	65.1	20.1	19.7	14.1	6.5	14.5			
Bronx borough	55.4	64.8	48.0	41.9	44.3	37.1	11.9	80.0	85.0	74.8	23.5	11.0	9.5	56.6	38.9			
Brookhaven town	67.9	78.0	58.4	46.3	42.5	51.5	5.0	75.6	87.0	61.5	21.9	12.7	11.2	4.6	29.6			
Brooklyn borough	59.0	68.4	51.1	46.5	39.9	46.6	10.3	80.4	85.7	74.6	21.3	11.7	8.8	58.0	39.2			
Buffalo city	58.0	65.6	51.7	51.3	52.5	42.6	11.6	71.2	78.7	63.7	19.9	16.2	13.7	13.4	19.1			
Cheektowaga CDP	63.5	72.2	56.0	67.7	61.5	61.5	4.5	73.5	84.1	62.0	13.4	21.1	11.5	1.8	18.5			
Cheektowaga town	63.5	72.2	56.0	67.5	64.6	62.2	4.5	73.3	84.6	60.8	13.4	21.2	11.6	1.8	18.6			
Clarkstown town	70.8	80.5	62.1	55.5	49.4	78.0	3.2	77.0	86.8	65.6	18.5	12.1	13.3	6.4	30.3			
Clay town	76.0	85.5	67.1	60.3	57.6	69.5	3.2	79.0	87.6	68.8	12.8	18.5	10.8	1.7	19.1			
Colonia town	68.8	75.4	62.9	69.6	66.0	80.0	2.8	75.4	83.8	66.4	27.9	8.7	11.4	4.1	17.7			
Greece town	67.9	77.6	59.2	63.3	58.2	69.8	3.6	76.8	87.1	64.7	8.2	36.4	10.1	1.9	18.4			
Greenburgh town	69.6	80.2	60.5	53.7	49.3	72.2	4.4	79.4	87.6	70.1	14.4	11.5	9.5	19.2	29.4			
Hamburg town	67.7	77.7	59.2	67.1	65.0	73.7	4.7	73.7	86.7	59.2	16.0	16.7	11.5	1.5	20.5			
Hempstead town	66.7	77.0	57.6	49.0	43.6	65.0	4.3	76.4	86.2	64.7	17.5	10.3	9.7	16.8	31.8			
Huntington town	68.3	79.4	57.9	45.4	41.3	62.2	4.1	77.0	87.4	63.7	13.9	14.1	7.8	9.9	30.6			
Irondequoit town	59.7	69.7	51.4	62.1	57.7	59.0	3.7	74.7	84.6	63.8	10.4	27.3	11.2	2.3	17.9			
Irondequoit CDP	59.7	69.7	51.4	62.0	57.6	59.0	3.7	74.8	84.6	63.9	10.4	27.3	11.2	2.3	17.9			
Islip town	69.5	79.8	59.9	48.4	43.6	59.7	5.0	78.6	87.3	67.7	18.5	18.0	12.1	7.1	28.0			
Levittown CDP	70.1	81.0	59.9	42.6	41.4	58.7	3.6	76.9	86.0	65.5	16.3	11.2	9.4	9.1	29.2			
Manhattan borough	66.3	74.0	59.6	49.8	53.3	59.0	8.0	79.7	83.6	75.6	11.9	11.9	3.8	58.4	28.5			
Mount Vernon city	65.8	74.2	59.2	60.3	55.6	59.0	7.4	80.0	86.1	74.3	19.6	12.1	12.7	25.9	28.8			
New Rochelle city	67.0	76.6	59.0	52.8	48.8	64.7	5.2	78.2	86.6	69.0	13.8	10.8	10.1	19.4	27.6			
New York city	61.7	71.0	53.7	47.4	44.1	45.0	9.0	80.4	85.5	74.7	18.1	11.4	8.5	53.4	36.5			
Niagara Falls city	57.5	66.2	50.3	53.0	47.3	54.6	10.8	69.5	79.8	58.5	13.9	22.8	12.4	4.3	15.8			
North Hempstead town	65.3	76.8	54.8	47.6	42.1	68.9	3.6	77.1	86.9	64.8	13.6	11.0	9.7	17.6	31.0			
Oyster Bay town	67.1	77.8	57.1	46.3	41.8	66.5	3.9	75.7	86.6	61.8	14.7	12.6	8.3	12.6	31.1			
Queens borough	64.0	74.0	55.4	52.5	46.6	60.9	7.6	81.3	86.6	75.1	16.6	11.9	10.5	47.8	38.4			
Ramapo town	68.4	78.1	59.6	49.2	36.8	77.7	4.1	77.6	85.3	68.5	16.4	13.8	12.7	8.8	28.8			
Rochester city	63.4	71.2	56.9	56.1	61.6	43.9	8.8	76.3	82.0	70.6	12.1	24.8	13.3	10.7	18.0			
Schenectady city	61.4	69.5	54.5	61.8	59.5	57.5	7.2	76.0	82.7	68.9	21.9	11.5	14.2	5.6	20.1			
Smithtown town	68.1	78.9	58.1	47.3	44.7	60.8	4.0	76.5	87.4	62.6	19.0	15.0	8.8	5.6	29.4			
Staten Island borough	64.3	75.8	53.9	42.3	37.0	51.3	6.3	79.2	87.2	69.2	21.9	6.5	15.4	30.5	39.4			
Syracuse city	58.9	66.3	52.8	56.3	56.4	48.9	8.2	71.6	76.4	66.8	17.1	12.8	13.7	10.8	16.6			
Tonawanda CDP	61.6	71.7	52.8	59.4	55.3	70.3	4.7	71.7	81.7	60.3	16.8	16.6	10.5	3.7	18.3			
Tonawanda town	62.6	72.6	54.1	60.5	55.9	71.6	4.4	72.1	82.0	61.0	17.1	15.9	10.7	4.2	18.4			
Troy city	60.5	65.8	55.5	59.7	54.5	56.2	7.8	73.1	74.9	67.4	23.7	11.6	14.5	9.0	18.1			
Union town	63.1	72.1	55.3	63.2	58.2	61.8	4.5	75.7	84.8	65.5	13.5	30.6	10.1	2.6	14.9			
Utica city	56.2	63.9	49.8	56.7	55.2	46.7	9.4	7										

Table 169. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies		Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over						Workers 16 years and over				
		Female		Living with two parents— Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent— Percent with parent in labor force			Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week			Percent gov- ern- ment workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufac- turing in- dustries			Percent in carpools	Percent using public transpor- ta- tion	Mean travel time to work (minutes)	
		Total	Male		Total	Total		Male	Female									
		Total	Male	Total	With own children under 6 years	Total	With own children under 6 years	Total	Male	Female								
Ohio—Con.																		
Kettering city	66.1	76.9	56.7	60.7	53.7	69.4	3.1	76.6	85.6	66.1	12.8	21.1	7.0	1.8	18.5			
Lakewood city	70.4	80.4	62.1	60.6	51.9	71.4	4.9	80.2	86.5	73.7	12.7	17.9	11.2	10.0	21.0			
Lorain city	58.0	69.0	48.6	50.9	49.8	49.7	9.3	76.8	86.0	65.7	11.9	29.9	13.4	.8	19.4			
Mansfield city	56.9	63.1	51.1	58.0	55.3	51.3	8.8	77.1	84.2	69.1	11.9	28.7	11.2	1.5	15.9			
Parma city	61.8	71.2	53.5	57.3	54.3	72.3	3.6	76.8	86.4	65.6	10.8	22.2	10.1	5.1	23.2			
Springfield city	58.3	67.9	50.5	59.7	56.3	56.2	8.8	73.5	81.3	65.1	12.6	23.3	13.8	1.1	18.3			
Toledo city	61.7	70.1	54.4	57.8	57.7	50.2	9.9	72.9	81.0	64.1	12.6	19.6	10.5	3.0	17.9			
Warren city	56.2	66.5	47.9	55.7	55.6	48.4	11.6	75.5	83.7	66.4	10.0	33.3	12.5	.4	16.6			
Youngstown city	48.7	57.3	41.7	47.4	45.8	43.4	15.6	70.6	78.0	62.5	14.6	18.6	12.1	2.6	17.5			
Oklahoma	62.5	72.3	53.5	59.0	52.7	65.4	6.9	77.4	83.4	70.2	18.2	14.2	13.9	.6	19.3			
Broken Arrow city	75.1	86.6	64.5	59.7	53.4	80.8	3.8	80.3	89.1	69.5	9.1	15.1	11.1	.1	20.7			
Edmond city	73.1	84.2	63.1	56.8	50.4	68.8	3.9	77.3	84.2	68.8	20.9	7.5	9.6	.3	20.0			
Lawton city	66.4	77.4	56.3	56.4	52.9	64.6	11.0	75.6	81.5	69.7	28.9	9.5	14.0	.5	15.0			
Midwest City city	68.2	76.4	61.0	68.5	62.4	73.6	7.0	79.4	84.2	74.5	33.5	10.0	14.5	.1	18.6			
Norman city	67.8	73.0	62.6	61.9	56.8	71.1	6.1	70.2	74.5	65.2	31.1	8.6	12.2	1.2	19.7			
Oklahoma City city	67.4	76.6	59.2	63.1	57.2	65.9	7.2	79.7	84.4	74.4	17.6	12.0	12.8	1.1	19.3			
Tulsa city	66.8	76.6	58.2	59.9	52.9	63.2	6.1	78.7	84.3	72.3	9.2	14.2	11.4	1.6	17.2			
Oregon	64.4	73.2	56.1	59.1	54.1	63.7	6.2	74.7	83.4	64.1	15.1	17.7	12.8	3.4	19.6			
Beaverton city	76.0	85.1	67.8	60.3	53.8	73.7	3.8	80.3	88.0	71.6	10.3	19.1	10.9	4.9	20.6			
Eugene city	64.1	70.8	58.1	61.7	57.5	68.9	6.4	65.5	74.8	55.4	20.1	12.9	9.9	3.5	15.7			
Gresham city	71.2	81.6	61.7	61.2	56.1	65.3	4.4	76.9	86.7	65.1	12.1	16.0	13.0	5.6	23.4			
Portland city	66.7	75.0	59.1	61.7	57.0	60.5	6.2	75.8	82.2	68.5	12.9	15.1	12.9	11.0	20.3			
Salem city	59.1	63.2	55.2	60.8	57.3	62.3	6.4	75.9	83.1	68.2	26.5	11.8	15.3	2.6	17.9			
Pennsylvania	61.7	71.7	52.8	56.4	52.4	56.2	6.0	76.2	85.0	65.7	11.7	20.0	12.9	6.4	21.6			
Abington township	65.4	77.8	54.8	64.3	59.2	73.9	3.4	74.9	84.5	63.3	9.1	14.8	10.0	5.8	23.0			
Allentown city	63.2	72.6	55.2	56.4	54.2	51.0	6.3	76.4	83.6	68.5	9.6	22.3	14.0	3.5	17.7			
Altoona city	56.6	68.2	47.4	58.8	52.7	55.9	8.2	73.4	82.9	62.7	13.3	15.7	14.9	2.0	14.4			
Bensalem township	72.7	81.8	63.9	53.5	51.1	57.7	5.0	80.0	88.8	69.1	11.1	18.7	13.8	4.3	25.4			
Bethlehem city	58.2	65.9	51.3	54.6	51.6	55.5	5.1	73.5	81.4	64.4	10.0	22.1	11.9	2.6	18.0			
Bristol township	69.9	79.9	60.3	59.6	57.2	65.9	5.5	75.8	85.2	64.1	10.1	23.1	14.9	2.4	22.3			
Erie city	60.1	69.0	52.6	55.0	56.1	48.1	8.9	72.8	81.5	63.3	9.7	24.1	16.2	3.9	15.0			
Harrisburg city	65.0	72.3	58.9	61.8	67.5	52.0	10.4	81.7	83.4	79.9	31.0	9.2	19.2	12.9	17.2			
Lancaster city	63.8	72.7	55.8	53.0	51.8	50.5	6.5	78.8	83.8	73.0	8.4	27.2	15.9	5.8	17.0			
Levittown CDP	70.2	80.2	60.7	62.3	58.2	73.2	4.6	75.4	85.1	63.4	10.3	20.4	14.3	2.4	22.7			
Lower Merion township	64.2	77.0	54.1	60.8	55.0	98.8	3.0	72.5	83.9	59.9	6.3	7.9	9.7	10.0	23.3			
Penn Hills township	62.7	71.9	54.7	54.4	47.9	59.8	5.7	76.1	84.4	66.9	10.7	12.0	13.5	8.6	25.1			
Penn Hills CDP	62.7	71.9	54.6	54.4	47.9	59.8	5.7	76.0	84.4	66.8	10.7	12.0	13.5	8.6	25.1			
Philadelphia city	58.4	66.7	51.5	54.1	51.2	49.5	9.7	76.8	82.5	71.0	17.3	13.6	13.2	28.7	27.4			
Pittsburgh city	55.8	63.2	49.7	51.3	52.4	44.0	9.1	72.4	77.9	66.7	13.6	8.5	13.5	22.2	21.1			
Reading city	62.1	71.9	53.9	59.5	60.0	52.9	8.6	77.8	84.6	70.3	8.3	29.5	17.0	7.8	17.0			
Scranton city	55.2	65.6	46.8	54.8	56.0	44.4	6.6	72.3	82.7	60.8	11.7	19.8	17.3	3.6	15.3			
Upper Darby township	66.0	75.9	57.5	55.7	50.9	62.3	4.8	76.9	85.6	67.2	9.6	12.0	12.6	14.9	26.9			
Rhode Island	66.1	74.9	58.3	59.2	57.7	48.5	6.6	72.9	82.8	62.1	14.0	22.7	12.1	2.5	19.2			
Cranston city	61.9	68.3	56.1	55.3	53.2	56.5	6.0	74.0	84.1	63.0	15.6	19.2	10.7	2.6	17.5			
East Providence city	65.1	74.2	57.5	66.5	61.6	59.7	5.6	75.1	83.7	66.0	11.1	26.1	13.1	3.7	18.2			
Pawtucket city	68.5	76.5	61.8	66.2	66.0	54.9	8.0	76.1	82.8	69.1	8.8	34.2	15.4	3.2	17.3			
Providence city	60.5	68.8	53.6	52.4	57.0	38.7	9.2	70.6	77.2	63.5	12.9	24.1	16.1	7.4	17.0			
Warwick city	67.2	76.5	59.2	64.4	62.4	50.1	5.5	73.8	83.6	63.0	13.9	19.9	9.5	1.8	19.8			
South Carolina	66.0	74.6	58.3	66.5	62.3	66.9	5.6	79.5	85.7	72.4	16.6	25.7	16.9	1.1	20.5			
Charleston city	63.3	69.4	58.0	67.2	64.4	64.1	5.4	74.5	81.7	67.5	26.2	8.0	11.9	6.2	18.7			
Columbia city	63.7	67.6	60.1	70.7	64.6	73.3	6.9	70.0	76.5	63.7	29.1	7.2	11.8	5.1	15.7			
Greenville city	65.1	75.0	57.3	63.9	57.5	69.1	5.7	74.4	81.9	66.4	8.9	17.9	13.8	2.4	15.3			
North Charleston city	75.2	85.9	61.9	60.6	54.6	62.6	7.0	80.3	88.3	71.8	24.9	14.3	15.0	2.9	19.1			
South Dakota	66.2	74.3	58.5	71.3	67.4	63.7	4.2	74.3	83.1	64.1	17.6	10.6	10.1	.3	13.8			
Rapid City city	69.4	77.2	62.1	67.1	63.6	60.6	5.7	74.0	82.4	65.2	18.1	11.9	11.1	.5	15.9			
Sioux Falls city	73.3	79.0	68.4	79.5	76.8	72.6	3.0	76.9	84.4	69.3	10.1	12.8	9.3	.7	14.1			
Tennessee	64.0	73.3	55.7	62.9	57.8	63.9	6.4	79.4	84.8	72.9	15.0	23.3	14.5	1.3	21.5			
Chattanooga city	60.2	69.0	53.1	60.6	54.3	55.3	6.9	79.4	84.5	73.9	16.3	18.0	13.4	3.5	19.1			
Clarksville city	72.0	84.2	58.7	57.1	50.1	64.6	8.9	76.4	83.8	69.0	26.4	16.0	15.1	1.6	19.8			
Knoxville city	59.6	68.2	52.5	59.2	55.9	55.1	7.1	73.7	78.9	68.1	20.1	12.8	13.1	2.0	18.1			
Memphis city	63.5	70.3	57.9	67.5	65.1	62.7	8.8	77.6	82.0	73.2	18.0	12.5	15.1	4.7	20.8			
Nashville-Davidson (remainder)	68.9	76.2	62.6	67.5	65.7	60.8	5.1	81.1	85.5	76.6	14.1	12.6	13.4	2.9	20.3			
Nashville-Davidson	68.8	76.2	62.3	67.3	65.0	61.0	5.0	81.2	85.6	76.5	14.0	12.6	13.2	2.8	20.3			
Texas	66.0	76.1	56.4	58.2	51.9	64.2	7.1	79.6	84.7	73.1	15.2	14.4	14.9	2.2	22.2			
Abilene city	65.6	76.2	56.0	62.7	55.8	75.5	6.9	74.0	81.0	66.								

Table 169. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies		Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over						Workers 16 years and over			
	Female		Living with two parents— Percent with both parents in labor force		Living with one parent— Percent with parent in labor force			Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week			Percent gov- ern- ment workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufac- turing in- dustries			Percent in carpools	Percent using public transpor- tation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)
	Total	Male	Total	With own children under 6 years	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female			
Texas—Con.																	
Killeen city-----	73.0	86.7	59.6	57.5	54.7	60.1	14.1	77.4	84.9	70.5	36.1	6.2	16.1	.5	15.8		
Laredo city-----	57.9	70.8	46.7	48.2	42.8	50.2	11.3	78.6	82.7	73.1	21.2	5.4	20.2	3.4	16.9		
Longview city-----	64.3	75.6	54.2	56.5	48.1	61.8	7.2	78.7	85.6	69.7	10.1	20.3	11.1	.3	16.5		
Lubbock city-----	65.9	74.1	58.2	60.3	53.7	63.7	6.6	73.7	78.2	68.5	19.9	8.0	12.0	.9	15.8		
McAllen city-----	59.4	71.2	49.3	53.1	48.6	58.2	10.3	78.5	83.9	71.8	17.0	10.2	19.0	.7	17.2		
Mesquite city-----	77.8	86.7	69.9	71.0	64.6	77.2	4.8	83.6	87.7	79.1	12.7	14.5	14.1	1.3	26.4		
Midland city-----	68.5	81.5	56.8	56.1	51.7	62.1	6.2	78.6	85.8	69.3	11.9	5.1	13.0	.2	15.8		
Odessa city-----	64.7	77.1	53.7	54.4	47.8	63.9	7.6	80.1	85.8	72.8	15.7	11.6	14.4	.1	16.2		
Pasadena city-----	67.6	80.8	54.7	52.4	44.4	68.8	7.4	82.5	87.4	75.2	10.3	19.2	15.0	.5	22.8		
Plano city-----	78.8	90.2	67.8	58.0	51.8	83.6	2.9	82.4	89.1	73.6	7.1	18.1	8.8	1.2	24.2		
Port Arthur city-----	54.4	64.6	45.7	59.5	47.8	66.4	12.8	74.1	80.1	66.7	13.4	17.7	17.1	1.2	18.9		
Richardson city-----	75.0	85.3	65.5	61.9	52.1	95.5	3.9	80.7	88.2	71.8	9.5	17.4	8.3	1.9	22.7		
San Angelo city-----	66.3	76.7	56.9	65.6	57.9	71.2	8.4	75.3	79.4	70.8	16.4	12.6	14.1	.7	14.7		
San Antonio city-----	64.2	74.2	55.3	56.7	51.1	55.2	9.2	78.3	82.4	73.6	19.9	9.0	15.5	4.9	21.7		
Tyler city-----	62.4	72.5	53.8	57.2	51.3	62.2	8.1	76.0	83.1	67.7	13.7	14.5	13.5	.4	16.9		
Victoria city-----	64.6	76.6	54.0	58.9	55.5	57.0	6.9	79.1	84.6	72.1	12.2	14.1	18.1	.1	17.8		
Waco city-----	56.1	62.2	50.6	60.8	58.0	53.9	8.4	72.2	76.7	67.5	13.3	15.7	14.9	.9	15.2		
Wichita Falls city-----	66.6	77.3	56.4	61.2	54.2	67.4	7.2	76.3	82.8	69.0	17.7	14.1	11.2	.8	14.8		
Utah-----	68.0	77.8	58.6	57.0	50.8	65.7	5.3	71.9	81.4	59.9	18.8	15.4	15.2	2.3	18.9		
Ogden city-----	62.8	71.9	54.5	63.8	62.9	57.7	8.3	73.7	81.2	64.9	27.8	18.2	17.7	2.8	19.2		
Orem city-----	67.8	78.4	57.9	50.2	42.6	63.4	4.4	68.8	79.8	54.7	14.3	16.3	14.1	2.0	16.2		
Provo city-----	60.3	67.6	53.7	48.8	40.4	58.6	5.9	48.8	54.4	42.2	9.3	11.9	15.1	2.7	13.9		
Salt Lake City city-----	65.3	73.9	57.1	57.5	51.8	60.2	5.6	72.8	77.2	67.5	17.6	12.0	13.4	5.7	17.1		
Sandy city-----	75.5	87.4	64.0	55.3	49.0	68.5	3.6	75.1	86.4	60.2	14.5	12.6	12.7	2.2	23.3		
Taylorsville-Bennion CDP-----	77.7	87.0	68.7	63.0	56.7	81.4	4.2	79.2	88.1	68.3	14.0	17.8	13.2	2.4	19.9		
West Valley City city-----	76.1	85.2	67.3	63.0	59.7	63.9	6.3	78.4	85.8	69.4	13.3	20.9	16.7	3.1	20.7		
Vermont-----	69.4	76.9	62.3	66.0	63.2	62.7	5.9	73.2	82.3	62.9	14.0	15.5	12.9	.7	18.0		
Virginia-----	68.9	77.7	60.7	63.7	59.1	66.3	4.5	79.7	86.2	72.4	21.2	15.1	15.9	4.0	24.0		
Alexandria city-----	79.2	85.2	73.8	69.7	64.2	76.8	3.6	86.3	89.1	83.4	26.9	4.4	15.6	17.9	25.4		
Annandale CDP-----	76.7	84.6	69.5	68.7	62.3	90.8	2.1	82.8	87.0	78.3	24.9	5.7	15.9	6.7	26.9		
Arlington CDP-----	77.0	83.5	70.8	67.8	60.6	78.2	3.0	84.2	87.2	80.9	26.8	4.7	13.7	2.0	23.9		
Burke CDP-----	81.2	89.7	73.3	61.6	56.4	79.6	2.5	78.7	86.6	70.6	29.6	5.3	19.4	5.1	34.3		
Chesapeake city-----	70.9	79.9	62.4	65.2	60.0	64.6	4.5	79.9	87.5	71.3	27.0	14.7	14.6	1.0	23.2		
Danville city-----	59.9	68.8	52.9	68.7	64.5	66.9	8.7	76.3	83.2	69.2	12.7	33.8	16.2	2.2	15.9		
Hampton city-----	68.9	78.7	59.8	61.0	57.8	59.4	6.7	78.1	85.8	69.9	26.3	18.7	14.1	2.5	19.0		
Lynchburg city-----	59.8	69.6	52.0	63.8	57.5	64.2	6.0	71.7	79.0	63.8	13.7	19.3	12.3	3.5	14.9		
Newport News city-----	70.1	80.7	60.1	58.4	55.1	56.9	6.8	78.3	86.3	69.6	22.7	20.2	15.1	3.0	19.8		
Norfolk city-----	68.8	80.3	55.3	54.9	50.3	51.9	8.8	75.6	82.0	68.9	24.9	10.3	13.9	4.7	20.6		
Portsmouth city-----	62.0	71.9	53.5	59.2	57.0	58.0	7.8	78.5	86.0	70.4	31.1	18.5	18.4	3.7	21.3		
Richmond city-----	62.5	68.7	57.4	63.7	68.2	51.7	6.4	77.4	82.5	72.5	22.1	12.2	13.8	12.6	20.1		
Roanoke city-----	62.3	70.6	55.4	61.5	56.2	60.2	5.5	79.6	84.8	74.2	12.7	16.4	14.5	3.0	16.8		
Suffolk city-----	62.3	71.6	54.4	62.3	64.3	53.1	7.2	77.9	87.1	67.4	24.4	22.0	20.5	1.9	24.1		
Virginia Beach city-----	76.8	87.3	65.9	60.7	55.3	75.7	4.7	78.8	86.0	71.5	21.3	8.5	12.0	.8	22.7		
Washington-----	66.7	75.8	57.9	57.0	52.5	59.6	5.7	75.9	84.5	65.4	16.5	17.5	12.3	4.5	22.0		
Bellevue city-----	72.8	82.0	64.1	53.6	48.4	68.8	3.0	78.4	86.0	69.2	9.3	17.0	9.2	6.6	21.4		
Bellingham city-----	64.1	71.1	57.8	57.7	53.9	54.1	4.7	65.0	73.7	55.5	18.4	12.2	11.1	3.1	15.3		
Everett city-----	64.8	75.4	54.8	49.5	42.7	51.6	6.4	80.1	86.3	71.9	10.9	29.4	12.2	3.6	20.5		
Federal Way CDP-----	77.3	86.9	68.1	64.0	58.6	81.1	3.9	80.8	88.0	71.9	10.4	23.8	12.3	5.4	28.1		
Lakewood CDP-----	62.9	72.5	53.9	51.1	47.2	51.6	9.3	74.5	82.0	66.3	23.9	12.0	14.1	2.3	21.0		
Seattle city-----	68.4	74.4	62.7	64.5	61.9	63.1	4.9	75.8	80.8	70.2	16.3	13.3	11.8	15.9	22.0		
Spokane city-----	59.9	68.4	52.5	57.2	55.0	52.7	8.2	72.9	80.9	64.0	14.5	10.8	11.4	4.3	17.6		
Tacoma city-----	61.7	71.4	53.0	54.7	51.1	46.7	7.4	76.0	83.5	67.3	17.7	16.0	13.5	3.8	21.9		
Yakima city-----	59.3	69.5	50.2	56.1	53.3	50.2	10.0	74.5	81.0	66.6	15.4	13.0	13.1	1.5	14.3		
West Virginia-----	53.0	64.6	42.6	48.4	44.1	51.6	9.6	77.6	84.9	68.0	17.7	14.9	16.2	1.1	21.0		
Charleston city-----	57.3	68.3	48.6	51.4	49.5	43.5	7.3	78.6	84.6	72.0	20.5	8.3	12.6	5.4	15.0		
Huntington city-----	50.8	60.5	43.1	51.2	49.4	44.6	10.8	71.7	78.9	64.1	22.7	11.6	12.8	2.2	15.1		
Wisconsin-----	67.6	75.6	60.1	66.8	64.3	60.1	5.2	74.1	84.1	62.5	13.0	24.5	11.5	2.5	18.3		
Appleton city-----	70.4	79.3	62.5	63.8	59.2	70.3	3.8	75.1	86.9	61.7	9.1	27.0	7.9	1.9	15.5		
Eau Claire city-----	63.9	71.2	57.9	60.4	56.2	48.5	5.9	65.1	76.7	53.3	18.7	13.8	9.4	1.4	14.3		
Green Bay city-----	68.4	77.2	60.6	65.6	63.4	54.8	5.4	73.3	83.9	61.7	10.9	22.1	9.7	2.2	15.7		
Janesville city-----	70.1	79.7	61.4	68.4	63.7	73.5	5.9	75.2	88.2	60.0	10.1	34.1	10.3	1.2	16.8		
Kenosha city-----	64.8	73.6	57.1	62.6	61.3	53.0	7.8	72.9	82.7	62.2	12.8	27.6	13.3	2.2	20.1		
La Crosse city-----	63.8	71.4	57.6	61.4	57.2	64.5	6.2	63.7	72.9	54.7	13.6	16.8	10.8	3.1	13.0		
Madison city-----	70.6	73.9	67.5	71.4	69.6	63.5	3.5	67.5	74.4	60.5	31.4	9.6	11.6	7.7	16.9		
Milwaukee city-----	64.0	71.2	57.9	58.1	61.0	45.1	8.9	74.4	81.2	67.3	14.2	22.2	13.2	11.0	20.1		
Oshkosh city-----	64.3	70.8	58.6														

Table 170. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dol- lars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level			
	Manager- ial and profes- sional specialty occupa- tions	Technical, sales, and adminis- trative support occupa- tions	Service occupa- tions	Farming, forestry, and fish- ing occupa- tions	Precision produc- tion, craft, and repair oc- cupations	Opera- tors, fabri- cators, and labor- ers	House- holds	Families		Male	Female	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined			
												All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	Percent of families
Alabama -----	22.7	29.4	11.9	2.3	13.0	20.7	23 597	28 688	11 486	25 532	15 735	18.3	24.0	24.0	14.3
Birmingham city -----	22.8	33.6	18.1	1.2	8.6	15.7	19 193	23 892	10 127	21 932	16 338	24.8	35.8	22.2	20.8
Dothan city -----	26.0	32.1	12.3	2.0	11.3	16.4	25 790	31 871	13 047	26 592	16 225	17.0	23.8	23.4	13.2
Huntsville city -----	39.0	31.9	11.4	.9	8.2	8.5	32 295	39 961	16 204	32 468	19 542	11.6	17.0	14.0	8.9
Mobile city -----	28.8	35.1	13.6	.8	9.1	12.6	22 446	28 220	12 509	26 865	16 743	22.4	33.2	17.8	18.4
Montgomery city -----	28.6	35.5	14.5	.8	8.1	12.5	26 311	31 959	12 755	25 967	16 924	18.1	25.8	20.1	14.4
Tuscaloosa city -----	31.5	31.1	16.2	.8	8.6	11.8	19 568	28 731	11 469	27 035	16 891	26.7	30.5	20.1	17.1
Alaska -----	30.0	30.7	14.4	2.7	11.2	11.0	41 408	46 581	17 610	35 621	25 620	9.0	10.9	7.6	6.8
Anchorage city -----	32.3	35.1	13.8	1.0	9.5	8.2	43 946	50 098	19 620	36 724	26 307	7.1	8.9	4.9	5.4
Arizona -----	26.9	33.2	14.7	2.3	11.4	11.5	27 540	32 178	13 461	27 292	18 976	15.7	21.7	10.8	11.4
Chandler city -----	31.1	34.2	10.8	2.0	10.8	11.1	38 124	41 361	14 720	31 799	21 119	9.7	14.4	8.9	7.1
Glendale city -----	25.5	36.1	13.6	1.1	11.5	12.2	31 665	37 086	13 524	29 724	20 230	11.5	14.8	12.2	9.0
Mesa city -----	27.4	34.8	13.3	1.3	12.3	10.9	30 273	35 297	13 506	28 963	19 208	9.5	11.8	7.4	6.9
Peoria city -----	25.1	37.2	12.9	1.1	13.2	10.5	34 205	38 177	14 059	30 682	20 116	7.9	10.2	7.4	5.7
Phoenix city -----	26.4	34.6	13.9	1.7	11.4	12.1	29 291	34 172	14 096	27 418	19 722	14.2	20.0	11.3	10.5
Scottsdale city -----	37.5	38.9	11.0	.7	6.2	5.6	39 037	48 202	23 482	37 458	22 886	5.9	6.5	5.8	3.5
Tempe city -----	34.6	34.4	12.7	1.0	8.4	9.0	31 885	40 512	15 530	29 850	20 848	13.6	11.4	5.9	7.0
Tucson city -----	26.3	32.8	18.2	1.6	10.8	10.4	21 748	27 208	11 184	22 697	17 079	20.2	25.8	12.1	14.4
Yuma city -----	24.9	31.9	16.8	4.3	9.8	12.3	26 753	29 321	11 529	24 940	16 984	16.0	22.2	12.9	12.8
Arkansas -----	20.4	28.3	13.0	4.5	12.5	21.2	21 147	25 395	10 520	21 920	14 736	19.1	25.0	22.9	14.8
Fort Smith city -----	23.7	30.9	11.2	1.0	12.4	20.7	23 835	29 812	12 994	24 545	15 929	13.8	18.2	15.3	10.5
Little Rock city -----	33.7	35.9	12.6	.8	6.5	10.4	26 889	34 347	15 307	27 435	18 841	14.6	21.4	13.5	10.8
North Little Rock city -----	25.5	37.5	13.1	.7	10.1	13.3	23 958	30 185	12 390	25 542	17 667	17.2	26.7	18.2	12.8
Pine Bluff city -----	22.7	31.5	16.4	1.8	9.5	18.1	19 143	24 442	9 530	24 768	14 920	27.7	37.9	27.6	22.9
California -----	28.6	32.4	12.4	2.7	11.1	12.8	35 798	40 559	16 409	31 980	23 123	12.5	17.8	7.6	9.3
Alameda city -----	36.3	35.6	10.2	.6	8.4	8.9	38 122	44 687	19 833	27 807	26 889	6.8	10.5	5.8	5.7
Alhambra city -----	27.7	37.5	12.1	.7	9.5	12.5	31 368	34 170	13 436	26 752	22 340	14.8	21.6	9.2	11.5
Anaheim city -----	24.0	32.9	12.6	1.4	12.4	16.5	39 620	43 133	15 746	30 672	22 507	10.6	14.7	7.7	7.4
Antioch city -----	23.2	34.2	12.7	1.2	16.0	12.8	40 936	44 939	15 153	37 495	22 729	9.1	12.0	8.4	8.1
Arden-Arcade CDP -----	34.2	39.0	11.1	1.1	6.8	7.9	30 876	39 881	19 789	33 219	22 525	10.0	14.4	4.1	7.5
Bakersfield city -----	27.6	34.1	12.4	3.0	11.4	11.6	32 154	36 998	14 183	33 108	20 961	15.0	21.6	9.5	12.4
Baldwin Park city -----	13.3	28.2	12.1	2.4	14.7	29.3	32 684	33 029	8 858	22 899	18 550	15.7	19.9	11.1	12.8
Bellflower city -----	20.4	36.2	11.0	1.0	14.1	17.3	32 711	37 026	14 304	30 688	21 396	9.6	12.8	8.1	7.4
Berkeley city -----	49.0	30.6	10.2	1.1	4.2	4.8	29 737	44 671	18 720	35 835	29 460	17.5	14.4	9.3	9.4
Buena Park city -----	23.3	36.1	10.5	1.2	14.4	14.5	41 435	44 208	15 176	32 315	22 233	8.0	11.7	4.7	5.9
Burbank city -----	31.5	37.4	9.5	.7	10.3	10.7	35 959	42 138	18 897	32 507	25 958	8.3	12.0	8.0	5.9
Camarillo city -----	34.4	33.9	10.7	2.8	10.1	8.2	48 219	53 295	19 930	40 177	25 429	4.4	5.4	3.5	2.5
Carlsbad city -----	37.8	34.3	10.7	2.2	7.8	7.1	45 739	51 019	21 764	39 964	25 089	6.8	7.3	3.1	3.6
Carson city -----	21.1	35.7	11.0	1.5	13.6	17.1	43 882	47 387	13 749	30 758	23 474	6.9	8.5	7.1	5.0
Cerritos city -----	37.7	37.6	7.0	.4	9.8	7.5	59 076	60 689	18 966	42 086	27 988	4.0	4.2	4.6	3.0
Chino city -----	22.9	34.4	11.2	3.3	13.0	15.2	41 958	46 480	12 916	35 553	22 382	7.4	8.8	9.1	6.0
Chula Vista city -----	27.1	34.5	14.1	1.1	12.1	11.0	32 012	36 655	14 102	29 394	20 805	9.8	14.0	6.7	8.6
Citrus Heights CDP -----	26.6	37.8	12.0	.9	13.1	9.7	35 748	39 922	15 358	32 642	21 950	7.3	10.5	5.0	5.7
Cloris city -----	26.7	36.9	12.2	1.7	11.0	11.5	31 699	36 981	13 160	30 149	20 034	10.3	15.2	6.5	8.6
Compton city -----	13.1	26.2	15.9	1.9	13.4	29.4	24 971	25 699	7 842	20 286	19 854	27.5	37.2	16.9	24.2
Concord city -----	29.5	35.5	12.1	1.5	12.0	9.5	41 675	46 847	17 566	37 065	25 451	6.7	9.7	4.0	4.9
Corona city -----	26.7	30.9	10.5	2.1	13.1	16.7	43 555	46 618	15 292	35 961	23 128	8.3	9.8	7.9	5.7
Costa Mesa city -----	30.7	35.2	12.5	1.8	10.0	9.7	40 313	45 266	18 750	32 113	25 074	9.2	12.5	6.0	6.0
Daly City city -----	21.0	41.8	15.1	.7	9.0	12.4	41 533	45 501	14 744	30 055	23 512	7.2	7.7	5.0	5.9
Diamond Bar city -----	39.5	38.6	8.1	.2	7.3	6.3	60 651	63 114	21 497	45 034	28 512	3.5	3.1	3.4	2.4
Downey city -----	24.2	37.9	10.1	.5	12.8	14.5	36 991	41 897	16 696	31 844	23 165	8.1	10.9	4.8	5.7
East Los Angeles CDP -----	8.6	26.5	14.4	1.9	13.8	34.8	22 937	24 157	6 636	16 858	14 815	24.2	31.1	15.1	21.8
El Cajon city -----	23.2	34.7	14.1	1.3	15.2	11.4	28 108	32 096	13 518	26 583	19 477	12.9	19.1	5.6	10.7
El Monte city -----	11.3	23.5	12.7	2.5	16.1	33.9	28 034	32 004	8 056	19 377	16 333	22.5	29.5	9.1	18.5
El Toro CDP -----	38.4	38.0	9.8	.5	8.1	5.2	56 324	61 568	22 506	44 707	26 722	3.3	3.0	4.1	1.8
Encinitas city -----	39.2	31.0	11.8	3.3	8.1	6.5	46 069	54 136	22 451	40 694	26 031	8.3	7.3	5.2	3.5
Escondido city -----	24.9	31.8	13.6	3.5	13.6	12.7	32 895	37 558	14 647	29 881	20 596	11.2	16.4	5.9	7.8
Fairfield city -----	22.4	33.3	14.6	1.3	14.5	13.8	36 886	39 704	13 713	30 842	20 817	7.4	10.4	5.2	6.3
Florence-Graham CDP -----	5.7	22.5	14.5	1.8	13.4	42.1	18 901	19 769	5 407	15 564	13 233	33.8	42.2	18.1	32.3
Fontana city -----	17.9	32.0	12.1	1.5	15.9	20.6	35 558	38 055	11 585	31 222	20 551	11.4	14.1	11.0	10.2
Fountain Valley city -----	37.2	36.6	8.6	.5	10.0	7.1	56 255	60 350	20 699	43 934	26 818	3.5	3.8	3.9	2.2
Fremont city -----	33.7	34.7	8.2	.6	11.8	11.0	51 231	55 411	20 101	40 252	26 737	4.3	4.7	6.5	3.0
Fresno city -----	27.7	34.7	13.1	3.1	9.2	12.2	24 923	28 336	11 528	27 255	19 790	24.0	36.6	10.4	19.3
Fullerton city -----	31.3	35.5	10.2	1.2	9.7	12.1	41 921	48 604	19 098	34 54					

Table 170. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dol- lars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level				
	Manager- ial and profes- sional specialty occupa- tions	Technical, sales, and adminis- trative support occupa- tions	Service occupa- tions	Farming, forestry, and fish- ing occupa- tions	Precision prod- uc- tion, craft, and repair oc- cupa- tions	Opera- tors, fabri- cators, and labor- ers			Male	Female	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined				
											All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	Percent of families	
California—Con.															
Mission Viejo city	39.9	38.5	8.4	.6	7.5	5.2	61 058	64 690	24 160	50 878	27 333	2.0	1.5	2.7	1.0
Modesto city	24.0	33.4	12.5	2.0	13.1	15.1	31 701	35 884	13 572	31 143	20 748	13.0	19.5	6.8	10.5
Montebello city	21.6	35.6	11.0	1.4	11.5	18.9	31 441	34 416	12 276	27 208	21 117	14.0	20.2	7.0	11.6
Monterey Park city	28.2	37.5	11.9	.9	8.9	12.6	32 605	36 808	13 290	30 148	22 106	16.4	23.2	10.5	13.4
Moreno Valley city	22.7	35.4	11.6	.8	15.5	14.0	42 186	44 100	13 474	35 265	21 573	8.4	10.8	5.2	6.9
Mountain View city	41.2	31.5	10.4	1.7	7.6	7.7	42 431	48 960	22 436	35 888	29 323	6.2	8.0	7.1	3.8
Napa city	26.3	28.7	16.0	4.1	13.2	11.6	35 479	41 661	16 219	32 668	23 022	7.7	10.7	4.7	5.2
National City city	13.5	26.9	22.4	2.3	16.0	18.9	22 129	24 040	8 658	16 178	14 385	21.3	31.2	9.9	20.2
Newport Beach city	48.8	35.1	7.5	.4	4.7	3.4	60 374	81 929	45 434	60 482	31 476	5.7	3.2	6.0	2.3
Norwalk city	17.5	32.5	11.9	.7	15.5	21.8	38 124	40 369	11 713	28 579	20 814	9.3	11.1	8.5	7.2
Oakland city	31.9	31.9	14.9	1.2	7.9	12.1	27 095	31 755	14 676	29 387	25 288	18.8	30.1	11.0	16.7
Oceanside city	23.4	32.4	14.8	3.3	13.1	12.9	33 453	36 720	14 522	28 800	19 861	10.1	13.4	4.7	6.7
Ontario city	18.4	30.1	12.5	2.9	15.9	20.3	35 788	38 135	12 120	30 185	20 665	13.6	17.5	7.1	10.6
Orange city	31.3	34.8	11.3	1.5	9.8	11.4	46 539	52 164	19 064	36 708	24 880	8.0	10.3	6.3	4.7
Oxnard city	18.2	27.1	12.6	11.2	13.1	17.7	37 174	38 700	12 096	26 986	20 193	12.5	16.6	8.3	9.6
Palmdale city	24.1	32.4	11.7	1.0	18.7	12.1	41 974	45 225	14 606	36 198	21 021	8.9	11.0	9.3	7.7
Palo Alto city	59.1	27.3	6.0	1.0	3.8	2.8	55 333	68 790	32 489	53 833	34 389	4.6	3.5	4.2	1.9
Pasadena city	38.4	30.7	12.9	2.0	7.2	8.8	35 103	40 435	19 588	32 709	26 241	14.9	22.2	9.8	11.1
Pico Rivera city	14.1	32.1	12.7	1.2	13.8	26.1	34 383	36 023	10 454	25 836	19 652	11.6	14.9	8.0	9.3
Pleasanton city	37.9	38.5	8.2	.6	8.3	6.4	59 458	64 486	24 812	49 536	28 920	2.4	2.1	6.3	1.5
Pomona city	19.7	27.0	13.3	2.4	13.3	24.2	32 132	34 751	10 728	25 694	21 224	18.4	24.7	8.8	14.0
Rancho Cucamonga city	29.9	35.1	10.8	.7	12.7	10.8	46 193	50 349	17 239	39 769	24 186	5.5	5.7	8.3	4.1
Redding city	27.6	33.6	14.9	1.8	10.3	11.9	25 828	31 575	13 040	30 158	18 517	14.3	21.8	5.9	11.1
Redlands city	37.1	31.2	12.1	1.8	9.3	8.5	37 073	43 200	17 825	35 630	22 483	9.0	13.6	5.2	6.4
Redondo Beach city	42.6	34.4	8.7	.4	8.4	5.5	51 913	58 760	26 230	41 742	30 513	5.6	8.4	6.4	3.6
Redwood City city	29.7	32.8	14.3	2.0	11.0	10.2	42 962	49 851	20 292	36 188	27 001	8.3	12.4	7.4	6.1
Rialto city	19.3	32.1	13.5	.9	14.7	19.4	36 233	38 483	11 862	31 710	21 546	12.1	16.3	9.1	9.7
Richmond city	27.6	36.2	13.7	1.3	8.8	12.3	32 165	36 657	14 630	33 203	25 229	16.1	25.7	10.3	13.5
Riverside city	26.2	31.8	11.9	.8	13.5	14.8	34 801	40 054	14 235	31 733	21 050	11.9	14.4	6.9	8.4
Rosemead city	15.4	33.5	13.7	2.1	13.5	21.8	29 770	30 905	9 796	24 325	19 468	20.0	27.6	12.3	16.2
Sacramento city	30.0	35.7	13.5	1.7	8.5	10.6	28 183	33 087	14 087	30 471	23 203	17.2	28.2	8.8	13.8
Salinas city	17.8	30.2	12.5	15.9	9.3	14.3	31 271	33 121	11 351	27 938	20 391	15.6	22.4	7.7	12.4
San Bernardino city	20.9	32.6	15.5	1.8	13.5	15.7	25 533	28 843	10 865	27 352	19 929	22.8	34.0	10.0	19.5
San Buenaventura (Ventura) city	32.0	32.9	11.4	1.7	12.2	9.8	40 307	46 361	19 091	35 468	23 551	6.6	9.6	5.0	4.6
San Diego city	32.5	34.0	13.9	1.4	9.4	8.8	33 686	39 318	16 401	28 162	22 219	13.4	19.4	7.4	9.7
San Francisco city	34.7	33.9	15.7	.5	6.3	8.9	33 414	40 561	19 695	30 877	26 127	12.7	18.2	9.9	9.7
San Jose city	28.7	33.3	11.5	1.3	12.5	12.8	46 206	50 281	16 905	35 902	25 491	9.3	12.6	7.1	6.5
San Leandro city	24.1	38.9	9.8	.8	12.2	14.2	35 681	43 260	17 563	32 429	24 427	5.0	5.7	6.0	3.3
San Mateo city	31.3	36.1	11.9	2.2	9.6	8.8	42 894	51 502	22 746	36 984	27 155	6.2	7.0	5.6	3.9
Santa Ana city	14.0	24.7	16.7	4.6	13.9	26.2	35 162	34 760	10 019	21 063	18 887	18.1	21.2	9.8	12.5
Santa Barbara city	31.0	30.2	15.8	4.4	10.1	8.5	33 667	40 912	18 934	29 322	22 452	12.7	15.6	6.9	7.8
Santa Clara city	34.4	35.2	9.0	.8	10.7	9.9	44 707	49 460	19 676	37 531	27 151	6.2	6.7	7.7	3.7
Santa Clarita city	33.1	35.4	10.7	.7	11.9	8.2	52 970	58 064	21 073	42 658	26 991	3.7	3.2	6.7	2.2
Santa Maria city	17.1	27.8	13.1	14.5	11.8	15.7	29 492	32 170	12 118	27 247	17 155	16.8	24.4	7.1	12.8
Santa Monica city	46.6	31.9	10.1	.9	5.3	5.2	35 997	51 085	29 134	39 836	30 587	9.4	12.0	9.1	5.7
Santa Rosa city	28.6	34.3	12.7	1.9	11.0	11.5	35 237	41 148	17 259	32 478	22 070	8.3	11.1	5.4	5.5
Santee city	23.1	36.4	12.5	1.2	15.7	11.2	39 073	42 663	14 179	31 821	21 745	5.4	5.8	5.3	3.9
Simi Valley city	30.0	36.2	10.3	.7	13.2	9.6	53 967	56 756	18 630	40 782	25 053	3.6	3.4	5.1	2.3
South Gate city	10.2	27.5	11.6	1.0	17.0	32.7	27 279	28 980	8 368	20 223	15 625	17.4	21.8	12.3	15.2
South San Francisco city	21.5	37.5	13.8	.8	12.0	14.4	42 920	47 623	15 857	31 677	24 639	5.9	7.3	7.3	4.7
Spring Valley CDP	23.9	35.8	13.4	1.4	14.5	11.0	36 517	38 273	13 184	29 920	20 803	9.1	11.9	9.3	7.1
Stockton city	24.0	32.1	14.7	3.9	9.7	15.7	26 876	30 315	11 331	29 456	21 003	21.4	32.1	9.4	16.9
Sunnyvale city	40.5	33.6	7.5	.9	9.1	8.5	46 403	53 081	22 309	40 699	28 385	4.7	6.1	4.0	3.3
Thousand Oaks city	38.5	35.5	11.1	1.0	7.9	6.0	56 856	62 641	23 682	49 223	26 802	4.2	4.3	5.2	2.7
Torrance city	37.7	36.7	8.0	.7	10.2	6.7	47 204	55 678	22 095	41 770	27 253	5.1	6.5	5.7	3.6
Tustin city	30.3	36.8	11.1	.9	10.4	10.5	38 433	42 840	18 120	27 725	23 133	6.8	8.6	3.3	4.3
Union City city	21.3	36.5	9.6	.9	13.2	18.4	46 988	49 834	14 865	33 400	24 456	6.5	8.9	6.3	5.1
Upland city	32.3	35.3	11.3	1.3	9.9	9.8	41 965	50 040	19 569	40 499	29 926	7.8	10.2	5.8	5.8
Vacaville city	22.7	32.8	14.4	1.4	16.1	12.6	40 679	43 574	14 490	36 510	22 078	6.1	8.6	4.6	4.9
Vallejo city	23.6	35.2	15.5	1.1	12.9	11.8	36 605	41 183	14 271	31 543	22 953	8.5	11.6	7.3	6.9
Visalia city	28.9	33.2	13.6	4.1	9.0	11.1	29 463	32 662	12 994	30 599	19 553	17.6	26.7	6.8	14.1
Vista city	25.1	31.3	12.2	4.0	13.7	13.6	32 553	35 098	13 983	26 728	19 639	11.7	16.2	6.0	8.0
Walnut Creek city	45.4	35.9	7.8	6	6.0	4.4	45 529	60 046	26 354	46 541	30 186	3.8	4.0	4.7	2.2
West Covina city	25.8	39.2	10.0	.6	11.5	13.0	42 481	46 081	15 862	32 709	23 120	7.7	9.9	4.8	5.7
Westminster city	26														

Table 170. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dol- lars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level			
	Manager- ial and profes- sional specialty occupa- tions	Technical, sales, and adminis- trative support occupa- tions	Service occupa- tions	Farming, forestry, and fish- ing occupa- tions	Precision produc- tion, craft, and repair oc- cupations	Opera- tors, fabri- cators, and labor- ers	House- holds	Families		Male	Female	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined		Percent of families	
												All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	
Connecticut—Con.															
Hamden town	35.0	37.2	10.2	.6	9.3	7.8	41 814	50 228	19 383	36 101	25 995	4.4	3.9	6.3	2.2
Hartford city	21.1	33.3	19.8	.9	9.0	15.9	22 140	24 774	11 081	25 379	20 224	27.5	43.6	17.5	25.7
Hartford town	21.1	33.3	19.8	.9	9.0	15.9	22 140	24 774	11 081	25 379	20 224	27.5	43.6	17.5	25.7
Manchester town	30.2	37.3	10.8	.6	11.2	9.9	40 290	46 136	18 654	32 390	24 734	3.9	5.0	5.7	2.2
Meriden city	22.7	32.8	12.9	.8	14.3	16.5	36 211	41 910	15 618	31 177	21 876	7.3	12.4	7.6	6.3
Meriden town	22.7	32.8	12.9	.8	14.3	16.5	36 211	41 910	15 618	31 177	21 876	7.3	12.4	7.6	6.3
New Britain city	22.5	32.7	13.3	.8	13.2	17.6	30 121	35 711	14 715	28 176	21 703	12.8	25.2	9.4	10.7
New Britain town	22.5	32.7	13.3	.8	13.2	17.6	30 121	35 711	14 715	28 176	21 703	12.8	25.2	9.4	10.7
New Haven city	30.0	31.2	16.1	.5	8.2	14.0	25 811	31 163	12 968	28 368	21 842	21.3	33.8	14.2	18.2
New Haven town	30.0	31.2	16.1	.5	8.2	14.0	25 811	31 163	12 968	28 368	21 842	21.3	33.8	14.2	18.2
Norwalk city	33.6	33.6	10.0	1.1	11.3	10.3	48 171	55 269	23 075	37 446	26 522	5.2	8.1	6.5	3.8
Norwalk town	33.6	33.6	10.0	1.1	11.3	10.3	48 171	55 269	23 075	37 446	26 522	5.2	8.1	6.5	3.8
Stamford city	37.2	33.6	11.6	1.3	8.2	8.0	49 787	57 360	27 092	40 629	27 800	6.3	9.9	7.5	3.9
Stamford town	37.2	33.6	11.6	1.3	8.2	8.0	49 787	57 360	27 092	40 629	27 800	6.3	9.9	7.5	3.9
Waterbury city	22.3	31.0	14.7	.8	12.7	18.5	30 533	37 942	14 209	30 175	20 745	12.1	20.6	10.0	9.9
Waterbury town	22.3	31.0	14.7	.8	12.7	18.5	30 533	37 942	14 209	30 175	20 745	12.1	20.6	10.0	9.9
West Hartford town	45.5	34.8	7.5	.5	5.6	6.1	49 642	60 518	26 943	44 693	27 852	3.6	3.4	4.1	2.1
West Hartford CDP	45.5	34.8	7.5	.5	5.6	6.1	49 642	60 518	26 943	44 693	27 852	3.6	3.4	4.1	2.1
West Haven city	23.8	36.8	13.1	.8	12.0	13.6	35 723	41 907	15 810	31 560	23 349	6.1	7.3	8.4	4.2
West Haven town	23.8	36.8	13.1	.8	12.0	13.6	35 723	41 907	15 810	31 560	23 349	6.1	7.3	8.4	4.2
Delaware	26.6	34.0	12.6	1.8	11.9	13.2	34 875	40 252	15 854	30 222	20 256	8.7	11.7	10.1	6.1
Wilmington city	25.6	32.1	20.4	.9	7.8	13.1	26 389	31 140	14 256	26 381	20 157	18.1	26.9	17.4	15.1
District of Columbia	39.1	32.0	16.6	.4	4.5	7.4	30 727	36 256	18 881	28 950	25 202	16.9	25.0	17.2	13.3
Washington city	39.1	32.0	16.6	.4	4.5	7.4	30 727	36 256	18 881	28 950	25 202	16.9	25.0	17.2	13.3
Florida	25.2	34.2	14.8	2.6	11.5	11.6	27 483	32 212	14 698	25 789	17 867	12.7	18.3	10.8	9.0
Boca Raton city	37.5	37.3	11.6	1.6	7.2	4.9	42 314	53 544	28 307	39 676	24 923	5.5	7.6	4.2	3.6
Brandon CDP	29.2	41.6	9.7	1.0	9.5	9.0	39 798	42 124	15 599	31 370	18 892	4.5	5.6	6.7	3.1
Cape Coral city	22.8	38.2	14.3	1.4	13.1	10.3	31 177	33 916	14 934	25 296	18 088	5.9	9.1	3.4	4.0
Carol City CDP	15.6	32.3	18.4	.9	11.5	21.3	31 073	31 634	9 202	22 026	17 264	17.1	21.9	19.4	14.1
Clearwater city	25.5	37.7	17.2	1.3	9.9	8.4	26 473	33 434	16 726	25 668	17 214	10.7	17.6	7.8	7.5
Coral Springs city	32.9	39.6	11.6	1.0	8.7	6.2	43 428	49 856	18 319	39 051	21 672	5.2	5.2	9.8	4.3
Daytona Beach city	23.5	31.6	24.7	1.4	10.0	8.7	18 631	24 264	11 901	19 923	15 363	22.5	34.7	13.0	16.0
Deltona CDP	20.1	36.8	12.9	1.6	14.8	13.8	28 882	30 811	12 118	25 798	17 107	7.4	9.4	5.5	5.4
Fort Lauderdale city	25.8	32.0	19.2	1.7	10.1	11.2	27 239	34 010	19 814	25 943	20 376	17.1	30.5	10.8	13.1
Gainesville city	38.5	33.5	15.1	1.1	5.6	6.2	21 077	31 321	11 549	25 255	18 913	26.3	25.7	14.0	15.7
Hialeah city	12.8	32.7	10.7	1.1	16.1	26.6	23 443	25 342	8 914	19 013	14 007	18.2	24.3	24.5	15.5
Hollywood city	24.7	34.0	15.4	1.5	13.6	10.7	27 352	33 995	16 303	26 989	19 719	11.0	15.2	10.2	7.7
Jacksonville city (remainder)	24.9	37.5	12.6	1.1	11.2	12.7	28 305	33 303	13 661	25 458	18 209	13.0	18.4	16.1	9.9
Kendall CDP	44.2	37.2	8.3	.6	5.6	4.1	45 303	55 004	24 213	40 843	25 982	7.0	5.8	11.2	4.7
Lakeland city	26.3	32.3	15.1	1.3	10.6	14.5	24 462	29 229	13 487	24 750	16 507	14.0	23.0	11.5	10.2
Largo city	22.8	37.9	14.5	1.5	11.5	11.8	24 296	30 141	14 539	23 738	17 103	7.4	8.7	7.3	4.4
Melbourne city	26.9	33.0	13.5	1.6	13.5	11.4	25 893	31 633	13 224	26 672	16 839	12.8	16.2	11.0	8.7
Miami city	17.4	28.8	20.4	1.9	12.2	19.4	16 925	19 725	9 799	17 248	15 073	31.2	43.7	32.2	25.7
Miami Beach city	29.5	32.2	22.0	1.0	6.6	8.6	15 312	22 020	16 504	21 487	17 956	25.2	35.6	24.5	19.9
Orlando city	27.3	33.0	18.7	1.6	8.9	10.6	26 119	30 570	13 879	22 406	18 278	15.8	26.9	16.1	12.2
Palm Bay city	25.3	31.3	13.7	1.8	15.8	12.1	30 287	32 725	12 645	26 752	16 928	8.7	9.5	7.5	6.1
Palm Harbor CDP	30.2	39.1	13.6	1.5	8.7	6.9	34 281	38 828	17 498	31 128	20 076	4.3	4.3	5.4	2.7
Pembroke Pines city	30.8	41.2	11.1	.8	10.2	5.9	36 431	41 827	16 747	33 995	22 264	5.1	4.9	7.6	3.5
Pensacola city	34.4	32.7	15.8	.9	7.5	8.7	25 066	31 722	14 795	28 750	16 989	18.9	30.3	15.0	14.2
Plantation city	37.3	39.6	9.0	.9	8.2	5.0	41 832	50 382	21 702	37 540	24 016	3.5	3.6	5.4	2.1
Pompano Beach city	24.8	31.8	17.0	3.2	11.6	11.5	29 683	35 559	17 382	25 956	20 247	16.0	33.4	7.9	10.7
Port St. Lucie city	20.8	35.5	14.1	2.7	17.5	9.4	32 553	34 634	14 018	27 216	18 420	5.4	6.4	4.7	4.2
St. Petersburg city	26.7	34.6	15.8	1.3	10.5	11.2	23 577	30 505	14 132	23 677	17 555	13.6	22.0	11.7	9.5
Sarasota city	24.9	30.3	21.0	2.6	11.0	10.2	24 884	30 236	16 151	20 828	16 793	13.3	21.4	9.6	10.3
Sunrise city	26.3	40.9	13.3	.9	10.8	7.8	31 540	37 431	14 593	31 004	21 233	6.5	7.1	8.1	4.5
Tallahassee city	37.5	37.8	12.6	.9	5.0	6.2	23 453	34 764	13 247	26 590	19 374	22.3	21.1	13.5	11.9
Tampa city	25.7	34.1	15.3	1.7	9.8	13.4	22 772	27 662	13 277	22 786	17 237	19.4	30.6	19.4	15.0
Town 'n' Country CDP	26.5	40.2	11.7	1.0	10.4	10.2	33 820	37 356	15 272	26 700	18 809	6.3	7.7	8.0	4.7
West Palm Beach city	25.9	29.1	19.6	3.3	10.1	12.1	26 504	30 981	15 712	24 297	19 589	16.2	26.3	15.6	12.7
Jacksonville city	25.2	37.3	12.8	1.2	11.1	12.4	28 513	33 548	13 857	25 602	18 313	12.8	18.2	15.8	9.8
Georgia	24.6	31.9	12.0	2.2	11.9	17.4	29 021	33 529	13 631	26 684	18 291	14.7	19.8	20.4	11.5
Albany city	24.3	31.9	15.7	1.1	10.6	16.4	21 885	26 230	10 496	24 976	16 918	27.5	38.5	25.5	22.1
Atlanta city	28.8	31.3	17.9	1.2	6.8	13.9	22 275	25 173	15 279	25 853	20 153	27.3	42.7	24.6	
Columbus city (remainder)															

Table 170. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dol- lars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level				
	Manager- ial and profes- sional specialty occupa- tions	Technical, sales, and adminis- trative support occupa- tions	Service occupa- tions	Farming, forestry, and fish- ing occupa- tions	Precision prod- uc- tion, craft, and repair oc- cupa- tions	Opera- tors, fabri- cators, and labor- ers			Male	Female	All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	Percent of families	
Illinois—Con.															
Joliet city -----	20.6	31.1	16.2	.9	12.3	18.8	30 967	37 198	13 091	31 557	18 985	13.0	19.3	10.9	9.6
Mount Prospect village -----	32.7	37.6	9.8	.3	9.5	10.1	46 508	55 619	20 345	37 282	23 182	3.3	3.1	5.0	2.1
Naperville city -----	46.9	38.4	5.9	.4	5.4	3.1	60 979	67 827	23 934	53 228	26 474	1.5	1.1	7.1	.9
Oak Lawn village -----	25.7	37.9	10.4	.3	13.2	12.5	38 665	45 871	16 852	35 169	21 474	3.4	4.3	4.0	2.4
Oak Park village -----	49.6	32.8	7.6	.2	4.5	5.3	40 453	51 737	21 269	36 262	26 585	4.6	4.8	6.2	3.1
Peoria city -----	31.3	33.8	15.5	.5	7.2	11.7	26 074	34 003	14 039	32 658	18 557	18.9	29.1	11.8	15.1
Rockford city -----	24.9	31.2	13.1	.6	11.6	18.7	28 282	34 985	14 109	30 473	17 950	13.4	20.1	11.3	10.5
Schaumburg village -----	33.2	42.6	8.1	.4	8.1	7.7	47 029	54 591	20 826	39 335	25 517	2.7	3.4	5.9	2.2
Skokie village -----	37.2	41.2	7.6	.2	7.2	6.6	42 276	49 489	20 595	36 980	24 109	3.9	4.3	4.5	2.7
Springfield city -----	32.5	39.2	13.8	.7	7.1	6.7	27 995	36 516	14 813	29 743	19 964	12.6	18.4	10.3	9.7
Waukegan city -----	20.2	30.1	15.3	.1	12.0	20.7	31 315	36 118	13 060	25 431	19 791	9.5	12.5	10.6	6.5
Wheaton city -----	44.9	35.0	8.5	.5	5.7	5.4	52 208	60 709	22 433	46 314	25 899	5.1	4.6	5.8	1.8
Indiana -----	22.3	29.6	13.3	2.2	12.9	19.7	28 797	34 082	13 149	28 197	17 101	10.7	13.9	10.8	7.9
Anderson city -----	18.0	29.5	17.4	.9	12.2	21.9	23 221	28 901	12 161	28 069	16 900	18.0	28.9	11.5	15.2
Bloomington city -----	38.4	31.7	16.6	.9	4.4	7.9	18 393	29 912	10 616	26 814	17 515	31.5	22.5	7.5	15.3
Evansville city -----	21.9	32.6	16.2	.8	10.3	18.2	22 936	29 368	12 564	25 160	16 526	14.6	21.4	12.5	11.2
Fort Wayne city -----	23.1	32.9	14.5	.5	10.9	18.2	26 344	31 981	12 726	25 990	17 585	11.5	16.1	9.0	8.3
Gary city -----	18.0	30.0	19.7	.4	9.6	22.4	19 390	23 173	8 994	29 431	17 595	29.4	42.9	19.1	26.4
Hammond city -----	17.0	30.3	15.1	.5	15.0	21.9	28 883	32 045	11 576	29 160	17 713	13.5	20.6	8.8	11.8
Indianapolis city (remainder) -----	27.1	35.0	13.6	.7	9.8	13.9	29 006	34 917	14 478	28 447	19 161	12.5	18.6	11.7	9.7
Muncie city -----	21.8	30.9	18.9	.9	9.7	17.8	19 353	26 832	10 686	25 540	15 595	23.8	26.1	14.1	14.3
South Bend city -----	25.4	31.6	15.2	.4	9.4	18.0	24 131	29 576	11 949	25 594	16 903	14.4	21.5	10.9	11.2
Terre Haute city -----	23.7	32.4	17.0	1.0	9.4	16.5	19 118	24 876	10 527	22 687	15 474	20.4	27.0	15.9	15.5
Indianapolis city -----	27.2	35.0	13.5	.7	9.8	13.8	29 083	35 039	14 605	28 563	19 175	12.5	18.5	11.6	9.7
Iowa -----	22.3	29.4	14.6	7.0	10.5	16.2	26 229	31 659	12 422	25 391	16 465	11.5	14.0	11.2	8.4
Cedar Rapids city -----	28.1	34.5	13.3	.5	10.2	13.4	31 458	37 769	15 246	30 259	18 347	10.0	12.1	7.4	6.6
Council Bluffs city -----	17.8	35.6	14.5	.9	11.6	19.7	25 014	29 538	11 318	22 415	16 183	12.2	17.9	10.6	10.0
Davenport city -----	25.0	32.2	15.0	.6	10.4	16.8	26 218	32 611	12 557	27 969	18 086	15.6	21.7	9.8	12.4
Des Moines city -----	23.3	38.3	14.8	.7	9.2	13.8	26 703	32 772	13 710	25 476	17 909	12.9	18.8	9.1	9.5
Dubuque city -----	24.8	31.0	17.8	.8	9.7	15.9	27 027	32 881	12 377	25 853	16 111	10.9	13.4	12.3	7.6
Iowa City city -----	36.4	33.6	17.4	.6	4.6	7.3	24 565	39 259	13 277	27 363	21 420	23.4	13.7	6.8	9.3
Sioux City city -----	22.9	32.8	15.9	.8	12.4	15.3	25 045	30 743	12 339	24 329	15 569	13.8	18.4	10.8	10.5
Waterloo city -----	22.6	30.7	17.3	1.0	11.7	16.7	23 578	29 798	12 475	29 192	16 591	16.9	25.2	9.7	14.3
Kansas -----	25.4	30.9	13.5	4.6	11.5	14.2	27 291	32 966	13 300	26 535	17 336	11.5	13.9	12.0	8.3
Kansas City city -----	16.6	33.8	15.8	1.0	11.5	21.3	23 307	28 082	10 478	24 597	17 486	17.9	26.3	16.0	14.6
Lawrence city -----	33.1	32.1	16.5	.8	6.5	10.9	22 900	34 996	11 760	27 045	18 198	24.1	15.8	8.7	11.5
Olathe city -----	32.1	37.2	11.0	.7	8.7	10.3	39 742	44 572	14 696	32 070	20 118	4.1	4.0	11.1	3.3
Overland Park city -----	40.8	40.9	7.7	.5	4.8	5.3	44 246	52 412	21 214	40 169	23 462	2.8	2.9	4.3	1.9
Topeka city -----	27.6	36.6	15.0	.7	7.7	12.3	26 774	32 758	13 680	26 303	18 317	12.3	17.9	9.9	9.3
Wichita city -----	27.7	33.8	12.0	.7	13.1	12.8	28 024	34 610	14 516	27 977	19 483	12.5	17.5	9.6	9.5
Kentucky -----	21.5	28.9	13.1	3.7	12.9	19.9	22 534	27 028	11 153	25 011	16 058	19.0	24.5	20.6	16.0
Lexington-Fayette -----	32.4	33.9	13.9	2.5	7.8	9.5	28 056	35 936	14 962	28 330	18 854	14.1	18.5	13.2	10.2
Louisville city -----	24.3	31.3	17.4	.8	9.7	16.5	20 141	25 805	11 527	23 697	17 341	22.6	35.1	17.0	18.6
Owensboro city -----	22.5	30.2	16.9	1.3	11.5	17.6	21 952	27 892	11 492	24 838	15 320	18.9	27.5	18.7	15.3
Louisiana -----	24.4	31.5	14.2	2.5	12.5	14.8	21 949	26 313	10 635	25 876	15 993	23.6	31.2	24.1	19.4
Baton Rouge city -----	31.7	33.8	15.0	1.1	8.1	10.3	21 898	29 024	12 398	28 747	17 535	26.2	35.4	18.2	20.3
Bossier City city -----	24.0	37.9	14.6	1.1	11.1	11.3	25 918	29 709	11 326	24 618	16 227	16.0	22.8	16.8	12.8
Kenner city -----	27.2	38.4	12.6	1.1	11.0	9.8	30 389	34 436	12 884	28 338	17 834	14.2	19.3	13.5	12.2
Lafayette city -----	32.5	33.9	14.3	1.0	8.8	9.3	23 430	30 957	12 925	29 294	17 288	21.9	27.3	21.5	17.0
Lake Charles city -----	26.0	30.7	15.8	1.1	12.7	13.7	21 225	26 204	11 475	28 653	15 917	23.6	32.7	20.7	20.3
Metairie CDP -----	31.7	41.1	10.3	.6	8.8	7.6	30 024	36 873	15 702	30 567	19 540	9.0	11.6	9.7	6.7
Monroe city -----	30.4	31.2	19.8	1.2	5.9	11.5	16 223	20 631	10 037	24 922	15 176	37.8	52.8	27.4	31.6
New Orleans city -----	30.6	31.0	19.2	1.0	7.0	11.2	18 477	22 182	11 372	24 388	17 261	31.6	46.2	24.6	27.3
Shreveport city -----	27.0	32.4	17.3	1.1	9.3	12.9	22 079	26 894	11 663	26 151	16 757	25.3	36.5	21.4	20.2
Maine -----	24.6	28.6	14.0	2.8	13.4	16.6	27 854	32 422	12 957	26 024	17 406	10.8	13.2	14.0	8.0
Portland city -----	31.5	33.9	15.3	1.0	8.1	10.3	26 576	34 837	14 914	25 820	19 986	14.0	21.5	13.9	10.6
Maryland -----	32.3	33.5	11.9	1.4	10.3	10.5	39 386	45 034	17 730	32 078	22 360	8.3	10.9	10.5	6.0
Baltimore city -----	23.4	32.8	18.3	.7	9.3	15.7	24 045	28 217	11 994	24 869	19 069	21.9	32.2	19.3	17.8
Bethesda CDP -----	63.1	26.9	5.6	.5	2.4	1.5	65 889	84 410	38 976	61 560	34 922	3.5	2.3	2.7	1.2
Columbia CDP -----	53.4	31.3	7.6	.5	3.9	3.3	55 419	62 774	23 538	44 320	29 580	3.4	4.1	10.9	2.4
Dundalk CDP -----	15.3	35.5	12.1	.7	17.3	19.1	31 120	35 960	13 232	28 447	18 520	6.7	9.0	7.7	5.0
Silver Spring CDP -----	45.7	30.0	12.7	.5	6.4	4.8	42 357	52 863	21 447	36 810	27 452	5.9	6.7	5.4	3.9
Wheaton-Glenmont CDP -----	36.7	32.8	13.9	.8	8.8	6.9	47 622	51 129	19 099	33 182	25 598	4.7	5.8	4.9	3.1
Massachusetts -----	32.0	32.8	12.8	.9	10.0	11.4	36 952	44 367	17 224	32 749	23 090	8.9	12.9	9.4	6.7
Boston city -----	32.7	33.5	17.3	.4	6.4	9.6	29 180	34 377	15 581	28 855	24 131	18.7	28.0	15.3</	

Table 170. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dol- lars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level			
	Manager- ial and profes- sional specialty occupa- tions	Technical, sales, and adminis- trative support occupa- tions	Service occupa- tions	Farming, forestry, and fish- ing occupa- tions	Precision prod- uc- tion, craft, and repair oc- cupa- tions	Opera- tors, fabri- cators, and labor- ers	House- holds	Families		Male	Female	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined			
												All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	Percent of families
Michigan	24.7	30.8	13.7	1.6	12.0	17.2	31 020	36 652	14 154	32 344	20 263	13.1	18.2	10.8	10.2
Ann Arbor city	47.6	31.6	12.0	.5	3.7	4.5	33 344	50 192	17 786	36 431	25 865	16.1	8.3	7.4	6.0
Battle Creek city	23.6	29.1	17.1	1.0	10.2	19.1	25 306	31 115	12 963	30 248	19 757	18.3	27.6	10.5	14.1
Canton CDP	31.3	33.4	10.2	.6	12.5	12.1	47 009	52 161	16 952	41 584	22 712	4.8	6.2	6.5	4.2
Canton township	31.3	33.4	10.2	.6	12.5	12.1	47 009	52 161	16 952	41 584	22 712	4.8	6.2	6.5	4.2
Clinton CDP	25.6	35.9	11.3	.5	13.7	13.0	39 215	45 431	16 864	37 083	21 399	5.6	7.9	6.2	4.5
Clinton township	25.6	35.9	11.3	.5	13.7	13.0	39 215	45 431	16 864	37 083	21 399	5.6	7.9	6.2	4.5
Dearborn city	32.0	33.1	11.6	.4	10.3	12.6	34 909	42 215	16 852	37 826	23 756	10.8	18.6	7.4	8.2
Dearborn Heights city	23.5	34.2	13.0	.3	13.3	15.7	36 771	42 433	16 493	36 069	21 914	5.5	8.4	6.0	4.0
Detroit city	18.7	31.4	20.0	.5	8.8	20.5	18 742	22 566	9 443	27 976	20 733	32.4	46.4	20.1	29.0
East Lansing city	36.3	34.1	22.1	1.0	2.1	4.4	24 716	43 125	11 212	36 620	24 514	33.8	15.5	6.7	11.4
Farmington Hills city	44.9	33.9	7.4	.4	7.8	5.6	51 986	63 101	25 499	48 784	27 161	3.0	2.3	6.9	1.7
Flint city	18.4	26.2	17.8	.6	11.0	25.9	20 176	25 083	10 415	33 135	21 217	30.6	44.3	13.7	27.6
Grand Rapids city	24.2	30.6	15.7	.9	9.6	19.0	26 809	32 049	12 070	26 782	18 689	16.1	22.7	10.0	12.6
Kalamazoo city	28.8	30.6	19.5	1.3	6.8	13.0	23 207	29 869	11 956	28 828	20 071	26.2	33.1	12.2	19.3
Lansing city	23.8	34.4	16.9	.9	9.2	14.8	26 398	31 576	12 232	28 402	20 994	19.4	28.1	11.4	16.5
Livonia city	32.2	35.4	9.5	.4	12.0	10.5	48 645	53 523	19 145	42 279	23 553	2.6	2.9	4.6	1.7
Pontiac city	14.3	27.5	20.7	1.1	11.9	24.5	21 962	25 834	9 847	26 751	18 507	26.7	38.8	19.1	24.1
Redford CDP	20.3	37.7	10.8	.7	15.1	15.5	37 162	40 962	15 050	32 394	21 164	4.1	5.6	4.0	2.9
Redford township	20.3	37.7	10.8	.7	15.1	15.5	37 162	40 962	15 050	32 394	21 164	4.1	5.6	4.0	2.9
Rochester Hills city	43.3	33.3	8.3	.4	7.8	6.9	54 996	62 223	23 209	51 169	26 299	2.6	2.1	6.8	1.7
Roseville city	16.1	33.8	13.4	.6	15.9	20.3	32 337	37 516	13 437	30 866	19 090	6.2	7.9	7.6	4.9
Royal Oak city	33.7	36.2	10.9	.6	9.6	9.0	36 835	44 446	18 065	35 298	23 099	4.6	4.8	6.3	2.9
Saginaw city	17.5	32.1	20.1	1.0	9.2	20.1	17 736	21 900	8 944	29 509	17 883	31.7	45.1	15.9	28.5
St. Clair Shores city	24.7	37.0	11.7	.4	12.9	13.3	36 929	42 926	16 690	36 157	21 190	3.6	4.8	5.4	2.6
Southfield city	40.2	37.1	8.2	.5	6.6	7.4	40 579	49 718	21 098	39 121	27 034	5.8	7.0	6.6	3.5
Sterling Heights city	28.0	36.1	10.9	.4	12.8	12.0	46 470	51 739	17 084	40 535	21 977	3.6	4.8	5.2	2.8
Taylor city	14.3	30.6	14.5	.6	16.2	23.7	32 659	36 244	12 955	33 238	20 056	11.9	18.6	11.3	11.0
Troy city	44.1	33.0	7.8	.5	8.1	6.5	55 407	63 187	23 249	49 397	27 099	2.8	2.5	6.6	2.0
Warren city	19.9	35.4	11.9	.3	14.8	17.6	35 980	41 504	15 224	33 636	19 978	6.5	10.8	5.9	5.1
Waterford CDP	23.3	33.7	12.9	1.0	13.2	15.8	39 463	44 594	16 661	35 873	21 720	5.3	6.5	6.7	3.7
Watertown township	23.3	33.7	12.9	1.0	13.2	15.8	39 463	44 594	16 661	35 873	21 720	5.3	6.5	6.7	3.7
West Bloomfield township	48.9	35.3	5.2	.5	5.7	4.2	68 654	75 068	31 845	59 088	30 923	1.8	2.3	2.5	1.1
West Bloomfield Township CDP	48.9	35.4	5.2	.5	5.7	4.3	68 661	75 103	31 883	59 081	30 835	1.8	2.3	2.5	1.1
Westland city	19.1	34.3	12.4	.5	14.6	19.1	34 995	41 116	15 079	33 682	20 651	7.1	10.9	7.4	5.6
Wyoming city	18.4	32.0	12.5	.6	12.6	23.9	31 103	35 161	13 271	27 961	18 687	7.1	9.5	8.2	5.4
Minnesota	26.2	32.3	13.7	3.8	10.1	13.8	30 909	36 916	14 389	29 475	19 756	10.2	12.4	12.1	7.3
Bloomington city	31.6	39.0	11.6	.4	7.8	9.6	41 736	48 608	20 032	35 124	22 104	3.7	4.3	3.8	2.3
Brooklyn Park city	25.1	37.6	11.9	.5	11.0	13.9	40 018	45 435	15 541	31 666	21 409	7.5	10.6	7.9	7.0
Burnsville city	30.7	41.0	10.8	.6	7.6	9.3	43 620	50 275	18 523	36 108	22 207	4.2	6.1	4.7	3.5
Coon Rapids city	23.9	36.2	11.5	.4	12.2	15.7	42 069	44 827	14 669	31 678	20 985	4.8	6.6	9.0	3.8
Duluth city	28.6	33.9	17.8	.7	7.9	11.1	23 370	31 431	12 484	29 637	18 167	16.6	17.7	10.0	10.5
Minneapolis city	31.8	33.9	15.7	.6	6.3	11.7	25 324	32 998	14 830	26 543	21 150	18.5	30.2	11.0	14.1
Plymouth city	39.5	38.2	8.1	.5	6.6	7.1	51 314	59 421	21 908	41 951	24 471	3.4	4.4	2.4	2.4
Rochester city	33.0	35.9	16.1	.6	6.3	8.1	34 922	43 554	16 533	33 055	21 444	7.8	8.7	9.3	4.8
St. Paul city	28.9	34.6	15.3	.7	7.2	13.3	26 498	33 818	13 727	27 582	20 930	16.7	26.5	10.7	12.4
Mississippi	21.5	28.3	12.3	3.4	12.9	21.6	20 136	24 448	9 648	22 251	14 472	25.2	33.5	29.4	20.2
Jackson city	28.0	34.4	15.2	1.2	8.6	12.5	23 270	28 401	12 216	23 524	16 671	22.7	31.7	20.7	18.0
Missouri	24.2	31.6	13.7	3.1	11.1	16.3	26 362	31 838	12 989	27 060	17 421	13.3	17.4	14.8	10.1
Columbia city	35.9	34.6	15.6	1.2	4.9	7.8	22 059	34 598	12 452	26 628	19 281	22.4	19.3	8.1	12.4
Florissant city	24.9	38.3	11.5	.3	12.9	12.1	36 809	41 653	14 914	32 300	20 219	3.3	3.7	5.8	2.2
Independence city	20.9	36.3	12.0	.6	12.8	17.4	28 242	34 010	13 208	27 454	18 439	9.5	14.6	9.9	6.9
Kansas City city	26.5	35.5	15.1	.7	8.5	13.6	26 713	32 969	13 799	27 246	19 594	15.3	22.5	14.6	11.7
St. Charles city	29.6	34.3	13.0	.7	11.0	11.4	34 336	40 947	15 626	32 415	19 958	6.5	8.6	7.7	4.4
St. Joseph city	20.8	29.3	16.5	1.0	11.1	21.3	22 303	27 749	11 044	25 058	15 874	16.7	22.7	13.5	13.2
St. Louis city	23.3	32.6	20.1	.7	7.7	15.6	19 458	24 274	10 798	24 222	17 981	24.6	39.3	18.7	20.6
Springfield city	23.4	35.2	16.2	1.0	9.5	14.7	21 577	27 705	11 878	22 223	15 658	17.8	20.7	13.4	11.6
Montana	24.1	28.4	16.4	8.2	10.4	12.4	22 988	28 044	11 213	24 769	15 268	16.1	19.9	12.5	12.0
Billings city	27.2	36.8	16.2	1.2	9.0	9.6	25 639	31 906	12 834	26 772	16 459	12.5	15.4	8.7	9.2
Great Falls city	26.4	33.7	19.0	1.1	9.6	10.1	23 113	28 731	12 603	25 110	15 595	14.7	19.2	10.6	11.2
Nebraska	23.1	30.6	14.5	7.5	10.3	14.1	26 016	31 634	12 452	24 333	16 009	11.1	13.5	12.2	8.0
Lincoln city	28.7	34.2	14.6	1.1	9.2	12.2	28 056	36 074	13 720	26 312	17 479	11.3	10.9	9.0	6.5
Omaha city	27.1	36.7	14.0	.8	9.1	12.3	26 927	34 070	13 957	25 908	17 710	12.6	18.5	10.6	9.6
Nevada	21.7	30.5	23.8	1.6	11.4	11.2	31 011	35 837	15 214	27 764	19 291	10.2	12.8	9.6	7.3
Henderson city	24.1	32.9	19.6	.9	11.9	10.6	38 8								

Table 170. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dol- lars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level				
	Manager- ial and profes- sional specialty occupa- tions	Technical, sales, and adminis- trative support occupa- tions	Service occupa- tions	Farming, forestry, and fish- ing occupa- tions	Precision prod- uc- tion, craft, and repair oc- cupa- tions	Opera- tors, fabri- cators, and labor- ers			Male	Female	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined				
											All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	Percent of families	
New Jersey—Con.															
Edison CDP -----	35.1	38.4	7.9	.4	8.0	10.1	50 075	55 837	20 961	38 295	25 984	3.5	2.9	7.1	1.9
Elizabeth city -----	15.7	29.5	13.5	.6	11.5	27 631	31 478	12 112	24 511	18 716	16.1	25.4	14.9	13.7	
Gloucester township -----	27.2	38.2	11.0	.7	11.7	11.4	41 224	45 694	15 393	33 662	21 622	3.4	3.6	4.9	2.5
Hamilton township -----	28.8	38.6	10.2	.9	10.4	11.1	42 173	49 112	17 635	34 484	23 128	3.0	2.7	6.3	2.3
Irvington CDP -----	18.2	35.6	16.1	.4	9.0	20.7	30 580	35 787	12 998	26 347	21 788	12.3	18.3	12.9	10.4
Irvington township -----	18.1	35.7	16.3	.4	9.0	20.6	30 529	35 806	12 982	26 333	21 733	12.4	18.1	14.1	10.3
Jersey City city -----	24.1	36.2	14.0	.4	7.7	17.7	29 054	32 785	13 060	27 609	21 822	18.9	29.7	15.8	16.6
Middletown township -----	36.6	34.0	9.8	1.3	9.8	8.6	54 053	60 714	21 882	44 882	24 590	2.4	2.2	5.5	1.5
Newark city -----	14.1	30.6	17.9	.6	10.3	26.5	21 650	25 816	9 424	23 190	18 901	26.3	37.2	25.6	22.8
Old Bridge township -----	28.8	37.9	9.5	.5	10.5	12.7	47 482	52 927	18 859	37 930	24 471	3.5	4.4	6.2	2.7
Passaic city -----	15.7	29.2	11.7	1.0	9.7	32.7	26 669	30 708	11 057	23 163	17 133	17.0	24.4	16.6	14.6
Paterson city -----	14.1	29.7	15.8	.7	10.9	28.8	28 960	30 145	10 518	22 971	17 312	18.5	26.7	16.4	15.7
Trenton city -----	17.6	32.3	21.7	1.1	8.7	18.5	25 719	30 733	11 018	25 127	19 979	18.1	26.8	14.7	15.1
Union township -----	27.9	39.4	11.0	.6	10.2	10.9	42 665	50 451	18 444	36 555	24 412	3.9	5.2	5.4	2.5
Union CDP -----	27.9	39.4	11.0	.6	10.2	10.9	42 665	50 451	18 444	36 555	24 412	3.9	5.2	5.4	2.5
Union City city -----	14.7	28.6	13.5	.2	10.1	32.8	25 655	27 288	11 089	22 925	17 376	18.2	27.5	19.6	16.7
Vineland city -----	21.9	29.3	15.5	2.1	11.9	19.3	30 733	35 361	12 963	27 447	18 521	10.9	16.2	12.1	8.6
Woodbridge township -----	26.7	38.4	10.1	.4	11.2	13.2	45 516	50 457	18 213	35 872	23 937	3.0	3.4	6.1	2.1
New Mexico -----	27.2	31.3	14.6	2.9	12.0	12.0	24 087	27 623	11 246	25 372	16 783	20.6	27.5	16.5	16.5
Albuquerque city -----	32.3	35.2	13.6	.8	9.1	9.1	27 555	33 746	14 013	28 447	18 740	14.0	18.7	9.7	10.3
Las Cruces city -----	32.0	34.2	14.9	1.9	8.4	8.6	23 648	29 153	11 175	25 497	17 097	22.6	29.3	11.2	16.6
Santa Fe city -----	36.2	33.7	14.3	1.1	7.9	6.8	30 023	36 520	16 554	27 436	19 955	12.3	16.1	12.6	9.2
New York -----	30.0	33.1	14.4	1.1	9.4	12.0	32 965	39 741	16 501	31 861	22 437	13.0	18.8	11.9	10.0
Albany city -----	32.5	37.9	15.9	.7	5.0	7.9	25 152	34 493	13 742	26 658	21 151	18.3	25.7	11.8	12.1
Amherst town -----	42.5	35.8	9.7	.3	5.9	5.9	41 466	49 777	19 789	41 315	22 714	5.4	6.1	6.2	3.4
Babylon town -----	22.1	36.4	13.6	.8	13.7	13.4	47 074	51 026	16 726	36 208	22 901	5.1	7.0	7.8	3.7
Binghamton city -----	27.5	30.5	19.2	.5	8.9	13.4	20 891	29 169	12 106	25 117	17 212	20.0	24.9	11.8	12.0
Bronx borough -----	21.1	35.2	20.6	.3	8.8	13.9	21 944	25 479	10 533	25 776	22 053	28.7	42.5	20.6	25.7
Brookhaven town -----	28.4	34.1	13.0	1.1	12.3	11.1	46 339	50 206	16 441	37 854	22 275	5.2	6.3	7.6	3.8
Brooklyn borough -----	25.7	35.1	17.4	.2	8.3	13.3	25 684	30 033	12 388	27 739	22 612	22.7	33.5	18.8	19.5
Buffalo city -----	23.4	31.3	19.4	.6	8.5	16.9	18 482	23 887	10 445	24 546	17 692	25.6	38.5	17.3	21.7
Cheektowaga CDP -----	19.1	38.0	13.7	.5	12.3	16.4	29 068	34 424	13 076	27 853	18 125	5.1	6.5	7.9	3.8
Cheektowaga town -----	18.9	37.9	13.8	.5	12.3	16.7	29 223	34 469	12 993	27 577	18 043	4.9	6.6	7.4	3.6
Clarkstown town -----	41.3	33.0	10.6	.8	8.2	6.1	62 685	68 741	23 671	46 838	27 354	3.3	3.4	5.1	2.1
Clay town -----	31.3	37.8	10.0	.4	9.2	11.3	40 463	44 751	15 375	33 246	20 617	4.0	5.0	7.2	3.4
Colonia town -----	31.2	41.5	10.7	.6	7.3	8.8	39 394	45 918	17 983	32 429	21 576	3.9	4.0	7.3	2.1
Greece town -----	26.9	35.3	10.6	.6	12.0	14.5	40 204	45 391	16 525	36 526	21 685	3.9	5.5	3.2	2.9
Greenburgh town -----	48.3	30.4	9.3	.7	5.9	5.4	58 947	69 707	29 627	47 322	30 681	4.1	3.5	6.7	1.9
Hamburg town -----	25.4	34.0	13.4	.7	12.2	14.2	35 066	40 515	14 612	31 658	19 004	5.1	6.2	9.2	3.3
Hempstead town -----	32.3	37.4	11.6	.7	9.1	8.8	52 286	57 702	20 955	41 295	25 292	4.0	4.7	5.5	2.7
Huntington town -----	39.5	34.5	9.6	1.1	8.6	6.7	60 530	65 820	24 810	48 858	26 098	3.2	4.0	4.5	2.2
Irondequoit town -----	30.3	37.0	10.6	.5	10.8	10.7	37 003	43 116	17 354	35 843	22 729	3.8	4.6	5.4	2.6
Irondequoit CDP -----	30.3	37.0	10.6	.5	10.8	10.7	37 006	43 132	17 337	35 845	22 749	3.8	4.6	5.4	2.6
Islip town -----	24.5	34.0	13.1	1.0	13.1	14.2	50 212	52 762	16 778	36 335	22 313	5.1	7.1	7.6	3.4
Levittown CDP -----	25.0	40.7	12.5	.6	12.2	9.0	52 866	55 668	17 930	39 710	23 014	2.3	2.0	4.7	1.4
Manhattan borough -----	47.6	29.0	12.1	.2	3.4	7.7	32 262	36 831	27 862	36 691	31 685	20.5	35.9	19.3	17.4
Mount Vernon city -----	27.4	33.7	17.4	.7	9.1	11.6	34 850	41 120	15 835	31 291	24 126	11.8	16.5	12.9	8.9
New Rochelle city -----	37.2	31.8	13.7	1.4	8.1	7.9	43 482	55 258	23 745	39 016	26 349	7.6	9.4	10.4	4.7
New York city -----	30.6	34.0	16.0	.3	7.5	11.6	29 823	34 360	16 281	30 703	25 121	19.3	29.9	16.5	16.3
Niagara Falls city -----	18.0	30.7	20.0	.4	11.2	19.6	20 641	26 810	10 904	27 496	16 641	18.6	31.2	11.4	15.5
North Hempstead town -----	41.3	34.3	9.7	.9	7.3	6.5	60 320	68 631	30 621	50 294	27 782	3.3	3.7	4.7	2.3
Oyster Bay town -----	35.3	38.6	9.6	.8	8.8	6.9	59 286	63 665	24 449	46 072	25 797	2.5	2.4	4.3	1.7
Queens borough -----	26.1	35.9	16.0	.3	9.1	12.6	34 186	40 426	15 348	30 675	24 491	10.9	15.0	11.4	8.3
Ramapo town -----	37.8	33.1	12.0	.7	7.9	8.5	48 539	55 544	18 277	39 846	25 164	9.8	16.3	9.3	6.6
Rochester city -----	24.9	30.0	17.7	.4	10.4	16.6	22 785	27 675	11 704	26 080	19 764	23.5	38.0	13.3	21.1
Schenectady city -----	24.3	35.8	17.9	.6	10.0	11.3	24 316	30 410	12 569	26 434	19 160	14.9	21.8	11.8	11.4
Smithtown town -----	36.7	35.5	10.6	.8	9.2	7.3	60 688	64 058	21 465	47 250	24 696	2.2	2.5	5.0	1.6
Staten Island borough -----	29.3	37.6	13.8	.4	9.6	9.4	43 861	50 664	17 507	37 883	26 383	7.8	11.6	9.3	6.3
Syracuse city -----	28.7	32.3	18.0	.7	7.6	12.7	21 242	28 012	11 351	24 802	18 525	22.7	32.8	12.2	17.0
Tonawanda CDP -----	30.1	36.2	11.8	.5	10.0	11.3	31 185	36 862	14 451	30 637	20 328	5.0	6.1	5.7	3.7
Tonawanda town -----	30.8	36.0	12.0	.4	9.7	11.1	31 078	36 986	14 331	30 705	20 310	5.0	6.0	6.5	3.8
Troy city -----	24.8	36.1	17.1	.7	8.0	13.3	23 362	31 255	11 704	26 175	19 375	17.2	24.2	13.1	12.7
Union town -----	31.7	35.0	13.7	.3	8.1	11.3	29 995	37 173	14 708	31 628	18 690	7.8	9.5	7.3	5.2
Utica city -----	22.5	35.7	17.8	.5	10.4	13.2	19 950	26 757	10 726	25 131	16 707	21.7	35.1	13.5	16.6
Yonkers city -----</td															

Table 170. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dol- lars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level				
	Manager- ial and profes- sional specialty occupa- tions	Technical, sales, and adminis- trative support occupa- tions	Service occupa- tions	Farming, forestry, and fish- ing occupa- tions	Precision prod- uc- tion, craft, and repair oc- cupa- tions	Opera- tors, fabri- cators, and labor- ers			Male	Female	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined				
											All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	Percent of families	
Ohio—Con.															
Kettering city-----	36.1	34.1	10.2	.6	8.9	10.2	34 506	41 338	18 988	34 606	20 503	4.2	5.2	5.4	2.8
Lakewood city-----	33.5	35.5	12.3	.4	8.0	10.3	28 791	37 365	16 258	29 422	20 773	8.5	11.6	8.7	6.1
Lorain city-----	17.3	28.3	16.2	1.2	12.9	24.1	24 123	29 304	10 676	28 944	16 803	19.8	31.6	10.6	16.6
Mansfield city-----	20.9	29.6	14.9	.4	11.8	22.4	22 591	28 504	11 774	26 464	17 247	17.8	26.8	14.1	14.5
Parma city-----	24.2	38.6	11.0	.4	12.2	13.6	33 281	38 978	14 702	31 258	19 814	4.1	5.2	4.7	3.1
Springfield city-----	21.1	28.9	17.3	.7	10.4	21.5	21 407	26 838	10 648	26 458	16 654	20.9	31.5	12.9	16.6
Toledo city-----	22.9	31.1	16.2	.7	10.7	18.5	24 819	30 980	11 894	29 208	19 357	19.1	27.4	13.3	15.4
Warren city-----	18.3	26.6	17.0	.5	11.3	26.4	22 637	27 530	11 508	28 569	18 380	20.0	32.8	11.9	16.9
Youngstown city-----	17.4	29.5	20.5	.7	10.4	21.7	17 060	21 622	8 544	24 342	16 642	29.0	45.1	15.7	24.4
Oklahoma-----	24.3	31.1	14.2	3.5	12.0	15.0	23 577	28 554	11 893	25 566	16 820	16.7	21.4	17.9	13.0
Broken Arrow city-----	30.3	38.1	11.2	.5	10.1	9.8	37 601	40 233	13 931	32 357	18 942	6.5	7.8	11.6	5.2
Edmond city-----	39.4	35.0	11.0	1.3	7.0	6.3	37 644	43 970	17 215	35 376	20 993	7.3	7.1	7.1	5.2
Lawton city-----	28.2	32.6	17.4	.9	7.9	13.0	24 200	26 659	10 772	23 215	16 026	15.9	22.4	13.2	13.4
Midwest City city-----	23.1	37.0	14.2	.9	11.9	13.0	27 042	30 909	12 687	26 365	18 672	11.2	17.0	9.8	8.9
Norman city-----	35.7	31.9	14.3	1.0	8.1	9.0	25 165	35 332	13 690	28 895	19 399	15.0	12.0	9.1	8.2
Oklahoma City city-----	26.3	35.4	13.9	1.2	10.0	13.2	25 741	31 587	13 528	26 332	18 981	15.9	22.6	13.1	12.0
Tulsa city-----	30.1	34.9	13.4	.8	10.4	10.4	25 708	32 619	15 434	28 342	18 988	15.0	21.6	12.4	11.5
Oregon-----	25.7	29.8	13.6	4.5	10.7	15.6	27 250	32 336	13 418	27 720	18 420	12.4	15.2	10.1	8.7
Beaverton city-----	34.4	37.0	11.5	.7	7.6	8.9	33 951	41 483	17 107	32 856	21 692	6.4	7.5	8.4	5.2
Eugene city-----	33.3	32.6	13.8	1.6	7.4	11.2	25 369	34 153	13 886	29 225	19 573	17.0	13.4	8.1	9.0
Gresham city-----	22.5	35.9	13.2	2.1	11.7	14.7	31 833	36 664	13 526	29 965	18 758	8.3	9.6	9.1	6.0
Portland city-----	29.2	32.0	13.9	1.1	9.4	14.4	25 592	32 424	14 478	26 429	19 815	14.5	18.4	11.6	9.7
Salem city-----	29.5	31.7	15.7	2.9	8.7	11.5	25 236	31 282	12 641	25 752	18 907	14.5	18.6	8.9	10.5
Pennsylvania-----	25.2	31.7	13.0	1.7	11.6	16.9	29 069	34 856	14 068	28 850	18 845	11.1	15.4	10.6	8.2
Abington township-----	36.9	35.6	9.6	1.2	9.0	7.7	44 090	52 494	23 617	37 420	23 752	3.4	3.5	5.7	1.9
Allentown city-----	21.1	33.5	14.9	.7	11.0	18.8	25 983	31 972	12 822	25 272	17 791	12.9	21.7	9.7	9.3
Altoona city-----	19.0	32.1	16.8	.3	12.9	18.9	20 695	26 610	10 398	23 120	15 133	18.0	26.4	12.4	14.0
Bensalem township-----	28.8	35.9	9.5	.9	11.5	13.5	38 488	43 224	15 964	31 855	22 321	5.3	6.3	9.4	3.8
Bethlehem city-----	26.1	32.2	14.2	.6	9.9	17.0	28 375	35 011	13 684	28 779	17 612	13.0	19.8	10.9	8.8
Bristol township-----	16.6	35.5	11.5	.7	15.0	20.7	36 245	40 130	13 267	30 732	19 859	6.4	8.5	6.6	5.4
Erie city-----	22.1	30.7	17.1	.5	11.0	18.5	22 032	27 725	10 715	26 217	16 667	19.3	30.1	11.8	15.2
Harrisburg city-----	22.7	35.1	18.8	.2	7.8	15.5	20 329	24 469	11 037	22 548	18 340	27.0	44.4	18.7	23.9
Lancaster city-----	19.0	26.9	16.6	1.1	10.5	25.8	22 210	27 002	10 693	22 339	17 188	20.9	31.6	14.4	16.3
Levittown CDP-----	19.7	37.6	10.0	.9	14.8	17.0	41 458	43 941	14 508	31 877	20 511	3.6	4.7	4.1	2.9
Lower Merion township-----	55.0	31.5	7.0	.7	2.6	3.2	63 197	84 378	41 707	65 150	30 243	3.9	1.7	5.6	1.5
Penn Hills township-----	27.5	37.3	14.7	.5	10.0	10.0	32 325	36 574	14 082	28 646	19 563	5.8	7.8	6.8	4.7
Penn Hills CDP-----	27.4	37.3	14.7	.5	10.0	10.0	32 376	36 586	14 085	28 670	19 578	5.8	7.8	6.8	4.7
Philadelphia city-----	24.8	35.2	16.3	.5	9.0	14.1	24 603	30 140	12 091	27 111	20 464	20.3	30.0	16.3	16.1
Pittsburgh city-----	28.2	35.1	18.5	.5	7.4	10.3	20 747	27 484	12 580	25 933	19 113	21.4	32.2	14.4	16.6
Reading city-----	15.9	29.7	15.4	1.4	10.8	26.7	22 112	27 277	11 041	22 225	16 764	19.4	31.2	15.6	15.2
Scranton city-----	21.1	32.4	15.6	.3	10.6	19.9	21 060	28 431	11 108	23 189	16 210	15.2	22.5	13.3	11.1
Upper Darby township-----	29.6	38.0	10.2	.9	11.6	9.6	32 356	40 027	15 497	30 625	22 292	7.0	9.2	7.3	5.3
Rhode Island-----	26.5	31.2	13.7	1.2	12.0	15.5	32 181	39 172	14 981	29 841	19 631	9.6	13.5	11.6	6.8
Cranston city-----	28.8	35.7	11.1	.6	11.9	11.9	34 528	41 896	15 922	31 497	20 640	6.5	9.5	8.2	4.9
East Providence city-----	22.2	31.3	13.3	.6	12.5	20.1	31 007	37 634	14 387	27 502	18 231	6.8	8.7	9.8	5.0
Pawtucket city-----	18.5	29.4	13.2	.7	13.6	24.5	26 541	33 679	12 865	25 477	17 302	10.6	15.5	13.9	8.1
Providence city-----	25.5	28.0	16.8	.8	10.7	18.3	22 147	28 342	11 838	25 135	18 061	23.0	34.5	19.2	18.3
Warwick city-----	27.6	34.6	12.9	1.1	11.7	12.1	35 786	42 120	16 371	30 955	20 494	4.8	5.9	8.0	3.2
South Carolina-----	22.1	28.5	12.5	2.1	13.8	21.1	26 256	30 797	11 897	24 130	16 140	15.4	20.8	20.5	11.9
Charleston city-----	31.6	30.5	19.3	1.0	8.6	9.1	25 153	32 212	14 093	26 736	18 254	21.6	32.4	19.4	16.3
Columbia city-----	33.7	32.9	16.5	1.2	6.6	9.2	23 216	28 488	12 210	21 777	18 119	21.2	28.4	16.7	15.7
Greenville city-----	30.2	30.0	16.3	.9	7.3	15.3	23 963	30 997	14 708	26 205	17 949	17.7	28.0	18.1	13.7
North Charleston city-----	18.9	31.6	15.7	1.2	16.1	16.5	21 824	23 435	10 315	17 907	14 908	21.7	34.6	18.2	19.2
South Dakota-----	21.8	28.0	15.4	11.3	10.4	13.0	22 503	27 602	10 661	21 425	14 271	15.9	20.1	15.5	11.6
Rapid City city-----	26.3	34.1	14.7	1.3	12.2	11.3	25 740	31 056	12 469	24 650	15 833	13.6	19.5	10.2	10.6
Sioux Falls city-----	25.4	37.4	13.9	1.0	9.4	12.9	27 286	34 305	13 677	24 750	16 234	8.5	9.3	9.5	5.5
Tennessee-----	22.6	30.1	12.4	2.2	12.2	20.5	24 807	29 546	12 255	24 988	16 367	15.7	20.7	20.9	12.4
Chattanooga city-----	24.7	32.1	15.9	.9	9.1	17.2	22 197	27 487	12 332	24 824	16 537	18.2	27.9	17.5	14.4
Clarksville city-----	23.8	31.5	16.8	.9	10.7	16.4	25 341	27 557	11 252	20 794	15 519	13.3	18.5	15.2	11.0
Knoxville city-----	27.6	32.5	16.2	1.0	8.4	14.2	19 923	26 131	12 108	22 691	16 426	20.8	29.3	16.2	15.3
Memphis city-----	24.1	34.1	15.8	1.0	8.8	16.4	22 674	27 178	11 682	24 264	17 566	23.0	34.7	21.8	18.7
Nashville-Davidson (remainder)-----	28.9	35.8	13.6	.8	8.7	12.2	27 821	34 009	14 490	26 244	18 990	13.4	20.1	15.1	10.4
Nashville-Davidson-----	29.4	35.8	13.4	.8	8.6	11.9	28 377	34 785	15 195	26 548	19 083	13.0	19.4	14.5	10.0
Texas-----	26.1	32.6	13.5	2.6	11.7	13.6	27								

Table 170. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dol- lars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level						
	Manager- ial and profes- sional specialty occupa- tions	Technical, sales, and adminis- trative support occupa- tions	Service occupa- tions	Farming, forestry, and fish- ing occupa- tions	Precision prod- uc- tion, craft, and repair oc- cupa- tions	Opera- tors, fabri- cators, and labor- ers	House- holds	Families		Male	Female	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined		All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	Percent of families	
												All ages	Related children under 18 years					
Texas—Con.																		
Killeen city-----	21.8	32.0	21.0	.9	12.7	11.7	22 468	24 304	9 582	18 966	14 231	14.5	22.3	12.7	11.8			
Laredo city-----	22.0	36.1	15.7	1.7	9.6	14.8	18 395	19 910	6 981	18 575	13 137	37.3	46.2	34.3	32.2			
Longview city-----	23.2	31.4	15.2	1.0	12.8	16.4	25 377	30 956	12 761	28 120	16 813	17.0	24.1	17.0	13.7			
Lubbock city-----	28.0	34.8	15.7	1.7	9.1	10.8	24 130	30 826	12 322	25 154	17 382	19.6	22.7	14.2	13.3			
McAllen city-----	29.4	34.9	13.2	3.2	7.7	11.7	22 068	23 809	9 814	22 971	15 653	32.7	41.9	23.9	27.7			
Mesquite city-----	25.7	39.8	9.8	.6	12.8	11.3	35 934	40 198	14 115	29 719	21 441	7.7	9.9	12.9	6.3			
Midland city-----	32.7	33.6	13.4	1.3	10.5	8.4	31 544	37 061	16 201	32 298	20 171	14.4	19.5	12.9	11.3			
Odessa city-----	22.8	34.1	13.1	.6	15.8	13.6	24 346	28 462	11 588	26 927	16 956	19.4	26.1	14.7	15.5			
Pasadena city-----	18.1	33.4	11.9	.7	18.9	17.0	28 729	32 371	12 402	29 330	19 465	14.1	18.1	13.3	11.1			
Plano city-----	42.2	38.6	7.9	.6	5.9	4.9	53 905	59 509	21 820	45 398	25 147	3.3	3.6	9.3	2.2			
Port Arthur city-----	17.5	27.2	20.4	2.1	14.3	18.6	18 548	23 155	9 706	26 895	16 104	28.1	39.6	20.0	24.0			
Richardson city-----	41.8	39.4	8.0	.6	5.2	5.0	50 240	55 584	21 335	43 101	25 309	4.4	5.6	4.6	3.1			
San Angelo city-----	23.6	32.0	16.5	2.4	10.8	14.7	23 534	27 832	11 353	21 820	16 111	18.5	23.6	16.3	13.7			
San Antonio city-----	25.0	34.7	16.2	1.0	10.7	12.3	23 584	26 885	10 884	22 684	17 062	22.6	32.3	19.1	18.7			
Tyler city-----	28.0	31.7	15.6	1.6	8.2	14.9	23 661	30 459	13 400	26 623	17 203	19.5	27.9	16.6	15.2			
Victoria city-----	23.3	33.2	15.2	1.8	13.2	13.4	25 576	30 757	12 332	27 244	14 919	18.9	25.3	19.8	15.7			
Waco city-----	24.3	30.3	17.8	1.5	9.7	16.4	17 852	24 058	10 195	21 411	14 479	28.7	36.3	17.3	19.7			
Wichita Falls city-----	24.3	31.0	16.5	1.3	10.6	16.3	23 560	28 498	11 686	23 204	15 637	16.6	21.9	15.8	13.2			
Utah-----	26.8	32.7	13.1	2.2	11.4	13.9	29 470	33 246	11 029	28 597	17 208	11.4	12.2	8.8	8.6			
Ogden city-----	24.0	31.3	14.8	1.1	11.8	17.1	23 487	28 649	10 754	25 207	17 189	16.8	21.6	10.8	13.1			
Orem city-----	31.6	31.8	13.2	1.1	10.2	12.1	31 262	33 459	9 726	30 626	17 225	9.0	9.4	4.5	7.9			
Provo city-----	29.7	35.7	15.3	1.5	6.8	11.0	21 162	23 127	8 408	24 958	14 886	29.6	20.9	6.4	17.4			
Salt Lake City city-----	32.5	32.3	14.6	1.0	7.4	12.3	22 697	29 697	13 482	25 501	18 009	16.4	20.9	9.8	11.9			
Sandy city-----	31.5	39.8	10.4	.7	9.2	8.4	43 971	45 611	12 840	36 096	19 500	4.2	4.4	7.3	3.2			
Taylorsville-Bennion CDP-----	22.2	37.1	10.8	.8	13.1	16.0	32 866	35 842	10 780	29 109	16 968	6.2	7.7	5.9	5.1			
West Valley City city-----	18.1	34.5	12.0	.6	15.6	19.1	29 510	31 238	9 511	25 112	16 386	11.5	14.2	10.0	10.1			
Vermont-----	27.8	28.8	13.5	4.1	12.3	13.4	29 792	34 780	13 527	25 883	18 613	9.9	11.5	12.4	6.9			
Virginia-----	29.8	30.6	12.3	1.9	11.5	13.9	33 328	38 213	15 713	28 974	19 951	10.2	13.0	14.1	7.7			
Alexandria city-----	47.7	29.9	11.5	.5	4.9	5.5	41 472	50 812	25 509	34 146	28 048	7.1	10.7	9.4	4.7			
Annandale CDP-----	47.2	32.7	8.6	.6	6.9	4.2	56 167	63 365	25 188	43 206	28 795	3.4	4.3	3.8	2.1			
Arlington CDP-----	50.0	27.5	11.9	.4	5.1	5.1	44 600	55 346	25 633	36 453	28 847	7.1	8.2	5.8	4.3			
Burke CDP-----	50.9	32.5	7.9	.2	4.6	3.8	64 878	68 134	22 307	50 595	29 504	2.2	1.6	5.6	1.3			
Chesapeake city-----	26.4	32.5	11.8	1.0	16.1	12.2	35 737	39 093	13 817	30 318	18 799	9.0	12.9	12.8	7.0			
Danville city-----	19.4	26.0	14.5	.5	11.5	28.1	20 413	27 752	11 344	21 645	15 525	19.0	29.9	19.0	15.0			
Hampton city-----	24.9	32.1	15.0	.9	15.1	12.0	30 144	34 291	13 099	26 394	17 975	10.8	16.0	11.8	8.8			
Lynchburg city-----	27.4	30.3	17.6	1.2	8.6	14.9	23 726	30 141	12 657	25 788	16 105	16.4	24.3	15.5	12.8			
Newport News city-----	26.4	29.6	15.3	1.1	14.6	13.1	27 469	31 180	12 711	25 501	17 196	14.0	21.1	12.6	12.2			
Norfolk city-----	23.3	31.6	17.5	1.2	12.4	14.1	23 563	26 818	11 643	18 278	16 072	19.3	28.3	15.3	15.1			
Portsmouth city-----	20.9	30.0	15.4	1.1	16.6	15.9	24 601	28 517	11 158	24 368	16 468	17.7	27.5	15.2	14.9			
Richmond city-----	27.3	32.5	17.9	.9	7.3	14.0	23 551	29 021	13 993	24 800	18 743	20.9	35.6	16.5	17.4			
Roanoke city-----	20.8	34.2	15.8	1.2	10.4	17.6	22 591	28 203	12 513	21 872	16 328	16.1	24.5	13.9	12.8			
Suffolk city-----	22.3	27.0	12.4	3.2	15.8	19.3	26 125	31 379	11 831	26 345	16 377	17.3	25.2	19.6	13.9			
Virginia Beach city-----	30.4	35.8	13.0	1.0	11.2	8.6	36 271	39 112	15 242	26 485	18 571	5.9	7.6	8.0	4.3			
Washington-----	27.7	31.3	12.8	3.4	11.6	13.2	31 183	36 795	14 923	31 026	20 607	10.9	14.0	9.1	7.8			
Belleview city-----	39.8	37.7	9.3	1.0	6.2	6.1	43 800	54 261	23 816	41 503	23 948	5.6	7.1	4.5	3.4			
Bellingham city-----	27.1	31.7	16.7	2.0	10.4	12.0	24 714	33 705	13 698	28 646	17 998	16.7	13.7	10.0	8.0			
Everett city-----	21.1	30.7	13.7	1.5	16.6	16.5	28 415	33 493	13 829	29 622	19 939	12.0	17.9	8.9	9.9			
Federal Way CDP-----	29.7	35.1	11.1	.8	11.8	11.6	38 311	43 236	17 126	33 999	22 362	5.9	7.5	4.8	4.8			
Lakewood CDP-----	26.1	32.2	16.9	1.4	10.2	13.3	26 228	30 624	13 538	24 579	18 395	16.0	25.8	5.3	13.9			
Seattle city-----	36.3	33.1	12.9	1.1	7.0	9.6	29 353	39 860	18 308	29 96	22 698	12.4	15.7	9.0	7.4			
Spokane city-----	27.0	33.6	17.1	1.0	8.9	12.4	22 192	28 778	12 375	26 511	17 632	17.3	21.7	12.0	12.5			
Tacoma city-----	23.0	31.4	16.5	1.6	11.9	15.6	25 333	31 203	12 272	27 063	19 186	16.8	22.9	12.3	12.5			
Yakima city-----	25.0	28.8	15.0	.5	16.0	16.0	22 189	27 723	11 593	25 279	17 692	20.2	29.9	14.6	15.7			
West Virginia-----	22.0	28.8	14.1	2.0	14.5	18.5	20 795	25 602	10 520	26 184	15 299	19.7	25.9	16.7	16.0			
Charleston city-----	36.3	37.1	11.6	.5	6.9	7.6	23 584	32 972	16 067	31 325	19 476	18.8	28.8	12.2	15.0			
Huntington city-----	32.2	32.0	15.7	.7	7.6	11.8	18 276	26 283	12 005	26 502	16 609	23.2	31.5	14.6	16.7			
Wisconsin-----	23.0	29.3	13.6	4.3	11.5	18.3	29 442	35 082	13 276	27 653	17 465	10.7	14.6	9.1	7.6			
Appleton city-----	28.6	32.1	12.1	.5	10.1	10.1	16.6	33 006	38 589	14 735	30 515	18 792	6.8	9.5	7.6	5.1		
East Claire city-----	26.6	34.2	17.2	.8	7.8	13.4	24 735	32 396	11 426	26 729	17 052	18.6	20.7	8.9	10.1			
Green Bay city-----	21.8	32.9	16.0	.6	10.7	17.9	26 770	33 367	12 969	27 885	16 950	13.4	19.0	9.9	10.0			
Janesville city-----	20.8	27.5	13.7	.6	11.9	25.5	31 583											

Table 171. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]		Race						Percent of all persons					
								Race			Race		
		All persons	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Alabama	4 040 587	2 975 247	1 019 743	18 295	21 754	23 579	2 959 793	73.6	25.2	.5	.5	.6	73.3
Birmingham city	265 852	94 988	168 464	431	1 734	1 175	94 344	35.7	63.4	.2	.7	.4	35.5
Dothan city	53 583	38 414	14 653	102	375	303	38 188	71.7	27.3	.2	.7	.6	71.3
Huntsville city	159 866	116 506	39 060	663	3 329	1 988	115 187	72.9	24.4	.4	2.1	1.2	72.1
Mobile city	196 278	116 872	76 510	651	1 878	2 152	115 366	59.5	39.0	.3	1.0	1.1	58.8
Montgomery city	187 106	105 762	79 117	350	1 385	1 461	104 966	56.5	42.3	.2	.7	.8	56.1
Tuscaloosa city	77 759	49 083	27 508	67	964	579	48 755	63.1	35.4	.1	1.2	.7	62.7
Alaska	550 043	416 133	22 195	86 125	19 354	17 904	406 892	75.7	4.0	15.7	3.5	3.3	74.0
Anchorage city	226 338	182 867	14 411	14 910	10 764	9 372	178 041	80.8	6.4	6.6	4.8	4.1	78.7
Arizona	3 665 228	2 967 682	110 062	204 589	54 127	680 628	2 631 906	81.0	3.0	5.6	1.5	18.6	71.8
Chandler city	90 524	77 158	2 441	1 061	2 096	15 473	69 826	85.2	2.7	1.2	2.3	17.1	77.1
Glendale city	148 134	126 277	4 402	1 424	3 145	22 162	117 180	85.2	3.0	1.0	2.1	15.0	79.1
Mesa city	288 091	260 392	5 255	2 809	3 927	30 549	245 696	90.4	1.8	1.0	1.4	10.6	85.3
Peoria city	50 618	44 361	968	274	624	7 693	41 038	87.6	1.9	.5	1.2	15.2	81.1
Phoenix city	983 403	803 691	51 237	18 337	15 990	194 118	707 500	81.7	5.2	1.9	1.6	19.7	71.9
Scottsdale city	130 069	124 884	1 025	930	1 461	6 265	120 667	96.0	.8	.7	1.1	4.8	92.8
Tempe city	141 865	123 234	4 569	2 176	5 765	14 994	114 700	86.9	3.2	1.5	4.1	10.6	80.9
Tucson city	405 390	305 847	17 564	6 371	8 803	117 267	258 036	75.4	4.3	1.6	2.2	28.9	63.7
Yuma city	54 923	40 470	2 045	656	888	19 415	32 277	73.7	3.7	1.2	1.6	35.3	58.8
Arkansas	2 350 725	1 944 393	373 454	14 320	12 098	19 586	1 932 640	82.7	15.9	.6	.5	.8	82.2
Fort Smith city	72 798	62 849	5 528	1 087	2 945	766	62 501	86.3	7.6	1.5	4.0	1.1	85.9
Little Rock city	175 781	113 723	59 864	460	1 475	1 427	112 631	64.7	34.1	.3	.8	.8	64.1
North Little Rock city	61 741	46 637	14 547	222	124	613	46 290	75.5	23.6	.4	.2	1.0	75.0
Pine Bluff city	57 140	26 154	30 555	167	193	255	26 079	45.8	53.5	.3	.3	.4	45.6
California	29 760 021	20 555 653	2 198 766	248 929	2 847 835	7 557 550	17 093 961	69.1	7.4	.8	9.6	25.4	57.4
Alameda city	76 459	53 499	5 131	410	14 740	6 928	49 890	70.0	6.7	.5	19.3	9.1	65.3
Alhambra city	82 106	33 690	1 573	253	31 519	29 260	20 106	41.0	1.9	.3	38.4	35.6	24.5
Anaheim city	266 406	190 881	6 671	1 436	25 892	82 453	150 830	71.7	2.5	.5	9.7	31.0	56.6
Antioch city	62 195	53 267	1 702	525	3 043	10 034	47 188	85.6	2.7	.8	4.9	16.1	75.9
Arden-Arcade CDP	92 040	82 168	3 493	844	3 606	6 364	78 048	89.3	3.8	.9	3.9	6.9	84.8
Bakersfield city	174 820	127 270	16 461	1 875	6 398	35 033	115 767	72.8	9.4	1.1	3.7	20.0	66.2
Baldwin Park city	69 330	38 764	1 678	399	8 470	48 794	10 643	55.9	2.4	.6	12.2	70.4	15.4
Bellflower city	61 815	43 349	3 865	560	6 214	14 381	37 040	70.1	6.3	.9	10.1	23.3	59.9
Berkeley city	102 724	64 002	19 309	513	15 219	7 989	60 395	62.3	18.8	.5	14.8	7.8	58.8
Buena Park city	68 784	48 922	1 633	410	10 026	16 480	40 609	71.1	2.4	.6	14.6	24.0	59.0
Burbank city	93 643	77 533	1 510	521	6 373	20 670	64 838	82.8	1.6	.6	6.8	22.1	69.2
Camarillo city	52 303	45 110	878	305	3 317	6 289	41 646	86.2	1.7	.6	6.3	12.0	79.6
Carlsbad city	63 126	56 891	535	387	2 040	8 450	51 878	90.1	.8	.6	3.2	13.4	82.2
Carson city	83 995	29 161	22 033	459	21 007	23 027	18 531	34.7	26.2	.5	25.0	27.4	22.1
Cerritos city	53 240	22 607	3 964	160	24 094	6 312	19 067	42.5	7.4	.3	45.3	11.9	35.8
Chino city	59 682	40 206	5 828	345	2 048	21 105	31 420	67.4	9.8	.6	3.4	35.4	52.6
Chula Vista city	135 163	91 677	6 204	890	12 155	49 769	67 544	67.8	4.6	.7	9.0	36.8	50.0
Citrus Heights CDP	107 439	98 014	2 450	1 122	3 624	7 346	93 186	91.2	2.3	1.0	3.4	6.8	86.7
Clovis city	50 323	41 915	846	754	2 737	8 064	38 050	83.3	1.7	1.5	5.4	16.0	75.6
Compton city	90 454	9 566	49 806	485	1 628	38 316	1 631	10.6	55.1	.5	1.8	42.4	1.8
Concord city	111 348	93 449	2 370	1 026	9 677	12 776	86 011	83.9	2.1	.9	8.7	11.5	77.2
Corona city	76 095	57 808	2 085	573	5 437	22 777	45 530	76.0	2.7	.8	7.1	29.9	59.8
Costa Mesa city	96 357	81 371	1 178	477	6 258	19 205	69 771	84.4	1.2	.5	6.5	19.9	72.4
Daly City city	92 315	36 768	7 104	448	40 261	20 238	25 644	39.8	7.7	.5	43.6	21.9	27.8
Diamond Bar city	53 672	34 252	3 036	162	13 372	8 839	28 430	63.8	5.7	.3	24.9	16.5	53.0
Downey city	91 444	66 470	3 001	569	8 037	29 249	50 811	72.7	3.3	.6	8.8	32.0	55.6
East Los Angeles CDP	126 379	53 381	1 822	521	1 583	119 418	3 254	42.2	1.4	.4	1.3	94.5	2.6
El Cajon city	88 693	77 475	2 518	1 141	2 337	12 141	70 916	87.4	2.8	1.3	2.6	13.7	80.0
El Monte city	106 209	66 468	898	445	12 404	76 740	16 202	62.6	.8	.4	11.7	72.3	15.3
El Toro CDP	62 685	53 837	1 063	244	5 755	6 431	49 450	85.9	1.7	.4	9.2	10.3	78.9
Encinitas city	55 386	49 443	302	298	1 660	8 345	44 896	89.3	.5	.5	3.0	15.1	81.1
Escondido city	108 635	92 973	1 394	1 063	3 805	24 984	78 038	85.6	1.3	1.0	3.5	23.0	71.8
Fairfield city	77 211	52 613	10 673	897	8 337	9 810	48 437	68.1	13.8	1.2	10.8	12.7	62.7
Florence-Graham CDP	57 147	11 682	13 622	275	225	43 343	575	20.4	23.8	.5	.4	75.8	1.0
Fontana city	87 535	59 417	7 714	880	3 869	31 534	44 043	67.9	8.8	1.0	4.4	36.0	50.3
Fountain Valley city	53 691	42 025	415	314	9 600	4 161	39 284	78.3	.8	.6	17.9	7.7	73.2
Fremont city	173 339	122 608	6 570	1 017	33 661	22 352	110 808	70.7	3.8	.6	19.4	12.9	63.9
Fresno city	354 202	210 158	29 291	3 681	44 391	102 930	175 916	59.3	8.3	1.0	12.5	29.1	49.7
Fullerton city	114 144	85 571	2 168	716	13 849	23 908	73 838	75.0	1.9	.6	12.1	20.9	64.7
Garden Grove city	143 050	96 289	880	2 479	32 549	78 398	67.3	1.5	.6	20.6	22.8	54.8	
Glendale city	180 038	133 744	2 030	561	25 471	36 225	116 210	74.3	1.1	.3	14.1	20.1	64.5
Hacienda Heights CDP	52 354	31 001	1 215	275	14 284	16 328	20 528	59.2	2.3	.5	27.3	31.2	39.2
Hawthorne city	71 349	30 165	20 237	299	7 817	21 492	22 031	42.3	28.4	.4	11.0	30.1	30.9
Hayward city	111 498	68 922	10 975	1 228	17 358	26 103	57 145	61.8	9.8	1.1	15.6	23.4	51.3
Hesperia city	50 418	43 204	1 305	528	684	9 343	38 719	85.7	2.6	1.0	1.4	18.5	76.8
Huntington Beach city	181 519	156 184	1 853	1 406	14 997	19 828	143 766	86.0	1.0	.8	8.3	10.9	79.2
Huntington Park city	56 065	17 499	600	154	1 126	51 066	3 128	31.2	1.1	.3	2.0	91.1	5.6
Irvine city	109 602	19 148	56 943	358	2 693	41 553	9 385	17.5	52.0	.3	2.5	37.9	8.6
La Habra city	110 330	85 952	2 001	258	19 935	6 818	81 567	77.9	1.8	.2	18.1	6.2	73.9
Lakewood city	51 266	39 346	386	350	2 209	17 170	31 448	76.7	.8	.7	4.3	33.5	61.3
La Mesa city	73 557	59 724	2 658	535	6 875	10 526	53 296	81.2	3.6	.7	9.3	14.3	72.5
Lancaster city	52 931	47 832	1 479	341	1 559	5 271	44 484	90.4	2.				

Table 171. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]		Race						Percent of all persons						
								Race			Race			
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
California—Con.														
Oakland city	372 242	120 855	163 526	2 325	55 332	49 267	105 927	32.5	43.9	.6	14.9	13.2	28.5	
Oceanside city	128 398	96 214	10 162	816	7 927	28 198	82 233	74.9	7.9	.6	6.2	22.0	64.0	
Ontario city	133 179	86 095	9 786	934	5 209	55 238	62 760	64.6	7.3	.7	3.9	41.5	47.1	
Orange city	110 658	92 040	1 609	594	8 604	24 782	75 360	83.2	1.5	.5	7.8	22.4	68.1	
Oxnard city	142 192	83 396	7 548	1 364	12 148	76 929	46 118	58.7	5.3	1.0	8.5	54.1	32.4	
Palmdale city	68 917	52 376	4 416	625	3 029	15 117	46 159	76.0	6.4	.9	4.4	21.9	67.0	
Palo Alto city	55 900	47 545	1 658	86	5 846	2 906	45 498	85.1	3.0	.2	10.5	5.2	81.4	
Pasadena city	131 591	75 183	24 985	804	10 733	35 400	61 518	57.1	19.0	.6	8.2	26.9	46.7	
Pico Rivera city	59 177	34 926	382	350	1 776	48 891	7 882	59.0	.6	.6	3.0	22.6	13.3	
Pleasanton city	50 553	45 945	652	139	2 913	3 318	43 708	90.9	1.3	.3	5.8	6.6	86.5	
Pomona city	131 723	75 400	18 963	656	8 825	66 589	37 547	57.2	14.4	.5	6.7	50.6	28.5	
Rancho Cucamonga city	101 409	79 672	5 958	700	5 518	19 880	69 578	78.6	5.9	.7	5.4	19.6	68.6	
Redding city	66 462	61 533	676	1 500	2 184	2 556	59 606	92.6	1.0	2.3	3.3	3.8	89.7	
Redlands city	60 394	48 137	2 349	401	2 684	11 246	44 057	79.7	3.9	.7	4.4	18.6	72.9	
Redondo Beach city	60 167	52 439	839	276	4 050	7 013	48 131	87.2	1.4	.5	6.7	11.7	80.0	
Redwood City city	66 072	54 659	2 437	260	4 196	15 919	43 530	82.7	3.7	.4	6.4	24.1	65.9	
Rialto city	72 388	42 193	14 781	486	2 466	21 676	33 359	58.3	20.4	.7	3.4	29.9	46.1	
Richmond city	87 425	31 666	38 266	606	10 301	12 104	26 817	36.2	43.8	.7	11.8	13.8	30.7	
Riverside city	226 505	160 640	16 848	1 984	11 694	57 741	139 225	70.9	7.4	.9	5.2	25.5	61.5	
Rosemead city	51 638	18 387	227	236	17 772	25 463	8 282	35.6	.4	.5	34.4	49.3	16.0	
Sacramento city	369 365	222 226	56 457	4 879	55 533	58 716	197 667	60.2	15.3	1.3	15.0	15.9	53.5	
Salinas city	108 777	59 538	3 242	1 142	8 685	54 428	42 349	54.7	3.0	1.0	8.0	50.0	38.9	
San Bernardino city	164 164	99 620	26 285	1 698	6 495	56 413	74 817	60.7	16.0	1.0	4.0	34.4	45.6	
San Buenaventura (Ventura) city	92 575	79 786	1 589	986	2 527	15 935	71 900	86.2	1.7	1.1	2.7	17.2	77.7	
San Diego city	1 110 549	746 381	103 668	7 252	131 444	223 616	653 368	67.2	9.3	.7	11.8	20.1	58.8	
San Francisco city	723 959	388 341	78 931	3 354	21 000	96 640	338 917	53.6	10.9	.5	29.1	13.3	46.8	
San Jose city	782 225	492 692	36 397	5 323	152 926	204 012	389 765	63.0	4.7	.7	19.6	26.1	49.8	
San Leandro city	68 223	50 534	3 966	498	9 405	9 896	44 739	74.1	5.8	.7	13.8	14.5	65.6	
San Mateo city	85 486	67 242	2 899	350	11 305	13 071	58 125	78.7	3.4	.4	13.2	15.3	68.0	
Santa Ana city	293 742	200 118	7 594	1 369	28 466	189 967	68 692	68.1	2.6	.5	9.7	64.7	23.4	
Santa Barbara city	85 571	66 415	2 174	782	1 929	26 500	54 744	77.6	2.5	.9	2.3	31.0	64.0	
Santa Clara city	93 613	69 330	2 316	448	17 390	13 589	60 154	74.1	2.5	.5	18.6	14.5	64.3	
Santa Clarita city	110 642	96 666	1 714	698	4 575	14 564	89 358	87.4	1.5	.6	4.1	13.2	80.8	
Santa Maria city	61 284	37 772	1 184	753	3 718	27 909	28 548	61.6	1.9	1.2	6.1	45.5	46.6	
Santa Monica city	86 905	72 116	3 973	458	5 468	11 842	65 337	83.0	4.6	.5	6.3	13.6	75.2	
Santa Rosa city	113 313	101 387	2 101	1 307	3 837	10 565	95 946	89.5	1.9	1.2	3.4	9.3	84.7	
Santee city	52 902	48 309	780	496	1 588	5 428	44 857	91.3	1.5	.9	3.0	10.3	84.8	
Simi Valley city	100 217	88 530	1 601	590	5 381	12 522	80 421	88.3	1.6	.6	5.4	12.5	80.2	
South Gate city	86 284	35 968	1 361	467	1 321	71 740	11 957	41.7	1.6	.5	1.5	8.1	13.9	
South San Francisco city	54 312	33 505	2 097	372	13 449	14 908	24 356	61.7	3.9	.7	24.8	27.4	44.8	
Spring Valley CDP	55 331	40 813	4 702	446	4 499	10 304	35 966	73.8	8.5	.8	8.1	18.6	65.0	
Stockton city	210 943	121 358	20 427	2 317	48 135	50 370	92 576	57.5	9.7	1.1	22.8	23.9	43.9	
Sunnyvale city	117 229	83 999	3 956	642	22 724	15 030	75 722	71.7	3.4	.5	19.4	12.8	64.6	
Thousand Oaks city	104 352	94 333	1 346	330	4 925	9 871	88 075	90.4	1.3	.3	4.7	9.5	84.4	
Torrance city	133 107	97 538	1 684	506	29 105	13 179	88 818	73.3	1.3	.4	21.9	9.9	66.7	
Tustin city	50 689	37 155	2 944	342	5 316	10 285	32 312	73.3	5.8	.7	10.5	20.3	63.7	
Union City city	53 762	23 778	4 605	303	17 945	13 390	18 533	44.2	8.6	.6	33.4	24.9	34.5	
Upland city	63 374	50 009	3 376	329	4 416	10 894	44 452	78.9	5.3	.5	7.0	17.2	70.1	
Vacaville city	71 479	56 326	6 388	888	2 703	11 171	51 457	78.8	8.9	1.2	3.8	15.6	72.0	
Vallejo city	109 199	55 009	23 226	823	25 101	11 201	50 596	50.4	21.3	.8	23.0	10.3	46.3	
Visalia city	75 636	56 575	1 111	798	5 076	18 121	50 848	74.8	1.5	1.1	6.7	24.0	67.2	
Vista city	71 872	57 991	3 076	733	2 887	17 371	48 329	80.7	4.3	1.0	4.0	24.2	67.2	
Walnut Creek city	60 569	54 986	507	123	4 072	2 774	53 164	90.8	.8	.2	6.7	4.6	87.8	
West Covina city	96 086	57 704	8 170	342	16 535	32 873	39 150	60.1	8.5	.4	17.2	34.2	40.7	
Westminster city	78 118	54 540	838	505	17 604	14 323	45 269	69.8	1.1	.6	22.5	18.3	57.9	
Whittier city	77 671	57 135	963	379	2 707	29 944	43 853	73.6	1.2	.5	3.5	38.6	56.5	
Yorba Linda city	52 422	44 942	484	350	5 273	4 860	41 533	85.7	.9	.7	10.1	9.3	79.2	
Colorado	3 294 394	2 909 438	131 223	28 544	59 411	419 322	2 665 174	88.3	4.0	.9	1.8	12.7	80.9	
Arvada city	89 090	84 003	411	403	1 881	6 424	80 086	94.3	.5	.5	2.1	7.2	89.9	
Boulder city	222 110	182 998	25 270	1 576	8 107	14 343	173 693	82.4	11.4	.7	3.6	6.5	78.2	
Colorado Springs city	83 312	77 214	865	514	3 165	4 141	74 704	92.7	1.0	.6	3.8	5.0	89.7	
Denver city	281 140	242 123	19 610	2 472	6 631	25 021	228 504	86.1	7.0	.9	2.4	8.9	81.3	
Fort Collins city	467 610	337 623	60 319	5 314	10 763	106 554	287 864	72.2	12.9	1.1	2.3	22.8	61.6	
Greeley city	87 758	81 719	905	565	2 153	6 108	78 191	93.1	1.0	.6	2.5	7.0	89.1	
Lakewood city	126 481	117 892	1 068	915	2 623	10 899	111 199	93.2	.8	.7	2.1	8.6	87.9	
Longmont city	51 524	47 876	90	422	668	5 728	44 649	92.9	.2	.8	1.3	11.1	86.7	
Pueblo city	98 640	81 951	2 006	771	691	38 823	56 748	83.1	2.0	.8	.7	39.4	57.5	
Thornton city	55 031	49 570	760	353	871	9 215	43 957	90.1	1.4	.6	1.6	16.7	79.9	
Westminster city	74 623	67 610	679	553	2 635	8 487	62 394	90.6	.9	.7	3.5	11.4	83.6	
Connecticut	3 287 116	2 862 632	273 555	6 800	48 962	203 511	2 762 106	87.1	8.3	.2	1.5	6.2	84.0	
Bridgeport city	141 686	83 124	37 753	303	3 019	35 840	65 717	58.7	26.6	.2	2.1	25.3	46.4	
Bridgeport town	141 686	83 124	37 753	303	3 019	35 840	65 717	58.7	26.6	.2	2.1	25.3	46.4	
Bristol city	60 640	58 379	1 058	134	483	1 544	57 445	96.3	1.7	.2	.8	2.5	94.7	
Bristol town	60 640	58 379	1 058	134	483	1 544	57 445	96.3	1.7	.2	.8	2.5	94.7	
Danbury town	65 585	57 066	4 397	179	2 393	4 810	53 951	87.0	6.7	.3	3.6	7.3	82.3	
Danbury town	65 585	57 066	4 397	179	2 393	4 810	53 951	87.0	6.7	.3	3.6	7.3	82.3	
East Hartford town	50 452	43 815	4 268	143	1									

Table 171. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]		Race						Percent of all persons						
								Race			Race			
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Connecticut—Con.														
Norwalk city	78 331	62 215	12 083	69	1 282	6 977	58 051	79.4	15.4	.1	1.6	8.9	74.1	
Norwalk town	78 331	62 215	12 083	69	1 282	6 977	58 051	79.4	15.4	.1	1.6	8.9	74.1	
Stamford city	108 056	82 667	19 385	59	2 310	9 845	76 933	76.5	17.9	.1	2.1	9.1	71.2	
Stamford town	108 056	82 667	19 385	59	2 310	9 845	76 933	76.5	17.9	.1	2.1	9.1	71.2	
Waterbury city	108 961	86 674	14 104	359	768	13 902	80 439	79.5	12.9	.3	.7	12.8	73.8	
Waterbury town	108 961	86 674	14 104	359	768	13 902	80 439	79.5	12.9	.3	.7	12.8	73.8	
West Hartford town	60 110	56 652	1 106	96	1 759	1 941	55 214	94.2	1.8	.2	2.9	3.2	91.9	
West Hartford CDP	60 110	56 652	1 106	96	1 759	1 941	55 214	94.2	1.8	.2	2.9	3.2	91.9	
West Haven city	54 021	45 569	6 624	102	1 213	1 726	44 421	84.4	12.3	.2	2.2	3.2	82.2	
West Haven town	54 021	45 569	6 624	102	1 213	1 726	44 421	84.4	12.3	.2	2.2	3.2	82.2	
Delaware	666 168	535 334	112 125	2 199	8 770	15 151	529 024	80.4	16.8	.3	1.3	2.3	79.4	
Wilmington city	71 529	30 299	37 314	90	332	4 809	29 404	42.4	52.2	.1	.5	6.7	41.1	
District of Columbia	606 900	179 690	399 751	1 559	11 233	31 358	166 225	29.6	65.9	.3	1.9	5.2	27.4	
Washington city	606 900	179 690	399 751	1 559	11 233	31 358	166 225	29.6	65.9	.3	1.9	5.2	27.4	
Florida	12 937 926	10 755 698	1 755 958	42 619	150 200	1 555 031	9 488 696	83.1	13.6	.3	1.2	12.0	73.3	
Boca Raton city	61 491	58 008	1 734	48	1 278	3 378	55 128	94.3	2.8	.1	2.1	5.5	89.7	
Brandon CDP	57 985	53 925	2 145	171	1 019	3 831	50 890	93.0	3.7	.3	1.8	6.6	87.8	
Cape Coral city	74 991	73 212	588	156	323	2 926	71 020	97.6	.8	.2	.4	3.9	94.7	
Carol City CDP	53 331	20 742	29 213	91	266	18 994	6 141	38.9	54.8	.2	.5	35.6	11.5	
Clearwater city	98 773	88 403	8 562	323	975	2 759	86 194	89.5	8.7	.3	1.0	2.8	87.3	
Coral Springs city	79 443	74 006	2 749	223	1 651	5 542	69 391	93.2	3.5	.3	2.1	7.0	87.3	
Daytona Beach city	61 921	41 803	19 009	141	651	1 708	40 523	67.5	30.7	.2	1.1	2.8	65.4	
Deltona CDP	50 857	47 891	1 696	168	271	5 047	43 723	94.2	3.3	.3	.5	9.9	86.0	
Fort Lauderdale city	149 377	104 015	41 997	383	1 125	10 574	96 207	69.6	28.1	.3	.8	7.1	64.4	
Gainesville city	84 770	62 173	18 211	192	3 307	3 773	59 401	73.3	21.5	.2	3.9	4.5	70.1	
Hialeah city	188 004	169 304	3 842	52	993	164 630	20 708	90.1	2.0	—	.5	87.6	11.0	
Hollywood city	121 697	107 639	10 199	224	1 615	14 237	95 971	88.4	8.4	.2	1.3	11.7	78.9	
Jacksonville city (remainder)	635 230	456 358	160 421	2 270	11 791	15 572	446 956	71.8	25.3	.4	1.9	2.5	70.4	
Kendall CDP	87 271	78 392	4 288	104	2 522	27 172	53 597	89.8	4.9	.1	2.9	31.1	61.4	
Lakeland city	70 576	55 127	14 332	156	569	2 171	53 543	78.1	20.3	.2	.8	3.1	75.9	
Largo city	65 690	64 306	518	138	425	1 487	63 130	97.9	.8	.2	.6	2.3	96.1	
Melbourne city	59 646	52 127	5 624	233	1 140	2 084	50 631	87.4	9.4	.4	1.9	3.5	84.9	
Miami city	358 548	236 040	97 822	526	2 151	223 438	44 091	65.8	27.3	.1	.6	62.3	12.3	
Miami Beach city	92 639	81 722	4 714	122	1 352	42 888	44 962	88.2	5.1	.1	1.5	46.3	48.5	
Orlando city	164 693	112 933	44 342	510	2 516	14 121	103 740	68.6	26.9	.3	1.5	8.6	63.0	
Palm Bay city	62 632	55 982	4 683	201	1 072	3 141	53 705	89.4	7.5	.3	1.7	5.0	85.7	
Palm Harbor CDP	50 256	49 348	192	159	404	1 023	48 527	98.2	.4	.3	.8	2.0	96.6	
Pembroke Pines city	65 452	59 812	3 441	90	1 337	7 402	53 380	91.4	5.3	.1	2.0	11.3	81.6	
Pensacola city	58 165	38 261	18 506	265	987	994	37 546	65.8	31.8	.5	1.7	1.7	64.6	
Plantation city	66 692	60 638	4 043	78	1 168	5 344	56 183	90.9	6.1	.1	1.8	8.0	84.2	
Pompano Beach city	72 411	50 764	20 730	90	201	3 695	48 397	70.1	28.6	.1	.3	5.1	66.8	
Port St. Lucie city	55 866	53 047	2 051	192	323	2 048	51 270	95.0	3.7	.3	.6	3.7	91.8	
St. Petersburg city	238 629	185 825	46 623	824	4 340	5 693	181 506	77.9	19.5	.3	1.8	2.4	76.1	
Sarasota city	50 978	41 960	8 167	168	319	2 282	40 166	82.3	16.0	.3	.6	4.5	78.8	
Sunrise city	64 407	57 627	4 759	52	1 211	5 620	53 010	89.5	7.4	.1	1.9	8.7	82.3	
Tallahassee city	124 773	85 116	36 276	247	2 208	3 878	82 549	68.2	29.1	.2	1.8	3.1	66.2	
Tampa city	280 015	198 756	69 871	997	3 948	41 247	165 854	71.0	25.0	.4	1.4	14.7	59.2	
Town 'n' Country CDP	60 946	55 154	2 759	179	1 095	11 071	46 053	90.5	4.5	.3	1.8	18.2	75.6	
West Palm Beach city	67 643	42 786	22 050	212	804	9 200	36 023	63.3	32.6	.3	1.2	13.6	53.3	
Jacksonville city	672 971	489 419	164 006	2 379	12 496	16 428	479 437	72.7	24.4	.4	1.9	2.4	71.2	
Georgia	6 478 216	4 603 396	1 744 882	15 283	73 757	101 379	4 549 759	71.1	26.9	.2	1.1	1.6	70.2	
Albany city	78 122	34 472	42 893	153	413	649	34 226	44.1	54.9	.2	.5	.8	43.8	
Atlanta city	394 017	122 363	264 213	626	3 327	7 640	119 183	31.1	67.1	.2	.8	1.9	30.2	
Columbus city (remainder)	178 701	105 197	68 030	563	2 465	5 227	103 015	58.9	38.1	.3	1.4	2.9	57.6	
Macon city	106 640	50 281	55 682	122	380	403	50 090	47.2	52.2	.1	.4	.4	47.0	
Sandy Springs CDP	67 842	60 724	5 215	136	1 084	1 890	59 553	89.5	7.7	.2	1.6	2.8	87.8	
Savannah city	137 557	64 596	70 523	302	1 632	1 737	63 815	47.0	51.3	.2	1.2	1.3	46.4	
South Augusta CDP	56 111	27 093	27 425	145	1 038	976	26 608	48.3	48.9	.3	1.8	1.7	47.4	
Columbus city	179 278	105 767	68 037	563	2 465	5 232	103 580	59.0	38.0	.3	1.4	2.9	57.8	
Hawaii	1 108 229	370 270	26 669	5 596	686 391	78 742	347 804	33.4	2.4	.5	61.9	7.1	31.4	
Honolulu CDP	365 272	97 639	4 464	1 266	258 111	15 450	93 097	26.7	1.2	.3	70.7	4.2	25.5	
Idaho	1 006 749	950 802	3 653	14 677	9 096	51 679	929 109	94.4	.4	1.5	.9	5.1	92.3	
Boise City city	125 738	121 573	757	931	1 598	3 385	119 275	96.7	.6	.7	1.3	2.7	94.9	
Illinois	11 430 602	8 957 923	1 690 855	24 077	284 944	878 682	8 570 743	78.4	14.8	.2	2.5	7.7	75.0	
Arlington Heights village	75 460	71 493	500	49	2 813	1 989	70 150	94.7	.7	.1	3.7	2.6	93.0	
Aurora city	99 581	74 019	11 806	191	1 245	22 534	64 155	74.3	11.9	.2	1.3	22.6	64.4	
Bloomington city	51 972	47 243	3 407	113	849	735	46 855	90.9	6.6	.2	1.6	1.4	90.2	
Champaign city	63 502	51 316	9 017	144	2 529	1 080	50 782	80.8	14.2	.2	4.0	1.7	80.0	
Chicago city	67 436	50 717	173	249	1 157	24 148	41 800	75.2	.3	.4	1.7	35.8	62.0	
Cicero town	83 885	69 269	13 941	128	381	586	68 865	82.6	16.6	.2	.5	.7	82.1	
Decatur city	53 223	49 244	248	28	2 680	3 265	47 037	92.5	.5	.1	5.0	6.1	88.4	
Des Plaines city	77 010	60 040	5 588	122	2 663	14 201	54 564	78.0	7.3	.2	3.5	18.4	70.9	
Elgin city	73 233	51 752	16 604	219	3 570	2 379	50 660	70.7	22.7	.3	4.9	3.2	69.2	
Joliet city	76 836	53 308	16 544	128	729	9 483	50 149	69.4	21.5	.2	.9	12.3	65.3	
Mount Prospect village	53 170	47 943	549	185	3 421	3 224	45 885	90.2	1.0	.3	6.4	6.1	86.3	
Naperville city	85 351	79 256	1 622	75	4 121	1 524	78 126	92.9	1.9	.1	4.8	1.8	91.5	
Oak Lawn village	56 182	55 127	50	43	680	1 240	54 201	98.1	.1	.1	1.2	2.2	96.5	
Oak Park village	53 648	41 244	9 944	84	1 806	1 626								

Table 171. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]		Race						Percent of all persons					
		All persons			American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Race			American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
		All persons	White	Black					White	Black	Aleut		
Indiana	5 544 159	5 022 596	429 722	14 494	36 595	95 363	4 969 302	90.6	7.8	.3	.7	1.7	89.6
Anderson city	59 449	50 452	8 515	184	184	245	50 295	84.9	14.3	.3	.4	.4	84.6
Bloomington city	60 633	55 197	2 441	198	2 395	955	54 585	91.0	4.0	.3	3.9	1.6	90.0
Evansville city	126 272	112 956	12 043	256	814	552	112 598	89.5	9.5	.2	.6	.4	89.2
Fort Wayne city	173 072	139 005	28 915	665	1 733	4 394	137 279	80.3	16.7	.4	1.0	2.5	79.3
Gary city	116 646	18 995	94 013	207	145	6 282	16 645	16.3	80.6	.2	.1	5.4	14.3
Hammond city	84 236	71 553	7 611	350	268	9 851	66 253	84.9	9.0	.4	.3	11.7	78.7
Indianapolis city (remainder)	731 321	555 216	164 861	1 758	6 656	7 463	550 910	75.9	22.5	.2	.9	1.0	75.3
Muncie city	71 035	63 321	6 558	288	544	726	62 937	89.1	9.2	.4	.8	1.0	88.6
South Bend city	105 536	80 479	22 150	261	794	3 455	78 950	76.3	21.0	.2	.8	3.3	74.8
Terre Haute city	57 483	51 171	5 356	185	586	762	50 669	89.0	9.3	.3	1.0	1.3	88.1
Indianapolis city	741 952	565 254	165 310	1 762	6 733	7 577	560 863	76.2	22.3	.2	.9	1.0	75.6
Iowa	2 776 755	2 685 099	47 259	7 811	24 325	30 642	2 667 366	96.7	1.7	.3	.9	1.1	96.1
Cedar Rapids city	108 751	103 956	3 119	180	1 119	1 032	103 258	95.6	2.9	.2	1.0	.9	94.9
Council Bluffs city	54 315	53 222	409	127	196	1 167	52 433	98.0	.8	.2	.4	2.1	96.5
Davenport city	95 333	84 956	7 455	519	920	3 357	83 227	89.1	7.8	.5	1.0	3.5	87.3
Des Moines city	193 187	172 426	13 667	800	4 437	4 550	169 978	89.3	7.1	.4	2.3	2.4	88.0
Dubuque city	57 546	56 699	295	73	377	332	56 465	98.5	.5	.1	.7	.6	98.1
Iowa City city	59 738	54 575	1 492	41	3 305	915	54 017	91.4	2.5	.1	5.5	1.5	90.4
Sioux City city	80 505	74 475	1 993	1 670	1 156	2 420	73 501	92.5	2.5	2.1	1.4	3.0	91.3
Waterloo city	66 467	57 695	8 077	138	377	503	57 342	86.8	12.2	.2	.6	.8	86.3
Kansas	2 477 574	2 233 897	141 957	23 250	31 114	90 289	2 193 881	90.2	5.7	.9	1.3	3.6	88.5
Kansas City city	149 768	97 400	44 019	1 300	1 596	10 335	92 914	65.0	29.4	.9	1.1	6.9	62.0
Lawrence city	65 657	57 283	3 186	1 896	2 606	1 791	56 316	87.2	4.9	2.9	4.0	2.7	85.8
Olathe city	63 440	59 813	2 022	224	1 053	1 073	59 151	94.3	3.2	.4	1.7	1.7	93.2
Overland Park city	111 790	106 894	1 810	349	2 091	2 320	105 265	95.6	1.6	.3	1.9	2.1	94.2
Topeka city	119 883	101 781	12 675	1 411	1 046	6 539	98 528	84.9	10.6	1.2	.9	5.5	82.2
Wichita city	304 011	250 552	34 161	3 724	7 612	14 314	244 801	82.4	11.2	1.2	2.5	4.7	80.5
Kentucky	3 685 296	3 392 615	262 057	6 946	17 309	20 363	3 379 712	92.1	7.1	.2	.5	.6	91.7
Lexington-Fayette	225 366	190 795	30 172	432	3 345	2 358	189 192	84.7	13.4	.2	1.5	1.0	83.9
Louisville city	269 157	186 141	79 892	694	2 006	1 490	185 256	69.2	29.7	.3	.7	.6	68.8
Owensboro city	53 549	50 029	3 283	81	112	139	49 911	93.4	6.1	.2	.2	.3	93.2
Louisiana	4 219 793	2 840 018	1 298 662	20 075	39 675	90 609	2 776 345	67.3	30.8	.5	.9	2.1	65.8
Baton Rouge city	219 531	118 412	96 307	253	3 687	3 462	115 914	53.9	43.9	.1	1.7	1.6	52.8
Bossier City city	52 718	41 816	9 409	282	777	1 661	40 649	79.3	17.8	.5	1.5	3.2	77.1
Kenner city	72 033	55 850	13 046	166	1 144	6 939	50 840	77.5	18.1	.2	1.6	9.6	70.6
Lafayette city	94 460	66 758	25 649	325	1 238	1 633	65 582	70.7	27.2	.3	1.3	1.7	69.4
Lake Charles city	70 580	40 566	29 397	187	283	781	40 017	57.5	41.7	.3	.4	1.1	56.7
Metairie CDP	149 428	136 568	7 287	242	3 052	9 470	129 596	91.4	4.9	.2	2.0	6.3	86.7
Monroe city	54 909	23 764	30 487	48	502	313	64 624	43.3	55.5	.1	.9	.6	43.0
New Orleans city	496 938	173 305	308 364	815	9 295	15 900	164 457	34.9	62.1	.2	1.9	3.2	33.1
Shreveport city	198 528	107 824	88 970	463	809	2 058	106 523	54.3	44.8	.2	.4	1.0	53.7
Maine	1 227 928	1 207 686	5 351	6 392	6 859	7 069	1 202 407	98.4	.4	.5	.6	.6	97.9
Portland city	64 358	62 260	682	251	994	61 845	96.7	1.1	.4	1.5	.9	96.1	
Maryland	4 781 468	3 396 261	1 188 930	14 258	137 663	119 984	3 329 976	71.0	24.9	.3	2.9	2.5	69.6
Baltimore city	736 014	287 933	435 619	2 373	7 982	6 997	284 622	39.1	59.2	.3	1.1	1.0	38.7
Bethesda CDP	62 936	56 267	1 782	82	4 234	3 666	53 251	89.4	2.8	.1	6.7	5.8	84.6
Columbia CDP	75 883	57 560	14 037	140	3 634	1 836	56 377	75.9	18.5	.2	4.8	2.4	74.3
Dundalk CDP	65 800	61 155	3 990	197	377	538	60 714	92.9	6.1	.3	.6	.8	92.3
Silver Spring CDP	76 046	49 578	17 329	190	4 179	9 904	45 276	65.2	22.8	.2	5.5	13.0	59.5
Wheaton-Glenmont CDP	53 720	36 042	8 746	142	5 960	6 468	32 772	67.1	16.3	.3	11.1	12.0	61.0
Massachusetts	6 016 425	5 411 774	297 006	12 585	140 745	275 859	5 291 918	89.9	4.9	.2	2.3	4.6	88.0
Boston city	574 283	361 513	146 695	1 865	30 457	59 692	339 458	63.0	25.5	.3	5.3	10.4	59.1
Brockton city	92 788	74 607	12 056	253	1 416	5 098	72 115	80.4	13.0	.3	1.5	5.5	77.7
Brookline town	54 718	47 886	1 636	29	4 512	1 914	46 620	87.5	3.0	.1	8.2	3.5	85.2
Cambridge city	95 802	71 988	13 013	339	8 176	6 093	68 784	75.1	13.6	.4	8.5	6.4	71.8
Chicopee city	56 632	54 133	1 077	51	299	2 025	53 179	95.6	1.9	.1	.5	3.6	93.9
Fall River city	92 703	90 160	1 087	187	845	1 749	88 863	97.3	1.2	.2	.9	1.9	95.9
Framingham town	64 972	58 726	2 361	100	1 832	4 877	55 795	90.4	3.6	.2	2.8	7.5	85.9
Framingham CDP	64 994	58 748	2 361	100	1 832	4 877	55 817	90.4	3.6	.2	2.8	7.5	85.9
Haverhill city	51 418	48 838	969	104	340	2 564	47 587	95.0	1.9	.2	.7	5.0	92.5
Lawrence city	70 207	45 676	4 546	449	1 218	29 339	38 482	65.1	6.5	.6	1.7	41.8	54.8
Lowell city	103 439	84 029	2 293	137	11 549	10 089	79 747	81.2	2.2	.1	11.2	9.8	77.1
Lynn city	81 245	67 445	6 316	194	3 203	7 193	65 471	83.0	7.8	.2	3.9	8.9	80.6
Malden city	53 884	48 432	2 250	116	2 670	1 567	47 300	89.9	4.2	.2	5.0	2.9	87.8
Medford city	57 407	53 540	2 341	95	1 222	960	52 862	93.3	4.1	.2	2.1	1.7	92.1
New Bedford city	99 922	87 758	3 833	405	345	5 622	84 969	87.8	3.8	.4	.3	5.6	85.0
Newton city	82 585	76 768	1 678	36	3 848	1 611	75 438	93.0	2.0	—	2.0	2.0	91.3
Quincy city	84 985	78 129	852	87	5 490	1 115	77 508	91.9	1.0	.1	6.5	1.3	91.2
Somerville city	76 210	67 568	4 280	90	2 773	4 716	64 496	88.7	5.6	.1	3.6	6.2	84.6
Springfield city	156 983	108 035	30 289	373	1 338	25 642	100 305	68.8	19.3	.2	.9	16.3	63.9
Waltham city	57 878	52 864	1 828	121	1 992	2 970	50 988	91.3	3.2	.2	3.4	5.1	88.1
Weymouth town	54 063	52 893	404	81	502	372	52 614	97.8	.7	.1	.9	.7	97.3
Weymouth CDP	54 063	52 893	404	81	502	1 454	58 056	97.3	.2	.4	1.5	2.4	95.4
Detroit city	169 759	148 167	7 653	617	4 362	15 868	141 870	87.3	4.5	.4	2.6	2.6	20.7
East Lansing city	74 652	70 061	1 343	107	2 865	674	69 588	93.9	1.8	.1	3.8	.9	93.2
Farmington Hills city	140 761	69 777	67 488	696	773	3 736	68 459	49.6	47.9	.5	.5	2.7	48.6
Grand Rapids city	189 126	145 123	35 134	1 501	1 968	8 447	142 225	76.7	1				

Table 171. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]		Race					Percent of all persons					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	
							Race			Percent of all persons				
		All persons	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander		
Michigan—Con.														
Redford township	54 387	53 154	421	251	352	749	52 633	97.7	.8	.5	.6	1.4	96.8	
Rochester Hills city	61 766	58 723	786	138	1 925	851	58 081	95.1	1.3	.2	3.1	1.4	94.0	
Roseville city	51 412	50 027	565	236	505	598	49 508	97.3	1.1	.5	1.0	1.2	96.3	
Royal Oak city	65 410	64 098	234	163	727	740	63 531	98.0	.4	.2	1.1	1.1	97.1	
Saginaw city	69 512	36 288	28 069	370	300	6 976	34 028	52.2	40.4	.5	.4	10.0	49.0	
St. Clair Shores city	68 107	67 339	90	144	400	690	66 785	98.9	.1	.2	.6	1.0	98.1	
Southfield city	75 728	51 350	21 906	212	1 890	1 049	50 682	67.8	28.9	.3	2.5	1.4	66.9	
Sterling Heights city	117 810	113 679	429	382	3 129	984	112 866	96.5	.4	.3	2.7	.8	95.8	
Taylor city	70 811	65 951	3 061	459	831	1 957	64 521	93.1	4.3	.6	1.2	2.8	91.1	
Troy city	72 884	66 642	1 135	154	4 832	810	66 031	91.4	1.6	.2	6.6	1.1	90.6	
Warren city	144 864	141 110	952	768	1 904	1 029	140 236	97.4	.7	.5	1.3	.7	96.8	
Waterford CDP	66 692	64 454	711	599	518	1 551	63 338	96.6	1.1	.9	.8	2.3	95.0	
Waterford township	66 692	64 454	711	599	518	1 551	63 338	96.6	1.1	.9	.8	2.3	95.0	
West Bloomfield township	54 544	50 499	1 124	38	2 784	555	50 023	92.6	2.1	.1	5.1	1.0	91.7	
West Bloomfield Township CDP	54 843	50 798	1 124	38	2 784	555	50 322	92.6	2.0	.1	5.1	1.0	91.8	
Westland city	84 724	80 448	2 817	467	758	1 168	79 523	95.0	3.3	.6	.9	1.4	93.9	
Wyoming city	63 891	59 883	1 708	273	894	2 075	58 972	93.7	2.7	.4	1.4	3.2	92.3	
Minnesota	4 375 099	4 133 189	94 798	49 507	76 771	49 664	4 106 187	94.5	2.2	1.1	1.8	1.1	93.9	
Bloomington city	86 335	81 825	1 438	199	2 647	656	81 388	94.8	1.7	.2	3.1	.8	94.3	
Brooklyn Park city	56 381	51 094	2 796	288	2 007	527	50 745	90.6	5.0	.5	3.6	.9	90.0	
Burnsville city	51 288	48 853	950	108	1 227	723	48 321	95.3	1.9	.2	2.4	1.4	94.2	
Coon Rapids city	52 978	51 756	205	397	428	380	51 564	97.7	.4	.7	.8	.7	97.3	
Duluth city	85 493	81 809	843	1 903	833	498	81 438	95.7	1.0	2.2	1.0	.6	95.3	
Minneapolis city	368 383	289 246	48 032	12 213	15 809	7 309	285 656	78.5	13.0	3.3	4.3	2.0	77.5	
Plymouth city	50 889	48 630	763	212	1 096	345	48 422	95.6	1.5	.4	2.2	.7	95.2	
Rochester city	70 745	66 861	765	139	2 825	669	66 376	94.5	1.1	.2	4.0	.9	93.8	
St. Paul city	272 235	224 302	20 330	3 400	18 998	10 318	219 890	82.4	7.5	1.2	7.0	3.8	80.8	
Mississippi	2 573 216	1 632 884	915 858	8 856	12 706	14 745	1 623 356	63.5	35.6	.3	.5	.6	63.1	
Jackson city	196 594	85 742	109 587	186	949	732	85 334	43.6	55.7	.1	.5	.4	43.4	
Missouri	5 117 073	4 486 850	546 850	22 334	39 580	60 429	4 449 853	87.7	10.7	.4	.8	1.2	87.0	
Columbia city	69 101	58 892	6 829	252	2 825	904	58 344	85.2	9.9	.4	4.1	1.3	84.4	
Florissant city	51 206	48 791	2 124	54	172	519	48 353	95.3	4.1	.1	.3	1.0	94.4	
Independence city	112 301	108 291	1 575	719	770	2 168	107 139	96.4	1.4	.6	.7	1.9	95.4	
Kansas City city	435 141	290 898	128 843	2 240	4 903	16 819	283 185	66.9	29.6	.5	1.1	3.9	65.1	
St. Charles city	54 555	52 299	1 531	154	425	654	51 810	95.9	2.8	.3	.8	1.2	95.0	
St. Joseph city	71 852	68 093	2 655	259	178	1 368	67 371	94.8	3.7	.4	.2	1.9	93.8	
St. Louis city	396 685	202 276	187 995	1 331	3 566	4 850	199 188	51.0	47.4	.3	.9	1.2	50.2	
Springfield city	140 494	134 286	3 373	1 116	1 328	1 240	133 463	95.6	2.4	.8	.9	.9	95.0	
Montana	799 065	741 340	2 047	47 769	4 256	12 167	734 056	92.8	.3	6.0	.5	1.5	91.9	
Billings city	81 151	76 945	317	2 591	318	2 369	75 647	94.8	.4	3.2	.4	2.9	93.2	
Great Falls city	55 097	51 197	464	2 631	504	1 027	50 699	92.9	.8	4.8	.9	1.9	92.0	
Nebraska	1 578 385	1 480 996	57 128	12 564	12 566	35 093	1 461 733	93.8	3.6	.8	.2	2.2	92.6	
Lincoln city	191 972	181 673	4 698	1 148	2 928	3 275	179 915	94.6	2.4	.6	1.5	1.7	93.7	
Omaha city	335 795	281 676	43 829	2 325	3 602	9 703	276 667	83.9	13.1	.7	1.1	2.9	82.4	
Nevada	1 201 833	1 012 890	78 310	20 398	38 053	121 346	947 480	84.3	6.5	1.7	3.2	10.1	78.8	
Henderson city	64 942	59 416	1 739	689	1 340	5 101	56 224	91.5	2.7	1.1	2.1	.9	86.6	
Las Vegas city	258 295	202 604	29 472	2 415	9 332	31 249	186 716	78.4	11.4	.9	3.6	12.1	72.3	
Paradise CDP	124 682	107 842	6 125	821	5 073	12 671	100 159	86.5	4.9	.7	4.1	10.2	80.3	
Reno city	133 850	115 011	3 824	1 955	6 456	14 452	107 518	85.9	2.9	1.5	4.8	10.8	80.3	
Sparks city	53 367	47 303	1 104	722	2 479	4 449	44 673	88.6	2.1	1.4	4.6	8.3	83.7	
Spring Valley CDP	51 726	46 162	1 534	215	2 620	3 582	43 853	89.2	3.0	.4	5.1	6.9	84.8	
Sunrise Manor CDP	95 362	77 387	9 265	937	4 010	9 100	72 425	81.2	9.7	1.0	4.2	9.5	75.9	
New Hampshire	1 109 252	1 087 319	7 155	2 433	9 035	11 558	1 079 323	98.0	.6	.2	.8	1.0	97.3	
Manchester city	99 567	96 314	924	240	1 193	2 142	95 105	96.7	.9	.2	1.2	2.2	95.5	
Nashua city	79 662	75 797	1 287	246	1 467	2 392	74 334	95.1	1.6	.3	1.8	3.0	93.3	
New Jersey	7 730 188	6 135 725	1 035 386	14 647	269 808	720 344	5 734 566	79.4	13.4	.2	3.5	9.3	74.2	
Bayonne city	61 444	55 738	2 910	61	1 131	5 804	51 720	90.7	4.7	.1	1.8	9.4	84.2	
Brick township	66 473	65 105	396	74	622	1 715	63 656	97.9	.6	.1	.9	2.6	95.8	
Brick Township CDP	66 473	65 105	396	74	622	1 715	63 656	97.9	.6	.1	.9	2.6	95.8	
Camden city	87 492	16 651	49 277	274	1 412	25 199	13 303	19.0	56.3	.3	1.6	28.8	15.2	
Cherry Hill township	69 359	62 304	2 238	63	4 314	1 071	61 697	89.8	3.2	.1	6.2	1.5	89.0	
Cherry Hill CDP	69 319	62 264	2 238	63	4 314	1 071	61 657	89.8	3.2	.1	6.2	1.5	88.9	
Clifton city	71 742	66 691	1 036	69	2 315	4 631	63 803	93.0	1.4	.1	3.2	6.5	88.9	
Dover township	76 371	74 238	587	69	1 080	1 930	72 710	97.2	.8	.1	1.4	2.5	95.2	
East Orange city	73 552	55 243	66 400	200	427	2 534	4 605	7.1	90.3	.3	.6	3.4	6.3	
Edison township	88 680	70 724	4 802	139	12 120	3 561	68 268	79.8	5.4	.2	13.7	4.0	77.0	
Edison CDP	88 680	70 724	4 802	139	12 120	3 561	68 268	79.8	5.4	.2	13.7	4.0	77.0	
Elizabeth city	110 002	21 925	227	2 995	42 826	44 051	65.6	19.9	.2	2.7	38.9	40.0		
Gloucester township	53 797	49 126	3 228	68	1 097	766	48 656	91.3	6.0	.1	2.0	1.4	90.4	
Hamilton township	86 553	79 781	4 253	77	1 795	2 130	78 429	92.2	4.9	.1	2.1	2.5	90.6	
Irvington CDP	59 774	13 521	41 791	197	1 417	5 695	11 388	22.6	69.9	.3	2.4	9.5	19.1	
Irvington township	61 010	13 744	42 755	197	1 434	5 741	11 592	22.5	70.1	.3	2.4	9.4	19.0	
Jersey City city	228 537	110 659	68 068	295	25 921	54 231	84 451	48.4	29.8	.1	11.3	23.7	37.0	
Middletown township	68 183	64 494	1 417	39	1 926	1 770	63 122	94.6	2.1	.1	2.8	2.6	92.6	
Newark city	275 221	78 692	161 084	624	3 259	69 204	46 276	28.6	58.5	.2	1.2	25.1	16.8	
Old Bridge township	56 475	50 338	1 872	91	3 532	2 884	48 292	89.1	3.3	.2	6.3	5.1	85.5	
Passaic city	58 041	26 456	11 978	118	4 114	28 462	16 534	45.6	20.6	.2	7.1	49.0	28.5	
Paterson city	140 891	58 052	50 799	430	1 913	57 050	35 368	41.2	36.1	.3				

Table 171. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]		Race						Percent of all persons					
								Race			Race		
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
New York -----	17 990 455	13 398 003	2 860 590	59 081	689 262	2 151 743	12 489 630	74.5	15.9	.3	3.8	12.0	69.4
Albany city -----	101 082	76 316	20 919	358	2 283	3 225	74 500	75.5	20.7	.4	2.3	3.2	73.7
Amherst town -----	111 725	103 908	2 967	290	4 269	1 324	102 940	93.0	2.7	.3	3.8	1.2	92.1
Babylon town -----	202 780	166 490	30 080	554	2 735	11 418	158 681	82.1	14.8	.3	1.3	5.6	78.3
Binghamton city -----	53 008	48 807	2 511	184	1 192	771	48 356	92.1	4.7	.3	2.2	1.5	91.2
Bronx borough -----	1 203 789	431 318	451 641	5 138	33 696	508 866	276 221	35.8	37.5	.4	2.8	42.3	22.9
Brookhaven town -----	407 786	380 443	14 593	1 039	7 800	21 683	363 686	93.3	3.6	.3	1.9	5.3	89.2
Brooklyn borough -----	2 300 664	1 079 762	873 620	6 439	111 148	447 605	928 255	46.9	38.0	.3	4.8	19.5	40.3
Buffalo city -----	328 123	212 208	100 767	2 363	3 112	15 287	207 467	64.7	30.7	.7	.9	4.7	63.2
Cheektowaga CDP -----	84 387	82 949	932	96	311	316	82 743	98.3	1.1	.1	.4	.4	98.1
Cheektowaga town -----	99 300	97 760	994	119	316	412	97 509	98.4	1.0	.1	.3	.4	98.2
Clarkstown town -----	79 093	68 639	5 891	102	3 957	3 306	66 061	86.8	7.4	.1	5.0	4.2	83.5
Clay town -----	59 739	56 774	1 738	282	853	461	56 417	95.0	2.9	.5	1.4	.8	94.4
Colonia town -----	76 494	72 426	2 127	87	1 715	963	71 720	94.7	2.8	.1	2.2	1.3	93.8
Greece town -----	90 106	86 622	1 838	200	1 134	1 184	85 784	96.1	2.0	.2	1.3	1.3	95.2
Greenburgh town -----	83 816	65 206	11 065	35	6 487	5 005	61 643	77.8	13.2	—	7.7	6.0	73.5
Hamburg town -----	53 735	53 118	177	42	194	639	52 688	98.9	3	.1	.4	1.2	98.1
Hempstead town -----	725 623	606 591	87 768	1 046	17 172	45 145	578 087	83.6	12.1	.1	2.4	6.2	79.7
Huntington town -----	191 430	177 195	7 993	206	4 532	7 214	171 686	92.6	4.2	.1	2.4	3.8	89.7
Irondequoit town -----	52 380	51 313	568	68	204	742	50 788	98.0	1.1	.1	.4	1.4	97.0
Irondequoit CDP -----	52 322	51 255	568	68	204	742	50 730	98.0	1.1	.1	.4	1.4	97.0
Islip town -----	299 754	262 006	20 588	539	4 222	38 557	238 041	87.4	6.9	.2	1.4	12.9	79.4
Levittown CDP -----	53 286	51 851	118	11	988	2 245	50 004	97.3	—	—	1.9	4.2	93.8
Manhattan borough -----	1 487 536	868 120	327 684	4 977	110 168	380 697	728 563	58.4	22.0	.3	7.4	25.6	49.0
Mount Vernon city -----	67 153	26 675	37 339	206	1 252	5 026	24 083	39.7	55.6	.3	1.9	7.5	35.9
New Rochelle city -----	67 265	51 204	12 337	85	1 951	7 044	46 210	76.1	18.3	.1	2.9	10.5	68.7
New York city -----	7 322 564	3 831 907	2 107 137	22 718	510 549	1 737 927	3 178 712	52.3	28.8	.3	7.0	23.7	43.4
Niagara Falls city -----	61 840	50 770	9 523	1 161	141	947	50 092	82.1	15.4	1.9	.2	1.5	81.0
North Hempstead town -----	211 289	182 940	14 082	238	11 357	12 373	173 614	86.6	6.7	.1	5.4	5.9	82.2
Oyster Bay town -----	292 777	277 334	4 748	249	9 050	9 354	269 767	94.7	1.6	.1	3.1	3.2	92.1
Queens borough -----	1 951 598	1 130 320	423 439	5 564	238 818	371 326	941 890	57.9	21.7	.3	12.2	19.0	48.3
Ramapo town -----	94 127	76 312	13 066	514	3 363	4 020	73 675	81.1	13.9	.5	3.6	4.3	78.3
Rochester city -----	231 636	141 952	73 102	1 033	3 752	18 836	135 766	61.3	31.6	.4	8.2	8.2	58.6
Schenectady city -----	65 566	58 044	5 699	195	722	1 681	57 266	88.5	8.7	.3	1.1	2.6	87.3
Smithtown town -----	113 403	109 778	877	61	2 202	2 958	107 319	96.8	.8	.1	1.9	2.6	94.6
Staten Island borough -----	378 977	322 387	30 753	600	16 719	29 433	303 783	85.1	8.1	.2	4.4	7.8	80.2
Syracuse city -----	163 860	122 733	33 170	2 119	3 743	4 177	120 945	74.9	20.2	.3	2.3	2.5	73.8
Tonawanda CDP -----	65 284	63 915	467	93	720	371	63 608	97.9	.7	.1	1.1	.6	97.4
Tonawanda town -----	82 464	80 806	543	158	816	528	80 394	98.0	.7	.2	1.0	.6	97.5
Troy city -----	54 269	47 951	4 124	190	1 587	882	47 538	88.4	7.6	.4	2.9	1.6	87.6
Union town -----	59 786	57 822	670	130	1 039	671	57 284	96.7	1.1	.2	1.7	1.1	95.8
Utica city -----	68 637	59 488	7 110	227	697	2 296	58 224	86.7	10.4	.3	1.0	3.3	84.8
Yonkers city -----	188 082	143 878	26 465	306	5 498	30 600	126 810	76.5	14.1	.2	2.9	16.3	67.4
North Carolina -----	6 628 637	5 011 248	1 455 340	82 606	50 395	69 020	4 977 281	75.6	22.0	1.2	.8	1.0	75.1
Asheville city -----	61 654	48 735	12 225	155	389	528	48 447	79.0	19.8	.3	.6	.9	78.6
Charlotte city -----	396 003	259 710	126 128	1 529	6 686	5 261	256 762	65.6	31.9	.4	1.7	1.3	64.8
Durham city -----	136 594	70 513	62 393	358	2 676	1 713	69 564	51.6	45.7	.3	2.0	1.3	50.9
Fayetteville city -----	75 695	43 607	28 974	1 017	1 069	2 083	42 818	57.6	38.3	1.3	1.4	2.8	56.6
Gastonia city -----	54 732	40 513	13 601	149	320	228	40 371	74.0	24.9	.3	.6	.4	73.8
Greensboro city -----	183 521	117 349	62 356	779	2 573	1 389	116 465	63.9	34.0	.4	1.4	.8	63.5
High Point city -----	69 394	47 314	21 069	459	452	441	47 043	68.2	30.4	.7	.6	.6	67.8
Raleigh city -----	207 951	144 193	57 236	604	5 131	2 454	142 794	69.3	27.5	.3	2.5	1.2	68.7
Wilmington city -----	55 530	36 130	18 785	200	288	393	35 896	65.1	33.8	.4	.5	.7	64.6
Winston-Salem city -----	143 485	85 274	56 428	245	1 207	1 026	84 642	59.4	39.3	.2	.8	.7	59.0
North Dakota -----	638 800	605 007	3 519	25 305	3 184	4 658	602 436	94.7	.6	4.0	.5	.7	94.3
Fargo city -----	74 115	72 231	269	772	760	492	71 835	97.5	.4	1.0	1.0	.7	96.9
Ohio -----	10 847 115	9 525 016	1 152 230	22 331	89 238	131 983	9 451 964	87.8	10.6	.2	.8	1.2	87.1
Akron city -----	223 019	164 868	54 395	614	2 550	1 503	163 837	73.9	24.4	.3	1.1	.7	73.5
Canton city -----	84 161	67 780	15 252	567	367	856	67 129	80.5	18.1	.7	.4	1.0	79.8
Cincinnati city -----	364 040	220 207	138 110	592	4 184	2 319	218 902	60.5	37.9	.2	1.1	.6	60.1
Cleveland city -----	505 616	250 727	235 053	1 531	4 885	22 330	242 723	49.6	46.5	.3	1.0	4.4	48.0
Cleveland Heights city -----	54 052	32 406	20 184	114	1 049	453	32 162	60.0	37.3	.2	1.9	.8	59.5
Columbus city -----	632 958	471 786	142 609	1 301	14 457	5 968	468 418	74.5	22.5	.2	2.3	.9	74.0
Dayton city -----	182 044	106 078	73 748	530	1 064	1 204	105 322	58.3	40.5	.3	.6	.7	57.9
Elyria city -----	56 746	48 420	7 687	62	235	1 116	47 791	85.3	13.5	.1	.4	2.0	84.2
Euclid city -----	54 875	45 260	8 871	30	532	487	44 995	82.5	16.2	.1	1.0	.9	82.0
Hamilton city -----	61 368	56 386	4 385	71	301	449	56 188	91.9	7.1	.1	.5	.7	91.6
Kettering city -----	60 569	59 222	458	85	738	390	58 927	97.8	.8	.1	1.2	.6	97.3
Lakewood city -----	59 718	58 061	460	181	692	810	57 520	97.2	.8	.3	1.2	1.4	96.3
Lorain city -----	71 245	55 822	9 786	288	135	11 987	49 355	78.4	13.7	.4	.2	16.8	69.3
Mansfield city -----	50 627	40 841	9 179	116	365	407	40 564	80.7	18.1	.2	.7	.8	80.1
Parma city -----	87 876	85 983	689	43	990	718	85 460	97.8	.8	—	1.1	.8	97.3
Springfield city -----	70 487	57 551	12 314	140	315	347	57 397	81.6	17.5	.2	.4	.5	81.4
Toledo city -----	332 943	256 476	65 659	924	3 543	11 958	250 973	77.0	19.7	.3	1.1	3.6	75.4
Warren city -----	50 793	39 589	10 804	72	135	229	39 422	77.9	21.3	.1	.3	.5	77.6
Youngstown city -----	95 732	56 811	36 423	190	297	3 596	55 402	59.3	38.0	.2	.3	3.8	57.9
Oklahoma -----	3 145 585	2 587 439	232 244	252 468	32 561	83 654	2 551 410	82.3	7.4	8.0	1.0	2.7	81.1
Broken Arrow city -----	58 043	53 361	1 691	2 125	609	1 308	52 397	91.9					

Table 171. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]		Race						Percent of all persons					
								Race			Race		
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)
Pennsylvania	11 881 643	10 523 180	1 087 570	15 976	135 096	220 479	10 431 156	88.6	9.2	.1	1.1	1.9	87.8
Abington township	56 322	50 399	4 579	88	1 141	685	49 903	89.5	8.1	.2	2.0	1.2	88.6
Allentown city	105 090	90 482	5 316	82	1 522	11 188	86 648	86.1	5.1	.1	1.4	11.2	82.5
Altoona city	51 881	50 825	796	62	143	141	50 709	98.0	1.5	.1	.3	.3	97.7
Bensalem township	56 788	50 432	3 880	206	1 907	1 157	49 718	88.8	6.8	.4	3.4	2.0	87.6
Bethlehem city	71 428	62 647	2 017	58	1 204	9 113	59 154	87.7	2.8	.1	1.7	12.8	82.8
Bristol township	57 129	51 958	3 603	105	985	1 325	51 164	90.9	6.3	.2	1.7	2.3	89.6
Erie city	108 718	93 703	13 279	238	421	2 347	92 501	86.2	12.2	.2	.4	2.2	85.1
Harrisburg city	52 376	22 299	26 493	256	859	3 738	21 275	42.6	50.6	.5	1.6	7.1	40.6
Lancaster city	55 551	39 334	6 801	171	1 070	10 981	37 170	70.8	12.2	.3	1.9	19.8	66.9
Levittown CDP	55 362	53 992	623	118	444	537	53 660	97.5	1.1	.2	.8	1.0	96.9
Lower Merion township	58 003	54 016	2 513	49	1 252	772	53 453	93.1	4.3	.1	2.2	1.3	92.2
Penn Hills township	51 494	43 204	7 940	24	192	164	43 125	83.9	15.4	—	.4	.3	83.7
Penn Hills CDP	51 430	43 140	7 940	24	192	164	43 061	83.9	15.4	—	.4	.3	83.7
Philadelphia city	1 585 577	848 894	632 430	3 325	43 174	84 186	827 703	53.5	39.9	.2	2.7	5.3	52.2
Pittsburgh city	369 879	266 636	95 635	662	5 780	3 415	264 594	72.1	25.9	.2	1.6	.9	71.5
Reading city	78 380	61 761	7 646	134	956	14 130	56 249	78.8	9.8	.2	1.2	18.0	71.8
Scranton city	81 805	79 526	1 208	43	885	520	79 167	97.2	1.5	.1	.6	96.8	96.8
Upper Darby township	81 177	74 781	2 482	90	3 574	731	74 280	92.1	3.1	.1	4.4	.9	91.5
Rhode Island	1 003 464	919 073	37 986	4 267	17 615	43 932	898 073	91.6	3.8	.4	1.8	4.4	89.5
Cranston city	76 060	72 614	1 524	279	1 154	1 749	71 463	95.5	2.0	.4	1.5	2.3	94.0
East Providence city	50 380	46 471	2 216	202	277	893	45 785	92.2	4.4	.4	.5	1.8	90.9
Pawtucket city	72 644	64 846	2 600	195	424	4 939	62 134	89.3	3.6	.3	.6	6.8	85.5
Providence city	160 728	112 893	23 387	1 598	9 599	23 744	104 391	70.2	14.6	1.0	6.0	14.8	64.9
Warwick city	85 427	83 881	700	156	623	618	83 349	98.2	.8	.2	.7	.7	97.6
South Carolina	3 486 703	2 407 683	1 040 010	8 935	21 298	28 334	2 391 911	69.1	29.8	.3	.6	.8	68.6
Charleston city	80 414	46 037	33 490	76	618	504	45 740	57.2	41.6	.1	.8	.6	56.9
Columbia city	98 052	52 785	42 757	268	1 368	2 033	52 049	53.8	43.6	.3	1.4	2.1	53.1
Greenville city	58 282	37 237	20 513	62	376	567	36 808	63.9	35.2	.1	.6	1.0	63.2
North Charleston city	70 161	43 978	24 112	443	1 151	1 675	43 256	62.7	34.4	.6	1.6	2.4	61.7
South Dakota	696 004	637 181	3 133	50 369	3 327	5 428	634 653	91.5	.5	7.2	.5	.8	91.2
Rapid City city	54 523	48 091	668	4 891	521	1 195	47 627	88.2	1.2	9.0	1.0	2.2	87.4
Sioux Falls city	100 814	97 583	751	1 427	801	666	97 227	96.8	.7	1.4	.8	.7	96.4
Tennessee	4 877 185	4 048 317	777 041	12 473	30 595	31 075	4 028 266	83.0	15.9	.3	.6	.6	82.6
Chattanooga city	152 488	98 960	51 360	534	1 374	925	98 375	64.9	33.7	.4	.9	.6	64.5
Clarksville city	75 494	56 678	15 802	333	1 600	2 461	55 553	75.1	20.9	.4	2.1	3.3	73.6
Knoxville city	165 121	136 789	25 770	592	1 653	986	136 184	82.8	15.6	.4	1.0	.6	82.5
Memphis city	610 337	268 420	334 981	1 146	4 589	4 011	266 547	44.0	54.9	.2	.8	.7	43.7
Nashville-Davidson (remainder)	488 518	360 795	118 802	1 439	6 220	4 131	358 068	73.9	24.3	.3	1.3	.8	73.3
Nashville-Davidson	510 784	382 056	119 412	1 474	6 521	4 212	379 297	74.8	23.4	.3	1.3	.8	74.3
Texas	16 986 510	12 787 521	2 018 543	69 872	315 072	4 294 120	10 320 879	75.3	11.9	.4	.6	.6	60.8
Abilene city	106 665	88 067	7 418	379	1 358	16 099	81 462	82.6	7.0	.4	1.3	15.1	76.4
Amarillo city	157 615	130 648	9 164	1 346	2 844	22 779	121 693	82.9	5.8	.9	1.8	14.5	77.2
Arlington city	261 763	216 475	22 084	1 306	10 359	22 152	206 268	82.7	8.4	.5	4.0	8.5	78.8
Austin city	465 577	329 309	57 675	1 768	13 939	105 162	288 428	70.7	12.4	.4	3.0	22.6	62.0
Baytown city	63 838	46 739	7 720	166	329	14 546	41 263	73.2	12.1	.3	.5	22.8	64.6
Beaumont city	114 323	62 864	47 138	293	1 856	5 075	60 281	55.0	41.2	.3	1.6	4.4	52.7
Brownsville city	98 962	83 760	180	337	346	88 186	9 197	84.6	.2	.3	.3	90.1	9.3
Bryan city	55 002	38 390	9 461	142	896	10 691	33 882	69.8	17.2	.3	1.6	19.4	61.6
Carrollton city	82 169	68 139	3 985	522	5 593	8 289	63 960	82.9	4.8	.6	6.8	10.1	77.8
College Station city	52 456	43 511	3 286	120	3 506	4 441	41 083	82.9	6.3	.2	6.7	8.5	78.3
Corpus Christi city	257 453	196 500	12 236	960	2 305	128 743	113 663	76.3	4.8	.4	.9	50.0	44.1
Dallas city	1 006 831	557 957	297 018	4 646	21 543	204 712	482 194	55.4	29.5	.5	2.1	20.3	47.9
Denton city	66 270	54 175	6 234	445	1 921	5 862	51 913	81.7	9.4	.7	2.9	8.8	78.3
El Paso city	515 342	396 770	17 575	2 067	6 278	355 260	136 511	77.0	3.4	.4	1.2	68.9	26.5
Fort Worth city	447 619	286 072	98 679	1 990	8 465	85 835	253 863	63.9	22.0	.4	1.9	19.2	56.7
Galveston city	59 072	36 283	17 130	194	1 439	12 491	28 344	61.4	29.0	.3	2.4	21.1	48.0
Garland city	180 635	144 144	16 168	1 067	7 986	20 461	135 230	79.8	9.0	.6	4.4	11.3	74.9
Grand Prairie city	99 613	75 821	9 736	587	2 768	20 249	66 368	76.1	9.8	.6	2.8	20.3	66.6
Houston city	1 630 672	860 323	457 574	4 376	66 008	442 943	665 638	52.8	28.1	.3	4.0	27.2	40.8
Irving city	155 037	122 256	11 657	1 067	6 981	24 829	110 681	78.9	7.5	.7	4.5	16.0	71.4
Killeen city	63 535	36 816	19 131	475	3 656	8 218	32 719	57.9	30.1	.7	5.8	12.9	51.5
Laredo city	122 899	87 260	99	40	413	115 338	6 957	71.0	.1	—	.3	93.8	5.7
Longview city	70 316	53 873	13 948	488	348	2 993	52 590	76.6	19.8	.7	.5	4.3	74.8
Lubbock city	186 281	144 990	15 738	692	2 442	41 708	126 182	77.8	8.4	.4	1.3	22.4	67.7
McAllen city	84 021	59 516	394	148	683	64 572	18 373	70.8	.5	.2	.8	76.9	21.9
Mesquite city	101 484	88 316	5 942	510	2 700	8 764	83 535	87.0	5.9	.5	2.7	8.6	82.3
Midland city	89 443	71 411	8 185	381	904	18 675	61 406	79.8	9.2	.4	1.0	20.9	68.7
Odessa city	89 783	68 000	5 453	485	287	27 902	55 845	75.7	6.1	.5	.3	31.1	62.2
Pasadena city	119 363	100 260	950	607	1 846	34 259	81 930	84.0	.8	.5	1.5	28.7	68.6
Plano city	128 679	113 976	5 207	421	5 180	7 804	110 333	88.6	4.0	.3	4.0	6.1	85.7
Port Arthur city	58 724	28 897	24 859	195	2 791	4 441	26 522	49.2	42.3	.3	4.8	7.6	45.2
Richardson city	74 842	64 891	3 511	248	4 873	2 858	63 461	86.7	4.7	.3	6.5	3.8	84.8
San Angelo city	84 474	66 974	3 909	363	849	23 463	56 058	79.3	4.6	.4	1.0	27.8	66.4
San Antonio city	935 927	676 464	65 852	3 447	10 625	517 974	340 798	72.3	7.0	.4	1.1	55.3	36.4
Tyler city	75 450	49 847	21 267	230	391	6 595	47 092	66.1	28.2	.3	.5	8.7	62.4
Victoria city	55 000	42 135	4 395	119	376	20 716	29 475	76.6	8.0	.2	.7	37.7	53.6
Waco city	103 590	70 041	24 010	275	896	16 722	61 904	67.6	23.2	.3	.9	16.1	59.8
Wichita Falls city	96												

Table 171. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]		Race						Percent of all persons					
								Race			Race		
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)
Virginia	6 187 358	4 793 278	1 163 068	16 391	158 808	155 353	4 702 857	77.5	18.8	.3	2.6	2.5	76.0
Alexandria city	111 183	76 907	24 557	247	4 687	10 440	71 508	69.2	22.1	.2	4.2	9.4	64.3
Annandale CDP	50 975	42 353	1 897	231	5 697	3 236	40 015	83.1	3.7	.5	11.2	6.3	78.5
Arlington CDP	170 936	130 745	17 947	465	11 596	22 742	118 559	76.5	10.5	.3	6.8	13.3	69.4
Burke CDP	57 734	49 344	2 426	181	5 171	2 426	47 499	85.5	4.2	.3	9.0	4.2	82.3
Chesapeake city	151 976	107 395	41 643	529	1 815	1 575	106 425	70.7	27.4	.3	1.2	1.0	70.0
Danville city	53 056	33 203	19 516	72	240	188	33 078	62.6	36.8	.1	.5	.4	62.3
Hampton city	133 793	78 167	52 176	360	2 319	2 506	76 946	58.4	39.0	.3	1.7	1.9	57.5
Lynchburg city	66 049	47 898	17 518	97	443	432	47 595	72.5	26.5	.1	.7	.7	72.1
Newport News city	170 045	106 558	56 982	681	3 981	4 562	104 704	62.7	33.5	.4	2.3	2.7	61.6
Norfolk city	261 229	148 132	102 135	1 397	6 680	7 240	145 093	56.7	39.1	.5	2.6	2.8	55.5
Portsmouth city	103 907	53 408	49 112	302	727	1 427	52 591	51.4	47.3	.3	.7	1.4	50.6
Richmond city	203 056	87 928	112 406	441	1 664	1 744	87 048	43.3	55.4	.2	.8	.9	42.9
Roanoke city	96 397	71 982	23 286	167	782	719	71 590	74.7	24.2	.2	.8	.7	74.3
Suffolk city	52 141	28 532	23 181	157	143	293	28 352	54.7	44.5	.3	.3	.6	54.4
Virginia Beach city	393 069	316 290	54 800	1 612	16 947	12 128	309 570	80.5	13.9	.4	4.3	3.1	78.8
Washington	4 866 692	4 313 601	147 364	83 212	211 292	206 018	4 229 131	88.6	3.0	1.7	4.3	4.2	86.9
Bellevue city	86 878	75 294	1 796	397	8 660	2 039	74 065	86.7	2.1	.5	10.0	2.3	85.3
Bellingham city	52 278	49 054	399	838	1 521	1 210	48 249	93.8	.8	1.6	2.9	2.3	92.3
Everett city	69 961	64 144	1 196	1 161	2 808	1 675	63 242	91.7	1.7	1.7	4.0	2.4	90.4
Federal Way CDP	67 554	58 626	2 550	742	4 845	2 490	57 167	86.8	3.8	1.1	7.2	3.7	84.6
Lakewood CDP	58 412	43 578	7 355	919	5 564	2 885	42 040	74.6	12.6	1.6	9.5	4.9	72.0
Seattle city	516 259	389 304	51 652	7 406	61 293	17 058	381 033	75.4	10.0	1.4	11.9	3.3	73.8
Spokane city	177 196	165 629	3 371	3 533	3 835	2 820	163 859	93.5	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.6	92.5
Tacoma city	176 664	138 449	20 193	3 410	12 295	6 270	135 521	78.4	11.4	1.9	7.0	3.5	76.7
Yakima city	54 831	45 248	1 382	1 207	680	8 700	42 998	82.5	2.5	2.2	1.2	15.9	78.4
West Virginia	1 793 477	1 726 023	55 398	3 099	7 505	7 892	1 719 792	96.2	3.1	.2	.4	.4	95.9
Charleston city	57 287	48 190	8 136	75	729	329	48 015	84.1	14.2	.1	1.3	.6	83.8
Huntington city	54 844	50 755	3 676	117	228	210	50 596	92.5	6.7	.2	.4	.4	92.3
Wisconsin	4 891 769	4 514 315	244 305	39 725	53 058	87 609	4 469 091	92.3	5.0	.8	1.1	1.8	91.4
Appleton city	65 651	63 510	215	267	1 484	519	63 213	96.7	.3	.4	2.3	.8	96.3
Eau Claire city	56 930	54 014	331	288	2 246	264	53 820	94.9	.6	.5	3.9	.5	94.5
Green Bay city	96 466	91 040	536	2 230	2 288	1 061	90 496	94.4	.6	2.3	2.4	1.1	93.8
Janesville city	52 133	51 178	188	221	394	595	50 748	98.2	.4	.4	.8	1.1	97.3
Kenosha city	80 375	72 321	5 070	305	487	4 611	69 955	90.0	6.3	.4	.6	.6	87.0
La Crosse city	51 003	47 841	370	311	2 424	456	47 546	93.8	.7	.6	4.8	.9	93.2
Madison city	191 262	173 690	7 925	778	7 406	3 614	171 433	90.8	4.1	.4	3.9	1.9	89.6
Milwaukee city	628 088	397 827	191 567	6 016	11 831	37 420	382 269	63.3	30.5	1.0	1.9	6.0	60.9
Oshkosh city	55 006	53 134	347	316	1 039	489	52 785	96.6	.6	.6	1.9	.9	96.0
Racine city	84 298	64 218	15 592	313	589	6 484	61 475	76.2	18.5	.4	.7	7.7	72.9
Waukesha city	56 958	54 292	248	154	792	3 308	52 515	95.3	.4	.3	1.4	5.8	92.2
West Allis city	63 221	62 007	217	390	478	806	61 352	98.1	.3	.6	.8	1.3	97.0
Wyoming	453 588	427 220	3 290	9 921	2 742	24 976	413 389	94.2	.7	2.2	.6	5.5	91.1
Cheyenne city	50 008	44 812	1 601	449	616	5 804	41 675	89.6	3.2	.9	1.2	11.6	83.3

Table 172. Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut			Asian or Pacific Islander										
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian						Pacific Islander				
				Total	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean	Vietnamese	Total	Hawaiian	Samoa	
Alabama -----	18 155	108	32	21 226	4 415	1 837	1 983	4 129	3 290	2 316	528	251	70	196
Birmingham city -----	424	7	-	1 702	432	184	94	412	97	296	32	-	22	10
Dothan city -----	102	-	-	354	59	12	110	57	7	69	21	21	-	-
Huntsville city -----	663	-	-	3 261	795	178	272	1 067	575	185	68	36	1	27
Mobile city -----	637	-	14	1 846	289	251	116	269	48	641	32	20	-	12
Montgomery city -----	350	-	-	1 385	189	148	88	115	215	147	-	-	-	-
Tuscaloosa city -----	67	-	-	959	322	68	89	233	80	28	5	-	5	-
Alaska -----	32 173	44 006	9 946	17 549	1 210	8 100	2 173	517	4 055	396	1 805	737	569	245
Anchorage city -----	6 713	5 587	2 610	9 501	678	3 480	1 368	280	2 862	144	1 263	441	474	141
Arizona -----	204 150	246	193	51 046	13 163	8 606	6 482	5 598	6 541	4 588	3 081	1 523	295	570
Chandler city -----	1 061	-	-	2 013	529	354	160	431	128	189	83	45	38	-
Glendale city -----	1 417	7	-	2 957	649	350	454	396	516	199	188	132	14	20
Mesa city -----	2 802	7	-	3 507	700	556	512	519	522	260	420	187	-	22
Peoria city -----	257	-	17	599	122	97	63	53	198	20	25	-	-	-
Phoenix city -----	18 186	137	14	15 157	4 096	2 963	1 489	1 887	1 208	1 966	833	481	46	160
Scottsdale city -----	930	-	-	1 439	541	130	169	109	222	117	22	-	-	-
Tempe city -----	2 176	-	-	5 644	1 818	326	625	710	907	439	121	55	21	6
Tucson city -----	6 329	14	28	8 408	2 254	1 168	1 179	492	1 064	959	395	208	78	47
Yuma city -----	646	-	10	763	128	328	176	59	52	-	125	64	9	46
Arkansas -----	14 141	122	57	11 660	1 621	1 524	1 052	1 353	1 168	1 731	438	153	25	163
Fort Smith city -----	1 079	-	8	2 917	135	78	10	155	17	812	28	-	-	20
Little Rock city -----	448	12	-	1 462	352	270	150	188	102	103	13	-	6	-
North Little Rock city -----	208	14	-	124	26	22	10	-	16	27	-	-	-	-
Pine Bluff city -----	167	-	-	151	6	5	36	30	57	5	42	-	-	42
California -----	243 736	2 064	3 129	2 744 709	713 423	733 941	320 730	154 122	259 908	276 759	103 126	33 314	28 320	23 783
Alameda city -----	393	17	-	14 130	4 794	6 616	835	169	938	497	610	175	77	294
Alhambra city -----	253	-	-	31 452	21 436	2 137	1 840	502	888	3 492	67	60	-	7
Anaheim city -----	1 409	-	27	24 744	3 797	3 903	2 986	2 460	4 637	4 710	1 148	554	302	167
Antioch city -----	525	-	-	2 901	691	1 489	253	157	110	68	142	25	51	50
Arden-Arcade CDP -----	789	35	20	3 386	952	772	731	138	281	75	220	122	8	10
Bakersfield city -----	1 808	14	53	6 249	1 324	1 792	438	796	652	515	149	125	-	4
Baldwin Park city -----	399	-	-	8 322	3 207	3 635	290	22	25	675	148	96	35	17
Bellflower city -----	514	-	46	5 926	463	1 884	437	230	1 869	360	288	139	114	5
Berkeley city -----	492	8	13	15 134	6 701	1 444	2 777	1 094	1 480	656	85	65	-	10
Buena Park city -----	407	3	-	9 628	1 510	2 012	898	928	2 699	837	398	91	186	47
Burbank city -----	504	-	17	6 285	784	1 588	917	627	1 425	502	88	57	9	22
Camarillo city -----	292	-	13	3 246	428	969	890	288	368	71	28	9	34	-
Carlsbad city -----	374	-	13	1 826	399	260	689	108	194	81	214	179	5	30
Carson city -----	441	-	18	17 908	670	13 707	1 313	275	1 055	447	3 099	220	2 314	472
Cerritos city -----	152	-	8	23 766	5 358	6 310	2 148	2 527	5 757	572	328	91	41	196
Chino city -----	334	11	-	1 933	320	477	331	87	289	249	115	6	71	-
Chula Vista city -----	874	7	9	11 263	694	7 548	1 768	70	692	230	892	272	165	455
Citrus Heights CDP -----	1 122	-	-	3 391	529	653	917	201	279	313	233	153	30	35
Clovis city -----	754	-	-	2 685	313	295	519	165	134	130	52	36	7	5
Compton city -----	485	-	-	442	-	254	14	19	17	66	1 186	11	1 090	85
Concord city -----	999	-	27	9 272	2 952	3 090	803	677	752	363	405	198	49	65
Corona city -----	573	-	-	5 277	699	1 579	301	510	800	1 159	160	17	56	63
Costa Mesa city -----	472	5	-	5 879	823	666	1 046	504	387	2 086	379	164	22	59
Daly City city -----	441	-	7	39 189	10 444	24 950	880	654	650	536	1 072	275	608	103
Diamond Bar city -----	162	-	-	13 293	3 827	2 664	1 157	1 635	2 703	364	79	9	44	4
Downey city -----	569	-	-	7 775	887	1 979	454	602	2 881	377	262	71	55	78
East Los Angeles CDP -----	521	-	-	1 537	310	114	903	38	68	25	46	-	-	29
El Cajon city -----	1 136	5	-	2 024	200	651	370	81	126	343	313	37	28	241
El Monte city -----	415	-	30	12 280	6 611	1 213	349	121	334	2 969	124	6	112	6
El Toro CDP -----	244	-	-	5 502	1 123	1 177	933	390	579	1 029	253	99	57	65
Encinitas city -----	289	-	9	1 624	278	207	570	336	91	41	36	36	-	-
Escondido city -----	1 040	23	-	3 572	455	1 196	455	88	263	492	233	52	12	169
Fairfield city -----	890	7	-	7 509	680	4 112	998	523	451	270	828	343	-	480
Florence-Graham CDP -----	243	32	-	181	10	108	-	16	-	44	-	8	36	-
Fontana city -----	880	-	-	3 495	439	1 809	319	236	179	159	374	161	4	68
Fountain Valley city -----	284	17	13	9 335	2 400	491	1 912	530	1 255	2 388	265	90	62	48
Fremont city -----	907	35	75	32 592	11 543	8 787	2 312	5 481	1 793	1 451	1 069	557	22	316
Fresno city -----	3 578	-	103	43 938	2 722	2 476	3 138	2 783	703	1 485	453	99	114	193
Fullerton city -----	697	19	-	13 687	1 949	1 206	1 250	1 563	4 532	2 334	162	70	27	65
Garden Grove city -----	816	38	26	28 818	1 962	2 438	1 325	737	6 213	14 752	661	179	187	285
Glendale city -----	552	-	9	25 278	2 277	8 485	1 538	919	9 347	1 204	193	150	-	21
Hacienda Heights CDP -----	275	-	-	14 207	8 219	1 167	1 754	420	1 989	194	77	62	-	15
Hawthorne city -----	299	-	-	7 409	591	2 283	738	582	797	1 659	408	143	13	37
Hayward city -----	1 191	37	-	15 630	3 285	6 938	1 193	1 694	741	1 339	1 728	439	288	383
Hesperia city -----	528	-	-	567	41	230	95	38	19	29	117	53	50	14
Huntington Beach city -----	1 400	-	6	14 583	3 153	1 098	3 555	972	1 264	3 790	414	262	79	67
Huntington Park city -----	143	-	11	1 058	183	440	51	96	118	118	68	-	-	64
Inglewood city -----	358	-	-	2 347	176	854	335	302	103	313	346	66	9	18
Irvine city -----	258	-	-	19 829	6 130	1 559	3 355	1 648	3 882	2 455	106	62	-	14
La Habra city -----	350	-	-	2 110	261	440	350	207	547	91	99	94	5	-
Lakewood city -----	520	-	15	6 470	899	2 199	707	297	920	459	405	119	30	156
La Mesa city -----	341	-	-	1 462	284	327	407	104	65	172	97	30	-	58
Lancaster city -----	1 147	11	-	3 475	534	1 438	393	230	320	98	217	81	25	111
Livermore city -----	378	-	-	2 446	338	1 082	439	286	117	121	169	65	60	44
Lodi city -----	574	-	-	2 293	207	504	671	345	35	24	77	16	39	-
Long Beach city -----	2 616	8	108	54 059	3 397	18 634	3 664	985	1 433	5 557	4 330	564	2 538	860
Los Angeles city -----	14 526	164	229	334 950	69 795	88 889	45 322	15 837	73 418	17 305	7 036	2 431	1 570	2 170
Lynwood city -----	181	-	-	981	66	314	19	144	95	19	449	41	203	205
Merced city -----	477	-	13	8 281	131	238	268	746	-	40	32	22	5	5
Milpitas city -----	575	4	8</td											

Table 172. Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut			Asian or Pacific Islander										
				Asian					Pacific Islander					
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Total	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean	Vietnamese	Total	Hawaiian	Samoa	Guam- anian
California—Con.														
Oakland city	2 295	19	11	54 012	26 704	8 309	2 683	814	1 850	6 771	1 320	403	256	184
Oceanside city	816	—	—	5 814	476	3 051	1 130	265	175	504	2 113	467	1 335	291
Ontario city	918	—	16	4 464	571	1 181	325	654	683	516	745	112	184	57
Orange city	594	—	—	8 433	2 025	1 164	976	493	710	2 462	171	78	31	28
Oxnard city	1 351	13	—	11 618	467	7 980	1 146	182	747	574	530	218	223	67
Palmdale city	625	—	—	2 823	208	1 328	282	403	160	211	206	55	23	112
Palo Alto city	86	—	—	5 738	2 812	391	1 529	492	294	41	108	86	4	—
Pasadena city	791	13	—	10 624	3 403	2 720	2 362	619	354	572	109	84	—	4
Pico Rivera city	342	—	8	1 740	379	833	224	47	116	52	36	26	—	10
Pleasanton city	139	—	—	2 840	903	629	352	405	232	191	73	55	—	18
Pomona city	656	—	—	8 490	1 617	2 085	462	538	412	1 481	335	118	130	38
Rancho Cucamonga city	687	—	13	5 041	1 157	1 172	726	521	502	458	477	170	167	15
Redding city	1 460	13	27	2 132	227	109	93	35	34	10	52	47	—	5
Redlands city	378	16	7	2 463	529	727	159	186	367	258	221	74	83	7
Redondo Beach city	276	—	—	3 685	772	518	1 394	120	458	104	365	183	54	39
Redwood City city	186	—	74	3 674	1 157	842	644	329	203	287	522	88	132	—
Rialto city	471	10	5	2 232	145	600	107	417	366	204	234	83	34	20
Richmond city	597	—	9	9 957	2 929	2 712	1 145	736	531	453	344	233	83	10
Riverside city	1 984	—	—	10 714	1 708	2 599	1 146	835	1 333	1 893	980	227	287	185
Rosemead city	236	—	—	17 696	10 767	833	1 031	91	298	3 764	76	37	39	—
Sacramento city	4 660	80	139	52 770	18 963	7 308	7 705	2 756	822	4 016	2 763	660	288	228
Salinas city	1 137	5	—	8 175	1 057	4 952	890	284	554	356	510	146	—	185
San Bernardino city	1 680	11	7	6 087	643	974	482	466	619	1 594	408	187	159	53
San Buenaventura (Ventura) city	986	—	—	2 416	399	493	558	268	253	268	111	61	14	11
San Diego city	6 909	59	284	124 731	13 830	63 150	8 845	3 206	3 613	16 889	6 713	1 646	1 809	2 847
San Francisco city	3 197	39	118	207 901	130 753	40 977	11 591	2 891	6 538	8 952	3 099	975	1 310	465
San Jose city	5 196	92	35	149 200	31 829	37 467	12 731	9 832	7 453	41 107	3 726	1 146	1 202	824
San Leandro city	498	—	—	8 880	4 053	2 899	559	338	276	568	525	167	67	221
San Mateo city	350	—	—	10 514	4 018	2 282	2 715	472	446	309	791	181	6	13
Santa Ana city	1 304	44	21	27 633	2 557	3 020	1 295	648	1 203	14 153	833	232	299	198
Santa Barbara city	776	6	—	1 884	532	409	484	127	175	79	45	27	—	18
Santa Clara city	408	8	32	17 057	2 913	4 533	1 682	2 249	1 708	3 481	333	118	25	122
Santa Clarita city	645	11	42	4 444	565	1 582	921	348	422	107	131	41	—	51
Santa Maria city	747	6	—	3 660	133	2 665	397	116	198	89	58	43	10	5
Santa Monica city	455	3	—	5 336	1 721	477	1 530	461	531	120	132	72	32	4
Santa Rosa city	1 263	44	—	3 687	792	654	347	149	206	539	150	122	15	13
Santee city	479	—	17	1 295	165	500	185	37	101	202	293	119	—	125
Simi Valley city	590	—	—	5 228	806	1 686	546	636	566	413	153	134	—	19
South Gate city	453	—	14	1 163	30	627	13	32	187	42	158	—	113	45
South San Francisco city	364	8	—	12 294	3 672	6 726	513	389	408	185	1 155	124	556	35
Spring Valley CDP	446	—	—	4 116	154	3 319	245	27	126	141	383	128	35	220
Stockton city	2 267	—	50	47 500	4 805	11 256	1 755	1 774	292	6 613	635	169	6	197
Sunnyvale city	611	7	24	22 012	6 349	5 887	3 065	2 002	1 454	2 716	712	267	191	203
Thousand Oaks city	310	—	20	4 745	1 588	535	821	649	578	347	180	73	18	47
Torrance city	498	8	—	28 781	5 626	1 833	13 013	905	5 555	925	324	142	163	11
Tustin city	317	—	25	5 128	765	803	515	465	1 049	1 087	188	51	121	12
Union City city	303	—	—	17 417	2 777	9 850	379	1 932	405	1 445	528	121	66	157
Upland city	321	8	—	4 403	1 371	713	193	668	791	216	13	21	—	—
Vacaville city	879	9	—	2 415	224	1 006	577	178	136	9	288	154	56	71
Vallejo city	802	—	21	23 982	1 310	20 380	689	716	258	201	1 119	405	70	617
Visalia city	798	—	—	5 034	392	266	249	379	182	158	42	19	—	23
Vista city	733	—	—	2 350	241	773	455	83	321	373	537	203	334	—
Walnut Creek city	114	—	9	4 030	1 695	522	779	395	404	48	42	11	8	—
West Covina city	342	—	—	16 430	5 148	6 815	1 052	503	692	1 456	105	40	39	20
Westminster city	484	—	21	17 140	1 660	761	1 343	240	1 023	11 358	464	165	268	13
Whittier city	379	—	—	2 586	407	543	834	74	225	104	121	83	25	6
Yorba Linda city	343	—	7	5 199	1 462	1 029	622	329	805	618	74	72	2	—
Colorado	28 116	251	177	56 689	8 810	5 837	12 136	3 301	11 149	7 185	2 722	1 532	294	668
Arvada city	403	—	—	1 757	162	72	367	73	209	89	124	97	27	45
Aurora city	1 576	—	—	8 003	1 064	1 162	1 167	252	2 781	996	104	59	—	19
Boulder city	507	7	—	3 088	1 030	155	482	350	482	196	77	58	—	103
Colorado Springs city	2 379	33	60	6 153	601	917	1 035	212	2 440	476	478	255	53	103
Denver city	5 245	65	4	10 377	1 416	845	2 259	446	1 007	2 618	386	146	69	113
Fort Collins city	550	7	8	2 119	664	133	466	226	222	176	34	34	—	—
Greeley city	285	13	17	770	170	99	245	39	160	12	80	80	—	—
Lakewood city	915	—	—	2 643	370	282	544	198	549	477	80	49	13	18
Longmont city	422	—	—	647	77	68	120	15	107	113	21	21	—	—
Pueblo city	771	—	—	610	123	142	141	39	36	44	81	20	7	12
Thornton city	353	—	—	856	83	111	283	37	97	154	15	11	—	4
Westminster city	536	17	—	2 614	497	163	351	98	149	458	21	8	—	13
Connecticut	6 679	76	45	48 315	10 472	5 436	3 869	11 850	4 974	3 967	647	380	133	123
Bridgeport city	303	—	—	2 939	222	109	26	614	120	530	80	75	—	5
Bridgeport town	303	—	—	2 939	222	109	26	614	120	530	80	75	—	5
Bristol city	134	—	—	483	128	118	12	68	53	35	—	—	—	—
Bristol town	134	—	—	483	128	118	12	68	53	35	—	—	—	—
Danbury city	172	7	—	2 353	399	153	53	612	106	172	40	—	—	40
Danbury town	172	7	—	2 353	399	153	53	612	106	172	40	—	—	40
East Hartford town	143	—	—	1 022	70	159	82	309	54	191	5	5	—	—
East Hartford CDP	143	—	—	1 022	70	159	82	309	54	191	5	5	—	—
Fairfield town	33	—	—	600	150	63	35	191	46	27	29	29	—	—
Greenwich town	24	—	—	2 013	381	118	1 221	59	98	63	—	—	—	—
Hamden town	42	—	—	941	370	149	57	119	135	95	7	7	—	—
Hartford city	580	17	—	2 106	303	128	42	499	69	566	16	6	—	10
Hartford town	580	17	—	2 106	303	128	42	499	69	566	16	6	—	10
Manchester town	199	—	—											

Table 172. Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut			Asian or Pacific Islander										
				Asian					Pacific Islander					
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Total	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean	Vietnamese	Total	Hawaiian	Samoa	Guam- anian
Connecticut—Con.														
Norwalk city	69	—	—	1 274	311	75	40	660	34	29	8	—	8	—
Norwalk town	69	—	—	1 274	311	75	40	660	34	29	8	—	8	—
Stamford city	59	—	—	2 271	707	262	148	578	105	148	39	—	39	—
Stamford town	59	—	—	2 271	707	262	148	578	105	148	39	—	39	—
Waterbury city	313	8	38	768	148	48	73	319	29	89	—	—	—	—
Waterbury town	313	8	38	768	148	48	73	319	29	89	—	—	—	—
West Hartford town	96	—	—	1 759	392	117	47	515	93	261	—	—	—	—
West Hartford CDP	96	—	—	1 759	392	117	47	515	93	261	—	—	—	—
West Haven city	102	—	—	1 176	289	262	19	288	54	16	37	—	—	37
West Haven town	102	—	—	1 176	289	262	19	288	54	16	37	—	—	37
Delaware	2 157	23	19	8 635	2 149	1 181	623	2 186	1 324	432	135	64	35	21
Wilmington city	90	—	—	332	28	19	16	75	122	30	—	—	—	—
District of Columbia	1 523	5	31	11 059	3 028	2 065	1 166	1 598	935	732	174	89	34	25
Washington city	1 523	5	31	11 059	3 028	2 065	1 166	1 598	935	732	174	89	34	25
Florida	41 810	403	406	145 787	30 352	32 786	9 088	29 117	12 459	15 221	4 413	2 261	498	1 188
Boca Raton city	48	—	—	1 278	425	224	26	439	9	133	—	—	—	—
Brandon CDP	171	—	—	978	77	174	46	250	232	109	41	17	—	13
Cape Coral city	156	—	—	323	50	81	23	48	63	8	—	—	—	—
Carol City CDP	79	12	—	266	73	8	42	61	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clearwater city	323	—	—	961	196	90	37	131	58	306	14	—	14	—
Coral Springs city	197	—	26	1 623	484	179	45	651	103	17	28	5	23	—
Daytona Beach city	141	—	—	626	76	60	98	163	31	141	25	7	12	6
Deltona CDP	168	—	—	259	16	57	28	60	35	19	12	—	—	—
Fort Lauderdale city	383	—	—	1 049	151	239	44	272	22	73	76	32	13	27
Gainesville city	170	22	—	3 289	1 121	357	213	742	467	199	18	8	10	—
Hialeah city	52	—	—	920	353	117	10	188	11	22	73	44	—	29
Hollywood city	209	5	10	1 597	549	191	51	548	92	65	18	18	—	—
Jacksonville city (remainder)	2 228	16	26	11 540	1 004	6 689	408	910	679	835	251	106	12	125
Kendall CDP	92	—	12	2 508	540	339	313	477	369	144	14	14	—	—
Lakeland city	156	—	—	515	118	60	12	210	54	44	54	9	—	45
Largo city	138	—	—	403	82	101	17	111	—	75	22	—	—	—
Melbourne city	221	6	6	1 126	195	158	133	217	158	89	14	7	7	—
Miami city	518	8	—	2 088	617	387	174	438	92	166	63	23	6	34
Miami Beach city	122	—	—	1 321	265	492	30	251	33	20	31	11	6	14
Orlando city	504	6	—	2 402	399	827	191	416	201	288	114	57	22	16
Palm Bay city	201	—	—	1 049	169	234	57	217	161	55	23	9	—	14
Palm Harbor CDP	159	—	—	404	101	81	21	101	51	—	—	—	—	—
Pembroke Pines city	90	—	—	1 337	338	77	37	572	122	41	—	—	—	—
Pensacola city	265	—	—	937	244	134	74	105	6	305	30	—	—	—
Plantation city	78	—	—	1 165	359	67	54	400	98	109	3	—	—	—
Pompano Beach city	90	—	—	191	25	17	16	73	14	—	10	10	—	—
Port St. Lucie city	181	11	—	313	66	103	25	99	—	7	10	10	—	—
St. Petersburg city	761	36	27	4 228	483	513	257	207	319	1 089	112	46	12	14
Sarasota city	150	18	—	319	86	24	32	30	75	—	—	—	—	—
Sunrise city	52	—	—	1 183	534	123	27	324	43	57	28	—	—	28
Tallahassee city	240	7	—	2 169	758	237	96	571	296	89	39	13	15	—
Tampa city	997	—	—	3 848	425	715	237	560	650	608	100	71	—	29
Town 'n' Country CDP	179	—	—	1 091	147	127	93	230	175	207	4	4	—	—
West Palm Beach city	212	—	—	767	62	72	101	239	39	172	37	8	—	29
Jacksonville city	2 328	16	35	12 226	1 080	7 075	459	977	712	849	270	106	12	144
Georgia	15 056	187	40	71 831	13 180	6 005	6 797	12 873	14 432	6 990	1 926	848	262	571
Albany city	143	10	—	390	107	52	27	126	9	—	23	8	—	—
Atlanta city	608	7	11	3 276	921	114	206	428	798	452	51	23	10	—
Columbus city (remainder)	511	52	—	2 243	185	306	368	163	973	119	222	23	47	144
Macon city	122	—	—	380	50	63	172	36	8	47	—	—	—	—
Sandy Springs CDP	136	—	—	1 060	524	55	69	117	236	28	24	—	24	—
Savannah city	302	—	—	1 508	150	302	69	182	254	451	124	66	26	11
South Augusta CDP	145	—	—	1 011	103	91	139	9	416	109	27	27	—	—
Columbus city	511	52	—	2 243	185	306	368	163	973	119	222	23	47	144
Hawaii	5 174	211	211	527 145	68 769	168 232	252 291	870	24 361	5 557	159 246	135 263	15 000	2 357
Honolulu CDP	1 146	34	86	220 904	45 599	45 377	106 977	483	14 808	4 173	37 207	28 641	5 910	634
Idaho	14 436	173	68	8 297	1 275	1 064	2 830	377	964	566	799	429	75	148
Boise City city	904	16	11	1 522	299	142	328	82	229	187	76	64	—	6
Illinois	23 357	358	362	282 537	49 773	67 383	22 150	62 810	41 436	9 329	2 407	925	260	1 083
Arlington Heights village	39	—	10	2 806	492	548	869	230	511	99	7	7	—	—
Aurora city	178	13	—	1 191	165	176	109	336	84	183	54	31	5	18
Bloomington city	105	8	—	846	175	51	193	259	103	34	3	3	—	—
Champaign city	144	—	—	2 520	817	255	231	417	410	189	9	—	9	—
Chicago city	6 508	123	130	103 095	23 233	29 309	6 865	14 649	13 857	4 200	1 046	168	130	728
Cicero town	249	—	—	1 148	116	612	7	66	49	29	9	9	—	—
Decatur city	128	—	—	365	42	67	105	77	50	10	16	—	16	—
Des Plaines city	28	—	—	2 680	103	548	274	955	580	38	—	—	—	—
Elgin city	122	—	—	2 602	130	141	60	202	73	87	61	36	—	25
Evanston city	182	29	8	3 539	1 130	370	541	715	475	84	31	31	—	—
Joliet city	128	—	—	729	104	88	42	165	27	12	—	—	—	—
Mount Prospect village	185	—	—	3 397	181	472	653	1 308	643	68	24	24	—	—
Naperville city	75	—	—	4 101	1 369	207	247	1 564	517	57	20	—	—	20
Oak Lawn village	43	—	—	690	60	285	31	163	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oak Park village	84	—	—	1 789	238	623	286	378	54	147	17	17	—	—
Peoria city	230	—	4	1 720	505	233	74	484	86	183	19	19	—	—
Rockford city	396	33	—	2 405	239	298	104	378	227	195	24	24	—	—
Schaumburg village	38	—	—	4 405	614	631	888	1 192	818	17	9	9	—	—
Skokie village	83	—	—	9 214	1 188	2 445	536	2 347	2 298	18	4	4	—	—
Springfield city	194	—	—	849	74	35	37	409	155	56	5	—	—	5
Waukegan city	382	—	—	1 952	107	871	206	338	288	29	22	9	—	13
Wheaton city	35	—	—	1 932	250	146	63	689	306	136	13	13	—	—

Table 172. Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut			Asian or Pacific Islander										
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian						Pacific Islander				
				Total	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean	Vietnamese	Total	Hawaiian	Samoa	
Indiana -----	14 233	178	83	35 575	6 572	4 366	4 709	7 638	5 103	2 376	1 020	548	177	218
Anderson city -----	173	11	—	184	14	19	33	59	31	—	—	—	—	—
Bloomington city -----	198	—	—	2 376	753	163	322	238	501	41	19	19	—	—
Evansville city -----	248	—	8	797	162	124	71	44	45	105	17	—	17	—
Fort Wayne city -----	649	16	—	1 710	218	145	69	283	177	338	23	19	4	—
Gary city -----	207	—	—	145	—	16	25	—	7	29	—	—	—	—
Hammond city -----	350	—	—	252	59	51	14	—	54	36	16	5	4	—
Indianapolis city (remainder) -----	1 732	26	—	6 489	976	995	770	1 673	772	454	167	65	6	80
Muncie city -----	288	—	—	509	134	40	34	113	76	7	35	28	—	—
South Bend city -----	254	—	7	740	120	51	98	127	63	92	54	39	15	—
Terre Haute city -----	185	—	—	572	136	45	62	74	55	26	14	6	—	8
Indianapolis city -----	1 736	26	—	6 566	988	1 021	770	1 706	774	454	167	65	6	80
Iowa -----	7 785	22	4	23 899	4 172	1 642	1 514	2 834	4 557	2 356	426	274	68	48
Cedar Rapids city -----	180	—	—	1 112	112	123	92	187	246	143	7	7	—	—
Council Bluffs city -----	127	—	—	175	37	38	31	—	43	3	21	21	—	—
Davenport city -----	519	—	—	872	147	87	17	33	151	328	48	8	40	—
Des Moines city -----	800	—	—	4 390	156	164	138	246	368	641	47	32	—	15
Dubuque city -----	73	—	—	365	61	41	71	72	30	38	12	6	6	—
Iowa City city -----	41	—	—	3 290	1 364	112	191	396	803	131	15	15	—	—
Sioux City city -----	1 665	5	—	1 127	131	165	18	22	66	197	29	—	—	—
Waterloo city -----	138	—	—	377	91	26	10	93	80	20	—	—	—	—
Kansas -----	23 049	131	70	30 060	4 952	2 344	1 881	3 877	4 349	6 428	1 054	381	247	260
Kansas City city -----	1 300	—	—	1 506	131	95	35	86	158	93	90	—	—	—
Lawrence city -----	1 880	16	—	2 578	1 083	134	194	392	353	118	28	—	—	21
Olathe city -----	224	—	—	1 040	87	69	82	162	349	40	13	—	—	13
Overland Park city -----	349	—	—	2 077	562	217	84	431	315	311	14	—	14	—
Topeka city -----	1 411	—	—	1 008	229	154	116	77	200	147	38	4	15	19
Wichita city -----	3 673	24	27	7 459	859	373	240	889	420	3 146	153	62	17	37
Kentucky -----	6 780	118	48	16 494	2 960	1 992	2 340	2 376	3 316	1 328	815	338	198	249
Lexington-Fayette -----	424	8	—	3 305	1 151	109	688	476	273	90	40	21	9	—
Louisville city -----	687	—	7	1 968	349	253	161	198	229	604	38	24	—	14
Owensboro city -----	81	—	—	103	8	—	—	37	49	—	9	9	—	—
Louisiana -----	19 873	101	101	38 831	5 718	3 422	1 266	5 247	2 683	16 545	844	428	55	306
Baton Rouge city -----	247	—	6	3 665	1 104	101	71	850	234	1 028	22	22	—	—
Bossier City city -----	282	—	—	711	29	142	61	50	143	—	66	13	—	53
Kenner city -----	166	—	—	1 109	253	149	65	369	23	250	35	29	—	6
Lafayette city -----	325	—	—	1 238	247	20	40	316	83	235	—	—	—	—
Lake Charles city -----	187	—	—	255	29	37	57	23	47	28	28	—	—	—
Metairie CDP -----	242	—	—	3 043	1 241	286	148	639	395	130	9	—	—	9
Monroe city -----	48	—	—	497	171	82	26	88	—	89	5	5	—	—
New Orleans city -----	786	29	—	9 138	767	461	260	605	166	6 412	157	64	—	67
Shreveport city -----	454	9	—	809	165	64	49	160	111	131	—	—	—	—
Maine -----	6 345	37	10	6 602	1 103	955	788	567	933	724	257	121	44	79
Portland city -----	251	—	—	994	90	121	120	140	56	130	—	—	—	—
Maryland -----	13 838	130	290	136 123	30 596	19 128	7 307	28 873	28 518	7 970	1 540	588	138	625
Baltimore city -----	2 337	14	22	7 832	1 808	1 243	437	1 440	1 586	229	150	73	25	25
Bethesda CDP -----	82	—	—	4 226	1 100	398	788	945	418	97	8	8	—	—
Columbia CDP -----	140	—	—	3 610	1 054	286	349	849	696	227	24	6	—	18
Dundalk CDP -----	187	10	—	371	42	138	33	13	241	87	—	—	—	—
Silver Spring CDP -----	181	9	—	4 145	750	505	89	717	399	919	34	—	—	—
Wheaton-Glenmont CDP -----	142	—	—	5 960	1 926	321	93	1 028	1 338	576	—	—	—	—
Massachusetts -----	12 343	136	106	139 495	53 545	6 567	8 830	18 885	12 124	14 653	1 250	404	149	527
Boston city -----	1 838	10	17	30 184	16 263	1 212	1 675	1 948	1 368	4 812	273	44	12	210
Brockton city -----	253	—	—	1 416	377	278	48	152	106	180	—	—	—	—
Brookline town -----	21	—	8	4 512	2 490	109	1 082	313	241	87	—	—	—	—
Brookline CDP -----	21	—	8	4 512	2 490	109	1 082	313	241	87	—	—	—	—
Cambridge city -----	339	—	—	8 142	3 802	176	742	1 309	1 443	128	34	27	—	—
Chicopee city -----	51	—	—	297	102	—	27	16	114	5	2	2	—	—
Fall River city -----	162	25	—	831	141	67	19	6	45	—	14	—	—	14
Framingham town -----	91	—	9	1 832	640	122	257	517	114	66	—	—	—	—
Framingham CDP -----	91	—	9	1 832	640	122	257	517	114	66	—	—	—	—
Haverhill city -----	99	—	5	327	72	39	19	46	87	34	13	8	—	—
Lawrence city -----	449	—	—	1 160	168	—	10	52	81	380	58	—	58	—
Lowell city -----	137	—	—	11 549	887	80	62	1 249	215	818	—	—	—	—
Lynn city -----	194	—	—	3 194	157	37	53	87	66	281	9	—	9	—
Malden city -----	108	8	—	2 660	1 445	123	32	269	142	488	10	10	—	—
Medford city -----	88	7	—	1 222	495	34	93	330	104	73	—	—	—	—
New Bedford city -----	405	—	—	345	138	22	20	9	47	54	—	—	—	—
Newton city -----	36	—	—	3 791	2 232	112	285	432	288	161	57	51	6	6
Quincy city -----	87	—	—	5 450	4 144	329	24	240	95	451	40	14	—	26
Somerville city -----	90	—	—	2 744	1 076	81	307	449	277	339	29	22	7	7
Springfield city -----	368	—	5	1 322	150	51	145	147	39	588	16	16	—	—
Waltham city -----	121	—	—	1 946	756	45	76	753	181	86	46	—	8	25
Weymouth town -----	81	—	—	502	93	15	36	190	89	24	—	—	—	—
Weymouth CDP -----	81	—	—	502	93	15	36	190	89	24	—	—	—	—
Detroit city -----	3 489	—	22	8 247	959	1 738	262	1 630	487	64	107	14	42	9
East Lansing city -----	163	—	—	3 556	1 149	219	298	590	751	99	35	22	7	—
Farmington Hills city -----	107	—	—	2 865	374	490	455	1 173	179	10	—	—	—	—
Flint city -----	696	—	—	767	111	200	48	145	72	61	6	6	—	—
Grand Rapids city -----	1 495	—	6	1 894	313	182	18	199	322	697	74	32	26	12
Kalamazoo city -----	369	—	—	1 671	353	37	171	342	270	47	16	16	—	—
Lansing city -----	1 595	—	—	2 083	105	143	62	100	251	429	65	65	—	—
Livonia city -----	170	—	—	1 288	238	81	149	495	150	85	5	5	—	—
Pontiac city -----	667	—	—	810	63	29	27	139	28	81	—	—	—	15
Redford CDP -----	251	—	—	337	89	72	38	53	85	—	15	—	—	15
Redford township -----	251	—	—	337	89	72	38	53	85	—	15	—	—	15
Rochester Hills city -----	138	—	—	1 918	387	103	225	880	231	41	7	7	—	—

354 UNITED STATES SUMMARY

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 172. Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut			Asian or Pacific Islander											
				Asian					Pacific Islander						
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Total	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean	Vietnamese	Total	Hawaiian	Samoan	Guam- anian	
Michigan—Con.															
Roseville city	236	—	—	505	116	73	32	115	76	—	—	—	—	—	
Royal Oak city	163	—	—	721	103	123	53	218	99	104	6	6	—	—	
Saginaw city	370	—	—	292	—	43	—	19	17	—	8	8	—	—	
St. Clair Shores city	144	—	—	400	74	188	18	30	62	14	—	—	—	—	
Southfield city	212	—	—	1 885	282	439	168	631	200	28	5	—	5	—	
Sterling Heights city	382	—	—	3 129	543	782	118	1 073	415	62	—	—	—	—	
Taylor city	451	—	8	823	110	154	44	396	24	6	8	—	—	8	
Troy city	154	—	—	4 814	1 423	450	529	1 592	607	85	18	18	—	—	
Warren city	768	—	—	1 870	204	441	74	463	187	86	34	—	5	29	
Waterford CDP	599	—	—	518	49	201	25	102	76	59	—	—	—	—	
Waterford township	599	—	—	518	49	201	25	102	76	59	—	—	—	—	
West Bloomfield township	38	—	—	2 784	392	226	851	832	329	—	—	—	—	—	
West Bloomfield Township CDP	38	—	—	2 784	392	226	851	832	329	—	—	—	—	—	
Westland city	467	—	—	746	191	218	105	127	68	—	12	4	4	—	
Wyoming city	273	—	—	894	256	45	11	35	253	236	—	—	—	—	
Minnesota	49	106	231	170	75 980	8 283	4 284	3 708	7 220	12 262	9 543	791	324	58	150
Bloomington city	192	7	—	2 626	333	56	151	283	651	598	21	10	—	11	
Brooklyn Park city	288	—	—	2 007	157	155	41	97	330	658	—	—	—	—	
Burnsville city	108	—	—	1 227	155	81	109	225	144	95	—	—	—	—	
Coon Rapids city	397	—	—	420	54	32	13	34	111	154	8	8	—	—	
Duluth city	1 903	—	—	818	155	37	74	101	196	71	15	9	—	6	
Minneapolis city	12 189	15	9	15 589	1 585	809	821	1 460	1 374	1 795	220	53	—	18	
Plymouth city	212	—	—	1 096	218	74	56	193	370	160	—	—	—	—	
Rochester city	133	—	6	2 757	348	42	244	298	168	493	68	42	—	—	
St. Paul city	3 316	11	73	18 977	703	544	239	1 010	652	1 307	21	—	—	21	
Mississippi	8	776	43	37	12 352	2 462	1 524	784	2 162	1 163	3 371	354	161	135	44
Jackson city	186	—	—	940	208	38	55	331	131	70	9	—	9	—	
Missouri	21	961	268	105	37 563	8 257	5 813	3 857	4 809	5 410	3 870	2 017	708	746	235
Columbia city	252	—	—	2 792	1 075	155	195	284	282	47	33	26	7	—	
Florissant city	47	—	7	149	22	39	37	37	—	8	23	—	23	—	
Independence city	673	46	—	361	70	83	79	—	36	11	409	78	257	7	
Kansas City city	2 196	34	10	4 639	597	1 114	313	489	421	1 028	264	111	93	14	
St. Charles city	154	—	—	409	41	101	30	112	68	17	16	—	—	16	
St. Joseph city	259	—	—	178	22	72	54	—	16	14	—	—	—	—	
St. Louis city	1 292	14	25	3 488	752	391	274	447	192	825	78	60	—	18	
Springfield city	1 112	4	—	1 300	279	171	96	86	226	240	28	7	—	21	
Montana	47	574	100	95	4 020	688	683	920	219	726	228	236	111	63	32
Billings city	2 591	—	—	303	64	—	117	—	102	20	15	—	15	—	
Great Falls city	2 631	—	—	479	36	198	144	10	58	9	25	—	17	8	
Nebraska	12	453	74	37	12 011	1 981	1 442	1 696	1 235	2 194	1 245	555	296	75	148
Lincoln city	1 135	6	7	2 802	736	45	173	196	535	653	126	119	7	—	—
Omaha city	2 302	14	9	3 410	682	448	548	498	472	289	192	78	24	70	—
Nevada	20	231	102	65	35 275	6 850	12 015	4 085	1 671	4 207	2 051	2 778	1 626	296	411
Henderson city	689	—	—	1 189	221	371	211	96	142	68	151	94	15	29	
Las Vegas city	2 374	33	8	8 572	1 610	2 913	837	314	974	440	760	451	53	219	
Paradise CDP	806	—	15	4 839	718	1 517	837	344	707	215	234	158	54	14	
Reno city	1 940	5	10	5 967	1 436	2 416	516	340	483	314	489	146	35	7	
Sparks city	692	12	18	2 414	794	690	144	114	394	214	65	50	6	—	
Spring Valley CDP	215	—	—	2 445	563	525	362	100	472	231	175	54	51	70	
Sunrise Manor CDP	920	17	—	3 667	385	1 490	290	93	648	173	343	271	30	22	
New Hampshire	2	390	43	—	8 856	2 128	952	701	2 015	1 398	274	179	141	3	27
Manchester city	215	25	—	1 163	282	129	47	259	240	13	30	30	—	—	
Nashua city	238	8	—	1 451	293	73	97	693	139	49	16	16	—	—	
New Jersey	14	191	156	300	268 097	58 080	52 525	17 600	79 367	38 241	6 186	1 711	782	295	447
Bayonne city	61	—	—	1 124	239	257	—	246	212	—	7	—	—	—	
Brick township	74	—	—	622	88	149	54	128	55	38	—	—	—	—	
Brick Township CDP	74	—	—	622	88	149	54	128	55	38	—	—	—	—	
Camden city	267	7	—	1 397	56	145	145	13	83	73	552	15	—	15	
Cherry Hill township	52	—	11	4 311	1 027	1 106	38	914	960	118	3	—	3	—	
Cherry Hill CDP	52	—	11	4 311	1 027	1 106	38	914	960	118	3	—	3	—	
Clifton city	69	—	—	2 309	333	632	51	853	366	26	6	—	—	6	
Dover township	62	7	—	1 076	38	372	46	275	144	28	4	4	—	—	
East Orange city	200	—	—	406	54	113	—	140	37	21	21	—	—	—	
Edison township	127	—	12	12 107	2 601	1 656	197	5 886	968	190	13	13	—	—	
Edison CDP	127	—	12	12 107	2 601	1 656	197	5 886	968	190	13	13	—	—	
Elizabeth city	219	—	8	2 960	312	735	66	1 045	538	30	35	35	—	—	
Gloucester township	68	—	—	1 091	106	521	50	225	120	26	6	6	—	—	
Hamilton township	77	—	—	1 750	310	203	30	765	375	—	45	9	—	36	
Irvington CDP	191	6	—	1 417	208	682	15	282	48	112	—	—	—	—	
Irvington township	191	6	—	1 434	225	682	15	282	48	112	—	—	—	—	
Jersey City city	283	12	—	25 881	2 036	12 036	308	7 320	1 786	666	40	15	9	—	
Middletown township	39	—	—	1 926	1 038	93	55	495	187	19	—	—	—	—	
Newark city	603	—	21	3 208	538	895	87	1 029	134	133	51	25	—	26	
Old Bridge township	91	—	—	3 526	1 021	557	11	1 546	143	38	6	—	6	—	
Passaic city	118	—	—	4 096	216	1 097	70	2 437	18	5	18	10	—	8	
Paterson city	422	8	—	1 889	209	477	20	637	32	62	24	—	—	24	
Trenton city	300	—	—	624	11	92	4	221	7	12	18	—	—	18	
Union township	19	—	—	1 822	211	429	34	1 050	20	—	—	—	—	—	
Union CDP	19	—	—	1 822	211	429	34	1 050	20	—	—	—	—	—	
Union City city	77	—	—	1 095	103	146	9	576	183	8	6	—	—	6	
Vineland city	134	—	—	534	162	77	5	187	24	10	16	16	—	—	
Woodbridge township	68	—	30	5 166	814	1 425	59	1 922	605	122	14	14	—	—	
New Mexico	133	816	49	170	13 508	2 365	2 043	2 088	1 628	1 571	1 504	864	407	93	270
Albuquerque city	11	436	15	6	6 460	1 327	551	818	849	719	1 135	283	99	11	152
Las Cruces city	503	—	3	—	761	217	96	116	59	90	42	106	35	3	68
Santa Fe city	1 138	5	33	250	26	24	159	20	5	—	29	12	—	—	

Table 172. Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut			Asian or Pacific Islander									
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian						Pacific Islander			
				Total	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean	Vietnamese	Total	Hawaiian	Samoa
New York -----	57 425	877	779	685 480	285 332	64 500	36 458	132 801	97 111	15 943	3 782	1 410	468
Albany city -----	358	—	—	2 277	766	128	104	504	266	228	6	—	—
Amherst town -----	284	6	—	4 269	1 187	120	239	1 472	820	117	—	—	—
Babylon town -----	554	—	—	2 731	796	452	80	643	420	117	4	4	—
Binghamton city -----	169	15	—	1 190	228	145	34	151	188	96	2	2	—
Bronx borough -----	4 929	138	71	33 310	6 693	2 957	526	10 051	5 273	2 574	386	76	21
Brookhaven town -----	1 018	21	—	7 709	2 832	989	498	1 734	972	145	91	68	4
Brooklyn borough -----	5 962	195	282	110 503	68 905	6 416	1 298	14 587	6 648	2 550	645	232	89
Buffalo city -----	2 358	5	—	3 091	877	244	251	544	231	488	21	10	11
Cheektowaga CDP -----	96	—	—	311	60	75	48	76	40	—	—	—	—
Cheektowaga town -----	119	—	—	316	60	75	48	76	45	—	—	—	—
Clarkstown town -----	102	—	—	3 957	621	1 123	131	1 201	595	—	—	—	—
Clay town -----	282	—	—	838	156	15	47	188	349	68	15	—	—
Colonia town -----	76	—	11	1 715	569	321	23	409	204	88	—	—	—
Greece town -----	200	—	—	1 134	322	92	30	156	292	134	—	—	—
Greenburgh town -----	35	—	—	6 473	1 193	418	2 483	1 348	844	11	14	14	—
Hamburg town -----	42	—	—	176	—	74	12	11	35	44	18	18	—
Hempstead town -----	964	74	8	17 058	4 705	2 351	671	5 618	1 852	307	114	7	7
Huntington town -----	196	—	10	4 517	1 354	281	264	1 091	1 094	37	15	6	9
Irondequoit town -----	68	—	—	204	20	—	8	—	62	47	—	—	—
Irondequoit CDP -----	68	—	—	204	20	—	8	—	62	47	—	—	—
Islip town -----	539	—	—	4 215	908	683	105	1 304	512	310	7	—	7
Levittown CDP -----	5	6	—	974	300	143	80	237	133	7	14	7	7
Manhattan borough -----	4 707	164	106	109 671	72 277	8 531	11 364	5 689	6 200	854	497	162	65
Mount Vernon city -----	206	—	—	1 252	207	200	144	496	90	—	—	—	—
New Rochelle city -----	85	—	—	1 951	455	319	131	834	120	45	—	—	—
New York city -----	21 543	564	611	508 408	240 014	45 645	17 700	88 247	71 225	8 728	2 141	679	189
Niagara Falls city -----	1 161	—	—	141	45	28	29	15	12	—	—	—	—
North Hempstead town -----	197	6	35	11 355	3 167	855	1 785	3 365	1 706	74	2	2	—
Oyster Bay town -----	246	—	3	9 001	2 747	766	639	2 890	1 397	124	49	24	8
Queens borough -----	5 358	54	152	238 286	87 001	24 691	4 321	53 939	49 970	2 644	532	151	7
Ramapo town -----	514	—	—	3 353	377	1 012	176	1 160	319	74	10	—	10
Rochester city -----	1 022	—	11	3 752	682	265	206	395	406	765	—	—	—
Schenectady city -----	195	—	—	716	170	67	16	231	54	78	6	6	—
Smithtown town -----	54	7	—	2 188	824	274	104	567	302	18	14	7	—
Staten Island borough -----	587	13	—	16 638	5 138	3 050	191	3 981	3 134	106	81	58	7
Syracuse city -----	2 094	—	25	3 681	840	236	197	517	460	547	62	18	40
Tonawanda CDP -----	93	—	—	707	82	34	6	185	340	33	—	—	13
Tonawanda town -----	158	—	—	803	113	34	6	197	393	33	13	—	13
Troy city -----	190	—	—	1 580	556	41	55	293	371	120	7	—	—
Union town -----	130	—	—	1 039	374	42	24	79	140	35	—	—	—
Utica city -----	227	—	—	690	68	3	51	105	34	218	7	7	—
Yonkers city -----	306	—	—	5 486	1 145	908	331	1 898	437	23	12	—	12
North Carolina -----	82 428	78	100	48 393	8 907	4 870	5 277	9 291	6 962	4 872	2 002	858	442
Asheville city -----	155	—	—	382	155	73	69	50	19	—	7	7	—
Charlotte city -----	1 508	5	16	6 603	902	265	556	1 744	725	1 175	83	20	55
Durham city -----	348	—	—	2 665	860	120	408	621	335	175	11	11	—
Fayetteville city -----	1 017	—	—	925	175	98	105	104	298	35	144	98	9
Gastonia city -----	149	—	—	320	21	—	8	156	14	73	—	—	—
Greensboro city -----	766	13	—	2 537	468	90	200	400	210	518	36	22	14
High Point city -----	459	—	—	443	89	5	23	23	84	117	9	9	—
Raleigh city -----	596	8	—	5 121	1 564	187	395	929	712	755	10	10	—
Wilmington city -----	200	—	—	278	23	50	31	127	7	35	10	—	10
Winston-Salem city -----	240	5	—	1 207	250	97	149	266	109	132	—	—	—
North Dakota -----	25 256	46	3	3 028	421	717	252	430	492	206	156	104	8
Fargo city -----	772	—	—	753	110	43	70	153	108	74	7	7	—
Ohio -----	21 931	201	199	87 991	18 467	10 516	10 451	21 289	11 270	4 152	1 247	661	121
Akron city -----	603	—	11	2 531	399	133	179	596	256	192	19	19	—
Canton city -----	536	—	31	352	10	28	74	76	127	8	15	15	—
Cincinnati city -----	567	7	18	4 146	1 087	369	352	1 108	400	268	38	6	15
Cleveland city -----	1 521	—	10	4 853	1 490	601	310	710	215	702	32	—	26
Cleveland Heights city -----	114	—	—	1 039	257	90	127	321	119	7	10	10	—
Columbus city -----	1 257	31	13	14 308	3 354	887	1 967	2 349	1 631	701	149	83	11
Dayton city -----	505	—	25	1 050	184	132	149	148	153	126	14	7	7
Elyria city -----	62	—	—	223	47	69	65	10	16	—	12	12	—
Euclid city -----	30	—	—	525	122	89	30	160	90	—	7	—	7
Hamilton city -----	71	—	—	293	—	241	43	—	9	—	8	8	—
Kettering city -----	85	—	—	731	101	234	88	110	94	78	7	7	—
Lakewood city -----	181	—	—	692	128	105	144	233	47	8	—	—	—
Lorain city -----	288	—	—	135	27	37	8	35	15	—	—	—	—
Mansfield city -----	116	—	—	346	45	35	117	87	62	—	19	—	9
Parma city -----	43	—	—	966	94	366	37	352	—	60	24	24	—
Springfield city -----	140	—	—	315	37	35	49	150	18	26	—	—	—
Toledo city -----	912	6	6	3 519	1 162	429	178	327	547	146	24	8	8
Warren city -----	72	—	—	135	31	—	—	56	14	—	—	—	—
Youngstown city -----	190	—	—	297	25	27	11	43	89	58	—	—	—
Oklahoma -----	252 132	201	135	30 985	5 234	2 978	2 393	4 040	4 487	6 927	1 576	835	190
Broken Arrow city -----	2 125	—	—	591	94	121	23	94	48	88	18	6	12
Edmond city -----	1 274	—	—	924	390	10	62	164	63	51	7	—	—
Lawton city -----	2 702	—	—	2 303	120	394	322	35	1 035	139	234	63	85
Midwest City city -----	2 031	—	12	813	39	110	130	92	202	165	21	21	—
Norman city -----	3 841	24	—	2 407	870	194	99	473	223	166	53	24	13
Oklahoma City city -----	19 042	50	7	9 843	1 310	588	449	1 039	899	4 075	339	146	22
Tulsa city -----	17 289	4	33	5 060	1 162	211	315	939	510	1 052	123	110	13
Oregon -----	40 547	518	561	62 707	13 746	7 064	11 927	3 190	8 653	8 375	4 934	2 286	456
Beaverton city -----	359	11	22	3 892	523	364	609	339	745	484	177	84	9
Eugene city -----	990	22	—	3 582	1 176	176	966	155	616	150	353	154	14
Gresham city -----	702	1	16	1 643	174	400	604	60	236	30	171	76	29
Portland city -----	5 554	99	192	21 649	5 634	1 943	2 716	890	1 791	4 580	1 245	430	54
Salem city -----	1 846	15	14	2 388	401	279	421	47	168	438	246	76	—

Table 172. Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut			Asian or Pacific Islander										
				Asian						Pacific Islander				
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Total	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean	Vietnamese	Total	Hawaiian	Samoa	Guam- anian
Pennsylvania -----	15 557	226	193	133 246	29 469	12 901	6 769	27 494	25 494	14 961	1 850	1 017	240	345
Abington township -----	88	—	—	1 128	195	139	95	176	420	14	13	13	—	—
Allentown city -----	82	—	—	1 511	297	94	14	127	203	656	11	11	—	—
Altoona city -----	62	—	—	1 143	24	13	16	35	22	3	—	—	—	—
Bensalem township -----	206	—	—	1 897	108	338	41	970	270	56	10	10	—	—
Bethlehem city -----	51	—	7	1 198	393	99	59	373	148	69	6	—	6	—
Bristol township -----	105	—	—	953	73	97	22	226	417	8	32	13	9	10
Erie city -----	238	—	—	411	48	78	8	39	19	178	10	10	—	—
Harrisburg city -----	256	—	—	844	18	44	27	31	36	521	15	—	—	15
Lancaster city -----	171	—	—	1 070	156	72	84	23	48	493	—	—	—	—
Levittown CDP -----	118	—	—	421	108	104	26	38	81	8	23	13	—	10
Lower Merion township -----	49	—	—	1 244	264	115	172	118	384	87	8	8	—	—
Penn Hills township -----	24	—	—	192	37	6	28	91	6	15	—	—	—	—
Penn Hills CDP -----	24	—	—	192	37	6	28	91	6	15	—	—	—	—
Philadelphia city -----	3 185	108	32	42 608	11 414	4 307	1 324	6 047	7 282	4 876	566	332	52	114
Pittsburgh city -----	657	5	—	5 713	1 937	333	419	1 354	686	279	67	49	11	7
Reading city -----	134	—	—	929	61	364	28	41	44	252	27	17	—	10
Scranton city -----	43	—	—	873	117	86	42	295	55	44	12	—	—	—
Upper Darby township -----	61	—	29	3 552	628	162	58	945	825	701	22	6	—	16
Rhode Island -----	4 112	76	79	17 411	3 146	1 659	611	1 856	1 140	735	204	80	—	104
Cranston city -----	267	—	12	1 117	327	102	30	82	61	88	37	22	—	15
East Providence city -----	202	—	—	268	68	67	8	47	22	23	9	—	—	—
Pawtucket city -----	189	6	—	424	64	48	8	127	54	81	—	—	—	—
Providence city -----	1 533	5	60	9 527	1 403	406	141	536	487	67	72	12	—	60
Warwick city -----	156	—	—	593	139	108	107	96	57	19	30	19	—	—
South Carolina -----	8 771	103	61	20 403	2 819	5 491	1 876	4 046	2 473	1 357	895	519	59	213
Charleston city -----	76	—	—	594	95	99	92	229	50	—	24	16	—	—
Columbia city -----	268	—	—	1 278	427	194	40	185	352	11	90	10	26	54
Greenville city -----	57	5	—	357	94	29	13	27	81	104	19	12	—	7
North Charleston city -----	438	5	—	1 123	15	690	120	37	56	98	28	—	—	23
South Dakota -----	50 294	67	8	3 135	461	706	239	345	578	351	192	94	41	30
Rapid City city -----	4 891	—	—	501	95	60	27	95	106	64	20	6	—	6
Sioux Falls city -----	1 418	9	—	734	188	131	18	52	84	91	67	58	9	—
Tennessee -----	12 304	86	83	29 426	5 415	3 211	3 221	5 237	4 329	1 822	1 169	605	185	306
Chattanooga city -----	509	25	—	1 362	216	182	80	384	159	145	12	—	5	7
Clarksville city -----	333	—	—	1 321	37	157	127	29	754	55	279	105	57	117
Knoxville city -----	592	—	—	1 629	564	306	90	188	215	72	24	24	—	—
Memphis city -----	1 115	26	5	4 502	1 186	403	292	675	340	524	87	51	27	9
Nashville-Davidson (remainder) -----	1 428	6	5	6 066	898	378	596	933	743	282	154	74	14	52
Nashville-Davidson -----	1 463	6	5	6 346	967	447	606	987	631	313	175	95	14	52
Texas -----	68 565	543	764	307 377	63 227	36 001	15 172	54 285	31 000	66 329	7 695	2 729	692	2 592
Abilene city -----	379	—	—	1 280	113	401	187	131	169	13	78	78	—	—
Amarillo city -----	1 339	7	—	2 821	114	39	59	173	91	1 091	23	23	—	—
Arlington city -----	1 280	9	17	10 256	2 248	605	241	1 517	752	3 391	103	55	48	—
Austin city -----	1 668	25	75	13 633	4 397	900	643	2 467	1 856	2 076	306	105	37	164
Baytown city -----	166	—	—	325	15	65	9	61	76	30	4	4	—	—
Beaumont city -----	275	—	18	1 847	382	235	12	239	63	623	9	9	—	—
Brownsville city -----	337	—	—	342	64	106	16	14	62	21	4	4	—	—
Bryan city -----	142	—	—	896	191	67	—	285	8	138	—	—	—	—
Carrollton city -----	522	—	—	5 593	883	248	273	1 500	743	761	—	—	—	—
College Station city -----	113	7	—	3 485	1 124	182	142	746	766	178	21	11	10	—
Corpus Christi city -----	960	—	—	2 229	255	1 019	156	376	241	31	76	35	12	29
Dallas city -----	4 568	11	67	21 015	3 984	1 589	1 032	3 501	2 472	4 092	528	169	62	174
Denton city -----	432	6	7	1 896	660	146	159	314	169	25	25	—	—	—
El Paso city -----	2 048	4	15	5 754	879	1 035	1 001	600	1 485	228	524	138	68	284
Fort Worth city -----	1 907	12	71	8 308	910	504	295	1 290	553	2 653	157	104	—	25
Galveston city -----	194	—	—	1 374	251	345	59	394	61	200	65	65	—	—
Garland city -----	945	—	122	7 948	1 138	723	186	2 029	679	1 962	38	8	—	30
Grand Prairie city -----	566	21	—	2 761	293	354	148	395	257	909	7	—	7	—
Houston city -----	4 264	43	69	65 532	17 948	6 077	2 350	11 150	3 839	18 101	476	108	8	303
Irving city -----	1 067	—	—	6 956	673	533	645	1 328	1 778	826	25	—	—	—
Killeen city -----	475	—	—	3 166	140	588	300	97	1 491	176	490	115	—	356
Laredo city -----	28	—	12	409	69	11	16	215	45	26	4	—	4	—
Longview city -----	458	30	—	333	126	10	6	76	55	39	15	—	15	—
Lubbock city -----	692	—	—	2 342	563	279	166	485	262	244	100	45	—	42
McAllen city -----	148	—	—	683	93	108	129	207	119	—	—	—	—	—
Mesquite city -----	494	16	—	2 669	111	881	22	613	312	526	31	14	5	12
Midland city -----	375	6	—	876	205	135	31	177	138	83	28	—	—	—
Odessa city -----	456	17	12	267	34	47	—	51	67	33	20	7	—	13
Pasadena city -----	567	40	—	1 817	200	275	87	623	213	325	29	5	—	—
Plano city -----	421	—	—	5 164	2 245	289	262	898	410	452	16	6	—	10
Port Arthur city -----	195	—	—	2 791	—	51	25	—	30	2 640	—	—	—	—
Richardson city -----	248	—	—	4 873	2 021	263	80	776	1 025	406	—	—	—	—
San Angelo city -----	363	—	—	765	109	221	42	71	123	137	84	22	23	39
San Antonio city -----	3 360	24	63	10 179	2 199	1 953	1 178	1 247	1 194	1 218	446	190	54	148
Tyler city -----	214	16	—	371	113	65	4	129	19	26	20	20	—	—
Victoria city -----	119	—	—	376	29	63	27	165	20	72	—	—	—	—
Waco city -----	275	—	—	858	244	115	90	108	104	141	38	16	7	15
Wichita Falls city -----	622	—	18	1 678	176	261	79	120	244	702	71	31	—	31
Utah -----	24 173	141	57	25 433	5 137	2 181	6 585	1 344	2 720	2 728	7 567	1 333	1 760	110
Ogden city -----	750	16	—	1 185	132	53	477	10	32	186	67	42	25	—
Orem city -----	548	—	4	555	149	43	125	7	78	13	406	196	78	—
Provo city -----	823	6	—	1 628	592	139	378	63	149	103	649	133	171	5
Salt Lake City city -----	2 646	33	17	5 356	1 574	273	1 187	456	664	510	2 156	158	454	—
Sandy city -----	197	—	14	1 022	238	7	249	116	119	54	247	33	6	—
Taylorsville-Bennion CDP -----	287	39	—	1 263	184	65	245	4	113	442	297	31	144	6
West Valley City city -----	1 042	—	—	2 226	265	205	180	24	95	616	1 165	27	168	—
Vermont -----	2 144	56	15	2 982	591	357	396	377	642	173	82	17	32	16</

Table 172. Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut			Asian or Pacific Islander										
				Asian					Pacific Islander					
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Total	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean	Vietnamese	Total	Hawaiian	Samoa	Guam- anian
Virginia -----	16 041	185	165	156 042	22 102	34 586	7 738	20 440	30 369	21 729	2 766	1 202	404	971
Alexandria city -----	247	—	—	4 615	882	634	223	664	857	381	72	19	39	14
Annandale CDP -----	231	—	—	5 660	541	423	115	351	2 147	1 675	37	11	—	17
Arlington CDP -----	447	6	12	11 416	1 865	1 550	630	1 528	1 406	2 548	180	41	55	74
Burke CDP -----	181	—	—	5 164	408	545	87	1 035	1 984	808	7	7	—	—
Chesapeake city -----	512	6	11	1 795	184	955	177	84	142	127	20	13	—	7
Danville city -----	72	—	—	240	44	115	13	37	13	—	—	—	—	—
Hampton city -----	360	—	—	2 236	135	491	227	189	322	585	83	53	9	13
Lynchburg city -----	97	—	—	429	21	16	57	8	159	85	14	—	5	—
Newport News city -----	631	—	50	3 737	188	1 039	376	168	1 119	313	244	73	114	38
Norfolk city -----	1 381	16	—	6 309	479	4 156	254	386	278	447	371	170	26	162
Portsmouth city -----	289	13	—	681	57	394	58	56	70	25	46	34	—	—
Richmond city -----	434	7	—	1 648	354	157	53	278	201	207	16	—	5	11
Roanoke city -----	167	—	—	782	210	164	33	33	53	154	—	—	—	—
Suffolk city -----	157	—	—	136	37	32	—	31	7	—	7	—	7	—
Virginia Beach city -----	1 589	15	8	16 537	1 096	12 483	627	557	628	688	410	156	18	175
Washington -----	79 353	1 744	2 115	197 359	34 114	45 705	34 989	7 965	30 292	18 246	13 933	5 047	3 589	3 816
Bellevue city -----	366	21	10	8 549	2 620	486	2 228	605	1 080	563	111	75	16	—
Bellingham city -----	802	16	20	1 411	364	84	313	104	129	303	110	19	—	91
Everett city -----	1 112	12	37	2 618	318	549	114	271	200	504	190	64	34	57
Federal Way CDP -----	703	32	7	4 677	662	592	415	175	2 055	544	168	87	44	17
Lakewood CDP -----	847	—	72	5 023	170	1 413	871	36	2 078	255	541	260	66	207
Seattle city -----	6 602	363	441	58 924	15 248	16 223	9 837	1 637	3 587	4 922	2 369	483	1 188	370
Spokane city -----	3 436	74	23	3 633	425	266	1 151	134	346	536	202	93	—	56
Tacoma city -----	3 247	94	69	10 862	531	1 557	1 221	132	2 097	1 422	1 433	452	517	345
Yakima city -----	1 207	—	—	647	95	211	49	33	127	79	33	21	12	—
West Virginia -----	3 013	25	61	7 333	1 188	1 477	721	2 154	772	108	172	92	36	24
Charleston city -----	34	9	32	701	154	123	12	298	66	7	28	13	—	15
Huntington city -----	117	—	—	228	37	18	11	113	16	—	—	—	—	—
Wisconsin -----	39 367	178	180	52 369	7 397	4 013	2 744	6 270	5 718	2 294	689	361	55	180
Appleton city -----	260	7	—	1 467	71	36	38	31	53	11	17	5	—	12
Eau Claire city -----	282	6	—	2 240	112	21	58	169	85	49	6	—	—	6
Green Bay city -----	2 219	—	11	2 283	45	56	102	107	49	171	5	—	5	—
Janesville city -----	221	—	—	394	15	119	7	39	48	23	—	—	—	—
Kenosha city -----	305	—	—	487	101	77	26	64	117	13	—	—	—	—
La Crosse city -----	311	—	—	2 419	57	10	23	149	50	60	5	—	—	5
Madison city -----	726	8	44	7 341	2 305	388	555	834	1 277	263	65	39	6	7
Milwaukee city -----	5 957	34	25	11 572	1 461	852	408	888	732	781	259	128	—	83
Oshkosh city -----	270	—	46	1 039	30	27	42	148	39	32	—	—	—	—
Racine city -----	295	—	18	582	45	19	53	143	54	49	7	7	—	—
Waukesha city -----	154	—	—	774	220	86	26	182	64	27	18	13	—	—
West Allis city -----	390	—	—	478	113	41	33	104	68	14	—	—	—	—
Wyoming -----	9 904	17	—	2 555	513	513	584	115	362	80	187	120	24	12
Cheyenne city -----	449	—	—	580	7	202	153	15	127	—	36	22	—	4

Table 173. Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	Central American								South American						All other Hispanic origin
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Total	Guate- malan	Honduran	Nica- raguan	Salvado- ran	Total	Argen- tinean	Co- lombian	Ecuadori- an	Peruvian	
Alabama -----	8 943	3 491	1 474	202	1 351	150	262	173	58	1 369	136	588	83	137	6 749
Birmingham city -----	277	120	100	—	62	17	—	22	—	146	—	76	—	25	470
Dothan city -----	92	27	7	—	39	—	—	7	—	60	—	7	—	—	78
Huntsville city -----	760	304	115	28	138	16	15	10	—	148	30	53	—	—	495
Mobile city -----	633	226	135	21	245	34	61	11	12	132	36	39	—	13	760
Montgomery city -----	625	205	102	52	92	—	15	35	—	111	5	54	10	27	274
Tuscaloosa city -----	150	32	132	—	59	—	49	—	—	76	—	52	—	—	130
Alaska -----	8 826	2 010	371	406	707	122	69	126	172	1 249	93	568	34	318	4 335
Anchorage city -----	4 403	1 187	317	317	377	90	43	63	82	735	41	391	26	189	2 036
Arizona -----	619 435	8 516	2 435	302	6 501	1 578	708	695	2 229	5 133	771	1 556	349	915	38 306
Chandler city -----	13 708	205	27	33	90	20	21	42	—	143	27	18	6	64	1 267
Glendale city -----	19 433	475	167	18	179	39	—	5	66	328	22	178	18	40	1 562
Mesa city -----	26 010	785	163	14	544	70	104	15	107	489	89	95	67	108	2 544
Peoria city -----	6 878	168	59	—	75	10	12	4	14	7	—	—	—	—	506
Phoenix city -----	177 534	2 567	458	88	2 697	882	241	311	1 043	1 564	282	541	69	216	9 210
Scottsdale city -----	4 746	234	90	30	198	47	74	20	41	233	72	107	35	8	734
Tempe city -----	12 413	243	156	—	317	12	63	65	86	296	45	90	29	46	1 569
Tucson city -----	107 857	1 130	362	10	1 044	227	89	116	442	1 122	84	321	58	292	5 742
Yuma city -----	18 205	369	46	7	128	6	—	8	30	77	—	31	25	9	583
Arkansas -----	12 207	1 403	368	59	941	162	185	166	229	737	59	319	17	81	3 871
Fort Smith city -----	497	28	61	—	43	—	6	—	37	34	—	—	9	103	—
Little Rock city -----	791	223	43	—	60	18	—	7	15	111	20	63	—	—	199
North Little Rock city -----	357	31	25	—	51	51	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	141
Pine Bluff city -----	102	61	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75
California -----	6 070 637	131 998	75 034	5 955	637 656	159 177	30 284	74 119	338 769	182 384	30 620	41 562	26 953	45 885	453 886
Alameda city -----	3 764	517	131	18	367	12	18	177	99	301	32	23	14	147	1 830
Alhambra city -----	22 491	461	848	42	2 864	517	121	721	1 203	938	161	215	144	218	1 616
Anaheim city -----	69 700	1 283	1 183	78	4 826	1 867	168	445	1 919	2 426	206	423	272	881	2 957
Antioch city -----	7 269	421	64	7	307	19	25	73	174	308	—	25	5	148	1 658
Arden-Arcade CDP -----	4 346	277	41	9	185	7	7	105	30	163	15	26	—	18	1 343
Bakersfield city -----	30 733	603	88	49	725	186	33	13	431	676	90	163	47	165	2 159
Baldwin Park city -----	43 687	471	370	—	2 199	765	137	302	864	498	69	176	84	94	1 569
Bellflower city -----	11 548	387	163	7	878	200	11	205	323	504	123	97	137	105	894
Berkeley city -----	4 663	394	163	51	547	85	49	43	288	897	266	91	58	228	1 274
Buena Park city -----	13 089	476	433	8	890	270	43	260	261	483	58	103	66	115	1 101
Burbank city -----	12 195	394	1 415	24	3 209	492	167	565	1 606	2 170	295	673	252	583	1 263
Carlsbad city -----	5 171	92	59	31	192	95	—	15	72	105	65	6	7	10	639
Carson city -----	7 314	129	62	—	102	22	—	21	10	245	17	58	13	121	598
Cerritos city -----	19 159	783	217	64	804	290	—	61	315	668	38	218	213	107	1 332
Chino city -----	4 205	135	295	19	368	30	28	118	57	512	74	124	151	86	778
Chula Vista city -----	18 087	322	330	—	686	217	18	217	185	449	140	61	153	50	1 231
Citrus Heights CDP -----	45 182	815	245	9	341	38	45	98	39	576	56	205	81	97	2 601
Clowis city -----	5 150	195	40	—	223	46	21	74	48	209	66	46	6	16	1 529
Compton city -----	7 541	85	19	—	50	13	7	—	4	60	—	21	10	9	309
Concord city -----	34 435	204	94	8	2 287	510	184	18	1 505	110	—	29	24	48	1 178
Corona city -----	6 648	589	199	27	2 227	233	41	666	1 025	1 048	78	279	115	396	2 038
Costa Mesa city -----	19 925	426	270	32	890	379	29	65	275	181	70	22	—	24	1 053
Daly City city -----	14 728	154	93	57	2 024	418	102	116	1 347	1 001	310	227	110	137	1 148
Diamond Bar city -----	7 117	858	177	—	8 660	834	28	2 759	4 898	1 216	62	293	55	567	2 210
Downey city -----	6 381	325	130	—	281	46	45	202	138	731	178	300	73	50	791
East Los Angeles CDP -----	20 656	559	1 570	—	2 680	945	118	276	993	2 130	271	569	407	624	1 654
El Cajon city -----	112 223	436	143	23	4 481	802	344	168	3 018	327	10	110	176	13	1 785
El Monte city -----	9 744	421	207	45	210	18	8	14	43	201	58	43	72	—	1 313
El Toro CDP -----	68 846	490	751	—	4 355	1 339	180	635	2 067	835	195	218	215	111	1 463
Encinitas city -----	7 466	102	38	7	134	50	3	—	64	104	29	20	7	18	494
Escondido city -----	22 848	397	37	6	385	173	7	5	121	131	8	66	15	20	1 180
Fairfield city -----	6 395	742	63	30	607	86	4	122	299	156	4	43	—	69	1 817
Florence-Graham CDP -----	38 421	152	12	7	3 401	417	132	340	2 447	93	—	36	24	33	1 257
Fontana city -----	26 346	669	390	—	1 560	609	51	259	528	837	162	184	214	117	1 732
Fountain Valley city -----	2 631	202	68	48	141	85	—	18	26	576	213	95	135	64	495
Fremont city -----	13 384	1 354	133	8	1 663	318	45	540	639	867	47	194	26	325	4 943
Fresno city -----	96 105	1 062	151	20	972	354	88	67	370	548	64	117	10	201	4 072
Fullerton city -----	20 525	432	399	15	680	291	10	65	228	805	287	184	22	146	1 052
Garden Grove city -----	27 394	639	360	52	1 325	347	90	159	630	1 244	152	171	101	606	1 535
Glendale city -----	19 251	924	2 799	52	7 103	1 696	334	872	3 843	3 901	571	1 182	678	996	2 195
Hacienda Heights CDP -----	13 619	333	192	—	849	164	41	135	442	623	199	107	174	92	712
Hawthorne city -----	12 733	1 032	1 755	82	2 883	1 178	113	207	993	1 709	151	449	445	486	1 298
Hayward city -----	16 773	2 307	189	50	2 674	329	60	1 172	762	708	22	42	68	423	3 402
Hesperia city -----	8 025	242	49	7	229	61	—	63	74	152	12	77	45	9	639
Huntington Beach city -----	15 057	500	277	67	541	62	18	62	300	1 402	374	303	201	277	1 984
Huntington Park city -----	40 631	505	1 607	72	6 254	1 439	414	728	3 364	780	74	241	133	246	1 217
Inglewood city -----	30 616	701	803	17	6 818	2 313	193	647	3 219	650	22	165	179	148	1 948
Irvine city -----	4 292	244	130	6	250	69	—	33	140	968	286	274	59	186	928
La Habra city -----	15 466	186	125	—	636	285	15	87	209	287	100	139	—	—	470
Lakewood city -----	7 787	303	143	16	293	36	28	48	88	680	112	245	171	84	1 304
La Mesa city -----	4 360	86	28	—	100	20	18	—	36	123	7	8	—	574	
Lancaster city -----	10 039	486	75	—	988	141	103	195	441	789	139	139	14	164	2 334
Livermore city -----	3 843	298	32	—	173	13	7	18	84	211	15	74	—	95	1 078
Lodi city -----	7 976	28	85	14	—	182	15	14	15	127	38	—	22	—	451
Long Beach city -----	81 824	2 330	967	74	6 858	1 842	889	368	3 186	1 996					

Table 173. Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	Central American								South American						All other Hispanic origin
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Dominican (Do- minican Repub- lic)	Total	Guate- malan	Honduran	Nica- raguan	Salvado- ran	Total	Argen- tinean	Co- lombian	Ecuadori- an	Peruvian	
California—Con.															
Oakland city	36 932	2 513	262	68	4 487	662	57	766	2 620	1 044	90	278	61	374	3 961
Oceanside city	24 149	1 179	110	61	726	179	9	137	117	494	76	116	63	58	1 479
Ontario city	48 704	689	521	17	1 987	522	105	398	838	826	73	288	105	190	2 494
Orange city	21 496	241	141	—	1 237	577	97	91	394	695	130	118	57	163	972
Oxnard city	73 361	574	106	41	685	171	39	33	367	406	49	79	129	56	1 756
Palmdale city	10 942	212	370	37	1 725	603	51	61	947	703	221	164	135	94	1 128
Palo Alto city	1 379	86	73	5	385	32	46	143	151	414	151	70	14	48	564
Pasadena city	26 266	644	552	36	4 281	900	726	231	1 987	1 835	318	518	143	526	1 806
Pico Rivera city	45 369	246	108	—	1 600	330	67	204	948	502	142	125	74	109	1 066
Pleasanton city	1 815	240	65	—	182	—	37	30	77	134	7	29	7	31	882
Pomona city	60 238	716	421	60	3 268	887	429	444	1 350	448	60	215	39	85	1 438
Rancho Cucamonga city	16 215	555	322	21	628	197	—	65	202	972	368	190	56	255	1 167
Redding city	1 684	102	—	—	27	—	—	7	14	27	—	20	—	—	716
Redlands city	10 168	175	43	—	119	—	14	—	20	93	34	7	—	5	648
Redondo Beach city	4 840	273	317	—	228	45	10	43	78	453	81	230	45	53	902
Redwood City city	10 607	207	214	83	2 696	366	24	414	1 810	837	141	130	54	384	1 275
Rialto city	18 479	454	255	—	1 030	147	—	259	420	442	63	84	134	91	1 016
Richmond city	9 075	296	161	21	1 069	37	10	372	540	231	—	18	9	114	1 251
Riverside city	49 319	1 368	543	213	1 948	577	152	273	725	1 232	171	425	162	209	3 118
Rosemead city	22 619	137	269	22	1 374	214	46	161	877	483	15	76	127	203	559
Sacramento city	47 884	2 216	405	41	1 485	187	161	367	603	597	45	54	46	240	6 088
Salinas city	50 897	568	86	—	522	—	53	62	166	252	10	104	—	116	2 103
San Bernardino city	51 029	764	334	54	1 877	264	146	376	724	239	43	85	51	60	2 116
San Buenaventura (Ventura) city	13 771	321	47	—	234	31	7	45	58	317	64	145	16	52	1 245
San Diego city	193 080	5 229	1 566	374	4 558	1 148	664	434	1 028	3 975	672	1 236	270	857	14 834
San Francisco city	38 326	4 409	1 772	154	34 119	3 652	591	10 900	17 979	5 549	574	774	483	2 168	12 311
San Jose city	171 200	5 045	782	171	8 656	1 045	523	2 644	3 664	3 501	463	664	170	1 013	14 657
San Leandro city	5 980	367	71	63	526	38	—	243	203	377	13	7	4	166	2 512
San Mateo city	6 660	408	142	17	2 998	675	46	541	1 548	1 244	197	156	80	448	1 602
Santa Ana city	174 797	1 090	957	60	7 595	2 153	397	369	4 444	2 693	292	865	279	656	2 775
Santa Barbara city	23 745	147	59	—	852	527	23	—	241	505	197	44	57	97	1 192
Santa Clara city	8 970	352	217	37	1 015	157	20	354	380	557	117	146	29	129	2 441
Santa Clarita city	10 829	415	544	24	883	450	13	55	273	848	137	356	147	111	1 021
Santa Maria city	25 932	185	15	9	354	60	23	67	144	82	33	9	—	7	1 332
Santa Monica city	8 380	240	204	2	995	220	48	41	572	1 085	269	125	101	265	936
Santa Rosa city	8 104	295	127	27	418	10	58	146	155	277	7	44	12	116	1 317
Santee city	4 150	326	13	25	94	14	21	—	46	129	24	19	—	14	691
Simi Valley city	7 967	252	499	25	1 042	304	50	132	338	1 434	324	414	142	327	1 303
South Gate city	56 252	973	1 440	63	8 679	2 269	254	969	4 754	2 093	279	511	557	587	2 240
South San Francisco city	9 107	635	79	—	2 969	404	35	1 147	1 289	407	55	60	120	84	1 711
Spring Valley CDP	8 602	265	52	16	128	7	—	—	47	245	10	131	12	32	996
Stockton city	45 026	756	140	—	585	57	29	222	136	284	30	39	43	34	3 579
Sunnyvale city	10 015	533	101	65	1 022	181	—	371	372	650	92	118	21	210	2 644
Thousand Oaks city	6 924	159	166	—	924	371	17	121	303	704	228	186	83	95	994
Torrance city	8 145	505	743	26	871	182	45	194	307	1 069	301	193	119	234	1 820
Tustin city	7 851	351	49	22	656	115	41	41	344	812	49	133	44	252	544
Union City city	9 638	642	65	9	802	53	17	325	371	371	62	16	40	144	1 863
Upland city	8 909	249	131	77	402	65	27	34	248	517	25	181	124	609	1 877
Vacaville city	8 271	272	121	72	310	64	—	59	61	248	25	68	29	151	1 877
Vallejo city	6 501	702	97	27	1 245	201	58	341	456	169	12	4	16	93	2 460
Visalia city	16 561	132	50	—	282	41	48	—	187	64	47	—	—	8	1 032
Vista city	15 028	507	83	25	449	202	49	3	98	303	96	46	29	52	976
Walnut Creek city	1 544	49	8	—	338	35	21	32	223	271	39	38	—	120	564
West Covina city	25 848	1 093	467	50	2 053	388	116	611	770	1 560	265	228	339	370	1 802
Westminster city	11 784	328	308	—	664	62	54	126	214	555	106	149	85	864	1 278
Whittier city	26 050	233	395	44	1 298	577	12	67	574	646	163	112	133	133	1 278
Yorba Linda city	3 696	61	163	—	80	4	—	17	30	321	85	74	—	64	539
Colorado	278 535	7 127	2 171	479	3 534	628	244	209	648	4 794	578	979	328	1 303	122 682
Arvada city	4 008	179	39	—	19	—	—	—	—	132	10	14	12	42	2 047
Aurora city	7 751	1 076	348	33	380	23	25	7	72	696	22	173	12	353	4 059
Boulder city	2 448	145	129	—	135	34	—	—	18	350	49	43	7	59	934
Colorado Springs city	14 678	1 208	226	136	738	15	51	12	55	454	87	159	9	99	7 581
Denver city	74 555	1 252	461	98	658	175	43	47	216	1 014	100	193	84	370	28 516
Fort Collins city	4 210	61	25	18	77	6	10	—	—	314	57	38	7	72	1 403
Greely city	10 458	19	9	12	110	61	10	6	31	76	12	—	6	6	1 589
Lakewood city	7 160	269	27	14	54	28	—	11	8	160	27	82	—	40	3 215
Longmont city	4 326	191	34	—	52	—	8	—	—	17	—	11	—	—	1 108
Pueblo city	25 889	310	15	16	33	—	—	—	—	62	—	11	—	—	12 498
Thornton city	6 236	126	50	7	—	—	—	—	—	54	5	39	—	5	2 742
Westminster city	5 496	113	116	8	28	9	—	19	—	111	59	31	14	—	2 615
Connecticut	8 766	140 143	6 276	3 946	4 842	1 347	542	428	1 043	19 127	1 916	7 511	2 947	4 111	20 411
Bridgeport city	402	29 017	1 474	386	516	81	96	13	184	1 270	83	601	174	193	2 775
Bridgeport town	402	29 017	1 474	386	516	81	96	13	184	1 270	83	601	174	193	2 775
Bristol town	24	1 114	—	—	23	—	—	—	8	167	—	104	23	26	216
Bristol town	24	1 114	—	—	23	—	—	—	8	167	—	104	23	26	216
Danbury city	443	1 187	215	789	275	154	—	12	27	715	59	225	234	136	1 186
Danbury town	443	1 187	215	789	275	154	—	12	27	715	59	225	234	136	1 186
East Hartford town	160	1 556	167	46	31	—	—	—	31	545	8				

Table 173. Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	Central American										South American					All other Hispanic origin
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Domi- nican (Do- minican Republic)	Total	Guate- malan	Honduran	Nica- raguan	Salvado- ran	Total	Argen- tinean	Co- lombian	Ecuadori- an	Peruvian		
Connecticut—Con.																	
Norwalk city	182	3 082	131	255	935	63	116	154	206	1 632	90	1 379	97	8	760		
Norwalk town	182	3 082	131	255	935	63	116	154	206	1 632	90	1 379	97	8	760		
Stamford city	912	3 137	304	396	891	482	81	—	169	3 162	33	1 376	805	559	1 043		
Stamford town	912	3 137	304	396	891	482	81	—	169	3 162	33	1 376	805	559	1 043		
Waterbury city	236	11 742	106	397	71	16	38	—	8	502	155	166	90	43	848		
Waterbury town	236	11 742	106	397	71	16	38	—	8	502	155	166	90	43	848		
West Hartford town	52	741	180	40	72	7	13	—	52	463	61	140	6	215	393		
West Hartford CDP	52	741	180	40	72	7	13	—	52	463	61	140	6	215	393		
West Haven city	76	1 025	20	53	20	—	—	—	—	259	48	78	8	—	273		
West Haven town	76	1 025	20	53	20	—	—	—	—	259	48	78	8	—	273		
Delaware	2 613	8 163	856	204	549	66	34	32	102	984	198	401	24	95	1 782		
Wilmington city	261	3 938	137	—	175	33	—	—	—	102	—	89	—	—	196		
District of Columbia	3 071	1 777	1 187	1 524	14 243	1 260	392	1 116	10 513	4 837	521	876	741	1 079	4 719		
Washington city	3 071	1 777	1 187	1 524	14 243	1 260	392	1 116	10 513	4 837	521	876	741	1 079	4 719		
Florida	155 994	240 673	675 786	34 268	149 741	13 558	23 900	79 056	12 400	170 531	14 226	83 634	14 679	24 777	128 038		
Boca Raton city	188	322	911	46	358	109	33	42	97	988	120	278	104	132	565		
Brandon CDP	296	1 631	605	24	163	19	71	10	17	181	—	63	10	65	931		
Cape Coral city	368	894	428	52	181	—	—	40	9	532	38	183	104	110	471		
Carol City CDP	137	2 768	9 917	1 239	1 622	389	233	722	67	2 509	117	1 790	298	102	802		
Clearwater city	834	641	395	6	75	14	—	16	13	373	—	218	15	19	435		
Coral Springs city	640	1 434	967	163	112	12	—	—	16	1 613	267	810	131	198	613		
Daytona Beach city	180	600	187	5	117	6	—	17	31	235	62	21	62	16	384		
Deltona CDP	117	3 709	554	27	130	—	—	28	87	298	—	143	101	26	212		
Fort Lauderdale city	926	2 161	2 458	191	1 142	272	143	207	412	1 876	189	685	111	456	1 820		
Gainesville city	219	932	784	48	362	12	60	157	11	744	158	175	58	78	684		
Hialeah city	936	6 763	122 296	2 483	14 671	873	2 168	9 903	537	12 960	618	7 959	1 142	1 151	4 521		
Hollywood city	536	4 290	3 808	683	850	128	168	287	100	2 926	147	1 293	563	579	1 144		
Jacksonville city (remainder)	2 951	5 258	1 897	320	653	64	116	49	64	1 234	115	636	119	114	3 259		
Kendall CDP	488	2 070	10 328	604	4 078	97	382	2 635	258	7 478	694	2 978	357	1 917	2 126		
Lakeland city	340	798	484	13	124	—	9	11	25	83	20	27	—	24	329		
Largo city	328	556	139	—	143	10	19	—	90	85	20	45	—	20	236		
Melbourne city	272	765	116	45	211	20	42	—	15	309	15	113	28	42	366		
Miami city	1 981	11 173	138 359	5 786	42 903	2 660	7 715	28 202	2 446	12 383	870	5 218	1 175	2 070	10 853		
Miami Beach city	740	4 168	20 042	1 129	5 013	487	1 229	1 881	285	8 920	1 530	3 506	640	1 588	2 876		
Orlando city	1 906	7 071	1 931	479	426	121	93	4	40	1 175	66	767	92	108	1 133		
Palm Bay city	168	1 755	238	35	228	—	106	10	21	272	17	129	32	54	445		
Palm Harbor CDP	63	252	231	6	46	3	11	—	17	221	7	146	25	—	204		
Pembroke Pines city	281	1 582	2 878	215	274	38	75	34	33	1 599	142	678	284	198	573		
Pensacola city	251	160	124	7	35	11	5	—	—	80	—	24	10	8	337		
Plantation city	277	762	1 222	84	351	105	76	36	105	2 051	93	1 192	96	309	597		
Pompano Beach city	894	774	464	59	283	—	85	9	132	561	143	153	31	43	660		
Port St. Lucie city	154	793	377	19	113	59	—	11	8	258	58	35	93	17	334		
St. Petersburg city	574	1 685	1 011	76	339	12	61	68	4	712	62	245	33	86	1 296		
Sarasota city	1 065	233	448	11	26	—	—	—	15	240	6	50	28	140	259		
Sunrise city	277	1 239	1 173	215	255	56	54	—	39	1 793	188	789	252	255	668		
Tallahassee city	388	892	1 120	63	272	—	50	35	17	584	19	386	13	23	559		
Tampa city	2 111	9 314	14 118	504	1 611	143	653	133	161	2 203	222	1 154	209	248	11 386		
Town 'n' Country CDP	541	3 236	4 043	229	396	52	16	57	48	895	28	633	105	70	1 731		
West Palm Beach city	803	1 659	4 241	164	746	233	146	203	11	724	77	324	21	131	863		
Jacksonville city	3 183	5 477	2 072	320	696	64	122	49	89	1 260	115	654	119	114	3 420		
Georgia	45 111	16 373	7 945	995	7 607	1 136	1 020	705	1 925	8 634	630	3 630	683	1 725	14 714		
Albany city	252	151	13	10	14	—	8	—	20	—	4	—	—	—	189		
Atlanta city	3 582	765	1 001	85	599	92	26	33	218	724	71	477	9	44	884		
Columbus city (remainder)	1 525	1 933	132	53	788	77	110	—	71	181	—	11	40	21	615		
Macon city	171	77	18	—	15	—	5	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	114		
Sandy Springs CDP	760	220	148	5	155	23	10	—	40	329	16	151	8	63	273		
Savannah city	409	586	140	21	48	—	—	—	—	37	8	7	7	15	496		
South Augusta CDP	227	511	19	—	118	7	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	93	93		
Columbus city	1 527	1 936	132	53	788	77	110	—	71	181	—	11	40	21	615		
Hawaii	13 687	24 999	617	240	1 038	163	177	112	99	1 143	234	274	205	167	37 018		
Honolulu CDP	2 813	3 856	112	57	275	25	71	28	40	1 411	113	74	26	77	7 926		
Idaho	42 415	655	153	15	625	123	71	131	133	684	126	163	14	183	7 132		
Boise City city	1 996	73	33	—	42	7	8	—	10	94	30	33	13	18	1 147		
Illinois	612 442	147 201	17 525	2 136	30 299	16 017	3 354	1 424	6 301	30 902	2 587	10 317	8 659	4 732	38 177		
Arlington Heights village	1 297	223	15	30	42	—	8	—	—	262	13	97	58	49	120		
Aurora city	19 452	2 006	187	15	132	111	6	15	—	102	69	14	13	—	640		
Bloomington city	433	170	16	—	24	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	77		
Champaign city	334	87	53	—	53	27	12	—	—	256	58	60	—	69	297		
Chicago city	348 040	121 209	10 478	1 166	21 352	12 895	2 138	848	3 877	17 573	1 122	5 491	6 606	2 592	15 497		
Cicero town	21 423	1 111	92	53	489	294	136	—	59	320	5	161	67	66	660		
Decatur city	370	76	26	—	18	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	68		
Des Plaines city	2 405	163	150	—	179	23	—	61	70	200	—	61	65	60	168		
Elgin city	11 550	1 764	92	—	182	35	45	12	49	174	—	30	75	9	439		
Evanston city	1 333	151	119	9	170	69	17	—	47	148	—	66	10	21	449		
Joliet city	8 802	289	4	—	27	4	—	—	7	96	—	72	—	5	265		
Mount Prospect village	2 532	158	18	90	196	56	56	—	70	187	—	69	64	36	43		
Naperville city	786	162	61	—	69	—	49	—	—	162	—	38	13	25			

Table 173. Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	Central American								South American					All other Hispanic origin	
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Dominican (Do- minican Republic)					Total	Argen- tinean	Co- lombian	Ecuadori- an	Peruvian		
					Total	Guate- malan	Honduran	Nica- raguan	Salvado- ran						
Indiana	64 816	15 252	1 901	313	1 577	252	215	134	164	2 339	327	702	255	305	9 165
Anderson city	76	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	106
Bloomington city	331	162	44	—	139	48	—	8	13	79	11	9	9	—	200
Evansville city	241	101	39	7	40	—	—	—	—	22	—	16	—	—	102
Fort Wayne city	3 397	347	176	—	115	36	—	—	—	40	—	22	18	—	319
Gary city	3 454	2 327	77	24	53	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	347
Hammond city	8 074	1 304	128	—	41	—	25	6	—	74	6	6	—	45	230
Indianapolis city (remainder)	4 154	1 112	386	33	263	6	17	57	29	510	50	198	87	68	1 005
Muncie city	413	58	8	—	34	18	16	—	—	52	44	—	—	—	161
South Bend city	2 453	187	85	5	83	16	—	—	10	266	—	70	50	3	376
Terre Haute city	286	35	140	33	28	7	—	—	—	86	—	86	—	—	154
Indianapolis city	4 211	1 118	400	33	271	6	23	57	31	512	52	198	87	68	1 032
Iowa	23 668	924	399	101	1 320	202	190	101	337	977	93	283	81	117	3 253
Cedar Rapids city	708	31	8	29	30	—	12	—	—	32	—	27	—	—	194
Council Bluffs city	1 052	9	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	93
Davenport city	2 946	59	7	—	136	—	22	12	—	55	13	12	—	15	154
Des Moines city	3 687	92	94	—	198	18	—	—	150	97	14	18	19	20	382
Dubuque city	181	46	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	19	—	19	—	—	73
Iowa City city	440	64	25	—	132	36	51	9	23	190	11	22	24	9	64
Sioux City city	2 004	144	77	—	34	—	34	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	134
Waterloo city	324	14	5	—	27	—	—	—	11	14	—	7	—	—	119
Kansas	74 773	2 976	1 426	103	1 809	345	211	184	348	2 149	152	548	466	293	7 053
Kansas City city	9 324	130	140	—	68	19	5	44	86	—	—	5	21	—	587
Lawrence city	1 009	68	40	—	91	—	5	—	—	244	47	47	9	36	339
Olathe city	794	57	—	—	33	—	—	8	52	—	27	—	—	—	137
Overland Park city	1 480	80	172	—	132	30	60	—	12	176	38	67	35	22	280
Topeka city	6 020	180	42	6	61	35	8	—	18	49	5	10	—	5	181
Wichita city	11 889	381	207	13	253	113	32	18	—	523	28	123	52	87	1 048
Kentucky	7 971	3 609	1 075	290	1 198	144	159	111	121	1 553	133	751	82	194	4 667
Lexington-Fayette	784	289	228	49	107	7	52	—	—	438	6	295	16	29	463
Louisville city	588	282	89	—	61	—	—	—	21	112	7	43	—	27	358
Owensboro city	77	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	9	—	9	—	—	43
Louisiana	23 523	5 689	7 757	510	21 308	2 357	10 414	4 935	1 458	4 686	391	1 953	650	479	27 136
Baton Rouge city	895	193	354	30	808	47	191	247	152	386	52	133	21	71	796
Bossier City city	1 102	148	41	—	55	—	45	10	—	6	—	6	—	—	309
Kenner city	961	278	760	9	3 057	424	1 792	590	118	317	15	59	127	6	1 557
Lafayette city	533	105	41	—	113	7	49	—	—	257	9	147	4	17	584
Lake Charles city	443	61	33	—	36	—	12	—	—	19	—	14	—	—	189
Metairie CDP	828	401	1 125	6	4 207	469	1 680	1 387	214	798	149	363	75	44	2 105
Monroe city	116	31	17	—	51	43	8	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	89
New Orleans city	2 802	928	2 022	16	6 010	494	3 535	1 185	400	735	38	298	211	36	3 387
Shreveport city	1 218	116	40	—	113	—	37	29	26	141	—	55	34	41	430
Maine	2 398	1 382	323	157	393	107	38	22	73	605	91	197	71	85	1 811
Portland city	125	133	26	9	60	16	—	—	—	83	16	8	35	159	—
Maryland	17 042	17 670	6 027	3 010	33 142	4 444	2 091	4 019	19 122	22 728	2 266	4 773	2 451	5 005	20 365
Baltimore city	843	1 821	332	294	526	143	53	47	127	873	138	225	140	130	2 308
Bethesda CDP	400	167	267	58	383	39	11	44	221	1 645	318	247	93	340	746
Columbia CDP	480	358	101	4	118	—	22	16	13	346	17	144	32	—	429
Dundalk CDP	158	193	61	—	22	—	—	16	—	8	8	—	—	—	96
Silver Spring CDP	708	668	447	547	5 144	670	188	938	3 169	1 542	10	218	232	369	848
Wheaton-Glenmont CDP	360	499	246	85	2 823	261	333	242	1 753	1 599	100	298	257	372	856
Massachusetts	12 922	146 015	7 621	30 177	23 884	6 953	3 446	723	9 428	21 423	2 305	8 864	2 349	2 950	33 817
Boston city	2 640	25 183	2 366	7 938	8 556	2 501	1 663	218	3 178	5 157	369	2 374	353	879	7 852
Brockton city	289	2 983	124	96	551	258	92	36	84	195	30	31	—	80	860
Brookline town	125	359	119	110	232	71	—	20	87	644	49	249	23	186	325
Brookline CDP	125	359	119	110	232	71	—	20	87	644	49	249	23	186	325
Cambridge city	904	1 554	268	397	1 084	129	90	43	699	726	130	215	66	109	1 160
Chicopee city	103	1 565	19	24	21	7	8	—	6	79	8	16	5	17	214
Fall River city	56	769	7	7	16	16	—	—	—	189	79	8	66	36	705
Framingham town	208	2 530	201	72	772	195	—	—	499	448	38	220	—	69	646
Framingham CDP	208	2 530	201	72	772	195	—	—	499	448	38	220	—	69	646
Haverhill city	74	1 276	43	766	160	80	16	—	21	83	10	23	28	22	162
Lawrence city	84	14 928	452	10 870	433	270	46	—	22	837	30	201	581	—	1 735
Lowell city	143	7 025	57	275	200	31	22	7	66	846	36	761	6	—	1 543
Lynn city	167	2 091	71	3 612	455	290	54	5	58	287	80	141	5	50	510
Malden city	257	165	88	26	352	123	3	—	191	421	109	214	—	20	258
Medford city	52	162	112	8	56	—	—	40	237	47	98	6	6	38	333
New Bedford city	184	4 532	6	205	106	—	7	15	59	59	5	31	—	—	530
Newton city	230	229	188	74	196	127	13	—	16	447	114	97	37	54	247
Quincy city	83	295	73	96	176	135	—	10	23	162	15	62	—	52	230
Somerville city	148	499	205	268	1 912	385	66	32	1 354	635	68	227	41	67	1 049
Springfield city	249	23 396	172	383	238	—	—	47	—	317	—	143	21	73	887
Waltham city	224	1 458	83	84	586	429	29	—	90	408	24	80	86	35	127
Weymouth town	55	33	9	10	68	22	—	—	25	94	20	24	50	—	103
Weymouth CDP	55	33	9	10	68	22	—	—	25	94	20	24	50	—	103
Worcester city	456	12 219	398	546	632	25	—	—	449	555	31	252	160	15	1 062
Michigan	134 222	17 387	4 762	824	2 966	547	463	290	501	5 989	1 162	1 759	462	640	23 765
An Arbor city	957	346	104	50	139	17	7	9	15	410	56	127	29	63	623
Battle Creek city	678	122	—	6	20	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	82
Canton CDP	430	21	43	17	—	—	—	—	—	101	17	36	42	6	149
Canton township	430	21	43	17	—	—	—	—	—	101	17	36	42	6	149
Clinton CDP	459	91	37	—	21	5	—	—	16	87	6	26	—	—	139
Clinton township	459	91	37	—	21	5	—	—	16						

Table 173. Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	Central American								South American					All other Hispanic origin	
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Dominican (Do- minican Republic)					Total	Argen- tinean	Co- lombian	Ecuadori- an	Peruvian		
					Total	Guate- malan	Honduran	Nica- raguan	Salvado- ran						
Michigan—Con.															
Roseville city	400	61	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	14	4	—	58	
Royal Oak city	423	40	42	7	15	6	—	—	—	79	51	23	—	5	
Saginaw city	6 291	224	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	44	—	—	—	409	
St. Clair Shores city	311	61	45	7	41	41	—	—	—	47	42	—	—	178	
Southfield city	477	122	25	45	52	10	—	32	—	88	41	30	—	240	
Sterling Heights city	534	43	29	—	45	—	—	—	26	64	12	27	10	269	
Taylor city	1 356	172	39	—	26	—	—	—	—	19	19	—	—	345	
Troy city	357	17	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10	153	55	14	11	
Warren city	494	120	115	29	26	—	—	—	—	38	29	—	6	207	
Waterford CDP	1 201	128	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	31	—	
Waterford township	1 201	128	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	31	—	176	
West Bloomfield township	157	30	59	—	15	15	—	—	—	149	5	62	—	11	
West Bloomfield Township CDP	157	30	59	—	15	15	—	—	—	149	5	62	—	11	
Westland city	849	60	20	7	16	—	7	—	4	41	7	6	11	175	
Wyoming city	1 228	320	262	7	42	—	—	—	—	38	—	4	—	178	
Minnesota	32 954	3 373	1 288	176	1 765	331	225	204	365	3 190	189	1 442	180	367	
Bloomington city	247	65	103	18	32	—	—	—	32	85	—	33	—	106	
Brooklyn Park city	274	48	—	25	5	—	5	—	—	77	—	38	—	98	
Burnsville city	450	126	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	22	—	13	
Coon Rapids city	237	16	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	29	—	8	—	51	
Duluth city	214	24	27	—	33	6	18	—	7	31	—	16	—	15	
Minneapolis city	4 260	776	310	47	360	85	31	70	45	524	80	179	—	43	
Plymouth city	98	47	15	—	3	—	—	—	—	46	5	28	—	13	
Rochester city	262	47	35	7	88	9	8	21	—	105	—	85	—	10	
St. Paul city	7 907	530	394	4	258	10	32	42	127	375	—	147	39	57	
Mississippi	6 133	1 240	435	177	877	124	265	94	70	784	41	249	30	111	
Jackson city	157	40	17	29	82	9	15	16	—	114	—	69	—	13	
Missouri	38 390	3 874	2 009	245	2 030	303	273	359	316	3 301	522	1 036	373	415	
Columbia city	374	123	74	—	70	7	16	37	—	124	9	41	—	22	
Florissant city	285	70	8	—	30	7	—	—	8	102	—	46	34	—	
Independence city	1 629	65	31	22	59	15	17	—	—	106	28	44	8	11	
Kansas City city	13 346	492	555	61	338	102	95	6	45	570	40	202	134	116	
St. Charles city	419	12	7	9	16	—	—	—	7	46	8	27	11	—	
St. Joseph city	1 285	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	16	—	—	—	60	
St. Louis city	2 236	152	260	30	259	19	14	136	20	579	82	96	71	20	
Springfield city	667	145	29	—	66	—	—	6	28	70	—	30	6	23	
Montana	8 434	434	83	34	302	54	58	65	54	257	18	55	24	60	
Billings city	1 851	42	5	7	49	—	—	37	12	18	—	6	—	397	
Great Falls city	709	82	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	229	
Nebraska	28 790	1 066	468	79	582	24	92	55	198	783	112	150	28	227	
Lincoln city	2 470	92	108	—	82	4	6	14	33	215	32	60	4	73	
Omaha city	7 877	276	208	42	157	—	11	5	52	166	20	—	—	977	
Nevada	82 592	4 497	6 450	410	6 803	1 071	354	1 194	3 285	3 637	721	1 262	224	463	
Henderson city	3 419	132	193	8	73	—	27	46	—	257	64	155	—	38	
Las Vegas city	21 390	1 043	2 096	156	2 139	275	95	307	1 207	698	147	243	126	45	
Paradise CDP	7 053	737	1 428	21	698	34	49	139	363	987	147	393	49	102	
Reno city	9 709	428	120	—	1 767	476	89	81	966	479	48	142	4	47	
Sparks city	3 270	235	61	10	117	—	—	—	49	113	—	55	—	50	
Spring Valley CDP	1 942	182	362	—	90	11	—	38	—	311	132	62	—	643	
Sunrise Manor CDP	5 731	481	917	93	396	35	52	114	60	218	43	33	21	1 264	
New Hampshire	2 523	3 155	690	701	622	105	240	48	87	1 160	119	518	72	117	
Manchester city	391	786	9	108	96	—	72	9	—	348	21	170	—	5	
Nashua city	554	739	137	259	114	40	36	—	9	169	5	111	13	420	
New Jersey	28 385	304 179	87 085	52 807	44 715	7 473	8 045	4 226	16 817	126 286	8 023	52 210	27 572	24 433	
Bayonne city	236	1 918	583	472	491	168	101	—	167	596	79	146	147	38	
Brick township	285	752	123	20	13	—	—	—	—	202	13	79	18	320	
Brick Township CDP	285	752	123	20	13	—	—	—	—	202	13	79	18	320	
Camden city	247	22 240	169	735	722	28	32	538	32	200	—	65	56	66	
Cherry Hill township	285	298	115	21	90	—	19	61	—	104	—	64	7	158	
Cherry Hill CDP	285	298	115	21	90	—	19	61	—	104	—	64	7	158	
Clifton city	415	1 379	235	356	117	9	61	13	4	1 634	220	524	151	495	
Dover township	144	960	373	7	7	7	—	—	—	65	—	31	5	374	
East Orange city	80	1 060	190	284	157	74	19	—	—	305	—	62	80	458	
Edison township	110	1 286	495	111	144	37	28	—	42	773	27	301	145	642	
Edison CDP	110	1 286	495	111	144	37	28	—	42	773	27	301	145	642	
Elizabeth city	340	11 617	10 485	1 174	3 961	311	574	486	2 152	11 229	445	5 722	1 385	2 207	
Gloucester township	152	407	33	—	19	4	—	15	—	18	—	8	—	10	
Hamilton township	99	1 394	75	54	137	53	27	—	—	141	34	14	—	60	
Irvington CDP	74	3 190	222	332	334	84	46	—	154	738	—	123	527	43	
Irvington township	74	3 209	222	332	348	98	46	—	154	738	—	123	527	43	
Jersey City city	588	28 409	2 017	5 779	3 866	392	1 438	571	1 046	9 597	548	2 322	5 043	874	
Middletown township	90	640	254	120	30	—	10	13	7	218	22	120	17	36	
Newark city	929	38 519	4 797	3 468	3 236	829	249	242	1 490	6 801	233	1 569	3 149	1 155	
Old Bridge township	175	1 332	307	81	213	—	49	7	130	453	78	276	67	7	
Passaic city	4 197	10 717	1 055	6 422	954	135	544	—	148	3 682	101	1 545	342	1 596	
Paterson city	1 241	26 362	1 404	8 750	2 240	483	220	283	733	13 187	574	5 303	1 245	5 473	
Trenton city	156	8 616	353	104	1 608	860	60	—	16	298	—	189	18	12	
Union township	29	622	345	36	112	—	6	—	60	383	18	48	161	98	
Union CDP	29	622	345	36	112	—	6	—	60	383	18	48	161	98	
Union City city	777	7 834	14 109	5 281	4 244	349	1 111	274	2 242	8 445	337	3 489	3 088	936	
Vineland city	229	11 388	250	8	26	26	—	—	—	79	9	70	—	291	
Woodbridge township	225	2 088	624	247	176	9	30	64	46	742	82	394	23	157	
New Mexico	329 233	2 632	690	255	2 156	709	69	321	466	1 357	133	361	85	236	
Albuquerque city	70 145	887	403	109	978	324	22	130	253	609	86	184	34	84	
Las Cruces city	25 319	161	8	11	94	6	—	—	74	59	—	11	—	42	
Santa Fe city	8 622	69	57	—	193	139	—	—	49	146	8	49	22	17 516	

Table 173. Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	Dominican (Do- minican Republic)				Central American					South American					All other Hispanic origin		
					Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Total	Guate- malan	Honduran	Nica- raguan	Salvado- ran	Total	Argen- tinean	Co- lombian	Ecuadori- an	
New York -----	84 985	1 046	896	77 016	357	868	142 415	21 995	26 169	11 011	47 350	279 101	18 552	107 377	89 838	32 161	163 462
Albany city -----	269	1	674	108	147	109	6	35	7	32	362	103	102	64	37	556	
Amherst town -----	157	403	56	46	90	42	—	—	9	293	127	52	17	22	279		
Babylon town -----	279	4 346	443	1 859	1 089	108	7	9	695	2 227	190	1 162	370	198	1 175		
Binghamton city -----	43	339	51	81	48	7	—	—	95	—	—	95	—	—	—	114	
Bronx borough -----	12 273	336 367	9 209	87 261	19 847	2 656	7 552	2 270	3 834	21 200	1 302	3 493	12 421	2 299	22 709		
Brookhaven town -----	1 045	11 886	598	672	1 188	287	45	58	661	2 521	497	773	529	416	3 773		
Brooklyn borough -----	18 512	263 424	9 481	55 301	37 452	3 857	7 190	2 679	6 209	36 162	1 836	9 480	18 653	3 004	27 273		
Buffalo city -----	785	12 369	329	331	158	12	38	—	36	272	46	93	37	81	1 043		
Cheektowaga CDP -----	103	103	5	—	18	9	—	—	—	26	—	14	5	7	61		
Cheektowaga town -----	122	162	5	—	30	9	—	—	12	26	—	14	5	7	67		
Clarkstown town -----	118	1 697	458	183	87	—	36	13	31	254	32	106	74	18	509		
Clay town -----	156	108	14	10	37	—	—	—	64	35	14	—	—	—	72		
Colonic town -----	98	277	42	39	34	—	22	—	—	280	26	148	—	89	193		
Greece town -----	119	638	97	5	55	—	9	—	16	136	—	19	32	11	134		
Greenburgh town -----	329	1 430	687	390	250	53	45	—	74	1 269	159	305	255	346	650		
Hamburg town -----	256	233	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	10	—	—	132		
Hempstead town -----	1 289	10 730	2 775	4 221	11 265	1 148	732	182	8 037	8 634	862	3 451	1 853	1 136	6 231		
Huntington town -----	311	2 583	366	156	1 378	21	87	—	1 101	1 637	159	652	350	101	783		
Irondequoit town -----	37	319	156	54	33	—	—	—	5	56	11	23	—	—	87		
Irondequoit CDP -----	37	319	156	54	33	—	—	—	5	56	11	23	—	—	87		
Islip town -----	775	21 641	1 053	2 134	5 265	652	119	60	4 097	4 381	148	2 002	1 062	436	3 308		
Levittown CDP -----	64	1 007	96	31	140	23	20	—	97	583	53	373	51	—	324		
Manhattan borough -----	10 948	149 464	18 671	136 696	11 872	1 602	3 040	1 615	2 859	27 922	3 125	6 963	11 359	2 712	25 124		
Mount Vernon city -----	341	2 068	235	275	445	—	58	—	93	733	46	353	126	70	929		
New Rochelle city -----	2 198	1 129	237	135	501	156	171	47	15	2 050	99	1 115	57	517	794		
New York city -----	55 698	861 122	57 019	332 713	101 222	15 873	22 167	9 372	23 926	219 509	12 983	84 454	78 444	23 257	110 644		
Niagara Falls city -----	124	213	17	—	32	—	—	—	28	30	30	—	—	—	531		
North Hempstead town -----	526	1 370	657	491	4 106	861	179	54	2 876	3 132	201	1 443	506	305	2 091		
Oyster Bay town -----	265	2 933	852	422	1 289	47	45	21	961	2 194	235	792	272	267	1 399		
Queens borough -----	12 794	94 395	18 406	52 309	30 375	7 597	3 607	2 773	10 893	130 810	6 251	63 224	35 412	14 875	32 237		
Ramapo town -----	314	1 989	234	142	327	121	61	—	79	520	115	230	78	21	494		
Rochester city -----	488	15 445	574	535	433	73	51	143	93	367	36	128	4	31	1 094		
Schenectady city -----	91	1 014	26	106	16	—	—	—	—	131	8	54	30	5	297		
Smithtown town -----	173	1 244	136	71	234	10	61	33	113	483	88	264	39	41	617		
Staten Island borough -----	1 171	17 472	1 252	1 146	1 676	161	778	35	131	3 415	469	1 294	599	367	3 301		
Syracuse city -----	292	2 680	80	64	115	10	9	2	11	281	70	93	24	83	665		
Tonawanda CDP -----	21	133	28	—	14	—	—	—	14	48	8	11	—	9	127		
Tonawanda town -----	47	238	34	—	24	10	—	—	14	48	8	11	—	9	137		
Troy city -----	101	397	45	22	9	—	—	—	9	69	17	6	14	12	239		
Union town -----	186	159	77	23	15	—	8	—	—	43	—	15	9	12	168		
Utica city -----	155	1 818	27	15	24	6	—	10	8	43	15	—	6	10	214		
Yonkers city -----	2 085	13 726	2 146	3 711	2 765	204	555	350	1 473	3 612	123	1 226	1 449	506	2 555		
North Carolina -----	28 671	13 920	3 754	596	5 207	451	551	723	1 002	4 823	432	1 835	859	531	12 049		
Asheville city -----	213	100	24	11	19	4	4	—	15	101	—	61	—	40	60		
Charlotte city -----	1 535	781	516	29	539	80	119	89	125	962	61	340	290	114	899		
Durham city -----	528	369	150	13	130	12	23	45	7	339	48	70	7	44	184		
Fayetteville city -----	564	733	148	24	273	11	14	—	—	92	—	21	71	—	249		
Gastonia city -----	114	12	36	—	11	—	6	5	14	—	9	—	—	41	41		
Greensboro city -----	320	254	239	4	145	8	17	—	—	162	19	70	11	9	265		
High Point city -----	157	67	44	—	43	36	—	—	6	6	—	6	—	—	124		
Raleigh city -----	849	428	84	—	118	10	—	18	—	404	64	155	43	116	571		
Wilmington city -----	134	66	33	7	16	—	—	4	—	42	7	23	—	—	95		
Winston-Salem city -----	334	53	130	21	149	32	—	55	62	82	15	25	—	10	257		
North Dakota -----	2 989	358	96	—	222	37	88	2	35	200	6	137	18	12	793		
Fargo city -----	352	31	—	—	42	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67		
Ohio -----	55 042	45 911	3 211	759	3 549	837	511	431	685	5 305	894	1 704	425	1 041	18 206		
Akron city -----	479	355	27	—	118	23	11	44	16	120	—	48	8	24	404		
Canton city -----	176	60	27	29	—	—	—	—	—	39	22	7	—	10	525		
Cincinnati city -----	692	426	150	—	176	14	18	52	7	224	68	46	23	59	651		
Cleveland city -----	1 907	17 573	302	215	625	369	95	29	93	408	9	71	31	237	1 300		
Cleveland Heights city -----	42	149	15	—	25	17	—	—	—	141	16	32	—	29	81		
Columbus city -----	1 918	1 356	358	121	365	36	53	34	69	510	122	158	13	33	1 340		
Dayton city -----	602	292	89	—	34	—	—	7	20	41	—	—	11	22	146		
Elyria city -----	280	619	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	196		
Euclid city -----	90	219	42	—	6	—	—	—	—	27	5	12	—	—	103		
Hamilton city -----	298	7	14	—	7	—	—	—	—	35	7	—	—	28	88		
Kettering city -----	115	21	68	—	27	10	—	—	7	55	18	22	—	7	104		
Lakewood city -----	198	281	28	—	65	14	26	—	—	57	30	7	—	7	181		
Lorain city -----	2 207	9 452	—	37	45	9	—	—	5	24	—	8	—	16	222		
Mansfield city -----	257	114	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36		
Parma city -----	102	247	64	6	21	—	—	—	6	120	13	—	7	100	158		
Springfield city -----	191	17	5	31	26	26	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	69		
Toledo city -----	10 555	392	47	12	22	—	12	—	—	146	45	20	20	22	784		
Warren city -----	92	14	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	6	6	7	95		
Youngstown city -----	517	2 631	114	11	13	13	—	—	—	21	—	10	—	5	289		
Oklahoma -----	62 413	4 731	1 125	151	2 135	355	334	124	402	2 477	201	924	121	517	10 622		
Broken Arrow city -----	821	118	38	5	19	—	7	—	—	147	—	84	16	19	160		
Edmond city -----	485	59	5	—	31	—	7	—	—	57	—	6	—				

Table 173. Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	Central American								South American					All other Hispanic origin
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Total	Guate- malan	Honduran	Nica- raguan	Salvado- ran	Total	Argen- tinean	Co- lombian	Ecuadori- an	Peruvian
Pennsylvania -----	22 615	143 872	7 390	3 687	5 731	806	837	876	1 063	12 870	2 048	5 417	1 251	1 482	24 314
Abington township -----	31	314	56	25	90	19	—	24	47	49	—	33	—	—	120
Allentown city -----	361	9 236	149	472	240	—	155	—	27	724	—	211	259	109	640
Altoona city -----	92	31	—	—	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Bensalem township -----	212	611	96	—	5	—	—	—	—	92	6	37	22	—	141
Bethlehem city -----	385	7 492	119	141	224	37	4	121	19	180	11	4	53	47	572
Bristol township -----	31	947	24	38	18	5	—	—	6	167	13	61	28	60	100
Erie city -----	141	1 845	70	—	110	20	19	—	15	55	14	12	7	—	126
Harrisburg city -----	382	2 965	27	61	71	—	24	—	21	79	—	—	72	7	153
Lancaster city -----	152	9 982	97	222	103	64	17	—	22	225	11	113	19	76	200
Levittown CDP -----	40	292	31	23	7	—	—	—	—	70	33	—	—	37	74
Lower Merion township -----	96	90	93	24	49	7	9	—	13	181	71	60	—	11	239
Penn Hills township -----	69	21	8	—	23	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	43
Penn Hills CDP -----	69	21	8	—	23	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	43
Philadelphia city -----	2 961	65 014	2 294	1 239	1 775	85	177	466	262	3 871	645	1 946	289	263	7 032
Pittsburgh city -----	915	736	176	37	106	29	21	6	6	632	174	55	25	102	813
Reading city -----	1 314	11 705	105	267	62	6	—	18	5	189	36	125	23	—	488
Scranton city -----	32	297	26	—	28	—	—	—	21	33	—	33	—	—	104
Upper Darby township -----	72	148	128	—	23	—	—	9	—	114	17	59	7	—	246
Rhode Island -----	2 267	12 494	1 062	9 374	5 595	4 083	208	141	902	6 956	204	5 161	396	426	6 184
Cranston city -----	40	469	149	491	71	45	6	—	12	276	15	141	11	44	253
East Providence city -----	98	232	10	38	55	6	—	41	—	73	—	45	28	—	387
Pawtucket city -----	254	1 343	33	181	345	336	—	—	9	1 794	—	1 684	28	60	989
Providence city -----	738	6 479	522	7 973	4 173	2 991	168	75	830	1 682	93	601	294	287	2 177
Warwick city -----	102	137	50	124	20	13	7	—	—	52	8	—	—	17	133
South Carolina -----	10 112	6 262	1 599	464	1 785	188	337	268	146	2 279	142	1 098	205	179	5 833
Charleston city -----	123	111	38	—	29	22	—	—	7	50	—	42	—	—	153
Columbia city -----	687	505	57	75	271	7	42	9	25	190	26	37	46	4	248
Greenville city -----	198	57	67	—	39	—	—	33	—	122	—	59	6	—	84
North Charleston city -----	556	425	76	118	53	10	6	14	5	29	8	—	—	7	418
South Dakota -----	3 574	360	103	12	192	14	26	—	12	217	9	71	6	26	970
Rapid City city -----	787	85	40	—	104	—	—	—	10	27	—	27	—	—	152
Sioux Falls city -----	397	25	34	—	33	—	26	—	—	67	7	6	—	—	110
Tennessee -----	13 770	4 466	2 052	206	1 400	190	326	224	91	1 785	249	532	105	312	7 396
Chattanooga city -----	392	84	95	12	32	—	—	—	—	93	—	79	—	8	217
Clarksville city -----	847	886	76	37	225	—	17	22	4	73	—	29	14	—	317
Knoxville city -----	352	123	82	—	68	—	15	18	—	156	28	21	—	15	205
Memphis city -----	1 722	523	481	—	183	74	10	39	4	140	10	65	—	6	962
Nashville-Davidson (remainder) -----	2 065	517	308	9	146	33	39	12	31	326	93	105	8	42	760
Nashville-Davidson -----	2 070	571	308	9	146	33	39	12	31	337	93	105	19	42	771
Texas -----	3 899 518	45 794	19 998	2 859	97 385	11 724	10 622	7 911	58 128	40 521	4 618	16 295	3 470	6 120	188 045
Abilene city -----	14 274	293	60	—	383	—	5	296	36	52	12	6	26	—	1 037
Amarillo city -----	19 960	150	31	—	81	—	40	—	36	67	6	10	—	2 490	
Arlington city -----	18 078	782	335	62	889	176	102	68	329	551	41	287	106	50	1 455
Austin city -----	93 116	1 413	650	75	2 443	273	221	525	916	1 607	291	374	135	199	5 858
Baytown city -----	13 404	178	24	7	144	—	63	81	54	—	30	—	—	—	735
Beaumont city -----	3 971	73	109	29	142	50	8	25	41	138	19	9	—	79	613
Brownsville city -----	85 037	280	111	—	347	59	24	134	94	296	42	39	40	17	3 115
Bryan city -----	9 997	140	46	24	89	5	18	20	7	129	24	29	20	—	266
Carrollton city -----	6 304	272	250	44	739	42	104	65	432	293	44	152	20	5	387
College Station city -----	3 210	170	100	6	283	33	40	59	111	281	61	12	30	55	391
Corpus Christi city -----	119 864	372	157	68	523	150	30	90	143	347	59	98	—	101	7 412
Dallas city -----	183 430	1 525	1 525	124	7 859	1 124	777	541	4 733	2 618	168	842	322	836	7 631
Denton city -----	4 852	112	99	7	307	183	—	—	108	151	11	54	—	15	334
El Paso city -----	340 871	3 683	386	132	1 425	265	187	118	230	715	161	113	110	164	8 048
Fort Worth city -----	79 170	1 199	685	51	778	75	83	52	456	834	71	308	60	165	3 118
Galveston city -----	10 830	211	89	8	547	126	66	—	341	50	—	32	6	—	756
Garland city -----	16 914	650	380	45	1 166	328	109	99	505	388	87	124	29	47	918
Grand Prairie city -----	18 090	426	130	33	299	121	13	78	—	300	5	141	43	96	971
Houston city -----	357 508	4 644	4 710	679	45 201	4 394	4 392	2 163	32 747	13 068	1 419	5 947	1 157	1 799	17 133
Irving city -----	18 858	412	154	68	3 324	48	184	62	2 879	787	77	165	33	80	1 226
Killeen city -----	4 516	2 346	111	135	416	11	5	9	7	193	10	99	—	43	501
Laredo city -----	111 369	231	196	6	271	38	27	51	88	118	16	49	—	16	3 147
Longview city -----	2 624	46	6	—	41	6	11	—	8	47	—	—	14	33	229
Lubbock city -----	38 506	218	34	5	219	31	37	16	64	241	17	116	—	39	2 485
McAllen city -----	61 833	192	137	30	300	37	84	61	107	257	67	127	—	—	1 823
Mesquite city -----	7 059	267	303	—	104	37	27	—	33	422	53	26	32	157	609
Midland city -----	17 433	40	—	—	55	—	7	—	43	125	26	32	6	27	1 022
Odessa city -----	26 529	83	19	—	41	—	9	—	18	47	8	30	—	—	1 183
Pasadena city -----	30 228	444	260	16	1 351	78	80	159	987	483	84	310	18	13	1 477
Plano city -----	5 617	194	234	25	787	205	157	78	291	247	13	91	—	65	700
Port Arthur city -----	3 401	67	35	—	562	33	122	334	46	33	3	6	—	—	343
Richardson city -----	2 056	176	6	—	194	6	51	14	96	116	43	14	31	10	310
San Angelo city -----	21 916	512	—	—	15	—	5	10	—	65	11	23	—	—	955
San Antonio city -----	483 307	5 061	1 006	210	3 082	664	412	544	824	1 600	289	684	62	266	23 708
Tyler city -----	5 910	91	54	—	165	13	75	—	34	44	—	9	—	—	331
Victoria city -----	19 170	128	31	—	68	—	15	5	48	24	—	8	—	9	1 295
Waco city -----	15 534	163	163	—	109	62	—	—	27	70	—	36	33	1	683
Wichita Falls city -----	8 637	233	12	39	52	4	—	—	11	106	—	47	22	—	446
Utah -----	56 665	2 014	523	116	2 349	645	203	171	819	3 977	564	736	186	974	17 453
Ogden city -----	5 965	99	17	—	29	18	—	—	11	117	29	11	—	28	1 326
Orem city -----	1 006	26	7	5	207	40	48	39	80	386	47	56	—	93	297
Provo city -----	1 906	89	76	44	221	51	6	—	26	513	83	26	65	115	727

Table 173. Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	Central American										South American					All other Hispanic origin
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Dominican (Do- minican Republic)	Total	Guate- malan	Honduran	Nica- raguan	Salvado- ran	Total	Argen- tinean	Co- lombian	Ecuadori- an	Peruvian		
Virginia	32 312	23 639	6 866	2 002	37 664	4 482	1 692	3 471	23 537	27 015	2 046	4 490	2 441	6 849	25 855		
Alexandria city	1 175	626	280	94	4 732	332	243	282	3 693	2 233	161	277	158	586	1 300		
Annandale CDP	355	251	279	99	724	62	34	86	462	1 164	104	141	126	462	364		
Arlington CDP	1 921	1 110	482	163	9 643	1 028	355	726	7 251	6 551	370	705	625	1 406	2 872		
Burke CDP	526	254	119	91	315	14	9	—	292	630	34	68	96	252	491		
Chesapeake city	446	410	132	77	88	—	6	6	7	56	—	56	—	—	366		
Danville city	18	14	34	12	8	8	—	—	—	44	—	35	9	—	58		
Hampton city	816	873	93	55	202	—	23	—	30	80	—	32	—	40	387		
Lynchburg city	136	88	26	—	18	—	5	—	—	30	9	10	—	11	134		
Newport News city	1 341	1 619	212	73	293	—	—	18	—	135	—	50	65	—	889		
Norfolk city	1 915	2 492	310	127	406	20	56	—	31	396	37	121	109	17	1 594		
Portsmouth city	351	593	17	17	116	—	10	25	8	104	10	69	—	—	229		
Richmond city	331	453	185	32	100	30	7	—	41	182	61	7	34	16	461		
Roanoke city	220	114	49	29	17	—	—	—	—	22	—	6	—	—	268		
Suffolk city	80	137	18	—	31	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	27		
Virginia Beach city	3 526	3 205	763	233	561	16	38	57	46	704	90	158	65	227	3 136		
Washington	153 217	8 879	2 298	375	4 977	497	386	755	1 756	5 978	662	1 306	390	1 305	30 294		
Bellevue city	1 071	110	98	—	5	—	—	5	—	177	8	40	—	16	578		
Bellingham city	915	76	48	—	34	—	—	—	11	28	—	—	11	—	109		
Everett city	1 014	16	20	27	8	—	8	—	—	112	—	5	—	87	478		
Federal Way CDP	1 264	118	12	—	230	12	74	30	39	157	12	29	—	51	709		
Lakewood CDP	1 423	615	36	16	138	—	6	—	12	35	—	—	22	—	622		
Seattle city	9 037	848	517	76	995	155	85	295	362	1 703	213	350	63	364	3 882		
Spokane city	1 719	163	53	13	30	—	—	—	—	51	7	—	—	21	791		
Tacoma city	3 364	915	159	59	447	5	22	9	134	211	13	36	—	124	1 115		
Yakima city	8 160	34	24	—	11	6	—	—	—	15	—	—	8	—	456		
West Virginia	2 545	661	263	74	349	15	54	46	120	455	57	149	22	26	3 545		
Charleston city	125	24	13	—	8	—	—	—	—	56	45	—	—	—	103		
Huntington city	68	6	26	—	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	99		
Wisconsin	56 903	17 813	1 502	319	1 938	229	174	487	328	2 327	274	948	105	308	6 807		
Appleton city	340	7	19	—	53	—	6	—	43	43	—	24	—	—	57		
Eau Claire city	122	64	9	—	22	—	—	6	8	35	—	7	21	—	12		
Green Bay city	704	92	31	17	7	—	7	—	—	54	—	51	3	—	156		
Janesville city	468	24	7	2	8	—	—	8	—	10	—	10	—	—	66		
Kenosha city	3 784	311	24	12	126	—	33	82	—	151	51	57	13	6	203		
La Crosse city	66	103	90	23	2	—	33	—	2	36	13	17	—	—	136		
Madison city	1 514	527	202	54	248	—	15	70	11	482	14	149	18	105	587		
Milwaukee city	21 498	12 960	454	137	487	39	17	188	154	490	57	233	26	121	1 394		
Oshkosh city	314	69	10	—	14	—	—	5	—	9	—	9	—	—	73		
Racine city	5 510	539	20	5	8	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	391		
Waukesha city	2 456	495	40	—	73	32	—	41	—	62	35	—	—	—	182		
West Allis city	496	180	13	—	23	9	—	—	5	9	—	—	—	—	85		
Wyoming	18 621	392	59	5	76	4	16	13	23	176	41	30	6	43	5 647		
Cheyenne city	4 238	107	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	26	—	6	13	—	1 422		

Table 174. Summary of Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over			Persons 16 to 19 years—Percent not enrolled in school and not high school graduate			Persons 25 years and over		Persons under 18 years—Percent living with two parents		Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	
		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent living in different State or abroad in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Persons enrolled in elementary or high school—Percent in private school	Persons 18 to 24 years—Percent enrolled in college	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher		
	All persons	Total		And do not speak English "very well"	Percent in private school	Percent enrolled in college	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher					
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND													
All areas -----	437 771	88.0	34.3	4.2	52.0	23.3	5.4	18.1	14.0	53.8	3.9	49.7	3 160
Acoma Pueblo and Trust Lands, NM -----	2 566	96.0	17.9	1.7	70.7	21.9	10.1	13.1	16.3	64.6	5.8	54.9	2 986
Acoma Pueblo New Mexico -----	2 566	96.0	17.9	1.7	70.7	21.9	10.1	13.1	16.3	64.6	5.8	54.9	2 986
Aqua Caliente Reservation -----	135	59.2	73.7	14.4	16.1	5.9	—	70.8	—	90.3	15.3	100.0	3 714
California -----	135	59.2	73.7	14.4	16.1	5.9	—	70.8	—	90.3	15.3	100.0	3 714
Alabama and Coushatta Reservation -----	548	89.8	15.6	2.0	77.8	30.1	—	15.0	19.7	66.2	5.9	66.5	3 379
Texas -----	548	89.8	15.6	2.0	77.8	30.1	—	15.0	19.7	66.2	5.9	66.5	3 379
Alamo Navajo Reservation -----	1 226	97.5	14.6	.3	93.1	68.0	.8	20.2	25.0	27.6	2.1	64.9	2 973
New Mexico -----	1 226	97.5	14.6	.3	93.1	68.0	.8	20.2	25.0	27.6	2.1	64.9	2 973
Allegany Reservation -----	1 068	92.5	42.8	4.8	21.8	2.7	5.6	18.9	20.7	68.9	3.1	42.0	2 492
New York -----	1 068	92.5	42.8	4.8	21.8	2.7	5.6	18.9	20.7	68.9	3.1	42.0	2 492
Alturas Rancheria -----	3	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
California -----	3	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Annette Islands Reserve -----	1 206	89.5	30.8	3.5	4.9	2.4	3.4	5.9	—	73.5	3.5	60.8	3 368
Alaska -----	1 206	89.5	30.8	3.5	4.9	2.4	3.4	5.9	—	73.5	3.5	60.8	3 368
Bad River Reservation -----	837	82.7	46.1	10.5	5.2	.1	17.5	10.2	10.6	63.2	7.8	33.4	2 688
Wisconsin -----	837	82.7	46.1	10.5	5.2	.1	17.5	10.2	10.6	63.2	7.8	33.4	2 688
Barona Rancheria -----	351	91.2	17.5	3.9	10.6	2.7	6.2	5.6	4.5	53.3	3.3	52.8	2 133
California -----	351	91.2	17.5	3.9	10.6	2.7	6.2	5.6	4.5	53.3	3.3	52.8	2 133
Bay Mills Reservation -----	380	94.4	45.1	2.7	1.2	.6	—	—	28.0	75.3	2.4	62.2	3 056
Michigan -----	380	94.4	45.1	2.7	1.2	.6	—	—	28.0	75.3	2.4	62.2	3 056
Benton Paiute Reservation -----	61	82.0	27.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.9	5.7	12.5	4 571
California -----	61	82.0	27.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.9	5.7	12.5	4 571
Big Bend Rancheria -----	5	40.0	40.0	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
California -----	5	40.0	40.0	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Big Cypress Reservation -----	444	95.3	47.2	—	86.1	53.8	31.2	47.6	—	58.0	—	13.5	2 556
Florida -----	444	95.3	47.2	—	86.1	53.8	31.2	47.6	—	58.0	—	13.5	2 556
Big Lagoon Rancheria -----	9	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
California -----	9	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
Big Pine Rancheria -----	344	78.8	16.9	.6	2.9	1.9	9.3	7.5	42.4	77.2	—	52.1	3 310
California -----	344	78.8	16.9	.6	2.9	1.9	9.3	7.5	42.4	77.2	—	52.1	3 310
Big Sandy Rancheria -----	36	100.0	37.0	—	29.6	18.5	—	—	—	57.9	—	26.7	—
California -----	36	100.0	37.0	—	29.6	18.5	—	—	—	57.9	—	26.7	—
Big Valley Rancheria -----	31	100.0	—	—	35.5	16.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
California -----	31	100.0	—	—	35.5	16.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bishop Rancheria -----	979	84.4	35.0	3.3	9.6	2.3	1.1	16.9	2.2	67.9	4.0	43.9	2 313
California -----	979	84.4	35.0	3.3	9.6	2.3	1.1	16.9	2.2	67.9	4.0	43.9	2 313
Blackfeet Reservation -----	7 031	94.1	36.8	3.3	9.8	1.2	.6	18.6	17.9	66.3	6.6	56.2	3 073
Montana -----	7 031	94.1	36.8	3.3	9.8	1.2	.6	18.6	17.9	66.3	6.6	56.2	3 073
Blue Lake Rancheria -----	27	70.4	55.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	50.0	667
California -----	27	70.4	55.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	50.0	667
Bos Forte (Nett Lake) Reservation -----	326	91.4	39.6	1.4	16.3	1.4	—	20.0	8.9	66.4	5.5	45.9	4 786
Minnesota -----	326	91.4	39.6	1.4	16.3	1.4	—	20.0	8.9	66.4	5.5	45.9	4 786
Bridgeport Colony -----	28	96.4	28.6	—	14.3	—	—	—	—	25.0	—	—	5 000
California -----	28	96.4	28.6	—	14.3	—	—	—	—	25.0	—	—	5 000
Brighton Reservation -----	415	95.4	28.2	1.5	62.2	23.2	—	22.6	17.5	51.0	4.4	66.7	2 939
Florida -----	415	95.4	28.2	1.5	62.2	23.2	—	22.6	17.5	51.0	4.4	66.7	2 939
Burns Paiute Reservation and Trust Lands, OR -----	150	78.7	37.2	16.3	43.4	24.8	—	53.8	—	45.5	—	35.6	5 200
Burns Paiute Reservation -----	150	78.7	37.2	16.3	43.4	24.8	—	53.8	—	45.5	—	35.6	5 200
Oregon -----	150	78.7	37.2	16.3	43.4	24.8	—	53.8	—	45.5	—	35.6	5 200
Cabazon Reservation -----	37	89.2	51.5	—	36.4	12.1	—	—	—	50.0	—	41.4	—
California -----	37	89.2	51.5	—	36.4	12.1	—	—	—	50.0	—	41.4	—
Cahuilla Reservation -----	77	94.8	30.9	—	13.2	—	21.4	—	—	76.7	—	13.8	1 667
California -----	77	94.8	30.9	—	13.2	—	21.4	—	—	76.7	—	13.8	1 667
Campo Reservation -----	106	98.1	28.6	—	38.5	4.4	—	50.0	—	50.0	—	33.3	4 500
California -----	106	98.1	28.6	—	38.5	4.4	—	50.0	—	50.0	—	33.3	4 500
Camp Verde Reservation -----	574	94.4	28.3	1.0	15.9	8.5	—	34.3	—	51.4	3.7	48.2	3 000
Arizona -----	574	94.4	28.3	1.0	15.9	8.5	—	34.3	—	51.4	3.7	48.2	3 000
Canoncito Reservation -----	1 183	95.5	2.9	—	81.5	17.9	—	24.0	8.5	42.3	1.3	47.9	3 361
New Mexico -----	1 183	95.5	2.9	—	81.5	17.9	—	24.0	8.5	42.3	1.3	47.9	3 361
Carson Colony -----	251	78.5	20.4	.9	4.4	—	—	21.1	21.4	61.5	1.5	46.2	2 261
Nevada -----	251	78.5	20.4	.9	4.4	—	—	21.1	21.4	61.5	1.5	46.2	2 261
Catawba Reservation (state) -----	111	98.2	21.6	—	3.1	3.1	—	—	6.3	46.9	—	80.4	3 000
South Carolina -----	111	98.2	21.6	—	3.1	3.1	—	—	6.3	46.9	—	80.4	3 000
Cattaraugus Reservation -----	1 979	93.7	33.0	4.7	19.9	3.2	4.2	19.0	20.7	67.3	6.7	40.0	2 407
New York -----	1 979	93.7	33.0	4.7	19.9	3.2	4.2	19.0	20.7	67.3	6.7	40.0	2 407
Cedarville Rancheria -----	7	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	1 000
California -----	7	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	1 000

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

UNITED STATES SUMMARY 367

Table 174. Summary of Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over			Persons 16 to 19 years—Percent not enrolled in school and not high school graduate			Persons 25 years and over		Persons under 18 years—Percent living with two parents		Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	
		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent living in different State or abroad in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Persons enrolled in elementary or high school—Percent in private school	Persons 18 to 24 years—Percent enrolled in college	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher		
	All persons	Total		And do not speak English "very well"									
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.													
Chehalis Reservation—Washington	286	87.8	68.9	2.5	4.6	—	—	18.8	18.4	37.7	6.1	41.0	2 538
Chehewuevi Reservation—California	88	51.2	49.4	3.9	10.4	—	—	22.2	—	50.9	—	45.2	4 083
Cheyenne River Reservation—South Dakota	5 092	91.5	53.9	6.5	25.8	8.2	.6	19.8	8.9	60.8	4.7	42.3	3 511
Chitimacha Reservation—Louisiana	231	92.2	63.5	1.0	3.0	2.0	65.4	—	18.2	61.6	—	60.2	1 111
Cochiti Pueblo—New Mexico	792	90.3	15.1	4.2	60.8	20.7	16.3	11.1	28.4	74.8	8.8	56.5	2 977
Cocopah Reservation—Arizona	549	84.2	23.7	—	61.6	22.9	5.2	30.8	14.6	31.1	—	20.9	2 400
Coeur d'Alene Reservation and Trust Lands, ID—Idaho	756	37.3	54.0	12.1	10.9	4.5	—	15.9	8.6	65.2	5.2	50.0	2 979
Cold Springs Rancheria—California	136	100.0	52.9	4.6	10.3	3.4	—	—	12.5	50.0	3.8	10.5	2 333
Colorado River Reservation—Arizona	2 374	69.8	48.5	7.4	25.8	3.9	1.1	12.7	7.6	61.8	4.3	48.8	2 933
Colusa (Cachil Dehe) Rancheria—California	18	100.0	33.3	—	16.7	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	—
Colville Reservation—Washington	3 779	90.4	48.9	4.0	7.0	1.5	3.0	12.4	10.0	68.1	5.9	40.5	2 567
Cortina Rancheria—California	19	100.0	5.9	—	35.3	23.5	—	—	—	42.9	—	100.0	3 000
Coushatta Reservation—Louisiana	42	95.2	31.7	—	97.6	14.6	—	14.3	—	56.0	—	62.5	3 100
Cow Creek Reservation—Oregon	25	92.0	100.0	50.0	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	20.0	—	4 000
Coyote Valley Reservation—California	124	83.9	67.0	9.0	15.0	—	—	—	35.7	68.8	—	61.3	3 000
Crow Reservation and Trust Lands, MT—Montana	4 706	89.8	38.7	2.2	80.4	31.6	15.1	17.6	16.3	69.8	6.6	66.6	2 966
Crow Creek Reservation—South Dakota	1 521	96.1	43.5	3.4	16.0	2.8	11.5	19.6	12.7	52.6	3.4	43.0	4 234
Devils Lake Sioux Reservation—North Dakota	2 665	90.7	50.4	3.8	22.7	6.8	.6	23.0	10.2	52.1	4.4	37.2	3 231
Dresserville Colony—Nevada	141	95.0	21.7	5.2	23.5	—	—	85.7	21.4	71.3	—	36.2	3 000
Dry Creek Rancheria—California	69	100.0	70.5	14.8	3.3	—	—	100.0	—	28.6	—	25.8	—
Duck Valley Reservation—Idaho	1 003	55.6	36.2	12.7	38.5	8.1	—	15.3	5.4	65.6	6.3	31.8	2 985
Fallon Colony—Nevada	143	79.7	44.7	9.6	10.5	—	—	30.8	—	63.0	—	26.2	3 786
Fallon Reservation—Nevada	338	84.9	35.6	3.8	10.7	1.3	—	45.5	—	74.5	.9	39.3	889
Flandreau Reservation—South Dakota	252	76.4	65.0	6.7	15.7	.9	—	13.3	—	79.4	9.2	46.6	2 824
Flathead Reservation—Montana	5 128	80.5	53.3	12.1	13.6	3.0	1.3	25.1	22.5	73.3	5.5	47.2	2 670
Fond du Lac Reservation—Minnesota	1 083	87.0	53.8	4.4	9.5	2.1	7.1	16.4	13.7	69.5	8.2	42.9	2 382
Fort Apache Reservation—Arizona	9 902	97.6	41.0	1.4	80.4	41.9	5.0	33.6	9.7	48.3	1.3	64.1	3 083
Fort Belknap Reservation and Trust Lands, MT—Montana	2 308	91.9	47.5	3.7	5.0	1.0	5.3	7.8	20.2	66.6	6.0	51.5	3 468

Table 174. Summary of Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over				Persons 16 to 19 years—Percent not enrolled in school and not high school graduate				Persons 25 years and over		Persons under 18 years—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years						
		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent living in different State or abroad in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home						Persons enrolled in elementary or high school—Percent in private school	Persons 18 to 24 years—Percent enrolled in college	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher						
				All persons	And do not speak English "very well"														
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.																			
Fort Berthold Reservation	3 054	84.3	59.8	11.3	17.5	4.1	.7	8.4	19.5	70.0	8.3	35.4	3 370						
North Dakota	3 054	84.3	59.8	11.3	17.5	4.1	.7	8.4	19.5	70.0	8.3	35.4	3 370						
Fort Bidwell Reservation	131	79.4	24.0	5.6	29.6	4.0	—	—	100.0	69.9	—	9.1	2 200						
California	131	79.4	24.0	5.6	29.6	4.0	—	—	100.0	69.9	—	9.1	2 200						
Fort Hall Reservation and Trust Lands, ID	3 085	84.8	43.4	4.6	33.8	11.0	1.5	23.7	2.8	58.8	2.4	55.6	2 972						
Fort Hall Reservation	3 085	84.8	43.4	4.6	33.8	11.0	1.5	23.7	2.8	58.8	2.4	55.6	2 972						
Idaho	3 085	84.8	43.4	4.6	33.8	11.0	1.5	23.7	2.8	58.8	2.4	55.6	2 972						
Fort Independence Reservation	42	73.8	57.5	15.0	12.5	12.5	—	—	—	75.0	12.5	72.2	—						
California	42	73.8	57.5	15.0	12.5	12.5	—	—	—	75.0	12.5	72.2	—						
Fort McDermitt Reservation	382	88.5	29.9	3.8	74.6	40.5	—	18.8	5.6	41.1	2.8	46.6	3 158						
Nevada	382	88.5	29.9	3.8	74.6	40.5	—	18.8	5.6	41.1	2.8	46.6	3 158						
Fort McDowell Reservation	568	92.3	51.7	1.7	34.3	8.9	.7	46.4	15.2	62.4	3.1	34.8	2 615						
Arizona	568	92.3	51.7	1.7	34.3	8.9	.7	46.4	15.2	62.4	3.1	34.8	2 615						
Fort Mojave Reservation and Trust Lands, AZ—CA--	535	37.9	54.0	28.4	24.4	4.0	5.7	25.9	4.0	51.3	1.9	28.7	2 375						
Fort Mojave Reservation	333	21.0	79.6	44.6	20.4	6.9	7.6	18.8	6.5	57.4	.8	35.8	1 625						
Arizona	333	21.0	79.6	44.6	20.4	6.9	7.6	18.8	6.5	57.4	.8	35.8	1 625						
Fort Mojave Trust Lands	202	65.8	18.9	6.3	30.0	—	—	36.4	—	45.7	2.9	—	2 750						
California	202	65.8	18.9	6.3	30.0	—	—	36.4	—	45.7	2.9	—	2 750						
Fort Peck Reservation	5 822	83.8	54.2	4.6	10.9	2.3	1.3	17.8	14.3	61.4	5.9	43.7	2 958						
Montana	5 822	83.8	54.2	4.6	10.9	2.3	1.3	17.8	14.3	61.4	5.9	43.7	2 958						
Fort Yuma (Quechan) Reservation	1 123	45.3	12.8	4.2	30.4	8.4	—	12.7	27.5	60.5	.6	45.9	3 279						
California	1 123	45.3	12.8	4.2	30.4	8.4	—	12.7	27.5	60.5	.6	45.9	3 279						
Gila River Reservation	9 101	96.6	38.1	2.2	41.9	16.2	3.9	21.8	12.3	37.3	1.3	39.9	2 656						
Arizona	9 101	96.6	38.1	2.2	41.9	16.2	3.9	21.8	12.3	37.3	1.3	39.9	2 656						
Goshute Reservation	76	42.1	72.9	51.4	51.4	—	—	100.0	—	52.1	8.3	78.3	—						
Nevada	34	61.8	75.0	46.4	32.1	—	—	100.0	—	46.2	—	68.8	—						
Utah	42	26.2	71.4	54.8	64.3	—	—	—	—	54.3	11.4	100.0	—						
Grand Portage Reservation	205	87.9	24.3	5.9	16.2	—	—	—	—	67.6	7.9	76.2	1 759						
Minnesota	205	87.9	24.3	5.9	16.2	—	—	—	—	67.6	7.9	76.2	1 759						
Grand Ronde Reservation	2	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	—						
Oregon	2	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	—						
Grand Traverse Reservation and Trust Lands, MI	233	91.4	94.0	9.0	20.9	—	—	12.5	41.2	59.6	—	27.7	4 625						
Grand Traverse Trust Lands	233	91.4	94.0	9.0	20.9	—	—	12.5	41.2	59.6	—	27.7	4 625						
Michigan	233	91.4	94.0	9.0	20.9	—	—	12.5	41.2	59.6	—	27.7	4 625						
Grindstone Creek Rancheria	101	100.0	20.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26.3	5 000						
California	101	100.0	20.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26.3	5 000						
Hannaville Community and Trust Lands, MI	190	91.6	16.3	1.2	10.8	—	28.1	17.4	19.5	54.3	—	57.0	8 000						
Hannaville Community	165	90.3	19.1	1.4	9.2	—	29.1	10.5	19.4	56.1	—	55.8	8 000						
Michigan	165	90.3	19.1	1.4	9.2	—	29.1	10.5	19.4	56.1	—	55.8	8 000						
Hannaville Trust Lands	25	100.0	—	—	20.0	—	—	50.0	20.0	46.2	—	100.0	—						
Michigan	25	100.0	—	—	20.0	—	—	50.0	20.0	46.2	—	100.0	—						
Havasupai Reservation	416	97.4	45.3	1.4	97.5	82.4	4.3	42.9	—	38.1	—	76.1	3 448						
Arizona	416	97.4	45.3	1.4	97.5	82.4	4.3	42.9	—	38.1	—	76.1	3 448						
Hoh Reservation	107	98.1	23.9	—	5.4	5.4	—	81.8	—	21.7	—	58.3	5 000						
Washington	107	98.1	23.9	—	5.4	5.4	—	81.8	—	21.7	—	58.3	5 000						
Hollywood Reservation	480	87.3	59.1	9.6	52.9	16.5	9.7	—	44.4	57.8	6.3	53.8	3 172						
Florida	480	87.3	59.1	9.6	52.9	16.5	9.7	—	44.4	57.8	6.3	53.8	3 172						
Hoopa Valley Reservation	1 780	95.8	37.7	1.2	8.9	2.0	2.4	8.2	4.0	61.8	3.9	40.8	2 447						
California	1 780	95.8	37.7	1.2	8.9	2.0	2.4	8.2	4.0	61.8	3.9	40.8	2 447						
Hopi Reservation and Trust Lands, AZ	7 002	96.2	35.9	1.7	70.2	35.9	7.2	11.2	9.3	62.6	3.3	47.8	3 017						
Hopi Reservation	7 002	96.2	35.9	1.7	70.2	35.9	7.2	11.2	9.3	62.6	3.3	47.8	3 017						
Arizona	7 002	96.2	35.9	1.7	70.2	35.9	7.2	11.2	9.3	62.6	3.3	47.8	3 017						
Hopland Rancheria	160	96.3	79.9	—	10.8	—	—	—	—	60.0	10.9	30.3	3 000						
California	160	96.3	79.9	—	10.8	—	—	—	—	60.0	10.9	30.3	3 000						
Hualapai Reservation and Trust Lands, AZ	812	96.1	61.7	2.3	61.2	38.6	—	29.4	—	53.9	1.3	55.8	3 120						
Hualapai Reservation	812	96.1	61.7	2.3	61.2	38.6	—	29.4	—	53.9	1.3	55.8	3 120						
Arizona	812	96.1	61.7	2.3	61.2	38.6	—	29.4	—	53.9	1.3	55.8	3 120						
Indian Township Reservation	542	92.1	41.8	4.7	65.5	—	1.1	22.4	15.9	62.6	1.8	41.5	3 423						
Maine	542	92.1	41.8	4.7	65.5	—	1.1	22.4	15.9	62.6	1.8	41.5	3 423						
Iowa Reservation	96	42.7	61.5	10.3	—	—	—	—	—	81.4	—	87.0	—						
Kansas	82	32.9	67.6	11.3	—	—	—	—	—	89.7	—	83.3	—						
Nebraska	14	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—						
Isabella Reservation and Trust Lands, MI	872	92.7	64.2	3.8	17.1	9.1	4.1	41.1	12.1	52.5	3.6	46.2	3 020						
Isabella Reservation	788	91.9	67.6	4.3	18.2	9.2	4.9	56.1	13.4	55.5	4.0	43.1	2 795						
Michigan	788	91.9	67.6	4.3	18.2	9.2	4.9	56.1	13.4	55.5	4.0	43.1	2 795						
Isabella Trust Lands	84	100.0	35.0	—	7.5	7.5	—	—	—	29.2	—	84.6	3 900						
Michigan	84	100.0	35.0	—	7.5	7.5	—	—	—	29.2	—	84.6	3 900						
Isleta Pueblo	2 723	95.5	14.9	1.1	75.8	11.4	2.0	19.5	23.4	67.4	4.3	50.6	2 214						
New Mexico	2 723	95.5	14.9	1.1	75.8	11.4	2.0	19.5	23.4	67.4	4.3	50.6	2 214						
Jackson Rancheria	16	100.0	18.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.0	—	—	2 000						
California	16	100.0	18.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.0	—	—	2 000						

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

UNITED STATES SUMMARY 369

TIPSII [UPF] GP21 CENSUS90 71583900 10/27/93 7:23 AM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P21TIPSDA00, 10/26/93 16:26:49 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 369
TSF:CENSUS90*92, 10/26/93 16:27:27 UTF:CENSUS90*93, 10/26/93 16:27:27 META:CENSUS90*P21TABLES00, 10/26/93 16:49:46

Table 174. Summary of Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over			Persons 16 to 19 years—Percent not enrolled in school and not high school graduate			Persons 25 years and over		Persons under 18 years—Percent living with two parents		Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent living in different State or abroad in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Persons enrolled in elementary or high school—Percent in private school	Persons 18 to 24 years—Percent enrolled in college	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	
	All persons	Total	And do not speak English "very well"	Percent in private school	Percent enrolled in college	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Percent in private school	Percent enrolled in college	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.												
Jamestown Klallam Reservation and Trust Lands, WA	10	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0
Jamestown Klallam Reservation	10	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0
Washington	10	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0
Jemez Pueblo	1 734	94.9	16.2	2.5	91.5	58.0	29.9	—	19.7	68.4	3.8	38.0
New Mexico	1 734	94.9	16.2	2.5	91.5	58.0	29.9	—	19.7	68.4	3.8	38.0
Jicarilla Apache Reservation	2 404	91.8	35.3	5.3	46.1	9.0	12.7	11.6	6.7	70.0	5.4	51.0
New Mexico	2 404	91.8	35.3	5.3	46.1	9.0	12.7	11.6	6.7	70.0	5.4	51.0
Kalabab Reservation	65	27.7	22.2	14.8	55.6	44.4	—	25.0	—	56.3	—	76.0
Arizona	65	27.7	22.2	14.8	55.6	44.4	—	25.0	—	56.3	—	76.0
Kalispel Reservation	84	83.3	10.8	—	17.6	5.4	—	—	—	42.6	3.7	28.6
Washington	84	83.3	10.8	—	17.6	5.4	—	—	—	42.6	3.7	28.6
Karok Reservation and Trust Lands, CA	12	50.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	—
Karok Trust Lands	12	50.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	—
California	12	50.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	—
Kickapoo Reservation	368	85.1	34.2	12.1	8.1	2.0	—	—	36.1	71.7	—	40.9
Kansas	368	85.1	34.2	12.1	8.1	2.0	—	—	36.1	71.7	—	40.9
Kootenai Reservation	96	79.1	26.6	6.3	57.0	8.9	12.5	25.0	33.3	73.2	—	69.2
Idaho	96	79.1	26.6	6.3	57.0	8.9	12.5	25.0	33.3	73.2	—	69.2
Lac Courte Oreilles Reservation and Trust Lands, WI	1 767	78.0	57.7	7.9	10.0	2.6	13.9	27.4	8.3	66.9	6.1	41.4
Lac Courte Oreilles Reservation	1 767	78.0	57.7	7.9	10.0	2.6	13.9	27.4	8.3	66.9	6.1	41.4
Wisconsin	1 767	78.0	57.7	7.9	10.0	2.6	13.9	27.4	8.3	66.9	6.1	41.4
Lac du Flambeau Reservation	1 431	87.1	22.8	5.0	6.9	—	2.3	25.5	6.6	59.0	1.6	42.0
Wisconsin	1 431	87.1	22.8	5.0	6.9	—	2.3	25.5	6.6	59.0	1.6	42.0
Lac Vieux Desert Reservation	147	34.0	22.0	4.7	15.7	—	—	—	—	39.7	—	58.1
Michigan	147	34.0	22.0	4.7	15.7	—	—	—	—	39.7	—	58.1
Laguna Pueblo and Trust Lands, NM	3 649	88.0	19.6	1.4	50.7	10.4	.8	10.0	9.5	72.5	4.1	62.1
Laguna Pueblo	3 649	88.0	19.6	1.4	50.7	10.4	.8	10.0	9.5	72.5	4.1	62.1
New Mexico	3 649	88.0	19.6	1.4	50.7	10.4	.8	10.0	9.5	72.5	4.1	62.1
La Jolla Reservation	151	92.7	69.9	2.7	1.8	—	33.3	—	—	66.7	6.3	37.0
California	151	92.7	69.9	2.7	1.8	—	33.3	—	—	66.7	6.3	37.0
Lake Traverse (Sisseton) Reservation	2 810	84.3	46.1	7.9	22.0	3.3	15.0	26.6	8.4	63.7	3.6	25.8
South Dakota	2 810	84.3	46.1	7.9	22.0	3.3	15.0	26.6	8.4	63.7	3.6	25.8
L'Anse Reservation and Trust Lands, MI	697	86.3	47.6	4.4	2.6	1.1	3.1	8.8	20.0	64.0	3.0	50.0
L'Anse Reservation	692	86.2	48.0	4.5	2.6	1.2	3.1	8.8	20.0	64.3	3.0	50.0
Michigan	692	86.2	48.0	4.5	2.6	1.2	3.1	8.8	20.0	64.3	3.0	50.0
L'Anse Trust Lands	5	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.0	—	—
Michigan	5	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.0	—	—
Las Vegas Colony	71	81.7	14.5	—	25.8	16.1	—	—	—	52.9	—	42.4
Nevada	71	81.7	14.5	—	25.8	16.1	—	—	—	52.9	—	42.4
Laytonville Rancheria	123	100.0	32.0	—	16.0	3.0	—	18.8	5.9	35.2	—	13.5
California	123	100.0	32.0	—	16.0	3.0	—	18.8	5.9	35.2	—	13.5
Leech Lake Reservation	3 421	94.0	44.4	1.8	16.7	4.8	7.6	9.9	18.7	60.2	4.1	33.3
Minnesota	3 421	94.0	44.4	1.8	16.7	4.8	7.6	9.9	18.7	60.2	4.1	33.3
Lone Pine Rancheria	164	85.4	19.5	2.0	2.7	2.7	—	38.5	—	68.4	—	12.1
California	164	85.4	19.5	2.0	2.7	2.7	—	38.5	—	68.4	—	12.1
Lookout Rancheria	62	67.7	12.5	—	12.5	—	—	—	—	80.0	—	100.0
California	62	67.7	12.5	—	12.5	—	—	—	—	80.0	—	100.0
Los Coyotes Reservation	93	100.0	100.0	—	13.9	—	—	—	—	61.4	—	80.5
California	93	100.0	100.0	—	13.9	—	—	—	—	61.4	—	80.5
Lovelock Colony	78	82.1	16.7	2.6	34.6	3.8	—	—	—	61.5	—	18.2
Nevada	78	82.1	16.7	2.6	34.6	3.8	—	—	—	61.5	—	18.2
Lower Brule Reservation	984	90.0	28.7	7.2	13.2	3.9	22.9	18.1	11.0	64.8	5.8	44.5
South Dakota	984	90.0	28.7	7.2	13.2	3.9	22.9	18.1	11.0	64.8	5.8	44.5
Lower Elwha Reservation and Trust Lands, WA	103	95.1	21.1	—	—	—	—	71.4	—	36.7	—	33.3
Lower Elwha Reservation	103	95.1	21.1	—	—	—	—	71.4	—	36.7	—	33.3
Washington	103	95.1	21.1	—	—	—	—	71.4	—	36.7	—	33.3
Lower Sioux Community	212	86.8	48.0	5.1	7.9	5.6	—	41.7	—	46.5	1.2	27.0
Minnesota	212	86.8	48.0	5.1	7.9	5.6	—	41.7	—	46.5	1.2	27.0
Lummi Reservation	1 608	93.8	35.5	2.1	5.7	1.0	.7	21.5	20.3	64.8	3.7	52.8
Washington	1 608	93.8	35.5	2.1	5.7	1.0	.7	21.5	20.3	64.8	3.7	52.8
Makah Reservation	956	89.3	51.6	7.5	14.2	2.6	—	15.4	10.4	64.8	11.4	47.6
Washington	956	89.3	51.6	7.5	14.2	2.6	—	15.4	10.4	64.8	11.4	47.6
Manchester (Point Arena) Rancheria	173	98.3	84.4	—	20.1	—	—	—	22.2	35.6	—	54.1
California	173	98.3	84.4	—	20.1	—	—	—	22.2	35.6	—	54.1
Manzanita Reservation	37	78.4	40.5	—	18.9	—	—	—	—	60.9	8.7	30.8
California	37	78.4	40.5	—	18.9	—	—	—	—	60.9	8.7	30.8
Maricopa (Ak-Chin) Reservation	411	97.6	37.0	1.1	51.9	44.7	—	10.0	12.3	33.3	3.2	63.1
Arizona	411	97.6	37.0	1.1	51.9	44.7	—	10.0	12.3	33.3	3.2	63.1
Mashantucket Pequot Reservation	50	60.0	39.5	34.9	—	—	—	—	—	76.2	9.5	70.4
Connecticut	50	60.0	39.5	34.9	—	—	—	—	—	76.2	9.5	70.4

Table 174. Summary of Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over				Persons 16 to 19 years—Percent not enrolled in school and not high school graduate				Persons 25 years and over		Persons under 18 years—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years		
		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent living in different State or abroad in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home						Persons enrolled in elementary or high school—Percent in private school	Persons 18 to 24 years—Percent enrolled in college	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher		
				All persons	Total	And do not speak English "very well"									
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.															
Mattaponi Reservation (state) ————	72	62.5	37.7	—	8.7	4.3	—	27.3	14.3	52.6	—	100.0	2 000		
Virginia ————	72	62.5	37.7	—	8.7	4.3	—	27.3	14.3	52.6	—	100.0	2 000		
Menominee Reservation ————	3 216	96.0	33.6	1.5	16.8	4.0	4.3	10.5	14.2	59.4	2.8	34.7	2 943		
Wisconsin ————	3 216	96.0	33.6	1.5	16.8	4.0	4.3	10.5	14.2	59.4	2.8	34.7	2 943		
Mesa Grande Reservation ————	54	96.3	27.7	—	23.4	—	—	—	—	64.5	—	13.6	3 000		
California ————	54	96.3	27.7	—	23.4	—	—	—	—	64.5	—	13.6	3 000		
Mescalero Apache Reservation ————	2 519	91.1	31.4	1.9	36.8	13.9	1.8	15.5	8.1	65.6	1.3	44.5	3 496		
New Mexico ————	2 519	91.1	31.4	1.9	36.8	13.9	1.8	15.5	8.1	65.6	1.3	44.5	3 496		
Miccosukee Reservation ————	72	100.0	17.9	—	96.4	64.3	36.0	12.5	—	18.5	—	62.5	2 600		
Florida ————	72	100.0	17.9	—	96.4	64.3	36.0	12.5	—	18.5	—	62.5	2 600		
Middletown Rancheria ————	18	100.0	28.6	—	7.1	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	80.0	—		
California ————	18	100.0	28.6	—	7.1	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	80.0	—		
Mille Lacs Reservation ————	354	95.8	38.6	4.2	37.6	.3	—	10.3	12.5	37.3	5.9	13.1	5 000		
Minnesota ————	354	95.8	38.6	4.2	37.6	.3	—	10.3	12.5	37.3	5.9	13.1	5 000		
Minnesota Chippewa Trust Lands ————	31	100.0	54.8	—	19.4	—	—	—	—	84.6	—	50.0	4 000		
Minnesota ————	31	100.0	54.8	—	19.4	—	—	—	—	84.6	—	50.0	4 000		
Mississippi Choctaw Reservation and Trust Lands, MS ————	4 056	93.7	40.5	1.6	93.1	58.0	24.5	25.7	4.5	51.8	2.3	44.5	2 271		
Mississippi Choctaw Reservation ————	3 850	93.6	38.7	1.6	92.7	57.1	23.7	25.7	4.5	52.9	2.5	45.5	2 263		
Mississippi ————	3 850	93.6	38.7	1.6	92.7	57.1	23.7	25.7	4.5	52.9	2.5	45.5	2 263		
Mississippi Choctaw Trust Lands ————	206	96.6	73.5	2.6	100.0	73.0	36.0	—	—	35.2	—	24.8	2 556		
Mississippi ————	206	96.6	73.5	2.6	100.0	73.0	36.0	—	—	35.2	—	24.8	2 556		
Moapa River Reservation ————	177	74.0	17.0	1.3	13.2	3.8	—	23.1	—	60.3	2.6	34.2	3 769		
Nevada ————	177	74.0	17.0	1.3	13.2	3.8	—	23.1	—	60.3	2.6	34.2	3 769		
Montgomery Creek Rancheria ————	8	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
California ————	8	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Morongo Reservation ————	526	93.2	42.5	3.3	9.0	1.5	7.6	41.2	12.2	56.3	2.5	49.0	2 721		
California ————	526	93.2	42.5	3.3	9.0	1.5	7.6	41.2	12.2	56.3	2.5	49.0	2 721		
Muckleshoot Reservation and Trust Lands, WA ————	875	95.9	25.8	3.7	3.4	1.4	9.1	42.6	2.4	42.7	3.3	30.9	5 023		
Muckleshoot Reservation ————	875	95.9	25.8	3.7	3.4	1.4	9.1	42.6	2.4	42.7	3.3	30.9	5 023		
Washington ————	875	95.9	25.8	3.7	3.4	1.4	9.1	42.6	2.4	42.7	3.3	30.9	5 023		
Nambé Pueblo and Trust Lands, NM ————	313	92.0	43.4	9.0	56.6	17.6	1.4	5.9	12.5	74.2	8.8	53.8	1 611		
Nambé Pueblo ————	313	92.0	43.4	9.0	56.6	17.6	1.4	5.9	12.5	74.2	8.8	53.8	1 611		
New Mexico ————	313	92.0	43.4	9.0	56.6	17.6	1.4	5.9	12.5	74.2	8.8	53.8	1 611		
Narragansett Reservation ————	19	100.0	15.8	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	80.0	—	100.0	4 000		
Rhode Island ————	19	100.0	15.8	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	80.0	—	100.0	4 000		
Navajo Reservation and Trust Lands, AZ-NM-UT ————	143 507	85.6	25.9	4.0	85.0	42.6	4.6	16.0	15.5	41.1	3.0	57.4	3 483		
Navajo Reservation ————	123 849	84.3	26.3	4.3	84.5	42.4	4.9	16.4	16.6	42.4	3.2	57.5	3 512		
Arizona ————	87 502	87.1	27.6	4.1	87.2	45.3	5.4	15.8	16.2	41.5	3.2	59.0	3 613		
New Mexico ————	31 075	82.1	25.4	5.1	75.9	33.0	4.1	18.9	15.4	46.2	3.2	52.6	3 251		
Utah ————	5 272	51.4	10.9	1.5	90.9	50.0	—	12.5	30.0	34.7	4.4	59.0	3 535		
Navajo Trust Lands ————	19 658	93.5	23.3	2.3	88.2	44.1	2.7	14.0	9.1	32.7	1.7	57.2	3 294		
Arizona ————	76	10.5	100.0	100.0	33.3	—	—	100.0	—	50.0	—	100.0	6 000		
New Mexico ————	19 582	93.8	23.0	1.9	88.5	44.2	2.7	13.3	9.2	32.7	1.8	57.0	3 274		
Nez Perce Reservation ————	1 885	67.0	48.5	13.7	32.1	12.0	1.4	24.0	10.7	70.6	7.1	50.5	2 811		
Idaho ————	1 885	67.0	48.5	13.7	32.1	12.0	1.4	24.0	10.7	70.6	7.1	50.5	2 811		
Nisqually Reservation ————	460	88.5	51.5	3.8	4.3	1.8	8.4	9.4	6.7	70.8	6.7	31.9	3 212		
Washington ————	460	88.5	51.5	3.8	4.3	1.8	8.4	9.4	6.7	70.8	6.7	31.9	3 212		
Nooksack Reservation and Trust Lands, WA ————	456	90.0	24.9	.5	5.2	3.1	—	33.3	8.5	64.6	17.4	36.0	3 579		
Nooksack Reservation ————	10	90.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—		
Washington ————	10	90.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—		
Nooksack Trust Lands ————	446	90.0	25.4	.5	5.3	3.2	—	33.3	8.5	66.8	18.2	35.4	3 579		
Washington ————	446	90.0	25.4	.5	5.3	3.2	—	33.3	8.5	66.8	18.2	35.4	3 579		
Northern Cheyenne Reservation and Trust Lands, MT—SD ————	3 564	88.2	40.3	3.5	32.9	13.6	25.3	17.4	12.5	61.6	5.6	51.3	4 124		
Northern Cheyenne Reservation ————	3 564	88.2	40.3	3.5	32.9	13.6	25.3	17.4	12.5	61.6	5.6	51.3	4 124		
Montana ————	3 564	88.2	40.3	3.5	32.9	13.6	25.3	17.4	12.5	61.6	5.6	51.3	4 124		
Omaha Reservation ————	1 925	64.4	34.2	5.2	13.9	5.7	.4	16.2	10.6	60.3	1.7	29.1	3 504		
Nebraska ————	1 925	64.4	34.2	5.2	13.9	5.7	.4	16.2	10.6	60.3	1.7	29.1	3 504		
Oneida (East) Reservation ————	41	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	54.5	—	100.0	—		
New York ————	41	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	54.5	—	100.0	—		
Oneida (West) Reservation ————	2 450	89.2	52.6	6.9	12.1	2.4	14.4	8.1	19.2	67.4	6.2	50.5	2 952		
Wisconsin ————	2 450	89.2	52.6	6.9	12.1	2.4	14.4	8.1	19.2	67.4	6.2	50.5	2 952		
Osage Reservation ————	6 100	86.9	42.7	4.2	5.6	1.3	2.0	7.0	22.8	77.1	9.6	75.4	2 419		
Oklahoma ————	6 100	86.9	42.7	4.2	5.6	1.3	2.0	7.0	22.8	77.1	9.6	75.4	2 419		
Paiute of Utah Reservation ————	285	81.1	43.4	3.6	31.9	2.0	—	6.3	6.3	45.5	—	36.4	3 250		
Utah ————	285	81.1	43.4	3.6	31.9	2.0	—	6.3	6.3	45.5	—	36.4	3 250		
Pala Reservation ————	581	88.4	32.3	2.1	9.5	2.1	38.5	38.9	12.7	64.8	6.7	58.6	2 852		
California ————	581	88.4	32.3	2.1	9.5	2.1	38.5	38.9	12.7	64.8	6.7	58.6	2 852		
Pamunkey Reservation (state) ————	37	89.2	16.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.7	—	—	—		
Virginia ————	37	89.2	16.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.7	—	—	—		
Papago Reservation ————	8 490	97.0	17.5	.6	72.2	39.7	7.0	27.0	9.7	47.3	.4	27.5	2 427		
Arizona ————	8 490	97.0	17.5	.6	72.2	39.7	7.0	27.0	9.7	47.3	.4	27.5	2 427		

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

UNITED STATES SUMMARY 371

Table 174. Summary of Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over				Persons 16 to 19 years—Percent enrolled in elementary or high school—Percent in private school				Persons 25 years and over		Persons under 18 years—Percent living with two parents		Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years			
		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent living in different State or abroad in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home						Persons 18 to 24 years—Percent enrolled in school and not high school graduate	Persons 18 to 24 years—Percent enrolled in college	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher				
				All persons	And do not speak English "very well"	Total											
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.																	
Pascua Yaqui Reservation -----	2 270	90.7	44.3	2.2	88.4	51.6	1.5	25.6	17.6	28.5	2.3	43.0	3 283				
Arizona -----	2 270	90.7	44.3	2.2	88.4	51.6	1.5	25.6	17.6	28.5	2.3	43.0	3 283				
Paucatuck Eastern Pequot Reservation (state) -----	16	25.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66.7	33.3	—	—	—	—		
Connecticut -----	16	25.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66.7	33.3	—	—	—	—		
Pauma Reservation -----	132	100.0	51.5	4.1	10.3	2.1	12.2	20.0	57.1	58.8	3.9	43.2	2 000				
California -----	132	100.0	51.5	4.1	10.3	2.1	12.2	20.0	57.1	58.8	3.9	43.2	2 000				
Payson (Yavapai-Apache) Community -----	103	100.0	37.9	—	74.8	62.1	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	3 000				
Arizona -----	103	100.0	37.9	—	74.8	62.1	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	3 000				
Pechanga Reservation -----	242	93.2	27.2	3.1	15.4	6.1	3.8	18.2	22.2	60.7	6.7	78.4	2 222				
California -----	242	93.2	27.2	3.1	15.4	6.1	3.8	18.2	22.2	60.7	6.7	78.4	2 222				
Penobscot Reservation and Trust Lands, ME -----	393	85.5	31.5	5.6	7.2	—	4.3	36.8	21.9	75.3	12.6	45.2	2 083				
Penobscot Reservation -----	393	85.5	31.5	5.6	7.2	—	4.3	36.8	21.9	75.3	12.6	45.2	2 083				
Maine -----	393	85.5	31.5	5.6	7.2	—	4.3	36.8	21.9	75.3	12.6	45.2	2 083				
Picuris Pueblo -----	164	84.8	58.2	7.1	67.4	3.5	—	33.3	—	77.9	—	51.6	2 000				
New Mexico -----	164	84.8	58.2	7.1	67.4	3.5	—	33.3	—	77.9	—	51.6	2 000				
Pine Creek Reservation (state) -----	22	90.9	22.7	—	13.6	4.5	—	—	—	87.5	—	—	2 833				
Michigan -----	22	90.9	22.7	—	13.6	4.5	—	—	—	87.5	—	—	2 833				
Pine Ridge Reservation and Trust Lands, NE-SD -----	11 006	91.1	36.5	2.4	35.3	7.7	10.3	25.2	13.7	55.2	6.5	35.4	3 657				
Pine Ridge Reservation -----	10 403	91.0	37.7	2.6	35.9	8.0	10.9	26.9	12.9	55.8	6.7	32.8	3 717				
South Dakota -----	10 403	91.0	37.7	2.6	35.9	8.0	10.9	26.9	12.9	55.8	6.7	32.8	3 717				
Pine Ridge Trust Lands -----	603	92.5	17.0	—	25.3	2.7	—	6.0	24.1	44.3	2.9	83.0	2 816				
South Dakota -----	603	92.5	17.0	—	25.3	2.7	—	6.0	24.1	44.3	2.9	83.0	2 816				
Pinoleville Rancheria -----	51	88.2	44.7	10.6	—	—	—	—	—	16.1	—	—	6 000				
California -----	51	88.2	44.7	10.6	—	—	—	—	—	16.1	—	—	6 000				
Pleasant Point Reservation -----	514	93.6	33.6	.4	63.4	8.5	5.4	8.8	28.4	57.5	—	25.6	2 375				
Maine -----	514	93.6	33.6	.4	63.4	8.5	5.4	8.8	28.4	57.5	—	25.6	2 375				
Poarch Creek Reservation and Trust Lands, AL -----	190	85.8	80.8	16.2	—	—	—	64.7	—	27.6	—	79.7	3 000				
Poarch Creek Reservation -----	190	85.8	80.8	16.2	—	—	—	64.7	—	27.6	—	79.7	3 000				
Alabama -----	190	85.8	80.8	16.2	—	—	—	64.7	—	27.6	—	79.7	3 000				
Pojoaque Pueblo -----	159	76.7	48.7	11.3	77.3	6.7	—	—	15.4	74.5	9.2	41.7	3 300				
New Mexico -----	159	76.7	48.7	11.3	77.3	6.7	—	—	15.4	74.5	9.2	41.7	3 300				
Poospatuck Reservation (state) -----	164	95.1	37.2	—	5.4	—	—	34.8	20.5	71.4	10.4	33.3	—				
New York -----	164	95.1	37.2	—	5.4	—	—	34.8	20.5	71.4	10.4	33.3	—				
Port Gamble Reservation -----	386	94.6	45.2	.9	3.9	.9	—	11.4	8.9	63.6	1.2	65.9	3 250				
Washington -----	386	94.6	45.2	.9	3.9	.9	—	11.4	8.9	63.6	1.2	65.9	3 250				
Port Madison Reservation -----	374	86.1	55.1	6.4	.9	—	2.5	—	5.7	71.8	11.3	54.3	3 094				
Washington -----	374	86.1	55.1	6.4	.9	—	2.5	—	5.7	71.8	11.3	54.3	3 094				
Potawatomi (Kansas) Reservation -----	503	89.3	24.3	4.3	7.3	1.8	.8	30.8	13.6	62.8	2.1	55.3	3 095				
Kansas -----	503	89.3	24.3	4.3	7.3	1.8	.8	30.8	13.6	62.8	2.1	55.3	3 095				
Potawatomi (Wisconsin) Reservation and Trust Lands, WI -----	247	87.9	26.8	.9	19.5	7.3	—	—	17.6	44.9	2.5	41.1	4 400				
Potawatomi (Wisconsin) Reservation -----	247	87.9	26.8	.9	19.5	7.3	—	—	17.6	44.9	2.5	41.1	4 400				
Wisconsin -----	247	87.9	26.8	.9	19.5	7.3	—	—	17.6	44.9	2.5	41.1	4 400				
Prairie Island Community -----	26	80.8	52.2	26.1	39.1	—	—	33.3	80.0	50.0	—	85.7	1 000				
Minnesota -----	26	80.8	52.2	26.1	39.1	—	—	33.3	80.0	50.0	—	85.7	1 000				
Puyallup Reservation and Trust Lands, WA -----	977	67.7	60.8	6.9	6.5	1.1	12.2	21.9	9.8	68.6	6.5	27.0	2 543				
Puyallup Reservation -----	977	67.7	60.8	6.9	6.5	1.1	12.2	21.9	9.8	68.6	6.5	27.0	2 543				
Washington -----	977	67.7	60.8	6.9	6.5	1.1	12.2	21.9	9.8	68.6	6.5	27.0	2 543				
Pyramid Lake Reservation -----	967	84.9	30.0	5.7	18.5	4.4	2.9	17.2	10.3	68.0	4.3	42.7	3 434				
Nevada -----	967	84.9	30.0	5.7	18.5	4.4	2.9	17.2	10.3	68.0	4.3	42.7	3 434				
Quileute Reservation -----	290	90.6	50.4	5.2	2.4	—	—	23.8	—	40.0	3.0	41.5	3 200				
Washington -----	290	90.6	50.4	5.2	2.4	—	—	23.8	—	40.0	3.0	41.5	3 200				
Quinalt Reservation -----	967	89.2	35.8	6.8	11.7	1.9	4.2	27.3	12.5	62.3	5.8	52.6	3 073				
Washington -----	967	89.2	35.8	6.8	11.7	1.9	4.2	27.3	12.5	62.3	5.8	52.6	3 073				
Ramah Navajo Community -----	175	95.4	26.0	—	94.2	66.2	8.3	9.5	30.4	34.9	8.1	45.5	3 600				
New Mexico -----	175	95.4	26.0	—	94.2	66.2	8.3	9.5	30.4	34.9	8.1	45.5	3 600				
Red Cliff Reservation and Trust Lands, WI -----	729	88.6	26.1	2.5	4.2	1.4	3.6	9.4	—	57.1	4.4	53.3	2 146				
Red Cliff Reservation -----	729	88.6	26.1	2.5	4.2	1.4	3.6	9.4	—	57.1	4.4	53.3	2 146				
Wisconsin -----	729	88.6	26.1	2.5	4.2	1.4	3.6	9.4	—	57.1	4.4	53.3	2 146				
Redding Rancheria -----	44	93.2	58.5	22.0	—	—	—	25.0	—	54.5	—	—	4 000				
California -----	44	93.2	58.5	22.0	—	—	—	25.0	—	54.5	—	—	4 000				
Red Lake Reservation -----	3 560	97.0	32.3	2.1	22.6	3.0	1.1	17.9	12.3	56.8	1.7	35.4	3 588				
Minnesota -----	3 560	97.0	32.3	2.1	22.6	3.0	1.1	17.9	12.3	56.8	1.7	35.4	3 588				
Reno-Sparks Colony -----	242	82.2	19.5	11.8	12.2	9.5	—	29.4	26.2	48.1	3.7	17.4	3 053				
Nevada -----	242	82.2	19.5	11.8	12.2	9.5	—	29.4	26.2	48.1	3.7	17.4	3 053				
Resighini Rancheria -----	49	95.9	45.5	—	6.8	—	—	—	—	42.3	—	87.0	1 000				
California -----	49	95.9	45.5	—	6.8	—	—	—	—	42.3	—	87.0	1 000				
Rincon Reservation -----	432	96.0	34.3	2.6	18.6	1.3	—	6.9	14.3	51.8	—	55.4	2 114				
California -----	432	96.0	34.3	2.6	18.6	1.3	—	6.9	14.3	51.8	—	55.4	2 114				
Roaring Creek Rancheria -----	20	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
California -----	20	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		

Table 174. Summary of Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over				Persons 16 to 19 years—Percent not enrolled in school and not high school graduate				Persons 25 years and over		Persons under 18 years—Percent living with two parents		Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years			
		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent living in different State or abroad in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home						Persons enrolled in elementary or high school—Percent in private school	Persons 18 to 24 years—Percent enrolled in college	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher				
				All persons	Total	And do not speak English "very well"											
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.																	
Robinson Rancheria—California	125	98.4	89.9	1.8	22.9	1.8	—	—	14.3	32.7	4.1	10.1	10.1	3 111	3 111		
Rocky Boy's Reservation and Trust Lands, MT	1 860	94.7	21.3	3.6	23.7	4.1	1.2	16.4	26.9	64.3	6.1	51.3	3 991				
Rocky Boy's Reservation—Montana	1 469	94.8	20.8	4.1	28.0	3.7	1.6	19.5	27.3	61.0	6.6	48.8	3 839				
Rocky Boy's Trust Lands—Montana	391	94.3	23.2	2.0	8.3	5.7	—	—	23.8	74.7	4.6	60.8	4 778				
Rosebud Reservation and Trust Lands, SD	7 998	88.8	49.1	6.0	29.3	8.3	3.2	23.6	11.1	59.3	5.1	37.1	3 638				
Rosebud Reservation—South Dakota	6 881	87.5	51.5	6.8	27.5	8.1	3.4	21.5	12.0	62.0	5.8	34.5	3 508				
Rosebud Trust Lands—South Dakota	1 117	96.8	34.3	1.4	40.8	9.5	2.0	38.2	6.5	42.8	.7	53.6	4 516				
Round Valley Reservation and Trust Lands, CA	549	96.0	26.8	—	.4	.4	2.1	9.4	5.0	50.4	—	33.0	2 476				
Round Valley Reservation—California	549	96.0	26.8	—	.4	.4	2.1	9.4	5.0	50.4	—	33.0	2 476				
Rumsey Rancheria—California	10	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	—			
Sac and Fox (Iowa) Reservation—Iowa	572	89.5	34.5	7.0	81.7	25.1	11.7	45.8	4.2	65.8	6.5	46.3	3 706				
Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Reservation and Trust Lands, KS-NE	35	88.6	83.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.0	—	100.0	4 000				
Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Reservation—Kansas	32	87.5	92.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	61.5	—	100.0	4 000				
Nebraska—Kansas	23	91.3	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	66.7	—	100.0	4 000				
Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Trust Lands—Kansas	9	77.8	50.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.0	—	100.0	—				
St. Croix Reservation—Wisconsin	436	81.9	34.5	4.8	32.4	6.9	—	16.7	5.4	55.3	5.0	40.3	3 172				
St. Regis Mohawk Reservation—New York	1 923	89.7	41.1	10.6	50.1	13.4	2.4	2.0	26.1	57.9	6.6	74.4	1 983				
Salt River Reservation—Arizona	3 547	94.9	52.9	4.3	25.6	6.9	3.7	27.3	15.6	52.9	1.4	41.8	2 104				
San Carlos Reservation—Arizona	3 547	94.9	52.9	4.3	25.6	6.9	3.7	27.3	15.6	52.9	1.4	41.8	2 104				
San Carlos Reservation—Arizona	7 060	94.3	38.4	2.7	56.4	32.3	9.8	22.3	13.6	49.4	2.0	58.9	3 582				
Sandia Pueblo—New Mexico	405	84.7	35.8	10.1	40.8	3.7	5.1	—	26.5	79.2	13.2	73.0	2 222				
Sandy Lake Reservation—Minnesota	26	88.5	95.2	—	19.0	14.3	—	—	—	61.5	7.7	50.0	—				
San Felipe Pueblo—New Mexico	26	88.5	95.2	—	19.0	14.3	—	—	—	61.5	7.7	50.0	—				
San Ildefonso Pueblo—New Mexico	334	88.3	7.2	.7	73.7	6.3	5.7	17.6	6.7	83.6	7.9	48.9	2 920				
San Juan Pueblo—New Mexico	1 275	93.1	18.4	2.3	67.1	11.6	6.7	13.7	24.8	79.7	5.2	57.6	2 645				
San Manuel Reservation—California	38	94.7	61.5	—	7.7	—	—	33.3	—	44.4	—	63.2	—				
San Pasqual Reservation—California	221	95.8	40.2	1.5	30.7	2.5	2.5	21.7	11.5	56.0	—	80.8	5 200				
Santa Ana Pueblo—New Mexico	491	92.5	51.2	1.2	65.8	30.5	2.9	—	39.6	73.0	3.7	61.8	2 432				
Santa Clara Pueblo—New Mexico	1 295	84.7	34.1	3.3	65.1	20.9	18.8	4.6	45.5	82.0	10.0	60.0	2 026				
Santa Rosa Rancheria—California	281	100.0	38.7	—	15.2	—	—	4.8	32.4	26.3	—	22.3	4 333				
Santa Rosa Reservation—California	39	100.0	84.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	66.7	—	8.7	3 000				
Santa Ynez Reservation—California	254	93.2	31.5	2.2	34.5	12.5	—	—	12.9	57.5	9.7	34.5	3 261				
Santa Ysabel Reservation—California	144	99.3	23.9	—	28.9	6.3	—	15.0	14.3	45.2	—	58.7	4 600				
Santee Reservation—Nebraska	438	46.1	54.3	13.3	14.1	2.3	—	5.4	38.9	67.8	4.9	43.6	3 871				
Santo Domingo Pueblo—New Mexico	2 721	96.9	6.2	.5	90.0	34.1	2.0	29.4	7.8	60.1	1.1	26.8	3 315				
San Xavier Reservation—Arizona	1 087	99.5	19.3	—	58.7	14.2	22.5	49.5	—	42.1	—	27.2	2 761				
Sauk-Suatiel Reservation—Washington	50	100.0	8.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	85.0	10.0	36.4	2 417				
Sault Ste. Marie Reservation and Trust Lands, MI	501	92.6	71.5	5.6	4.9	—	—	11.9	15.8	55.1	—	57.7	3 900				
Sault Ste. Marie Reservation—Michigan	279	92.1	61.8	5.3	5.7	—	—	16.7	29.0	78.4	—	46.6	4 364				
Sault Ste. Marie Trust Lands—Michigan	222	93.2	82.5	6.0	4.0	—	—	—	—	34.5	—	75.0	2 625				
	222	93.2	82.5	6.0	4.0	—	—	—	—	34.5	—	75.0	2 625				

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

UNITED STATES SUMMARY 373

Table 174. Summary of Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over			Persons 16 to 19 years—Percent not enrolled in school and not high school graduate			Persons 25 years and over		Persons under 18 years—Percent living with two parents		Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years		
		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent living in different State or abroad in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Persons enrolled in elementary or high school	Percent in private school	Persons 18 to 24 years—Percent enrolled in college	Percent high school graduate or higher			
	All persons	Total	And do not speak English "very well"	Percent in private school	Percent in private school	Percent in private school	Percent enrolled in college	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.														
Schaghticoke Reservation (state) Connecticut	5 5	100.0 100.0	40.0 40.0	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	
Seminole Trust Lands Florida	80 80	91.3 91.3	100.0 100.0	6.6 6.6	36.1 36.1	8.2 8.2	— —	— —	— —	60.9 60.9	— —	72.7 72.7	3 000 3 000	
Shakopee Community Minnesota	182 182	89.6 89.6	37.0 37.0	— —	7.1 7.1	3.9 3.9	— —	33.3 33.3	36.8 36.8	45.7 45.7	— —	37.7 37.7	2 000 2 000	
Sherwood Valley Rancheria California	6 6	66.7 66.7	33.3 33.3	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	33.3 33.3	— —	— —	— —	
Shingle Springs Rancheria California	2 2	100.0 100.0	100.0 100.0	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	100.0 100.0	100.0 100.0	— —	— —	
Shinnecock Reservation (state) New York	355 355	92.7 92.7	19.7 19.7	2.7 2.7	3.3 3.3	— —	16.3 16.3	— —	35.5 35.5	62.2 62.2	14.7 14.7	70.7 70.7	2 810 2 810	
Shoalwater Reservation Washington	83 83	81.9 81.9	50.7 50.7	11.9 11.9	— —	— —	— —	23.1 23.1	— —	66.7 66.7	— —	17.5 17.5	4 000 4 000	
Skokomish Reservation Washington	415 415	89.6 89.6	32.9 32.9	1.1 1.1	1.4 1.4	.6 .6	— —	36.7 36.7	5.0 5.0	63.1 63.1	10.3 10.3	42.2 42.2	2 900 2 900	
Skull Valley Reservation Utah	17 17	58.8 58.8	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	2 000 2 000	
Smith River Rancheria California	96 96	72.9 72.9	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	100.0 100.0	— —	35.0 35.0	— —	
Soboba Reservation California	372 372	97.0 97.0	28.1 28.1	4.8 4.8	8.1 8.1	.9 .9	6.6 6.6	25.0 25.0	— —	66.9 66.9	1.2 1.2	45.1 45.1	2 063 2 063	
Sokaogon Chippewa Community and Trust Lands, WI Sokaogon Chippewa Community Wisconsin	303 268 268 35 35	83.5 81.3 81.3 100.0 100.0	69.5 72.0 72.0 50.0 50.0	4.2 4.7 4.7 — —	7.9 9.0 9.0 — —	6.7 7.6 7.6 — —	— — — — —	26.1 33.3 33.3 — —	— — — — —	56.3 56.2 56.2 57.1 57.1	— — — — —	40.0 37.3 37.3 61.1 61.1	4 545 3 625 3 625 7 000 7 000	
Southern Ute Reservation Colorado	1 037 1 037	82.1 82.1	48.2 48.2	8.0 8.0	34.3 34.3	3.6 3.6	— —	16.3 16.3	3.8 3.8	75.2 75.2	7.9 7.9	50.2 50.2	2 735 2 735	
Spokane Reservation Washington	1 213 1 213	87.5 87.5	51.3 51.3	2.4 2.4	9.8 9.8	2.4 2.4	— —	14.3 14.3	12.1 12.1	69.9 69.9	4.0 4.0	43.4 43.4	2 841 2 841	
Squaxin Island Reservation and Trust Lands, WA Squaxin Island Trust Lands Washington	146 146 146	91.1 91.1 91.1	24.6 24.6 24.6	9.3 9.3 9.3	21.2 21.2 21.2	5.1 5.1 5.1	12.5 12.5 12.5	38.5 38.5 38.5	— — —	58.1 58.1 58.1	3.2 3.2 3.2	56.9 56.9 56.9	2 909 2 909 2 909	
Standing Rock Reservation North Dakota South Dakota	4 872 2 834 2 038	63.1 78.8 41.4	50.6 46.5 56.3	13.9 14.0 13.7	22.1 17.7 28.4	7.0 5.2 9.4	2.5 4.2 —	12.2 9.5 15.8	14.4 19.7 7.1	61.8 69.7 50.7	4.8 6.4 2.6	42.5 41.9 43.2	3 959 3 961 3 956	
Stewart Point Rancheria California	89 89	96.6 96.6	14.9 14.9	— —	33.8 33.8	— —	— —	— —	— —	71.4 71.4	14.3 14.3	82.8 82.8	— —	
Stillaguamish Reservation Washington	95 95	91.6 91.6	7.0 7.0	— —	23.3 23.3	10.5 10.5	— —	— —	— —	47.5 47.5	— —	73.9 73.9	2 000 2 000	
Stockbridge Reservation Wisconsin	448 448	94.0 94.0	36.5 36.5	3.8 3.8	1.0 1.0	— —	— —	34.6 34.6	3.8 3.8	56.5 56.5	3.1 3.1	54.6 54.6	2 500 2 500	
Sulphur Bank (El-Em) Rancheria California	91 91	96.7 96.7	15.7 15.7	— —	15.7 15.7	3.6 3.6	— —	— —	— —	33.3 33.3	— —	13.2 13.2	1 600 1 600	
Summit Lake Reservation Nevada	8 8	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	50.0 50.0	— —	100.0 100.0	— —	
Susanville Reservation California	148 148	75.0 75.0	21.4 21.4	6.3 6.3	5.6 5.6	— —	— —	50.0 50.0	— —	62.0 62.0	5.6 5.6	50.7 50.7	3 333 3 333	
Swinomish Reservation Washington	581 581	90.8 90.8	43.1 43.1	4.0 4.0	5.7 5.7	1.1 1.1	2.3 2.3	8.3 8.3	29.2 29.2	65.1 65.1	1.9 1.9	57.9 57.9	3 143 3 143	
Table Bluff Rancheria California	39 39	100.0 100.0	41.7 41.7	5.6 5.6	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	44.4 44.4	7.4 7.4	— —	2 000 2 000	
Table Mountain Rancheria California	35 35	100.0 100.0	100.0 100.0	— —	6.3 6.3	— —	— —	— —	— —	45.8 45.8	— —	33.3 33.3	2 000 2 000	
Tama Reservation (state) Georgia	9 9	22.2 22.2	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	100.0 100.0	— —	— —	2 000 2 000	
Taos Pueblo and Trust Lands, NM Taos Pueblo New Mexico	1 252 1 248 1 248	91.7 91.7 91.7	32.1 32.1 32.1	3.2 3.2 3.2	84.5 84.5 84.5	23.8 23.8 23.8	13.3 13.3 13.3	12.2 12.2 12.2	16.4 16.4 16.4	70.9 70.9 70.9	5.6 5.6 5.6	45.6 46.1 46.1	1 968 1 968 1 968	
Te-Moak Reservation and Trust Lands, NV Te-Moak Reservation Nevada	853 826 826	87.0 86.6 86.6	42.2 42.2 42.2	10.3 10.7 10.7	30.1 27.6 27.6	1.5 1.5 1.5	2.4 2.4 2.4	16.9 16.9 16.9	18.6 18.6 18.6	64.5 67.0 67.0	2.2 2.4 2.4	32.3 32.3 32.3	2 468 2 468 2 468	
Te-Moak Trust Lands Nevada	27 27	100.0 100.0	40.7 40.7	— —	96.3 96.3	— —	— —	— —	— —	25.9 25.9	— —	— —	— —	
Tesuque Pueblo and Trust Lands, NM Tesuque Pueblo New Mexico	223 223 223	94.2 94.2 94.2	18.7 18.7 18.7	6.4 6.4 6.4	84.0 15.5 15.5	53.1 53.1 53.1	— — —	— — —	— — —	78.0 78.0 78.0	7.8 7.8 7.8	51.6 51.6 51.6	1 000 1 000 1 000	
Tonawanda Reservation New York	448 448	90.1 90.1	32.7 32.7	15.2 15.2	21.6 21.6	12.4 12.4	— —	— —	— —	24.0 24.0	68.3 68.3	1.4 1.4	54.4 54.4	3 176 3 176

Table 174. Summary of Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over			Persons 16 to 19 years—Percent not enrolled in school and not high school graduate			Persons 25 years and over		Persons under 18 years—Percent living with two parents		Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	
		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent living in different State or abroad in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Persons enrolled in elementary or high school—Percent in private school	Persons 18 to 24 years—Percent enrolled in college	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher		
	All persons	Total	And do not speak English "very well"	Percent in private school	Percent enrolled in college	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Percent in private school	Percent enrolled in college	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Percent in private school	Percent enrolled in college
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.													
Torres-Martinez Reservation —————— California	158	95.6	68.6	—	7.3	—	—	57.1	—	31.8	—	56.8	—
	158	95.6	68.6	—	7.3	—	—	57.1	—	31.8	—	56.8	—
Trinidad Rancheria —————— California	61	95.1	28.1	15.8	7.0	—	20.0	—	100.0	55.8	7.0	50.0	3 000
	61	95.1	28.1	15.8	7.0	—	20.0	—	100.0	55.8	7.0	50.0	3 000
Tulalip Reservation —————— Washington	1 204	93.3	39.2	2.2	5.8	.8	1.0	18.0	8.2	57.8	4.6	55.8	3 014
	1 204	93.3	39.2	2.2	5.8	.8	1.0	18.0	8.2	57.8	4.6	55.8	3 014
Tule River Reservation —————— California	750	96.6	17.2	1.1	2.7	2.0	—	27.8	16.3	53.1	—	19.5	3 593
	750	96.6	17.2	1.1	2.7	2.0	—	27.8	16.3	53.1	—	19.5	3 593
Tunica-Biloxi Reservation —————— Louisiana	18	83.3	60.0	—	33.3	13.3	—	—	50.0	71.4	—	60.0	—
	18	83.3	60.0	—	33.3	13.3	—	—	50.0	71.4	—	60.0	—
Tuolumne Rancheria —————— California	68	97.1	19.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	68.1	—	—	—
	68	97.1	19.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	68.1	—	—	—
Turtle Mountain Reservation and Trust Lands, ND-SD— Turtle Mountain Reservation —————— North Dakota	6 730	93.6	46.1	3.4	13.6	1.6	2.6	25.1	10.5	55.1	8.2	38.1	3 497
	4 777	93.6	47.0	3.3	12.2	1.8	2.4	27.5	11.7	56.9	9.8	33.9	3 682
Turtle Mountain Trust Lands —————— North Dakota	4 777	93.6	47.0	3.3	12.2	1.8	2.4	27.5	11.7	56.9	9.8	33.9	3 682
	1 953	93.6	43.8	3.6	17.2	1.0	3.0	18.4	6.1	50.2	3.9	46.8	2 927
	1 953	93.6	43.8	3.6	17.2	1.0	3.0	18.4	6.1	50.2	3.9	46.8	2 927
Tuscarora Reservation —————— New York	353	90.3	33.3	—	4.8	—	47.0	—	31.0	70.4	9.0	88.8	3 000
	353	90.3	33.3	—	4.8	—	47.0	—	31.0	70.4	9.0	88.8	3 000
Uintah and Ouray Reservation —————— Utah	2 667	81.4	39.3	9.5	34.3	9.4	1.4	23.7	8.9	52.3	4.1	51.4	2 777
	2 667	81.4	39.3	9.5	34.3	9.4	1.4	23.7	8.9	52.3	4.1	51.4	2 777
Umatilla Reservation —————— Oregon	1 030	76.7	38.7	8.7	9.1	.4	5.7	13.9	9.8	74.8	3.7	34.0	3 550
	1 030	76.7	38.7	8.7	9.1	.4	5.7	13.9	9.8	74.8	3.7	34.0	3 550
Upper Lake Rancheria —————— California	11	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 000
	11	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 000
Upper Sioux Community —————— Minnesota	23	69.6	—	—	66.7	—	—	—	50.0	26.7	—	100.0	—
	23	69.6	—	—	66.7	—	—	—	50.0	26.7	—	100.0	—
Upper Skagit Reservation —————— Washington	161	86.5	29.5	1.4	6.5	—	—	45.5	—	76.3	—	33.3	2 696
	161	86.5	29.5	1.4	6.5	—	—	45.5	—	76.3	—	33.3	2 696
Ute Mountain Reservation and Trust Lands, CO-NM— UT —————— Ute Mountain Reservation —————— Colorado	1 299	70.1	34.6	8.3	66.1	34.0	1.0	20.0	10.3	49.7	2.0	36.9	2 843
	1 299	70.1	34.6	8.3	66.1	34.0	1.0	20.0	10.3	49.7	2.0	36.9	2 843
Utah —————— Utah	1 053	70.7	33.7	8.9	66.6	31.6	1.2	23.2	9.2	52.1	2.5	35.8	2 759
	246	67.5	38.5	5.9	63.8	43.9	—	—	13.3	39.0	—	42.2	3 500
Vermillion Lake Reservation —————— Minnesota	35	100.0	57.1	—	42.9	—	100.0	—	—	75.9	—	—	—
	35	100.0	57.1	—	42.9	—	100.0	—	—	75.9	—	—	—
Viejas Rancheria —————— California	229	94.2	35.9	.5	24.5	11.5	2.9	33.3	12.5	69.6	—	35.1	3 438
	229	94.2	35.9	.5	24.5	11.5	2.9	33.3	12.5	69.6	—	35.1	3 438
Walker River Reservation —————— Nevada	612	83.5	43.5	13.2	17.0	.6	—	13.2	28.0	65.3	6.4	45.9	2 818
	612	83.5	43.5	13.2	17.0	.6	—	13.2	28.0	65.3	6.4	45.9	2 818
Warm Springs Reservation and Trust Lands, OR —————— Warm Springs Reservation —————— Oregon	2 871	84.2	43.4	6.2	11.9	1.6	1.2	14.9	5.1	63.6	2.9	48.6	3 176
	2 871	84.2	43.4	6.2	11.9	1.6	1.2	14.9	5.1	63.6	2.9	48.6	3 176
2 871	84.2	43.4	6.2	11.9	1.6	1.2	14.9	5.1	63.6	2.9	48.6	3 176	
Washoe Reservation —————— Nevada	58	86.2	24.5	7.5	13.2	—	—	—	—	54.5	—	—	2 111
	58	86.2	24.5	7.5	13.2	—	—	—	—	54.5	—	—	2 111
White Earth Reservation —————— Minnesota	2 798	94.6	35.2	2.1	7.5	1.9	2.6	11.7	7.7	61.4	3.9	42.7	3 453
	2 798	94.6	35.2	2.1	7.5	1.9	2.6	11.7	7.7	61.4	3.9	42.7	3 453
Wind River Reservation —————— Wyoming	5 717	83.7	48.1	11.2	26.5	7.4	6.8	18.2	11.0	62.8	6.2	56.5	3 132
	5 717	83.7	48.1	11.2	26.5	7.4	6.8	18.2	11.0	62.8	6.2	56.5	3 132
Winnebago Reservation —————— Nebraska	1 154	52.1	60.2	9.5	14.7	3.8	10.4	24.0	16.9	70.7	6.8	37.3	3 083
	1 154	52.1	60.2	9.5	14.7	3.8	10.4	24.0	16.9	70.7	6.8	37.3	3 083
Winnemucca Colony —————— Nevada	54	88.9	25.0	—	43.8	10.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	54	88.9	25.0	—	43.8	10.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wisconsin Winnebago Reservation and Trust Lands, WI —————— Wisconsin	526	85.7	25.3	2.8	32.6	7.0	1.2	5.7	10.1	65.2	7.0	27.2	3 481
	436	86.9	25.0	2.9	27.4	6.3	1.4	7.3	11.8	64.0	7.4	20.7	3 333
Wisconsin Winnebago Trust Lands —————— Wisconsin	436	86.9	25.0	2.9	27.4	6.3	1.4	7.3	11.8	64.0	7.4	20.7	3 333
90	80.0	26.7	2.2	54.4	10.0	—	—	—	—	69.1	5.5	79.2	4 000
90	80.0	26.7	2.2	54.4	10.0	—	—	—	—	69.1	5.5	79.2	4 000
XL Ranch Reservation —————— California	23	82.6	21.7	—	8.7	8.7	—	—	—	52.6	—	100.0	2 000
	23	82.6	21.7	—	8.7	8.7	—	—	—	52.6	—	100.0	2 000
Yakima Reservation and Trust Lands, WA —————— Washington	6 198	83.3	43.1	6.7	15.2	3.0	.9	16.8	20.4	63.0	6.5	39.5	3 325
	6 161	83.2	43.3	6.7	15.3	3.1	.9	16.4	20.9	63.1	6.5	39.4	3 325
Yakima Trust Lands —————— Washington	6 161	83.2	43.3	6.7	15.3	3.1	.9	16.4	20.9	63.1	6.5	39.4	3 325
37	100.0	12.1	—	—	—	—	—	30.8	—	—	—	69.2	—
37	100.0	12.1	—	—	—	—	—	30.8	—	—	—	69.2	—
Yankton Reservation —————— South Dakota	2 002	89.4	47.7	6.9	14.3	5.1	30.8	19.2	10.9	55.5	4.1	34.6	3 763
	2 002	89.4	47.7	6.9	14.3	5.1	30.8	19.2	10.9	55.5	4.1	34.6	3 763
Yavapai Reservation —————— Arizona	151	97.3	36.6	4.1	15.4	6.5	—	26.3	36.0	71.2	15.2	58.3	3 000
	151	97.3	36.6	4.1	15.4	6.5	—	26.3	36.0	71.2	15.2	58.3	3 000

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

UNITED STATES SUMMARY 375

Table 174. Summary of Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over			Persons 16 to 19 years—Percent not enrolled in school and not high school graduate			Persons 25 years and over		Persons under 18 years—Percent living with two parents		Children ever born per women 35 to 44 years	
		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent living in different State or abroad in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Persons enrolled in elementary or high school—Percent in private school	Persons 18 to 24 years—Percent enrolled in college				
	All persons	Total		And do not speak English "very well"	Percent in private school	Percent enrolled in college	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher					
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.													
Yerington Reservation and Trust Lands, NV-----	349	83.1	54.6	4.9	11.4	2.6	5.8	29.2	6.4	59.4	1.8	45.5	1 063
Yerington Reservation-----	211	77.7	57.1	4.3	14.1	3.3	10.2	22.2	—	65.1	2.8	50.0	2 000
Nevada-----	211	77.7	57.1	4.3	14.1	3.3	10.2	22.2	—	65.1	2.8	50.0	2 000
Yerington Trust Lands-----	138	91.3	50.8	5.7	7.4	1.6	—	50.0	18.8	50.0	—	39.7	636
Nevada-----	138	91.3	50.8	5.7	7.4	1.6	—	50.0	18.8	50.0	—	39.7	636
Yomba Reservation-----	100	73.0	41.1	10.0	21.1	5.6	—	33.3	—	40.8	—	52.6	2 500
Nevada-----	100	73.0	41.1	10.0	21.1	5.6	—	33.3	—	40.8	—	52.6	2 500
Ysleta Del Sur Pueblo-----	248	95.2	6.3	—	98.2	55.8	—	25.0	22.6	36.0	—	43.4	3 000
Texas-----	248	95.2	6.3	—	98.2	55.8	—	25.0	22.6	36.0	—	43.4	3 000
Yurok Reservation-----	494	86.0	23.9	8.5	8.2	—	—	12.5	—	44.9	4.1	36.5	3 389
California-----	494	86.0	23.9	8.5	8.2	—	—	12.5	—	44.9	4.1	36.5	3 389
Zia Pueblo and Trust Lands, NM-----	638	98.1	27.7	—	82.7	42.8	2.5	5.4	22.7	64.0	4.4	66.3	2 268
Zia Pueblo-----	638	98.1	27.7	—	82.7	42.8	2.5	5.4	22.7	64.0	4.4	66.3	2 268
New Mexico-----	638	98.1	27.7	—	82.7	42.8	2.5	5.4	22.7	64.0	4.4	66.3	2 268
Zuni Pueblo-----	7 094	96.9	18.0	1.7	94.5	53.2	7.8	8.8	16.9	55.4	3.6	52.6	2 922
New Mexico-----	7 094	96.9	18.0	1.7	94.5	53.2	7.8	8.8	16.9	55.4	3.6	52.6	2 922
TRIBAL JURISDICTION STATISTICAL AREA													
All areas-----	200 290	84.6	47.7	5.8	9.7	3.2	2.2	13.2	23.2	66.5	9.9	67.7	2 371
Absentee Shawnee-Citizens Band of Potawatomi TJSA-----	6 129	84.8	44.0	4.1	6.3	2.1	3.8	16.3	22.6	64.4	6.1	70.9	2 377
Oklahoma-----	6 129	84.8	44.0	4.1	6.3	2.1	3.8	16.3	22.6	64.4	6.1	70.9	2 377
Caddo-Wichita-Delaware TJSA-----	599	91.5	46.5	2.8	8.8	2.8	—	7.3	2.8	64.3	8.4	54.1	2 276
Oklahoma-----	599	91.5	46.5	2.8	8.8	2.8	—	7.3	2.8	64.3	8.4	54.1	2 276
Cherokee TJSA-----	66 435	84.8	45.5	5.1	11.1	4.4	1.9	13.1	23.6	64.9	10.1	72.0	2 346
Oklahoma-----	66 435	84.8	45.5	5.1	11.1	4.4	1.9	13.1	23.6	64.9	10.1	72.0	2 346
Cheyenne-Arapaho TJSA-----	6 824	81.6	59.9	11.7	8.6	1.6	2.0	21.5	27.7	68.0	8.5	63.7	2 703
Oklahoma-----	6 824	81.6	59.9	11.7	8.6	1.6	2.0	21.5	27.7	68.0	8.5	63.7	2 703
Chickasaw TJSA-----	21 013	85.2	51.7	6.0	6.7	1.8	1.6	12.3	28.0	64.8	9.9	66.7	2 443
Oklahoma-----	21 013	85.2	51.7	6.0	6.7	1.8	1.6	12.3	28.0	64.8	9.9	66.7	2 443
Choctaw TJSA-----	28 245	79.2	44.0	6.7	9.4	3.4	.8	11.9	23.1	61.9	8.9	66.9	2 295
Oklahoma-----	28 245	79.2	44.0	6.7	9.4	3.4	.8	11.9	23.1	61.9	8.9	66.9	2 295
Creek TJSA-----	45 190	85.9	51.0	5.7	8.4	2.5	4.5	13.4	23.0	72.4	11.1	66.1	2 303
Oklahoma-----	45 190	85.9	51.0	5.7	8.4	2.5	4.5	13.4	23.0	72.4	11.1	66.1	2 303
Iowa TJSA-----	307	75.6	50.2	6.6	3.1	1.4	—	50.0	6.3	59.7	5.8	86.0	2 742
Oklahoma-----	307	75.6	50.2	6.6	3.1	1.4	—	50.0	6.3	59.7	5.8	86.0	2 742
Kaw TJSA-----	687	85.9	44.0	9.0	4.2	.5	—	—	14.6	85.3	19.5	94.8	2 172
Oklahoma-----	687	85.9	44.0	9.0	4.2	.5	—	—	14.6	85.3	19.5	94.8	2 172
Kiowa-Comanche-Apache-Fort Sill Apache TJSA-----	12 979	86.6	46.1	6.7	11.9	2.4	.9	10.7	17.7	69.4	11.0	55.8	2 495
Oklahoma-----	12 979	86.6	46.1	6.7	11.9	2.4	.9	10.7	17.7	69.4	11.0	55.8	2 495
Otoe-Missouria TJSA-----	475	84.4	24.8	.9	6.6	5.4	—	17.9	4.0	68.4	4.8	44.8	2 739
Oklahoma-----	475	84.4	24.8	.9	6.6	5.4	—	17.9	4.0	68.4	4.8	44.8	2 739
Pawnee TJSA-----	1 628	88.0	46.1	3.3	5.1	1.4	2.3	12.9	15.9	73.5	6.9	68.7	2 333
Oklahoma-----	1 628	88.0	46.1	3.3	5.1	1.4	2.3	12.9	15.9	73.5	6.9	68.7	2 333
Sac and Fox TJSA-----	4 575	88.4	46.9	4.6	11.6	3.4	.6	15.4	15.2	65.5	8.5	65.1	2 627
Oklahoma-----	4 575	88.4	46.9	4.6	11.6	3.4	.6	15.4	15.2	65.5	8.5	65.1	2 627
Seminole TJSA-----	3 772	92.4	47.0	2.4	22.6	6.4	.5	14.5	18.6	55.9	8.0	68.6	2 335
Oklahoma-----	3 772	92.4	47.0	2.4	22.6	6.4	.5	14.5	18.6	55.9	8.0	68.6	2 335
Tonkawa TJSA-----	881	85.8	50.4	7.8	3.4	.8	1.9	19.5	49.1	61.5	8.3	76.2	2 529
Oklahoma-----	881	85.8	50.4	7.8	3.4	.8	1.9	19.5	49.1	61.5	8.3	76.2	2 529
Creek-Seminole Joint Area TJSA-----	531	95.1	53.4	2.5	22.9	6.3	3.9	14.6	10.8	54.7	7.5	42.4	2 677
Oklahoma-----	531	95.1	53.4	2.5	22.9	6.3	3.9	14.6	10.8	54.7	7.5	42.4	2 677
Iowa-Sauk and Fox Joint Area TJSA-----	20	85.0	85.0	5.0	5.0	—	—	—	100.0	81.8	—	25.0	2 333
Oklahoma-----	20	85.0	85.0	5.0	5.0	—	—	—	100.0	81.8	—	25.0	2 333
TRIBAL DESIGNATED STATISTICAL AREA													
All areas-----	54 427	87.5	37.9	5.1	11.0	4.2	2.4	21.0	18.4	48.7	7.3	62.1	2 647
Apache Choctaw TDSA (state)-----	684	93.4	37.0	1.7	6.6	2.2	—	6.4	5.0	54.9	2.4	74.9	2 786
Louisiana-----	684	93.4	37.0	1.7	6.6	2.2	—	6.4	5.0	54.9	2.4	74.9	2 786
Chickahominy TDSA (state)-----	482	97.9	6.2	2.5	—	—	4.7	—	31.4	58.5	6.1	47.6	2 176
Virginia-----	482	97.9	6.2	2.5	—	—	4.7	—	31.4	58.5	6.1	47.6	2 176
Clifton Choctaw TDSA (state)-----	181	84.5	11.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	36.8	—	22.6	1 125
Louisiana-----	181	84.5	11.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	36.8	—	22.6	1 125
Coharie TDSA (state)-----	1 422	90.7	37.3	8.9	2.9	2.7	—	—	30.2	47.4	4.2	47.9	1 745
North Carolina-----	1 422	90.7	37.3	8.9	2.9	2.7	—	—	30.2	47.4	4.2	47.9	1 745
Coquille Indian TDSA-----	6 236	43.5	69.5	21.4	7.2	1.3	2.4	26.7	18.7	68.6	8.2	56.6	2 574
Oregon-----	6 236	43.5	69.5	21.4	7.2	1.3	2.4	26.7	18.7	68.6	8.2	56.6	2 574
Delaware-Muncie TDSA (state)-----	23	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	—
Kansas-----	23	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	—
Eastern Chickahominy TDSA (state)-----	8	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Virginia-----	8	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haliwa-Saponi TDSA (state)-----	2 244	94.7	24.0	2.7	.8	.8	—	34.0	9.3	31.7	—	54.4	1 995
North Carolina-----	2 244	94.7	24.0	2.7	.8	.8	—	34.0	9.3	31.7	—	54.4	1 995

Table 174. Summary of Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over			Persons 16 to 19 years—Percent not enrolled in school and not high school graduate			Persons 25 years and over		Persons under 18 years—Percent living with two parents		Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	
		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent living in different State or abroad in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Persons enrolled in elementary or high school—Percent in private school	Persons 18 to 24 years—Percent enrolled in college				
	All persons	Total	And do not speak English "very well"	Percent not enrolled in school and not high school graduate	Percent enrolled in college	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Percent living with two parents	Percent living with two parents		
TRIBAL DESIGNATED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.													
Jena Band of Choctaw TDSA (state) — Louisiana	336	70.2	48.9	22.1	5.9	—	7.9	—	25.7	63.5	1.1	90.2	2 842
Klamath TDSA (Oregon)	1 858	72.2	61.2	13.2	7.2	1.8	—	17.9	16.2	63.4	3.0	45.1	2 710
Lumbee TDSA (state) — North Carolina	28 775	95.5	30.6	1.3	3.1	1.5	1.3	20.2	21.5	48.6	9.9	61.8	2 566
Meherrin TDSA (state) — North Carolina	201	73.1	47.7	11.4	16.1	3.1	—	—	31.6	68.9	18.9	40.8	2 286
Mohegan TDSA (state) — Connecticut	240	72.1	50.9	13.2	—	—	—	—	48.3	75.6	16.7	69.1	1 733
Ramapoough TDSA (state) — New Jersey	139	90.6	33.1	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	25.2	13.4	81.3	—
United Houma Nation TDSA (state) — Louisiana	10 018	91.5	42.7	4.2	43.6	16.3	6.6	28.3	7.9	32.3	2.9	69.2	3 454
Waccamaw Siouan TDSA (state) — North Carolina	1 297	97.8	7.5	1.3	4.3	3.1	3.3	—	31.1	50.4	—	71.8	2 528
Wampanoag-Gay Head TDSA — Massachusetts	283	82.7	60.8	8.6	4.7	—	—	—	28.2	84.1	14.0	75.9	1 241
ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA													
All areas	47 280	97.0	33.3	1.6	52.2	20.9	.6	13.4	6.1	55.2	2.8	61.5	3 420
Akhiok	81	100.0	64.7	—	7.4	5.9	—	—	—	48.7	—	72.7	3 000
Akiachak	416	100.0	36.3	—	100.0	49.7	—	—	—	44.2	—	60.8	2 933
Akiak	272	99.6	23.7	—	83.5	27.7	—	—	—	52.6	1.7	72.9	7 000
Akutan	81	86.4	22.9	11.4	7.1	4.3	—	—	—	43.2	—	68.6	2 000
Alakanuk	518	98.8	10.0	.4	75.9	10.2	—	9.3	—	44.4	3.3	73.1	4 267
Atatna	23	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81.8	—	—	6 000
Aleknagik	175	97.7	19.9	—	63.5	19.2	—	—	—	55.9	3.2	71.8	2 941
Allakaket	131	100.0	16.7	—	75.0	40.7	—	—	—	30.6	—	72.5	1 571
Amlab	290	97.9	19.4	1.7	78.9	22.0	—	8.3	6.3	41.5	2.1	56.7	6 000
Anaktuvuk Pass	238	99.2	22.5	2.5	56.5	14.5	—	16.7	—	58.3	—	76.0	3 813
Andreafsky	345	98.8	32.9	—	59.2	15.2	—	15.4	5.0	63.1	3.8	63.5	2 300
Angoon	507	96.6	21.0	3.0	14.2	2.8	—	5.9	—	63.4	1.3	62.6	3 559
Aniak	352	97.2	52.2	—	25.3	2.0	2.0	—	6.1	64.7	3.3	70.4	6 000
Anvik	71	95.8	43.5	—	30.6	11.3	—	—	—	70.7	—	26.7	—
Arctic Village	86	100.0	29.9	—	61.2	13.4	—	75.0	—	50.0	5.3	64.7	2 500
Atka	93	98.9	3.3	—	46.7	4.4	—	—	14.3	76.6	—	53.8	2 588
Atkasook	201	99.0	30.3	1.1	81.1	22.3	—	47.4	—	46.7	—	46.3	4 400
Atna	253	100.0	22.2	—	100.0	56.4	—	—	11.8	33.3	—	93.6	4 353
Barrow	1 756	96.9	41.9	1.0	76.0	14.1	.5	18.3	8.2	59.9	5.5	65.4	3 292
Beaver	93	97.8	56.3	6.3	10.0	—	—	—	30.0	54.2	—	20.0	2 857
Bethel	2 994	96.7	51.5	2.4	56.8	20.2	—	22.8	10.8	68.2	5.9	62.1	3 236
Birch Creek	36	100.0	78.8	6.1	93.9	39.4	—	—	—	15.0	—	—	5 600
Brevig Mission	168	100.0	60.4	.7	74.5	10.1	—	25.0	—	50.0	—	37.2	3 222
Buckland	315	98.1	29.3	—	27.4	—	—	—	—	56.1	1.9	71.6	7 100
Cantwell	39	97.4	18.8	—	37.5	21.9	—	—	—	51.9	7.4	75.0	—
Chalkytisk	91	100.0	55.2	—	37.9	4.6	—	—	—	46.9	—	20.0	2 375
Chefornak	302	99.0	15.0	—	98.0	40.2	—	17.2	5.1	41.4	2.3	80.0	5 400
Chenega	62	91.9	40.0	—	21.8	5.5	—	—	—	48.3	—	84.6	3 000
Chevak	559	99.8	22.1	—	99.1	23.7	—	3.0	4.4	63.1	3.2	58.8	5 588
Chignik	78	97.4	47.2	—	11.1	2.8	18.2	100.0	—	63.4	—	73.0	5 000
Chignik Lagoon	46	95.7	27.3	—	15.9	—	—	—	—	30.8	—	100.0	5 000
Chignik Lake	106	100.0	57.0	—	39.2	16.5	—	—	—	42.2	11.1	75.7	—
Chikat	122	86.9	55.2	5.7	18.1	2.9	6.1	20.0	10.0	58.2	—	35.1	5 500
Chilkoot	16	87.5	68.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.0	20.0	50.0	—
Chitina	43	95.3	16.2	—	29.7	—	—	—	—	47.6	—	21.4	3 000
Chuathbaluk	89	97.8	74.1	—	45.7	13.6	—	45.5	—	36.8	—	46.3	4 000
Circle	58	96.6	54.5	—	25.5	10.9	—	—	—	64.1	7.7	—	1 600
Clark's Point	46	93.5	40.5	—	28.6	7.1	—	—	—	53.8	11.5	100.0	2 000
Copper Center	144	95.1	42.1	3.3	20.7	10.7	—	70.0	36.4	59.0	3.6	18.0	3 000
Council	4	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craig	288	82.6	54.0	11.3	—	—	—	36.4	—	69.2	5.6	70.5	1 944
Crooked Creek	98	100.0	63.2	—	44.7	10.5	—	—	—	43.9	—	31.0	3 000
Deering	152	99.3	42.5	1.5	19.4	3.0	—	—	21.1	62.7	3.0	42.4	6 600
Dillingham	1 122	94.0	40.6	1.1	30.4	13.1	1.9	3.3	12.5	70.3	7.4	66.3	2 760
Dot Lake	18	94.4	25.0	12.5	43.8	25.0	—	100.0	—	36.4	—	57.1	—
Eagle	30	83.3	16.7	10.0	26.7	10.0	—	—	—	69.6	13.0	33.3	2 000
Eek	254	99.6	1.4	—	98.1	78.2	—	—	—	46.8	1.6	74.0	2 000
Egilik	84	100.0	9.5	—	25.0	6.0	—	100.0	—	40.4	—	85.0	2 800
Ekuk	31	90.3	28.6	—	14.3	—	—	100.0	—	20.0	—	—	2 000
Ekwok	65	100.0	44.6	—	50.0	42.9	—	20.0	—	29.3	—	70.6	2 889
Elm	248	100.0	31.5	—	20.5	1.0	—	—	10.5	67.2	3.4	78.8	2 714
Emmonak	538	97.6	33.6	1.9	60.0	14.9	—	31.3	2.2	55.5	2.3	42.4	3 333
English Bay	147	94.6	14.4	—	57.6	1.6	—	—	—	73.2	—	59.7	3 143
Evansville	27	100.0	8.7	—	21.7	—	—	—	—	52.6	—	2 500	—
Eyak	13	84.6	80.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	—
False Pass	59	100.0	80.0	—	4.0	—	—	—	—	48.6	—	50.0	—
Fort Yukon	502	97.6	54.1	.9	26.2	10.0	—	16.7	7.3	49.4	2.3	54.0	2 677
Galena	368	92.8	47.7	7.4	16.1	1.9	—	—	—	65.5	2.3	56.6	2 833
Gambell	542	99.8	9.7	.4	99.6	13.4	—	50.0	8.1	43.5	1.6	58.2	2 143
Golovin	113	100.0	39.8	—	25.5	9.2	—	—	—	46.7	—	48.6	5 000

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

UNITED STATES SUMMARY 377

Table 174. Summary of Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over				Persons 16 to 19 years—Percent not enrolled in school and not high school graduate				Persons 25 years and over		Persons under 18 years—Percent living with two parents			
		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent living in different State or abroad in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home						Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher				
				All persons	And do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent in private school								
ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA —Con.															
Goodnews Bay	218	100.0	21.5	—	79.7	24.3	—	—	—	33.3	—	54.7	2 500		
Grayling	208	91.3	16.1	—	17.8	8.0	—	18.8	9.1	46.7	—	40.6	3 727		
Grouse Creek Group	104	73.5	83.5	13.4	18.6	4.1	—	—	—	81.5	7.4	46.3	3 000		
Gulkana	75	84.0	48.5	7.6	36.4	16.7	—	—	—	44.2	—	27.6	2 600		
Healy Lake	42	95.2	—	—	5.0	—	—	—	—	77.3	9.1	70.0	2 000		
Hoonah	527	97.2	24.4	5.5	25.0	6.5	—	52.4	8.2	75.1	10.3	57.4	2 840		
Hooper Bay	817	99.9	22.8	—	93.0	46.6	—	9.8	2.7	60.2	1.4	66.3	4 094		
Hughes	51	100.0	18.8	—	45.8	29.2	—	—	—	20.0	51.7	—	83.3		
Huslia	176	98.3	27.1	—	33.5	11.0	—	—	—	11.1	51.1	3.2	42.2		
Hydaburg	353	93.5	27.6	5.0	5.6	.6	—	15.0	11.8	66.7	2.7	56.6	3 000		
Igiugig	20	100.0	46.2	—	53.8	30.8	—	—	—	42.9	—	100.0	—		
Iliahma	48	95.8	61.9	4.8	7.1	—	—	—	—	68.2	—	90.9	3 000		
Inalik	183	98.9	2.0	—	42.0	20.7	—	33.3	—	35.0	—	37.0	5 000		
Ivanof Bay	30	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	42.9	—	100.0	44.4	77.8	7 000		
Kake	516	92.4	33.3	.9	11.3	.9	—	—	6.5	71.8	5.5	68.8	2 342		
Kaktovik	194	96.3	43.6	5.5	57.0	31.5	—	—	—	54.4	1.9	57.7	2 667		
Kalskag	136	99.3	25.2	—	33.3	13.5	—	—	—	45.6	2.9	55.2	4 000		
Kaltag	221	100.0	20.2	—	5.2	2.1	—	—	—	62.0	—	75.5	4 800		
Karluk	74	100.0	9.2	—	7.7	—	8.7	—	—	38.5	—	74.4	2 500		
Kasaan	42	92.9	64.7	—	—	—	—	50.0	—	65.4	—	66.7	—		
Kasigluk	416	100.0	14.7	—	99.1	63.6	—	—	—	51.1	1.1	81.6	2 957		
Kiana	339	98.2	34.7	—	34.7	27.7	—	—	17.2	52.9	2.1	27.1	3 333		
King Cove	184	94.6	20.0	1.8	3.0	—	7.4	—	15.0	53.6	—	90.0	5 000		
King Salmon	105	67.6	53.2	6.4	9.6	3.2	—	13.3	11.1	64.9	—	86.7	1 667		
Kipnuk	452	97.8	6.4	—	99.2	97.2	—	17.9	16.4	47.2	1.0	88.4	3 971		
Kivalina	299	100.0	23.7	—	96.5	68.9	—	9.1	—	46.2	1.7	46.7	6 000		
Klawock	377	81.4	69.0	19.7	7.2	—	—	16.1	5.3	75.1	6.1	75.5	4 000		
Knik	37	70.3	48.6	—	5.7	5.7	—	—	—	50.0	6.0	53.8	3 000		
Kobuk	61	100.0	60.0	—	100.0	22.2	—	—	—	33.3	—	43.8	10 000		
Kokhanok	151	98.0	15.7	2.2	20.9	14.9	—	—	—	58.8	2.4	52.5	2 875		
Koliganek	182	100.0	26.9	—	53.1	20.7	—	25.0	—	53.0	—	74.1	3 273		
Kongiganak	307	100.0	10.0	—	96.0	52.8	—	—	—	48.8	2.4	71.3	4 833		
Kotlik	448	99.3	16.0	.5	58.5	35.6	—	—	—	52.8	3.0	80.0	3 533		
Kotzebue	2 065	98.0	48.6	1.6	32.9	8.1	3.0	24.8	7.5	63.4	2.8	52.0	3 641		
Koyuk	232	99.1	26.5	—	34.3	13.7	—	—	15.2	67.3	—	72.4	3 000		
Koyukuk	110	100.0	61.1	—	24.2	2.1	—	40.0	—	59.0	3.3	56.1	2 667		
Kwethluk	543	100.0	14.4	—	98.9	68.8	—	7.4	4.0	43.8	2.4	77.0	4 042		
Kwigillingok	250	100.0	18.3	—	100.0	42.7	—	—	5.0	62.2	3.0	92.0	3 333		
Lake Minchumina	7	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Larsen Bay	143	97.2	38.7	2.4	6.5	2.4	—	14.3	23.3	49.2	3.3	40.4	4 000		
Lavelock	98	95.9	38.1	—	25.0	15.5	—	42.9	—	59.6	1.8	52.9	4 333		
Lime Village	44	100.0	53.7	—	41.5	17.1	—	—	—	30.8	7.7	100.0	4 500		
Lower Kalskag	285	100.0	26.8	.8	39.4	19.9	—	—	—	41.2	—	54.7	5 000		
McGrath	258	89.5	32.9	5.4	11.7	1.7	—	11.1	—	67.0	8.7	58.7	3 320		
Manley Hot Springs	39	92.3	20.6	—	14.7	—	—	—	—	69.6	13.0	14.3	—		
Manokotak	381	99.5	36.7	—	95.5	46.0	—	33.3	17.6	59.8	3.0	75.8	4 231		
Marshall	252	100.0	22.5	1.7	47.6	26.0	—	—	12.0	49.6	1.6	62.7	2 714		
Mekoryuk	168	100.0	72.4	—	91.7	33.3	—	—	—	60.0	6.3	63.1	3 571		
Mentasta Lake	80	100.0	31.4	—	45.7	20.0	—	—	—	35.0	—	36.4	3 000		
Minto	192	96.4	28.2	2.4	24.7	10.6	—	36.4	—	31.4	—	11.8	4 556		
Mountain Village	640	99.2	18.2	—	44.2	25.6	—	10.7	16.7	51.1	2.1	64.3	4 233		
Naknek	252	94.8	33.3	2.4	6.2	1.0	7.6	—	—	71.1	4.7	87.7	2 429		
Napakiak	323	100.0	56.5	—	92.6	65.3	—	—	15.2	40.2	1.2	65.9	2 526		
Napaskiak	310	100.0	48.6	—	92.6	44.7	—	—	2.6	6.3	52.0	—	79.1		
Nelson Lagoon	71	100.0	64.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	25.5	—	—	1 000		
Nenana	156	94.2	41.9	—	8.8	1.4	—	9.1	—	53.4	—	24.6	1 786		
Newhalen	177	96.0	36.9	—	23.4	7.8	—	—	4.5	68.7	10.4	89.8	3 750		
New Stuyahok	381	99.7	33.3	—	54.8	25.6	—	—	8.6	—	33.3	—	63.3		
Newtok	199	100.0	9.6	—	100.0	56.5	—	—	8.0	7.7	35.8	—	78.3		
Nightmute	168	100.0	10.1	—	98.7	67.3	—	—	6.5	32.9	2.5	89.7	4 111		
Nikolai	104	100.0	21.6	—	48.5	13.4	—	100.0	—	43.9	—	61.5	5 200		
Nikolski	25	100.0	12.0	—	100.0	16.0	—	—	—	36.4	—	—	—		
Nimilchik	411	73.0	56.4	13.5	6.1	1.8	13.0	20.0	10.0	69.2	2.3	78.6	2 855		
Noatak	344	91.6	27.5	—	54.2	17.3	—	—	16.7	66.3	2.5	48.9	2 250		
Nondalton	154	100.0	36.6	—	30.5	16.8	—	25.0	—	47.3	—	31.1	2 800		
Noorvik	519	99.0	21.1	.7	61.1	26.3	—	19.4	—	44.1	3.6	38.7	4 278		
Northway	113	97.3	—	—	46.5	38.4	—	—	—	37.7	—	58.9	3 500		
Nuiqsut	319	97.8	16.5	—	96.9	39.6	—	58.8	6.9	35.4	1.4	48.6	3 000		
Nulato	392	99.5	20.4	—	7.0	1.8	—	—	—	77.2	6.5	38.9	3 625		
Nunapitchuk	375	98.7	25.1	—	94.5	59.8	—	13.0	—	50.0	3.1	62.9	3 000		
Old Harbor	253	96.0	27.1	—	20.0	6.2	—	17.4	12.5	45.6	—	51.4	3 909		
Oscarville	44	100.0	24.3	—	100.0	18.9	—	—	—	40.0	—	66.7	6 000		
Ouzinkie	183	97.3	33.3	—	13.7	4.6	—	—	20.0	62.6	—	56.9	1 737		
Pedro Bay	41	100.0	41.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.9	—	40.0	2 500		
Pelican	74	81.1	56.5	8.7	—	—	—	42.9	—	74.3	5.7	58.3	3 778		
Perryville	105	100.0	10.4	2.1	26.0	10.4	—	22.2	—	43.4	—	91.1	3 000		
Pilot Point	47	100.0	60.0	—	32.5	7.5	—	—	—	32.0	—	62.5	2 333		
Pilot Station	452	98.9	19.5	—	66.0	26.1	2.0	25.9	15.3	48.3	—	79.5	3 706		
Pitkas Point	123	100.0	89.5	—	65.7	29.5	—	—	—	26.7	—	78.4	2 857		
Platinum	64	95.3	35.1	—	56.1	17.5	—	—	—	38.2	—	9.5	1 000		

Table 174. Summary of Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over			Persons 16 to 19 years—Percent not enrolled in school and not high school graduate			Persons 25 years and over		Persons under 18 years—Percent living with two parents		Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years		
		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent living in different State or abroad in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Persons enrolled in elementary or high school—Percent in private school	Persons 18 to 24 years—Percent enrolled in college					
	All persons	Total	And do not speak English "very well"	Percent in private school	Percent enrolled in college	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Percent in private school	Percent enrolled in college	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher			
ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA —Con.														
Point Hope	585	96.8	17.1	1.0	44.1	9.0	—	16.0	10.6	57.6	1.3	47.3	4 333	
Point Lay	121	99.2	40.4	.9	78.9	7.3	—	—	—	51.6	—	43.8	4 000	
Port Graham	124	98.4	20.5	—	48.2	3.6	—	66.7	—	63.6	—	68.4	625	
Port Heiden	84	96.4	52.4	—	3.2	3.2	—	—	—	55.6	—	75.0	—	
Port Lions	133	92.5	20.2	5.9	19.3	1.7	—	—	—	57.3	—	84.1	2 400	
Quinhagak	468	100.0	28.0	—	98.5	69.7	1.8	6.5	—	41.4	3.8	78.6	2 917	
Kampart	72	100.0	38.1	4.8	4.8	—	—	—	—	38.5	—	—	—	
Red Devil	40	100.0	24.2	—	51.5	27.3	—	—	—	50.0	—	38.1	—	
Ruby	129	94.6	34.2	—	5.3	3.5	—	—	—	40.9	—	54.3	5 000	
Russian Mission	229	99.1	23.7	—	44.6	4.5	—	15.4	—	44.0	2.4	82.0	6 333	
St. George	138	98.6	35.6	—	30.5	5.9	—	—	—	62.2	1.4	65.5	3 250	
St. Mary's	27	100.0	60.0	—	40.0	15.0	—	—	—	53.8	—	85.7	—	
St. Michael	290	99.0	6.1	—	39.8	8.4	—	—	—	41.3	—	63.9	4 176	
St. Paul	531	94.0	30.2	4.2	18.6	7.0	—	17.6	4.1	53.8	—	72.1	3 609	
Salamatof	110	94.5	89.7	.9	43.0	17.8	—	—	—	62.8	4.3	50.0	2 000	
Sand Point	422	92.9	49.1	2.2	.5	—	—	—	—	11.1	—	64.8	3 158	
Savoonga	495	100.0	26.9	—	97.9	40.3	—	15.8	—	39.0	—	56.5	2 923	
Saxman	321	89.4	46.6	4.7	30.4	1.0	—	36.8	6.9	76.2	1.8	57.0	2 516	
Scammon Bay	337	100.0	74.1	—	82.1	22.8	2.3	4.0	5.3	44.2	1.7	64.2	5 308	
Selawik	555	98.4	17.1	—	47.9	20.2	—	14.3	5.7	44.6	—	53.3	5 100	
Seldovia	39	69.2	35.1	8.1	—	—	—	—	—	81.5	—	90.0	2 000	
Shageluk	131	97.7	32.7	—	26.9	9.6	—	—	10.5	46.7	—	32.7	2 000	
Shaktoolik	167	99.4	20.8	—	30.0	—	—	—	—	50.0	4.1	79.5	2 333	
Sheldon Point	99	99.0	27.6	1.3	67.1	42.1	—	12.5	—	22.0	7.3	68.9	3 500	
Shishmaref	418	99.5	19.4	.3	54.9	7.0	—	5.9	11.1	55.6	1.7	48.9	3 200	
Shungnak	217	95.9	39.0	1.1	95.7	15.0	—	13.3	—	43.7	—	36.5	4 455	
Slana	2	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sleetmute	93	100.0	20.7	—	85.4	22.0	—	100.0	—	46.6	—	38.5	2 200	
Solomon	6	100.0	—	—	66.7	16.7	—	—	—	33.3	—	—	—	
South Naknek	105	94.3	41.3	5.4	7.6	—	—	—	37.5	78.2	7.3	66.7	2 429	
Stebbins	427	99.5	18.9	—	62.5	17.4	2.0	23.7	—	32.7	—	51.0	4 208	
Stevens Village	101	98.0	25.0	—	13.6	13.6	14.3	33.3	—	38.9	5.6	—	4 556	
Stony River	49	100.0	61.5	—	17.9	17.9	—	100.0	—	92.0	8.0	38.9	—	
Takotna	9	100.0	11.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.0	—	—	—	
Tanacross	105	95.2	14.7	—	72.5	52.0	—	—	—	61.3	—	60.0	2 750	
Tanana	274	99.6	37.8	.4	13.7	4.4	—	—	—	63.7	1.4	52.0	3 211	
Tatitlek	98	100.0	27.2	1.2	7.4	3.7	—	18.2	—	63.2	—	74.5	4 600	
Tazlina	80	90.0	42.0	—	26.1	13.0	—	—	—	58.5	—	47.2	3 200	
Teller	133	100.0	45.4	—	32.4	8.3	—	28.6	—	59.7	—	39.3	3 333	
Tenakee Springs	13	53.8	23.1	23.1	53.8	—	—	—	—	23.1	—	—	1 000	
Tetlin	84	100.0	11.3	—	88.7	4.2	—	—	—	50.0	—	10.7	4 200	
Togiak	519	100.0	19.5	.5	96.6	42.1	—	—	—	54.5	2.0	70.9	2 944	
Tok	87	92.0	48.6	4.1	47.3	9.5	—	—	—	55.3	5.3	61.5	2 667	
Toksook Bay	389	99.5	88.0	—	99.1	32.2	—	—	21.7	47.1	1.9	85.9	4 500	
Tulukasuk	329	100.0	13.0	—	93.7	49.3	2.7	—	4.8	44.0	—	82.2	3 278	
Tuntutuliak	283	99.3	19.5	1.6	96.7	67.1	—	28.6	—	44.9	1.6	66.4	3 533	
Tununak	286	100.0	22.9	—	100.0	60.6	3.5	17.2	6.5	54.2	1.7	76.2	4 750	
Twin Hills	37	100.0	17.9	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	26.9	—	90.9	1 000	
Tyonek	109	97.2	40.6	—	4.7	—	—	21.4	—	36.4	5.5	16.2	2 429	
Ugashik	4	100.0	75.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.0	—	—	—	
Unalakleet	510	100.0	25.2	—	35.0	9.3	—	—	—	67.1	6.5	61.4	2 650	
Unalaska	273	76.0	50.0	15.7	9.1	2.5	—	—	—	57.4	13.0	38.9	3 450	
Venetie	171	99.4	14.5	—	80.3	30.3	—	40.0	—	31.6	—	45.2	4 400	
Wainwright	472	100.0	13.8	.5	82.7	20.7	—	—	—	9.4	47.1	—	71.7	3 053
Wales	140	100.0	22.5	—	42.3	18.9	—	—	—	55.4	4.6	33.9	3 000	
White Mountain	145	99.3	34.7	—	29.8	18.5	—	—	—	67.1	1.3	52.5	3 000	
Yakutat	290	92.0	63.4	5.8	11.3	1.9	1.8	26.7	14.7	59.3	6.0	44.3	2 778	
ALASKA NATIVE REGIONAL CORPORATION														
Ahtna	564	93.8	37.9	1.8	31.4	12.3	—	23.3	9.5	53.4	2.5	39.0	3 000	
Aleut	2 167	89.3	41.4	7.1	13.2	4.0	.8	5.0	10.0	54.5	2.7	65.5	3 017	
Arctic Slope	4 366	97.1	32.5	2.0	72.6	17.3	.2	20.9	6.4	54.6	2.7	59.9	3 413	
Bering Straits	6 173	98.2	34.2	1.4	49.2	12.3	.1	14.9	5.8	52.7	2.2	55.3	2 961	
Bristol Bay	4 646	96.7	34.7	.9	43.1	18.8	1.5	11.2	5.9	57.7	3.8	71.5	3 106	
Calista	16 701	98.9	32.2	.6	76.2	37.0	.3	11.3	6.4	52.2	2.7	69.0	3 728	
Chugach	1 553	87.3	52.4	8.0	23.9	5.9	—	7.9	3.1	65.6	1.9	62.3	2 721	
Cook Inlet	18 911	79.7	67.4	9.3	17.1	4.3	2.5	14.6	18.5	74.6	6.5	51.6	2 476	
Doyon	10 772	88.7	51.0	6.6	21.5	7.6	1.3	13.9	22.2	63.9	4.2	51.5	2 673	
Koniag	2 141	85.6	49.5	9.6	11.7	2.4	5.1	11.2	6.8	63.1	4.6	61.9	2 821	
NANA	5 241	97.8	34.9	.9	48.0	17.5	1.1	14.7	6.8	55.4	2.2	49.9	4 297	
Sealaska	11 684	86.0	56.8	8.8	11.6	2.5	1.7	22.3	13.2	70.7	4.7	57.3	2 678	

Table 175. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies		Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over			Workers 16 years and over							
	Total	Male	Female		Living with two parents—Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent—Percent with parent in labor force		Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week		Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)				
			With own children under 6 years					Total	Male									
			Total	Male				Total	Male									
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND																		
All areas -----	51.1	57.7	45.1	50.1	43.2	52.2	25.6	76.7	79.3	73.9	45.6	9.7	21.8	1.4	20.1			
Acoma Pueblo and Trust Lands, NM -----	54.5	61.5	48.7	56.7	55.2	56.9	24.5	75.5	77.6	73.7	53.5	6.8	25.8	.6	27.9			
Acoma Pueblo -----	54.5	61.5	48.7	56.7	55.2	56.9	24.5	75.5	77.6	73.7	53.5	6.8	25.8	.6	27.9			
New Mexico -----	54.5	61.5	48.7	56.7	55.2	56.9	24.5	75.5	77.6	73.7	53.5	6.8	25.8	.6	27.9			
Agua Caliente Reservation -----	80.8	92.7	65.9	76.9	88.0	—	5.0	77.6	63.8	100.0	7.9	9.2	5.3	9.2	16.6			
California -----	80.8	92.7	65.9	76.9	88.0	—	5.0	77.6	63.8	100.0	7.9	9.2	5.3	9.2	16.6			
Alabama and Coushatta Reservation -----	66.1	70.1	62.0	71.1	55.6	75.0	6.4	73.9	82.9	64.0	41.9	15.8	21.0	.9	20.7			
Texas -----	66.1	70.1	62.0	71.1	55.6	75.0	6.4	73.9	82.9	64.0	41.9	15.8	21.0	.9	20.7			
Alamo Navajo Reservation -----	53.8	59.6	49.0	72.3	61.1	73.0	25.1	70.9	63.6	78.4	36.4	9.3	31.0	.7	22.3			
New Mexico -----	53.8	59.6	49.0	72.3	61.1	73.0	25.1	70.9	63.6	78.4	36.4	9.3	31.0	.7	22.3			
Allegany Reservation -----	66.2	72.7	60.1	65.6	30.4	77.1	21.5	76.7	75.4	78.0	36.6	17.6	27.7	1.9	17.4			
New York -----	66.2	72.7	60.1	65.6	30.4	77.1	21.5	76.7	75.4	78.0	36.6	17.6	27.7	1.9	17.4			
Alturas Rancheria -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
California -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Annette Islands Reserve -----	58.6	66.6	49.3	57.7	57.9	53.8	25.1	76.5	82.5	67.2	49.4	34.8	16.0	.6	8.9			
Alaska -----	58.6	66.6	49.3	57.7	57.9	53.8	25.1	76.5	82.5	67.2	49.4	34.8	16.0	.6	8.9			
Bad River Reservation -----	59.7	66.9	53.3	56.6	72.7	57.8	28.6	70.3	73.8	67.0	48.2	9.5	22.5	3.2	16.4			
Wisconsin -----	59.7	66.9	53.3	56.6	72.7	57.8	28.6	70.3	73.8	67.0	48.2	9.5	22.5	3.2	16.4			
Barona Rancheria -----	57.4	66.9	48.9	26.3	41.2	37.5	28.0	82.5	89.5	73.9	28.2	9.7	30.1	—	29.5			
California -----	57.4	66.9	48.9	26.3	41.2	37.5	28.0	82.5	89.5	73.9	28.2	9.7	30.1	—	29.5			
Bay Mills Reservation -----	61.8	61.4	62.2	56.7	35.1	50.0	18.1	72.9	81.8	65.1	38.1	1.7	24.6	—	23.6			
Michigan -----	61.8	61.4	62.2	56.7	35.1	50.0	18.1	72.9	81.8	65.1	38.1	1.7	24.6	—	23.6			
Benton Paiute Reservation -----	41.0	53.3	33.3	—	—	63.6	—	50.0	75.0	25.0	31.3	—	25.0	—	31.6			
California -----	41.0	53.3	33.3	—	—	63.6	—	50.0	75.0	25.0	31.3	—	25.0	—	31.6			
Big Bend Rancheria -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
California -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Big Cypress Reservation -----	84.2	100.0	75.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	38.0	82.1	95.9	71.3	46.4	1.8	28.0	—	17.5			
Florida -----	84.2	100.0	75.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	38.0	82.1	95.9	71.3	46.4	1.8	28.0	—	17.5			
Big Lagoon Rancheria -----	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	—	30.0			
California -----	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	—	30.0			
Big Pine Rancheria -----	58.4	64.3	52.3	42.1	—	37.5	14.1	83.6	91.1	75.9	55.5	—	17.3	—	21.2			
California -----	58.4	64.3	52.3	42.1	—	37.5	14.1	83.6	91.1	75.9	55.5	—	17.3	—	21.2			
Big Sandy Rancheria -----	47.6	66.7	33.3	—	—	—	40.0	50.0	75.0	—	—	16.7	—	—	26.0			
California -----	47.6	66.7	33.3	—	—	—	40.0	50.0	75.0	—	—	16.7	—	—	26.0			
Big Valley Rancheria -----	60.7	—	60.7	—	—	—	—	70.6	—	70.6	29.4	—	—	—	6.2			
California -----	60.7	—	60.7	—	—	—	—	70.6	—	70.6	29.4	—	—	—	6.2			
Bishop Rancheria -----	66.5	70.8	61.8	72.9	53.2	75.3	27.3	69.1	72.4	65.8	23.9	4.7	20.2	2.0	13.3			
California -----	66.5	70.8	61.8	72.9	53.2	75.3	27.3	69.1	72.4	65.8	23.9	4.7	20.2	2.0	13.3			
Blackfeet Reservation -----	56.2	59.3	53.2	60.3	53.5	57.4	31.1	76.4	76.0	76.8	60.3	6.3	17.5	.8	13.4			
Montana -----	56.2	59.3	53.2	60.3	53.5	57.4	31.1	76.4	76.0	76.8	60.3	6.3	17.5	.8	13.4			
Blue Lake Rancheria -----	68.4	50.0	73.3	—	—	—	—	46.2	100.0	36.4	38.5	—	—	—	15.6			
California -----	68.4	50.0	73.3	—	—	—	—	46.2	100.0	36.4	38.5	—	—	—	15.6			
Bois Forte (Nett Lake) Reservation -----	66.0	69.7	61.7	69.2	68.8	64.3	26.1	76.8	77.8	75.9	64.6	4.0	36.2	—	24.5			
Minnesota -----	66.0	69.7	61.7	69.2	68.8	64.3	26.1	76.8	77.8	75.9	64.6	4.0	36.2	—	24.5			
Bridgeport Colony -----	47.1	100.0	30.8	—	—	—	50.0	—	—	—	25.0	—	—	—	8.8			
California -----	47.1	100.0	30.8	—	—	—	50.0	—	—	—	25.0	—	—	—	8.8			
Brighton Reservation -----	59.8	58.5	60.8	—	66.7	—	7.5	81.0	85.5	77.6	46.3	17.7	21.8	—	13.3			
Florida -----	59.8	58.5	60.8	—	66.7	—	7.5	81.0	85.5	77.6	46.3	17.7	21.8	—	13.3			
Burns Paiute Reservation and Trust Lands, OR -----	59.8	55.3	64.0	69.2	100.0	40.0	43.1	72.7	86.7	61.1	72.7	3.0	10.0	—	12.1			
Oregon -----	59.8	55.3	64.0	69.2	100.0	40.0	43.1	72.7	86.7	61.1	72.7	3.0	10.0	—	12.1			
Cabazon Reservation -----	33.3	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	15.0			
California -----	33.3	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	15.0			
Cahuilla Reservation -----	48.0	53.8	45.9	66.7	—	42.9	25.0	66.7	66.7	66.7	44.4	—	11.1	—	20.8			
California -----	48.0	53.8	45.9	66.7	—	42.9	25.0	66.7	66.7	66.7	44.4	—	11.1	—	20.8			
Campo Reservation -----	50.7	65.9	28.6	—	—	—	28.6	88.0	100.0	57.1	36.0	—	—	—	21.2			
California -----	50.7	65.9	28.6	—	—	—	28.6	88.0	100.0	57.1	36.0	—	—	—	21.2			
Camp Verde Reservation -----	50.9	62.3	42.3	48.1	45.8	36.0	14.3	75.4	77.5	73.1	37.7	4.3	19.8	—	20.8			
Arizona -----	50.9	62.3	42.3	48.1	45.8	36.0	14.3	75.4	77.5	73.1	37.7	4.3	19.8	—	20.8			
Canoncito Reservation -----	48.7	51.0	46.7	50.9	52.6	43.7	28.1	62.0	67.2	57.1	33.3	26.4	14.2	.8	35.9			
New Mexico -----	48.7	51.0	46.7	50.9	52.6	43.7	28.1	62.0	67.2	57.1	33.3	26.4	14.2	.8	35.9			
Carson Colony -----	67.1	67.5	66.7	78.6	61.5	100.0	13.8	85.0	100.0	75.0	40.0	13.0	11.5	—	17.6			
Nevada -----	67.1	67.5	66.7	78.6	61.5	100.0	13.8	85.0	100.0	75.0	40.0	13.0	11.5	—	17.6			
Catawba Reservation (state) -----	79.1	80.0	78.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	5.7	34.0	41.7	26.9	14.0	22.0	29.8	4.3	29.0			
South Carolina -----	79.1	80.0	78.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	5.7	34.0	41.7	26.9	14.0	22.0	29.8	4.3	29.0			
Cattaraugus Reservation -----	60.4	59.1	61.6	66.9	36.6	71.6	21.9	70.0	77.0	65.4	38.9	8.0	22.7	.2	18.0			
New York -----	60.4	59.1	61.6	66.9	36.6	71.6	21.9	70.0	77.0	65.4	38.9	8.0	22.7	.2	18.0			
Cedarville Rancheria -----	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
California -----	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			

Table 175. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies		Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over			Workers 16 years and over							
		Female		Living with two parents—Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent—Percent with parent in labor force	Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week			Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)					
		Total	Male															
		With own children under 6 years	Total			Total	Male	Female										
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.																		
Chehalis Reservation -----	57.4	58.9	56.2	64.0	57.1	84.0	20.4	59.5	100.0	31.8	37.8	2.7	10.8	—	16.4			
Washington -----	57.4	58.9	56.2	64.0	57.1	84.0	20.4	59.5	100.0	31.8	37.8	2.7	10.8	—	16.4			
Chemehuevi Reservation -----	70.3	74.1	67.6	50.0	44.4	—	24.4	61.8	81.8	52.2	20.6	—	23.5	—	10.1			
California -----	70.3	74.1	67.6	50.0	44.4	—	24.4	61.8	81.8	52.2	20.6	—	23.5	—	10.1			
Cheyenne River Reservation -----	54.3	61.9	47.8	52.7	36.6	67.0	27.9	80.2	79.6	80.8	59.3	.4	19.9	.4	16.7			
South Dakota -----	54.3	61.9	47.8	52.7	36.6	67.0	27.9	80.2	79.6	80.8	59.3	.4	19.9	.4	16.7			
Chitimacha Reservation -----	65.9	67.6	63.9	73.9	40.9	45.5	10.6	80.3	87.8	71.4	28.9	25.0	5.4	—	8.8			
Louisiana -----	65.9	67.6	63.9	73.9	40.9	45.5	10.6	80.3	87.8	71.4	28.9	25.0	5.4	—	8.8			
Cochiti Pueblo -----	51.5	53.5	49.7	48.6	45.8	45.5	4.1	85.3	90.0	80.4	38.1	6.8	24.4	.7	32.5			
New Mexico -----	51.5	53.5	49.7	48.6	45.8	45.5	4.1	85.3	90.0	80.4	38.1	6.8	24.4	.7	32.5			
Cocopah Reservation -----	55.5	61.1	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	23.1	78.3	77.8	78.9	53.8	8.4	4.2	2.8	16.3			
Arizona -----	55.5	61.1	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	23.1	78.3	77.8	78.9	53.8	8.4	4.2	2.8	16.3			
Coeur d'Alene Reservation and Trust Lands, ID -----	50.0	52.1	47.6	48.2	25.5	54.8	17.7	75.0	77.0	73.0	47.5	13.0	16.9	1.5	18.1			
Coeur d'Alene Reservation -----	50.0	52.1	47.6	48.2	25.5	54.8	17.7	75.0	77.0	73.0	47.5	13.0	16.9	1.5	18.1			
Idaho -----	50.0	52.1	47.6	48.2	25.5	54.8	17.7	75.0	77.0	73.0	47.5	13.0	16.9	1.5	18.1			
Cold Springs Rancheria -----	45.9	60.0	36.1	33.3	—	22.4	25.0	95.2	90.0	100.0	42.9	—	14.3	—	31.9			
California -----	45.9	60.0	36.1	33.3	—	22.4	25.0	95.2	90.0	100.0	42.9	—	14.3	—	31.9			
Colorado River Reservation -----	54.5	59.1	51.1	57.1	46.0	64.8	12.3	78.6	79.0	78.3	53.7	6.0	20.6	.5	12.5			
Arizona -----	54.5	59.1	51.1	56.7	44.7	64.8	12.4	78.5	79.0	78.1	53.9	6.1	20.7	.5	12.5			
California -----	40.0	—	40.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	1.0			
Colusa (Cachil Dehe) Rancheria -----	72.7	100.0	57.1	—	—	—	62.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	2.7			
California -----	72.7	100.0	57.1	—	—	—	62.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	2.7			
Colville Reservation -----	60.6	67.3	54.3	61.8	63.3	61.7	26.1	73.8	75.5	72.1	49.6	15.4	24.5	.5	20.3			
Washington -----	60.6	67.3	54.3	61.8	63.3	61.7	26.1	73.8	75.5	72.1	49.6	15.4	24.5	.5	20.3			
Cortina Rancheria -----	21.4	33.3	12.5	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	33.3	—	48.3			
California -----	21.4	33.3	12.5	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	33.3	—	48.3			
Coushatta Reservation -----	50.0	52.9	46.7	40.0	—	100.0	56.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	28.6	42.9	28.6	—	34.3			
Louisiana -----	50.0	52.9	46.7	40.0	—	100.0	56.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	28.6	42.9	28.6	—	34.3			
Cow Creek Reservation -----	20.0	—	25.0	40.0	—	45.5	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	30.0			
Oregon -----	20.0	—	25.0	40.0	—	45.5	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	30.0			
Coyote Valley Reservation -----	47.7	57.1	40.5	—	—	—	48.4	81.3	—	100.0	81.3	—	18.8	—	3.5			
California -----	47.7	57.1	40.5	—	—	—	48.4	81.3	—	100.0	81.3	—	18.8	—	3.5			
Crow Reservation and Trust Lands, MT -----	54.5	66.0	44.0	54.2	45.1	43.8	44.0	71.1	73.4	68.1	50.8	5.8	20.8	1.2	21.3			
Crow Reservation -----	54.5	66.0	44.0	54.2	45.1	43.8	44.0	71.1	73.4	68.1	50.8	5.8	20.8	1.2	21.3			
Montana -----	54.5	66.0	44.0	54.2	45.1	43.8	44.0	71.1	73.4	68.1	50.8	5.8	20.8	1.2	21.3			
Crow Creek Reservation -----	56.7	63.2	49.6	66.0	61.5	61.5	29.0	79.5	80.7	77.9	67.7	.6	17.5	1.8	10.8			
South Dakota -----	56.7	63.2	49.6	66.0	61.5	61.5	29.0	79.5	80.7	77.9	67.7	.6	17.5	1.8	10.8			
Devils Lake Sioux Reservation -----	51.7	60.6	43.2	36.9	24.6	38.9	25.0	83.4	84.8	81.9	61.1	33.0	28.5	.8	11.7			
North Dakota -----	51.7	60.6	43.2	36.9	24.6	38.9	25.0	83.4	84.8	81.9	61.1	33.0	28.5	.8	11.7			
Dresserville Colony -----	61.7	81.4	45.1	25.0	100.0	16.7	20.7	73.9	63.0	89.5	28.3	6.5	26.1	—	14.1			
Nevada -----	61.7	81.4	45.1	25.0	100.0	16.7	20.7	73.9	63.0	89.5	28.3	6.5	26.1	—	14.1			
Dry Creek Rancheria -----	86.8	100.0	66.7	—	—	—	48.5	47.1	80.0	—	—	58.8	41.2	—	26.6			
California -----	86.8	100.0	66.7	—	—	—	48.5	47.1	80.0	—	—	58.8	41.2	—	26.6			
Duck Valley Reservation -----	58.0	59.9	56.1	63.5	41.3	68.8	25.1	84.0	84.7	83.3	68.0	1.5	18.7	—	13.7			
Idaho -----	64.8	66.1	63.5	75.0	33.3	100.0	18.6	91.2	96.3	86.7	42.1	7.0	15.8	—	17.1			
Nevada -----	56.6	58.6	54.6	61.8	42.5	60.9	26.6	82.1	81.7	82.5	74.8	—	19.4	—	12.9			
Duckwater Reservation -----	53.3	50.0	57.1	80.0	66.7	100.0	10.4	67.4	81.0	54.5	41.9	7.0	36.6	—	15.4			
Nevada -----	53.3	50.0	57.1	80.0	66.7	100.0	10.4	67.4	81.0	54.5	41.9	7.0	36.6	—	15.4			
Eastern Cherokee Reservation -----	66.2	72.5	60.3	72.1	60.9	74.1	17.7	81.7	85.0	78.3	37.9	22.2	36.7	1.3	18.3			
North Carolina -----	66.2	72.5	60.3	72.1	60.9	74.1	17.7	81.7	85.0	78.3	37.9	22.2	36.7	1.3	18.3			
Elk Valley Rancheria -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	41.2	60.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	7.0			
California -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	41.2	60.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	7.0			
Ely Colony -----	65.1	100.0	50.0	—	—	—	25.0	81.0	100.0	73.3	71.4	19.0	9.5	—	4.0			
Nevada -----	65.1	100.0	50.0	—	—	—	25.0	81.0	100.0	73.3	71.4	19.0	9.5	—	4.0			
Fallon Colony -----	61.6	65.7	58.8	57.1	—	68.4	34.0	80.0	75.0	82.6	34.3	14.3	37.1	—	17.1			
Nevada -----	61.6	65.7	58.8	57.1	—	68.4	34.0	80.0	75.0	82.6	34.3	14.3	37.1	—	17.1			
Fallon Reservation -----	53.0	61.4	45.0	50.0	21.7	58.3	18.9	86.9	94.4	77.8	50.5	3.0	17.8	—	28.0			
Nevada -----	53.0	61.4	45.0	50.0	21.7	58.3	18.9	86.9	94.4	77.8	50.5	3.0	17.8	—	28.0			
Flandreau Reservation -----	82.5	85.1	80.0	91.7	100.0	100.0	11.8	72.3	69.5	75.5	62.5	7.1	11.2	—	11.2			
South Dakota -----	82.5	85.1	80.0	91.7	100.0	100.0	11.8	72.3	69.5	75.5	62.5	7.1	11.2	—	11.2			
Flathead Reservation -----	59.5	66.1	52.4	48.5	27.6	58.6	17.0	76.6	80.4	71.9	47.5	15.2	19.7	—	18.5			
Montana -----	59.5	66.1	52.4	48.5	27.6	58.6	17.0	76.6	80.4	71.9	47.5	15.2	19.7	—	18.5			
Fond du Lac Reservation -----	67.9	72.5	63.3	63.2	36.8	67.5	27.3	77.4	83.1	71.6	48.3	12.2	20.0	—	16.8			
Minnesota -----	67.9	72.5	63.3	63.2	36.8	67.5	27.3	77.4	83.1	71.6	48.3	12.2	20.0	—	16.8			
Fort Apache Reservation -----	54.9	64.6	45.7	48.0	41.4	65.0	35.3	78.0	76.1	80.5	67.9	20.2	26.0	2.2	19.0			
Arizona -----	54.9	64.6	45.7	48.0	41.4	65.0	35.3	78.0	76.1	80.5	67.9	20.2	26.0	2.2	19.0			
Fort Belknap Reservation and Trust Lands, MT -----	53.8	60.9	47.0	54.5	48.5	50.9	29.5	74.0	72.6	75.3	68.1	1.0	23.1	.2	18.8			
Fort Belknap Reservation -----	53.8	60.9	47.0	54.5	48.5	50.9	29.5	74.0	72.6	75.3	68.1	1.0	23.1	.2	18.8			
Montana -----	53.8	60.9	47.0	54.5	48.5	50.9	29.5	74.0	72.6	75.3	68.1	1.0	23.1	.2	18.8			

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

UNITED STATES SUMMARY 381

Table 175. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies		Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over			Workers 16 years and over					
		Female		Living with two parents—Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent—Percent with parent in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed		Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week		Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)		
		Total	Male					Total	Male							
		With own children under 6 years						Female								
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.																
Fort Berthold Reservation -----	58.6	67.0	51.8	48.4	76.8	48.1	26.5	81.6	83.5	79.9	52.3	4.0	25.6	3.3	16.7	
North Dakota -----	58.6	67.0	51.8	48.4	76.8	48.1	26.5	81.6	83.5	79.9	52.3	4.0	25.6	3.3	16.7	
Fort Bidwell Reservation -----	36.3	42.5	30.0	20.0	100.0	—	24.1	90.9	100.0	83.3	68.2	—	31.8	—	30.5	
California -----	36.3	42.5	30.0	20.0	100.0	—	24.1	90.9	100.0	83.3	68.2	—	31.8	—	30.5	
Fort Hall Reservation and Trust Lands, ID -----	55.7	60.7	50.5	58.9	57.3	60.8	26.5	76.1	75.8	76.5	41.8	12.1	22.9	—	21.0	
Fort Hall Reservation -----	55.7	60.7	50.5	58.9	57.3	60.8	26.5	76.1	75.8	76.5	41.8	12.1	22.9	—	21.0	
Idaho -----	55.7	60.7	50.5	58.9	57.3	60.8	26.5	76.1	75.8	76.5	41.8	12.1	22.9	—	21.0	
Fort Independence Reservation -----	50.0	54.5	46.2	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	25.0	—	50.0	—	37.5	
California -----	50.0	54.5	46.2	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	25.0	—	50.0	—	37.5	
Fort McDermitt Reservation -----	46.0	51.6	40.3	69.6	30.0	48.4	36.8	75.0	89.2	60.0	61.1	4.2	20.0	5.7	20.5	
Nevada -----	46.0	51.6	40.3	69.6	30.0	48.4	36.8	75.0	89.2	60.0	61.1	4.2	20.0	5.7	20.5	
Fort McDowell Reservation -----	52.0	52.4	51.6	50.0	32.7	51.5	14.0	75.7	81.7	70.1	53.4	6.1	11.3	2.1	19.9	
Arizona -----	52.0	52.4	51.6	50.0	32.7	51.5	14.0	75.7	81.7	70.1	53.4	6.1	11.3	2.1	19.9	
Fort Mojave Reservation and Trust Lands, AZ-CA-NV -----	52.9	66.9	43.5	56.9	34.6	56.3	10.8	77.1	85.0	68.8	52.9	3.8	14.6	—	21.3	
Fort Mojave Reservation -----	60.0	68.9	55.0	63.2	34.6	58.5	15.7	74.4	91.4	62.7	32.6	3.5	15.0	—	15.1	
Arizona -----	60.0	68.9	55.0	63.2	34.6	58.5	15.7	74.4	91.4	62.7	32.6	3.5	15.0	—	15.1	
Fort Mojave Trust Lands -----	45.4	65.3	29.7	45.0	—	45.5	4.1	80.3	80.0	80.8	77.5	4.2	14.1	—	28.1	
California -----	45.4	65.3	29.7	45.0	—	45.5	4.1	80.3	80.0	80.8	77.5	4.2	14.1	—	28.1	
Fort Peck Reservation -----	57.6	65.1	50.6	51.7	54.8	59.4	29.7	80.0	84.7	75.4	48.7	20.3	20.7	3.5	13.6	
Montana -----	57.6	65.1	50.6	51.7	54.8	59.4	29.7	80.0	84.7	75.4	48.7	20.3	20.7	3.5	13.6	
Fort Yuma (Quechan) Reservation -----	46.8	59.9	36.9	45.7	43.1	48.3	23.7	68.1	71.3	65.1	45.2	5.2	19.8	—	12.0	
California -----	46.8	59.9	36.9	45.7	43.1	48.3	23.7	68.1	71.3	65.1	45.2	5.2	19.8	—	12.0	
Gila River Reservation -----	44.7	55.3	35.5	37.9	34.8	38.4	30.6	77.1	78.1	75.9	38.7	9.1	21.8	.4	21.4	
Arizona -----	44.7	55.3	35.5	37.9	34.8	38.4	30.6	77.1	78.1	75.9	38.7	9.1	21.8	.4	21.4	
Goshute Reservation -----	52.8	61.3	40.9	100.0	—	—	25.0	42.9	25.0	66.7	28.6	—	19.0	14.3	21.4	
Nevada -----	77.8	55.6	100.0	100.0	—	—	21.4	54.5	—	66.7	27.3	—	—	—	22.2	
Utah -----	40.0	63.6	—	—	—	—	28.6	30.0	30.0	—	30.0	—	40.0	30.0	20.5	
Grand Portage Reservation -----	79.6	80.0	79.2	100.0	50.0	50.0	26.5	68.7	53.5	85.0	72.3	7.2	44.2	—	12.7	
Minnesota -----	79.6	80.0	79.2	100.0	50.0	50.0	26.5	68.7	53.5	85.0	72.3	7.2	44.2	—	12.7	
Grand Ronde Reservation -----	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	99.0	
Oregon -----	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	99.0	
Grand Traverse Reservation and Trust Lands, MI -----	49.6	43.6	53.6	61.3	100.0	71.9	23.2	75.5	68.8	78.4	45.3	—	—	—	7.1	
Grand Traverse Trust Lands -----	49.6	43.6	53.6	61.3	100.0	71.9	23.2	75.5	68.8	78.4	45.3	—	—	—	7.1	
Michigan -----	49.6	43.6	53.6	61.3	100.0	71.9	23.2	75.5	68.8	78.4	45.3	—	—	—	7.1	
Grindstone Creek Rancheria -----	12.8	35.3	—	—	—	—	50.0	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	99.0	
California -----	12.8	35.3	—	—	—	—	50.0	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	99.0	
Hannahville Community and Trust Lands, MI -----	74.8	73.7	75.9	61.5	100.0	47.6	14.0	60.8	78.1	47.6	23.0	12.2	43.2	—	7.7	
Hannahville Community -----	75.6	74.4	76.6	61.5	100.0	47.6	11.8	63.3	73.1	55.9	18.3	15.0	30.0	—	8.3	
Michigan -----	75.6	74.4	76.6	61.5	100.0	47.6	11.8	63.3	73.1	55.9	18.3	15.0	30.0	—	8.3	
Hannahville Trust Lands -----	72.0	71.4	72.7	—	—	—	22.2	50.0	100.0	12.5	42.9	—	100.0	—	5.0	
Michigan -----	72.0	71.4	72.7	—	—	—	22.2	50.0	100.0	12.5	42.9	—	100.0	—	5.0	
Havasupai Reservation -----	59.9	57.5	62.7	78.6	46.8	70.0	17.2	81.6	94.1	73.0	30.4	1.6	—	—	19.5	
Arizona -----	59.9	57.5	62.7	78.6	46.8	70.0	17.2	81.6	94.1	73.0	30.4	1.6	—	—	19.5	
Hoh Reservation -----	52.5	61.1	40.0	50.0	30.8	100.0	21.9	40.0	13.3	80.0	40.0	—	20.0	—	5.6	
Washington -----	52.5	61.1	40.0	50.0	30.8	100.0	21.9	40.0	13.3	80.0	40.0	—	20.0	—	5.6	
Hollywood Reservation -----	70.8	68.8	72.2	68.8	49.0	93.3	9.3	68.8	72.7	66.4	23.3	8.0	15.3	3.4	13.2	
Florida -----	70.8	68.8	72.2	68.8	49.0	93.3	9.3	68.8	72.7	66.4	23.3	8.0	15.3	3.4	13.2	
Hoopa Valley Reservation -----	54.6	66.1	42.6	43.0	53.8	41.8	29.6	69.7	73.5	64.6	24.5	8.4	16.6	.7	15.8	
California -----	54.6	66.1	42.6	43.0	53.8	41.8	29.6	69.7	73.5	64.6	24.5	8.4	16.6	.7	15.8	
Hopi Reservation and Trust Lands, AZ -----	48.0	51.3	44.8	62.1	40.1	63.4	26.8	79.9	81.4	78.3	57.8	6.4	20.3	2.3	18.0	
Hopi Reservation -----	48.0	51.3	44.8	62.1	40.1	63.4	26.8	79.9	81.4	78.3	57.8	6.4	20.3	2.3	18.0	
Arizona -----	48.0	51.3	44.8	62.1	40.1	63.4	26.8	79.9	81.4	78.3	57.8	6.4	20.3	2.3	18.0	
Hopland Rancheria -----	45.1	47.1	44.4	44.4	100.0	44.8	50.0	37.5	75.0	—	62.5	—	12.5	—	35.3	
California -----	45.1	47.1	44.4	44.4	100.0	44.8	50.0	37.5	75.0	—	62.5	—	12.5	—	35.3	
Hualapai Reservation and Trust Lands, AZ -----	58.6	61.6	55.7	75.9	82.4	64.2	32.4	79.2	78.7	79.6	62.0	7.8	20.2	—	12.6	
Hualapai Reservation -----	58.6	61.6	55.7	75.9	82.4	64.2	32.4	79.2	78.7	79.6	62.0	7.8	20.2	—	12.6	
Arizona -----	58.6	61.6	55.7	75.9	82.4	64.2	32.4	79.2	78.7	79.6	62.0	7.8	20.2	—	12.6	
Indian Township Reservation -----	62.1	73.0	51.5	34.1	56.4	37.7	36.0	76.6	72.7	80.6	81.3	14.1	18.6	—	12.0	
Maine -----	62.1	73.0	51.5	34.1	56.4	37.7	36.0	76.6	72.7	80.6	81.3	14.1	18.6	—	12.0	
Iowa Reservation -----	84.0	86.7	80.0	71.4	70.0	—	4.8	72.5	91.7	43.8	32.5	20.0	—	—	23.4	
Kansas -----	82.6	86.7	75.0	60.0	53.8	—	5.3	80.6	91.7	58.3	36.1	22.2	—	—	23.8	
Nebraska -----	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.0	
Isabella Reservation and Trust Lands, MI -----	59.3	64.5	54.6	60.6	56.5	55.6	8.8	77.6	75.5	79.7	18.4	7.4	23.8	—	11.8	
Isabella Reservation -----	61.1	68.8	54.7	63.5	60.3	55.6	9.2	74.9	72.0	77.8	12.7	6.7	25.6	—	11.7	
Michigan -----	61.1	68.8	54.7	63.5	60.3	55.6	9.2	74.9	72.0	77.8	12.7	6.7	25.6	—	11.7	
Isabella Trust Lands -----	47.2	43.2	53.6	—	—	—	5.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	65.6	12.5	9.4	—	12.0	
Michigan -----	47.2	43.2	53.6	—	—	—	5.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	65.6	12.5	9.4	—	12.0	
Isleta Pueblo -----	66.2	72.4	60.5	71.6	74.0	69.8	11.7	78.0	81.7	74.3	48.6	10.3	24.6	.8	25.1	
New Mexico -----	66.2	72.4	60.5	71.6	74.0	69.8	11.7	78.0	81.7	74.3	48.6	10.3	24.6	.8	25.1	
Jackson Rancheria -----	50.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	75.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	90.0
California -----	50.0	100.0	—	—	—</td											

Table 175. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over			Workers 16 years and over				
		Female					Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week		Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)	
		Total	Male	Total	With own children under 6 years		Total	Male						
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.														
Jamestown Klallam Reservation and Trust Lands, WA	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	10.0	
Jamestown Klallam Reservation	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	10.0	
Washington	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	10.0	
Jemez Pueblo, New Mexico	50.1	58.5	42.7	53.7	62.5	36.6	21.1	80.3	83.6	77.1	47.5	12.9	26.0	
	50.1	58.5	42.7	53.7	62.5	36.6	21.1	80.3	83.6	77.1	47.5	12.9	37.9	
Jicarilla Apache Reservation, New Mexico	66.9	72.9	62.0	73.2	55.6	63.8	18.2	90.4	89.6	91.0	40.4	1.0	27.6	
	66.9	72.9	62.0	73.2	55.6	63.8	18.2	90.4	89.6	91.0	40.4	1.0	9.2	
Kaibab Reservation, Arizona	59.1	61.5	55.6	75.0	55.6	100.0	30.8	44.4	60.0	25.0	88.9	—	—	
	59.1	61.5	55.6	75.0	55.6	100.0	30.8	44.4	60.0	25.0	88.9	—	11.3	
Kalispel Reservation, Washington	41.4	63.2	15.6	—	—	10.0	20.7	56.5	72.2	—	69.6	39.1	34.8	
	41.4	63.2	15.6	—	—	10.0	20.7	56.5	72.2	—	69.6	39.1	14.3	
Karok Reservation and Trust Lands, CA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Karok Trust Lands, California	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Kickapoo Reservation, Kansas	55.0	64.7	45.1	60.7	69.6	54.4	14.6	77.1	81.0	71.4	34.3	11.4	39.0	
	55.0	64.7	45.1	60.7	69.6	54.4	14.6	77.1	81.0	71.4	34.3	11.4	17.6	
Kootenai Reservation, Idaho	73.5	66.7	81.8	83.3	94.1	33.3	8.3	57.6	66.7	50.0	78.8	3.0	—	
	73.5	66.7	81.8	83.3	94.1	33.3	8.3	57.6	66.7	50.0	78.8	3.0	5.8	
Lac Courte Oreilles Reservation and Trust Lands, WI	63.2	72.1	54.6	60.6	53.2	62.9	37.1	62.1	63.1	61.1	53.0	6.0	16.3	
Lac Courte Oreilles Reservation	63.2	72.1	54.6	60.6	53.2	62.9	37.1	62.1	63.1	61.1	53.0	6.0	15.7	
Wisconsin	63.2	72.1	54.6	60.6	53.2	62.9	37.1	62.1	63.1	61.1	53.0	6.0	15.7	
Lac du Flambeau Reservation, Wisconsin	57.5	58.0	57.1	56.3	36.3	48.7	24.2	73.5	78.5	69.8	52.6	21.4	24.3	
	57.5	58.0	57.1	56.3	36.3	48.7	24.2	73.5	78.5	69.8	52.6	21.4	12.1	
Lac Vieux Desert Reservation, Michigan	75.8	78.6	72.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	32.0	31.4	40.7	20.8	94.1	—	5.9	
	75.8	78.6	72.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	32.0	31.4	40.7	20.8	94.1	—	9.5	
Laguna Pueblo and Trust Lands, NM	53.9	62.7	46.5	49.6	47.8	40.2	19.4	83.9	84.0	83.9	55.7	25.0	32.3	
Laguna Pueblo	53.9	62.7	46.5	49.6	47.8	40.2	19.4	83.9	84.0	83.9	55.7	25.0	32.3	
New Mexico	53.9	62.7	46.5	49.6	47.8	40.2	19.4	83.9	84.0	83.9	55.7	25.0	24.1	
La Jolla Reservation, California	58.5	77.8	48.6	25.0	9.1	20.0	19.4	64.0	62.5	64.7	20.0	28.0	38.4	
	58.5	77.8	48.6	25.0	9.1	20.0	19.4	64.0	62.5	64.7	20.0	28.0	38.4	
Lake Traverse (Sisseton) Reservation, South Dakota	56.6	62.9	51.1	54.3	34.7	49.5	23.7	71.8	65.5	77.2	56.3	8.5	22.0	
	56.6	62.9	51.1	54.3	34.7	49.5	23.7	71.8	65.5	77.2	56.3	8.5	16.9	
L'Anse Reservation and Trust Lands, MI	60.0	65.8	54.3	53.8	48.6	61.4	18.2	72.3	80.8	62.5	42.9	10.3	17.5	
L'Anse Reservation	60.2	66.1	54.5	53.8	48.6	61.4	18.4	73.0	82.2	62.5	43.2	9.5	15.5	
Michigan	60.2	66.1	54.5	53.8	48.6	61.4	18.4	73.0	82.2	62.5	43.2	9.5	15.5	
L'Anse Trust Lands	40.0	50.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	1.0	
Michigan	40.0	50.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	1.0	
Las Vegas Colony, Nevada	78.9	87.0	66.7	100.0	—	100.0	16.7	80.0	66.7	100.0	24.0	8.0	—	
	78.9	87.0	66.7	100.0	—	100.0	16.7	80.0	66.7	100.0	24.0	8.0	13.2	
Laytonville Rancheria, California	59.0	46.4	66.0	91.7	100.0	76.5	58.7	63.2	66.7	61.5	36.8	31.6	15.8	
	59.0	46.4	66.0	91.7	100.0	76.5	58.7	63.2	66.7	61.5	36.8	31.6	31.6	
Leech Lake Reservation, Minnesota	54.1	59.4	49.3	58.7	48.1	50.9	30.9	71.5	78.4	66.0	57.3	8.4	18.1	
	54.1	59.4	49.3	58.7	48.1	50.9	30.9	71.5	78.4	66.0	57.3	8.4	19.0	
Lone Pine Rancheria, California	61.8	64.7	59.3	38.5	40.0	10.5	23.5	69.2	63.2	72.7	13.5	—	7.7	
	61.8	64.7	59.3	38.5	40.0	10.5	23.5	69.2	63.2	72.7	13.5	—	10.8	
Lookout Rancheria, California	66.7	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	25.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	33.3	33.3	
	66.7	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	25.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	33.3	26.7	
Los Coyotes Reservation, California	65.4	100.0	53.8	60.0	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	35.3	
	65.4	100.0	53.8	60.0	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	29.1	
Lovelock Colony, Nevada	62.0	77.8	43.5	100.0	—	100.0	41.9	72.2	75.0	70.0	38.9	16.7	5.2	
	62.0	77.8	43.5	100.0	—	100.0	41.9	72.2	75.0	70.0	38.9	16.7	5.2	
Lower Brule Reservation, South Dakota	67.5	67.8	67.3	65.8	51.5	62.7	15.8	81.5	79.5	83.4	66.7	4.3	16.7	
	67.5	67.8	67.3	65.8	51.5	62.7	15.8	81.5	79.5	83.4	66.7	4.3	13.4	
Lower Elwha Reservation and Trust Lands, WA	47.9	50.0	44.0	44.4	60.0	33.3	48.6	77.8	80.0	75.0	72.2	27.8	—	
Lower Elwha Reservation	47.9	50.0	44.0	44.4	60.0	33.3	48.6	77.8	80.0	75.0	72.2	27.8	—	
Washington	47.9	50.0	44.0	44.4	60.0	33.3	48.6	77.8	80.0	75.0	72.2	27.8	—	
Lower Sioux Community, Minnesota	63.2	63.1	63.3	73.3	100.0	66.7	8.3	66.7	72.2	60.0	10.6	4.5	14.1	
	63.2	63.1	63.3	73.3	100.0	66.7	8.3	66.7	72.2	60.0	10.6	4.5	12.2	
Lummi Reservation, Washington	59.2	65.8	51.7	52.3	50.9	41.8	22.6	64.8	66.0	63.4	30.8	16.3	25.9	
	59.2	65.8	51.7	52.3	50.9	41.8	22.6	64.8	66.0	63.4	30.8	16.3	18.3	
Makah Reservation, Washington	67.0	75.7	58.1	53.5	33.3	57.3	15.5	60.0	58.1	62.2	46.0	4.4	19.9	
	67.0	75.7	58.1	53.5	33.3	57.3	15.5	60.0	58.1	62.2	46.0	4.4	13.7	
Manchester (Point Arena) Rancheria, California	50.5	51.0	50.0	56.3	33.3	100.0	50.0	73.1	100.0	58.8	19.2	—	34.6	
	50.5	51.0	50.0	56.3	33.3	100.0	50.0	73.1	100.0	58.8	19.2	—	16.7	
Manzanita Reservation, California	70.8	54.5	84.6	—	—	—	—	70.6	50.0	81.8	52.9	—	23.5	
	70.8	54.5	84.6	—	—	—	—	70.6	50.0	81.8	52.9	—	40.9	
Maricopa (Ak-Chin) Reservation, Arizona	52.2	67.6	40.3	35.0	29.3	34.8	12.0	86.3	95.1	76.8	17.1	3.4	39.3	
	52.2	67.6	40.3	35.0	29.3	34.8	12.0	86.3	95.1	76.8	17.1	3.4	6.0	
Mashantucket Pequot Reservation, Connecticut	88.5	100.0	82.4	100.0	100.0	—	21.7	88.9	100.0	85.7	61.1	—	11.1	
	88.5	100.0	82.4	100.0	100.0	—	21.7	88.9	100.0	85.7	61.1	—	5.6	

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

UNITED STATES SUMMARY 383

Table 175. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over			Workers 16 years and over					
	Female		With own children under 6 years				Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week		Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)		
	Total	Male	Total	Male			Living with two parents—Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent—Percent with parent in labor force							
	Total	Male	Total	Male											
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.															
Mattaponi Reservation (state) -----	35.5	52.8	11.5	—	—	—	27.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	18.8	—	18.8	—	42.5
Virginia -----	35.5	52.8	11.5	—	—	—	27.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	18.8	—	18.8	—	42.5
Menominee Reservation -----	52.9	58.9	47.4	43.2	54.4	34.8	21.9	69.0	76.0	61.5	52.2	23.4	17.0	1.5	17.0
Wisconsin -----	52.9	58.9	47.4	43.2	54.4	34.8	21.9	69.0	76.0	61.5	52.2	23.4	17.0	1.5	17.0
Mesa Grande Reservation -----	27.3	45.5	18.2	40.0	50.0	14.3	22.2	85.7	66.7	100.0	14.3	—	28.6	—	57.9
California -----	27.3	45.5	18.2	40.0	50.0	14.3	22.2	85.7	66.7	100.0	14.3	—	28.6	—	57.9
Mescalero Apache Reservation -----	63.1	72.4	53.9	62.3	47.3	68.6	35.5	80.7	85.9	73.3	36.6	6.3	20.2	12.6	20.5
New Mexico -----	63.1	72.4	53.9	62.3	47.3	68.6	35.5	80.7	85.9	73.3	36.6	6.3	20.2	12.6	20.5
Miccosukee Reservation -----	92.1	95.0	88.9	71.4	50.0	100.0	25.7	73.1	75.0	71.4	80.8	—	75.0	—	9.5
Florida -----	92.1	95.0	88.9	71.4	50.0	100.0	25.7	73.1	75.0	71.4	80.8	—	75.0	—	9.5
Middletown Rancheria -----	30.0	37.5	—	—	—	—	66.7	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	99.0
California -----	30.0	37.5	—	—	—	—	66.7	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	99.0
Mille Lacs Reservation -----	40.2	33.0	46.9	33.3	60.0	34.0	3.4	63.5	60.0	66.0	42.4	15.3	—	—	14.4
Minnesota -----	40.2	33.0	46.9	33.3	60.0	34.0	3.4	63.5	60.0	66.0	42.4	15.3	—	—	14.4
Minnesota Chippewa Trust Lands -----	54.5	45.5	63.6	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	66.7	33.3	16.7	—	19.6
Minnesota -----	54.5	45.5	63.6	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	66.7	33.3	16.7	—	19.6
Mississippi Choctaw Reservation and Trust Lands, MS -----	60.4	66.0	55.9	65.8	68.0	65.0	14.4	86.9	88.8	85.2	36.3	41.8	36.6	2.8	23.0
Mississippi Choctaw Reservation -----	60.2	65.7	56.0	68.3	70.8	66.0	13.5	86.4	88.4	84.5	36.5	40.9	37.7	2.9	23.3
Mississippi -----	60.2	65.7	56.0	68.3	70.8	66.0	13.5	86.4	88.4	84.5	36.5	40.9	37.7	2.9	23.3
Mississippi Choctaw Trust Lands -----	62.9	73.8	55.6	—	—	47.4	33.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	29.5	65.9	9.1	—	13.5
Mississippi -----	62.9	73.8	55.6	—	—	47.4	33.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	29.5	65.9	9.1	—	13.5
Moapa River Reservation -----	52.4	64.9	45.6	43.3	10.0	37.5	12.7	93.8	100.0	87.5	18.8	—	27.1	—	15.7
Nevada -----	52.4	64.9	45.6	43.3	10.0	37.5	12.7	93.8	100.0	87.5	18.8	—	27.1	—	15.7
Montgomery Creek Rancheria -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	100.0	50.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.0
California -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	100.0	50.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.0
Morongo Reservation -----	59.0	63.5	55.2	41.2	61.4	35.1	14.5	59.1	77.6	40.7	21.1	4.7	19.5	—	17.5
California -----	59.0	63.5	55.2	41.2	61.4	35.1	14.5	59.1	77.6	40.7	21.1	4.7	19.5	—	17.5
Muckleshoot Reservation and Trust Lands, WA -----	49.2	41.3	56.8	42.0	31.0	39.7	19.6	53.6	57.5	50.5	36.5	4.4	35.1	—	17.1
Muckleshoot Reservation -----	49.2	41.3	56.8	42.0	31.0	39.7	19.6	53.6	57.5	50.5	36.5	4.4	35.1	—	17.1
Washington -----	49.2	41.3	56.8	42.0	31.0	39.7	19.6	53.6	57.5	50.5	36.5	4.4	35.1	—	17.1
Nambé Pueblo and Trust Lands, NM -----	77.5	83.0	72.0	96.3	72.7	100.0	8.3	75.2	71.0	79.7	42.1	5.3	19.5	—	23.4
Nambé Pueblo -----	77.5	83.0	72.0	96.3	72.7	100.0	8.3	75.2	71.0	79.7	42.1	5.3	19.5	—	23.4
New Mexico -----	77.5	83.0	72.0	96.3	72.7	100.0	8.3	75.2	71.0	79.7	42.1	5.3	19.5	—	23.4
Narragansett Reservation -----	84.6	100.0	80.0	—	—	—	—	81.8	100.0	75.0	72.7	—	27.3	—	25.5
Rhode Island -----	84.6	100.0	80.0	—	—	—	—	81.8	100.0	75.0	72.7	—	27.3	—	25.5
Navajo Reservation and Trust Lands, AZ-NM-UT -----	43.7	49.9	38.0	47.2	38.3	53.1	29.5	80.1	82.4	77.6	43.0	5.2	21.5	1.5	25.0
Navajo Reservation -----	44.0	50.1	38.5	48.2	39.4	52.8	29.9	79.7	82.1	77.1	44.0	4.7	20.6	1.5	24.8
Arizona -----	43.0	48.6	37.8	47.8	38.2	51.5	30.4	82.3	83.9	80.5	47.6	3.5	20.1	1.7	23.1
New Mexico -----	46.2	54.4	39.1	48.0	42.2	57.4	26.9	75.3	78.8	71.6	36.0	5.9	22.9	1.2	29.7
Utah -----	46.7	48.5	45.1	58.9	48.1	40.3	39.0	66.7	71.2	64.1	38.8	15.9	12.8	.5	21.5
Navajo Trust Lands -----	41.6	48.7	34.7	40.5	32.3	55.0	26.8	82.6	83.9	80.9	37.1	8.6	26.7	1.8	26.1
Arizona -----	82.9	100.0	70.0	100.0	100.0	—	20.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	30.4	30.4	—	—	31.9
New Mexico -----	41.5	48.6	34.6	40.2	31.8	55.0	26.8	82.5	83.8	80.8	37.1	8.5	26.8	1.8	26.0
Nez Perce Reservation -----	59.0	63.4	54.9	67.2	53.6	78.3	26.1	76.3	76.5	76.2	45.4	23.0	16.3	.2	17.1
Idaho -----	59.0	63.4	54.9	67.2	53.6	78.3	26.1	76.3	76.5	76.2	45.4	23.0	16.3	.2	17.1
Nisqually Reservation -----	72.1	73.5	71.0	88.9	100.0	86.7	29.4	78.4	58.5	93.1	64.0	4.8	17.5	3.2	17.4
Washington -----	72.1	73.5	71.0	88.9	100.0	86.7	29.4	78.4	58.5	93.1	64.0	4.8	17.5	3.2	17.4
Nooksack Reservation and Trust Lands, WA -----	46.8	58.0	38.0	25.0	30.2	40.0	24.6	78.9	88.6	70.6	46.3	15.8	14.7	—	29.2
Nooksack Reservation -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Washington -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nooksack Trust Lands -----	48.3	59.5	39.3	25.6	31.7	40.0	24.6	78.9	88.6	70.6	46.3	15.8	14.7	—	29.2
Washington -----	48.3	59.5	39.3	25.6	31.7	40.0	24.6	78.9	88.6	70.6	46.3	15.8	14.7	—	29.2
Northern Cheyenne Reservation and Trust Lands, MT-SD -----	58.4	64.3	53.4	52.8	49.5	44.3	31.4	75.9	79.2	73.2	40.4	4.7	18.9	—	15.0
Northern Cheyenne Reservation -----	58.4	64.3	53.4	52.8	49.5	44.3	31.4	75.9	79.2	73.2	40.4	4.7	18.9	—	15.0
Montana -----	58.4	64.3	53.4	52.8	49.5	44.3	31.4	75.9	79.2	73.2	40.4	4.7	18.9	—	15.0
Omaha Reservation -----	46.3	49.7	43.3	55.1	47.2	52.8	33.1	79.4	81.8	77.2	63.6	6.4	13.1	1.2	17.8
Nebraska -----	46.3	49.7	43.3	55.1	47.2	52.8	33.1	79.4	81.8	77.2	63.6	6.4	13.1	1.2	17.8
Oneida (East) Reservation -----	54.5	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	—	10.0
New York -----	54.5	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	—	10.0
Oneida (West) Reservation -----	61.3	67.0	56.0	54.2	59.6	44.8	9.2	79.0	85.7	72.2	23.4	12.5	15.2	1.1	16.0
Wisconsin -----	61.3	67.0	56.0	54.2	59.6	44.8	9.2	79.0	85.7	72.2	23.4	12.5	15.2	1.1	16.0
Osage Reservation -----	56.9	67.6	47.9	48.2	40.9	68.2	10.2	78.9	84.1	72.1	21.6	17.6	17.3	.7	23.6
Oklahoma -----	56.9	67.6	47.9	48.2	40.9	68.2	10.2	78.9	84.1	72.1	21.6	17.6	17.3	.7	23.6
Paiute of Utah Reservation -----	44.5	55.3	35.1	36.1	18.8	39.3	4.9	72.7	90.7	50.0	19.5	41.6	10.4	—	12.5
Utah -----	44.5	55.3	35.1	36.1	18.8	39.3	4.9	72.7	90.7	50.0	19.5	41.6	10.4	—	12.5
Pala Reservation -----	59.5	76.0	41.9	44.3	46.9	46.3	16.8	73.8	83.3	58.1	36.6	5.5	7.4	2.5	23.9
California -----	59.5	76.0	41.9	44.3	46.9	46.3	16.8	73.8	83.3	58.1	36.6	5.5	7.4	2.5	23.9
Pamunkey Reservation (state) -----	43.2	33.3	56.3	—	—	—	18.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	53.1
Virginia -----	43.2	33.3	56.3	—	—	—	18.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	53.1
Papago Reservation -----	36.1	40.1	32.7	35.2	38.9	37.2	23.4	70.3	65.3	75.0	50.6	1.3	24.3	2.3	20.4
Arizona -----	36.1	40.1	32.7	35.2	38.9	37.2	23.4	70							

Table 175. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies		Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over			Workers 16 years and over				
		Female			Living with two parents—Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent—Percent with parent in labor force		Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week		Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)	
		With own children under 6 years		Total				Total	Male						
		Total	Male	Total				Total	Male						
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.															
Pascua Yaqui Reservation—Arizona	50.4	67.2	37.1	22.6	14.6	43.8	33.2	67.6	73.9	58.8	34.2	6.9	12.1	6.7	22.8
Paucatuck Eastern Pequot Reservation (state)—Connecticut	50.0	100.0	33.3	—	—	—	50.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	35.0
Pauma Reservation—California	70.7	82.8	58.6	36.4	10.0	57.1	29.3	62.1	85.7	40.0	24.1	10.3	30.8	—	25.1
Payson (Yavapai-Apache) Community—Arizona	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	83.1	100.0	50.0	33.8	66.2	50.6	—	2.8
Pechanga Reservation—California	53.9	66.3	42.4	60.0	—	80.0	13.5	77.1	82.5	65.4	16.9	13.3	7.5	—	27.1
Penobscot Reservation and Trust Lands, ME—Penobscot Reservation—Maine	55.9	75.0	37.6	28.1	47.1	7.4	12.3	60.2	67.9	48.0	41.4	18.0	7.4	—	14.4
Picuris Pueblo—New Mexico	65.1	70.9	58.8	42.9	—	80.0	23.2	64.2	69.2	59.3	69.8	3.8	14.0	—	25.1
Pine Creek Reservation (state)—Michigan	55.0	66.7	45.5	100.0	—	100.0	36.4	71.4	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	27.1
Pine Ridge Reservation and Trust Lands, NE—SD—Pine Ridge Reservation—South Dakota	48.1	54.9	41.0	38.5	35.2	43.1	32.7	78.1	80.5	75.1	62.6	1.9	18.3	.6	17.1
Pine Ridge Reservation—South Dakota	49.3	55.8	42.7	40.2	41.1	43.3	32.6	78.1	80.9	74.6	62.1	2.0	19.0	.6	17.1
Pine Ridge Trust Lands—South Dakota	49.3	55.8	42.7	40.2	41.1	43.3	32.6	78.1	80.9	74.6	62.1	2.0	19.0	.6	17.1
Pinoleville Rancheria—California	35.7	66.7	18.5	—	—	—	66.7	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	20.0
Pleasant Point Reservation—Maine	53.9	55.6	52.4	55.0	100.0	54.5	8.6	81.1	83.3	79.0	61.0	6.3	17.4	—	5.2
Poarch Creek Reservation and Trust Lands, AL—Poarch Creek Reservation—Alabama	43.6	69.4	25.0	—	20.0	—	37.3	75.0	83.3	64.3	34.4	—	34.4	—	20.4
Pojoaque Pueblo—New Mexico	78.1	79.7	76.4	71.4	42.9	100.0	2.2	90.8	97.8	83.3	56.3	—	18.4	—	16.2
Pospashtuck Reservation (state)—New York	60.3	50.0	67.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	10.0	76.2	69.6	80.0	50.8	11.1	12.7	29.1	44.7
Port Gamble Reservation—Washington	55.5	60.9	48.5	43.3	35.9	60.0	21.3	61.0	72.4	45.2	25.0	28.0	37.9	—	21.2
Port Madison Reservation—Washington	70.4	65.1	77.0	57.1	29.0	18.2	18.7	71.4	90.2	53.8	34.1	7.9	20.0	12.3	32.3
Potawatomi (Kansas) Reservation—Kansas	54.3	58.6	49.7	53.7	58.7	48.1	15.9	63.8	59.4	68.1	37.7	13.0	20.2	—	32.8
Potawatomi (Wisconsin) Reservation and Trust Lands, WI—Potawatomi (Wisconsin) Reservation—Wisconsin	64.1	63.6	64.6	70.6	28.6	100.0	37.4	38.6	52.0	28.1	61.4	8.8	25.9	—	22.4
Prairie Island Community—Minnesota	42.1	50.0	28.6	66.7	100.0	—	50.0	50.0	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	13.5
Puyallup Reservation and Trust Lands, WA—Puyallup Reservation—Washington	58.8	68.2	50.9	29.4	31.6	36.7	9.6	77.1	87.7	65.2	21.8	11.8	19.4	1.2	20.3
Pyramid Lake Reservation—Nevada	53.6	62.1	46.5	44.2	21.4	61.5	16.5	84.5	80.3	88.2	26.4	5.0	25.8	—	32.5
Quileute Reservation—Washington	61.7	66.7	55.1	31.3	66.7	52.8	32.4	68.0	75.7	60.5	64.0	—	19.5	—	8.4
Quinault Reservation—Washington	59.5	63.2	55.2	58.9	50.7	72.9	20.8	70.9	75.2	65.9	58.9	17.5	22.8	1.4	12.9
Ramah Navajo Community—New Mexico	38.8	45.0	32.8	42.9	100.0	40.0	40.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	39.3	—	21.4	—	16.1
Red Cliff Reservation and Trust Lands, WI—Red Cliff Reservation—Wisconsin	60.3	66.4	54.5	62.0	75.5	74.5	27.1	47.5	51.4	43.4	65.7	3.9	12.3	2.7	14.8
Redding Rancheria—California	31.6	33.3	28.6	—	—	—	33.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.5
Red Lake Reservation—Minnesota	50.9	59.1	42.9	49.0	59.5	39.0	25.5	84.2	88.0	79.7	60.7	11.4	14.9	.4	12.9
Reno-Sparks Colony—Nevada	74.5	83.6	67.8	86.4	—	82.6	10.7	61.0	68.9	54.5	5.0	16.0	29.2	15.6	11.4
Resighini Rancheria—California	50.0	41.2	66.7	—	—	—	76.9	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	1.0
Rincon Reservation—California	50.7	57.1	45.0	11.8	—	29.4	20.1	55.7	73.2	39.0	33.0	11.3	24.3	—	17.9
	50.7	57.1	45.0	11.8	—	29.4	20.1	55.7	73.2	39.0	33.0	11.3	24.3	—	17.9

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

UNITED STATES SUMMARY 385

Table 175. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies		Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over			Workers 16 years and over							
	Total	Male	Female		Living with two parents—Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent—Percent with parent in labor force		Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week		Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)				
			With own children under 6 years					Total	Male									
			Total	Male				Total	Male									
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.																		
Roaring Creek Rancheria—California	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Robinson Rancheria—California	67.8	85.0	59.0	100.0	—	100.0	15.0	44.1	76.9	23.8	17.6	17.6	58.8	— 24.5				
Rocky Boy's Reservation and Trust Lands, MT	55.2	60.9	49.3	51.5	43.1	67.7	32.8	81.1	82.2	79.9	60.2	3.2	21.2	1.3 14.3				
Rocky Boy's Reservation	54.2	58.8	49.5	55.0	41.8	69.7	37.3	83.0	86.2	79.9	59.2	3.1	23.3	1.8 12.9				
Montana	54.2	58.8	49.5	55.0	41.8	69.7	37.3	83.0	86.2	79.9	59.2	3.1	23.3	1.8 12.9				
Rocky Boy's Trust Lands	59.1	68.0	48.6	41.9	46.9	52.6	17.5	76.1	73.0	80.0	62.8	3.5	15.6	— 17.9				
Montana	59.1	68.0	48.6	41.9	46.9	52.6	17.5	76.1	73.0	80.0	62.8	3.5	15.6	— 17.9				
Rosebud Reservation and Trust Lands, SD	50.6	59.5	43.0	46.6	47.1	43.9	29.5	77.0	79.0	75.5	46.6	1.9	22.3	1.5 14.1				
Rosebud Reservation	51.4	59.6	44.6	46.9	43.6	44.8	27.3	77.9	80.6	75.4	47.9	2.0	22.6	1.3 14.1				
South Dakota	51.4	59.6	44.6	46.9	43.6	44.8	27.3	77.9	80.6	75.4	47.9	2.0	22.6	1.3 14.1				
Rosebud Trust Lands	45.9	59.2	32.6	44.7	60.7	35.9	44.8	68.8	67.4	70.8	35.0	1.3	20.0	3.2 14.5				
South Dakota	45.9	59.2	32.6	44.7	60.7	35.9	44.8	68.8	67.4	70.8	35.0	1.3	20.0	3.2 14.5				
Round Valley Reservation and Trust Lands, CA	43.0	62.5	27.6	30.6	35.7	35.7	31.8	67.3	84.9	47.9	44.6	17.8	18.8	2.0 11.6				
Round Valley Reservation	43.0	62.5	27.6	30.6	35.7	35.7	31.8	67.3	84.9	47.9	44.6	17.8	18.8	2.0 11.6				
California	43.0	62.5	27.6	30.6	35.7	35.7	31.8	67.3	84.9	47.9	44.6	17.8	18.8	2.0 11.6				
Rumsey Rancheria—California	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Sac and Fox (Iowa) Reservation—Iowa	63.4	70.8	56.3	58.9	59.1	38.5	24.8	70.7	74.7	67.4	34.1	7.3	25.2	— 13.5				
Sac and Fox (Iowa) Reservation—Iowa	63.4	70.8	56.3	58.9	59.1	38.5	24.8	70.7	74.7	67.4	34.1	7.3	25.2	— 13.5				
Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Reservation and Trust Lands, KS-NE	63.2	100.0	53.3	—	—	—	—	58.3	50.0	62.5	16.7	—	16.7	— 18.8				
Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Reservation	75.0	100.0	66.7	—	—	—	—	58.3	50.0	62.5	16.7	—	16.7	— 18.8				
Kansas	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	58.3	50.0	62.5	16.7	—	16.7	— 18.8				
Nebraska	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Trust Lands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Kansas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
St. Croix Reservation—Wisconsin	59.8	64.3	55.6	55.9	58.8	70.8	42.0	72.3	70.8	73.9	36.2	8.5	19.6	2.2 25.0				
St. Regis Mohawk Reservation—New York	51.3	52.4	50.3	37.9	40.2	73.0	18.6	76.4	87.1	69.0	37.5	9.7	15.5	— 15.9				
St. Regis Mohawk Reservation—New York	51.3	52.4	50.3	37.9	40.2	73.0	18.6	76.4	87.1	69.0	37.5	9.7	15.5	— 15.9				
Salt River Reservation—Arizona	58.4	65.3	52.4	61.2	37.1	65.2	17.3	74.3	75.7	73.0	32.8	4.3	33.0	1.9 17.4				
San Carlos Reservation—Arizona	43.0	58.1	29.4	32.0	27.8	35.1	31.0	83.5	84.9	81.3	55.0	3.3	21.0	1.9 17.9				
San Carlos Reservation—Arizona	43.0	58.1	29.4	32.0	27.8	35.1	31.0	83.5	84.9	81.3	55.0	3.3	21.0	1.9 17.9				
Sandia Pueblo—New Mexico	76.4	84.9	66.7	65.9	63.0	100.0	7.6	73.8	85.8	57.1	41.0	5.5	26.0	3.4 15.3				
Sandia Pueblo—New Mexico	76.4	84.9	66.7	65.9	63.0	100.0	7.6	73.8	85.8	57.1	41.0	5.5	26.0	3.4 15.3				
Sandy Lake Reservation—Minnesota	31.3	—	33.3	60.0	100.0	—	—	80.0	—	80.0	60.0	40.0	—	10.4				
Sandy Lake Reservation—Minnesota	31.3	—	33.3	60.0	100.0	—	—	80.0	—	80.0	60.0	40.0	—	10.4				
San Felipe Pueblo—New Mexico	54.3	56.9	52.2	53.6	58.7	52.4	13.1	72.5	69.0	75.4	31.4	10.9	38.1	.5 30.6				
San Ildefonso Pueblo—New Mexico	52.9	50.0	56.1	57.1	52.4	69.2	13.6	93.7	95.2	92.5	71.6	—	8.4	— 22.9				
San Ildefonso Pueblo—New Mexico	52.9	50.0	56.1	57.1	52.4	69.2	13.6	93.7	95.2	92.5	71.6	—	8.4	— 22.9				
San Juan Pueblo—New Mexico	64.0	67.2	61.0	65.4	62.5	60.7	13.5	82.8	87.7	78.2	52.7	7.3	19.5	— 21.7				
San Juan Pueblo—New Mexico	64.0	67.2	61.0	65.4	62.5	60.7	13.5	82.8	87.7	78.2	52.7	7.3	19.5	— 21.7				
San Manuel Reservation—California	38.1	46.2	25.0	50.0	—	20.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	1.6				
San Pasqual Reservation—California	43.8	57.4	31.9	17.4	10.5	37.5	31.6	69.2	76.5	63.6	5.1	15.4	14.3	— 28.5				
San Pasqual Reservation—California	43.8	57.4	31.9	17.4	10.5	37.5	31.6	69.2	76.5	63.6	5.1	15.4	14.3	— 28.5				
Santa Ana Pueblo—New Mexico	71.2	68.0	73.7	79.7	57.8	81.8	6.9	80.1	87.2	74.6	42.6	18.5	41.8	— 25.9				
Santa Ana Pueblo—New Mexico	71.2	68.0	73.7	79.7	57.8	81.8	6.9	80.1	87.2	74.6	42.6	18.5	41.8	— 25.9				
Santa Clara Pueblo—New Mexico	56.9	66.2	49.7	59.8	45.9	75.0	15.2	74.7	79.1	70.2	52.7	4.3	24.7	1.0 20.8				
Santa Clara Pueblo—New Mexico	56.9	66.2	49.7	59.8	45.9	75.0	15.2	74.7	79.1	70.2	52.7	4.3	24.7	1.0 20.8				
Santa Rosa Rancheria—California	50.6	67.1	34.9	50.0	—	54.3	26.8	55.0	56.3	50.0	15.0	—	8.3	— 9.9				
Santa Rosa Rancheria—California	50.6	67.1	34.9	50.0	—	54.3	26.8	55.0	56.3	50.0	15.0	—	8.3	— 9.9				
Santa Rosa Reservation—California	68.8	100.0	50.0	37.5	100.0	15.4	27.3	62.5	100.0	40.0	62.5	—	12.5	— 33.1				
Santa Rosa Reservation—California	68.8	100.0	50.0	37.5	100.0	15.4	27.3	62.5	100.0	40.0	62.5	—	12.5	— 33.1				
Santa Ynez Reservation—California	74.1	83.1	67.4	100.0	50.0	100.0	28.5	67.0	63.8	70.7	28.4	14.8	40.5	— 28.3				
Santa Ynez Reservation—California	74.1	83.1	67.4	100.0	50.0	100.0	28.5	67.0	63.8	70.7	28.4	14.8	40.5	— 28.3				
Santa Ysabel Reservation—California	61.5	61.8	61.0	100.0	—	50.0	9.0	42.6	43.2	41.7	21.3	13.1	16.1	— 28.0				
Santa Ysabel Reservation—California	61.5	61.8	61.0	100.0	—	50.0	9.0	42.6	43.2	41.7	21.3	13.1	16.1	— 28.0				
Santee Reservation—Nebraska	64.2	80.3	49.3	51.6	46.9	58.1	39.2	78.5	74.1	83.0	67.3	9.3	19.2	1.9 11.2				
Santee Reservation—Nebraska	64.2	80.3	49.3	51.6	46.9	58.1	39.2	78.5	74.1	83.0	67.3	9.3	19.2	1.9 11.2				
Santo Domingo Pueblo—New Mexico	49.5	52.2	46.9	40.3	15.9	54.2	12.6	74.9	85.1	64.5	32.0	14.4	19.6	— 26.9				
Santo Domingo Pueblo—New Mexico	49.5	52.2	46.9	40.3	15.9	54.2	12.6	74.9	85.1	64.5	32.0	14.4	19.6	— 26.9				
San Xavier Reservation—Arizona	49.6	59.1	41.6	61.3	64.3	75.7	18.6	64.5	77.6	53.6	31.9	—	11.7	29.4 23.8				
San Xavier Reservation—Arizona	49.6	59.1	41.6	61.3	64.3	75.7	18.6	64.5	77.6	53.6	31.9	—	11.7	29.4 23.8				
Sauk-Suittie Reservation—Washington	56.3	62.5	54.2	60.0	100.0	—	—	55.6	100.0	38.5	55.6	—	—	4.7				
Sauk-Suittie Reservation—Washington	56.3	62.5	54.2	60.0	100.0	—	—	55.6	100.0	38.5	55.6	—	—	4.7				

Table 175. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies		Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over			Workers 16 years and over				
	Female		Living with two parents—Percent with both parents in labor force		Living with one parent—Percent with parent in labor force			Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week		Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)	
			Total	Male	Total	With own children under 6 years		Male	Female						
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.															
Sault Ste. Marie Reservation and Trust Lands, MI	66.9	73.6	59.6	59.6	41.0	75.0	16.3	50.7	44.8	56.7	38.1	—	18.7	4.5	13.1
Sault Ste. Marie Reservation	80.2	93.0	68.8	70.3	76.2	68.6	13.4	63.1	52.5	72.7	54.8	—	17.9	7.1	13.5
Michigan	80.2	93.0	68.8	70.3	76.2	68.6	13.4	63.1	52.5	72.7	54.8	—	17.9	7.1	13.5
Sault Ste. Marie Trust Lands	53.4	57.4	48.0	33.3	—	100.0	20.6	30.0	33.3	26.1	10.0	—	20.0	—	12.3
Michigan	53.4	57.4	48.0	33.3	—	100.0	20.6	30.0	33.3	26.1	10.0	—	20.0	—	12.3
Schaghticoke Reservation (state) Connecticut	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	60.0	60.0	—	—	—	100.0	—	36.0
Connecticut	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	60.0	60.0	—	—	—	100.0	—	36.0
Seminole Trust Lands Florida	80.5	89.5	72.7	50.0	82.4	100.0	6.1	41.9	35.3	50.0	12.9	—	33.3	—	16.3
Florida	80.5	89.5	72.7	50.0	82.4	100.0	6.1	41.9	35.3	50.0	12.9	—	33.3	—	16.3
Shakopee Community Minnesota	54.6	56.4	53.1	66.7	47.6	64.7	12.3	57.9	84.0	37.5	14.0	5.3	17.6	—	15.7
Minnesota	54.6	56.4	53.1	66.7	47.6	64.7	12.3	57.9	84.0	37.5	14.0	5.3	17.6	—	15.7
Sherwood Valley Rancheria California	66.7	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	60.0
California	66.7	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	60.0
Shingle Springs Rancheria California	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	55.0
California	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	55.0
Shinnecock Reservation (state) New York	63.7	65.6	61.8	80.8	68.8	93.3	12.6	70.5	70.9	70.1	37.0	2.1	24.3	1.4	16.6
New York	63.7	65.6	61.8	80.8	68.8	93.3	12.6	70.5	70.9	70.1	37.0	2.1	24.3	1.4	16.6
Shoalwater Reservation Washington	66.7	57.9	72.4	50.0	42.9	58.3	28.1	52.2	54.5	50.0	39.1	30.4	21.7	—	14.1
Washington	66.7	57.9	72.4	50.0	42.9	58.3	28.1	52.2	54.5	50.0	39.1	30.4	21.7	—	14.1
Skokomish Reservation Washington	47.6	53.1	41.9	48.0	87.5	29.4	27.3	70.5	58.1	82.2	53.4	11.4	32.6	—	25.0
Washington	47.6	53.1	41.9	48.0	87.5	29.4	27.3	70.5	58.1	82.2	53.4	11.4	32.6	—	25.0
Skull Valley Reservation Utah	29.4	33.3	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	10.0
Utah	29.4	33.3	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	10.0
Smith River Rancheria California	41.7	100.0	25.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	46.7	—	—	—	5.8
California	41.7	100.0	25.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	46.7	—	—	—	5.8
Soboba Reservation California	62.5	73.7	50.0	—	56.3	28.0	23.0	80.8	82.8	77.5	4.8	15.4	30.8	—	22.1
California	62.5	73.7	50.0	—	56.3	28.0	23.0	80.8	82.8	77.5	4.8	15.4	30.8	—	22.1
Sokaogon Chippewa Community and Trust Lands, WI	67.1	71.3	62.7	80.0	87.1	87.9	45.2	71.9	90.6	48.0	59.6	22.8	28.1	—	7.1
Sokaogon Chippewa Community Wisconsin	66.2	71.4	60.6	77.4	87.1	84.6	48.9	73.9	88.0	57.1	65.2	28.3	26.1	—	8.0
Wisconsin	66.2	71.4	60.6	77.4	87.1	84.6	48.9	73.9	88.0	57.1	65.2	28.3	26.1	—	8.0
Sokaogon Chippewa Trust Lands Wisconsin	73.7	70.0	77.8	100.0	—	100.0	21.4	63.6	100.0	—	36.4	—	36.4	—	3.0
Wisconsin	73.7	70.0	77.8	100.0	—	100.0	21.4	63.6	100.0	—	36.4	—	36.4	—	3.0
Southern Ute Reservation Colorado	62.9	70.1	56.8	67.4	57.7	73.0	16.1	71.7	77.7	65.7	69.4	1.4	24.5	.9	11.1
Colorado	62.9	70.1	56.8	67.4	57.7	73.0	16.1	71.7	77.7	65.7	69.4	1.4	24.5	.9	11.1
Spokane Reservation Washington	52.3	61.3	43.0	53.8	80.0	38.0	28.8	79.6	80.8	78.0	54.3	9.7	23.2	—	21.5
Washington	52.3	61.3	43.0	53.8	80.0	38.0	28.8	79.6	80.8	78.0	54.3	9.7	23.2	—	21.5
Squaxin Island Reservation and Trust Lands, WA	43.9	38.5	48.8	41.2	42.9	25.0	36.1	82.6	100.0	77.8	82.6	—	17.4	—	12.1
Squaxin Island Trust Lands Washington	43.9	38.5	48.8	41.2	42.9	25.0	36.1	82.6	100.0	77.8	82.6	—	17.4	—	12.1
Washington	43.9	38.5	48.8	41.2	42.9	25.0	36.1	82.6	100.0	77.8	82.6	—	17.4	—	12.1
Standing Rock Reservation North Dakota	50.2	55.7	44.8	52.7	54.7	42.2	33.1	75.8	77.3	74.2	72.1	.9	23.6	2.0	14.0
South Dakota	53.1	58.5	48.0	57.6	77.4	44.0	32.3	81.6	78.3	85.3	75.8	1.4	26.8	3.2	10.7
Stewart's Point Rancheria California	68.3	90.9	40.7	45.5	—	100.0	29.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	41.4	37.9	41.4	—	43.1
California	68.3	90.9	40.7	45.5	—	100.0	29.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	41.4	37.9	41.4	—	43.1
Stillaguamish Reservation Washington	41.2	37.5	44.4	60.0	—	100.0	9.5	63.2	77.8	50.0	26.3	36.8	23.5	—	14.7
Washington	41.2	37.5	44.4	60.0	—	100.0	9.5	63.2	77.8	50.0	26.3	36.8	23.5	—	14.7
Stockbridge Reservation Wisconsin	54.1	56.1	51.7	66.7	31.6	82.4	11.6	75.0	84.6	64.9	40.1	9.9	14.5	1.3	22.0
Wisconsin	54.1	56.1	51.7	66.7	31.6	82.4	11.6	75.0	84.6	64.9	40.1	9.9	14.5	1.3	22.0
Sulphur Bank (El-Em) Rancheria California	32.8	25.0	39.4	—	—	100.0	10.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	33.3	—	50.0	—	35.6
California	32.8	25.0	39.4	—	—	100.0	10.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	33.3	—	50.0	—	35.6
Summit Lake Reservation Nevada	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	—	50.0	—	27.5
Nevada	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	—	50.0	—	27.5
Susanville Reservation California	60.5	84.6	38.1	42.9	42.9	41.7	38.8	80.0	90.9	50.0	46.7	13.3	33.3	—	25.3
California	60.5	84.6	38.1	42.9	42.9	41.7	38.8	80.0	90.9	50.0	46.7	13.3	33.3	—	25.3
Swinomish Reservation Washington	59.8	69.4	49.7	42.2	58.1	51.7	29.4	43.5	40.9	47.1	39.1	5.0	15.9	—	19.1
Washington	59.8	69.4	49.7	42.2	58.1	51.7	29.4	43.5	40.9	47.1	39.1	5.0	15.9	—	19.1
Table Bluff Rancheria California	48.3	35.7	60.0	—	—	—	35.7	88.9	—	88.9	44.4	—	33.3	—	33.6
California	48.3	35.7	60.0	—	—	—	35.7	88.9	—	88.9	44.4	—	33.3	—	33.6
Table Mountain Rancheria California	55.6	71.4	38.5	50.0	100.0	—	26.7	63.6	33.3	100.0	54.5	18.2	27.3	—	20.9
California	55.6	71.4	38.5	50.0	100.0	—	26.7	63.6	33.3	100.0	54.5	18.2	27.3	—	20.9
Tama Reservation (state) Georgia	28.6	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	10.0
Georgia	28.6	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	10.0
Taos Pueblo and Trust Lands, NM	57.8	61.8	54.0	57.1	32.4	73.0	24.8	67.3	71.4	62.8	34.0	9.8	21.2	—	16.5
Taos Pueblo	57.8	61.8	54.0	57.1	32.4	73.0	24.8	67.3	71.4	62.8	34.0	9.8	21.2	—	16.5
New Mexico	57.8	61.8	54.0	57.1	32.4	73.0	24.8	67.3	71.4	62.8	34.0	9.8	21.2	—	16.5
Taos Trust Lands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 175. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies		Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over			Workers 16 years and over									
	Total	Male	Female		Living with two parents—Percent with both parents in labor force			Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week	Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)							
			With own children under 6 years		Living with one parent—Percent with parent in labor force															
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.																				
Te-Moak Reservation and Trust Lands, NV —	64.1	70.5	58.7	63.1	62.5	60.5	16.1	84.3	87.7	81.3	30.8	1.6	23.9	4.8	16.7					
Te-Moak Reservation —	64.0	71.0	58.1	63.1	62.5	60.5	16.9	85.0	86.8	83.5	32.7	1.7	25.3	5.1	16.9					
Nevada —	64.0	71.0	58.1	63.1	62.5	60.5	16.9	85.0	86.8	83.5	32.7	1.7	25.3	5.1	16.9					
Te-Moak Trust Lands —	66.7	62.5	72.7	—	—	—	—	72.2	100.0	37.5	—	—	—	—	12.7					
Nevada —	66.7	62.5	72.7	—	—	—	—	72.2	100.0	37.5	—	—	—	—	12.7					
Tesuque Pueblo and Trust Lands, NM —	71.8	87.5	59.3	75.0	41.2	83.3	11.1	76.0	75.9	76.0	52.9	—	20.0	—	14.1					
Tesuque Pueblo —	71.8	87.5	59.3	75.0	41.2	83.3	11.1	76.0	75.9	76.0	52.9	—	20.0	—	14.1					
New Mexico —	71.8	87.5	59.3	75.0	41.2	83.3	11.1	76.0	75.9	76.0	52.9	—	20.0	—	14.1					
Tonawanda Reservation —	47.4	63.2	34.8	28.6	34.5	62.5	19.5	87.9	100.0	73.2	22.6	43.5	28.1	2.5	25.9					
New York —	47.4	63.2	34.8	28.6	34.5	62.5	19.5	87.9	100.0	73.2	22.6	43.5	28.1	2.5	25.9					
Torres-Martinez Reservation —	52.9	75.0	30.2	37.5	—	27.3	21.7	66.7	92.3	—	16.7	—	32.4	—	22.6					
California —	52.9	75.0	30.2	37.5	—	27.3	21.7	66.7	92.3	—	16.7	—	32.4	—	22.6					
Trinidad Rancheria —	60.0	54.2	65.4	100.0	—	100.0	13.3	73.1	100.0	58.8	11.5	—	11.5	—	5.0					
California —	60.0	54.2	65.4	100.0	—	100.0	13.3	73.1	100.0	58.8	11.5	—	11.5	—	5.0					
Tulalip Reservation —	56.4	65.4	49.0	42.1	43.5	47.5	12.3	71.9	79.6	63.7	47.0	12.9	18.3	.9	16.3					
Washington —	56.4	65.4	49.0	42.1	43.5	47.5	12.3	71.9	79.6	63.7	47.0	12.9	18.3	.9	16.3					
Tule River Reservation —	49.1	53.5	44.5	56.9	65.0	31.9	24.3	75.2	77.6	72.5	67.3	12.7	12.7	—	15.5					
California —	49.1	53.5	44.5	56.9	65.0	31.9	24.3	75.2	77.6	72.5	67.3	12.7	12.7	—	15.5					
Tunica-Biloxi Reservation —	84.6	100.0	60.0	—	100.0	—	—	72.7	62.5	100.0	27.3	—	27.3	—	8.6					
Louisiana —	84.6	100.0	60.0	—	100.0	—	—	72.7	62.5	100.0	27.3	—	27.3	—	8.6					
Tuolumne Rancheria —	52.9	71.4	30.4	—	—	50.0	25.9	90.0	88.2	100.0	45.0	10.0	20.0	—	10.3					
California —	52.9	71.4	30.4	—	—	50.0	25.9	90.0	88.2	100.0	45.0	10.0	20.0	—	10.3					
Turtle Mountain Reservation and Trust Lands, ND—SD —	51.3	56.3	46.7	39.3	41.3	25.7	34.1	81.2	75.8	85.9	53.6	18.5	20.9	—	16.5					
Turtle Mountain Reservation —	53.3	59.2	47.9	43.6	49.0	30.3	33.9	81.6	76.3	86.2	54.1	13.9	23.1	—	16.6					
North Dakota —	53.3	59.2	47.9	43.6	49.0	30.3	33.9	81.6	76.3	86.2	54.1	13.9	23.1	—	16.6					
Turtle Mountain Trust Lands —	45.8	48.4	43.5	29.8	30.4	13.1	34.8	80.1	73.9	84.8	52.2	33.2	14.0	—	16.2					
North Dakota —	45.8	48.4	43.5	29.8	30.4	13.1	34.8	80.1	73.9	84.8	52.2	33.2	14.0	—	16.2					
Tuscarora Reservation —	64.5	83.6	46.6	30.0	82.0	—	8.2	66.7	67.5	65.5	14.1	14.8	17.8	—	16.5					
New York —	64.5	83.6	46.6	30.0	82.0	—	8.2	66.7	67.5	65.5	14.1	14.8	17.8	—	16.5					
Uintah and Ouray Reservation —	53.3	61.5	46.0	53.0	46.2	57.7	28.6	60.5	65.5	54.6	53.9	3.3	26.4	1.8	17.1					
Utah —	53.3	61.5	46.0	53.0	46.2	57.7	28.6	60.5	65.5	54.6	53.9	3.3	26.4	1.8	17.1					
Umatilla Reservation —	63.4	69.2	58.6	57.3	59.6	66.7	32.0	75.0	83.1	67.5	47.3	10.1	17.2	.7	19.7					
Oregon —	63.4	69.2	58.6	57.3	59.6	66.7	32.0	75.0	83.1	67.5	47.3	10.1	17.2	.7	19.7					
Upper Lake Rancheria —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
California —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Upper Sioux Community —	31.6	—	40.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	66.7	—	66.7	66.7	—	—	—	5.0					
Minnesota —	31.6	—	40.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	66.7	—	66.7	66.7	—	—	—	5.0					
Upper Skagit Reservation —	51.5	60.0	45.6	40.0	—	36.4	18.0	68.3	72.7	63.2	22.0	22.0	22.0	—	24.8					
Washington —	51.5	60.0	45.6	40.0	—	36.4	18.0	68.3	72.7	63.2	22.0	22.0	22.0	—	24.8					
Ute Mountain Reservation and Trust Lands, CO—NM—UT —	60.2	63.1	57.2	58.9	53.8	64.9	19.0	78.7	76.6	80.5	56.1	4.3	36.2	1.2	13.2					
Ute Mountain Reservation —	60.2	63.1	57.2	58.9	53.8	64.9	19.0	78.7	76.6	80.5	56.1	4.3	36.2	1.2	13.2					
Colorado —	60.2	63.9	56.1	56.4	54.7	59.4	15.7	78.2	74.2	82.5	59.0	3.7	32.4	—	10.9					
Utah —	60.5	59.5	61.4	76.9	50.0	100.0	32.7	80.9	100.0	73.5	41.2	7.4	55.9	7.4	25.2					
Vermillion Lake Reservation —	62.1	76.5	41.7	—	—	44.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	—	—	—	9.0					
Minnesota —	62.1	76.5	41.7	—	—	44.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	—	—	—	9.0					
Viejas Rancheria —	49.2	54.1	44.3	20.0	100.0	30.8	28.3	62.8	84.2	45.8	32.6	—	18.4	—	24.5					
California —	49.2	54.1	44.3	20.0	100.0	30.8	28.3	62.8	84.2	45.8	32.6	—	18.4	—	24.5					
Walker River Reservation —	60.3	66.0	55.1	57.8	43.2	58.8	16.5	80.7	80.7	80.7	46.5	9.4	24.0	—	24.2					
Nevada —	60.3	66.0	55.1	57.8	43.2	58.8	16.5	80.7	80.7	80.7	46.5	9.4	24.0	—	24.2					
Warm Springs Reservation and Trust Lands, OR —	57.7	69.9	45.8	46.9	48.8	50.5	17.4	85.3	86.3	84.0	66.6	24.4	23.0	—	13.8					
Warm Springs Reservation —	57.7	69.9	45.8	46.9	48.8	50.5	17.4	85.3	86.3	84.0	66.6	24.4	23.0	—	13.8					
Oregon —	57.7	69.9	45.8	46.9	48.8	50.5	17.4	85.3	86.3	84.0	66.6	24.4	23.0	—	13.8					
Washoe Reservation —	67.3	55.6	74.2	100.0	—	100.0	9.1	76.7	80.0	75.0	36.7	3.3	13.3	—	20.6					
Nevada —	67.3	55.6	74.2	100.0	—	100.0	9.1	76.7	80.0	75.0	36.7	3.3	13.3	—	20.6					
White Earth Reservation —	44.5	50.6	38.7	35.3	34.0	32.9	24.8	73.4	77.2	69.5	40.2	12.7	23.0	.4	19.2					
Minnesota —	44.5	50.6	38.7	35.3	34.0	32.9	24.8	73.4	77.2	69.5	40.2	12.7	23.0	.4	19.2					
Wind River Reservation —	50.5	61.5	40.1	29.7	22.5	36.0	32.4	77.5	83.0	70.0	51.8	2.6	23.4	1.3	19.6					
Wyoming —	50.5	61.5	40.1	29.7	22.5	36.0	32.4	77.5	83.0	70.0	51.8	2.6	23.4	1.3	19.6					
Winnebago Reservation —	57.9	61.0	55.2	70.0	75.9	64.9	20.4	76.9	78.3	75.8	53.2	8.8	17.5	—	14.7					
Nebraska —	57.9	61.0	55.2	70.0	75.9	64.9	20.4	76.9	78.3	75.8	53.2	8.8	17.5	—	14.7					
Winemucca Colony —	81.3	70.6	87.1	100.0	—	100.0	—	61.5	100.0	44.4	30.8	—	15.4	—	15.6					
Nevada —	81.3	70.6	87.1	100.0	—	100.0	—	61.5	100.0	44.4	30.8	—	15.4	—	15.6					
Wisconsin Winnebago Reservation and Trust Lands, WI —	61.6	63.9	59.3	60.7	35.7	69.4	27.8	70.9	68.5	73.3	20.9	6.8	21.9	—	19.0					
Wisconsin Winnebago Reservation —	58.0	62.2	54.1	56.0	35.7	67.4	29.6	76.6	67.9	86.3	18.7	1.9	23.8	—	17.0					
Wisconsin —	58.0	62.2	54.1	56.0	35.7	67.4	29.6	76.6	67.9	86.3	18.7	1.9	23.8	—	17.0					
Wisconsin Winnebago Trust Lands —	74.6	69.2	81.3	100.0	—	100.0	22.6	56.1	70.6	45.8	26.8	19.5	17.1	—	24.1					
Wisconsin —	74.6	69.2	81.3	100.0	—	100.0	22.6	56.1	70.6	45.8	26.8	19.5	17.1	—	24.1					
XL Ranch Reservation —	52.4	63.6	40.0	—	—	—	18.2	77.8	100.0	50.0	22.2	33.3	—	—	10.0					
California —	52.4	63.6	40.0	—	—	—	18.2	77.8	100.0	50.0	22.2	33.3	—	—	10.0					

Table 175. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies		Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over			Workers 16 years and over				
		Female		Living with two parents—Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent—Percent with parent in labor force	Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week			Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)		
		Total	Male			Total									
		With own children under 6 years				Total	Male	Female							
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.															
Yakima Reservation and Trust Lands, WA --	49.8	58.4	42.0	45.8	53.7	47.9	24.5	76.3	81.2	71.4	49.0	14.9	16.4	—	17.7
Yakima Reservation -----	50.0	58.6	42.2	46.2	53.7	48.3	24.4	76.3	81.0	71.4	49.2	14.9	16.1	—	17.5
Washington -----	50.0	58.6	42.2	46.2	53.7	48.3	24.4	76.3	81.0	71.4	49.2	14.9	16.1	—	17.5
Yakima Trust Lands -----	27.6	30.8	25.0	—	—	—	50.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	100.0	—	60.0
Washington -----	27.6	30.8	25.0	—	—	—	50.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	100.0	—	60.0
Yankton Reservation -----	42.8	45.3	40.5	52.1	43.6	41.7	30.1	73.1	73.4	72.8	41.5	8.6	24.4	—	20.8
South Dakota -----	42.8	45.3	40.5	52.1	43.6	41.7	30.1	73.1	73.4	72.8	41.5	8.6	24.4	—	20.8
Yavapai Reservation -----	71.9	63.8	79.6	75.0	66.7	100.0	10.1	82.3	92.3	75.0	53.2	4.8	8.1	6.5	8.5
Arizona -----	71.9	63.8	79.6	75.0	66.7	100.0	10.1	82.3	92.3	75.0	53.2	4.8	8.1	6.5	8.5
Yerington Reservation and Trust Lands, NV --	63.3	81.0	47.9	50.0	67.9	41.7	16.1	81.7	82.6	80.4	12.5	32.5	29.2	.8	14.7
Yerington Reservation -----	61.4	79.7	43.7	60.0	86.4	42.9	18.6	84.3	87.8	79.3	8.6	41.4	21.4	1.4	15.3
Nevada -----	61.4	79.7	43.7	60.0	86.4	42.9	18.6	84.3	87.8	79.3	8.6	41.4	21.4	1.4	15.3
Yerington Trust Lands -----	66.3	83.3	54.0	33.3	—	40.0	12.3	78.0	75.0	81.8	18.0	20.0	40.0	—	14.0
Nevada -----	66.3	83.3	54.0	33.3	—	40.0	12.3	78.0	75.0	81.8	18.0	20.0	40.0	—	14.0
Yomba Reservation -----	50.0	56.4	40.0	—	—	—	12.5	78.6	100.0	40.0	71.4	—	28.6	—	9.4
Nevada -----	50.0	56.4	40.0	—	—	—	12.5	78.6	100.0	40.0	71.4	—	28.6	—	9.4
Ysleta Del Sur Pueblo -----	56.3	59.3	53.2	77.8	75.0	63.6	3.3	74.7	84.4	64.3	29.9	4.6	28.7	—	18.9
Texas -----	56.3	59.3	53.2	77.8	75.0	63.6	3.3	74.7	84.4	64.3	29.9	4.6	28.7	—	18.9
Yurok Reservation -----	43.1	63.8	28.2	42.4	46.7	53.4	30.5	64.0	59.3	71.4	44.9	18.0	12.0	—	19.1
California -----	43.1	63.8	28.2	42.4	46.7	53.4	30.5	64.0	59.3	71.4	44.9	18.0	12.0	—	19.1
Zia Pueblo and Trust Lands, NM -----	63.2	66.0	60.7	63.8	66.7	69.7	19.4	69.0	72.8	66.1	34.7	23.6	35.4	1.0	30.6
Zia Pueblo -----	63.2	66.0	60.7	63.8	66.7	69.7	19.4	69.0	72.8	66.1	34.7	23.6	35.4	1.0	30.6
New Mexico -----	63.2	66.0	60.7	63.8	66.7	69.7	19.4	69.0	72.8	66.1	34.7	23.6	35.4	1.0	30.6
Zuni Pueblo -----	64.4	63.5	65.2	73.3	65.1	60.4	13.8	53.8	55.2	52.6	33.8	19.9	15.0	.6	15.3
New Mexico -----	64.4	63.5	65.2	73.3	65.1	60.4	13.8	53.8	55.2	52.6	33.8	19.9	15.0	.6	15.3
TRIBAL JURISDICTION STATISTICAL AREA															
All areas -----	59.6	68.0	51.9	54.2	47.8	59.5	12.4	75.0	79.5	69.6	21.6	18.3	20.2	.5	22.5
Absentee Shawnee-Citizens Band of Potawatomi TJSAs -----	62.5	65.5	59.3	55.5	45.1	67.8	8.9	77.1	80.3	73.2	26.7	17.7	22.7	—	28.3
Oklahoma -----	62.5	65.5	59.3	55.5	45.1	67.8	8.9	77.1	80.3	73.2	26.7	17.7	22.7	—	28.3
Caddo-Wichita-Delaware TJSAs -----	53.2	67.8	40.3	43.7	61.2	57.1	15.2	74.9	73.3	77.3	22.8	8.4	13.9	—	30.7
Oklahoma -----	53.2	67.8	40.3	43.7	61.2	57.1	15.2	74.9	73.3	77.3	22.8	8.4	13.9	—	30.7
Cherokee TJSAs -----	60.7	69.4	52.6	55.1	48.6	61.4	11.4	75.9	80.7	70.1	22.6	21.0	21.4	.7	23.8
Oklahoma -----	60.7	69.4	52.6	55.1	48.6	61.4	11.4	75.9	80.7	70.1	22.6	21.0	21.4	.7	23.8
Cheyenne-Arapaho TJSAs -----	59.8	63.3	56.5	53.2	51.9	62.4	17.6	73.8	79.1	68.2	23.8	11.1	16.6	—	18.0
Oklahoma -----	59.8	63.3	56.5	53.2	51.9	62.4	17.6	73.8	79.1	68.2	23.8	11.1	16.6	—	18.0
Chickasaw TJSAs -----	56.8	67.2	47.8	48.5	44.2	54.4	12.6	73.8	79.6	66.8	22.9	15.6	21.0	—	21.3
Oklahoma -----	56.8	67.2	47.8	48.5	44.2	54.4	12.6	73.8	79.6	66.8	22.9	15.6	21.0	—	21.3
Choctaw TJSAs -----	54.2	62.4	47.1	54.8	47.4	56.8	13.3	74.5	78.8	69.6	24.2	17.7	21.5	.2	22.8
Oklahoma -----	54.2	62.4	47.1	54.8	47.4	56.8	13.3	74.5	78.8	69.6	24.2	17.7	21.5	.2	22.8
Creek TJSAs -----	63.5	73.0	55.0	57.6	50.9	64.8	9.3	74.8	78.8	70.2	15.3	17.7	17.4	.8	21.0
Oklahoma -----	63.5	73.0	55.0	57.6	50.9	64.8	9.3	74.8	78.8	70.2	15.3	17.7	17.4	.8	21.0
Iowa TJSAs -----	61.4	75.2	47.5	45.0	22.7	100.0	22.6	79.2	77.4	81.4	21.9	27.1	33.3	—	42.4
Oklahoma -----	61.4	75.2	47.5	45.0	22.7	100.0	22.6	79.2	77.4	81.4	21.9	27.1	33.3	—	42.4
Kaw TJSAs -----	67.4	87.8	51.7	49.4	52.5	—	3.6	80.7	92.7	65.5	17.8	20.4	11.6	—	22.9
Oklahoma -----	67.4	87.8	51.7	49.4	52.5	—	3.6	80.7	92.7	65.5	17.8	20.4	11.6	—	22.9
Kiowa-Comanche-Apache-Fort Sill Apache TJSAs -----	56.3	62.7	50.6	49.7	38.7	47.7	21.7	71.7	78.1	65.7	29.7	13.6	20.6	.3	20.1
Oklahoma -----	56.3	62.7	50.6	49.7	38.7	47.7	21.7	71.7	78.1	65.7	29.7	13.6	20.6	.3	20.1
Otoe-Missouria TJSAs -----	49.0	57.0	42.8	44.4	53.6	38.1	14.6	52.8	52.5	53.1	24.4	5.7	19.3	—	17.6
Oklahoma -----	49.0	57.0	42.8	44.4	53.6	38.1	14.6	52.8	52.5	53.1	24.4	5.7	19.3	—	17.6
Pawnee TJSAs -----	59.9	66.5	54.1	75.9	49.3	77.3	12.1	75.4	79.8	70.9	28.8	17.2	20.3	—	24.6
Oklahoma -----	59.9	66.5	54.1	75.9	49.3	77.3	12.1	75.4	79.8	70.9	28.8	17.2	20.3	—	24.6
Sac and Fox TJSAs -----	60.0	68.2	52.7	48.4	43.8	57.3	22.5	72.8	74.8	70.5	23.7	18.6	22.1	—	23.8
Oklahoma -----	60.0	68.2	52.7	48.4	43.8	57.3	22.5	72.8	74.8	70.5	23.7	18.6	22.1	—	23.8
Seminole TJSAs -----	53.0	57.5	48.9	51.9	49.8	49.7	18.5	78.6	82.5	75.1	27.3	20.1	22.6	—	22.9
Oklahoma -----	53.0	57.5	48.9	51.9	49.8	49.7	18.5	78.6	82.5	75.1	27.3	20.1	22.6	—	22.9
Tonkawa TJSAs -----	58.4	73.4	43.0	41.7	50.0	60.0	21.9	75.6	74.8	76.9	25.6	26.0	17.4	—	14.2
Oklahoma -----	58.4	73.4	43.0	41.7	50.0	60.0	21.9	75.6	74.8	76.9	25.6	26.0	17.4	—	14.2
Creek-Seminole Joint Area TJSAs -----	52.9	55.4	49.2	36.8	8.0	67.4	16.8	70.1	74.1	64.4	10.4	31.9	23.2	1.4	30.3
Oklahoma -----	52.9	55.4	49.2	36.8	8.0	67.4	16.8	70.1	74.1	64.4	10.4	31.9	23.2	1.4	30.3
Iowa-Sac and Fox Joint Area TJSAs -----	62.5	40.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	80.0	50.0	100.0	20.0	20.0	40.0	—	43.0
Oklahoma -----	62.5	40.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	80.0	50.0	100.0	20.0	20.0	40.0	—	43.0

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

UNITED STATES SUMMARY 389

Table 175. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies		Employed persons 16 years and over						Workers 16 years and over		
	Female	Living with two parents—		Living with one parent—			Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week			Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)
		Total	Male	With own children under 6 years	Total	Male		Total	Male	Female					
		Total	Male	With own children under 6 years	Total	Male		Total	Male	Female					
TRIBAL DESIGNATED STATISTICAL AREA															
All areas -----	61.2	70.3	52.7	54.8	52.7	55.0	11.0	77.2	81.9	71.4	15.7	32.3	29.3	.5	23.2
Apache Choctaw TDSA (state) -----	54.5	61.1	46.8	34.6	26.8	100.0	13.4	81.9	93.5	67.6	12.8	39.8	29.2	3.5	25.8
Louisiana -----	54.5	61.1	46.8	34.6	26.8	100.0	13.4	81.9	93.5	67.6	12.8	39.8	29.2	3.5	25.8
Chickahominy TDSA (state) -----	76.2	80.7	72.4	100.0	100.0	—	6.0	90.4	100.0	80.7	17.5	24.6	13.5	2.2	35.9
Virginia -----	76.2	80.7	72.4	100.0	100.0	—	6.0	90.4	100.0	80.7	17.5	24.6	13.5	2.2	35.9
Clifton Choctaw TDSA (state) -----	39.8	34.5	43.6	57.9	—	100.0	20.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	19.0	—	45.2	—	31.1
Louisiana -----	39.8	34.5	43.6	57.9	—	100.0	20.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	19.0	—	45.2	—	31.1
Coharie TDSA (state) -----	50.3	61.8	41.1	55.6	69.2	3.2	8.9	84.9	92.8	74.1	17.6	34.9	15.5	—	27.5
North Carolina -----	50.3	61.8	41.1	55.6	69.2	3.2	8.9	84.9	92.8	74.1	17.6	34.9	15.5	—	27.5
Coquille Indian TDSA -----	61.8	68.5	55.4	43.2	44.3	55.5	16.3	69.1	82.2	54.0	15.3	18.7	20.3	.8	18.9
Oregon -----	61.8	68.5	55.4	43.2	44.3	55.5	16.3	69.1	82.2	54.0	15.3	18.7	20.3	.8	18.9
Delaware-Muncie TDSA (state) -----	64.7	100.0	45.5	—	—	—	—	54.5	100.0	—	—	54.5	54.5	—	47.7
Kansas -----	64.7	100.0	45.5	—	—	—	—	54.5	100.0	—	—	54.5	54.5	—	47.7
Eastern Chickahominy TDSA (state) -----	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	—	15.0
Virginia -----	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	—	15.0
Haliwa-Saponi TDSA (state) -----	57.2	62.1	52.5	51.2	42.9	53.2	12.0	77.0	83.4	69.9	4.8	55.8	41.4	—	31.7
North Carolina -----	57.2	62.1	52.5	51.2	42.9	53.2	12.0	77.0	83.4	69.9	4.8	55.8	41.4	—	31.7
Jena Band of Choctaw TDSA (state) -----	58.5	77.9	34.5	46.7	60.0	—	11.9	77.8	86.2	53.1	33.3	12.7	23.7	—	20.2
Louisiana -----	58.5	77.9	34.5	46.7	60.0	—	11.9	77.8	86.2	53.1	33.3	12.7	23.7	—	20.2
Klamath TDSA -----	60.4	66.5	55.2	47.3	72.1	51.4	17.7	69.4	77.6	61.1	21.7	17.2	21.4	.9	16.2
Oregon -----	60.4	66.5	55.2	47.3	72.1	51.4	17.7	69.4	77.6	61.1	21.7	17.2	21.4	.9	16.2
Lumbee TDSA (state) -----	65.3	74.1	57.5	67.6	67.0	60.1	8.5	78.7	80.6	76.5	16.2	40.1	31.5	.2	22.2
North Carolina -----	65.3	74.1	57.5	67.6	67.0	60.1	8.5	78.7	80.6	76.5	16.2	40.1	31.5	.2	22.2
Meherrin TDSA (state) -----	62.2	75.7	56.7	38.5	22.2	—	18.2	79.4	84.6	75.7	27.0	7.9	22.2	—	16.9
North Carolina -----	62.2	75.7	56.7	38.5	22.2	—	18.2	79.4	84.6	75.7	27.0	7.9	22.2	—	16.9
Mohegan TDSA (state) -----	62.7	87.2	44.9	24.4	—	53.8	8.0	77.7	87.3	66.7	48.5	12.6	—	—	18.6
Connecticut -----	62.7	87.2	44.9	24.4	—	53.8	8.0	77.7	87.3	66.7	48.5	12.6	—	—	18.6
Ramapoagh TDSA (state) -----	52.0	33.3	66.7	—	—	100.0	6.3	61.7	100.0	50.0	35.0	—	20.0	26.7	11.6
New Jersey -----	52.0	33.3	66.7	—	—	100.0	6.3	61.7	100.0	50.0	35.0	—	20.0	26.7	11.6
United Houma Nation TDSA (state) -----	50.8	65.3	36.1	32.4	30.9	45.2	15.7	75.2	80.3	65.3	13.6	11.2	28.1	.9	26.9
Louisiana -----	50.8	65.3	36.1	32.4	30.9	45.2	15.7	75.2	80.3	65.3	13.6	11.2	28.1	.9	26.9
Waccamaw Siouan TDSA (state) -----	57.9	63.5	52.2	52.4	32.3	43.8	5.1	84.5	90.1	77.3	8.2	30.2	44.8	1.2	34.8
North Carolina -----	57.9	63.5	52.2	52.4	32.3	43.8	5.1	84.5	90.1	77.3	8.2	30.2	44.8	1.2	34.8
Wampanoag-Gay Head TDSA -----	71.2	79.2	64.3	85.7	41.7	100.0	12.2	66.2	88.3	47.1	23.8	3.8	22.3	—	15.4
Massachusetts -----	71.2	79.2	64.3	85.7	41.7	100.0	12.2	66.2	88.3	47.1	23.8	3.8	22.3	—	15.4
ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA															
All areas -----	51.3	54.1	48.3	53.3	42.3	54.1	24.5	52.5	58.2	46.7	57.3	3.6	10.4	4.7	8.0
Akihiok -----	60.4	77.1	27.8	50.0	43.8	—	18.8	7.7	9.5	—	73.1	—	—	—	8.7
Akiachak -----	48.1	45.5	51.1	38.2	32.3	33.3	14.7	56.4	61.1	51.8	90.9	—	3.7	—	8.8
Akiak -----	43.3	40.8	45.9	38.7	65.7	35.0	18.8	25.0	40.9	13.3	76.9	—	—	—	4.6
Akutan -----	78.3	80.0	76.2	66.7	81.8	—	—	61.1	70.0	50.0	52.8	—	—	—	16.0
Alakanuk -----	49.5	57.2	41.4	44.9	37.5	27.6	29.3	53.5	63.0	45.3	53.5	—	8.9	—	9.0
Alatna -----	85.7	100.0	60.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleknagik -----	36.1	23.1	48.2	43.8	26.3	71.4	20.5	22.6	44.4	13.6	71.0	—	—	—	10.2
Allakaket -----	67.9	76.7	57.9	66.7	45.5	66.7	69.1	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	5.0
Ambler -----	51.1	44.6	58.2	69.0	66.7	42.3	50.0	25.7	50.0	22.6	77.1	—	—	—	3.7
Anaktuvuk Pass -----	68.2	71.2	65.1	47.6	28.6	66.7	29.5	38.7	35.7	41.2	67.7	—	—	—	3.5
Andreaskey -----	65.4	69.3	60.8	51.4	53.1	76.5	24.6	46.9	51.0	42.6	63.3	—	7.0	—	7.0
Angoon -----	68.0	71.1	64.4	73.3	62.3	68.2	42.0	46.6	44.9	47.8	63.8	3.4	16.4	4.3	6.2
Aniak -----	69.5	74.1	65.7	75.9	52.2	71.4	10.6	60.2	67.9	53.8	33.9	—	24.6	1.7	6.9
Anivik -----	46.3	61.9	30.0	100.0	—	50.0	15.8	18.8	—	50.0	25.0	18.8	—	—	3.4
Arctic Village -----	49.1	37.5	58.6	52.6	30.0	60.0	7.7	25.0	22.2	42.9	—	—	—	—	4.5
Atka -----	57.8	56.8	59.3	77.8	80.0	—	—	25.0	22.2	42.9	—	—	—	—	8.7
Atkasook -----	76.5	85.3	64.9	72.2	31.3	78.6	32.7	77.9	88.4	60.0	85.3	—	—	—	5.7
Atnaautluak -----	58.7	64.1	52.3	60.0	67.6	—	27.4	41.0	51.5	28.6	60.7	—	—	—	6.1
Barrow -----	69.2	71.7	66.8	66.1	55.4	72.4	18.5	82.1	83.8	80.5	71.4	.4	23.1	26.9	9.2
Beaver -----	44.4	39.5	52.0	62.5	100.0	58.8	14.3	45.8	45.5	46.2	66.7	—	—	—	5.2
Bethel -----	58.8	54.7	62.4	65.8	49.0	72.2	14.3	78.5	82.5	75.8	57.0	4	24.6	22.7	8.8
Birch Creek -----	59.1	58.8	60.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	69.2	—	—	—	5.0
Brevig Mission -----	70.0	80.0	57.5	71.4	—	71.4	38.1	28.2	38.9	19.0	71.8	—	—	—	3.0
Buckland -----	45.6	48.2	42.7	42.4	50.0	21.4	12.5	66.7	69.7	63.3	65.1	3.2	—	—	3.8
Cantwell -----	55.6	68.8	36.4	—	—	100.0	20.0	16.7	25.0	—	41.7	—	—	—	11.5
Chalkyitsik -----	25.9	20.0	31.0	—	—	—	35.7	22.2	—	28.6	77.8	—	—	—	32.6
Chefornak -----	32.4	31.4	33.8	45.2	21.4	71.4	7.0	34.0	30.0	39.1	73.6	3.8	—	—	6.6
Chenega -----	47.4	61.9	29.4	42.9	42.9	100.0	22.2	85.7	90.9	66.7	28.6	21.4	14.3	—	8.1
Chevak -----	53.6	50.6	57.0	70.3	61.4	64.8	20.6	43.3	36.2	47.5	60.6	1.6	—	—	4.6
Chignik -----	62.8	66.7	56.3	28.6	—	—	—	48.1	61.1	22.2	77.8	—	29.6	—	10.0
Chignik Lagoon -----	5.9	—	11.8	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chignik Lake -----	20.3	22.7	16.0	22.2	17.4	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	4.3
Chilkat -----	56.2	66.7	44.1	33.3	75.0	14.3	63.4	6.7	20.0	—	53.3	20.0	53.8	—	9.8
Chilkoot -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	20.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	50.0	50.0	—	9.5
Chitochina -----	62.1	50.0	70.6	50.0	—	16.7	61.1	57.1</							

Table 175. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over			Workers 16 years and over					
	Female		Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week				Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in car pools	Percent using public transportation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)				
	Total	Male	With own children under 6 years	Living with two parents—Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent—Percent with parent in labor force										
	Total	Male	Total	Living with two parents—Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent—Percent with parent in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA—Con.															
Craig	64.3	68.6	60.0	45.5	41.7	72.2	14.8	54.3	69.8	40.8	19.6	21.7	27.2	—	17.5
Crooked Creek	47.5	45.2	50.0	50.0	—	86.7	32.1	36.8	40.0	35.7	57.9	15.8	—	21.1	10.1
Dearing	61.5	66.0	56.8	70.6	70.0	45.5	7.1	28.8	31.0	26.1	73.1	—	4.0	—	5.1
Dillingham	49.7	50.6	48.9	51.4	10.9	63.6	13.9	78.5	84.4	73.5	37.0	.7	28.9	6.5	9.3
Dot Lake	25.0	28.6	20.0	—	100.0	—	—	66.7	100.0	—	66.7	—	—	—	20.7
Eagle	88.9	100.0	70.0	—	—	100.0	91.7	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	—
Eek	43.2	55.4	30.4	26.1	11.1	75.0	27.9	52.3	50.0	55.6	86.4	—	—	—	5.5
Egegik	36.4	30.0	46.2	100.0	100.0	—	37.5	20.0	33.3	16.7	66.7	13.3	—	—	2.5
Eklutna	33.3	42.9	27.3	—	—	—	—	50.0	100.0	—	50.0	—	—	—	10.0
Ekwok	33.3	23.1	45.5	33.3	—	66.7	26.7	18.2	50.0	—	63.6	—	—	—	5.5
Elm	51.8	58.0	43.1	35.3	34.1	22.2	38.9	56.8	64.0	47.4	52.3	—	—	—	34.6
Emmonak	52.3	53.9	50.6	52.5	22.0	79.8	41.8	60.4	80.9	40.8	47.9	1.0	6.1	2.0	10.7
English Bay	61.5	69.8	51.4	50.0	41.7	81.3	54.2	18.2	36.4	—	59.1	9.1	—	—	6.2
Evansville	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	21.1	53.3	—	53.3	60.0	—	—	—	4.7
Eyak	100.0	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	28.6	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	33.0
Falise Pass	43.9	41.4	50.0	—	—	—	—	38.9	33.3	50.0	33.3	—	27.8	—	5.0
Fort Yukon	54.1	52.5	56.2	50.0	27.0	44.1	31.8	60.3	58.8	61.5	60.3	—	12.2	1.7	8.3
Galena	49.4	49.2	49.5	61.5	43.3	66.7	16.5	76.7	94.3	64.7	44.2	2.3	17.2	—	8.3
Gambell	33.6	31.9	36.4	43.6	42.2	7.5	17.7	35.5	31.5	41.0	68.8	5.4	—	—	6.2
Golovin	61.3	54.8	68.4	100.0	55.6	100.0	18.4	12.5	11.8	13.0	47.5	—	—	—	3.0
Goodnews Bay	41.4	48.6	33.8	42.9	—	37.5	3.6	28.3	30.0	26.1	49.1	—	—	—	4.1
Grayling	57.6	66.7	47.5	25.0	50.0	—	25.0	20.4	30.8	10.7	72.2	—	—	—	6.2
Grouse Creek Group	82.5	88.9	77.8	81.8	—	100.0	1.9	80.4	91.7	70.4	23.5	27.5	7.8	—	13.6
Gulkana	50.0	52.0	47.8	55.6	50.0	55.6	50.0	41.7	100.0	22.2	25.0	—	—	—	14.3
Healy Lake	27.3	18.2	36.4	—	—	—	33.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	10.5
Hoonah	67.5	78.1	54.1	68.4	82.9	63.2	11.5	49.5	46.8	54.1	22.5	16.5	13.5	—	11.7
Hooper Bay	55.9	61.2	49.2	54.5	46.5	52.7	44.8	38.0	51.3	21.3	72.3	1.5	—	—	5.1
Hughes	50.0	48.1	53.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	19.0	—	—	—	64.7	—	—	—	3.0
Huslia	53.9	49.1	58.3	75.0	—	47.1	40.3	24.3	—	30.0	45.9	—	—	—	3.9
Hydaburg	48.7	52.5	42.5	45.5	46.2	25.0	26.1	68.3	86.0	40.6	50.0	12.2	8.5	—	5.5
Igiugig	62.5	100.0	50.0	60.0	—	—	—	—	—	40.0	—	—	—	—	2.0
Iliamna	50.0	63.6	40.0	80.0	77.8	100.0	—	84.6	71.4	100.0	84.6	—	—	—	9.5
Inalik	34.3	42.4	23.3	40.0	37.5	38.9	—	37.1	44.0	20.0	77.1	5.7	—	5.7	5.1
Ivanof Bay	31.3	55.6	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	—	5.0
Kake	56.1	60.4	51.0	45.5	23.6	37.9	14.4	67.7	87.6	43.1	31.7	21.1	20.3	11.4	10.7
Kaktovik	68.5	75.0	59.6	50.0	43.8	91.7	34.1	75.0	68.8	83.3	76.8	—	11.8	7.8	5.2
Kalskag	38.6	35.4	42.5	66.7	71.4	—	32.4	4.3	—	7.7	91.3	—	8.7	17.4	6.8
Kaltag	58.5	54.4	63.6	73.3	47.4	40.0	25.7	19.2	50.0	—	59.6	—	—	—	9.2
Karukluk	59.5	75.0	45.5	22.2	33.3	—	—	48.0	53.3	40.0	92.0	—	—	—	25.7
Kasaan	73.3	100.0	33.3	50.0	33.3	—	81.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	10.0
Kasigluk	48.9	66.1	33.6	40.0	36.9	11.8	40.5	44.9	31.6	61.3	63.8	—	—	—	4.4
Kiana	47.0	42.0	51.6	52.0	—	48.1	34.5	38.2	66.7	30.2	78.2	—	—	—	7.0
King Cove	45.0	50.0	37.8	60.0	63.2	33.3	10.2	54.5	70.0	21.4	29.5	4.5	9.1	—	5.7
King Salmon	59.0	65.4	48.4	—	—	—	14.0	81.1	100.0	53.3	54.1	—	9.3	—	16.0
Kipnuk	23.6	25.5	21.4	18.6	6.3	23.1	13.8	23.2	38.7	4.0	62.5	3.6	—	—	4.2
Kivalina	63.2	62.4	64.5	79.2	47.1	71.1	58.3	55.8	36.4	76.2	48.8	—	—	—	4.4
Klawock	46.9	64.1	28.8	28.9	2.3	100.0	30.8	68.7	69.6	66.7	21.7	41.0	12.0	—	12.3
Knik	44.4	71.4	15.4	—	—	—	66.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	90.0
Kobuk	46.9	66.7	29.4	42.9	—	78.6	46.7	—	—	—	75.0	—	—	—	3.0
Kokhanok	35.4	34.1	36.5	41.7	41.7	42.9	8.8	29.0	—	56.3	83.9	—	—	—	7.5
Koliganek	27.1	22.2	32.1	44.4	25.6	71.4	13.8	12.0	30.0	—	68.0	—	—	—	3.6
Kongiganak	45.6	62.9	26.3	31.6	14.3	38.9	17.6	42.6	60.0	9.5	75.4	3.3	—	—	4.6
Kotlik	52.1	53.5	50.8	63.8	57.8	89.5	38.2	55.6	63.9	48.9	76.5	—	—	—	4.7
Kotzebue	59.0	60.8	57.4	61.2	67.2	59.7	20.3	84.1	85.9	82.8	40.9	.7	18.6	2.1	7.8
Koyuk	56.1	59.7	52.2	76.9	19.0	90.0	39.7	29.8	40.0	18.2	63.8	4.5	—	—	3.9
Koyukuk	50.7	44.2	61.5	50.0	—	66.7	28.6	12.0	11.1	12.5	100.0	—	—	—	6.7
Kwethluk	29.4	29.8	28.9	45.3	12.8	58.8	13.3	29.5	29.3	29.7	93.6	2.6	—	—	9.8
Kwigillingok	43.3	44.2	42.1	30.8	35.0	—	10.0	25.4	27.8	22.2	73.0	3.2	—	—	6.8
Lake Minchumina	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	30.0
Larsen Bay	47.9	54.8	42.6	33.3	—	56.3	41.3	33.3	62.5	21.1	51.9	—	40.7	—	6.0
Leavelock	49.3	55.6	37.5	83.3	100.0	50.0	26.5	44.0	43.8	44.4	92.0	—	—	—	5.1
Lime Village	71.4	64.7	81.8	100.0	100.0	—	15.0	52.9	62.5	44.4	52.9	47.1	—	—	8.3
Lower Kalskag	36.7	39.3	33.8	55.0	25.0	65.0	37.9	19.4	41.7	8.3	69.4	—	—	—	6.3
McGrath	58.6	63.4	54.9	70.8	80.0	75.0	14.7	51.9	66.7	41.7	39.5	6.2	16.5	2.5	7.3
Manley Hot Springs	76.0	80.0	70.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	36.8	41.7	100.0	—	41.7	—	—	—	2.1
Manokotak	48.9	49.2	48.6	40.0	29.8	—	17.4	18.9	19.1	18.6	75.6	—	16.5	2.4	7.2
Marshall	50.3	48.3	52.8	57.1	27.8	44.4	23.5	21.0	19.4	22.6	61.3	—	—	—	5.1
Mekoryuk	49.1	52.4	44.7	53.8	72.7	42.9	16.7	24.4	25.0	23.5	57.8	13.3	—	—	4.7
Mentasta Lake	26.0	28.0	24.0	33.3	—	100.0	23.1	40.0	50.0	33.3	40.0	—	—	—	7.6
Minto	44.6	53.8	33.9	57.1	66.7	52.2	61.1	19.0	—	28.6	52.4	9.5	23.8	—	7.4
Mountain Village	46.3	46.9	45.7	41.8	31.4	36.6	41.1	52.4	60.9	45.6	78.6	—	7.8	4.9	6.1
Naknek	43.5	57.6	32.1	52.4	69.6	50.0	10.9	77.2	90.3	61.5	56.1	—	17.6	—	11.1
Napakiak	53.2	63.9	40.9	57.1	35.5	68.8	35.1	31.7	26.5	37.9	66.7	—	—	2.9	6.9
Napaskiak	44.2	46.7	41.6	55.6	50.0	—	25.6	31.0	25.9	35.5	82.8	—	—	3.6	8.8
Nelson Lagoon	7.8	—	17.2	—	—										

Table 175. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over			Workers 16 years and over		
	Female		Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week				Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in car pools	Percent using public transportation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)	
	Total	Male	With own children under 6 years	Living with two parents—Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent—Percent with parent in labor force							
	Total	Male	Total	Living with two parents—Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent—Percent with parent in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA—Con.												
Old Harbor	34.8	33.0	37.5	42.9	—	55.0	46.3	37.9	50.0	23.1	48.3	—
Oscarville	44.0	41.2	50.0	66.7	28.6	100.0	—	18.2	28.6	—	100.0	—
Ouzinkie	52.7	52.5	52.9	53.3	33.3	86.7	20.3	30.9	37.9	23.1	74.5	3.6
Pedro Bay	65.2	55.6	71.4	66.7	50.0	—	—	—	—	—	60.0	—
Pelican	82.0	91.3	74.1	—	33.3	—	9.8	51.4	82.4	25.0	24.3	8.1
Perryville	26.2	23.7	29.6	—	—	—	17.6	21.4	33.3	—	85.7	—
Pilot Point	37.5	22.2	57.1	75.0	14.3	100.0	—	—	—	—	66.7	—
Pilot Station	55.4	55.5	55.4	53.3	57.1	50.0	37.7	20.9	28.0	11.1	82.6	—
Pitkas Point	39.7	55.0	23.7	33.3	—	100.0	6.5	17.2	25.0	—	51.7	—
Platinum	46.8	42.3	52.4	—	—	71.4	9.1	15.0	33.3	—	50.0	—
Point Hope	60.6	67.9	52.4	62.7	64.8	56.9	27.3	63.2	75.0	40.0	74.4	7.5
Point Lay	84.3	86.3	81.6	50.0	100.0	80.0	14.7	60.9	66.7	53.6	64.1	4.7
Port Graham	58.0	62.5	52.5	44.4	50.0	—	43.1	58.6	85.7	33.3	65.5	—
Port Heiden	70.7	77.3	63.2	50.0	64.7	57.1	31.0	30.0	36.4	22.2	85.0	—
Port Lions	54.9	53.1	57.1	61.5	43.8	100.0	20.0	12.5	4.8	21.1	67.5	12.5
Quinhagak	37.9	32.7	44.4	56.0	46.4	14.3	5.3	17.8	16.0	19.3	82.2	1.9
Rampart	58.9	60.0	57.1	100.0	—	100.0	78.8	28.6	100.0	—	28.6	—
Red Devil	42.1	75.0	18.2	—	—	100.0	25.0	33.3	50.0	—	—	2.3
Ruby	49.1	45.2	54.5	44.4	70.0	33.3	23.1	15.0	22.2	9.1	45.0	—
Russian Mission	44.3	36.5	50.8	55.2	20.8	63.6	25.5	26.3	23.1	28.0	60.5	—
St. George	52.5	64.7	43.5	63.6	50.0	100.0	16.7	68.6	75.0	63.2	65.7	—
St. Mary's	40.0	57.1	25.0	50.0	44.4	—	33.3	25.0	50.0	—	75.0	—
St. Michael	45.6	43.4	47.7	37.0	41.7	39.1	28.6	23.6	36.4	15.2	65.5	3.6
St. Paul	60.3	68.0	50.0	45.1	48.3	58.8	18.3	71.8	86.0	49.3	50.6	13.8
Salamatof	27.0	29.1	19.0	—	—	—	37.0	64.7	61.5	75.0	23.5	41.2
Sand Point	50.0	53.7	44.1	52.4	38.7	53.8	3.8	72.7	90.6	37.2	17.2	9.4
Savoonga	28.7	29.5	27.7	47.4	27.5	23.5	17.6	30.0	41.7	17.6	80.0	—
Saxman	65.4	65.7	64.9	38.5	28.6	33.3	26.1	67.7	76.6	59.6	25.3	23.2
Scammon Bay	47.1	48.2	46.2	41.5	14.0	29.0	20.0	46.9	58.1	36.4	65.6	—
Selawik	44.0	48.5	37.6	52.7	30.9	46.3	36.3	24.1	32.5	15.4	62.0	3.8
Seldovia	21.9	9.1	50.0	40.0	100.0	—	42.9	—	—	—	100.0	—
Shageluk	39.2	42.1	36.6	40.0	25.0	33.3	25.8	52.2	60.0	46.2	82.6	10.5
Shaktoolik	64.6	63.8	65.8	76.2	58.8	33.3	35.5	35.0	42.9	26.3	77.5	3.7
Sheldon Point	62.7	54.3	75.0	60.0	45.5	100.0	16.2	32.3	36.8	25.0	71.0	5.1
Shishmaref	39.0	44.4	34.1	40.6	44.8	64.1	20.8	36.8	25.6	48.6	59.2	9.8
Shungnak	38.5	43.8	31.7	15.0	50.0	10.7	15.7	65.1	78.3	50.0	51.2	12.8
Slana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sleetmute	34.3	32.1	35.9	100.0	100.0	54.5	17.4	31.6	40.0	28.6	57.9	—
Solomon	33.3	33.3	33.3	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	—
South Naknek	52.3	45.5	59.4	44.4	50.0	100.0	26.5	28.0	28.6	27.8	76.0	—
Stebbins	56.6	69.5	42.5	58.1	43.2	61.5	43.7	33.8	38.0	26.7	81.3	—
Stevens Village	48.4	47.5	50.0	—	—	42.9	43.3	35.3	66.7	—	88.2	11.8
Stony River	48.4	37.5	60.0	75.0	100.0	50.0	26.7	—	—	100.0	—	6.0
Takotna	25.0	50.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—
Tanacross	62.3	68.2	54.5	100.0	—	100.0	35.4	45.2	60.0	18.2	25.8	3.2
Tanana	51.6	37.6	68.7	90.3	73.3	73.9	27.4	36.2	52.2	28.3	76.8	7.6
Tatitlek	19.6	19.0	20.0	28.6	—	—	28.6	36.4	75.0	14.3	90.9	—
Tazlina	59.1	48.0	73.7	100.0	100.0	46.2	57.1	71.4	42.9	35.7	—	14.3
Teller	55.7	69.6	36.4	33.3	18.2	30.0	4.5	40.5	46.9	20.0	73.8	—
Tenakee Springs	23.1	—	33.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.0
Tetlin	50.0	54.3	43.5	28.6	—	30.8	24.1	50.0	50.0	50.0	36.4	9.1
Togiq	29.2	32.5	25.9	37.3	18.5	33.3	30.4	43.8	66.7	27.0	65.6	3.0
Tok	57.7	66.7	52.9	100.0	71.4	60.0	50.0	46.7	60.0	40.0	20.0	—
Toksook Bay	53.6	66.9	39.0	42.1	48.1	—	27.1	23.4	22.4	25.9	31.9	5.3
Tululuksaq	39.7	52.5	25.8	43.8	41.0	53.8	3.1	19.4	21.1	16.7	77.4	—
Tuntutuliak	39.7	40.9	38.3	53.8	22.7	38.9	7.5	19.4	32.3	6.5	58.1	—
Tununak	54.5	62.1	44.0	63.3	72.1	45.5	12.9	34.6	36.0	32.3	60.5	2.5
Twin Hills	26.9	17.6	44.4	—	—	—	—	42.9	100.0	—	100.0	—
Tyonek	50.6	57.1	40.6	50.0	—	80.0	43.9	30.4	8.3	54.5	26.1	—
Ugashik	75.0	66.7	100.0	—	—	66.7	—	—	—	100.0	—	8.7
Unalakleet	63.0	65.9	59.2	68.6	71.7	67.6	24.5	49.6	56.3	40.7	48.9	5.0
Unalaska	67.7	78.0	47.0	40.0	33.3	37.5	9.7	72.7	76.7	61.3	4.1	5.2
Venetie	42.9	40.6	46.3	22.2	33.3	53.8	46.7	25.0	44.4	13.3	79.2	—
Wainwright	63.3	79.9	46.6	60.7	56.1	50.0	11.8	71.8	76.9	63.8	68.5	21.5
Wales	52.4	63.5	33.3	40.0	—	35.3	25.6	18.8	9.1	40.0	62.5	6.3
White Mountain	45.7	54.9	34.1	40.0	100.0	14.3	42.9	12.5	20.0	—	91.7	—
Yakutat	69.4	69.8	69.1	86.7	100.0	80.0	20.9	57.5	60.8	54.5	32.1	14.2
ALASKA NATIVE REGIONAL CORPORATION												
Ahtna	48.7	53.6	42.5	45.8	20.6	57.9	54.4	53.0	72.2	38.3	39.8	—
Aleut	53.2	59.1	45.1	43.6	46.3	41.6	10.7	66.5	79.3	44.1	32.9	7.2
Arctic Slope	68.4	74.4	61.9	66.4	58.0	71.3	23.2	75.8	79.1	71.9	67.5	1.6
Bering Straits	51.0	53.1	48.6	53.3	46.1	52.0	24.6	51.0	52.3	49.7	53.6	1.1
Bristol Bay	41.9	42.6	41.1	44.9	29.9	41.8	18.3	49.1	57.7	41.4	62.0	1.0
Calista	48.9	50.9	46.8	52.5	40.2	55.3	22.4	47.1	49.3	45.0	64.4	1.3
Chugach	53.0	49.9	57.1	53.4	44.8	81.1	16.2	67.2	75.6	58.8	29.7	10.0
Cook Inlet	60.1	68.7	53.1	40.4	34.6	56.8	20.5	74.4	77.1	72.0	27.0	7.0
Doyon	55.4	59.1	51.9	51.3	40.6	45.1	30.0	57.8	67.5	49.8	44.0	2.7
Koniag	58.6	62.7	54.6	62.0	46.2	63.9	14.6	61.5	69.4	53.3	34.9	6.5
NANA	51.6	53.2	50.0	55.1	51.4	52.5	27.5	67.0	70.3	64.3	49.8	.8
Sealaska	65.6	74.6	56.9	52.8	50.3	62.0	18.3	68.7	75.0	61.6	32.4	12.9

Table 176. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dollars)	Income in 1989 below poverty level						
	Managerial and professional specialties occupations	Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	Service occupations	Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	Operators, fabricators, and laborers				Male	Female	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined				
												All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	Percent of families	
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND																
All areas -----	18.4	24.6	21.6	4.8	12.9	17.7	12 459	13 489	4 478	17 832	14 800	50.7	55.3	50.6	47.3	
Acoma Pueblo and Trust Lands, NM -----	19.0	23.5	27.3	2.2	11.4	16.7	14 203	13 995	4 049	15 625	14 135	49.9	55.8	41.5	48.6	
Acoma Pueblo -----	19.0	23.5	27.3	2.2	11.4	16.7	14 203	13 995	4 049	15 625	14 135	49.9	55.8	41.5	48.6	
New Mexico -----	19.0	23.5	27.3	2.2	11.4	16.7	14 203	13 995	4 049	15 625	14 135	49.9	55.8	41.5	48.6	
Agua Caliente Reservation -----	5.3	34.2	21.1	—	39.5	—	26 786	29 306	10 786	19 375	21 250	—	—	—	—	
California -----	5.3	34.2	21.1	—	39.5	—	26 786	29 306	10 786	19 375	21 250	—	—	—	—	
Alabama and Coushatta Reservation -----	17.1	26.5	21.8	3.4	11.5	19.7	18 854	20 486	5 776	16 528	12 344	23.4	24.4	31.8	25.9	
Texas -----	17.1	26.5	21.8	3.4	11.5	19.7	18 854	20 486	5 776	16 528	12 344	23.4	24.4	31.8	25.9	
Alamo Navajo Reservation -----	17.2	20.5	21.5	5.6	16.9	18.2	9 819	10 602	2 680	12 014	11 726	60.0	60.4	78.6	59.9	
New Mexico -----	17.2	20.5	21.5	5.6	16.9	18.2	9 819	10 602	2 680	12 014	11 726	60.0	60.4	78.6	59.9	
Allegany Reservation -----	17.3	24.4	16.3	5.7	14.9	21.4	18 917	21 161	7 671	18 438	15 875	27.9	42.1	23.9	20.6	
New York -----	17.3	24.4	16.3	5.7	14.9	21.4	18 917	21 161	7 671	18 438	15 875	27.9	42.1	23.9	20.6	
Alturas Rancheria -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 360	—	6 916	—	—	—	—	—	—	
California -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 360	—	6 916	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Annette Islands Reserve -----	14.6	23.2	11.3	5.8	21.0	24.1	33 125	38 125	10 903	35 562	21 250	10.3	15.8	9.2	7.3	
Alaska -----	14.6	23.2	11.3	5.8	21.0	24.1	33 125	38 125	10 903	35 562	21 250	10.3	15.8	9.2	7.3	
Bad River Reservation -----	22.1	31.1	23.9	4.5	3.6	14.9	12 552	13 409	5 123	13 977	12 639	50.8	57.8	13.5	49.0	
Wisconsin -----	22.1	31.1	23.9	4.5	3.6	14.9	12 552	13 409	5 123	13 977	12 639	50.8	57.8	13.5	49.0	
Barona Rancheria -----	6.8	29.1	27.2	2.9	16.5	17.5	25 625	26 667	6 916	21 250	20 625	18.8	25.2	—	25.0	
California -----	6.8	29.1	27.2	2.9	16.5	17.5	25 625	26 667	6 916	21 250	20 625	18.8	25.2	—	25.0	
Bay Mills Reservation -----	9.3	16.9	38.1	26.3	3.4	5.9	17 917	18 250	6 374	25 417	25 313	35.3	38.5	25.0	33.3	
Michigan -----	9.3	16.9	38.1	26.3	3.4	5.9	17 917	18 250	6 374	25 417	25 313	35.3	38.5	25.0	33.3	
Benton Paiute Reservation -----	31.3	37.5	31.3	—	—	—	7 950	11 250	4 834	12 500	8 750	60.7	75.0	41.7	70.6	
California -----	31.3	37.5	31.3	—	—	—	7 950	11 250	4 834	12 500	8 750	60.7	75.0	41.7	70.6	
Big Bend Rancheria -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	11 250	4 800	11 250	—	—	—	—		
California -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	11 250	4 800	11 250	—	—	—	—		
Big Cypress Reservation -----	12.5	22.6	32.7	7.7	9.5	14.9	17 321	19 722	5 366	14 167	9 063	19.6	13.5	26.3	15.0	
Florida -----	12.5	22.6	32.7	7.7	9.5	14.9	17 321	19 722	5 366	14 167	9 063	19.6	13.5	26.3	15.0	
Big Lagoon Rancheria -----	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	31 250	31 250	10 933	23 750	—	—	—	—		
California -----	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	31 250	31 250	10 933	23 750	—	—	—	—		
Big Pine Rancheria -----	8.2	26.4	40.9	1.8	10.9	11.8	20 250	22 250	6 699	25 556	17 500	26.5	22.2	16.7	25.3	
California -----	8.2	26.4	40.9	1.8	10.9	11.8	20 250	22 250	6 699	25 556	17 500	26.5	22.2	16.7	25.3	
Big Sandy Rancheria -----	—	—	33.3	16.7	—	50.0	17 500	17 500	3 784	17 917	—	41.7	60.0	57.1	20.0	
California -----	—	—	33.3	16.7	—	50.0	17 500	17 500	3 784	17 917	—	41.7	60.0	57.1	20.0	
Big Valley Rancheria -----	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	5 360	5 360	2 991	—	—	77.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	
California -----	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	5 360	5 360	2 991	—	—	77.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Bishop Rancheria -----	15.9	23.6	23.3	2.3	10.6	24.3	17 097	17 455	6 799	25 446	11 964	26.5	31.3	16.4	24.2	
California -----	15.9	23.6	23.3	2.3	10.6	24.3	17 097	17 455	6 799	25 446	11 964	26.5	31.3	16.4	24.2	
Blackfeet Reservation -----	28.0	24.9	24.0	4.1	6.8	12.2	13 315	13 818	4 718	19 757	14 237	50.1	54.6	46.6	45.7	
Montana -----	28.0	24.9	24.0	4.1	6.8	12.2	13 315	13 818	4 718	19 757	14 237	50.1	54.6	46.6	45.7	
Blue Lake Rancheria -----	23.1	30.8	30.8	—	—	15.4	35 208	19 375	12 257	21 250	18 750	—	—	—	—	
California -----	23.1	30.8	30.8	—	—	15.4	35 208	19 375	12 257	21 250	18 750	—	—	—	—	
Bois Forte (Nett Lake) Reservation -----	15.2	20.2	37.4	—	8.1	19.2	14 306	15 972	4 994	20 625	17 188	39.5	44.4	47.4	36.9	
Minnesota -----	15.2	20.2	37.4	—	8.1	19.2	14 306	15 972	4 994	20 625	17 188	39.5	44.4	47.4	36.9	
Bridgeport Colony -----	—	25.0	75.0	—	—	—	7 071	7 743	4 437	—	—	64.3	100.0	—	66.7	
California -----	—	25.0	75.0	—	—	—	7 071	7 743	4 437	—	—	64.3	100.0	—	66.7	
Brighton Reservation -----	14.3	27.2	18.4	17.7	7.5	15.0	12 105	19 125	5 304	17 188	12 750	21.4	16.7	11.9	15.6	
Florida -----	14.3	27.2	18.4	17.7	7.5	15.0	12 105	19 125	5 304	17 188	12 750	21.4	16.7	11.9	15.6	
Burns Paiute Reservation and Trust Lands, OR -----	21.2	39.4	21.2	6.1	—	12.1	15 000	20 000	4 782	16 667	13 750	45.3	42.4	100.0	40.6	
Burns Paiute Reservation -----	21.2	39.4	21.2	6.1	—	12.1	15 000	20 000	4 782	16 667	13 750	45.3	42.4	100.0	40.6	
Oregon -----	21.2	39.4	21.2	6.1	—	12.1	15 000	20 000	4 782	16 667	13 750	45.3	42.4	100.0	40.6	
Cabazon Reservation -----	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	27 500	21 250	4 454	31 250	—	56.8	58.6	—	50.0	
California -----	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	27 500	21 250	4 454	31 250	—	56.8	58.6	—	50.0	
Cahuilla Reservation -----	27.8	22.2	22.2	5.6	5.6	16.7	12 500	15 000	4 406	21 250	18 125	51.9	62.1	28.6	45.0	
California -----	27.8	22.2	22.2	5.6	5.6	16.7	12 500	15 000	4 406	21 250	18 125	51.9	62.1	28.6	45.0	
Campo Reservation -----	24.0	16.0	16.0	—	32.0	12.0	17 500	21 354	6 131	15 833	13 125	23.3	13.9	50.0	11.1	
California -----	24.0	16.0	16.0	—	32.0	12.0	17 500	21 354	6 131	15 833	13 125	23.3	13.9	50.0	11.1	
Camp Verde Reservation -----	17.4	16.7	28.3	8.0	15.9	13.8	12 426	11 776	3 270	15 729	11 389	61.9	67.7	44.2	56.9	
Arizona -----	17.4	16.7	28.3	8.0	15.9	13.8	12 426	11 776	3 270	15 729	11 389	61.9	67.7	44.2	56.9	
Canoncito Reservation -----	14.7	19.0	17.4	—	39.9	8.9	7 554	8 060	3 147	12 000	11 250	60.3	62.7	69.0	61.8	
New Mexico -----	14.7	19.0	17.4	—	39.9	8.9	7 554	8 060	3 147	12 000	11 250	60.3	62.7	69.0	61.8	
Carson Colony -----	14.0	26.0	22.0	4.0	12.0	22.0	21 250	17 813	7 830	16 250	20 781	35.5	32.2	66.7	28.0	
Nevada -----	14.0	26.0	22.0	4.0	12.0	22.0	21 250	17 813	7 830	16 250	20 781	35.5	32.2	66.7	28.0	
Catawba Reservation (state) -----	10.0	12.0	20.0	—	28.0	30.0	20 250	21 750	4 931	13 750	11 250	29.7	30.4	100.0	28.2	
South Carolina -----	10.0	12.0	20.0	—	28.0	30.0	20 250	21 750	4 931	13 750	11 250	29.7	30.4	100.0	28.2	
Cattaraugus Reservation -----	16.6	26.8	27.1	2.1	9.7	17.7	17 263	18 717	6 885	21 466	16 522	29.8	38.3	21.0	27.9	
New York -----	16.6	26.8	27.1	2.1	9.7	17.7	17 263	18 717	6 885	21 466	16 522	29.8	38.3	21.0	27.9	
Cedarelle Rancheria -----	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	11 250	3 175	—	—</					

Table 176. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dollars)	Income in 1989 below poverty level						
	Managerial and professional specialties occupations	Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	Service occupations	Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	Operators, fabricators, and laborers				Male	Female	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined				
												All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	Percent of families	
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.																
Chehalis Reservation -----	28.4	27.0	27.0	13.5	—	4.1	10 000	9 546	4 064	17 083	11 875	43.6	43.8	23.5	51.3	
Washington -----	28.4	27.0	27.0	13.5	—	4.1	10 000	9 546	4 064	17 083	11 875	43.6	43.8	23.5	51.3	
Chemehuevi Reservation -----	5.9	50.0	38.2	—	5.9	—	15 750	16 500	6 209	21 250	11 250	18.2	12.9	30.0	16.7	
California -----	5.9	50.0	38.2	—	5.9	—	15 750	16 500	6 209	21 250	11 250	18.2	12.9	30.0	16.7	
Cheyenne River Reservation -----	26.3	19.4	20.0	9.4	8.3	16.6	9 885	10 870	4 077	18 173	14 846	59.7	64.9	53.8	57.2	
South Dakota -----	26.3	19.4	20.0	9.4	8.3	16.6	9 885	10 870	4 077	18 173	14 846	59.7	64.9	53.8	57.2	
Chitimacha Reservation -----	6.6	52.6	25.0	—	6.6	9.2	13 661	14 732	5 584	18 750	15 000	38.5	55.6	29.2	24.0	
Louisiana -----	6.6	52.6	25.0	—	6.6	9.2	13 661	14 732	5 584	18 750	15 000	38.5	55.6	29.2	24.0	
Cochiti Pueblo -----	33.5	30.6	11.2	1.4	9.0	14.4	18 036	22 589	5 828	16 458	16 484	24.9	18.5	38.5	27.1	
New Mexico -----	33.5	30.6	11.2	1.4	9.0	14.4	18 036	22 589	5 828	16 458	16 484	24.9	18.5	38.5	27.1	
Cocopah Reservation -----	11.2	25.2	46.2	3.5	4.2	9.8	12 279	11 979	4 641	20 938	20 625	56.7	65.1	88.7	50.4	
Arizona -----	11.2	25.2	46.2	3.5	4.2	9.8	12 279	11 979	4 641	20 938	20 625	56.7	65.1	88.7	50.4	
Coeur d'Alene Reservation and Trust Lands, ID -----	18.5	31.0	19.0	8.0	8.5	15.0	17 670	17 417	5 766	23 194	15 833	40.0	48.6	20.4	31.9	
Coeur d'Alene Reservation -----	18.5	31.0	19.0	8.0	8.5	15.0	17 670	17 417	5 766	23 194	15 833	40.0	48.6	20.4	31.9	
Idaho -----	18.5	31.0	19.0	8.0	8.5	15.0	17 670	17 417	5 766	23 194	15 833	40.0	48.6	20.4	31.9	
Cold Springs Rancheria -----	9.5	28.6	28.6	—	23.8	9.5	13 214	13 125	3 379	18 125	13 958	53.7	64.5	—	41.9	
California -----	9.5	28.6	28.6	—	23.8	9.5	13 214	13 125	3 379	18 125	13 958	53.7	64.5	—	41.9	
Colorado River Reservation -----	19.1	30.9	23.3	7.5	9.9	9.3	16 573	18 125	5 959	20 781	14 734	37.3	40.2	41.5	39.3	
Arizona -----	18.9	31.0	23.3	7.5	9.9	9.4	16 573	18 125	5 979	20 781	14 734	37.5	40.5	41.5	39.3	
100.0 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 108	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Colusa (Cachil Dehe) Rancheria -----	—	66.7	—	—	—	—	21 667	25 625	9 373	—	20 000	—	—	—	—	
California -----	—	66.7	—	—	—	—	21 667	25 625	9 373	—	20 000	—	—	—	—	
Colville Reservation -----	21.0	20.1	18.5	13.4	5.2	21.8	17 089	17 885	7 561	23 949	16 919	32.9	37.4	28.8	31.9	
Washington -----	21.0	20.1	18.5	13.4	5.2	21.8	17 089	17 885	7 561	23 949	16 919	32.9	37.4	28.8	31.9	
Cortina Rancheria -----	—	33.3	—	—	—	—	66.7	5 714	18 750	2 806	—	—	26.3	—	50.0	
California -----	—	33.3	—	—	—	—	66.7	5 714	18 750	2 806	—	—	26.3	—	50.0	
Coushatta Reservation -----	—	28.6	—	—	42.9	28.6	7 111	7 692	4 588	22 917	13 750	50.0	31.3	—	61.5	
Louisiana -----	—	28.6	—	—	42.9	28.6	7 111	7 692	4 588	22 917	13 750	50.0	31.3	—	61.5	
Cow Creek Reservation -----	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	13 333	5 000-	2 079	—	—	88.0	100.0	—	100.0	
Oregon -----	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	13 333	5 000-	2 079	—	—	88.0	100.0	—	100.0	
Coyote Valley Reservation -----	—	—	81.3	—	18.8	—	8 464	9 648	2 937	6 250	28 750	74.2	75.8	100.0	63.0	
California -----	—	—	81.3	—	18.8	—	8 464	9 648	2 937	6 250	28 750	74.2	75.8	100.0	63.0	
Crow Reservation and Trust Lands, MT -----	19.9	29.1	20.5	12.6	4.6	13.3	14 031	14 617	4 243	16 875	16 549	50.0	54.9	50.0	45.5	
Crow Reservation -----	19.9	29.1	20.5	12.6	4.6	13.3	14 031	14 617	4 243	16 875	16 549	50.0	54.9	50.0	45.5	
Montana -----	19.9	29.1	20.5	12.6	4.6	13.3	14 031	14 617	4 243	16 875	16 549	50.0	54.9	50.0	45.5	
Crow Creek Reservation -----	26.1	29.0	25.2	3.5	6.5	9.7	12 763	13 125	3 717	17 500	12 946	53.6	57.6	31.5	49.5	
South Dakota -----	26.1	29.0	25.2	3.5	6.5	9.7	12 763	13 125	3 717	17 500	12 946	53.6	57.6	31.5	49.5	
Devils Lake Sioux Reservation -----	14.5	23.0	18.6	1.9	9.0	33.0	12 930	11 699	3 940	17 643	15 798	53.1	58.3	47.5	52.5	
North Dakota -----	14.5	23.0	18.6	1.9	9.0	33.0	12 930	11 699	3 940	17 643	15 798	53.1	58.3	47.5	52.5	
Dresserville Colony -----	21.7	6.5	28.3	4.3	23.9	15.2	21 250	20 625	7 878	21 250	15 875	24.1	31.9	—	23.1	
Nevada -----	21.7	6.5	28.3	4.3	23.9	15.2	21 250	20 625	7 878	21 250	15 875	24.1	31.9	—	23.1	
Dry Creek Rancheria -----	—	—	—	—	41.2	58.8	39 750	39 750	5 976	19 375	8 750	—	—	—	—	
California -----	—	—	—	—	41.2	58.8	39 750	39 750	5 976	19 375	8 750	—	—	—	—	
Duck Valley Reservation -----	15.3	22.2	30.5	9.5	6.9	15.6	15 491	16 154	6 416	23 333	16 310	36.3	38.5	28.4	35.4	
Idaho -----	3.5	17.5	35.1	21.1	14.0	8.8	20 750	20 500	5 397	18 333	16 528	35.5	40.5	50.0	31.0	
Nevada -----	18.3	23.4	29.4	6.4	5.0	17.4	15 000	15 455	6 643	25 000	16 146	36.5	38.0	25.8	36.3	
Duckwater Reservation -----	20.9	27.9	4.7	9.3	14.0	23.3	16 875	19 167	6 717	20 417	18 750	25.7	25.0	33.3	23.8	
Nevada -----	20.9	27.9	4.7	9.3	14.0	23.3	16 875	19 167	6 717	20 417	18 750	25.7	25.0	33.3	23.8	
Eastern Cherokee Reservation -----	14.3	24.0	17.3	2.9	15.3	26.3	16 330	17 517	6 382	14 854	12 240	34.9	40.3	30.3	30.0	
North Carolina -----	14.3	24.0	17.3	2.9	15.3	26.3	16 330	17 517	6 382	14 854	12 240	34.9	40.3	30.3	30.0	
Elk Valley Rancheria -----	—	—	40.0	—	60.0	—	23 542	23 542	6 484	—	21 250	—	—	—	—	
California -----	—	—	40.0	—	60.0	—	23 542	23 542	6 484	—	21 250	—	—	—	—	
Ely Colony -----	19.0	14.3	66.7	—	—	—	20 250	21 500	4 819	13 125	16 563	30.4	37.5	—	33.3	
Nevada -----	19.0	14.3	66.7	—	—	—	20 250	21 500	4 819	13 125	16 563	30.4	37.5	—	33.3	
Fallon Colony -----	8.6	28.6	20.0	5.7	22.9	14.3	8 778	9 683	4 489	6 250	19 167	45.5	48.5	—	51.2	
Nevada -----	8.6	28.6	20.0	5.7	22.9	14.3	8 778	9 683	4 489	6 250	19 167	45.5	48.5	—	51.2	
Fallon Reservation -----	23.2	23.2	14.1	14.1	6.1	19.2	15 179	17 222	6 436	19 219	17 375	33.3	36.4	20.0	31.1	
Nevada -----	23.2	23.2	14.1	14.1	6.1	19.2	15 179	17 222	6 436	19 219	17 375	33.3	36.4	20.0	31.1	
Flandreau Reservation -----	33.0	21.4	24.1	1.8	13.4	6.3	18 571	18 333	6 548	16 071	11 667	22.2	25.7	40.0	23.5	
South Dakota -----	33.0	21.4	24.1	1.8	13.4	6.3	18 571	18 333	6 548	16 071	11 667	22.2	25.7	40.0	23.5	
Flathead Reservation -----	22.4	21.2	17.7	9.8	13.1	15.8	14 898	17 096	6 428	21 436	15 854	38.5	40.8	29.2	31.8	
Montana -----	22.4	21.2	17.7	9.8	13.1	15.8	14 898	17 096	6 428	21 436	15 854	38.5	40.8	29.2	31.8	
Fond du Lac Reservation -----	29.7	24.3	22.3	3.4	7.8	12.5	13 920	15 484	5 457	19 375	14 107	43.9	50.4	28.9	40.2	
Minnesota -----	29.7	24.3	22.3	3.4	7.8	12.5	13 920	15 484	5 457	19 375	14 107	43.9	50.4	28.9	40.2	
Fort Apache Reservation -----	10.6	24.4	28.8	6.5	7.8	21.8	12 403	13 169	3 805	15 253	11 839	52.7	55.7	43.9	49.9	
Arizona -----	10.6	24.4	28.8	6.5	7.8	21.8	12 403	13 169	3 805	15 253	11 839	52.7	55.7	43.9	49.9	
Fort Belknap Reservation and Trust Lands, MT -----	26.4	29.3	17.5	8.9	8.5	9.4	13 281	14 375	4 536	20 197	17 366	46.9	53.5	38.7	42.1	
Fort Belknap Reservation -----	26.4	29.3	17.5	8.9	8.5	9.4	13 281	14 375	4 536	20 197</						

Table 176. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dollars)	Income in 1989 below poverty level					
	Managerial and professional specialties occupations	Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	Service occupations	Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	Operators, fabricators, and laborers				Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined					
										All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	Percent of families		
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.															
Fort Berthold Reservation -----	22.1	20.8	24.8	2.8	13.1	16.3	11 583	12 250	4 849	20 250	16 738	50.6	61.3	33.1	50.8
North Dakota -----	22.1	20.8	24.8	2.8	13.1	16.3	11 583	12 250	4 849	20 250	16 738	50.6	61.3	33.1	50.8
Fort Bidwell Reservation -----	27.3	18.2	27.3	—	13.6	13.6	12 813	14 375	5 640	17 188	20 417	47.3	65.5	—	39.4
California -----	27.3	18.2	27.3	—	13.6	13.6	12 813	14 375	5 640	17 188	20 417	47.3	65.5	—	39.4
Fort Hall Reservation and Trust Lands, ID -----	16.5	21.8	15.1	7.0	7.4	32.2	14 333	15 458	4 610	18 750	14 757	48.6	56.1	62.6	43.8
Fort Hall Reservation -----	16.5	21.8	15.1	7.0	7.4	32.2	14 333	15 458	4 610	18 750	14 757	48.6	56.1	62.6	43.8
Idaho -----	16.5	21.8	15.1	7.0	7.4	32.2	14 333	15 458	4 610	18 750	14 757	48.6	56.1	62.6	43.8
Fort Independence Reservation -----	25.0	—	50.0	—	25.0	—	13 750	33 750	8 386	50 923	11 250	26.2	44.4	—	33.3
California -----	25.0	—	50.0	—	25.0	—	13 750	33 750	8 386	50 923	11 250	26.2	44.4	—	33.3
Fort McDermitt Reservation -----	23.6	19.4	50.0	2.8	—	4.2	9 554	10 114	3 010	11 250	13 438	70.0	76.7	83.9	67.7
Nevada -----	23.6	19.4	50.0	2.8	—	4.2	9 554	10 114	3 010	11 250	13 438	70.0	76.7	83.9	67.7
Fort McDowell Reservation -----	9.5	37.2	23.6	1.4	5.4	23.0	15 982	17 083	5 610	16 250	15 000	30.8	33.1	31.3	23.7
Arizona -----	9.5	37.2	23.6	1.4	5.4	23.0	15 982	17 083	5 610	16 250	15 000	30.8	33.1	31.3	23.7
Fort Mojave Reservation and Trust Lands, AZ-CA-NV -----	18.5	24.8	35.7	2.5	4.5	14.0	13 472	13 000	5 114	17 778	15 114	47.0	65.1	22.6	43.2
Fort Mojave Reservation -----	23.3	29.1	23.3	4.7	4.7	15.1	14 167	11 250	3 942	17 500	12 500	52.3	56.8	40.0	48.4
Arizona -----	23.3	29.1	23.3	4.7	4.7	15.1	14 167	11 250	3 942	17 500	12 500	52.3	56.8	40.0	48.4
Fort Mojave Trust Lands -----	12.7	19.7	50.7	—	4.2	12.7	13 125	13 824	7 045	20 833	16 250	38.2	100.0	6.3	37.0
California -----	12.7	19.7	50.7	—	4.2	12.7	13 125	13 824	7 045	20 833	16 250	38.2	100.0	6.3	37.0
Fort Peck Reservation -----	14.8	22.8	23.1	4.4	13.4	21.4	13 822	14 537	4 778	17 436	13 850	46.6	53.9	28.2	41.8
Montana -----	14.8	22.8	23.1	4.4	13.4	21.4	13 822	14 537	4 778	17 436	13 850	46.6	53.9	28.2	41.8
Fort Yuma (Quechan) Reservation -----	15.7	26.6	27.8	9.3	7.3	13.3	11 935	12 311	4 428	15 795	14 886	48.5	55.9	33.3	46.5
California -----	15.7	26.6	27.8	9.3	7.3	13.3	11 935	12 311	4 428	15 795	14 886	48.5	55.9	33.3	46.5
Gila River Reservation -----	8.0	27.3	19.3	12.0	7.3	26.1	9 379	9 516	3 176	13 371	12 793	64.4	71.3	65.7	62.8
Arizona -----	8.0	27.3	19.3	12.0	7.3	26.1	9 379	9 516	3 176	13 371	12 793	64.4	71.3	65.7	62.8
Goshute Reservation -----	—	14.3	28.6	23.8	—	33.3	5 000—	10 313	1 939	—	13 750	89.5	78.3	100.0	84.2
Nevada -----	—	27.3	54.5	18.2	—	—	13 333	13 333	2 698	—	13 750	76.5	68.8	—	62.5
Utah -----	—	—	—	30.0	—	70.0	5 000—	5 000—	1 325	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Grand Portage Reservation -----	38.6	21.7	19.3	7.2	8.4	4.8	16 071	17 143	10 808	26 250	15 938	27.7	45.0	—	27.5
Minnesota -----	38.6	21.7	19.3	7.2	8.4	4.8	16 071	17 143	10 808	26 250	15 938	27.7	45.0	—	27.5
Grand Ronde Reservation -----	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	13 750	13 750	14 297	13 750	—	—	—	—	—
Grand Traverse Reservation and Trust Lands, MI -----	20.8	35.8	35.8	7.5	—	—	8 263	8 064	4 411	14 375	16 458	71.2	81.3	40.0	62.0
Grand Traverse Trust Lands -----	20.8	35.8	35.8	7.5	—	—	8 263	8 064	4 411	14 375	16 458	71.2	81.3	40.0	62.0
Michigan -----	20.8	35.8	35.8	7.5	—	—	8 263	8 064	4 411	14 375	16 458	71.2	81.3	40.0	62.0
Grindstone Creek Rancheria -----	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	12 500	12 500	2 679	—	—	48.5	52.6	—	50.0
California -----	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	12 500	12 500	2 679	—	—	48.5	52.6	—	50.0
Hannahville Community and Trust Lands, MI -----	6.8	17.6	55.4	2.7	5.4	12.2	18 333	16 750	4 625	15 313	17 750	29.5	32.9	22.2	31.4
Hannahville Community -----	8.3	20.0	50.0	3.3	3.3	15.0	17 917	16 250	4 885	15 313	17 875	30.9	33.8	—	31.3
Michigan -----	8.3	20.0	50.0	3.3	3.3	15.0	17 917	16 250	4 885	15 313	17 875	30.9	33.8	—	31.3
Hannahville Trust Lands -----	—	7.1	78.6	—	14.3	—	28 125	28 125	2 911	—	8 750	20.0	—	100.0	33.3
Michigan -----	—	7.1	78.6	—	14.3	—	28 125	28 125	2 911	—	8 750	20.0	—	100.0	33.3
Havasupai Reservation -----	24.0	36.0	20.8	—	11.2	8.0	15 938	20 179	4 112	7 321	16 250	31.3	35.8	27.8	27.9
Arizona -----	24.0	36.0	20.8	—	11.2	8.0	15 938	20 179	4 112	7 321	16 250	31.3	35.8	27.8	27.9
Hoh Reservation -----	—	52.0	—	32.0	16.0	—	23 125	23 333	4 064	2 500—	20 417	54.2	56.3	100.0	27.8
Washington -----	—	52.0	—	32.0	16.0	—	23 125	23 333	4 064	2 500—	20 417	54.2	56.3	100.0	27.8
Hollywood Reservation -----	21.0	46.0	11.4	1.1	9.7	10.8	12 614	12 917	6 522	21 250	16 023	39.0	42.1	33.3	40.5
Florida -----	21.0	46.0	11.4	1.1	9.7	10.8	12 614	12 917	6 522	21 250	16 023	39.0	42.1	33.3	40.5
Hoopa Valley Reservation -----	21.9	23.1	22.8	12.3	6.0	13.9	16 036	15 625	5 936	20 313	13 542	40.7	48.2	17.4	41.4
California -----	21.9	23.1	22.8	12.3	6.0	13.9	16 036	15 625	5 936	20 313	13 542	40.7	48.2	17.4	41.4
Hopi Reservation and Trust Lands, AZ -----	21.8	29.5	19.9	2.0	15.7	11.1	13 418	13 917	4 566	16 818	13 851	49.4	53.8	47.2	47.7
Hopi Reservation -----	21.8	29.5	19.9	2.0	15.7	11.1	13 418	13 917	4 566	16 818	13 851	49.4	53.8	47.2	47.7
Arizona -----	21.8	29.5	19.9	2.0	15.7	11.1	13 418	13 917	4 566	16 818	13 851	49.4	53.8	47.2	47.7
Hopland Rancheria -----	18.8	18.8	12.5	50.0	—	—	7 925	7 156	3 164	23 125	—	76.9	91.0	—	73.0
California -----	18.8	18.8	12.5	50.0	—	—	7 925	7 156	3 164	23 125	—	76.9	91.0	—	73.0
Hualapai Reservation and Trust Lands, AZ -----	15.1	30.2	28.6	3.6	3.6	18.8	10 956	11 731	3 630	13 438	16 641	56.1	59.9	60.4	53.1
Hualapai Reservation -----	15.1	30.2	28.6	3.6	3.6	18.8	10 956	11 731	3 630	13 438	16 641	56.1	59.9	60.4	53.1
Arizona -----	15.1	30.2	28.6	3.6	3.6	18.8	10 956	11 731	3 630	13 438	16 641	56.1	59.9	60.4	53.1
Indian Township Reservation -----	25.8	22.7	15.6	7.8	10.2	18.0	17 132	16 765	5 256	16 786	17 500	35.1	38.7	26.7	32.8
Maine -----	25.8	22.7	15.6	7.8	10.2	18.0	17 132	16 765	5 256	16 786	17 500	35.1	38.7	26.7	32.8
Iowa Reservation -----	—	15.0	22.5	—	17.5	45.0	21 250	24 375	6 336	14 000	13 750	3.1	—	—	—
Kansas -----	—	16.7	13.9	—	19.4	50.0	21 250	24 375	7 125	14 000	15 417	3.7	—	—	—
Nebraska -----	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	1 714	—	6 250	—	—	—	—
Isabella Reservation and Trust Lands, MI -----	16.1	14.7	48.8	2.0	8.0	10.4	16 319	17 500	5 454	16 103	13 750	32.7	35.2	21.4	35.7
Isabella Reservation -----	15.7	15.0	49.8	2.2	7.1	10.1	15 083	16 058	5 083	15 089	13 333	35.6	37.5	23.1	39.8
Michigan -----	15.7	15.0	49.8	2.2	7.1	10.1	15 083	16 058	5 083	15 089	13 333	35.6	37.5	23.1	39.8
Isabella Trust Lands -----	18.8	12.5	40.6	—	15.6	12.5	31 667	35 250	8 925	30 625	16 458	7.1	7.7	—	8.0
Michigan -----	18.8	12.5	40.6	—	15.6	12.5	31 667	35 250	8 925	30 625	16 458	7.1	7.7	—	8.0
Isleta Pueblo -----	17.4	31.9	13.4	1.6	15.6	20.1	19 628	23 208	7 107	19 286	16 939				

Table 176. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dollars)	Income in 1989 below poverty level						
	Managerial and professional specialties occupations	Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	Service occupations	Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	Operators, fabricators, and laborers				Male	Female	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined				
												All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	Percent of families	
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.																
Jamestown Klallam Reservation and Trust Lands, WA -----	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	41 250	41 250	12 000	40 476	—	—	—	—		
Jamestown Klallam Reservation -----	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	41 250	41 250	12 000	40 476	—	—	—	—		
Washington -----	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	41 250	41 250	12 000	40 476	—	—	—	—		
Jermez Pueblo -----	15.2	24.0	23.5	8.1	8.1	21.0	17 935	18 710	4 775	17 578	15 469	36.8	41.1	46.0	40.2	
New Mexico -----	15.2	24.0	23.5	8.1	8.1	21.0	17 935	18 710	4 775	17 578	15 469	36.8	41.1	46.0	40.2	
Jicarilla Apache Reservation -----	22.9	28.5	21.1	3.4	13.2	10.9	18 640	19 020	5 719	16 250	14 240	29.4	32.8	30.2	24.8	
New Mexico -----	22.9	28.5	21.1	3.4	13.2	10.9	18 640	19 020	5 719	16 250	14 240	29.4	32.8	30.2	24.8	
Kalbab Reservation -----	33.3	22.2	22.2	—	11.1	11.1	21 250	21 250	5 245	18 750	8 750	41.5	44.0	—	42.9	
Arizona -----	33.3	22.2	22.2	—	11.1	11.1	21 250	21 250	5 245	18 750	8 750	41.5	44.0	—	42.9	
Kalispel Reservation -----	—	34.8	13.0	21.7	—	30.4	17 500	19 167	6 188	17 083	—	40.5	57.1	—	38.9	
Washington -----	—	34.8	13.0	21.7	—	30.4	17 500	19 167	6 188	17 083	—	40.5	57.1	—	38.9	
Karok Reservation and Trust Lands, CA -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 000	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Karok Trust Lands -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 000	—	—	—	—	—	—	
California -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 000	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Kickapoo Reservation -----	22.9	15.2	19.0	7.6	10.5	24.8	14 464	16 250	4 831	15 000	15 250	36.9	49.7	29.0	31.3	
Kansas -----	22.9	15.2	19.0	7.6	10.5	24.8	14 464	16 250	4 831	15 000	15 250	36.9	49.7	29.0	31.3	
Kootenai Reservation -----	24.2	48.5	—	18.2	—	9.1	16 875	17 500	4 992	16 250	13 750	36.5	38.5	—	36.4	
Idaho -----	24.2	48.5	—	18.2	—	9.1	16 875	17 500	4 992	16 250	13 750	36.5	38.5	—	36.4	
Lac Courte Oreilles Reservation and Trust Lands, WI -----	27.0	21.2	29.4	3.6	8.6	10.3	10 680	11 351	4 250	13 958	12 875	50.2	56.5	21.2	49.5	
Lac Courte Oreilles Reservation -----	27.0	21.2	29.4	3.6	8.6	10.3	10 680	11 351	4 250	13 958	12 875	50.2	56.5	21.2	49.5	
Wisconsin -----	27.0	21.2	29.4	3.6	8.6	10.3	10 680	11 351	4 250	13 958	12 875	50.2	56.5	21.2	49.5	
Lac du Flambeau Reservation -----	20.9	17.5	20.4	5.7	11.1	24.5	11 913	11 080	4 152	13 583	12 473	57.7	67.9	23.4	56.9	
Wisconsin -----	20.9	17.5	20.4	5.7	11.1	24.5	11 913	11 080	4 152	13 583	12 473	57.7	67.9	23.4	56.9	
Lac Vieux Desert Reservation -----	5.9	21.6	49.0	—	5.9	17.6	16 667	25 179	6 610	19 375	8 750	21.4	10.0	30.0	17.2	
Michigan -----	5.9	21.6	49.0	—	5.9	17.6	16 667	25 179	6 610	19 375	8 750	21.4	10.0	30.0	17.2	
Laguna Pueblo and Trust Lands, NM -----	19.2	20.8	23.3	1.2	15.0	20.5	16 844	18 315	6 085	17 064	12 451	31.2	38.3	36.9	27.7	
Laguna Pueblo -----	19.2	20.8	23.3	1.2	15.0	20.5	16 844	18 315	6 085	17 064	12 451	31.2	38.3	36.9	27.7	
New Mexico -----	19.2	20.8	23.3	1.2	15.0	20.5	16 844	18 315	6 085	17 064	12 451	31.2	38.3	36.9	27.7	
La Jolla Reservation -----	24.0	64.0	—	—	12.0	—	15 250	14 583	4 269	31 250	11 250	34.7	46.6	100.0	37.5	
California -----	24.0	64.0	—	—	12.0	—	15 250	14 583	4 269	31 250	11 250	34.7	46.6	100.0	37.5	
Lake Traverse (Sisseton) Reservation -----	19.9	30.0	19.2	.9	13.7	16.4	10 572	11 009	4 058	13 417	13 864	63.3	72.6	71.0	58.7	
South Dakota -----	19.9	30.0	19.2	.9	13.7	16.4	10 572	11 009	4 058	13 417	13 864	63.3	72.6	71.0	58.7	
L'Anse Reservation and Trust Lands, MI -----	30.8	11.2	31.3	5.4	11.2	10.3	13 281	17 875	7 229	20 000	17 333	31.9	40.5	22.5	37.9	
L'Anse Reservation -----	31.1	11.3	31.5	4.5	11.3	10.4	13 125	17 625	7 106	20 000	17 333	32.2	40.5	23.1	38.3	
Michigan -----	31.1	11.3	31.5	4.5	11.3	10.4	13 125	17 625	7 106	20 000	17 333	32.2	40.5	23.1	38.3	
L'Anse Trust Lands -----	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	50 480	50 480	24 306	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Michigan -----	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	50 480	50 480	24 306	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Las Vegas Colony -----	12.0	16.0	24.0	—	—	48.0	40 208	24 167	6 750	29 375	18 333	29.6	39.4	—	21.4	
Nevada -----	12.0	16.0	24.0	—	—	48.0	40 208	24 167	6 750	29 375	18 333	29.6	39.4	—	21.4	
Laytonville Rancheria -----	10.5	36.8	10.5	10.5	—	31.6	10 536	11 250	4 149	31 250	13 750	64.2	69.2	80.0	54.1	
California -----	10.5	36.8	10.5	10.5	—	31.6	10 536	11 250	4 149	31 250	13 750	64.2	69.2	80.0	54.1	
Leech Lake Reservation -----	24.4	26.8	22.6	3.3	5.3	17.6	11 904	12 241	4 705	18 450	15 809	54.0	63.9	52.6	49.9	
Minnesota -----	24.4	26.8	22.6	3.3	5.3	17.6	11 904	12 241	4 705	18 450	15 809	54.0	63.9	52.6	49.9	
Lone Pine Rancheria -----	5.8	19.2	57.7	5.8	3.8	7.7	16 111	18 958	5 433	13 125	11 875	30.5	48.3	—	21.6	
California -----	5.8	19.2	57.7	5.8	3.8	7.7	16 111	18 958	5 433	13 125	11 875	30.5	48.3	—	21.6	
Lookout Rancheria -----	—	33.3	66.7	—	—	—	21 250	30 000	7 918	—	21 250	—	—	—	—	
California -----	—	33.3	66.7	—	—	—	21 250	30 000	7 918	—	21 250	—	—	—	—	
Los Coyotes Reservation -----	—	35.3	—	—	17.6	47.1	15 917	15 625	6 625	17 321	12 188	19.4	19.5	—	41.7	
California -----	—	35.3	—	—	17.6	47.1	15 917	15 625	6 625	17 321	12 188	19.4	19.5	—	41.7	
Lovelock Colony -----	—	33.3	22.2	—	—	44.4	15 417	16 250	5 422	16 250	21 250	30.8	27.3	25.0	43.5	
Nevada -----	—	33.3	22.2	—	—	44.4	15 417	16 250	5 422	16 250	21 250	30.8	27.3	25.0	43.5	
Lower Brule Reservation -----	23.4	29.0	21.1	8.6	5.6	12.2	16 875	14 881	4 850	16 125	17 583	54.2	64.6	39.4	45.5	
South Dakota -----	23.4	29.0	21.1	8.6	5.6	12.2	16 875	14 881	4 850	16 125	17 583	54.2	64.6	39.4	45.5	
Lower Elwha Reservation and Trust Lands, WA -----	5.6	33.3	22.2	11.1	11.1	16.7	11 477	11 250	5 159	17 500	23 125	33.0	36.4	41.7	37.0	
Lower Elwha Reservation -----	5.6	33.3	22.2	11.1	11.1	16.7	11 477	11 250	5 159	17 500	23 125	33.0	36.4	41.7	37.0	
Washington -----	5.6	33.3	22.2	11.1	11.1	16.7	11 477	11 250	5 159	17 500	23 125	33.0	36.4	41.7	37.0	
Lower Sioux Community -----	19.7	16.7	48.5	—	6.1	9.1	11 806	12 375	4 736	11 667	13 594	38.2	49.0	18.2	33.3	
Minnesota -----	19.7	16.7	48.5	—	6.1	9.1	11 806	12 375	4 736	11 667	13 594	38.2	49.0	18.2	33.3	
Lummi Reservation -----	14.1	23.1	22.0	11.9	11.0	18.0	22 731	19 937	5 446	19 643	15 000	33.9	34.1	37.0	34.3	
Washington -----	14.1	23.1	22.0	11.9	11.0	18.0	22 731	19 937	5 446	19 643	15 000	33.9	34.1	37.0	34.3	
Makah Reservation -----	24.8	17.8	18.7	24.8	3.8	10.2	16 705	18 250	6 494	23 472	18 125	36.3	35.6	50.9	32.7	
Washington -----	24.8	17.8	18.7	24.8	3.8	10.2	16 705	18 250	6 494	23 472	18 125	36.3	35.6	50.9	32.7	
Manchester (Point Arena) Rancheria -----	—	30.8	34.6	15.4	19.2	—	12 625	13 375	4 152	11 250	11 875	55.5	85.1	—	46.7	
California -----	—	30.8	34.6	15.4	19.2	—	12 625	13 375	4 152	11 250	11 875	55.5	85.1	—	46.7	
Manzanita Reservation -----	11.8	41.2	23.5	—	—	23.5	14 500	14 250	9 876	36 250	15 625	43.2	53.8	—	45.5	
California -----	11.8	41.2	23.5	—	—	23.5	14 500	14 250	9 876	36 250	15 625	43.2	53.8	—	45.5	
Maricopa (Ak-Chin) Reservation -----	17.1	12.8	30.8	32.5	1.7	5.1	14 886	16 023	3 991	11 204	11 705	46.4	54.3	25.0	39.3	
Arizona -----	17.1	12.8	30.8	32.5	1.7	5.1	14 886	16 023	3 991	11 204	11 705	46.4	54.3	25.0	39.3</td	

Table 176. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dollars)	Income in 1989 below poverty level						
	Managerial and professional specialties occupations	Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	Service occupations	Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	Operators, fabricators, and laborers				Male	Female	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined				
												All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	Percent of families	
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.																
Mattaponi Reservation (state) -----	25.0	31.3	—	25.0	18.8	—	20 625	20 625	9 838	31 250	31 250	25.0	30.8	—	12.5	
Virginia -----	25.0	31.3	—	25.0	18.8	—	20 625	20 625	9 838	31 250	31 250	25.0	30.8	—	12.5	
Menominee Reservation -----	17.9	24.4	23.4	3.9	9.1	21.3	12 727	12 520	4 738	16 314	14 348	54.2	66.5	25.9	48.8	
Wisconsin -----	17.9	24.4	23.4	3.9	9.1	21.3	12 727	12 520	4 738	16 314	14 348	54.2	66.5	25.9	48.8	
Mesa Grande Reservation -----	—	71.4	14.3	—	—	14.3	9 369	15 000	4 890	23 750	16 250	46.3	50.0	27.3	50.0	
California -----	—	71.4	14.3	—	—	14.3	9 369	15 000	4 890	23 750	16 250	46.3	50.0	27.3	50.0	
Mescalero Apache Reservation -----	16.1	20.7	37.2	5.7	6.8	13.5	14 434	13 900	4 359	16 713	13 083	48.9	56.6	30.2	46.2	
New Mexico -----	16.1	20.7	37.2	5.7	6.8	13.5	14 434	13 900	4 359	16 713	13 083	48.9	56.6	30.2	46.2	
Miccosukee Reservation -----	7.7	42.3	38.5	3.8	—	7.7	36 250	36 250	5 462	11 875	15 833	29.2	32.5	—	33.3	
Florida -----	7.7	42.3	38.5	3.8	—	7.7	36 250	36 250	5 462	11 875	15 833	29.2	32.5	—	33.3	
Middletown Rancheria -----	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	28 125	28 125	6 323	50 923	—	22.2	20.0	—	40.0	
California -----	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	28 125	28 125	6 323	50 923	—	22.2	20.0	—	40.0	
Mille Lacs Reservation -----	16.5	28.2	23.5	—	3.5	28.2	6 796	6 232	2 189	11 477	11 042	80.8	82.8	66.7	84.0	
Minnesota -----	16.5	28.2	23.5	—	3.5	28.2	6 796	6 232	2 189	11 477	11 042	80.8	82.8	66.7	84.0	
Minnesota Chippewa Trust Lands -----	8.3	58.3	—	—	—	33.3	32 500	20 000	9 446	26 250	22 500	16.1	—	100.0	37.5	
Minnesota -----	8.3	58.3	—	—	—	33.3	32 500	20 000	9 446	26 250	22 500	16.1	—	100.0	37.5	
Mississippi Choctaw Reservation and Trust Lands, MS -----	6.9	18.2	14.8	3.6	13.6	42.8	16 601	15 951	4 440	12 378	11 050	43.8	46.7	44.4	38.8	
Mississippi Choctaw Reservation -----	7.2	18.3	15.0	3.7	13.6	42.2	16 702	16 231	4 486	12 378	11 087	43.2	45.5	44.4	37.6	
Mississippi -----	7.2	18.3	15.0	3.7	13.6	42.2	16 702	16 231	4 486	12 378	11 087	43.2	45.5	44.4	37.6	
Mississippi Choctaw Trust Lands -----	—	15.9	9.1	—	15.9	59.1	15 208	5 000	3 583	13 750	10 804	54.4	66.3	—	60.9	
Mississippi -----	—	15.9	9.1	—	15.9	59.1	15 208	5 000	3 583	13 750	10 804	54.4	66.3	—	60.9	
Moapa River Reservation -----	16.7	29.2	37.5	4.2	4.2	8.3	11 563	15 833	5 653	38 125	12 857	58.8	74.7	70.0	54.8	
Nevada -----	16.7	29.2	37.5	4.2	4.2	8.3	11 563	15 833	5 653	38 125	12 857	58.8	74.7	70.0	54.8	
Montgomery Creek Rancheria -----	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	16 250	11 250	4 313	—	—	—	—	—	—	
California -----	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	16 250	11 250	4 313	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Morongo Reservation -----	12.3	26.9	26.9	1.2	15.8	17.0	18 929	23 500	6 438	18 333	16 618	31.2	36.9	16.2	30.1	
California -----	12.3	26.9	26.9	1.2	15.8	17.0	18 929	23 500	6 438	18 333	16 618	31.2	36.9	16.2	30.1	
Muckleshoot Reservation and Trust Lands, WA -----	17.7	28.2	35.9	5.0	6.1	7.2	15 234	12 647	3 711	15 938	18 333	53.6	58.7	37.5	52.6	
Muckleshoot Reservation -----	17.7	28.2	35.9	5.0	6.1	7.2	15 234	12 647	3 711	15 938	18 333	53.6	58.7	37.5	52.6	
Washington -----	17.7	28.2	35.9	5.0	6.1	7.2	15 234	12 647	3 711	15 938	18 333	53.6	58.7	37.5	52.6	
Nambé Pueblo and Trust Lands, NM -----	24.8	32.3	21.1	—	11.3	10.5	17 500	16 838	6 723	19 583	15 417	24.0	21.5	54.5	24.7	
Nambé Pueblo -----	24.8	32.3	21.1	—	11.3	10.5	17 500	16 838	6 723	19 583	15 417	24.0	21.5	54.5	24.7	
New Mexico -----	24.8	32.3	21.1	—	11.3	10.5	17 500	16 838	6 723	19 583	15 417	24.0	21.5	54.5	24.7	
Narragansett Reservation -----	—	90.9	—	—	9.1	—	35 625	35 625	10 524	26 875	12 500	—	—	—	—	
Rhode Island -----	—	90.9	—	—	9.1	—	35 625	35 625	10 524	26 875	12 500	—	—	—	—	
Navajo Reservation and Trust Lands, AZ -----	18.3	23.5	20.9	2.1	16.1	19.1	9 454	11 066	3 735	18 559	14 194	57.8	59.8	67.5	55.4	
Navajo Reservation -----	19.2	23.8	20.6	1.9	15.9	18.5	9 885	11 400	3 817	19 497	14 442	56.5	58.3	67.5	54.2	
Arizona -----	18.7	24.9	20.7	1.3	15.8	18.4	9 769	11 524	3 802	19 993	14 855	56.1	57.7	67.2	53.7	
New Mexico -----	19.2	22.8	20.3	3.6	16.6	17.5	10 196	11 215	3 901	17 815	13 819	57.4	60.0	65.5	55.4	
Utah -----	27.8	11.0	20.7	.6	12.3	27.6	9 396	10 789	3 572	30 804	11 912	57.0	57.7	87.0	54.7	
Navajo Trust Lands -----	12.5	22.0	22.4	3.4	17.4	22.4	7 531	9 166	3 215	14 724	12 486	66.1	69.4	68.0	63.2	
Arizona -----	—	—	34.8	—	34.8	30.4	61 359	61 359	6 289	45 049	—	—	—	—	—	
New Mexico -----	12.6	22.1	22.4	3.4	17.2	22.4	7 510	9 133	3 203	14 708	12 486	66.3	69.8	68.0	63.4	
Nez Perce Reservation -----	22.4	27.1	15.5	7.5	4.2	23.3	17 924	18 516	6 102	21 094	15 078	29.7	33.1	18.9	29.9	
Idaho -----	22.4	27.1	15.5	7.5	4.2	23.3	17 924	18 516	6 102	21 094	15 078	29.7	33.1	18.9	29.9	
Nisqually Reservation -----	31.2	24.8	18.4	4.8	12.8	8.0	20 417	19 318	5 503	18 125	17 500	35.2	39.7	37.5	25.0	
Washington -----	31.2	24.8	18.4	4.8	12.8	8.0	20 417	19 318	5 503	18 125	17 500	35.2	39.7	37.5	25.0	
Nooksack Reservation and Trust Lands, WA -----	18.9	28.4	23.2	2.1	8.4	18.9	12 315	12 083	5 158	21 000	20 536	48.6	60.3	20.0	49.1	
Nooksack Reservation -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 667	11 667	4 420	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Washington -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 667	11 667	4 420	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nooksack Trust Lands -----	18.9	28.4	23.2	2.1	8.4	18.9	12 396	12 167	5 175	21 000	20 536	49.7	60.9	27.8	50.9	
Washington -----	18.9	28.4	23.2	2.1	8.4	18.9	12 396	12 167	5 175	21 000	20 536	49.7	60.9	27.8	50.9	
Northern Cheyenne Reservation and Trust Lands, MT-SD -----	26.9	21.3	25.5	4.2	6.2	15.8	13 618	14 238	4 479	14 891	15 382	51.5	56.3	37.4	46.4	
Northern Cheyenne Reservation -----	26.9	21.3	25.5	4.2	6.2	15.8	13 618	14 238	4 479	14 891	15 382	51.5	56.3	37.4	46.4	
Montana -----	26.9	21.3	25.5	4.2	6.2	15.8	13 618	14 238	4 479	14 891	15 382	51.5	56.3	37.4	46.4	
Omaha Reservation -----	15.2	28.5	29.1	3.6	6.7	17.0	11 995	11 733	3 416	13 182	13 125	62.1	69.9	41.3	58.2	
Nebraska -----	15.2	28.5	29.1	3.6	6.7	17.0	11 995	11 733	3 416	13 182	13 125	62.1	69.9	41.3	58.2	
Oneida (East) Reservation -----	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	16 250	16 250	4 241	—	—	—	—	—	—	
New York -----	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	16 250	16 250	4 241	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Oneida (West) Reservation -----	16.3	30.8	25.9	1.9	12.5	12.5	19 133	21 071	7 109	20 268	14 258	31.6	45.1	16.8	27.5	
Osage Reservation -----	17.7	26.7	13.1	5.6	16.8	20.1	20 050	23 083	7 236	20 272	14 505	25.7	30.7	26.0	26.5	
Oklahoma -----	17.7	26.7	13.1	5.6	16.8	20.1	20 050	23 083	7 236	20 272	14 505	25.7	30.7	26.0	26.5	
Paiute of Utah Reservation -----	2.6	10.4	27.3	—	13.0	46.8	15 000	15 893	4 708	20 500	10 000	40.7	47.3	50.0	42.0	
Utah -----	2.6	10.4	27.3	—	13.0	46.8	15 000	15 893	4 708	20 500	10 000	40.7	47.3	50.0	42.0	
Pala Reservation -----	16.5	24.4	12.8	3.7	14.6	28.0	25 089	26 477	6 966	30 357	15 227	18.4	19.0	5.6	17.0	
California -----	16.5	24.4	12.8	3.7	14.6	28.0	25 089	26 477	6 966	30 357	15 227	18.4	19.0	5.6	17.0	
Pamunkey Reservation (state) -----	23.1	23.1	23.1	—	—	30.8	34 583	38 036	14 003	36 250	6 250	32.4				

Table 176. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over							Median income in 1989 (dollars)	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Income in 1989 below poverty level					
	Managerial and professional specialties occupations	Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	Service occupations	Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	Operators, fabricators, and laborers	Households			Male	Female	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined			
												All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	Percent of families
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.															
Pascua Yaqui Reservation -----	9.2	16.8	24.5	16.1	9.9	23.5	10 907	10 066	3 135	19 844	15 521	62.6	68.4	45.5	64.2
Arizona -----	9.2	16.8	24.5	16.1	9.9	23.5	10 907	10 066	3 135	19 844	15 521	62.6	68.4	45.5	64.2
Paucatuck Eastern Pequot Reservation (state) -----	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	25 000	25 000	12 619	38 750	—	—	—	—	—
Connecticut -----	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	25 000	25 000	12 619	38 750	—	—	—	—	—
Pauma Reservation -----	20.7	27.6	10.3	10.3	6.9	24.1	18 611	17 857	5 595	18 750	19 375	42.6	52.1	66.7	46.4
California -----	20.7	27.6	10.3	10.3	6.9	24.1	18 611	17 857	5 595	18 750	19 375	42.6	52.1	66.7	46.4
Payson (Yavapai-Apache) Community -----	—	—	33.8	—	—	66.2	28 750	55 030	10 724	20 096	11 250	12.6	—	—	—
Arizona -----	—	—	33.8	—	—	66.2	28 750	55 030	10 724	20 096	11 250	12.6	—	—	—
Pechanga Reservation -----	13.3	15.7	26.5	8.4	28.9	7.2	20 114	26 250	9 700	25 313	20 208	19.8	16.2	35.7	19.4
California -----	13.3	15.7	26.5	8.4	28.9	7.2	20 114	26 250	9 700	25 313	20 208	19.8	16.2	35.7	19.4
Penobscot Reservation and Trust Lands, ME -----	20.3	21.1	33.6	5.5	4.7	14.8	14 821	15 812	7 780	22 250	15 875	39.9	46.8	45.5	30.2
Penobscot Reservation -----	20.3	21.1	33.6	5.5	4.7	14.8	14 821	15 812	7 780	22 250	15 875	39.9	46.8	45.5	30.2
Maine -----	20.3	21.1	33.6	5.5	4.7	14.8	14 821	15 812	7 780	22 250	15 875	39.9	46.8	45.5	30.2
Picuris Pueblo -----	9.4	39.6	37.7	—	—	13.2	10 250	6 867	3 187	—	18 750	64.6	79.0	55.6	60.0
New Mexico -----	9.4	39.6	37.7	—	—	13.2	10 250	6 867	3 187	—	18 750	64.6	79.0	55.6	60.0
Pine Creek Reservation (state) -----	—	42.9	—	—	—	57.1	12 500	15 000	10 584	—	50 923	18.2	—	—	—
Michigan -----	—	42.9	—	—	—	57.1	12 500	15 000	10 584	—	50 923	18.2	—	—	—
Pine Ridge Reservation and Trust Lands, NE-SD -----	24.1	25.4	20.7	6.2	11.0	12.6	10 513	10 776	3 115	13 260	13 797	66.6	72.6	62.6	60.5
Pine Ridge Reservation -----	23.8	26.2	20.6	6.0	10.7	12.7	10 633	10 978	3 121	13 125	13 766	66.0	72.1	62.7	59.5
South Dakota -----	23.8	26.2	20.6	6.0	10.7	12.7	10 633	10 978	3 121	13 125	13 766	66.0	72.1	62.7	59.5
Pine Ridge Trust Lands -----	32.8	—	23.4	12.5	20.3	10.9	8 751	8 726	3 024	14 107	30 278	76.6	82.8	61.9	75.0
South Dakota -----	32.8	—	23.4	12.5	20.3	10.9	8 751	8 726	3 024	14 107	30 278	76.6	82.8	61.9	75.0
Pinoleville Rancheria -----	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	6 398	6 615	6 581	—	36 250	31.4	—	—	68.8
California -----	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	6 398	6 615	6 581	—	36 250	31.4	—	—	68.8
Pleasant Point Reservation -----	17.0	40.9	25.8	2.5	8.2	5.7	17 083	17 321	6 531	16 597	14 375	18.1	21.3	3.4	21.0
Maine -----	17.0	40.9	25.8	2.5	8.2	5.7	17 083	17 321	6 531	16 597	14 375	18.1	21.3	3.4	21.0
Poarch Creek Reservation and Trust Lands, AL -----	12.5	28.1	9.4	9.4	—	40.6	5 000—	6 570	3 158	11 250	11 250	62.1	64.6	65.0	58.0
Poarch Creek Reservation -----	12.5	28.1	9.4	9.4	—	40.6	5 000—	6 570	3 158	11 250	11 250	62.1	64.6	65.0	58.0
Alabama -----	12.5	28.1	9.4	9.4	—	40.6	5 000—	6 570	3 158	11 250	11 250	62.1	64.6	65.0	58.0
Pojoaque Pueblo -----	29.9	42.5	16.1	—	4.6	6.9	21 607	24 583	9 520	14 167	17 083	10.7	—	50.0	—
New Mexico -----	29.9	42.5	16.1	—	4.6	6.9	21 607	24 583	9 520	14 167	17 083	10.7	—	50.0	—
Poospatuck Reservation (state) -----	—	63.5	25.4	—	—	11.1	21 250	18 750	9 763	23 750	18 750	23.8	33.3	—	21.1
New York -----	—	63.5	25.4	—	—	11.1	21 250	18 750	9 763	23 750	18 750	23.8	33.3	—	21.1
Port Gamble Reservation -----	13.0	25.0	14.0	12.0	10.0	26.0	23 125	20 500	5 930	22 500	16 875	28.4	32.4	20.0	28.9
Washington -----	13.0	25.0	14.0	12.0	10.0	26.0	23 125	20 500	5 930	22 500	16 875	28.4	32.4	20.0	28.9
Port Madison Reservation -----	18.3	34.9	15.9	9.5	5.6	15.9	20 368	19 875	6 820	23 125	16 875	31.0	37.9	33.3	26.3
Washington -----	18.3	34.9	15.9	9.5	5.6	15.9	20 368	19 875	6 820	23 125	16 875	31.0	37.9	33.3	26.3
Potawatomi (Kansas) Reservation -----	12.3	26.8	22.5	3.6	13.0	21.7	12 216	17 813	4 846	15 000	14 688	42.9	48.8	34.0	36.9
Kansas -----	12.3	26.8	22.5	3.6	13.0	21.7	12 216	17 813	4 846	15 000	14 688	42.9	48.8	34.0	36.9
Potawatomi (Wisconsin) Reservation and Trust Lands, WI -----	28.1	36.8	19.3	7.0	3.5	5.3	7 083	8 157	2 994	18 750	17 500	62.3	63.4	81.8	65.5
Potawatomi (Wisconsin) Reservation -----	28.1	36.8	19.3	7.0	3.5	5.3	7 083	8 157	2 994	18 750	17 500	62.3	63.4	81.8	65.5
Wisconsin -----	28.1	36.8	19.3	7.0	3.5	5.3	7 083	8 157	2 994	18 750	17 500	62.3	63.4	81.8	65.5
Prairie Island Community -----	—	50.0	—	—	—	50.0	5 714	5 714	3 609	18 750	—	65.4	85.7	100.0	71.4
Minnesota -----	—	50.0	—	—	—	50.0	5 714	5 714	3 609	18 750	—	65.4	85.7	100.0	71.4
Puyallup Reservation and Trust Lands, WA -----	20.9	27.4	19.4	4.4	12.6	15.3	22 734	23 500	9 093	30 694	18 068	29.9	37.0	23.2	21.2
Puyallup Reservation -----	20.9	27.4	19.4	4.4	12.6	15.3	22 734	23 500	9 093	30 694	18 068	29.9	37.0	23.2	21.2
Washington -----	20.9	27.4	19.4	4.4	12.6	15.3	22 734	23 500	9 093	30 694	18 068	29.9	37.0	23.2	21.2
Pyramid Lake Reservation -----	18.6	28.3	11.6	6.6	7.0	27.9	14 812	14 688	5 366	18 167	15 446	44.3	50.4	45.9	40.5
Nevada -----	18.6	28.3	11.6	6.6	7.0	27.9	14 812	14 688	5 366	18 167	15 446	44.3	50.4	45.9	40.5
Quileute Reservation -----	5.3	41.3	30.7	14.7	8.0	—	13 864	11 771	4 741	16 563	20 833	66.6	73.7	100.0	60.9
Washington -----	5.3	41.3	30.7	14.7	8.0	—	13 864	11 771	4 741	16 563	20 833	66.6	73.7	100.0	60.9
Quinault Reservation -----	24.9	22.1	15.4	12.6	4.2	20.7	19 000	17 727	7 113	29 000	15 288	36.3	43.4	10.2	33.3
Washington -----	24.9	22.1	15.4	12.6	4.2	20.7	19 000	17 727	7 113	29 000	15 288	36.3	43.4	10.2	33.3
Ramah Navajo Community -----	53.6	14.3	10.7	—	7.1	14.3	6 667	7 964	2 868	13 750	11 563	64.0	62.1	100.0	71.1
New Mexico -----	53.6	14.3	10.7	—	7.1	14.3	6 667	7 964	2 868	13 750	11 563	64.0	62.1	100.0	71.1
Red Cliff Reservation and Trust Lands, WI -----	24.0	19.1	35.3	7.8	2.9	10.8	12 400	12 969	4 716	19 167	16 023	50.1	57.5	45.8	49.2
Red Cliff Reservation -----	24.0	19.1	35.3	7.8	2.9	10.8	12 400	12 969	4 716	19 167	16 023	50.1	57.5	45.8	49.2
Wisconsin -----	24.0	19.1	35.3	7.8	2.9	10.8	12 400	12 969	4 716	19 167	16 023	50.1	57.5	45.8	49.2
Redding Rancheria -----	—	50.0	50.0	—	—	—	38 750	38 750	6 836	—	—	—	—	—	—
California -----	—	50.0	50.0	—	—	—	38 750	38 750	6 836	—	—	—	—	—	—
Red Lake Reservation -----	22.6	25.1	23.1	6.7	4.4	18.0	11 497	12 095	4 287	20 100	16 302	51.3	55.6	40.1	50.3
Minnesota -----	22.6	25.1	23.1	6.7	4.4	18.0	11 497	12 095	4 287	20 100	16 302	51.3	55.6	40.1	50.3
Reno-Sparks Colony -----	7.0	23.0	33.0	—	10.0	27.0	17 000	16 250	6 461	17 273	14 167	39.3	53.3	44.4	38.8
Nevada -----	7.0	23.0	33.0	—	10.0	27.0	17 000	16 250	6 461	17 273	14 167	39.3	53.3	44.4	38.8
Resighini Rancheria -----	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	11 875	11 875	3 966	21 250	—	55.1	60.9	—	58.3
California -----	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	11 875	11 875	3 966	21 250	—	55.1	60.9	—	58.3
Rincon Reservation -----	8.7	28.7	26.1	6.1	13.9	16.5	16 250	19 792	6 491	19 531	9 500	37.7	42.7	34.0	32.7
California -----	8.7	28.7	26.1	6.1	13.9</										

Table 176. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dollars)	Income in 1989 below poverty level						
	Managerial and professional specialties occupations	Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	Service occupations	Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	Operators, fabricators, and laborers				Male	Female	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined				
												All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	Percent of families	
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.																
Roaring Creek Rancheria—California	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 360	5 360	1 483	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	
Robinson Rancheria—California	—	26.5	50.0	—	14.7	8.8	10 000	10 000	3 180	26 250	13 750	53.6	59.4	—	57.1	
Rocky Boy's Reservation and Trust Lands, MT	19.2	33.6	18.7	3.0	9.7	15.9	16 655	16 250	4 278	16 190	15 469	48.9	53.2	54.8	46.2	
Rocky Boy's Reservation—Montana	19.0	37.0	19.4	2.4	6.9	15.2	16 389	15 833	4 052	15 577	15 208	50.2	53.6	52.3	47.8	
Rocky Boy's Trust Lands—Montana	19.5	24.8	16.8	4.4	16.8	17.7	19 250	19 250	5 129	17 188	16 250	50.2	53.6	52.3	47.8	
Rosebud Reservation and Trust Lands, SD	22.6	25.6	22.2	6.3	9.2	14.2	10 211	10 846	3 739	17 455	16 102	60.4	64.5	58.1	57.6	
Rosebud Reservation—South Dakota	24.1	27.4	22.0	4.9	8.4	13.2	10 887	11 298	4 005	18 142	16 291	56.6	61.1	55.1	54.4	
Rosebud Trust Lands—South Dakota	9.4	9.4	23.8	18.8	16.3	22.5	7 113	8 816	2 101	11 625	11 875	83.4	85.3	79.6	80.7	
Round Valley Reservation and Trust Lands, CA	18.8	13.9	23.8	5.0	15.8	22.8	12 228	15 417	5 094	21 875	12 292	38.3	47.1	27.7	34.9	
Round Valley Reservation—California	18.8	13.9	23.8	5.0	15.8	22.8	12 228	15 417	5 094	21 875	12 292	38.3	47.1	27.7	34.9	
Rumsey Rancheria—California	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 000	11 250	—	—	—	—	—	
Sac and Fox (Iowa) Reservation—Iowa	15.2	18.3	38.4	—	11.6	16.5	20 625	21 375	4 716	13 472	12 750	28.9	28.5	27.3	28.0	
Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Reservation and Trust Lands, KS-NE	—	—	83.3	16.7	—	—	8 643	16 250	2 774	16 250	11 250	5.7	—	—	—	
Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Reservation—Kansas	—	—	83.3	16.7	—	—	13 750	16 250	2 462	16 250	11 250	6.3	—	—	—	
Nebraska	—	—	83.3	16.7	—	—	16 250	16 250	3 050	16 250	11 250	—	—	—	—	
Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Trust Lands—Kansas	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 000	—	960	—	—	22.2	—	—	—	
St. Croix Reservation—Wisconsin	34.0	13.8	27.7	3.2	6.4	14.9	9 287	12 159	4 294	18 750	13 125	49.5	49.7	15.4	44.6	
St. Regis Mohawk Reservation—New York	25.7	26.4	17.6	—	7.2	23.1	17 533	22 440	6 880	19 800	17 258	26.8	23.6	40.9	22.9	
Salt River Reservation—Arizona	8.0	20.2	32.3	8.6	12.1	18.9	12 396	13 068	4 215	15 517	14 399	52.7	58.6	61.8	50.5	
San Carlos Reservation—Arizona	14.1	25.6	29.5	6.9	9.4	14.6	8 360	9 457	3 173	14 806	14 120	62.5	63.2	56.4	59.8	
Sandia Pueblo—New Mexico	18.6	37.2	20.8	—	12.0	11.5	19 688	25 125	7 077	16 000	15 000	19.1	17.8	—	18.3	
Sandy Lake Reservation—Minnesota	—	80.0	—	—	—	20.0	5 000	43 333	3 276	—	11 250	26.9	—	—	—	
San Felipe Pueblo—New Mexico	13.7	22.5	20.4	1.4	29.6	12.5	19 063	18 125	3 924	17 188	11 944	42.1	44.7	48.7	41.7	
San Ildefonso Pueblo—New Mexico	27.4	34.7	18.9	2.1	1.1	15.8	18 000	19 219	6 530	18 750	15 972	10.8	7.2	13.6	10.1	
San Juan Pueblo—New Mexico	19.2	28.3	22.0	3.2	11.5	15.8	16 859	17 531	5 613	16 458	14 868	35.2	36.9	43.4	30.6	
San Manuel Reservation—California	—	25.0	37.5	37.5	—	—	11 250	9 196	3 437	11 250	26 250	55.3	58.8	—	81.8	
San Pasqual Reservation—California	10.3	23.1	20.5	—	12.8	33.3	11 953	11 875	3 955	21 250	8 750	34.8	38.5	—	34.2	
Santa Ana Pueblo—New Mexico	21.3	27.3	15.7	5.1	14.8	15.7	24 531	25 000	6 572	15 000	13 854	12.6	15.0	35.3	10.8	
Santa Clara Pueblo—New Mexico	26.7	31.5	22.7	1.0	11.2	6.9	16 895	18 095	6 614	20 562	14 700	27.9	28.3	36.2	27.0	
Santa Rosa Rancheria—California	10.0	5.0	55.0	5.0	15.0	10.0	13 056	11 818	4 164	12 083	11 250	46.6	48.6	68.4	50.0	
Santa Rosa Reservation—California	—	—	50.0	—	25.0	25.0	8 333	6 970	3 561	25 625	8 750	71.8	82.6	—	70.0	
Santa Ynez Reservation—California	13.6	22.7	31.8	—	14.8	17.0	31 250	30 313	7 408	26 042	14 375	14.2	10.9	35.0	21.6	
Santa Ysabel Reservation—California	6.6	24.6	23.0	19.7	4.9	21.3	21 071	27 188	7 387	35 833	13 750	11.8	2.2	22.2	6.5	
Santee Reservation—Nebraska	29.0	22.4	29.9	6.5	—	12.1	9 305	11 875	4 401	17 917	13 250	55.9	63.6	21.2	55.5	
Santo Domingo Pueblo—New Mexico	17.6	32.6	16.9	1.8	16.0	15.1	24 186	22 632	5 217	15 938	11 646	34.0	44.2	30.8	37.9	
San Xavier Reservation—Arizona	11.2	16.3	30.8	14.9	7.2	19.6	6 066	6 227	2 735	11 989	12 000	64.4	67.4	35.9	59.4	
Sauk-Suatiile Reservation—Washington	11.1	44.4	33.3	11.1	—	—	10 000	7 661	4 756	11 250	22 083	52.0	63.6	—	64.3	
Washington	11.1	44.4	33.3	11.1	—	—	10 000	7 661	4 756	11 250	22 083	52.0	63.6	—	64.3	

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

UNITED STATES SUMMARY 399

Table 176. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Income in 1989 below poverty level						
	Managerial and professional specialties occupations	Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	Service occupations	Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	Operators, fabricators, and laborers			Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined		Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	Percent of families		
									Male	Female	All ages				
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.															
Sault Ste. Marie Reservation and Trust Lands, MI	14.2	37.3	32.8	4.5	7.5	3.7	20 000	12 917	4 104	15 938	11 563	40.2	45.3	—	47.6
Sault Ste. Marie Reservation, Michigan	19.0	48.8	16.7	7.1	8.3	—	21 875	14 219	4 790	18 214	16 250	40.5	47.7	—	46.8
Sault Ste. Marie Trust Lands, Michigan	6.0	18.0	60.0	—	6.0	10.0	13 125	8 571	3 243	14 375	6 875	39.8	41.4	—	48.6
Schaghticoke Reservation (state), Connecticut	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	5 360	—	50 400	77 197	—	40.0	—	—	—
Seminole Trust Lands, Florida	—	29.0	16.1	16.1	3.2	35.5	16 667	16 250	4 382	—	22 500	46.3	38.6	100.0	41.2
Seminole Trust Lands, Florida	—	29.0	16.1	16.1	3.2	35.5	16 667	16 250	4 382	—	22 500	46.3	38.6	100.0	41.2
Shakopee Community, Minnesota	24.6	56.1	—	7.0	—	12.3	62 661	66 938	27 119	56 065	75 455	4.5	4.6	—	5.8
Shakopee Community, Minnesota	24.6	56.1	—	7.0	—	12.3	62 661	66 938	27 119	56 065	75 455	4.5	4.6	—	5.8
Sherwood Valley Rancheria, California	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	28 750	28 750	16 667	—	21 250	—	—	—	—
Shingle Springs Rancheria, California	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	16 250	—	16 800	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shingle Springs Rancheria, California	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	16 250	—	16 800	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shinnecock Reservation (state), New York	26.7	24.7	28.8	5.5	9.6	4.8	28 750	32 813	9 807	25 714	18 977	16.9	15.2	35.1	14.7
Shinnecock Reservation (state), New York	26.7	24.7	28.8	5.5	9.6	4.8	28 750	32 813	9 807	25 714	18 977	16.9	15.2	35.1	14.7
Shoalwater Reservation, Washington	21.7	21.7	47.8	—	—	8.7	9 441	10 500	2 852	8 750	13 750	90.4	100.0	—	88.9
Skokomish Reservation, Washington	21.7	21.7	47.8	—	—	8.7	9 441	10 500	2 852	8 750	13 750	90.4	100.0	—	88.9
Skokomish Reservation, Washington	18.2	30.7	10.2	22.7	—	18.2	12 083	12 396	4 506	21 250	15 625	55.2	59.4	33.3	45.7
Skull Valley Reservation, Utah	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	61 359	61 359	20 647	61 359	—	—	—	—	—
Smith River Rancheria, California	—	46.7	—	—	—	—	53.3	21 406	21 406	6 236	33 750	11 250	—	—	—
Soboba Reservation, California	10.6	15.4	17.3	7.7	12.5	36.5	18 750	22 344	6 090	17 500	17 857	27.1	34.8	18.2	29.6
Sokaogon Chippewa Community and Trust Lands, WI	28.1	29.8	10.5	5.3	14.0	12.3	7 284	6 435	3 465	16 250	20 417	62.5	72.4	18.2	65.7
Sokaogon Chippewa Community, Wisconsin	34.8	21.7	13.0	6.5	8.7	15.2	7 559	6 372	3 284	15 250	20 417	65.5	76.8	18.2	67.8
Sokaogon Chippewa Trust Lands, Wisconsin	34.8	21.7	13.0	6.5	8.7	15.2	7 559	6 372	3 284	15 250	20 417	65.5	76.8	18.2	67.8
Sokaogon Chippewa Trust Lands, Wisconsin	—	63.6	—	—	36.4	—	5 000	21 250	4 853	36 250	—	40.0	38.9	—	50.0
Sokaogon Chippewa Trust Lands, Wisconsin	—	63.6	—	—	36.4	—	5 000	21 250	4 853	36 250	—	40.0	38.9	—	50.0
Southern Ute Reservation, Colorado	25.0	27.2	23.9	7.5	5.8	10.6	17 639	18 182	6 124	18 500	16 000	31.0	31.9	10.9	30.1
Southern Ute Reservation, Colorado	25.0	27.2	23.9	7.5	5.8	10.6	17 639	18 182	6 124	18 500	16 000	31.0	31.9	10.9	30.1
Spokane Reservation, Washington	21.9	27.1	17.1	13.4	10.0	10.4	17 198	18 750	5 975	21 912	18 958	37.4	40.9	39.2	30.9
Spokane Reservation, Washington	21.9	27.1	17.1	13.4	10.0	10.4	17 198	18 750	5 975	21 912	18 958	37.4	40.9	39.2	30.9
Squaxin Island Reservation and Trust Lands, WA	52.2	8.7	21.7	17.4	—	—	17 031	17 083	5 268	28 750	13 125	36.3	43.1	60.0	36.1
Squaxin Island Trust Lands, Washington	52.2	8.7	21.7	17.4	—	—	17 031	17 083	5 268	28 750	13 125	36.3	43.1	60.0	36.1
Squaxin Island Trust Lands, Washington	52.2	8.7	21.7	17.4	—	—	17 031	17 083	5 268	28 750	13 125	36.3	43.1	60.0	36.1
Standing Rock Reservation, North Dakota	24.1	30.2	26.4	7.0	4.0	8.4	9 493	11 689	3 421	17 006	16 368	59.3	59.7	53.3	54.9
Standing Rock Reservation, South Dakota	29.2	29.8	21.9	5.4	5.6	8.1	12 035	13 676	3 907	18 466	16 310	54.2	53.5	52.6	49.8
Stewart's Point Rancheria, California	20.7	17.2	20.7	20.7	—	20.7	26 875	26 875	8 067	16 250	40 065	62.9	69.0	100.0	60.0
Stillaguamish Reservation, Washington	—	26.3	36.8	10.5	10.5	15.8	7 006	7 177	3 258	18 125	—	81.1	91.3	—	90.9
Stockbridge Reservation, Wisconsin	18.4	25.0	22.4	3.9	6.6	23.7	16 136	18 125	6 645	18 750	15 455	24.8	25.5	22.9	24.8
Stockbridge Reservation, Wisconsin	18.4	25.0	22.4	3.9	6.6	23.7	16 136	18 125	6 645	18 750	15 455	24.8	25.5	22.9	24.8
Suplur Bank (El-Em) Rancheria, California	11.1	66.7	22.2	—	—	—	10 000	13 125	3 186	16 250	—	52.7	63.2	—	47.6
Suplur Bank (El-Em) Rancheria, California	11.1	66.7	22.2	—	—	—	10 000	13 125	3 186	16 250	—	52.7	63.2	—	47.6
Summit Lake Reservation, Nevada	50.0	—	—	—	50.0	—	38 750	38 750	14 550	31 250	—	—	—	—	—
Susanville Reservation, California	26.7	13.3	20.0	6.7	20.0	13.3	13 125	12 344	5 703	30 625	—	44.9	48.5	66.7	46.3
Swinomish Reservation, Washington	26.7	13.3	20.0	6.7	20.0	13.3	13 125	12 344	5 703	30 625	—	44.9	48.5	66.7	46.3
Tama Reservation (state), Georgia	21.7	29.8	16.1	7.5	8.1	16.8	15 000	13 472	7 743	26 563	17 500	48.7	54.0	81.0	52.3
Tama Reservation (state), Georgia	21.7	29.8	16.1	7.5	8.1	16.8	15 000	13 472	7 743	26 563	17 500	48.7	54.0	81.0	52.3
Table Bluff Rancheria, California	—	44.4	—	55.6	—	—	8 611	5 134	6 169	—	15 000	74.4	90.0	—	92.3
Table Bluff Rancheria, California	—	44.4	—	55.6	—	—	8 611	5 134	6 169	—	15 000	74.4	90.0	—	92.3
Table Mountain Rancheria, California	27.3	18.2	36.4	—	—	18.2	15 625	16 875	6 736	9 583	21 250	28.6	66.7	—	18.2
Table Mountain Rancheria, California	27.3	18.2	36.4	—	—	18.2	15 625	16 875	6 736	9 583	21 250	28.6	66.7	—	18.2
Tama Reservation (state), Georgia	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	21 250	21 250	4 444	21 250	—	33.3	—	—	—
Tama Reservation (state), Georgia	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	21 250	21 250	4 444	21 250	—	33.3	—	—	—
Taos Pueblo and Trust Lands, NM	18.9	20.9	24.9	1.5	19.4	14.4	11 979	13 176	4 697	14 079	12 150	42.7	53.1	41.2	37.6
Taos Pueblo and Trust Lands, NM	18.9	20.9	24.9	1.5	19.4	14.4	11 979	13 176	4 712	14 079	12 150	42.5	52.5	41.2	37.6
Taos Trust Lands, New Mexico	18.9	20.9	24.9	1.5	19.4	14.4	11 979	13 176	4 712	14 079	12 150	42.5	52.5	41.2	37.6
Taos Trust Lands, New Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	—
Taos Trust Lands, New Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	—

Table 176. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dollars)	Income in 1989 below poverty level						
	Managerial and professional specialties occupations	Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	Service occupations	Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	Operatives, fabricators, and laborers				Male	Female	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined				
												All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	Percent of families	
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.																
Te-Moak Reservation and Trust Lands, NV --	11.9	25.6	24.0	7.4	13.5	17.6	15 526	15 227	6 768	22 500	15 764	36.3	43.3	32.6	30.4	
Te-Moak Reservation	12.6	27.2	24.5	3.7	14.3	17.7	16 053	15 739	6 770	23 125	15 764	36.8	43.3	39.5	30.3	
Nevada	12.6	27.2	24.5	3.7	14.3	17.7	16 053	15 739	6 770	23 125	15 764	36.8	43.3	39.5	30.3	
Te-Moak Trust Lands	—	—	16.7	66.7	—	16.7	13 000	11 250	6 689	4 583	—	22.2	—	—	33.3	
Nevada	—	—	16.7	66.7	—	16.7	13 000	11 250	6 689	4 583	—	22.2	—	—	33.3	
Tesuque Pueblo and Trust Lands, NM --	28.8	21.2	36.5	3.8	1.9	7.7	25 972	26 250	8 568	19 861	11 250	8.1	—	17.6	—	
Tesuque Pueblo	28.8	21.2	36.5	3.8	1.9	7.7	25 972	26 250	8 568	19 861	11 250	8.1	—	17.6	—	
New Mexico	28.8	21.2	36.5	3.8	1.9	7.7	25 972	26 250	8 568	19 861	11 250	8.1	—	17.6	—	
Tonawanda Reservation --	11.3	27.4	9.7	4.0	12.1	35.5	20 962	23 875	8 274	22 361	22 500	15.8	22.1	11.5	16.8	
New York	11.3	27.4	9.7	4.0	12.1	35.5	20 962	23 875	8 274	22 361	22 500	15.8	22.1	11.5	16.8	
Torres-Martinez Reservation --	—	27.8	5.6	11.1	11.1	44.4	20 781	14 464	4 549	20 625	10 000	42.4	45.9	—	34.3	
California	—	27.8	5.6	11.1	11.1	44.4	20 781	14 464	4 549	20 625	10 000	42.4	45.9	—	34.3	
Trinidad Rancheria --	23.1	26.9	26.9	—	11.5	11.5	18 500	21 250	7 873	—	11 786	4.9	—	—	—	
California	23.1	26.9	26.9	—	11.5	11.5	18 500	21 250	7 873	—	11 786	4.9	—	—	—	
Tulalip Reservation --	19.5	27.2	18.9	6.9	12.3	15.2	23 333	21 812	6 878	28 500	18 804	28.4	33.5	7.1	23.6	
Washington	19.5	27.2	18.9	6.9	12.3	15.2	23 333	21 812	6 878	28 500	18 804	28.4	33.5	7.1	23.6	
Tule River Reservation --	24.8	13.9	26.1	14.5	10.3	10.3	16 488	16 071	4 514	15 486	12 917	41.3	49.8	5.3	36.9	
California	24.8	13.9	26.1	14.5	10.3	10.3	16 488	16 071	4 514	15 486	12 917	41.3	49.8	5.3	36.9	
Tunica-Biloxi Reservation --	54.5	27.3	—	—	—	18.2	15 833	15 833	5 642	11 250	6 250	—	—	—	—	
Louisiana	54.5	27.3	—	—	—	18.2	15 833	15 833	5 642	11 250	6 250	—	—	—	—	
Tuolumne Rancheria --	—	20.0	25.0	—	10.0	45.0	17 917	29 375	9 154	30 625	40 476	23.5	58.8	—	27.3	
California	—	20.0	25.0	—	10.0	45.0	17 917	29 375	9 154	30 625	40 476	23.5	58.8	—	27.3	
Turtle Mountain Reservation and Trust Lands, ND-SD --	25.2	19.4	22.4	1.8	13.7	17.5	10 502	10 491	4 681	18 510	17 756	55.5	64.9	43.1	51.9	
Turtle Mountain Reservation	26.8	18.8	23.8	1.9	14.2	14.5	11 033	11 348	5 138	19 541	18 942	54.0	63.9	48.8	51.2	
North Dakota	26.8	18.8	23.8	1.9	14.2	14.5	11 033	11 348	5 138	19 541	18 942	54.0	63.9	48.8	51.2	
Turtle Mountain Trust Lands	20.2	21.1	17.7	1.6	12.1	27.3	9 437	9 291	3 564	13 625	15 859	59.3	67.0	18.2	53.7	
North Dakota	20.2	21.1	17.7	1.6	12.1	27.3	9 437	9 291	3 564	13 625	15 859	59.3	67.0	18.2	53.7	
Tuscarora Reservation --	19.3	23.0	23.7	—	19.3	14.8	18 704	26 364	9 474	26 908	18 611	10.5	8.0	20.0	3.6	
New York	19.3	23.0	23.7	—	19.3	14.8	18 704	26 364	9 474	26 908	18 611	10.5	8.0	20.0	3.6	
Uintah and Ouray Reservation --	23.5	30.7	13.7	6.5	13.9	11.8	14 196	14 562	4 520	17 955	17 562	46.3	48.9	47.1	44.0	
Utah	23.5	30.7	13.7	6.5	13.9	11.8	14 196	14 562	4 520	17 955	17 562	46.3	48.9	47.1	44.0	
Umatilla Reservation --	17.6	30.4	17.9	9.1	4.1	20.9	16 336	16 316	5 265	16 563	16 550	34.6	39.2	26.0	34.6	
Oregon	17.6	30.4	17.9	9.1	4.1	20.9	16 336	16 316	5 265	16 563	16 550	34.6	39.2	26.0	34.6	
Upper Lake Rancheria --	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 360	5 360	3 171	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	
California	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 360	5 360	3 171	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	
Upper Sioux Community --	33.3	—	33.3	—	—	33.3	6 741	10 625	6 207	—	26 250	39.1	—	—	42.9	
Minnesota	33.3	—	33.3	—	—	33.3	6 741	10 625	6 207	—	26 250	39.1	—	—	42.9	
Upper Skagit Reservation --	9.8	19.5	12.2	7.3	12.2	39.0	8 584	7 966	3 705	11 667	8 750	52.8	60.9	—	58.7	
Washington	9.8	19.5	12.2	7.3	12.2	39.0	8 584	7 966	3 705	11 667	8 750	52.8	60.9	—	58.7	
Ute Mountain Reservation and Trust Lands, CO-NM-UT --	23.5	26.4	22.8	3.6	7.7	16.1	13 008	14 250	4 839	15 521	15 750	48.5	59.9	45.9	42.8	
Ute Mountain Reservation	23.5	26.4	22.8	3.6	7.7	16.1	13 008	14 250	4 839	15 521	15 750	48.5	59.9	45.9	42.8	
Colorado	24.4	29.8	18.9	2.6	9.2	15.2	13 789	14 458	4 963	15 655	16 250	48.9	59.3	47.6	43.3	
Utah	19.1	8.8	42.6	8.8	—	20.6	10 417	11 979	4 304	12 386	14 063	46.7	62.7	42.1	40.4	
Vermillion Lake Reservation --	50.0	50.0	—	—	—	—	20 313	15 938	9 815	21 250	11 250	—	—	—	—	
Minnesota	50.0	50.0	—	—	—	—	20 313	15 938	9 815	21 250	11 250	—	—	—	—	
Viejas Rancheria --	14.0	41.9	23.3	—	14.0	7.0	18 750	17 222	5 588	40 790	11 250	39.1	42.0	66.7	26.0	
California	14.0	41.9	23.3	—	14.0	7.0	18 750	17 222	5 588	40 790	11 250	39.1	42.0	66.7	26.0	
Walker River Reservation --	20.8	26.2	26.2	8.4	8.4	9.9	16 477	20 083	6 315	17 500	18 906	31.7	37.6	39.2	29.4	
Nevada	20.8	26.2	26.2	8.4	8.4	9.9	16 477	20 083	6 315	17 500	18 906	31.7	37.6	39.2	29.4	
Warm Springs Reservation and Trust Lands, OR --	18.7	25.3	18.6	9.3	5.4	22.8	21 513	21 806	5 446	20 000	16 536	29.1	29.7	25.0	23.1	
Warm Springs Reservation	18.7	25.3	18.6	9.3	5.4	22.8	21 513	21 806	5 446	20 000	16 536	29.1	29.7	25.0	23.1	
Oregon	18.7	25.3	18.6	9.3	5.4	22.8	21 513	21 806	5 446	20 000	16 536	29.1	29.7	25.0	23.1	
Washoe Reservation --	6.7	36.7	40.0	6.7	3.3	6.7	16 875	15 750	5 870	15 625	13 750	8.6	—	—	15.8	
Nevada	6.7	36.7	40.0	6.7	3.3	6.7	16 875	15 750	5 870	15 625	13 750	8.6	—	—	15.8	
White Earth Reservation --	22.6	22.4	17.9	1.7	14.8	20.5	11 867	12 569	4 917	16 339	13 977	53.5	66.7	38.1	46.4	
Minnesota	22.6	22.4	17.9	1.7	14.8	20.5	11 867	12 569	4 917	16 339	13 977	53.5	66.7	38.1	46.4	
Wind River Reservation --	20.6	25.2	27.0	5.7	11.1	10.3	13 463	14 898	4 340	20 500	14 228	50.1	55.3	45.9	47.8	
Wyoming	20.6	25.2	27.0	5.7	11.1	10.3	13 463	14 898	4 340	20 500	14 228	50.1	55.3	45.9	47.8	
Winnebago Reservation --	20.8	24.4	21.4	.6	16.6	16.2	13 850	13 846	4 908	16 131	15 966	43.9	48.6	45.5	45.6	
Nebraska	20.8	24.4	21.4	.6	16.6	16.2	13 850	13 846	4 908	16 131	15 966	43.9	48.6	45.5	45.6	
Winemucca Colony --	—	15.4	59.0	—	—	25.6	31 000	18 500	11 636	25 000	—	11.1	—	—	—	
Nevada	—	15.4	59.0	—	—	25.6	31 000	18 500	11 636	25 000	—	11.1	—	—	—	
Wisconsin Winnebago Reservation and Trust Lands, WI --	13.5	34.5	31.8	4.1	3.4	12.8	13 056	15 662	4 376	15 909	13 333	48.6	60.8	29.0	41.6	
Wisconsin Winnebago Reservation	12.1	40.2	31.8	5.6	.9	9.3	14 583	15 250	3 972	15 278	13 393	51.7	63.8	23.8	43.0	
Wisconsin	12.1	40.2	31.8	5.6	.9	9.3	14 583	15 250	3 972	15 278	13 393	51.7	63.8	23.8	43.0	
Wisconsin Winnebago Trust Lands	17.1	19.5	31.7	—	9.8	22.0	8 961	26 250	6 332	18 333	13 125	33.3	37.5	40.0	35.0	
Wisconsin	17.1	19.5	31.7	—	9.8	22.0	8 961	26 250	6 332	18 333	13 125	3				

Table 176. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dollars)	Income in 1989 below poverty level						
	Managerial and professional specialty occupations	Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	Service occupations	Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	Operators, fabricators, and laborers				Male	Female	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined				
												All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	Percent of families	
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.																
Yakima Reservation and Trust Lands, WA —	19.0	32.3	16.4	10.6	8.2	13.5	14 866	15 516	4 927	23 411	17 148	46.1	53.0	39.6	42.5	
Yakima Reservation ——————	19.1	32.4	16.5	10.6	8.2	13.3	14 807	15 470	4 904	23 307	16 992	46.3	53.3	39.6	42.7	
Washington ——————	19.1	32.4	16.5	10.6	8.2	13.3	14 807	15 470	4 904	23 307	16 992	46.3	53.3	39.6	42.7	
Yakima Trust Lands ——————	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	77 197	77 197	8 774	45 478	26 250	10.8	—	—	—	
Washington ——————	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	77 197	77 197	8 774	45 478	26 250	10.8	—	—	—	
Yankton Reservation ——————	22.3	18.6	30.9	6.3	8.3	13.5	7 263	8 016	2 834	14 583	15 812	66.7	71.8	60.2	63.0	
South Dakota ——————	22.3	18.6	30.9	6.3	8.3	13.5	7 263	8 016	2 834	14 583	15 812	66.7	71.8	60.2	63.0	
Yavapai Reservation ——————	14.5	29.0	30.6	6.5	11.3	8.1	25 000	25 556	6 499	18 750	18 750	20.5	23.3	—	17.3	
Arizona ——————	14.5	29.0	30.6	6.5	11.3	8.1	25 000	25 556	6 499	18 750	18 750	20.5	23.3	—	17.3	
Yerington Reservation and Trust Lands, NV —	1.7	30.8	14.2	7.5	16.7	29.2	17 292	18 182	6 918	21 250	15 938	33.4	38.3	54.5	24.5	
Yerington Reservation ——————	—	25.7	18.6	7.1	15.7	32.9	16 071	17 813	8 091	21 429	15 250	26.2	28.8	50.0	19.4	
Nevada ——————	—	25.7	18.6	7.1	15.7	32.9	16 071	17 813	8 091	21 429	15 250	26.2	28.8	50.0	19.4	
Yerington Trust Lands ——————	4.0	38.0	8.0	8.0	18.0	24.0	19 000	18 393	5 125	19 750	17 083	44.2	50.9	63.6	35.5	
Nevada ——————	4.0	38.0	8.0	8.0	18.0	24.0	19 000	18 393	5 125	19 750	17 083	44.2	50.9	63.6	35.5	
Yomba Reservation ——————	14.3	28.6	—	14.3	7.1	35.7	10 938	18 125	5 411	21 250	16 250	42.0	61.5	—	36.8	
Nevada ——————	14.3	28.6	—	14.3	7.1	35.7	10 938	18 125	5 411	21 250	16 250	42.0	61.5	—	36.8	
Ysleta Del Sur Pueblo ——————	12.6	27.6	31.0	4.6	4.6	19.5	15 417	15 417	4 401	13 750	18 214	28.2	39.6	27.3	34.6	
Texas ——————	12.6	27.6	31.0	4.6	4.6	19.5	15 417	15 417	4 401	13 750	18 214	28.2	39.6	27.3	34.6	
Yurok Reservation ——————	10.1	12.4	24.7	25.8	5.6	21.3	14 453	14 750	5 824	21 875	22 188	47.0	62.2	11.4	38.1	
California ——————	10.1	12.4	24.7	25.8	5.6	21.3	14 453	14 750	5 824	21 875	22 188	47.0	62.2	11.4	38.1	
Zia Pueblo and Trust Lands, NM ——————	19.0	11.6	30.6	2.3	14.4	22.2	20 000	17 656	4 893	17 031	11 146	33.4	34.6	53.7	34.3	
Zia Pueblo ——————	19.0	11.6	30.6	2.3	14.4	22.2	20 000	17 656	4 893	17 031	11 146	33.4	34.6	53.7	34.3	
New Mexico ——————	19.0	11.6	30.6	2.3	14.4	22.2	20 000	17 656	4 893	17 031	11 146	33.4	34.6	53.7	34.3	
Zuni Pueblo ——————	13.5	19.5	11.6	.4	47.9	7.1	15 536	15 502	3 904	10 757	10 148	52.5	59.2	52.6	47.4	
New Mexico ——————	13.5	19.5	11.6	.4	47.9	7.1	15 536	15 502	3 904	10 757	10 148	52.5	59.2	52.6	47.4	
TRIBAL JURISDICTION STATISTICAL AREA																
All areas ——————	16.5	25.8	18.3	4.1	13.6	21.8	17 265	19 979	6 922	20 347	14 827	29.8	35.8	29.7	25.4	
Absentee Shawnee-Citizens Band of Potawatomi TJSAs ——————	11.0	29.5	17.6	2.3	13.1	26.4	20 839	23 818	7 595	21 792	16 425	20.8	24.8	24.7	19.1	
Oklahoma ——————	11.0	29.5	17.6	2.3	13.1	26.4	20 839	23 818	7 595	21 792	16 425	20.8	24.8	24.7	19.1	
Caddo-Wichita-Delaware TJSAs ——————	13.8	22.2	24.0	6.0	18.0	16.2	17 404	18 092	4 886	16 250	11 750	37.1	41.2	47.6	26.3	
Oklahoma ——————	13.8	22.2	24.0	6.0	18.0	16.2	17 404	18 092	4 886	16 250	11 750	37.1	41.2	47.6	26.3	
Cherokee TJSAs ——————	15.4	24.3	17.2	4.8	14.4	23.9	17 062	19 589	6 814	18 956	14 696	28.4	33.0	29.3	25.1	
Oklahoma ——————	15.4	24.3	17.2	4.8	14.4	23.9	17 062	19 589	6 814	18 956	14 696	28.4	33.0	29.3	25.1	
Cheyenne-Arapaho TJSAs ——————	16.7	27.7	23.7	3.0	9.3	19.6	16 240	17 862	6 012	21 250	15 181	41.3	47.2	51.6	36.5	
Oklahoma ——————	16.7	27.7	23.7	3.0	9.3	19.6	16 240	17 862	6 012	21 250	15 181	41.3	47.2	51.6	36.5	
Chickasaw TJSAs ——————	15.4	24.7	20.0	3.9	15.7	20.3	16 829	20 357	6 813	20 753	14 581	31.5	39.2	27.9	26.2	
Oklahoma ——————	15.4	24.7	20.0	3.9	15.7	20.3	16 829	20 357	6 813	20 753	14 581	31.5	39.2	27.9	26.2	
Choctaw TJSAs ——————	17.9	22.1	18.5	6.1	11.4	24.1	14 964	17 010	6 203	17 146	13 501	31.8	37.3	34.3	27.6	
Oklahoma ——————	17.9	22.1	18.5	6.1	11.4	24.1	14 964	17 010	6 203	17 146	13 501	31.8	37.3	34.3	27.6	
Creek TJSAs ——————	17.6	29.9	16.8	2.7	14.1	18.9	20 404	24 748	8 372	22 503	15 622	24.1	30.8	23.0	18.8	
Oklahoma ——————	17.6	29.9	16.8	2.7	14.1	18.9	20 404	24 748	8 372	22 503	15 622	24.1	30.8	23.0	18.8	
Iowa TJSAs ——————	16.7	13.5	13.5	5.2	22.9	28.1	15 500	18 750	6 112	16 806	15 000	22.1	22.7	52.6	25.8	
Oklahoma ——————	16.7	13.5	13.5	5.2	22.9	28.1	15 500	18 750	6 112	16 806	15 000	22.1	22.7	52.6	25.8	
Kaw TJSAs ——————	27.1	30.5	9.3	—	14.9	18.2	26 765	27 361	8 238	26 250	14 896	15.9	15.5	49.0	19.0	
Oklahoma ——————	27.1	30.5	9.3	—	14.9	18.2	26 765	27 361	8 238	26 250	14 896	15.9	15.5	49.0	19.0	
Kiowa-Comanche-Apache-Fort Sill Apache TJSAs ——————	18.2	24.5	25.5	4.8	9.6	17.3	15 620	16 189	5 417	17 334	14 018	43.5	51.9	37.9	37.7	
Oklahoma ——————	18.2	24.5	25.5	4.8	9.6	17.3	15 620	16 189	5 417	17 334	14 018	43.5	51.9	37.9	37.7	
Otoe-Missouria TJSAs ——————	13.0	24.4	33.3	4.9	5.7	18.7	8 914	11 719	3 471	12 708	11 389	56.8	61.0	57.5	54.6	
Oklahoma ——————	13.0	24.4	33.3	4.9	5.7	18.7	8 914	11 719	3 471	12 708	11 389	56.8	61.0	57.5	54.6	
Pawnee TJSAs ——————	18.1	29.5	20.6	1.1	16.5	14.2	17 107	19 154	6 335	22 813	14 750	30.5	35.0	29.2	26.5	
Oklahoma ——————	18.1	29.5	20.6	1.1	16.5	14.2	17 107	19 154	6 335	22 813	14 750	30.5	35.0	29.2	26.5	
Sac and Fox TJSAs ——————	16.1	26.7	20.9	1.6	14.3	20.4	16 978	20 269	6 204	24 861	12 483	32.3	37.4	34.6	28.8	
Oklahoma ——————	16.1	26.7	20.9	1.6	14.3	20.4	16 978	20 269	6 204	24 861	12 483	32.3	37.4	34.6	28.8	
Seminole TJSAs ——————	21.0	21.7	19.4	2.7	9.1	26.1	15 098	15 319	5 514	16 811	16 304	35.7	44.3	28.1	32.8	
Oklahoma ——————	21.0	21.7	19.4	2.7	9.1	26.1	15 098	15 319	5 514	16 811	16 304	35.7	44.3	28.1	32.8	
Tonkawa TJSAs ——————	19.9	16.3	15.4	4.1	14.6	29.7	17 000	19 063	5 556	19 236	12 188	32.9	39.2	42.9	28.7	
Oklahoma ——————	19.9	16.3	15.4	4.1	14.6	29.7	17 000	19 063	5 556	19 236	12 188	32.9	39.2	42.9	28.7	
Creek-Seminole Joint Area TJSAs ——————	11.8	22.9	13.2	5.6	10.4	36.1	12 434	13 977	4 860	18 438	10 556	44.5	55.8	39.4	40.2	
Oklahoma ——————	11.8	22.9	13.2	5.6	10.4	36.1	12 434	13 977	4 860	18 438	10 556	44.5	55.8	39.4	40.2	
Iowa-Sac and Fox Joint Area TJSAs ——————	30.0	50.0	—	—	20.0	—	5 000—	28 750	7 830	16 250	16 250	15.0	—	—	—	
Oklahoma ——————	30.0	50.0	—	—	20.0	—	5 000—	28 750	7 830	16 250	16 250	15.0	—	—	—	

Table 176. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dollars)	Income in 1989 below poverty level						
	Managerial and professional specialties occupations	Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	Service occupations	Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	Operators, fabricators, and laborers				Male	Female	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined				
												All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	Percent of families	
TRIBAL DESIGNATED STATISTICAL AREA																
All areas -----	11.6	17.0	12.7	5.5	20.2	33.1	18 093	20 129	7 299	18 659	13 372	29.8	36.2	38.0	26.7	
Apache Choctaw TDSA (state) -----	19.5	5.3	17.7	8.0	17.7	31.9	14 615	14 471	6 703	17 708	11 477	22.2	26.7	26.3	23.3	
Louisiana -----	19.5	5.3	17.7	8.0	17.7	31.9	14 615	14 471	6 703	17 708	11 477	22.2	26.7	26.3	23.3	
Chickahominy TDSA (state) -----	6.1	30.4	12.5	5.7	7.1	38.2	30 625	33 221	11 701	20 855	18 594	.8	—	22.2	—	
Virginia -----	6.1	30.4	12.5	5.7	7.1	38.2	30 625	33 221	11 701	20 855	18 594	.8	—	22.2	—	
Clifton Choctaw TDSA (state) -----	—	54.8	—	—	—	45.2	7 455	7 455	2 805	16 250	7 625	58.0	67.7	52.9	55.7	
Louisiana -----	—	54.8	—	—	—	45.2	7 455	7 455	2 805	16 250	7 625	58.0	67.7	52.9	55.7	
Coharie TDSA (state) -----	11.4	19.4	9.1	—	27.9	32.2	13 042	16 667	6 098	16 821	13 641	31.0	38.2	25.0	24.6	
North Carolina -----	11.4	19.4	9.1	—	27.9	32.2	13 042	16 667	6 098	16 821	13 641	31.0	38.2	25.0	24.6	
Coquille Indian TDSA -----	14.7	25.9	18.9	4.9	11.8	23.8	20 383	22 386	8 301	19 282	13 319	29.1	36.8	17.8	24.2	
Oregon -----	14.7	25.9	18.9	4.9	11.8	23.8	20 383	22 386	8 301	19 282	13 319	29.1	36.8	17.8	24.2	
Delaware-Muncie TDSA (state) -----	—	—	45.5	—	—	54.5	36 250	36 250	9 183	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Kansas -----	—	—	45.5	—	—	54.5	36 250	36 250	9 183	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Eastern Chickahominy TDSA (state) -----	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	18 750	—	19 950	18 750	—	—	—	—	—	
Virginia -----	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	18 750	—	19 950	18 750	—	—	—	—	—	
Haliwa-Saponi TDSA (state) -----	3.0	12.5	12.6	2.4	15.2	54.3	12 375	13 116	5 313	16 308	12 003	35.3	43.0	42.9	34.2	
North Carolina -----	3.0	12.5	12.6	2.4	15.2	54.3	12 375	13 116	5 313	16 308	12 003	35.3	43.0	42.9	34.2	
Jena Band of Choctaw TDSA (state) -----	12.7	19.0	23.8	6.3	31.0	7.1	16 900	16 900	8 048	21 518	20 375	40.8	52.8	—	22.2	
Louisiana -----	12.7	19.0	23.8	6.3	31.0	7.1	16 900	16 900	8 048	21 518	20 375	40.8	52.8	—	22.2	
Klamath TDSA -----	13.1	26.6	23.8	5.6	12.2	18.7	12 622	15 795	5 672	20 125	13 345	42.0	51.1	35.8	34.1	
Oregon -----	13.1	26.6	23.8	5.6	12.2	18.7	12 622	15 795	5 672	20 125	13 345	42.0	51.1	35.8	34.1	
Lumbee TDSA (state) -----	11.7	13.7	10.6	4.9	23.1	36.0	19 781	21 879	7 864	17 945	13 705	23.8	28.0	38.3	22.1	
North Carolina -----	11.7	13.7	10.6	4.9	23.1	36.0	19 781	21 879	7 864	17 945	13 705	23.8	28.0	38.3	22.1	
Meherrin TDSA (state) -----	47.6	25.4	3.2	—	4.8	19.0	15 357	13 750	6 029	23 125	14 583	35.7	51.5	—	35.7	
North Carolina -----	47.6	25.4	3.2	—	4.8	19.0	15 357	13 750	6 029	23 125	14 583	35.7	51.5	—	35.7	
Mohegan TDSA (state) -----	17.5	9.7	43.7	—	15.5	13.6	23 611	13 438	12 297	25 250	30 625	30.4	65.5	—	46.2	
Connecticut -----	17.5	9.7	43.7	—	15.5	13.6	23 611	13 438	12 297	25 250	30 625	30.4	65.5	—	46.2	
Ramapoagh TDSA (state) -----	43.3	—	36.7	10.0	—	10.0	26 500	26 750	9 463	22 750	30 781	12.2	—	—	—	
New Jersey -----	43.3	—	36.7	10.0	—	10.0	26 500	26 750	9 463	22 750	30 781	12.2	—	—	—	
United Houma Nation TDSA (state) -----	10.6	22.0	12.6	11.4	17.3	26.1	15 029	15 830	5 463	19 329	12 222	47.0	54.8	63.4	41.2	
Louisiana -----	10.6	22.0	12.6	11.4	17.3	26.1	15 029	15 830	5 463	19 329	12 222	47.0	54.8	63.4	41.2	
Waccamaw Siouan TDSA (state) -----	1.6	11.1	8.7	4.0	28.6	45.9	25 577	30 062	8 785	28 906	10 195	18.7	18.0	71.2	19.2	
North Carolina -----	1.6	11.1	8.7	4.0	28.6	45.9	25 577	30 062	8 785	28 906	10 195	18.7	18.0	71.2	19.2	
Wampanoag-Gay Head TDSA -----	13.1	36.2	16.2	2.3	20.0	12.3	17 031	26 250	9 397	25 750	21 458	18.7	13.8	10.3	26.5	
Massachusetts -----	13.1	36.2	16.2	2.3	20.0	12.3	17 031	26 250	9 397	25 750	21 458	18.7	13.8	10.3	26.5	
ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA																
All areas -----	22.4	27.8	23.6	3.7	9.9	12.5	21 871	24 010	7 816	31 371	25 469	26.8	29.0	19.7	25.0	
Akihiok -----	7.7	11.5	7.7	—	38.5	34.6	42 500	43 750	14 793	45 478	—	2.5	—	—	—	
Akiachak -----	15.5	47.3	22.7	—	10.9	3.6	20 938	27 500	6 201	24 500	23 750	14.1	9.2	33.3	13.6	
Akiaik -----	30.8	36.5	21.2	—	7.7	3.8	11 875	14 286	4 012	6 250	23 750	35.6	32.8	40.0	39.6	
Akutan -----	13.9	19.4	27.8	8.3	13.9	16.7	30 000	32 500	7 820	27 500	18 750	10.5	—	—	—	
Alakanuk -----	27.3	35.4	16.2	—	11.1	10.1	18 806	23 000	4 728	18 958	11 250	30.7	29.3	35.0	30.9	
Atatna -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 030	5 000	3 639	—	—	73.9	100.0	—	100.0	
Aleknagik -----	32.3	16.1	32.3	6.5	—	12.9	19 750	23 250	8 010	60 383	18 750	29.7	33.8	20.0	31.4	
Allakaket -----	35.3	11.8	41.2	—	—	11.8	11 932	14 375	4 645	—	—	45.0	56.9	—	42.9	
Ambler -----	40.0	20.0	34.3	—	5.7	—	20 417	22 083	4 905	42 500	16 667	31.6	37.9	36.4	26.5	
Anaktuvuk Pass -----	12.9	29.0	11.3	—	17.7	29.0	35 625	36 875	8 969	24 583	35 417	18.5	21.5	—	15.9	
Andrefsky -----	27.6	24.5	34.7	—	4.1	9.2	23 438	28 438	6 769	21 250	20 000	19.8	21.2	—	19.7	
Angoon -----	30.2	29.3	24.1	7.8	6.9	1.7	27 500	27 188	6 895	26 250	22 917	25.4	24.7	39.3	25.6	
Aniak -----	21.2	44.9	16.9	—	8.5	8.5	26 875	24 063	7 093	24 375	15 893	23.6	18.1	33.3	28.8	
Anivik -----	—	50.0	31.3	—	—	18.8	10 714	12 143	5 015	25 120	2 500	42.2	60.9	33.3	25.0	
Arctic Village -----	16.7	8.3	62.5	—	12.5	—	8 868	11 563	4 536	20 000	—	31.4	26.5	28.6	31.6	
Atka -----	11.1	33.3	40.7	11.1	—	3.7	23 333	24 167	6 007	22 500	—	13.2	22.9	—	9.1	
Atkasook -----	27.9	16.2	27.9	—	16.2	11.8	55 431	55 751	12 084	45 000	22 083	16.1	17.4	25.0	17.9	
Atnaautluak -----	16.4	37.7	31.1	—	14.8	—	12 125	11 875	3 436	12 500	11 250	49.4	50.4	40.0	55.3	
Barrow -----	22.9	32.5	15.5	—	16.7	12.4	48 750	52 016	13 944	43 431	37 132	9.5	8.8	14.1	11.3	
Beaver -----	25.0	12.5	41.7	—	8.3	12.5	16 667	11 250	8 328	—	—	33.3	45.7	70.0	38.1	
Bethel -----	24.9	36.9	23.6	.5	6.5	7.7	29 719	31 618	9 144	32 750	25 972	16.0	13.8	7.8	12.6	
Birch Creek -----	—	—	46.2	—	30.8	23.1	5 032	5 100	2 247	—	—	91.7	100.0	—	100.0	
Brevig Mission -----	35.9	23.1	41.0	—	—	—	13 750	16 875	4 574	13 750	—	27.7	22.4	—	23.5	
Buckland -----	23.8	20.6	14.3	—	27.0	14.3	18 594	19 375	4 461	15 625	—	33.0	30.8	—	31.7	
Cantwell -----	16.7	16.7	25.0	—	41.7	—	24 583	40 625	10 944	45 478	—	17.9	25.0	33.3	18.2	
Chalkyitsik -----	22.2	22.2	33.3	22.2	—	—	12 321	13 750	3 957	—	33 750	68.1	85.0	44.4	55.6	
Chefornak -----	39.6	24.5	20.8	—	11.3	3.8	20 000	20 556	4 168	—	21 250	36.4	43.0	17.2	24.1	
Chenega -----	35.7	21.4	7.1	35.7	—	—	21 667	21 667	9 830	26 250	36 250	17.7	34.6	—	16.7	
Chevak -----	26.0	31.5	26.8	—	5.5	10.2	14 531	19 444	4 303	12 500	16 875	28.5	30.1	39.1	32.6	
Chignik -----	—	18.5	33.3	—	14.8	33.3	30 938	30 625	11 429	—	13 750	—	—	—	—	
Chignik Lagoon -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	79 271	47 500	26 067	—	—	6.5	—	—	—	
Chignik Lake -----	64.3	—	—													

Table 176. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dollars)	Income in 1989 below poverty level						
	Managerial and professional specialties	Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	Service occupations	Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	Operators, fabricators, and laborers				Male	Female	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined				
												All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	Percent of families	
ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA—Con.																
Craig-----	9.8	31.5	22.8	17.4	8.7	9.8	41 071	45 833	18 016	48 580	61 250	1.7	—	—	—	
Crooked Creek-----	21.1	63.2	—	15.8	—	—	14 464	16 250	7 604	—	100 000+	31.6	40.5	28.6	40.9	
Deering-----	21.2	23.1	34.6	—	21.2	—	14 659	15 417	6 983	20 417	30 625	22.4	31.8	—	18.5	
Dillingham-----	25.6	34.0	19.2	—	7.1	14.1	35 956	36 618	14 531	45 691	25 000	14.1	15.1	21.0	13.4	
Dot Lake-----	—	—	33.3	—	—	66.7	18 125	18 125	6 245	—	—	11.1	14.3	—	14.3	
Eagle-----	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	11 875	15 417	7 551	—	—	10.0	—	—	—	
Eek-----	38.6	22.7	25.0	—	4.5	9.1	17 500	18 125	5 228	28 125	—	29.8	37.2	42.9	34.0	
Egegik-----	—	46.7	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	7 552	6 023	15 051	—	26 250	31.0	10.0	—	30.8	
Ekukta-----	—	50.0	—	—	—	50.0	5 333	5 073	4 753	—	—	75.0	100.0	—	100.0	
Ekwok-----	18.2	27.3	36.4	—	—	18.2	10 833	11 250	6 223	—	—	49.2	35.3	66.7	47.4	
Elim-----	25.0	45.5	11.4	—	13.6	4.5	16 250	16 667	5 341	12 083	18 750	26.9	21.8	—	28.8	
Emmonak-----	22.9	34.4	28.1	—	5.2	9.4	21 023	25 000	6 220	30 833	18 750	23.2	25.8	—	21.2	
English Bay-----	31.8	50.0	9.1	—	9.1	—	45 938	45 313	12 442	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Evansville-----	—	13.3	86.7	—	—	—	27 917	16 667	11 937	—	33 750	48.1	50.0	100.0	25.0	
Eyak-----	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	150 000+	150 000+	184 067	21 250	—	—	—	—	—	
False Pass-----	16.7	—	16.7	38.9	—	27.8	14 375	20 417	5 584	—	—	20.3	20.8	40.0	22.2	
Fort Yukon-----	24.1	37.9	19.0	8.6	5.2	5.2	13 438	14 821	6 764	35 417	30 625	35.9	32.7	45.0	37.1	
Galena-----	19.8	44.2	16.3	—	9.3	10.5	17 500	25 313	8 441	29 375	24 250	26.0	17.8	76.9	23.9	
Gambell-----	43.0	28.0	12.9	—	6.5	9.7	15 536	17 188	3 767	26 250	23 750	46.9	48.6	52.4	47.5	
Golovin-----	15.0	25.0	60.0	—	—	—	15 625	17 500	5 899	—	—	9.1	—	—	—	
Goodnews Bay-----	5.7	58.5	26.4	—	3.8	5.7	12 727	12 500	3 562	—	28 125	44.5	59.3	12.5	47.7	
Grayling-----	25.9	20.4	31.5	3.7	5.6	13.0	21 172	21 250	5 776	12 917	23 750	13.2	11.8	—	15.0	
Grouse Creek Group-----	21.6	7.8	37.3	3.9	11.8	17.6	21 786	21 806	12 146	23 250	21 500	3.8	2.4	—	5.3	
Gulkana-----	25.0	25.0	33.3	—	16.7	—	23 750	15 833	11 276	61 359	—	30.7	27.6	71.4	40.0	
Healy Lake-----	—	—	—	50.0	50.0	6 898	5 000	5 845	—	—	76.2	70.0	—	66.7		
Hoonah-----	12.5	18.5	17.5	23.5	3.0	25.0	32 404	40 313	13 610	37 500	26 000	2.5	—	9.1	—	
Hooper Bay-----	36.5	21.9	19.0	2.2	5.8	14.6	16 667	18 750	4 351	15 625	40 209	44.8	52.4	29.4	39.9	
Hughes-----	23.5	23.5	41.2	—	11.8	—	11 875	21 250	5 531	—	—	19.6	16.7	—	8.3	
Huslia-----	27.0	32.4	24.3	—	—	16.2	12 639	17 813	5 734	13 750	13 125	47.7	51.6	18.2	35.9	
Hydaburg-----	23.2	12.2	11.0	19.5	13.4	20.7	14 896	23 214	7 624	16 250	16 250	25.9	29.8	23.1	25.0	
Igiugig-----	40.0	60.0	—	—	—	—	61 359	61 359	7 024	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Iliamna-----	15.4	30.8	15.4	—	38.5	—	25 625	25 625	8 596	23 750	28 750	16.7	18.2	—	6.7	
Inalik-----	14.3	28.6	37.1	—	11.4	8.6	12 813	15 313	3 063	28 750	21 250	66.1	66.7	100.0	64.5	
Ivanof Bay-----	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	20 500	20 500	3 468	6 250	—	23.3	22.2	—	37.5	
Kake-----	21.7	18.0	15.5	24.2	11.8	8.7	34 531	35 750	11 612	33 125	20 625	7.5	10.5	14.3	6.9	
Kaktovik-----	21.4	19.6	12.5	—	32.1	14.3	39 698	35 625	10 078	45 656	38 750	25.0	21.7	28.6	27.0	
Kalskag-----	30.4	34.8	21.7	—	13.0	—	11 250	15 000	4 815	—	—	45.5	40.7	25.0	50.0	
Kaltag-----	23.1	42.3	28.8	—	5.8	—	13 250	15 417	5 219	18 750	—	44.3	43.4	57.1	39.2	
Karluk-----	16.0	36.0	24.0	—	8.0	16.0	31 250	31 250	7 089	33 750	—	—	—	—	—	
Kasaan-----	50.0	50.0	—	—	—	—	55 582	51 250	23 385	77 197	26 250	—	—	—	—	
Kasigluk-----	36.2	33.3	15.9	—	7.2	7.2	23 750	25 156	4 840	12 917	—	21.6	25.3	20.6	21.3	
Kiana-----	40.0	21.8	30.9	—	7.3	7.3	25 625	28 750	6 467	31 250	30 313	26.6	29.5	5.6	34.5	
King Cove-----	25.0	15.9	9.1	36.4	4.5	9.1	62 002	66 667	14 760	84 511	—	2.7	—	—	—	
King Salmon-----	18.9	37.8	—	27.0	16.2	16.2	70 116	82 636	16 812	27 500	28 750	13.1	7.1	—	10.5	
Kipnuk-----	21.4	21.4	26.8	5.4	5.4	19.6	5 000—	5 000—	2 142	43 086	—	77.2	67.2	94.4	80.3	
Kivalina-----	18.6	34.9	18.6	—	11.6	16.3	26 250	26 250	4 543	16 250	21 875	32.8	36.2	—	36.5	
Klawock-----	18.1	16.9	10.8	6.0	3.6	44.6	35 417	41 250	13 212	36 250	27 917	11.9	8.8	17.6	16.3	
Knik-----	—	—	50.0	—	—	—	16 250	23 750	5 653	61 359	—	21.6	30.8	—	33.3	
Kobuk-----	25.0	—	50.0	—	—	25.0	16 250	20 000	4 060	23 750	—	37.7	36.7	50.0	50.0	
Kokhanok-----	29.0	19.4	45.2	—	6.5	6.5	13 839	14 375	4 104	—	—	57.0	59.3	33.3	48.3	
Koliganek-----	56.0	8.0	24.0	—	—	12.0	11 500	13 750	4 024	—	—	37.4	32.1	25.0	38.1	
Kongiganak-----	29.5	27.9	11.5	—	27.9	3.3	32 188	31 563	5 563	46 884	—	30.9	39.9	12.5	30.9	
Kotlik-----	19.8	44.4	25.9	—	4.9	4.9	19 545	21 528	5 355	27 917	—	18.3	19.5	—	17.6	
Kotzebue-----	22.9	37.9	20.8	.4	9.3	8.6	35 000	34 653	9 387	34 432	27 750	15.6	15.0	17.1	15.7	
Koyuk-----	36.2	36.2	21.3	2.1	—	4.3	16 875	17 500	5 226	40 079	15 000	30.6	36.7	10.5	29.2	
Koyukuk-----	52.0	16.0	20.0	—	8.0	4.0	14 286	14 000	5 462	11 875	38 125	40.0	56.1	33.3	38.5	
Kwethluk-----	24.4	21.8	44.9	—	3.8	5.1	15 804	16 964	4 452	31 250	9 583	38.0	46.1	20.0	32.0	
Kwigillingok-----	27.0	27.0	23.8	—	7.9	7.9	13 500	14 500	4 521	9 375	—	44.5	63.9	23.3	43.1	
Lake Minchumina-----	100.0	—	—	—	9.5	14.3	17 188	15 625	5 340	—	13 750	—	—	—	—	
Larsen Bay-----	11.1	29.6	40.7	—	11.1	7.4	39 500	38 750	17 655	80 000	20 833	.7	—	—	—	
Leavelock-----	24.0	24.0	24.0	—	20.0	8.0	12 045	27 188	6 082	—	—	27.6	23.5	50.0	26.1	
Lime Village-----	11.8	—	29.4	47.1	11.8	—	7 940	13 750	5 498	—	—	61.4	55.6	14.3	62.5	
Lower Kalskag-----	16.7	16.7	58.3	—	5.6	2.8	10 714	11 250	3 104	9 688	18 750	60.7	63.5	46.7	60.4	
McGrath-----	29.6	39.5	6.2	3.7	14.8	6.2	28 958	33 750	7 802	21 250	28 438	19.0	23.0	25.0	25.0	
Manley Hot Springs-----	66.7	33.3	—	—	—	—	39 167	33 750	10 160	36 250	8 750	48.7	64.3	—	25.0	
Manokotak-----	32.2	24.4	30.0	3.3	5.6	4.4	18 750	20 500	5 872	21 250	18 750	29.4	38.5	—	32.5	
Marshall-----	30.6	25.8	21.0	—	—	22.6	25 893	28 750	6 881	26 875	18 750	19.0	19.1	11.8	17.3	
Mekoryuk-----	33.3	11.1	24.4	4.4	6.7	20.0	14 792	16 250	5 534	19 063	22 500	31.5	29.2	35.0	32.6	
Mentasta Lake-----	20.0	40.0	20.0	—	—	20.0	8 496	11 250	3 252	—	—	56.3	75.8	—	50.0	
Minto-----	28.6	14.3	33.3	—	9.5	14.3	44 583	51 254	21 421	40 476	33 750					

Table 176. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dollars)	Income in 1989 below poverty level						
	Managerial and professional specialties	Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	Service occupations	Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	Operatives, fabricators, and laborers				Male	Female	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined				
												All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	Percent of families	
ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA—Con.																
Old Harbor -----	41.4	6.9	17.2	6.9	—	27.6	16 042	17 813	6 003	—	—	34.4	38.3	22.2	28.3	
Oscarville -----	18.2	—	63.6	—	—	18.2	26 250	26 250	5 903	—	—	27.3	33.3	100.0	30.0	
Ouzinkie -----	16.4	12.7	43.6	9.1	10.9	7.3	42 500	41 250	15 589	36 250	36 250	10.4	13.8	—	4.0	
Pedro Bay -----	—	13.3	86.7	—	—	—	38 125	38 125	11 995	—	—	22.0	20.0	—	27.3	
Pelican -----	16.2	27.0	18.9	21.6	8.1	8.1	39 375	35 000	9 779	30 625	36 250	14.9	12.5	—	16.7	
Perryville -----	—	71.4	14.3	—	7.1	7.1	21 250	25 000	12 046	36 250	—	26.7	35.6	25.0	27.3	
Pilot Point -----	—	25.0	41.7	16.7	—	16.7	38 000	38 500	12 087	—	—	14.9	31.3	—	8.3	
Pilot Station -----	25.6	15.1	38.4	—	16.3	4.7	14 643	15 625	4 093	30 417	—	53.1	58.9	21.4	47.7	
Pitkas Point -----	10.3	—	51.7	—	—	37.9	14 375	18 438	5 727	30 417	—	30.1	30.0	—	25.8	
Platinum -----	15.0	45.0	15.0	—	15.0	10.0	22 708	16 250	8 872	—	—	37.5	42.9	100.0	44.4	
Point Hope -----	14.3	25.6	17.3	—	20.3	22.6	45 313	40 417	9 666	35 341	34 375	10.0	10.9	—	7.3	
Point Lay -----	12.5	23.4	14.1	4.7	17.2	28.1	51 328	56 794	16 982	41 677	16 875	4.1	—	—	—	
Port Graham -----	34.5	10.3	55.2	—	—	—	33 250	40 000	16 440	37 500	35 000	2.5	—	—	—	
Port Heiden -----	10.0	25.0	10.0	—	20.0	35.0	28 750	15 625	13 618	13 750	—	25.0	29.5	—	29.4	
Port Lions -----	7.5	27.5	7.5	17.5	—	40.0	41 875	48 250	14 674	60 595	20 000	6.8	6.8	17.6	3.2	
Quinhagak -----	13.1	34.6	25.2	—	10.3	16.8	16 094	16 667	4 770	11 250	13 750	38.4	49.4	18.8	32.7	
Rampart -----	28.6	—	42.9	—	28.6	—	15 000	10 000	7 067	—	—	36.2	52.9	—	35.7	
Red Devil -----	—	66.7	—	33.3	—	—	30 417	5 000—	5 876	28 750	—	42.1	26.3	100.0	71.4	
Ruby -----	10.0	30.0	35.0	—	10.0	15.0	11 500	12 292	3 537	—	11 250	30.3	31.1	16.7	31.6	
Russian Mission -----	31.6	26.3	21.1	—	5.3	15.8	18 750	19 583	4 154	18 750	18 750	47.2	54.9	22.2	37.2	
St. George -----	25.7	14.3	25.7	—	14.3	20.0	25 250	25 500	8 825	36 250	33 125	42.0	53.4	—	29.4	
St. Mary's -----	—	—	50.0	—	50.0	—	18 750	18 750	2 781	—	—	29.6	14.3	—	25.0	
St. Michael -----	14.5	36.4	20.0	3.6	14.5	10.9	16 667	22 778	4 543	10 000	28 333	22.8	26.8	—	26.9	
St. Paul -----	24.7	20.7	14.4	4.0	15.5	20.7	38 523	43 750	12 187	30 667	26 607	5.9	7.2	—	4.4	
Salamatof -----	17.6	11.8	17.6	17.6	—	35.3	37 917	38 750	8 741	19 375	—	17.0	30.0	—	8.3	
Sand Point -----	3.1	10.2	21.1	43.8	8.6	13.3	42 031	42 500	24 671	35 625	51 916	15.9	18.2	14.3	17.3	
Savoonga -----	20.0	35.7	32.9	—	7.1	4.3	10 357	11 607	3 344	30 625	11 250	52.9	53.5	43.5	55.2	
Saxman -----	9.1	27.3	17.2	6.1	10.1	30.3	30 795	31 136	10 423	31 875	25 625	6.5	2.3	—	8.3	
Scammon Bay -----	28.1	28.1	21.9	—	7.8	14.1	15 000	15 750	4 126	23 750	18 750	41.8	44.1	33.3	42.6	
Selawik -----	19.0	21.5	35.4	—	11.4	12.7	20 667	20 833	5 212	40 476	25 417	24.1	29.8	3.1	21.0	
Seldovia -----	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	40 000	57 131	11 747	—	—	15.8	—	—	—	
Shageluk -----	8.7	26.1	30.4	—	17.4	17.4	14 286	13 036	4 922	15 000	18 750	35.9	44.2	8.3	27.6	
Shaktoolik -----	22.5	20.0	35.0	7.5	12.5	2.5	18 125	19 688	7 021	23 750	16 875	24.0	34.2	—	17.1	
Sheldon Point -----	22.6	9.7	29.0	—	19.4	19.4	13 750	14 063	4 647	11 250	—	63.6	63.6	50.0	58.8	
Shishmaref -----	22.4	30.3	27.6	7.9	7.9	3.9	15 000	14 750	4 785	23 125	16 667	27.6	29.8	—	30.0	
Shungnak -----	—	34.9	27.9	—	14.0	23.3	28 750	22 083	7 998	36 250	12 083	6.0	8.2	18.8	4.7	
Slana -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 000—	—	1 173	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	
Sleetmute -----	—	26.3	47.4	—	15.8	10.5	6 995	15 208	8 283	100 000+	—	71.0	100.0	28.6	56.0	
Solomon -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 000—	13 750	2 488	—	—	33.3	—	—	—	
South Naknek -----	52.0	16.0	16.0	—	8.0	8.0	20 000	26 250	7 289	—	33 750	30.5	28.6	50.0	22.2	
Stebbins -----	17.5	23.8	30.0	1.3	11.3	16.3	22 583	22 833	4 230	12 813	16 250	34.0	36.2	17.9	27.5	
Stevens Village -----	—	17.6	58.8	—	23.5	—	10 000	10 000	4 432	33 750	—	74.0	84.4	33.3	50.0	
Stony River -----	45.5	18.2	36.4	—	—	—	5 156	5 261	2 361	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	
Takotna -----	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	12 500	21 250	5 020	—	—	25.0	—	—	—	
Tanacross -----	19.4	—	35.5	6.5	9.7	29.0	14 750	23 333	8 099	12 188	11 250	23.8	22.9	—	25.0	
Tanana -----	27.5	26.1	29.0	—	4.3	13.0	15 000	22 188	6 927	50 260	22 083	28.7	26.5	14.3	14.3	
Tatitlek -----	45.5	18.2	27.3	—	—	9.1	26 563	26 563	8 057	36 250	33 750	22.4	19.1	—	28.0	
Tazlina -----	14.3	35.7	14.3	—	—	35.7	22 500	23 750	9 961	28 750	—	20.0	27.8	—	11.1	
Teller -----	23.8	38.1	19.0	4.8	—	14.3	17 917	14 375	5 271	15 000	—	37.8	50.0	—	36.0	
Tenakee Springs -----	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	13 750	23 750	7 411	—	—	30.8	—	—	—	
Tetlin -----	13.6	9.1	54.5	9.1	—	13.6	12 500	22 500	7 305	28 750	26 667	32.1	39.3	27.3	28.6	
Togiqak -----	25.0	26.6	25.0	—	9.4	14.1	12 768	14 063	4 107	6 250	26 250	50.7	63.8	44.4	45.0	
Tok -----	26.7	33.3	—	—	26.7	13.3	33 750	38 125	10 678	41 253	23 750	20.7	28.2	—	13.3	
Toksook Bay -----	14.9	31.9	28.7	—	11.7	12.8	20 625	21 250	4 586	16 250	—	40.1	38.7	12.5	34.8	
Tululuksa -----	25.8	19.4	25.8	3.2	19.4	6.5	18 333	17 500	3 391	20 000	23 750	55.0	65.1	18.2	48.1	
Tuntutullak -----	21.0	29.0	33.9	3.2	9.7	3.2	13 333	13 929	4 720	20 000	—	48.8	47.1	81.3	50.0	
Tununak -----	27.2	23.5	34.6	—	4.9	9.9	17 917	22 083	5 189	40 135	8 750	27.6	27.9	—	20.4	
Twin Hills -----	—	57.1	—	—	42.9	—	10 833	17 750	3 990	16 250	—	59.5	63.6	100.0	45.5	
Tyonek -----	30.4	21.7	34.8	—	—	13.0	11 136	11 136	5 497	—	—	41.3	51.4	—	34.4	
Ugashik -----	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	23 750	23 750	12 208	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Unalakleet -----	26.6	18.7	18.0	—	15.8	20.9	24 609	33 000	9 419	36 250	16 750	14.7	11.9	8.8	15.3	
Unalaska -----	9.9	9.1	13.2	7.4	14.0	46.3	38 750	52 403	13 457	30 750	28 125	15.0	17.8	40.0	9.1	
Venetie -----	25.0	12.5	41.7	—	—	20.8	12 000	11 875	3 178	—	—	50.3	57.5	—	47.1	
Wainwright -----	10.1	26.8	9.4	—	34.2	19.5	30 625	36 250	9 095	17 375	38 333	4.5	2.3	9.5	5.1	
Wales -----	18.8	28.1	34.4	—	6.3	12.5	12 188	18 125	4 174	28 750	16 250	38.6	48.4	20.0	25.0	
White Mountain -----	37.5	20.8	33.3	—	—	8.3	9 047	13 333	5 324	23 750	—	41.3	35.1	21.4	43.3	
Yakutat -----	22.6	13.2	18.9	17.0	1.9	26.4	34 531	33 333	11 956	15 000	24 583	14.4	13.9	14.3	16.7	
ALASKA NATIVE REGIONAL CORPORATION																
Ahtna -----	31.3	21.7	21.7	—	10.8	14.5	14 946	19 625	9 388	46 627	26 250	29.1	38.5	16.9	24.8	
Aleut -----	15.5	16.1	18.2	17.8	11.0	21.4	38 011	40 000	14 179	31 250	21 136	12.1				

Table 177. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
SEX				
All persons	248 709 873	246 616 280	100.0	100.0
Male	121 172 379	120 236 257	48.7	48.8
Female	127 537 494	126 380 023	51.3	51.2
AGE				
All persons	248 709 873	246 407 594	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years	18 264 096	18 084 048	7.3	7.3
5 to 9 years	18 126 901	17 954 324	7.3	7.3
10 to 14 years	17 151 134	17 004 617	6.9	6.9
15 to 19 years	17 653 919	17 480 187	7.1	7.1
20 to 24 years	18 645 387	18 435 010	7.5	7.5
25 to 29 years	21 286 297	21 086 766	8.6	8.6
30 to 34 years	22 180 737	22 002 442	8.9	8.9
35 to 39 years	19 939 682	19 788 234	8.0	8.0
40 to 44 years	17 679 734	17 552 233	7.1	7.1
45 to 49 years	13 977 898	13 871 315	5.6	5.6
50 to 54 years	11 488 063	11 393 257	4.6	4.6
55 to 59 years	10 484 988	10 392 388	4.2	4.2
60 to 64 years	10 635 762	10 535 195	4.3	4.3
65 to 69 years	10 160 108	10 056 437	4.1	4.1
70 to 74 years	8 058 373	7 965 967	3.2	3.2
75 years and over	12 976 794	12 805 174	5.2	5.2
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP				
All persons	248 709 873	239 455 316	100.0	100.0
In households	242 050 161	237 447 581	97.3	99.2
Family householder	65 049 428	64 971 134	26.2	27.1
Nonfamily householder	26 944 154	26 917 057	10.8	11.2
Spouse	51 549 544	50 620 831	20.7	21.1
Child	77 059 019	75 053 941	31.0	31.3
Other relatives	11 647 867	10 827 731	4.7	4.5
Nonrelatives	9 800 149	9 056 887	3.9	3.8
In group quarters	6 659 712	2 007 735	2.7	.8
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP				
All persons	248 709 873	235 177 297	100.0	100.0
Native	228 942 557	213 619 903	92.1	90.8
Foreign born	19 767 316	18 138 885	7.9	7.7
Naturalized citizen	7 996 998	7 314 124	3.2	3.1
Not a citizen	11 770 318	10 824 761	4.7	4.6
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Foreign-born persons	19 767 316	18 193 311	100.0	100.0
1987 to 1990	3 136 930	2 797 416	15.9	15.4
1985 or 1986	1 738 594	1 582 103	8.8	8.7
1982 to 1984	1 826 581	1 673 796	9.2	9.2
1980 or 1981	1 961 522	1 812 197	9.9	10.0
1975 to 1979	2 752 855	2 558 430	13.9	14.1
1970 to 1974	2 116 560	1 964 873	10.7	10.8
1965 to 1969	1 591 123	1 485 171	8.0	8.2
1960 to 1964	1 201 442	1 125 963	6.1	6.2
1950 to 1959	1 599 021	1 504 347	8.1	8.3
Before 1950	1 842 688	1 689 015	9.3	9.3
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD				
Households	91 993 582	89 923 081	100.0	100.0
Linguistically isolated	2 936 596	2 417 003	3.2	2.7
Not linguistically isolated	89 056 986	87 506 078	96.8	97.3
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS				
Persons 16 years and over	186 887 433	177 495 723	100.0	100.0
With a mobility limitation	8 064 551	7 671 831	4.3	4.3
No mobility limitation	178 822 882	169 823 892	95.7	95.7
Persons 16 years and over	186 887 433	176 269 522	100.0	100.0
With a self-care limitation	8 908 023	8 351 255	4.8	4.7
No self-care limitation	177 979 410	167 918 267	95.2	95.3
Persons 16 to 64 years	157 323 922	145 028 042	100.0	100.0
With a work disability	12 826 449	10 581 887	8.2	7.3
Prevented from working	6 594 029	6 082 650	4.2	4.2
No work disability	144 497 473	134 446 155	91.8	92.7
FERTILITY				
Women 15 years and over	101 424 115	96 001 885	100.0	100.0
No children ever born	31 623 468	29 406 072	31.2	30.6
1 child	15 752 668	14 957 729	15.5	15.6
2 children	23 867 076	22 849 046	23.5	23.8
3 children	15 018 346	14 367 171	14.8	15.0
4 children	7 454 031	7 115 549	7.3	7.4
5 or more children	7 708 526	7 306 318	7.6	7.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL				
Persons 3 years and over	237 785 294	227 100 034	100.0	100.0
Enrolled in school	64 987 101	62 064 716	27.3	27.3
Preprimary school	4 503 285	4 265 331	1.9	1.9
Public school	2 679 029	2 532 061	1.1	1.1
Elementary or high school	42 566 788	40 591 809	17.9	17.9
Public school	38 379 689	36 598 098	16.1	16.1
College	17 917 028	17 207 576	7.5	7.6
Public college	13 805 534	13 265 757	5.8	5.8
Not enrolled in school	172 798 193	165 035 318	72.7	72.7

Table 177. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Persons 25 years and over -----	158 868 436	151 507 065	100.0	100.0
Less than 5th grade -----	4 271 677	3 945 475	2.7	2.6
5th to 8th grade -----	12 230 534	11 456 591	7.7	7.6
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	22 841 507	21 592 100	14.4	14.3
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	47 642 763	45 543 304	30.0	30.1
Some college, no degree -----	29 779 777	28 501 626	18.7	18.8
Associate degree, occupational program -----	5 233 002	5 015 837	3.3	3.3
Associate degree, academic program -----	4 558 923	4 371 939	2.9	2.9
Bachelor's degree -----	20 832 567	20 052 967	13.1	13.2
Master's degree -----	7 520 469	7 235 327	4.7	4.8
Professional school degree -----	2 751 791	2 636 490	1.7	1.7
Doctorate degree -----	1 205 426	1 155 409	.8	.8
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY				
All persons -----	248 709 873	235 177 297	100.0	100.0
Native -----	228 942 557	216 556 942	92.1	92.1
Born in State of residence -----	153 684 685	145 265 930	61.8	61.8
Born in a different State -----	72 011 141	68 353 973	29.0	29.1
Northeast -----	16 772 309	15 935 715	6.7	6.8
Midwest -----	21 287 172	20 344 656	8.6	8.7
South -----	24 366 640	22 925 132	9.8	9.7
West -----	9 585 020	9 148 470	3.9	3.9
Born abroad -----	3 246 731	2 937 039	1.3	1.2
Puerto Rico -----	1 190 533	1 148 311	.5	.5
U.S. outlying area -----	191 913	108 252	.1	—
U.S. Virgin Islands -----	38 481	37 680	—	—
American Samoa -----	15 121	14 468	—	—
Guam -----	53 293	52 388	—	—
Northern Marianas -----	3 117	3 070	—	—
Born abroad of American parents -----	1 864 285	1 680 476	.7	.7
Foreign born -----	19 767 316	18 620 355	7.9	7.9
RESIDENCE IN 1985				
Persons 5 years and over -----	230 445 777	215 678 306	100.0	100.0
Same house -----	122 796 970	117 242 226	53.3	54.4
Different house in the United States -----	102 540 097	93 739 488	44.5	43.5
Same county -----	58 675 635	53 846 760	25.5	25.0
Different county -----	43 864 462	39 892 728	19.0	18.5
Same State -----	22 279 165	20 197 437	9.7	9.4
Different State -----	21 585 297	19 695 291	9.4	9.1
Northeast -----	4 346 471	3 904 988	1.9	1.8
Midwest -----	4 854 669	4 497 930	2.1	2.1
South -----	7 588 749	6 878 003	3.3	3.2
West -----	4 795 408	4 414 370	2.1	2.0
Puerto Rico -----	213 886	204 684	.1	.1
U.S. outlying area -----	73 764	53 452	—	—
Elsewhere -----	4 821 060	4 438 456	2.1	2.1
PLACE OF WORK				
Workers 16 years and over -----	115 070 274	105 904 708	100.0	100.0
Worked in State of residence -----	111 076 070	102 315 800	96.5	96.6
Worked in county of residence -----	87 587 677	80 841 987	76.1	76.3
Worked outside county of residence -----	23 488 393	21 473 813	20.4	20.3
Worked outside State of residence -----	3 994 204	3 588 908	3.5	3.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING				
Workers 16 years and over -----	115 070 274	109 629 784	100.0	100.0
Car, truck, or van -----	99 592 932	95 094 264	86.5	86.7
Drove alone -----	84 215 298	80 589 359	73.2	73.5
Carpooled -----	15 377 634	14 504 905	13.4	13.2
2-person carpool -----	12 078 175	11 399 522	10.5	10.4
3-person carpool -----	2 001 378	1 875 312	1.7	1.7
4-person carpool -----	702 222	656 316	.6	.6
5- or 6-person carpool -----	305 976	283 881	.3	.3
7-or-more-person carpool -----	289 883	267 091	.3	.2
Public transportation -----	6 069 589	5 602 013	5.3	5.1
Bus or trolley bus -----	3 445 000	3 193 450	3.0	2.9
Streetcar or trolley car -----	78 130	72 508	.1	—
Subway or elevated -----	1 755 476	1 580 484	1.5	1.4
Railroad -----	574 052	548 932	.5	.5
Ferryboat -----	37 497	35 351	—	—
Taxicab -----	179 434	171 288	.2	.2
Motorcycle -----	237 404	233 599	.2	.2
Bicycle -----	466 856	446 162	.4	.4
Walked -----	4 488 886	4 206 435	3.9	3.8
Other means -----	809 582	777 129	.7	.7
Worked at home -----	3 406 025	3 270 182	3.0	3.0
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME				
Workers who did not work at home -----	111 664 249	103 796 462	100.0	100.0
Minutes to work:				
Less than 10 minutes -----	18 257 921	16 925 248	16.4	16.3
10 to 14 minutes -----	17 954 128	16 761 612	16.1	16.1
15 to 19 minutes -----	19 026 053	17 738 940	17.0	17.1
20 to 29 minutes -----	22 436 930	20 940 808	20.1	20.2
30 to 44 minutes -----	20 053 109	18 589 764	18.0	17.9
45 or more minutes -----	13 936 108	12 840 090	12.5	12.4
Departure time:				
6:00 to 6:59 a.m. -----	22 820 464	20 375 252	20.4	20.5
7:00 to 7:59 a.m. -----	35 346 620	31 641 152	31.7	31.8
8:00 to 8:59 a.m. -----	18 867 326	16 838 579	16.9	16.9
All other times -----	34 629 839	30 587 331	31.0	30.8

Table 177. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE				
Civilian persons 16 years and over -----	190 120 343	180 193 382	100.0	100.0
Veteran -----	27 481 055	25 157 612	14.5	14.0
May 1975 or later service only -----	3 352 156	3 013 837	1.8	1.7
September 1980 or later service only -----	1 900 833	1 685 861	1.0	.9
Served 2 or more years -----	1 603 440	1 432 245	.8	.8
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict -----	7 646 908	7 172 733	4.0	4.0
Vietnam era and Korean conflict -----	585 506	557 727	.3	.3
February 1955 to July 1964 only -----	2 944 497	2 755 825	1.5	1.5
Korean conflict, no World War II -----	3 720 976	3 547 583	2.0	2.0
Korean conflict and World War II -----	624 683	600 534	.3	.3
World War II, no Korean conflict -----	8 345 431	7 956 444	4.4	4.4
World War I -----	62 198	59 174	—	—
Other service -----	198 700	186 046	.1	.1
Nonveteran -----	162 639 288	155 035 770	85.5	86.0
LABOR FORCE STATUS				
Persons 16 years and over -----	191 829 271	184 414 736	100.0	100.0
In labor force -----	125 182 378	120 892 950	65.3	65.6
Armed Forces -----	1 709 928	1 666 648	.9	.9
Civilian labor force -----	123 473 450	119 226 302	64.4	64.7
Employed -----	115 681 202	111 883 915	60.3	60.7
At work 35 or more hours -----	89 428 871	84 676 569	46.6	45.9
Unemployed -----	7 792 248	7 342 387	4.1	4.0
Not in labor force -----	66 646 893	63 521 786	34.7	34.4
OCCUPATION				
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	115 681 202	107 511 865	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	30 533 582	29 125 326	26.5	27.1
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	14 227 916	13 457 778	12.3	12.5
Professional specialty occupations -----	16 305 666	15 667 548	14.1	14.6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	36 718 398	33 727 830	31.7	31.4
Technicians and related support occupations -----	4 257 235	3 983 779	3.7	3.7
Sales occupations -----	13 634 686	12 011 038	11.8	11.2
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	18 826 477	17 733 013	16.3	16.5
Service occupations -----	15 295 917	14 039 476	13.2	13.1
Private household occupations -----	521 154	449 058	.5	.4
Protective service occupations -----	1 992 852	1 845 404	1.7	1.7
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	12 781 911	11 745 014	11.0	10.9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	2 839 010	2 372 600	2.5	2.2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	13 097 963	12 333 329	11.3	11.5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	17 196 332	15 913 304	12.4	14.8
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	7 904 197	7 340 120	6.8	6.8
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	4 729 001	4 413 377	4.1	4.1
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	4 563 134	4 159 807	3.9	3.9
INDUSTRY				
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	115 681 202	108 895 163	100.0	100.0
Agriculture -----	2 944 042	2 630 502	2.5	2.4
Forestry and fisheries -----	171 330	160 494	.1	.1
Mining -----	723 423	691 729	.6	.6
Construction -----	7 214 763	6 759 378	6.2	6.2
Manufacturing -----	20 462 078	19 368 523	17.7	17.8
Non durable goods -----	8 053 234	7 590 883	7.0	7.0
Durable goods -----	12 408 844	11 777 640	10.7	10.8
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	8 205 062	7 734 550	7.1	7.1
Wholesale trade -----	5 071 026	4 812 413	4.4	4.4
Retail trade -----	19 485 666	18 260 772	16.8	16.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	7 984 870	7 571 042	6.9	7.0
Business and repair services -----	5 577 462	5 212 357	4.8	4.8
Personal services -----	3 668 696	3 393 017	3.2	3.1
Entertainment and recreation services -----	1 636 460	1 531 740	1.4	1.4
Professional and related services -----	26 998 247	25 576 968	23.3	23.5
Public administration -----	5 538 077	5 191 678	4.8	4.8
CLASS OF WORKER				
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	115 681 202	107 447 419	100.0	100.0
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	81 781 333	76 217 293	70.7	70.9
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	7 760 060	7 076 836	6.7	6.6
Local government workers -----	8 244 755	7 544 911	7.1	7.0
State government workers -----	5 381 445	5 058 875	4.7	4.7
Federal government workers -----	3 940 900	3 567 004	3.4	3.3
Self-employed workers -----	8 067 483	7 520 850	7.0	7.0
Unpaid family workers -----	505 226	461 650	.4	.4
WORK STATUS IN 1989				
Persons 16 years and over -----	191 829 271	165 145 033	100.0	100.0
Worked in 1989 -----	134 529 779	113 418 766	70.1	68.7
50 to 52 weeks -----	84 533 428	73 575 138	44.1	44.6
48 and 49 weeks -----	5 825 217	4 981 657	3.0	3.0
40 to 47 weeks -----	11 370 482	9 656 653	5.9	5.8
27 to 39 weeks -----	10 110 388	8 394 398	5.3	5.1
14 to 26 weeks -----	11 628 106	9 388 093	6.1	5.7
1 to 13 weeks -----	11 062 158	8 534 704	5.8	5.2
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	105 361 883	90 660 568	54.9	54.9
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	23 491 124	19 638 943	12.2	11.9
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	5 676 772	4 544 288	3.0	2.8
Did not work in 1989 -----	57 299 492	51 726 267	29.9	31.3

Table 177. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
INCOME IN 1989				
Households	91 993 582	74 613 215	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000	5 684 517	4 473 483	6.2	6.0
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8 529 980	6 929 325	9.3	9.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 133 273	6 519 664	8.8	8.7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16 123 742	12 996 044	17.5	25.7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14 575 125	11 861 558	15.8	15.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16 428 455	13 465 596	17.9	18.0
\$50,000 to \$74,999	13 777 883	11 301 564	15.0	15.1
\$75,000 to \$99,999	4 704 808	3 824 652	5.1	5.1
\$100,000 or more	4 035 799	3 241 329	4.4	4.3
Median (dollars)	30 056	30 266	...	...
Mean (dollars)	38 453	38 526	...	...
Families	65 049 428	51 873 206	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000	2 582 206	1 963 077	4.0	3.8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 636 361	2 752 653	5.6	5.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 676 092	3 583 058	7.2	6.9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10 658 345	8 316 721	16.4	16.0
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10 729 951	8 555 071	16.5	16.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13 270 930	10 781 577	20.4	20.8
\$50,000 to \$74,999	11 857 079	9 725 903	18.2	18.7
\$75,000 to \$99,999	4 115 468	3 358 671	6.3	6.5
\$100,000 or more	3 522 996	2 836 475	5.4	5.5
Median (dollars)	35 225	35 881	...	...
Mean (dollars)	43 803	44 338	...	...
Nonfamily households	26 944 154	23 103 909	...	...
Median income (dollars)	17 240	17 549	...	...
Males 15 years and over with income	86 674 947	74 399 163	...	...
Median income (dollars)	20 409	21 127	...	...
Females 15 years and over with income	84 560 106	72 668 218	...	...
Median income (dollars)	10 371	10 621	...	...
INCOME TYPE IN 1989				
Households	91 993 582	78 042 239	100.0	100.0
Without earnings	18 119 513	17 206 668	19.7	22.0
With earnings	73 874 069	60 835 571	80.3	78.0
Mean earnings (dollars)	39 143	39 467	...	...
Without wage or salary income	20 819 350	17 340 011	22.6	23.2
With wage or salary income	71 174 232	57 273 204	77.4	76.8
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	37 271	38 925	...	...
Without nonfarm self-employment income	81 182 977	66 035 754	88.2	88.5
With nonfarm self-employment income	10 810 605	8 577 461	11.8	11.5
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	20 218	21 384	...	...
Without farm self-employment income	89 973 477	73 081 151	97.8	97.9
With farm self-employment income	2 020 105	1 532 064	2.2	2.1
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	10 064	10 161	...	...
Without interest, dividend, or net rental income	54 750 781	43 010 428	59.5	57.6
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	37 242 801	31 602 787	40.5	42.4
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	6 949	7 235	...	...
Without Social Security income	67 782 660	55 220 453	73.7	74.0
With Social Security income	24 210 922	19 392 762	26.3	26.0
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 772	8 389	...	...
Without public assistance income	85 050 313	69 649 234	92.5	93.3
With public assistance income	6 943 269	4 963 981	7.5	6.7
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 078	4 475	...	...
Without retirement income	77 640 380	62 882 348	84.4	84.3
With retirement income	14 353 202	11 730 867	15.6	15.7
Mean retirement income (dollars)	9 216	9 916	...	...
Without other income	82 649 278	67 153 301	89.8	90.0
With other income	9 344 304	7 459 914	10.2	10.0
Mean other income (dollars)	4 093	4 374	...	...
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				
Families	6 487 515	4 810 100	100.0	100.0
In owner-occupied housing unit	2 307 947	1 623 488	35.6	33.8
With related children under 18 years	4 992 845	3 732 972	77.0	77.6
With related children under 5 years	2 613 626	2 013 562	40.3	41.9
Householder worked in 1989	3 215 463	2 365 908	49.6	49.2
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	853 067	610 068	13.1	12.7
Householder under 65 years with work disability	1 073 192	1 064 542	16.5	22.1
Householder foreign born	876 281	625 904	13.5	13.0
Householder under 25 years	763 410	612 656	11.8	12.7
Householder 65 years and over	762 939	545 825	11.8	11.3
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 265 377	2 490 135	50.3	51.8
With public assistance income in 1989	2 286 388	1 741 066	35.2	36.2
With Social Security income in 1989	1 094 068	758 708	16.9	15.8
Married-couple families	2 849 984	2 053 420	43.9	42.7
Female householder, no husband present	3 230 201	2 458 764	49.8	51.1
Unrelated individuals	8 873 475	7 178 593	100.0	100.0
Nonfamily householder	5 210 297	4 350 656	58.7	60.6
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 957 191	2 422 233	22.1	33.7
65 years and over	2 545 090	2 026 631	28.7	28.2
Persons	31 742 864	23 616 467	100.0	100.0
Persons 18 years and over	20 313 948	15 237 915	64.0	64.5
Persons 65 years and over	3 780 585	2 945 020	11.9	12.5
Related children under 18 years	11 161 836	8 181 418	35.2	34.6
Related children under 6 years	4 331 825	3 334 724	13.6	14.1
Related children 5 to 17 years	7 544 737	5 398 721	23.8	22.9

Table 178. Allocation of Selected Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	All persons	Persons with place of birth allocated	Percent of—											
			Persons 5 years and over with allocated—			Persons 3 years and over with school en- rollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with edu- cational attainment allocated	Workers 16 years and over with means of transpor- tation to work allo- cated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status allo- cated	Employed persons 16 years and over with allo- cated—		Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked allo- cated	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allo- cated	Households with income in 1989 allo- cated
			English/ non-English spoken at home	Residence in 1985	Occupation					Industry				
United States -----	248 709 873	5.4	5.1	4.0	4.5	4.6	4.7	3.9	7.1	5.9	14.9	14.2	18.9	
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE														
Urban -----	187 051 543	5.6	5.2	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.1	7.1	6.0	14.9	14.1	18.4	
Inside urbanized area -----	158 258 042	5.8	5.4	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.3	7.3	6.2	15.0	14.2	18.6	
Central place -----	78 847 231	7.0	6.5	5.3	5.5	5.6	6.0	5.3	8.6	7.6	16.5	16.0	20.4	
Urban fringe -----	79 410 811	4.6	4.3	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.3	6.1	4.9	13.6	12.3	16.7	
Outside urbanized area -----	28 793 501	4.6	4.4	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.0	3.1	5.8	4.7	14.0	13.8	17.7	
Place of 10,000 or more -----	13 826 325	4.6	4.4	3.8	3.8	4.3	4.0	3.1	5.7	4.7	14.0	13.7	17.5	
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	14 967 176	4.6	4.4	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.0	3.1	5.9	4.8	14.1	13.8	17.9	
Rural -----	61 658 330	4.9	4.8	3.2	4.4	4.4	4.6	3.1	7.0	5.4	14.8	14.6	20.3	
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	7 047 131	4.3	4.3	3.0	3.8	3.9	4.0	2.9	5.8	4.8	13.8	14.0	18.6	
Place of less than 1,000 -----	3 802 263	4.4	4.5	2.7	4.0	4.1	4.5	2.8	6.4	5.1	14.7	14.3	19.7	
Other rural -----	50 808 936	5.1	4.9	3.2	4.5	4.5	4.7	3.1	7.2	5.5	15.0	14.7	20.7	
Rural farm -----	3 871 583	5.7	5.6	2.0	5.3	4.9	6.1	2.9	12.8	6.7	21.2	15.9	25.7	
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA														
Inside metropolitan area -----	192 726 330	5.6	5.2	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.1	7.1	6.0	14.8	14.1	18.6	
In central city -----	77 844 025	7.0	6.5	5.3	5.5	5.6	6.0	5.4	8.7	7.7	16.6	16.1	20.4	
Not in central city -----	114 882 305	4.6	4.4	3.4	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.2	6.1	4.9	13.7	12.7	17.2	
Urban -----	88 439 931	4.6	4.4	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.3	6.1	4.9	13.6	12.4	16.7	
Inside urbanized area -----	79 754 528	4.6	4.4	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.3	6.1	4.9	13.6	12.3	16.7	
Outside urbanized area -----	8 685 403	4.5	4.5	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.2	5.9	4.9	13.8	13.2	17.5	
Rural -----	26 442 374	4.6	4.5	3.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.0	6.3	5.0	14.0	13.6	19.0	
Outside metropolitan area -----	55 983 543	5.0	4.8	3.3	4.3	4.5	4.6	3.1	6.9	5.4	15.0	14.8	20.0	
Urban -----	20 850 368	4.6	4.4	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.0	3.1	5.8	4.7	14.1	14.0	17.8	
Inside urbanized area -----	1 520 613	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.6	4.0	4.1	3.3	6.4	5.2	13.6	13.2	17.4	
Outside urbanized area -----	19 329 755	4.6	4.4	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.0	3.0	5.8	4.7	14.1	14.0	17.9	
Place of 10,000 or more -----	9 873 735	4.6	4.3	3.7	3.7	4.2	4.0	3.1	5.7	4.6	14.0	13.8	17.6	
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	9 456 020	4.6	4.4	3.5	3.8	4.3	4.0	3.0	5.9	4.8	14.2	14.2	18.2	
Rural -----	35 133 175	5.2	5.1	3.2	4.6	4.6	5.0	3.1	7.6	5.8	15.5	15.3	21.3	

Table 179. Allocation of Selected Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	All persons	Persons with place of birth allocated	Percent of—												
			Persons 5 years and over with allocated—			Persons 3 years and over with school en- rollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with edu- cational attainment allocated	Workers 16 years and over with means of transpor- tation to work allo- cated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status allo- cated	Employed persons 16 years and over with allo- cated—		Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked allo- cated	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allo- cated	Households with income in 1989 allo- cated	
			English/ non-English spoken at home	Residence in 1985	Occupation	Industry									
United States	248 709 873	5.4	5.1	4.0	4.5	4.6	4.7	3.9	7.1	5.9	14.9	14.2	18.9		
REGION AND DIVISION															
Northeast	50 809 229	6.6	6.0	4.1	5.4	5.1	5.9	5.0	8.1	7.1	15.5	15.6	20.3		
New England	13 206 943	5.2	4.9	3.7	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.0	6.7	5.6	13.5	14.8	19.3		
Middle Atlantic	37 602 286	7.1	6.3	4.3	5.7	5.3	6.3	5.3	8.7	7.7	16.3	15.9	20.6		
Midwest	59 668 632	4.3	4.2	3.1	3.8	3.9	3.7	2.9	5.9	4.5	13.8	13.2	17.4		
East North Central	42 008 942	4.5	4.1	3.0	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.0	6.0	4.7	13.9	13.4	17.8		
West North Central	17 659 690	3.9	4.2	3.3	3.8	4.0	3.7	2.5	5.7	4.0	13.7	12.6	16.5		
South	85 445 930	5.6	5.1	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	3.7	7.1	5.9	15.2	14.3	19.3		
South Atlantic	43 566 853	6.1	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.7	3.9	7.4	6.2	15.2	14.1	18.9		
East South Central	15 176 284	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	3.3	6.5	5.2	15.2	14.2	19.4		
West South Central	26 702 793	5.2	5.2	3.6	4.5	4.9	4.6	3.7	7.0	5.7	15.2	14.8	20.0		
West	52 766 082	5.3	5.6	4.3	4.5	4.9	4.9	4.1	7.3	6.2	14.8	13.8	18.6		
Mountain	13 658 776	4.2	4.4	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.2	6.1	4.8	13.3	13.0	17.6		
Pacific	39 127 306	5.7	6.0	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.2	4.5	7.7	6.7	15.3	14.1	18.9		
STATE															
New England	13 206 943	5.2	4.9	3.7	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.0	6.7	5.6	13.5	14.8	19.3		
Maine	1 227 928	3.0	3.3	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.2	4.5	3.4	11.1	11.8	16.3		
New Hampshire	1 109 252	4.1	4.2	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.8	2.9	5.7	4.4	11.7	14.7	19.4		
Vermont	562 758	3.6	4.5	4.2	3.3	3.5	4.4	3.0	6.4	4.6	9.5	16.4	20.7		
Massachusetts	6 016 425	5.5	5.1	3.7	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.2	7.0	6.0	14.0	15.2	19.7		
Rhode Island	1 003 464	5.5	5.1	4.0	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.2	6.8	5.9	14.2	14.9	20.2		
Connecticut	3 287 116	5.9	5.4	3.8	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.6	7.3	6.2	14.4	15.0	19.2		
Middle Atlantic	37 602 286	7.1	6.3	4.3	5.7	5.3	6.3	5.3	8.7	7.7	16.3	15.9	20.6		
New York	17 990 455	8.5	7.5	5.2	6.6	6.1	7.6	6.5	10.2	9.3	17.7	18.1	22.9		
New Jersey	7 730 188	6.8	6.2	4.0	5.7	5.2	6.0	5.2	8.6	7.6	16.1	15.0	20.0		
Pennsylvania	11 881 643	5.0	4.7	3.1	4.5	4.2	4.5	3.5	6.3	5.2	14.3	13.2	17.6		
East North Central	42 008 942	4.5	4.1	3.0	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.0	6.0	4.7	13.9	13.4	17.8		
Ohio	10 847 115	3.9	3.4	2.6	3.2	3.4	3.0	2.4	5.1	3.9	13.1	11.8	15.9		
Indiana	5 544 159	4.3	3.9	2.8	3.5	3.7	3.5	2.7	5.7	4.4	14.0	13.1	17.5		
Illinois	11 430 602	5.4	5.0	3.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	3.8	7.0	5.8	15.0	14.6	18.9		
Michigan	9 295 297	4.7	4.3	3.1	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.5	6.3	5.0	14.1	14.7	19.7		
Wisconsin	4 891 769	3.5	3.5	2.6	3.2	3.3	3.3	2.1	5.1	3.6	12.7	12.1	16.1		
West North Central	17 659 690	3.9	4.2	3.3	3.8	4.0	3.7	2.5	5.7	4.0	13.7	12.6	16.5		
Minnesota	4 375 099	3.6	3.7	2.7	3.2	3.4	3.3	2.3	5.1	3.6	12.6	11.6	15.1		
Iowa	2 776 755	3.9	3.6	2.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	1.9	5.6	3.7	13.9	12.0	16.0		
Missouri	5 117 073	4.5	4.3	5.0	4.1	4.3	4.1	2.9	6.2	4.7	14.2	13.4	17.5		
North Dakota	638 800	2.6	3.1	2.1	2.5	2.6	3.0	1.5	5.2	2.8	13.3	11.0	15.0		
South Dakota	696 004	3.5	3.6	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.0	6.0	3.5	13.3	12.3	16.1		
Nebraska	1 578 385	3.4	3.5	2.3	3.0	2.8	3.2	2.0	5.7	3.5	13.7	12.3	16.3		
Kansas	2 477 574	4.1	6.6	3.2	6.0	6.4	4.2	3.0	6.1	4.4	14.6	14.2	18.2		
South Atlantic	43 566 853	6.1	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.7	3.9	7.4	6.2	15.2	14.1	18.9		
Delaware	666 168	5.0	5.0	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.7	3.7	6.9	5.8	13.9	14.9	19.7		
Maryland	4 781 468	5.8	5.3	5.4	4.8	4.7	5.0	3.9	7.0	6.0	14.4	13.5	18.0		
District of Columbia	606 900	11.8	9.0	10.2	8.2	7.3	8.7	8.0	12.8	12.2	21.3	20.6	22.9		
Virginia	6 187 358	5.3	4.3	6.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	2.8	6.5	5.4	14.1	12.9	17.3		
West Virginia	1 793 477	4.2	4.2	2.5	3.7	3.9	4.2	2.8	5.5	4.4	14.6	12.5	17.7		
North Carolina	6 628 637	5.6	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.2	3.1	6.6	5.2	14.2	13.9	18.7		
South Carolina	3 486 703	7.1	5.6	4.0	5.1	4.7	5.0	4.0	7.8	6.5	15.5	14.6	19.9		
Georgia	6 478 216	6.3	5.2	4.2	4.5	4.8	4.7	3.9	7.6	6.3	15.4	14.8	19.9		
Florida	12 937 926	6.4	5.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.6	8.1	7.0	16.4	14.6	19.2		
East South Central	15 176 284	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	3.3	6.5	5.2	15.2	14.2	19.4		
Kentucky	3 685 296	3.8	3.7	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	2.3	5.4	3.9	14.7	12.1	17.0		
Tennessee	4 877 185	4.4	4.4	6.3	4.1	4.1	4.1	2.8	6.0	4.6	13.9	14.0	19.0		
Alabama	4 040 587	6.3	5.1	3.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.0	7.6	6.4	16.4	15.4	20.9		
Mississippi	2 573 216	6.3	5.8	3.5	5.1	5.2	5.5	4.6	7.8	6.6	16.8	15.7	21.6		
West South Central	26 702 793	5.2	5.2	3.6	4.5	4.9	4.6	3.7	7.0	5.7	15.2	14.8	20.0		
Arkansas	2 350 725	5.3	5.0	3.6	4.5	4.8	4.5	3.5	7.0	5.4	15.8	14.3	19.1		
Louisiana	4 219 973	5.6	5.3	3.9	4.6	4.6	4.8	3.8	7.0	5.9	16.3	15.6	21.3		
Oklahoma	3 145 585	4.9	4.9	3.4	3.4	4.4	4.6	3.8	7.1	5.8	15.7	15.2	19.9		
Texas	16 986 510	5.2	5.3	3.6	4.4	4.4	5.1	3.7	6.9	5.7	14.8	14.5	19.9		
Mountain	13 658 776	4.2	4.4	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.2	6.1	4.8	13.3	13.0	17.6		
Montana	799 065	3.2	3.7	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.5	2.6	6.1	4.0	13.1	14.1	18.8		
Idaho	1 006 749	3.3	3.6	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.4	2.4	5.7	4.0	11.7	12.2	17.3		
Wyoming	453 588	3.8	4.1	3.2	3.2	3.4	4.0	2.8	6.1	4.4	12.4	14.1	19.1		
Colorado	3 294 394	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.5	2.5	5.5	4.2	12.8	11.9	16.0		
New Mexico	1 515 069	4.6	5.1	3.4	4.1	4.3	4.4	3.6	6.3	5.3	14.5	12.2	17.4		
Arizona	3 665 228	5.3	5.5	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.3	7.5	6.3	14.9	15.4	20.1	
Utah	1 722 850	3.1	3.4	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.1	4.6	3.3	11.4	9.8	14.9		
Nevada	1 201 833	4.4	4.7	4.8	3.8	4.3	4.1	3.5	6.0	5.0	13.2	13.1	17.4		
Pacific	39 127 306	5.7	6.0	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.2	4.5	7.7	6.7	15.3	14.1	18.9		
Washington	4 866 692	4.2	4.4	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.1	3.0	5.9	4.6	13.7	12.3	16.3		
Oregon	2 842 321	3.9	4.5	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.5	3.4	6.2	4.9	13.4	13.6	18.1		
California	29 760 021	6.2	6.5	4.8	5.1	5.6	5.5	4.9	8.2	7.3	15.9	14.5	19.5		
Alaska	550 043	3.6	4.4	4.2	3.4	4.2	4.6	3.2	6.0	5.7	11.6	13.8	18.7		
Hawaii	1 108 229	4.0	4.5	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.4	3.3	6.0	5.1	14.0	11.1	16.5		

Table 180. Allocation of Selected Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	All persons	Percent of —											
		Persons 5 years and over with allocated—			Persons 3 years and over with school enrollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Workers 16 years and over with means of transportation to work allocated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status allocated	Employed persons 16 years and over with allocated—		Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked allocated	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allocated	Households with income in 1989 allocated
		Persons with place of birth allocated	English/non-English spoken at home	Residence in 1985					Occupation	Industry			
Abilene, TX MSA -----	119 655	5.1	5.0	4.1	4.4	5.9	3.8	2.9	5.8	5.1	14.3	13.5	17.2
Albany, GA MSA -----	112 561	6.8	5.1	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.1	3.9	6.7	5.4	15.9	16.0	20.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY MSA -----	874 304	4.6	4.1	3.2	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.2	5.8	4.9	14.3	12.7	16.7
Albuquerque, NM MSA -----	480 577	3.7	3.8	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.3	2.7	5.1	4.2	14.2	10.2	14.5
Alexandria, LA MSA -----	131 556	5.0	5.4	3.6	4.4	4.6	4.4	3.5	6.3	5.1	15.3	13.4	18.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ MSA -----	686 688	4.3	3.9	2.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.1	5.1	4.2	13.8	11.5	15.8
Altoona, PA MSA -----	130 542	4.0	3.7	2.2	4.3	3.8	3.7	2.2	5.0	3.2	13.3	11.8	16.4
Amarillo, TX MSA -----	187 547	4.5	4.2	3.3	3.2	4.9	3.6	3.2	6.3	4.8	15.0	12.7	17.2
Anchorage, AK MSA -----	226 338	4.0	5.0	4.9	3.9	4.7	5.0	3.5	6.4	5.6	13.5	13.2	17.5
Anderson, IN MSA -----	130 669	3.6	4.1	2.2	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.2	4.8	3.6	14.2	14.3	17.8
Anderson, SC MSA -----	145 196	5.3	4.0	3.2	3.8	4.7	3.8	2.5	6.2	4.4	13.1	12.0	16.8
Aniston, AL MSA -----	116 034	5.9	4.4	3.9	4.0	3.7	4.2	3.3	7.0	6.0	16.0	14.9	20.6
Aplleton-Oshkosh-Neenah, WI MSA -----	315 121	2.6	2.4	1.7	2.2	2.4	2.1	1.4	3.8	2.3	11.7	10.6	14.3
Asheville, NC MSA -----	174 821	4.6	4.4	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.1	5.8	4.4	13.3	12.8	16.6
Athens, GA MSA -----	156 267	5.1	4.2	3.7	3.5	4.2	4.4	3.2	6.5	4.9	14.2	13.6	18.3
Atlanta, GA MSA -----	2 833 511	5.6	4.5	4.2	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.6	6.8	5.6	13.9	12.8	17.3
Atlantic City, NJ MSA -----	319 416	6.7	6.1	4.3	5.9	5.0	5.6	4.5	8.4	7.2	16.6	15.7	20.6
Augusta, GA-SC MSA -----	396 809	6.3	5.1	4.1	4.2	5.0	4.4	3.3	7.0	6.3	15.4	14.5	19.3
Austin, TX MSA -----	781 572	4.8	4.8	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.4	3.3	5.7	4.5	13.0	11.7	14.9
Bakersfield, CA MSA -----	543 477	5.6	5.9	4.7	4.5	5.2	5.0	4.1	7.4	6.8	14.6	12.3	21.5
Baltimore, MD MSA -----	2 382 172	6.7	5.9	6.3	5.5	5.2	5.4	4.6	7.4	6.3	14.8	14.7	19.2
Bangor, ME MSA -----	88 704	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.4	3.0	2.1	4.6	3.5	11.0	10.3	14.6
Baton Rouge, LA MSA -----	528 264	5.8	5.8	4.3	4.5	4.5	5.0	4.3	6.8	5.8	15.7	16.2	21.2
Battle Creek, MI MSA -----	135 982	4.9	4.1	3.3	4.1	4.7	3.1	2.6	5.4	4.1	14.0	16.9	21.0
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX MSA -----	361 226	6.7	6.5	4.2	5.8	6.4	6.8	5.6	9.4	8.2	19.2	18.7	24.5
Bellingham, WA MSA -----	127 780	4.3	4.3	3.7	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.1	6.3	4.9	14.5	12.4	17.4
Benton Harbor, MI MSA -----	161 378	4.0	3.8	2.9	3.4	4.0	3.6	2.9	6.0	4.8	13.8	14.8	19.8
Billings, MT MSA -----	113 419	2.8	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.5	4.8	3.5	12.7	12.1	16.2
Biloxi-Gulfport, MS MSA -----	197 125	4.3	5.2	3.7	4.6	4.9	5.3	3.9	6.4	5.8	15.6	13.6	18.7
Binghamton, NY MSA -----	264 497	3.7	3.6	2.6	3.3	3.2	3.5	2.5	5.4	4.0	12.5	12.5	16.8
Birmingham, AL MSA -----	907 810	6.8	5.1	3.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.2	7.9	6.7	16.7	16.0	21.3
Bismarck, ND MSA -----	83 831	2.5	3.2	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.4	1.4	4.5	2.8	11.8	12.6	15.6
Bloomington, IN MSA -----	108 978	4.6	4.2	4.1	3.7	2.5	3.3	4.0	5.4	4.2	14.3	12.7	15.3
Bloomington-Normal, IL MSA -----	129 180	4.2	3.7	2.9	3.4	3.7	3.3	2.3	5.1	3.7	12.3	12.1	15.4
Boise City, ID MSA -----	205 775	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.8	2.8	2.0	4.8	3.4	12.0	9.9	13.5
Boston-Lawrence-Salem, MA-NH CMSA -----	4 171 747	5.8	5.4	3.8	4.9	5.1	5.3	4.6	7.4	6.4	14.3	15.4	19.9
Boston, MA PMSA -----	2 870 650	6.1	5.8	4.0	5.3	5.5	5.8	5.1	7.9	6.9	14.7	15.9	20.4
Brockton, MA MSA -----	189 478	5.7	6.0	4.1	5.0	5.4	4.6	3.5	6.1	5.2	13.5	17.4	21.7
Lawrence-Haverhill, MA-NH PMSA -----	393 522	5.0	4.4	3.4	3.9	3.9	4.3	3.8	6.2	5.0	13.5	13.6	18.4
Lowell, MA-NH PMSA -----	273 064	5.9	5.0	3.8	4.5	5.2	4.5	4.0	7.4	6.4	13.6	14.7	20.1
Nashua, NH PMSA -----	180 677	3.8	3.4	2.6	3.1	3.5	3.0	2.4	5.2	3.9	11.7	12.1	16.1
Salem-Gloucester, MA PMSA -----	264 356	5.2	4.3	3.2	4.1	4.2	4.6	3.6	6.0	4.7	14.0	14.1	17.7
Bradenton, FL MSA -----	211 707	5.6	5.5	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.5	4.4	7.6	6.3	17.0	13.2	16.8
Bremerton, WA MSA -----	189 731	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.1	3.5	4.0	2.5	5.2	4.8	13.9	11.2	15.1
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX MSA -----	260 120	7.2	8.1	3.9	6.8	6.8	6.1	5.5	8.7	7.9	19.3	16.6	25.1
Bryan-College Station, TX MSA -----	121 862	4.0	4.2	3.4	3.3	4.2	3.9	2.8	4.8	3.9	12.0	12.6	17.7
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY CMSA -----	1 189 288	4.8	4.1	2.6	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.9	6.5	5.2	14.5	14.8	19.4
Buffalo, NY PMSA -----	968 532	5.0	4.2	2.8	4.1	3.9	4.3	4.1	6.7	5.4	14.6	15.0	19.7
Niagara Falls, NY PMSA -----	220 756	4.0	3.6	2.0	3.2	3.6	4.1	3.2	5.7	4.4	13.9	13.9	18.3
Burlington, NC MSA -----	108 213	5.8	4.9	3.3	4.7	4.8	4.4	3.5	6.2	5.0	13.2	14.4	18.6
Burlington, VT MSA -----	131 441	3.2	3.8	4.2	2.9	2.4	3.5	2.6	5.2	3.8	9.8	13.2	16.8
Canton, OH MSA -----	394 106	3.0	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	2.2	1.7	4.3	2.9	12.3	12.0	16.5
Casper, WY MSA -----	61 226	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.4	3.0	2.8	2.0	4.9	3.3	10.6	12.4	17.1
Cedar Rapids, IA MSA -----	168 767	3.4	2.8	2.2	2.8	2.6	2.4	1.6	4.3	3.0	11.3	10.7	14.2
Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, IL MSA -----	173 025	4.8	4.9	4.3	4.5	4.6	5.6	2.4	5.0	4.0	14.5	12.1	14.3
Charleston, SC MSA -----	506 875	8.9	7.1	5.7	6.7	4.6	5.4	4.8	8.6	7.7	17.2	16.1	21.9
Charleston, WV MSA -----	250 454	3.4	3.5	2.5	3.1	3.3	3.3	2.4	4.9	3.7	13.5	10.7	14.8
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC MSA -----	1 162 093	5.4	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.0	6.3	4.9	13.3	13.5	18.4
Charlottesville, VA MSA -----	131 107	5.9	4.8	10.8	4.7	4.1	4.4	3.4	6.3	5.2	13.6	12.8	17.0
Chattanooga, TN-GA MSA -----	433 210	4.2	3.9	2.8	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.0	5.7	4.4	13.1	13.0	18.0
Cheyenne, WY MSA -----	73 142	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.7	3.6	2.9	6.6	4.9	13.7	13.3	18.3
Chicago-Gary-Lake County, IL-IN-WI CMSA -----	8 065 633	5.7	5.2	3.6	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.3	7.4	6.3	14.9	14.8	19.3
Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA -----	356 884	4.1	4.3	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.0	5.9	4.8	12.9	13.3	17.9
Chicago, IL PMSA -----	6 069 974	6.2	5.6	3.8	4.9	4.8	5.1	4.7	7.8	6.7	15.2	15.1	19.6
Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA -----	604 526	4.5	3.9	2.5	3.6	4.2	4.0	3.5	6.4	5.2	14.8	13.7	19.0
Joliet, IL PMSA -----	389 650	4.2	3.9	2.6	3.5	3.5	3.7	2.8	5.8	4.7	13.3	14.0	18.5
Kenosha, WI PMSA -----	128 181	3.6	3.6	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.5	2.7	5.1	4.3	14.1	12.7	17.6
Lake County, IL PMSA -----	516 418	4.3	5.0	3.5	4.3	4.4	4.3	3.5	6.6	5.3	13.9	13.5	17.5
Chico, CA MSA -----	182 120	4.7	5.1	4.6	3.5	4.0	4.9	4.1	6.6	5.4	16.3	13.1	16.6
Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN CMSA -----	1 744 124	4.0	3.3	2.8	3.0	3.4	2.7	2.2	4.4	3.2	12.1	9.8	13.1
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA -----	1 452 645	4.1	3.4	2.9	3.1	3.4	2.6	2.2	4.4	3.2	12.2	9.8	13.1
Hamilton-Middletown, OH PMSA -----	291 479	3.5	3.2	2.7	2.6	3.3	2.7	2.1	4.5	3.2	11.6	9.5	13.0
Clarksville-Hopkinsville, TN-KY MSA -----	169 439	4.7	5.2	5.0	4.4	4.5	5.3	2.2	6.0	5.0	15.2	15.0	19.6
Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, OH CMSA -----	2 759 823	4.0	3.3	2.4	3.2	3.5	3.0	2.7	5.4	4.3	12.9	11.8	15.8
Akron, OH PMSA -----	657 575	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.1	4.3	3.1	11.9	9.7	13.4
Cleveland, OH PMSA -----	1 831 122	4.3	3.5	2.5	3.4	3.9	3.3	3.0	5.9	4.8	13.2	12.5	16.5
Lorain-Elyria, OH PMSA -----	271 126	3.8	3.2	2.5	2.8	3.4	2.7	2.3	4.9	3.8	13.6	12.3	17.0
Colorado Springs, CO MSA -----	397 014	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.5	2.5	1.6	4.2	3.3	11.7	10.2	13.9
Columbia, MO MSA -----	112 379	4.0	3.2	4.1	2.6	3.2	3.1	2.1	4.5	3.3	11.6	10.0	13.2
Columbia, SC MSA -----	453 331	6.1	4.9	4.3									

Table 180. Allocation of Selected Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	All persons	Percent of —											
		Persons 5 years and over with allocated—			Persons 3 years and over with school enrollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Workers 16 years and over with means of transportation to work allocated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status allocated	Employed persons 16 years and over with allocated—		Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked allocated	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allocated	Households with income in 1989 allocated
		Persons with place of birth allocated	English/non-English spoken at home	Residence in 1985					Occupation	Industry			
Daytona Beach, FL MSA -----	370 712	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.1	7.3	6.1	16.0	13.8	18.3
Decatur, AL MSA -----	131 556	5.1	5.1	3.9	4.8	4.2	4.8	3.7	6.7	5.2	16.0	13.6	19.1
Decatur, IL MSA -----	117 206	4.0	3.6	2.6	3.4	3.3	3.4	2.5	5.4	4.2	14.4	13.9	18.0
Denver-Boulder, CO CMSA -----	1 848 319	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.5	4.9	3.9	12.8	10.8	14.5
Boulder-Longmont, CO PMSA -----	225 339	3.7	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.6	3.1	2.3	4.4	3.5	12.4	10.5	14.3
Denver, CO PMSA -----	1 622 980	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.5	5.0	3.9	12.9	10.9	14.5
Des Moines, IA MSA -----	392 928	3.5	3.0	2.3	2.6	3.0	2.6	2.0	4.4	3.1	12.1	10.0	13.0
Detroit—Ann Arbor, MI CMSA -----	4 665 236	5.1	4.5	3.0	4.1	4.5	4.2	4.1	6.5	5.4	14.7	14.6	19.8
Ann Arbor, MI PMSA -----	282 937	4.3	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.2	2.4	4.7	3.8	12.8	11.8	15.0
Detroit, MI PMSA -----	4 382 299	5.1	4.5	3.0	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.2	6.7	5.6	14.9	14.8	20.1
Dothan, AL MSA -----	130 964	6.0	4.3	3.5	4.1	4.4	4.9	3.5	7.8	6.2	14.9	13.9	19.5
Dubuque, IA MSA -----	86 403	3.1	2.8	2.1	3.0	2.3	2.8	1.7	4.3	2.7	12.1	13.7	18.4
Duluth, MN-WI MSA -----	239 971	3.3	3.5	5.4	3.0	3.0	3.7	2.3	5.0	3.8	11.1	12.5	16.1
Eau Claire, WI MSA -----	137 543	3.6	3.5	2.5	3.2	3.5	3.0	1.8	4.7	3.0	12.9	10.3	14.0
El Paso, TX MSA -----	591 610	3.9	4.2	3.1	2.8	3.9	3.3	2.5	5.5	4.4	14.3	9.5	16.3
Elkhart-Goshen, IN MSA -----	156 198	3.4	3.2	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.2	5.1	3.7	12.4	10.7	15.4
Elmira, NY MSA -----	95 195	4.0	3.0	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.3	4.8	3.6	12.8	12.0	16.1
Enid, OK MSA -----	56 735	5.9	4.4	4.0	4.5	5.6	5.1	3.1	7.5	6.2	16.5	16.1	20.2
Erie, PA MSA -----	275 572	3.9	3.8	2.7	3.7	4.0	3.4	1.9	4.3	3.1	12.3	10.4	14.5
Eugene-Springfield, OR MSA -----	282 912	3.4	3.7	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.5	2.6	5.3	3.8	12.1	11.4	16.3
Evansville, IN-KY MSA -----	278 990	4.1	3.7	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.8	5.4	4.1	13.9	13.2	17.7
Fargo-Moorhead, ND-MN MSA -----	153 296	2.7	3.2	2.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	2.2	4.5	3.0	12.5	9.6	13.8
Fayetteville, NC MSA -----	274 566	5.3	4.3	4.7	3.6	3.7	4.3	2.7	7.1	6.1	14.5	12.8	18.4
Fayetteville-Springdale, AR MSA -----	113 409	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.0	3.2	4.1	3.1	6.3	4.3	13.7	12.3	16.0
Fitchburg-Leominster, MA MSA -----	102 797	3.9	4.2	3.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.0	5.3	4.2	13.2	13.0	17.9
Flint, MI MSA -----	430 459	4.7	4.5	3.0	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.2	6.7	5.4	16.1	15.8	21.4
Florence, AL MSA -----	131 327	4.3	3.9	2.4	3.6	3.3	3.2	2.2	5.0	4.1	14.4	11.4	17.2
Florence, SC MSA -----	114 344	8.6	6.9	4.4	6.6	5.3	6.0	5.5	9.8	8.4	18.2	16.6	23.0
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO MSA -----	186 136	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.6	1.7	4.5	3.1	11.2	9.3	13.5
Fort Myers-Cape Coral, FL MSA -----	335 113	5.8	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.0	4.9	4.7	7.9	6.7	16.1	14.3	18.6
Fort Pierce, FL MSA -----	251 071	9.3	7.7	7.0	7.5	6.8	6.4	6.1	10.2	9.2	20.2	17.5	22.0
Fort Smith, AR-OK MSA -----	175 911	4.4	4.8	3.3	4.5	4.7	4.7	3.9	6.6	5.2	14.6	15.0	19.7
Fort Walton Beach, FL MSA -----	143 776	4.4	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.7	4.2	2.8	6.6	6.0	15.3	12.6	17.5
Fort Wayne, IN MSA -----	363 811	4.3	3.9	2.9	3.5	3.7	3.2	2.5	5.0	4.0	13.0	12.5	15.9
Fresno, CA MSA -----	667 490	6.8	7.1	4.8	5.2	5.9	5.6	5.2	8.6	7.9	16.8	15.4	21.2
Gadsden, AL MSA -----	99 840	6.5	4.7	3.0	4.4	4.1	5.1	3.9	7.9	6.7	17.5	15.0	20.5
Gainesville, FL MSA -----	204 111	6.8	5.4	5.1	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.1	7.3	6.1	15.7	14.6	18.8
Glens Falls, NY MSA -----	118 539	4.2	3.4	2.9	3.6	3.1	3.2	1.9	5.0	3.3	12.6	12.6	16.3
Grand Forks, ND MSA -----	70 683	2.3	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.3	3.2	1.8	4.3	2.8	11.7	8.7	12.1
Grand Rapids, MI MSA -----	688 399	4.0	3.5	2.8	3.1	3.5	3.2	2.7	5.5	4.0	12.9	12.2	15.9
Great Falls, MT MSA -----	77 691	3.0	3.7	2.8	3.5	3.5	2.6	2.3	5.5	3.8	14.0	11.4	15.0
Greeley, CO MSA -----	131 821	4.1	4.7	3.6	3.6	4.3	4.7	3.2	7.1	5.0	11.6	13.9	19.2
Green Bay, WI MSA -----	194 594	2.6	2.6	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.5	1.5	3.9	2.6	11.7	11.7	15.3
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, NC MSA -----	942 091	5.1	4.2	8.5	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.2	6.1	4.6	13.4	13.8	18.1
Greenville-Spartanburg, SC MSA -----	640 861	5.6	4.2	3.3	3.7	4.2	4.0	3.0	6.4	5.0	13.2	12.8	17.4
Hagerstown, MD MSA -----	121 393	5.8	4.5	3.9	4.3	4.4	3.5	2.1	5.1	4.3	14.2	12.0	18.9
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle, PA MSA -----	587 986	4.2	4.1	2.9	3.7	4.0	3.8	2.8	5.5	4.4	13.6	12.1	16.0
Hartford-New Britain-Middletown, CT CMSA -----	1 085 895	6.1	5.7	4.2	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.7	7.0	5.9	14.2	14.6	18.0
Bristol, CT PMSA -----	79 488	4.5	4.1	2.7	4.3	4.6	3.9	4.3	5.6	5.1	12.1	12.8	17.6
Hartford, CT PMSA -----	767 899	6.5	6.1	4.6	5.7	5.2	5.1	4.9	7.4	6.2	14.7	15.1	18.2
Middletown, CT PMSA -----	90 320	3.9	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.0	2.8	5.1	4.1	11.8	13.0	15.8
New Britain, CT PMSA -----	148 188	5.9	5.5	3.6	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.3	7.1	6.0	14.7	13.9	18.5
Hickory-Morganton, NC MSA -----	221 700	5.2	4.1	3.1	3.9	4.0	3.9	2.6	5.9	4.4	13.1	12.8	17.1
Honolulu, HI MSA -----	836 231	4.0	4.5	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.5	3.4	6.0	5.3	14.3	10.7	15.9
Houma-Thibodaux, LA MSA -----	182 842	3.8	4.8	2.6	3.8	3.7	5.0	3.2	5.9	4.7	16.1	12.7	20.1
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX CMSA -----	3 711 043	5.5	5.6	3.9	4.7	5.4	5.0	4.6	7.6	6.5	15.1	15.9	21.5
Brazoria, TX PMSA -----	191 707	4.4	5.1	3.5	4.4	5.8	3.7	3.1	5.9	4.9	14.3	17.3	21.2
Galveston-Texas City, TX PMSA -----	217 399	5.8	6.0	4.4	5.3	6.4	6.2	5.4	8.3	7.5	17.2	17.0	22.9
Houston, TX PMSA -----	3 301 937	5.5	5.7	3.8	4.7	5.3	5.0	4.6	7.6	6.5	15.0	15.7	21.4
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH MSA -----	312 529	3.5	3.7	2.3	3.3	3.5	3.5	2.5	5.1	4.1	14.5	12.3	17.1
Huntsville, AL MSA -----	238 912	5.0	4.1	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.7	2.8	6.0	5.1	13.5	12.0	15.8
Indianapolis, IN MSA -----	1 249 822	4.3	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.6	5.5	4.2	13.3	12.6	16.5
Iowa City, IA MSA -----	96 119	3.8	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.5	3.6	2.5	5.0	3.8	12.6	9.9	13.2
Jackson, MI MSA -----	149 756	8.1	7.5	6.1	7.5	8.8	2.9	2.1	4.7	3.4	14.6	17.4	16.8
Jackson, MS MSA -----	395 396	6.0	5.6	3.7	4.9	5.1	5.1	4.4	7.3	6.0	15.6	15.4	20.9
Jackson, TN MSA -----	77 982	5.1	5.5	3.8	5.5	4.0	4.6	3.4	6.1	4.4	14.8	15.3	20.8
Jacksonville, FL MSA -----	906 727	7.2	5.8	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.3	8.7	7.7	16.4	15.2	20.4
Jacksonville, NC MSA -----	149 838	6.0	6.5	6.4	5.5	5.2	8.2	1.8	5.8	4.8	15.3	13.4	16.6
Jamestown-Dunkirk, NY MSA -----	141 895	3.9	3.7	2.6	3.2	3.3	3.4	2.2	5.5	4.0	12.2	12.1	15.7
Janesville-Beloit, WI MSA -----	139 510	2.9	3.0	2.0	2.7	3.1	1.8	4.3	3.2	12.3	11.5	15.3	15.3
Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol, TN-VA MSA -----	436 047	3.9	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.6	2.4	5.3	3.8	14.1	12.7	17.8
Johnstown, PA MSA -----	241 247	3.7	3.5	1.9	4.3	3.5	3.3	1.9	4.5	3.4	14.7	11.9	16.2
Joplin, MO MSA -----	134 910	4.5	4.6	3.2	4.4	4.7	5.1	3.1	5.9	4.4	13.9	13.8	17.4
Kalamazoo, MI MSA -----	223 411	3.8	3.5	3.1	2.9	3.6	2.9	2.5	4.9	3.6	12.7	12.8	16.7
Kankakee, IL MSA -----	96 255	5.5	4.4	3.1	3.9	5.0	3.6	2.8	5.4	4.3	14.6	14.0	17.9
Kansas City, MO-KS MSA -----	1 566 280	5.2	8.0	3.7	7.7	7.5	4.5	3.9	6.8	5.4	15.0	13.8	17.8
Killeen-Temple, TX MSA -----	255 301	4.3	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.4	5.0	2.8	6.4	5.4	15.0	13.3	18.5
Knoxville, TN MSA -----	604 816	3.5	3.6	2.8	3.6	3.5	3.6	2.1	4.8	3.5	12.5	10.8	15.2
Kokomo, IN MSA -----	96 946	3.7	3.0	1.7	3.3	3.2	3.5	2.5	5.6	3.9	14.2	14.3	19.7
La Crosse, WI MSA -----	97 904	3.5	3.5	2.5	3.0	3.9	3.2	2					

Table 180. Allocation of Selected Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	All persons	Percent of —											
		Persons 5 years and over with allocated—			Persons 3 years and over with school enrollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Workers 16 years and over with means of transportation to work allocated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status allocated	Employed persons 16 years and over with allocated—		Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked allocated	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allocated	Households with income in 1989 allocated
		Persons with place of birth allocated	English/non-English spoken at home	Residence in 1985					Occupation	Industry			
Lawton, OK MSA-----	111 486	5.5	5.5	5.1	5.1	4.9	6.3	5.1	8.6	8.0	17.9	15.7	19.6
Lewiston-Auburn, ME MSA-----	88 074	3.2	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.3	4.2	3.1	11.2	11.6	15.7
Lexington-Fayette, KY MSA-----	348 428	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.4	2.5	5.3	3.9	13.0	12.2	15.9
Lima, OH MSA-----	154 340	3.4	3.2	2.1	2.8	2.9	2.7	1.8	4.8	3.3	12.7	13.5	17.3
Lincoln, NE MSA-----	213 641	3.6	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.7	1.7	4.0	2.8	13.2	10.5	12.9
Little Rock-North Little Rock, AR MSA-----	513 117	5.0	4.5	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.5	6.5	5.2	14.7	13.4	17.9
Longview-Marshall, TX MSA-----	162 431	5.4	4.3	3.4	4.0	4.8	4.5	3.4	7.0	5.4	15.5	17.8	24.7
Los Angeles-Anaheim-Riverside, CA CMSA-----	14 531 529	6.5	7.0	5.0	5.4	6.0	5.7	5.2	8.7	7.7	16.2	14.5	20.0
Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA PMSA-----	2 410 556	5.3	5.5	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.9	4.2	7.6	6.4	14.2	13.1	18.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA-----	8 863 164	7.2	7.8	5.3	5.9	6.7	6.2	5.7	9.3	8.4	17.1	15.2	20.8
Oxnard-Ventura, CA PMSA-----	669 016	4.7	5.1	3.5	4.0	4.5	4.8	3.8	6.8	5.8	14.0	11.8	17.1
Riverside-San Bernardino, CA PMSA-----	2 588 793	5.8	6.1	5.1	4.8	5.4	5.3	4.8	8.0	6.9	15.4	14.4	19.4
Louisville, KY-IN MSA-----	952 662	3.6	3.2	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.4	5.0	3.7	13.4	10.9	15.6
Lubbock, TX MSA-----	222 636	5.0	5.0	3.7	4.1	4.9	4.1	3.5	6.4	5.0	14.4	13.1	17.2
Lynchburg, VA MSA-----	142 199	6.2	4.9	6.2	4.6	4.7	3.8	2.7	5.6	4.4	13.6	15.2	18.5
Macon-Warner Robins, GA MSA-----	281 103	7.0	5.9	4.3	5.1	5.4	5.4	4.9	8.4	7.4	17.2	16.8	22.1
Madison, WI MSA-----	367 085	5.2	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.6	2.5	6.2	5.0	13.4	10.7	13.5
Manchester, NH MSA-----	147 867	4.0	3.8	3.2	3.5	3.9	3.3	2.9	5.4	4.4	12.5	13.5	17.4
Mansfield, OH MSA-----	126 137	4.1	3.7	2.7	3.5	3.9	3.4	2.7	5.3	4.3	13.7	14.7	18.1
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX MSA-----	383 545	7.3	8.8	3.8	6.5	6.1	6.6	5.9	9.9	9.1	19.4	16.4	26.1
Medford, OR MSA-----	146 389	3.8	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.4	6.1	4.8	13.2	15.5	20.1
Melbourne-Titusville-Palm Bay, FL MSA-----	398 978	4.2	3.9	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.0	2.9	5.7	4.7	13.0	11.4	15.6
Memphis, TN-AR-MS MSA-----	981 747	5.8	5.6	4.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.2	7.5	6.1	15.6	16.6	21.8
Merced, CA MSA-----	178 403	6.2	6.9	4.3	5.0	6.5	6.5	5.0	9.7	8.5	16.9	15.4	22.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA-----	3 192 582	7.5	7.4	5.5	5.9	6.2	5.9	5.7	9.5	8.4	17.7	15.6	21.2
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-Pompano Beach, FL PMSA-----	1 255 488	7.1	6.0	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.8	9.0	7.9	16.8	15.9	20.9
Miami-Hialeah, FL PMSA-----	1 937 094	7.8	8.3	5.5	6.1	6.7	6.1	5.7	9.8	8.8	18.2	15.4	21.4
Midland, TX MSA-----	106 611	4.2	3.8	2.9	2.9	3.8	2.9	2.5	4.5	3.5	14.6	11.0	16.0
Milwaukee--Racine, WI CMSA-----	1 607 183	3.7	3.6	2.7	3.3	3.5	3.5	2.5	4.9	3.8	13.2	11.9	15.7
Milwaukee, WI PMSA-----	1 432 149	3.7	3.6	2.6	3.3	3.5	3.5	2.4	4.9	3.7	13.0	11.8	15.5
Racine, WI PMSA-----	175 034	3.9	3.8	2.8	3.4	3.5	3.5	2.7	5.0	3.9	14.2	13.0	17.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA-----	2 464 124	3.5	3.4	2.8	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.0	4.5	3.3	12.0	10.1	13.2
Mobile, AL MSA-----	476 923	5.7	4.8	3.5	4.4	4.7	4.5	3.5	7.1	5.7	15.7	14.9	21.0
Modesto, CA MSA-----	370 522	4.5	4.9	3.9	3.8	4.8	4.0	3.4	6.4	5.2	14.8	14.3	20.0
Monroe, LA MSA-----	142 191	4.1	4.1	3.3	3.5	4.1	3.7	2.9	5.6	4.2	13.6	13.3	18.5
Montgomery, AL MSA-----	292 517	6.5	5.6	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.0	4.3	7.6	6.5	16.5	16.6	20.3
Muncie, IN MSA-----	119 659	4.2	3.8	2.9	3.6	3.5	3.2	2.7	5.5	4.1	14.4	14.4	18.7
Muskegon, MI MSA-----	158 983	4.8	3.8	3.3	3.7	4.2	3.9	3.5	5.9	4.8	15.0	14.7	18.6
Naples, FL MSA-----	152 099	6.3	5.7	5.3	4.7	4.3	5.8	5.7	9.1	8.2	18.3	15.8	20.2
Nashville, TN MSA-----	985 026	4.3	4.2	18.6	3.8	3.9	3.8	2.8	5.9	4.5	12.8	14.3	18.6
New Bedford, MA MSA-----	175 705	4.5	4.2	3.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	3.1	5.6	4.6	14.5	15.2	20.6
New Haven-Meriden, CT MSA-----	530 240	6.7	5.7	4.0	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.3	7.9	6.9	15.0	16.5	21.0
New London-Norwich, CT-RI MSA-----	266 819	4.0	4.5	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.0	2.8	5.7	4.8	13.3	12.9	17.0
New Orleans, LA MSA-----	1 238 816	6.9	5.9	5.0	5.4	4.9	5.2	4.8	7.9	7.0	16.5	16.9	22.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT CMSA-----	18 087 251	9.4	8.2	5.5	7.2	6.6	8.3	7.4	11.2	10.4	18.7	18.7	23.9
Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA-----	1 278 440	6.9	5.9	3.7	5.4	5.0	5.8	5.3	9.0	7.8	16.0	15.2	20.4
Bridgeport-Milford, CT PMSA-----	443 722	6.6	5.8	3.5	5.6	5.3	5.6	5.3	8.3	7.3	15.6	15.8	20.7
Danbury, CT PMSA-----	187 860	4.7	3.9	3.1	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.6	6.1	5.0	12.8	12.6	16.7
Jersey City, NJ PMSA-----	553 099	11.7	10.9	6.3	9.5	8.5	11.4	9.8	15.6	14.9	23.1	21.0	27.0
Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon, NJ PMSA-----	1 019 835	5.3	5.2	3.4	4.8	4.4	5.0	4.4	7.1	6.0	14.5	13.4	18.3
Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA-----	986 327	4.5	4.0	3.0	3.8	3.6	3.5	2.9	5.5	4.5	13.5	11.1	15.2
Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA-----	2 609 212	6.0	5.2	3.3	4.8	4.6	5.7	4.3	7.9	6.8	15.6	16.3	22.2
New York, NY PMSA-----	8 546 846	12.4	10.7	7.3	9.2	8.3	11.2	10.0	14.5	13.9	21.8	22.2	27.0
Newark, NJ PMSA-----	1 824 321	8.5	7.5	4.5	6.9	6.2	7.4	6.7	10.3	9.4	17.9	17.4	23.1
Norwalk, CT PMSA-----	127 385	5.9	6.2	3.8	5.8	5.8	6.5	4.9	8.5	7.0	14.9	15.3	20.1
Orange County, NY PMSA-----	307 647	5.6	5.0	4.0	4.8	4.7	4.9	3.6	6.9	5.9	16.7	16.2	21.1
Stamford, CT PMSA-----	202 557	6.4	6.0	4.0	5.7	5.6	6.0	5.3	8.8	7.5	15.9	15.7	20.6
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News, VA MSA-----	1 396 107	5.0	4.5	5.3	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.0	6.7	5.7	14.5	13.2	18.1
Ocala, FL MSA-----	194 833	5.9	5.1	4.5	4.7	4.4	5.3	4.4	7.9	7.0	15.8	15.1	20.1
Odessa, TX MSA-----	118 934	4.1	4.1	3.0	3.4	4.3	3.9	3.9	6.7	5.1	15.3	13.8	19.5
Oklahoma City, OK MSA-----	958 839	4.6	4.4	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.2	6.2	5.0	14.9	13.4	17.1
Olympia, WA MSA-----	161 238	3.2	3.5	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.5	2.4	5.0	3.9	12.9	10.6	14.5
Omaha, NE-IA MSA-----	618 262	3.1	3.1	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.1	4.8	3.2	12.5	10.6	14.4
Orlando, FL MSA-----	1 072 748	5.6	5.0	4.9	4.4	4.2	4.5	3.9	7.1	5.9	13.9	13.9	18.7
Owensboro, KY MSA-----	87 189	3.0	3.2	2.3	2.9	3.6	3.3	1.8	4.1	2.7	12.9	11.6	15.9
Panama City, FL MSA-----	126 994	5.1	4.6	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.2	3.6	6.5	5.7	14.7	14.1	19.2
Parkersburg-Marietta, WV-OH MSA-----	149 169	3.4	3.5	2.3	3.2	4.1	3.4	2.5	4.8	3.5	13.5	11.7	16.3
Pascagoula, MS MSA-----	115 243	3.7	4.0	2.5	3.5	4.2	3.9	2.7	4.8	4.7	13.6	11.2	17.6
Pensacola, FL MSA-----	344 406	5.2	4.3	3.9	3.6	4.0	3.9	3.4	6.8	5.9	14.8	14.2	19.7
Pearl River, IL MSA-----	339 172	4.1	3.8	2.8	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.0	5.9	4.5	14.2	14.4	18.9
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Trenton, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA-----	5 899 345	6.5	6.0	4.0	5.6	5.1	5.7	4.9	7.8	6.8	15.3	15.2	19.7
Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA-----	4 856 881	6.5	6.0	3.9	5.6	5.1	5.8	5.0	7.9	6.9	15.3	15.2	19.8
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ PMSA-----	125 824	7.4	6.5	4.4	6.1	5.6	5.9	5.7	8.7	7.8	16.6	15.3	18.5
Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA-----	138 053	8.1	7.4	4.9	6.9	6.1	6.4	4.5	7.9	6.9	16.6	17.6	22.2
Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA-----	578 587	5.4	5.3	4.1	4.8	4.7	4.5	3.7	6.5	5.7	14.4	14.5	19.0
Phoenix, AZ MSA-----	2 122 101	5.0	5.0	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.0	7.2	6.1	14.6	15.4	19.9
Pine Bluff, AR MSA-----	85 487	9.8	8.8	6.2	8.5	7.8	5.8	4.5	8.8	6.8	21.0	19.9	23.4
Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley, PA CMSA-----	2 242 798	4.3	3.8	2.4	3.8	3.4	3.6	2.8	5.4	4.2	14.0	11.5	15.6
Beaver County, PA PMSA-----	186 093	3.7	3.2	1.9	3.3	2.8	3.4	2.1					

Table 180. Allocation of Selected Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	All persons	Percent of —												
		Persons 5 years and over with allocated—			Persons 3 years and over with school enrollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Workers 16 years and over with means of transportation to work allocated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status allocated	Employed persons 16 years and over with allocated—		Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked allocated	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allocated	Households with income in 1989 allocated	
		Persons with place of birth allocated	English/non-English spoken at home	Residence in 1985					Occupation	Industry				
Providence--Pawtucket--Fall River, RI-MA CMSA ---	1 141 525	5.6	5.0	3.8	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.1	6.7	5.8	14.0	15.0	20.2	
Fall River, MA-RI PMSA -----	157 272	5.3	4.4	2.7	4.1	3.8	4.3	3.1	6.2	5.1	13.9	14.4	19.9	
Pawtucket-Woonsocket-Attleboro, RI-MA PMSA -----	329 384	5.0	4.6	3.6	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.6	6.2	5.5	12.5	14.1	19.1	
Providence, RI PMSA -----	654 869	5.9	5.3	4.2	4.8	4.4	5.0	4.5	7.0	6.1	14.8	15.6	20.9	
Provo-Orem, UT MSA -----	263 590	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.6	2.4	3.5	2.8	5.1	3.8	11.4	10.5	16.5	
Pueblo, CO MSA -----	123 051	4.8	4.1	3.1	3.7	4.0	4.3	3.0	6.1	4.6	16.5	13.3	18.0	
Raleigh-Durham, NC MSA -----	735 480	5.6	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.2	5.9	4.7	13.3	12.9	16.5	
Rapid City, SD MSA -----	81 343	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.8	2.6	1.8	4.4	2.8	11.5	10.5	13.9	
Reading, PA MSA -----	336 523	4.1	3.6	2.7	3.5	3.3	3.3	2.7	5.2	4.2	12.9	12.2	16.4	
Redding, CA MSA -----	147 036	5.0	5.7	5.0	4.3	4.8	5.5	5.3	8.4	6.9	14.5	17.9	22.9	
Reno, NV MSA -----	254 667	4.4	4.8	4.7	3.8	4.3	4.2	3.6	6.1	5.3	12.9	12.6	16.5	
Richland-Kennewick-Pasco, WA MSA -----	150 033	3.8	4.9	3.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	3.3	6.0	4.7	14.0	12.8	17.8	
Richmond-Petersburg, VA MSA -----	865 640	5.0	4.3	6.9	3.9	3.6	3.6	2.8	6.0	4.8	14.0	13.2	16.4	
Roanoke, VA MSA -----	224 477	4.3	3.5	11.3	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.3	5.3	3.9	12.7	12.4	16.5	
Rochester, MN MSA -----	106 470	3.3	2.7	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.8	2.0	4.1	2.7	12.0	9.9	13.5	
Rochester, NY MSA -----	1 002 410	4.3	3.8	2.8	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.6	5.0	3.8	12.6	10.8	15.1	
Rockford, IL MSA -----	283 719	4.3	3.5	2.6	3.0	3.6	3.3	2.8	5.4	4.1	13.3	12.8	17.3	
Sacramento, CA MSA -----	1 481 102	5.1	5.5	4.7	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.0	6.9	5.9	15.2	13.6	17.6	
Saginaw-Bay City-Midland, MI MSA -----	399 320	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.0	4.5	3.3	13.6	12.1	17.1	
St. Cloud, MN MSA -----	190 921	5.0	5.8	4.3	3.5	3.8	4.4	3.8	6.2	4.5	15.4	14.9	16.5	
St. Joseph, MO MSA -----	83 083	3.4	3.9	2.7	4.0	3.1	3.0	1.8	4.2	3.0	12.6	13.7	17.2	
St. Louis, MO-IL MSA -----	2 444 099	4.1	3.7	6.6	3.3	3.9	3.4	2.8	5.6	4.4	13.0	12.3	16.1	
Salem, OR MSA -----	278 024	4.8	5.1	4.0	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.4	7.4	6.6	15.6	15.2	18.9	
Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, CA MSA -----	355 660	6.3	7.1	5.4	5.4	5.6	6.2	4.9	9.0	8.8	17.7	16.3	21.5	
Salt Lake City-Ogden, UT MSA -----	1 072 227	2.9	3.1	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.6	1.9	4.2	3.0	11.6	9.2	13.7	
San Angelo, TX MSA -----	98 458	3.7	3.7	2.6	3.3	4.1	2.9	2.2	5.4	3.8	13.1	11.5	16.4	
San Antonio, TX MSA -----	1 302 099	4.6	4.5	3.2	3.7	4.3	4.1	3.4	6.1	5.3	14.8	12.6	18.0	
San Diego, CA MSA -----	2 498 016	5.3	5.4	4.8	4.4	4.8	4.9	4.3	7.3	6.3	15.2	13.8	18.4	
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA CMSA -----	6 253 311	6.2	6.0	4.5	5.0	5.4	5.4	4.8	7.8	6.9	15.7	14.1	18.5	
Oakland, CA PMSA -----	2 082 914	5.6	5.3	4.0	4.3	5.1	4.8	4.5	7.2	6.3	14.7	13.5	17.8	
San Francisco, CA PMSA -----	1 603 678	7.1	6.7	4.7	5.7	5.7	6.1	5.4	8.8	7.8	16.9	14.6	18.3	
San Jose, CA PMSA -----	1 497 577	6.1	6.1	4.7	5.1	5.1	5.7	5.0	7.9	7.1	15.2	13.5	19.0	
Santa Cruz, CA PMSA -----	229 734	6.0	6.3	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.9	5.2	8.3	7.3	16.5	15.2	20.4	
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA PMSA -----	388 222	5.5	5.6	4.0	4.9	5.0	4.7	3.7	7.1	6.0	15.5	14.5	17.8	
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA -----	451 186	6.4	6.8	5.4	5.7	6.6	4.9	3.9	7.0	6.4	16.8	16.4	20.2	
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, CA MSA -----	369 608	6.0	6.0	5.1	5.0	5.2	6.4	5.8	9.2	8.1	16.1	16.1	21.4	
Santa Fe, NM MSA -----	117 043	4.6	4.2	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.3	5.4	4.9	15.9	12.2	16.1	
Sarasota, FL MSA -----	277 776	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.3	3.5	6.2	4.9	16.4	10.9	14.8	
Savannah, GA MSA -----	242 622	7.8	6.7	5.3	5.9	5.6	5.4	4.8	8.1	7.0	17.5	17.2	21.8	
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA -----	734 175	4.1	4.0	2.7	3.9	4.2	4.2	2.6	4.9	3.9	13.9	12.1	16.2	
Seattle-Tacoma, WA CMSA -----	2 559 164	4.2	4.2	3.6	3.6	4.1	4.0	2.9	5.6	4.4	13.4	11.7	15.4	
Seattle, WA PMSA -----	1 972 961	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.7	3.6	2.7	5.4	4.1	12.9	11.2	14.9	
Tacoma, WA PMSA -----	586 203	5.6	5.6	4.6	5.2	5.6	5.2	3.7	6.7	5.5	15.2	13.6	17.2	
Sharon, PA MSA -----	121 003	3.7	3.6	2.2	3.5	3.7	3.2	2.0	4.8	3.7	13.3	11.0	15.3	
Sheboygan, WI MSA -----	103 877	2.7	3.0	2.1	3.0	2.9	2.4	1.4	3.6	2.5	12.4	10.7	13.5	
Sherman-Denison, TX MSA -----	95 021	5.9	6.0	3.9	5.2	6.2	4.8	3.5	6.1	4.7	15.3	16.6	20.7	
Shreveport, LA MSA -----	334 341	4.8	4.2	3.2	3.8	4.1	3.9	2.9	6.0	4.7	15.7	13.6	18.4	
Sioux City, IA-NE MSA -----	115 018	3.8	3.8	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.7	2.5	5.2	3.4	13.3	11.7	15.3	
Sioux Falls, SD MSA -----	123 809	3.7	3.2	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.0	1.6	3.6	2.5	12.0	10.2	11.8	
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN MSA -----	247 052	4.2	4.0	3.0	3.5	4.1	3.3	3.0	5.4	4.5	13.2	13.2	17.1	
Spokane, WA MSA -----	361 364	3.9	3.7	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.5	2.5	5.3	3.9	13.5	10.9	14.2	
Springfield, IL MSA -----	189 550	4.5	3.9	2.8	3.7	3.8	3.6	2.5	5.8	4.5	15.2	12.9	16.6	
Springfield, MO MSA -----	240 593	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.1	4.1	3.3	2.3	5.1	3.4	12.5	11.7	15.2	
Springfield, MA MSA -----	529 484	4.9	4.3	3.4	3.9	4.2	4.1	3.6	5.8	4.9	14.0	14.2	18.9	
State College, PA MSA -----	123 786	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.4	4.3	2.7	5.2	4.2	12.8	10.5	16.0	
Steubenville-Weirton, OH-WV MSA -----	142 523	3.9	3.8	2.1	3.8	3.6	3.3	2.5	4.7	3.5	14.2	12.1	17.2	
Stockton, CA MSA -----	480 628	8.2	8.6	6.4	7.1	8.5	7.1	6.2	9.8	8.8	18.5	17.2	23.1	
Syracuse, NY MSA -----	659 864	4.8	4.4	3.4	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.7	6.3	5.1	14.1	14.2	18.5	
Tallahassee, FL MSA -----	233 598	5.9	4.8	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.7	3.9	7.0	5.7	14.2	14.0	18.2	
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL MSA -----	2 067 959	5.6	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.8	7.1	5.7	15.6	12.6	16.4	
Terre Haute, IN MSA -----	130 812	5.1	4.8	3.3	4.4	4.0	4.2	3.8	6.6	5.6	16.1	14.9	18.6	
Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR MSA -----	120 132	5.1	5.3	3.5	4.5	4.9	4.7	3.5	6.9	5.5	15.9	16.1	21.3	
Toledo, OH MSA -----	614 128	4.0	3.6	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.5	2.9	5.5	4.3	13.6	13.5	18.5	
Topeka, KS MSA -----	160 976	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.5	3.7	3.5	2.7	4.6	3.6	13.0	11.9	15.0	
Tucson, AZ MSA -----	666 880	4.5	4.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4	6.1	4.8	13.9	13.0	17.2	
Tulsa, OK MSA -----	708 954	4.1	4.5	3.3	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.5	6.0	4.8	13.9	13.8	18.3	
Tuscaloosa, AL MSA -----	150 522	6.4	5.7	4.4	4.8	5.1	4.8	4.2	7.2	6.1	16.5	15.3	20.7	
Tyler, TX MSA -----	151 309	5.9	5.7	3.9	5.2	5.3	5.0	4.2	7.6	6.1	16.4	16.5	21.2	
Utica-Rome, NY MSA -----	316 633	3.9	4.1	2.7	3.8	3.7	3.5	2.4	5.7	4.3	13.2	14.0	18.1	
Victoria, TX MSA -----	74 361	4.2	4.6	2.5	3.7	3.9	3.7	2.9	5.5	4.1	15.0	15.2	21.1	
Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, CA MSA -----	311 921	6.7	6.8	5.0	5.5	6.1	5.4	4.8	8.7	9.2	17.6	16.2	22.3	
Waco, TX MSA -----	189 123	5.0	4.3	3.0	3.4	3.9	4.2	3.2	5.9	4.7	13.4	14.2	20.3	
Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA -----	3 923 574	5.7	4.9	6.8	4.3	4.2	4.8	3.7	7.3	6.3	14.3	12.1	15.9	
Waterbury, CT MSA -----	221 629	5.8	5.6	4.0	5.7	6.0	5.0	5.0	7.5	6.4	15.2	16.6	21.3	
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA MSA -----	146 611	3.2	2.8	2.1	2.9	2.9	2.7	1.6	4.5	2.9	11.7	11.6	15.8	
Wausau, WI MSA -----	115 400	2.5	2.9	1.4	3.3	2.6	2.6	1.8	5.0	2.8	12.1	11.6	16.5	
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach, FL MSA -----	863 518	6.9	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.5	8.7	7.8	17.7	15.5	19.6	
Wheeling, WV-OH MSA -----	159 301	3.9	3.8	2.3	4.1	3.4	3.8	2.1	4.9	3.2	13.3	11.5	15.7	
Wichita, KS MSA -----	485 270	3.6	4.0	2.9	3.5	3.8	3.7	2.6	5.1	3.7	14.0	12.1	15.9	

Table 181. Allocation of Selected Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urbanized Area	All persons	Percent of —											
		Persons 5 years and over with allocated—			Persons 3 years and over with school enrollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Workers 16 years and over with means of transportation to work allocated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status allocated	Employed persons 16 years and over with allocated—		Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked allocated	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allocated	Households with income in 1989 allocated
		Persons with place of birth allocated	English/non-English spoken at home	Residence in 1985					Occupation	Industry			
Abilene, TX -----	107 849	5.1	5.0	4.2	4.3	6.1	3.7	2.8	5.6	4.9	14.2	13.4	16.6
Akron, OH -----	527 780	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.2	4.6	3.3	12.3	10.2	13.6
Albany, GA -----	87 078	7.2	5.2	4.5	4.5	5.2	4.3	4.3	7.2	5.9	16.5	16.4	20.4
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY -----	509 196	5.0	4.3	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.6	5.9	5.2	14.7	12.7	16.5
Albuquerque, NM -----	496 833	3.6	3.8	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.4	2.7	5.1	4.2	14.1	10.1	14.4
Alexandria, LA -----	85 811	5.5	5.4	4.0	4.4	4.8	4.1	3.5	5.6	4.8	14.8	12.8	17.1
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ -----	410 244	4.5	4.1	3.2	3.9	4.1	4.1	3.4	5.4	4.5	14.1	11.7	15.6
Alton, IL -----	86 086	4.1	3.4	2.2	3.2	3.7	3.2	2.8	5.4	4.2	13.8	12.6	17.3
Altoona, PA -----	76 480	4.1	3.5	2.4	4.3	3.8	3.4	1.9	4.4	2.5	13.0	11.6	15.5
Amarillo, TX -----	157 867	4.5	4.1	3.4	3.0	4.8	3.5	3.3	6.3	4.9	14.8	12.5	16.7
Anchorage, AK -----	221 745	4.0	5.0	4.9	3.9	4.7	4.9	3.5	6.4	5.6	13.5	13.1	17.5
Anderson, IN -----	73 926	3.5	3.3	2.2	2.9	2.6	3.1	2.4	4.6	3.6	13.9	13.7	18.3
Anderson, SC -----	52 225	6.2	4.8	4.2	4.5	5.7	3.9	3.1	7.0	4.9	13.7	13.2	16.6
Annapolis, MD -----	78 446	3.9	3.8	3.1	3.8	4.1	6.4	4.7	5.3	3.8	12.3	10.5	14.9
Ann Arbor, MI -----	221 766	4.5	3.4	3.6	2.9	3.0	3.3	2.8	4.9	3.9	13.2	11.4	14.9
Anniston, AL -----	68 086	5.8	4.8	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.6	3.7	7.5	6.4	16.9	14.9	20.0
Antioch-Pittsburg, CA -----	153 581	4.7	4.7	3.9	3.7	4.2	4.7	4.0	6.6	5.7	14.2	13.7	19.1
Appleton-Neenah, WI -----	160 802	2.3	2.2	1.6	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.2	3.2	1.9	11.3	9.3	12.5
Asheville, NC -----	110 658	4.5	3.7	3.2	3.7	4.1	3.9	2.9	5.5	4.1	13.1	12.7	15.9
Athens, GA -----	73 028	5.5	4.6	4.5	3.7	4.8	4.6	3.3	5.9	4.1	13.0	13.2	16.9
Atlanta, GA -----	2 157 344	5.9	4.6	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.8	7.0	5.7	13.9	12.9	17.0
Atlantic City, NJ -----	170 046	7.6	6.6	5.0	6.4	5.4	6.1	5.3	9.2	8.1	17.3	16.9	21.4
Auburn-Opelika, AL -----	56 548	6.1	6.5	5.9	5.4	6.3	5.5	5.0	6.8	6.4	14.6	14.4	19.1
Augusta, GA-SC -----	286 205	6.3	5.0	4.4	4.2	5.1	4.5	3.4	6.9	5.9	15.4	14.7	19.0
Aurora, IL -----	192 261	4.1	4.5	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.2	6.2	5.0	12.9	12.9	17.3
Austin, TX -----	563 025	4.9	5.0	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.5	3.5	5.7	4.5	12.9	11.3	14.1
Bakersfield, CA -----	302 823	5.6	5.4	4.6	4.1	4.8	4.8	4.2	6.9	6.0	15.2	15.9	21.6
Baltimore, MD -----	1 890 518	7.5	6.4	7.1	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.0	7.9	6.9	15.5	15.5	19.9
Bangor, ME -----	61 374	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.0	2.5	3.1	2.1	4.6	3.7	10.9	10.4	14.4
Baton Rouge, LA -----	365 647	6.3	6.1	4.8	4.6	4.8	5.0	4.5	7.0	6.0	16.2	16.5	20.8
Battle Creek, MI -----	78 248	5.8	4.5	4.0	4.3	5.6	2.9	2.7	5.1	4.1	14.0	17.6	20.8
Bay City, MI -----	73 868	3.6	3.0	2.2	2.7	2.9	2.3	1.6	4.1	2.7	12.9	11.7	16.0
Beaumont, TX -----	122 791	7.5	6.8	4.5	5.7	6.2	6.5	5.8	9.3	7.9	19.3	18.7	23.8
Bellingham, WA -----	59 387	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.2	3.9	4.0	3.0	6.2	4.9	14.6	12.5	17.2
Beloit, WI-IL -----	56 184	3.6	3.3	2.4	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.2	4.8	4.1	12.6	13.5	17.8
Benton Harbor, MI -----	57 712	3.9	3.8	3.2	3.5	4.1	3.5	3.4	6.1	4.7	13.8	15.1	19.5
Billings, MT -----	88 206	3.0	3.2	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.8	4.5	3.5	13.1	12.0	15.7
Biloxi-Gulfport, MS -----	179 769	4.3	5.2	3.7	4.6	5.1	5.3	3.8	6.2	5.7	15.2	13.4	18.2
Binghamton, NY -----	159 059	3.9	3.6	2.8	3.4	3.5	3.2	2.6	5.1	3.9	12.3	12.4	16.0
Birmingham, AL -----	621 703	7.2	5.3	4.1	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.5	8.1	6.9	16.8	16.0	21.2
Bismarck, ND -----	66 607	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.4	1.5	4.0	3.0	12.5	11.9	14.4
Bloomington, IN -----	71 219	5.5	4.8	5.2	4.3	2.4	3.8	4.7	5.5	4.5	14.3	14.0	15.5
Bloomington-Normal, IL -----	94 128	4.0	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.3	2.7	2.2	4.4	3.1	11.4	11.8	14.2
Boise City, ID -----	168 056	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.0	2.6	2.8	2.0	4.6	3.3	11.7	9.4	12.8
Boston, MA -----	2 774 717	6.3	5.8	4.1	5.4	5.5	5.9	5.3	8.1	7.1	15.0	16.1	20.5
Boulder, CO -----	98 788	3.9	3.0	3.7	2.3	2.4	3.3	2.4	4.1	3.6	12.7	10.7	14.1
Bremerton, WA -----	112 954	3.6	3.9	3.5	3.2	3.9	4.0	2.6	5.4	4.8	13.9	11.3	14.7
Bridgeport-Milford, CT -----	414 254	6.8	5.9	3.6	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.5	8.5	7.5	15.9	16.1	20.8
Bristol, CT -----	92 558	4.4	4.1	2.7	4.3	4.6	3.8	4.1	5.6	4.8	12.1	12.5	16.9
Bristol, TN-Bristol, VA -----	52 383	3.4	3.0	6.0	3.1	3.3	2.8	1.9	4.2	2.8	12.6	10.9	14.6
Brockton, MA -----	160 834	5.9	6.2	4.1	5.1	5.8	4.7	3.8	6.2	5.2	13.6	17.3	21.9
Brownsville, TX -----	117 813	7.4	8.7	4.0	7.3	7.3	6.8	6.1	9.1	8.2	20.0	17.1	27.7
Brunswick, GA -----	49 781	6.3	5.6	4.0	4.5	4.7	3.9	3.5	6.5	5.5	14.9	14.7	19.0
Bryan-College Station, TX -----	107 626	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.1	4.2	3.8	2.8	4.8	4.0	11.9	12.6	17.4
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY -----	953 867	5.1	4.3	2.8	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.2	6.8	5.5	14.8	15.1	19.8
Burlington, NC -----	73 670	5.6	4.7	3.4	4.6	4.7	4.0	3.4	5.8	4.7	13.0	14.4	18.2
Burlington, VT -----	86 873	3.5	3.5	4.4	3.0	2.5	3.4	2.7	5.4	4.1	11.4	13.3	16.2
Canton, OH -----	244 637	3.2	2.9	2.2	2.7	2.8	2.3	1.7	4.5	3.0	12.6	12.5	16.9
Casper, WY -----	52 262	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.5	3.0	2.9	2.0	4.8	3.4	11.3	12.7	17.2
Cedar Rapids, IA -----	136 019	3.2	2.9	2.3	2.8	2.6	2.2	1.6	4.0	2.8	11.0	10.4	13.5
Champaign-Urbana, IL -----	115 248	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.3	2.6	4.9	3.8	12.3	10.6	13.5
Charleston, SC -----	393 302	8.2	6.6	6.0	6.2	4.3	5.0	4.5	7.9	7.0	16.6	14.7	20.3
Charleston, WV -----	164 797	3.0	3.3	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.1	2.3	4.6	3.5	13.4	10.4	14.0
Charlotte, NC -----	455 386	5.5	4.1	4.3	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.1	6.3	4.9	13.2	13.1	17.5
Charlottesville, VA -----	67 596	5.8	4.6	13.9	4.5	4.0	4.5	3.8	5.5	4.5	12.9	11.9	15.1
Chattanooga, TN-CA -----	296 882	3.9	3.8	2.8	3.4	3.7	3.8	2.9	5.2	4.1	12.6	12.3	16.8
Cheyenne, WY -----	61 742	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.2	2.8	6.0	4.5	13.6	13.1	17.8
Chicago, IL-Northwestern Indiana -----	6 793 132	6.0	5.5	3.7	4.8	4.7	5.0	4.6	7.7	6.6	15.2	15.1	19.6
Chico, CA -----	71 943	5.6	6.0	6.7	3.5	3.8	5.5	5.4	6.7	5.7	16.3	14.4	16.3
Cincinnati, OH-KY -----	1 212 260	4.2	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.5	2.6	2.2	4.4	3.2	12.2	9.7	12.8
Clarksville, TN-KY -----	97 582	4.8	5.6	6.3	4.8	4.6	6.2	1.9	5.5	5.2	15.0	14.3	17.7
Cleveland, OH -----	1 677 554	4.5	3.5	2.5	3.4	3.9	3.3	3.1	6.0	4.8	13.3	12.6	16.5
Colorado Springs, CO -----	353 026	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.3	2.6	2.5	1.7	4.2	3.3	11.9	9.6	13.7
Columbia, MO -----	75 892	4.3	3.2	4.9	2.5	3.4	3.3	2.5	4.7	3.8	11.5	10.3	13.3
Columbia, SC -----	328 148	6.1	4.8	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.3	3.6	6.6	5.3	14.6	13.5	15.7
Columbus, GA-AL -----	220 651	6.4	5.7	5.5	4.7	4.8	6.2	4.8	9.3	8.4	17.9	15.4	20.1
Columbus, OH -----	944 744	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.8	5.3	3.9	12.4	10.7	14.3
Corpus Christi, TX -----	269 878	4.7	4.7	3.4	3.5	4.1	3.6	3.2	5.6	4.7	15.2	13.3	19.4
Crystal Lake, IL -----	72 683	2.9	3.0	2.2	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.4	5.1	3.9	10.5	10.4	15.3
Cumberland, MD-WV -----	54 436	3.9	3.8	2.8	3.3	3.4	4.5	2.8	5.0	4.1	13.6	11.6	15.7
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX -----	3 198 199	4.6	3.5	3.8	4.4	3.9	3.4	6.2	4.8	13.0	12.8	16.9	
Danbury, CT-NY -----	116 401	5.4	4.5	3.6	4.6	4.1							

Table 181. Allocation of Selected Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urbanized Area	All persons	Percent of —											
		Persons 5 years and over with allocated—			Persons 3 years and over with school enrollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Workers 16 years and over with means of transportation to work allocated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status allocated	Employed persons 16 years and over with allocated—		Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked allocated	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allocated	Households with income in 1989 allocated
		Persons with place of birth allocated	English/non-English spoken at home	Residence in 1985					Occupation	Industry			
Denton, TX -----	66 500	3.9	3.6	3.8	2.7	3.5	3.3	2.6	4.9	3.6	11.1	11.6	14.9
Denver, CO -----	1 517 803	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.5	4.9	3.8	12.8	10.7	14.3
Des Moines, IA -----	293 446	3.5	3.0	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.1	4.3	3.0	12.0	9.6	12.6
Detroit, MI -----	3 697 424	5.5	4.8	3.1	4.4	4.8	4.4	4.4	6.9	5.8	15.2	15.1	20.4
Dothan, AL -----	59 003	6.5	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.7	4.4	4.0	7.9	5.9	15.1	14.8	19.5
Dover, DE -----	50 850	4.5	3.9	3.8	3.2	3.5	3.4	2.9	6.4	4.8	13.7	13.3	17.6
Dubuque, IA-IL -----	63 634	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.9	2.0	2.9	1.8	3.7	2.5	12.0	13.3	17.3
Duluth, MN-WI -----	122 945	3.3	3.4	7.8	2.9	2.8	3.7	2.5	4.8	3.6	12.5	11.6	14.3
Durham, NC -----	205 439	6.0	4.3	4.5	4.0	4.3	3.9	3.3	5.8	4.9	13.5	13.1	16.4
Eau Claire, WI -----	80 472	3.6	3.6	2.9	3.3	4.0	2.6	1.6	3.5	2.3	11.9	10.0	12.4
Elgin, IL -----	123 795	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.0	5.5	4.5	12.8	14.0	17.9
Elkhart-Goshen, IN -----	98 632	3.6	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.1	2.4	5.0	3.8	12.7	10.5	14.7	
Elmira, NY -----	66 554	4.1	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.3	4.5	3.5	12.9	11.9	15.9
El Paso, TX-NM -----	571 079	3.9	4.1	3.0	2.8	3.8	3.3	2.5	5.5	4.3	14.1	9.4	16.3
Erie, PA -----	177 661	3.8	3.7	2.9	3.7	3.9	3.4	2.0	4.2	3.1	12.5	10.8	14.5
Eugene-Springfield, OR -----	189 164	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.4	4.7	3.3	11.8	10.4	14.8
Evansville, IN-KY -----	182 908	4.3	3.6	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.1	2.7	5.2	4.0	13.8	13.7	17.4
Fairfield, CA -----	99 950	4.6	5.1	4.7	4.0	5.1	5.2	4.3	7.5	6.6	14.1	13.9	20.0
Fall River, MA-RI -----	144 182	5.6	4.5	2.7	4.2	4.1	4.3	3.2	6.1	5.2	14.0	14.4	19.6
Fargo-Moorhead, ND-MN -----	121 351	2.4	2.9	2.2	2.8	2.8	2.8	1.9	3.8	2.5	11.5	8.9	12.8
Fayetteville, NC -----	241 291	5.1	4.2	4.9	3.6	3.5	4.4	2.6	7.1	6.1	14.6	12.5	17.9
Fayetteville-Springdale, AR -----	74 942	4.2	4.0	4.0	2.7	3.1	3.7	3.3	5.8	4.0	13.4	12.0	14.6
Fitchburg-Leominster, MA -----	82 262	4.0	4.3	3.3	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.1	5.5	4.0	13.0	13.6	18.6
Flint, MI -----	326 452	5.1	4.8	3.3	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.7	7.0	5.8	16.6	16.7	22.1
Florence, AL -----	69 167	4.2	3.8	2.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	2.4	5.2	4.2	15.1	12.1	17.3
Florence, SC -----	54 507	7.1	5.4	4.6	5.6	4.6	4.3	4.2	7.8	6.7	16.7	15.0	21.0
Fort Collins, CO -----	105 923	2.5	2.3	2.7	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.4	3.7	2.3	10.4	8.6	12.3
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-Pompano Beach, FL -----	1 238 109	7.1	6.0	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.8	9.0	7.9	16.8	16.0	20.9
Fort Myers-Cape Coral, FL -----	220 331	5.3	4.0	4.5	3.7	3.4	4.2	4.4	7.6	6.6	15.4	13.9	18.3
Fort Pierce, FL -----	126 530	9.3	7.4	6.9	7.4	6.2	6.6	6.8	10.4	9.5	18.4	17.4	23.1
Fort Smith, AR-OK -----	94 455	4.0	4.6	3.4	4.4	4.5	4.7	3.6	6.3	4.6	13.9	13.9	17.6
Fort Walton Beach, FL -----	112 645	3.7	3.3	3.4	2.8	3.2	3.6	2.6	6.3	5.6	14.4	11.2	16.6
Fort Wayne, IN -----	248 686	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.2	2.6	4.9	3.9	12.8	12.6	15.7
Frederick, MD -----	58 427	2.8	3.5	3.7	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.3	4.7	3.8	11.4	10.5	13.8
Fredericksburg, VA -----	56 454	5.3	4.2	7.2	3.5	3.7	4.3	3.3	7.6	6.6	13.7	12.9	17.2
Fresno, CA -----	453 186	6.7	6.7	4.9	4.9	5.7	5.1	5.0	7.9	6.8	16.6	14.9	20.1
Gadsden, AL -----	71 571	5.9	4.3	3.0	4.1	4.0	4.3	3.5	6.9	5.6	16.9	13.8	18.8
Gainesville, FL -----	126 308	6.6	5.5	5.4	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.3	6.5	5.4	14.5	13.0	17.0
Galveston, TX -----	58 295	6.6	7.3	4.9	6.8	7.4	7.2	6.5	10.2	9.3	20.1	19.8	25.1
Gastonia, NC -----	113 567	5.1	3.8	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.0	6.0	4.5	13.4	14.3	20.3
Glen Falls, NY -----	56 269	3.7	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.0	1.7	3.3	2.4	11.5	11.5	16.0
Goldsboro, NC -----	59 990	5.8	4.7	3.6	3.7	4.4	3.3	2.7	7.0	5.6	14.1	14.1	19.6
Grand Forks, ND-MN -----	58 123	2.4	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.9	2.2	3.8	2.5	11.3	8.0	10.7
Grand Junction, CO -----	71 966	3.4	3.9	3.0	3.0	4.0	4.2	2.9	6.3	4.8	14.3	13.4	17.2
Grand Rapids, MI -----	436 033	4.3	3.6	3.0	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.0	5.8	4.1	13.3	12.6	16.2
Great Falls, MT -----	63 531	3.2	3.6	2.9	2.9	3.9	2.7	2.4	5.3	3.9	15.0	11.4	14.8
Greeley, CO -----	71 656	3.8	3.5	3.1	2.7	3.1	3.1	2.3	5.3	3.3	11.5	11.1	15.1
Green Bay, WI -----	161 946	2.6	2.6	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.3	1.6	3.6	2.5	11.7	11.6	14.7
Greensboro, NC -----	194 277	5.1	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.6	4.3	3.4	6.2	4.6	13.4	13.0	17.1
Greenville, NC -----	55 648	6.3	3.8	4.8	3.2	3.1	4.1	3.1	7.0	5.3	13.4	13.0	16.8
Greenville, SC -----	248 525	5.6	3.8	3.3	3.4	4.0	3.5	2.6	6.0	4.4	12.9	12.7	16.7
Hagerstown, MD-PA-WV -----	70 158	5.0	3.6	2.7	3.3	4.1	3.0	2.0	4.5	4.0	12.9	14.2	18.0
Hamilton, OH -----	118 337	4.1	3.4	3.1	2.9	3.5	3.0	2.3	4.7	3.4	12.5	9.9	12.8
Harlingen, TX -----	79 335	7.3	6.8	3.8	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.2	8.1	7.2	18.6	14.8	21.2
Harrisburg, PA -----	293 442	4.5	4.2	3.2	3.9	4.2	3.9	3.1	5.7	4.6	14.0	12.5	16.0
Hartford-Middletown, CT -----	546 074	7.6	7.2	5.5	6.5	5.9	5.8	5.9	8.4	7.1	15.9	16.4	19.0
Hattiesburg, MS -----	59 927	5.5	5.4	5.0	4.2	5.5	4.4	3.9	5.7	4.0	14.6	13.9	16.5
Hemet-San Jacinto, CA -----	90 919	4.4	4.6	3.8	3.9	5.2	5.2	4.6	7.7	6.5	17.7	11.9	15.8
Hesperia-Apple Valley-Victorville, CA -----	152 904	3.8	4.2	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2	5.5	4.3	13.3	11.0	16.6
Hickory, NC -----	70 182	5.0	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.3	2.3	5.6	3.8	11.9	12.1	15.7
High Point, NC -----	108 572	5.7	4.9	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.7	3.6	6.8	4.8	13.0	15.8	20.8
Holland, MI -----	62 268	3.4	3.6	2.6	3.3	3.4	2.8	2.8	4.7	3.7	12.1	11.5	15.1
Honolulu, HI -----	632 498	3.9	4.4	3.4	3.9	3.9	4.2	3.4	5.9	5.2	14.4	10.3	15.3
Houma, LA -----	65 989	4.4	5.2	3.1	3.7	4.0	5.2	3.2	6.5	4.7	15.3	12.6	19.9
Houston, TX -----	2 902 449	5.6	5.7	3.9	4.7	5.3	5.0	4.7	7.7	6.6	15.0	15.7	21.2
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH -----	169 323	3.3	3.2	2.3	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.2	4.6	3.5	13.4	11.7	15.3
Huntsville, AL -----	180 395	5.3	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.6	2.9	6.0	5.1	13.6	12.0	15.1
Hyannis, MA -----	66 701	4.8	6.1	5.5	4.1	4.3	5.0	3.8	8.3	6.4	11.6	15.1	19.2
Idaho Falls, ID -----	56 440	2.3	2.6	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.4	1.7	4.3	2.9	10.1	10.1	14.3
Indianapolis, IN -----	914 426	4.7	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.9	5.7	4.5	13.4	12.6	16.5
Indio-Coachella, CA -----	56 165	9.7	9.3	6.2	6.1	8.6	6.4	5.1	10.2	10.8	18.1	14.5	24.1
Iowa City, IA -----	71 407	3.8	3.2	3.8	2.6	2.2	3.8	2.7	5.0	3.9	12.6	9.6	12.1
Ithaca, NY -----	50 133	4.0	4.1	4.9	2.6	3.7	4.4	2.7	4.5	3.3	11.1	10.8	14.2
Jackson, MI -----	77 948	9.1	8.6	7.1	8.6	9.7	2.6	2.1	4.3	3.2	15.1	18.1	16.1
Jackson, MS -----	289 199	5.9	5.6	3.6	4.9	5.1	5.1	4.5	7.3	6.0	15.5	15.4	20.3
Jackson, TN -----	52 989	4.7	5.7	4.3	6.0	4.0	4.6	3.4	6.0	4.3	14.8	15.2	20.0
Jacksonville, FL -----	738 593	7.5	5.8	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.4	8.9	7.9	16.4	15.1	20.3
Jacksonville, NC -----	101 168	7.2	7.8	7.9	6.8	6.5	9.8	1.7	6.1	5.2	16.5	14.1	15.7
Janesville, WI -----	53 052	2.4	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.6	1.4	3.4	2.6	12.0	9.8	12.8
Johnson City, TN -----	82 547	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.0	3.7	2.8	5.4	4.3	13.9	13.5	17.3
Johnstown, PA -----	77 639	3.1	2.6	1.9	3.7	2.7	2.8	1.8	4.4	3.2	15.1	11.3	15.7
Joliet, IL -----	170 814	5.1	4.7	3.0	4.2	3.9	3.9</td						

Table 181. Allocation of Selected Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urbanized Area	All persons	Percent of —											
		Persons 5 years and over with allocated—			Persons 3 years and over with school enrollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Workers 16 years and over with means of transportation to work allocated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status allocated	Employed persons 16 years and over with allocated—		Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked allocated	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allocated	Households with income in 1989 allocated
		Persons with place of birth allocated	English/non-English spoken at home	Residence in 1985					Occupation	Industry			
Kingsport, TN-VA -----	86 874	3.2	3.2	2.1	3.0	3.6	3.1	2.2	4.4	2.8	12.4	11.6	16.7
Kissimmee, FL -----	55 525	4.6	5.0	4.9	4.2	3.5	4.2	3.1	6.2	5.3	13.5	13.9	19.9
Knoxville, TN -----	303 713	3.4	3.7	3.2	3.7	3.2	3.5	2.3	4.3	3.3	12.0	10.2	13.8
Kokomo, IN -----	56 803	3.6	2.7	1.9	3.1	2.8	3.4	2.6	5.8	4.0	13.8	14.5	19.0
La Crosse, WI-MN -----	78 955	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.9	3.7	2.9	1.9	4.2	2.9	12.0	10.9	14.3
Lafayette, LA -----	129 835	4.7	4.6	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.2	2.6	5.4	4.3	13.8	14.2	19.0
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN -----	99 840	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.5	1.9	3.8	2.7	10.9	9.9	13.7
Lake Charles, LA -----	119 302	3.7	4.3	3.1	3.6	4.0	3.6	2.6	4.9	3.6	13.4	13.7	19.1
Lakeland, FL -----	147 529	5.4	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.3	3.5	3.7	6.1	5.0	14.2	13.3	17.6
Lancaster, PA -----	193 813	3.6	4.0	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.5	2.7	5.0	3.5	12.9	11.9	15.4
Lancaster-Palmdale, CA -----	187 242	5.8	6.6	5.8	5.5	6.1	4.2	3.7	6.3	5.1	14.5	13.6	16.2
Lansing-East Lansing, MI -----	265 151	4.6	3.7	5.0	3.0	3.0	3.9	4.1	6.1	4.8	13.1	12.0	16.5
Laredo, TX -----	123 682	6.0	7.9	3.2	5.1	5.4	4.4	4.0	7.4	6.7	17.0	13.7	24.0
Las Cruces, NM -----	81 289	3.9	5.1	4.2	3.9	3.1	5.0	3.9	5.7	5.3	12.4	11.4	16.5
Las Vegas, NV -----	697 078	4.4	4.4	4.7	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.3	5.6	4.6	13.4	12.6	17.3
Lawrence, KS -----	65 816	3.5	3.1	3.5	2.3	2.3	3.1	2.3	4.2	3.4	11.6	10.7	14.1
Lawrence-Haverhill, MA-NH -----	237 549	5.9	5.2	4.0	4.4	4.4	5.1	4.7	6.9	5.9	14.9	14.4	19.1
Lawton, OK -----	92 582	5.1	5.1	5.2	4.8	4.5	6.0	4.8	7.9	7.3	17.1	15.2	18.7
Lewiston-Auburn, ME -----	71 446	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.6	4.4	3.2	11.4	12.3	16.2
Lewisville, TX -----	79 311	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.1	4.4	3.3	10.1	9.1	12.8
Lexington-Fayette, KY -----	221 116	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.4	2.6	5.2	3.9	12.8	12.2	15.1
Lima, OH -----	68 836	3.9	3.2	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.9	2.2	4.9	3.8	13.4	15.3	18.5
Lincoln, NE -----	192 578	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	1.7	3.9	2.7	12.7	10.2	12.6
Little Rock-North Little Rock, AR -----	305 498	5.7	5.2	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.3	3.9	7.0	5.5	15.4	13.9	17.6
Lodi, CA -----	55 605	7.5	7.2	5.7	6.2	8.4	7.5	6.4	10.5	9.4	18.0	16.3	22.6
Logan, UT -----	50 403	2.0	2.7	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.3	1.3	3.3	2.5	9.4	8.1	13.2
Lompoc, CA -----	56 582	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.1	6.9	6.2	15.3	17.7	20.7
Longmont, CO -----	52 458	3.5	3.3	2.6	3.1	2.3	2.6	2.1	3.6	3.2	11.9	9.5	13.6
Longview, TX -----	76 515	5.5	4.4	4.3	3.8	5.4	4.5	3.4	6.8	5.4	15.5	17.8	23.3
Longview, WA-OR -----	57 231	3.8	4.1	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.1	5.6	4.5	12.7	12.7	16.6
Lorain-Elyria, OH -----	11 224 007	3.9	3.3	2.6	2.9	3.6	2.8	2.4	4.9	3.8	13.6	12.0	16.7
Los Angeles, CA -----	11 402 955	6.8	7.3	5.1	5.6	6.3	5.9	5.4	8.9	8.0	16.4	14.7	20.3
Louisville, KY-IN -----	755 013	3.7	3.3	2.6	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.5	4.9	3.7	13.4	11.0	15.6
Lowell, MA-NH -----	181 924	6.5	5.4	4.3	4.8	5.7	4.9	4.5	8.1	7.0	14.3	15.4	20.7
Lubbock, TX -----	188 046	5.0	4.8	3.8	4.0	4.8	3.9	3.5	6.3	4.8	14.3	13.1	16.9
Lynchburg, VA -----	98 125	6.3	5.2	6.4	4.7	5.2	3.7	2.6	5.7	4.4	12.6	15.2	18.0
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX -----	263 454	7.1	8.3	4.1	6.4	6.2	6.3	5.8	9.6	8.8	19.7	16.0	24.8
Macon, GA -----	129 604	8.2	6.4	4.7	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.5	9.3	8.1	18.5	17.9	23.1
Madison, WI -----	244 335	6.5	4.0	4.3	3.8	4.1	4.1	3.1	7.4	6.2	14.7	11.6	13.6
Manchester, NH -----	115 105	3.8	3.8	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.4	2.8	5.6	4.2	12.7	13.4	17.0
Mansfield, OH -----	76 570	4.6	3.6	3.2	3.8	4.1	3.3	2.8	5.2	4.2	13.7	15.2	17.8
Medford, OR -----	67 042	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.6	3.7	3.0	5.8	4.4	13.4	14.8	18.8
Melbourne-Palm Bay, FL -----	306 245	4.2	3.9	3.4	3.7	3.7	4.0	2.8	5.5	4.5	12.6	11.2	15.4
Memphis, TN-AR-MS -----	825 425	6.0	5.8	4.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.3	7.6	6.2	15.7	16.9	21.9
Merced, CA -----	64 671	6.0	6.9	4.7	4.8	6.6	6.2	5.2	9.8	8.7	16.8	14.8	21.0
Miami-Hialeah, FL -----	914 689	7.7	8.1	5.4	6.0	6.6	6.1	5.7	9.8	8.8	18.2	15.2	21.4
Middletown, OH -----	98 726	3.1	2.9	2.3	2.4	3.6	2.5	2.0	4.6	3.4	11.5	11.1	15.3
Midland, TX -----	91 982	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.0	3.9	3.0	2.5	4.6	3.3	14.4	11.0	15.8
Milwaukee, WI -----	1 226 060	3.8	3.7	2.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	2.6	5.0	3.9	13.3	11.9	15.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN -----	2 079 255	3.6	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.1	4.5	3.3	12.0	9.8	12.8
Missoula, MT -----	57 006	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.3	3.0	2.9	2.8	4.2	3.8	10.8	11.7	15.6
Mobile, AL -----	301 197	6.1	5.2	3.8	4.7	4.9	4.7	3.8	7.4	5.9	15.7	15.3	21.1
Modesto, CA -----	231 045	4.6	5.0	4.3	3.9	4.8	3.9	3.6	6.2	5.2	14.4	13.9	19.2
Monessen, PA -----	64 808	4.1	4.0	2.5	4.1	3.1	4.0	2.9	5.7	4.9	16.5	11.2	15.2
Monroe, LA -----	110 361	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.5	4.4	3.9	3.1	5.8	4.5	14.1	14.1	18.9
Montgomery, AL -----	210 060	6.3	5.4	4.5	4.4	5.0	4.7	4.1	7.3	6.3	15.8	14.5	19.0
Muncie, IN -----	88 025	4.3	3.8	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.0	2.9	5.5	4.2	14.1	14.9	18.8
Muskegon, MI -----	106 244	5.3	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.3	3.7	3.7	5.8	5.0	15.9	15.6	18.8
Myrtle Beach, SC -----	58 237	4.4	4.2	4.3	3.6	4.1	4.1	3.7	6.8	5.4	13.9	12.9	17.6
Napa, CA -----	68 001	3.9	4.5	3.7	3.7	3.4	4.0	2.9	5.8	5.4	14.6	14.2	17.9
Naples, FL -----	94 488	5.7	5.0	4.9	4.1	3.8	5.3	5.2	7.8	6.8	17.4	14.8	18.8
Nashua, NH -----	96 868	4.0	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.6	2.9	2.5	5.1	3.9	11.4	12.5	15.8
Nashville, TN -----	573 154	4.8	4.4	26.4	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.2	6.3	4.9	13.4	14.6	18.3
Newark, OH -----	54 010	3.5	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.6	2.1	1.6	4.1	3.2	12.9	11.7	14.9
New Bedford, MA -----	139 251	4.6	4.4	3.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.1	5.5	4.7	14.5	15.4	20.6
New Britain, CT -----	142 873	5.9	5.5	3.6	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.2	7.1	6.1	14.7	13.9	18.4
Newburgh, NY -----	71 784	6.3	5.3	4.5	5.1	4.1	4.9	4.5	8.6	6.9	17.3	18.6	24.2
New Haven-Meriden, CT -----	451 486	7.3	6.1	4.3	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.7	8.4	7.3	15.5	17.3	21.6
New London-Norwich, CT -----	156 284	3.9	4.7	4.1	3.9	4.6	4.4	2.9	6.3	5.2	14.0	13.5	17.4
New Orleans, LA -----	1 040 300	7.5	6.3	5.0	5.7	5.1	5.4	5.1	8.3	7.3	17.0	17.6	23.4
Newport, RI -----	53 570	3.4	4.3	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.6	2.7	5.8	4.9	14.2	13.1	16.6
New York, NY-Northeastern New Jersey -----	16 044 493	9.9	8.7	5.7	7.6	6.9	8.8	7.8	11.8	10.0	19.2	19.3	24.5
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News, VA -----	1 323 039	5.0	4.5	5.3	3.9	4.2	4.3	3.0	6.8	5.7	14.6	13.2	18.0
Norwalk, CT -----	108 923	6.3	6.8	4.0	6.4	6.4	7.0	5.3	8.9	7.4	15.3	15.9	20.5
Ocala, FL -----	68 085	5.7	5.4	4.5	5.0	4.5	5.4	4.6	7.4	6.3	14.8	14.6	18.9
Odessa, TX -----	113 693	4.1	4.0	3.0	3.4	4.2	3.9	3.8	6.7	5.1	15.4	13.8	19.5
Ogden, UT -----	259 148	2.7	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.5	1.6	4.0	3.0	12.2	9.3	14.0
Oklahoma City, OK -----	784 367	4.5	4.4	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.1	6.0	4.8	14.8	12.8	16.5
Olympia, WA -----	95 464	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.4	3.1	2.1	4.1	3.1	12.0	9.8	12.7
Omaha, NE-IA -----	544 273	3.2	3.1	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.2	4.7	3.2	12.4	10.6	14.2
Orlando, FL -----	887 968	5.5	4.8	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.4	3.7	7.0	5.8	13.7	13.7	18.4
Oshkosh, WI -----	58 901	3.3	2.6	2.5	2.9								

Table 181. Allocation of Selected Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urbanized Area	All persons	Percent of —											
		Persons 5 years and over with allocated—			Persons 3 years and over with school enrollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Workers 16 years and over with means of transportation to work allocated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status allocated	Employed persons 16 years and over with allocated—		Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked allocated	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allocated	Households with income in 1989 allocated
		Persons with place of birth allocated	English/non-English spoken at home	Residence in 1985					Occupation	Industry			
Petersburg, VA -----	103 180	8.0	7.2	9.1	6.7	5.8	6.1	4.9	8.6	7.3	17.9	17.3	19.2
Philadelphia, PA-NJ -----	4 222 377	6.8	6.2	4.0	5.8	5.3	6.0	5.3	8.3	7.2	15.7	15.5	20.1
Phoenix, AZ -----	2 006 568	4.9	4.9	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.5	3.9	7.1	6.0	14.4	15.2	19.6
Pine Bluff, AR -----	62 004	8.8	7.6	5.7	7.1	7.2	5.8	4.7	8.4	6.5	19.1	18.8	23.4
Pittsburgh, PA -----	1 680 112	4.5	3.9	2.6	3.9	3.5	3.6	2.9	5.4	4.2	13.9	11.5	15.3
Pittsfield, MA -----	55 184	3.7	3.3	2.6	3.1	4.1	3.7	3.2	5.4	4.0	13.0	14.8	18.9
Pocatello, ID -----	53 943	4.0	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.4	4.2	3.5	12.8	10.0	15.0
Port Arthur, TX -----	109 643	6.7	6.2	4.4	5.7	6.8	6.6	5.4	9.5	8.3	19.2	17.9	23.3
Port Huron, MI -----	62 535	3.3	3.5	2.2	3.2	3.6	2.8	3.0	4.9	4.3	14.5	13.7	18.9
Portland, ME -----	120 271	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.5	4.1	2.9	11.2	10.9	13.9
Portland-Vancouver, OR-WA -----	1 171 834	3.6	4.1	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.1	3.1	5.4	4.2	13.2	11.8	15.5
Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, NH-ME -----	114 978	4.2	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.4	2.7	4.9	4.1	12.7	12.3	16.3
Pottstown, PA -----	53 785	5.4	4.6	3.0	4.2	3.7	3.9	3.4	5.6	5.0	14.0	12.7	16.6
Poughkeepsie, NY -----	148 556	7.0	7.4	5.8	6.8	7.0	4.4	3.3	6.0	5.2	16.2	16.5	17.0
Providence-Pawtucket, RI-MA -----	845 725	5.8	5.3	4.1	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.5	7.0	6.1	14.2	15.4	20.6
Provo-Orem, UT -----	220 560	3.4	3.3	3.6	2.5	2.3	3.6	3.0	5.2	3.9	11.5	10.5	16.1
Pueblo, CO -----	106 266	4.7	3.7	2.9	3.4	3.8	3.6	2.7	5.4	4.2	16.4	12.5	17.1
Punta Gorda, FL -----	67 041	4.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.7	3.3	6.2	5.4	16.2	11.5	15.7
Racine, WI -----	121 741	4.1	3.8	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.8	4.9	3.8	14.4	13.5	17.6
Raleigh, NC -----	305 820	5.4	4.1	4.5	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.2	5.7	4.4	12.5	12.4	15.1
Rapid City, SD -----	61 077	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.9	2.5	1.8	4.0	2.7	12.1	10.7	13.9
Reading, PA -----	185 830	4.2	3.6	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.0	5.2	4.1	13.3	12.1	15.9
Redding, CA -----	78 259	4.3	5.2	4.8	3.9	4.3	5.0	5.2	8.0	6.3	14.6	16.9	20.9
Reno, NV -----	213 835	4.5	4.7	4.8	3.8	4.3	4.2	3.5	6.1	5.2	12.9	12.3	15.7
Richland-Kennewick-Pasco, WA -----	116 030	3.7	4.7	3.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.1	5.4	4.4	13.7	12.1	16.5
Richmond, VA -----	590 352	4.6	3.6	6.8	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.5	5.7	4.5	13.2	11.9	15.4
Riverside-San Bernardino, CA -----	169 839	5.8	6.2	4.9	4.7	5.4	5.3	5.0	7.9	6.9	15.1	14.5	19.4
Roanoke, VA -----	178 384	4.3	3.2	12.1	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.3	5.0	3.7	12.7	12.5	16.4
Rochester, MN -----	73 617	3.3	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.8	1.8	3.7	2.5	12.3	9.6	12.5
Rochester, NY -----	620 214	4.6	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.4	2.8	5.1	3.9	12.8	11.1	15.3
Rockford, IL -----	207 693	4.4	3.5	2.7	3.0	3.6	3.1	2.8	5.1	3.8	13.2	12.6	16.8
Rock Hill, SC -----	58 689	6.1	5.3	3.8	4.5	5.5	4.4	3.5	7.1	5.9	14.5	15.3	20.1
Rocky Mount, NC -----	51 054	7.1	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.8	5.8	4.5	9.0	7.4	17.0	17.3	22.5
Rome, GA -----	51 898	6.1	4.7	3.5	4.4	4.8	4.1	3.6	7.7	6.2	14.9	15.0	20.4
Round Lake Beach-Mchenry, IL-WI -----	112 817	3.7	4.3	3.0	3.8	3.6	4.0	3.8	5.8	5.1	12.6	12.7	18.0
Sacramento, CA -----	1 097 313	5.2	5.4	4.6	4.4	4.9	4.6	3.9	6.7	5.7	15.5	13.0	16.6
Saginaw, MI -----	140 072	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.8	3.0	2.3	4.7	3.7	14.4	14.1	19.7
St. Cloud, MN -----	73 881	8.1	9.2	8.0	4.2	5.0	6.0	6.3	7.0	5.7	18.4	16.9	13.8
St. Joseph, MO-KS -----	75 377	3.3	3.9	2.8	4.2	3.1	3.0	1.8	3.9	2.7	12.1	13.8	16.8
St. Louis, MO-IL -----	1 946 047	4.2	3.8	7.4	3.4	4.0	3.4	2.9	5.6	4.5	13.0	12.3	16.1
Salem, OR -----	157 056	4.9	5.1	4.4	4.0	5.0	4.5	4.2	6.5	6.0	15.6	14.8	17.3
Salinas, CA -----	122 104	5.0	6.7	4.5	4.5	5.3	5.1	4.6	7.7	8.4	15.1	13.4	19.3
Salt Lake City, UT -----	789 720	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.0	4.2	3.0	11.3	9.2	13.6
San Angelo, TX -----	85 435	3.3	3.2	2.3	2.8	3.3	2.9	2.1	5.2	3.2	13.0	10.4	15.7
San Antonio, TX -----	1 128 966	4.6	4.4	3.2	3.5	4.3	4.0	3.4	6.0	5.2	14.6	12.4	17.8
San Diego, CA -----	2 348 106	5.3	5.4	4.8	4.4	4.8	4.9	4.3	7.3	6.3	15.1	13.6	18.3
San Francisco-Oakland, CA -----	3 629 864	6.3	5.9	4.3	5.0	5.4	5.4	4.9	8.0	7.0	15.8	14.0	18.1
San Jose, CA -----	1 434 803	6.0	6.1	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.0	7.9	7.1	15.2	13.3	18.8
San Luis Obispo, CA -----	50 420	4.8	4.0	5.4	3.7	4.2	4.4	3.4	6.3	5.8	13.4	17.4	16.0
Santa Barbara, CA -----	182 447	6.5	6.1	5.4	5.4	5.8	6.9	6.3	9.4	8.4	17.2	16.2	21.4
Santa Cruz, CA -----	152 316	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.8	5.2	4.7	7.6	6.6	15.7	14.1	18.6
Santa Fe, NM -----	63 090	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.4	4.0	4.0	3.6	5.4	4.8	17.2	12.6	17.2
Santa Maria, CA -----	88 953	5.2	6.2	4.7	4.4	4.5	6.1	5.6	9.0	7.9	13.0	15.2	21.0
Santa Rosa, CA -----	194 568	4.5	4.9	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.4	3.6	6.7	5.8	14.6	13.1	16.9
Sarasota-Bradenton, FL -----	444 456	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.7	3.9	6.8	5.4	16.6	11.7	15.4
Savannah, GA -----	198 609	8.1	6.9	5.7	6.1	5.6	5.5	4.9	8.2	7.1	17.9	17.1	21.4
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA -----	388 610	3.8	3.7	2.1	3.8	4.1	3.9	2.5	4.4	3.5	14.5	11.0	15.0
Seaside-Monterey, CA -----	133 341	6.2	6.0	6.0	5.2	5.4	6.5	4.3	8.0	7.1	18.8	16.5	20.8
Seattle, WA -----	1 743 796	3.8	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.6	2.7	5.3	4.1	12.9	11.0	14.5
Sharon, PA-OH -----	52 500	3.4	3.7	2.0	3.7	3.2	2.7	2.4	4.9	3.6	14.6	11.4	16.1
Sheboygan, WI -----	61 023	2.7	2.9	2.2	2.9	3.0	2.4	1.3	3.1	2.3	12.0	9.8	12.3
Sherman-Denison, TX -----	55 498	6.0	6.4	4.5	5.4	6.4	4.5	3.7	5.5	4.6	15.1	16.1	19.8
Shreveport, LA -----	256 727	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.6	2.8	5.8	4.5	15.9	13.4	18.1
Simi Valley, CA -----	128 053	3.2	3.4	2.5	2.5	3.4	3.4	2.7	5.0	4.1	11.4	10.1	15.5
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD -----	96 234	3.6	3.5	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.5	2.5	4.8	3.1	12.6	11.5	14.7
Sioux Falls, SD -----	100 851	3.9	3.4	3.3	2.8	3.2	2.0	1.6	3.5	2.5	11.7	10.3	11.4
Sidell, LA -----	54 086	3.6	3.8	2.8	3.5	3.5	3.3	2.8	5.6	4.2	12.5	12.6	18.5
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI -----	237 481	4.3	4.0	3.3	3.5	4.3	3.3	3.0	5.6	4.7	13.3	13.6	17.4
Spartanburg, SC -----	104 702	5.8	5.1	3.8	4.6	5.0	4.8	4.2	7.3	5.9	14.1	12.9	17.4
Spokane, WA -----	278 939	3.8	3.5	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.4	2.6	5.2	3.8	13.2	10.9	14.0
Springfield, IL -----	124 566	5.0	4.2	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.0	5.8	4.8	15.5	13.6	16.4
Springfield, MO -----	159 594	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.1	4.5	3.0	2.3	4.9	3.3	12.3	11.9	14.6
Springfield, OH -----	88 692	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.4	5.0	3.8	13.8	13.0	16.7
Springfield, MA-CT -----	532 341	5.1	4.6	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.2	3.7	6.0	5.0	14.1	14.4	18.6
Spring Hill, FL -----	52 429	4.3	2.9	3.6	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.2	6.4	4.9	18.3	9.6	13.3
Stamford, CT-NY -----	187 302	6.5	6.1	4.0	5.8	5.7	6.0	5.3	8.9	7.7	15.9	15.8	20.5
State College, PA -----	61 507	4.2	4.3	4.6	3.5	3.3	4.3	3.3	5.3	4.3	11.4	9.5	15.3
Steubenville-Weirton, OH-WV-PA -----	69 011	3.8	3.6	2.3	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.4	4.9	3.4	15.1	13.4	18.0
Stockton, CA -----	261 864	7.7	8.2	5.8	6.5	8.2	7.6	6.7	10.0	9.4	18.2	16.3	23.5
Stuart, FL -----	80 187	7.4	6.0	5.4	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.4	9.1	7.8	20.2	15.8	20.1
Sumter, SC -----	57 528	5.5	4.7	3.6	4.1	3.7	5.8	4.1	8.7	7.6	16.4	13.1	19.0
Syracuse, NY -----													

Table 181. Allocation of Selected Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urbanized Area	All persons	Percent of —											
		Persons 5 years and over with allocated—			Persons 3 years and over with school enrollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Workers 16 years and over with means of transportation to work allocated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status allocated	Employed persons 16 years and over with allocated—		Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked allocated	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allocated	Households with income in 1989 allocated
		Persons with place of birth allocated	English/non-English spoken at home	Residence in 1985					Occupation	Industry			
Titusville, FL -----	51 461	3.7	3.3	2.8	3.2	3.9	3.6	3.1	5.8	4.8	14.1	11.7	16.6
Toledo, OH-MI -----	489 469	4.1	3.7	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.1	5.5	4.3	13.9	13.8	18.6
Topeka, KS -----	132 723	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.5	2.7	4.4	3.5	12.9	12.0	14.8
Trenton, NJ-PA -----	298 939	7.7	6.6	4.5	6.2	5.6	6.0	5.8	8.8	7.9	17.0	16.1	19.0
Tucson, AZ -----	579 155	4.1	4.3	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.0	5.7	4.4	13.5	12.4	16.6
Tulsa, OK -----	475 044	4.2	4.3	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.4	5.7	4.5	13.5	13.1	17.3
Tuscaloosa, AL -----	106 099	6.8	6.3	5.2	4.9	5.5	4.4	4.0	6.7	5.8	15.8	15.9	20.6
Tyler, TX -----	79 877	7.0	6.6	4.7	6.2	6.7	5.7	4.7	7.8	6.7	17.1	17.4	20.5
Utica-Rome, NY -----	158 740	4.5	4.0	3.1	3.9	3.6	3.2	2.4	5.3	4.3	14.6	13.8	16.8
Vacaville, CA -----	71 521	14.0	15.1	11.6	13.8	16.9	3.8	2.8	5.1	5.1	22.1	24.2	18.2
Vero Beach, FL -----	64 725	6.3	5.1	5.1	4.4	4.9	6.7	4.7	9.6	8.7	18.0	15.5	19.7
Victoria, TX -----	55 036	4.2	4.3	2.4	3.5	4.3	3.4	2.8	5.2	4.0	14.4	15.5	20.7
Vineland-Millville, NJ -----	94 174	6.6	7.0	4.5	6.2	6.6	6.3	4.4	7.2	6.1	15.9	16.1	20.6
Visalia, CA -----	83 377	4.9	4.9	4.2	4.3	4.8	4.1	3.4	6.3	5.4	16.0	12.8	17.6
Waco, TX -----	144 373	5.2	4.4	3.3	3.4	4.1	4.3	3.5	5.9	4.7	13.4	14.3	20.3
Warner Robins, GA -----	61 128	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.2	4.2	3.5	3.2	5.2	5.0	14.8	12.6	17.2
Washington, DC-MD-VA -----	3 363 047	6.0	5.0	7.2	4.4	4.3	5.0	3.9	7.6	6.5	14.6	12.3	16.0
Waterbury, CT -----	174 781	6.2	6.0	4.3	6.0	6.4	5.4	5.5	7.8	6.7	15.7	17.1	22.1
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA -----	108 308	3.0	2.6	2.1	2.6	2.6	2.7	1.8	4.3	2.9	11.5	11.9	16.0
Watsonville, CA -----	50 980	8.6	11.0	6.4	8.4	7.9	9.3	8.1	12.0	11.1	19.9	19.6	26.9
Wausau, WI -----	57 379	2.2	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.5	2.2	1.8	3.8	2.5	11.5	11.1	14.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach, FL -----	795 033	6.6	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.4	8.5	7.5	17.7	15.1	19.2
Wheeling, WV-OH -----	84 315	3.9	4.2	2.8	4.5	3.3	3.8	2.4	4.8	3.2	14.0	12.1	15.9
Wichita, KS -----	338 562	3.8	4.2	3.3	3.6	4.0	3.8	2.9	5.3	4.0	14.0	12.2	15.9
Wichita Falls, TX -----	97 181	4.4	4.6	3.7	4.0	5.4	3.4	2.9	5.4	4.3	13.3	14.3	18.0
Williamsport, PA -----	57 439	4.2	3.3	3.2	2.7	3.2	3.2	2.6	4.3	3.3	13.4	11.7	15.8
Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD-PA -----	450 080	5.1	4.9	3.9	4.5	4.4	4.4	3.6	6.3	5.5	14.0	13.6	18.2
Wilmington, NC -----	101 499	4.1	3.8	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.6	2.6	5.6	4.0	12.4	12.8	17.6
Winston-Salem, NC -----	184 745	5.2	4.1	24.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	6.1	4.7	13.9	13.8	17.4
Winter Haven, FL -----	86 852	4.6	5.1	4.0	4.6	5.5	4.3	4.1	6.3	5.1	15.3	14.0	19.1
Worcester, MA-CT -----	315 698	4.7	4.3	3.2	4.0	4.6	4.2	3.3	5.9	4.8	13.1	13.7	18.2
Yakima, WA -----	88 040	5.1	6.1	4.2	5.3	5.5	5.5	4.5	7.6	6.9	16.8	16.1	20.2
York, PA -----	142 848	4.0	4.6	3.7	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.2	5.2	3.9	12.5	12.8	16.5
Youngstown-Warren, OH -----	361 366	3.8	3.7	2.4	3.5	3.7	2.9	2.7	4.9	3.6	14.1	13.1	17.9
Yuba City, CA -----	77 177	3.6	4.1	3.2	3.1	4.3	3.1	2.8	4.7	3.9	12.9	11.1	14.9
Yuma, AZ-CA -----	71 095	5.3	6.1	4.6	5.2	4.9	5.4	5.9	9.0	7.8	15.9	16.3	22.3

Table 182. Allocation of Selected Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	All persons	Percent of —													
		Persons 5 years and over with allocated—			Persons 3 years and over with school en- rollment al- located			Workers 16 years and over with means of trans- portation to work al- located			Employed persons 16 years and over with allo- cated—		Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked al- located	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allo- cated	Households with income in 1989 allo- cated
		Persons with place of birth al- located	English/ non-English spoken at home	Residence in 1985	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status allo- cated	Occupation	Industry							
Alabama -----	4 040 587	6.3	5.1	3.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.0	7.6	6.4	16.4	15.4	20.9		
Birmingham city -----	265 852	9.3	6.9	5.4	6.5	5.8	6.4	5.8	10.4	9.3	19.7	19.5	24.6		
Dothan city -----	53 583	6.6	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.2	4.0	7.8	5.8	15.4	14.9	19.5		
Huntsville city -----	159 866	5.5	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.1	6.1	5.2	13.7	12.4	15.6		
Mobile city -----	196 278	6.0	5.0	4.0	4.6	4.9	4.4	3.5	7.2	5.6	15.8	15.1	20.1		
Montgomery city -----	187 106	6.5	5.5	4.7	4.5	5.2	5.0	4.3	7.5	6.4	15.9	14.6	19.0		
Tuscaloosa city -----	77 759	7.3	6.8	5.5	5.0	5.7	4.7	4.1	7.1	6.1	15.8	15.5	20.2		
Alaska -----	550 043	3.6	4.4	4.2	3.4	4.2	4.6	3.2	6.0	5.7	11.6	13.8	18.7		
Anchorage city -----	226 338	4.0	5.0	4.9	3.9	4.7	5.0	3.5	6.4	5.6	13.5	13.2	17.5		
Arizona -----	3 665 228	5.3	5.5	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.3	7.5	6.3	14.9	15.4	20.1		
Chandler city -----	90 524	3.5	4.5	3.7	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.0	5.6	4.6	10.6	12.9	16.9		
Glendale city -----	148 134	4.6	4.9	4.4	3.9	4.3	5.0	4.3	8.3	7.0	14.6	16.0	20.8		
Mesa city -----	288 091	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.1	5.6	4.4	12.9	12.5	17.1		
Peoria city -----	50 618	6.0	5.4	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.0	4.4	8.0	6.7	14.2	14.6	17.9		
Phoenix city -----	983 403	5.7	5.5	4.9	4.8	5.3	4.9	4.2	7.6	6.5	15.2	16.8	21.3		
Scottsdale city -----	130 069	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.9	3.7	6.8	5.2	14.1	14.5	18.6		
Tempe city -----	141 865	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.4	3.8	4.3	3.7	6.1	5.2	12.5	12.5	17.3		
Tucson city -----	405 390	4.3	4.6	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.5	3.0	5.7	4.4	13.4	12.5	16.5		
Yuma city -----	54 923	4.9	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.9	5.5	8.6	7.3	15.1	15.0	20.9		
Arkansas -----	2 350 725	5.3	5.0	3.6	4.5	4.8	4.5	3.5	7.0	5.4	15.8	14.3	19.1		
Fort Smith city -----	72 798	4.0	4.6	3.4	4.4	4.4	4.6	3.4	6.3	4.6	14.2	13.3	17.1		
Little Rock city -----	175 781	6.8	5.6	4.5	4.8	4.3	4.5	4.0	7.4	5.8	15.9	14.2	17.2		
North Little Rock city -----	61 741	4.6	4.9	3.8	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.2	7.3	5.7	15.2	13.9	18.7		
Pine Bluff city -----	57 140	7.9	6.5	4.8	6.0	5.7	5.8	4.7	8.7	6.6	17.9	17.8	23.7		
California -----	29 760 021	6.2	6.5	4.8	5.1	5.6	5.5	4.9	8.2	7.3	15.9	14.5	19.5		
Alameda city -----	76 459	4.6	4.9	4.2	4.1	4.9	3.7	3.4	6.5	5.5	14.0	11.7	14.6		
Ahambra city -----	82 106	5.9	6.7	4.4	5.1	6.2	4.8	4.1	7.5	6.6	14.8	11.6	17.5		
Anaheim city -----	266 406	6.0	6.2	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.3	8.5	7.4	14.5	15.7	21.0		
Antioch city -----	62 195	4.6	4.1	3.6	3.3	4.2	4.6	4.0	6.5	5.6	14.3	14.3	19.0		
Arden-Arcade CDP -----	92 040	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.6	3.5	6.4	5.6	16.5	12.5	16.1		
Bakersfield city -----	174 820	5.4	5.1	4.6	4.1	4.6	4.5	4.2	6.4	5.4	15.0	15.7	20.6		
Baldwin Park city -----	69 330	7.8	9.6	5.3	7.2	9.1	9.2	7.5	12.9	11.8	19.0	16.1	25.9		
Bellflower city -----	61 815	4.5	5.0	4.2	3.9	5.0	4.4	3.7	6.9	5.9	14.0	12.8	17.8		
Berkeley city -----	102 724	7.1	5.7	5.3	5.1	5.2	6.6	5.9	8.2	8.0	16.0	13.9	16.6		
Bueno Park city -----	68 784	5.7	5.6	4.4	5.0	4.1	4.5	4.7	8.3	7.2	15.3	14.8	21.7		
Burbank city -----	93 643	5.4	5.1	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.1	6.9	5.7	14.5	11.3	15.7		
Camarillo city -----	52 303	3.3	3.7	2.2	3.0	3.7	3.6	2.8	5.1	3.7	13.1	9.9	14.5		
Carlsbad city -----	63 126	5.9	6.0	5.9	4.9	5.2	5.6	5.9	7.7	6.3	17.0	15.2	18.2		
Carson city -----	83 995	7.5	8.3	4.1	7.1	6.6	7.1	6.8	10.8	10.1	18.2	15.6	22.8		
Cerritos city -----	53 240	3.6	3.8	1.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.3	4.9	3.9	12.1	10.1	18.4		
Chino city -----	59 682	8.8	7.7	6.8	7.1	8.7	6.0	4.3	9.0	7.8	16.8	19.1	20.7		
Chula Vista city -----	135 163	4.9	5.1	3.9	4.2	5.2	4.8	4.3	7.3	6.4	15.2	13.0	18.5		
Citrus Heights CDP -----	107 439	3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.6	2.9	5.7	4.5	13.5	11.3	15.8		
Clovis city -----	50 323	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.2	5.2	4.9	12.7	11.8	16.3		
Compton city -----	90 454	13.5	13.8	8.7	11.1	11.5	13.6	12.2	19.6	18.8	24.6	25.4	36.6		
Concord city -----	111 348	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.9	2.8	5.7	4.7	11.7	10.9	15.5		
Corona city -----	76 095	4.6	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.4	5.7	5.2	13.0	11.5	17.6		
Costa Mesa city -----	96 357	7.8	7.4	6.4	6.2	6.6	5.4	4.6	8.6	7.5	15.8	15.4	18.6		
Daly City city -----	92 315	7.4	7.7	4.8	6.4	6.6	6.7	5.7	8.7	8.6	17.6	13.9	20.2		
Diamond Bar city -----	53 672	4.7	4.4	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.5	6.1	4.9	13.4	10.6	16.6		
Downey city -----	91 444	5.6	5.9	4.6	5.5	6.2	5.2	3.9	7.8	6.7	15.6	14.3	19.3		
East Los Angeles CDP -----	126 379	10.6	13.0	6.1	9.2	10.7	8.2	7.2	12.0	11.5	20.7	19.4	28.3		
El Cajon city -----	88 693	4.3	4.8	4.8	3.8	4.6	4.5	3.8	6.6	5.3	14.6	13.6	17.6		
El Monte city -----	106 209	8.1	9.8	5.6	6.3	7.2	7.6	6.4	10.4	9.8	17.1	15.2	25.9		
El Toro CDP -----	62 685	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.6	2.6	5.8	3.8	11.3	9.7	14.1		
Encinitas city -----	55 386	6.5	6.5	5.7	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.8	7.8	7.1	15.3	15.6	18.4		
Escondido city -----	108 635	4.6	6.2	4.5	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.0	7.6	6.8	14.6	13.5	18.5		
Fairfield city -----	77 211	4.7	4.8	4.4	3.8	4.8	5.1	3.9	7.6	6.7	14.1	13.7	19.7		
Florence-Graham CDP -----	57 147	13.4	16.0	8.1	11.1	12.4	15.4	13.5	22.5	21.7	28.8	25.4	39.9		
Fontana city -----	87 535	5.0	6.2	5.3	4.5	5.3	5.4	5.4	7.7	6.7	14.6	14.3	21.0		
Fountain Valley city -----	53 691	4.4	4.1	2.7	4.0	4.2	3.4	3.3	6.1	4.9	12.4	12.6	18.5		
Fremont city -----	173 339	5.0	5.3	3.6	3.8	5.3	4.0	3.7	5.8	5.0	12.5	11.7	16.1		
Fresno city -----	354 202	7.2	7.3	5.5	5.3	6.3	5.5	5.4	8.6	7.4	17.3	15.5	20.7		
Fullerton city -----	114 144	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.6	4.5	3.9	6.8	5.7	14.4	13.3	18.9		
Garden Grove city -----	143 050	6.4	6.5	4.7	4.7	5.5	5.1	4.5	8.3	7.2	14.7	13.1	19.0		
Gendale city -----	180 038	5.8	6.0	5.0	4.7	5.9	4.8	4.1	7.4	6.7	16.4	13.3	18.2		
Hacienda Heights CDP -----	52 354	4.8	5.3	2.8	3.9	4.2	4.6	4.2	7.4	6.1	14.0	11.3	19.9		
Hawthorne city -----	71 349	7.4	7.2	5.7	5.5	6.6	7.1	6.4	11.2	9.4	18.4	15.1	20.3		
Hayward city -----	111 498	5.1	5.2	3.7	4.3	5.1	4.8	4.6	7.9	6.7	14.5	14.9	20.0		
Hesperia city -----	50 418	3.7	3.6	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	6.2	4.5	13.8	11.4	17.7		
Huntington Beach city -----	181 519	4.4	4.3	3.5	3.5	3.9	4.1	3.6	6.8	5.5	13.7	11.9	16.8		
Huntington Park city -----	56 065	8.4	11.9	6.7	6.0	8.3	7.4	7.1	11.7	11.2	17.2	18.4	29.2		
Inglewood city -----	109 602	9.9	10.0	6.9	7.7	9.8	9.9	9.2	14.5	14.3	20.5	22.8	29.1		
Irvine city -----	110 330	3.6	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.3	4.8	3.4	11.3	8.6	13.0		
La Habra city -----	51 266	4.0	4.6	3.7	3.5	4.2	3.5	3.6	5.6	4.5	13.3	12.9	17.9		
Lakewood city -----	73 557	3.6	3.9	2.9	3.0	3.6	3.1	2.6	5.2	4.0	13.3	9.6	14.4		
La Mesa city -----	52 931	4.8	4.7	4.3	5.0	4.3	4.4	3.5	6.1	4.6	13.2	12.9	15.4		
Lancaster city -----	97 291	7.0	7.9	7.1	7.0	7.9	4.1	3.4	5.8	5.0	15.3	15.6	16.3		
Livermore city -----	56 741	4.1	3.1	2.7	2.6	3.6	3.2	2.9	5.5	4.3	12.1	9.0	13.2		
Lodi city -----	51 874	7.5	7.3	5.8	6.2	8.6	7.8	6.4	10.6	9.6	18.0	16.5	22.6		
Long Beach city -----	429 433</														

Table 182. Allocation of Selected Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]		Percent of —													
		Persons 5 years and over with allocated—			Persons 3 years and over with school en- rollment al- located			Workers 16 years and over with means of trans- portation to work al- located			Employed persons 16 years and over with allo- cated—		Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked al- located	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allo- cated	Households with income in 1989 allo- cated
		All persons	Persons with place of birth al- located	English/ non-English spoken at home	Residence in 1985	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status allo- cated	Occupation	Industry						
California—Con.															
Oakland city	372 242	9.1	8.9	6.2	7.3	8.1	8.3	8.1	11.8	11.0	19.4	18.7	23.5		
Oceanside city	128 398	5.2	5.5	5.3	4.5	4.6	5.2	4.9	8.3	7.6	16.2	14.1	18.7		
Ontario city	133 179	5.8	6.4	5.1	5.2	5.3	6.2	5.4	9.8	8.9	15.3	14.4	20.3		
Orange city	110 658	5.5	5.3	4.6	4.1	4.0	5.0	4.6	8.5	7.7	15.0	15.5	19.6		
Oxnard city	142 192	7.1	8.2	4.7	6.4	7.0	8.0	6.3	10.1	10.1	16.8	14.5	22.2		
Palmdale city	68 917	4.7	5.5	4.7	4.2	4.2	4.7	4.3	7.1	5.3	13.6	11.8	16.6		
Palo Alto city	55 900	3.9	4.1	3.4	3.8	3.7	4.1	3.3	5.2	4.5	14.4	12.7	15.1		
Pasadena city	131 591	6.8	6.8	5.1	6.0	6.1	5.8	5.2	8.2	7.7	17.2	13.9	18.4		
Pico Rivera city	59 177	4.4	4.8	3.5	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.1	6.1	5.3	14.1	11.2	20.4		
Pleasanton city	50 553	3.3	2.4	2.6	2.1	3.3	2.1	2.0	4.7	3.5	10.1	8.7	12.3		
Pomona city	131 723	8.3	9.1	6.5	7.1	8.4	7.1	6.4	10.1	9.3	17.1	17.0	24.0		
Rancho Cucamonga city	101 409	4.4	4.5	4.7	3.5	3.2	4.3	3.9	6.6	5.3	11.9	11.2	16.7		
Redding city	66 462	4.0	5.2	4.2	4.2	4.5	5.1	5.4	8.1	6.2	14.9	16.5	20.3		
Redlands city	60 394	4.3	5.7	4.5	3.6	4.4	4.5	3.8	6.7	6.0	13.2	11.6	14.7		
Redondo Beach city	60 167	3.4	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.5	5.4	4.2	12.7	9.0	12.8		
Redwood City city	66 072	6.6	6.3	4.3	5.4	4.5	5.2	4.1	7.4	6.9	16.0	12.4	16.0		
Rialto city	72 388	6.6	6.5	5.4	5.2	5.5	6.9	7.6	9.9	8.7	16.9	14.3	21.1		
Richmond city	87 425	8.2	8.0	5.5	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.2	10.3	9.4	18.6	18.5	23.5		
Riverside city	226 505	6.0	6.3	5.0	4.8	5.8	4.9	4.4	7.3	6.6	14.5	14.4	18.9		
Rosemead city	51 638	6.1	7.9	4.3	5.0	5.8	5.4	4.3	7.9	7.7	15.0	13.4	22.4		
Sacramento city	369 365	6.2	6.2	5.4	5.1	5.5	5.3	4.6	7.3	6.5	16.5	13.8	17.2		
Salinas city	108 777	5.0	6.9	4.7	4.5	5.2	5.1	4.4	7.5	8.5	14.7	13.3	19.4		
San Bernardino city	164 164	7.4	7.9	6.1	6.2	7.1	6.6	6.7	9.9	8.7	18.8	17.1	20.8		
San Buenaventura (Ventura) city	92 575	4.6	4.8	3.4	4.0	4.3	5.1	3.4	6.8	5.4	15.2	11.1	14.3		
San Diego city	1 110 549	5.7	5.4	4.9	4.3	4.7	5.1	4.3	7.5	6.4	15.3	13.7	18.3		
San Francisco city	723 959	7.6	7.4	5.0	6.0	6.6	6.8	6.3	9.5	8.6	17.4	14.8	18.6		
San Jose city	782 225	6.6	6.9	5.0	5.4	5.9	6.3	5.6	8.8	8.0	15.8	14.2	21.1		
San Leandro city	68 223	4.6	3.7	2.8	3.3	5.0	4.1	3.7	7.0	5.3	14.9	11.3	14.6		
San Mateo city	85 486	7.3	6.6	4.4	6.0	5.2	6.1	5.1	9.1	8.1	17.5	14.1	17.0		
Santa Ana city	293 742	7.6	9.8	7.0	6.5	8.1	7.5	6.3	10.8	10.1	16.1	14.1	23.5		
Santa Barbara city	85 571	6.7	6.3	5.8	5.9	5.9	7.0	6.8	10.3	8.9	19.6	17.0	21.5		
Santa Clara city	93 613	5.9	5.8	4.2	4.9	5.1	5.6	4.6	7.5	6.6	14.3	11.2	16.3		
Santa Clarita city	110 642	3.8	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.1	6.3	4.9	11.3	10.8	15.6		
Santa Maria city	61 284	6.1	7.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	7.4	7.1	10.5	9.8	15.7	17.0	23.0		
Santa Monica city	86 905	6.3	5.7	4.8	4.7	5.7	5.3	4.6	7.4	6.9	16.0	14.9	16.8		
Santa Rosa city	113 313	4.2	4.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.1	5.8	4.8	14.5	12.5	15.9		
Santee city	52 902	3.3	5.0	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.6	5.5	4.1	11.8	12.9	15.7		
Simi Valley city	100 217	3.2	3.5	2.5	2.6	3.5	3.4	2.7	5.2	4.2	11.4	10.4	15.8		
South Gate city	86 284	8.4	8.7	4.7	5.8	6.5	6.3	6.2	10.8	9.7	17.0	14.6	24.1		
South San Francisco city	54 312	6.6	6.1	4.1	5.1	4.8	5.7	4.5	7.6	7.2	16.4	12.8	17.7		
Spring Valley CDP	55 331	5.1	4.7	4.1	4.1	4.8	5.0	4.1	7.3	6.5	15.1	12.8	18.4		
Stockton city	210 943	7.6	8.2	5.9	6.3	8.2	7.5	6.5	9.8	9.3	18.0	16.1	23.2		
Sunnyvale city	117 229	4.9	4.9	3.9	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.1	6.6	6.1	13.3	11.3	15.7		
Thousand Oaks city	104 352	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.1	4.4	3.0	11.3	9.6	14.4		
Torrance city	133 107	3.9	3.6	3.0	3.5	4.1	3.4	2.8	4.9	4.1	11.8	9.0	13.0		
Tustin city	50 689	6.0	6.0	4.8	4.8	5.4	6.0	3.9	8.6	7.5	14.9	11.9	15.6		
Union City city	53 762	6.8	6.3	4.2	4.8	5.9	4.7	4.2	6.8	5.9	14.1	13.0	19.4		
Upland city	63 374	4.0	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.1	6.0	4.2	13.4	11.4	17.3		
Vacaville city	71 479	14.0	15.1	11.7	13.8	16.9	13.8	2.8	5.1	5.1	22.1	24.2	18.2		
Vallejo city	109 199	5.7	6.3	4.5	5.0	5.8	6.4	4.9	8.4	7.6	17.8	16.6	23.7		
Visalia city	75 636	4.7	5.1	4.4	4.3	5.0	3.9	3.5	6.2	5.3	16.3	12.8	17.3		
Vista city	71 872	5.2	6.3	5.6	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.1	7.5	6.4	15.8	14.2	19.3		
Walnut Creek city	60 569	3.5	2.6	3.2	2.3	2.8	3.4	2.0	5.0	4.2	14.4	10.3	14.3		
West Covina city	96 086	5.5	5.1	3.8	4.1	4.7	4.9	4.3	7.7	6.2	16.1	12.3	19.8		
Westminster city	78 118	4.7	5.5	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.7	3.7	7.3	6.3	13.5	12.9	19.9		
Whittier city	77 671	4.0	4.2	3.0	3.4	3.9	3.5	2.7	4.7	3.9	12.0	10.2	14.8		
Yorba Linda city	52 422	2.9	3.7	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.8	3.1	7.0	4.8	12.1	12.9	18.4		
Colorado	3 294 394	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.5	2.5	5.5	4.2	12.8	11.9	16.0		
Arvada city	89 090	4.1	3.7	2.7	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.6	4.4	3.4	12.4	10.8	15.0		
Aurora city	222 110	3.2	3.0	3.3	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.0	4.3	3.5	11.7	8.8	11.8		
Boulder city	83 312	4.1	3.3	3.9	2.4	2.4	3.5	2.5	4.2	3.7	12.7	11.2	14.5		
Colorado Springs city	281 140	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.5	2.4	1.7	4.2	3.3	11.7	9.4	13.4		
Denver city	467 610	5.0	4.3	4.1	3.6	3.5	4.0	3.4	6.2	5.1	15.4	13.1	16.5		
Fort Collins city	87 758	2.4	2.3	2.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.4	3.7	2.3	10.3	8.6	12.4		
Greeley city	60 536	3.8	3.6	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.1	2.4	5.3	3.5	11.7	11.3	15.1		
Lakewood city	126 481	4.4	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.5	2.5	2.0	4.4	3.3	12.4	10.9	12.9		
Longmont city	51 524	3.5	3.3	2.6	3.0	2.3	2.6	2.2	3.6	3.1	12.0	9.4	13.4		
Pueblo city	98 640	4.6	3.7	2.9	3.4	3.8	3.8	2.8	5.5	4.3	16.7	12.7	17.1		
Thornton city	55 031	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.2	4.9	3.8	10.6	10.2	14.6		
Westminster city	74 623	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.1	1.8	3.6	2.6	10.6	8.2	12.3		
Connecticut	3 287 116	5.9	5.4	3.8	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.6	7.3	6.2	14.4	15.0	19.2		
Bridgeport city	141 686	11.3	9.9	6.4	9.3	8.1	10.1	9.3	13.6	13.0	21.4	22.2	27.6		
Bridgeport town	141 686	11.3	9.9	6.4	9.3	8.1	10.1	9.3	13.6	13.0	21.4	22.2	27.6		
Bristol city	60 640	4.7	4.2	2.8	4.6	4.7	4.0	4.6	5.9	5.3	12.4	12.7	17.2		
Bristol town	60 640	4.7	4.2	2.8	4.6	4.7	4.0	4.6	5.9	5.3	12.4	12.7	17.2		
Danbury city	65 585	5.8	4.7	4.1	5.0	4.1	4.8	4.2	7.0	5.8	14.1	14.2	17.0		
Danbury town	65 585	5.8	4.7	4.1	5.0	4.1	4.8	4.2	7.0	5.8	14.1	14.2	17.0		
East Hartford town	50 452	5.8	5.0	3.8	4.8	5.4	5.2	4.7	7.9	6.4	13.6	14.1	17.9		
East Hartford CDP	50 452	5.8	5.0	3.8	4.8	5.4	5.2	4.7	7.9	6.4	13.6	14.1	17.9		
Fairfield town	53 418	4.7	3.7	2.5	4.2	4.3	3.4	3.0	5.3	3.7	12.6	12.2	16.0		
Greenwich town	58 441	5.													

Table 182. Allocation of Selected Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]		Percent of —													
		Persons 5 years and over with allocated—			Persons 3 years and over with school en- rollment al- located			Workers 16 years and over with means of trans- portation to work al- located			Employed persons 16 years and over with allo- cated—		Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked al- located	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allo- cated	Households with income in 1989 allo- cated
		All persons	Persons with place of birth al- located	English/ non-English spoken at home	Residence in 1985	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status allo- cated	Occupation	Industry						
Connecticut—Con.															
Norwalk city -----	78 331	7.0	7.7	4.4	7.3	7.0	7.8	6.2	9.6	8.2	16.0	17.4	22.0		
Norwalk town -----	78 331	7.0	7.7	4.4	7.3	7.0	7.8	6.2	9.6	8.2	16.0	17.4	22.0		
Stamford city -----	108 056	7.6	6.7	4.5	6.8	6.4	6.7	6.2	9.8	8.5	16.1	16.8	21.0		
Stamford town -----	108 056	7.6	6.7	4.5	6.8	6.4	6.7	6.2	9.8	8.5	16.1	16.8	21.0		
Waterbury city -----	108 961	7.1	7.0	5.2	7.0	7.1	6.3	6.4	9.0	7.9	17.7	18.6	23.7		
Waterbury town -----	108 961	7.1	7.0	5.2	7.0	7.1	6.3	6.4	9.0	7.9	17.7	18.6	23.7		
West Hartford town-----	60 110	6.1	5.8	4.1	5.2	4.9	4.0	4.3	6.3	5.0	14.2	14.2	16.2		
West Hartford CDP-----	60 110	6.1	5.8	4.1	5.2	4.9	4.0	4.3	6.3	5.0	14.2	14.2	16.2		
West Haven city -----	54 021	6.0	4.8	3.5	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.3	7.7	6.6	15.3	16.7	21.0		
West Haven town -----	54 021	6.0	4.8	3.5	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.3	7.7	6.6	15.3	16.7	21.0		
Delaware -----	666 168	5.0	5.0	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.7	3.7	6.9	5.8	13.9	14.9	19.7		
Wilmington city -----	71 529	9.4	8.6	5.9	7.6	7.1	7.7	6.9	11.1	10.3	18.2	21.9	26.1		
District of Columbia -----	606 900	11.8	9.0	10.2	8.2	7.3	8.7	8.0	12.8	12.2	21.3	20.6	22.9		
Washington city -----	606 900	11.8	9.0	10.2	8.2	7.3	8.7	8.0	12.8	12.2	21.3	20.6	22.9		
Florida -----	12 937 926	6.4	5.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.6	8.1	7.0	16.4	14.6	19.2		
Boca Raton city -----	61 491	6.1	5.2	5.3	4.4	4.4	4.7	5.6	8.3	7.0	17.3	15.8	18.8		
Brandon CDP -----	57 985	3.5	2.9	3.1	2.6	3.1	3.0	2.5	6.2	4.1	13.4	10.7	16.4		
Cape Coral city -----	74 991	5.5	4.4	4.8	4.0	3.6	4.3	3.7	8.3	6.5	14.9	12.9	18.1		
Carol City CDP -----	53 331	11.2	9.3	5.6	7.4	8.1	7.0	6.7	11.6	10.9	18.1	18.9	29.1		
Clearwater city -----	98 773	6.0	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.7	7.0	5.5	14.8	11.8	15.1		
Coral Springs city -----	79 443	5.1	4.3	4.7	3.6	3.4	3.9	3.5	6.8	5.4	13.7	12.7	18.6		
Daytona Beach city -----	61 921	8.1	6.7	7.3	6.8	7.0	6.6	5.7	9.6	8.7	17.2	16.7	21.1		
Deltona CDP -----	50 857	4.0	4.5	4.0	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.1	5.9	4.0	14.1	11.6	17.0		
Fort Lauderdale city -----	149 377	8.3	7.3	6.0	6.2	6.8	6.5	6.4	10.4	9.5	18.1	17.9	22.1		
Gainesville city -----	84 770	6.6	5.8	5.4	3.4	3.8	4.6	5.1	6.5	5.5	15.0	13.7	17.6		
Hialeah city -----	188 004	7.0	9.7	5.6	5.8	6.4	5.9	5.4	9.7	8.7	18.5	13.6	21.2		
Hollywood city -----	121 697	6.9	5.8	5.4	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.0	9.6	8.1	17.5	17.1	22.7		
Jacksonville city (remainder) -----	635 230	7.9	6.3	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.3	4.7	9.3	8.2	17.0	16.0	21.1		
Kendall CDP -----	87 271	5.2	4.1	3.5	3.5	4.0	3.9	3.6	7.3	5.7	15.9	12.2	17.3		
Lakeland city -----	70 576	6.1	4.5	4.5	4.4	5.0	4.0	4.0	6.4	5.2	14.7	13.4	16.1		
Largo city -----	65 690	5.4	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.4	6.8	4.9	15.6	12.2	14.8		
Melbourne city -----	59 646	4.9	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.4	3.1	6.1	5.0	12.7	11.3	15.0		
Miami city -----	358 548	9.2	10.9	6.6	7.1	7.7	7.9	6.8	12.2	11.3	22.0	16.5	23.0		
Miami Beach city -----	92 639	8.0	9.0	7.2	7.8	7.6	7.6	7.4	11.0	9.6	20.0	16.4	20.8		
Orlando city -----	164 693	6.2	5.5	5.7	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.0	7.5	6.8	13.9	15.0	18.0		
Palm Bay city -----	62 632	4.0	3.4	3.9	3.3	3.4	2.8	2.2	4.8	3.6	11.1	11.3	16.2		
Palm Harbor CDP -----	50 256	5.0	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.0	5.7	4.5	14.2	10.4	13.6		
Pembroke Pines city -----	65 452	6.0	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.4	4.0	6.5	5.0	13.9	12.4	17.3		
Pensacola city -----	58 165	5.8	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.2	3.6	3.2	7.1	5.8	15.9	14.9	20.0		
Plantation city -----	66 692	4.7	4.1	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.4	3.5	5.4	4.2	12.3	12.1	17.4		
Pompano Beach city -----	72 411	9.7	7.8	6.6	7.6	6.9	8.0	7.2	13.7	12.8	21.3	20.0	23.3		
Port St. Lucie city -----	55 866	6.5	5.5	6.2	5.4	5.0	5.2	5.0	8.2	6.9	15.0	14.2	20.4		
St. Petersburg city -----	238 629	4.9	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.2	3.9	7.3	5.8	16.1	13.9	18.0		
Sarasota city -----	50 978	5.7	5.1	6.0	4.4	4.4	5.6	4.4	7.9	6.8	16.8	13.7	18.2		
Sunrise city -----	64 407	5.1	5.8	5.8	5.2	5.5	4.6	5.2	7.2	6.2	14.6	14.4	18.8		
Tallahassee city -----	124 773	5.8	4.2	4.4	3.5	3.3	4.2	3.6	6.5	5.2	14.1	13.1	16.4		
Tampa city -----	280 015	7.1	6.2	5.3	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.5	8.2	7.1	16.9	15.3	19.1		
Town 'n' Country CDP -----	60 946	5.6	4.1	4.4	3.5	3.7	3.3	2.5	6.9	5.1	13.8	11.0	16.1		
West Palm Beach city -----	67 643	6.9	6.7	7.0	5.4	6.3	6.1	4.9	8.7	8.2	16.0	17.0	20.7		
Jacksonville city -----	672 971	7.8	6.2	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.2	4.6	9.3	8.2	16.9	15.8	20.9		
Georgia -----	6 478 216	6.3	5.2	4.2	4.5	4.8	4.7	3.9	7.6	6.3	15.4	14.8	19.9		
Albany city -----	78 122	7.5	5.5	4.7	4.7	5.4	4.4	4.5	7.5	6.3	17.2	16.8	20.7		
Atlanta city -----	394 017	10.5	8.5	6.7	7.9	7.3	8.0	7.6	12.3	11.2	19.9	20.3	24.1		
Columbus city (remainder) -----	178 701	6.6	5.6	5.6	4.6	4.6	5.6	5.0	9.2	8.1	17.4	15.0	19.7		
Macon city -----	106 640	8.8	6.9	5.1	6.2	6.2	6.9	5.9	10.1	9.1	20.1	19.0	24.2		
Sandy Springs CDP -----	67 842	4.0	2.6	3.5	2.2	3.0	2.4	2.2	5.6	3.2	12.0	10.1	13.6		
Savannah city -----	137 557	8.2	6.8	5.9	6.2	6.0	5.4	4.5	8.5	7.2	18.4	17.3	21.7		
South Augusta CDP -----	56 111	7.2	5.5	4.9	4.6	5.4	4.4	3.5	7.0	6.3	16.4	15.0	20.0		
Columbus city -----	179 278	6.6	5.6	5.6	4.6	4.6	5.6	5.0	9.2	8.2	17.4	15.0	19.7		
Hawaii -----	1 108 229	4.0	4.5	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.4	3.3	6.0	5.1	14.0	11.1	16.5		
Honolulu CDP -----	365 272	4.3	4.6	3.3	4.1	4.1	4.5	3.7	6.2	5.4	15.0	10.3	14.6		
Idaho -----	1 006 749	3.3	3.6	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.4	2.4	5.7	4.0	11.7	12.2	17.3		
Boise City city -----	125 738	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.6	2.6	2.0	4.6	3.2	11.6	9.2	12.3		
Illinois -----	11 430 602	5.4	5.0	3.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	3.8	7.0	5.8	15.0	14.6	18.9		
Arlington Heights village -----	75 460	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.2	1.8	4.2	2.9	11.5	10.1	12.3		
Aurora city -----	99 581	5.0	6.0	4.2	4.7	4.1	5.0	4.3	7.4	6.4	13.9	14.4	19.0		
Bloomington city -----	51 972	3.6	2.9	2.4	2.5	3.2	2.6	2.0	4.3	2.8	11.8	11.0	13.5		
Champaign city -----	63 502	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.5	2.8	3.5	2.6	5.3	3.7	11.9	10.4	13.5		
Chicago city -----	2 783 726	9.2	8.0	5.2	7.0	6.6	7.7	7.1	11.4	10.3	19.4	19.2	24.1		
Cicero town -----	67 436	7.1	8.1	6.5	7.4	6.2	6.9	6.2	9.8	9.0	16.3	18.0	22.8		
Decatur city -----	83 885	4.1	3.6	2.9	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.5	4.8	3.8	13.9	14.4	17.4		
Des Plaines city -----	53 223	3.6	3.4	1.9	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.1	4.5	3.7	12.0	11.2	15.9		
Elgin city -----	77 010	4.2	4.1	4.7	3.7	4.1	3.5	3.4	5.9	5.1	12.8	14.3	17.2		
Evanston city -----	73 233	4.7	4.2	2.9	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.1	5.8	5.0	13.0	11.6	14.9		
Joliet city -----	76 836	6.7	5.8	4.3	5.2	5.3	4.1	3.8	6.4	6.2	16.0	17.3	20.5		
Mount Prospect village -----	53 170	2.3	2.7	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.2	4.9	3.0	11.1	10.6	14.9		
Naperville city -----	85 351	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.0	3.9	2.3	10.0	7.9	11.0		
Oak Lawn village -----	56 182	2.8	2.5	1.2	2.5	3.4	2.4	2.3	5.0	3.6	12.7	10.8	14.0		
Oak Park village -----	53 648	5.0	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.9	4.5	2.9	6.2	5.1	12.7	12.2	16.4		
Peoria city -----	113 504	4.9	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.7	4								

Table 182. Allocation of Selected Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]		Percent of —													
		Persons 5 years and over with allocated—			Persons 3 years and over with school en- rollment al- located			Workers 16 years and over with means of trans- portation to work al- located			Employed persons 16 years and over with allo- cated—		Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked al- located	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allo- cated	Households with income in 1989 allo- cated
		All persons	Persons with place of birth al- located	English/ non-English spoken at home	Residence in 1985	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status allo- cated	Occupation	Industry						
Indiana	5 544 159	4.3	3.9	2.8	3.5	3.7	3.5	2.7	5.7	4.4	14.0	13.1	17.5		
Anderson city	59 449	3.5	3.4	2.3	2.9	2.6	3.1	2.3	4.6	3.7	14.0	14.0	18.6		
Bloomington city	60 633	5.7	5.0	5.5	4.4	2.5	4.1	5.0	5.7	4.7	14.4	14.4	15.5		
Evansville city	126 272	4.7	3.8	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.1	5.6	4.6	14.3	14.5	18.4		
Fort Wayne city	173 072	5.0	4.3	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.1	5.5	4.3	14.0	14.2	16.9		
Gary city	116 646	7.1	5.8	3.7	5.2	6.3	7.6	6.5	11.1	9.6	21.3	19.7	26.7		
Hammond city	84 236	5.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	4.6	4.8	4.1	7.3	6.5	16.3	13.4	18.7		
Indianapolis city (remainder)	731 321	5.2	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.1	6.1	4.9	14.0	13.3	17.1		
Muncie city	71 035	4.2	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.1	2.9	5.6	4.3	14.0	15.3	19.6		
South Bend city	105 536	5.6	5.0	3.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	3.7	6.7	5.6	14.6	15.4	18.7		
Terre Haute city	57 483	5.0	4.9	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.7	6.1	4.9	15.2	15.7	17.3		
Indianapolis city	741 952	5.2	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.1	6.1	4.9	13.9	13.3	17.1		
Iowa	2 776 755	3.9	3.6	2.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	1.9	5.6	3.7	13.9	12.0	16.0		
Cedar Rapids city	108 751	3.3	3.0	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.1	1.7	4.1	3.0	11.2	10.7	13.9		
Council Bluffs city	54 315	3.6	3.4	2.7	3.3	3.0	3.1	2.3	4.3	3.1	12.3	10.2	14.0		
Davenport city	95 333	4.7	5.0	3.6	4.1	4.7	3.6	3.0	5.1	4.3	13.4	14.8	18.3		
Des Moines city	193 187	3.9	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.2	2.8	2.4	4.7	3.5	12.5	10.6	13.8		
Dubuque city	57 546	3.2	2.8	2.6	3.0	2.1	2.9	1.9	3.6	2.5	12.1	13.6	17.5		
Iowa City city	59 738	3.8	3.1	3.9	2.3	2.0	4.2	2.8	5.5	4.3	12.6	9.6	12.6		
Sioux City city	80 505	3.7	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.5	2.4	4.8	3.1	12.9	11.0	14.2			
Waterloo city	66 467	3.4	3.1	2.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.0	5.1	3.3	12.9	11.9	15.8		
Kansas	2 477 574	4.1	6.6	3.2	6.0	6.4	4.2	3.0	6.1	4.4	14.6	14.2	18.2		
Kansas City city	149 768	5.5	12.4	4.2	11.4	12.5	5.7	5.2	8.4	6.9	17.3	16.2	21.6		
Lawrence city	65 657	3.5	3.1	3.5	2.3	2.3	3.1	2.3	4.2	3.4	11.6	10.7	14.0		
Olathe city	63 440	2.5	9.8	2.9	9.4	8.0	2.6	2.2	4.7	3.5	11.4	10.4	13.6		
Overland Park city	111 790	3.3	11.9	2.8	11.4	11.2	2.3	2.1	4.6	3.0	11.8	8.7	11.5		
Topeka city	119 883	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.0	3.6	2.8	4.5	3.7	13.0	12.3	14.9		
Wichita city	304 011	3.9	4.3	3.3	3.7	4.1	3.9	2.9	5.3	4.0	14.0	12.3	16.0		
Kentucky	3 685 296	3.8	3.7	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	2.3	5.4	3.9	14.7	12.1	17.0		
Lexington-Fayette	225 366	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.4	2.6	5.3	3.9	12.9	12.2	15.2		
Louisville city	269 157	4.6	4.0	3.2	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.2	5.8	4.7	14.4	12.8	17.7		
Owensboro city	53 549	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.8	2.9	1.7	3.8	2.5	12.6	12.5	15.8		
Louisiana	4 219 973	5.6	5.3	3.9	4.6	4.6	4.8	3.8	7.0	5.9	16.3	15.6	21.3		
Baton Rouge city	219 531	7.4	7.4	6.0	5.1	5.5	6.0	5.4	8.1	7.2	18.0	18.2	21.9		
Bossier City city	52 718	4.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.3	2.1	5.6	4.1	14.2	10.5	14.0		
Kenner city	72 033	5.7	4.8	5.3	4.2	4.2	4.6	3.8	7.9	6.3	14.9	15.5	21.7		
Lafayette city	94 460	4.7	4.8	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.5	5.3	4.1	14.0	13.9	18.2		
Lake Charles city	70 580	3.6	4.2	2.9	3.5	3.6	3.7	2.8	5.0	3.4	13.5	13.6	19.1		
Metairie CDP	149 428	3.7	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.5	3.2	2.9	5.5	4.1	13.5	12.7	17.6		
Monroe city	54 909	5.3	4.7	4.1	4.1	5.0	4.4	3.7	6.3	4.8	15.0	14.9	19.5		
New Orleans city	496 938	10.2	8.3	6.4	7.7	7.0	7.1	6.9	10.5	9.9	20.4	20.6	26.3		
Shreveport city	198 528	4.6	4.1	3.4	3.7	4.0	3.8	2.9	5.9	4.6	16.5	14.4	19.3		
Maine	1 227 928	3.0	3.3	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.2	4.5	3.4	11.1	11.8	16.3		
Portland city	64 358	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.3	2.8	2.8	4.4	3.2	11.0	11.6	14.3		
Maryland	4 781 468	5.8	5.3	5.4	4.8	4.7	5.0	3.9	7.0	6.0	14.4	13.5	18.0		
Baltimore city	736 014	12.9	9.6	9.7	9.3	8.5	10.0	9.0	13.5	12.8	21.3	22.0	27.4		
Bethesda CDP	62 936	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.4	1.9	4.4	3.6	13.7	8.7	11.4		
Columbia CDP	75 883	2.6	2.4	3.0	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.3	3.9	2.9	10.9	6.6	9.1		
Dundalk CDP	65 800	5.6	5.5	6.7	5.2	4.8	5.7	4.4	7.1	6.2	15.1	14.9	20.4		
Silver Spring CDP	76 046	4.0	4.7	4.9	3.9	4.1	4.5	3.1	5.9	4.8	13.5	11.0	14.7		
Wheaton-Glenmont CDP	53 720	3.1	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.7	4.7	2.7	5.4	4.5	12.5	9.1	14.9		
Massachusetts	6 016 425	5.5	5.1	3.7	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.2	7.0	6.0	14.0	15.2	19.7		
Boston city	574 283	10.5	10.0	7.7	8.7	8.7	10.1	9.0	13.2	12.2	20.0	22.6	26.5		
Brockton city	92 788	7.3	8.2	5.2	6.5	7.0	5.5	4.6	7.1	6.4	15.1	19.1	23.1		
Brookline town	54 718	5.4	4.7	4.0	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.0	6.4	5.2	15.0	15.0	19.6		
Brookline CDP	54 718	5.4	4.7	4.0	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.0	6.4	5.2	15.0	15.0	19.6		
Cambridge city	95 802	5.7	5.5	4.6	5.1	5.1	5.1	6.0	4.7	7.6	6.8	15.0	13.9		
Chicopee city	56 632	4.7	3.9	2.3	3.8	3.5	4.0	4.1	5.7	4.5	14.3	13.2	17.2		
Fall River city	92 703	6.5	4.9	3.2	4.5	4.4	4.7	3.4	6.6	5.7	14.2	12.5	20.4		
Framingham town	64 972	5.4	4.6	3.5	4.0	4.3	3.9	3.7	6.3	4.7	12.7	13.1	16.5		
Framingham CDP	64 994	5.4	4.7	3.6	4.0	4.4	3.9	3.7	6.4	4.8	12.7	13.2	16.6		
Haverhill city	51 418	4.5	4.3	3.1	3.5	4.7	4.7	4.4	6.2	5.1	13.1	14.3	17.1		
Lawrence city	70 207	8.9	8.2	7.6	6.8	6.3	9.0	7.1	11.5	10.8	21.0	18.6	24.4		
Lowell city	103 439	7.8	6.5	5.5	5.5	6.9	6.1	5.6	9.6	8.4	15.9	17.2	22.6		
Lynn city	81 245	6.4	5.9	4.5	5.3	5.6	6.5	5.9	8.7	7.6	16.1	15.3	20.3		
Malden city	53 884	5.9	6.3	3.7	5.8	6.1	7.3	6.3	9.5	8.4	15.1	17.9	22.9		
Medford city	57 407	5.1	4.9	2.5	4.7	4.9	5.6	4.7	6.7	6.1	13.0	14.3	19.6		
New Bedford city	99 922	5.1	4.9	3.6	4.5	4.7	4.3	3.3	5.9	5.1	15.1	15.5	20.9		
Newton city	82 585	4.7	3.7	2.8	3.6	4.5	4.0	3.7	5.9	4.7	13.0	14.0	19.1		
Quincy city	84 985	5.9	6.2	4.0	5.7	6.0	6.5	5.9	8.4	7.7	15.4	16.9	20.9		
Somerville city	76 210	5.5	5.4	4.3	5.1	5.7	6.9	5.1	8.9	7.4	14.5	16.2	21.7		
Springfield city	156 983	6.8	5.8	4.9	5.2	5.2	6.1	5.3	8.1	7.2	16.4	17.0	22.0		
Waltham city	57 878	3.8	4.5	3.8	4.1	4.5	5.0	4.1	6.8	5.9	11.2	13.3	16.7		
Weymouth town	54 063	5.7	5.2	3.0	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.0	7.5	6.6	13.4	14.8	19.1		
Weymouth CDP	54 063	5.7	5.2	3.0	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.0	7.5	6.6	13.4	14.8	19.1		
Worcester city	169 759	5.6	4.9	4.2	4.6	5.6	5.3	4.0	7.2	6.1	14.6	14.7	19.5		
Michigan	9 295 297	4.7	4.3	3.1	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.5	6.3	5.0	14.1	14.7	19.7		
Ann Arbor city	109 592	4.3	3.3	3.8	2.7	2.6	3.3	2.8	4.5	3.6	12.7	10.6	13.8		
Battle Creek city	53 540	5.1	3.6	3.4	3.4	4.0	3.0	2.9	5.5	4.5	13.7	17.2	21.6		
Canton CDP	57 047	2.8	2.5	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.4	1.7	4.1	2.9	10.1	10.1	14.1		
Canton township	57 047	2.8	2.5	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.4	1.7	4.1	2.9	10.1	10.1	14.1		

Table 182. Allocation of Selected Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]		Percent of —													
		Persons 5 years and over with allocated—			Persons 3 years and over with school en- rollment al- located			Workers 16 years and over with means of trans- portation to work al- located			Employed persons 16 years and over with allo- cated—		Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked al- located	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allo- cated	Households with income in 1989 allo- cated
		All persons	Persons with place of birth al- located	English/ non-English spoken at home	Residence in 1985	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status allo- cated	Occupation	Industry						
Michigan—Con.															
Farmington Hills city	74 652	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.0	1.5	4.1	2.8	12.2	11.5	15.4		
Flint city	140 761	7.0	6.3	4.6	5.7	5.2	6.6	6.1	9.8	8.8	20.1	20.9	26.9		
Grand Rapids city	189 126	5.5	4.7	4.1	3.9	4.6	4.4	3.6	6.5	4.9	14.4	14.5	17.6		
Kalamazoo city	80 277	4.9	4.5	4.6	3.5	4.5	4.1	3.2	6.3	4.9	14.3	15.2	19.1		
Lansing city	127 321	5.2	4.2	6.4	3.5	3.4	4.8	4.9	7.1	6.2	15.0	14.1	19.2		
Livonia city	100 850	2.8	2.3	1.7	2.1	2.3	1.8	1.6	3.8	2.6	11.5	10.4	14.4		
Pontiac city	71 166	5.3	5.5	5.6	4.8	4.8	5.9	4.8	9.1	7.6	17.8	19.0	25.8		
Redford CDP	54 387	2.8	2.7	1.4	2.4	2.8	2.7	2.0	5.4	4.0	12.3	13.0	17.3		
Redford township	54 387	2.8	2.7	1.4	2.4	2.8	2.7	2.0	5.4	4.0	12.3	13.0	17.3		
Rochester Hills city	61 766	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.3	1.8	1.7	4.0	2.8	11.8	8.9	12.2		
Roseville city	51 412	2.6	2.7	1.6	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.2	5.3	3.9	13.6	11.7	16.7		
Royal Oak city	65 410	2.7	2.1	1.5	2.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	3.7	2.5	11.2	8.5	11.8		
Saginaw city	69 512	3.9	3.6	3.4	2.8	3.6	4.0	2.7	5.7	4.4	14.9	15.2	21.1		
St. Clair Shores city	68 107	3.2	2.4	1.4	2.5	3.1	2.4	2.4	4.6	3.3	13.5	11.6	16.0		
Southfield city	75 728	4.6	3.7	2.6	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.6	5.7	4.0	13.8	12.9	17.1		
Sterling Heights city	117 810	3.1	2.9	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.2	4.8	3.6	12.7	10.7	15.4		
Taylor city	70 811	3.8	4.3	3.1	3.8	4.8	4.4	2.9	5.8	4.9	13.3	13.5	19.4		
Troy city	72 884	2.3	2.3	1.4	2.1	2.4	2.8	1.8	3.8	2.8	11.0	9.3	13.6		
Warren city	144 864	3.2	3.1	1.9	2.8	3.7	2.7	2.5	4.7	3.7	13.0	12.2	17.4		
Waterford CDP	66 692	3.2	2.7	1.9	2.4	2.9	2.2	1.9	4.0	3.2	11.6	10.9	15.5		
Waterford township	66 692	3.2	2.7	1.9	2.4	2.9	2.2	1.9	4.0	3.2	11.6	10.9	15.5		
West Bloomfield township	54 544	3.3	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.6	4.0	2.8	11.4	12.4	17.2		
West Bloomfield Township CDP	54 843	3.3	2.4	1.7	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.6	4.1	2.7	11.4	12.4	17.2		
Westland city	84 724	3.0	2.5	1.8	2.3	3.4	3.0	1.9	4.4	3.1	12.1	11.9	15.8		
Wyoming city	63 891	3.6	3.4	2.4	3.2	3.9	3.6	3.2	5.1	4.0	12.6	10.7	15.3		
Minnesota	4 375 099	3.6	3.7	2.7	3.2	3.4	3.3	2.3	5.1	3.6	12.6	11.6	15.1		
Bloomington city	86 335	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.8	1.7	3.9	2.7	11.9	7.9	11.0		
Brooklyn Park city	56 381	2.6	3.0	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.5	1.5	3.9	2.8	11.4	7.6	11.0		
Burnsville city	51 288	2.8	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.3	1.4	4.5	2.4	10.1	8.3	12.1		
Coon Rapids city	52 978	2.4	2.5	1.8	2.1	3.0	2.2	1.6	4.1	2.6	9.7	9.1	12.6		
Duluth city	85 493	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.4	3.5	2.4	4.8	3.7	12.9	11.6	13.8		
Minneapolis city	368 383	5.2	4.4	4.7	3.8	4.0	3.8	2.8	6.0	4.9	13.8	11.7	14.1		
Plymouth city	50 889	2.5	2.6	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.6	1.6	4.0	2.6	11.3	8.0	11.4		
Rochester city	70 745	3.4	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.8	1.8	3.7	2.5	12.2	9.5	12.3		
St. Paul city	272 235	5.2	5.0	4.0	4.3	4.8	3.6	3.0	5.4	4.6	14.1	12.8	15.1		
Mississippi	2 573 216	6.3	5.8	3.5	5.1	5.2	5.5	4.6	7.8	6.6	16.8	15.7	21.6		
Jackson city	196 594	6.8	6.3	4.0	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.1	8.1	7.1	17.0	16.8	22.2		
Missouri	5 117 073	4.5	4.3	5.0	4.1	4.3	4.1	2.9	6.2	4.7	14.2	13.4	17.5		
Columbia city	69 101	4.4	3.1	5.0	2.5	3.5	3.3	2.5	4.6	3.7	11.4	10.3	13.3		
Florissant city	51 206	2.2	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	1.7	4.4	3.0	11.8	9.5	12.8		
Independence city	112 301	5.1	6.1	3.3	5.5	5.7	4.4	4.2	6.6	5.6	15.3	13.8	18.2		
Kansas City city	435 141	8.1	6.7	5.1	6.6	6.0	6.3	5.9	9.5	8.2	17.8	17.0	21.4		
St. Charles city	54 555	2.7	2.7	5.0	2.4	3.3	2.8	1.5	4.4	2.8	11.7	9.9	12.9		
St. Joseph city	71 852	3.3	3.9	2.8	4.1	3.1	2.9	1.8	3.9	2.8	12.1	13.8	16.7		
St. Louis city	396 685	7.2	6.0	14.7	5.2	5.6	5.9	5.3	8.9	7.9	16.7	17.0	20.5		
Springfield city	140 494	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.3	4.8	3.2	2.4	5.0	3.5	12.5	12.5	15.0		
Montana	799 065	3.2	3.7	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.5	2.6	6.1	4.0	13.1	14.1	18.8		
Billings city	81 151	3.1	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.8	4.5	3.6	13.2	12.1	15.6		
Great Falls city	55 097	3.4	3.7	2.9	3.1	4.2	2.6	2.5	5.1	3.7	15.4	11.8	15.0		
Nebraska	1 578 385	3.4	3.5	2.3	3.0	2.8	3.2	2.0	5.7	3.5	13.7	12.3	16.3		
Lincoln city	191 972	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	1.7	3.9	2.7	12.7	10.2	12.6		
Omaha city	335 795	3.5	3.3	2.4	2.8	2.7	3.1	2.5	5.1	3.5	13.1	11.7	15.4		
Nevada	1 201 833	4.4	4.7	4.8	3.8	4.3	4.1	3.5	6.0	5.0	13.2	13.1	17.4		
Henderson city	64 942	3.5	3.5	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.6	2.9	5.0	3.9	11.2	12.2	16.7		
Las Vegas city	258 295	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.2	4.5	3.6	3.1	5.8	4.6	13.4	13.2	17.6		
Paradise CDP	124 682	4.9	4.5	5.0	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.1	6.3	5.3	14.9	12.5	16.7		
Reno city	133 850	4.6	5.1	5.5	4.1	4.3	4.4	3.8	6.2	5.3	13.4	12.5	15.4		
Sparks city	53 367	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.1	4.1	3.1	2.5	5.6	4.6	12.0	11.0	15.1		
Spring Valley CDP	51 726	2.9	2.5	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	4.6	2.6	11.4	10.6	15.8		
Sunrise Manor CDP	95 362	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.1	5.1	4.4	12.5	11.7	17.1		
New Hampshire	1 109 252	4.1	4.2	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.8	2.9	5.7	4.4	11.7	14.7	19.4		
Manchester city	99 567	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.8	3.4	2.9	5.6	4.3	12.5	13.1	16.7		
Nashua city	79 662	4.1	3.6	2.9	3.4	3.6	3.1	2.7	5.1	3.9	11.6	12.2	15.2		
New Jersey	7 730 188	6.8	6.2	4.0	5.7	5.2	6.0	5.2	8.6	7.6	16.1	15.0	20.0		
Bayonne city	61 444	6.9	6.4	3.8	6.5	5.2	7.5	6.5	10.7	9.8	18.1	16.7	22.1		
Brick township	66 473	4.1	3.7	2.5	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.5	5.0	4.1	12.3	9.3	13.1		
Brick Township CDP	66 473	4.1	3.7	2.5	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.5	5.0	4.1	12.3	9.3	13.1		
Camden city	87 492	12.5	13.4	8.6	11.1	10.8	14.0	12.7	18.9	17.8	24.6	26.8	35.8		
Cherry Hill township	69 359	4.1	3.7	2.1	3.5	4.1	3.4	2.6	5.5	4.1	12.6	11.8	16.4		
Cherry Hill CDP	69 319	4.1	3.7	2.1	3.5	4.1	3.4	2.6	5.5	4.1	12.6	11.8	16.4		
Clifton city	71 742	6.4	5.1	2.7	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.0	8.4	6.2	14.3	13.6	18.9		
Dover township	76 371	3.5	3.5	2.5	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.2	4.8	4.0	12.5	10.6	14.6		
East Orange city	73 552	14.4	12.4	6.9	10.8	10.0	12.8	11.4	17.6	17.5	25.8	25.5	31.9		
Edison township	88 680	5.1	4.8	2.8	4.4	4.1	4.7	4.2	6.1	5.3	13.0	12.6	17.9		
Edison CDP	88 680	5.1	4.8	2.8	4.4	4.1	4.7	4.2	6.1	5.3	13.0	12.6	17.9		
Elizabeth city	110 002	9.1	8.6	5.4	7.2	7.5	8.1	7.4	12.0	11.8	21.8	19.3	26.7		
Gloucester township	53 797	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.9	1.8	4.6	3.1	11.4	8.4	13.2		
Hamilton township	86 553	4.4	4.0	2.1	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.7	6.0	4.9	14.4	11.0	14.5		
Irvington CDP	59 774	17.3	13.8	9.1	13.1	11.7	16.2	13.9	20.4	20.6	28.6	28.5	36.0		
Irvington township	61 010	17.4	13.6	9.0	13.1	11.6	16.1	13.9	20.4	20.6	28.6	28.3	35.7		
Jersey City city	228 537	15.5	12.												

Table 182. Allocation of Selected Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]		Percent of —													
		Persons 5 years and over with allocated—			Persons 3 years and over with school en- rollment al- located			Workers 16 years and over with means of trans- portation to work al- located			Employed persons 16 years and over with allo- cated—		Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked al- located	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allo- cated	Households with income in 1989 allo- cated
		All persons	Persons with place of birth al- located	English/ non-English spoken at home	Residence in 1985	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status allo- cated	Occupation	Industry						
New Jersey—Con.															
Passaic city	58 041	11.8	11.6	8.6	10.4	8.8	12.1	10.6	17.2	16.6	22.9	23.5	31.9		
Paterson city	140 891	15.5	14.8	8.1	11.9	10.0	13.9	12.5	19.3	18.7	27.3	28.4	36.9		
Trenton city	88 675	13.3	12.9	8.0	11.9	10.0	13.3	11.4	17.6	16.9	25.5	25.4	29.5		
Union township	50 024	5.2	5.8	2.6	5.1	5.3	5.3	4.4	7.5	6.2	14.6	14.7	20.2		
Union CDP	50 024	5.2	5.8	2.6	5.1	5.3	5.3	4.4	7.5	6.2	14.6	14.7	20.2		
Union City city	58 012	10.2	13.1	6.9	9.4	9.1	13.4	10.5	18.4	17.5	26.1	21.9	29.9		
Vineland city	54 780	7.2	7.8	4.9	6.7	7.4	6.4	4.6	6.9	6.3	15.9	16.6	19.8		
Woodbridge township	93 086	5.6	6.6	3.4	5.7	4.9	6.0	5.4	7.6	6.4	14.9	15.2	19.1		
New Mexico	1 515 069	4.6	5.1	3.4	4.1	4.3	4.4	3.6	6.3	5.3	14.5	12.2	17.4		
Albuquerque city	384 736	3.4	3.6	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.6	4.8	3.9	13.8	9.8	13.8		
Las Cruces city	62 126	3.3	4.3	3.5	3.1	3.0	4.1	3.0	5.0	4.6	12.6	10.5	15.5		
Santa Fe city	55 993	4.7	3.9	3.7	3.1	3.8	3.8	3.5	5.3	4.6	17.1	12.5	16.7		
New York	17 990 455	8.5	7.5	5.2	6.6	6.1	7.6	6.5	10.2	9.3	17.7	18.1	22.9		
Albany city	101 082	7.0	6.4	6.7	5.4	5.8	6.6	5.5	8.9	8.2	16.7	16.2	20.3		
Amherst town	111 725	2.9	2.4	1.5	2.5	2.2	2.7	1.9	4.4	2.9	11.8	10.7	14.9		
Babylon town	202 780	6.3	5.6	3.8	5.2	4.8	5.9	4.6	7.8	7.1	15.0	15.6	21.9		
Binghamton city	53 008	4.8	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.1	3.3	6.0	4.7	13.5	14.1	17.5		
Bronx borough	1 203 789	15.4	13.3	9.1	10.9	9.7	14.3	12.1	18.9	18.7	25.9	26.2	32.2		
Brookhaven town	407 786	4.7	3.9	3.2	3.5	3.3	4.1	3.1	6.6	5.6	14.4	15.0	20.5		
Brooklyn borough	2 300 664	15.5	13.2	7.3	11.5	10.1	14.5	13.2	19.4	18.9	25.9	26.1	32.5		
Buffalo city	328 123	8.4	6.9	4.9	6.6	6.5	7.4	7.4	10.7	9.7	18.8	19.5	23.7		
Cheektowaga CDP	84 387	3.2	2.4	1.5	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.0	4.7	3.2	13.3	12.4	17.1		
Cheektowaga town	99 300	3.2	2.4	1.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	1.9	4.5	3.0	13.2	12.7	17.6		
Clarkstown town	79 093	4.5	3.8	2.5	3.5	3.3	3.2	2.7	5.5	4.1	12.5	13.5	19.6		
Clay town	59 739	3.2	3.1	2.3	3.0	2.6	2.8	3.0	4.6	3.6	11.3	11.5	15.4		
Colonia town	76 494	4.6	3.9	2.7	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.0	5.6	4.4	14.4	11.7	15.1		
Greece town	90 106	3.6	2.8	1.9	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.1	3.9	2.8	11.7	8.6	12.0		
Greenburgh town	83 816	4.8	4.6	3.1	3.8	3.8	4.8	3.1	6.5	5.6	13.5	13.9	18.8		
Hamburg town	53 735	4.0	3.4	2.2	3.2	4.1	3.4	3.8	6.0	4.7	13.0	14.6	19.1		
Hempstead town	725 623	7.3	6.4	3.6	5.8	5.0	7.7	6.2	10.1	8.9	17.4	18.8	25.1		
Huntington town	191 430	5.0	4.6	2.7	4.2	4.4	4.6	3.1	6.7	5.3	14.1	14.9	20.4		
Irondequoit town	52 380	3.6	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.3	3.8	2.9	12.3	9.6	14.1		
Irondequoit CDP	52 322	3.6	2.4	1.9	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.3	3.7	2.9	12.2	9.6	14.1		
Islip town	299 754	6.5	5.7	3.4	5.1	5.4	5.0	3.8	7.5	6.5	14.6	15.8	22.0		
Levittown CDP	53 286	4.3	3.7	2.0	3.3	2.8	4.5	2.9	6.0	5.0	13.2	13.7	20.1		
Manhattan borough	1 487 536	13.1	11.2	10.9	9.2	8.2	10.4	10.2	13.3	12.5	21.8	20.7	22.0		
Mount Vernon city	67 153	11.0	9.4	5.1	8.7	8.3	10.8	8.1	14.1	13.7	21.2	25.3	32.2		
New Rochelle city	67 285	6.3	5.7	3.0	5.3	5.0	6.1	4.2	8.4	7.6	16.5	16.8	21.5		
New York city	7 322 564	13.4	11.6	8.0	9.9	8.9	12.3	10.9	15.9	15.3	23.0	23.2	27.9		
Niagara Falls city	61 840	5.0	3.9	2.7	3.8	3.8	5.1	4.5	7.6	6.2	15.8	17.1	22.7		
North Hempstead town	211 289	5.1	4.6	2.7	4.0	4.3	5.7	3.5	7.2	6.3	16.3	14.8	20.6		
Oyster Bay town	292 777	4.9	4.3	2.5	4.0	3.8	4.8	3.5	6.4	5.4	14.4	14.3	20.1		
Queens borough	1 951 598	11.0	10.1	6.5	8.9	8.2	11.4	9.3	14.3	13.8	21.1	21.1	27.0		
Ramapo town	94 127	6.8	6.1	3.7	5.5	5.6	4.8	3.8	7.3	5.9	15.6	18.0	23.8		
Rochester city	231 636	6.5	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.7	5.0	3.9	6.9	6.1	14.4	15.2	20.0		
Schenectady city	65 566	5.6	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.6	5.7	5.2	14.8	13.5	17.4		
Smithtown town	113 403	5.7	5.4	3.2	5.2	5.8	3.9	2.4	5.6	4.2	13.6	15.3	19.1		
Staten Island borough	378 977	8.7	6.1	4.4	5.5	5.6	9.0	5.8	8.8	8.2	16.2	17.4	22.9		
Syracuse city	163 860	7.8	6.9	6.6	6.3	6.0	6.1	6.1	8.8	8.0	17.3	19.5	22.9		
Tonawanda CDP	65 284	3.2	2.8	1.6	2.9	2.5	3.3	2.4	4.7	3.2	13.0	11.9	16.3		
Tonawanda town	82 464	3.1	2.9	1.6	2.9	2.6	3.2	2.4	4.6	3.2	12.9	11.7	16.3		
Troy city	54 269	5.2	4.0	3.8	3.7	4.6	3.7	3.6	5.9	5.2	14.1	13.8	18.2		
Union town	59 786	3.7	3.3	1.9	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.3	4.8	3.6	11.6	12.3	15.6		
Utica city	68 637	4.9	3.8	3.1	3.6	3.8	3.6	2.9	6.5	5.2	15.6	14.8	19.7		
Yonkers city	188 082	8.0	6.9	3.5	6.2	5.5	7.0	5.6	9.1	8.1	17.1	16.3	22.6		
North Carolina	6 628 637	5.6	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.2	3.1	6.6	5.2	14.2	13.9	18.7		
Asheville city	61 654	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.4	4.4	4.2	2.8	5.4	4.1	13.6	13.7	16.8		
Charlotte city	396 003	5.8	4.1	4.2	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.1	6.4	4.9	13.5	13.3	17.7		
Durham city	136 594	6.6	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.0	6.5	5.5	14.7	14.2	17.3		
Fayetteville city	75 695	4.7	3.9	3.8	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.4	6.0	5.1	15.0	12.3	17.0		
Gastonia city	54 732	5.2	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.7	4.2	3.4	6.6	4.8	14.1	15.8	21.5		
Greensboro city	183 521	5.1	4.3	4.3	4.2	3.7	4.3	3.4	6.2	4.7	13.6	13.1	17.3		
High Point city	69 394	6.2	5.1	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.1	3.9	7.0	5.1	12.6	16.0	20.5		
Raleigh city	207 951	6.0	4.5	5.0	4.2	3.9	4.1	3.6	6.2	4.8	13.2	13.8	15.9		
Wilmington city	55 530	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.4	3.2	6.5	4.8	13.0	14.5	18.8		
Winston-Salem city	143 485	5.8	4.5	26.9	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	6.6	5.2	14.6	14.6	18.3		
North Dakota	638 800	2.6	3.1	2.1	2.5	2.6	3.0	1.5	5.2	2.8	13.3	11.0	15.0		
Fargo city	74 115	2.0	2.4	1.9	2.6	2.4	2.4	1.2	3.3	1.9	11.1	8.3	11.6		
Ohio	10 847 115	3.9	3.4	2.6	3.2	3.4	3.0	2.4	5.1	3.9	13.1	11.8	15.9		
Akron city	223 019	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.3	2.8	5.5	4.3	14.2	11.7	15.4		
Canton city	84 161	3.9	3.7	2.9	3.6	3.7	3.0	2.4	5.7	4.1	14.4	15.2	20.1		
Cincinnati city	364 040	7.0	5.2	4.9	4.9	5.1	3.7	3.5	6.0	5.1	14.8	13.2	15.3		
Cleveland city	505 616	7.7	6.2	4.4	5.8	5.7	6.6	6.0	10.3	9.3	17.9	18.5	23.3		
Cleveland Heights city	54 052	4.1	3.6	2.9	3.1	4.1	3.7	3.1	6.1	5.4	13.3	13.3	16.1		
Columbus city	632 958	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.3	5.9	4.5	12.9	11.8	15.3		
Dayton city	182 044	6.3	4.6	4.1	4.3	4.8	4.5	4.1	6.9	6.2	15.4	15.3	19.8		
Elyria city	56 746	3.6	3.1	2.5	2.4	3.1	3.0	2.5	4.6	3.9	13.4	12.5	16.7		
Euclid city	54 875	2.7	2.5	1.4	3.3	3.0	2.3	2.2	4.7	3.6	11.4	9.2	11.9		
Hamilton city	61 368	4.3	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.7	3.3	2.8	4.6	4.1	13.8	11.3	14.7		
Kettering city	60 569	2.4	2.3	1.7	2.4	2.2	2.2	1.5	3.5	2.6	10.9				

Table 182. Allocation of Selected Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	All persons	Percent of —											
		Persons 5 years and over with allocated—			Persons 3 years and over with school en- rollment al- located	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Workers 16 years and over with means of trans- portation to work al- located	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status allo- cated	Employed persons 16 years and over with allo- cated—		Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked al- located	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allo- cated	Households with income in 1989 allo- cated
		Persons with place of birth al- located	English/ non-English spoken at home	Residence in 1985					Occupation	Industry			
Oklahoma	3 145 585	4.9	4.9	3.4	4.4	4.6	4.8	3.8	7.1	5.8	15.7	15.2	19.9
Broken Arrow city	58 043	2.7	3.7	2.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.4	4.4	2.9	10.8	10.5	15.4
Edmond city	52 315	3.4	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.8	3.3	2.7	4.6	3.7	12.8	10.8	13.2
Lawton city	80 561	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.7	5.6	5.4	7.9	7.3	16.7	14.3	18.5
Midwest City city	52 267	4.3	3.8	2.7	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.0	5.4	4.7	15.9	11.1	15.2
Norman city	80 071	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	3.3	2.6	1.8	4.6	2.7	13.6	9.3	12.0
Oklahoma City city	444 730	5.2	4.8	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.5	6.7	5.4	15.5	13.9	17.6
Tulsa city	367 193	4.6	4.5	3.8	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.6	5.9	4.9	13.9	13.4	17.3
Oregon	2 842 321	3.9	4.5	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.5	3.4	6.2	4.9	13.4	13.6	18.1
Beaverton city	53 310	2.8	4.5	3.1	3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5	4.5	2.8	10.2	9.0	11.3
Eugene city	112 669	3.1	3.4	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.1	2.4	4.9	3.3	12.2	10.4	14.6
Gresham city	68 235	3.1	4.1	3.0	3.5	4.2	3.5	2.6	5.4	3.8	12.1	11.7	15.9
Portland city	437 398	4.3	4.6	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.6	3.5	6.0	4.9	14.1	12.7	16.0
Salem city	107 786	5.1	5.4	4.7	4.2	4.9	4.5	4.1	6.6	6.1	15.6	15.1	16.5
Pennsylvania	11 881 643	5.0	4.7	3.1	4.5	4.2	4.5	3.5	6.3	5.2	14.3	13.2	17.6
Abington township	56 322	4.9	4.0	2.1	4.2	3.7	4.5	3.6	6.3	5.1	14.7	13.1	17.6
Allentown city	105 090	5.9	5.3	4.8	4.5	4.7	5.5	4.7	6.8	5.9	15.8	14.5	18.1
Altoona city	51 881	4.4	3.6	2.6	4.5	4.0	3.4	2.0	4.6	2.7	13.2	11.4	15.7
Bensalem township	56 788	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.6	2.6	2.8	2.6	5.1	3.7	12.3	11.3	15.4
Bethlehem city	71 428	4.9	4.1	3.4	3.7	4.4	4.5	3.7	6.3	5.2	15.5	12.5	16.6
Bristol township	57 129	4.1	4.2	2.5	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.1	5.9	5.3	14.1	12.5	17.5
Erie city	108 718	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.9	3.8	3.9	2.3	4.3	3.5	13.1	11.7	16.0
Harrisburg city	52 376	8.8	8.5	5.9	8.0	7.6	9.2	7.4	10.6	9.8	20.5	22.0	27.5
Lancaster city	55 551	4.6	5.3	5.1	4.9	3.8	5.1	3.9	7.2	5.8	14.8	15.1	19.5
Levittown CDP	55 362	3.3	3.4	1.8	3.1	2.9	3.4	2.5	5.3	4.6	12.4	10.7	16.3
Lower Merion township	58 003	4.8	4.0	2.8	4.2	3.5	4.3	3.6	6.2	5.2	14.3	13.3	19.0
Penn Hills township	51 494	3.7	4.0	1.7	3.3	2.9	3.2	2.5	5.7	4.3	13.4	11.6	16.1
Penn Hills CDP	51 430	3.7	4.0	1.7	3.3	2.9	3.2	2.5	5.6	4.3	13.3	11.6	16.0
Philadelphia city	1 585 577	10.2	8.9	5.7	8.5	7.3	9.8	8.7	12.9	12.1	20.1	20.4	25.8
Pittsburgh city	369 879	8.0	6.2	4.3	6.2	5.5	5.9	5.7	8.6	7.9	17.0	16.4	19.5
Reading city	78 380	5.7	4.5	4.4	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.0	6.6	5.4	14.9	13.9	18.9
Scranton city	81 805	4.2	4.6	2.6	5.0	4.8	4.9	3.3	5.5	4.3	14.7	12.2	16.9
Upper Darby township	81 177	4.6	4.5	2.5	4.2	3.7	5.2	3.6	6.0	5.2	13.1	12.0	16.4
Rhode Island	1 003 464	5.5	5.1	4.0	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.2	6.8	5.9	14.2	14.9	20.2
Cranston city	76 060	5.5	4.4	3.3	4.2	3.8	4.1	3.1	6.0	4.7	14.1	14.9	19.7
East Providence city	50 380	6.0	4.7	3.3	5.4	5.1	4.8	5.0	7.4	6.5	13.9	15.3	20.6
Pawtucket city	72 644	6.9	5.9	4.3	5.4	5.0	5.8	5.7	9.0	8.3	14.4	16.6	21.4
Providence city	160 728	9.9	9.5	8.1	8.0	7.4	9.2	8.9	12.4	11.8	18.7	20.5	27.1
Warwick city	85 427	4.0	3.7	2.4	3.6	3.3	3.5	2.6	4.5	3.4	13.8	13.6	18.2
South Carolina	3 486 703	7.1	5.6	4.0	5.1	4.7	5.0	4.0	7.8	6.5	15.5	14.6	19.9
Charleston city	80 414	9.9	7.7	6.8	7.4	5.0	6.6	6.0	9.4	8.5	18.3	17.8	22.3
Columbia city	98 052	8.6	7.2	7.2	5.4	5.2	7.4	6.0	9.5	8.5	18.4	17.6	17.8
Greenville city	58 282	6.9	4.4	4.2	3.6	4.5	4.0	3.4	7.0	5.4	15.1	16.2	18.7
North Charleston city	70 161	9.1	7.3	8.3	6.5	5.1	5.6	5.1	9.9	9.1	18.3	16.6	21.3
South Dakota	696 004	3.5	3.6	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.0	6.0	3.5	13.3	12.3	16.1
Rapid City city	54 523	3.5	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.6	1.9	4.2	2.9	12.6	10.7	13.6
Sioux Falls city	100 814	3.9	3.4	3.3	2.8	3.2	2.0	1.6	3.5	2.5	11.7	10.3	11.4
Tennessee	4 877 185	4.4	4.4	6.3	4.1	4.1	4.1	2.8	6.0	4.6	13.9	14.0	19.0
Chattanooga city	152 488	4.1	3.9	3.1	3.4	4.1	4.6	3.3	5.7	4.5	13.2	13.0	17.3
Clarksville city	75 494	4.1	4.5	4.9	3.8	3.7	4.1	2.1	5.2	4.8	13.0	13.5	18.5
Knoxville city	165 121	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.1	3.9	2.8	4.8	4.0	12.7	11.3	14.7
Memphis city	610 337	6.7	6.2	4.5	5.6	5.7	5.6	4.7	8.3	7.0	17.1	18.5	23.7
Nashville-Davidson (remainder)	488 518	5.2	4.7	29.1	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.4	6.6	5.1	13.7	15.0	18.3
Nashville-Davidson	510 784	5.1	4.7	28.6	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.4	6.6	5.2	13.8	15.0	18.4
Texas	16 986 510	5.2	5.3	3.6	4.4	5.1	4.6	3.7	6.9	5.7	14.8	14.5	19.9
Abilene city	106 665	5.1	5.0	4.2	4.3	6.1	3.6	2.8	5.6	4.8	14.2	13.4	16.6
Amarillo city	157 615	4.5	4.1	3.4	3.0	4.8	3.5	3.3	6.3	4.9	14.8	12.5	16.7
Arlington city	261 763	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.1	4.4	3.0	10.2	9.3	13.2
Austin city	465 577	5.3	5.3	4.0	4.4	4.7	4.8	3.7	6.0	4.9	13.4	11.7	14.4
Baytown city	63 838	5.0	5.7	4.1	4.6	4.5	5.3	4.4	6.8	6.2	14.7	16.8	23.3
Beaumont city	114 323	7.7	6.9	4.6	5.8	6.3	6.6	5.9	9.6	8.2	19.9	19.1	24.1
Brownsville city	98 962	7.4	8.7	4.1	7.5	7.4	6.6	5.8	8.8	7.8	19.8	16.9	27.3
Bryan city	55 002	4.4	4.4	3.6	3.8	5.0	3.7	2.8	5.0	4.2	14.1	14.6	19.2
Carrollton city	82 169	3.6	3.7	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.1	2.4	5.4	3.7	10.8	9.4	12.8
College Station city	52 456	3.5	3.5	3.6	2.3	2.7	3.9	2.7	4.6	3.8	10.2	10.8	15.3
Corpus Christi city	257 453	4.7	3.4	3.5	4.1	3.6	3.2	5.6	4.8	15.3	13.3	19.3	
Dallas city	1 006 831	6.2	6.1	4.5	5.1	5.9	5.3	4.9	8.1	6.8	15.9	15.9	20.0
Denton city	66 270	3.9	3.6	3.8	2.7	3.5	3.3	2.6	4.9	3.7	11.1	11.6	14.8
El Paso city	515 342	3.9	4.0	2.9	2.7	3.8	3.0	2.5	5.3	4.2	13.9	9.1	15.8
Fort Worth city	447 619	5.4	5.2	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.5	3.8	6.5	5.5	14.3	14.4	18.5
Galveston city	59 072	6.6	7.4	5.0	6.8	7.4	7.2	6.5	10.3	9.4	20.2	19.7	25.0
Garland city	180 635	4.1	4.1	2.9	3.2	4.3	3.3	3.0	5.7	4.3	11.8	11.0	15.1
Grand Prairie city	99 613	4.6	4.2	3.2	3.7	4.8	3.8	3.7	6.5	5.3	13.2	12.8	17.9
Houston city	1 630 672	6.7	6.8	4.6	5.6	6.2	5.8	5.6	9.0	8.0	16.7	17.7	23.3
Irving city	155 037	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.3	4.4	3.5	3.1	6.3	4.6	12.0	11.7	15.2
Killeen city	63 535	4.6	5.1	4.8	4.0	5.4	4.5	3.7	6.5	5.5	14.5	12.1	19.1
Laredo city	122 899	6.0	7.8	3.2	5.1	5.4	4.4	4.0	7.4	6.7	17.0	13.7	24.0
Longview city	70 316	5.7	4.4	4.3	3.9	5.6	4.4	3.4	6.9	5.3	15.6	17.9	23.3
Lubbock city	186 281	5.0	4.8	3.9	4.0	4.8	3.9	3.5	6.2	4.8	14.2	13.1	16.8
McAllen city	84 021	6.5	7.6	4.0	6.0	6.3	5.6	5.2	8.5	7.2	18.4	15.4	23.3
Mesquite city	101 484	4.0	3.7	2.9	3.1	4.7	3.3	3.2	5.7	4.3	12.0</		

Table 182. Allocation of Selected Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]		Percent of —													
		Persons 5 years and over with allocated—			Persons 3 years and over with school en- rollment al- located			Workers 16 years and over with means of trans- portation to work al- located			Employed persons 16 years and over with allo- cated—		Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked al- located	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allo- cated	Households with income in 1989 allo- cated
		All persons	Persons with place of birth al- located	English/ non-English spoken at home	Residence in 1985	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Workers 16 years and over with labor force status allo- cated	Occupation	Industry						
Texas—Con.															
Port Arthur city	58 724	8.4	8.0	5.7	7.4	7.9	8.8	7.2	12.8	11.1	22.7	20.5	26.7		
Richardson city	74 842	3.6	3.5	2.6	3.0	3.7	2.4	2.2	5.0	3.3	10.6	9.7	13.7		
San Angelo city	84 474	3.3	3.2	2.3	2.8	3.3	2.9	2.1	5.2	3.2	13.0	10.4	15.7		
San Antonio city	935 927	5.0	4.7	3.3	3.7	4.6	4.2	3.6	6.2	5.4	15.0	12.9	18.3		
Tyler city	75 450	7.2	6.7	4.7	6.3	6.8	5.7	4.7	7.7	6.5	17.3	17.4	20.4		
Victoria city	55 000	4.3	4.3	2.4	3.5	4.3	3.4	2.8	5.2	4.0	14.4	15.5	20.7		
Waco city	103 590	5.8	4.9	3.6	3.7	4.4	4.9	4.0	6.5	5.6	14.2	15.5	21.4		
Wichita Falls city	96 259	4.4	4.6	3.7	4.0	5.4	3.4	2.9	5.4	4.3	13.3	14.3	18.0		
Utah	1 722 850	3.1	3.4	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.1	4.6	3.3	11.4	9.8	14.9		
Ogden city	63 909	3.2	3.5	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.6	2.1	5.3	3.7	13.1	11.6	15.8		
Orem city	67 561	2.6	2.6	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.7	3.2	2.2	10.2	8.4	14.1		
Provo city	86 848	4.8	4.4	5.8	3.4	2.9	5.3	4.5	6.8	5.6	12.5	13.0	19.4		
Salt Lake City city	159 936	4.1	3.7	3.5	2.8	3.5	3.4	2.6	4.9	3.8	13.7	9.6	12.8		
Sandy city	75 058	2.5	2.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.7	3.9	2.7	10.6	8.5	14.6		
Taylorsville-Bennion CDP	52 351	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3	4.1	3.0	9.9	8.2	12.8		
West Valley City city	86 976	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.1	1.7	3.6	2.6	10.3	9.3	14.9		
Vermont	562 758	3.6	4.5	4.2	3.3	3.5	4.4	3.0	6.4	4.6	9.5	16.4	20.7		
Virginia	6 187 358	5.3	4.3	6.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	2.8	6.5	5.4	14.1	12.9	17.3		
Alexandria city	111 183	5.3	4.1	7.9	4.0	4.1	4.4	3.0	7.2	5.6	13.8	11.3	13.5		
Annandale CDP	50 975	4.3	3.0	7.4	2.8	2.6	2.8	1.7	6.3	4.9	13.5	8.4	11.6		
Arlington CDP	170 936	5.6	4.4	7.3	3.8	3.9	4.7	3.0	7.1	6.2	15.6	10.5	12.4		
Burke CDP	57 734	3.6	2.6	6.2	2.1	1.9	2.3	1.6	4.6	3.9	10.2	6.9	11.7		
Chesapeake city	151 976	4.4	4.1	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.1	2.8	5.9	4.9	13.8	11.9	16.8		
Danville city	53 056	5.2	4.1	11.9	3.3	3.8	4.0	2.5	5.9	4.5	13.8	13.9	18.1		
Hampton city	133 793	4.8	3.9	5.0	3.1	3.7	4.1	2.8	6.7	5.7	14.1	13.1	18.4		
Lynchburg city	66 049	5.5	4.2	6.8	3.4	3.6	4.1	3.0	5.9	4.9	13.7	14.8	18.6		
Newport News city	170 045	4.9	4.7	6.0	3.9	3.9	4.8	3.0	6.4	5.4	14.5	13.9	18.8		
Norfolk city	261 229	5.6	5.4	6.5	4.5	4.9	5.0	3.9	8.8	7.6	17.3	15.7	20.5		
Portsmouth city	103 907	8.0	6.9	5.5	6.5	6.8	6.6	5.0	9.2	8.5	17.5	16.3	22.1		
Richmond city	203 056	6.5	4.7	7.1	4.2	4.2	4.8	3.8	7.6	6.6	16.2	16.6	19.8		
Roanoke city	96 397	5.1	3.6	13.3	3.5	3.2	4.0	3.0	5.6	4.9	14.3	14.5	19.3		
Suffolk city	52 141	5.7	5.6	3.3	5.1	4.8	5.4	4.6	7.5	6.8	16.8	15.7	22.9		
Virginia Beach city	393 069	4.0	3.6	4.6	3.0	3.3	3.6	2.3	6.1	4.8	12.8	10.9	15.5		
Washington	4 866 692	4.2	4.4	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.1	3.0	5.9	4.6	13.7	12.3	16.3		
Bellevue city	86 878	3.7	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.1	4.9	3.2	11.8	9.5	13.3		
Bellingham city	52 278	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.2	4.0	4.1	2.9	6.1	4.8	14.4	12.5	16.9		
Everett city	69 961	3.8	4.0	4.3	3.1	4.1	3.9	3.4	6.1	4.8	13.8	12.3	15.7		
Federal Way CDP	67 554	3.2	3.5	3.5	2.3	2.8	3.3	2.6	5.0	3.9	11.7	11.3	14.7		
Lakewood CDP	58 412	6.9	6.6	5.8	6.0	7.3	4.6	3.4	6.8	5.3	16.0	13.8	16.4		
Seattle city	516 259	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.1	3.2	5.9	5.0	14.3	11.9	14.5		
Spokane city	177 196	4.4	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.7	2.9	5.5	4.3	13.6	11.4	14.1		
Tacoma city	176 664	6.1	5.8	5.1	5.2	5.9	5.4	4.2	7.3	6.4	16.0	14.4	18.3		
Yakima city	54 831	5.3	6.3	4.6	5.4	5.6	5.6	4.4	8.2	7.3	17.3	16.3	19.8		
West Virginia	1 793 477	4.2	4.2	2.5	3.7	3.9	4.2	2.8	5.5	4.4	14.6	12.5	17.7		
Charleston city	57 287	3.7	3.6	2.7	3.2	3.3	3.5	2.8	5.0	3.8	14.2	11.4	14.6		
Huntington city	54 844	3.0	3.1	2.1	2.8	3.1	2.6	2.1	3.9	2.8	12.7	11.2	14.8		
Wisconsin	4 891 769	3.5	3.5	2.6	3.2	3.3	3.3	2.1	5.1	3.6	12.7	12.1	16.1		
Appleton city	65 651	2.3	2.3	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.1	3.4	1.9	12.0	9.2	11.8		
Eau Claire city	56 930	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.8	3.2	2.8	1.8	3.8	2.5	12.1	9.2	11.9		
Green Bay city	96 466	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.9	2.3	1.7	3.9	2.7	12.3	12.1	15.4		
Janesville city	52 133	2.2	2.5	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.6	1.4	3.4	2.6	11.9	9.0	12.7		
Kenosha city	80 375	3.8	3.6	2.4	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.0	4.9	4.2	14.3	13.3	17.7		
La Crosse city	51 003	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.2	4.6	3.3	2.1	4.4	3.3	12.3	12.0	15.7		
Madison city	191 262	6.2	3.9	4.2	3.6	3.9	4.1	3.0	7.2	6.0	14.3	11.1	13.1		
Milwaukee city	628 088	4.9	4.7	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.7	3.5	6.5	5.5	14.8	14.3	18.4		
Oshkosh city	55 006	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.3	2.5	1.9	3.6	2.4	10.8	11.7	14.8		
Racine city	84 298	4.4	4.1	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.0	5.2	4.1	15.1	14.3	18.3		
Waukesha city	56 958	3.0	4.0	2.8	3.7	4.4	4.8	2.1	4.3	3.1	12.0	10.7	13.2		
West Allis city	63 221	2.9	3.1	2.1	3.8	3.4	2.8	2.0	3.3	2.6	12.1	10.1	11.9		
Wyoming	452 588	3.8	4.1	3.2	3.2	3.4	4.0	2.8	6.1	4.4	12.4	14.1	19.1		
Cheyenne city	50 008	3.6	3.3	2.9	2.9	3.5	2.9	2.8	5.7	4.4	13.6	13.0	17.3		

Table 183. Allocation of Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	All persons	Percent of —											
		Persons 5 years and over with allocated—		Persons 3 years and over with school enrollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Workers 16 years and over with means of transportation to work allocated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status allocated	Employed persons 16 years and over with allocated—		Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked allocated	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allocated	Households with income in 1989 allocated	
		Persons with place of birth allocated	English/ non-English spoken at home					Occupation	Industry				
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND													
All areas	437 771	8.7	9.8	4.4	7.1	7.0	9.3	7.6	13.2	12.5	21.8	17.5	26.9
Acoma Pueblo and Trust Lands, NM	2 566	7.2	6.3	2.2	3.5	4.3	3.0	2.2	5.6	4.1	17.9	10.3	18.5
Acoma Pueblo	2 566	7.2	6.3	2.2	3.5	4.3	3.0	2.2	5.6	4.1	17.9	10.3	18.5
New Mexico	2 566	7.2	6.3	2.2	3.5	4.3	3.0	2.2	5.6	4.1	17.9	10.3	18.5
Aqua Caliente Reservation	135	37.0	28.0	31.4	26.2	27.8	36.8	21.2	36.8	32.9	30.4	28.6	18.5
California	135	37.0	28.0	31.4	26.2	27.8	36.8	21.2	36.8	32.9	30.4	28.6	18.5
Alabama and Coushatta Reservation	548	3.3	5.3	.4	5.1	4.1	5.7	5.0	4.7	6.8	9.7	16.2	27.1
Texas	548	3.3	5.3	.4	5.1	4.1	5.7	5.0	4.7	6.8	9.7	16.2	27.1
Alamo Navajo Reservation	1 226	7.3	11.9	6.3	8.8	12.7	49.0	40.5	66.6	61.6	74.8	41.8	55.8
New Mexico	1 226	7.3	11.9	6.3	8.8	12.7	49.0	40.5	66.6	61.6	74.8	41.8	55.8
Allegany Reservation	1 068	3.7	3.6	1.8	2.8	4.6	3.8	3.1	6.0	3.5	16.2	16.6	23.5
New York	1 068	3.7	3.6	1.8	2.8	4.6	3.8	3.1	6.0	3.5	16.2	16.6	23.5
Alturas Rancheria	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
California	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Annette Islands Reserve	1 206	.6	2.8	3.1	1.7	.7	1.5	.3	2.7	.3	8.3	12.2	20.2
Alaska	1 206	.6	2.8	3.1	1.7	.7	1.5	.3	2.7	.3	8.3	12.2	20.2
Bad River Reservation	837	3.8	6.4	4.3	2.7	5.0	6.8	3.3	9.9	6.3	10.4	14.2	22.7
Wisconsin	837	3.8	6.4	4.3	2.7	5.0	6.8	3.3	9.9	6.3	10.4	14.2	22.7
Barona Rancheria	351	5.7	9.4	6.0	8.9	15.6	20.4	12.0	17.5	23.3	26.6	33.3	43.5
California	351	5.7	9.4	6.0	8.9	15.6	20.4	12.0	17.5	23.3	26.6	33.3	43.5
Bay Mills Reservation	380	8.4	9.3	8.7	9.8	6.0	4.4	2.6	5.1	10.2	11.1	13.9	23.1
Michigan	380	8.4	9.3	8.7	9.8	6.0	4.4	2.6	5.1	10.2	11.1	13.9	23.1
Benton Paiute Reservation	61	3.3	—	—	—	5.7	12.5	5.1	12.5	12.5	27.8	5.1	12.9
California	61	3.3	—	—	—	5.7	12.5	5.1	12.5	12.5	27.8	5.1	12.9
Big Bend Rancheria	5	—	60.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	—
California	5	—	60.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	—
Big Cypress Reservation	444	14.6	12.7	5.4	14.1	4.4	14.6	9.0	11.9	13.7	20.4	57.9	50.4
Florida	444	14.6	12.7	5.4	14.1	4.4	14.6	9.0	11.9	13.7	20.4	57.9	50.4
Big Lagoon Rancheria	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
California	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Big Pine Rancheria	344	1.2	3.6	1.6	3.4	1.2	4.5	3.7	4.5	4.5	14.0	20.6	36.4
California	344	1.2	3.6	1.6	3.4	1.2	4.5	3.7	4.5	4.5	14.0	20.6	36.4
Big Sandy Rancheria	36	—	11.1	—	18.5	—	33.3	4.8	—	16.7	33.3	28.6	60.0
California	36	—	11.1	—	18.5	—	33.3	4.8	—	16.7	33.3	28.6	60.0
Big Valley Rancheria	31	—	29.0	—	9.7	21.4	41.2	21.4	—	—	—	21.4	54.5
California	31	—	29.0	—	9.7	21.4	41.2	21.4	—	—	—	21.4	54.5
Bishop Rancheria	979	.7	2.8	1.9	2.3	.4	2.7	3.4	1.0	4.3	7.1	9.6	17.2
California	979	.7	2.8	1.9	2.3	.4	2.7	3.4	1.0	4.3	7.1	9.6	17.2
Blackfeet Reservation	7 031	4.3	9.0	3.7	5.3	3.3	6.0	5.0	7.6	6.4	16.4	16.8	24.8
Montana	7 031	4.3	9.0	3.7	5.3	3.3	6.0	5.0	7.6	6.4	16.4	16.8	24.8
Blue Lake Rancheria	27	51.9	51.9	48.1	51.9	31.6	38.5	31.6	38.5	38.5	33.3	31.6	27.3
California	27	51.9	51.9	48.1	51.9	31.6	38.5	31.6	38.5	38.5	33.3	31.6	27.3
Bois Forte (Nett Lake) Reservation	326	1.8	1.8	—	1.7	5.5	—	1.5	—	—	7.1	4.3	7.7
Minnesota	326	1.8	1.8	—	1.7	5.5	—	1.5	—	—	7.1	4.3	7.7
Bridgeport Colony	28	—	9.5	9.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
California	28	—	9.5	9.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brighton Reservation	415	14.9	16.4	2.5	14.9	8.8	12.7	22.6	24.5	21.1	39.3	35.3	46.7
Florida	415	14.9	16.4	2.5	14.9	8.8	12.7	22.6	24.5	21.1	39.3	35.3	46.7
Burns Paiute Reservation and Trust Lands, OR	150	2.0	5.4	1.6	2.9	1.5	—	2.1	6.1	—	4.8	4.0	7.9
Burns Paiute Reservation	150	2.0	5.4	1.6	2.9	1.5	—	2.1	6.1	—	4.8	4.0	7.9
Oregon	150	2.0	5.4	1.6	2.9	1.5	—	2.1	6.1	—	4.8	4.0	7.9
Cabazon Reservation	37	—	12.1	12.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
California	37	—	12.1	12.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cahuilla Reservation	77	2.6	13.2	1.5	8.7	4.7	5.6	2.0	5.6	—	—	11.5	21.4
California	77	2.6	13.2	1.5	8.7	4.7	5.6	2.0	5.6	—	—	11.5	21.4
Campo Reservation	106	.9	6.6	2.2	4.0	3.1	12.0	8.7	12.0	16.0	5.6	14.5	17.5
California	106	.9	6.6	2.2	4.0	3.1	12.0	8.7	12.0	16.0	5.6	14.5	17.5
Camp Verde Reservation	574	10.3	9.7	3.3	3.3	5.8	9.9	3.1	24.6	20.3	24.9	19.8	27.4
Arizona	574	10.3	9.7	3.3	3.3	5.8	9.9	3.1	24.6	20.3	24.9	19.8	27.4
Canoncito Reservation	1 183	2.5	6.4	.6	2.4	4.4	14.2	11.7	19.4	22.5	26.5	24.4	38.7
New Mexico	1 183	2.5	6.4	.6	2.4	4.4	14.2	11.7	19.4	22.5	26.5	24.4	38.7
Carson Colony	251	7.6	4.9	—	6.4	6.2	8.3	5.8	8.0	8.0	16.0	10.3	14.3
Nevada	251	7.6	4.9	—	6.4	6.2	8.3	5.8	8.0	8.0	16.0	10.3	14.3
Catawba Reservation (state)	111	10.8	—	5.2	—	8.2	—	4.5	—	—	12.5	19.7	31.1
South Carolina	111	10.8	—	5.2	—	8.2	—	4.5	—	—	12.5	19.7	31.1
Cattaraugus Reservation	1 979	5.3	4.5	3.3	5.4	2.8	3.7	3.9	7.3	7.0	13.2	18.8	28.9
New York	1 979	5.3	4.5	3.3	5.4	2.8	3.7	3.9	7.3	7.0	13.2	18.8	28.9
Cederville Rancheria	7	—	—	—	28.6	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—
California	7	—	—	—	28.6	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—
Chehalis Reservation	286	17.5	13.3	11.6	8.1	17.5	18.9	10.5	24.3	24.3	30.3	21.8	28.7
Washington	286	17.5	13.3	11.6	8.1	17.5	18.9	10.5	24.3	24.3	30.3	21.8	28.7

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

UNITED STATES SUMMARY 429

Table 183. Allocation of Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	All persons	Percent of —											
		Persons 5 years and over with allocated—			Persons 3 years and over with school enrollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Workers 16 years and over with means of transportation to work allocated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status allocated	Employed persons 16 years and over with allocated—		Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked allocated	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allocated	Households with income in 1989 allocated
		Persons with place of birth allocated	English/ non-English spoken at home	Residence in 1985					Occupation	Industry			
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.													
Chemehuevi Reservation—California	88	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	—	—	10.6	11.8	32.4
Cheyenne River Reservation—South Dakota	5 092	3.3	4.7	2.6	3.3	3.1	3.6	2.5	4.5	3.1	13.6	9.7	17.9
Chitimacha Reservation—Louisiana	231	8.7	6.0	6.0	5.9	8.9	6.8	6.2	9.2	6.6	13.3	7.6	9.2
Cochiti Pueblo—New Mexico	792	8.0	5.3	1.2	3.3	5.8	9.8	3.7	12.6	11.9	28.5	17.1	30.4
Cocopah Reservation—Arizona	549	6.0	8.0	1.6	6.4	9.9	36.4	19.7	44.8	38.5	45.3	41.9	54.6
Coeur d'Alene Reservation and Trust Lands, ID—Coeur d'Alene Reservation—Idaho	756	3.3	4.5	4.8	3.8	3.2	3.6	2.5	12.5	6.5	18.8	20.8	33.9
Cold Springs Rancheria—California	136	1.5	—	—	.9	—	—	—	9.5	—	3.2	4.7	8.3
Colorado River Reservation—Arizona	2 374	16.4	16.7	7.2	10.6	11.3	15.6	12.9	23.7	24.1	23.5	32.8	45.5
Colusa (Cachil Dehe) Rancheria—California	18	—	—	—	—	—	33.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colville Reservation—Washington	3 779	3.7	6.5	4.1	3.5	4.6	4.4	2.1	5.6	3.6	9.5	14.0	21.8
Cortina Rancheria—California	19	10.5	23.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.0	—	—
Coushatta Reservation—Louisiana	42	16.7	14.6	4.9	7.3	8.0	—	—	—	—	28.6	—	6.3
Cow Creek Reservation—Oregon	25	8.0	—	28.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.9	40.0	62.5
Coyote Valley Reservation—California	124	21.8	14.0	14.0	13.0	18.8	—	21.5	—	—	40.0	27.7	45.2
Crow Reservation and Trust Lands, MT—Crow Reservation—Montana	4 706	9.1	9.3	9.1	6.9	4.8	8.6	10.5	15.7	11.3	21.8	17.1	29.4
Crow Creek Reservation—South Dakota	1 521	3.0	4.0	2.4	3.6	8.6	4.8	2.5	6.2	5.3	10.4	11.7	24.9
Devils Lake Sioux Reservation—North Dakota	2 665	3.7	6.4	4.3	2.8	6.0	5.8	3.8	11.0	8.5	13.3	12.9	19.4
Dresslerville Colony—Nevada	141	4.3	27.0	8.7	18.4	33.8	41.3	25.5	47.8	45.7	41.6	54.3	60.4
Dry Creek Rancheria—California	69	—	9.8	9.8	4.7	—	—	15.8	—	—	13.0	23.7	77.8
Duck Valley Reservation—Idaho	1 003	3.6	2.5	1.1	3.0	3.9	4.0	3.5	7.6	4.7	7.2	6.5	11.0
Duckwater Reservation—Nevada	183	12.6	7.9	2.4	11.4	8.3	19.3	10.2	15.8	15.8	20.3	16.7	20.8
Eastern Cherokee Reservation—North Carolina	5 287	5.4	2.6	2.4	3.9	3.1	2.2	1.9	6.5	5.0	14.2	13.5	20.7
Elk Valley Rancheria—California	50	8.0	10.0	10.0	8.0	—	—	—	—	—	17.6	23.5	23.1
Ely Colony—Nevada	79	—	—	—	—	14.8	—	—	14.3	9.5	38.2	20.4	39.1
Fallon Colony—Nevada	143	2.8	4.4	4.4	—	—	8.6	—	5.7	—	9.4	11.6	20.4
Fallon Reservation—Nevada	338	7.1	5.0	1.3	5.1	5.2	4.0	4.3	2.0	—	12.7	11.0	17.3
Flandreau Reservation—South Dakota	252	5.2	4.0	4.5	3.8	3.1	7.5	5.2	7.1	7.1	7.4	11.7	19.5
Flathead Reservation—Montana	5 128	4.7	7.1	3.5	3.7	4.1	7.0	4.7	10.1	8.1	12.2	14.5	19.6
Fond du Lac Reservation—Minnesota	1 083	4.6	5.7	7.0	2.1	1.7	8.6	4.5	8.8	11.5	9.9	15.4	23.6
Fort Apache Reservation—Arizona	9 902	5.5	7.3	4.9	3.7	6.3	5.8	5.5	8.5	9.3	18.6	14.5	25.4
Fort Belknap Reservation and Trust Lands, MT—Fort Belknap Reservation—Montana	2 308	2.9	3.9	2.4	2.4	3.5	3.8	.7	3.7	3.5	10.0	6.0	11.0
Fort Berthold Reservation—North Dakota	3 054	3.9	3.1	3.5	1.6	3.9	3.7	1.4	5.4	3.9	10.8	9.3	14.6
Fort Bidwell Reservation—California	131	12.2	9.6	—	5.6	27.4	13.6	6.3	36.4	36.4	50.0	60.0	71.1

Table 183. Allocation of Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	All persons	Percent of —											
		Persons 5 years and over with allocated—			Persons 3 years and over with school enrollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Workers 16 years and over with means of transportation to work allocated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status allocated	Employed persons 16 years and over with allocated—		Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked allocated	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allocated	Households with income in 1989 allocated
		Persons with place of birth allocated	English/ non-English spoken at home	Residence in 1985					Occupation	Industry			
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.													
Fort Hall Reservation and Trust Lands, ID—	3 085	9.2	6.1	6.5	3.8	5.0	3.5	3.5	7.9	9.6	16.8	8.9	13.1
Fort Hall Reservation—	3 085	9.2	6.1	6.5	3.8	5.0	3.5	3.5	7.9	9.6	16.8	8.9	13.1
Idaho—	3 085	9.2	6.1	6.5	3.8	5.0	3.5	3.5	7.9	9.6	16.8	8.9	13.1
Fort Independence Reservation—	42	—	5.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25.0	17.2	20.0
California—	42	—	5.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25.0	17.2	20.0
Fort McDermitt Reservation—	382	4.5	7.4	2.1	3.5	11.1	2.9	6.5	2.8	2.8	25.7	18.4	37.6
Nevada—	382	4.5	7.4	2.1	3.5	11.1	2.9	6.5	2.8	2.8	25.7	18.4	37.6
Fort McDowell Reservation—	568	9.0	8.3	6.1	5.1	12.0	5.0	5.7	11.5	14.2	14.5	21.3	33.6
Arizona—	568	9.0	8.3	6.1	5.1	12.0	5.0	5.7	11.5	14.2	14.5	21.3	33.6
Fort Mojave Reservation and Trust Lands, AZ—CA—NV—	535	3.6	4.0	4.0	2.1	5.2	2.0	1.2	3.2	3.8	13.9	20.1	30.0
Fort Mojave Reservation—	333	.6	1.9	2.3	.7	—	—	—	2.3	—	15.3	13.2	16.3
Arizona—	333	.6	1.9	2.3	.7	—	—	—	2.3	—	15.3	13.2	16.3
Fort Mojave Trust Lands—	202	8.4	6.8	6.3	4.1	10.0	4.2	2.5	4.2	8.5	12.2	27.4	48.6
California—	202	8.4	6.8	6.3	4.1	10.0	4.2	2.5	4.2	8.5	12.2	27.4	48.6
Fort Peck Reservation—	5 822	3.3	7.0	5.4	3.4	3.5	5.3	6.1	9.4	8.7	16.6	14.3	24.7
Montana—	5 822	3.3	7.0	5.4	3.4	3.5	5.3	6.1	9.4	8.7	16.6	14.3	24.7
Fort Yuma (Quechan) Reservation—	1 123	7.4	7.0	2.4	5.0	6.3	23.5	12.8	33.1	33.5	49.4	24.0	27.5
California—	1 123	7.4	7.0	2.4	5.0	6.3	23.5	12.8	33.1	33.5	49.4	24.0	27.5
Gila River Reservation—	9 101	5.3	7.6	5.2	4.5	6.7	10.4	6.5	11.5	9.9	25.8	15.0	23.7
Arizona—	9 101	5.3	7.6	5.2	4.5	6.7	10.4	6.5	11.5	9.9	25.8	15.0	23.7
Goshute Reservation—	76	7.9	—	8.6	4.1	12.5	—	—	—	28.6	—	11.3	23.3
Nevada—	34	5.9	—	21.4	9.7	15.4	—	—	—	54.5	—	11.1	37.5
Utah—	42	9.5	—	—	11.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.4	18.2
Grand Portage Reservation—	205	1.5	3.8	—	—	2.2	3.9	2.1	3.6	10.8	5.3	8.2	12.8
Minnesota—	205	1.5	3.8	—	—	2.2	3.9	2.1	3.6	10.8	5.3	8.2	12.8
Grand Ronde Reservation—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	—
Oregon—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	—
Grand Traverse Reservation and Trust Lands, MI—	233	14.6	6.0	15.9	4.7	26.9	31.8	25.2	34.0	28.3	32.3	52.7	65.1
Grand Traverse Trust Lands—	233	14.6	6.0	15.9	4.7	26.9	31.8	25.2	34.0	28.3	32.3	52.7	65.1
Michigan—	233	14.6	6.0	15.9	4.7	26.9	31.8	25.2	34.0	28.3	32.3	52.7	65.1
Grindstone Creek Rancheria—	101	—	3.5	2.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	41.2	6.0	20.0
California—	101	—	3.5	2.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	41.2	6.0	20.0
Hannaville Community and Trust Lands, MI—	190	15.8	15.7	3.6	17.8	14.3	25.7	10.4	29.7	32.4	27.7	28.2	27.5
Hannaville Community—	165	15.2	14.9	4.3	17.4	15.8	23.3	7.8	28.3	31.7	29.7	32.6	27.0
Michigan—	165	15.2	14.9	4.3	17.4	15.8	23.3	7.8	28.3	31.7	29.7	32.6	27.0
Hannaville Trust Lands—	25	20.0	20.0	—	20.0	7.7	35.7	20.0	35.7	35.7	11.1	12.0	33.3
Michigan—	25	20.0	20.0	—	20.0	7.7	35.7	20.0	35.7	35.7	11.1	12.0	33.3
Havasupai Reservation—	416	.5	5.0	2.2	1.6	1.9	1.6	—	4.8	1.6	12.7	14.9	31.3
Arizona—	416	.5	5.0	2.2	1.6	1.9	1.6	—	4.8	1.6	12.7	14.9	31.3
Hoh Reservation—	107	1.9	6.5	—	4.0	—	8.0	6.6	20.0	—	50.0	37.5	55.6
Washington—	107	1.9	6.5	—	4.0	—	8.0	6.6	20.0	—	50.0	37.5	55.6
Hollywood Reservation—	480	18.5	17.5	8.1	8.8	10.8	13.6	11.7	14.8	13.6	36.6	21.7	34.0
Florida—	480	18.5	17.5	8.1	8.8	10.8	13.6	11.7	14.8	13.6	36.6	21.7	34.0
Hoopa Valley Reservation—	1 780	4.6	5.6	3.7	3.2	6.4	4.7	5.0	6.3	6.3	14.4	24.1	31.7
California—	1 780	4.6	5.6	3.7	3.2	6.4	4.7	5.0	6.3	6.3	14.4	24.1	31.7
Hopi Reservation and Trust Lands, AZ—	7 002	13.5	8.7	4.2	8.3	9.5	9.4	8.5	12.1	10.9	28.6	21.7	38.5
Hopi Reservation—	7 002	13.5	8.7	4.2	8.3	9.5	9.4	8.5	12.1	10.9	28.6	21.7	38.5
Arizona—	7 002	13.5	8.7	4.2	8.3	9.5	9.4	8.5	12.1	10.9	28.6	21.7	38.5
Hopland Rancheria—	160	.6	5.8	6.5	—	5.5	—	4.2	—	—	28.6	—	—
California—	160	.6	5.8	6.5	—	5.5	—	4.2	—	—	28.6	—	—
Hualapai Reservation and Trust Lands, AZ—	812	11.3	7.0	4.0	4.4	6.3	8.2	6.8	13.5	9.4	20.7	10.0	15.3
Hualapai Reservation—	812	11.3	7.0	4.0	4.4	6.3	8.2	6.8	13.5	9.4	20.7	10.0	15.3
Arizona—	812	11.3	7.0	4.0	4.4	6.3	8.2	6.8	13.5	9.4	20.7	10.0	15.3
Indian Township Reservation—	542	1.8	4.3	2.4	2.8	4.4	5.1	3.1	6.3	1.6	13.5	11.2	23.6
Maine—	542	1.8	4.3	2.4	2.8	4.4	5.1	3.1	6.3	1.6	13.5	11.2	23.6
Iowa Reservation—	96	17.7	21.8	—	23.5	16.3	10.0	8.0	15.0	10.0	9.1	22.0	25.7
Kansas—	82	3.7	14.1	—	13.3	7.7	—	—	5.6	—	—	15.2	25.7
Nebraska—	14	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
Isabella Reservation and Trust Lands, MI—	872	7.7	7.3	6.5	5.1	5.0	15.8	13.3	19.7	16.1	18.5	22.6	33.3
Isabella Reservation—	788	8.5	8.1	7.3	5.6	5.6	17.7	15.2	21.0	18.0	20.1	23.2	33.5
Michigan—	788	8.5	8.1	7.3	5.6	5.6	17.7	15.2	21.0	18.0	20.1	23.2	33.5
Isabella Trust Lands—	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.4	—	6.7	18.1	32.1
Michigan—	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.4	—	6.7	18.1	32.1
Isleta Pueblo—	2 723	15.9	4.1	1.9	2.3	3.9	5.8	2.7	18.8	17.7	27.5	21.4	32.0
New Mexico—	2 723	15.9	4.1	1.9	2.3	3.9	5.8	2.7	18.8	17.7	27.5	21.4	32.0
Jackson Rancheria—	16	—	—	—	12.5	20.0	100.0	12.5	100.0	100.0	40.0	12.5	28.6
California—	16	—	—	—	12.5	20.0	100.0	12.5	100.0	100.0	40.0	12.5	28.6
Jamestown Klallam Reservation and Trust Lands, WA—	10	40.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	100.0
Jamestown Klallam Reservation—	10	40.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	100.0
Washington—	10	40.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	100.0
Jeremez Pueblo—	1 734	12.6	13.7	2.7	12.9	33.6	16.8	16.2	20.4	19.7	32.9	28.6	48.4
New Mexico—	1 734	12.6	13.7	2.7	12.9	33.6	16.8	16.2	20.4	19.7	32.9	28.6	48.4
Jicarilla Apache Reservation—	2 404	9.4	9.9	6.2	8.4	6.3	8.0	5.6	10.6	8.5	21.9	11.9	17.9
New Mexico—	2 404	9.4	9.9	6.2	8.4	6.3	8.0	5.6	10.6	8.5	21.9	11.9	17.9

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

UNITED STATES SUMMARY 431

Table 183. Allocation of Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	All persons	Percent of —											
		Persons 5 years and over with allocated—			Persons 3 years and over with school enrollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Workers 16 years and over with means of transportation to work allocated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status allocated	Employed persons 16 years and over with allocated—		Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked allocated	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allocated	Households with income in 1989 allocated
		Persons with place of birth allocated	English/ non-English spoken at home	Residence in 1985					Occupation	Industry			
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.													
Kaibab Reservation	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.7	17.4	33.3
Arizona	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.7	17.4	33.3
Kalispel Reservation	84	2.4	6.8	—	6.6	3.7	—	—	13.0	—	20.0	5.7	15.4
Washington	84	2.4	6.8	—	6.6	3.7	—	—	13.0	—	20.0	5.7	15.4
Karok Reservation and Trust Lands, CA	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—
Karok Trust Lands	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—
California	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—
Kickapoo Reservation	368	.5	10.1	1.7	9.2	8.7	5.7	2.6	7.6	3.8	11.5	4.6	7.6
Kansas	368	.5	10.1	1.7	9.2	8.7	5.7	2.6	7.6	3.8	11.5	4.6	7.6
Kootenai Reservation	96	2.1	2.5	5.1	3.6	2.4	6.3	4.1	6.1	6.1	9.3	14.3	33.3
Idaho	96	2.1	2.5	5.1	3.6	2.4	6.3	4.1	6.1	6.1	9.3	14.3	33.3
Lac Courte Oreilles Reservation and Trust Lands, WI	1 767	3.5	4.9	2.8	3.1	5.3	7.1	2.8	9.1	7.9	9.0	14.5	21.9
Lac Courte Oreilles Reservation	1 767	3.5	4.9	2.8	3.1	5.3	7.1	2.8	9.1	7.9	9.0	14.5	21.9
Wisconsin	1 767	3.5	4.9	2.8	3.1	5.3	7.1	2.8	9.1	7.9	9.0	14.5	21.9
Lac du Flambeau Reservation	1 431	1.5	4.5	1.5	3.4	2.0	9.0	5.4	8.8	9.8	10.2	13.7	21.6
Wisconsin	1 431	1.5	4.5	1.5	3.4	2.0	9.0	5.4	8.8	9.8	10.2	13.7	21.6
Lac Vieux Desert Reservation	147	—	—	3.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.1	—	—
Michigan	147	—	—	3.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.1	—	—
Laguna Pueblo and Trust Lands, NM	3 649	3.7	6.2	3.1	5.8	9.1	4.0	3.7	5.2	3.4	17.4	20.0	34.0
Laguna Pueblo	3 649	3.7	6.2	3.1	5.8	9.1	4.0	3.7	5.2	3.4	17.4	20.0	34.0
New Mexico	3 649	3.7	6.2	3.1	5.8	9.1	4.0	3.7	5.2	3.4	17.4	20.0	34.0
La Jolla Reservation	151	23.8	6.2	6.2	—	—	—	3.8	—	—	6.1	21.8	24.0
California	151	23.8	6.2	6.2	—	—	—	3.8	—	—	6.1	21.8	24.0
Lake Traverse (Sisseton) Reservation	2 810	1.8	3.6	2.2	3.4	2.1	4.2	1.1	4.3	1.9	14.0	8.0	16.9
South Dakota	2 810	1.8	3.6	2.2	3.4	2.1	4.2	1.1	4.3	1.9	14.0	8.0	16.9
L'Anse Reservation and Trust Lands, MI	697	1.0	2.3	1.8	.9	.9	3.7	.9	2.7	2.7	9.5	9.4	13.4
L'Anse Reservation	692	1.0	2.0	1.8	.9	.9	2.8	.9	1.8	2.7	8.8	9.5	13.5
Michigan	692	1.0	2.0	1.8	.9	.9	2.8	.9	1.8	2.7	8.8	9.5	13.5
L'Anse Trust Lands	5	—	40.0	—	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	—
Michigan	5	—	40.0	—	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	—
Las Vegas Colony	71	—	4.8	4.8	4.4	8.8	12.0	7.9	24.0	24.0	18.5	27.5	47.1
Nevada	71	—	4.8	4.8	4.4	8.8	12.0	7.9	24.0	24.0	18.5	27.5	47.1
Laytonville Rancheria	123	12.2	17.0	8.0	14.5	14.8	—	7.7	26.3	21.1	13.9	25.6	32.6
California	123	12.2	17.0	8.0	14.5	14.8	—	7.7	26.3	21.1	13.9	25.6	32.6
Leech Lake Reservation	3 421	6.2	8.5	4.3	4.5	7.9	6.0	5.5	7.2	7.7	13.1	25.6	34.8
Minnesota	3 421	6.2	8.5	4.3	4.5	7.9	6.0	5.5	7.2	7.7	13.1	25.6	34.8
Lone Pine Rancheria	164	6.7	10.7	2.7	7.8	12.7	7.7	8.2	3.8	13.5	18.6	26.8	32.8
California	164	6.7	10.7	2.7	7.8	12.7	7.7	8.2	3.8	13.5	18.6	26.8	32.8
Lookout Rancheria	62	—	12.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.3	66.7
California	62	—	12.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.3	66.7
Los Coyotes Reservation	93	7.5	45.8	37.5	11.4	20.5	—	—	—	—	16.7	80.8	67.7
California	93	7.5	45.8	37.5	11.4	20.5	—	—	—	—	16.7	80.8	67.7
Lovelock Colony	78	15.4	—	—	—	15.4	11.1	4.0	11.1	22.2	14.7	29.1	25.8
Nevada	78	15.4	—	—	—	15.4	11.1	4.0	11.1	22.2	14.7	29.1	25.8
Lower Brule Reservation	984	7.9	12.0	5.2	11.6	7.9	6.9	9.6	8.9	9.6	15.7	16.5	26.3
South Dakota	984	7.9	12.0	5.2	11.6	7.9	6.9	9.6	8.9	9.6	15.7	16.5	26.3
Lower Elwha Reservation and Trust Lands, WA	103	19.4	21.1	2.1	8.2	14.3	25.0	5.5	11.1	22.2	4.8	5.4	15.2
Lower Elwha Reservation	103	19.4	21.1	2.1	8.2	14.3	25.0	5.5	11.1	22.2	4.8	5.4	15.2
Washington	103	19.4	21.1	2.1	8.2	14.3	25.0	5.5	11.1	22.2	4.8	5.4	15.2
Lower Sioux Community	212	6.1	10.2	5.1	4.7	7.0	17.2	7.9	19.7	16.7	25.0	28.0	39.3
Minnesota	212	6.1	10.2	5.1	4.7	7.0	17.2	7.9	19.7	16.7	25.0	28.0	39.3
Lummi Reservation	1 608	5.2	7.9	3.1	5.8	8.3	10.7	6.7	10.1	10.1	16.4	19.7	36.2
Washington	1 608	5.2	7.9	3.1	5.8	8.3	10.7	6.7	10.1	10.1	16.4	19.7	36.2
Makah Reservation	956	4.0	6.7	4.4	4.6	4.3	6.0	3.0	5.7	2.9	15.8	18.2	27.3
Washington	956	4.0	6.7	4.4	4.6	4.3	6.0	3.0	5.7	2.9	15.8	18.2	27.3
Manchester (Point Arena) Rancheria	173	—	5.2	5.2	1.9	—	—	1.9	—	—	13.8	15.2	25.5
California	173	—	5.2	5.2	1.9	—	—	1.9	—	—	13.8	15.2	25.5
Manzanita Reservation	37	—	13.5	18.9	—	13.0	—	—	—	—	—	23.1	18.8
California	37	—	13.5	18.9	—	13.0	—	—	—	—	—	23.1	18.8
Maricopa (Ak-Chin) Reservation	411	6.1	10.0	6.0	2.9	1.1	4.3	.8	3.4	1.7	13.3	13.0	27.3
Arizona	411	6.1	10.0	6.0	2.9	1.1	4.3	.8	3.4	1.7	13.3	13.0	27.3
Mashantucket Pequot Reservation	50	6.0	14.0	7.0	6.7	23.8	27.8	11.5	27.8	16.7	30.4	26.9	25.0
Connecticut	50	6.0	14.0	7.0	6.7	23.8	27.8	11.5	27.8	16.7	30.4	26.9	25.0
Mattaponi Reservation (state)	72	4.2	—	5.8	—	—	—	6.5	25.0	25.0	13.3	17.7	29.2
Virginia	72	4.2	—	5.8	—	—	—	6.5	25.0	25.0	13.3	17.7	29.2
Menominee Reservation	3 216	8.2	11.9	5.2	7.9	10.6	6.7	5.4	13.7	11.7	17.0	18.2	28.0
Wisconsin	3 216	8.2	11.9	5.2	7.9	10.6	6.7	5.4	13.7	11.7	17.0	18.2	28.0
Mesa Grande Reservation	54	—	4.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.4	—	5.3
California	54	—	4.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.4	—	5.3
Mescalero Apache Reservation	2 519	2.1	3.1	2.3	2.5	5.3	3.8	1.3	5.1	3.8	6.5	18.1	27.5
New Mexico	2 519	2.1	3.1	2.3	2.5	5.3	3.8	1.3	5.1	3.8	6.5	18.1	27.5

Table 183. Allocation of Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	All persons	Percent of —											
		Persons 5 years and over with allocated—			Persons 3 years and over with school enrollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Workers 16 years and over with means of transportation to work allocated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status allocated	Employed persons 16 years and over with allocated—		Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked allocated	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allocated	Households with income in 1989 allocated
		Persons with place of birth allocated	English/ non-English spoken at home	Residence in 1985					Occupation	Industry			
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.													
Miccosukee Reservation	72	9.7	12.5	—	11.3	—	8.3	5.3	7.7	7.7	25.7	10.0	33.3
Florida	72	9.7	12.5	—	11.3	—	8.3	5.3	7.7	7.7	25.7	10.0	33.3
Middletown Rancheria	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	—	—	25.0	16.7	40.0
California	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	—	—	25.0	16.7	40.0
Mille Lacs Reservation	354	8.8	18.0	15.7	8.5	10.7	38.8	16.0	51.8	45.9	42.3	19.6	37.4
Minnesota	354	8.8	18.0	15.7	8.5	10.7	38.8	16.0	51.8	45.9	42.3	19.6	37.4
Minnesota Chippewa Trust Lands	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.6	20.0
Minnesota	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.6	20.0
Mississippi Choctaw Reservation and Trust Lands, MS	4 056	12.8	10.2	4.1	6.8	6.6	4.8	5.6	9.3	8.9	25.2	20.4	37.3
Mississippi Choctaw Reservation	3 850	12.8	9.9	3.7	6.4	5.9	4.4	5.5	9.1	8.3	24.4	20.2	37.5
Mississippi	3 850	12.8	9.9	3.7	6.4	5.9	4.4	5.5	9.1	8.3	24.4	20.2	37.5
Mississippi Choctaw Trust Lands	206	14.6	15.3	10.6	13.2	17.1	15.9	6.7	15.9	25.0	42.4	25.7	35.1
Mississippi	206	14.6	15.3	10.6	13.2	17.1	15.9	6.7	15.9	25.0	42.4	25.7	35.1
Moapa River Reservation	177	9.0	4.4	—	18.3	—	—	6.7	8.3	8.3	24.2	11.1	17.3
Nevada	177	9.0	4.4	—	18.3	—	—	6.7	8.3	8.3	24.2	11.1	17.3
Montgomery Creek Rancheria	8	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	100.0
California	8	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	100.0
Morongo Reservation	526	2.3	5.9	1.5	5.0	1.8	5.3	2.1	8.2	4.1	16.6	6.6	17.6
California	526	2.3	5.9	1.5	5.0	1.8	5.3	2.1	8.2	4.1	16.6	6.6	17.6
Muckleshoot Reservation and Trust Lands, WA	875	3.8	7.4	1.9	7.3	15.2	6.3	6.1	14.4	11.6	22.2	26.6	46.7
Muckleshoot Reservation	875	3.8	7.4	1.9	7.3	15.2	6.3	6.1	14.4	11.6	22.2	26.6	46.7
Washington	875	3.8	7.4	1.9	7.3	15.2	6.3	6.1	14.4	11.6	22.2	26.6	46.7
Nambé Pueblo and Trust Lands, NM	313	37.7	21.0	12.7	10.9	13.2	13.5	18.2	24.1	22.6	26.1	35.2	41.5
Nambé Pueblo	313	37.7	21.0	12.7	10.9	13.2	13.5	18.2	24.1	22.6	26.1	35.2	41.5
New Mexico	313	37.7	21.0	12.7	10.9	13.2	13.5	18.2	24.1	22.6	26.1	35.2	41.5
Narragansett Reservation	19	—	5.3	15.8	5.3	—	—	—	—	54.5	—	7.7	20.0
Rhode Island	19	—	5.3	15.8	5.3	—	—	—	—	54.5	—	7.7	20.0
Navajo Reservation and Trust Lands, AZ-NM-UT	143 507	10.7	13.6	4.5	10.2	8.3	13.3	10.1	17.1	17.1	27.2	17.0	26.5
Navajo Reservation	123 849	10.7	13.1	4.3	10.1	7.9	12.6	9.8	16.3	16.3	26.6	16.7	26.6
Arizona	87 502	7.4	11.0	3.6	8.0	6.2	9.7	7.6	13.5	12.7	23.7	14.1	22.6
New Mexico	31 075	18.9	18.5	6.4	14.9	10.7	18.6	14.9	21.6	23.3	33.8	22.7	35.1
Utah	5 272	17.4	16.2	1.9	15.3	17.9	18.4	14.5	25.5	26.8	22.7	39.1	22.7
Navajo Trust Lands	19 658	10.4	16.7	6.2	10.8	10.9	17.6	12.2	22.6	22.3	30.6	19.0	26.3
Arizona	76	55.3	42.0	56.5	42.0	—	65.2	65.2	65.2	65.2	65.9	100.0	65.9
New Mexico	19 582	10.2	16.6	6.0	10.6	11.0	17.3	12.2	22.4	22.0	30.4	16.8	26.1
Nez Perce Reservation	1 885	2.3	4.8	3.1	3.3	2.4	3.2	2.2	4.7	5.3	12.2	11.4	18.9
Idaho	1 885	2.3	4.8	3.1	3.3	2.4	3.2	2.2	4.7	5.3	12.2	11.4	18.9
Nisqually Reservation	460	8.3	4.0	9.1	3.1	13.3	5.6	4.0	4.8	9.6	17.0	15.4	19.4
Washington	460	8.3	4.0	9.1	3.1	13.3	5.6	4.0	4.8	9.6	17.0	15.4	19.4
Nooksack Reservation and Trust Lands, WA	456	4.4	3.9	—	2.0	6.7	3.2	—	4.2	3.2	12.3	12.6	20.8
Nooksack Reservation	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Washington	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nooksack Trust Lands	446	4.5	4.0	—	2.0	7.0	3.2	—	4.2	3.2	12.4	13.0	21.6
Washington	446	4.5	4.0	—	2.0	7.0	3.2	—	4.2	3.2	12.4	13.0	21.6
Northern Cheyenne Reservation and Trust Lands, MT-SD	3 564	6.3	8.7	5.6	4.7	3.7	4.6	6.0	6.8	6.1	20.0	20.1	34.8
Northern Cheyenne Reservation	3 564	6.3	8.7	5.6	4.7	3.7	4.6	6.0	6.8	6.1	20.0	20.1	34.8
Montana	3 564	6.3	8.7	5.6	4.7	3.7	4.6	6.0	6.8	6.1	20.0	20.1	34.8
Omaha Reservation	1 925	4.1	10.5	3.3	6.6	7.2	11.0	7.6	10.9	9.4	15.6	15.8	25.8
Nebraska	1 925	4.1	10.5	3.3	6.6	7.2	11.0	7.6	10.9	9.4	15.6	15.8	25.8
Oneida (East) Reservation	41	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New York	41	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Oneida (West) Reservation	2 450	2.6	2.4	1.6	1.9	2.8	3.2	1.9	4.1	3.2	11.3	13.1	18.2
Wisconsin	2 450	2.6	2.4	1.6	1.9	2.8	3.2	1.9	4.1	3.2	11.3	13.1	18.2
Osage Reservation	6 100	3.3	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.0	5.4	5.0	6.1	6.7	14.5	15.5	19.7
Oklahoma	6 100	3.3	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.0	5.4	5.0	6.1	6.7	14.5	15.5	19.7
Paiute of Utah Reservation	285	4.9	13.5	9.2	7.3	7.0	11.7	6.0	15.6	15.6	31.5	16.8	26.7
Utah	285	4.9	13.5	9.2	7.3	7.0	11.7	6.0	15.6	15.6	31.5	16.8	26.7
Pala Reservation	581	6.0	8.6	5.1	5.3	4.8	3.7	3.3	6.7	9.1	8.0	22.9	41.0
California	581	6.0	8.6	5.1	5.3	4.8	3.7	3.3	6.7	9.1	8.0	22.9	41.0
Pamunkey Reservation (state)	37	8.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.0	29.7	37.9
Virginia	37	8.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.0	29.7	37.9
Papago Reservation	8 490	27.1	11.0	3.5	9.7	6.5	10.4	10.5	42.3	38.8	54.2	21.8	39.2
Arizona	8 490	27.1	11.0	3.5	9.7	6.5	10.4	10.5	42.3	38.8	54.2	21.8	39.2
Pascua Yaqui Reservation	2 270	21.2	15.5	6.1	6.0	14.9	11.9	6.5	16.3	16.8	11.2	16.2	26.6
Arizona	2 270	21.2	15.5	6.1	6.0	14.9	11.9	6.5	16.3	16.8	11.2	16.2	26.6
Paucatuck Eastern Pequot Reservation (state)	16	25.0	25.0	—	25.0	33.3	—	25.0	100.0	100.0	33.3	50.0	50.0
Connecticut	16	25.0	25.0	—	25.0	33.3	—	25.0	100.0	100.0	33.3	50.0	50.0
Pauma Reservation	132	—	5.2	3.1	7.3	—	—	3.4	6.9	13.8	6.4	15.5	28.1
California	132	—	5.2	3.1	7.3	—	—	3.4	6.9	13.8	6.4	15.5	28.1
Payson (Yavapai-Apache) Community	103	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arizona	103	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pechanga Reservation	242	9.1	18.0	2.6	17.4	20.7	18.8	10.7	16.9	16.9	24.0	35.7	47.7
California	242	9.1	18.0	2.6	17.4	20.7	18.8	10.7	16.9	16.9	24.0	35.7	47.7

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

UNITED STATES SUMMARY 433

Table 183. Allocation of Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	All persons	Percent of —											
		Persons 5 years and over with allocated—			Persons 3 years and over with school enrollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Workers 16 years and over with means of transportation to work allocated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status allocated	Employed persons 16 years and over with allocated—		Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked allocated	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allocated	Households with income in 1989 allocated
		Persons with place of birth allocated	English/ non-English spoken at home	Residence in 1985					Occupation	Industry			
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.													
Penobscot Reservation and Trust Lands, ME -----	393	1.0	3.9	7.0	1.9	5.1	5.7	6.9	5.5	7.0	23.0	20.0	25.4
Penobscot Reservation -----	393	1.0	3.9	7.0	1.9	5.1	5.7	6.9	5.5	7.0	23.0	20.0	25.4
Maine -----	393	1.0	3.9	7.0	1.9	5.1	5.7	6.9	5.5	7.0	23.0	20.0	25.4
Picuris Pueblo -----	164	5.5	3.5	5.0	—	1.1	18.0	3.8	26.4	20.8	17.6	26.6	35.3
New Mexico -----	164	5.5	3.5	5.0	—	1.1	18.0	3.8	26.4	20.8	17.6	26.6	35.3
Pine Creek Reservation (state) -----	22	—	—	13.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.0	25.0
Michigan -----	22	—	—	13.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.0	25.0
Pine Ridge Reservation and Trust Lands, NE-SD -----	11 006	12.8	10.8	8.1	7.0	6.9	7.1	8.6	16.7	15.0	26.9	18.0	26.5
Pine Ridge Reservation -----	10 403	13.5	11.3	8.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	9.0	17.3	15.5	27.6	17.7	25.3
South Dakota -----	10 403	13.5	11.3	8.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	9.0	17.3	15.5	27.6	17.7	25.3
Pine Ridge Trust Lands -----	603	—	3.5	3.7	1.2	—	—	2.0	—	—	13.8	23.7	44.7
South Dakota -----	603	—	3.5	3.7	1.2	—	—	2.0	—	—	13.8	23.7	44.7
Pinoleville Rancheria -----	51	—	—	10.6	—	16.1	100.0	11.9	100.0	100.0	50.0	11.9	22.7
California -----	51	—	—	10.6	—	16.1	100.0	11.9	100.0	100.0	50.0	11.9	22.7
Pleasant Point Reservation -----	514	4.3	9.8	3.9	8.5	3.5	9.7	8.7	9.4	9.4	19.1	45.7	39.7
Maine -----	514	4.3	9.8	3.9	8.5	3.5	9.7	8.7	9.4	9.4	19.1	45.7	39.7
Poarch Creek Reservation and Trust Lands, AL -----	190	3.2	7.8	7.2	2.9	2.3	—	1.7	—	—	14.8	12.4	20.0
Poarch Creek Reservation -----	190	3.2	7.8	7.2	2.9	2.3	—	1.7	—	—	14.8	12.4	20.0
Alabama -----	190	3.2	7.8	7.2	2.9	2.3	—	1.7	—	—	14.8	12.4	20.0
Pojoaque Pueblo -----	159	5.7	3.3	5.3	4.4	8.2	8.0	1.8	4.6	4.6	3.5	10.4	20.3
New Mexico -----	159	5.7	3.3	5.3	4.4	8.2	8.0	1.8	4.6	4.6	3.5	10.4	20.3
Poospatuck Reservation (state) -----	164	28.7	—	5.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.3	6.9	—
New York -----	164	28.7	—	5.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.3	6.9	—
Port Gamble Reservation -----	386	3.1	7.5	2.1	4.3	7.9	5.3	4.8	8.0	13.0	15.9	14.9	30.8
Washington -----	386	3.1	7.5	2.1	4.3	7.9	5.3	4.8	8.0	13.0	15.9	14.9	30.8
Port Madison Reservation -----	374	4.3	2.9	3.8	1.7	5.1	3.8	4.4	4.8	4.8	8.7	11.0	14.6
Washington -----	374	4.3	2.9	3.8	1.7	5.1	3.8	4.4	4.8	4.8	8.7	11.0	14.6
Potawatomi (Kansas) Reservation -----	503	3.6	5.9	1.1	5.0	1.2	4.7	—	3.6	1.4	11.8	9.0	17.6
Kansas -----	503	3.6	5.9	1.1	5.0	1.2	4.7	—	3.6	1.4	11.8	9.0	17.6
Potawatomi (Wisconsin) Reservation and Trust Lands, WI -----	247	7.7	7.3	.9	2.6	11.0	18.5	12.7	22.8	28.1	28.6	16.4	18.4
Potawatomi (Wisconsin) Reservation -----	247	7.7	7.3	.9	2.6	11.0	18.5	12.7	22.8	28.1	28.6	16.4	18.4
Wisconsin -----	247	7.7	7.3	.9	2.6	11.0	18.5	12.7	22.8	28.1	28.6	16.4	18.4
Prairie Island Community -----	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.3	14.3
Minnesota -----	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.3	14.3
Puyallup Reservation and Trust Lands, WA -----	977	4.7	7.6	5.1	6.3	6.3	7.9	7.5	8.8	7.6	16.8	17.8	23.5
Puyallup Reservation -----	977	4.7	7.6	5.1	6.3	6.3	7.9	7.5	8.8	7.6	16.8	17.8	23.5
Washington -----	977	4.7	7.6	5.1	6.3	6.3	7.9	7.5	8.8	7.6	16.8	17.8	23.5
Pyramid Lake Reservation -----	967	1.9	5.0	1.7	4.6	4.3	8.2	8.1	12.8	13.6	27.0	8.2	11.9
Nevada -----	967	1.9	5.0	1.7	4.6	4.3	8.2	8.1	12.8	13.6	27.0	8.2	11.9
Quileute Reservation -----	290	.7	7.3	1.2	4.9	3.0	13.0	18.0	13.3	13.3	10.3	19.5	25.5
Washington -----	290	.7	7.3	1.2	4.9	3.0	13.0	18.0	13.3	13.3	10.3	19.5	25.5
Quinault Reservation -----	967	4.4	10.2	4.9	9.4	16.0	17.9	13.6	14.7	13.3	21.6	25.0	37.8
Washington -----	967	4.4	10.2	4.9	9.4	16.0	17.9	13.6	14.7	13.3	21.6	25.0	37.8
Ramah Navajo Community -----	175	10.9	7.1	2.6	8.1	25.6	7.1	10.7	21.4	25.0	24.4	15.9	31.3
New Mexico -----	175	10.9	7.1	2.6	8.1	25.6	7.1	10.7	21.4	25.0	24.4	15.9	31.3
Red Cliff Reservation and Trust Lands, WI -----	729	2.7	21.2	8.6	6.2	1.5	15.5	12.7	22.1	17.6	25.2	41.0	58.7
Red Cliff Reservation -----	729	2.7	21.2	8.6	6.2	1.5	15.5	12.7	22.1	17.6	25.2	41.0	58.7
Wisconsin -----	729	2.7	21.2	8.6	6.2	1.5	15.5	12.7	22.1	17.6	25.2	41.0	58.7
Redding Rancheria -----	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21.1	52.6	100.0
California -----	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21.1	52.6	100.0
Red Lake Reservation -----	3 560	13.3	11.4	4.2	5.8	8.6	22.3	11.2	20.4	20.4	24.5	28.2	40.0
Minnesota -----	3 560	13.3	11.4	4.2	5.8	8.6	22.3	11.2	20.4	20.4	24.5	28.2	40.0
Reno-Sparks Colony -----	242	.4	5.0	.5	5.5	.9	5.2	1.9	5.0	4.0	15.6	11.1	19.6
Nevada -----	242	.4	5.0	.5	5.5	.9	5.2	1.9	5.0	4.0	15.6	11.1	19.6
Resighini Rancheria -----	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
California -----	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rincon Reservation -----	432	3.0	6.4	1.0	2.7	7.1	11.3	6.3	13.9	11.3	12.1	20.1	37.5
California -----	432	3.0	6.4	1.0	2.7	7.1	11.3	6.3	13.9	11.3	12.1	20.1	37.5
Roaring Creek Rancheria -----	20	25.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0
California -----	20	25.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0
Robinson Rancheria -----	125	3.2	33.9	39.4	15.2	20.4	70.6	71.2	70.6	70.6	65.9	76.7	78.6
California -----	125	3.2	33.9	39.4	15.2	20.4	70.6	71.2	70.6	70.6	65.9	76.7	78.6
Rocky Boy's Reservation and Trust Lands, MT -----	1 860	4.5	8.3	4.3	5.1	6.5	6.9	4.4	13.7	9.0	15.9	18.6	27.0
Rocky Boy's Reservation -----	1 469	4.1	8.7	4.4	4.8	6.1	5.3	5.1	11.8	8.7	13.7	16.3	24.4
Montana -----	1 469	4.1	8.7	4.4	4.8	6.1	5.3	5.1	11.8	8.7	13.7	16.3	24.4
Rocky Boy's Trust Lands -----	391	6.1	6.9	4.0	6.2	7.7	11.0	1.7	18.6	9.7	22.9	27.3	36.8
Montana -----	391	6.1	6.9	4.0	6.2	7.7	11.0	1.7	18.6	9.7	22.9	27.3	36.8
Rosebud Reservation and Trust Lands, SD -----	7 998	7.4	5.4	4.0	5.3	5.8	5.2	5.7	13.1	12.4	17.7	16.0	25.8
Rosebud Reservation -----	6 881	6.5	4.8	4.1	4.2	6.0	3.8	4.7	11.0	10.6	17.1	13.7	23.6
South Dakota -----	6 881	6.5	4.8	4.1	4.2	6.0	3.8	4.7	11.0	10.6	17.1	13.7	23.6
Rosebud Trust Lands -----	1 117	13.0	9.2	3.5	12.4	4.9	18.7	11.9	31.9	28.8	22.1	29.9	41.1
South Dakota -----	1 117	13.0	9.2	3.5	12.4	4.9	18.7	11.9	31.9	28.8	22.1	29.9	41.1

Table 183. Allocation of Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	All persons	Percent of —												
		Persons 5 years and over with allocated—			Persons 3 years and over with school enrollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Workers 16 years and over with means of transportation to work allocated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status allocated	Employed persons 16 years and over with allocated—		Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked allocated	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allocated	Households with income in 1989 allocated	
		Persons with place of birth allocated	English/ non-English spoken at home	Residence in 1985					Occupation	Industry				
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.														
Round Valley Reservation and Trust Lands, CA	549	6.0	9.0	3.9	5.2	4.1	17.8	6.4	22.8	19.8	19.9	10.4	17.1	
Round Valley Reservation	549	6.0	9.0	3.9	5.2	4.1	17.8	6.4	22.8	19.8	19.9	10.4	17.1	
California	549	6.0	9.0	3.9	5.2	4.1	17.8	6.4	22.8	19.8	19.9	10.4	17.1	
Rumsey Rancheria	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	
California	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	
Sac and Fox (Iowa) Reservation	572	.2	2.5	2.3	.9	.4	—	—	.9	—	—	6.3	4.8	10.8
Iowa	572	.2	2.5	2.3	.9	.4	—	—	.9	—	—	6.3	4.8	10.8
Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Reservation and Trust Lands, KS-NE	35	28.6	—	6.7	9.1	31.3	—	—	33.3	33.3	33.3	21.1	22.2	
Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Reservation	32	21.9	—	7.4	—	15.4	—	—	33.3	33.3	33.3	25.0	33.3	
Kansas	23	—	—	—	—	22.2	—	—	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	50.0	
Nebraska	9	77.8	—	50.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Trust Lands	3	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Kansas	3	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
St. Croix Reservation	436	5.0	11.9	2.4	4.3	4.0	13.0	7.0	7.4	2.1	17.3	23.1	29.4	
Wisconsin	436	5.0	11.9	2.4	4.3	4.0	13.0	7.0	7.4	2.1	17.3	23.1	29.4	
St. Regis Mohawk Reservation	1 923	61.5	5.3	25.1	3.4	4.8	6.7	4.0	65.5	68.0	67.4	52.6	64.8	
New York	1 923	61.5	5.3	25.1	3.4	4.8	6.7	4.0	65.5	68.0	67.4	52.6	64.8	
Salt River Reservation	3 547	10.5	8.8	6.2	6.7	2.5	4.2	4.8	9.7	6.6	19.4	29.1	38.9	
Arizona	3 547	10.5	8.8	6.2	6.7	2.5	4.2	4.8	9.7	6.6	19.4	29.1	38.9	
San Carlos Reservation	7 060	6.9	8.8	5.0	6.1	8.3	11.1	5.3	13.2	13.2	26.6	16.6	28.4	
Arizona	7 060	6.9	8.8	5.0	6.1	8.3	11.1	5.3	13.2	13.2	26.6	16.6	28.4	
Sandia Pueblo	405	6.7	4.2	2.5	1.6	1.9	4.5	1.9	4.4	3.8	12.6	7.6	24.8	
New Mexico	405	6.7	4.2	2.5	1.6	1.9	4.5	1.9	4.4	3.8	12.6	7.6	24.8	
Sandy Lake Reservation	26	15.4	19.0	28.6	17.4	23.1	40.0	18.8	100.0	100.0	75.0	37.5	60.0	
Minnesota	26	15.4	19.0	28.6	17.4	23.1	40.0	18.8	100.0	100.0	75.0	37.5	60.0	
San Felipe Pueblo	1 884	9.2	9.1	3.3	7.8	7.9	5.5	6.6	8.8	7.0	15.3	20.9	42.6	
New Mexico	1 884	9.2	9.1	3.3	7.8	7.9	5.5	6.6	8.8	7.0	15.3	20.9	42.6	
San Ildefonso Pueblo	334	3.3	4.9	1.6	3.7	6.7	—	5.8	—	—	14.0	13.6	22.1	
New Mexico	334	3.3	4.9	1.6	3.7	6.7	—	5.8	—	—	14.0	13.6	22.1	
San Juan Pueblo	1 275	7.3	8.5	1.7	8.3	7.4	11.1	9.4	17.4	13.1	27.5	40.1	57.2	
New Mexico	1 275	7.3	8.5	1.7	8.3	7.4	11.1	9.4	17.4	13.1	27.5	40.1	57.2	
San Manuel Reservation	38	23.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.6	—	15.4	
California	38	23.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.6	—	15.4	
San Pasqual Reservation	221	11.8	9.0	3.5	6.6	2.2	11.4	7.7	17.9	5.1	17.0	29.5	42.6	
California	221	11.8	9.0	3.5	6.6	2.2	11.4	7.7	17.9	5.1	17.0	29.5	42.6	
Santa Ana Pueblo	491	.8	5.8	7.2	5.2	3.7	7.5	5.8	11.6	8.3	19.8	33.4	45.2	
New Mexico	491	.8	5.8	7.2	5.2	3.7	7.5	5.8	11.6	8.3	19.8	33.4	45.2	
Santa Clara Pueblo	1 295	2.0	5.1	2.0	4.0	4.2	5.5	2.5	6.9	6.2	19.2	11.3	16.5	
New Mexico	1 295	2.0	5.1	2.0	4.0	4.2	5.5	2.5	6.9	6.2	19.2	11.3	16.5	
Santa Rosa Rancheria	281	18.1	20.2	2.1	13.8	9.1	33.3	27.2	33.3	33.3	32.8	31.2	22.4	
California	281	18.1	20.2	2.1	13.8	9.1	33.3	27.2	33.3	33.3	32.8	31.2	22.4	
Santa Rosa Reservation	39	—	7.7	—	9.7	—	12.5	12.5	—	25.0	—	25.0	16.7	
California	39	—	7.7	—	9.7	—	12.5	12.5	—	25.0	—	25.0	16.7	
Santa Ynez Reservation	254	—	1.7	3.4	1.6	—	11.9	7.2	6.8	11.4	14.0	6.6	15.8	
California	254	—	1.7	3.4	1.6	—	11.9	7.2	6.8	11.4	14.0	6.6	15.8	
Santa Ysabel Reservation	144	6.3	2.1	—	.7	—	1.8	.9	1.6	1.6	13.9	16.2	16.0	
California	144	6.3	2.1	—	.7	—	1.8	.9	1.6	1.6	13.9	16.2	16.0	
Santee Reservation	438	7.8	6.5	9.9	3.0	6.3	11.5	6.6	20.6	14.0	14.0	28.6	34.2	
Nebraska	438	7.8	6.5	9.9	3.0	6.3	11.5	6.6	20.6	14.0	14.0	28.6	34.2	
Santo Domingo Pueblo	2 721	51.3	53.1	4.3	55.1	52.8	68.0	62.0	71.1	70.4	69.3	58.4	82.8	
New Mexico	2 721	51.3	53.1	4.3	55.1	52.8	68.0	62.0	71.1	70.4	69.3	58.4	82.8	
San Xavier Reservation	1 087	11.1	11.0	3.0	17.4	8.6	10.6	7.8	16.7	13.8	9.7	22.7	41.0	
Arizona	1 087	11.1	11.0	3.0	17.4	8.6	10.6	7.8	16.7	13.8	9.7	22.7	41.0	
Sauk-Suamille Reservation	50	12.0	13.3	—	12.8	15.0	16.7	9.4	16.7	16.7	20.8	25.0	35.7	
Washington	50	12.0	13.3	—	12.8	15.0	16.7	9.4	16.7	16.7	20.8	25.0	35.7	
Sault Ste. Marie Reservation and Trust Lands, MI	501	2.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.7	12.0	31.1	
Sault Ste. Marie Reservation	279	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.3	14.4	44.7	
Michigan	279	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.3	14.4	44.7	
Sault Ste. Marie Trust Lands	222	6.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.7	9.6	16.3	
Michigan	222	6.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.7	9.6	16.3	
Schaghticoke Reservation (state)	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Connecticut	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Seminole Trust Lands	80	—	4.9	4.9	—	—	—	—	38.7	12.9	14.7	4.9	12.5	
Florida	80	—	4.9	4.9	—	—	—	—	38.7	12.9	14.7	4.9	12.5	
Shakopee Community	182	18.7	15.6	4.5	14.5	7.4	19.6	8.4	17.5	15.8	41.8	16.4	21.3	
Minnesota	182	18.7	15.6	4.5	14.5	7.4	19.6	8.4	17.5	15.8	41.8	16.4	21.3	
Sherwood Valley Rancheria	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
California	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Shingle Springs Rancheria	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
California	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Shinnecock Reservation (state)	355	8.7	5.2	.9	2.4	1.3	5.6	2.7	4.8	5.5	10.2	26.4	42.7	
New York	355	8.7	5.2	.9	2.4	1.3	5.6	2.7	4.8	5.5	10.2	26.4	42.7	

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

UNITED STATES SUMMARY 435

Table 183. Allocation of Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	All persons	Percent of —											
		Persons 5 years and over with allocated—			Persons 3 years and over with school enrollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Workers 16 years and over with means of transportation to work allocated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status allocated	Employed persons 16 years and over with allocated—		Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked allocated	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allocated	Households with income in 1989 allocated
		Persons with place of birth allocated	English/ non-English spoken at home	Residence in 1985					Occupation	Industry			
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.													
Shoalwater Reservation	83	9.6	9.0	—	9.0	—	—	12.5	—	—	—	17.6	28.6
Washington	83	9.6	9.0	—	9.0	—	—	12.5	—	—	—	17.6	28.6
Skokomish Reservation	415	5.1	3.6	6.6	3.1	2.1	7.0	2.4	5.7	9.1	20.7	21.1	35.9
Washington	415	5.1	3.6	6.6	3.1	2.1	7.0	2.4	5.7	9.1	20.7	21.1	35.9
Skull Valley Reservation	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Utah	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Smith River Rancheria	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
California	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soboba Reservation	372	.3	.9	1.8	—	1.8	2.9	2.8	5.8	5.8	8.5	5.0	13.5
California	372	.3	.9	1.8	—	1.8	2.9	2.8	5.8	5.8	8.5	5.0	13.5
Sokaogon Chippewa Community and Trust Lands, WI	303	5.0	4.6	.4	4.2	2.7	21.1	5.2	14.0	14.0	25.0	24.5	39.3
Sokaogon Chippewa Community	268	5.6	5.2	.5	4.7	—	19.6	—	10.9	10.9	25.7	14.3	30.1
Wisconsin	268	5.6	5.2	.5	4.7	—	19.6	—	10.9	10.9	25.7	14.3	30.1
Sokaogon Chippewa Trust Lands	35	—	—	—	—	42.9	27.3	42.1	27.3	27.3	21.4	100.0	100.0
Wisconsin	35	—	—	—	—	42.9	27.3	42.1	27.3	27.3	21.4	100.0	100.0
Southern Ute Reservation	1 037	1.8	4.4	2.0	2.9	4.0	5.8	1.0	3.3	5.6	6.8	13.5	21.1
Colorado	1 037	1.8	4.4	2.0	2.9	4.0	5.8	1.0	3.3	5.6	6.8	13.5	21.1
Spokane Reservation	1 213	4.6	9.7	5.8	5.8	4.7	10.3	5.8	10.0	10.8	18.4	14.9	28.3
Washington	1 213	4.6	9.7	5.8	5.8	4.7	10.3	5.8	10.0	10.8	18.4	14.9	28.3
Squaxin Island Reservation and Trust Lands, WA	146	—	4.2	2.5	—	—	—	—	—	8.7	37.7	8.4	12.2
Squaxin Island Trust Lands	146	—	4.2	2.5	—	—	—	—	—	8.7	37.7	8.4	12.2
Washington	146	—	4.2	2.5	—	—	—	—	—	8.7	37.7	8.4	12.2
Standing Rock Reservation	4 872	4.4	7.3	3.7	3.1	2.6	4.7	4.4	5.7	7.3	17.4	10.5	20.0
North Dakota	2 834	5.4	7.4	3.8	3.4	2.2	3.7	3.7	3.7	6.7	17.2	10.8	22.4
South Dakota	2 038	3.1	7.0	3.5	2.7	3.1	6.4	5.3	8.9	8.4	17.8	10.1	16.9
Stewart's Point Rancheria	89	18.0	6.8	8.1	7.6	—	—	—	—	—	13.6	8.3	40.0
California	89	18.0	6.8	8.1	7.6	—	—	—	—	—	13.6	8.3	40.0
Stillaguamish Reservation	95	4.2	4.7	—	4.5	—	—	5.9	21.1	21.1	24.1	11.8	12.5
Washington	95	4.2	4.7	—	4.5	—	—	5.9	21.1	21.1	24.1	11.8	12.5
Stockbridge Reservation	448	8.5	7.0	3.8	5.2	5.1	13.2	6.9	11.8	11.8	15.9	20.5	35.4
Wisconsin	448	8.5	7.0	3.8	5.2	5.1	13.2	6.9	11.8	11.8	15.9	20.5	35.4
Sulphur Bank (El-Em) Rancheria	91	5.5	6.0	—	5.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.3
California	91	5.5	6.0	—	5.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.3
Summit Lake Reservation	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nevada	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Susanville Reservation	148	2.7	4.0	1.6	1.5	5.6	—	—	—	6.7	4.2	18.1	29.8
California	148	2.7	4.0	1.6	1.5	5.6	—	—	—	6.7	4.2	18.1	29.8
Swinomish Reservation	581	2.1	2.3	1.3	2.4	3.7	—	.5	—	—	18.5	17.4	27.0
Washington	581	2.1	2.3	1.3	2.4	3.7	—	.5	—	—	18.5	17.4	27.0
Table Bluff Rancheria	39	—	—	30.6	—	7.4	22.2	6.9	22.2	22.2	7.7	16.1	18.8
California	39	—	—	30.6	—	7.4	22.2	6.9	22.2	22.2	7.7	16.1	18.8
Table Mountain Rancheria	35	11.4	31.3	31.3	28.1	33.3	9.1	25.9	9.1	9.1	40.0	66.7	84.6
California	35	11.4	31.3	31.3	28.1	33.3	9.1	25.9	9.1	9.1	40.0	66.7	84.6
Tama Reservation (state)	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Georgia	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taos Pueblo and Trust Lands, NM	1 252	1.9	3.6	1.4	1.5	2.7	.5	.7	5.0	1.5	11.4	10.8	19.6
Taos Pueblo	1 248	1.9	3.6	1.4	1.5	2.7	.5	.7	5.0	1.5	11.4	10.8	19.6
New Mexico	1 248	1.9	3.6	1.4	1.5	2.7	.5	.7	5.0	1.5	11.4	10.8	19.6
Taos Trust Lands	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Mexico	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Te-Moak Reservation and Trust Lands, NV	853	3.6	4.0	1.7	2.3	5.3	3.9	3.8	6.1	6.7	13.8	10.6	16.9
Te-Moak Reservation	826	3.8	3.9	1.8	2.2	5.7	3.8	4.0	5.1	5.4	12.5	10.0	15.6
Nevada	826	3.8	3.9	1.8	2.2	5.7	3.8	4.0	5.1	5.4	12.5	10.0	15.6
Te-Moak Trust Lands	27	—	7.4	—	3.7	—	5.6	—	22.2	27.8	42.1	22.2	42.9
Nevada	27	—	7.4	—	3.7	—	5.6	—	22.2	27.8	42.1	22.2	42.9
Tesuque Pueblo and Trust Lands, NM	223	1.8	9.1	4.3	—	—	—	—	4.8	11.5	11.2	5.5	17.5
Tesuque Pueblo	223	1.8	9.1	4.3	—	—	—	—	4.8	11.5	11.2	5.5	17.5
New Mexico	223	1.8	9.1	4.3	—	—	—	—	4.8	11.5	11.2	5.5	17.5
Tonawanda Reservation	448	2.9	1.8	1.0	.7	10.5	2.5	1.2	—	—	20.6	16.8	23.8
New York	448	2.9	1.8	1.0	.7	10.5	2.5	1.2	—	—	20.6	16.8	23.8
Torres-Martinez Reservation	158	3.8	13.1	5.8	11.5	10.6	20.6	12.6	19.4	27.8	28.3	28.3	27.9
California	158	3.8	13.1	5.8	11.5	10.6	20.6	12.6	19.4	27.8	28.3	28.3	27.9
Trinidad Rancheria	61	6.6	7.0	12.3	7.0	16.3	—	8.0	23.1	23.1	31.3	19.2	35.7
California	61	6.6	7.0	12.3	7.0	16.3	—	8.0	23.1	23.1	31.3	19.2	35.7
Tulalip Reservation	1 204	10.7	14.4	4.3	12.6	15.1	15.3	9.8	12.6	12.9	18.8	22.9	32.1
Washington	1 204	10.7	14.4	4.3	12.6	15.1	15.3	9.8	12.6	12.9	18.8	22.9	32.1
Tule River Reservation	750	1.7	5.3	2.4	4.4	3.3	7.3	5.0	5.5	7.3	14.2	7.2	12.1
California	750	1.7	5.3	2.4	4.4	3.3	7.3	5.0	5.5	7.3	14.2	7.2	12.1
Tunica-Biloxi Reservation	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.3	23.1	30.0
Louisiana	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.3	23.1	30.0
Tuolumne Rancheria	68	7.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.0	10.0	17.2	14.8	18.2
California	68	7.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.0	10.0	17.2	14.8	18.2

Table 183. Allocation of Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	All persons	Percent of —											
		Persons 5 years and over with allocated—			Persons 3 years and over with school enrollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Workers 16 years and over with means of transportation to work allocated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status allocated	Employed persons 16 years and over with allocated—		Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked allocated	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allocated	Households with income in 1989 allocated
		Persons with place of birth allocated	English/ non-English spoken at home	Residence in 1985					Occupation	Industry			
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.													
Turtle Mountain Reservation and Trust Lands, ND--SD-----	6 730	3.7	7.0	5.0	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.9	6.3	5.4	10.5	11.3	17.5
Turtle Mountain Reservation-----	4 777	3.9	8.2	5.9	3.7	3.3	2.1	5.0	6.6	6.1	11.7	13.3	20.2
North Dakota-----	4 777	3.9	8.2	5.9	3.7	3.3	2.1	5.0	6.6	6.1	11.7	13.3	20.2
Turtle Mountain Trust Lands-----	1 953	3.4	3.9	2.7	2.5	2.7	7.1	.9	5.6	3.1	6.5	5.8	10.5
North Dakota-----	1 953	3.4	3.9	2.7	2.5	2.7	7.1	.9	5.6	3.1	6.5	5.8	10.5
Tuscarora Reservation-----	353	7.6	6.5	—	7.2	8.5	2.2	7.5	2.2	2.2	—	14.9	17.8
New York -----	353	7.6	6.5	—	7.2	8.5	2.2	7.5	2.2	2.2	—	14.9	17.8
Uintah and Ouray Reservation-----	2 667	10.2	10.5	5.4	4.1	11.0	5.7	5.1	10.2	10.2	13.4	15.4	25.0
Utah-----	2 667	10.2	10.5	5.4	4.1	11.0	5.7	5.1	10.2	10.2	13.4	15.4	25.0
Umatilla Reservation-----	1 030	4.4	5.4	4.3	3.2	7.3	11.2	3.5	11.5	11.1	16.9	13.9	28.0
Oregon-----	1 030	4.4	5.4	4.3	3.2	7.3	11.2	3.5	11.5	11.1	16.9	13.9	28.0
Upper Lake Rancheria-----	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
California-----	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Upper Sioux Community-----	23	8.7	—	—	—	13.3	—	—	—	—	—	21.1	36.4
Minnesota-----	23	8.7	—	—	—	13.3	—	—	—	—	—	21.1	36.4
Upper Skagit Reservation-----	161	4.3	1.4	1.4	2.1	3.9	—	—	—	—	6.5	11.3	19.6
Washington-----	161	4.3	1.4	1.4	2.1	3.9	—	—	—	—	6.5	11.3	19.6
Ute Mountain Reservation and Trust Lands, CO--NM-UT-----	1 299	8.0	9.0	5.7	7.0	14.4	26.6	22.0	28.3	27.6	39.9	29.4	43.7
Ute Mountain Reservation-----	1 299	8.0	9.0	5.7	7.0	14.4	26.6	22.0	28.3	27.6	39.9	29.4	43.7
Colorado-----	1 053	9.1	9.5	6.7	7.7	14.4	28.9	24.7	30.1	29.2	45.4	28.2	44.2
Utah-----	246	3.3	6.8	1.4	4.3	14.4	10.8	19.1	19.1	18.0	34.7	41.7	41.7
Vermillion Lake Reservation-----	35	—	—	—	17.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.8	23.5
Minnesota-----	35	—	—	—	17.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.8	23.5
Viejas Rancheria-----	229	24.0	14.6	8.9	12.8	8.8	13.2	8.2	23.3	20.9	16.4	24.6	35.1
California-----	229	24.0	14.6	8.9	12.8	8.8	13.2	8.2	23.3	20.9	16.4	24.6	35.1
Walker River Reservation-----	612	1.1	1.5	2.7	1.8	2.1	4.6	2.7	6.4	7.9	7.6	12.8	17.3
Nevada-----	612	1.1	1.5	2.7	1.8	2.1	4.6	2.7	6.4	7.9	7.6	12.8	17.3
Warm Springs Reservation and Trust Lands, OR---	2 871	5.3	7.4	4.9	4.6	3.8	3.8	3.0	6.6	6.2	10.4	16.3	27.4
Warm Springs Reservation-----	2 871	5.3	7.4	4.9	4.6	3.8	3.8	3.0	6.6	6.2	10.4	16.3	27.4
Oregon-----	2 871	5.3	7.4	4.9	4.6	3.8	3.8	3.0	6.6	6.2	10.4	16.3	27.4
Washoe Reservation-----	58	—	37.7	3.8	28.3	33.3	53.3	40.8	60.0	53.3	53.3	38.8	57.9
Nevada-----	58	—	37.7	3.8	28.3	33.3	53.3	40.8	60.0	53.3	53.3	38.8	57.9
White Earth Reservation-----	2 798	1.5	4.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	5.4	2.6	5.9	4.7	11.4	11.3	19.7
Minnesota-----	2 798	1.5	4.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	5.4	2.6	5.9	4.7	11.4	11.3	19.7
Wind River Reservation-----	5 717	3.6	7.7	5.5	4.5	3.7	7.3	5.0	8.8	5.6	16.4	11.1	20.3
Wyoming-----	5 717	3.6	7.7	5.5	4.5	3.7	7.3	5.0	8.8	5.6	16.4	11.1	20.3
Winnebago Reservation-----	1 154	1.6	4.1	3.7	2.7	1.2	5.1	2.8	4.5	6.8	9.5	11.8	15.5
Nebraska-----	1 154	1.6	4.1	3.7	2.7	1.2	5.1	2.8	4.5	6.8	9.5	11.8	15.5
Winnemucca Colony-----	54	11.1	—	—	—	—	30.8	—	—	—	61.5	25.0	28.6
Nevada-----	54	11.1	—	—	—	—	30.8	—	—	—	61.5	25.0	28.6
Wisconsin Winnebago Reservation and Trust Lands, WI-----	526	7.4	7.0	3.0	5.4	9.6	6.8	3.9	10.1	14.2	16.0	15.5	23.0
Wisconsin Winnebago Reservation-----	436	5.0	5.5	2.4	2.7	8.0	2.9	2.3	4.7	10.3	13.2	10.3	17.4
Wisconsin-----	436	5.0	5.5	2.4	2.7	8.0	2.9	2.3	4.7	10.3	13.2	10.3	17.4
Wisconsin Winnebago Trust Lands-----	90	18.9	13.3	5.6	17.8	14.5	17.1	9.9	24.4	24.4	26.1	34.2	40.5
Wisconsin-----	90	18.9	13.3	5.6	17.8	14.5	17.1	9.9	24.4	24.4	26.1	34.2	40.5
XL Ranch Reservation-----	23	—	21.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21.4	21.7	33.3
California-----	23	—	21.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21.4	21.7	33.3
Yakima Reservation and Trust Lands, WA-----	6 198	8.7	10.2	4.1	7.9	6.7	7.2	6.2	12.2	13.6	23.1	22.9	34.1
Washington-----	6 161	8.8	10.2	4.1	7.9	6.7	7.2	6.2	12.2	13.3	23.2	22.8	33.9
Yakima Trust Lands-----	37	—	12.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	36.4	100.0
Washington-----	37	—	12.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	36.4	100.0
Yankton Reservation-----	2 002	4.8	7.1	4.4	4.7	3.3	6.6	3.9	10.6	10.0	16.8	12.6	19.2
South Dakota-----	2 002	4.8	7.1	4.4	4.7	3.3	6.6	3.9	10.6	10.0	16.8	12.6	19.2
Yavapai Reservation-----	151	2.6	11.4	—	6.8	6.1	6.5	9.4	6.5	6.5	12.3	30.2	26.8
Arizona-----	151	2.6	11.4	—	6.8	6.1	6.5	9.4	6.5	6.5	12.3	30.2	26.8
Yerington Reservation and Trust Lands, NV-----	349	1.1	2.0	1.3	.9	10.6	—	—	5.8	—	4.7	29.5	39.8
Nevada-----	211	.5	1.6	.5	—	9.4	—	—	2.9	—	5.6	33.8	42.5
Yerington Trust Lands-----	211	.5	1.6	.5	—	9.4	—	—	2.9	—	5.6	33.8	42.5
Nevada-----	138	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.3	12.5	—	—	10.0	—	3.4	22.8	35.4
Yomba Reservation-----	100	2.0	8.9	4.4	6.3	4.1	—	—	7.1	—	14.3	15.6	16.0
Nevada-----	100	2.0	8.9	4.4	6.3	4.1	—	—	7.1	—	14.3	15.6	16.0
Ysleta Del Sur Pueblo-----	248	7.3	1.3	—	2.5	2.7	—	—	3.4	—	7.7	4.9	16.9
Texas-----	248	7.3	1.3	—	2.5	2.7	—	—	3.4	—	7.7	4.9	16.9
Yurok Reservation-----	494	7.5	8.0	.9	5.1	15.5	15.2	11.2	12.4	18.0	15.4	28.0	32.0
California-----	494	7.5	8.0	.9	5.1	15.5	15.2	11.2	12.4	18.0	15.4	28.0	32.0
Zia Pueblo and Trust Lands, NM-----	638	3.6	4.0	2.3	2.5	.6	8.6	3.1	9.3	2.8	8.3	9.7	25.3
Zia Pueblo-----	638	3.6	4.0	2.3	2.5	.6	8.6	3.1	9.3	2.8	8.3	9.7	25.3
New Mexico-----	638	3.6	4.0	2.3	2.5	.6	8.6	3.1	9.3	2.8	8.3	9.7	25.3
Zuni Pueblo-----	7 094	4.6	6.2	2.3	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.4	3.7	3.1	37.0	9.1	22.7
New Mexico-----	7 094	4.6	6.2	2.3	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.4	3.7	3.1	37.0	9.1	22.7

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

UNITED STATES SUMMARY 437

Table 183. Allocation of Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	All persons	Percent of —											
		Persons 5 years and over with allocated—			Persons 3 years and over with school enrollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Workers 16 years and over with means of transportation to work allocated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status allocated	Employed persons 16 years and over with allocated—		Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked allocated	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allocated	Households with income in 1989 allocated
		Persons with place of birth allocated	English/ non-English spoken at home	Residence in 1985					Occupation	Industry			
TRIBAL JURISDICTION STATISTICAL AREA													
All areas	200 290	5.1	5.7	3.9	4.7	4.7	6.2	4.7	8.6	7.4	16.8	16.6	23.5
Absentee Shawnee-Citizens Band of Potawatomi TJSAs													
Oklahoma	6 129	4.0	4.9	3.9	4.6	3.7	5.2	3.3	5.9	4.0	18.0	16.9	21.6
Caddo-Wichita-Delaware TJSAs													
Oklahoma	599	2.8	8.8	5.8	2.2	8.8	10.3	4.6	10.2	10.2	10.9	18.7	35.4
Cherokee TJSAs													
Oklahoma	66 435	5.6	6.1	4.2	5.2	4.8	6.1	5.2	8.8	7.6	17.6	17.0	24.2
Cheyenne-Arapaho TJSAs													
Oklahoma	6 824	4.0	6.7	4.3	4.9	4.7	6.0	3.1	8.1	7.4	13.6	17.0	22.3
Chickasaw TJSAs													
Oklahoma	21 013	4.9	5.4	3.4	4.9	6.2	6.4	5.0	8.1	7.8	16.7	17.2	24.5
Choctaw TJSAs													
Oklahoma	28 245	5.6	5.1	3.3	4.5	4.8	6.8	4.9	9.1	7.3	17.5	15.7	22.1
Creek TJSAs													
Oklahoma	45 190	4.8	5.5	3.9	4.6	4.2	5.9	4.6	8.8	7.5	16.3	16.7	23.0
Iowa TJSAs													
Oklahoma	307	2.3	5.2	1.4	1.3	2.6	8.3	8.9	6.3	4.2	17.5	20.5	32.4
Kaw TJSAs													
Oklahoma	687	2.0	4.1	5.3	2.8	.6	3.0	—	2.6	—	6.8	12.5	16.8
Kiowa-Comanche-Apache-Fort Sill Apache TJSAs													
Oklahoma	12 979	5.7	6.2	3.8	3.9	4.4	8.1	4.1	10.0	8.0	16.5	15.2	23.2
Otoe-Missouria TJSAs													
Oklahoma	475	3.6	11.3	4.7	5.2	6.9	16.0	10.9	8.1	10.6	21.3	16.3	25.6
Pawnee TJSAs													
Oklahoma	1 628	5.2	4.3	3.5	4.1	4.3	6.5	3.8	6.5	6.2	13.5	17.7	31.8
Sac and Fox TJSAs													
Oklahoma	4 575	3.1	4.0	3.1	4.6	2.7	6.1	3.8	9.9	7.9	16.1	15.7	24.7
Seminole TJSAs													
Oklahoma	3 772	2.4	4.4	4.1	3.1	2.9	5.1	1.9	6.4	7.0	17.5	15.3	23.3
Tonkawa TJSAs													
Oklahoma	881	4.5	2.8	4.4	2.4	1.0	2.5	2.2	4.1	2.4	7.3	15.0	24.2
Creek-Seminole Joint Area TJSAs													
Oklahoma	531	4.3	6.9	5.5	7.5	7.5	13.8	10.1	11.8	10.4	23.2	17.9	25.2
Iowa-Sau and Fox Joint Area TJSAs													
Oklahoma	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23.1	6.3	—
TRIBAL DESIGNATED STATISTICAL AREA													
All areas	54 427	7.7	7.2	3.7	5.6	5.0	7.0	5.2	9.9	8.1	17.6	17.0	25.4
Apache Choctaw TDSA (state)													
Louisiana	684	11.3	5.5	3.0	9.9	10.0	—	—	2.7	—	25.1	21.8	30.7
Chickahominy TDAs (state)													
Virginia	482	1.7	3.5	—	2.7	1.2	—	2.0	—	—	13.6	13.4	19.7
Clifton Choctaw TDAs (state)													
Louisiana	181	26.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26.4	—	13.1
Coharie TDAs (state)													
North Carolina	1 422	11.3	7.5	4.4	5.8	5.1	1.7	2.1	3.7	2.1	15.7	10.7	18.0
Couquille Indian TDAs													
Oregon	6 236	3.8	4.7	4.9	3.9	3.8	6.0	2.6	8.2	6.3	11.7	14.1	20.7
Delaware-Muncie TDAs (state)													
Kansas	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eastern Chickahominy TDAs (state)													
Virginia	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haliwa-Saponi TDAs (state)													
North Carolina	2 244	10.7	7.2	4.3	6.5	6.6	7.2	4.8	10.4	7.2	14.7	16.6	27.1
Jena Band of Choctaw TDAs (state)													
Louisiana	336	11.3	4.0	5.0	4.0	—	10.7	7.9	11.1	11.1	16.7	11.1	23.0
Klamath TDAs													
Oregon	1 858	3.0	5.5	5.7	2.9	4.1	10.6	5.2	18.5	14.2	18.1	18.1	24.3
Lumbee TDAs (state)													
North Carolina	28 775	9.6	8.5	3.5	6.8	5.7	7.4	6.8	10.9	9.5	19.2	20.4	28.5
Meherrin TDAs (state)													
North Carolina	201	10.9	14.0	—	7.1	5.7	4.8	7.9	15.9	4.8	16.4	7.1	6.8
Mohegan TDAs (state)													
Connecticut	240	1.3	14.2	1.4	10.1	11.5	18.0	9.7	17.5	17.5	15.0	15.3	—
Ramapough TDAs (state)													
New Jersey	139	—	—	—	—	3.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.6
United Houma Nation TDAs (state)													
Louisiana	10 018	4.4	5.5	3.4	3.6	3.7	7.7	4.0	8.6	5.6	18.4	11.5	23.8
Waccamaw Siouan TDAs (state)													
North Carolina	1 297	5.8	8.8	.6	5.2	3.9	8.1	.7	5.2	6.0	12.4	8.0	15.1
Wampanoag-Gay Head TDAs													
Massachusetts	283	3.9	9.4	11.4	8.3	1.9	—	1.4	8.5	6.9	15.7	18.1	25.3
283	3.9	9.4	11.4	8.3	1.9	—	1.4	8.5	8.5	6.9	15.7	18.1	25.3

Table 183. Allocation of Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	All persons	Percent of —											
		Persons 5 years and over with allocated—			Persons 3 years and over with school enrollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Workers 16 years and over with means of transportation to work allocated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status allocated	Employed persons 16 years and over with allocated—		Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked allocated	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allocated	Households with income in 1989 allocated
		Persons with place of birth allocated	English/ non-English spoken at home	Residence in 1985					Occupation	Industry			
ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA													
All areas -----	47 280	2.2	4.0	1.6	2.6	3.8	3.9	2.4	5.9	5.3	13.6	10.5	17.8
Akihiok -----	81	—	2.9	—	2.8	10.3	7.7	3.8	11.5	—	—	3.6	8.3
Akiachak -----	416	1.4	6.9	1.1	6.4	11.6	14.7	5.2	22.7	21.8	37.8	33.4	41.1
Akiak -----	272	2.6	5.4	3.6	2.1	—	—	—	—	—	11.3	3.2	8.5
Akutan -----	81	—	2.9	—	—	—	—	13.0	2.8	—	—	—	—
Alakanuk -----	518	2.7	4.0	1.1	5.6	8.9	5.9	3.0	4.0	2.0	19.9	12.0	26.1
Alatna -----	23	8.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.3	18.2
Aleknagik -----	175	—	5.1	1.3	8.0	8.6	—	—	—	—	26.4	19.4	25.5
Allakaket -----	131	—	—	2.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.3	2.4	4.3
Amblin -----	290	1.4	8.6	5.6	2.4	6.4	5.7	6.4	20.0	5.7	18.0	12.2	27.3
Anaktuvuk Pass -----	238	—	3.0	.5	2.3	1.9	—	—	—	—	5.5	5.2	7.7
Andreafsky -----	345	.9	4.5	1.7	2.9	1.9	10.0	1.4	15.3	5.1	15.8	11.2	16.9
Angoon -----	507	.4	1.9	—	.4	3.4	.9	—	2.6	1.7	7.0	11.9	25.0
Arniak -----	352	.6	3.7	4.7	3.1	—	5.9	—	5.9	3.4	7.9	8.9	9.8
Anvik -----	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18.8	6.7	—	—
Arctic Village -----	86	—	9.0	—	1.4	—	—	—	—	—	5.1	5.7	9.1
Atka -----	93	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.1	2.9	8.3
Atkasook -----	201	—	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.5	5.3	1.5	4.4
Atmautiuk -----	253	2.0	3.6	1.3	1.3	2.7	3.3	1.4	3.3	—	18.3	11.2	28.6
Barrow -----	1 756	1.8	3.6	2.0	2.4	3.4	1.5	1.7	.7	.7	3.3	7.1	14.4
Beaver -----	93	—	5.0	—	—	6.3	—	—	—	—	9.1	33.3	34.4
Bethel -----	2 994	2.3	3.1	2.1	1.4	3.8	3.0	1.9	4.6	3.8	11.6	10.7	14.6
Birch Creek -----	36	—	—	—	—	—	23.1	—	23.1	—	5.0	—	—
Brevig Mission -----	168	—	—	4.0	—	3.8	—	—	5.1	—	22.2	3.3	4.2
Buckland -----	315	2.5	4.2	—	3.9	1.9	—	—	3.2	—	—	1.7	6.0
Cantwell -----	39	2.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.3	—	—
Chalkyitsik -----	91	3.3	11.5	—	9.0	8.2	—	—	22.2	—	20.7	10.7	20.0
Chefornak -----	302	—	1.2	.8	.7	—	—	—	3.8	3.8	19.3	1.1	3.0
Chenega -----	62	1.6	3.6	—	1.7	—	—	10.5	—	14.3	6.1	20.0	58.3
Chevak -----	559	3.6	31.5	3.4	38.4	5.5	10.8	7.6	15.7	13.4	24.7	13.5	22.5
Chignik -----	78	3.8	4.2	4.2	3.9	7.3	—	7.0	—	—	25.6	18.6	22.2
Chignik Lagoon -----	46	—	—	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	—	28.0	8.8	27.3
Chignik Lake -----	106	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.8	—	—	8.0	5.8	12.1
Chilkat -----	122	—	3.8	3.8	—	3.6	—	2.7	13.3	—	22.0	7.5	15.2
Chilkoot -----	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.0	25.0
Chistochina -----	43	—	—	—	—	4.8	—	—	57.1	—	—	—	—
Chitina -----	17	—	13.3	13.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.1	25.0
Chuathbaluk -----	89	3.4	—	4.9	—	7.9	—	—	8.0	8.0	7.7	9.3	14.3
Circle -----	58	—	—	9.1	—	2.6	—	—	—	—	10.7	6.7	11.8
Clark's Point -----	46	—	—	—	—	11.5	—	—	21.4	—	6.7	—	—
Copper Center -----	144	4.2	5.8	—	4.6	2.4	—	4.0	—	20.0	14.5	6.9	11.5
Council -----	4	50.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.0	50.0	—	—
Craig -----	288	1.7	2.0	3.2	1.1	3.5	5.4	1.8	6.5	3.3	12.7	14.4	21.9
Crooked Creek -----	98	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	6.8	—	—	6.5	5.1	—
Deering -----	152	7.9	2.2	3.0	2.1	4.5	—	—	7.7	7.7	5.6	17.0	31.1
Dillingham -----	1 122	.9	3.0	2.3	.7	—	—	—	2.4	.7	16.3	18.3	26.0
Dot Lake -----	18	—	12.5	—	11.1	—	—	—	—	—	14.3	—	28.6
Eagle -----	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eek -----	254	—	.9	—	—	20.2	3.8	3.7	9.1	4.5	26.1	14.5	26.6
Egegik -----	84	1.2	1.2	—	1.2	—	15.4	—	—	13.3	—	7.5	16.1
Eklutna -----	31	—	10.7	14.3	25.0	26.7	—	—	—	—	—	19.0	26.7
Ekwoq -----	65	—	—	—	—	8.3	—	18.2	—	—	56.0	6.3	11.5
Elim -----	248	—	—	1.0	—	3.4	—	—	—	6.8	5.7	1.4	2.9
Emmonak -----	538	1.1	4.0	1.4	4.1	1.8	7.1	2.2	6.3	8.3	10.1	14.9	26.0
English Bay -----	147	.7	3.2	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.9
Evansville -----	27	22.2	—	—	—	31.6	33.3	15.8	33.3	20.0	29.4	42.1	61.5
Eyak -----	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
False Pass -----	59	—	—	—	—	5.7	16.7	—	—	—	7.1	12.2	17.6
Fort Yukon -----	502	2.2	4.3	2.9	5.6	6.6	13.9	6.4	15.5	14.7	19.8	11.0	15.2
Galena -----	368	.8	1.9	1.9	.6	—	7.1	2.6	8.1	—	13.6	12.5	19.4
Gambell -----	542	.9	1.5	.4	1.8	.8	—	1.5	—	3.2	20.6	4.1	11.0
Golovin -----	113	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.0	20.0	16.3	21.7
Goodnews Bay -----	218	.9	5.1	1.1	—	—	—	1.4	7.5	—	52.1	6.4	16.1
Grayling -----	208	2.4	2.3	—	1.1	—	—	5.6	9.3	—	31.1	14.6	34.0
Grouse Creek Group -----	104	—	3.1	3.1	—	—	5.9	—	9.8	—	5.7	3.0	6.3
Gulkana -----	75	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.9	4.2	7.7
Healy Lake -----	42	—	5.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.3	14.3
Hoonah -----	527	1.3	3.4	.8	1.4	1.1	6.2	2.1	6.5	6.5	13.7	17.1	28.0
Hooper Bay -----	817	1.8	5.4	.9	2.1	2.9	3.8	2.9	3.6	3.6	10.9	9.7	20.5
Hughes -----	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.8	—	—	24.1	7.1	14.3
Huslia -----	176	1.1	3.2	—	1.2	2.1	—	3.5	5.4	—	18.6	—	—
Hydaburg -----	353	.6	3.8	.6	1.5	2.7	3.7	1.3	3.7	3.7	3.5	4.2	10.5
Igiugig -----	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iliamna -----	48	—	28.6	14.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28.6	26.7
Inalik -----	183	—	4.0	2.0	—	—	—	—	11.4	—	41.8	—	—
Ivanof Bay -----	30	—	—	—	—	44.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kake -----	516	.8	2.5	1.1	.9	3.5	1.3	2.1	2.5	—	6.2	5.0	10.8
Kaktovik -----	194	1.0	2.4	—	2.2	5.8	2.0	—	3.6	1.8	13.8	15.4	23.4
Kalskag -----	136	4.4	6.3	2.7	3.2	8.8	8.7	3.4	8.7	8.7	16.4	28.9	53.3
Kaltag -----	221	.9	11.9	—	3.5	—	—	1.6	3.8	5.8	5.3	3.9	6.3
Karuk -----	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kasaan -----	42	—	—	5.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.3	20.0

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

UNITED STATES SUMMARY 439

Table 183. Allocation of Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	All persons	Percent of —											
		Persons 5 years and over with allocated—			Persons 3 years and over with school enrollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Workers 16 years and over with means of transportation to work allocated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status allocated	Employed persons 16 years and over with allocated—		Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked allocated	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allocated	Households with income in 1989 allocated
		Persons with place of birth allocated	English/ non-English spoken at home	Residence in 1985					Occupation	Industry			
ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA—Con.													
Kasigluk -----	416	1.9	1.4	—	1.6	1.6	4.6	1.3	8.7	4.3	16.4	4.5	13.1
Kiana -----	339	—	.7	2.6	3.1	3.6	1.9	2.8	9.1	7.3	14.9	18.0	29.1
King Cove -----	184	1.1	2.4	1.8	1.2	6.0	—	1.8	—	2.3	8.9	22.3	29.5
King Salmon -----	105	4.8	9.6	2.1	6.9	—	20.9	6.0	16.2	16.2	26.7	13.1	21.4
Kipnuk -----	452	.7	3.1	—	3.9	9.0	5.4	6.2	8.9	5.4	25.7	9.4	13.5
Kivalina -----	299	1.7	5.8	5.8	3.3	2.5	—	3.1	—	4.7	4.5	4.1	12.5
Klawock -----	377	4.2	11.6	4.8	6.3	7.2	13.3	7.4	13.3	13.3	21.9	31.7	46.9
Knik -----	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.0	14.8	25.0
Kobuk -----	61	—	6.7	—	10.2	—	—	—	—	—	9.5	14.7	28.6
Kokhanok -----	151	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.2	—	—
Koliganek -----	182	97.8	2.1	1.4	—	—	—	—	8.0	8.0	8.8	—	—
Kongiganak -----	307	—	.8	1.2	.7	1.6	3.3	1.8	8.2	6.6	8.7	17.6	49.1
Kotlik -----	448	—	1.9	.5	—	—	—	—	2.5	—	18.9	6.9	18.0
Kotzebue -----	2 065	2.3	5.9	3.2	3.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	8.3	8.6	12.3	13.7	21.2
Koyuk -----	232	—	2.5	.5	1.4	1.0	—	4.3	4.3	—	—	7.0	8.9
Koyukuk -----	110	—	3.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.9	—	—
Kwethluk -----	543	2.9	1.1	.2	—	3.2	—	1.3	10.3	10.3	33.0	7.1	15.4
Kwigillingok -----	250	2.4	3.3	.5	1.7	7.4	—	—	4.8	—	11.4	20.9	33.9
Lake Minchumina -----	7	—	3.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Larsen Bay -----	143	2.1	4.0	2.4	2.3	4.9	—	3.1	—	—	11.4	5.2	14.3
Leavelock -----	98	4.1	7.1	6.0	9.0	7.0	8.0	8.7	16.0	16.0	23.1	17.4	23.7
Lime Village -----	44	—	9.8	9.8	4.7	—	11.8	—	11.8	—	—	—	—
Lower Kalskag -----	285	.4	.8	4.5	1.1	4.2	—	2.5	5.6	5.6	14.3	9.0	24.2
McGrath -----	258	7.4	10.8	1.7	6.1	8.7	7.6	6.2	7.4	7.4	19.2	35.2	35.2
Manley Hot Springs -----	39	23.1	26.5	5.9	24.3	—	—	—	16.7	16.7	9.1	20.0	41.7
Manokotak -----	381	—	4.5	1.9	3.5	2.4	3.5	1.8	5.6	5.6	29.3	6.2	15.9
Marshall -----	252	—	—	—	—	1.6	—	—	—	—	7.1	—	—
Mekoryuk -----	168	1.2	9.6	5.8	3.7	—	—	—	4.4	4.4	16.5	3.6	3.5
Mentasta Lake -----	80	1.3	1.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.8	2.0	—
Minto -----	192	—	.6	—	.6	—	—	.8	—	4.8	1.3	2.4	3.6
Mountain Village -----	640	1.1	2.6	—	1.2	.9	1.9	.5	1.9	1.9	10.3	9.6	24.0
Naknek -----	252	—	3.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.8	10.0	—
Napakiak -----	323	—	2.5	—	1.3	3.0	8.7	—	—	—	2.8	1.0	2.8
Napaskiak -----	310	2.3	—	—	—	1.6	—	—	—	—	5.2	5.4	1.1
Nelson Lagoon -----	71	—	12.5	—	—	—	—	12.5	—	—	54.0	9.4	18.8
Nenana -----	156	6.4	2.7	—	3.3	12.5	3.6	3.6	14.3	14.3	22.2	24.1	30.8
Newhalen -----	177	—	7.8	1.4	1.3	—	4.3	2.2	4.0	4.0	17.6	3.3	5.7
New Stuyahok -----	381	.3	1.0	.6	—	.6	—	—	3.6	—	23.3	8.8	24.7
Newtok -----	199	5.5	8.5	1.1	4.3	4.9	—	3.3	12.5	6.3	31.3	14.8	31.4
Nightmute -----	168	8.9	11.9	—	12.3	13.9	—	2.6	—	2.9	26.0	11.3	38.1
Nikolai -----	104	2.9	3.1	—	3.0	3.5	—	—	—	—	14.9	7.5	8.3
Nikolski -----	25	—	12.0	—	12.0	—	—	8.0	—	—	—	20.0	29.4
Nililchik -----	411	4.4	5.4	1.3	5.3	5.0	—	2.1	1.9	4.7	10.4	25.7	29.8
Noatak -----	344	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.9	4.3	3.8	4.1	5.8	9.6	19.9	13.3	26.9
Nondalton -----	154	3.9	8.4	—	4.3	4.4	—	—	5.3	8.3	12.8	22.1	25.0
Noorvik -----	519	1.9	3.7	.7	3.1	2.3	3.8	1.0	—	—	16.5	14.5	35.1
Northway -----	113	—	—	—	—	3.8	6.3	—	6.3	6.3	11.1	11.1	14.3
Nuiqsut -----	319	11.9	12.7	8.8	9.2	5.6	4.6	6.6	10.3	9.2	17.4	23.6	41.5
Nulato -----	392	5.6	3.4	.9	5.2	8.2	16.9	4.0	16.9	16.9	11.8	10.7	21.6
Nunapitchuk -----	375	—	.6	—	—	6.8	2.4	6.7	—	—	16.4	6.1	8.0
Old Harbor -----	253	1.6	.4	—	.4	4.4	—	.6	—	—	5.4	6.3	14.1
Oscarville -----	44	15.9	5.4	5.4	15.4	20.0	18.2	16.0	18.2	18.2	11.8	21.4	40.0
Ouzinkie -----	183	8.2	9.8	4.6	5.4	6.1	12.7	—	—	—	6.7	14.5	23.5
Pedro Bay -----	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.9	—	—
Pelican -----	74	—	2.9	1.4	2.8	5.7	—	—	—	—	8.0	9.6	20.0
Perryville -----	105	—	12.5	—	13.7	—	—	—	3.1	—	5.9	—	—
Pilot Point -----	47	10.6	12.5	7.5	11.4	8.0	16.7	9.4	16.7	16.7	15.4	9.4	14.3
Pilot Station -----	452	.9	.6	—	—	5.2	3.6	1.2	9.3	2.3	11.3	6.3	15.3
Pitme Point -----	123	.8	1.0	1.0	.9	—	—	1.3	—	—	10.3	—	27.0
Platinum -----	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.8	—	—
Point Hope -----	585	.9	6.1	1.3	2.7	4.2	—	4.3	2.3	1.5	7.6	11.5	20.8
Point Lay -----	121	—	4.6	—	—	16.1	15.1	6.7	17.2	14.1	14.9	18.9	30.2
Port Graham -----	124	1.6	—	—	—	3.9	—	—	6.9	6.9	9.9	5.7	16.4
Port Heiden -----	84	—	12.7	4.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	22.0	—	—
Port Lions -----	133	7.5	7.6	3.4	7.0	8.0	—	9.9	12.5	12.5	16.4	13.2	19.0
Quinhagak -----	468	1.7	6.8	1.5	3.1	3.8	—	.7	5.6	1.9	31.7	4.5	11.8
Rampart -----	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.7	—	—
Red Devil -----	40	15.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.4	9.5	22.2
Ruby -----	129	—	2.6	—	1.6	4.5	—	—	—	—	21.6	—	—
Russian Mission -----	229	—	—	1.7	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	12.9	5.2	12.2
St. George -----	138	.7	3.4	—	4.5	1.4	—	—	—	—	2.0	4.9	10.3
St. Mary's -----	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.1	—	—
St. Michael -----	290	—	2.3	1.5	1.5	1.7	—	—	9.1	3.6	5.6	4.7	15.0
St. Paul -----	531	7.2	7.4	3.8	1.8	10.7	10.7	8.1	19.0	19.5	28.2	39.9	45.9
Salamatof -----	110	2.7	17.8	8.4	.9	—	—	2.0	—	—	—	22.0	8.7
Sand Point -----	422	.9	2.7	.5	—	2.4	8.7	4.9	8.6	8.6	9.1	15.0	19.0
Savoonga -----	495	2.2	2.5	1.4	1.3	7.5	9.1	1.6	7.1	7.1	27.0	12.2	33.3
Saxman -----	321	1.9	16.9	8.1	10.9	22.0	22.2	15.1	20.2	22.2	24.8	23.7	18.8
Scammon Bay -----	337	1.2	3.8	3.0	.7	—	—	—	1.1	9.4	3.1	20.0	6.1
Selawik -----	555	3.1	4.0	.9	1.5	1.7	—	1.8	7.6	7.6	7.5	4.3	7.1
Seldovia -----	39	—	10.8	18.9	10.5	22.2	—	12.5	—	—	14.8	20.6	—
Shageluk -----	131	11.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.4	17.4	21.2	4.8	5.3
Shaktoolik -----	167	—	1.5	1.5	—	—	—	—	5.0	—	18.8	3.0	10.0
Sheldon Point -----	99	—	—	1.3	—	4.9	—	—	—	—	11.1	6.7	25.0
Shishmaref -----	418	.2	.3	—	—	.6	—	—	7.9	3.9	3.7	2.4	2.9
Shungnak -----	217	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.5	4.9	6.4	2.1	7.0	7.0	2.9	5.5	15.4
Siana -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sleetmute -----	93	5.4	3.7	—	3.6	5.2	21.1	7.5	10.5	21.1	17.1	20.9	25.0
Solomon -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Naknek -----	105	—	5.4	—	5.2	—	12.0	—	12.0	8.0	19.2	24.6	33.3

Table 183. Allocation of Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	All persons	Percent of —											
		Persons 5 years and over with allocated—			Persons 3 years and over with school enrollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Workers 16 years and over with means of transportation to work allocated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status allocated	Employed persons 16 years and over with allocated—		Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked allocated	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allocated	Households with income in 1989 allocated
		Persons with place of birth allocated	English/ non-English spoken at home	Residence in 1985					Occupation	Industry			
ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA—Con.													
Stebbins	427	—	1.8	—	—	2.4	—	.8	—	—	17.0	3.1	11.5
Stevens Village	101	2.0	—	—	—	13.0	—	3.2	29.4	—	4.7	10.9	20.6
Stony River	49	—	7.7	15.4	7.7	—	—	—	—	—	14.3	6.5	14.3
Takotna	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanacross	105	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanana	274	.4	.4	.4	.4	—	—	—	—	—	1.5	1.1	—
Tatitlek	98	6.1	3.7	4.9	20.9	5.3	18.2	7.1	18.2	18.2	20.0	28.3	48.0
Tazlina	80	—	2.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.3	36.4
Teller	133	2.3	—	—	—	—	—	4.8	—	9.5	—	11.8	2.5
Tenakee Springs	13	—	—	—	—	23.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	23.1
Tetlin	84	3.6	2.8	—	3.8	8.3	9.1	3.4	9.1	13.6	26.2	41.4	59.1
Togiak	519	—	.9	.5	.8	2.0	3.0	.9	—	—	1.3	5.9	16.0
Tok	87	—	—	—	—	2.6	—	—	—	—	—	3.8	9.5
Toksook Bay	389	2.8	2.1	1.5	2.3	1.9	—	—	2.1	7.4	18.9	—	—
Tuluksak	329	2.7	3.2	—	4.3	9.9	12.0	8.8	14.5	11.3	22.2	10.8	23.3
Tuntutuliak	283	1.4	.8	—	1.9	1.6	16.7	1.1	3.2	12.9	14.7	6.1	15.2
Tununak	286	1.7	1.3	—	1.2	2.5	—	—	4.9	2.5	8.6	2.8	7.4
Twin Hills	37	—	7.1	—	6.7	—	28.6	7.7	28.6	57.1	15.8	30.8	37.5
Tyonek	109	10.1	9.4	7.5	1.9	10.9	34.8	6.2	21.7	13.0	23.4	8.6	12.5
Ugashik	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25.0	—	—
ALASKA NATIVE REGIONAL CORPORATION													
Ahtna	564	1.8	2.9	.4	1.2	1.6	—	1.1	4.8	2.4	7.4	10.3	19.0
Aleut	2 167	2.4	5.3	1.7	1.2	4.7	5.8	5.5	8.9	13.0	16.4	18.7	24.5
Arctic Slope	4 366	3.0	4.0	2.5	2.8	4.1	2.3	2.3	3.4	2.9	8.6	13.4	21.1
Bering Straits	6 173	1.7	2.3	1.9	1.3	2.6	3.9	1.6	6.1	5.4	12.4	8.0	15.9
Bristol Bay	4 646	4.6	3.9	1.6	2.2	2.4	2.9	1.4	4.5	3.4	15.6	11.1	18.2
Calista	16 701	1.8	4.0	1.4	3.2	3.8	4.0	2.0	6.1	5.0	16.4	9.7	17.4
Chugach	1 553	3.6	7.0	6.4	5.8	7.5	7.2	2.5	4.1	5.2	12.0	13.2	22.9
Cook Inlet	18 911	4.3	7.4	6.3	4.9	6.6	8.5	5.4	8.4	8.4	16.3	18.7	22.6
Doyon	10 772	3.0	4.4	3.9	3.1	4.6	5.5	3.3	6.8	6.3	12.7	13.5	19.6
Koniag	2 141	3.5	3.5	3.1	1.9	2.7	2.3	2.4	6.4	5.4	6.4	9.9	21.8
NANA	5 241	2.4	4.6	2.6	2.8	4.2	3.8	3.6	6.8	7.0	11.6	11.5	21.0
Sealaska	11 684	2.5	5.2	3.3	3.0	5.7	6.1	4.2	6.8	6.3	12.6	15.1	23.0

Table 184. Percent of Persons in Sample: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
United States -----	248 709 873	15.5
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE		
Urban -----	187 053 487	13.4
Inside urbanized area -----	158 258 878	13.2
Central place -----	78 847 406	12.7
Urban fringe -----	79 411 472	13.7
Outside urbanized area -----	28 794 609	14.5
Place of 10,000 or more -----	13 825 022	14.0
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	14 969 587	14.9
Rural -----	61 656 386	22.0
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	7 050 858	34.9
Place of less than 1,000 -----	3 801 051	44.4
Other rural -----	50 804 477	18.5
Rural farm -----	-	-
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA		
Inside metropolitan area -----	192 725 741	14.0
In central city -----	77 843 533	12.7
Not in central city -----	114 882 208	14.8
Urban -----	88 439 928	13.7
Inside urbanized area -----	79 755 134	13.6
Outside urbanized area -----	8 684 794	14.1
Rural -----	26 442 280	18.6
Outside metropolitan area -----	55 984 132	20.9
Urban -----	20 851 951	14.7
Inside urbanized area -----	1 520 259	14.0
Outside urbanized area -----	19 331 692	14.7
Place of 10,000 or more -----	9 873 345	14.2
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	9 458 347	15.3
Rural -----	35 132 181	24.5

Table 185. Percent of Persons in Sample: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
United States	248 709 873	15.5
REGION AND DIVISION		
Northeast		
New England		
Middle Atlantic		
Midwest		
East North Central		
West North Central		
South		
South Atlantic		
East South Central		
West South Central		
West		
Mountain		
Pacific		
STATE		
New England		
Maine		
New Hampshire		
Vermont		
Massachusetts		
Rhode Island		
Connecticut		
Middle Atlantic		
New York		
New Jersey		
Pennsylvania		
East North Central		
Ohio		
Indiana		
Illinois		
Michigan		
Wisconsin		
West North Central		
Minnesota		
Iowa		
Missouri		
North Dakota		
South Dakota		
Nebraska		
Kansas		
South Atlantic		
Delaware		
Maryland		
District of Columbia		
Virginia		
West Virginia		
North Carolina		
South Carolina		
Georgia		
Florida		
East South Central		
Kentucky		
Tennessee		
Alabama		
Mississippi		
West South Central		
Arkansas		
Louisiana		
Oklahoma		
Texas		
Mountain		
Montana		
Idaho		
Wyoming		
Colorado		
New Mexico		
Arizona		
Utah		
Nevada		
Pacific		
Washington		
Oregon		
California		
Alaska		
Hawaii		

Table 186. Percent of Persons in Sample: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Persons		Metropolitan Area	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample
Abilene, TX MSA -----	119 655	14.8	Des Moines, IA MSA -----	392 928	15.5
Albany, GA MSA -----	112 561	14.4	Detroit--Ann Arbor, MI CMSA -----	4 665 236	14.9
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY MSA -----	874 304	15.6	Ann Arbor, MI PMSA -----	282 937	15.4
Albuquerque, NM MSA -----	480 577	13.5	Detroit, MI PMSA -----	4 382 299	14.8
Alexandria, LA MSA -----	131 556	15.8			
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ MSA -----	696 688	16.4	Dothan, AL MSA -----	130 964	19.1
Altcoa, PA MSA -----	130 542	18.9	Dubuque, IA MSA -----	86 403	20.2
Almanzo, TX MSA -----	187 547	14.8	Duluth, MN-WI MSA -----	239 971	23.6
Anchorage, AK MSA -----	226 338	13.5	Eau Claire, WI MSA -----	137 543	22.9
Anderson, IN MSA -----	130 669	17.3	El Paso, TX MSA -----	591 610	13.1
Anderson, SC MSA -----	145 196	13.8	Elkhart-Goshen, IN MSA -----	156 198	14.8
Aniston, AL MSA -----	116 034	13.5	Elmira, NY MSA -----	95 195	16.6
Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah, WI MSA -----	315 121	22.2	Enid, OK MSA -----	56 735	16.2
Asheville, NC MSA -----	174 821	12.7	Erie, PA MSA -----	275 572	17.9
Athens, GA MSA -----	156 267	16.8	Eugene-Springfield, OR MSA -----	282 912	15.5
Atlanta, GA MSA -----	2 833 511	12.6	Evansville, IN-KY MSA -----	278 990	14.7
Atlantic City, NJ MSA -----	319 416	13.4	Fargo-Moorhead, ND-MN MSA -----	153 296	19.1
Augusta, GA-SC MSA -----	396 809	13.6	Fayetteville, NC MSA -----	274 566	13.6
Austin, TX MSA -----	781 572	14.8	Fayetteville-Springdale, AR MSA -----	113 409	19.1
Bakersfield, CA MSA -----	543 477	12.8	Fitchburg-Leominster, MA MSA -----	102 797	12.7
Baltimore, MD MSA -----	2 392 172	13.5	Flint, MI MSA -----	430 459	14.1
Bangor, ME MSA -----	88 745	15.8	Florence, AL MSA -----	131 327	15.0
Baton Rouge, LA MSA -----	528 264	13.1	Florence, SC MSA -----	114 344	16.3
Battle Creek, MI MSA -----	135 982	20.2	Fort Collins-Loveland, CO MSA -----	186 136	13.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX MSA -----	361 226	13.6	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, FL MSA -----	335 113	12.6
Bellingham, WA MSA -----	127 780	15.5	Fort Pierce, FL MSA -----	251 071	11.7
Benton Harbor, MI MSA -----	161 378	20.2	Fort Smith, AR-OK MSA -----	175 911	15.9
Billings, MT MSA -----	113 419	14.1	Fort Walton Beach, FL MSA -----	143 776	13.9
Biloxi-Gulfport, MS MSA -----	197 125	11.9	Fort Wayne, IN MSA -----	363 811	15.6
Binghamton, NY MSA -----	264 497	16.1	Fresno, CA MSA -----	667 490	12.8
Birmingham, AL MSA -----	907 810	14.5	Gadsden, AL MSA -----	99 840	15.7
Bismarck, ND MSA -----	83 831	17.7	Gainesville, FL MSA -----	204 111	12.8
Bloomington, IN MSA -----	108 978	11.7	Glens Falls, NY MSA -----	118 539	20.3
Bloomington-Normal, IL MSA -----	129 180	17.6	Grand Forks, ND MSA -----	70 683	18.2
Boise City, ID MSA -----	205 775	13.8	Grand Rapids, MI MSA -----	688 399	14.7
Boston-Lawrence-Salem, MA-NH CMSA -----	4 171 643	12.8	Great Falls, MT MSA -----	77 691	16.0
Boston, MA PMSA -----	2 870 669	12.6			
Brockton, MA PMSA -----	189 478	13.6	Greeley, CO MSA -----	131 821	21.8
Lawrence-Haverhill, MA-NH PMSA -----	393 516	13.4	Green Bay, WI MSA -----	194 594	20.9
Lowell, MA-NH PMSA -----	273 067	13.1	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, NC MSA -----	942 091	14.8
Nashua, NH PMSA -----	180 557	14.0	Greenville-Spartanburg, SC MSA -----	640 861	14.6
Salem-Gloucester, MA PMSA -----	264 356	12.9	Hagerstown, MD MSA -----	121 393	17.2
Bradenton, FL MSA -----	211 707	12.7	Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle, PA MSA -----	587 986	17.7
Bremerton, WA MSA -----	189 731	15.1	Hartford-New Britain-Middletown, CT CMSA -----	1 085 837	13.5
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX MSA -----	260 120	23.8	Bristol, CT PMSA -----	79 488	13.0
Bryan-College Station, TX MSA -----	121 862	12.6	Hartford, CT PMSA -----	767 841	13.6
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY CMSA -----	1 189 288	13.4	Middletown, CT PMSA -----	90 320	13.4
Buffalo, NY PMSA -----	968 532	13.1	New Britain, CT PMSA -----	148 188	13.1
Niagara Falls, NY PMSA -----	220 756	14.5			
Burlington, NC MSA -----	108 213	13.9	Hickory-Morganton, NC MSA -----	221 700	14.1
Burlington, VT MSA -----	131 439	16.4	Honolulu, HI MSA -----	836 231	14.1
Canton, OH MSA -----	394 106	15.4	Houma-Thibodaux, LA MSA -----	182 842	13.9
Casper, WY MSA -----	61 226	15.8			
Cedar Rapids, IA MSA -----	168 767	16.1	Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX CMSA -----	3 711 043	12.8
Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, IL MSA -----	173 025	15.7	Brazoria, TX PMSA -----	191 707	15.9
Charleston, SC MSA -----	506 875	13.1	Galveston-Texas City, TX PMSA -----	217 399	13.6
Charleston, WV MSA -----	250 454	16.1	Houston, TX PMSA -----	3 301 937	12.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC MSA -----	1 162 093	14.8			
Charlottesville, VA MSA -----	131 107	14.4	Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH MSA -----	312 529	16.4
Chattanooga, TN-GA MSA -----	433 210	14.3	Huntsville, AL MSA -----	238 912	14.3
Cheyenne, WY MSA -----	73 142	14.6	Indianapolis, IN MSA -----	1 249 822	14.6
Chicago-Gary-Lake County, IL-IN-WI CMSA -----	8 065 633	13.2	Iowa City, IA MSA -----	96 119	16.3
Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA -----	356 884	14.6	Jackson, MI MSA -----	149 756	16.7
Chicago, IL PMSA -----	6 069 974	12.8	Jackson, MS MSA -----	395 396	13.1
Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA -----	604 526	13.0	Jackson, TN MSA -----	77 982	13.0
Joliet, PMSA -----	389 650	15.4	Jacksonville, FL MSA -----	906 727	11.7
Kenosha, WI PMSA -----	128 181	16.8	Jacksonville, NC MSA -----	149 838	14.6
Lake County, IL PMSA -----	516 418	14.7	Jamesstown-Dunkirk, NY -----	141 895	21.1
Chico, CA MSA -----	182 120	12.6	Janesville-Beloit, WI MSA -----	139 510	20.3
Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN CMSA -----	1 744 124	15.0	Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol, TN-VA MSA -----	436 047	14.7
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA -----	1 452 645	15.1	Johnstown, PA MSA -----	241 247	25.3
Hamilton-Middletown, OH PMSA -----	291 479	14.3	Kalamazoo, MI MSA -----	134 910	19.3
Clarksville-Hopkinsville, TN-KY MSA -----	169 439	14.3	Kankakee, IL MSA -----	223 411	15.7
Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, OH CMSA -----	2 759 823	14.8	Kansas City, MO-KS MSA -----	96 255	16.7
Akron, OH PMSA -----	657 575	14.1	Killeen-Temple, TX MSA -----	1 566 280	14.6
Cleveland, OH PMSA -----	1 831 122	15.0	Knoxville, TN MSA -----	255 301	14.7
Lorain-Elyria, OH PMSA -----	271 126	15.3	Kokomo, IN MSA -----	604 816	14.5
Colorado Springs, CO MSA -----	397 014	13.6	Kosciusko, MS MSA -----	96 946	14.9
Columbia, MO MSA -----	112 379	15.5	Kroger, KY MSA -----	97 904	20.6
Columbia, SC MSA -----	453 331	13.8	Lafayette, LA MSA -----	208 740	14.1
Columbus, GA-Al MSA -----	243 072	14.2	Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN MSA -----	130 598	15.4
Columbus, OH MSA -----	1 377 419	15.2	Lake Charles, LA MSA -----	168 134	13.3
Corpus Christi, TX MSA -----	349 894	13.1	Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL MSA -----	405 382	12.9
Cumberland, MD-WV MSA -----	101 643	16.3	Lancaster, PA MSA -----	422 822	15.8
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX CMSA -----	3 885 415	13.6	Lansing-East Lansing, MI MSA -----	432 674	19.1
Dallas, TX PMSA -----	2 553 362	13.6	Laredo, TX MSA -----	133 239	13.5
Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA -----	1 332 053	13.6	Lawrence, KS MSA -----	135 510	15.6
Danville, VA MSA -----	108 711	15.8	Lawton, OK MSA -----	741 459	12.0
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, IA-IL MSA -----	350 861	17.0	Leesburg-Auburn, ME MSA -----	81 798	12.7
Dayton-Springfield, OH MSA -----	951 270	14.9	Lexington-Fayette, KY MSA -----	111 486	14.6
Daytona Beach, FL MSA -----	370 712	12.7	Lima, OH MSA -----	88 141	14.3
Decatur, AL MSA -----	131 556	16.4	Lincoln, NE MSA -----	348 428	14.1
Decatur, IL MSA -----	117 206	17.1	Little Rock-North Little Rock, AR MSA -----	154 340	17.6
Denver-Boulder, CO CMSA -----	1 848 319	13.5	Longview-Marshall, TX MSA -----	213 641	14.5
Boulder-Longmont, CO PMSA -----	225 339	13.7	Little Rock-South Little Rock, AR MSA -----	513 117	14.1
Denver, CO PMSA -----	1 622 980	13.4	Longview-Marshall, TX MSA -----	162 431	14.2
Los Angeles-Anaheim-Riverside, CA CMSA -----			Los Angeles-Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA PMSA -----	14 531 529	12.7
Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA PMSA -----			Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA -----	2 410 556	13.4
Oxnard-Ventura, CA PMSA -----			Long Beach, CA MSA -----	8 863 164	12.7
Riverside-San Bernardino, CA PMSA -----			Riverside-San Bernardino, CA PMSA -----	669 016	13.0
Louisville, KY-IN MSA -----			Louisville, KY MSA -----	2 588 793	11.8
Lubbock, TX MSA -----			Lubbock, TX MSA -----	952 662	17.7
				222 636	13.2

Table 186. Percent of Persons in Sample: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Persons		Metropolitan Area	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample
Lynchburg, VA MSA	142 199	14.5	Raleigh-Durham, NC MSA	735 480	13.5
Macon-Warner Robins, GA MSA	281 103	13.2	Rapid City, SD MSA	81 343	15.4
Madison, WI MSA	367 085	20.6	Reading, PA MSA	336 523	18.4
Manchester, NH MSA	147 809	13.0	Redding, CA MSA	147 036	14.0
Mansfield, OH MSA	126 137	15.3	Reno, NV MSA	254 667	12.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX MSA	383 545	12.9	Richland-Kennewick-Pasco, WA MSA	150 033	14.5
Medford, OR MSA	146 389	15.7	Richmond-Petersburg, VA MSA	865 640	13.8
Melbourne-Jensen Beach-Palm Bay, FL MSA	398 978	13.5	Roanoke, VA MSA	224 477	13.5
Memphis, TN-AR-MS MSA	981 747	13.2	Rochester, MN MSA	106 470	19.8
Merced, CA MSA	178 403	12.9	Rochester, NY MSA	1 002 410	16.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA	3 192 582	11.6	Rockford, IL MSA	283 719	16.3
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-Pompano Beach, FL PMSA	2 155 488	11.6	Sacramento, CA MSA	1 481 102	12.6
Miami-Hialeah, FL PMSA	1 937 094	11.6	Saginaw-Bay City-Midland, MI MSA	399 320	19.4
Midland, TX MSA	106 611	12.9	St. Cloud, MN MSA	190 921	27.6
Milwaukee-Racine, WI CMSA	1 607 183	15.6	St. Joseph, MO MSA	83 083	15.5
Milwaukee, WI PMSA	1 432 149	15.5	St. Louis, MO-IL MSA	2 444 099	14.4
Racine, WI PMSA	175 034	16.2	Salem, OR MSA	278 024	14.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA	2 464 124	17.1	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, CA MSA	355 660	12.6
Mobile, AL MSA	476 923	14.4	Salt Lake City-Ogden, UT MSA	1 072 227	14.5
Modesto, CA MSA	370 522	13.3	San Angelo, TX MSA	98 458	13.2
Monroe, LA MSA	142 191	14.3	San Antonio, TX MSA	1 302 099	13.5
Montgomery, AL MSA	292 517	13.7	San Diego, CA MSA	2 498 016	12.4
Muncie, IN MSA	119 659	15.5	San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA CMSA	6 253 311	12.6
Muskegon, MI MSA	158 983	18.7	Oakland, CA PMSA	2 082 914	12.9
Naples, FL MSA	152 099	11.8	San Francisco, CA PMSA	1 603 678	12.0
Nashville, TN MSA	985 026	13.6	San Jose, CA PMSA	1 497 577	13.1
New Bedford, MA MSA	175 641	14.0	Santa Cruz, CA PMSA	229 734	11.8
New Haven-Meriden, CT MSA	530 180	12.5	Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA PMSA	388 222	11.6
New London-Norwich, CT-RI MSA	266 819	13.8	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA	451 186	13.2
New Orleans, LA MSA	1 238 816	13.5	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, CA MSA	369 608	13.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT CMSA	18 087 251	12.6	Santa Fe, NM MSA	117 043	14.9
Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA	1 278 440	12.6	Sarasota, FL MSA	277 776	12.0
Bridgeport-Milford, CT PMSA	443 722	13.4	Savannah, GA MSA	242 622	13.4
Danbury, CT PMSA	187 867	13.9	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	734 175	20.1
Jersey City, NJ PMSA	553 099	12.1	Seattle-Tacoma, WA CMSA	2 559 164	13.8
Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon, NJ PMSA	1 019 835	14.5	Seattle, WA PMSA	1 972 961	13.5
Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA	986 327	14.0	Tacoma, WA PMSA	586 203	15.0
Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA	2 609 212	14.5	Sharon, PA MSA	121 003	23.6
New York, NY PMSA	8 546 846	11.3	Sheboygan, WI MSA	103 877	22.8
Newark, NJ PMSA	1 824 321	13.3	Sherman-Denison, TX MSA	95 021	17.4
Norwalk, CT PMSA	127 378	13.4	Shreveport, LA MSA	334 341	14.0
Orange County, NY PMSA	307 647	14.3	Sioux City, IA-NE MSA	115 018	17.6
Stamford, CT PMSA	202 557	13.2	Sioux Falls, SD MSA	123 809	16.4
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News, VA MSA	1 396 107	13.3	South Bend-Mishawaka, IN MSA	247 052	15.5
Ocala, FL MSA	194 833	12.7	Spokane, WA MSA	361 364	14.6
Odessa, TX MSA	118 934	13.0	Springfield, IL MSA	189 550	18.1
Oklahoma City, OK MSA	958 839	14.6	Springfield, MO MSA	240 593	15.5
Olympia, WA MSA	161 238	13.9	Springfield, MA MSA	529 519	13.3
Omaha, NE-IA MSA	618 262	15.3	State College, PA MSA	123 786	20.4
Orlando, FL MSA	1 072 748	12.4	Steubenville-Weirton, OH-WV MSA	142 523	17.6
Owensboro, KY MSA	87 189	14.5	Stockton, CA MSA	480 628	13.1
Panama City, FL MSA	126 994	12.6	Syracuse, NY MSA	659 864	16.1
Parkersburg-Marietta, WV-OH MSA	149 169	15.5	Tallahassee, FL MSA	233 598	12.1
Pascagoula, MS MSA	115 243	12.7	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL MSA	2 067 959	12.4
Pensacola, FL MSA	344 406	12.6	Terre Haute, IN MSA	130 812	16.1
Peoria, IL MSA	339 172	17.8	Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR MSA	120 132	16.2
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Trenton, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA	5 899 345	13.6	Toledo, OH MSA	614 128	15.3
Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA	4 856 881	13.6	Topeka, KS MSA	160 976	14.5
Trenton, NJ PMSA	325 824	12.3	Tucson, AZ MSA	666 880	12.4
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ PMSA	138 053	14.0	Tulsa, OK MSA	708 954	14.5
Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA	578 587	14.8	Tuscaloosa, AL MSA	150 522	11.8
Phoenix, AZ MSA	2 122 101	12.3	Tyler, TX MSA	151 309	14.6
Pine Bluff, AR MSA	85 487	15.7	Utica-Rome, NY MSA	316 633	19.8
Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley, PA CMSA	2 242 798	16.5	Victoria, TX MSA	74 361	14.1
Beaver County, PA PMSA	186 093	17.5	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, CA MSA	311 921	12.5
Pittsburgh, PA PMSA	2 056 705	16.4	Waco, TX MSA	189 123	15.7
Pittsfield, MA MSA	79 250	15.4	Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA	3 923 574	13.8
Portland, ME MSA	215 281	14.2	Waterbury, CT MSA	221 629	12.5
Portland-Vancouver, OR-WA CMSA	1 477 895	14.3	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA MSA	146 611	18.7
Portland, OR PMSA	1 239 842	14.2	Wausau, WI MSA	115 400	29.3
Vancouver, WA PMSA	238 053	14.6	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach, FL MSA	863 518	12.6
Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, NH-ME MSA	223 578	14.0	Wheeling, WV-OH MSA	159 301	18.8
Poughkeepsie, NY MSA	259 462	15.0	Wichita, KS MSA	485 270	15.5
Providence-Pawtucket-Fall River, RI-MA CMSA	1 141 510	12.9	Wichita Falls, TX MSA	122 378	14.3
Fall River, MA-RI PMSA	157 272	13.1	Williamsport, PA MSA	118 710	24.8
Pawtucket-Woonsocket-Attleboro, RI-MA PMSA	329 384	13.5	Wilmington, NC MSA	120 284	14.2
Providence, RI PMSA	654 854	12.6	Worcester, MA MSA	436 905	13.6
Provo-Orem, UT MSA	263 590	14.7	Yakima, WA MSA	188 823	13.9
Pueblo, CO MSA	123 051	15.2	York, PA MSA	417 848	20.5
			Youngstown-Warren, OH MSA	492 619	14.7
			Yuba City, CA MSA	122 643	13.5
			Yuma, AZ MSA	106 895	12.4

Table 187. Percent of Persons in Sample: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urbanized Area	Persons		Urbanized Area	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample
Abilene, TX -----	107 836	14.3	Elgin, IL -----	123 899	13.0
Akron, OH -----	527 863	13.6	Elkhart-Goshen, IN -----	98 787	12.8
Albany, GA -----	87 223	13.5	Elmira, NY -----	66 612	14.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY -----	509 106	13.2	El Paso, TX-NM -----	571 017	13.1
Albuquerque, NM -----	497 120	13.5	Erie, PA -----	177 668	14.8
Alexandria, LA -----	86 001	14.3	Eugene-Springfield, OR -----	189 192	14.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ -----	410 436	14.8	Evansville, IN-KY -----	183 087	13.9
Alton, IL -----	86 236	15.5	Fairfield, CA -----	99 964	14.6
Altoona, PA -----	76 551	15.0	Fall River, MA-RI -----	144 358	13.2
Amarillo, TX -----	157 934	14.7	Fargo-Moorhead, ND-MN -----	121 336	14.4
Anchorage, AK -----	221 883	13.5	Fayetteville, NC -----	241 763	13.1
Anderson, IN -----	74 037	16.3	Fayetteville-Springdale, AR -----	74 880	16.1
Anderson, SC -----	52 492	12.8	Fitchburg-Leominster, MA -----	82 249	12.7
Annapolis, MD -----	78 590	12.6	Flin, MI -----	326 023	13.3
Ann Arbor, MI -----	222 061	13.5	Florence, AL -----	69 186	13.4
Anniston, AL -----	68 150	13.8	Florence, SC -----	54 659	14.7
Antioch-Pittsburg, CA -----	153 768	13.2	Fort Collins, CO -----	105 809	13.8
Appleton-Neenah, WI -----	160 918	17.3	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-Pompano Beach, FL -----	1 238 134	11.6
Asheville, NC -----	110 429	13.1	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, FL -----	220 552	12.6
Athens, GA -----	73 282	13.1	Fort Pierce, FL -----	126 342	11.4
Atlanta, GA -----	2 157 806	12.0	Fort Smith, AR-OK -----	94 486	13.8
Atlantic City, NJ -----	169 993	11.9	Fort Walton Beach, FL -----	112 522	13.8
Auburn-Opelika, AL -----	56 510	11.7	Fort Wayne, IN -----	248 424	14.1
Augusta, GA-SC -----	286 538	12.8	Frederick, MD -----	58 393	12.9
Aurora, IL -----	192 043	13.3	Fredericksburg, VA -----	56 718	13.3
Austin, TX -----	562 008	13.6	Fresno, CA -----	453 388	12.2
Bakersfield, CA -----	302 605	13.0	Gadsden, AL -----	71 630	14.4
Baltimore, MD -----	1 889 873	13.1	Gainesville, FL -----	126 215	11.5
Bangor, ME -----	61 402	14.9	Galveston, TX -----	58 263	12.2
Baton Rouge, LA -----	365 943	12.4	Gaston, NC -----	113 637	16.0
Battle Creek, MI -----	77 921	14.1	Glens Falls, NY -----	56 475	13.6
Bay City, MI -----	74 118	14.8	Goldsboro, NC -----	60 230	13.2
Beaumont, TX -----	122 841	12.6	Grand Forks, ND-MN -----	58 103	15.5
Bellingham, WA -----	59 317	12.2	Grand Junction, CO -----	71 938	13.3
Beloit, WI-IL -----	56 076	17.0	Grand Rapids, MI -----	436 336	14.2
Benton Harbor, MI -----	57 744	16.1	Great Falls, MT -----	63 506	15.2
Billings, MT -----	88 181	13.8	Greeley, CO -----	71 578	14.7
Biloxi-Gulfport, MS -----	179 643	12.2	Green Bay, WI -----	161 931	16.6
Binghamton, NY -----	158 405	14.4	Greensboro, NC -----	194 508	13.7
Birmingham, AL -----	622 074	12.6	Greenville, NC -----	55 884	11.3
Bismarck, ND -----	66 476	15.0	Greenville, SC -----	248 173	14.3
Bloomington, IN -----	71 440	11.1	Hagerstown, MD-PA-WV -----	70 206	15.9
Bloomington-Normal, IL -----	94 186	13.4	Hamilton, OH -----	118 315	13.4
Boise City, ID -----	167 941	13.3	Harlingen, TX -----	79 309	18.6
Boston, MA -----	2 775 370	12.5	Harrisburg, PA -----	292 904	13.9
Boulder, CO -----	98 910	13.3	Hartford-Middletown, CT -----	546 198	13.1
Bremerton, WA -----	112 977	14.1	Hattiesburg, MS -----	59 757	13.6
Bridgeport-Milford, CT -----	413 863	13.4	Hemet-San Jacinto, CA -----	90 929	12.2
Bristol, CT -----	92 418	13.1	Hesperia-Apple Valley-Victorville, CA -----	153 176	11.5
Bristol, TN-Bristol, VA -----	52 563	14.0	Hickory, NC -----	69 914	12.9
Brockton, MA -----	160 910	13.7	High Point, NC -----	108 686	13.9
Brownsville, TX -----	117 676	20.0	Holland, MI -----	62 418	13.1
Brunswick, GA -----	50 066	11.8	Honolulu, HI -----	632 603	14.1
Bryan-College Station, TX -----	107 599	12.6	Houma, LA -----	65 879	12.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY -----	954 332	12.5	Houston, TX -----	2 901 851	12.2
Burlington, NC -----	74 053	13.6	Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH -----	169 594	16.6
Burlington, VT -----	87 088	13.3	Huntsville, AL -----	180 315	13.5
Canton, OH -----	244 576	13.7	Hyannis, MA -----	66 713	14.3
Casper, WY -----	52 248	13.7	Idaho Falls, ID -----	56 356	14.8
Cedar Rapids, IA -----	136 190	13.9	Indianapolis, IN -----	914 761	13.9
Champaign-Urbana, IL -----	115 524	11.9	Indio-Coachella, CA -----	56 038	11.2
Charleston, SC -----	393 956	12.4	Iowa City, IA -----	71 372	14.8
Charleston, WV -----	164 418	15.5	Ithaca, NY -----	50 132	14.2
Charlotte, NC -----	455 597	13.3	Jackson, MI -----	78 126	13.6
Charlottesville, VA -----	67 553	13.5	Jackson, MS -----	289 285	11.9
Chattanooga, TN-GA -----	296 955	13.7	Jackson, TN -----	53 031	12.6
Cheyenne, WY -----	61 890	13.7	Jacksonville, FL -----	738 413	11.5
Chicago, IL-Northwestern Indiana -----	6 792 087	12.8	Jacksonville, NC -----	101 297	14.5
Chico, CA -----	71 831	12.0	Janesville, WI -----	52 995	15.9
Cincinnati, OH-KY -----	1 212 675	14.7	Johnson City, TN -----	82 382	13.4
Clarksville, TN-KY -----	97 581	14.0	Johnstown, PA -----	77 841	18.9
Cleveland, OH -----	1 677 492	14.7	Joliet, IL -----	170 717	13.7
Colorado Springs, CO -----	352 989	13.1	Joplin, MO -----	60 208	18.3
Columbia, MO -----	75 854	13.8	Kailua, HI -----	114 506	14.8
Columbia, SC -----	328 349	13.8	Kalamazoo, MI -----	164 430	13.4
Columbus, GA-AL -----	220 698	13.8	Kankakee, IL -----	59 695	14.7
Columbus, OH -----	945 237	14.3	Kannapolis, NC -----	78 177	15.7
Corpus Christi, TX -----	270 006	12.4	Kansas City, MO-KS -----	1 275 317	13.5
Crystal Lake, IL -----	72 498	14.4	Kenosha, WI -----	94 292	15.1
Cumberland, MD-WV -----	54 655	15.0	Killeen, TX -----	137 876	13.0
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX -----	3 198 259	12.7	Kingsport, TN-VA -----	87 403	14.6
Danbury, CT-NY -----	116 240	12.6	Kissimmee, FL -----	55 419	11.8
Danville, VA -----	54 315	14.0	Knoxville, TN -----	304 466	13.6
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, IA-IL -----	264 018	15.1	Kokomo, IN -----	57 146	13.5
Davis, CA -----	52 711	13.1	La Crosse, WI-MN -----	78 928	15.6
Dayton, OH -----	613 467	14.0	Lafayette, LA -----	129 592	12.9
Daytona Beach, FL -----	221 341	12.8	Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN -----	100 103	13.8
Decatur, AL -----	63 541	14.9	Lake Charles, LA -----	119 067	13.2
Decatur, IL -----	96 039	14.7	Lakeland, FL -----	147 628	12.7
Deltona, FL -----	58 053	12.0	Lancaster, PA -----	193 583	14.7
Denton, TX -----	66 445	12.9	Lancaster-Palmdale, CA -----	187 190	11.1
Denver, CO -----	1 517 977	13.2	Lansing-East Lansing, MI -----	265 095	14.5
Des Moines, IA -----	293 666	13.4	Laredo, TX -----	123 651	13.7
Detroit, MI -----	3 697 529	14.4	Las Cruces, NM -----	81 471	15.5
Dothan, AL -----	58 925	16.5	Las Vegas, NV -----	697 348	11.9
Dover, DE -----	50 787	16.4	Lawrence, KS -----	65 755	12.3
Dubuque, IA-IL -----	63 705	18.3	Lawrence-Haverhill, MA-NH -----	237 362	13.1
Duluth, MN-WI -----	122 971	16.0	Lawton, OK -----	92 634	13.4
Durham, NC -----	205 355	13.2	Lewiston-Auburn, ME -----	71 598	14.1
Eau Claire, WI -----	80 293	14.1	Lewisville, TX -----	79 433	14.2

446 UNITED STATES SUMMARY

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 187. Percent of Persons in Sample: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urbanized Area	Persons		Urbanized Area	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample
Lexington-Fayette, KY	220 701	13.5	Rapid City, SD	61 124	13.5
Lima, OH	68 621	15.6	Reading, PA	186 267	16.0
Lincoln, NE	192 558	13.5	Redding, CA	78 364	14.1
Little Rock-North Little Rock, AR	305 353	12.7	Reno, NV	213 747	11.9
Lodi, CA	55 590	12.2	Richland-Kennewick-Pasco, WA	116 118	13.4
Logan, UT	50 401	22.5	Richmond, VA	589 980	13.6
Lompoc, CA	56 591	15.1	Riverside-San Bernardino, CA	1 170 196	11.3
Longmont, CO	52 464	13.9	Roanoke, VA	178 277	12.8
Longview, TX	76 429	12.8	Rochester, MN	73 560	14.2
Longview, WA-CR	57 123	15.0	Rochester, NY	619 653	13.7
Lorain-Elyria, OH	224 087	14.8	Rockford, IL	207 826	15.1
Los Angeles, CA	11 402 946	12.8	Rock Hill, SC	58 757	14.2
Louisville, KY-IN	754 956	17.6	Rocky Mount, NC	50 870	11.9
Lowell, MA-NH	181 651	12.9	Rome, GA	51 589	13.0
Lubbock, TX	187 906	12.5	Round Lake Beach-McHenry, IL-WI	112 693	15.3
Lynchburg, VA	98 138	13.7	Sacramento, CA	1 097 005	12.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	263 192	12.8	Saginaw, MI	140 079	15.1
Macon, GA	129 496	13.4	St. Cloud, MN	74 037	15.9
Madison, WI	244 336	15.5	St. Joseph, MO-KS	75 395	15.7
Manchester, NH	114 918	13.2	St. Louis, MO-IL	1 946 526	13.8
Mansfield, OH	76 521	13.2	Salem, OR	157 079	12.1
Medford, OR	66 974	12.2	Salinas, CA	122 225	12.9
Melbourne-Palm Bay, FL	305 978	13.5	Salt Lake City, UT	789 447	14.2
Memphis, TN-AR-MS	825 193	12.7	San Angelo, TX	85 408	13.4
Merced, CA	64 742	13.0	San Antonio, TX	1 129 154	13.1
Miami-Hialeah, FL	1 914 660	11.6	San Diego, CA	2 348 417	12.3
Middletown, OH	98 822	15.0	San Francisco-Oakland, CA	3 629 516	12.5
Midland, TX	91 999	13.1	San Jose, CA	1 435 019	13.1
Milwaukee, WI	1 226 293	14.5	San Luis Obispo, CA	50 305	11.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN	2 079 676	14.6	Santa Barbara, CA	182 163	12.9
Missoula, MT	57 196	13.7	Santa Cruz, CA	152 355	11.7
Mobile, AL	300 912	14.0	Santa Fe, NM	63 023	12.8
Modesto, CA	230 609	12.9	Santa Maria, CA	88 989	13.0
Monessen, PA	65 072	19.7	Santa Rosa, CA	194 560	11.6
Monroe, LA	110 737	14.0	Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	444 385	12.3
Montgomery, AL	210 007	13.2	Savannah, GA	198 630	13.3
Muncie, IN	88 073	13.9	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA	388 225	15.9
Muskegon, MI	106 252	14.3	Seaside-Monterey, CA	133 188	13.4
Myrtle Beach, SC	58 384	11.6	Seattle, WA	1 744 086	13.1
Napa, CA	68 049	12.2	Sharon, PA-OH	52 816	14.9
Naples, FL	94 344	11.6	Sheboygan, WI	61 012	15.7
Nashua, NH	96 791	13.1	Sherman-Denison, TX	55 522	13.0
Nashville, TN	573 294	12.6	Shreveport, LA	256 489	12.9
Newark, OH	54 063	14.6	Simi Valley, CA	128 043	13.3
New Bedford, MA	139 082	14.4	Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	96 211	14.9
New Britain, CT	143 064	13.0	Sioux Falls, SD	100 843	14.5
Newburgh, NY	71 584	13.1	Slidell, LA	54 084	14.9
New Haven-Meriden, CT	451 486	12.1	South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	237 932	14.7
New London-Norwich, CT	156 286	13.5	Spartanburg, SC	104 801	13.8
New Orleans, LA	1 040 226	13.2	Spokane, WA	279 038	14.0
Newport, RI	53 481	12.8	Springfield, IL	124 524	15.2
New York, NY-Northeastern New Jersey	16 044 012	12.3	Springfield, MO	159 086	14.1
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News, VA	1 323 098	13.3	Springfield, OH	88 649	14.5
Norwalk, CT	108 888	13.4	Springfield, MA-CT	532 747	13.2
Ocala, FL	68 004	13.0	Spring Hill, FL	52 056	12.6
Odessa, TX	113 672	12.8	Stamford, CT-NY	187 200	13.0
Ogden, UT	259 147	15.4	State College, PA	61 239	14.2
Oklahoma City, OK	784 425	14.0	Steubenville-Weirton, OH-WV-PA	69 118	15.4
Olympia, WA	95 471	12.8	Stockton, CA	262 046	13.1
Omaha, NE-IA	544 292	14.2	Stuart, FL	80 069	12.3
Orlando, FL	887 126	12.4	Sumter, SC	57 632	13.9
Oshkosh, WI	58 935	15.5	Syracuse, NY	388 918	13.8
Owensboro, KY	60 645	14.0	Tacoma, WA	497 210	14.8
Oxnard-Ventura, CA	480 482	13.0	Tallahassee, FL	155 884	11.4
Palm Springs, CA	129 025	13.2	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	1 708 710	12.5
Panama City, FL	103 667	12.4	Taunton, MA	58 884	11.9
Parkersburg, WV-OH	58 683	15.5	Temple, TX	58 710	14.2
Pascagoula, MS	59 386	13.2	Terre Haute, IN	77 019	16.0
Pensacola, FL	253 558	12.4	Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR	65 086	14.9
Pearl River, NY	242 353	14.5	Texas City, TX	128 211	14.0
Petersburg, VA	103 526	13.7	Titusville, FL	51 549	13.2
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	4 222 211	12.9	Toledo, OH-MI	489 155	14.3
Phoenix, AZ	2 006 239	12.2	Topeka, KS	132 711	13.7
Pine Bluff, AR	61 941	14.7	Trenton, NJ-PA	298 602	12.7
Pittsburgh, PA	1 678 745	15.4	Tucson, AZ	579 235	12.1
Pittsfield, MA	55 047	13.3	Tulsa, OK	474 668	13.5
Pocatello, ID	53 903	15.3	Tuscaloosa, AL	106 428	12.1
Port Arthur, TX	109 560	13.5	Tyler, TX	79 703	13.4
Port Huron, MI	62 774	14.7	Utica-Rome, NY	158 553	15.6
Portland, ME	120 220	14.4	Vacaville, CA	71 535	11.8
Portland-Vancouver, OR-WA	1 172 158	13.9	Vero Beach, FL	64 707	14.1
Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, NH-ME	114 960	14.2	Victoria, TX	55 122	14.3
Pottstown, PA	53 371	13.4	Vineland-Millville, NJ	94 236	12.8
Poughkeepsie, NY	148 527	13.0	Visalia, CA	83 594	11.8
Providence-Pawtucket, RI-MA	846 293	12.8	Waco, TX	144 372	13.7
Provo-Orem, UT	220 556	14.3	Warner Robins, GA	60 976	12.9
Pueblo, CO	106 155	14.8	Washington, DC-MD-VA	3 363 031	13.4
Punta Gorda, FL	67 033	11.7	Waterbury, CT	175 067	12.2
Racine, WI	121 788	15.1	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	108 260	15.4
Raleigh, NC	305 925	13.0	Watsonville, CA	51 378	12.0

Table 187. Percent of Persons in Sample: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urbanized Area	Persons		Urbanized Area	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample
Wausau, WI -----	57 352	18.3	Winston-Salem, NC -----	185 184	14.6
West Palm Beach--Boca Raton--Delray Beach, FL -----	794 848	12.7	Winter Haven, FL -----	86 427	12.6
Wheeling, WV-OH -----	84 507	18.6	Worcester, MA-CT -----	315 666	13.5
Wichita, KS -----	338 789	14.2	Yakima, WA -----	88 054	12.5
Wichita Falls, TX -----	97 151	14.6	York, PA -----	142 675	16.5
Williamsport, PA -----	57 425	14.6	Youngstown-Warren, OH-----	361 627	14.1
Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD-PA -----	449 616	13.9	Yuba City, CA -----	77 167	12.7
Wilmington, NC -----	101 357	14.4	Yuma, AZ-CA -----	70 955	13.1

Table 188. Percent of Persons in Sample: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	Persons		State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample
Alabama -----	4 040 587	15.6	California—Con.		
Birmingham city -----	265 968	11.8	Oakland city -----	372 242	12.5
Dothan city -----	53 589	14.2	Oceanside city -----	128 398	11.4
Huntsville city -----	159 789	13.7	Ontario city -----	133 179	11.5
Mobile city -----	196 278	14.0	Orange city -----	110 658	13.7
Montgomery city -----	187 106	13.0	Oxnard city -----	142 216	12.8
Tuscaloosa city -----	77 759	12.2	Palmdale city -----	68 842	11.0
Alaska -----	550 043	20.2	Palo Alto city -----	55 900	13.5
Anchorage city -----	226 338	13.5	Pasadena city -----	131 591	12.9
Arizona -----	3 665 228	12.8	Pico Rivera city -----	59 177	14.5
Chandler city -----	90 533	12.8	Pleasanton city -----	50 553	13.9
Glendale city -----	148 134	12.1	Pomona city -----		
Mesa city -----	288 091	12.8	Rancho Cucamonga city -----	131 723	12.9
Peoria city -----	50 618	13.2	Redding city -----	101 409	11.9
Phoenix city -----	983 403	11.8	Redlands city -----	66 462	14.0
Scottsdale city -----	130 069	11.8	Redondo Beach city -----	60 394	13.5
Tempe city -----	141 865	12.6	Redwood City city -----	60 167	12.3
Tucson city -----	405 390	12.0	Rialto city -----	66 072	11.5
Yuma city -----	54 923	13.3	Richmond city -----	72 388	10.6
Arkansas -----	2 350 725	17.6	Riverside city -----	87 425	11.6
Fort Smith city -----	72 798	13.2	Rosemead city -----	226 505	11.4
Little Rock city -----	175 795	12.3	Sacramento city -----	51 638	13.3
North Little Rock city -----	61 741	12.0	Salinas city -----		
Pine Bluff city -----	57 140	14.8	San Bernardino city -----	369 365	12.4
California -----	29 760 021	12.7	San Buenaventura (Ventura) city -----	108 777	13.1
Alameda city -----	76 459	13.2	San Diego city -----	164 164	11.6
Alhambra city -----	82 106	11.9	San Francisco city -----	92 575	13.4
Anaheim city -----	266 406	13.1	San Jose city -----	1 110 549	12.3
Antioch city -----	62 195	12.9	San Leandro city -----	723 959	11.4
Arden-Arcade CDP -----	92 040	12.1	San Mateo city -----	782 248	13.2
Bakersfield city -----	174 820	12.7	Santa Ana city -----	68 223	13.0
Baldwin Park city -----	69 330	11.8	Santa Barbara city -----	85 486	13.0
Bellflower city -----	61 815	12.6	Santa Clara city -----	293 742	14.1
Berkeley city -----	102 724	12.9	Santa Maria city -----		
Buena Park city -----	68 784	13.1	Santa Monica city -----	85 571	12.0
Burbank city -----	93 643	12.6	Santa Rosa city -----	93 613	13.6
Camarillo city -----	52 303	12.0	Santee city -----	110 642	12.2
Carlsbad city -----	63 126	11.6	Simi Valley city -----	61 284	13.6
Carson city -----	83 995	13.9	South Gate city -----	86 905	12.5
Cerritos city -----	53 240	15.9	South San Francisco city -----	113 313	11.9
Chino city -----	59 682	10.3	Spring Valley CDP -----	52 902	13.0
Chula Vista city -----	135 163	13.0	Stockton city -----	100 217	13.6
Citrus Heights CDP -----	107 439	12.0	Sunnyvale city -----	86 284	12.3
Cloris city -----	50 323	12.8	Thousand Oaks city -----	54 312	12.7
Compton city -----	90 454	12.3	Torrance city -----		
Concord city -----	111 348	12.3	Tustin city -----	104 352	13.8
Corona city -----	76 095	11.6	Union City city -----	133 107	13.3
Costa Mesa city -----	96 357	12.4	Upland city -----	50 689	12.6
Daly City city -----	92 311	13.1	Vacaville city -----	53 762	14.7
Diamond Bar city -----	53 672	12.6	Vallejo city -----	63 374	11.5
Downey city -----	91 444	12.4		71 479	11.8
East Los Angeles CDP -----	126 379	14.2		109 199	13.5
El Cajon city -----	88 693	11.7			
El Monte city -----	106 209	13.1			
El Toro CDP -----	62 685	12.2			
Encinitas city -----	55 386	11.9			
Escondido city -----	108 635	12.5			
Fairfield city -----	77 211	14.5			
Florence-Graham CDP -----	57 147	13.6			
Fontana city -----	87 535	10.8			
Fountain Valley city -----	53 691	14.2			
Fremont city -----	173 339	11.6			
Fresno city -----	354 202	11.9			
Fullerton city -----	114 144	13.4			
Garden Grove city -----	143 050	14.6			
Glendale city -----	180 038	11.4			
Hacienda Heights CDP -----	52 354	14.7			
Hawthorne city -----	71 349	10.5			
Hayward city -----	111 498	13.4			
Hesperia city -----	50 418	11.1			
Huntington Beach city -----	181 519	13.5			
Huntington Park city -----	56 065	14.0			
Inglewood city -----	109 602	11.2			
Irvine city -----	110 330	12.8			
La Habra city -----	51 266	14.5			
Lakewood city -----	73 557	14.2			
La Mesa city -----	52 931	11.9			
Lancaster city -----	97 291	11.0			
Livermore city -----	56 741	11.6			
Lodi city -----	51 874	12.2			
Long Beach city -----	429 433	12.1			
Los Angeles city -----	3 485 398	12.5			
Lynwood city -----	61 945	12.0			
Merced city -----	56 216	13.0			
Milpitas city -----	50 686	13.7			
Mission Viejo city -----	72 820	11.9			
Modesto city -----	164 730	13.0			
Montebello city -----	59 564	13.3			
Monterey Park city -----	60 738	13.7			
Moreno Valley city -----	118 779	10.6			
Mountain View city -----	67 460	13.0			
Napa city -----	61 842	12.2			
National City city -----	54 249	12.9			
Newport Beach city -----	66 643	11.8			
Norwalk city -----	94 279	14.5			
State -----					
Connecticut -----				3 287 116	13.6
Bridgeport city -----				141 686	11.7
Bridgeport town -----				141 686	11.7
Bristol city -----				60 640	13.2
Bristol town -----				60 640	13.2
Danbury city -----				65 585	11.4
Danbury town -----				65 585	11.4
East Hartford town -----				50 452	13.9
East Hartford CDP -----				50 452	13.9
Fairfield town -----				53 418	14.5
Greenwich town -----				58 441	14.5
Hamden town -----				52 434	13.8
Hartford city -----				139 739	11.2
Hartford town -----				139 739	11.2
Manchester town -----				51 618	14.0
Meriden city -----				59 479	12.4
Meriden town -----				59 479	12.4
New Britain city -----				75 491	12.3
New Britain town -----				75 491	12.3
New Haven city -----				130 474	10.5
New Haven town -----				130 474	10.5

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

UNITED STATES SUMMARY 449

Table 188. Percent of Persons in Sample: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	Persons		State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	Persons		
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample	
Connecticut—Con.			Indiana -----	5 544 159	16.1	
Norwalk city -----	78 331	13.1	Anderson city -----	59 459	14.8	
Norwalk town -----	78 331	13.1	Bloomington city -----	60 633	11.0	
Stamford city -----	108 056	11.9	Evansville city -----	126 272	13.7	
Stamford town -----	108 056	11.9	Fort Wayne city -----	173 072	13.9	
Waterbury city -----	108 961	12.0	Gary city -----	116 646	12.2	
Waterbury town -----	108 961	12.0	Hammond city -----	84 236	13.1	
West Hartford town-----	60 110	14.7	Indianapolis city (remainder) -----	731 327	13.4	
West Hartford CDP -----	60 110	14.7	Muncie city -----	71 035	13.8	
West Haven city -----	54 021	11.3	South Bend city -----	105 511	14.3	
West Haven town -----	54 021	11.3	Terre Haute city -----	57 483	14.9	
			Indianapolis city -----	741 952	13.8	
Delaware -----	666 168	15.4	Iowa -----	2 776 755	20.9	
Wilmington city -----	71 529	13.1	Cedar Rapids city -----	108 751	13.7	
District of Columbia -----	606 900	12.0	Council Bluffs city -----	54 315	15.3	
Washington city -----	606 900	12.0	Davenport city -----	95 333	13.6	
Florida -----	12 937 926	12.4	Des Moines city -----	193 187	13.8	
Boca Raton city -----	61 492	12.2	Dubuque city -----	57 546	16.2	
Brandon CDP -----	57 985	11.7	Iowa City city -----	59 738	14.5	
Cape Coral city -----	74 991	13.1	Sioux City city -----	80 505	13.8	
Carol City CDP -----	53 331	11.5	Waterloo city -----	66 467	15.4	
Clearwater city -----	98 784	12.7	Kansas -----	2 477 574	18.3	
Coral Springs city -----	79 443	12.9	Kansas City city -----	149 767	13.9	
Daytona Beach city -----	61 921	11.9	Lawrence city -----	65 608	12.3	
Deltona CDP -----	50 828	11.8	Olathe city -----	63 352	12.6	
Fort Lauderdale city -----	149 377	10.5	Overland Park city -----	111 790	13.0	
Gainesville city -----	84 770	11.8	Topeka city -----	119 883	13.8	
Hialeah city -----	188 004	12.0	Wichita city -----	304 011	13.9	
Hollywood city -----	121 697	11.8	Kentucky -----	3 685 296	17.5	
Jacksonville city (remainder) -----	635 230	11.4	Lexington-Fayette -----	225 366	13.4	
Kendal CDP -----	87 271	10.8	Louisville city -----	269 063	14.7	
Lakeland city -----	70 576	13.0	Owensboro city -----	53 549	14.1	
Largo city -----	65 674	12.5	Louisiana -----	4 219 973	14.9	
Melbourne city -----	59 646	12.6	Baton Rouge city -----	219 531	12.5	
Miami city -----	358 548	12.7	Bossier City city -----	52 721	12.8	
Miami Beach city -----	92 639	10.8	Kenner city -----	72 033	12.4	
Orlando city -----	164 693	12.6	Lafayette city -----	94 440	12.7	
Palm Bay city -----	62 632	12.6	Lake Charles city -----	70 580	13.2	
Palm Harbor CDP -----	50 256	12.6	Metairie CDP -----	149 428	14.3	
Pembroke Pines city -----	65 452	11.5	Monroe city -----	54 909	14.4	
Pensacola city -----	58 165	12.9	New Orleans city -----	496 938	12.6	
Plantation city -----	66 692	12.1	Shreveport city -----	198 525	13.0	
Pompano Beach city -----	72 411	10.7	Maine -----	1 227 928	22.3	
Port St. Lucie city -----	55 866	11.5	Portland city -----	64 358	14.1	
St. Petersburg city -----	238 629	13.1	Maryland -----	4 781 468	14.3	
Sarasota city -----	50 961	12.4	Baltimore city -----	736 014	12.3	
Sunrise city -----	64 407	11.7	Bethesda CDP -----	62 936	15.8	
Tallahassee city -----	124 773	11.4	Columbia CDP -----	75 883	12.2	
Tampa city -----	280 015	12.5	Dundalk CDP -----	65 800	14.8	
Town 'n' Country CDP -----	60 946	11.9	Silver Spring CDP -----	76 046	13.9	
West Palm Beach city -----	67 643	12.0	Wheaton-Glenmont CDP -----	53 720	14.1	
Jacksonville city -----	672 971	11.4	Massachusetts -----	6 016 425	13.4	
Georgia -----	6 478 216	14.4	Boston city -----	574 283	11.0	
Albany city -----	78 122	13.6	Brockton city -----	92 788	13.3	
Atlanta city -----	394 017	12.2	Brookline town -----	54 718	11.9	
Columbus city (remainder) -----	178 681	14.1	Brookline CDP -----	54 718	11.9	
Macon city -----	106 612	13.7	Cambridge city -----	95 802	13.6	
Sandy Springs CDP -----	67 842	12.1	Chicopee city -----	56 632	13.3	
Savannah city -----	137 560	13.0	Fall River city -----	92 703	13.8	
South Augusta CDP -----	55 998	12.0	Framingham town -----	64 989	12.1	
Columbus city -----	179 278	14.2	Framingham CDP -----	64 994	12.1	
Hawaii -----	1 108 229	14.1	Haverhill city -----	51 418	13.6	
Honolulu CDP -----	365 272	13.9	Lawrence city -----	70 207	12.5	
Idaho -----	1 006 749	20.0	Lowell city -----	103 439	12.9	
Boise City city -----	125 738	13.1	Lynn city -----	81 245	13.4	
Illinois -----	11 430 602	15.3	Malden city -----	53 884	11.5	
Arlington Heights village -----	75 460	13.0	Medford city -----	57 407	12.7	
Aurora city -----	99 581	12.4	New Bedford city -----	99 922	15.0	
Bloomington city -----	51 972	13.7	Newton city -----	82 585	14.1	
Champaign city -----	63 502	11.4	Quincy city -----	84 985	11.9	
Chicago city -----	2 783 726	11.7	Somerville city -----	76 210	11.9	
Cicero town -----	67 436	12.2	Springfield city -----	156 983	13.0	
Decatur city -----	83 885	14.0	Waltham city -----	57 878	13.3	
Des Plaines city -----	53 223	13.7	Weymouth town -----	54 063	12.7	
Elgin city -----	77 010	11.7	Worcester city -----	169 759	12.9	
Evanston city -----	73 233	13.1	Michigan -----	9 295 297	18.7	
Joliet city -----	76 836	12.5	Ann Arbor city -----	109 592	13.5	
Mount Prospect village -----	53 170	12.5	Battle Creek city -----	53 540	14.0	
Naperville city -----	85 351	12.8	Canton CDP -----	57 047	16.0	
Oak Lawn village -----	56 182	14.7	Canton township -----	57 040	16.0	
Oak Park village -----	53 648	13.6	Clinton CDP -----	85 866	14.6	
Peoria city -----	113 504	13.2	Clinton township -----	85 866	14.6	
Rockford city -----	139 426	14.0	Dearborn city -----	89 286	14.4	
Schaumburg village -----	68 586	12.9	Dearborn Heights city -----	60 838	13.5	
Skokie village -----	59 432	13.2	Detroit city -----	1 027 974	13.2	
Springfield city -----	105 227	13.7	East Lansing city -----	50 677	13.9	
Waukegan city -----	69 392	11.4	Farmington Hills city -----	74 652	14.0	
Wheaton city -----	51 464	13.7	Flint city -----	140 761	13.5	

450 UNITED STATES SUMMARY

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 188. Percent of Persons in Sample: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	Persons		State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample
Michigan—Con.			New York -----	17 990 455	14.3
Roseville city -----	51 412	16.3	Albany city -----	101 082	12.4
Royal Oak city -----	65 410	14.4	Amherst town -----	111 711	13.2
Saginaw city -----	69 512	15.1	Babylon town -----	202 889	13.6
St. Clair Shores city -----	68 107	15.8	Binghamton city -----	53 008	14.1
Southfield city -----	75 728	14.1	Bronx borough -----	1 203 789	10.7
Sterling Heights city -----	117 810	14.6	Brookhaven town -----	407 779	13.7
Taylor city -----	70 811	15.2	Brooklyn borough -----	2 300 664	11.1
Troy city -----	72 884	15.1	Buffalo city -----	328 123	11.5
Warren city -----	144 864	15.7	Cheektowaga CDP -----	84 387	13.1
Waterford CDP -----	66 692	14.7	Cheektowaga town -----	99 314	13.2
Waterford township -----	66 692	14.7	Clarkstown town -----	79 346	13.2
West Bloomfield township -----	54 516	14.2	Clay town -----	59 749	12.5
West Bloomfield Township CDP -----	54 843	14.2	Colonia town -----	76 494	12.0
Westland city -----	84 724	14.2	Greece town -----	90 106	13.2
Wyoming city -----	63 891	13.8	Greenburgh town -----	83 816	13.3
Minnesota -----	4 375 099	23.8	Hamburg town -----	53 735	12.7
Bloomington city -----	86 335	14.5	Hempstead town -----	725 639	13.8
Brooklyn Park city -----	56 381	12.9	Huntington town -----	191 474	15.1
Burnsville city -----	51 288	13.2	Irondequoit town -----	52 377	15.3
Coon Rapids city -----	52 978	14.0	Irondequoit CDP -----	52 322	15.3
Duluth city -----	85 493	15.6	Islip town -----	299 587	14.1
Minneapolis city -----	368 383	14.0	Levittown CDP -----	53 286	15.1
Plymouth city -----	50 889	15.5	Manhattan borough -----	1 487 536	9.8
Rochester city -----	70 745	14.2	Mount Vernon city -----	67 153	12.2
St. Paul city -----	272 235	13.9	New Rochelle city -----	67 265	12.9
Mississippi -----	2 573 216	15.5	New York city -----	7 322 564	11.0
Jackson city -----	196 637	11.7	Niagara Falls city -----	61 840	14.1
Missouri -----	5 117 073	16.9	North Hempstead town -----	211 393	16.8
Columbia city -----	69 101	13.7	Oyster Bay town -----	292 657	15.7
Florissant city -----	51 206	12.2	Queens borough -----	1 951 598	11.7
Independence city -----	112 301	12.3	Ramapo town -----	93 861	13.1
Kansas City city -----	435 146	13.3	Rochester city -----	231 636	13.5
St. Charles city -----	54 555	12.5	Schenectady city -----	65 566	14.0
St. Joseph city -----	71 852	14.6	Smithtown town -----	113 406	16.3
St. Louis city -----	396 685	12.5	State Island borough -----	378 977	12.7
Springfield city -----	140 494	13.8	Syracuse city -----	163 860	13.1
Montana -----	799 065	18.8	Tonawanda CDP -----	65 284	12.6
Billings city -----	81 151	13.7	Tonawanda town -----	82 464	12.6
Great Falls city -----	55 097	15.2	Troy city -----	54 269	13.9
Nebraska -----	1 578 385	20.8	Union town -----	59 786	14.3
Lincoln city -----	191 972	13.5	Utica city -----	68 637	14.5
Omaha city -----	335 795	13.9	Yonkers city -----	188 082	11.9
Nevada -----	1 201 833	13.3	North Carolina -----		
Henderson city -----	64 942	12.3	Asheville city -----	6 628 637	15.3
Las Vegas city -----	258 295	11.9	Charlotte city -----	61 607	13.2
Paradise CDP -----	124 682	10.8	Durham city -----	395 934	13.2
Reno city -----	133 850	11.7	Fayetteville city -----	136 611	13.2
Sparks city -----	53 367	12.3	Gastonia city -----	75 695	13.1
Spring Valley CDP -----	51 726	11.7	Greensboro city -----	54 732	14.0
Sunrise Manor CDP -----	95 362	12.3	High Point city -----	183 521	13.7
New Hampshire -----	1 109 252	17.4	Raleigh city -----	69 496	13.3
Manchester city -----	99 567	13.4	Wilmington city -----	207 951	12.7
Nashua city -----	79 662	13.1	Winston-Salem city -----	55 530	14.6
New Jersey -----	7 730 188	13.6	North Dakota -----	143 485	14.0
Bayonne city -----	61 444	12.4	Fargo city -----	638 800	24.3
Brick township -----	66 473	13.0		74 111	13.0
Brick Township CDP -----	66 473	13.0	Ohio -----		
Camden city -----	87 492	11.4	Akron city -----	10 847 115	15.9
Cherry Hill township -----	69 348	13.6	Canton city -----	223 019	13.8
Cherry Hill CDP -----	69 319	13.6	Cincinnati city -----	84 161	13.4
Clifton city -----	71 742	13.8	Cleveland city -----	364 040	12.9
Dover township -----	76 371	13.7	Cleveland Heights city -----	505 616	13.7
East Orange city -----	73 552	10.5	Columbus city -----	54 052	14.8
Edison township -----	88 680	13.9	Dayton city -----	632 910	13.8
Edison CDP -----	88 680	13.9	Elyria city -----	182 044	12.7
Elizabeth city -----	110 002	12.3	Euclid city -----	56 746	13.9
Gloucester township -----	53 797	12.0	Hamilton city -----	54 875	14.2
Hamilton township -----	86 553	12.3		61 368	13.0
Irvington CDP -----	59 774	11.5	Kettering city -----	60 569	15.7
Irvington township -----	61 018	11.5	Lakewood city -----	59 718	14.8
Jersey City city -----	228 537	11.3	Lorain city -----	71 245	14.4
Middletown township -----	68 183	13.7	Mansfield city -----	50 627	13.4
Newark city -----	275 221	11.3	Parma city -----	87 876	14.7
Old Bridge township -----	56 475	14.4	Springfield city -----	70 487	14.5
Passaic city -----	58 041	10.8	Toledo city -----	332 943	14.1
Paterson city -----	140 891	10.8	Warren city -----	50 793	13.4
Trenton city -----	88 675	11.5	Youngstown city -----	95 732	15.0
Union township -----	50 024	13.9	Oklahoma -----		
Union CDP -----	50 024	13.9	Broken Arrow city -----	3 145 585	16.8
Union City city -----	58 012	13.4	Edmond city -----	58 043	14.9
Vineland city -----	54 780	12.2	Lawton city -----	52 315	14.2
Woodbridge township -----	93 086	13.3	Midwest City city -----	80 561	13.3
New Mexico -----	1 515 069	15.7	Norman city -----	52 267	14.7
Albuquerque city -----	384 736	13.2	Oklahoma City city -----	80 071	12.9
Las Cruces city -----	62 126	15.0	Tulsa city -----	444 719	13.8
Santa Fe city -----	55 859	13.0		367 302	13.3
			Oregon -----		
			Beaverton city -----	2 842 321	15.9
			Eugene city -----	53 310	12.2
			Gresham city -----	112 669	14.4
			Portland city -----	68 235	13.4
			Salem city -----	437 319	13.9
				107 786	12.3

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

UNITED STATES SUMMARY 451

Table 188. Percent of Persons in Sample: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	Persons		State Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [50,000 or More Persons]	Persons		
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample	
Pennsylvania -----	11 881 643	18.1	Texas—Con.			
Abington township -----	56 322	14.6	Killeen city-----	63 535	11.6	
Allentown city -----	105 090	12.7	Laredo city-----	122 899	13.7	
Altoona city -----	51 881	14.9	Longview city-----	70 311	12.7	
Bensalem township -----	56 788	11.8	Lubbock city-----	186 206	12.5	
Bethlehem city -----	71 428	14.6	McAllen city-----	84 021	12.7	
Bristol township -----	57 129	12.3	Mesquite city-----	101 484	12.6	
Erie city -----	108 718	14.8	Midland city-----	89 443	13.2	
Harrisburg city -----	52 376	12.5	Odessa city-----	89 699	13.0	
Lancaster city -----	55 551	14.7	Pasadena city-----	119 363	12.1	
Levittown CDP -----	55 362	12.3	Plano city-----	128 713	13.6	
Lower Merion township -----	58 003	14.1	Port Arthur city-----	58 724	14.0	
Penn Hills township -----	51 479	12.3	Richardson city-----	74 840	13.4	
Penn Hills CDP -----	51 430	12.3	San Angelo city-----	84 474	13.3	
Philadelphia city -----	1 585 577	10.9	San Antonio city-----	935 933	12.7	
Pittsburgh city -----	369 879	13.5	Tyler city-----	75 450	13.5	
Reading city -----	78 380	14.8	Victoria city-----	55 076	14.3	
Scranton city -----	81 805	15.4	Waco city-----	103 590	12.7	
Upper Darby township -----	81 177	14.2	Wichita Falls city-----	96 259	14.4	
Rhode Island -----	1 003 464	12.8	Utah -----	1 722 850	17.7	
Cranston city -----	76 060	12.7	Ogden city-----	63 909	14.2	
East Providence city -----	50 380	13.3	Orem city-----	67 561	14.8	
Pawtucket city -----	72 644	13.8	Provo city-----	86 835	13.8	
Providence city -----	160 728	11.3	Salt Lake City city-----	159 936	13.4	
Warwick city -----	85 427	13.4	Sandy city-----	75 058	14.4	
South Carolina -----	3 486 703	14.5	Taylorsville-Bennion CDP-----	52 351	15.0	
Charleston city -----	80 414	12.8	West Valley City city-----	86 976	14.9	
Columbia city -----	98 052	13.6	Vermont -----	562 758	26.0	
Greenville city -----	58 282	15.0	Virginia -----	6 187 358	14.5	
North Charleston city -----	70 218	12.4	Alexandria city-----	111 183	13.0	
South Dakota -----	696 004	23.4	Annandale CDP-----	50 975	12.8	
Rapid City city -----	54 523	13.3	Arlington CDP-----	170 936	12.9	
Sioux Falls city -----	100 814	14.5	Burke CDP-----	57 734	14.1	
Tennessee -----	4 877 185	15.1	Chesapeake city-----	151 976	14.0	
Chattanooga city -----	152 466	13.3	Danville city-----	53 056	14.0	
Clarksville city -----	75 494	14.4	Hampton city-----	133 793	12.4	
Knoxville city -----	165 121	13.7	Lynchburg city-----	66 049	14.2	
Memphis city -----	610 337	12.7	Newport News city-----	170 045	12.4	
Nashville-Davidson (remainder)	488 374	12.4	Norfolk city-----	261 229	14.2	
Nashville-Davidson -----	510 784	12.5	Portsmouth city-----	103 907	14.1	
Texas -----	16 986 510	14.6	Richmond city-----	203 056	12.8	
Abilene city -----	106 654	13.9	Roanoke city-----	96 397	12.8	
Amarillo city -----	157 615	14.7	Suffolk city-----	52 141	14.3	
Arlington city -----	261 721	12.9	Virginia Beach city-----	393 069	12.9	
Austin city -----	465 622	13.2	Washington -----	4 866 692	15.1	
Baytown city -----	63 850	13.2	Bellevue city-----	86 874	13.0	
Beaumont city -----	114 323	12.5	Bellingham city-----	52 179	12.0	
Brownsville city -----	98 962	15.6	Everett city-----	69 961	12.3	
Bryan city -----	55 002	13.0	Federal Way CDP-----	67 554	12.3	
Carrollton city -----	82 169	13.5	Lakewood CDP-----	58 412	12.0	
College Station city -----	52 456	12.1	Seattle city-----	516 259	12.6	
Corpus Christi city -----	257 453	12.4	Spokane city-----	177 196	13.2	
Dallas city -----	1 006 877	12.4	Tacoma city-----	176 664	14.9	
Denton city -----	66 270	12.9	Yakima city-----	54 827	12.3	
El Paso city -----	515 342	12.9	West Virginia -----	1 793 477	17.7	
Fort Worth city -----	447 619	13.1	Charleston city-----	57 287	13.2	
Galveston city -----	59 070	12.2	Huntington city-----	54 844	15.0	
Garland city -----	180 650	12.4	Wisconsin -----	4 891 769	24.1	
Grand Prairie city -----	99 616	12.2	Appleton city-----	65 695	16.2	
Houston city -----	1 630 553	12.0	Eau Claire city-----	56 856	14.2	
Irving city -----	155 037	11.3	Green Bay city-----	96 466	16.9	
			Janesville city-----	52 133	15.9	
			Kenosha city-----	80 352	15.0	
			La Crosse city-----	51 003	14.0	
			Madison city-----	191 262	14.8	
			Milwaukee city-----	628 088	14.3	
			Oshkosh city-----	55 006	15.3	
			Racine city-----	84 298	13.8	
			Waukesha city-----	56 958	14.0	
			West Allis city-----	63 221	15.1	
			Wyoming -----	453 588	18.3	
			Cheyenne city-----	50 008	14.1	

Table 189. Percent of Persons in Sample for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area	Persons		American Indian/Alaska Native Area	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND					
All areas -----	807 817	26.5	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.		
Acoma Pueblo and Trust Lands, NM -----	2 590	40.3	Chehalis Reservation -----	491	36.7
Acoma Pueblo -----	2 590	40.3	Washington -----	491	36.7
New Mexico -----	2 590	40.3	Chemehuevi Reservation -----	358	36.9
Acoma Trust Lands -----	—	—	California -----	358	36.9
New Mexico -----	—	—	Cheyenne River Reservation -----	7 743	33.3
Agua Caliente Reservation -----	20 206	19.2	South Dakota -----	7 743	33.3
California -----	20 206	19.2	Chicken Ranch Rancheria -----	73	16.4
Alabama and Coushatta Reservation -----	478	52.7	California -----	73	16.4
Texas -----	478	52.7	Chitimacha Reservation -----	286	38.5
Alamo Navajo Reservation -----	1 271	46.4	Louisiana -----	286	38.5
New Mexico -----	1 271	46.4	Cochiti Pueblo -----	1 342	37.9
Allegany Reservation -----	7 315	46.0	New Mexico -----	1 342	37.9
New York -----	7 315	46.0	Cocopah Reservation -----	515	19.0
Alturas Rancheria -----	5	20.0	Arizona -----	515	19.0
California -----	5	20.0	Coeur d'Alene Reservation and Trust Lands, ID -----	5 802	44.2
Annette Islands Reserve -----	1 469	46.6	Coeur d'Alene Reservation -----	5 800	44.2
Alaska -----	1 469	46.6	Idaho -----	5 800	44.2
Augustine Reservation -----	—	—	Coeur d'Alene Trust Lands -----	2	100.0
California -----	—	—	Idaho -----	2	100.0
Bad River Reservation -----	1 070	45.0	Cold Springs Rancheria -----	192	34.9
Wisconsin -----	1 070	45.0	California -----	192	34.9
Barona Rancheria -----	537	39.9	Colorado River Reservation -----	7 865	24.8
California -----	537	39.9	Arizona -----	6 790	24.6
Bay Mills Reservation -----	461	43.4	California -----	1 075	26.3
Michigan -----	461	43.4	Colusa (Cachil Dehe) Rancheria -----	22	59.1
Benton Paiute Reservation -----	63	57.1	California -----	22	59.1
California -----	63	57.1	Colville Reservation -----	6 957	44.1
Berry Creek Rancheria -----	2	—	Washington -----	6 957	44.1
California -----	2	—	Coos, Lower Umpqua, and Siuslaw Reservation -----	4	—
Big Bend Rancheria -----	3	66.7	Oregon -----	4	—
California -----	3	66.7	Cortina Rancheria -----	30	40.0
Big Cypress Reservation -----	484	15.3	California -----	30	40.0
Florida -----	484	15.3	Coushatta Reservation -----	36	58.3
Big Lagoon Rancheria -----	22	18.2	Louisiana -----	36	58.3
California -----	22	18.2	Cow Creek Reservation -----	58	51.7
Big Pine Rancheria -----	452	37.2	Oregon -----	58	51.7
California -----	452	37.2	Coyote Valley Reservation -----	135	38.5
Big Sandy Rancheria -----	51	45.1	California -----	135	38.5
California -----	51	45.1	Crow Reservation and Trust Lands, MT -----	6 370	14.4
Big Valley Rancheria -----	108	10.2	Crow Reservation -----	6 366	14.4
California -----	108	10.2	Montana -----	6 366	14.4
Bishop Rancheria -----	1 408	45.3	Crow Trust Lands -----	4	50.0
California -----	1 408	45.3	Montana -----	4	50.0
Blackfeet Reservation -----	8 549	29.2	Crow Creek Reservation -----	1 756	48.2
Montana -----	8 549	29.2	South Dakota -----	1 756	48.2
Blue Lake Rancheria -----	58	36.2	Cuyapaipe Reservation -----	—	—
California -----	58	36.2	California -----	—	—
Bois Forte (Nett Lake) Reservation -----	358	44.7	Deer Creek Reservation -----	186	36.6
Minnesota -----	358	44.7	Minnesota -----	186	36.6
Bridgeport Colony -----	49	20.4	Devils Lake Sioux Reservation -----	3 588	43.1
California -----	49	20.4	North Dakota -----	3 588	43.1
Brighton Reservation -----	524	23.9	Dresserville Colony -----	152	50.0
Florida -----	524	23.9	Nevada -----	152	50.0
Burns Paiute Reservation and Trust Lands, OR -----	163	55.8	Dry Creek Rancheria -----	75	26.7
Burns Paiute Reservation -----	163	55.8	California -----	75	26.7
Oregon -----	163	55.8	Duck Valley Reservation -----	1 101	46.9
Burns Paiute Trust Lands -----	—	—	Idaho -----	193	51.3
Oregon -----	—	—	Nevada -----	908	45.9
Cabazon Reservation -----	819	27.0	Duckwater Reservation -----	135	54.1
California -----	819	27.0	Nevada -----	135	54.1
Cahuilla Reservation -----	104	51.0	Eastern Cherokee Reservation -----	6 527	14.9
California -----	104	51.0	North Carolina -----	6 527	14.9
Campo Reservation -----	281	28.1	Elk Valley Rancheria -----	77	27.3
California -----	281	28.1	California -----	77	27.3
Camp Verde Reservation -----	618	37.5	Ely Colony -----	59	32.2
Arizona -----	618	37.5	Nevada -----	59	32.2
Canoncito Reservation -----	1 189	49.1	Enterprise Rancheria -----	5	—
New Mexico -----	1 189	49.1	California -----	5	—
Capitan Grande Reservation -----	—	—	Fallon Colony -----	165	35.2
California -----	—	—	Nevada -----	165	35.2
Carson Colony -----	248	40.7	Fallon Reservation -----	381	33.6
Nevada -----	248	40.7	Nevada -----	381	33.6
Catawba Reservation (state) -----	174	37.4	Flandreau Reservation -----	279	50.5
South Carolina -----	174	37.4	South Dakota -----	279	50.5
Cattaraugus Reservation -----	2 178	34.7	Flathead Reservation -----	21 259	23.4
New York -----	2 178	34.7	Montana -----	21 259	23.4
Cedarville Rancheria -----	8	50.0	Fond du Lac Reservation -----	3 229	42.2
California -----	8	50.0	Minnesota -----	3 229	42.2

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

UNITED STATES SUMMARY 453

Table 189. Percent of Persons in Sample for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area	Persons		American Indian/Alaska Native Area	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.					
Fort Belknap Reservation and Trust Lands, MT -----	2 508	46.8	Inaja-Cosmit Reservation -----	—	—
Fort Belknap Reservation -----	2 508	46.8	California -----	—	—
Montana -----	2 508	46.8	Indian Township Reservation -----	617	49.1
Fort Belknap Trust Lands -----	—	—	Maine -----	617	49.1
Montana -----	—	—	Iowa Reservation -----	172	48.3
Fort Berthold Reservation -----	5 395	32.0	Kansas -----	157	49.7
North Dakota -----	5 395	32.0	Nebraska -----	15	33.3
Fort Bidwell Reservation -----	118	44.9	Isabella Reservation and Trust Lands, MI -----	22 944	29.7
California -----	118	44.9	Isabella Reservation -----	22 870	29.6
Fort Hall Reservation and Trust Lands, ID -----	5 114	14.6	Michigan -----	22 870	29.6
Fort Hall Reservation -----	5 060	14.7	Isabella Trust Lands -----	74	44.6
Idaho -----	5 060	14.7	Michigan -----	74	44.6
Fort Hall Trust Lands -----	54	7.4	Isleta Pueblo -----	2 915	43.7
Idaho -----	54	7.4	New Mexico -----	2 915	43.7
Fort Independence Reservation -----	69	31.9	Jackson Rancheria -----	21	47.6
California -----	69	31.9	California -----	21	47.6
Fort McDermitt Reservation -----	396	40.9	Jamestown Klallam Reservation and Trust Lands, WA -----	22	63.6
Nevada -----	396	40.9	Jamestown Klallam Reservation -----	8	50.0
Oregon -----	—	—	Washington -----	8	50.0
Fort McDowell Reservation -----	640	46.7	Jamesstown Klallam Trust Lands -----	14	71.4
Arizona -----	640	46.7	Washington -----	14	71.4
Fort Mojave Reservation and Trust Lands, AZ-CA-NV -----	758	32.5	Jamul Village -----	—	—
Fort Mojave Reservation -----	496	35.1	California -----	—	—
Arizona -----	454	36.1	Jemez Pueblo -----	1 750	20.9
California -----	42	23.8	New Mexico -----	1 750	20.9
Nevada -----	—	—	Kalispel Reservation -----	100	42.0
Fort Mojave Trust Lands -----	262	27.5	Washington -----	100	42.0
California -----	262	27.5	Karok Reservation and Trust Lands, CA -----	421	13.3
Fort Peck Reservation -----	10 595	26.1	Karok Reservation -----	—	—
Montana -----	10 595	26.1	California -----	—	—
Fort Yuma (Quechan) Reservation -----	2 084	37.7	Karok Trust Lands -----	421	13.3
Arizona -----	16	18.8	California -----	421	13.3
California -----	2 068	37.8	Kickapoo Reservation -----	478	41.6
Gila Bend Reservation and Trust Lands, AZ -----	—	—	Kansas -----	478	41.6
Gila Bend Reservation -----	—	—	Kootenai Reservation -----	65	67.7
Arizona -----	—	—	Idaho -----	65	67.7
Gila Bend Trust Lands -----	—	—	Lac Courte Oreilles Reservation and Trust Lands, WI -----	2 408	45.3
Arizona -----	—	—	Lac Courte Oreilles Reservation -----	2 408	45.3
Grand Portage Reservation -----	306	29.7	Wisconsin -----	2 408	45.3
Minnesota -----	306	29.7	Lac Courte Oreilles Trust Lands -----	—	—
Grand Ronde Reservation -----	57	29.8	Wisconsin -----	—	—
Oregon -----	57	29.8	Lac du Flambeau Reservation -----	2 434	34.1
Grand Traverse Reservation and Trust Lands, MI -----	228	32.0	Wisconsin -----	2 434	34.1
Grand Traverse Reservation -----	12	—	Lac Vieux Desert Reservation -----	124	41.9
Michigan -----	12	—	Michigan -----	124	41.9
Grand Traverse Trust Lands -----	216	33.8	Laguna Pueblo and Trust Lands, NM -----	3 731	21.5
Michigan -----	216	33.8	Laguna Pueblo -----	3 731	21.5
Greenville Rancheria -----	24	12.5	New Mexico -----	3 731	21.5
California -----	24	12.5	Laguna Trust Lands -----	—	—
Grindstone Creek Rancheria -----	103	26.2	New Mexico -----	—	—
California -----	103	26.2	La Jolla Reservation -----	152	39.5
Hannahville Community and Trust Lands, MI -----	181	50.3	California -----	152	39.5
Hannahville Community -----	152	50.7	Lake Traverse (Sisseton) Reservation -----	10 733	24.5
Michigan -----	152	50.7	North Dakota -----	237	13.9
Hannahville Trust Lands -----	29	48.3	South Dakota -----	10 496	24.8
Michigan -----	29	48.3	L'Anse Reservation and Trust Lands, MI -----	3 293	44.7
Hassanamisco Reservation (state) -----	1	—	L'Anse Reservation -----	3 273	44.6
Massachusetts -----	1	—	Michigan -----	3 273	44.6
Havasupai Reservation -----	423	46.6	L'Anse Trust Lands -----	20	50.0
Arizona -----	423	46.6	Michigan -----	20	50.0
Hoh Reservation -----	96	47.9	La Posta Reservation -----	10	—
Washington -----	96	47.9	California -----	10	—
Hollywood Reservation -----	1 394	32.4	Laytonville Rancheria -----	142	59.2
Florida -----	1 394	32.4	California -----	142	59.2
Hoopa Valley Reservation -----	2 143	41.1	Leech Lake Reservation -----	8 669	40.1
California -----	2 143	41.1	Minnesota -----	8 669	40.1
Hopi Reservation and Trust Lands, AZ -----	7 360	14.6	Likely Rancheria -----	—	—
Hopi Reservation -----	7 360	14.6	California -----	—	—
Arizona -----	7 360	14.6	Lone Pine Rancheria -----	244	41.0
Hopi Trust Lands -----	—	—	California -----	244	41.0
Arizona -----	—	—	Lookout Rancheria -----	17	52.9
Hopland Rancheria -----	189	37.6	California -----	17	52.9
California -----	189	37.6	Los Coyotes Reservation -----	58	29.3
Hualapai Reservation and Trust Lands, AZ -----	822	40.5	California -----	58	29.3
Hualapai Reservation -----	822	40.5	Lovelock Colony -----	94	37.2
Arizona -----	822	40.5	Nevada -----	94	37.2
Hualapai Trust Lands -----	—	—			
Arizona -----	—	—			

Table 189. Percent of Persons in Sample for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area	Persons		American Indian/Alaska Native Area	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.					
Lower Brule Reservation— South Dakota	1 123 1 123	41.3 41.3	North Fork Rancheria— California	4 4	— —
Lower Elwha Reservation and Trust Lands, WA— Lower Elwha Reservation— Washington	137 137	36.5 36.5	Northwestern Shoshoni Reservation— Utah	— —	— —
Lower Elwha Trust Lands— Washington	— —	— —	Oil Springs Reservation— New York	5 5	60.0 60.0
Lower Sioux Community— Minnesota	259 259	46.3 46.3	Omaha Reservation— Iowa	5 227 —	45.4 —
Lummi Reservation— Washington	3 147 3 147	38.6 38.6	Nebraska	5 227	45.4
Makah Reservation— Washington	1 214 1 214	42.3 42.3	Oneida (East) Reservation— New York	37 37	10.8 10.8
Manchester (Point Arena) Rancheria— California	200 200	36.0 36.0	Oneida (West) Reservation— Wisconsin	18 033 18 033	38.0 38.0
Manzanita Reservation— California	84 84	29.8 29.8	Onondaga Reservation— New York	771 771	6.7 6.7
Maricopa (Ak-Chin) Reservation— Arizona	446 446	48.4 48.4	Ontonagon Reservation— Michigan	— —	— —
Mashantucket Pequot Reservation— Connecticut	83 83	34.9 34.9	Osage Reservation— Oklahoma	41 299 41 299	15.9 15.9
Mattaponi Reservation (state)— Virginia	70 70	31.4 31.4	Ozette Reservation— Washington	12 12	— —
Menominee Reservation— Wisconsin	3 397 3 397	42.3 42.3	Paiute of Utah Reservation— Utah	645 645	39.7 39.7
Mesa Grande Reservation— California	96 96	34.4 34.4	Pala Reservation— California	1 071 1 071	42.5 42.5
Mescalero Apache Reservation— New Mexico	2 695 2 695	44.9 44.9	Pamunkey Reservation (state)— Virginia	49 49	30.6 30.6
Miccosukee Reservation— Florida	94 94	45.7 45.7	Papago Reservation— Arizona	8 730 8 730	10.1 10.1
Middletown Rancheria— California	79 79	49.4 49.4	Pascua Yaqui Reservation— Arizona	2 412 2 412	19.3 19.3
Mille Lacs Reservation— Minnesota	470 470	29.1 29.1	Passamaquoddy Trust Lands— Maine	3 3	66.7 66.7
Minnesota Chippewa Trust Lands— Minnesota	43 43	39.5 39.5	Paucatuck Eastern Pequot Reservation (state)— Connecticut	18 18	22.2 22.2
Mississippi Choctaw Reservation and Trust Lands, MS— Mississippi Choctaw Reservation— Mississippi	4 073 3 782 3 782	14.4 14.5 14.5	Pechanga Reservation— California	398 398	38.2 38.2
Mississippi Choctaw Trust Lands— Mississippi	291 291	12.4 12.4	Pauma Reservation— California	148 148	51.4 51.4
Moapa River Reservation— Nevada	375 375	41.6 41.6	Payson (Yavapai-Apache) Community— Arizona	102 102	7.8 7.8
Montgomery Creek Rancheria— California	11 11	36.4 36.4	Penobscot Reservation and Trust Lands, ME— Penobscot Reservation— Maine	485 476 476	28.9 28.6 28.6
Morongo Reservation— California	1 072 1 072	47.1 47.1	Penobscot Trust Lands— Maine	9 9	44.4 44.4
Muckleshoot Reservation and Trust Lands, WA— Muckleshoot Reservation— Washington	3 841 3 841 3 841	39.2 39.2 39.2	Pecos Reservation— New Mexico	32 32	— —
Muckleshoot Trust Lands— Washington	— —	— —	Pine Creek Reservation (state)— Michigan	24 24	50.0 50.0
Nambé Pueblo and Trust Lands, NM— Nambé Pueblo— New Mexico	1 402 1 402 1 402	42.7 42.7 42.7	Pine Ridge Reservation and Trust Lands, NE-SD— Pine Ridge Reservation— South Dakota	12 215 11 385 11 385	15.1 15.2 15.2
Nambé Trust Lands— New Mexico	— —	— —	Pine Ridge Trust Lands— Nebraska	830 26	13.4 —
Narragansett Reservation— Rhode Island	31 31	45.2 45.2	Port Gamble Reservation— South Dakota	804 804	13.8 13.8
Navajo Reservation and Trust Lands, AZ-NM-UT— Navajo Reservation— Arizona	148 451 128 356 90 942	12.3 12.1 12.6	Pinoleville Rancheria— California	130 130	11.5 11.5
Navajo Reservation— New Mexico	31 914	10.7	Pit River Trust Lands— California	7 7	28.6 28.6
Navajo Trust Lands— Arizona	5 500 20 095 22	11.9 13.3 54.5	Pleasant Point Reservation— Maine	572 572	25.0 25.0
Nez Perce Reservation— Idaho	16 160 16 160	46.1 46.1	Poarch Creek Reservation and Trust Lands, AL— Poarch Creek Reservation— Alabama	212 212 212	46.2 46.2 46.2
Nisqually Reservation— Washington	578 578	47.6 47.6	Poarch Creek Trust Lands— Alabama	— —	— —
Nooksack Reservation and Trust Lands, WA— Nooksack Reservation— Washington	556 19 19	35.4 47.4 47.4	Pojoaque Pueblo— New Mexico	2 556 2 556	35.5 35.5
Nooksack Trust Lands— Washington	537 537	35.0 35.0	Poospatuck Reservation (state)— New York	136 136	21.3 21.3
Northern Cheyenne Reservation and Trust Lands, MT-SD— Northern Cheyenne Reservation— Montana	3 923 3 923 3 923	14.1 14.1 14.1	Port Gamble Reservation— Washington	552 552	47.6 47.6
Northern Cheyenne Trust Lands— Montana	— —	— —	Port Madison Reservation— Washington	4 834 4 834	37.4 37.4
South Dakota	— —	— —	Potawatomi (Kansas) Reservation— Kansas	1 082 1 082	46.2 46.2

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

UNITED STATES SUMMARY 455

Table 189. Percent of Persons in Sample for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area	Persons		American Indian/Alaska Native Area	Persons		
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample	
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.						
Potawatomi (Wisconsin) Reservation and Trust Lands, WI-----	279	42.7	Sandia Pueblo -----	3 971	30.9	
Potawatomi (Wisconsin) Reservation ----- Wisconsin-----	279	42.7	New Mexico -----	3 971	30.9	
Potawatomi (Wisconsin) Trust Lands ----- Wisconsin-----	—	—	Sandy Lake Reservation ----- Minnesota-----	37	45.9	
Prairie Island Community ----- Minnesota-----	60	35.0	New Mexico -----	37	45.9	
Puyallup Reservation and Trust Lands, WA-----	32 406	36.6	San Felipe Pueblo -----	2 434	43.3	
Puyallup Reservation ----- Washington-----	32 392	36.6	New Mexico -----	2 434	43.3	
Puyallup Trust Lands ----- Washington-----	14	14.3	San Ildefonso Pueblo -----	1 499	41.2	
Pyramid Lake Reservation ----- Nevada-----	1 388	41.9	New Mexico -----	1 499	41.2	
Quartz Valley Rancheria ----- California-----	124	15.3	San Juan Pueblo -----	5 209	32.1	
Quileute Reservation ----- Washington-----	381	31.0	New Mexico -----	5 209	32.1	
Quinault Reservation ----- Washington-----	1 216	36.3	San Manuel Reservation ----- California-----	80	27.5	
Ramah Navajo Community ----- New Mexico-----	194	44.3	California -----	80	27.5	
Ramona Reservation ----- California-----	—	—	San Pasqual Reservation ----- California-----	512	43.0	
Rankokus Reservation (state) ----- New Jersey-----	—	—	Santa Ana Pueblo -----	512	43.0	
Red Cliff Reservation and Trust Lands, WI-----	857	47.1	New Mexico -----	593	46.2	
Red Cliff Reservation ----- Wisconsin-----	857	47.1	Santa Clara Pueblo -----	593	46.2	
Red Cliff Trust Lands ----- Wisconsin-----	—	—	New Mexico -----	10 193	43.1	
Redding Rancheria ----- California-----	101	14.9	Santa Rosa Rancheria ----- California-----	10 193	43.1	
Red Lake Reservation ----- Minnesota-----	3 699	26.1	California -----	323	31.3	
Redwood Valley Rancheria ----- California-----	142	8.5	Santa Rosa Reservation ----- California-----	323	31.3	
Reno-Sparks Colony ----- Nevada-----	264	38.3	Santa Ynez Reservation ----- California-----	50	48.0	
Resighini Rancheria ----- California-----	28	64.3	California -----	50	48.0	
Rincon Reservation ----- California-----	139	41.7	Santa Ysabel Reservation ----- California-----	279	33.0	
Roaring Creek Rancheria ----- California-----	18	27.8	California -----	279	33.0	
Robinson Rancheria ----- California-----	18	27.8	Santo Domingo Pueblo -----	169	42.0	
Rocky Boy's Reservation and Trust Lands, MT-----	1 954	45.3	New Mexico -----	169	42.0	
Rocky Boy's Reservation ----- Montana-----	1 547	46.1	San Xavier Reservation ----- Arizona-----	758	46.3	
Rocky Boy's Trust Lands ----- Montana-----	1 547	46.1	Arizona -----	758	46.3	
Rohnerville Rancheria ----- California-----	14	—	Sauk-Suitlae Reservation ----- Washington-----	2 992	12.7	
Rosebud Reservation and Trust Lands, SD-----	9 696	27.6	Washington -----	2 992	12.7	
Rosebud Reservation ----- South Dakota-----	8 352	26.4	Sault Ste. Marie Reservation ----- Michigan-----	1 172	14.9	
Rosebud Trust Lands ----- South Dakota-----	1 344	35.4	Michigan -----	1 172	14.9	
Round Valley Reservation and Trust Lands, CA-----	1 183	31.7	Sault Ste. Marie Reservation ----- Michigan-----	124	33.1	
Round Valley Reservation ----- California-----	1 183	31.7	Michigan -----	124	33.1	
Round Valley Trust Lands ----- California-----	—	—	Sault Ste. Marie Trust Lands ----- Michigan-----	768	27.7	
Rumsey Rancheria ----- California-----	8	25.0	Michigan -----	385	17.1	
Sac and Fox (Iowa) Reservation ----- Iowa-----	577	42.6	Schaghticoke Reservation (state) ----- Connecticut-----	383	38.4	
Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Reservation and Trust Lands, KS-NE-----	210	33.3	Connecticut -----	383	38.4	
Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Reservation ----- Kansas-----	209	33.0	Seminole Trust Lands ----- Florida-----	10	40.0	
Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Reservation ----- Nebraska-----	82	17.1	Florida -----	10	40.0	
Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Trust Lands ----- Kansas-----	127	43.3	Shakopee Community ----- Minnesota-----	114	37.7	
Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Trust Lands ----- Nebraska-----	1	100.0	Minnesota -----	114	37.7	
St. Croix Reservation ----- Wisconsin-----	505	46.1	Sheep Ranch Rancheria ----- California-----	15	13.3	
St. Regis Mohawk Reservation ----- New York-----	1 978	18.1	California -----	15	13.3	
Salt River Reservation ----- Arizona-----	4 852	13.9	Sherwood Valley Rancheria ----- California-----	18	22.2	
San Carlos Reservation ----- Arizona-----	7 294	15.2	California -----	18	22.2	
	7 294	15.2	Shingle Springs Rancheria ----- California-----	Shinneck Reservation (state) ----- New York-----	375	44.0
			New York -----	375	44.0	
			Shoalwater Reservation ----- Washington-----	131	33.6	
			Washington -----	131	33.6	
			Siletz Reservation ----- Oregon-----	5	—	
			Oregon -----	5	—	
			Skokomish Reservation ----- Washington-----	614	50.0	
			Washington -----	614	50.0	
			Skull Valley Reservation ----- Utah-----	614	50.0	
			Utah -----	614	50.0	
			Smith River Rancheria ----- California-----	32	12.5	
			California -----	32	12.5	
			Soboba Reservation ----- California-----	104	22.1	
			California -----	104	22.1	
			Sokaogon Chippewa Community and Trust Lands, WI-----	369	43.4	
			Kansas -----	369	43.4	
			Nebraska -----	357	35.6	
			Wisconsin -----	266	43.6	
			Wisconsin -----	266	43.6	
			Sokaogon Chippewa Community -----	91	12.1	
			Wisconsin -----	91	12.1	
			Sokaogon Chippewa Trust Lands ----- Wisconsin-----	91	12.1	
			Wisconsin -----	91	12.1	
			Southern Ute Reservation ----- Colorado-----	7 804	43.2	
			Colorado -----	7 804	43.2	
			Spokane Reservation ----- Washington-----	1 502	44.9	
			Washington -----	1 502	44.9	
			Squaxin Island Reservation and Trust Lands, WA-----	157	52.9	
			Washington -----	157	52.9	
			Squaxin Island Reservation ----- Washington-----	—	—	
			Washington -----	—	—	
			Squaxin Island Trust Lands ----- Washington-----	157	52.9	
			Washington -----	157	52.9	

456 UNITED STATES SUMMARY**SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS**

Table 189. Percent of Persons in Sample for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area	Persons		American Indian/Alaska Native Area	Persons		
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample	
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.						
Standing Rock Reservation						
North Dakota	7 956	28.0	Viejas Rancheria	411	44.3	
South Dakota	3 761	29.5	California	411	44.3	
	4 195	26.7				
Stewart's Point Rancheria						
California	91	18.7	Walker River Reservation	802	38.7	
	91	18.7	Nevada	802	38.7	
Stillaguamish Reservation						
Washington	113	42.5	Warm Springs Reservation and Trust Lands, OR	3 076	46.4	
	113	42.5	Warm Springs Reservation	3 076	46.4	
Stockbridge Reservation						
Wisconsin	581	44.1	Oregon	3 076	46.4	
	581	44.1	Warm Springs Trust Lands	—	—	
Sulphur Bank (El-Em) Rancheria						
California	93	35.5	Oregon	—	—	
	93	35.5				
Summit Lake Reservation						
Nevada	7	42.9	Washoe Reservation	157	30.6	
	7	42.9	Nevada	157	30.6	
Susanville Reservation						
California	454	48.0	White Earth Reservation	8 727	46.2	
	454	48.0	Minnesota	8 727	46.2	
Swinomish Reservation						
Washington	2 282	36.6	Wind River Reservation	21 851	15.4	
	2 282	36.6	Wyoming	21 851	15.4	
Sycuan Reservation						
California	4	—	Winnebago Reservation	2 341	46.7	
	4	—	Nebraska	2 341	46.7	
Table Bluff Rancheria						
California	48	39.6	Winnemucca Colony	67	14.9	
	48	39.6	Nevada	67	14.9	
Table Mountain Rancheria						
California	51	39.2	Wisconsin Winnebago Reservation and Trust Lands, WI	700	40.0	
	51	39.2	Wisconsin Winnebago Reservation	506	40.9	
Tama Reservation (state)						
Georgia	22	45.5	Wisconsin	506	40.9	
	22	45.5	Wisconsin Winnebago Trust Lands	194	37.6	
Taos Pueblo and Trust Lands, NM						
Taos Pueblo	4 745	42.3	Wisconsin	194	37.6	
New Mexico	4 681	42.4				
Taos Trust Lands	4 681	42.4	XL Ranch Reservation	35	28.6	
New Mexico	64	29.7	California	35	28.6	
Te-Moak Reservation and Trust Lands, NV						
Te-Moak Reservation	949	42.0	Yakima Reservation and Trust Lands, WA	27 668	13.9	
Nevada	918	41.9	Yakima Reservation	27 522	13.9	
Te-Moak Trust Lands	918	41.9	Washington	27 522	13.9	
Nevada	31	45.2	Yakima Trust Lands	146	6.2	
	31	45.2	Washington	146	6.2	
Tesuque Pueblo and Trust Lands, NM						
Tesuque Pueblo	697	42.8	Yankton Reservation	6 269	45.1	
New Mexico	697	42.8	South Dakota	6 269	45.1	
Tesuque Trust Lands	697	42.8				
New Mexico	—	—	Yavapai Reservation	176	42.6	
Tonawanda Reservation						
New York	501	24.2	Arizona	176	42.6	
	501	24.2				
Torres-Martinez Reservation						
California	1 462	40.2	Yerington Reservation and Trust Lands, NV	428	41.6	
	1 462	40.2	Yerington Reservation	275	39.3	
Trinidad Rancheria						
California	78	30.8	Nevada	275	39.3	
	78	30.8	Yerington Trust Lands	153	45.8	
Tulalip Reservation						
Washington	7 103	35.2	Nevada	153	45.8	
	7 103	35.2				
Tule River Reservation						
California	798	33.1	Yomba Reservation	95	56.8	
	798	33.1	Nevada	95	56.8	
Tunica-Biloxi Reservation						
Louisiana	29	51.7	Ysleta Del Sur Pueblo	292	33.9	
	29	51.7	Texas	292	33.9	
Tuolumne Rancheria						
California	135	27.4	Yurok Reservation	1 357	35.7	
	135	27.4	California	1 357	35.7	
Turtle Mountain Reservation and Trust Lands, ND—SD						
Turtle Mountain Reservation	7 106	19.1	Zia Pueblo and Trust Lands, NM	637	46.8	
North Dakota	4 987	14.6	Zia Pueblo	637	46.8	
Turtle Mountain Trust Lands	4 987	14.6	New Mexico	637	46.8	
North Dakota	2 119	29.6	Zia Trust Lands	—	—	
South Dakota	2 119	29.6	New Mexico	—	—	
	—	—				
Tuscarora Reservation						
New York	772	8.3	Zuni Pueblo	7 412	15.3	
	772	8.3	Arizona	7	—	
Twenty-Nine Palms Reservation						
California	—	—	New Mexico	7 405	15.3	
	—	—				
Uintah and Ouray Reservation						
Utah	17 224	46.4	San Felipe/Santa Ana joint area	2 082 377	17.4	
	17 224	46.4	New Mexico	—	—	
Umatilla Reservation						
Oregon	2 502	44.4	Absentee Shawnee-Citizens Band of Potawatomi TJSA	91 166	16.4	
	2 502	44.4	Oklahoma	91 166	16.4	
Upper Lake Rancheria						
California	76	32.9	Caddo-Wichita-Delaware TJSA	8 195	31.8	
	76	32.9	Oklahoma	8 195	31.8	
Upper Sioux Community						
Minnesota	49	28.6	Cherokee TJSA	399 385	16.1	
	49	28.6	Oklahoma	399 385	16.1	
Upper Skagit Reservation						
Washington	180	39.4	Cheyenne-Arapaho TJSA	150 826	18.9	
	180	39.4	Oklahoma	150 826	18.9	
Ute Mountain Reservation and Trust Lands, CO—NM—UT						
Ute Mountain Reservation	1 320	35.1	Chickasaw TJSA	257 858	18.1	
Colorado	1 314	34.9	Oklahoma	257 858	18.1	
New Mexico	1 069	35.9				
Utah	245	30.6	Choctaw TJSA	209 339	19.6	
	6	66.7	Oklahoma	209 339	19.6	
Ute Mountain Trust Lands	6	66.7	Creek TJSA	635 250	15.2	
Utah	6	66.7	Oklahoma	635 250	15.2	
Vermillion Lake Reservation						
Minnesota	91	8.8	Iowa TJSA	3 979	39.7	
	91	8.8	Oklahoma	3 979	39.7	
TRIBAL JURISDICTION STATISTICAL AREA						
All areas						
Absentee Shawnee-Citizens Band of Potawatomi TJSA						
Caddo-Wichita-Delaware TJSA						
Cherokee TJSA						
Cheyenne-Arapaho TJSA						
Chickasaw TJSA						
Creek TJSA						
Iowa TJSA						
Choctaw TJSA						
Oklahoma						
Upper Sioux Community						
Cherokee TJSA						
Cheyenne-Arapaho TJSA						
Chickasaw TJSA						
Creek TJSA						
Iowa TJSA						
Choctaw TJSA						
Oklahoma						
Upper Sioux Community						
Cherokee TJSA						
Cheyenne-Arapaho TJSA						
Chickasaw TJSA						
Creek TJSA						
Iowa TJSA						
Choctaw TJSA						
Oklahoma						
Upper Sioux Community						
Cherokee TJSA						
Cheyenne-Arapaho TJSA						
Chickasaw TJSA						
Creek TJSA						
Iowa TJSA						
Choctaw TJSA						
Oklahoma						
Upper Sioux Community						
Cherokee TJSA						
Cheyenne-Arapaho TJSA						
Chickasaw TJSA						
Creek TJSA						
Iowa TJSA						
Choctaw TJSA						
Oklahoma						
Upper Sioux Community						
Cherokee TJSA						
Cheyenne-Arapaho TJSA						
Chickasaw TJSA						
Creek TJSA						
Iowa TJSA						

Table 189. Percent of Persons in Sample for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area	Persons		American Indian/Alaska Native Area	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample
TRIBAL JURISDICTION STATISTICAL AREA—Con.					
Kiowa-Comanche-Apache-Fort Sill Apache TJSAs	205 400	18.2	Belfofski	—	—
Oklahoma	205 400	18.2	Bethel	4 674	48.1
Otoe-Missouria TJSAs	2 775	39.3	Bill Moore's	—	—
Oklahoma	2 775	39.3	Birch Creek	42	40.5
Pawnee TJSAs	15 443	40.7	Brevig Mission	198	47.5
Oklahoma	15 443	40.7	Buckland	318	49.7
Sac and Fox TJSAs	51 042	17.2	Cantwell	147	42.2
Oklahoma	51 042	17.2	Canyon Village	—	—
Seminole TJSAs	22 964	18.0	Chalkytisik	90	55.6
Oklahoma	22 964	18.0	Chefomak	320	46.9
Tonkawa TJSAs	12 289	38.4	Chenega	94	55.3
Oklahoma	12 289	38.4	Chevak	598	51.0
Creek-Seminole Joint Area TJSAs	2 448	34.8	Chignik	188	35.6
Oklahoma	2 448	34.8	Chignik Lagoon	53	69.8
Iowa-Sac and Fox Joint Area TJSAs	908	30.5	Chignik Lake	133	20.3
Oklahoma	908	30.5	Chilikat	129	58.9
TRIBAL DESIGNATED STATISTICAL AREA					
All areas	1 616 872	15.1	Chilkoot	221	49.8
Apache Choctaw TDSA (state)	22 646	18.4	Chitina	60	60.0
Louisiana	22 646	18.4	Chitina	49	63.3
Chickahominy TDSA (state)	2 791	15.8	Chuathbaluk	97	49.5
Virginia	2 791	15.8	Chullonawick	—	—
Clifton Choctaw TDSA (state)	411	15.8	Circle	73	46.6
Louisiana	411	15.8	Clark's Point	60	40.0
Coharie TDSA (state)	116 053	17.8	Copper Center	449	43.0
North Carolina	116 053	17.8	Council	8	37.5
Coquille Indian TDSA	404 117	15.5	Craig	1 280	46.4
Oregon	404 117	15.5	Crooked Creek	106	41.5
Delaware-Muncie TDSA (state)	265	16.6	Deering	157	45.2
Kansas	265	16.6	Dillingham	2 017	36.8
Eastern Chickahominy TDSA (state)	99	19.2	Dot Lake	53	50.9
Virginia	99	19.2	Eagle	35	57.1
Florida Tribe of Eastern Creek TDSA (state)	195	11.8	Eek	254	53.9
Florida	195	11.8	Egegik	122	45.1
Haliwa-Saponi TDSA (state)	6 436	14.5	Ekuk	381	33.9
North Carolina	6 436	14.5	Ekwok	77	58.4
Jena Band of Choctaw TDSA (state)	60 334	15.7	Elm	264	46.2
Louisiana	60 334	15.7	Emmonak	642	46.7
Klamath TDSA	41 035	16.7	English Bay	158	53.2
Oregon	41 035	16.7	Evansville	69	36.2
Lumbee TDSA (state)	50 039	13.8	Eyak	172	43.6
North Carolina	50 039	13.8	False Pass	68	36.8
Meherrin TDSA (state)	55 306	21.3	Fort Yukon	580	50.5
North Carolina	55 306	21.3	Gakona	25	20.0
Mohegan TDSA (state)	24 636	13.1	Galena	833	32.4
Connecticut	24 636	13.1	Gambell	525	44.2
Ponca TDSA (state)	8	62.5	Georgetown	—	—
Nebraska	8	62.5	Golovin	127	36.2
Ramapough TDSA (state)	809	10.9	Goodnews Bay	241	48.1
New Jersey	809	10.9	Grayling	208	38.5
United Houma Nation TDSA (state)	817 386	13.9	Grouse Creek Group	580	44.0
Louisiana	817 386	13.9	Gulkana	103	48.5
Waccamaw Siouan TDSA (state)	2 667	15.4	Hamilton	—	—
North Carolina	2 667	15.4	Healy Lake	47	55.3
Wampanoag-Gay Head TDSA	11 639	21.9	Holy Cross	—	—
Massachusetts	11 639	21.9	Hoonah	795	19.2
ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA					
All areas	77 700	40.3	Hooper Bay	845	49.7
Akhiok	77	40.3	Hughes	54	50.0
Akatchak	483	20.5	Huslia	207	43.0
Akak	285	52.6	Hydaburg	384	43.5
Akutan	589	21.1	Igiugig	33	42.4
Alakanuk	544	43.2	Iliamna	94	34.0
Alatna	31	32.3	Inalik	178	50.0
Aleknagik	185	48.1	Ivanof Bay	35	25.7
Alexander	40	15.0	Kake	700	45.9
Allakaket	138	46.4	Kaktovik	224	52.7
Amblin	311	46.0	Kalskag	172	51.2
Anaktuvuk Pass	259	51.7	Kaltag	240	45.0
Andreafsky	410	48.8	Karluk	71	59.2
Angoon	638	50.0	Kasaan	54	38.9
Aniak	540	46.9	Kasigluk	425	47.5
Anvik	82	37.8	Kiana	385	44.9
Arctic Village	96	46.9	King Cove	451	37.3
Atka	98	54.1	King Salmon	696	32.0
Atkasook	216	53.2	Kipnuk	470	50.2
Atna	258	42.2	Kivalina	317	44.2
Barrow	2 763	46.4	Klawock	722	39.6
Beaver	103	42.7	Knik	272	48.5
			Kobuk	69	52.2
			Kokhanok	152	43.4
			Levelock	105	54.3
			Lime Village	42	64.3
			Lower Kalskag	291	51.5
			McGrath	528	43.9
			Manley Hot Springs	96	45.8
			Manokotak	385	45.7
			Marshall	273	48.0
			Mary's Igloo	—	—
			Medfra	—	—
			Mekoryuk	177	51.4

458 UNITED STATES SUMMARY**SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS**

Table 189. Percent of Persons in Sample for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	Persons		American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample
ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA—Con.					
Mentasta Lake-----	96	58.3	ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA—Con.		
Minto-----	218	51.8	Salamatof-----	999	37.1
Mountain Village-----	674	43.5	Sand Point-----	878	35.9
Naknek-----	575	42.6	Savoonga-----	519	46.8
Napaimute-----	3	—	Saxman-----	369	49.6
Napakiak-----	318	47.8	Scammon Bay-----	343	47.2
Napaskiak-----	328	50.9	Selawik-----	596	46.3
Nelson Lagoon-----	83	15.7	Seldovia-----	316	42.1
Nenana-----	393	42.5	Shageluk-----	139	44.6
Newhalen-----	160	54.4	Shaktoolik-----	178	55.1
New Stuyahok-----	391	50.1	Sheldon Point-----	109	59.6
Newtok-----	207	58.9	Shishmaref-----	456	47.6
Nightmute-----	153	56.9	Shungnak-----	223	40.8
Nikolai-----	109	49.5	Slana-----	63	46.0
Nikolski-----	35	45.7	Sleetmute-----	106	43.4
Ninilchik-----	10 523	19.3	Solomon-----	6	66.7
Noatak-----	333	52.3	South Naknek-----	136	41.2
Nondalton-----	178	41.0	Stebbins-----	400	46.8
Noorvik-----	531	44.4	Stevens Village-----	102	48.0
Northway-----	113	41.6	Stony River-----	51	43.1
Nuqsut-----	354	43.5	Takotna-----	38	52.6
Nulato-----	359	46.8	Tanacross-----	106	39.6
Nunapitchuk-----	378	47.9	Tanana-----	345	46.4
Ohogamiut-----	—	—	Tatitlek-----	119	48.7
Old Harbor-----	284	45.1	Tazlina-----	247	48.2
Oscarville-----	57	35.1	Telida-----	11	9.1
Ouzinkie-----	209	48.8	Teller-----	151	47.7
Painimut-----	—	—	Tenakee Springs-----	94	35.1
Pedro Bay-----	42	42.9	Tetlin-----	87	51.7
Pelican-----	222	45.0	Toglik-----	613	43.7
Perryville-----	108	49.1	Tok-----	935	44.1
Pilot Point-----	53	67.9	Toksook Bay-----	420	51.9
Pilot Station-----	463	47.9	Tululskak-----	358	53.6
Pitkas Point-----	135	44.4	Tuntutuliak-----	300	51.3
Platinum-----	64	40.6	Turunak-----	316	49.7
Point Hope-----	639	51.5	Twin Hills-----	66	33.3
Point Lay-----	139	40.3	Tyonek-----	154	39.6
Portage Creek-----	5	20.0	Ugashik-----	7	71.4
Port Graham-----	166	38.6	Ukivok-----	—	—
Port Heiden-----	119	45.4	Unalakleet-----	714	20.3
Port Lions-----	222	43.7	Unalaska-----	3 089	23.8
Quinhagak-----	501	46.1	Venetie-----	182	48.4
Rampart-----	68	35.3	Wainwright-----	492	47.6
Red Devil-----	53	39.6	Wales-----	161	41.0
Ruby-----	170	47.6	White Mountain-----	180	53.9
Russian Mission-----	246	47.2	Wiseman-----	33	12.1
St. George-----	138	52.9	Yakutat-----	534	46.1
St. Mary's-----	31	64.5	Ahtna-----	3 089	39.4
St. Michael-----	295	49.5	Aleut-----	11 942	31.8
St. Paul-----	763	37.1	Arctic Slope-----	5 979	46.5
			Bering Straits-----	8 288	30.9
			Bristol Bay-----	7 028	41.0
			Calista-----	19 447	47.5
			Chugach-----	11 450	33.4
			Cook Inlet-----	302 473	14.4
			Doyon-----	91 936	20.4
			Koniag-----	13 309	33.1
			NANA-----	6 113	46.1
			Sealaska-----	67 520	21.9

APPENDIX A.

Area Classifications

CONTENTS

Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC) (<i>See American Indian and Alaska Native Area</i>)	
Alaska Native Village (ANV) (<i>See American Indian and Alaska Native Area</i>)	
Alaska Native Village Statistical Area (<i>See American Indian and Alaska Native Area</i>)	
American Indian and Alaska Native Area	A-1
American Indian Reservation (<i>See American Indian and Alaska Native Area, see County Subdivision</i>)	
American Indian Reservation and Trust Land (<i>See American Indian and Alaska Native Area</i>)	
American Samoa (<i>See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State</i>)	
Area Measurement	A-3
Assessment District (<i>See County Subdivision</i>)	
Block	A-3
Block Group (BG)	A-4
Block Numbering Area (BNA) (<i>See Census Tract and Block Numbering Area</i>)	
Borough (<i>See County Subdivision, see Place</i>)	
Borough and Census Area (Alaska) (<i>See County</i>)	
Boundary Changes	A-4
Census Area (Alaska) (<i>See County</i>)	
Census Block (<i>See Block</i>)	
Census Code (<i>See Geographic Code</i>)	
Census County Division (CCD) (<i>See County Subdivision</i>)	
Census Designated Place (CDP) (<i>See Place</i>)	
Census Division (<i>See Census Region and Census Division</i>)	
Census Geographic Code (<i>See Geographic Code</i>)	
Census Region and Census Division	A-4
Census Subarea (Alaska) (<i>See County Subdivision</i>)	
Census Tract and Block Numbering Area	A-5
Central City (<i>See Metropolitan Area</i>)	
Central Place (<i>See Urbanized Area</i>)	
City (<i>See Place</i>)	
Congressional District (CD)	A-6
Consolidated City (<i>See Place</i>)	
Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA) (<i>See Metropolitan Area</i>)	
County	A-6
County Subdivision	A-6
Crews of Vessels (<i>See Area Measurement, see Block, see Census Tract and Block Numbering Area</i>)	
Division (<i>See Census Region and Division, see County Subdivision</i>)	
Election District (<i>See County Subdivision, see Voting District</i>)	
Extended City (<i>See Urban and Rural</i>)	
Farm (<i>See Urban and Rural</i>)	
Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) Code (<i>See Geographic Code</i>)	
Geographic Block Group (<i>See Block Group</i>)	
Geographic Code	A-7
Geographic Presentation	A-7
Gore (<i>See County Subdivision</i>)	
Grant (<i>See County Subdivision</i>)	
Guam (<i>See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State</i>)	
Hierarchical Presentation (<i>See Geographic Presentation</i>)	
Historic Areas of Oklahoma (<i>See American Indian and Alaska Native Area, Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area</i>)	
Historical Counts	A-8
Incorporated Place (<i>See Place</i>)	
Independent City (<i>See County</i>)	
Internal Point	A-8
Inventory Presentation (<i>See Geographic Presentation</i>)	
Land Area (<i>See Area Measurement</i>)	
Latitude (<i>See Internal Point</i>)	
Longitude (<i>See Internal Point</i>)	
Magisterial District (<i>See County Subdivision</i>)	
Metropolitan Area (MA)	A-8
Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) (<i>See Metropolitan Area</i>)	
Minor Civil Division (MCD) (<i>See County Subdivision</i>)	
Northern Mariana Islands (<i>See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State</i>)	
Outlying Areas of the United States	A-9
Palau (<i>See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State</i>)	
Parish (Louisiana) (<i>See County</i>)	
Parish Governing Authority District (<i>See County Subdivision</i>)	
Place	A-9
Plantation (<i>See County Subdivision</i>)	
Population or Housing Unit Density	A-10
Precinct (<i>See County Subdivision, see Voting District</i>)	
Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area (PMSA) (<i>See Metropolitan Area</i>)	
Puerto Rico (<i>See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State</i>)	
Purchase (<i>See County Subdivision</i>)	
Region (<i>See Census Region and Census Division</i>)	
Rural (<i>See Urban and Rural</i>)	
Selected States (<i>See County Subdivision, see State</i>)	
State	A-11
Supervisors' District (<i>See County Subdivision</i>)	
Tabulation Block Group (<i>See Block Group</i>)	
TIGER	A-11
Town (<i>See County Subdivision, see Place</i>)	
Township (<i>See County Subdivision</i>)	
Tract (<i>See Census Tract and Block Numbering Area</i>)	
Tribal Designated Statistical Area (TDSA) (<i>See American Indian and Alaska Native Area</i>)	
Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area (TJSA) (<i>See American Indian and Alaska Native Area</i>)	
Trust Land (<i>See American Indian and Alaska Native Area</i>)	
United States	A-11
Unorganized Territory (unorg.) (<i>See County Subdivision</i>)	
Urban and Rural	A-11
Urbanized Area (UA)	A-12
Village (<i>See Place</i>)	
Virgin Islands (<i>See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State</i>)	
Voting District (VTD)	A-12
Water Area (<i>See Area Measurement</i>)	
ZIP Code ®	A-13

These definitions are for all geographic entities and concepts that the Census Bureau will include in its standard 1990 census data products. Not all entities and concepts are shown in any one 1990 census data product. For a description of geographic areas included in each data product, see appendix F.

AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE AREA

Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC)

Alaska Native Regional Corporations (ANRC's) are corporate entities established under the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203, as amended by Public Law 94-204, to conduct both business and nonprofit affairs of Alaska Natives. Alaska is divided into

12 ANRC's that cover the entire State, except for the Annette Islands Reserve. The boundaries of the 12 ANRC's were established by the Department of the Interior, in cooperation with Alaska Natives. Each ANRC was designed to include, as far as practicable, Alaska Natives with a common heritage and common interests. The ANRC boundaries for the 1990 census were identified by the Bureau of Land Management. A 13th region was established for Alaska Natives who are not permanent residents and who chose not to enroll in one of the 12 ANRC's; no census products are prepared for the 13th region. ANRC's were first identified for the 1980 census.

Each ANRC is assigned a two-digit census code ranging from 07 through 84. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of the ANRC's.

Alaska Native Village (ANV) Statistical Area

Alaska Native villages (ANV's) constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska that are recognized pursuant to the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203. Because ANV's do not have legally designated boundaries, the Census Bureau has established Alaska Native village statistical areas (ANVSA's) for statistical purposes. For the 1990 census, the Census Bureau cooperated with officials of the nonprofit corporation within each participating Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC), as well as other knowledgeable officials, to delineate boundaries that encompass the settled area associated with each ANV. ANVSA's are located within ANRC's and do not cross ANRC boundaries. ANVSA's for the 1990 census replace the ANV's that the Census Bureau recognized for the 1980 census.

Each ANVSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 6001 through 8989. Each ANVSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical order of ANVSA's.

American Indian Reservation and Trust Land

American Indian Reservation—Federal American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/or executive or court order, and recognized by the Federal Government as territory in which American Indian tribes have jurisdiction. State reservations are lands held in trust by State governments for the use and benefit of a given tribe. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1990 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA), Department of Interior (for Federal reservations), and State governments (for State reservations). The names of American Indian reservations recognized by State governments, but not by the Federal Government, are followed by "(State)." Areas composed of reservation lands that are administered jointly and/or are claimed by two reservations, as identified by the BIA, are called "joint areas," and are treated as separate American Indian reservations for census purposes.

Federal reservations may cross State boundaries, and Federal and State reservations may cross county, county subdivision, and place boundaries. For reservations that cross State boundaries, only the portion of the reservations in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; the entire reservations are shown in data products for the United States.

Each American Indian reservation is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 0001 through 4989. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of American Indian reservations nationwide, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each American Indian reservation also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code; because the FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical sequence of American Indian reservations within each State, the FIPS code is different in each State for reservations in more than one State.

Trust Land—Trust lands are property associated with a particular American Indian reservation or tribe, held in trust by the Federal Government. Trust lands may be held in trust either for a tribe (tribal trust land) or for an individual member of a tribe (individual trust land). Trust lands recognized for the 1990 census comprise all tribal trust lands and inhabited individual trust lands located outside of a reservation boundary. As with other American Indian areas, trust lands may be located in more than one State. Only the trust lands in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; all trust lands associated with a reservation or tribe are shown in data products for the United States. The Census Bureau first reported data for tribal trust lands for the 1980 census.

Trust lands are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS code, the same as that for the reservation with which they are associated. Trust lands not associated with a reservation are presented by tribal name, interspersed alphabetically among the reservations.

Tribal Designated Statistical Area (TDSA)

Tribal designated statistical areas (TDSA's) are areas, delineated outside Oklahoma by federally- and State-recognized tribes without a land base or associated trust lands, to provide statistical areas for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TDSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which federally-recognized tribes have jurisdiction and areas in which State tribes provide benefits and services to their members. The names of TDSA's delineated by State-recognized tribes are followed by "(State)." The Census Bureau did not recognize TDSA's before the 1990 census.

Each TDSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 9001 through 9589. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TDSA's nationwide. Each TDSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area (TJSA)

Tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (TJSA's) are areas, delineated by federally-recognized tribes in Oklahoma without a reservation, for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TJSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which one or more tribal governments have jurisdiction; if tribal officials delineated adjacent TJSA's so that they include some duplicate territory, the overlap area is called a "joint use area," which is treated as a separate TJSA for census purposes.

TJSA's replace the "Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas)" shown in 1980 census data products. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma comprised the territory located within reservations that had legally established boundaries from 1900 to 1907; these reservations were dissolved during the 2- to 3-year period preceding the statehood of Oklahoma in 1907. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) were identified only for the 1980 census.

Each TJSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 5001 through 5989. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TJSA's, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each TJSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within Oklahoma.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurements provide the size, in square kilometers (also in square miles in printed reports), recorded for each geographic entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data in general-purpose data products (except crews-of-vessels entities and ZIP Codes). (Square kilometers may be divided by 2.59 to convert an area measurement to square miles.) Area was calculated from the specific set of boundaries recorded for the entity in the Census Bureau's geographic data base (see "TIGER"). On machine-readable files, area measurements are shown to three decimal places; the decimal point is implied. In printed reports and listings, area measurements are shown to one decimal.

The Census Bureau provides measurements for both land area and total water area for the 1990 census; the water figure includes inland, coastal, Great Lakes, and territorial water. (For the 1980 census, the Census Bureau provided area measurements for land and inland water.) The Census Bureau will provide measurements for the component types of water for the affected entities in a separate file. "Inland water" consists of any lake, reservoir, pond, or similar body of water that is recorded in the Census Bureau's geographic data base. It also includes any river, creek, canal, stream, or similar feature that is recorded in that data base as a two-dimensional feature (rather than as a single line). The portions of the oceans and related large embayments (such as the Chesapeake Bay and Puget Sound), the Gulf of Mexico, and the Caribbean Sea that belong to the United States and its territories are considered to be "coastal" and "territorial"

waters; the Great Lakes are treated as a separate water entity. Rivers and bays that empty into these bodies of water are treated as "inland water" from the point beyond which they are narrower than one nautical mile across. Identification of land and inland, coastal, and territorial waters is for statistical purposes, and does not necessarily reflect legal definitions thereof.

By definition, census blocks do not include water within their boundaries; therefore, the water area of a block is always zero. Land area measurements may disagree with the information displayed on census maps and in the TIGER file because, for area measurement purposes, features identified as "intermittent water" and "glacier" are reported as land area. For this reason, it may not be possible to derive the land area for an entity by summing the land area of its component census blocks. In addition, the water area measurement reported for some geographic entities includes water that is not included in any lower-level geographic entity. Therefore, because water is contained only in a higher-level geographic entity, summing the water measurements for all the component lower-level geographic entities will not yield the water area of that higher-level entity. This occurs, for example, where water is associated with a county but is not within the legal boundary of any minor civil division, or the water is associated with a State but is not within the legal boundary of any county. Crews-of-vessels entities (see "Census Tract and Block Numbering Area" and "Block") do not encompass territory and therefore have no area measurements. ZIP Codes do not have specific boundaries, and therefore, also do not have area measurements.

The accuracy of any area measurement figure is limited by the inaccuracy inherent in (1) the location and shape of the various boundary features in the data base, and (2) rounding affecting the last digit in all operations that compute and/or sum the area measurements.

BLOCK

Census blocks are small areas bounded on all sides by visible features such as streets, roads, streams, and railroad tracks, and by invisible boundaries such as city, town, township, and county limits, property lines, and short, imaginary extensions of streets and roads.

Tabulation blocks, used in census data products, are in most cases the same as collection blocks, used in the census enumeration. In some cases, collection blocks have been "split" into two or more parts required for data tabulations. Tabulation blocks do not cross the boundaries of counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts or block numbering areas, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, congressional districts, voting districts, urban or rural areas, or urbanized areas. The 1990 census is the first for which the entire United States and its possessions are block-numbered.

Blocks are numbered uniquely within each census tract or BNA. A block is identified by a three-digit number, sometimes with a single alphabetical suffix. Block numbers

with suffixes generally represent collection blocks that were "split" in order to identify separate geographic entities that divide the original block. For example, when a city limit runs through data collection block 101, the data for the portion inside the city is tabulated in block 101A and the portion outside, in block 101B. A block number with the suffix "Z" represents a "crews-of-vessels" entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data, but that does not represent a true geographic area; such a block is shown on census maps associated with an anchor symbol and a census tract or block numbering area with a .99 suffix.

BLOCK GROUP (BG)

Geographic Block Group

A geographic block group (BG) is a cluster of blocks having the same first digit of their three-digit identifying numbers within a census tract or block numbering area (BNA). For example, BG 3 within a census tract or BNA includes all blocks numbered between 301 and 397. In most cases, the numbering involves substantially fewer than 97 blocks. Geographic BG's never cross census tract or BNA boundaries, but may cross the boundaries of county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, urbanized areas, voting districts, and congressional districts. BG's generally contain between 250 and 550 housing units, with the ideal size being 400 housing units.

Tabulation Block Group

In the data tabulations, a geographic BG may be split to present data for every unique combination of county subdivision, place, American Indian and Alaska Native area, urbanized area, voting district, urban/rural and congressional district shown in the data product; for example, if BG 3 is partly in a city and partly outside the city, there will be separate tabulated records for each portion of BG 3. BG's are used in tabulating decennial census data nationwide in the 1990 census, in all block-numbered areas in the 1980 census, and in Tape Address Register (TAR) areas in the 1970 census. For purposes of data presentation, BG's are a substitute for the enumeration districts (ED's) used for reporting data in many parts of the United States for the 1970 and 1980 censuses, and in all areas for pre-1970 censuses.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some counties, county subdivisions, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, and many incorporated places, changed between those reported for the 1980 census and January 1, 1990. Boundary changes to legal entities result from:

1. Annexations to or detachments from legally established governmental units.
2. Mergers or consolidations of two or more governmental units.
3. Establishment of new governmental units.
4. Disincorporations or disorganizations of existing governmental units.
5. Changes in treaties and Executive Orders.

The historical counts shown for counties, county subdivisions, and places are not updated for such changes, and thus reflect the population and housing units in the area as delineated at each census. Information on boundary changes reported between the 1980 and 1990 censuses for counties, county subdivisions, and incorporated places is presented in the "User Notes" section of the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3, and in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* printed reports. For information on boundary changes for such areas in the decade preceding other decennial censuses, see the *Number of Inhabitants* reports for each census. Boundary changes are not reported for some areas, such as census designated places and block groups.

CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION

Census Division

Census divisions are groupings of States that are subdivisions of the four census regions. There are nine divisions, which the Census Bureau adopted in 1910 for the presentation of data. The regions, divisions, and their constituent States are:

Northeast Region

New England Division:

Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut

Middle Atlantic Division:

New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania

Midwest Region

East North Central Division:

Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin

West North Central Division:

Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas

South Region

South Atlantic Division:

Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida

East South Central Division:

Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi

West South Central Division:

Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas

West Region***Mountain Division:***

Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada

Pacific Division:

Washington, Oregon, California, Alaska, Hawaii

Census Region

Census regions are groupings of States that subdivide the United States for the presentation of data. There are four regions—Northeast, Midwest, South, and West. Each of the four census regions is divided into two or more census divisions. Prior to 1984, the Midwest region was named the North Central region. From 1910, when census regions were established, through the 1940's, there were three regions—North, South, and West.

CENSUS TRACT AND BLOCK NUMBERING AREA**Block Numbering Area (BNA)**

Block numbering areas (BNA's) are small statistical subdivisions of a county for grouping and numbering blocks in nonmetropolitan counties where local census statistical areas committees have not established census tracts. State agencies and the Census Bureau delineated BNA's for the 1990 census, using guidelines similar to those for the delineation of census tracts. BNA's do not cross county boundaries.

BNA's are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 9901.07. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic BNA number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many BNA's do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. BNA numbers range from 9501 through 9989.99, and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 0001 through 9499.99 denote a census tract). The suffix .99 identifies a BNA that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A "crews-of-vessels" BNA appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its BNA number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers); the BNA relates to the ships associated with the onshore BNA's having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify BNA's that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities.

Some of these revisions produced BNA's that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a BNA can be summarized with an adjacent BNA.

Census Tract

Census tracts are small, relatively permanent statistical subdivisions of a county. Census tracts are delineated for all metropolitan areas (MA's) and other densely populated counties by local census statistical areas committees following Census Bureau guidelines (more than 3,000 census tracts have been established in 221 counties outside MA's). Six States (California, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, New Jersey, and Rhode Island) and the District of Columbia are covered entirely by census tracts. Census tracts usually have between 2,500 and 8,000 persons and, when first delineated, are designed to be homogeneous with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. Census tracts do not cross county boundaries. The spatial size of census tracts varies widely depending on the density of settlement. Census tract boundaries are delineated with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that statistical comparisons can be made from census to census. However, physical changes in street patterns caused by highway construction, new development, etc., may require occasional revisions; census tracts occasionally are split due to large population growth, or combined as a result of substantial population decline. Census tracts are referred to as "tracts" in all 1990 data products.

Census tracts are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 6059.02. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic tract number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many census tracts do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. Leading zeros in a census tract number (for example, 002502) are shown only on machine-readable files.

Census tract numbers range from 0001 through 9499.99 and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 9501 through 9989.99 denote a block numbering area). The suffix .99 identifies a census tract that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A "crews-of-vessels" census tract appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its census tract number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers). These census tracts relate to the ships associated with the onshore census tract having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify census tracts that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities. Some of these revisions may have resulted in census tracts that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a census tract can be summarized with an adjacent census tract.

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT (CD)

Congressional districts (CD's) are the 435 areas from which persons are elected to the U.S. House of Representatives. After the apportionment of congressional seats among the States, based on census population counts, each State is responsible for establishing CD's for the purpose of electing representatives. Each CD is to be as equal in population to all other CD's in the State as practicable, based on the decennial census counts.

The CD's that were in effect on January 1, 1990 were those of the 101st Congress. Data on the 101st Congress appear in an early 1990 census data product (Summary Tape File 1A). The CD's of the 101st Congress are the same as those in effect for the 102nd Congress. CD's of the 103rd Congress, reflecting redistricting based on the 1990 census, are summarized in later 1990 data products (STF's 1D and 3D, and 1990 CPH-4, *Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress* printed reports).

COUNTY

The primary political divisions of most States are termed "counties." In Louisiana, these divisions are known as "parishes." In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized "boroughs" and the "census areas" that are delineated for statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities that are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. These cities are known as "independent cities" and are treated as equivalent to counties for statistical purposes. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for statistical purposes.

Each county and county equivalent is assigned a three-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. These codes are assigned in alphabetical order of county or county equivalent within State, except for the independent cities, which follow the listing of counties.

COUNTY SUBDIVISION

County subdivisions are the primary subdivisions of counties and their equivalents for the reporting of decennial census data. They include census county divisions, census subareas, minor civil divisions, and unorganized territories.

Each county subdivision is assigned a three-digit census code in alphabetical order within county and a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

Census County Division (CCD)

Census county divisions (CCD's) are subdivisions of a county that were delineated by the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State officials and local census statistical

areas committees, for statistical purposes. CCD's were established in 21 States where there are no legally established minor civil divisions (MCD's), where the MCD's do not have governmental or administrative purposes, where the boundaries of the MCD's change frequently, and/or where the MCD's are not generally known to the public. CCD's have no legal functions, and are not governmental units.

The boundaries of CCD's usually are delineated to follow visible features, and in most cases coincide with census tract or block numbering area boundaries. The name of each CCD is based on a place, county, or well-known local name that identifies its location. CCD's have been established in the following 21 States: Alabama, Arizona, California, Colorado, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Idaho, Kentucky, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. For the 1980 census, the county subdivisions recognized for Nevada were MCD's.

Census Subarea (Alaska)

Census subareas are statistical subdivisions of boroughs and census areas (county equivalents) in Alaska. Census subareas were delineated cooperatively by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. The census subareas, identified first in 1980, replaced the various types of subdivisions used in the 1970 census.

Minor Civil Division (MCD)

Minor civil divisions (MCD's) are the primary political or administrative divisions of a county. MCD's represent many different kinds of legal entities with a wide variety of governmental and/or administrative functions. MCD's are variously designated as American Indian reservations, assessment districts, boroughs, election districts, gores, grants, magisterial districts, parish governing authority districts, plantations, precincts, purchases, supervisors' districts, towns, and townships. In some States, all or some incorporated places are not located in any MCD and thus serve as MCD's in their own right. In other States, incorporated places are subordinate to (part of) the MCD's in which they are located, or the pattern is mixed—some incorporated places are independent of MCD's and others are subordinate to one or more MCD's.

The Census Bureau recognizes MCD's in the following 28 States: Arkansas, Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wisconsin. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to an MCD for statistical purposes.

The MCD's in 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin) also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these MCD's in all data products in which it provides data for places.

Unorganized Territory (unorg.)

In nine States (Arkansas, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Minnesota, North Carolina, North Dakota, and South Dakota), some counties contain territory that is not included in an MCD recognized by the Census Bureau. Each separate area of unorganized territory in these States is recognized as one or more separate county subdivisions for census purposes. Each unorganized territory is given a descriptive name, followed by the designation "unorg."

GEOGRAPHIC CODE

Geographic codes are shown primarily on machine-readable data products, such as computer tape and compact disc-read only memory (CD-ROM), but also appear on other products such as microfiche; they also are shown on some census maps. Codes are identified as "census codes" only if there is also a Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code for the same geographic entity. A code that is not identified as either "census" or "FIPS" is usually a census code for which there is no FIPS equivalent, or for which the Census Bureau does not use the FIPS code. The exceptions, which use only the FIPS code in census products, are county, congressional district, and metropolitan area (that is, metropolitan statistical area, consolidated metropolitan statistical area, and primary metropolitan statistical area).

Census Code

Census codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, census division, census region, county subdivision, place, State, urbanized area, and voting district. The structure, format, and meaning of census codes appear in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme*; in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) Code

Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, congressional district, county, county subdivision, metropolitan area, place, and State. The structure, format, and meaning of FIPS

codes used in the census are shown in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme*; in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

The objective of the FIPS codes is to improve the use of data resources of the Federal Government and avoid unnecessary duplication and incompatibilities in the collection, processing, and dissemination of data. More information about FIPS and FIPS code documentation is available from the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, VA 22161.

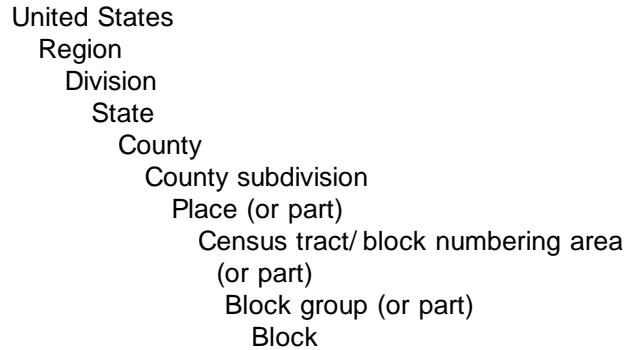
United States Postal Service (USPS) Code

United States Postal Service (USPS) codes for States are used in all 1990 data products. The codes are two-character alphabetic abbreviations. These codes are the same as the FIPS two-character alphabetic abbreviations.

GEOGRAPHIC PRESENTATION

Hierarchical Presentation

A hierarchical geographic presentation shows the geographic entities in a superior/subordinate structure in census products. This structure is derived from the legal, administrative, or areal relationships of the entities. The hierarchical structure is depicted in report tables by means of indentation, and is explained for machine-readable media in the discussion of file structure in the geographic coverage portion of the abstract in the technical documentation. An example of hierarchical presentation is the "standard census geographic hierarchy": block, within block group, within census tract or block numbering area, within place, within county subdivision, within county, within State, within division, within region, within the United States. Graphically, this is shown as:



Inventory Presentation

An inventory presentation of geographic entities is one in which all entities of the same type are shown in alphabetical or code sequence, without reference to their hierarchical relationships. Generally, an inventory presentation shows totals for entities that may be split in a hierarchical presentation, such as place, census tract/

block numbering area, or block group. An example of a series of inventory presentations is: State, followed by all the counties in that State, followed by all the places in that State. Graphically, this is shown as:

- State
- County "A"
- County "B"
- County "C"
- Place "X"
- Place "Y"
- Place "Z"

HISTORICAL COUNTS

Historical counts for total population and total housing units are shown in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* report series. As in past censuses, the general rule for presenting historical data for States, counties, county subdivisions, and places is to show historical counts only for single, continually existing entities. Stated another way, if an entity existed for both the current and preceding censuses, the tables show counts for the preceding censuses. Included in this category are entities of the same type (county, county subdivision, place) even if they had changed their names. Also included are entities that merged, but only if the new entity retained the name of one of the merged entities. The historical counts shown are for each entity as it was bounded at each census.

In cases where an entity was formed since a preceding census, such as a newly incorporated place or a newly organized township, the symbol three dots "..." is shown for earlier censuses. The three-dot symbol also is shown for those parts of a place that have extended into an additional county or county subdivision through annexation or other revision of boundaries since the preceding census.

In a few cases, changes in the boundaries of county subdivisions caused a place to be split into two or more parts, or to be split differently than in the preceding census. If historical counts for the parts of the place as currently split did not appear in a preceding census, "(NA)" is shown for the place in each county subdivision; however, the historical population and housing unit counts of the place appear in tables that show the entire place. For counties, county subdivisions, and places formed since January 1, 1980, 1980 census population and housing unit counts in the 1990 territory are reported in the geographic change notes included in the "User Notes" text section of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, and in the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.

In some cases, population and housing unit counts for individual areas were revised since publication of the 1980 reports (indicated by the prefix "r"). In a number of tables of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, 1980 counts are shown for aggregations of individual areas,

such as the number, population, and housing unit counts of places in size groups, or urban and rural distributions. Revisions of population and housing unit counts for individual areas were not applied to the various aggregations. Therefore, it may not be possible to determine the individual areas in a given aggregation using the historical counts; conversely, the sum of the counts shown for individual areas may not agree with the aggregation.

INTERNAL POINT

An internal point is a set of geographic coordinates (latitude and longitude) that is located within a specified geographic entity. A single point is identified for each entity; for many entities, this point represents the approximate geographic center of that entity. If the shape of the entity caused this point to be located outside the boundaries of the entity, it is relocated from the center so that it is within the entity. If the internal point for a block falls in a water area, it is relocated to a land area within the block. On machine-readable products, internal points are shown to six decimal places; the decimal point is implied.

METROPOLITAN AREA (MA)

The general concept of a metropolitan area (MA) is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities that have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. Some MA's are defined around two or more nuclei.

The MA classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on MA's. The MA's are designated and defined by the Federal Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards. These standards were developed by the interagency Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, with the aim of producing definitions that are as consistent as possible for all MA's nationwide.

Each MA must contain either a place with a minimum population of 50,000 or a Census Bureau-defined urbanized area and a total MA population of at least 100,000 (75,000 in New England). An MA comprises one or more central counties. An MA also may include one or more outlying counties that have close economic and social relationships with the central county. An outlying county must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and also must meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, MA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The territory, population, and housing units in MA's are referred to as "metropolitan." The metropolitan category is subdivided into "inside central city" and "outside central city." The territory, population, and housing units located outside MA's are referred to as "nonmetropolitan." The

metropolitan and nonmetropolitan classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

To meet the needs of various users, the standards provide for a flexible structure of metropolitan definitions that classify an MA either as a metropolitan statistical area (MSA) or as a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA) that is divided into primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's). Documentation of the MA standards and how they are applied is available from the Secretary, Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Central City

In each MSA and CMSA, the largest place and, in some cases, additional places are designated as "central cities" under the official standards. A few PMSA's do not have central cities. The largest central city and, in some cases, up to two additional central cities are included in the title of the MA; there also are central cities that are not included in an MA title. An MA central city does not include any part of that city that extends outside the MA boundary.

Consolidated and Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA and PMSA)

If an area that qualifies as an MA has more than one million persons, primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's) may be defined within it. PMSA's consist of a large urbanized county or cluster of counties that demonstrates very strong internal economic and social links, in addition to close ties to other portions of the larger area. When PMSA's are established, the larger area of which they are component parts is designated a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA).

Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)

Metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's) are relatively free-standing MA's and are not closely associated with other MA's. These areas typically are surrounded by nonmetropolitan counties.

Metropolitan Area Title and Code

The title of an MSA contains the name of its largest central city and up to two additional city names, provided that the additional places meet specified levels of population, employment, and commuting. Generally, a city with a population of 250,000 or more is in the title, regardless of other criteria.

The title of a PMSA may contain up to three place names, as determined above, or up to three county names, sequenced in order of population. A CMSA title also may include up to three names, the first of which generally is

the most populous central city in the area. The second name may be the first city or county name in the most populous remaining PMSA; the third name may be the first city or county name in the next most populous PMSA. A regional designation may be substituted for the second and/or third names in a CMSA title if such a designation is supported by local opinion and is deemed to be unambiguous and suitable by the Office of Management and Budget.

The titles for all MA's also contain the name of each State in which the area is located. Each metropolitan area is assigned a four-digit FIPS code, in alphabetical order nationwide. If the fourth digit of the code is a "2," it identifies a CMSA. Additionally, there is a separate set of two-digit codes for CMSA's, also assigned alphabetically.

OUTLYING AREAS OF THE UNITED STATES

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as the statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands (Northern Mariana Islands), Republic of Palau (Palau), Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands). Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A of the text in the data products for each area.

PLACE

Places, for the reporting of decennial census data, include census designated places and incorporated places. Each place is assigned a four-digit census code that is unique within State. Each place is also assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State. Consolidated cities (see below) are assigned a one-character alphabetical census code that is unique nationwide and a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State.

Census Designated Place (CDP)

Census designated places (CDP's) are delineated for the decennial census as the statistical counterparts of incorporated places. CDP's comprise densely settled concentrations of population that are identifiable by name, but are not legally incorporated places. Their boundaries, which usually coincide with visible features or the boundary of an adjacent incorporated place, have no legal status, nor do these places have officials elected to serve traditional municipal functions. CDP boundaries may change with changes in the settlement pattern; a CDP with the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries.

Beginning with the 1950 census, the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State agencies and local census statistical areas committees, has identified and delineated boundaries for CDP's. In the 1990 census, the name of each such place is followed by "CDP." In the 1980 census, "(CDP)" was used; in 1970, 1960, and 1950 censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

To qualify as a CDP for the 1990 census, an unincorporated community must have met the following criteria:

1. In all States except Alaska and Hawaii, the Census Bureau uses three population size criteria to designate a CDP. These criteria are:
 - a. 1,000 or more persons if outside the boundaries of an urbanized area (UA) delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
 - b. 2,500 or more persons if inside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
 - c. 250 or more persons if outside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census, and within the official boundaries of an American Indian reservation recognized for the 1990 census.
2. In Alaska, 25 or more persons if outside a UA, and 2,500 or more persons if inside a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
3. In Hawaii, 300 or more persons, regardless of whether the community is inside or outside a UA.

For the 1990 census, CDP's qualified on the basis of the population counts prepared for the 1990 Postcensus Local Review Program. Because these counts were subject to change, a few CDP's may have final population counts lower than the minimums shown above.

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the data products are CDP's. By agreement with the State of Hawaii, the Census Bureau does not show data separately for the city of Honolulu, which is coextensive with Honolulu County.

Consolidated City

A consolidated government is a unit of local government for which the functions of an incorporated place and its county or minor civil division (MCD) have merged. The legal aspects of this action may result in both the primary incorporated place and the county or MCD continuing to exist as legal entities, even though the county or MCD performs few or no governmental functions and has few or no elected officials. Where this occurs, and where one or more other incorporated places in the county or MCD

continue to function as separate governments, even though they have been included in the consolidated government, the primary incorporated place is referred to as a "consolidated city."

The data presentation for consolidated cities varies depending upon the geographic presentation. In hierarchical presentations, consolidated cities are not shown. These presentations include the semi-independent places and the "consolidated city (remainder)." Where the consolidated city is coextensive with a county or county subdivision, the data shown for those areas in hierarchical presentations are equivalent to those for the consolidated government.

For inventory geographic presentations, the consolidated city appears at the end of the listing of places. The data for the consolidated city include places that are part of the consolidated city. The "consolidated city (remainder)" is the portion of the consolidated government minus the semi-independent places, and is shown in alphabetical sequence with other places.

In summary presentations by size of place, the consolidated city is not included. The places semi-independent of consolidated cities are categorized by their size, as is the "consolidated city (remainder)."

Each consolidated city is assigned a one-character alphabetic census code. Each consolidated city also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. The semi-independent places and the "consolidated city (remainder)" are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS place code that are unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State.

Incorporated Place

Incorporated places recognized in 1990 census data products are those reported to the Census Bureau as legally in existence on January 1, 1990 under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: the towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

POPULATION OR HOUSING UNIT DENSITY

Population or housing unit density is computed by dividing the total population or housing units of a geographic unit (for example, United States, State, county, place) by its land area measured in square kilometers or square miles. Density is expressed as both "persons (or housing units) per square kilometer" and "persons (or housing units) per square mile" of land area in 1990 census printed reports.

STATE

States are the primary governmental divisions of the United States. The District of Columbia is treated as a statistical equivalent of a State for census purposes. The four census regions, nine census divisions, and their component States are shown under "CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION" in this appendix.

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as State equivalents for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States. Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A in the data products for each area.

Each State and equivalent is assigned a two-digit numeric Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code in alphabetical order by State name, followed by the outlying area names. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned a two-digit census code. This code is assigned on the basis of the geographic sequence of each State within each census division; the first digit of the code is the code for the respective division. Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and the outlying areas of the Pacific are assigned "0" as the division code. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned the two-letter FIPS/ United States Postal Service (USPS) code.

In 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), the minor civil divisions also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these minor civil divisions in all data products in which it provides data for places.

TIGER

TIGER is an acronym for the new digital (computer-readable) geographic data base that automates the mapping and related geographic activities required to support the Census Bureau's census and survey programs. The Census Bureau developed the Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing (TIGER) System to automate the geographic support processes needed to meet the major geographic needs of the 1990 census: producing the cartographic products to support data collection and map publication, providing the geographic structure for tabulation and publication of the collected data, assigning residential and employer addresses to their geographic location and relating those locations to the Census Bureau's geographic units, and so forth. The content of the TIGER data base is made available to the public through a variety of "TIGER Extract" files that may be obtained from the Data User Services Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

UNITED STATES

The United States comprises the 50 States and the District of Columbia. In addition, the Census Bureau treats

the outlying areas as statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas include American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.

URBAN AND RURAL

The Census Bureau defines "urban" for the 1990 census as comprising all territory, population, and housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more persons outside urbanized areas. More specifically, "urban" consists of territory, persons, and housing units in:

1. Places of 2,500 or more persons incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding the rural portions of "extended cities."
2. Census designated places of 2,500 or more persons.
3. Other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas.

Territory, population, and housing units not classified as urban constitute "rural." In the 100-percent data products, "rural" is divided into "places of less than 2,500" and "not in places." The "not in places" category comprises "rural" outside incorporated and census designated places and the rural portions of extended cities. In many data products, the term "other rural" is used; "other rural" is a residual category specific to the classification of the rural in each data product.

In the sample data products, rural population and housing units are subdivided into "rural farm" and "rural nonfarm." "Rural farm" comprises all rural households and housing units on farms (places from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products were sold in 1989); "rural nonfarm" comprises the remaining rural.

The urban and rural classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

In censuses prior to 1950, "urban" comprised all territory, persons, and housing units in incorporated places of 2,500 or more persons, and in areas (usually minor civil divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density. The definition of urban that restricted itself to incorporated places having 2,500 or more persons excluded many large, densely settled areas merely because they were not incorporated. Prior to the 1950 census, the Census Bureau attempted to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by classifying selected areas as "urban under special rules." Even with these rules, however, many large, closely built-up areas were excluded from the urban category.

To improve its measure of urban territory, population, and housing units, the Census Bureau adopted the concept of the urbanized area and delineated boundaries for

unincorporated places (now, census designated places) for the 1950 census. Urban was defined as territory, persons, and housing units in urbanized areas and, outside urbanized areas, in all places, incorporated or unincorporated, that had 2,500 or more persons. With the following three exceptions, the 1950 census definition of urban has continued substantially unchanged. First, in the 1960 census (but not in the 1970, 1980, or 1990 censuses), certain towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and Arlington County, Virginia, were designated as urban. However, most of these "special rule" areas would have been classified as urban anyway because they were included in an urbanized area or in an unincorporated place of 2,500 or more persons. Second, "extended cities" were identified for the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses. Extended cities primarily affect the figures for urban and rural territory (area), but have very little effect on the urban and rural population and housing units at the national and State levels—although for some individual counties and urbanized areas, the effects have been more evident. Third, changes since the 1970 census in the criteria for defining urbanized areas have permitted these areas to be defined around smaller centers.

Documentation of the urbanized area and extended city criteria is available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Extended City

Since the 1960 census, there has been a trend in some States toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory that is essentially rural in character. The classification of all the population and living quarters of such places as urban would include in the urban designation territory, persons, and housing units whose environment is primarily rural. For the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses, the Census Bureau identified as rural such territory and its population and housing units for each extended city whose closely settled area was located in an urbanized area. For the 1990 census, this classification also has been applied to certain places outside urbanized areas.

In summary presentations by size of place, the urban portion of an extended city is classified by the population of the entire place; the rural portion is included in "other rural."

URBANIZED AREA (UA)

The Census Bureau delineates urbanized areas (UA's) to provide a better separation of urban and rural territory, population, and housing in the vicinity of large places. A UA comprises one or more places ("central place") and the adjacent densely settled surrounding territory ("urban fringe") that together have a minimum of 50,000 persons. The urban fringe generally consists of contiguous territory having a density of least 1,000 persons per square mile. The urban fringe also includes outlying territory of such

density if it was connected to the core of the contiguous area by road and is within 1 1/2 road miles of that core, or within 5 road miles of the core but separated by water or other undevelopable territory. Other territory with a population density of fewer than 1,000 people per square mile is included in the urban fringe if it eliminates an enclave or closes an indentation in the boundary of the urbanized area. The population density is determined by (1) outside of a place, one or more contiguous census blocks with a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile or (2) inclusion of a place containing census blocks that have at least 50 percent of the population of the place and a density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile. The complete criteria are available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Urbanized Area Central Place

One or more central places function as the dominant centers of each UA. The identification of a UA central place permits the comparison of this dominant center with the remaining territory in the UA. There is no limit on the number of central places, and not all central places are necessarily included in the UA title. UA central places include:

1. Each place entirely (or partially, if the place is an extended city) within the UA that is a central city of a metropolitan area (MA).
2. If the UA does not contain an MA central city or is located outside of an MA, the central place(s) is determined by population size.

Urbanized Area Title and Code

The title of a UA identifies those places that are most important within the UA; it links the UA to the encompassing MA, where appropriate. If a single MA includes most of the UA, the title and code of the UA generally are the same as the title and code of the MA. If the UA is not mostly included in a single MA, if it does not include any place that is a central city of the encompassing MA, or if it is not located in an MA, the Census Bureau uses the population size of the included places, with a preference for incorporated places, to determine the UA title. The name of each State in which the UA is located also is in each UA title.

The numeric code used to identify each UA is the same as the code for the mostly encompassing MA (including CMSA and PMSA). If MA title cities represent multiple UA's, or the UA title city does not correspond to the first name of an MA title, the Census Bureau assigns a code based on the alphabetical sequence of the UA title in relationship to the other UA and MA titles.

VOTING DISTRICT (VTD)

A voting district (VTD) is any of a variety of types of areas (for example, election districts, precincts, wards, legislative districts) established by State and local governments for purposes of elections. For census purposes,

each State participating in Phase 2 of the 1990 Census Redistricting Data Program outlined the boundaries of VTD's around groups of whole census blocks on census maps. The entities identified as VTD's are not necessarily those legally or currently established. Also, to meet the "whole block" criterion, a State may have had to adjust VTD boundaries to nearby block boundaries. Therefore, the VTD's shown on the 1990 census tapes, listings, and maps may not represent the actual VTD's in effect at the time of the census. In the 1980 census, VTD's were referred to as "election precincts."

Each VTD is assigned a four-character alphanumeric code that is unique within each county. The code "ZZZZ" is assigned to nonparticipating areas; the Census Bureau reports data for areas coded "ZZZZ."

ZIP CODE®

ZIP Codes are administrative units established by the United States Postal Service (USPS) for the distribution of mail. ZIP Codes serve addresses for the most efficient delivery of mail, and therefore generally do not respect political or census statistical area boundaries. ZIP Codes usually do not have clearly identifiable boundaries, often serve a continually changing area, are changed periodically to meet postal requirements, and do not cover all the land area of the United States. ZIP Codes are identified by five-digit codes assigned by the USPS. The first three digits identify a major city or sectional distribution center, and the last two digits generally signify a specific post office's delivery area or point. For the 1990 census, ZIP Code data are tabulated for the five-digit codes in STF 3B.

APPENDIX B.

Definitions of Subject Characteristics

CONTENTS

SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS	B-1
Ability to Speak English (<i>See Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English</i>)	
Actual Hours Worked Last Week (<i>See Employment Status</i>)	
Age	B-1
American Indian Tribe (<i>See Race</i>)	B-2
Ancestry	B-2
Carpooling (<i>See Journey to Work</i>)	
Children Ever Born (<i>See Fertility</i>)	
Citizenship	B-3
Civilian Labor Force (<i>See Employment Status</i>)	
Class of Worker (<i>See Industry, Occupation, and Class of Worker</i>)	
Disability (<i>See Mobility Limitation Status, see Self-Care Limitation Status, see Work Disability Status</i>)	
Earnings in 1989 (<i>See Income in 1989</i>)	
Educational Attainment	B-4
Employment Status	B-5
Families (<i>See Household Type and Relationship</i>)	
Family Composition (<i>See Household Type and Relationship</i>)	
Family Income in 1989 (<i>See Income in 1989</i>)	
Family Size (<i>See Household Type and Relationship</i>)	
Family Type (<i>See Household Type and Relationship</i>)	
Farm Population	B-6
Fertility	B-7
Foreign-Born Persons (<i>See Place of Birth</i>)	
Foster Children (<i>See Household Type and Relationship</i>)	
Group Quarters	B-7
Hispanic Origin	B-12
Household (<i>See Household Type and Relationship</i>)	
Household Income in 1989 (<i>See Income in 1989</i>)	
Household Language (<i>See Language Spoken At Home and Ability to Speak English</i>)	
Household Size (<i>See Household Type and Relationship</i>)	
Household Type and Relationship	B-13
Householder (<i>See Household Type and Relationship</i>)	
Income Deficit (<i>See Poverty Status in 1989</i>)	
Income in 1989	B-15
Income Type in 1989 (<i>See Income in 1989</i>)	
Industry, Occupation, and Class of Worker	B-19
Institutionalized Persons (<i>See Group Quarters</i>)	
Journey to Work	B-21
Labor Force Status (<i>See Employment Status</i>)	
Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English	B-23
Linguistic Isolation (<i>See Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English</i>)	
Marital Status	B-25
Married Couples (<i>See Marital Status</i>)	
Means of Transportation to Work (<i>See Journey to Work</i>)	
Migration (<i>See Residence in 1985</i>)	
Mobility Limitation Status	B-26
Nativity (<i>See Place of Birth</i>)	
Noninstitutionalized Group Quarters (<i>See Group Quarters</i>)	
Occupation (<i>See Industry, Occupation, and Class of Worker</i>)	
Own Children (<i>See Household Type and Relationship</i>)	
Per Capita Income (<i>See Income in 1989</i>)	
Period of Military Service (<i>See Veteran Status</i>)	
Persons in Family (<i>See Household Type and Relationship</i>)	
Persons in Households (<i>See Household Type and Relationship</i>)	
Place of Birth	B-26
Place of Work (<i>See Journey to Work</i>)	
Poverty Status in 1989	B-27
Presence of Children (<i>See Household Type and Relationship</i>)	
Private Vehicle Occupancy (<i>See Journey to Work</i>)	
Race	B-28
Reference Week	B-31

Related Children (<i>See Household Type and Relationship</i>)	
Residence in 1985	B-31
School Enrollment and Labor Force Status	B-32
School Enrollment and Type of School	B-32
Self-Care Limitation Status	B-34
Sex	B-34
Spanish Origin (<i>See Hispanic Origin</i>)	
Stepfamily (<i>See Household Type and Relationship</i>)	
Subfamily (<i>See Household Type and Relationship</i>)	
Time Leaving Home to Go to Work (<i>See Journey to Work</i>)	
Travel Time to Work (<i>See Journey to Work</i>)	
Type of School (<i>See School Enrollment and Type of School</i>)	
Usual Hours Worked Per Week Worked in 1989 (<i>See Work Status in 1989</i>)	
Veteran Status	B-34
Weeks Worked in 1989 (<i>See Work Status in 1989</i>)	
Work Disability Status	B-35
Work Status in 1989	B-35
Worker (<i>See Employment Status, see Industry, Occupation, and Class of Worker, see Journey to Work, see Work Status in 1989</i>)	
Workers in Family in 1989 (<i>See Work Status in 1989</i>)	
Year of Entry	B-36
Years of Military Service (<i>See Veteran Status</i>)	
DERIVED MEASURES	B-36
Interpolation	B-36
Mean	B-36
Median	B-37
Percentages, Rates, and Ratios	B-37
Quartile	B-37

SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

AGE

The data on age were derived from answers to questionnaire item 5, which was asked of all persons. The age classification is based on the age of the person in complete years as of April 1, 1990. The age response in question 5a was used normally to represent a person's age. However, when the age response was unacceptable or unavailable, a person's age was derived from an acceptable year-of-birth response in question 5b.

Data on age are used to determine the applicability of other questions for a person and to classify other characteristics in census tabulations. Age data are needed to interpret most social and economic characteristics used to plan and examine many programs and policies. Therefore, age is tabulated by single years of age and by many different groupings, such as 5-year age groups.

Some tabulations are shown by the age of the householder. These data were derived from the age responses for each householder. (For more information on householder, see the discussion under "Household Type and Relationship".)

Median Age—This measure divides the age distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases falling below the median value and one-half above the value. Generally,

median age is computed on the basis of more detailed age intervals than are shown in some census publications; thus, a median based on a less detailed distribution may differ slightly from a corresponding median for the same population based on a more detailed distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Limitation of the Data—Counts in 1970 and 1980 for persons 100 years old and over were substantially overstated. Improvements were made in the questionnaire design, in the allocation procedures, and to the respondent instruction guide to attempt to minimize this problem for the 1990 census.

Review of detailed 1990 census information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age as of April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round their age up if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger. For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990, and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in complete months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990, is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the section below that discusses "Comparability.")

Comparability—Age data have been collected in every census. For the first time since 1950, the 1990 data are not available by quarter year of age. This change was made so that coded information could be obtained for both age and year of birth. In each census since 1940, the age of a person was assigned when it was not reported. In censuses before 1940, with the exception of 1880, persons of unknown age were shown as a separate category. Since 1960, assignment of unknown age has been performed by a general procedure described as "imputation." The specific procedures for imputing age have been different in each census. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

ANCESTRY

The data on ancestry were derived from answers to questionnaire item 13, which was asked of a sample of persons. The question was based on self-identification; the data on ancestry represent self-classification by people according to the ancestry group(s) with which they most

closely identify. Ancestry refers to a person's ethnic origin or descent, "roots," or heritage or the place of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. Some ethnic identities, such as "Egyptian" or "Polish" can be traced to geographic areas outside the United States, while other ethnicities such as "Pennsylvania Dutch" or "Cajun" evolved in the United States.

The intent of the ancestry question was not to measure the degree of attachment the respondent had to a particular ethnicity. For example, a response of "Irish" might reflect total involvement in an "Irish" community or only a memory of ancestors several generations removed from the individual.

The Census Bureau coded the responses through an automated review, edit, and coding operation. The open-ended write-in ancestry item was coded by subject-matter specialists into a numeric representation using a code list containing over 1,000 categories. The 1990 code list reflects the results of the Census Bureau's own research and consultations with many ethnic experts. Many decisions were made to determine the classification of responses. These decisions affected the grouping of the tabulated data. For example, the "Assyrian" category includes both responses of "Assyrian" and "Chaldean."

The ancestry question allowed respondents to report one or more ancestry groups. While a large number of respondents listed a single ancestry, the majority of answers included more than one ethnic entry. Generally, only the first two responses reported were coded in 1990. If a response was in terms of a dual ancestry, for example, Irish-English, the person was assigned two codes, in this case one for Irish and another for English.

However, in certain cases, multiple responses such as "French Canadian," "Scotch-Irish," "Greek Cypriote," and "Black Dutch" were assigned a single code reflecting their status as unique groups. If a person reported one of these unique groups in addition to another group, for example, "Scotch-Irish English," resulting in three terms, that person received one code for the unique group ("Scotch-Irish") and another one for the remaining group ("English"). If a person reported "English Irish French," only English and Irish were coded. Certain combinations of ancestries where the ancestry group is a part of another, such as "German-Bavarian," the responses were coded as a single ancestry using the smaller group ("Bavarian"). Also, responses such as "Polish-American" or "Italian-American" were coded and tabulated as a single entry ("Polish" or "Italian").

The Census Bureau accepted "American" as a unique ethnicity if it was given alone, with an ambiguous response, or with State names. If the respondent listed any other ethnic identity such as "Italian American," generally the "American" portion of the response was not coded. However, distinct groups such as "American Indian," "Mexican American," and "African American" were coded and identified separately because they represented groups who

considered themselves different from those who reported as "Indian," "Mexican," or "African," respectively.

In all tabulations, when respondents provided an unacceptable ethnic identity (for example, an uncodeable or unintelligible response such as "multi-national," "adopted," or "I have no idea"), the answer was included in "Ancestry not reported."

The tabulations on ancestry are presented using two types of data presentations—one used total persons as the base, and the other used total responses as the base. The following are categories shown in the two data presentations:

Presentation Based on Persons:

Single Ancestries Reported—Includes all persons who reported only one ethnic group. Included in this category are persons with multiple-term responses such as "Scotch-Irish" who are assigned a single code.

Multiple Ancestries Reported—Includes all persons who reported more than one group and were assigned two ancestry codes.

Ancestry Unclassified—Includes all persons who provided a response that could not be assigned an ancestry code because they provided nonsensical entries or religious responses.

Presentations Based on Responses:

Total Ancestries Reported—Includes the total number of ancestries reported and coded. If a person reported a multiple ancestry such as "French Danish," that response was counted twice in the tabulations—once in the "French" category and again in the "Danish" category. Thus, the sum of the counts in this type of presentation is not the total population but the total of all responses.

First Ancestry Reported—Includes the first response of all persons who reported at least one codeable entry. For example, in this category, the count for "Danish" would include all those who reported only Danish and those who reported Danish first and then some other group.

Second Ancestry Reported—Includes the second response of all persons who reported a multiple ancestry. Thus, the count for "Danish" in this category includes all persons who reported Danish as the second response, regardless of the first response provided.

The Census Bureau identified hundreds of ethnic groups in the 1990 census. However, it was impossible to show information for every group in all census tabulations because of space constraints. Publications such as the 1990 CP-2, *Social and Economic Characteristics* and the 1990 CPH-3, *Population and Housing Characteristics for Census Tracts and Block Numbering Areas* reports show a limited number

of groups based on the number reported and the advice received from experts. A more complete distribution of groups is presented in the 1990 Summary Tape File 4, supplementary reports, and a special subject report on ancestry. In addition, groups identified specifically in the questions on race and Hispanic origin (for example, Japanese, Laotian, Mexican, Cuban, and Spaniard), in general, are not shown separately in ancestry tabulations.

Limitation of the Data—Although some experts consider religious affiliation a component of ethnic identity, the ancestry question was not designed to collect any information concerning religion. The Bureau of the Census is prohibited from collecting information on religion. Thus, if a religion was given as an answer to the ancestry question, it was coded as an "Other" response.

Comparability—A question on ancestry was first asked in the 1980 census. Although there were no comparable data prior to the 1980 census, related information on ethnicity was collected through questions on parental birthplace, own birthplace, and language which were included in previous censuses. Unlike other census questions, there was no imputation for nonresponse to the ancestry question.

In 1990, respondents were allowed to report more than one ancestry group; however, only the first two ancestry groups identified were coded. In 1980, the Census Bureau attempted to code a third ancestry for selected triple-ancestry responses.

New categories such as "Arab" and "West Indian" were added to the 1990 question to meet important data needs. The "West Indian" category excluded "Hispanic" groups such as "Puerto Rican" and "Cuban" that were identified primarily through the question on Hispanic origin. In 1990, the ancestry group, "American" is recognized and tabulated as a unique ethnicity. In 1980, "American" was tabulated but included under the category "Ancestry not specified."

A major improvement in the 1990 census was the use of an automated coding system for ancestry responses. The automated coding system used in the 1990 census greatly reduced the potential for error associated with a clerical review. Specialists with a thorough knowledge of the subject matter reviewed, edited, coded, and resolved inconsistent or incomplete responses.

CITIZENSHIP

The data on citizenship were derived from answers to questionnaire item 9, which was asked of a sample of persons.

Citizen—Persons who indicated that they were native-born and foreign-born persons who indicated that they have become naturalized. (For more information on native and foreign born, see the discussion under "Place of Birth.")

There are four categories of citizenship: (1) born in the United States, (2) born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, or the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, (3) born abroad of American parents, and (4) citizen by naturalization.

Naturalized Citizen—Foreign-born persons who had completed the naturalization process at the time of the census and upon whom the rights of citizenship had been conferred.

Not a Citizen—Foreign-born persons who were not citizens, including persons who had begun but not completed the naturalization process at the time of the census.

Limitation of the Data—Evaluation studies completed after previous censuses indicated that some persons may have reported themselves as citizens although they had not yet attained the status.

Comparability—Similar questions on citizenship were asked in the censuses of 1820, 1830, 1870, 1890 through 1950, 1970, and 1980. The 1980 question was asked of a sample of the foreign-born population. In 1990, both native and foreign-born persons who received the long-form questionnaire were asked to respond to the citizenship question.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Data on educational attainment were derived from answers to questionnaire item 12, which was asked of a sample of persons. Data are tabulated as attainment for persons 15 years old and over. Persons are classified according to the highest level of school completed or the highest degree received. The question included instructions to report the level of the previous grade attended or the highest degree received for persons currently enrolled in school. The question included response categories which allowed persons to report completing the 12th grade without receiving a high school diploma, and which instructed respondents to report as "high school graduate(s)"—persons who received either a high school diploma or the equivalent, for example, passed the Test of General Educational Development (G.E.D.), and did not attend college. (On the Military Census Report questionnaire, the lowest response category was "Less than 9th grade.")

Instructions included in the 1990 respondent instruction guide, which was mailed with the census questionnaire, further specified that schooling completed in foreign or ungraded school systems should be reported as the equivalent level of schooling in the regular American system; that vocational certificates or diplomas from vocational, trade, or business schools or colleges were not to be reported unless they were college level degrees; and that honorary degrees were not to be reported. The instructions gave "medicine, dentistry, chiropractic, optometry, osteopathic medicine, pharmacy, podiatry, veterinary

medicine, law, and theology" as examples of professional school degrees, and specifically excluded "barber school, cosmetology, or other training for a specific trade" from the professional school category. The order in which they were listed suggested that doctorate degrees were "higher" than professional school degrees, which were "higher" than master's degrees.

Persons who did not report educational attainment were assigned the attainment of a person of the same age, race or Spanish origin, and sex who resided in the same or a nearby area. Persons who filled more than one circle were edited to the highest level or degree reported.

High School Graduate or Higher—Includes persons whose highest degree was a high school diploma or its equivalent, persons who attended college or professional school, and persons who received a college, university, or professional degree. Persons who reported completing the 12th grade but not receiving a diploma are not included.

Not Enrolled, Not High School Graduate—Includes persons of compulsory school attendance age or above who were not enrolled in school and were not high school graduates; these persons may be taken to be "high school dropouts." There is no restriction on when they "dropped out" of school, and they may have never attended high school.

In prior censuses, "Median school years completed" was used as a summary measure of educational attainment. In 1990, the median can only be calculated for groups of which less than half the members have attended college. "Percent high school graduate or higher" and "Percent bachelor's degree or higher" are summary measures which can be calculated from the present data and offer quite readily interpretable measures of differences between population subgroups. To make comparisons over time, "Percent high school graduate or higher" can be calculated and "Percent bachelor's degree or higher" can be approximated with data from previous censuses.

Comparability—From 1840 to 1930, the census measured educational attainment by means of a basic literacy question. In 1940, a single question was asked on highest grade of school completed. In the censuses of 1950 through 1980, a two-part question asking highest grade of school attended and whether that grade was finished was used to construct highest grade or year of school completed. For persons who have not attended college, the response categories in the 1990 educational attainment question should produce data which are comparable to data on highest grade completed from earlier censuses.

The response categories for persons who have attended college were modified from earlier censuses because there was some ambiguity in interpreting responses in terms of the number of years of college completed. For instance, it was not clear whether "completed the fourth

year of college," "completed the senior year of college," and "college graduate" were synonymous. Research conducted shortly before the census suggests that these terms were more distinct in 1990 than in earlier decades, and this change may have threatened the ability to estimate the number of "college graduates" from the number of persons reported as having completed the fourth or a higher year of college. It was even more difficult to make inferences about post-baccalaureate degrees and "Associate" degrees from highest year of college completed. Thus, comparisons of post-secondary educational attainment in this and earlier censuses should be made with great caution.

In the 1960 and subsequent censuses, persons for whom educational attainment was not reported were assigned the same attainment level as a similar person whose residence was in the same or a nearby area. In the 1940 and 1950 censuses, persons for whom educational attainment was not reported were not allocated.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

The data on employment status were derived from answers to questionnaire items 21, 25, and 26, which were asked of a sample of persons. The series of questions on employment status was asked of all persons 15 years old and over and was designed to identify, in this sequence: (1) persons who worked at any time during the reference week; (2) persons who did not work during the reference week but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent (excluding layoff); (3) persons on layoff; and (4) persons who did not work during the reference week, but who were looking for work during the last four weeks and were available for work during the reference week. (For more information, see the discussion under "Reference Week.")

The employment status data shown in this and other 1990 census tabulations relate to persons 16 years old and over. Some tabulations showing employment status, however, include persons 15 years old. By definition, these persons are classified as "Not in Labor Force.". In the 1940, 1950, and 1960 censuses, employment status data were presented for persons 14 years old and over. The change in the universe was made in 1970 to agree with the official measurement of the labor force as revised in January 1967 by the U.S. Department of Labor. The 1970 census was the last to show employment data for persons 14 and 15 years old.

Employed—All civilians 16 years old and over who were either (1) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees, worked in their own business or profession, worked on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (2) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were

temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or unpaid volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations; also excluded are persons on active duty in the United States Armed Forces.

Unemployed—All civilians 16 years old and over are classified as unemployed if they (1) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, and (2) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (3) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are civilians who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off. Examples of job seeking activities are:

- Registering at a public or private employment office
- Meeting with prospective employers
- Investigating possibilities for starting a professional practice or opening a business
- Placing or answering advertisements
- Writing letters of application
- Being on a union or professional register

Civilian Labor Force—Consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Experienced Unemployed—These are unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past.

Experienced Civilian Labor Force—Consists of the employed and the experienced unemployed.

Labor Force—All persons classified in the civilian labor force plus members of the U.S. Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

Not in Labor Force—All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force. This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an off season who were not looking for work, institutionalized persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Worker—This term appears in connection with several subjects: journey-to-work items, class of worker, weeks worked in 1989, and number of workers in family in 1989. Its meaning varies and, therefore, should be determined in each case by referring to the definition of the subject in which it appears.

Actual Hours Worked Last Week—All persons who reported working during the reference week were asked to report in questionnaire item 21b the number of hours that they worked. The statistics on hours worked pertain to the number of hours actually worked at all jobs, and do not necessarily reflect the number of hours typically or usually worked or the scheduled number of hours. The concept of "actual hours" differs from that of "usual hours" described below. The number of persons who worked only a small number of hours is probably understated since such persons sometimes consider themselves as not working. Respondents were asked to include overtime or extra hours worked, but to exclude lunch hours, sick leave, and vacation leave.

Limitation of the Data—The census may underestimate the number of employed persons because persons who have irregular, casual, or unstructured jobs sometimes report themselves as not working. The number of employed persons "at work" is probably overstated in the census (and conversely, the number of employed "with a job, but not at work" is understated) since some persons on vacation or sick leave erroneously reported themselves as working. This problem has no effect on the total number of employed persons. The reference week for the employment data is not the same for all persons. Since persons can change their employment status from one week to another, the lack of a uniform reference week may mean that the employment data do not reflect the reality of the employment situation of any given week. (For more information, see the discussion under "Reference Week".)

Comparability—The questionnaire items and employment status concepts for the 1990 census are essentially the same as those used in the 1980 and 1970 censuses. However, these concepts differ in many respects from those associated with the 1950 and 1960 censuses.

Since employment data from the census are obtained from respondents in households, they differ from statistics based on reports from individual business establishments, farm enterprises, and certain government programs. Persons employed at more than one job are counted only once in the census and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. In statistics based on reports from business and farm establishments, persons who work for more than one establishment may be counted more than once. Moreover, some tabulations may exclude private household workers, unpaid family workers, and self-employed persons, but may include workers less than 16 years of age.

An additional difference in the data arises from the fact that persons who had a job but were not at work are included with the employed in the census statistics, whereas many of these persons are likely to be excluded from employment figures based on establishment payroll reports. Furthermore, the employment status data in census tabulations include persons on the basis of place of residence

regardless of where they work, whereas establishment data report persons at their place of work regardless of where they live. This latter consideration is particularly significant when comparing data for workers who commute between areas.

Census data on actual hours worked during the reference week may differ from data from other sources. The census measures hours actually worked, whereas some surveys measure hours paid for by employers. Comparability of census actual hours worked data may also be affected by the nature of the reference week (see "Reference Week").

For several reasons, the unemployment figures of the Census Bureau are not comparable with published figures on unemployment compensation claims. For example, figures on unemployment compensation claims exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (including some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers). In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used by the Census Bureau. Persons working only a few hours during the week and persons with a job but not at work are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as "Employed" in the census. Differences in the geographical distribution of unemployment data arise because the place where claims are filed may not necessarily be the same as the place of residence of the unemployed worker.

The figures on employment status from the decennial census are generally comparable with similar data collected in the Current Population Survey. However, some difference may exist because of variations in enumeration and processing techniques.

FARM POPULATION

The farm population consists of persons in households living in farm residences. Some persons who are counted on a property classified as a farm (including in some cases farm workers) are excluded from the farm population. Such persons include those who reside in multi-unit buildings or group quarters.

The data on farm residence were obtained from questionnaire items H19a and H19b. An occupied one-family house or mobile home is classified as a farm residence if: (1) the housing unit is located on a property of 1 acre or more, and (2) at least \$1,000 worth of agricultural products were sold from the property in 1989. Group quarters and housing units that are in multi-unit buildings or vacant are not included as farm residences.

A one-family unit occupied by a tenant household paying cash rent for land and buildings is enumerated as a farm residence only if sales of agricultural products from its

yard (as opposed to the general property on which it is located) amounted to at least \$1,000 in 1989. A one-family unit occupied by a tenant household that does not pay cash rent is enumerated as a farm residence if the remainder of the farm (including its yard) qualifies as a farm.

Farm residence is provided as an independent data item only for housing units located in rural areas. It may be derived for housing units in urban areas from the data items on acreage and sales of agricultural products on the public-use microdata sample (PUMS) files. (For more information on PUMS, see Appendix F, Data Products and User Assistance.)

Comparability—These are the same criteria that were used to define a farm residence in 1980. In 1960 and 1970, a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with at least \$50 worth of agricultural sales or a place of less than 10 acres with at least \$250 worth of agricultural sales. Earlier censuses used other definitions. Note that the definition of a farm residence differs from the definition of a farm in the Census of Agriculture (*Factfinder for the Nation: Agricultural Statistics*, Bureau of the Census, 1989).

FERTILITY

The data on fertility (also referred to as "children ever born") were derived from answers to questionnaire item 20, which was asked of a sample of women 15 years old and over regardless of marital status. Stillbirths, stepchildren, and adopted children were excluded from the number of children ever born. Ever-married women were instructed to include all children born to them before and during their most recent marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children who were still living in the home. Never-married women were instructed to include all children born to them.

Data are most frequently presented in terms of the aggregate number of children ever born to women in the specified category and in terms of the rate per 1,000 women. For purposes of calculating the aggregate, the open-ended response category, "12 or more" is assigned a value of 13.

Limitation of the Data—Although the data are assumed to be less complete for out-of-wedlock births than for births occurring within marriage, comparisons of 1980 census data on the fertility of single women with other census sources and administrative records indicate that no significant differences were found between different data sources; that is, 1980 census data on children ever born to single women were complete with no significant understatements of childbearing.

Comparability—The wording of the question on children ever born was the same in 1990 as in 1980. In 1970, however, the question on children ever born was asked of

all ever-married women but only of never-married women who received self-administered questionnaires. Therefore, rates and numbers of children ever born to single women in 1970 may be understated. Data presented for children ever born to ever-married women are comparable for the 1990 census and all previous censuses containing this question.

GROUP QUARTERS

All persons not living in households are classified by the Census Bureau as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized: (1) institutionalized persons and (2) other persons in group quarters (also referred to as "noninstitutional group quarters").

Institutionalized Persons—Includes persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration. Such persons are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of the availability of nursing or medical care, the length of stay, or the number of persons in the institution. Generally, institutionalized persons are restricted to the institutional buildings and grounds (or must have passes or escorts to leave) and thus have limited interaction with the surrounding community. Also, they are generally under the care of trained staff who have responsibility for their safekeeping and supervision.

Type of Institution—The type of institution was determined as part of census enumeration activities. For institutions which specialize in only one specific type of service, all patients or inmates were given the same classification. For institutions which had multiple types of major services (usually general hospitals and Veterans' Administration hospitals), patients were classified according to selected types of wards. For example, in psychiatric wards of hospitals, patients were classified in "mental (psychiatric) hospitals"; in hospital wards for persons with chronic diseases, patients were classified in "hospitals for the chronically ill." Each patient or inmate was classified in only one type of institution. Institutions include the following types:

Correctional Institutions—Includes prisons, Federal detention centers, military stockades and jails, police lockups, halfway houses, local jails, and other confinement facilities, including work farms.

Prisons—Where persons convicted of crimes serve their sentences. In some census products, the prisons are classified by two types of control: (1) "Federal" (operated by the Bureau of Prisons of the Department of Justice) and (2) "State." Residents who are criminally insane were classified on the basis of where they resided at the time of

enumeration: (1) in institutions (or hospital wards) operated by departments of correction or similar agencies; or (2) in institutions operated by departments of mental health or similar agencies.

Federal Detention Centers—Operated by the Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS) and the Bureau of Prisons. These facilities include detention centers used by the Park Police; Bureau of Indian Affairs Detention Centers; INS Centers, such as the INS Federal Alien Detention Facility; INS Processing Centers; and INS Contract Detention Centers used to detain aliens under exclusion or deportation proceedings, as well as those aliens who have not been placed into proceedings, such as custodial required departures; and INS Detention Centers operated within local jails, and State and Federal prisons.

Military Stockades, Jails—Operated by military police and used to hold persons awaiting trial or convicted of violating military laws.

Local Jails and Other Confinement Facilities—Includes facilities operated by counties and cities that primarily hold persons beyond arraignment, usually for more than 48 hours. Also included in this category are work farms used to hold persons awaiting trial or serving time on relatively short sentences and jails run by private businesses under contract for local governments (but *not* by State governments).

Police Lockups—Temporary-holding facilities operated by county and city police that hold persons for 48 hours or less only if they have not been formally charged in court.

Halfway Houses—Operated for correctional purposes and include probation and restitution centers, pre-release centers, and community-residential centers.

Other Types of Correctional Institutions—Privately operated correctional facilities and correctional facilities specifically for alcohol/ drug abuse.

Nursing Homes—Comprises a heterogeneous group of places. The majority of patients are elderly, although persons who require nursing care because of chronic physical conditions may be found in these homes regardless of their age. Included in this category are skilled-nursing facilities, intermediate-care facilities, long-term care rooms in wards or buildings on the grounds of hospitals, or long-term care rooms/ nursing wings in congregate housing facilities. Also included are nursing, convalescent, and rest homes, such as soldiers', sailors', veterans', and fraternal or religious homes for the aged, with or without nursing care. In some census products, nursing homes are classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State," "Private not-for-profit," and "Private for profit."

Mental (Psychiatric) Hospitals—Includes hospitals or wards for the criminally insane not operated by a prison, and psychiatric wards of general hospitals and veterans' hospitals. Patients receive supervised medical/ nursing care from formally-trained staff. In some census products, mental hospitals are classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State or local," "Private," and "Ownership not known."

Hospitals for Chronically Ill—Includes hospitals for patients who require long-term care, including those in military hospitals and wards for the chronically ill located on military bases; or other hospitals or wards for the chronically ill, which include tuberculosis hospitals or wards, wards in general and Veterans' Administration hospitals for the chronically ill, neurological wards, hospices, wards for patients with Hansen's Disease (leprosy) and other incurable diseases, and other unspecified wards for the chronically ill. Patients who had no usual home elsewhere were enumerated as part of the institutional population in the wards of general and military hospitals. Most hospital patients are at the hospital temporarily and were enumerated at their usual place of residence. (For more information, see "Wards in General and Military Hospitals for Patients Who Have No Usual Home Elsewhere.")

Schools, Hospitals, or Wards for the Mentally Retarded—Includes those institutions such as wards in hospitals for the mentally retarded, and intermediate-care facilities for the mentally retarded that provide supervised medical/ nursing care from formally-trained staff. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State or local," "Private," and "Ownership not known."

Schools, Hospitals, or Wards for the Physically Handicapped—Includes three types of institutions: institutions for the blind, those for the deaf, and orthopedic wards and institutions for the physically handicapped. Institutions for persons with speech problems are classified with "institutions for the deaf." The category "orthopedic wards and institutions for the physically handicapped" includes those institutions providing relatively long-term care to accident victims, and to persons with polio, cerebral palsy, and muscular dystrophy. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as "Public," "Private," and "Ownership not known."

Hospitals, and Wards for Drug/ Alcohol Abuse—Includes hospitals, and hospital wards in psychiatric and general hospitals. These facilities are equipped medically and designed for the diagnosis and treatment of medical or psychiatric illnesses associated with alcohol or drug abuse. Patients receive supervised medical care from formally-trained staff.

Wards in General and Military Hospitals for Patients Who Have No Usual Home Elsewhere—Includes maternity, neonatal, pediatric (including wards for boarder babies), military, and surgical wards of hospitals, and wards for persons with infectious diseases.

Juvenile Institutions—Includes homes, schools, and other institutions providing care for children (short- or long-term care). Juvenile institutions include the following types:

Homes for Abused, Dependent, and Neglected Children—Includes orphanages and other institutions which provide long-term care (usually more than 30 days) for children. This category is classified in some census products by type of ownership as "Public" and "Private."

Residential Treatment Centers—Includes those institutions which primarily serve children who, by clinical diagnosis, are moderately or seriously disturbed emotionally. Also, these institutions provide long-term treatment services, usually supervised or directed by a psychiatrist.

Training Schools for Juvenile Delinquents—Includes residential training schools or homes, and industrial schools, camps, or farms for juvenile delinquents.

Public Training Schools for Juvenile Delinquents—Usually operated by a State agency (for example, department of welfare, corrections, or a youth authority). Some are operated by county and city governments. These public training schools are specialized institutions serving delinquent children, generally between the ages of 10 and 17 years old, all of whom are committed by the courts.

Private Training Schools—Operated under private auspices. Some of the children they serve are committed by the courts as delinquents. Others are referred by parents or social agencies because of delinquent behavior. One difference between private and public training schools is that, by their administrative policy, private schools have control over their selection and intake.

Detention Centers—Includes institutions providing short-term care (usually 30 days or less) primarily for delinquent children pending disposition of their cases by a court. This category also covers diagnostic centers. In practice, such institutions may be caring for both delinquent and neglected children pending court disposition.

Other Persons in Group Quarters (also referred to as "noninstitutional group quarters")—Includes all persons who live in group quarters other than institutions. Persons who live in the following living quarters are

classified as "other persons in group quarters" when there are 10 or more unrelated persons living in the unit; otherwise, these living quarters are classified as housing units.

Rooming Houses—Includes persons residing in rooming and boarding houses and living in quarters with 10 or more unrelated persons.

Group Homes—Includes "community-based homes" that provide care and supportive services. Such places include homes for the mentally ill, mentally retarded, and physically handicapped; drug/alcohol halfway houses; communes; and maternity homes for unwed mothers.

Homes for the Mentally Ill—Includes community-based homes that provide care primarily for the mentally ill. In some data products, this category is classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State," "Private," and "Ownership not known." Homes which combine treatment of the physically handicapped with treatment of the mentally ill are counted as homes for the mentally ill.

Homes for the Mentally Retarded—Includes community-based homes that provide care primarily for the mentally retarded. Homes which combine treatment of the physically handicapped with treatment of the mentally retarded are counted as homes for the mentally retarded. This category is classified by type of ownership in some census products, as "Federal," "State," "Private," or "Ownership not known."

Homes for the Physically Handicapped—Includes community-based homes for the blind, for the deaf, and other community-based homes for the physically handicapped. Persons with speech problems are classified with homes for the deaf. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as "Public," "Private," or "Ownership not known."

Homes or Halfway Houses for Drug/Alcohol Abuse—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in places that provide community-based care and supportive services to persons suffering from a drug/alcohol addiction and to recovering alcoholics and drug abusers. Places providing community-based care for drug and alcohol abusers include group homes, detoxification centers, quarterway houses (residential treatment facilities that work closely with accredited hospitals), halfway houses, and recovery homes for ambulatory, mentally competent recovering alcoholics and drug abusers who may be re-entering the work force.

Maternity Homes for Unwed Mothers—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in places that provide domestic care for unwed mothers and their

children. These homes may provide social services and post-natal care within the facility, or may make arrangements for women to receive such services in the community. Nursing services are usually available in the facility.

Other Group Homes—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in communes, foster care homes, and job corps centers with 10 or more unrelated persons. These types of places provide communal living quarters, generally for persons who have formed their own community in which they have common interests and often share or own property jointly.

Religious Group Quarters—Includes, primarily, group quarters for nuns teaching in parochial schools and for priests living in rectories. It also includes other convents and monasteries, except those associated with a general hospital or an institution.

College Quarters Off Campus—Includes privately-owned rooming and boarding houses off campus, if the place is reserved exclusively for occupancy by college students and if there are 10 or more unrelated persons. In census products, persons in this category are classified as living in a college dormitory.

Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "noninstitutional group quarters" regardless of the number of people sharing the unit. These include persons residing in the following types of group quarters:

College Dormitories—Includes college students in dormitories (provided the dormitory is restricted to students who do not have their families living with them), fraternity and sorority houses, and on-campus residential quarters used exclusively for those in religious orders who are attending college. Students in privately-owned rooming and boarding houses off campus are also included, if the place is reserved exclusively for occupancy by college-level students and if there are 10 or more unrelated persons.

Military Quarters—Includes military personnel living in barracks and dormitories on base, in transient quarters on base for temporary residents (both civilian and military), and on military ships. However, patients in military hospitals receiving treatment for chronic diseases or who had no usual home elsewhere, and persons being held in military stockades were included as part of the institutional population.

Agriculture Workers' Dormitories—Includes persons in migratory farm workers' camps on farms, bunkhouses for ranch hands, and other dormitories on farms, such as those on "tree farms."

Other Workers' Dormitories—Includes persons in logging camps, construction workers' camps, firehouse dormitories, job-training camps, energy enclaves (Alaska only), and nonfarm migratory workers' camps (for example, workers in mineral and mining camps).

Emergency Shelters for Homeless Persons (with sleeping facilities) and Visible in Street Locations—Includes persons enumerated during the "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation primarily on March 20-21, 1990. Enumerators were instructed not to ask if a person was "homeless." If a person was at one of the locations below on March 20-21, the person was counted as described below. (For more information on the "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation, see Appendix D, Collection and Processing Procedures.) This category is divided into four classifications:

Emergency Shelters for Homeless Persons (with sleeping facilities)—Includes persons who stayed overnight on March 20, 1990, in permanent and temporary emergency housing, missions, hotels/motels, and flophouses charging \$12 or less (excluding taxes) per night; Salvation Army shelters, hotels, and motels used *entirely* for homeless persons regardless of the nightly rate charged; rooms in hotels and motels used *partially* for the homeless; and similar places known to have persons who have no usual home elsewhere staying overnight. If not shown separately, shelters and group homes that provide *temporary* sleeping facilities for runaway, neglected, and homeless children are included in this category in data products.

Shelters for Runaway, Neglected, and Homeless Children—Includes shelters/group homes which provide *temporary* sleeping facilities for juveniles.

Visible in Street Locations—Includes street blocks and open public locations designated before March 20, 1990, by city and community officials as places where the homeless congregate at night. All persons found at predesignated street sites from 2 a.m. to 4 a.m. and leaving abandoned or boarded-up buildings from 4 a.m. to 8 a.m. on March 21, 1990, were enumerated during "street" enumeration, except persons in uniform such as police and persons engaged in obvious money-making activities other than begging or panhandling. Enumerators were instructed not to ask if a person was "homeless."

This cannot be considered a complete count of all persons living on the streets because those who were so well hidden that local people did not know where to find them were likely to have been missed as were persons moving about or in places not identified by local officials. It is also possible that persons with homes could have been included in the count of "visible in street locations" if they were present when the enumerator did the enumeration of a particular block.

Predesignated street sites include street corners, parks, bridges, persons emerging from abandoned and boarded-up buildings, noncommercial campsites (tent cities), all-night movie theaters, all-night restaurants, emergency hospital waiting rooms, train stations, airports, bus depots, and subway stations.

Shelters for Abused Women (Shelters Against Domestic Violence or Family Crisis Centers)—Includes community-based homes or shelters that provide domiciliary care for women who have sought shelter from family violence and who may have been physically abused. Most shelters also provide care for children of abused women. These shelters may provide social services, meals, psychiatric treatment, and counseling. In some census products, “shelters for abused women” are included in the category “other noninstitutional group quarters.”

Dormitories for Nurses and Interns in General and Military Hospitals—Includes group quarters for nurses and other staff members. It excludes patients.

Crews of Maritime Vessels—Includes officers, crew members, and passengers of maritime U.S. flag vessels. All ocean-going and Great Lakes ships are included.

Staff Residents of Institutions—Includes staff residing in group quarters on institutional grounds who provide formally-authorized, supervised care or custody for the institutionalized population.

Other Nonhousehold Living Situations—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere enumerated during transient or “T-Night” enumeration at YMCA’s, YWCA’s, youth hostels, commercial and government-run campgrounds, campgrounds at racetracks, fairs, and carnivals, and similar transient sites.

Living Quarters for Victims of Natural Disasters—Includes living quarters for persons temporarily displaced by natural disasters.

Limitation of the Data—Two types of errors can occur in the classification of “types of group quarters”:

1. *Misclassification of Group Quarters*—During the 1990 Special Place Prelist operation, the enumerator determined the type of group quarters associated with each special place in their assignment. The enumerator used the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List and Index to the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List to assign a two-digit code number followed by either an “I,” for institutional, or an “N,” for noninstitutional to each group quarters. In 1990, unacceptable group quarter codes were edited. (For more information on editing of unacceptable data, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

2. *No Classification (unknowns)*—The imputation rate for type of institution was higher in 1980 (23.5 percent) than in 1970 (3.3 percent). Improvements were made to the 1990 Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List; that is, the inclusion of more group quarters categories and an “Index to the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List.” (For more information on the allocation rates for Type of Institution, see the allocation rates in 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics*.)

In previous censuses, allocation rates for demographic characteristics (such as age, sex, race, and marital status) of the institutional population were similar to those for the total population. The allocation rates for sample characteristics such as school enrollment, highest grade completed, income, and veteran status for the institutional and noninstitutional group quarters population have been substantially higher than the population in households at least as far back as the 1960 census. The data, however, have historically presented a reasonable picture of the institutional and noninstitutional group quarters population.

Shelter and Street Night (S-Night)—For the 1990 census “Shelter-and-Street-Night” operation, persons well hidden, moving about, or in locations enumerators did not visit were likely to be missed. The number of people missed will never be known; thus, the 1990 census cannot be considered to include a definitive count of America’s total homeless population. It does, however, give an idea of relative differences among areas of the country. Other components were counted as part of regular census procedures.

The count of persons in shelters and visible on the street could have been affected by many factors. How much the factors affected the count can never be answered definitively, but some elements include:

1. How well enumerators were trained and how well they followed procedures.
2. How well the list of shelter and street locations given to the Census Bureau by the local government reflected the actual places that homeless persons stay at night.
3. Cities were encouraged to open temporary shelters for census night, and many did that and actively encouraged people to enter the shelters. Thus, people who may have been on the street otherwise were in shelters the night of March 20, so that the ratio of shelter-to-street population could be different than usual.
4. The weather, which was unusually cold in some parts of the country, could affect how likely people were to seek emergency shelter or to be more hidden than usual if they stayed outdoors.
5. The media occasionally interfered with the ability to do the count.
6. How homeless people perceived the census and whether they wanted to be counted or feared the census and hid from it.

The Census Bureau conducted two assessments of Shelter and Street Night: (1) the quality of the lists of shelters used for the Shelter-and-Street-Night operation, and (2) how well procedures were followed by census-takers for the street count in parts of five cities (Chicago, Los Angeles, New Orleans, New York, and Phoenix). Information about these two assessments is available from the Chief, Center for Survey Methods Research, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Comparability—For the 1990 census, the definition of institutionalized persons was revised so that the definition of "care" only includes persons under organized medical or formally-authorized, supervised care or custody. As a result of this change to the institutional definition, maternity homes are classified as noninstitutional rather than institutional group quarters as in previous censuses. The following types of other group quarters are classified as institutional rather than noninstitutional group quarters: "halfway houses (operated for correctional purposes)" and "wards in general and military hospitals for patients who have no usual home elsewhere," which includes maternity, neonatal, pediatric, military, and surgical wards of hospitals, other-purpose wards of hospitals, and wards for infectious diseases. These changes should not significantly affect the comparability of data with earlier censuses because of the relatively small number of persons involved.

As in 1980, 10 or more unrelated persons living together were classified as living in noninstitutional group quarters. In 1970, the criteria was six or more unrelated persons.

Several changes also have occurred in the identification of specific types of group quarters. For the first time, the 1990 census identifies separately the following types of correctional institutions: persons in halfway houses (operated for correctional purposes), military stockades and jails, and police lockups. In 1990, tuberculosis hospitals or wards are included with hospitals for the chronically ill; in 1980, they were shown separately. For 1990, the noninstitutional group quarters category, "Group homes" is further classified as: group homes for drug/ alcohol abuse; maternity homes (for unwed mothers), group homes for the mentally ill, group homes for the mentally retarded, and group homes for the physically handicapped. Persons living in communes, foster-care homes, and job corps centers are classified with "Other group homes" only if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit; otherwise, they are classified as housing units.

In 1990, workers' dormitories were classified as group quarters regardless of the number of persons sharing the dorm. In 1980, 10 or more unrelated persons had to share the dorm for it to be classified as a group quarters. In 1960, data on persons in military barracks were shown only for men. In subsequent censuses, they include both men and women.

In 1990 census data products, the phrase "inmates of institutions" was changed to "institutionalized persons." Also, persons living in noninstitutional group quarters were

referred to as "other persons in group quarters," and the phrase "staff residents" was used for staff living in institutions.

In 1990, there are additional institutional categories and noninstitutional group quarters categories compared with the 1980 census. The institutional categories added include "hospitals and wards for drug/ alcohol abuse" and "military hospitals for the chronically ill." The noninstitutional group quarters categories added include emergency shelters for homeless persons; shelters for runaway, neglected, and homeless children; shelters for abused women; and visible-in-street locations. Each of these noninstitutional group quarters categories was enumerated on March 20-21, 1990, during the "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation. (For more information on the "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation, see Appendix D, Collection and Processing Procedures.)

HISPANIC ORIGIN

The data on Spanish/ Hispanic origin were derived from answers to questionnaire item 7, which was asked of all persons. Persons of Hispanic origin are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Hispanic origin categories listed on the questionnaire—"Mexican," "Puerto Rican," or "Cuban"—as well as those who indicated that they were of "other Spanish/ Hispanic" origin. Persons of "Other Spanish/ Hispanic" origin are those whose origins are from Spain, the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or the Dominican Republic, or they are persons of Hispanic origin identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispanic, Hispano, Latino, and so on. Write-in responses to the "other Spanish/ Hispanic" category were coded only for sample data.

Origin can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Some tabulations are shown by the Hispanic origin of the householder. In all cases where households, families, or occupied housing units are classified by Hispanic origin, the Hispanic origin of the householder is used. (See the discussion of householder under "Household Type and Relationship.")

During direct interviews conducted by enumerators, if a person could not provide a single origin response, he or she was asked to select, based on self-identification, the group which best described his or her origin or descent. If a person could not provide a single group, the origin of the person's mother was used. If a single group could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was used.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/ Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by the computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. In the processing of sample

questionnaires, responses to other questions on the questionnaire, such as ancestry and place of birth, were used to assign an origin before any reference was made to the origin reported by other household members. If an origin was not entered for any household member, an origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. This procedure is a variation of the general imputation process described in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Comparability—There may be differences between the total Hispanic origin population based on 100-percent tabulations and sample tabulations. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures for the Spanish/ Hispanic origin item on the sample questionnaires. (For more information on sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

The 1990 data on Hispanic origin are generally comparable with those for the 1980 census. However, there are some differences in the format of the Hispanic origin question between the two censuses. For 1990, the word "descent" was deleted from the 1980 wording. In addition, the term "Mexican-Amer." used in 1980 was shortened further to "Mexican-Am." to reduce misreporting (of "American") in this category detected in the 1980 census. Finally, the 1990 question allowed those who reported as "other Spanish/ Hispanic" to write in their specific Hispanic origin group.

Misreporting in the "Mexican-Amer." category of the 1980 census item on Spanish/ Hispanic origin may affect the comparability of 1980 and 1990 census data for persons of Hispanic origin for certain areas of the country. An evaluation of the 1980 census item on Spanish/ Hispanic origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the Midwest Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of possible misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census was severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Hispanic origin population was generally sparse. However, national 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Hispanic origin population at the national level was not seriously affected by the reporting problem. (For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the 1980 census Spanish/ Hispanic origin item, see the 1980 census Supplementary Reports.)

The 1990 and 1980 census data on the Hispanic population are not directly comparable with 1970 Spanish origin data because of a number of factors: (1) overall improvements in the 1980 and 1990 censuses, (2) better coverage of the population, (3) improved question designs, and (4) an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups.

Specific changes in question design between the 1980 and 1970 censuses included the placement of the category "No, not Spanish/ Hispanic" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish/ Hispanic origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population.

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a mobile home, a group of rooms, or a single room that is occupied (or if vacant, is intended for occupancy) as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements.

In 100-percent tabulations, the count of households or householders always equals the count of occupied housing units. In sample tabulations, the numbers may differ as a result of the weighting process.

Persons Per Household—A measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). In cases where persons in households are cross-classified by race or Hispanic origin, persons in the household are classified by the race or Hispanic origin of the householder rather than the race or Hispanic origin of each individual.

Relationship to Householder

Householder—The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to questionnaire item 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. One person in each household is designated as the householder. In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member 15 years old and over could be designated as the householder.

Households are classified by type according to the sex of the householder and the presence of relatives. Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder

is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Spouse—Includes a person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages, as well as persons in common-law marriages.

The number of spouses is equal to the number of "married-couple families" or "married-couple households" in 100-percent tabulations. The number of spouses, however, is generally less than half of the number of "married persons with spouse present" in sample tabulations, since more than one married couple can live in a household, but only spouses of householders are specifically identified as "spouse." For sample tabulations, the number of "married persons with spouse present" includes married-couple subfamilies and married-couple families.

Child—Includes a son or daughter by birth, a stepchild, or adopted child of the householder, regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law, daughters-in-law, and foster children.

Natural-Born or Adopted Son/Daughter—A son or daughter of the householder by birth, regardless of the age of the child. Also, this category includes sons or daughters of the householder by legal adoption, regardless of the age of the child. If the stepson/stepdaughter of the householder has been legally adopted by the householder, the child is still classified as a stepchild.

Stepson/Stepdaughter—A son or daughter of the householder through marriage but not by birth, regardless of the age of the child. If the stepson/stepdaughter of the householder has been legally adopted by the householder, the child is still classified as a stepchild.

Own Child—A never-married child under 18 years who is a son or daughter by birth, a stepchild, or an adopted child of the householder. In certain tabulations, own children are further classified as living with two parents or with one parent only. Own children of the householder living with two parents are by definition found only in married-couple families.

In a subfamily, an "own child" is a never-married child under 18 years of age who is a son, daughter, stepchild, or an adopted child of a mother in a mother-child subfamily, a father in a father-child subfamily, or either spouse in a married-couple subfamily.

"Related children" in a family include own children and all other persons under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder, except the spouse of the householder. Foster children are not included since they are not related to the householder.

Other Relatives—In tabulations, includes any household member related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, but not included specifically in another relationship category. In certain detailed tabulations, the following categories may be shown:

Grandchild—The grandson or granddaughter of the householder.

Brother/Sister—The brother or sister of the householder, including stepbrothers, stepsisters, and brothers and sisters by adoption. Brothers-in-law and sisters-in-law are included in the "Other relative" category on the questionnaire.

Parent—The father or mother of the householder, including a stepparent or adoptive parent. Fathers-in-law and mothers-in-law are included in the "Other relative" category on the questionnaire.

Other Relatives—Anyone not listed in a reported category above who is related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption (brother-in-law, grandparent, nephew, aunt, mother-in-law, daughter-in-law, cousin, and so forth).

Nonrelatives—Includes any household member, including foster children not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. The following categories may be presented in more detailed tabulations:

Roomer, Boarder, or Foster Child—Roomer, boarder, lodger, and foster children or foster adults of the householder.

Housemate or Roommate—A person who is not related to the householder and who shares living quarters primarily in order to share expenses.

Unmarried Partner—A person who is not related to the householder, who shares living quarters, and who has a close personal relationship with the householder.

Other Nonrelatives—A person who is not related by birth, marriage, or adoption to the householder and who is not described by the categories given above.

When relationship is not reported for an individual, it is imputed according to the responses for age, sex, and marital status for that person while maintaining consistency with responses for other individuals in the household. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is: (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family Type

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A household can contain only one family for purposes of census tabulations. Not all households contain families since a household may comprise a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone.

Families are classified by type as either a "married-couple family" or "other family" according to the sex of the householder and the presence of relatives. The data on family type are based on answers to questions on sex and relationship which were asked on a 100-percent basis.

Married-Couple Family—A family in which the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household.

Other Family:

Male Householder, No Wife Present—A family with a male householder and no spouse of householder present.

Female Householder, No Husband Present—A family with a female householder and no spouse of householder present.

Persons Per Family—A measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders). In cases where the measure, "persons in family" or "persons per family" are cross-tabulated by race or Hispanic origin, the race or Hispanic origin refers to the householder rather than the race or Hispanic origin of each individual.

Subfamily

A subfamily is a married couple (husband and wife enumerated as members of the same household) with or without never-married children under 18 years old, or one parent with one or more never-married children under 18 years old, living in a household and related to, but not including, either the householder or the householder's spouse. The number of subfamilies is not included in the count of families, since subfamily members are counted as part of the householder's family.

Subfamilies are defined during processing of sample data. In selected tabulations, subfamilies are further classified by type: married-couple subfamilies, with or without own children; mother-child subfamilies; and father-child subfamilies.

Lone parents include people maintaining either one-parent families or one-parent subfamilies. Married couples include husbands and wives in both married-couple families and married-couple subfamilies.

Unmarried-Partner Household

An unmarried-partner household is a household other than a "married-couple household" that includes a householder and an "unmarried partner." An "unmarried partner" can be of the same sex or of the opposite sex of the householder. An "unmarried partner" in an "unmarried-partner household" is an adult who is unrelated to the householder, but shares living quarters and has a close personal relationship with the householder.

Unmarried-Couple Household

An unmarried-couple household is composed of two unrelated adults of the opposite sex (one of whom is the householder) who share a housing unit with or without the presence of children under 15 years old.

Foster Children

Foster children are nonrelatives of the householder and are included in the category, "Roomer, boarder, or foster child" on the questionnaire. Foster children are identified as persons under 18 years old and living in households that have no nonrelatives 18 years old and over (who might be parents of the nonrelatives under 18 years old).

Stepfamily

A stepfamily is a "married-couple family" with at least one stepchild of the householder present, where the householder is the husband.

Comparability—The 1990 definition of a household is the same as that used in 1980. The 1980 relationship category "Son/ daughter" has been replaced by two categories, "Natural-born or adopted son/ daughter" and "Stepson/ stepdaughter." "Grandchild" has been added as a separate category. The 1980 nonrelative categories: "Roomer, boarder" and "Partner, roommate" have been replaced by the categories "Roomer, boarder, or foster child," "Housemate, roommate," and "Unmarried partner." The 1980 nonrelative category "Paid employee" has been dropped.

INCOME IN 1989

The data on income in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire items 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1989 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; net nonfarm self-employment income; net farm self-employment income; interest, dividend, or net rental or royalty income; Social Security or railroad retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; retirement or disability income; and all other income. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of

wage or salary income and net income from farm and nonfarm self-employment. "Earnings" represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources are not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer contributions for persons, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Income Type in 1989

The eight types of income reported in the census are defined as follows:

1. *Wage or Salary Income*—Includes total money earnings received for work performed as an employee during the calendar year 1989. It includes wages, salary, Armed Forces pay, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, and cash bonuses earned before deductions were made for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, etc.
2. *Nonfarm Self-Employment Income*—Includes net money income (gross receipts minus expenses) from one's own business, professional enterprise, or partnership. Gross receipts include the value of all goods sold and services rendered. Expenses includes costs of goods purchased, rent, heat, light, power, depreciation charges, wages and salaries paid, business taxes (not personal income taxes), etc.
3. *Farm Self-Employment Income*—Includes net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. Gross receipts include the value of all products sold, government farm programs, money received from the rental of farm equipment to others, and incidental receipts from the sale of wood, sand, gravel, etc. Operating expenses include cost of feed, fertilizer, seed, and other farming supplies, cash wages paid to farmhands, depreciation charges, cash rent, interest on farm mortgages, farm building repairs, farm taxes (not State and Federal personal income taxes), etc. The value of fuel, food, or other farm products used for family living is not included as part of net income.
4. *Interest, Dividend, or Net Rental Income*—Includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers, net royalties, and periodic payments from an estate or trust fund.

5. *Social Security Income*—Includes Social Security pensions and survivors benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. Medicare reimbursements are not included.
6. *Public Assistance Income*—Includes: (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal or State welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled; (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item.
7. *Retirement or Disability Income*—Includes: (1) retirement pensions and survivor benefits from a former employer, labor union, or Federal, State, county, or other governmental agency; (2) disability income from sources such as worker's compensation; companies or unions; Federal, State, or local government; and the U.S. military; (3) periodic receipts from annuities and insurance; and (4) regular income from IRA and KEOGH plans.
8. *All Other Income*—Includes unemployment compensation, Veterans Administration (VA) payments, alimony and child support, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Income of Households—Includes the income of the householder and all other persons 15 years old and over in the household, whether related to the householder or not. Because many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

Income of Families and Persons—In compiling statistics on family income, the incomes of all members 15 years old and over in each family are summed and treated as a single amount. However, for persons 15 years old and over, the total amounts of their own incomes are used. Although the income statistics covered the calendar year 1989, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1990). Thus, the income of the family does not include amounts received by persons who were members of the family during all or part of the calendar year 1989 if these persons no longer resided with the family at the time of enumeration. Yet, family income amounts reported by related persons who did not reside with the family during 1989 but who were members of the family at the time of enumeration are included. However, the composition of most families was the same during 1989 as in April 1990.

Median Income—The median divides the income distribution into two equal parts, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median.

For households and families, the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median for persons is based on persons with income. The median income values for all households, families, and persons are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in most tabulations. Median household or family income figures of \$50,000 or less are calculated using linear interpolation. For persons, corresponding median values of \$40,000 or less are also computed using linear interpolation. All other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. (For more information on medians and interpolation, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Mean Income—This is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income. "Per capita income" is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values for small subgroups of the population. Because the mean is influenced strongly by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in some data products for most small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in census tabulations.

Limitation of the Data—Since questionnaire entries for income frequently are based on memory and not on records, many persons tended to forget minor or irregular sources of income and, therefore, underreport their income. Underreporting tends to be more pronounced for income sources that are not derived from earnings, such as Social Security, public assistance, or from interest, dividends, and net rental income.

There are errors of reporting due to the misunderstanding of the income questions such as reporting gross rather than net dollar amounts for the two questions on net self-employment income, which resulted in an overstatement of these items. Another common error is the reporting of identical dollar amounts in two of the eight type of income items where a respondent with only one source of income assumed that the second amount should be entered to represent total income. Such instances of

overreporting had an impact on the level of mean nonfarm or farm self-employment income and mean total income published for the various geographical subdivisions of the State.

Extensive computer editing procedures were instituted in the data processing operation to reduce some of these reporting errors and to improve the accuracy of the income data. These procedures corrected various reporting deficiencies and improved the consistency of reported income items associated with work experience and information on occupation and class of worker. For example, if persons reported they were self-employed on their own farm, not incorporated, but had reported wage and salary earnings only, the latter amount was shifted to net farm self-employment income. Also, if any respondent reported total income only, the amount was generally assigned to one of the type of income items according to responses to the work experience and class-of-worker questions. Another type of problem involved nonreporting of income data. Where income information was not reported, procedures were devised to impute appropriate values with either no income or positive or negative dollar amounts for the missing entries. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

In income tabulations for households and families, the lowest income group (e.g., less than \$5,000) includes units that were classified as having no 1989 income. Many of these were living on income "in kind," savings, or gifts, were newly created families, or families in which the sole breadwinner had recently died or left the household. However, many of the households and families who reported no income probably had some money income which was not recorded in the census.

The income data presented in the tabulations covers money income only. The fact that many farm families receive an important part of their income in the form of "free" housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm rather than in money should be taken into consideration in comparing the income of farm and nonfarm residents. Nonmoney income such as business expense accounts, use of business transportation and facilities, or partial compensation by business for medical and educational expenses was also received by some nonfarm residents. Many low income families also receive income "in kind" from public welfare programs. In comparing income data for 1989 with earlier years, it should be noted that an increase or decrease in money income does not necessarily represent a comparable change in real income, unless adjustments for changes in prices are made.

Comparability—The income data collected in the 1980 and 1970 censuses are similar to the 1990 census data, but there are variations in the detail of the questions. In 1980, income information for 1979 was collected from persons in approximately 19 percent of all housing units and group quarters. Each person was required to report:

- Wage or salary income
- Net nonfarm self-employment income

- Net farm self-employment income
- Interest, dividend, or net rental or royalty income
- Social Security income
- Public assistance income
- Income from all other sources

Between the 1980 and 1990 censuses, there were minor differences in the processing of the data. In both censuses, all persons with missing values in one or more of the detailed type of income items and total income were designated as allocated. Each missing entry was imputed either as a "no" or as a dollar amount. If total income was reported and one or more of the type of income fields was not answered, then the entry in total income generally was assigned to one of the income types according to the socioeconomic characteristics of the income recipient. This person was designated as unallocated.

In 1980 and 1990, all nonrespondents with income not reported (whether heads of households or other persons) were assigned the reported income of persons with similar characteristics. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data.")

There was a difference in the method of computer derivation of aggregate income from individual amounts between the two census processing operations. In the 1980 census, income amounts less than \$100,000 were coded in tens of dollars, and amounts of \$100,000 or more were coded in thousands of dollars; \$5 was added to each amount coded in tens of dollars and \$500 to each amount coded in thousands of dollars. Entries of \$999,000 or more were treated as \$999,500 and losses of \$9,999 or more were treated as minus \$9,999. In the 1990 census, income amounts less than \$999,999 were keyed in dollars. Amounts of \$999,999 or more were treated as \$999,999 and losses of \$9,999 or more were treated as minus \$9,999 in all of the computer derivations of aggregate income.

In 1970, information on income in 1969 was obtained from all members in every fifth housing unit and small group quarters (less than 15 persons) and every fifth person in all other group quarters. Each person was required to report:

- Wage or salary income
- Net nonfarm self-employment income
- Net farm self-employment income
- Social Security or Railroad Retirement
- Public assistance or welfare payments
- Income from all other sources

If a person reported a dollar amount in wage or salary, net nonfarm self-employment income, or net farm self-employment income, the person was considered as unallocated only if no further dollar amounts were imputed for any additional missing entries.

In 1960, data on income were obtained from all members in every fourth housing unit and from every fourth person 14 years old and over living in group quarters. Each person was required to report wage or salary income, net self-employment income, and income other than earnings received in 1959. An assumption was made in the editing process that no other type of income was received by a person who reported the receipt of either wage and salary income or self-employment but who had failed to report the receipt of other money income.

For several reasons, the income data shown in census tabulations are not directly comparable with those that may be obtained from statistical summaries of income tax returns. Income, as defined for Federal tax purposes, differs somewhat from the Census Bureau concept. Moreover, the coverage of income tax statistics is different because of the exemptions of persons having small amounts of income and the inclusion of net capital gains in tax returns. Furthermore, members of some families file separate returns and others file joint returns; consequently, the income reporting unit is not consistently either a family or a person.

The earnings data shown in census tabulations are not directly comparable with earnings records of the Social Security Administration. The earnings record data for 1989 excluded the earnings of most civilian government employees, some employees of nonprofit organizations, workers covered by the Railroad Retirement Act, and persons not covered by the program because of insufficient earnings. Furthermore, earnings received from any one employer in excess of \$48,000 in 1989 are not covered by earnings records. Finally, because census data are obtained from household questionnaires, they may differ from Social Security Administration earnings record data, which are based upon employers' reports and the Federal income tax returns of self-employed persons.

The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) of the Department of Commerce publishes annual data on aggregate and per-capita personal income received by the population for States, metropolitan areas, and selected counties. Aggregate income estimates based on the income statistics shown in census products usually would be less than those shown in the BEA income series for several reasons. The Census Bureau data are obtained directly from households, whereas the BEA income series is estimated largely on the basis of data from administrative records of business and governmental sources. Moreover, the definitions of income are different. The BEA income series includes some items not included in the income data shown in census publications, such as income "in kind," income received by nonprofit institutions, the value of services of banks and other financial intermediaries rendered to persons without the assessment of specific charges, Medicare payments, and the income of persons who died or emigrated prior to April 1, 1990. On the other hand, the census income data include contributions for support received from persons not residing in the same household and employer contributions for social insurance.

INDUSTRY, OCCUPATION, AND CLASS OF WORKER

The data on industry, occupation, and class of worker were derived from answers to questionnaire items 28, 29, and 30 respectively. These questions were asked of a sample of persons. Information on industry relates to the kind of business conducted by a person's employing organization; occupation describes the kind of work the person does on the job.

For employed persons, the data refer to the person's job during the reference week. For those who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. For unemployed persons, the data refer to their last job. The industry and occupation statistics are derived from the detailed classification systems developed for the 1990 census as described below. The *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations* provided additional information on the industry and occupation classification systems.

Respondents provided the data for the tabulations by writing on the questionnaires descriptions of their industry and occupation. These descriptions were keyed and passed through automated coding software which assigned a portion of the written entries to categories in the classification system. The automated system assigned codes to 59 percent of the industry entries and 38 percent of the occupation entries.

Those cases not coded by the computer were referred to clerical staff in the Census Bureau's Kansas City processing office for coding. The clerical staff converted the written questionnaire descriptions to codes by comparing these descriptions to entries in the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations*. For the industry code, these coders also referred to an Employer Name List (formerly called Company Name List). This list, prepared from the Standard Statistical Establishment List developed by the Census Bureau for the economic censuses and surveys, contained the names of business establishments and their Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) codes converted to population census equivalents. This list facilitated coding and maintained industrial classification comparability.

Industry

The industry classification system developed for the 1990 census consists of 236 categories for employed persons, classified into 13 major industry groups. Since 1940, the industrial classification has been based on the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (SIC). The 1990 census classification was developed from the 1987 SIC published by the Office of Management and Budget, Executive Office of the President.

The SIC was designed primarily to classify establishments by the type of industrial activity in which they were engaged. However, census data, which were collected from households, differ in detail and nature from those

obtained from establishment surveys. Therefore, the census classification systems, while defined in SIC terms, cannot reflect the full detail in all categories. There are several levels of industrial classification found in census products. For example, the 1990 CP-2, *Social and Economic Characteristics* report includes 41 unique industrial categories, while the 1990 Summary Tape File 4 (STF 4) presents 72 categories.

Occupation

The occupational classification system developed for the 1990 census consists of 501 specific occupational categories for employed persons arranged into 6 summary and 13 major occupational groups. This classification was developed to be consistent with the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) Manual: 1980, published by the Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, U.S. Department of Commerce. Tabulations with occupation as the primary characteristic present several levels of occupational detail. The most detailed tabulations are shown in a special 1990 subject report and tape files on occupation. These products contain all 501 occupational categories plus industry or class of worker subgroupings of occupational categories.

Some occupation groups are related closely to certain industries. Operators of transportation equipment, farm operators and workers, and private household workers account for major portions of their respective industries of transportation, agriculture, and private households. However, the industry categories include persons in other occupations. For example, persons employed in agriculture include truck drivers and bookkeepers; persons employed in the transportation industry include mechanics, freight handlers, and payroll clerks; and persons employed in the private household industry include occupations such as chauffeur, gardener, and secretary.

Class of Worker

The data on class of worker were derived from answers to questionnaire item 30. The information on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation and categorizes persons according to the type of ownership of the employing organization. The class of worker categories are defined as follows:

Private Wage and Salary Workers—Includes persons who worked for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or piece rates for a private for profit employer or a private not-for-profit, tax-exempt or charitable organization. Self-employed persons whose business was incorporated are included with private wage and salary workers because they are paid employees of their own companies. Some tabulations present data separately for these sub-categories: "For profit," "Not for profit," and "Own business incorporated."

Employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, or other formal international organizations were classified as "Private-not-for-profit."

Government Workers—Includes persons who were employees of any local, State, or Federal governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency. For some tabulations, the data were presented separately for the three levels of government.

Self-Employed Workers—Includes persons who worked for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade, or who operated a farm.

Unpaid Family Workers—Includes persons who worked 15 hours or more without pay in a business or on a farm operated by a relative.

Salaried/ Self-Employed—In tabulations that categorize persons as either salaried or self-employed, the salaried category includes private and government wage and salary workers; self-employed includes self-employed persons and unpaid family workers.

The industry category, "Public administration," is limited to regular government functions such as legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities of governments. Other government organizations such as schools, hospitals, liquor stores, and bus lines are classified by industry according to the activity in which they are engaged. On the other hand, the class of worker government categories include all government workers.

Occasionally respondents supplied industry, occupation, or class of worker descriptions which were not sufficiently specific for precise classification or did not report on these items at all. Some of these cases were corrected through the field editing process and during the coding and tabulation operations. In the coding operation, certain types of incomplete entries were corrected using the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations*. For example, it was possible in certain situations to assign an industry code based on the occupation reported.

Following the coding operations, there was a computer edit and an allocation process. The edit first determined whether a respondent was in the universe which required an industry and occupation code. The codes for the three items (industry, occupation, and class of worker) were checked to ensure they were valid and were edited for their relation to each other. Invalid and inconsistent codes were either blanked or changed to a consistent code.

If one or more of the three codes were blank after the edit, a code was assigned from a "similar" person based on other items such as age, sex, education, farm or nonfarm residence, and weeks worked. If all the labor force and income data also were blank, all these economic items were assigned from one other person who provided all the necessary data.

Comparability—Comparability of industry and occupation data was affected by a number of factors, primarily the systems used to classify the questionnaire responses. For both the industry and occupation classification systems, the basic structures were generally the same from 1940 to 1970, but changes in the individual categories limited comparability of the data from one census to another. These changes were needed to recognize the "birth" of new industries and occupations, the "death" of others, and the growth and decline in existing industries and occupations, as well as, the desire of analysts and other users for more detail in the presentation of the data. Probably the greatest cause of incomparability is the movement of a segment of a category to a different category in the next census. Changes in the nature of jobs and respondent terminology, and refinement of category composition made these movements necessary.

In the 1990 census, the industry classification had minor revisions to reflect recent changes to the SIC. The 1990 occupational classification system is essentially the same as that for the 1980 census. However, the conversion of the census classification to the SOC in 1980 meant that the 1990 classification system was less comparable to the classifications used prior to the 1980 census.

Other factors that affected data comparability included the universe to which the data referred (in 1970, the age cutoff for labor force was changed from 14 years to 16 years); how the industry and occupation questions were worded on the questionnaire (for example, important changes were made in 1970); improvements in the coding procedures (the Employer Name List technique was introduced in 1960); and how the "not reported" cases are handled. Prior to 1970, they were placed in the residual categories, "Industry not reported" and "Occupation not reported." In 1970, an allocation process was introduced that assigned these cases to major groups. In 1990, as in 1980, the "Not reported" cases were assigned to individual categories. Therefore, the 1980 and 1990 data for individual categories included some numbers of persons who were tabulated in a "Not reported" category in previous censuses.

The following publications contain information on the various factors affecting comparability and are particularly useful for understanding differences in the occupation and industry information from earlier censuses: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Changes Between the 1950 and 1960 Occupation and Industry Classifications With Detailed Adjustments of 1950 Data to the 1960 Classifications*, Technical Paper No. 18, 1968; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1970 Occupation and Industry Classification Systems in Terms of their 1960 Occupation and Industry Elements*, Technical Paper No. 26, 1972; and U.S. Bureau of the Census, *The Relationship Between the 1970 and 1980 Industry and Occupation Classification Systems*, Technical Paper No. 59, 1988. For citations for earlier census years, see the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-D, *Detailed Population Characteristics*.

The 1990 census introduced an additional class of worker category for "private not-for-profit" employers. This

category is a subset of the 1980 category "employee of private employer" so there is no comparable data before 1990. Also in 1990, employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, etc., are classified as "private not-for-profit," rather than Federal Government as in 1970 and 1980. While in theory, there was a change in comparability, in practice, the small number of U.S. residents working for foreign governments made this change negligible.

Comparability between the statistics on industry and occupation from the 1990 census and statistics from other sources is affected by many of the factors described in the section on "Employment Status." These factors are primarily geographic differences between residence and place of work, different dates of reference, and differences in counts because of dual job holding. Industry data from population censuses cover all industries and all kinds of workers, whereas, data from establishments often excluded private household workers, government workers, and the self-employed. Also, the replies from household respondents may have differed in detail and nature from those obtained from establishments.

Occupation data from the census and data from government licensing agencies, professional associations, trade unions, etc., may not be as comparable as expected. Organizational listings often include persons not in the labor force or persons devoting all or most of their time to another occupation; or the same person may be included in two or more different listings. In addition, relatively few organizations, except for those requiring licensing, attained complete coverage of membership in a particular occupational field.

JOURNEY TO WORK

Place of Work

The data on place of work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 22, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.")

Data were tabulated for workers 16 years and over; that is, members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Data on place of work refer to the geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, or post office); whether or not the place of work was inside or outside the limits of that city or town; and the county, State, and ZIP Code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name were unknown, a description of the location, such as the building name or nearest street or intersection, was to be entered.

Persons who worked at more than one location during the reference week were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours. Persons who regularly worked in several locations each day during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work did not begin at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible to describe the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

In some tabulations, place-of-work locations may be defined as "in area of residence" and "outside area of residence." The area of residence may vary from table to table or even within a table, and refers to the particular area or areas shown. For example, in a table that provides data for counties, "in area of residence" refers to persons who worked in the same county in which they lived, while "outside area of residence" refers to persons whose workplace was located in a county different from the one in which they lived. Similarly, in a table that provides data for several types of areas, such as the State and its individual metropolitan areas (MA's), counties, and places, the place-of-work data will be variable and is determined by the geographic level (State, MA, county, or place) shown in each section of the tabulation.

In tabulations that present data for States, workplaces for the residents of the State may include, in addition to the State itself, each contiguous State. The category, "in noncontiguous State or abroad," includes persons who worked in a State that did not border their State of residence as well as persons who worked outside the United States.

In tabulations that present data for an MSA/PMSA, place-of-work locations are specified to show the main destinations of workers living in the MSA/PMSA. (For more information on metropolitan areas (MA's), see Appendix A, Area Classifications.) All place-of-work locations are identified with respect to the boundaries of the MSA/PMSA as "inside MSA/PMSA" or "outside MSA/PMSA." Locations within the MSA/PMSA are further divided into each central city, and each county or county balance. Selected large incorporated places also may be specified as places of work.

Within New England MSA/PMSA's, the places of work presented generally are cities and towns. Locations outside the MSA/PMSA are specified if they are important commuting destinations for residents of the MSA/PMSA, and may include adjoining MSA/PMSA's and their central cities, their component counties, large incorporated places, or counties, cities, or other geographic areas outside any MA. In tabulations for MSA/PMSA's in New England; Honolulu, Hawaii; and certain other MA's, some place-of-work locations are identified as "areas" (e.g., Area 1, Area 5, Area 12, etc.). Such areas consist of groups of towns, cities, census designated places (Honolulu MSA only), or counties that have been identified as unique place-of-work destinations. When an adjoining MSA/PMSA or MSA/PMSA remainder is specified as a place-of-work location, its

components are not defined. However, the components are presented in the 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas* and the 1990 CH-1, *General Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas* reports. In tabulations that present data for census tracts outside MA's, place-of-work locations are defined as "in county of residence" and "outside county of residence."

In areas where the workplace address was coded to the block level, persons were tabulated as working inside or outside a specific place based on the location of that address, regardless of the response to question 22c concerning city/town limits. In areas where it was impossible to code the workplace address to the block level, persons were tabulated as working in a place if a place name was reported in question 22b and the response to question 22c was either "Yes" or the item was left blank. In selected areas, census designated places (CDP's) may appear in the tabulations as places of work. The accuracy of place-of-work data for CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents, and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

Place-of-work data are given for selected minor civil divisions (generally, cities, towns, and townships) in the nine Northeastern States, based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many towns and townships are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and therefore, were reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that formed a part of a township or town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the township or town. The accuracy of the place-of-work data for minor civil divisions is greatest for the New England States. However, the data for some New England towns, for towns in New York, and for townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania may be affected by coding problems that resulted from the unfamiliarity of the respondent with the minor civil division in which the workplace was located or when a township and a city or borough of the same or similar name are located close together.

Place-of-work data may show a few workers who made unlikely daily work trips (e.g., workers who lived in New York and worked in California). This result is attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work, such as persons away from home on business.

Comparability—The wording of the question on place of work was substantially the same in the 1990 census as it was in 1980. However, data on place of work from the 1990 census are based on the full census sample, while data from the 1980 census were based on only about one-half of the full sample.

For the 1980 census, nonresponse or incomplete responses to the place-of-work question were not allocated, resulting in the use of "not reported" categories in the 1980 publications. However, for the 1990 census, when place of

work was not reported or the response was incomplete, a work location was allocated to the person based on their means of transportation to work, travel time to work, industry, and location of residence and workplace of others. The 1990 publications, therefore, do not contain a "not reported" category for the place-of-work data.

Comparisons between 1980 and 1990 census data on the gross number of workers in particular commuting flows, or the total number of persons working in an area, should be made with extreme caution. Any apparent increase in the magnitude of the gross numbers may be due solely to the fact that for 1990 the "not reported" cases have been distributed among specific place-of-work destinations, instead of tallied in a separate category as in 1980.

Limitation of the Data—The data on place of work relate to a reference week; that is, the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because the enumeration was not completed in 1 week. However, for the majority of persons, the reference week for the 1990 census is the last week in March 1990. The lack of a uniform reference week means that the place-of-work data reported in the census will not exactly match the distribution of workplace locations observed or measured during an actual workweek.

The place-of-work data are estimates of persons 16 years old and over who were both employed and at work during the reference week (including persons in the Armed Forces). Persons who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons are not included in the place-of-work data. Therefore, the data on place of work underestimate the total number of jobs or total employment in a geographic area during the reference week. It also should be noted that persons who had irregular, casual, or unstructured jobs during the reference week may have erroneously reported themselves as not working.

The address where the individual worked most often during the reference week was recorded on the census questionnaire. If a worker held two jobs, only data about the primary job (the one worked the greatest number of hours during the preceding week) was requested. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible to describe the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

Means of Transportation to Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 23a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that

they worked at some time during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.") Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week.

Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often, that is, the greatest number of days. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category, "Car, truck, or van," includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category, "Public transportation," includes workers who used a bus or trolley bus, streetcar or trolley car, subway or elevated, railroad, ferryboat, or taxicab even if each mode is not shown separately in the tabulation. The category, "Other means," includes workers who used a mode of travel which is not identified separately within the data distribution. The category, "Other means," may vary from table to table, depending on the amount of detail shown in a particular distribution.

The means of transportation data for some areas may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an MA where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is largely due to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available) and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was unavailable where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an MA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

Private Vehicle Occupancy

The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to questionnaire item 23b. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that their means of transportation to work was "Car, truck, or van." (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.")

Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The category, "Drove alone," includes persons who usually drove alone to work as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category, "Carpooled," includes workers who reported that two or more persons usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week.

Persons Per Car, Truck, or Van—This is obtained by dividing the number of persons who reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

Time Leaving Home to Go to Work

The data on time leaving home to go to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 24a. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that they worked outside their home. The departure time refers to the time of day that the person usually left home to go to work during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.")

Travel Time to Work

The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 24b. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that they worked outside their home. Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, and time spent in other activities related to getting to work. (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.")

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Language Spoken at Home

Data on language spoken at home were derived from the answers to questionnaire items 15a and 15b, which were asked of a sample of persons born before April 1, 1985. Instructions mailed with the 1990 census questionnaire stated that a respondent should mark "Yes" in question 15a if the person sometimes or always spoke a language other than English at home and should not mark "Yes" if a language was spoken only at school or if speaking was limited to a few expressions or slang. For question 15b, respondents were instructed to print the name of the non-English language spoken at home. If the person spoke more than one language other than English, the person was to report the language spoken more often or the language learned first.

The cover of the census questionnaire included information in Spanish which provided a telephone number for respondents to call to request a census questionnaire and instructions in Spanish. Instruction guides were also available in 32 other languages to assist enumerators who encountered households or respondents who spoke no English.

Questions 15a and 15b referred to languages spoken at home in an effort to measure the current use of languages other than English. Persons who knew languages other than English but did not use them at home or who only used them elsewhere were excluded. Persons who reported speaking a language other than English at home may also speak English; however, the questions did not permit determination of the main or dominant language of persons who spoke both English and another language. (For more information, see discussion below on "Ability to Speak English.")

For persons who indicated that they spoke a language other than English at home in question 15a, but failed to specify the name of the language in question 15b, the language was assigned based on the language of other speakers in the household; on the language of a person of the same Spanish origin or detailed race group living in the same or a nearby area; or on a person of the same ancestry or place of birth. In all cases where a person was assigned a non-English language, it was assumed that the language was spoken at home. Persons for whom the name of a language other than English was entered in question 15b, and for whom question 15a was blank were assumed to speak that language at home.

The write-in responses listed in question 15b (specific language spoken) were transcribed onto computer files and coded into more than 380 detailed language categories using an automated coding system. The automated procedure compared write-in responses reported by respondents with entries in a computer dictionary, which initially contained approximately 2,000 language names. The dictionary was updated with a large number of new names, variations in spelling, and a small number of residual categories. Each write-in response was given a numeric code that was associated with one of the detailed categories in the dictionary. If the respondent listed more than one non-English language, only the first was coded.

The write-in responses represented the names people used for languages they speak. They may not match the names or categories used by linguists. The sets of categories used are sometimes geographic and sometimes linguistic. Figure 1 provides an illustration of the content of the classification schemes used to present language data. For more information, write to the Chief, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Household Language—In households where one or more persons (age 5 years old or over) speak a language other than English, the household language assigned to all household members is the non-English language spoken by the first person with a non-English language in the

following order: householder, spouse, parent, sibling, child, grandchild, other relative, stepchild, unmarried partner, housemate or roommate, roomer, boarder, or foster child, or other nonrelative. Thus, persons who speak only English may have a non-English household language assigned to them in tabulations of persons by household language.

Figure 1. Four- and Twenty-Five-Group Classifications of 1990 Census Languages Spoken at Home With Illustrative Examples

Four-Group Classification	Twenty-Five-Group Classification	Examples
Spanish	Spanish	Spanish, Ladino
Other Indo-European	French Italian Portuguese German Yiddish Other West Germanic Scandinavian Polish Russian South Slavic Other Slavic Greek Indic Other Indo-European, not elsewhere classified	French, Cajun, French Creole Afrikaans, Dutch, Pennsylvania Dutch Danish, Norwegian, Swedish Serbocroatian, Bulgarian, Macedonian, Slovene Czech, Slovak, Ukrainian Hindi, Bengali, Gujarathi, Punjabi, Romany, Sinhalese Armenian, Gaelic, Lithuanian, Persian
Languages of Asia and the Pacific	Chinese Japanese Mon-Khmer Tagalog Korean Vietnamese Other languages (part)	Cambodian
All other languages	Arabic Hungarian Native North American languages Other languages (part)	Chamorro, Dravidian Languages, Hawaiian, Ilocano, Thai, Turkish Amharic, Syriac, Finnish, Hebrew, Languages of Central and South America, Other Languages of Africa

Ability to Speak English

Persons 5 years old and over who reported that they spoke a language other than English in question 15a were also asked in question 15c to indicate their ability to speak English based on one of the following categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The data on ability to speak English represent the person's own perception about his or her own ability or, because census questionnaires are usually completed by one household member, the responses may represent the perception of another household member. The instruction

guides and questionnaires that were mailed to households did not include any information on how to interpret the response categories in question 15c.

Persons who reported that they spoke a language other than English at home but whose ability to speak English was not reported, were assigned the English-language ability of a randomly selected person of the same age, Spanish origin, nativity and year of entry, and language group.

Linguistic Isolation—A household in which no person age 14 years or over speaks only English and no person age 14 years or over who speaks a language other than English speaks English "Very well" is classified as "linguistically isolated." All the members of a linguistically isolated household are tabulated as linguistically isolated, including members under age 14 years who may speak only English.

Limitation of the Data—Persons who speak a language other than English at home may have first learned that language at school. However, these persons would be expected to indicate that they spoke English "Very well." Persons who speak a language other than English, but do not do so *at home*, should have been reported as not speaking a language other than English at home.

The extreme detail in which language names were coded may give a false impression of the linguistic precision of these data. The names used by speakers of a language to identify it may reflect ethnic, geographic, or political affiliations and do not necessarily respect linguistic distinctions. The categories shown in the tabulations were chosen on a number of criteria, such as information about the number of speakers of each language that might be expected in a sample of the United States population.

Comparability—Information on language has been collected in every census since 1890. The comparability of data among censuses is limited by changes in question wording, by the subpopulations to whom the question was addressed, and by the detail that was published.

The same question on language was asked in the 1980 and 1990 censuses. This question on the current language spoken at home replaced the questions asked in prior censuses on mother tongue; that is, the language other than English spoken in the person's home when he or she was a child; one's first language; or the language spoken before immigrating to the United States. The censuses of 1910-1940, 1960 and 1970 included questions on mother tongue. A change in coding procedure from 1980 to 1990 should have improved accuracy of coding and may affect the number of persons reported in some of the 380 plus categories. It should not greatly affect the 4-group or 25-group lists. In 1980, coding clerks supplied numeric codes for the written entries on each questionnaire using a 2,000 name reference list. In 1990 written entries were transcribed to a computer file and matched to a computer

dictionary which began with the 2,000 name list, but expanded as unmatched names were referred to headquarters specialists for resolution.

The question on ability to speak English was asked for the first time in 1980. In tabulations from 1980, the categories "Very well" and "Well" were combined. Data from other surveys suggested a major difference between the category "Very well" and the remaining categories. In tabulations showing ability to speak English, persons who reported that they spoke English "Very well" are presented separately from persons who reported their ability to speak English as less than "Very well."

MARITAL STATUS

The data on marital status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Data on marital status are tabulated only for persons 15 years old and over.

All persons were asked whether they were "now married," "widowed," "divorced," "separated," or "never married." Couples who live together (unmarried persons, persons in common-law marriages) were allowed to report the marital status they considered the most appropriate.

Never Married—Includes all persons who have never been married, including persons whose only marriage(s) was annulled.

Ever Married—Includes persons married at the time of enumeration (including those separated), widowed, or divorced.

Now Married, Except Separated—Includes persons whose current marriage has not ended through widowhood, divorce, or separation (regardless of previous marital history). The category may also include couples who live together or persons in common-law marriages if they consider this category the most appropriate. In certain tabulations, currently married persons are further classified as "spouse present" or "spouse absent."

Separated—Includes persons legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Included are persons who have been deserted or who have parted because they no longer want to live together but who have not obtained a divorce.

Widowed—Includes widows and widowers who have not remarried.

Divorced—Includes persons who are legally divorced and who have not remarried.

In selected sample tabulations, data for married and separated persons are reorganized and combined with information on the presence of the spouse in the same household.

Now Married—All persons whose current marriage has not ended by widowhood or divorce. This category includes persons defined above as “separated.”

Spouse Present—Married persons whose wife or husband was enumerated as a member of the same household, including those whose spouse may have been temporarily absent for such reasons as travel or hospitalization.

Spouse Absent—Married persons whose wife or husband was not enumerated as a member of the same household. This category also includes all married persons living in group quarters.

Separated—Defined above.

Spouse Absent, Other—Married persons whose wife or husband was not enumerated as a member of the same household, excluding separated. Included is any person whose spouse was employed and living away from home or in an institution or absent in the Armed Forces.

Differences between the number of currently married males and the number of currently married females occur because of reporting differences and because some husbands and wives have their usual residence in different areas. In sample tabulations, these differences can also occur because different weights are applied to the individual's data. Any differences between the number of “now married, spouse present” males and females are due solely to sample weighting. By definition, the numbers would be the same.

When marital status was not reported, it was imputed according to the relationship to the householder and sex and age of the person. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

Comparability—The 1990 marital status definitions are the same as those used in 1980 with the exception of the term “never married” which replaces the term “single” in tabulations. A general marital status question has been asked in every census since 1880.

MOBILITY LIMITATION STATUS

The data on mobility limitation status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 19a, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a mobility limitation if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which made it difficult to go outside the home alone. Examples of outside activities on the questionnaire included shopping and visiting the doctor's office.

The term “health condition” referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally, was not considered a health condition.

Comparability—This was the first time that a question on mobility limitation was included in the census.

PLACE OF BIRTH

The data on place of birth were derived from answers to questionnaire item 8, which was asked on a sample basis. The place-of-birth question asked respondents to report the U.S. State, commonwealth or territory, or the foreign country where they were born. Persons born outside the United States were asked to report their place of birth according to current international boundaries. Since numerous changes in boundaries of foreign countries have occurred in the last century, some persons may have reported their place of birth in terms of boundaries that existed at the time of their birth or emigration, or in accordance with their own national preference.

Persons not reporting place of birth were assigned the birthplace of another family member or were allocated the response of another person with similar characteristics. Persons allocated as foreign born were not assigned a specific country of birth but were classified as “Born abroad, country not specified.”

Nativity—Information on place of birth and citizenship were used to classify the population into two major categories: native and foreign born. When information on place of birth was not reported, nativity was assigned on the basis of answers to citizenship, if reported, and other characteristics.

Native—Includes persons born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States. The small number of persons who were born in a foreign country but have at least one American parent also are included in this category.

The native population is classified in the following groups: persons born in the State in which they resided at the time of the census; persons born in a different State, by region; persons born in Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the U.S.; and persons born abroad with at least one American parent.

Foreign Born—Includes persons not classified as “Native.” Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting place of birth were generally classified as native.

The foreign-born population is shown by selected area, country, or region of birth; the places of birth shown in data products were selected based on the number of respondents who reported that area or country of birth.

Comparability—Data on the State of birth of the native population have been collected in each census beginning with that of 1850. Similar data were shown in tabulations for the 1980 census and other recent censuses. Nonresponse was allocated in a similar manner in 1980; however, prior to 1980, nonresponse to the place of birth question was not allocated. Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting place of birth were generally classified as native.

The questionnaire instruction to report mother's State of residence instead of the person's actual State of birth (if born in a hospital in a different State) was dropped in 1990. Evaluation studies of 1970 and 1980 census data demonstrated that this instruction was generally either ignored or misunderstood. Since the hospital and the mother's residence is in the same State for most births, this change may have a slight effect on State of birth data for States with large metropolitan areas that straddle State lines.

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

The data on poverty status were derived from answers to the same questions as the income data, questionnaire items 32 and 33. (For more information, see the discussion under "Income in 1989.") Poverty statistics presented in census publications were based on a definition originated by the Social Security Administration in 1964 and subsequently modified by Federal interagency committees in 1969 and 1980 and prescribed by the Office of Management and Budget in Directive 14 as the standard to be used by Federal agencies for statistical purposes.

At the core of this definition was the 1961 economy food plan, the least costly of four nutritionally adequate food plans designed by the Department of Agriculture. It was determined from the Agriculture Department's 1955 survey of food consumption that families of three or more persons spend approximately one-third of their income on food; hence, the poverty level for these families was set at three times the cost of the economy food plan. For smaller families and persons living alone, the cost of the economy food plan was multiplied by factors that were slightly higher to compensate for the relatively larger fixed expenses for these smaller households.

The income cutoffs used by the Census Bureau to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals included a set of 48 thresholds arranged in a two-dimensional matrix consisting of family size (from one person to nine or more persons) cross-classified by presence and number of family members under 18 years old (from no children present to eight or more children present). Unrelated individuals and two-person families were further differentiated by age of the householder (under 65 years old and 65 years old and over).

The total income of each family or unrelated individual in the sample was tested against the appropriate poverty threshold to determine the poverty status of that family or unrelated individual. If the total income was less than the corresponding cutoff, the family or unrelated individual was classified as "below the poverty level." The number of persons below the poverty level was the sum of the number of persons in families with incomes below the poverty level and the number of unrelated individuals with incomes below the poverty level.

The poverty thresholds are revised annually to allow for changes in the cost of living as reflected in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a family of four persons was \$12,674 in 1989. (For more information,

see table A below.) Poverty thresholds were applied on a national basis and were not adjusted for regional, State or local variations in the cost of living. For a detailed discussion of the poverty definition, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 171, *Poverty in the United States: 1988 and 1989*.

Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined— Poverty status was determined for all persons except institutionalized persons, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. These groups also were excluded from the denominator when calculating poverty rates.

Specified Poverty Levels— Since the poverty levels currently in use by the Federal Government do not meet all the needs of data users, some of the data are presented for alternate levels. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the average income cutoff at 125 percent of poverty level was \$15,843 (\$12,674 x 1.25) in 1989 for a family of four persons.

Weighted Average Thresholds at the Poverty Level— The average thresholds shown in the first column of table A are weighted by the presence and number of children. For example, the weighted average threshold for a given family size is obtained by multiplying the threshold for each presence and number of children category within the given family size by the number of families in that category. These products are then aggregated across the entire range of presence and number of children categories, and the aggregate is divided by the total number of families in the group to yield the weighted average threshold at the poverty level for that family size.

Since the basic thresholds used to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals are applied to all families and unrelated individuals, the weighted average poverty thresholds are derived using all families and unrelated individuals rather than just those classified as being below the poverty level. To obtain the weighted poverty thresholds for families and unrelated individuals below alternate poverty levels, the weighted thresholds shown in table A may be multiplied directly by the appropriate factor. The weighted average thresholds presented in the table are based on the March 1990 Current Population Survey. However, these thresholds would not differ significantly from those based on the 1990 census.

Income Deficit— Represents the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars and for such cases the deficit is equal to the poverty threshold.

This measure provided an estimate of the amount which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective poverty thresholds. The income deficit is thus a measure of the degree of

impoverishment of a family or unrelated individual. However, caution must be used in comparing the average deficits of families with different characteristics. Apparent differences in average income deficits may, to some extent, be a function of differences in family size.

Mean Income Deficit—Represents the amount obtained by dividing the total income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families (or unrelated individuals) in that group.

Comparability—The poverty definition used in the 1990 and 1980 censuses differed slightly from the one used in the 1970 census. Three technical modifications were made to the definition used in the 1970 census as described below:

1. The separate thresholds for families with a female householder with no husband present and all other families were eliminated. For the 1980 and 1990 censuses, the weighted average of the poverty thresholds for these two types of families was applied to all types of families, regardless of the sex of the householder.
2. Farm families and farm unrelated individuals no longer had a set of poverty thresholds that were lower than the thresholds applied to nonfarm families and unrelated individuals. The farm thresholds were 85 percent of the corresponding levels for nonfarm families in the 1970 census. The same thresholds were applied to all families and unrelated individuals regardless of residence in 1980 and 1990.
3. The thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons in 1970 to nine or more persons in 1980 and 1990.

These changes resulted in a minimal increase in the number of poor at the national level. For a complete discussion of these modifications and their impact, see the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

The population covered in the poverty statistics derived from the 1980 and 1990 censuses was essentially the same as in the 1970 census. The only difference was that in 1980 and 1990, unrelated individuals under 15 years old were excluded from the poverty universe, while in 1970, only those under 14 years old were excluded. The poverty data from the 1960 census excluded all persons in group quarters and included all unrelated individuals regardless of age. It was unlikely that these differences in population coverage would have had significant impact when comparing the poverty data for persons since the 1960 censuses.

Current Population Survey—Because of differences in the questionnaires and data collection procedures, estimates of the number of persons below the poverty level by various characteristics from the 1990 census may differ from those reported in the March 1990 Current Population Survey.

RACE

The data on race were derived from answers to questionnaire item 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. The data for race represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they most closely identify. Furthermore, it is recognized that the categories of the race item include both racial and national origin or socio-cultural groups.

During direct interviews conducted by enumerators, if a person could not provide a single response to the race question, he or she was asked to select, based on self-identification, the group which best described his or her racial identity. If a person could not provide a single race response, the race of the mother was used. If a single race response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. In all cases where occupied housing units, households, or families are classified by race, the race of the householder was used.

Table A. Poverty Thresholds in 1989 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	One	Two	Three	Four	Five	Six	Seven	Eight or more
One person (unrelated individual).										
Under 65 years.....	\$6,310									
65 years and over	6 451	\$6,451								
5,947	5,947									
Two persons.....	8,076									
Householder under 65 years...	8,343	8,303	\$8,547							
Householder 65 years and over	7,501	7,495	8,515							
Three persons	9,885	9,699	9,981	\$9,990						
Four persons	12,674	12,790	12,999	12,575	\$12,619					
Five persons.....	14,990	15,424	15,648	15,169	14,798	\$14,572				
Six persons.....	16,921	17,740	17,811	17,444	17,092	16,569	\$16,259			
Seven persons.....	19,162	20,412	20,540	20,101	19,794	19,224	18,558	\$17,828		
Eight persons	21,328	22,830	23,031	22,617	22,253	21,738	21,084	20,403	\$20,230	
Nine or more persons	25,480	27,463	27,596	27,229	26,921	26,415	25,719	25,089	24,933	\$23,973

The racial classification used by the Census Bureau generally adheres to the guidelines in Federal Statistical Directive No. 15, issued by the Office of Management and Budget, which provides standards on ethnic and racial categories for statistical reporting to be used by all Federal agencies. The racial categories used in the 1990 census data products are provided below.

White—Includes persons who indicated their race as "White" or reported entries such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, Near Easterner, Arab, or Polish.

Black—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Black or Negro" or reported entries such as African American, Afro-American, Black Puerto Rican, Jamaican, Nigerian, West Indian, or Haitian.

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut—Includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories identified below.

American Indian—Includes persons who indicated their race as "American Indian," entered the name of an Indian tribe, or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian.

American Indian Tribe—Persons who identified themselves as American Indian were asked to report their enrolled or principal tribe. Therefore, tribal data in tabulations reflect the written tribal entries reported on the questionnaires. Some of the entries (for example, Iroquois, Sioux, Colorado River, and Flat-head) represent nations or reservations.

The information on tribe is based on self-identification and therefore does not reflect any designation of Federally- or State-recognized tribe. Information on American Indian tribes is presented in summary tape files and special data products. The information is derived from the American Indian Detailed Tribal Classification List for the 1990 census. The classification list represents all tribes, bands, and clans that had a specified number of American Indians reported on the census questionnaire.

Eskimo—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Eskimo" or reported entries such as Arctic Slope, Inupiat, and Yupik.

Aleut—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Aleut" or reported entries such as Alutiiq, Egegik, and Pribilofian.

Asian or Pacific Islander—Includes persons who reported in one of the Asian or Pacific Islander groups listed on the questionnaire or who provided write-in responses such as Thai, Nepali, or Tongan. A more detailed listing of the groups comprising the Asian or Pacific Islander population is presented in figure 2 below. In some data products, information is presented separately for the Asian population and the Pacific Islander population.

Asian—Includes "Chinese," "Filipino," "Japanese," "Asian Indian," "Korean," "Vietnamese," and "Other Asian." In some tables, "Other Asian" may not be shown separately, but is included in the total Asian population.

Chinese—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Chinese" or who identified themselves as Cantonese, Tibetan, or Chinese American. In standard census reports, persons who reported as "Taiwanese" or "Formosan" are included here with Chinese. In special reports on the Asian or Pacific Islander population, information on persons who identified themselves as Taiwanese are shown separately.

Filipino—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Filipino" or reported entries such as Philipino, Philipine, or Filipino American.

Japanese—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Japanese" and persons who identified themselves as Nipponese or Japanese American.

Asian Indian—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Asian Indian" and persons who identified themselves as Bengalese, Bharat, Dravidian, East Indian, or Goanese.

Korean—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Korean" and persons who identified themselves as Korean American.

Vietnamese—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Vietnamese" and persons who identified themselves as Vietnamese American.

Cambodian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Cambodian or Cambodia.

Hmong—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Hmong, Laochmong, or Mong.

Laotian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Laotian, Laos, or Lao.

Thai—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Thai, Thailand, or Siamese.

Other Asian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response of Bangladeshi, Burmese, Indonesian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, Amerasian, or Eurasian. See figure 2 for other groups comprising "Other Asian."

Pacific Islander—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Pacific Islander" by classifying themselves into one of the following groups or identifying themselves as one of the Pacific Islander cultural groups of Polynesian, Micronesian, or Melanesian.

Hawaiian—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Hawaiian" as well as persons who identified themselves as Part Hawaiian or Native Hawaiian.

Samoan—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Samoan” or persons who identified themselves as American Samoan or Western Samoan.

Guamanian—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Guamanian” or persons who identified themselves as Chamorro or Guam.

Other Pacific Islander—Includes persons who provided a write-in response of a Pacific Islander group such as Tahitian, Northern Mariana Islander, Palauan, Fijian, or a cultural group such as Polynesian, Micronesian, or Melanesian. See figure 2 for other groups comprising “Other Pacific Islander.”

Other Race—Includes all other persons not included in the “White,” “Black,” “American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut,” and the “Asian or Pacific Islander” race categories described above. Persons reporting in the “Other race” category and providing write-in entries such as multiracial, multiethnic, mixed, interracial, Wesort, or a Spanish/ Hispanic origin group (such as Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) are included here.

Written entries to three categories on the race item—“Indian (Amer.),” “Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API),” and “Other race”—were reviewed, edited, and coded by subject matter specialists. (For more information on the coding operation, see the section below that discusses “Comparability.”)

The written entries under “Indian (Amer.)” and “Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API)” were reviewed and coded during 100-percent processing of the 1990 census questionnaires. A substantial portion of the entries for the “Other race” category also were reviewed, edited, and coded during the 100-percent processing. The remaining entries under “Other race” underwent review and coding during sample processing. Most of the written entries reviewed and coded during sample processing were those indicating Hispanic origin such as Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican.

If the race entry for a member of a household was missing on the questionnaire, race was assigned based upon the reported entries of race by other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. For example, if race was missing for the daughter of the householder, then the race of her mother (as female householder or female spouse) would be assigned. If there was no female householder or spouse in the household, the daughter would be assigned her father's (male householder) race. If race was not reported for anyone in the household, the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general imputation procedures described in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Limitation of the Data—In the 1980 census, a relatively high proportion (20 percent) of American Indians did not report any tribal entry in the race item. Evaluation of the

pre-census tests indicated that changes made for the 1990 race item should improve the reporting of tribes in the rural areas (especially on reservations) for the 1990 census. The results for urban areas were inconclusive. Also, the precensus tests indicated that there may be overreporting of the Cherokee tribe. An evaluation of 1980 census data showed overreporting of Cherokee in urban areas or areas where the number of American Indians was sparse.

In the 1990 census, respondents sometimes did not fill in a circle or filled the “Other race” circle and wrote in a response, such as Arab, Polish, or African American in the shared write-in box for “Other race” and “Other API” responses. During the automated coding process, these responses were edited and assigned to the appropriate racial designation. Also, some Hispanic origin persons did not fill in a circle, but provided entries such as Mexican or Puerto Rican. These persons were classified in the “Other race” category during the coding and editing process. There may be some minor differences between sample data and 100-percent data because sample processing included additional edits not included in the 100-percent processing.

Figure 2. Asian or Pacific Islander Groups Reported in the 1990 Census

Asian	Pacific Islander
Chinese	Hawaiian
Filipino	Samoa
Japanese	Guamanian
Asian Indian	Other Pacific Islander ¹
Korean	Carolinian
Vietnamese	Fijian
Cambodian	Kosraean
Hmong	Melanesian ³
Laotian	Micronesian ³
Thai	Northern Mariana Islander
Other Asian ¹	Palauan
Bangladeshi	Papua New Guinean
Bhutanese	Ponapean (Pohnpeian)
Borneo	Polynesian ³
Burmese	Solomon Islander
Celebesian	Tahitian
Ceram	Tarawa Islander
Indochinese	Tokelauan
Indonesian	Tongan
Iwo-Jiman	Trukese (Chuukese)
Javanese	Yapese
Malayan	Pacific Islander, not specified
Maldivian	
Nepali	
Okinawan	
Pakistani	
Sikkim	
Singaporean	
Sri Lankan	
Sumatran	
Asian, not specified ²	

¹In some data products, specific groups listed under “Other Asian” or “Other Pacific Islander” are shown separately. Groups not shown are tabulated as “All other Asian” or “All other Pacific Islander,” respectively.

²Includes entries such as Asian American, Asian, Asiatic, Amerasian, and Eurasian.

³Polynesian, Micronesian, and Melanesian are Pacific Islander cultural groups.

Comparability—Differences between the 1990 census and earlier censuses affect the comparability of data for certain racial groups and American Indian tribes. The 1990 census was the first census to undertake, on a 100-percent basis, an automated review, edit, and coding operation for written responses to the race item. The automated coding system used in the 1990 census greatly reduced the potential for error associated with a clerical review. Specialists with a thorough knowledge of the race subject matter reviewed, edited, coded, and resolved inconsistent or incomplete responses. In the 1980 census, there was only a limited clerical review of the race responses on the 100-percent forms with a full clerical review conducted only on the sample questionnaires.

Another major difference between the 1990 and preceding censuses is the handling of the write-in responses for the Asian or Pacific Islander populations. In addition to the nine Asian or Pacific Islander categories shown on the questionnaire under the spanner "Asian or Pacific Islander (API)," the 1990 census race item provided a new residual category, "Other API," for Asian or Pacific Islander persons who did not report in one of the listed Asian or Pacific Islander groups. During the coding operation, write-in responses for "Other API" were reviewed, coded, and assigned to the appropriate classification. For example, in 1990, a write-in entry of Laotian, Thai, or Javanese is classified as "Other Asian," while a write-in entry of Tongan or Fijian is classified as "Other Pacific Islander." In the 1990 census, these persons were able to identify as "Other API" in both the 100-percent and sample operations.

In the 1980 census, the nine Asian or Pacific Islander groups were also listed separately. However, persons not belonging to these nine groups wrote in their specific racial group under the "Other" race category. Persons with a written entry such as Laotian, Thai, or Tongan, were tabulated and published as "Other race" in the 100-percent processing operation in 1980, but were reclassified as "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" in 1980 sample tabulations. In 1980 special reports on the Asian or Pacific Islander populations, data were shown separately for "Other Asian" and "Other Pacific Islander."

The 1970 questionnaire did not have separate race categories for Asian Indian, Vietnamese, Samoan, and Guamanian. These persons indicated their race in the "Other" category and later, through the editing process, were assigned to a specific group. For example, in 1970, Asian Indians were reclassified as "White," while Vietnamese, Guamanians, and Samoans were included in the "Other" category.

Another difference between 1990 and preceding censuses is the approach taken when persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin did not report in a specific race category but reported as "Other race" or "Other." These persons commonly provided a write-in entry such as Mexican, Venezuelan, or Latino. In the 1990 and 1980 censuses,

these entries remained in the "Other race" or "Other" category, respectively. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

REFERENCE WEEK

The data on labor force status and journey to work were related to the reference week; that is, the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents since the enumeration was not completed in one week. The occurrence of holidays during the enumeration period could affect the data on actual hours worked during the reference week, but probably had no effect on overall measurement of employment status (see the discussion below on "Comparability").

Comparability—The reference weeks for the 1990 and 1980 censuses differ in that Passover and Good Friday occurred in the first week of April 1980, but in the second week of April 1990. Many workers presumably took time off for those observances. The differing occurrence of these holidays could affect the comparability of the 1990 and 1980 data on actual hours worked for some areas if the respective weeks were the reference weeks for a significant number of persons. The holidays probably did not affect the overall measurement of employment status since this information was based on work activity during the entire reference week.

RESIDENCE IN 1985

The data on residence in 1985 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 14b, which asked for the State (or foreign country), county, and place of residence on April 1, 1985, for those persons reporting in question 14a that on that date they lived in a different house than their current residence. Residence in 1985 is used in conjunction with location of current residence to determine the extent of residential mobility of the population and the resulting redistribution of the population across the various States, metropolitan areas, and regions of the country.

When no information on residence in 1985 was reported for a person, information for other family members, if available, was used to assign a location of residence in 1985. All cases of nonresponse or incomplete response that were not assigned a previous residence based on information from other family members were allocated the previous residence of another person with similar characteristics who provided complete information.

The tabulation category, "Same house," includes all persons 5 years old and over who did not move during the 5 years as well as those who had moved but by 1990 had returned to their 1985 residence. The category, "Different house in the United States," includes persons who lived in

the United States in 1985 but in a different house or apartment from the one they occupied on April 1, 1990. These movers are then further subdivided according to the type of move.

In most tabulations, movers are divided into three groups according to their 1985 residence: "Different house, same county," "Different county, same State," and "Different State." The last group may be further subdivided into region of residence in 1985. The category, "Abroad," includes those persons who were residing in a foreign country, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the U.S. in 1985, including members of the Armed Forces and their dependents. Some tabulations show movers who were residing in Puerto Rico or an outlying area in 1985 separately from those residing in other countries.

In tabulations for metropolitan areas, movers are categorized according to the metropolitan status of their current and previous residences, resulting in such groups as movers within an MSA/ PMSA, movers between MSA/ PMSA's, movers from nonmetropolitan areas to MSA/ PMSA, and movers from central cities to the remainder of an MSA/ PMSA. In some tabulations, these categories are further subdivided by size of MSA/ PMSA, region of current or previous residence, or movers within or between central cities and the remainder of the same or a different MSA/ PMSA.

The size categories used in some tabulations for both 1985 and 1990 residence refer to the populations of the MSA/ PMSA on April 1, 1990; that is, at the end of the migration interval.

Some tabulations present data on immigrants, outmigrants, and net migration. "Inmigrants" are generally defined as those persons who entered a specified area by crossing its boundary from some point outside the area. In some tabulations, movers from abroad are included in the number of immigrants; in others, only movers within the United States are included.

"Outmigrants" are persons who depart from a specific area by crossing its boundary to a point outside it, but without leaving the United States. "Net migration" is calculated by subtracting the number of outmigrants from the number of immigrants and, depending upon the particular tabulation, may or may not include movers from abroad. The net migration for the area is net immigration if the result was positive and net outmigration if the result was negative. In the tabulations, net outmigration is indicated by a minus sign (-).

Inmigrants and outmigrants for States include only those persons who did not live in the same State in 1985 and 1990; that is, they exclude persons who moved between counties within the same State. Thus, the sum of the immigrants to (or outmigrants from) all counties in any State is greater than the number of immigrants to (or outmigrants from) that State. However, in the case of net migration, the sum of the nets for all the counties within a State equal the net for the State. In the same fashion, the net migration for a division or region equals the sum of the nets for the States comprising that division or region, while

the number of immigrants and outmigrants for that division or region is less than the sum of the immigrants or outmigrants for the individual States.

The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1985 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5-year period. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of the census had returned to their 1985 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county, MSA/ PMSA, or State or moving between nonmetropolitan areas may be understated.

Comparability—Similar questions were asked on all previous censuses beginning in 1940, except the questions in 1950 referred to residence 1 year earlier rather than 5 years earlier. Although the questions in the 1940 census covered a 5-year period, comparability with that census was reduced somewhat because of different definitions and categories of tabulation. Comparability with the 1960 and 1970 census is also somewhat reduced because nonresponse was not allocated in those earlier censuses. For the 1980 census, nonresponse was allocated in a manner similar to the 1990 allocation scheme.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Tabulation of data on enrollment, educational attainment, and labor force status for the population 16 to 19 years old allows for calculation of the proportion of the age group who are not enrolled in school and not high school graduates or "dropouts" and an unemployment rate for the "dropout" population. Definitions of the three topics and descriptions of the census items from which they were derived are presented in "Educational Attainment," "Employment Status," and "School Enrollment and Type of School." The published tabulations include both the civilian and Armed Forces populations, but labor force status is provided for the civilian population only. Therefore, the component labor force statuses may not add to the total lines *enrolled in school*, *high school graduate*, and *not high school graduate*. The difference is Armed Forces.

Comparability—The tabulation of school enrollment by labor force status is similar to that published in 1980 census reports. The 1980 census tabulation included a single data line for Armed Forces; however, enrollment, attainment, and labor force status data were shown for the civilian population only. In 1970, a tabulation was included for 16 to 21 year old males not attending school.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questionnaire item 11, which was asked of a sample of persons. Persons were classified as enrolled in school if

they reported attending a "regular" public or private school or college at any time between February 1, 1990, and the time of enumeration. The question included instructions to "include only nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which would lead to a high school diploma or a college degree" as regular school. Instructions included in the 1990 respondent instruction guide, which was mailed with the census questionnaire, further specified that enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring were not to be included unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Persons who did not answer the enrollment question were assigned the enrollment status and type of school of a person with the same age, race or Hispanic origin, and, at older ages, sex, whose residence was in the same or a nearby area.

Public and Private School—Includes persons who attended school in the reference period and indicated they were enrolled by marking one of the questionnaire categories for either "public school, public college" or "private school, private college." The instruction guide defines a public school as "any school or college controlled and supported by a local, county, State, or Federal Government." Schools supported and controlled primarily by religious organizations or other private groups are defined as private. Persons who filled both the "public" and "private" circles are edited to the first entry, "public."

Level of School in Which Enrolled—Persons who were enrolled in school were classified as enrolled in "preprimary school," "elementary or high school," or "college" according to their response to question 12 (years of school completed or highest degree received). Persons who were enrolled and reported completing nursery school or less were classified as enrolled in "preprimary school," which includes kindergarten. Similarly, enrolled persons who had completed at least kindergarten, but not high school, were classified as enrolled in elementary or high school. Enrolled persons who reported completing high school or some college or having received a post-secondary degree were classified as enrolled in "college." Enrolled persons who reported completing the twelfth grade but receiving "NO DIPLOMA" were classified as enrolled in high school. (For more information on level of school, see the discussion under "Educational Attainment.")

Comparability—School enrollment questions have been included in the census since 1840; grade attended was first asked in 1940; type of school was first asked in 1960. Before 1940, the enrollment question in various censuses referred to attendance in the preceding six months or the preceding year. In 1940, the reference was to attendance in the month preceding the census, and in the 1950 and subsequent censuses, the question referred to attendance in the two months preceding the census date.

Until the 1910 census, there were no instructions limiting the kinds of schools in which enrollment was to be counted. Starting in 1910, the instructions indicated that

attendance at "school, college, or any educational institution" was to be counted. In 1930 an instruction to include "night school" was added. In the 1940 instructions, night school, extension school, or vocational school were included only if the school was part of the regular school system. Correspondence school work of any kind was excluded. In the 1950 instructions, the term "regular school" was introduced, and it was defined as schooling which "advances a person towards an elementary or high school diploma or a college, university, or professional school degree." Vocational, trade, or business schools were excluded unless they were graded and considered part of a regular school system. On-the-job training was excluded, as was nursery school. Instruction by correspondence was excluded unless it was given by a regular school and counted towards promotion.

In 1960, the question used the term "regular school or college" and a similar, though expanded, definition of "regular" was included in the instructions, which continued to exclude nursery school. Because of the census' use of mailed questionnaires, the 1960 census was the first in which instructions were written for the respondent as well as enumerators. In the 1970 census, the questionnaire used the phrase "regular school or college" and included instructions to "count nursery school, kindergarten, and schooling which leads to an elementary school certificate, high school diploma, or college degree." Instructions in a separate document specified that to be counted as regular school, nursery school must include instruction as an important and integral phase of its program, and continued the exclusion of vocational, trade, and business schools. The 1980 census question was very similar to the 1970 question, but the separate instruction booklet did not require that nursery school include substantial instructional content in order to be counted.

The age range for which enrollment data have been obtained and published has varied over the censuses. Information on enrollment was recorded for persons of all ages in the 1930 and 1940 and 1970 through 1990; for persons under age 30, in 1950; and for persons age 5 to 34, in 1960. Most of the published enrollment figures referred to persons age 5 to 20 in the 1930 census, 5 to 24 in 1940, 5 to 29 in 1950, 5 to 34 in 1960, 3 to 34 in 1970, and 3 years old and over in 1980. This growth in the age group whose enrollment was reported reflects increased interest in the number of children in preprimary schools and in the number of older persons attending colleges and universities.

In the 1950 and subsequent censuses, college students were enumerated where they lived while attending college, whereas in earlier censuses, they generally were enumerated at their parental homes. This change should not affect the comparability of national figures on college enrollment since 1940; however, it may affect the comparability over time of enrollment figures at sub-national levels.

Type of school was first introduced in the 1960 census, where a separate question asked the enrolled persons whether they were in a "public" or "private" school. Since

the 1970 census, the type of school was incorporated into the response categories for the enrollment question and the terms were changed to "public," "parochial," and "other private." In the 1980 census, "private, church related" and "private, not church related" replaced "parochial" and "other private."

Grade of enrollment was first available in the 1940 census, where it was obtained from responses to the question on highest grade of school completed. Enumerators were instructed that "for a person still in school, the last grade completed will be the grade preceding the one in which he or she was now enrolled." From 1950 to 1980, grade of enrollment was obtained from the highest grade attended in the two-part question used to measure educational attainment. (For more information, see the discussion under "Educational Attainment.") The form of the question from which level of enrollment was derived in the 1990 census most closely corresponds to the question used in 1940. While data from prior censuses can be aggregated to provide levels of enrollment comparable to the 1990 census, 1990 data cannot be disaggregated to show single grade of enrollment as in previous censuses.

Data on school enrollment were also collected and published by other Federal, State, and local government agencies. Where these data were obtained from administrative records of school systems and institutions of higher learning, they were only roughly comparable with data from population censuses and household surveys because of differences in definitions and concepts, subject matter covered, time references, and enumeration methods. At the local level, the difference between the location of the institution and the residence of the student may affect the comparability of census and administrative data. Differences between the boundaries of school districts and census geographic units also may affect these comparisons.

SELF-CARE LIMITATION STATUS

The data on self-care limitation status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 19b, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a self-care limitation if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which made it difficult to take care of their own personal needs, such as dressing, bathing, or getting around inside the home.

The term "health condition" referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally was not considered a health condition.

Comparability—This was the first time that a question on self-care limitation was included in the census.

SEX

The data on sex were derived from answers to questionnaire item 3, which was asked of all persons. For most cases in which sex was not reported, it was determined by

the appropriate entry from the person's given name and household relationship. Otherwise, sex was imputed according to the relationship to the householder and the age and marital status of the person. For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Sex Ratio—A measure derived by dividing the total number of males by the total number of females and multiplying by 100.

Comparability—A question on the sex of individuals has been asked of the total population in every census.

VETERAN STATUS

Data on veteran status, period of military service, and years of military service were derived from answers to questionnaire item 17, which was asked of a sample of persons.

Veteran Status—The data on veteran status were derived from responses to question 17a. For census data products, a "civilian veteran" is a person 16 years old or over who had served (even for a short time) but is not now serving on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or the Coast Guard, or who served as a Merchant Marine seaman during World War II. Persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserves are classified as veterans only if they were ever called or ordered to active duty not counting the 4-6 months for initial training or yearly summer camps. All other civilians 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans.

Period of Military Service—Persons who indicated in question 17a that they had served on active duty (civilian veterans) or were now on active duty were asked to indicate in question 17b the period or periods in which they served. Persons serving in at least one wartime period are classified in their most recent wartime period. For example, persons who served both during the Korean conflict and the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964 are classified in one of the two "Korean conflict" categories. If the same person had also served during the Vietnam era, he or she would instead be included in the "Vietnam era and Korean conflict" category. The responses were edited to eliminate inconsistencies between reported period(s) of service and the age of the person and to cancel out reported combinations of periods containing unreasonable gaps (for example, a person could not serve during World War I and the Korean conflict without serving during World War II). Note that the period of service categories shown in this report are mutually exclusive.

Years of Military Service—Persons who indicated in question 17a that they had served on active duty (civilian veterans) or were now on active duty were asked to report

the total number of years of active-duty service in question 17c. The data were edited for consistency with responses to question 17b (Period of Military Service) and with the age of the person.

Limitation of the Data—There may be a tendency for the following kinds of persons to report erroneously that they served on active duty in the Armed Forces: (a) persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserves but were never called to active duty; (b) civilian employees or volunteers for the USO, Red Cross, or the Department of Defense (or its predecessor Departments, War and Navy); and (c) employees of the Merchant Marine or Public Health Service. There may also be a tendency for persons to erroneously round up months to the nearest year in question 17c (for example, persons with 1 year 8 months of active duty military service may mistakenly report "2 years").

Comparability—Since census data on veterans were based on self-reported responses, they may differ from data from other sources such as administrative records of the Department of Defense. Census data may also differ from Veterans Administration data on the benefits-eligible population, since factors determining eligibility for veterans benefits differ from the rules for classifying veterans in the census.

The wording of the question on veteran status (17a) for 1990 was expanded from the veteran/not veteran question in 1980 to include questions on current active duty status and service in the military Reserves and the National Guard. The expansion was intended to clarify the appropriate response for persons in the Armed Forces and for persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserve units only. For the first time in a census, service during World War II as a Merchant Marine Seaman was considered active-duty military service and persons with such service were counted as veterans. An additional period of military service, "September 1980 or later" was added in 1990. As in 1970 and 1980, persons reporting more than one period of service are shown in the most recent wartime period of service category. Question 17c (Years of Military Service) was new for 1990.

WORK DISABILITY STATUS

The data on work disability were derived from answers to questionnaire item 18, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job or business. A person was limited in the kind of work he or she could do if the person had a health condition which restricted his or her choice of jobs. A person was limited in the amount of work if he or she was not able to work full-time. Persons with a work disability were further classified as "Prevented from working" or "Not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally, was not considered a health condition.

Comparability—The wording of the question on work disability was the same in 1990 as in 1980. Information on work disability was first collected in 1970. In that census, the work disability question did not contain a clause restricting the definition of disability to limitations caused by a health condition that had lasted 6 or more months; however, it did contain a separate question about the duration of the disability.

WORK STATUS IN 1989

The data on work status in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 31, which was asked of a sample of persons. Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks according to the criteria described below are classified as "Worked in 1989." All other persons 16 years old and over are classified as "Did not work in 1989." Some tabulations showing work status in 1989 include 15 year olds; these persons, by definition, are classified as "Did not work in 1989."

Weeks Worked in 1989

The data on weeks worked in 1989 were derived from responses to questionnaire item 31b. Question 31b (Weeks Worked in 1989) was asked of persons 16 years old and over who indicated in question 31a that they worked in 1989.

The data pertain to the number of weeks during 1989 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included.

Usual Hours Worked Per Week Worked in 1989

The data on usual hours worked per week worked in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 31c. This question was asked of persons 16 years old and over who indicated that they worked in 1989.

The data pertain to the number of hours a person usually worked during the weeks worked in 1989. The respondent was to report the number of hours worked per week in the majority of the weeks he or she worked in 1989. If the hours worked per week varied considerably during 1989, the respondent was to report an approximate average of the hours worked per week. The statistics on usual hours worked per week in 1989 are not necessarily related to the data on actual hours worked during the census reference week (question 21b).

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "Usually worked full time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "Usually worked part time."

Year-Round Full-Time Workers—All persons 16 years old and over who usually worked 35 hours or more per week for 50 to 52 weeks in 1989.

Number of Workers in Family in 1989—The term "worker" as used for these data is defined based on the criteria for Work Status in 1989.

Limitation of the Data—It is probable that the number of persons who worked in 1989 and the number of weeks worked are understated since there was some tendency for respondents to forget intermittent or short periods of employment or to exclude weeks worked without pay. There may also be a tendency for persons not to include weeks of paid vacation among their weeks worked; one result may be that the census figures may underestimate the number of persons who worked "50 to 52 weeks."

Comparability—The data on weeks worked collected in the 1990 census were comparable with data from the 1980, 1970, and 1960 censuses, but may not be entirely comparable with data from the 1940 and 1950 censuses. Since the 1960 census, two separate questions have been used to obtain this information. The first identified persons with any work experience during the year and, thus, indicated those persons for whom the questions on number of weeks worked applied. In 1940 and 1950, however, the questionnaires contained only a single question on number of weeks worked.

In 1970, persons responded to the question on weeks worked by indicating one of six weeks-worked intervals. In 1980 and 1990, persons were asked to enter the specific number of weeks they worked.

YEAR OF ENTRY

The data on year of entry were derived from answers to questionnaire item 10, which was asked of a sample of persons. The question, "When did this person come to the United States to stay?" was asked of persons who indicated in the question on citizenship that they were not born in the United States. (For more information, see the discussion under "Citizenship.")

The 1990 census questions, tabulations, and census data products about citizenship and year of entry include no reference to immigration. All persons who were born and resided outside the United States before becoming residents of the United States have a date of entry. Some of these persons are U.S. citizens by birth (e.g., persons born in Puerto Rico or born abroad of American parents).

To avoid any possible confusion concerning the date of entry of persons who are U.S. citizens by birth, the term, "year of entry" is used in this report instead of the term "year of immigration."

Limitation of the Data—The census questions on nativity, citizenship, and year of entry were not designed to measure the degree of permanence of residence in the United States. The phrase, "to stay" was used to obtain the year in which the person became a resident of the United States. Although the respondent was directed to indicate the year he or she entered the country "to stay," it was difficult to ensure that respondents interpreted the phrase correctly.

Comparability—A question on year of entry, (alternately called "year of immigration") was asked in each decennial census from 1890 to 1930, 1970, and 1980. In 1980, the question on year of entry included six arrival time intervals. The number of arrival intervals was expanded to ten in 1990. In 1980, the question on year of entry was asked only of the foreign-born population. In 1990, all persons who responded to the long-form questionnaire and were not born in the United States were to complete the question on year of entry.

DERIVED MEASURES

Census data products include various derived measures such as medians, means, and percentages, as well as certain rates and ratios. Derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero. In printed reports, zero is indicated by showing a dash (-).

Interpolation

Interpolation is frequently used in calculating medians or quartiles based on interval data and in approximating standard errors from tables. Linear interpolation is used to estimate values of a function between two known values. "Pareto interpolation" is an alternative to linear interpolation. It is used by the Census Bureau in calculating median income within intervals wider than \$2,500. In Pareto interpolation, the logarithm of the median is derived by interpolating between the logarithms of the upper and lower income limits of the median category.

Mean

This measure represents an arithmetic average of a set of values. It is derived by dividing the sum of a group of numerical items (or aggregate) by the total number of items. Aggregates are used in computing mean values. For example, mean family income is obtained by dividing the aggregate of all income reported by persons in families by

the total number of families. (Additional information on means and aggregates is included in the separate explanations of many population and housing subjects.)

Median

This measure represents the middle value in a distribution. The median divides the total frequency into two equal parts: one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in specific census publications and other data products.

In reports, if the median falls within the upper interval of an open-ended distribution, the median is shown as the initial value of the interval followed by a plus sign (+), or if within the lower interval, the median is shown as the upper value of the category followed by a minus sign (-). For summary tape files, if the median falls within the upper or lower interval, it is set to a specified value. (Additional information on medians is included in the separate explanations of many population and housing subjects.)

Percentages, Rates, and Ratios

These measures are frequently presented in census products and are used to compare two numbers or two sets of measurements. These comparisons are made in two ways: (1) subtraction which provides an absolute measure of the difference between two items and (2) the quotient of two numbers which provides a relative measure of difference.

Quartile

This measure divides a distribution into four equal parts. The first quartile (or lower quartile) is the value that defines the upper limit of the lowest one-quarter of the cases. The second quartile is the median. The third quartile (or upper quartile) defines the lower limit of the upper one-quarter of the cases in the distribution. The difference between the upper and lower quartiles is called the interquartile range. This interquartile range is less affected by wide variations than is the mean. Quartiles are presented for certain financial characteristics such as housing value and rent.

APPENDIX C.

Accuracy of the Data

CONTENTS

Confidentiality of the Data	C-1
Editing of Unacceptable Data	C-9
Errors in the Data	C-2
Estimation Procedure	C-5
Sample Design	C-1

INTRODUCTION

The data contained in this data product are based on the 1990 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have been obtained from a complete count. Estimates derived from a sample are expected to be different from the 100-percent figures because they are subject to sampling and nonsampling errors. Sampling error in data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. Nonsampling error affects both sample and 100-percent data, and is introduced as a result of errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Provided below is a detailed discussion of both types of errors and a description of the estimation procedures.

SAMPLE DESIGN

Every person and housing unit in the United States was asked certain basic demographic and housing questions (for example, race, age, marital status, housing value, or rent). A sample of these persons and housing units was asked more detailed questions about such items as income, occupation, and housing costs in addition to the basic demographic and housing information. The primary sampling unit for the 1990 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Persons in group quarters were sampled at a 1-in-6 rate.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. Approximately 95 percent of the population was enumerated by the mailback procedure. In these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list, which was updated by the United States Postal Service and Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized and the appropriate units were electronically designated as sample units. The questionnaires were either mailed or hand-delivered to the addresses with instructions to complete and mail back the form.

Housing units in governmental units with a precensus (1988) estimated population of fewer than 2,500 persons were sampled at 1-in-2. Governmental units were defined for sampling purposes as all incorporated places, all counties, all county equivalents such as parishes in Louisiana, and all minor civil divisions in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Housing units in census tracts and block numbering areas (BNA's) with a precensus housing unit count below 2,000 housing units were sampled at 1-in-6 for those portions not in small governmental units (governmental units with a population less than 2,500). Housing units within census tracts and BNA's with 2,000 or more housing units were sampled at 1-in-8 for those portions not in small governmental units.

In list/enumerate areas (about 5 percent of the population), each enumerator was given a blank address register with designated sample lines. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed an assigned area and listed all housing units in the address register in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit listed on a designated sample line, were collected. For all governmental units with fewer than 2,500 persons in list/enumerate areas, a 1-in-2 sampling rate was used. All other list/enumerate areas were sampled at 1-in-6.

Housing units in American Indian reservations, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas, and Alaska Native villages were sampled according to the same criteria as other governmental units, except the sampling rates were based on the size of the American Indian and Alaska Native population in those areas as measured in the 1980 census. Trust lands were sampled at the same rate as their associated American Indian reservations. Census designated places in Hawaii were sampled at the same rate as governmental units because the Census Bureau does not recognize incorporated places in Hawaii.

The purpose of using variable sampling rates was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas and decrease respondent burden in more densely populated areas while maintaining data reliability. When all sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately one out of every six housing units in the Nation was included in the 1990 census sample.

CONFIDENTIALITY OF THE DATA

To maintain the confidentiality required by law (Title 13, United States Code), the Bureau of the Census applies a confidentiality edit to the 1990 census data to assure that

published data do not disclose information about specific individuals, households, or housing units. As a result, a small amount of uncertainty is introduced into the estimates of census characteristics. The sample itself provides adequate protection for most areas for which sample data are published since the resulting data are estimates of the actual counts; however, small areas require more protection. The edit is controlled so that the basic structure of the data is preserved.

The confidentiality edit is implemented by selecting a small subset of individual households from the internal sample data files and blanking a subset of the data items on these household records. Responses to those data items were then imputed using the same imputation procedures that were used for nonresponse. A larger subset of households is selected for the confidentiality edit for small areas to provide greater protection for these areas. The editing process is implemented in such a way that the quality and usefulness of the data were preserved.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since statistics in this data product are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from 100-percent figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The sample estimate also would differ from other samples of housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a sample estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from all the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. Described below is the method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this product.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and 100-percent data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during any of the various complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one

direction will make both sample and 100-percent data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will tend to be understated for the higher income categories and overstated for the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through C in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this data product. To calculate the standard error, it is necessary to know the basic standard error for the characteristic (given in table A or B) that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, households, or housing units) and estimation technique; the design factor for the particular characteristic estimated (given in table C); and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in the sample. For machine-readable products, the percent-in-sample is included in a data matrix on the file for each tabulation area. In printed reports, the percent-in-sample is provided in data tables at the end of the statistical tables that compose the report. The design factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1990 census.

The steps given below should be used to calculate the standard error of an estimate of a total or a percentage contained in this product. A percentage is defined here as a ratio of a numerator to a denominator where the numerator is a subset of the denominator. For example, the proportion of Black teachers is the ratio of Black teachers to all teachers.

1. Obtain the standard error from table A or B (or use the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
2. Find the geographic area to which the estimate applies in the appropriate percent-in-sample table or appropriate matrix, and obtain the person or housing unit "percent-in-sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent-in-sample" figure for person and family characteristics. Use the housing unit "percent-in-sample" figure for housing unit characteristics.
3. Use table C to obtain the design factor for the characteristic (for example, employment status, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the basic standard error by this factor.

The unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages will approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation

areas to which they correspond. Nevertheless, these estimated totals and percentages still are subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate. For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the basic standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use a basic standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in the section entitled "Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors."

Sums and Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to sums of and differences between two sample estimates. To estimate the standard error of a sum or difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

1. For the sum of or difference between a sample estimate and a 100-percent value, use the standard error of the sample estimate. The complete count value is not subject to sampling error.
2. For the sum of or difference between two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors:

$$SE_{\hat{X}} \text{ and } SE_{\hat{Y}} \text{ of estimates } \hat{X} \text{ and } \hat{Y}$$

$$SE_{\hat{X} + \hat{Y}} = SE_{\hat{X} - \hat{Y}} = \sqrt{SE_{\hat{X}}^2 + SE_{\hat{Y}}^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or from a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1990 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this appendix.

3. For the differences between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest. For example, to determine the estimate of non-Black teachers, one may subtract the estimate of Black teachers from the estimate of total teachers. To determine the standard error of the estimate of non-Black teachers apply the above formula directly.

Ratios—Frequently, the statistic of interest is the ratio of two variables, where the numerator is not a subset of the

denominator. For example, the ratio of teachers to students in public elementary schools. The standard error of the ratio between two sample estimates is estimated as follows:

1. If the ratio is a proportion, then follow the procedure outlined for "Totals and Percentages."
2. If the ratio is not a proportion, then approximate the standard error using the formula below.

$$SE_{\hat{X}/\hat{Y}} = \sqrt{\frac{SE_{\hat{X}}^2}{\hat{X}} + \frac{SE_{\hat{Y}}^2}{\hat{Y}}}$$

Medians—For the standard error of the median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as N/2). Treat N/2 as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above. Compute the desired confidence interval about N/2. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about N/2. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, continue cumulating frequencies until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about N/2. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

When interpolation is required in the upper open-ended interval of a distribution to obtain a confidence bound, use 1.5 times the lower limit of the open-ended confidence interval as the upper limit of the open-ended interval.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1990 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples;

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 times the estimated standard error below the estimate to 1.645 times the estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.
3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent, 90 percent, and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability of confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the 100-percent value).

Confidence intervals also may be constructed for the ratio, sum of, or difference between two sample figures. This is done by first computing the ratio, sum, or difference, then obtaining the standard error of the ratio, sum, or difference (using the formulas given earlier), and finally forming a confidence interval for this estimated ratio, sum, or difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the ratio, sum, or difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this appendix do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68, 90, or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this data product based on the estimated standard errors.

A standard sampling theory text should be helpful if the user needs more information about confidence intervals and nonsampling errors.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

The following is a hypothetical example of how to compute a standard error of a total and a percentage. Suppose a particular data table shows that for City A 9,948 persons out of all 15,888 persons age 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. The percent-in-sample

table lists City A with a percent-in-sample of 16.0 percent (Persons column). The column in table C which includes 16.0 percent-in-sample shows the design factor to be 1.1 for "Employment status."

The basic standard error for the estimated total 9,948 may be obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. Suppose that the total population of City A was 21,220. The formula for the basic standard error, SE, is

$$\begin{aligned} \text{SE\$9,948\$} &= \sqrt{5\$9,948\$ \$1\$9,948\$21,220\$} \\ &= 163 \text{ persons.} \end{aligned}$$

The standard error of the estimated 9,948 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the basic standard error 163 by the design factor, 1.1 from table C. This yields an estimated standard error of 179 for the total number of persons 16 years and over in City A who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force in City A is 62.6. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be approximately 0.85 percentage points. The standard error for the estimated 62.6 percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is $0.85 \times 1.1 = 0.94$ percentage points.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than two decimal places when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.00) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 9,948 persons 16 years and over in City A who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 179. Thus, a 90 percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

$$\$9,948 \$ 1.645\$179\$ \text{ to } \$9,948 \$ 1.645\$179\$$$

or

$$9,654 \text{ to } 10,242$$

One can say, with about 90 percent confidence, that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The following is an illustration of the calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals when a difference between two sample estimates is obtained. For example, suppose the number of persons in City B age 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 9,314 and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 16,666. Further suppose the population of City B was 25,225. Thus, the estimated percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 55.9 percent. The unadjusted standard error determined using the formula provided at the bottom of table B is 0.86

percentage points. We find that City B had a percent-in-sample of 15.7. The range which includes 15.7 percent-in-sample in table C shows the design factor to be 1.1 for "Employment Status." Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (55.9 percent) is $0.86 \times 1.1 = 0.95$ percentage points.

Now suppose that one wished to obtain the standard error of the difference between City A and City B of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$$62.6 - 55.9 = 6.7 \text{ percent.}$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{SE\$6.7\$} &= \sqrt{\text{SE\$62.6\$}^2 + \text{SE\$55.9\$}^2} = \sqrt{0.94^2 + 0.95^2} \\ &= 1.34 \text{ percentage points} \end{aligned}$$

The 90 percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$\begin{aligned} \$6.70 &\pm 1.34\% \text{ to } \$6.70 \pm 1.34\% \\ \text{or} \\ 4.50 &\text{ to } 8.90 \end{aligned}$$

One can say with 90 percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

For reasonably large samples, ratio estimates are normally distributed, particularly for the census population. Therefore, if we can calculate the standard error of a ratio estimate then we can form a confidence interval around the ratio. Suppose that one wished to obtain the standard error of the ratio of the estimate of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force in City A to the estimate of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force in City B. The ratio of the two estimates of interest is:

$$\begin{aligned} 9948/9314 &= 1.07 \\ \text{SE\$1.07\$} &= \frac{9948}{9314} \sqrt{\frac{179^2}{9948\$^2} + \frac{188^2}{9314\$^2}} \\ &= .029 \end{aligned}$$

Using the results above, the 90 percent confidence interval for this ratio would be:

$$\begin{aligned} \$1.07\% &\pm 1.34\% \text{ to } \$1.07\% \pm 1.34\% \\ \text{or} \\ 1.02 &\text{ to } 1.12 \end{aligned}$$

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure (iterative proportional fitting) resulting in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For

any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units possessing the characteristic in the tabulation area. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weight assigned to the family member designated as householder. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value 6, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with the weight of 6. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights varying from person to person or housing unit to housing unit. The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas generally were formed of contiguous geographic units which agreed closely with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas never crossed State or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count below 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in four stages. For persons, the first stage applied 17 household-type groups. The second stage used two groups: sampling rate of 1-in-2; sampling rate less than 1-in-2. The third stage used the dichotomy householders/nonhouseholders. The fourth stage applied 180 aggregate age-sex-race-Hispanic origin categories. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit

Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

6-10 2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Persons in All Other Housing Units

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Persons in Group Quarters

17	Persons in Group Quarters
----	---------------------------

STAGE II: SAMPLING RATES

1	Sampling rate of 1-in-2
2	Sampling rate less than 1-in-2

STAGE III: HOUSEHOLDER/ NONHOUSEHOLDER

- 1 Householder
2 Nonhouseholder

STAGE IV: AGE/ SEX/ RACE/ HISPANIC ORIGIN

Group	White
	Persons of Hispanic Origin
	Male
1	0 to 4 years
2	5 to 14 years
3	15 to 19 years
4	20 to 24 years
5	25 to 34 years
6	35 to 54 years
7	55 to 64 years
8	65 to 74 years
9	75 years and over
	Female
10-18	Same age categories as groups 1 through 9.
	Persons Not of Hispanic Origin
19-36	Same sex and age categories as groups 1 through 18.
	Black
37-72	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	Asian or Pacific Islander
73-108	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
109-144	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
145-180	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign an initial weight to each sample person record. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure, prior to iterative proportional fitting, was to combine categories in each of the four estimation stages, when needed to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For each stage, any group that did not meet certain criteria for the unweighted sample count or for the ratio of the 100-percent to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the fourth stage, an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each race/ Hispanic origin category was applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent four stages of ratio adjustment applying the grouping procedures described above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight.

In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Next, at stage III, the stage II weights were adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. Finally, at stage IV, the stage III weights were adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage III weights for sample persons in each stage IV group. The four stages of ratio adjustment were performed two times (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage IV were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight of the persons in a particular group was 7.25 then 1/4 of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8, while the remaining 3/4 received a weight of 7.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons, except that vacant units were treated differently. The occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in four stages, and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in a single stage. The first stage for occupied housing units applied 16 household type categories, while the second stage used the two sampling categories described above for persons. The third stage applied three units-in-structure categories; i.e. single units, multi-unit less than 10 and multi-unit 10 or more. The fourth stage could potentially use 200 tenure-race-Hispanic origin-value/ rent groups. The stages for ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS**STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD**

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit

STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD—Con.

	All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit

STAGE II: SAMPLING RATE CATEGORY

1	Sampling rate of 1-in-2
2	Sampling rate less than 1-in-2

STAGE III: UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1	Single unit structure
2	Multi-unit structure consisting of fewer than 10 individual units
3	Multi-unit structure consisting of 10 or more individual units

STAGE IV: TENURE/ RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER/ VALUE OR RENT

Group	Owner	121-140	Renter
	White Householder		White Householder
1	Householder of Hispanic Origin	141-160	Householder of Hispanic origin
	Value		Rent
	Less than \$20,000		Less than \$100
	\$20,000 to \$39,999		\$100 to \$199
	\$40,000 to \$59,999		\$200 to \$299
	\$60,000 to \$79,999		\$300 to \$399
	\$80,000 to \$99,999		\$400 to \$499
	\$100,000 to \$149,999		\$500 to \$599
	\$150,000 to \$249,999		\$600 to \$749
	\$250,000 to \$299,999		\$750 to \$999
2	\$300,000 or more	161-180	\$1,000 or more
	Other ¹		No cash rent
11-20	Householder Not of Hispanic Origin	181-200	Householder Not of Hispanic Origin
	Same value categories as groups 1 through 10		Same rent categories as groups 101 through 110
21-40	Black Householder	181-200	Black Householder
	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20		Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120
41-60	Asian or Pacific Islander Householder	181-200	Asian or Pacific Islander Householder
	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20		Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120
61-80	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder	181-200	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder
	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20		Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120
81-100	Householder of Other Race	181-200	Householder of Other Race
	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20		Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120
Vacant Housing Units			
1	Vacant for rent	1	Vacant for rent
	Vacant for sale		Vacant for sale
	Other vacant		Other vacant

¹Value of units in this category results from other factors besides housing value alone, for example, inclusion of more than 10 acres of land, or presence of a business establishment on the premises.

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and if the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial, unadjusted weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

Control of Nonsampling Error

As mentioned earlier, both sample and 100-percent data are subject to nonsampling error. This component of error could introduce serious bias into the data, and the total error could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the decennial census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. Described below are the primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions actually were carried out during the census. As part of the 1990 census evaluation program, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be missed entirely by the census. The undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data.

Several coverage improvement programs were implemented during the development of the census address list and census enumeration and processing to minimize undercoverage of the population and housing units. These programs were developed based on experience from the 1980 census and results from the 1990 census testing cycle. In developing and updating the census address list, the Census Bureau used a variety of specialized procedures in different parts of the country.

- In the large urban areas, the Census Bureau purchased and geocoded address lists. Concurrent with geocoding, the United States Postal Service (USPS) reviewed and updated this list. After the postal check, census enumerators conducted a dependent canvass and update operation. In the fall of 1989, local officials were given the opportunity to examine block counts of address listings (local review) and identify possible errors. Prior to mailout, the USPS conducted a final review.
- In small cities, suburban areas, and selected rural parts of the country, the Census Bureau created the address list through a listing operation. The USPS reviewed and updated this list, and the Census Bureau reconciled USPS corrections and updated through a field operation. In the fall of 1989, local officials participated in reviewing block counts of address listings. Prior to mailout, the USPS conducted a final review.
- The Census Bureau (rather than the USPS) conducted a listing operation in the fall of 1989 and delivered census questionnaires in selected rural and seasonal housing areas in March of 1990. In some inner-city public housing developments, whose addresses had been obtained via the purchased address list noted above, census questionnaires were also delivered by Census Bureau enumerators.

Coverage improvement programs continued during and after mailout. A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent improved further the coverage of persons and housing units. All local officials were given the opportunity to participate in a post-census local review, and census enumerators conducted an additional canvass. In addition, efforts were made to improve the coverage of unique population groups, such as the homeless and parolees/probationers. Computer and clerical edits and telephone and personal visit followup also contributed to improved coverage.

More extensive discussion of the programs implemented to improve coverage will be published by the Census Bureau when the evaluation of the coverage improvement program is completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error, although the questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency, and problems were followed up as necessary.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was monitored carefully. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages that included hands-on experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse were reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases involved in processing the census data represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any imputation procedure using respondent data may not completely

reflect this difference either at the elemental level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was reduced substantially during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were imputed by the computer by using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of data that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, questionnaires were edited during field data collection operations for consistency, completeness, and acceptability. Questionnaires also were reviewed by census clerks for omissions, certain specific inconsistencies, and population coverage. For example, write-in entries such as "Don't know" or "NA" were considered unacceptable. For some district offices, the initial edit was automated; however, for the majority of the district offices, it was performed by clerks. As a result of this operation, a telephone or personal visit followup was made to obtain missing information. Potential coverage errors were included in the followup, as well as a sample of questionnaires with omissions and/or inconsistencies.

Subsequent to field operations, remaining incomplete or inconsistent information on the questionnaires was assigned

using imputation procedures during the final automated edit of the collected data. Imputations, or computer assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries or blanks, are needed most often when an entry for a given item is lacking or when the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item is inconsistent with other information for that same person or housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person or housing unit that was consistent with entries for persons or housing units with similar characteristics. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries enhances the usefulness of the data.

Another way in which corrections were made during the computer editing process was through substitution; that is, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person or housing unit. When there was an indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for the people within the household or the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire, a previously accepted household was selected as a substitute, and the full set of characteristics for the substitute was duplicated. The assignment of the full set of housing characteristics occurred when there was no housing information available. If the housing unit was determined to be occupied, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed occupied unit. If the housing unit was vacant, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed vacant unit.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Error for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ¹	Size of publication area ²													
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000	1,000,000	5,000,000	10,000,000	25,000,000
50	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1,000	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2,500	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5,000	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10,000	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15,000	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

¹For estimated totals larger than 10,000,000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$\text{SE} \hat{\$} = \$ \sqrt{\frac{1}{N} \hat{\2$

N = Size of area

Y = Estimate of characteristic total

²The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentage

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ¹												
	500	750	1,000	1,500	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000
2 or 98	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
50	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1

¹For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error. This table should only be used for proportions, that is, where the numerator is a subset of the denominator.

$$\text{SE} \hat{p} = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(1-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

p = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors—United States

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 15 percent	15 to 30 percent	30 to 45 percent	45 percent or more
POPULATION				
Age.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Sex.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Race	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Marital status.....	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.4
Household type and relationship	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Children ever born	2.6	2.3	1.5	1.2
Work disability and mobility limitation status	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Ancestry	2.1	1.7	1.0	0.8
Place of birth.....	2.2	2.1	1.2	1.1
Citizenship	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.7
Residence in 1985	2.1	1.9	1.1	0.9
Year of entry	1.5	1.2	0.6	0.5
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English.....	1.7	1.4	0.8	0.7
Educational attainment.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
School enrollment.....	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.7
Type of residence (urban/rural).....	2.2	2.2	1.4	1.1
Household type	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Family type	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Group quarters.....	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
Subfamily type and presence of children.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Employment status.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Industry	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Occupation	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Class of worker	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.6
Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Number of workers in family.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Place of work.....	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.6
Means of transportation to work	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.6
Travel time to work.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Private vehicle occupancy.....	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.6
Time leaving home to go to work	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Type of income in 1989.....	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.5
Household income in 1989	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Family income in 1989.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Poverty status in 1989 (persons).....	1.6	1.4	0.8	0.7
Poverty status in 1989 (families)	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Armed Forces and veteran status.....	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.5

APPENDIX D.

Collection and Processing Procedures

CONTENTS

Data Collection Procedures	D-2
Enumeration and Residence Rules	D-1
Processing Procedures	D-4

ENUMERATION AND RESIDENCE RULES

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first United States census in 1790, each person was to be enumerated as an inhabitant of his or her "usual residence" in the 1990 census. Usual residence is the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time or considers to be his or her usual residence. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1, 1990).

Enumeration Rules

Each person whose usual residence was in the United States was to be included in the census, without regard to the person's legal status or citizenship. In a departure from earlier censuses, foreign diplomatic personnel participated voluntarily in the census, regardless of their residence on or off the premises of an embassy. As in previous censuses, persons in the United States specifically excluded from the census were foreign travelers who had not established a residence.

Americans with a usual residence outside the United States were not enumerated in the 1990 census. United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents overseas, are included in the population counts for States for purposes of Congressional apportionment, but are excluded from all other tabulations for States and their subdivisions. The counts of United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents, were obtained from administrative records maintained by Federal departments and agencies. Other Americans living overseas, such as employees of international agencies

and private businesses and students, were not enumerated, nor were their counts obtained from administrative sources. On the other hand, Americans temporarily overseas were to be enumerated at their usual residence in the United States.

Residence Rules

Each person included in the census was to be counted at his or her usual residence—the place where he or she lives and sleeps most of the time or the place where the person considers to be his or her usual home. If a person had no usual residence, the person was to be counted where he or she was staying on April 1, 1990.

Persons temporarily away from their usual residence, whether in the United States or overseas, on a vacation or on a business trip, were counted at their usual residence. Persons who occupied more than one residence during the year were counted at the one they considered to be their usual residence. Persons who moved on or near Census Day were counted at the place they considered to be their usual residence.

Persons in the Armed Forces—Members of the Armed Forces were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located, either on the installation or in the surrounding community. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (for example, with the Armed Forces person or at another location).

Each Navy ship not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport. If the homeport included more than one municipality, ships berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Ships attributed to the homeport, but not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet, were assigned to the municipality named on the Department of the Navy's homeport list. These rules also apply to Coast Guard vessels.

Personnel assigned to each Navy and Coast Guard ship were given the opportunity to report a residence off the ship. Those who did report an off-ship residence in the communities surrounding the homeport were counted there; those who did not were counted as residents of the ship. Personnel on Navy ships deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day were considered to be part of the overseas population.

Persons on Maritime Ships—Persons aboard maritime ships who reported an off-ship residence were counted at that residence. Those who did not were counted as residents of the ship, and were attributed as follows:

1. The port where the ship was docked on Census Day, if that port was in the United States or its territories.
2. The port of departure if the ship was at sea, provided the port was in the United States or its territories.
3. The port of destination in the United States or its territories, if the port of departure of a ship at sea was a foreign port.
4. The overseas population if the ship was docked at a foreign port or at sea between foreign ports. (These persons were not included in the overseas population for apportionment purposes.)

Persons Away at School—College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since the 1950 census. Children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions—Persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody, such as in Federal or State prisons; local jails; Federal detention centers; juvenile institutions; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; or homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically handicapped, mentally retarded, or mentally ill, were counted at these places.

Persons Away From Their Usual Residence on Census Day—Migrant agricultural workers who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the place where they were on Census Day. Persons in worker camps who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the camp where they were on Census Day.

In some parts of the country, natural disasters displaced significant numbers of households from their usual place of residence. If these persons reported a destroyed or damaged residence as their usual residence, they were counted at that location.

Persons away from their usual residence were counted by means of interviews with other members of their families, resident managers, or neighbors.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1990 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The questionnaire packet included general information about the 1990 census and an instruction guide explaining how to complete the questionnaire. Spanish-language questionnaires and instruction guides were available on request. Instruction guides also were available in 32 other languages.

Enumeration of Housing Units

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire:

1. A short-form questionnaire that contained a limited number of basic population and housing questions; these questions were asked of all persons and housing units and are often referred to as 100-percent questions.
2. A long-form questionnaire that contained the 100-percent items and a number of additional questions; a sampling procedure was used to determine those housing units that were to receive the long-form questionnaire.

Three sampling rates were employed. For slightly more than one-half of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long-form or sample questionnaire. In functioning local governmental units (counties and incorporated places, and in some parts of the country, towns and townships) estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire in order to enhance the reliability of the sample data for these small areas. For census tracts and block numbering areas having more than 2,000 housing units in the Census Bureau's address files, one in every eight housing units (about 13 percent) received a sample questionnaire, providing reliable statistics for these areas while permitting the Census Bureau to stay within a limit of 17.7 million sample questionnaires, or a one-in-six sample, nationwide.

The mail-out/mail-back procedure was used mainly in cities, suburban areas, towns, and rural areas where mailing addresses consisted of a house number and street name. In these areas, the Census Bureau developed mailing lists that included about 88.4 million addresses. The questionnaires were delivered through the mail and respondents were to return them by mail. Census questionnaires were delivered 1 week before Census Day (April 1, 1990).

The update/leave/mail-back method was used mainly in densely populated rural areas where it was difficult to develop mailing lists because mailing addresses did *not* use house number and street name. The Census Bureau compiled lists of housing units in advance of the census. Enumerators delivered the questionnaires, asked respondents to return them by mail, and added housing units not on the mailing lists. This method was used mainly in the South and Midwest, and also included some high-rise, low-income urban areas. A variation of this method was used in urban areas having large numbers of boarded-up buildings. About 11 million housing units were enumerated using this method.

The list/enumerate method (formerly called conventional or door-to-door enumeration) was used mainly in very remote and sparsely-settled areas. The United States

Postal Service delivered unaddressed short-form questionnaires before Census Day. Starting a week before Census Day, enumerators canvassed these areas, checked that all housing units received a questionnaire, created a list of all housing units, completed long-form questionnaires, and picked up the completed short-form questionnaires. This method was used mainly in the West and Northeast to enumerate an estimated 6.5 million housing units.

Followup

Nonresponse Followup—In areas where respondents were to mail back their questionnaires, an enumerator visited each address from which a questionnaire was not received.

Coverage and Edit-Failure Followup—In the mail-back areas, some households returned a questionnaire that did not meet specific quality standards because of incomplete or inconsistent information, or the respondent had indicated difficulty in deciding who was to be listed on the questionnaire. These households were contacted by telephone or by personal visit to obtain the missing information or to clarify who was to be enumerated in the household. In areas where an enumerator picked up the questionnaires, the enumerator checked the respondent-filled questionnaire for completeness and consistency.

Special Enumeration Procedures

Special procedures and questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters, such as college dormitories, nursing homes, prisons, military barracks, and ships. The questionnaires (Individual Census Reports, Military Census Reports, and Shipboard Census Reports) included the 100-percent population questions but did not include any housing questions. In all group quarters, all persons were asked the basic population questions; in most group quarters, additional questions were asked of a sample (one-in-six) of persons.

Shelter and Street Night (S-Night)

The Census Bureau collected data for various components of the homeless population at different stages in the 1990 census. "Shelter and Street Night" (S-Night) was a special census operation to count the population in four types of locations where homeless people are found. On the evening of March 20, 1990, and during the early morning hours of March 21, 1990, enumerators counted persons in pre-identified locations:

1. Emergency shelters for the homeless population (public and private; permanent and temporary).
2. Shelters with temporary lodging for runaway youths.
3. Shelters for abused women and their children.

4. Open locations in streets or other places not intended for habitation.

Emergency shelters include all hotels and motels costing \$12 or less (excluding taxes) per night regardless of whether persons living there considered themselves to be homeless, hotels and motels (regardless of cost) used entirely to shelter homeless persons, and pre-identified rooms in hotels and motels used for homeless persons and families. Enumeration in shelters usually occurred from 6 p.m. to midnight; street enumeration, from 2 a.m. to 4 a.m.; abandoned and boarded-up buildings from 4 a.m. to 8 a.m.; and shelters for abused women, from 6 p.m. on March 20 to noon on March 21.

Other components, which some consider as part of the homeless population, were enumerated as part of regular census operations. These include persons doubled up with other families, as well as persons with no other usual home living in transient sites, such as commercial campgrounds, maternity homes for unwed mothers, and drug/alcohol abuse detoxification centers. In institutions, such as local jails and mental hospitals, the Census Bureau does not know who has a usual home elsewhere; therefore, even though some are literally homeless, these persons cannot be identified separately as a component of the homeless population.

There is no generally agreed-upon definition of "the homeless," and there are limitations in the census count that prevent obtaining a total count of the homeless population under any definition. As such, the Census Bureau does not have a definition and will not provide a total count of "the homeless." Rather, the Census Bureau will provide counts and characteristics of persons found at the time of the census in *selected* types of living arrangements. These selected components can be used as building blocks to construct a count of homeless persons appropriate to particular purposes as long as the data limitations are taken into account.

In preparation for "Shelter-and-Street-Night" enumeration, the regional census centers (RCC's) mailed a certified letter (Form D-33 (L)) to the highest elected official of each active functioning government of the United States (more than 39,000) requesting them to identify:

1. All shelters with sleeping facilities (permanent and temporary, such as church basements, armories, public buildings, and so forth, that could be open on March 20).
2. Hotels and motels used to house homeless persons and families.
3. A list of outdoor locations where homeless persons tend to be at night.
4. Places such as bus or train stations, subway stations, airports, hospital emergency rooms, and so forth, where homeless persons seek shelter at night.

5. The specific addresses of abandoned or boarded-up buildings where homeless persons were thought to stay at night.

The letter from the RCC's to the governmental units emphasized the importance of listing night-time congregating sites. The list of shelters was expanded using information from administrative records and informed local sources. The street sites were limited to the list provided by the jurisdictions. All governmental units were eligible for "Shelter and Street Night." For cities with 50,000 or more persons, the Census Bureau took additional steps to update the list of shelter and street locations if the local jurisdiction did not respond to the certified letter. Smaller cities and rural areas participated if the local jurisdiction provided the Census Bureau a list of shelters or open public places to visit or if shelters were identified through our inventory development, local knowledge update, or during the Special Place Prelist operation.

The Census Bureau encouraged persons familiar with homeless persons and the homeless themselves to apply as enumerators. This recruiting effort was particularly successful in larger cities.

For shelters, both long- and short-form Individual Census Reports (ICR's) were distributed. For street enumeration, only short-form ICR's were used. Persons in shelters and at street locations were asked the basic population questions. Additional questions about social and economic characteristics were asked of a sample of persons in shelters only.

Enumerators were instructed *not* to ask who was homeless; rather, they were told to count all persons (including children) staying overnight at the shelters, and everyone they saw on the street except the police, other persons in uniform, and persons engaged in employment or obvious money-making activities other than begging and panhandling.

At both shelter and street sites, persons found sleeping were not awakened to answer questions. Rather, the enumerator answered the sex and race questions by observation and estimated the person's age to the best of his or her ability. In shelters, administrative records and information from the shelter operator were used, when available, for persons who were already asleep.

Less than 1 percent of shelters refused to participate in the census count at first. By the end of the census period, most of those eventually cooperated and the number of refusals had been reduced to a few. For the final refusals, head counts and population characteristics were obtained by enumerators standing outside such shelters and counting people as they left in the morning.

The "street" count was restricted to persons who were visible when the enumerator came to the open, public locations that had been identified by local jurisdictions. Homeless persons who were well hidden, moving about, or in locations other than those identified by the local governments were likely missed. The number missed will never be known and there is no basis to make an estimate

of the number missed from census data. The count of persons in open, public places was affected by many factors, including the extra efforts made to encourage people to go to shelters for "Shelter and Street Night," the weather (which was unusually cold in many parts of the country), the presence of the media, and distrust of the census. Expectations of the number of homeless persons on the street cannot be based on the number seen during the day because the night-time situation is normally very different as more homeless persons are in shelters or very well hidden.

For both "Shelter-and-Street-Night" locations, the Census Bureau assumed that the usual home of those enumerated was in the block where they were found (shelter or street).

The "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation replaced and expanded the 1980 Mission Night (M-Night) and Casual Count operations. These two operations were aimed at counting the population who reported having no usual residence. M-Night was conducted a week after Census Day, in April 1980. Enumerators visited hotels, motels, and similar places costing \$4 or less each night; missions, flophouses, local jails and similar places at which the average length of stay was 30 days or less; and nonshelter locations, such as bus depots, train stations, and all night movie theaters. Questions were asked of everyone, regardless of age. Enumerators conducted M-Night up to midnight on April 8, 1980, and returned the next morning to collect any forms completed after midnight.

The Casual Count operation was conducted in May 1980 at additional nonshelter locations, such as street corners, pool halls, welfare and employment offices. This operation lasted for approximately 2 weeks. Casual Count was conducted during the day only in selected large central cities. Only persons who appeared to be at least 15 years of age were asked if they had been previously enumerated. Casual Count was actually a coverage-improvement operation. It was not specifically an operation to count homeless persons living in the streets. Persons were excluded if they said they had a usual home outside the city because it was not cost effective to check through individual questionnaires in another city to try to find the person.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

Respondents returned many census questionnaires by mail to 1 of over 344 census district offices or to one of six processing offices. In these offices, the questionnaires were "checked in" and edited for completeness and consistency of the responses. After this initial processing had been performed, all questionnaires were sent to the processing offices.

In the processing offices, the household questionnaires were microfilmed and processed by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computers (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied

by the respondent was indicated by filling circles in pre-designated positions. FOSDIC electronically "read" these filled circles from the microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred the information to computer tape. The computer tape did not include individual names, addresses, or handwritten responses.

The data processing was performed in several stages. All questionnaires were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred to computer disk. Selected written entries in the race question on both the short and long forms were keyed from the microfilm and coded using the data base developed from the 1980 census and subsequent content and operational tests. Keying of other written entries on the long forms occurred in the seven processing offices.

The information (for example, income dollar amounts or homeowner shelter costs) on these keyed files was merged with the FOSDIC data or processed further through one of three automated coding programs. The codes for industry, occupation, place-of-birth, migration, place-of-work, ancestry, language, relationship, race, and Hispanic origin were merged with the FOSDIC data for editing, weighting, and tabulating operations at Census Bureau headquarters. All responses to the questions on Individual Census Reports (ICR's), Military Census Reports (MCR's), and Shipboard Census Reports (SCR's) were keyed, not processed by microfilm or FOSDIC.

APPENDIX E.

Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

Your Guide for the 1990 U.S. Census Form

This guide gives helpful information on filling out your census form. If you need more help, call the local U.S. census office. **The telephone number is on the cover of the questionnaire.** After you have filled out your form, please return it in the **envelope** we have provided.

On the inside	Page
How to fill out your census form	2
Example	2
Your answers are confidential	2
Instructions for the census questions	3-11
What the census is about	12
Why the census asks certain questions	12

CENSUS '90

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS



D.4

How to Fill Out Your Census Form

Please use a black lead pencil only. Black lead pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens. Most questions ask you to fill in the circle, or to print the information. See **Example** below.

Make sure you print answers for everyone in this household. If someone in the household, such as a roomer or boarder, does not want to give you all the information for the form, print at least the person's name and answer questions 2 and 3. A census taker will call to get the other information directly from the person.

There may be a question you cannot answer exactly. For example, you might not know the age of an elderly person or the price for which your house would sell. Ask someone else in your household; if no one knows, give your best estimate.

Instructions for individual questions begin on page 3 of this guide. They will help you to understand the questions and answer them correctly.

If you have a question about filling out the census form or need assistance, call the local U.S. census office. **The telephone number is given on the cover of the questionnaire.**

If you do not mail back your census form, a census taker will be sent out to assist you. But it saves time and your taxpayer dollars if you fill out the form yourself and mail it back.

Example

a. Age	b. Year of birth	a. Age	b. Year of birth
41	1949	09	1981
0 0 0 0 0	1 ● 8 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 ● 0 0	1 ● 8 0 0 0 0
1 0 1 0 ●	9 ● 1 0 1 0	1 0 1 0 1 0	9 ● 1 0 1 ●
2 0 2 0	2 0 2 0	2 0 2 0	2 0 2 0
3 0 3 0	3 0 3 0	3 0 3 0	3 0 3 0
4 0 4 0	4 0 4 0	4 0 4 0	4 0 4 0
5 0 5 0	5 0 5 0	5 0 5 0	5 0 5 0
6 0 6 0	6 0 6 0	6 0 6 0	6 0 6 0
7 0 7 0	7 0 7 0	7 0 7 0	7 0 7 0
8 0 8 0	8 0 8 0	8 0 8 0	8 0 8 0
9 0 9 0	9 0 9 ●	9 0 9 ●	9 0 9 0

Your Answers Are Confidential

The law authorizing the census (Title 13, U.S. Code) also provides that your answers are confidential. No one except census workers may see your completed form and they can be fined and/or imprisoned for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years can your individual census form become available to other government agencies (whether federal, state, county, or local). Until then, no other person or business can see your individual report.

The same law that protects the confidentiality of your answers requires that you provide the information asked in this census to the best of your knowledge.

Information collected from the decennial census is used for a variety of statistical purposes. Census information is used to find out where funding is most needed for schools, health centers, highways, and other services. Census results are used by members of public and private groups--including community organizations--and by businesses and industries, as well as by agencies at all levels of government.

Instructions for Questions 1a through 7

- 1a. List everyone who lives at this address in question 1a. If you are not sure if you should list a person, see the rules on page 1 of the census form. If you are still not sure, answer as best you can and fill in "Yes" for question H1a or H1b, as appropriate.

If there are more than seven people in your household, please list all the persons in question 1a, complete the form for seven people, and mail it back in the enclosed envelope. A census taker will call to obtain the information for the additional persons.
- b. If everyone listed in question 1a usually lives at another address(es), print the address(es) in 1b.
2. Fill one circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1. If **Other relative** of the person in column 1, print the exact relationship such as son-in-law, daughter-in-law, grandparent, nephew, niece, mother-in-law, father-in-law, cousin, and so on.
- If the **Stepson/stepdaughter** of the person in column 1 also has been legally adopted by the person in column 1, mark **Stepson/stepdaughter** but do not mark **Natural-born or adopted son/daughter**. In other words, **Stepson/stepdaughter** takes precedence over **Adopted son/daughter**.
4. Fill ONE circle for the race each person considers himself/herself to be. If you fill the **Indian (Amer.)** circle, print the name of the tribe or tribes in which the person is enrolled. If the person is not enrolled in a tribe, print the name of the principal tribe(s).
- If you fill the **Other API** circle [under **Asian or Pacific Islander (API)**], only print the name of the group to which the person belongs. For example, the **Other API** category includes persons who identify as Burmese, Fijian, Hmong, Indonesian, Laotian, Bangladeshi, Pakistani, Tongan, Thai, Cambodian, Sri Lankan, and so on.
- If you fill the **Other race** circle, be sure to print the name of the race.
- If the person considers himself/herself to be **White, Black or Negro, Eskimo or Aleut**, fill one circle only. Please do not print the race in the boxes.
- The **Black or Negro** category also includes persons who identify as African-American, Afro-American, Haitian, Jamaican, West Indian, Nigerian, and so on.
- All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.
5. Print age at last birthday in the space provided (print "00" for babies less than 1 year old). Fill in the matching circle below each box. Also, print year of birth in the space provided. Then fill in the matching circle below each box. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the **Example** on page 2 of this guide.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin if the person's origin (ancestry) is Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Argentinean, Colombian, Costa Rican, Dominican, Ecuadorian, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Peruvian, Salvadoran, from other Spanish-speaking countries of the Caribbean or Central or South America, or from Spain.
- If you fill the **Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic** circle, print one group. A person who is not of Spanish/Hispanic origin should answer this question by filling the **No (not Spanish/Hispanic)** circle. Note that the term "**Mexican-Am.**" refers only to persons of Mexican origin or ancestry.
- All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

Instructions for Question H1a through H1b

- H1a. Refer to the list of persons you entered in question 1a on page 1. If you left anyone out of your list because you were not sure if the person(s) should be listed, answer question H1a as **Yes**. Then enter the name(s) and reason(s) why you did not list the person(s) on the lines provided. Otherwise, answer question H1a as **No**.
- b. If you included anyone on your list even though you were not sure that you should list the person(s), answer question H1b as **Yes**. Then enter the name(s) and reason(s) why you listed the person(s) on the lines provided. Otherwise, answer question H1b as **No**.

Instructions for Questions H2 through H7b

H2. Fill only one circle.

Count all occupied and vacant apartments in the house or building. Do not count stores or office space.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall that goes from ground to roof. An example of **A one-family house attached to one or more houses** is a house in a row of houses attached to one another.

A mobile home or trailer that has had one or more rooms added or built onto it should be counted as a *one-family detached house*; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

H3. Count only whole rooms in your house, apartment, or mobile home used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, foyers, halls, half-rooms, porches, balconies, unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other unfinished space used for storage.

H4. Housing is owned if the owner or co-owner lives in it. Mark **Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan** if the house, apartment, or mobile home is mortgaged or there is a contract to purchase. Mark **Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)** if there is no mortgage or other debt. If the house, apartment, or mobile home is owned but the land is rented, mark this question to show the status of the house, apartment, or mobile home.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid, even if the rent is paid by persons who are not members of your household, or by a federal, state, or local government agency.

Mark **Occupied without payment of cash rent** if the unit is not owned or being bought by the occupants and if money rent is not paid or contracted. The unit may be owned by friends or relatives who live elsewhere and who allow occupancy without charge. A house or apartment may be provided as part of wages or salary. Examples are: caretaker's or janitor's house or apartment; parsonages; tenant farmer or sharecropper houses for which the occupants do not pay cash rent; or military housing.

H5a. Answer H5a and H5b if you live in a one-family house or a mobile home; include only land that you own or rent.

b. A business is easily recognized from the outside; for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A medical office is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

H6. If this is a house, include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the land. If this is a condominium unit, estimate the value for your house or apartment including your share of the common elements. If this is a mobile home, include the value of the mobile home and the value of the land. If you rent the land, estimate the value of the rented land and add it to the value of the mobile home.

H7a. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent for your house, apartment, or mobile home is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:	If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
By the day	30	4 times a year	3
By the week	4	2 times a year	6
Every other week	2	Once a year	12

b. Answer **Yes** if meals are included in the monthly rent payment, or you must contract for meals or a meal plan in order to live in this building.

Instructions for Questions H8 through H19b

H8. The person listed in column 1 refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house, apartment, or mobile home is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house, apartment, or mobile home.

H9. Include all rooms intended to be used as bedrooms in this house, apartment, or mobile home, even if they are currently being used for other purposes.

H10. Mark **Yes, have all three facilities** if you have all the facilities mentioned; all facilities must be in your house, apartment, or mobile home, but not necessarily in the same room. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time. Mark **No** if any of the three facilities is not present.

H11. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cookstove.

H12. Answer **Yes** only if the telephone is located in your house, apartment, or mobile home.

H13. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks of one-ton capacity or less that are regularly kept at home and used by household members for nonbusiness purposes. Do **not** count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

H14. Fill the circle for the fuel used most to heat your house, apartment, or mobile home. In buildings containing more than one apartment you may obtain this information from the owner, manager, or janitor.

Solar energy is provided by a system that collects, stores, and distributes heat from the sun. **Other fuel** includes any fuel not separately listed; for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

H15. If a well provides water for five or more houses, apartments, or mobile homes, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for four or fewer houses, apartments, or mobile homes, fill one of the circles for **Individual well**.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. **Dug wells** are generally hand dug and are larger than 1½ feet wide.

H16. A **public sewer** may be operated by a government body or private organization. A **septic tank or cesspool** is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

H17. Fill the circle corresponding to the period in which the original construction was completed, *not* the time of any later remodeling, additions, or conversions. In buildings containing more than one apartment, the owner, manager, or janitor may be of help in determining when the building was built.

If you live in a houseboat or a trailer or mobile home, fill the circle corresponding to the model year in which it was manufactured.

If you do not know the period when the building was first constructed, fill the circle for **Don't know**.

H18. A **condominium** is a type of ownership in which the apartments, houses, or mobile homes in a building or development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. Cooperative occupants should mark **No**.

H19a. Answer H19a and H19b if you live in a one-family house or mobile home.

b. *This property* is the acreage on which the house is located; it includes adjoining land you rent for your use. Report sales made in 1989 from this property by you or previous occupants.

Instructions for Questions H20 through H26

H20. If your house or apartment is rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels **only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H7a.**

If you live in a condominium, enter the costs for utilities and fuels **only if you pay for them in addition to your condominium fee.**

If your fuel and utility costs are already included in your rent or condominium fee, fill the **Included in rent or in condominium fee** circle. Do not enter any dollar amounts.

The amounts to be reported should be the total amount for the past 12 months. Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known. If you have lived in this house or apartment less than 1 year, estimate the yearly cost.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own house or apartment. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket [] the two utilities.

H21. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions (city or town, county, state, school district, etc.) even if they are included in your mortgage payment, not yet paid or paid by someone else, or are delinquent. Do not include taxes past due from previous years.

H22. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis. Enter the yearly amount even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

H23a. The word *mortgage* is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans that are secured by real estate.

b. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see the instructions for H7a to change it to a monthly amount.

Include payments on first mortgages and contracts to purchase only. Payments for second or junior mortgages and home equity loans should be reported in H24b.

H24a. A second or junior mortgage or home equity loan is secured by real estate.

b. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H7a and change it to a monthly amount. Include payments on all second or junior mortgages or home equity loans.

H25. A *condominium fee* is normally assessed by the condominium owners' association for the purpose of improving and maintaining the common areas. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see the instructions for H7a on how to change it to a monthly amount.

H26. Report amount even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. Include payments for personal property taxes, land or site rent, registration fees and license fees. Do not include real estate taxes already reported in H21. The amount to be reported should be the total amount for an entire 12-month billing period even if made in two or more installments. Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Instructions for Question 8

8. For persons born in the United States:

Print the name of the State in which this person was born. If the person was born in Washington, D.C., print District of Columbia. If the person was born in a U.S. territory or commonwealth, print Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, or Northern Marianas.

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the name of the foreign country or area where the person was born. Use current boundaries, not boundaries at the time of the person's birth. Specify whether Northern Ireland or the Republic of Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; North or South Korea; England, Scotland, or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular country or island in the Caribbean (not, for example, West Indies).

Instructions for Questions 9 through 13

9. A person should fill the **Yes, U.S. citizen by naturalization** circle only if he/she has completed the naturalization process and is now a United States citizen. If the person was born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas, he/she should fill the **Yes, born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas** circle. If the person was born outside the United States (or at sea) and has at least one American parent, he/she should fill the **Yes, born abroad of American parent or parents** circle.

10. If the person has entered the United States (that is, the 50 states and the District of Columbia) more than once, fill the circle for the latest year he/she came to stay.

11. Do not include enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college.

A *public school* is any school or college that is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government. Schools are private if supported and controlled primarily by religious organizations or other private groups.

12. Mark the category for the highest grade or level of schooling the person has **successfully completed** or the **highest degree** the person received. If the person is enrolled in school, mark the category containing the highest grade completed (the grade previous to the grade in which enrolled). Schooling completed in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent level of schooling in the regular American school system.

Persons who completed high school by passing an equivalency test, such as the General Educational Development (GED) examination, and did not attend college, should fill the circle for high school graduate.

Do not include vocational certificates or diplomas from vocational, trade, or business schools or colleges unless they were college level associate degrees or higher.

Some examples of *professional school degrees* include medicine, dentistry, chiropractic, optometry, osteopathic medicine, pharmacy, podiatry, veterinary medicine, law, and theology. Do not include barber school, cosmetology, or other training for a specific trade.

Do not include honorary degrees awarded by colleges and universities to individuals for their accomplishments. Include only "earned" degrees.

13. Print the ancestry group. Ancestry refers to the person's ethnic origin or descent, "roots," or heritage. Ancestry also may refer to the country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

Persons who have more than one origin and cannot identify with a single ancestry group may report two ancestry groups (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific. For example, print whether West Indian, Asian Indian, or American Indian. West Indian includes persons whose ancestors came from Jamaica, Trinidad, Haiti, etc. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese; French Canadian from Canadian; and Dominican Republic from Dominica Island.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

Instructions for Questions 14a through 19

- 14a.** Mark **Yes** if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1985, even if he/she moved away and came back since then. Mark **No** if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different lot or trailer site).
- b.** If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1985, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1)

If the person lived in the United States on April 1, 1985, print the name of the State (or District of Columbia) where he or she lived. Continue with parts (2) through (4).

If the person lived in a U.S. territory or commonwealth, print the name of the territory or commonwealth, such as Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, or Northern Marianas. Then go to question 15a.

If the person lived outside the United States, print the name of the foreign country or area where he or she lived. Specify whether Northern Ireland or the Republic of Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; North or South Korea; England, Scotland or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular country or island in the Caribbean (not, for example, West Indies). Then go to question 15a.

Part (2)

If the person lived in Louisiana, print the parish name. If the person lived in Alaska, print the borough name. If the person lived in New York city and the county name is not known, print the borough name. If the person lived in an independent city (not in any county) or in Washington, D.C., leave blank and enter the city name in part (3).

Part (3)

If the person lived in New England, print the name of the town rather than the village name, unless the name of the town is not known. If the person lived outside the limits or boundaries of any city or town, print the name of the post office or the nearest town and mark **No, lived outside the city/town limits** in part (4).

Part (4)

Mark **Yes** if the location is now inside the city/town limits even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1985; that is, if the area was annexed by the city/town since that time.

- 15.** Mark **Yes** if the person sometimes or always speaks a language other than English at home.

Do not mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking is limited to a few expressions or slang.

Print the name of the language spoken at home. If this person speaks more than one non-English language and cannot determine which is spoken more often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- 17a.** For a person with service in the National Guard or a military reserve unit, fill one of the two **Yes, active duty** circles if and only if the person has ever been called up for active duty other than training; otherwise, mark **Yes, service in Reserves or National Guard only**. For a person whose only service was as a civilian employee or volunteer for the Red Cross, USO, Public Health Service, or War or Defense Department, mark **No**. Count **World War II Merchant Marine Seaman** service as active duty; do not count other Merchant Marine service as active duty.

- 18.** Mark **Yes** to part (a) if a health condition substantially limits this person in his or her choice of occupation or if the condition limits the amount of work that can be accomplished in a given period of time. Mark **Yes** to part (b) if the health condition prevents this person from holding any significant employment.

- 19.** Consider a person to have difficulty with these activities if any of the following situations apply: (1) it takes extra time or extra effort for the person to perform one or more of the activities, (2) there are times when the person cannot perform one or more of the activities, or (3) the person is completely unable to perform one or more of the activities.

Instructions for Questions 20 through 23b

- 20.** Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with you. Do not include miscarriages or stillborn children or any adopted, foster, or stepchildren.

21a. Count as work — Mark Yes:

- Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).
- Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.
- Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.
- Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.
- Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work — Mark No:

- Housework or yard work at home.
- Unpaid volunteer work.
- School work.
- Work done as a resident of an institution.

- 22a.** Include the street type (for example, St., Road, Ave.) and the street direction (if a direction such as "North" is part of the address). For example, print 1239 N. Main St. or 1239 Main St., N.W. not just 1239 Main.

If the only known address is a post office box, give a description of the work location. For example, print the name of the building or shopping center where the person works, the nearest intersection, the nearest street where the workplace is located, etc. DO NOT GIVE A POST OFFICE BOX NUMBER.

If the person worked at a military installation or military base that has no street address, report the name of the military installation or base.

If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print the address of the location where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the address of the location where he or she worked most last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), print the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked. If the exact address of a school is not known, print the name of the school.

If the person worked on a college or university campus and the exact address of the workplace is not known, print the name of the building where he or she worked.

- d.** *If the person worked in New York city and the county is not known, print the name of the borough where the person worked.*

If the person worked in Louisiana, print the name of the parish where the person worked.

If the person worked in Alaska, print the name of the borough where the person worked.

- e.** *If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 22e and leave the other parts of question 22 blank.*

- 23a.** *If the person usually used more than one type of transportation to get to work (for example, rode the bus and transferred to the subway), fill the circle of the one method of transportation that he/she used for most of the distance during the trip.*

- b.** *If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination, fill the circle for Drove alone.*

DO NOT include persons who rode to school or some other nonwork destination in the count of persons who rode in the vehicle.

Instructions for Questions 24a through 30

- 24a.** Give the time of day the person usually *left home to go to work*. DO NOT give the time that the person usually began his or her work.
 If the person usually left home to go to work sometime between 12:00 o'clock midnight and 12:00 o'clock noon, fill the **a.m.** circle.
 If the person usually left home to go to work sometime between 12:00 o'clock noon and 12:00 o'clock midnight, fill the **p.m.** circle.
- b.** Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation or picking up passengers in a carpool.
- 25.** If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-by-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.
- 26a.** Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last 4 weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.
- b.** Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.
 Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.
 Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.
- 27.** Look at the instructions for question 21a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm, and (3) never served in the Armed Forces.
- 28a.** If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that had no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his/her own business, print "self-employed."
- b.** Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a did. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity at the place where the person worked. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.
 Some examples of what to enter:
- | | |
|---|-----------------------|
| Enter a description like the following – | Do not enter – |
| Metal furniture manufacturing | Furniture company |
| Retail grocery store | Grocery store |
| Petroleum refining | Oil company |
| Cattle ranch | Ranch |
- 29.** Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person did. If the person was a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description. Some examples of what to enter:
- | | |
|---|-----------------------|
| Enter a description like the following – | Do not enter – |
| Production clerk | Clerk |
| Carpenter's helper | Helper |
| Auto engine mechanic | Mechanic |
| Registered nurse | Nurse |
- 30.** Mark **Employee of a PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT . . . organization** if the person worked for a cooperative, credit union, mutual insurance company, or similar organization.
 Employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, and other international organizations should mark **PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT . . . organization**.
 For persons who worked at a public school, college or university, mark the appropriate *government* category; for example, mark **State GOVERNMENT employee** for a state university, or mark **Local GOVERNMENT employee** for a county-run community college or a city-run public school.

Instructions for Questions 31a through 32h

- 31a.** Look at the instructions for question 21a to see what to count as work.
- b.** Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.
- 32.** Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the amount received during 1989.
 If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report, if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and fill the **No** circle for the other person.
- a.** Include wages and salaries from *all* jobs before deductions. Be sure to include any tips, commissions, or bonuses. Owners of *incorporated* businesses should enter their salary here. Military personnel should include base pay plus cash housing and/or subsistence allowance, flight pay, uniform allotments, reenlistment bonuses, etc.
- b.** Include *NONFARM* profit (or loss) from self-employment in sole proprietorships and partnerships. *Exclude* profit (or loss) of incorporated businesses you own.
- c.** Include *FARM* profit (or loss) from self-employment in sole proprietorships and partnerships. *Exclude* profit (or loss) of incorporated farm businesses you own. Also *exclude* amounts from land rented for cash but include amounts from land rented for shares.
- d.** Include interest received or credited to checking and savings accounts, money market funds, certificates of deposit (CDs), IRAs, KEOGHs, and government bonds.
 Include dividends received, credited, or reinvested from ownership of stocks or mutual funds.
 Include profit (or loss) from royalties and the rental of land, buildings or real estate, or from roomers or boarders. Income received by self-employed persons whose *primary* source of income is from renting property or from royalties should be included in questions 32b or 32c above. Include regular payments from an estate or trust fund.
- e.** Include Social Security (and/or Railroad Retirement) payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers, and to disabled workers before Medicare deductions.
- f.** Include Supplemental Security Income received by aged, blind, or disabled persons, Aid to Families with Dependent Children, or income from other government programs such as general or emergency assistance. Do not include assistance received from private charities. *Exclude* assistance to pay for heating (cooling) costs.
- g.** Include retirement, disability, or survivor benefits received from companies and unions; Federal, State, and local governments, and the U.S. military. Include regular income from annuities and IRA or KEOGH retirement plans.
- h.** Include Veterans' (VA) disability compensation and educational assistance payments (VEAP), unemployment compensation, child support or alimony, and all other regular payments such as Armed Forces transfer payments; assistance from private charities; regular contributions from persons not living in the household, etc.
Do not include the following as income in any item:
- Refunds or rebates of any kind
 - Withdrawals from savings of any kind
 - Capital gains or losses from the sale of homes, shares of stock, etc.
 - Inheritances or insurance settlements
 - Any type of loan
 - Pay in-kind such as food, free rent, etc.

What the Census Is About – Some Questions and Answers

Why are we taking a census?

The most important reason for taking a decennial census is to determine how many representatives each state will have in Congress.

What does the Census Bureau do with the information you provide?

The individual information collected in the census is grouped together into statistical totals. Information such as the number of persons in a given area, their ages, educational background, the characteristics of their housing, etc., enable government, business, and industry to plan more effectively.

How long have we been taking the census?

The first census was taken in 1790 in accordance with the requirement in the first article of the constitution. A census has been taken every 10 years since. The 1990 Decennial Census marks the 200th anniversary of the census.

How are you being counted?

Census forms are delivered to all households a few days before census day. Households are requested to fill out the form and mail it back to the census office.

Why the Census Asks Certain Questions

Here are a few reasons for asking some of the questions.

It is as important to get information about people and their houses as it is to count them.

Name?

Names help make sure that everyone in a household is counted, but that no one is counted twice.

Value or rent?

Government and planning agencies use answers to these questions in combination with other information to develop housing programs to meet the needs of people at different economic levels.

Complete plumbing?

This question gives information on the quality of housing. The data are used with other statistics to show how the "level of living" compares in various areas and how it has changed over time.

Place of birth?

This question provides information used to study long-term trends as to where people move and to study migration patterns and differences in growth patterns.

Job?

Answers to the questions about the jobs people hold provide information on the extent and types of employment in different areas of the country. From this information, training programs can be developed and the need for new industries can be determined.

Income?

Income, more than anything else, determines how families or persons live. Income information makes it possible to compare the economic levels of different areas.

CENSUS '90



OFFICIAL 1990 U.S. CENSUS FORM

Thank you for taking time to complete and return this census questionnaire. It's important to you, your community, and the Nation.

The law requires answers but guarantees privacy.

By law (Title 13, U.S. Code), you're required to answer the census questions to the best of your knowledge. However, the same law guarantees that your census form remains confidential. For 72 years--or until the year 2062--only Census Bureau employees can see your form. No one else--no other government body, no police department, no court system or welfare agency--is permitted to see this confidential information under any circumstances.

How to get started--and get help.

Start by listing on the next page the names of all the people who live in your home. Please answer all questions with a black lead pencil. You'll find detailed instructions for answering the census in the enclosed guide. If you need additional help, call the toll-free telephone number to the left, near your address.

Please answer and return your form promptly.

Complete your form and return it by April 1, 1990 in the postage-paid envelope provided. Avoid the inconvenience of having a census taker visit your home.

Again, thank you for answering the 1990 Census.
Remember: Return the completed form by April 1, 1990.

Para personas de habla hispana - (For Spanish-speaking persons)

Si usted desea un cuestionario del censo en español, llame sin cargo alguno al siguiente número: **1-800-CUENTAN**
(o sea 1-800-283-6826)

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
FORM D-2

OMB No. 0607-0628
Approval Expires 07/31/91

Page 1

The 1990 census must count every person at his or her "usual residence." This means the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time.

- 1a. List on the numbered lines below the name of each person living here on Sunday, April 1, including all persons staying here who have no other home. If EVERYONE at this address is staying here temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, follow the instructions given in question 1b below.**

Include

- Everyone who usually lives here such as family members, housemates and roommates, foster children, roomers, boarders, and live-in employees
- Persons who are temporarily away on a business trip, on vacation, or in a general hospital
- College students who stay here while attending college
- Persons in the Armed Forces who live here
- Newborn babies still in the hospital
- Children in boarding schools below the college level
- Persons who stay here most of the week while working even if they have a home somewhere else
- Persons with no other home who are staying here on April 1

Do NOT include

- Persons who usually live somewhere else
- Persons who are away in an institution such as a prison, mental hospital, or a nursing home
- College students who live somewhere else while attending college
- Persons in the Armed Forces who live somewhere else
- Persons who stay somewhere else most of the week while working

Print last name, first name, and middle initial for each person. Begin on line 1 with the household member (or one of the household members) in whose name this house or apartment is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, start on line 1 with any adult household member.

LAST	FIRST	INITIAL	LAST	FIRST	INITIAL
1			7		
2			8		
3			9		
4			10		
5			11		
6			12		

- 1b. If EVERYONE is staying here only temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, list the name of each person on the numbered lines above, fill this circle → ○ and print their usual address below. DO NOT PRINT THE ADDRESS LISTED ON THE FRONT COVER.**

House number	Street or road/Rural route and box number	Apartment number
City	State	ZIP Code
County or foreign country	Names of nearest intersecting streets or roads	

NOW PLEASE OPEN THE FLAP TO PAGE 2 AND ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS FOR THE FIRST 7 PEOPLE LISTED. USE A BLACK LEAD PENCIL ONLY.

Page 2

PLEASE ALSO ANSWER HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3 →

	PERSON 1		PERSON 2	
	Last name		Last name	
Please fill one column → for each person listed in Question 1a on page 1.	First name	Middle initial	First name	Middle initial
2. How is this person related to PERSON 1? Fill ONE circle for each person. If Other relative of person in column 1, fill circle and print exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, grandparent, son-in-law, niece, cousin, and so on.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member. █		If a RELATIVE of Person 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister <input type="radio"/> Natural-born <input type="radio"/> Father/mother or adopted <input type="radio"/> Grandchild son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Stepson/ <input type="radio"/> Stepdaughter If NOT RELATED to Person 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder, <input type="radio"/> Unmarried or foster child partner <input type="radio"/> Housemate, <input type="radio"/> Other roommate nonrelative	
3. Sex Fill ONE circle for each person.	<input type="radio"/> Male	<input type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male	<input type="radio"/> Female
4. Race Fill ONE circle for the race that the person considers himself/herself to be. If Indian (Amer.), print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe. →	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) ↗ <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Aleut Asian or Pacific Islander (API) <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other API ↗ <input type="radio"/> Other race (Print race) ↗		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) ↗ <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Aleut Asian or Pacific Islander (API) <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other API ↗ <input type="radio"/> Other race (Print race) ↗	
5. Age and year of birth a. Print each person's age at last birthday. Fill in the matching circle below each box. b. Print each person's year of birth and fill the matching circle below each box.	a. Age	b. Year of birth	a. Age	b. Year of birth
	0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/>	1 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/>	0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/>	1 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/>
6. Marital status Fill ONE circle for each person.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin? Fill ONE circle for each person. If Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic, print one group. →	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) ↗ █		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) ↗ █	
FOR CENSUS USE →	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	

PERSON 7	
Last name	
First name	Middle initial
If a RELATIVE of Person 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Husband/wife	<input type="radio"/> Brother/sister
<input type="radio"/> Natural-born or adopted son/daughter	<input type="radio"/> Father/mother
<input type="radio"/> Stepson/stepdaughter	<input type="radio"/> Grandchild
<input type="radio"/> Stepdaughter	<input type="radio"/> Other relative
If NOT RELATED to Person 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder, or foster child	<input type="radio"/> Unmarried partner
<input type="radio"/> Housemate	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Other roommate
<input type="radio"/> Male	<input type="radio"/> Female
<input type="radio"/> White	
<input type="radio"/> Black or Negro	
<input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.)	
<input type="radio"/> Eskimo	
<input type="radio"/> Aleut	
Asian or Pacific Islander (API)	
<input type="radio"/> Chinese	<input type="radio"/> Japanese
<input type="radio"/> Filipino	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Asian Indian
<input type="radio"/> Hawaiian	<input type="radio"/> Samoan
<input type="radio"/> Korean	<input type="radio"/> Guamanian
<input type="radio"/> Vietnamese	<input type="radio"/> Other API
<input type="radio"/> Other race (Print race)	
a. Age	b. Year of birth
0 0 0 0 0	1 8 0 0 0
1 0 1 0 0	9 0 1 0 0
2 0 2 0 0	2 0 2 0 0
3 0 3 0 0	3 0 3 0 0
4 0 4 0 0	4 0 4 0 0
5 0 5 0 0	5 0 5 0 0
6 0 6 0 0	6 0 6 0 0
7 0 7 0 0	7 0 7 0 0
8 0 8 0 0	8 0 8 0 0
9 0 9 0 0	9 0 9 0 0
<input type="radio"/> Now married	
<input type="radio"/> Widowed	
<input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<input type="radio"/> Separated	
<input type="radio"/> Never married	
<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic)	
<input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano	
<input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican	
<input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban	
<input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.)	

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1a—H26 FOR THIS HOUSEHOLD

H1a. Did you leave anyone out of your list of persons for Question 1a on page 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, someone temporarily away on a business trip or vacation, a newborn baby still in the hospital, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

- Yes, please print the name(s) _____ No and reason(s). _____

b. Did you include anyone in your list of persons for Question 1a on page 1 even though you were not sure that the person should be listed — for example, a visitor who is staying here temporarily or a person who usually lives somewhere else?

- Yes, please print the name(s) _____ No and reason(s). _____

H2. Which best describes this building? Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.

- A mobile home or trailer
 A one-family house detached from any other house
 A one-family house attached to one or more houses
 A building with 2 apartments
 A building with 3 or 4 apartments
 A building with 5 to 9 apartments
 A building with 10 to 19 apartments
 A building with 20 to 49 apartments
 A building with 50 or more apartments
 Other

H3. How many rooms do you have in this house or apartment?

Do NOT count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- 1 room 4 rooms 7 rooms
 2 rooms 5 rooms 8 rooms
 3 rooms 6 rooms 9 or more rooms

H4. Is this house or apartment —

- Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan?
 Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)?
 Rented for cash rent?
 Occupied without payment of cash rent?

If this is a ONE-FAMILY HOUSE —
H5a. Is this house on ten or more acres?

- Yes No

b. Is there a business (such as a store or barber shop) or a medical office on this property?

- Yes No

Answer only if you or someone in this household OWNS OR IS BUYING this house or apartment —

H6. What is the value of this property; that is, how much do you think this house and lot or condominium unit would sell for if it were for sale?

- Less than \$10,000 \$70,000 to \$74,999
 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$75,000 to \$79,999
 \$15,000 to \$19,999 \$80,000 to \$89,999
 \$20,000 to \$24,999 \$90,000 to \$99,999
 \$25,000 to \$29,999 \$100,000 to \$124,999
 \$30,000 to \$34,999 \$125,000 to \$149,999
 \$35,000 to \$39,999 \$150,000 to \$174,999
 \$40,000 to \$44,999 \$175,000 to \$199,999
 \$45,000 to \$49,999 \$200,000 to \$249,999
 \$50,000 to \$54,999 \$250,000 to \$299,999
 \$55,000 to \$59,999 \$300,000 to \$399,999
 \$60,000 to \$64,999 \$400,000 to \$499,999
 \$65,000 to \$69,999 \$500,000 or more

Answer only if you PAY RENT for this house or apartment —

H7a. What is the monthly rent?

- Less than \$80 \$375 to \$399
 \$80 to \$99 \$400 to \$424
 \$100 to \$124 \$425 to \$449
 \$125 to \$149 \$450 to \$474
 \$150 to \$174 \$475 to \$499
 \$175 to \$199 \$500 to \$524
 \$200 to \$224 \$525 to \$549
 \$225 to \$249 \$550 to \$599
 \$250 to \$274 \$600 to \$649
 \$275 to \$299 \$650 to \$699
 \$300 to \$324 \$700 to \$749
 \$325 to \$349 \$750 to \$999
 \$350 to \$374 \$1,000 or more

b. Does the monthly rent include any meals?

- Yes No

FOR CENSUS USE

A. Total persons	B. Type of unit Occupied Vacant	C. Months vacant	G. DO	ID
0 0	<input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Regular <input type="radio"/> Cont'n <input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 <input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 <input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 <input type="radio"/> 12 up to 24 <input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 <input type="radio"/> 24 or more	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
1 1			1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
2 2			2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
3 3			3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3
4 4			4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4
5 5			5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5
6 6			6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
7 7			7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7
8 8			8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8
9 9			9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9
C1. Vacancy status		E. Complete after		
<input type="radio"/> For rent <input type="radio"/> For seas/rec/occ		<input type="radio"/> LR <input type="radio"/> TC <input type="radio"/> QA JIC 1 <input type="radio"/> P/F <input type="radio"/> RE <input type="radio"/> I/T <input type="radio"/> MV <input type="radio"/> ED <input type="radio"/> EN		
<input type="radio"/> For sale only				
<input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied		<input type="radio"/> For migrant workers <input type="radio"/> Other vacant		
<input type="radio"/> Occupied without payment of cash rent?				
C2. Is this unit boarded up?		F. Cov.		
<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		<input type="radio"/> 1b <input type="radio"/> 1a <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> H1		

Page 4

PLEASE ALSO ANSWER THESE

<p>H8. When did the person listed in column 1 on page 2 move into this house or apartment?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1989 or 1990 <input type="radio"/> 1985 to 1988 <input type="radio"/> 1980 to 1984 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1959 or earlier 	<p>H14. Which FUEL is used MOST for heating this house or apartment?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Solar energy <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	<p>H20. What are the yearly costs of utilities and fuels for this house or apartment? If you have lived here less than 1 year, estimate the yearly cost.</p> <p>a. Electricity</p> <p>\$.00 Yearly cost — Dollars</p> <p>OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee <input type="radio"/> No charge or electricity not used
<p>H9. How many bedrooms do you have; that is, how many bedrooms would you list if this house or apartment were on the market for sale or rent?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	<p>H15. Do you get water from —</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system such as a city water department, or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source such as a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.? 	<p>b. Gas</p> <p>\$.00 Yearly cost — Dollars</p> <p>OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee <input type="radio"/> No charge or gas not used
<p>H10. Do you have COMPLETE plumbing facilities in this house or apartment; that is, 1) hot and cold piped water, 2) a flush toilet, and 3) a bathtub or shower?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, have all three facilities <input type="radio"/> No 	<p>H16. Is this building connected to a public sewer?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	<p>c. Water</p> <p>\$.00 Yearly cost — Dollars</p> <p>OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee <input type="radio"/> No charge or water not used
<p>H11. Do you have COMPLETE kitchen facilities; that is, 1) a sink with piped water, 2) a range or cookstove, and 3) a refrigerator?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	<p>H17. About when was this building first built?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1989 or 1990 <input type="radio"/> 1985 to 1988 <input type="radio"/> 1980 to 1984 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Don't know 	<p>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.</p> <p>\$.00 Yearly cost — Dollars</p> <p>OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee <input type="radio"/> No charge
<p>H12. Do you have a telephone in this house or apartment?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	<p>H18. Is this house or apartment part of a condominium?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No <p>If you live in an apartment building, skip to H20.</p>	
<p>H13. How many automobiles, vans, and trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more 	<p>b. In 1989, what were the actual sales of all agricultural products from this property?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> \$1 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 to \$4,999 <input type="radio"/> \$5,000 to \$9,999 <input type="radio"/> \$10,000 or more 	<p>OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee <input type="radio"/> No charge or these fuels not used

QUESTIONS FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

<p>INSTRUCTION: Answer questions H21 TO H26, if this is a one-family house, a condominium, or a mobile home that someone in this household OWNS OR IS BUYING; otherwise, go to page 6.</p> <p>H21. What were the real estate taxes on THIS property last year?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">\$ _____ .00 Yearly amount — Dollars</p> <p>OR</p> <p><input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>H23a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on THIS property?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt <i>Go to H23b</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes, contract to purchase <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to H24a</i></p> <p>b. How much is your regular monthly mortgage payment on THIS property? Include payment only on first mortgage or contract to purchase.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">\$ _____ .00 Monthly amount — Dollars</p> <p>OR</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No regular payment required — <i>Skip to H24a</i></p> <p>c. Does your regular monthly mortgage payment include payments for real estate taxes on THIS property?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, taxes included in payment <input type="radio"/> No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required</p> <p>d. Does your regular monthly mortgage payment include payments for fire, hazard, or flood insurance on THIS property?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, insurance included in payment <input type="radio"/> No, insurance paid separately or no insurance</p>	<p>H24a. Do you have a second or junior mortgage or a home equity loan on THIS property?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to H25</i></p> <p>b. How much is your regular monthly payment on all second or junior mortgages and all home equity loans?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">\$ _____ .00 Monthly amount — Dollars</p> <p>OR</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No regular payment required</p> <p>Answer ONLY if this is a CONDOMINIUM — H25. What is the monthly condominium fee?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">\$ _____ .00 Monthly amount — Dollars</p> <p>Answer ONLY if this is a MOBILE HOME — H26. What was the total cost for personal property taxes, site rent, registration fees, and license fees on this mobile home and its site last year? Exclude real estate taxes.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">\$ _____ .00 Yearly amount — Dollars</p>
--	--	---

Please turn to page 6. ➔

Page 6

PLEASE ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS

PERSON 1		
<p>Last name _____ First name _____ Middle initial _____</p> <p>8. In what U.S. State or foreign country was this person born? <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>(Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.)</p>		
<p>9. Is this person a CITIZEN of the United States?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, born in the United States — Skip to 11 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Yes, born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas <input type="radio"/> Yes, born abroad of American parent or parents <input type="radio"/> Yes, U.S. citizen by naturalization <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen of the United States 		
<p>10. When did this person come to the United States to stay? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1987 to 1990 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1985 or 1986 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1982 to 1984 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> 1980 or 1981 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1979 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950 		
<p>11. At any time since February 1, 1990, has this person attended regular school or college? Include only nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or a college degree.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Yes, private school, private college 		
<p>12. How much school has this person COMPLETED? Fill ONE circle for the highest level COMPLETED or degree RECEIVED. If currently enrolled, mark the level of previous grade attended or highest degree received.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No school completed <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten <input type="radio"/> 1st, 2nd, 3rd, or 4th grade <input type="radio"/> 5th, 6th, 7th, or 8th grade <input type="radio"/> 9th grade <input type="radio"/> 10th grade <input type="radio"/> 11th grade <input type="radio"/> 12th grade, NO DIPLOMA <input type="radio"/> HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE - high school DIPLOMA or the equivalent (For example: GED) <input type="radio"/> Some college but no degree <input type="radio"/> Associate degree in college - Occupational program <input type="radio"/> Associate degree in college - Academic program <input type="radio"/> Bachelor's degree (For example: BA, AB, BS) <input type="radio"/> Master's degree (For example: MA, MS, MEng, MED, MSW, MBA) <input type="radio"/> Professional school degree (For example: MD, DDS, DVM, LLB, JD) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Doctorate degree (For example: PhD, EdD) 		
<p>13. What is this person's ancestry or ethnic origin? (See instruction guide for further information.) <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>(For example: German, Italian, Afro-Amer., Croatian, Cape Verdean, Dominican, Ecuadorian, Haitian, Cajun, French Canadian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Irish, Polish, Slovak, Taiwanese, Thai, Ukrainian, etc.)</p>		
<p>14a. Did this person live in this house or apartment 5 years ago (on April 1, 1985)?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Born after April 1, 1985 — Go to questions for the next person <input type="radio"/> Yes — Skip to 15a <input type="radio"/> No <p>b. Where did this person live 5 years ago (on April 1, 1985)?</p> <p>(1) Name of U.S. State or foreign country <input type="checkbox"/> (If outside U.S., print answer above and skip to 15a.)</p> <p>(2) Name of county in the U.S. <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>(3) Name of city or town in the U.S. <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>(4) Did this person live inside the city or town limits?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, lived outside the city/town limits 		
<p>15a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 16 <p>b. What is this language? <input type="checkbox"/> (For example: Chinese, Italian, Spanish, Vietnamese)</p> <p>c. How well does this person speak English?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all 		
<p>16. When was this person born?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Born before April 1, 1975 — Go to 17a <input type="radio"/> Born April 1, 1975 or later — Go to questions for the next person 		
<p>17a. Has this person ever been on active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States or ever been in the United States military Reserves or the National Guard? If service was in Reserves or National Guard only, see instruction guide.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, now on active duty <input type="radio"/> Yes, on active duty in past, but not now <input type="radio"/> Yes, service in Reserves or National Guard only — Skip to 18 <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 18 <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> September 1980 or later <input type="radio"/> May 1975 to August 1980 <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964—April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955—July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950—January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940—July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917—November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time <p>c. In total, how many years of active-duty military service has this person had? <input type="checkbox"/> Years</p>		
<p>18. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition that has lasted for 6 or more months and which —</p> <p>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No <p>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No <p>19. Because of a health condition that has lasted for 6 or more months, does this person have any difficulty —</p> <p>a. Going outside the home alone, for example, to shop or visit a doctor's office?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No <p>b. Taking care of his or her own personal needs, such as bathing, dressing, or getting around inside the home?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No <p>If this person is a female —</p> <p>20. How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted. None 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>21a. Did this person work at any time LAST WEEK?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.) <input type="radio"/> No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work. — Skip to 25 <p>b. How many hours did this person work LAST WEEK (at all jobs)? Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked. <input type="checkbox"/> Hours</p> <p>22. At what location did this person work LAST WEEK? If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</p> <p>a. Address (Number and street) <input type="checkbox"/> (If the exact address is not known, give a description of the location such as the building name or the nearest street or intersection.)</p> <p>b. Name of city, town, or post office <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>c. Is the work location inside the limits of that city or town?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, outside the city/town limits <p>d. County <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>e. State <input type="checkbox"/> f. ZIP Code <input type="checkbox"/></p>		

FOR PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

<p>23a. How did this person usually get to work LAST WEEK? If this person usually used more than one method of transportation during the trip, fill the circle of the one used for most of the distance.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car, truck, or van <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or trolley bus <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Streetcar or trolley car <input type="radio"/> Walked <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Ferryboat <input type="radio"/> Other method <input type="radio"/> Taxicab</p> <p>If "car, truck, or van" is marked in 23a, go to 23b. Otherwise, skip to 24a.</p>	<p>28. Industry or Employer</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, fill this circle → <input type="radio"/> and print the branch of the Armed Forces.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, or other employer)</p>	<p>32. INCOME IN 1989 — Fill the "Yes" circle below for each income source received during 1989. Otherwise, fill the "No" circle. If "Yes," enter the total amount received during 1989. For income received jointly, see instruction guide. If exact amount is not known, please give best estimate. If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</p>
<p>b. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van LAST WEEK?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drove alone <input type="radio"/> 5 people <input type="radio"/> 2 people <input type="radio"/> 6 people <input type="radio"/> 3 people <input type="radio"/> 7 to 9 people <input type="radio"/> 4 people <input type="radio"/> 10 or more people</p>	<p>b. What kind of business or industry was this? Describe the activity at location where employed.</p> <p>(For example: hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, retail bakery)</p>	<p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs — Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → <input type="radio"/> \$.00 <input type="radio"/> No Annual amount — Dollars</p>
<p>24a. What time did this person usually leave home to go to work LAST WEEK?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> a.m. <input type="radio"/> p.m.</p>	<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, cake icer)</p>	<p>b. Self-employment income from own nonfarm business, including proprietorship and partnership — Report NET income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → <input type="radio"/> \$.00 <input type="radio"/> No Annual amount — Dollars</p>
<p>25. Was this person TEMPORARILY absent or on layoff from a job or business LAST WEEK?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff <input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc. <input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, icing cakes)</p>	<p>c. Farm self-employment income — Report NET income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → <input type="radio"/> \$.00 <input type="radio"/> No Annual amount — Dollars</p>
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p>	<p>30. Was this person — Fill ONE circle</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Employee of a PRIVATE FOR PROFIT company or business or of an individual, for wages, salary, or commissions <input type="radio"/> Employee of a PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT, tax-exempt, or charitable organization <input type="radio"/> Local GOVERNMENT employee (city, county, etc.) <input type="radio"/> State GOVERNMENT employee <input type="radio"/> Federal GOVERNMENT employee <input type="radio"/> SELF-EMPLOYED in own NOT INCORPORATED business, professional practice, or farm <input type="radio"/> SELF-EMPLOYED in own INCORPORATED business, professional practice, or farm <input type="radio"/> Working WITHOUT PAY in family business or farm</p>	<p>d. Interest, dividends, net rental income or royalty income, or income from estates and trusts — Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → <input type="radio"/> \$.00 <input type="radio"/> No Annual amount — Dollars</p>
<p>b. Could this person have taken a job LAST WEEK if one had been offered?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job <input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill <input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.) <input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1989), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 32</i></p>	<p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → <input type="radio"/> \$.00 <input type="radio"/> No Annual amount — Dollars</p>
<p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1990 <input type="radio"/> 1989 } Go to 28 <input type="radio"/> 1988 } Go to 28 <input type="radio"/> 1985 to 1987 } Go to 28</p>	<p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1989? Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 to 1984 } Skip to 32 <input type="radio"/> 1979 or earlier } Skip to 32 <input type="radio"/> Never worked</p>	<p>f. Supplemental Security Income (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → <input type="radio"/> \$.00 <input type="radio"/> No Annual amount — Dollars</p>
<p>28-30. CURRENT OR MOST RECENT JOB ACTIVITY. Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for his/her last job or business since 1985.</p>	<p>c. During the weeks WORKED in 1989, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> None OR <input type="radio"/> \$.00 <input type="radio"/> Annual amount — Dollars</p>	<p>g. Retirement, survivor, or disability pensions — Do NOT include Social Security.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → <input type="radio"/> \$.00 <input type="radio"/> No Annual amount — Dollars</p> <p>h. Any other sources of income received regularly such as Veterans' (VA) payments, unemployment compensation, child support, or alimony — Do NOT include lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → <input type="radio"/> \$.00 <input type="radio"/> No Annual amount — Dollars</p>
		<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1989? Add entries in questions 32a through 32h; subtract any losses. If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</p>

Please turn the page and answer questions for Person 2 listed on page 1. If this is the last person listed in question 1a on page 1, go to the back of the form.

APPENDIX F.

Data Products and User Assistance

CONTENTS

Data Products	F-1
Geographic Products	F-3
Other Census Bureau Resources	F-6
Reference Materials	F-4
Sources of Assistance	F-5

The 1990 census data products, being released during 1991-93, are available in a variety of new and traditional media. The Census Bureau has increased the product options available to data users in an effort to meet a variety of requirements and maximize the usefulness of the data. For example, laser discs, called CD-ROM (compact disc—read-only memory), are a new data delivery medium.

The Census Bureau also has expanded services and sources of assistance available to data users. For example, the State Data Center Program has been expanded to include over 1,400 organizations to provide data and services to the public.

This appendix provides a detailed introduction to the 1990 census data products and related materials, such as maps and reference publications. It concludes by describing sources of assistance and other Census Bureau data available to the public.

DATA PRODUCTS

Printed reports and computer tape files traditionally are the most widely used products. The Census Bureau also offers data on microfiche, on CD-ROM laser discs, and through its online service, CENDATA™. These various products are described below. For information about prices and how to order, write or call Customer Services. (See the "Sources of Assistance" section for the address and phone number.)

The data products present statistics about the subjects covered in the 1990 census questionnaires. These subjects are listed in figure 1, page F-7. As the figure shows, there are 100-percent subjects (those covered in questions asked of everyone or about every housing unit) and sample subjects (those covered in questions asked at about one out of every six housing units). Generally, a data product presents either 100-percent data prepared by tabulating the responses to the 100-percent questions from all questionnaires, or sample data prepared by tabulating only the responses to the 100-percent and sample questions from the "long-form" questionnaires. Two report series, 1990 CPH-3 and 1990 CPH-4 (see figure 2, page F-8), present both 100-percent and sample data.

Printed Reports

Printed reports are the most convenient and readily available source of data for most census users. The Census Bureau releases the reports in several series (see figure 2) that are grouped under three broad titles: *1990 Census of Population and Housing* (1990 CPH), *1990 Census of Population* (1990 CP), and *1990 Census of Housing* (1990 CH). There also are reports, not reflected in figure 2, for the outlying areas of the Pacific. The reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office. (See the "Sources of Assistance" section for the address and phone number.)

In several series, there are separate reports for each State. The geographic coverage of the State reports is listed in figure 2. The United States summaries for these report series contain, for the most part, data for the United States, regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas (MA's), urbanized areas (UA's), counties, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, places with 10,000 or more persons, and other large substate areas (for example, county subdivisions, such as towns and townships, with 10,000 or more persons in selected States).

Report series that present data for small areas, such as census tracts, contain limited subject-matter detail (for example, counts of people by age ranges—under 5 years, 5 to 9 years, etc.—rather than by single years). Report series that include greater amounts of subject-matter detail include less geographic detail.

Computer Tape Files

The Census Bureau provides more data on tape and other machine-readable products than in printed reports. These products are sold by the Census Bureau's Customer Services. There are several general types of data files released on computer tape (available on both reels and cartridges). They are introduced below, and more information is presented in figures 3 and 4, pages F-11 through F-13.

Public Law 94-171 Data—This data file presents the counts designed and formatted for use in legislative redistricting. These counts also are available on CD-ROM and paper listings. Excerpts are available on CENDATA™. The counts, for areas as small as blocks, census tracts, and voting districts, include totals for population, race groups, persons of Hispanic origin, population 18 years and over, and housing units. (See figure 4.)

Summary Tape Files (STF's)—These computer tape files provide statistics with greater subject-matter detail than printed reports. They also present statistics for some types of areas, such as block groups and blocks, that are not included in the reports. (See figure 3.)

Here are some important features of STF's:

- Each STF presents a particular set of data tables for specific types of geographic areas.
- Each STF has three or more file types (indicated by a letter suffix attached to the STF number) that differ in the geographic levels reported, but contain the same data detail.
- STF's 1 and 2 contain 100-percent data, and STF's 3 and 4 offer sample data.
- STF's 1 and 3 report on smaller areas and offer less data detail than STF's 2 and 4.
- STF's 1 through 4 offer greater data detail than the 1980 STF's 1 through 4.

Subject Summary Tape Files (SSTF's)—These files are the source of the subject reports and provide greater subject-matter detail than the STF's. They present data for the United States, regions, and divisions, and, in some cases, also for States, counties, and large cities. (See figure 4.)

Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files—These computer tape files (see figure 4) contain data from samples of long-form housing-unit records ("microdata") for large geographic areas. Each sample housing-unit record includes essentially all the 1990 census data collected about each person in a sample household and the characteristics of the housing unit. Information that could be used to identify an individual or a housing unit is not included in the file.

Microdata files enable users to prepare customized tabulations and cross-tabulations of most items on the census questionnaire. There are two standard PUMS files:

- A file presenting a 5-percent sample of housing units in which each household record includes codes to let the user know in what area, such as a group of counties, a single county, or a place, the household is located. Each area identified must have a population of at least 100,000 and boundaries that do not cross State lines.
- A file presenting a 1-percent sample of housing units. Its household records include codes associating them with MA's and other large areas, the boundaries of which may cross State lines. (For the 1980 census, there were two files with 1-percent samples. The 1-percent sample showing data for selected urbanized areas and other large areas will not be produced for the 1990 census.)

There also is a special 3-percent "elderly" file with the same geography as the 5-percent sample. Included are households with at least one person age 60 or more and all members of those households.

Other Special Computer Tape Files—Other files include the Census/Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) File and the County-to-County Migration File. (See figure 4.) The Census Bureau may prepare additional special files.

Microfiche

All printed reports are offered on microfiche from Customer Services soon after they are published. Plans to prepare microfiche versions of selected other products were canceled, so that more products could be produced on CD-ROM.

Compact Disc—Read-Only Memory (CD-ROM)

For the 1990 census, the Public Law (P.L.) 94-171 file; an extract of STF 1B that presents selected statistics for blocks; and STF's 1A, 1C, 3A, 3B, and 3C are also available on CD-ROM. The Census Bureau also offers on CD-ROM: PUMS Files, SSTF's, Census EEO File, and County-to-County Migration File. (One 4 3/4-inch CD-ROM, a type of optical or laser disc, can hold the contents of approximately 1,600 flexible diskettes, or three or four high-density computer tapes.)

Online Information Systems

The Census Bureau began CENDATA™, its online information service, in 1984. CENDATA™ is accessible through two information vendors, CompuServe and DIALOG. A number of Census Bureau reports, in whole or in part, are offered online. For the 1990 census, CENDATA™ provides up-to-date information about the availability of data products and carries selections of State, county, MA, and place data from the P.L. 94-171 tape file and STF's 1 and 3. CENDATA™ also offers the entire Census EEO File.

Custom Data Products

These products are for users who require unique tabulations that are not included in standard products; for example, information for locally defined geographic areas. Users also can order special microdata files.

The cost of preparing custom products must be paid by the users who request them. Any data that the Census Bureau provides in these products are subject to the same standards applied to other data to ensure that confidential individual information is not revealed.

User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) Tabulations—UDAP can provide a set of predefined data tables for locally defined areas that do not correspond to standard 1990 census geographic areas. Users identify the geographic areas of interest to them by delineating boundaries around groupings of census blocks on 1990 census County

Block Maps or by electronically submitting the geographic components of their area of interest. (A contact for more information is given in the "Sources of Assistance" section.)

Special Tabulations—The Census Bureau can prepare special data tabulations for any specific geographic or subject-matter area. Users should rely on standard reports, tapes, microfiche, or user-defined area tabulations whenever possible, since special tabulations tend to be substantially more expensive and take time to arrange and produce. (Contacts for more information are given in the "Sources of Assistance" section.)

GEOGRAPHIC PRODUCTS

Maps

Census Bureau maps are necessary for virtually all uses of small-area 1990 census data. They are needed to locate the specific geographic areas for which the census provides data and to study the spatial relationship of the data for analytic purposes. The Census Bureau prepares a variety of 1990 census maps. Among the most useful are these series:

County Block Maps—These maps show census blocks and their numbers; boundaries for statistical and governmental entities, such as census tracts and places; and physical features. The P.L. 94-171 version of these maps also shows voting district boundaries in those States that furnished them. The maps are prepared on electrostatic plotters by county (or equivalent entity) with one or more map sheets each, depending on the size and shape of the area and the density of the block pattern. An average county requires 20 map sheets. The maps may be purchased from Customer Services.

County Subdivision Outline Maps—Maps in this State-based series present the boundaries of the counties, county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas (including off-reservation trust lands), tribal designated statistical areas, and tribal jurisdiction statistical areas. Electrostatic-plotter copies are available for purchase from Customer Services. Also, they appear on multiple page-size sheets in the State reports of these series: 1990 CPH-1, 1990 CPH-2, 1990 CPH-5, 1990 CP-1, 1990 CP-2, 1990 CH-1, and 1990 CH-2.

Census Tract/ Block Numbering Area (BNA) Outline Maps—Maps in this county-based series depict census tract or BNA boundaries and numbers, and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental units in relation to the census tracts/ BNA's. The Superintendent of Documents sells printed copies.

Urbanized Area Outline/ Boundary Maps—Maps in this urbanized area-based series depict the boundaries of the urbanized area and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show the boundaries for American Indian

and Alaska Native areas (AIANA's), States, counties, county subdivisions (MCD's/ CCD's), places (incorporated and census designated), the map series subject area, and selected base features and their names at a small scale. Electrostatic-plotter copies are available for purchase from Customer Services. Also, they appear on multiple page-size sheets in the State reports of the 1990 CPH-2 series and the Supplementary Report, *Population and Land Area of Urbanized Areas for the United States and Puerto Rico: 1990*.

Voting District Outline Maps—Maps in this county-based series depict voting district boundaries (for those counties for which States furnished boundary information) and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental unit boundaries in relation to the voting districts. They are prepared on electrostatic plotters and sold by Customer Services.

Geographic Publications

The *Geographic Identification Code Scheme* report in the 1990 CPH-R series will not be printed. Persons interested in this report are encouraged to use the TIGER/ GICS™ tape file (which also will be available on CD-ROM) described below. Listings similar to the tables that would have been included in the report may be offered. Contact Customer Services, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4100.

The *Congressional District Atlas, 103rd Congress of the United States* is a two-volume, 1,200-page atlas depicting the boundaries and number of the districts for the 103rd Congress as defined following the 1990 decennial census. This is the first Congress defined following the 1990 decennial census and, therefore, illustrates the most significant changes of the decade, including the reapportionment of the U.S. House of Representatives. Congressional district boundaries following governmental unit boundaries such as an incorporated place of a minor civil division, are illustrated using symbology identified in the map legend. Wherever possible, features used as congressional district boundaries are identified by their feature name or their feature type. The Census Bureau may produce subsequent atlases if court ordered or State mandated redistricting creates new congressional district boundaries. The Atlas is sold by the Superintendent of Documents (stock no. 003-024-08683-2; \$42).

Machine-Readable Geographic Files

All 1990 census summary tape files include 1990 census geographic area codes, FIPS codes, certain area names, land and inland water area in square kilometers, geographic coordinates for an internal point for each entity, and other geographic information.

The Census Bureau developed an automated geographic data base, known as the TIGER (Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing) System, to produce the geographic products for the 1990

census. TIGER provides coordinate-based digital map information for the entire United States, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and the Pacific territories over which the United States has jurisdiction.

The TIGER System has significantly improved the utility of 1990 census maps and geographic reference products. Extract files generated from the TIGER System permit users, with appropriate software, to perform such tasks as linking the statistical data in the P.L. 94-171 file or the STF's and displaying selected characteristics on maps or a video display screen at different scales and with whatever boundaries they select for any geographic area of the country. For example, a map for a particular county could show the distribution of the voting age population by city block.

The first extract of selected geographic and cartographic information intended for computer applications, such as plotting maps and building geographic information systems, is called the TIGER/ Line™ files. TIGER/ Line™ files (released on tape and CD-ROM) contain attributes for the segments of each boundary and feature (for example, roads, railroads, and rivers), including 1990 census geographic codes for adjacent areas, latitude/ longitude coordinates of segment end points and the curvature of segments, the name and type of the feature, and the relevant census feature class code identifying the feature segment by category. TIGER/ Line™ files also furnish address ranges and associated ZIP Codes for each side of street segments that have city-style (house number/ street name) addresses; provide the names of landmarks, such as lakes and golf courses; and include other information. The 1992 version also includes school district codes, 1990 census urbanized area codes, codes for districts of the 103rd Congress, and address range coverage expanded to include all areas that have city-style addresses.

TIGER/ GICS™ file is another extract. This file contains a total of 12 files, organized on a national or State-by-State basis, for a variety of geographic entities, such as metropolitan areas and their components as of the 1990 census, 1990 census urbanized areas and their components, American Indian and Alaska Native areas and their related states and counties, as well as more familiar entities including counties with their county subdivisions and places). This file contains high-level geographic names, codes, and relationship information. It can be used to link geographic entity names to the codes in the TIGER/ Line™, TIGER/ SDTS™ and other TIGER extract files. It also contains 1990 census population and housing counts, population density (CD-ROM version only, but can be calculated using the tape version), and area measurement information (including land area, total water area and separate measurements for each of the four components of water—Inland, Great Lakes, Coastal, and Territorial), as well as the latitude and longitude for an internal point within each geography entity. The TIGER/ GICS™ also includes corrections to names for selected entities and corrections to the FIPS 55 codes for county subdivisions and places. The first 300 characters of each record in this file are the

same as those in the Data Dictionary for the Summary Tape Files; and additional 100 characters provide the above mentioned corrections and components of water. Listings of the files in the TIGER/ GICS™ may be offered. Call Customer Services at 301-763-4100.

Other TIGER System extracts, such as TIGER/ Census Tract Comparability™ file and TIGER/ UA Limit file, are released on computer tape and, in some cases, CD-ROM. For information on TIGER extract files, contact Customer Services.

REFERENCE MATERIALS

The Census Bureau issues several reference publications for data users. Some are sold by the Superintendent of Documents; others are distributed free by Customer Services. Addresses and phone numbers for the Superintendent of Documents and Customer Services are given in the following section.

- *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Guide.* This guide, in the 1990 CPH-R report series, provides detailed information about all aspects of the census and a comprehensive glossary of census terms. Sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office. (Part A, Text: stock no. 003-024-08574-7, \$11. Part B, Glossary: stock no. 003-024-08679-4, \$5.50.)
- *1990 Census of Population and Housing Tabulation and Publication Program.* A free report describing 1990 census products, comparing 1990 products with those of 1980, and more. Request from Customer Services.
- *Census '90 Basics.* A free booklet covering how the 1990 census data were collected and processed, the full range of data products, the maps and geographic files, and more, but with less detail than the Guide (above). Request from Customer Services.
- *Census ABC's—Applications in Business and Community.* A free booklet that highlights key information about the 1990 census and illustrates a variety of ways the data can be used. Request from Customer Services.
- *Maps and More.* A free, tabloid-size booklet that describes the geographic entities for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. The booklet provides information on the types of geographic entities, how their boundaries are established, and how they relate to each other. It also covers how these entities differ among the censuses and surveys and describes the geographic products available from the Census Bureau. Request from Customer Services.
- *Strength in Numbers.* A free, tabloid-size booklet designed to assist people in using 1990 census data in redistricting. Among other features, it includes illustrations of maps and Public Law 94-171 counts. Request from Customer Services.

- **TIGER: The Coast-to-Coast Digital Map Data Base.** A free booklet describing the structure and uses of the Census Bureau's TIGER System. Request from Customer Services.
- **Census and You.** The Census Bureau's monthly newsletter for data users. It reports on the latest 1990 census developments, selected new publications and computer tape files, other censuses and surveys, developments in services to users, and upcoming conferences and training courses. Subscriptions are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.
- **Monthly Product Announcement.** A free monthly listing of all new Census Bureau publications; microfiche; maps; data files on tape, diskettes, or CD-ROM; and technical documentation. To subscribe, contact Customer Services.
- **Census Catalog and Guide.** A comprehensive annual description of data products, statistical programs, and services of the Census Bureau. It provides abstracts of the publications, data files, microfiche, maps, and items online. In addition, the Catalog/Guide offers such features as information about censuses and surveys and telephone contact lists of data specialists at the Census Bureau, the State Data Centers, and other data processing service centers. It is sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.

Users also can get listings of new Census Bureau products, updated daily, by subscribing to the *Daily List*. This information and selected statistics are available online through CENDATA™, the Census Bureau's online information service. For more information, contact Customer Services.

SOURCES OF ASSISTANCE

U.S. Bureau of the Census

The Census Bureau's Customer Services sells most of the machine-readable data products, microfiche, and maps described earlier. (The 1990 census printed reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, as noted below.) Also, users may consult with specialists at the Census Bureau's Washington headquarters and its 12 regional offices. From time to time, the specialists also conduct workshops, seminars, and training courses.

Washington, DC, Contacts—To order products, for a telephone contacts list of Census Bureau specialists, and for general information: Customer Services, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4100 (fax number, 301-763-4794).

For User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) information: UDAP Staff, Decennial Planning Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4282.

For special tabulation information: Population—Rosemarie Cowan, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-5476; Housing—William Downs, Housing and Household Economic Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-8553.

Regional Office Contacts—

Atlanta, GA	404-347-2274
Boston, MA	617-565-7078
Charlotte, NC	704-344-6144
Chicago, IL	312-353-0980
Dallas, TX	214-767-7105
Denver, CO	303-969-7750
Detroit, MI	313-259-0056
Kansas City, KS	913-236-3711
Los Angeles, CA	818-904-6339
New York, NY	212-264-4730
Philadelphia, PA	215-597-8313
Seattle, WA	206-728-5314

Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office

The Superintendent of Documents handles the sale of most of the Federal Government's publications, including 1990 census reports. To order reports and for information: Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402, telephone 202-783-3238.

Other Sources of Products and Services

State Data Centers—The Census Bureau furnishes data products, training in data access and use, technical assistance, and consultation to all States, the District of Columbia, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. State Data Centers, in turn, offer publications for reference, printouts from computer tape, specially prepared reports, maps, and other products and assistance to data users. For a list of the State Data Centers, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services. The list also notes organizations in States participating in the Census Bureau's Business/Industry Data Center (BIDC) Program. The BIDC's help business people, economic development planners, and other data users obtain and use data.

Census Information Center (CIC)—The CIC program provides data-related services for nationally based non-profit organizations that represent minorities or other segments of the population who have been historically undercounted in decennial censuses. The participants include social service, business, professional, civil rights, educational, and religious groups. Through the project, five nonprofit groups now offer their clientele reports, computer tape printouts, and other information from the Census

Bureau. To learn more about the program, write to the Census Information Center Branch, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, or call 301-763-1384.

National Clearinghouse—The National Clearinghouse for Census Data Services is a listing of private companies and other organizations that offer assistance in obtaining and using data released by the Census Bureau. For a list of participants in the National Clearinghouse, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services.

Depository Libraries—There are 1,400 libraries that receive (from the Government Printing Office) Federal publications that they think their patrons will need. Often some of these publications are Census Bureau reports. The Census Bureau provides free reports to an additional 120 census depository libraries. Also, many libraries purchase census reports and maps for their areas. The *Census Catalog and Guide* includes a list of all depository libraries.

OTHER CENSUS BUREAU RESOURCES

The Census Bureau has more to offer than just the results of the census of population and housing. Through other censuses, surveys, and estimates programs, it compiles and issues (in reports, computer tape, and other media) data on subjects as diverse as appliance sales, neighborhood conditions, and exports to other countries. Here are examples of the information published about—

- *People*: Age, race, sex, income, poverty, child care, child support, fertility, noncash benefits, education, commuting habits, pension coverage, unemployment, ancestry.
- *Business and industry*: Number of employees, total payroll, sales and receipts, products manufactured or sold.
- *Housing and construction*: Value of new construction, numbers of owners and renters, property value or rent paid, housing starts, fuels used, mortgage costs.
- *Farms*: Number, acreage, livestock, crop sales.
- *Governments*: Revenues and expenditures, taxes, employment, pension funds.
- *Foreign trade*: Exports and imports, origin and destination, units shipped.
- *Other nations*: Population, birth rates, death rates, literacy, fertility.

The other censuses, such as agriculture, retail trade, manufactures, and governments, are collected for years ending in "2" and "7." Surveys and estimates programs generate results as often as every month.

Many of the monthly "economic indicators" that measure how the Nation is doing come directly or indirectly from the Census Bureau. Examples: employment and

unemployment; housing starts; wholesale and retail trade; manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders; export and import trade; and sales of single-family homes.

The other statistical activities of the Census Bureau are described below. Data users will find more information about them and descriptions of their data products in the annual *Census Catalog and Guide*. Also, special guides and brochures are prepared for most of them. Contact the Census Bureau's Customer Services for more information.

Current Demographic and Housing Programs

Two types of current programs complement the 10-year census: population estimates and surveys. The total population of the United States is estimated monthly; the population of States, counties, and metropolitan areas is estimated annually; and the population of places and other governmental units is estimated every 2 years. Projections of future population are made at the national and State levels.

The Census Bureau's many household surveys update population and housing characteristics at the national level and sometimes for States and metropolitan areas, as well. These surveys also obtain many characteristics not included in the 10-year census. The Current Population Survey is taken monthly; the American Housing Survey national sample is taken biennially; the American Housing Survey metropolitan sample is taken in 44 areas, 11 per year in a 4-year cycle; most other surveys are annual or less frequent.

Economic Censuses and Surveys

The economic censuses provide statistics about business establishments once every 5 years, covering years ending in "2" and "7." The 1987 Economic Censuses include the censuses of retail trade, wholesale trade, service industries, transportation, manufactures, mineral industries, and construction industries. Also included are related programs, such as statistics on minority- and women-owned businesses, enterprise statistics, and censuses of economic activity in Puerto Rico and some of the outlying areas under U.S. jurisdiction.

Several key statistics are tabulated for all industries covered in the censuses. They are number of establishments, number of employees, payroll, and measure of output (sales or receipts, and value of shipments or of work done). Other items vary from sector to sector.

The Census Bureau also has programs that provide current statistics on such measures as total sales of particular kinds of businesses or production of particular products. These programs include monthly, quarterly, and annual surveys, the results of which appear in publication series such as *Current Business Reports* and *Current Industrial Reports*. The County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics based on data compiled primarily from administrative records.

Agriculture Census and Surveys

The agriculture census is conducted concurrently with the economic censuses. It is the only source of uniform agriculture data at the county level. It provides data on such subjects as the number and size of farms; land use and ownership; livestock, poultry, and crops; and value of products sold.

Results of three surveys—the 1988 Farm and Ranch Irrigation Survey, 1988 Census of Horticulture Specialties, and 1988 Agricultural Economics and Land Ownership Survey—are published in conjunction with the 1987 Census of Agriculture. Also, the Census Bureau regularly issues reports from a survey on cotton ginnings.

Governments Census and Surveys

The census of governments, also for years ending in "2" and "7," covers all types of governments: Federal, State, county, municipal (place), township (county subdivision), school district, and special district. It provides data on such subjects as number of public employees, payrolls, revenue, and expenditures.

Annual and quarterly surveys cover the same principal subjects but generate data only for States and the largest local governments.

Foreign Trade Statistics

Monthly U.S. merchandise trade data compiled by the Census Bureau summarize export and import transactions

and are based on the official documents filed by shippers and receivers. These figures reflect the flow of merchandise but not intangibles like services and financial commitments. The trade figures trace commodity movements out of and into the U.S. Customs jurisdiction, which includes Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands as well as the 50 States and the District of Columbia. Data are published separately on trade between the United States and Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. territories.

Other Statistical Activities

The Census Bureau also offers international data. It maintains an international data base which is available to the public on computer tape and is used to produce the biennial *World Population Profile* report. It prepares studies dealing with the demographic and economic characteristics of other countries and world regions.

Statistical compendia are another important data product. These publications (sometimes also offered in machine-readable form) draw data from many sources and reorganize them for convenient use. The most widely used compendia are the annual *Statistical Abstract of the United States*, the *County and City Data Book* (published every 5 years), and the *State and Metropolitan Area Data Book* (published approximately every 4 years).

Figure 1. 1990 Census Content**100-PERCENT COMPONENT****Population**

Household relationship
Sex
Race
Age
Marital status
Hispanic origin

Housing

Number of units in structure
Number of rooms in unit
Tenure—owned or rented
Value of home or monthly rent
Congregate housing (meals included in rent)
Vacancy characteristics

SAMPLE COMPONENT**Population**

Social characteristics:
Education—enrollment and attainment
Place of birth, citizenship, and year of entry into U.S.
Ancestry
Language spoken at home
Migration (residence in 1985)
Disability
Fertility
Veteran status

Housing

Year moved into residence
Number of bedrooms
Plumbing and kitchen facilities
Telephone in unit
Vehicles available
Heating fuel
Source of water and method of sewage disposal
Year structure built
Condominium status
Farm residence
Shelter costs, including utilities

Economic characteristics:

Labor force
Occupation, industry, and class of worker
Place of work and journey to work
Work experience in 1989
Income in 1989
Year last worked

NOTE: Questions dealing with the subjects covered in the 100-percent component were asked of all persons and housing units. Those covered by the sample component were asked of a sample of the population and housing units.

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING (1990 CPH)				
100-Percent Data				
1990 CPH-1	Summary Population and Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Population and housing unit counts, and summary statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, household relationship, units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
1990 CPH-2	Population and Housing Unit Counts	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Total population and housing unit counts for 1990 and previous censuses	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, State component parts of metropolitan areas (MA's) and urbanized areas (UA's), and summary geographic areas (for example, urban and rural)
100-Percent and Sample Data				
1990 CPH-3	Population and Housing Characteristics for Census Tracts and Block Numbering Areas	MA's, and the nonmetropolitan balance of each State, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects	In MA's: census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and counties. In the remainder of each State: census tracts/ BNA's, places of 10,000 or more, and counties
1990 CPH-4	Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress	States and DC	Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects	Congressional districts (CD's) and, within CD's, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
Sample Data				
1990 CPH-5	Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample population and housing subjects	Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION (1990 CP)				
100-Percent Data				
1990 CP-1	General Population Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 1,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geographic areas such as urban and rural

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports—Con.

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION (1990 CP)—Con.				
100-Percent Data—Con.				
1990 CP-1-1A	General Population Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reservations, off-reservation trust lands, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations
1990 CP-1-1B	General Population Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA
1990 CP-1-1C	General Population Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA
Sample Data				
1990 CP-2	Social and Economic Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and the State portion of American Indian areas
1990 CP-2-1A	Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as for CP-1-1A
1990 CP-2-1B	Social and Economic Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	Individual MA's, as for CP-1-1B
1990 CP-2-1C	Social and Economic Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	Individual UA's, as for CP-1-1C
1990 CP-3	Population Subject Reports	Selected subjects	Reports on population census subjects such as migration, education, income, the older population, and racial and ethnic groups	Generally limited to the U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports—Con.

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
1990 CENSUS OF HOUSING (1990 CH)				
100-Percent Data				
1990 CH-1	General Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy char- acteristics	States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivi- sions of 1,000 or more inhab- itants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geo- graphic areas such as urban and rural
1990 CH-1-1A	General Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy char- acteristics	American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reser- vations, trust lands, tribal jurisdic- tion statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations
1990 CH-1-1B	General Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy char- acteristics	Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA
1990 CH-1-1C	General Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy char- acteristics	Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA
Sample Data				
1990 CH-2	Detailed Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhab- itants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and State parts of American Indian areas
1990 CH-2-1A	Detailed Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as in 1990 CH-1-1A
1990 CH-2-1B	Detailed Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	Individual MA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1B
1990 CH-2-1C	Detailed Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	Individual UA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1C
1990 CH-3	Housing Subject Reports	Selected subjects	Reports on housing cen- sus subjects such as structural and utilization characteristics in metro- politan areas	Generally limited to U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places

Figure 3. 1990 Census Summary Tape Files

**Summary Tape File
(STF 1A, 1B, etc.)
and data type
(100 percent or
sample)¹**

		Geographic areas	Description
STF 1 (100 percent)	A ²	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's). Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	
	B ²	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ BNA's, BG's, blocks. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	
	C ²	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, metropolitan areas (MA's), urbanized areas (UA's), American Indian and Alaska Native areas	Over 900 cells/ items of 100-percent population and housing counts and characteristics for each geographic area
	D	Congressional districts (CD's) of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and American Indian areas	
STF 2 (100 percent)	A	In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's	
	B	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas	Over 2,100 cells/ items of 100-percent population and housing counts and characteristics for each geographic area. Each of the STF 2 files will include a set of tabulations for the total population and separate presentations of tabulations by race and Hispanic origin
	C	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	
STF 3 (Sample)	A ²	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ BNA's, BG's. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	
	B ²	Five-digit ZIP Codes within each State	
	C ²	U.S., regions, divisions, States, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	Over 3,300 cells/ items of sample population and housing characteristics for each geographic area
	D	CD's of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States	

Figure 3. 1990 Census Summary Tape Files—Con.

**Summary Tape File
(STF 1A, 1B, etc.)
and data type
(100 percent or
sample)¹**

Geographic areas	Description
A	In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/BNA's. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/BNA's
STF 4 (Sample)	B State (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas
C	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including urban and rural and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan components), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's

Note: STF 420 Place of Work 20 Destinations File. This is a new file for 1990. Comparable data were included as part of STF 4 in 1980, but for 1990 this is a separate file and must be ordered and purchased separately from STF 4. The file contains 20 place of work destinations for each county or county equivalent, minor civil division, place of 10,000 or more persons, and census tract or block numbering area. Data are also provided for each major race and for workers of Hispanic origin cross-classified by race. The geographic level of the destinations varies. A destination may be a place, county, balance of county, metropolitan area, or balance of metropolitan area.

¹Similar STF's will be prepared for Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

²Also available on laser disc (CD-ROM). STF 1B CD-ROM presents only part of the data for blocks and other areas in the tape file.

Figure 4. Other 1990 Census Data Products

Title	Description	Geographic areas
Subject Summary Tape Files	Various computer tape files used to produce the subject reports (1990 CP-3 and 1990 CH-3 series).	U.S., regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas (MA's), and large counties and places
Public Law 94-171 Data File (redistricting data)	Counts by total, race, and Hispanic origin for the total population and population 18 years old and over, and counts of housing units. Available on tape, CD-ROM, and paper listings	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's), and blocks; voting districts where States have identified them for the Census Bureau; and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
Census/ Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) File	Sample tabulations showing detailed occupations and educational attainment data by age; cross tabulated by sex, Hispanic origin, and race	Counties, MA's, places of 50,000 or more inhabitants
County-to-County Migration File	Summary statistics for all intra-state county-to-county migration streams and significant inter-state county-to-county migration streams. Each record will include codes for the geographic area of destination, and selected characteristics of the persons who made up the migration stream	States, counties
Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files	Machine-readable files containing a sample of individual long-form census records showing most population and housing characteristics but with identifying information removed	
5 Percent—PUMS Areas		County groups, counties, county subdivisions, and places with 100,000 or more inhabitants
1 Percent—Metropolitan Areas (1990)		MA's and other large areas with 100,000 or more inhabitants
3 Percent—Elderly	As above, but includes only households with at least one person age 60 or more	Same as for 5-percent sample
User-Defined Areas Tabulations	A set of standard tabulations provided on printouts, tapes, or other products with maps and narrative (if requested)	User-defined areas created by aggregating census blocks
Special Tabulations	User-defined tabulations for specified geographic areas provided on printouts, tapes, or other products	User-defined areas or standard areas

APPENDIX G. Maps

A list of maps appears on page IV-1. Maps showing selected geographic areas begin on page IV-2.

