

Per Capita Consumption

The NMFS calculation of per capita consumption is based on a “disappearance” model. The total U.S. supply of imports and landings is converted to edible weight and decreases in supply such as exports are subtracted out. The remaining total is divided by a population value to estimate per capita consumption. Data for the model are derived primarily from secondary sources and are subject to incomplete reporting; changes in source data or invalid model assumptions may each have a significant effect on the resulting calculation.

U.S. per capita consumption of fish and shellfish was 15.8 pounds (edible meat) in 2010. This total was 0.2 pounds less than the 16.0 pounds consumed in 2009. Per capita consumption of fresh and frozen products was 11.6 pounds, a decrease of 0.4 pounds from 2009. Fresh and frozen finfish accounted for 6.3 pounds while fresh and frozen shellfish consumption was 5.3 pounds per capita.

Consumption of canned fishery products was 3.9 pounds

per capita in 2010, 0.2 pounds more than in 2009. Cured fish accounted for 0.3 pound per capita, the same as in previous years. Imports of edible seafood made up 86 percent of the consumption.

PER CAPITA USE. Per capita use is based on the supply of fishery products, both edible and non-edible (industrial), on a round-weight equivalent basis without considering beginning or ending stocks, defense purchases, or exports. The per capita use of all edible and industrial fishery products in 2010 was 63.6 pounds, up 2.1 pounds compared with 2009.

WORLD CONSUMPTION. The FAO calculation for apparent consumption is based on a disappearance model. The three year average considers, on a round weight equivalent basis, a countries landings, imports, and exports. The 2005-2007 average data indicates that the United States ranks as the third largest consumer of seafood in the world after China and Japan.

Per Capita Consumption

U.S. Consumption

Annual per capita consumption of seafood products represents the pounds of edible meat consumed from domestically-caught and imported fish and shellfish adjusted for exports, divided by the civilian population of the United States as of July 1 of each year.

U.S. ANNUAL PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF COMMERCIAL FISH AND SHELLFISH, 1910-2010

Year	Civilian resident population July 1 (1)	Per capita consumption			
		Fresh and frozen (2)	Canned (3)	Cured (4)	Total
	<u>Million persons</u>	-----Pounds, edible meat-----			
1910	92.2	4.5	2.8	3.9	11.2
1920	106.5	6.3	3.2	2.3	11.8
1930	122.9	5.8	3.4	1.0	10.2
1940	132.1	5.7	4.6	0.7	11.0
1950	150.8	6.3	4.9	0.6	11.8
1960	178.1	5.7	4.0	0.6	10.3
1970	201.9	6.9	4.5	0.4	11.8
1980	225.6	7.9	4.3	0.3	12.5
1981	227.8	7.8	4.6	0.3	12.7
1982	230.0	7.9	4.3	0.3	12.5
1983	232.1	8.4	4.7	0.3	13.4
1984	234.1	9.0	4.9	0.3	14.2
1985	236.2	9.8	5.0	0.3	15.1
1986	238.4	9.8	5.4	0.3	15.5
1987	240.6	10.7	5.2	0.3	16.2
1988	242.8	10.0	4.9	0.3	15.2
1989	245.1	10.2	5.1	0.3	15.6
1990	247.8	9.6	5.1	0.3	15.0
1991	250.5	9.7	4.9	0.3	14.9
1992	253.5	9.9	4.6	0.3	14.8
1993	256.4	10.2	4.5	0.3	15.0
1994	259.2	10.4	4.5	0.3	15.2
1995	261.4	10.0	4.7	0.3	15.0
1996	264.0	10.0	4.5	0.3	14.8
1997	266.4	9.9	4.4	0.3	14.6
1998	269.1	10.2	4.4	0.3	14.9
1999	271.5	10.4	4.7	0.3	15.4
2000	280.9	10.2	4.7	0.3	15.2
2001	283.6	10.3	4.2	0.3	14.8
2002	287.1	11.0	4.3	0.3	15.6
2003 (5)	289.6	11.4	4.6	0.3	16.3
2004	292.4	11.8	4.5	0.3	*16.6
2005	295.3	11.6	4.3	0.3	16.2
2006	298.2	*12.3	3.9	0.3	16.5
2007	300.5	12.1	3.9	0.3	16.3
2008	302.9	11.8	3.9	0.3	16.0
2009	305.8	12.0	3.7	0.3	16.0
2010	308.4	11.6	3.9	0.3	15.8

(1) Resident population is used for 1910 and 1920 and civilian resident population is used since 1930.

(2) Fresh and frozen fish consumption for 1910 and 1920 is estimated. Beginning in 1973, data include consumption of cultivated catfish.

(3) Canned fish consumption for 1920 is estimated. Beginning in 1921, it is based on production reports, packer stocks, and foreign trade statistics for individual years.

(4) Cured fish consumption for 1910 and 1920 is estimated.

(5) The use of beginning and ending inventories was discontinued as of 2003.

*Record years: Canned--5.8, 1936; Cured--4.0, 1909.

U.S. ANNUAL PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF CANNED FISHERY PRODUCTS, 1982-2010

Year	Salmon	Sardines	Tuna	Shellfish	Other	Total
----- Pounds -----						
1982	0.5	0.3	2.8	0.4	0.3	4.3
1983	0.5	0.2	3.2	0.4	0.4	4.7
1984	0.6	0.2	3.2	0.4	0.5	4.9
1985	0.5	0.3	3.3	0.5	0.4	5.0
1986	0.5	0.3	3.6	0.5	0.5	5.4
1987	0.4	0.3	3.5	0.5	0.5	5.2
1988	0.3	0.3	3.6	0.4	0.3	4.9
1989	0.3	0.3	3.9	0.4	0.2	5.1
1990	0.4	0.3	3.7	0.3	0.4	5.1
1991	0.5	0.2	3.6	0.4	0.2	4.9
1992	0.5	0.2	3.5	0.3	0.1	4.6
1993	0.4	0.2	3.5	0.3	0.1	4.5
1994	0.4	0.2	3.3	0.3	0.3	4.5
1995	0.5	0.2	3.4	0.3	0.3	4.7
1996	0.5	0.2	3.2	0.3	0.3	4.5
1997	0.4	0.2	3.1	0.3	0.4	4.4
1998	0.3	0.2	3.4	0.3	0.2	4.4
1999	0.3	0.2	3.5	0.4	0.3	4.7
2000	0.3	0.2	3.5	0.3	0.4	4.7
2001	0.4	0.2	2.9	0.3	0.4	4.2
2002	0.5	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.3	4.3
2003	0.4	0.1	3.4	0.4	0.3	4.6
2004	0.3	0.1	3.3	0.4	0.4	4.5
2005	0.4	0.1	3.1	0.4	0.3	4.3
2006	0.2	0.2	2.9	0.4	0.2	3.9
2007	0.3	0.2	2.7	0.4	0.3	3.9
2008	0.1	0.2	2.8	0.4	0.4	3.9
2009	0.2	0.2	2.5	0.4	0.4	3.7
2010	0.2	0.2	2.7	0.4	0.4	3.9

U.S. ANNUAL PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF CERTAIN FISHERY ITEMS, 1982-2010

Year	Fillets and steaks (1)	Sticks and portions	Shrimp, all preparation
----- Pounds(2) -----			
1982	2.5	1.7	1.5
1983	2.7	1.8	1.7
1984	3.0	1.8	1.9
1985	3.2	1.8	2.0
1986	3.4	1.8	2.2
1987	3.6	1.7	2.4
1988	3.2	1.5	2.4
1989	3.1	1.5	2.3
1990	3.1	1.5	2.2
1991	3.0	1.2	2.4
1992	2.9	0.9	2.5
1993	2.9	1.0	2.5
1994	3.1	0.9	2.6
1995	2.9	1.2	2.5
1996	3.0	1.0	2.5
1997	3.0	1.0	2.7
1998	3.2	0.9	2.8
1999	3.2	1.0	3.0
2000	3.6	0.9	3.2
2001	3.7	0.8	3.4
2002	4.1	0.8	3.7
2003	4.3	0.7	4.0
2004	4.6	0.7	4.2
2005	5.0	0.9	4.1
2006	* 5.2	0.9	* 4.4
2007	5.0	0.9	4.1
2008	4.8	1.0	4.1
2009	4.6	0.7	4.1
2010	5.0	0.9	4.0

(1) Data include groundfish and other species. Data do not include blocks, but fillets could be made into blocks from which sticks and portions could be produced.

(2) Product weight of fillets and steaks, sticks and portions; edible (meat) weight of shrimp.

* Record

**PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF FISH AND SHELLFISH FOR HUMAN FOOD,
BY REGION AND COUNTRY, 2005- 2007 AVERAGE**

Region and Country	Estimated live weight equivalent		Region and Country	Estimated live weight equivalent	
	Kilograms	Pounds		Kilograms	Pounds
North America:			Europe - Continued:		
Bermuda	38.5	84.9	Azerbaijan	1.8	3.9
Canada	23.7	52.2	Belarus	15.6	34.3
Greenland	86.4	190.4	Belgium	23.4	51.5
Saint Pierre & Miquelon	71.9	158.5	Bosnia-Herzegovina	7.0	15.5
United States	24.2	53.3	Bulgaria	4.8	10.5
Caribbean:			Croatia	15.4	33.9
Anguilla	17.9	39.4	Czech Republic	9.9	21.8
Antigua and Barbuda	52.8	116.3	Denmark	23.3	51.3
Aruba	30.0	66.2	Estonia	16.4	36.1
Bahamas	30.7	67.7	Faroe Island	85.9	189.5
Barbados	43.8	96.5	Finland	31.8	70.2
British Virgin Islands	36.0	79.3	France	34.8	76.7
Cayman Islands	5.6	12.3	Georgia	6.9	15.1
Cuba	8.0	17.6	Germany	15.1	33.4
Dominica	27.8	61.4	Greece	21.1	46.5
Dominican Republic	10.7	23.7	Hungary	5.2	11.5
Grenada	39.9	88.0	Iceland	91.0	200.5
Guadeloupe	22.1	48.7	Ireland	21.8	48.0
Haiti	3.6	7.9	Italy	25.2	55.6
Jamaica	29.0	63.8	Kazakhstan	3.8	8.4
Martinique	14.0	30.8	Kyrgyzstan	1.8	4.0
Montserrat	32.4	71.3	Latvia	12.5	27.7
Netherlands Antilles	21.2	46.6	Lithuania	37.2	82.1
Puerto Rico	0.6	1.3	Luxembourg	26.4	58.2
Saint Kitts & Nevis	31.6	69.6	Macedonia	5.6	12.4
Saint Lucia	41.0	90.4	Malta	31.3	69.0
Saint Vincent	17.2	37.8	Moldova	11.7	25.8
Trinidad & Tobago	16.5	36.3	Montenegro	2.9	6.4
Turks & Caicos	31.3	69.1	Netherlands	19.1	42.1
U.S. Virgin Islands	12.2	26.9	Norway	51.5	113.6
Latin America:			Poland	10.1	22.3
Argentina	7.9	17.4	Portugal	57.2	126.2
Belize	10.7	23.5	Romania	5.2	11.6
Bolivia	1.6	3.6	Russian Federation	20.0	44.0
Brazil	6.5	14.2	Serbia	5.7	12.6
Chile	23.1	50.8	Slovakia	8.3	18.4
Colombia	5.3	11.7	Slovenia	9.8	21.6
Costa Rica	8.9	19.5	Spain	44.2	97.4
Ecuador	6.1	13.4	Sweden	28.7	63.2
El Salvador	6.6	14.5	Switzerland	15.9	35.1
Falkland Islands	31.9	70.4	Tajikistan	0.3	0.6
French Guiana	25.5	56.2	Turkmenistan	3.3	7.3
Guatemala	2.8	6.1	Ukraine	17.3	38.1
Guyana	26.7	59.0	United Kingdom	21.3	47.1
Honduras	4.5	10.0	Uzbekistan	0.3	0.8
Mexico	11.9	26.3	Near East:		
Nicaragua	4.8	10.7	Afghanistan	0.0	0.1
Panama	12.4	27.3	Bahrain	16.5	36.4
Paraguay	4.0	8.7	Cyprus	25.2	55.5
Peru	19.9	43.8	Egypt	16.1	35.4
Suriname	15.2	33.6	Iran	6.9	15.3
Uruguay	9.7	21.4	Iraq	2.3	5.1
Venezuela	18.5	40.8	Israel	20.9	46.1
Europe:			Jordan	5.3	11.8
Albania	5.0	11.1	Kuwait	11.9	26.2
Armenia	2.0	4.4	Lebanon	9.0	19.8
Austria	14.2	31.2	Libya	8.7	19.1
			Oman	28.4	62.5
			Qatar	24.5	54.0
			Saudi Arabia	10.2	22.5
			Sudan	1.6	3.6
			Syria	2.7	5.9

Per Capita Consumption World Consumption

PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF FISH AND SHELLFISH FOR HUMAN FOOD, BY REGION AND COUNTRY, 2005- 2007 AVERAGE

Region and Country	Estimated live weight equivalent		Region and Country	Estimated live weight equivalent	
	Kilograms	Pounds		Kilograms	Pounds
Near East - Continued:			Africa - Continued:		
Turkey	7.8	17.1	Guinea-Bissau	1.2	2.6
United Arab Emirates	26.3	57.9	Ivory Coast	12.6	27.8
Yemen	6.4	14.0	Kenya	3.9	8.6
Far East:			Lesotho	0.0	0.1
Bangladesh	14.5	32.0	Liberia	4.6	10.2
Bhutan	0.5	1.0	Madagascar	7.1	15.7
Brunei	31.5	69.4	Malawi	4.9	10.9
Burma	37.3	82.2	Mali	9.4	20.8
Cambodia	30.6	67.4	Mauritania	22.5	49.7
China	26.3	57.9	Mauritius	22.6	49.8
China - Hong Kong	67.0	147.8	Morocco	11.8	26.0
China - Macao	55.0	121.3	Mozambique	4.7	10.4
China - Taipei	30.8	68.0	Namibia	15.0	33.1
India	5.2	11.5	Niger	2.6	5.8
Indonesia	23.4	51.6	Nigeria	9.0	19.9
Japan	58.6	129.3	Rwanda	1.4	3.2
Laos	18.2	40.2	Saint Helena	92.7	204.4
Malaysia	53.6	118.1	Sao Tome and Principe	27.0	59.6
Maldives	142.4	313.9	Senegal	25.1	55.3
Mongolia	0.3	0.6	Seychelles	64.3	141.6
Nepal	1.6	3.6	Sierra Leone	27.1	59.7
North Korea	9.7	21.5	Somalia	3.2	7.0
Pakistan	1.8	4.0	South Africa	8.0	17.7
Philippines	33.6	74.1	Swaziland	4.2	9.2
Singapore	48.0	105.8	Tanzania	6.0	13.1
South Korea	57.4	126.5	Togo	7.5	16.6
Sri Lanka	18.9	41.8	Tunisia	13.1	28.9
Thailand	32.9	72.4	Uganda	12.6	27.8
Viet Nam	27.0	59.6	Zambia	6.4	14.2
Africa:			Zimbabwe	1.2	2.6
Algeria	5.0	11.0	Oceania:		
Angola	14.0	30.9	American Samoa	2.3	5.1
Benin	8.7	19.2	Australia	26.0	57.3
Botswana	2.8	6.3	Cook Islands	58.4	128.7
Burkina Faso	1.8	3.9	Fiji	36.6	80.6
Burundi	1.9	4.1	French Polynesia	48.3	106.5
Cameroon	14.1	31.0	Kiribati	75.5	166.4
Cape Verde	12.2	27.0	Marshall Islands	15.8	34.9
Central African Republic	3.9	8.7	Micronesia	44.8	98.9
Chad	5.9	13.1	Nauru	3.9	8.6
Comoros	19.6	43.2	New Caledonia	21.3	46.9
Congo (Brazzaville)	5.5	12.2	New Zealand	26.5	58.5
Congo (Kinshasa)	22.5	49.5	Palau	59.7	131.7
Djibouti	1.5	3.3	Papua New Guinea	18.0	39.8
Equatorial Guinea	23.8	52.5	Samoa	47.8	105.5
Eritrea	1.1	2.3	Solomon Islands	33.8	74.6
Ethiopia	0.1	0.3	Tonga	30.5	67.2
Gabon	36.5	80.5	Tuvalu	42.0	92.5
Gambia	25.7	56.6	Vanuatu	33.1	73.0
Ghana	28.6	63.0	Wallis & Futuna	33.3	73.5
Guinea	11.0	24.3			
			World	16.9	37.3

Note:--Data are preliminary and refer to per capita consumption of fish, crustaceans and mollusks.
Source:--Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO)

Per Capita Consumption

U.S. Use

Per capita use of commercial fish and shellfish is based on the supply of fishery products, both edible and nonedible (industrial), on a round weight equivalent basis, without considering the beginning or ending stocks, defense purchases, or exports.

Per capita use figures are not comparable with per capita consumption data. Per capita consumption figures represent edible (for human use) meat weight consumption rather than round weight consumption. In addition, per capita consumption includes allowances for beginning and ending stocks and exports, whereas the use does not include such allowances.

Per capita use is derived by using total population including U.S. Armed Forces overseas. The per capita consumption is derived by using civilian resident population.

U.S. ANNUAL PER CAPITA USE OF COMMERCIAL FISH AND SHELLFISH, 1962-2010 (1)

Year	Total population including armed forces overseas July 1	U.S. supply	Per capita utilization		
			Commercial landings	Imports	Total
	<u>Million persons</u>	<u>Million pounds</u>	----- Pounds -----		
1962	186.5	10,408	28.7	27.1	55.8
1963	189.2	11,434	25.6	34.8	60.4
1964	191.9	12,031	23.7	39.0	62.7
1965	194.3	10,535	24.6	29.6	54.2
1966	196.6	12,469	22.2	41.2	63.4
1967	198.7	13,991	20.4	50.0	70.4
1968	200.7	17,381	20.7	65.9	86.6
1969	202.7	11,847	21.4	37.0	58.4
1970	205.1	11,474	24.0	31.9	55.9
1971	207.7	11,804	24.1	32.7	56.8
1972	209.9	13,849	22.9	43.1	66.0
1973	211.9	10,378	22.9	26.1	49.0
1974	213.9	9,875	23.2	23.0	46.2
1975	216.0	10,164	22.6	24.5	47.1
1976	218.0	11,593	24.7	28.5	53.2
1977	220.2	10,652	23.9	24.4	48.3
1978	222.6	11,509	27.1	24.6	51.7
1979	225.1	11,831	27.9	24.7	52.6
1980	227.7	11,357	28.5	21.4	49.9
1981	230.0	11,353	26.0	23.4	49.4
1982	232.2	12,011	27.4	24.3	51.7
1983	234.3	12,352	27.5	25.2	52.7
1984	236.3	12,552	27.3	25.8	53.1
1985	238.5	15,150	26.2	37.3	63.5
1986	240.7	14,368	25.1	34.6	59.7
1987	242.8	15,744	28.4	36.4	64.8
1988	245.0	14,628	29.3	30.4	59.7
1989	247.3	15,485	34.2	28.4	62.6
1990	249.9	16,349	37.6	27.8	65.4
1991	252.7	16,363	37.5	27.3	64.8
1992	255.5	16,106	37.7	25.3	63.0
1993	258.2	20,334	40.6	38.2	78.8
1994	260.7	19,309	40.1	34.0	74.1
1995	263.0	16,484	37.2	25.5	62.7
1996	265.3	16,474	36.1	26.0	62.1
1997	268.2	17,132	36.7	27.2	63.9
1998	270.6	16,897	34.0	28.5	62.5
1999	272.9	17,378	34.2	29.5	63.7
2000	282.3	17,338	32.1	29.3	61.4
2001	285.0	18,118	33.3	30.3	63.6
2002	288.4	19,028	32.6	33.4	66.0
2003	291.0	19,849	32.7	35.5	68.2
2004	293.9	20,373	32.8	36.5	69.3
2005	296.9	20,529	32.4	36.7	69.1
2006	299.8	20,960	31.6	38.3	69.9
2007	302.0	20,484	30.6	37.3	67.9
2008	304.5	19,252	27.3	35.9	63.2
2009	307.4	18,900	26.1	35.4	61.5
2010	310.1	19,748	26.5	37.1	63.6

(1) Data include U.S. commercial landings and imports of both edible and nonedible (industrial) fishery products on a round weight basis. "Total supply" is not adjusted for beginning and ending stocks, defense purchases, or exports.