2010

Retail Meat Report

National Antimicrobial Resistance Monitoring System

NARMS

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ENTEROCOCCUS DATA

ESCHERICHIA COLI DATA

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List of Abbreviations Used

General Abbreviations

AR	Antimicrobial Resistance
BAP	Blood Agar Plate
CCA	Campy-Cefex Agar Plate
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
CLSI	Clinical and Laboratory Standards Institute
CVM	Center for Veterinary Medicine
EAP	Enterococcosel Agar Plate
EIP	Emerging Infections Program
EMB	Eosin Methylene Blue
FDA	Food and Drug Administration
FoodNet	Foodborne Diseases Active Surveillance Network
MIC	Minimum Inhibitory Concentration
NARMS	National Antimicrobial Resistance Monitoring System
PCR	Polymerase Chain Reaction
PFGE	Pulsed Field Gel Electrophoresis
PulseNet	National Molecular Subtyping Network for Foodborne Disease Surveillance
QC	Quality Control
RVR10	Rappaport-Vassiliadis Medium
USDA	United States Department of Agriculture
XLD	Xylose Lysine Deoxycholate

Antimicrobial Abbreviations

AMC	Amoxicillin/Clavulanic Acid	GEN	Gentamicin
AMI	Amikacin	KAN	Kanamycin
AMP	Ampicillin	LIN	Lincomycin
AXO	Ceftriaxone	LZD	Linezolid
AZI	Azithromycin	NAL	Nalidixic Acid
CHL	Chloramphenicol	NIT	Nitrofurantoin
CIP	Ciprofloxacin	PEN	Penicillin
CLI	Clindamycin	QDA	Quinupristin/Dalfopristin
COT	Trimethoprim/Sulfamethoxazole	STR	Streptomycin
DAP	Daptomycin	TEL	Telithromycin
DOX	Doxycycline	TET	Tetracycline
ERY	Erythromycin	TGC	Tigecycline
FFN	Florfenicol	TYL	Tylosin
FIS	Sulfisoxazole	TIO	Ceftiofur
FOX	Cefoxitin	VAN	Vancomycin

Meat Types Abbreviations

CB	Chicken Breast	GT	Ground Turkey
GB	Ground Beef	PC	Pork Chop

State Abbreviations

CA	California	NM	New Mexico
CO	Colorado	NY	New York
CT	Connecticut	OR	Oregon
GA	Georgia	PA	Pennsylvania
MD	Maryland	TN	Tennessee
MN	Minnesota		

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NARMS Retail Meat Annual Report 2010

Introduction

The primary purpose of the NARMS retail meat surveillance program is to monitor the prevalence of antimicrobial resistance among foodborne bacteria, specifically, *Salmonella, Campylobacter, Enterococcus* and *Escherichia coli.* The results generated by the NARMS retail meat program serve as a reference point for identifying and analyzing trends in antimicrobial resistance among these organisms.

NARMS retail meat surveillance is an ongoing collaboration between the U.S. Food and Drug Administration/Center for Veterinary Medicine (FDA/CVM), the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), the 2010 FoodNet laboratories and an additional State Department of Public Health Laboratory: California, Colorado, Connecticut, Georgia, Maryland, Minnesota, New Mexico, New York, Oregon, Tennessee, and Pennsylvania. From January to December, each site purchased approximately 40 food samples per month, which are comprised of 10 samples each from chicken breast, ground turkey, ground beef, and pork chops. All sites culture the meat and poultry samples for *Salmonella* and only poultry samples are cultured for *Campylobacter*. In 2010, 4 of the 10 participating FoodNet laboratories (Georgia, Oregon, Maryland and Tennessee) also cultured meat and poultry samples for *E. coli* and *Enterococcus*. Bacterial isolates were sent to FDA/CVM for confirmation of species and serotypes, antimicrobial susceptibility testing, and genetic analysis.

As a public health monitoring system, the primary objectives of NARMS are to:

- Monitor trends in antimicrobial resistance among foodborne bacteria from humans, retail meats, and animals
- Disseminate timely information on antimicrobial resistance to promote interventions that reduce resistance among foodborne bacteria
- Conduct research to better understand the emergence, persistence, and spread of antimicrobial resistance
- Assist the FDA in making decisions related to the approval of safe and effective antimicrobial drugs for animals

What is New in the NARMS Retail Meat Report for 2010

The number of retail meat samples collected in 2010 totaled 5,280. Although there were no increases in total samples collected in 2010, the number of sites isolating meat samples for *Escherichia coli* and *Enterococcus* increased with the inclusion of the Maryland Department of Health laboratory.

Improvements were made in reporting antimicrobial resistance trends. The Cochran-Armitage trend statistic was replaced by statistics calculated from binary logistic random effects regression models. To account for site variation, antimicrobial resistance over time was modeled with laboratory site as a random effect. Additional changes were made to the graphing of the prevalence of resistance over time allowing effortless retail meat and species comparisons.

In their 2012 M100-S22 document, the Clinical Laboratory and Standards Institute (CLSI) revised ciprofloxacin breakpoints for invasive *Salmonella*. NARMS will apply these new interpretive criteria to all *Salmonella* beginning with 2011 reports. This report uses ciprofloxacin breakpoints included in the M100-S21 CLSI guidelines, however the appendix includes additional information on how the revised breakpoint will affect previously reported trends of resistance.

Highlights of the NARMS Retail 2010 Report

Salmonella[1]

Salmonella serotypes Typhimurium, Saintpaul, and Heidelberg accounted for 44.5% of retail meat isolates (Table 6). The prevalence of serotype IIIa 18:z4,z23:- increased from 0.9% in 2003 to 6.3% in 2010, outnumbering Kentucky and removing it from the top 5 serotypes. Saintpaul remains the most common serotype in ground turkey, which was first seen in 2009. Heidelberg prevalence among all retail meat continues to decrease from 22.8 to 9% from 2002 through 2010.

First-line antimicrobial agents recommended for treating salmonellosis are ciprofloxacin, ceftriaxone and trimethoprim-sulfamethoxazole.[2]

- Quinolones – Resistance to nalidixic acid corresponds to decreased fluoroquinolone susceptibility; however, fluoroquinolone resistance has never been detected in *Salmonella* recovered from any retail meat since the program began in 2002. Only 0.3% (1/400) of *Salmonella* from all sources was nalidixic acid resistant (Table 7).
- Cephalosporins – Third-generation cephalosporin resistance rose in chicken breast (10–34.5%) and ground turkey (8.1–16.3%) isolates from 2002 to 2010 ($p < 0.05$).
- There were significant increases in ampicillin resistance among chicken breast (16.7–39.2%, $p < 0.05$) and ground turkey isolates (16.2–48%, $p<0.001$) from 2002 to 2010.
- Multidrug Resistance – 43.3% of chicken breast isolates were resistant to ≥ 3 antimicrobial classes in 2010 compared to 33.7% in ground turkey. More than 29% of chicken breast isolates showed resistance to ≥ 5 classes in 2010 (Table 10), to which serotype Typhimurium accounts for more than half of isolates resistant to ≥ 4 classes (Table 8). Serotype Albert was isolated from ground turkey for the first time since 2002 and was resistant to all 8 classes of antimicrobials tested.
- *Salmonella* isolates susceptible to all antimicrobials decreased in pork chops (50–35%) from 2009 to 2010 (Table 10). Meanwhile, *Salmonella* pansusceptibility increased among chicken breast (29–35.7%) and ground turkey (22.3–30.7%) isolates.

Campylobacter[3]

More than 90% of *Campylobacter* are recovered from chicken breast each year and of those isolates, the proportion of *C. jejuni* to *C. coli* is about 2:1 (Table 12).

Macrolides and fluoroquinolones are used in the treatment of *Campylobacter* infections. It is well known that *C. coli* tend to be more resistant than *C. jejuni* regardless of source, and this is reflected in the 2010 NARMS retail data with the exception of quinolones and tetracycline.

- Macrolide resistance in chicken breast isolates was seen in 4.1% of *C. coli* and 0.6% of *C. jejuni* in 2010, with no significant changes over time (Table 15).
- Ciprofloxacin resistance in *C. coli* from chicken breast rose from 10% in 2002 to its highest peak of 29.1% in 2005. Since the fluoroquinolone ban in September 2005, ciprofloxacin resistance in *C. coli* has decreased to 13.5% in 2010 (Table 15), while

[1] Nearly all salmonellae were recovered from poultry. Due to the low recovery from ground beef and pork chops (< 2%), statistical analysis of trends in resistance from these sources should be considered with caution.

[2] IDSA, Practice Guidelines for the Management of Infectious Diarrhea. *Clinical Infectious Diseases* 2001; 32:331–50.

[3] Ground beef and pork chop samples are no longer cultured for *Campylobacter*, due to their low recovery (<0.5%) from 2002–2007.

resistance in *C. jejuni* significantly increased from 15.2–22.5% from 2002 to 2010 (p=0.0003).
- Tetracycline resistance decreased in *C. jejuni* (45.8–36.3%) compared to 2009 and *C. coli* remained level at 39.2%.
- Gentamicin resistance in *C. coli* has increased to 12.8% in 2010, up from 0.7% in 2007 when it first appeared in NARMS retail meat ($p < 0.0001$).
- Multidrug resistance is rare in *Campylobacter*. There were only 9 (of 555) *Campylobacter* isolates from poultry resistant to ≥ 3 antimicrobial classes in 2010 (Table 16).

Enterococcus

E. faecalis (72.8% [1221/1677]) was more prevalent than *E. faecium* (27% [335/1677]) in 2010 (Table 18). Chicken breast was the only meat type where *E. faecium* was more prevalent than *E. faecalis*.

Enterococcus is used as a sentinel for antibiotic selection pressures by compounds with gram-positive activity. This spectrum of activity is exhibited by many antimicrobials used in food animal production; and the same classes of antibiotics are also used to treat human infections.

- No isolates were resistant to vancomycin or linezolid (Table 19). These classes of compounds are critically important in human medicine but are not used in food animal production.
- Since 2002, streptogramin resistance has significantly decreased ($p < 0.05$) in chicken breast (56.3–27.1%), ground beef (46.2–2.3%), and pork chop (27.2–3.8%) but has remained above 50% in turkey isolates.
- *E. faecalis* from poultry showed markedly higher aminoglycoside and macrolide resistance than *E. faecium*, with exception of streptomycin. *E. faecium* had much higher resistance to nitrofurantoin, penicillin and ciprofloxacin from all sources compared to *E. faecalis* (Table 20.1-2).
- Multidrug resistance from 2002–2010 was highest in *E. faecium* isolates from poultry in comparison to multidrug resistant *E. faecalis* (Table 21.1-2).

Escherichia coli

E. coli are common in all retail meat products tested in NARMS. Of 1,840 retail meats tested in 2010 64% were culture positive for *E. coli*, with pork chops having the lowest prevalence (39.8%) and ground turkey with the highest (80.2%).

- Ceftriaxone resistance among *E. coli* isolates from chicken breast is consistently higher than any other retail meat tested (Table 24).
- Ciprofloxacin resistance remained low (< 1.0%) among *E. coli* isolates (Table 24).
- From 2002–2005, nalidixic acid resistance in *E. coli* from chicken breast increased from 2.8–6.6% and increased in ground turkey from 4.3–10.4%. Since the fluoroquinolone ban in September 2005, resistance has decreased to 3.6% in chicken breast and 2.7% in ground turkey (Table 24). Nalidixic acid resistance in ground beef and pork chops remains < 2%.
- Gentamicin resistance is much higher in retail poultry isolates (> 20%) than ground beef and pork chop isolates (< 5%, Table 24).
- A highly statistically significant trend ($p < 0.0001$) in ampicillin resistance was seen among ground turkey with 52.6% resistance in 2010, up from 31.3% in 2002.

Surveillance and Laboratory Testing Methods

Sample Collection and Isolate Submission

For 2010, retail meat samples were collected from 10 CDC FoodNet sites including California, Colorado, Connecticut, Georgia, Maryland, Minnesota, New Mexico, New York, Oregon, Tennessee plus the Pennsylvania Department of Health. Each site collected samples from a randomized list of area grocery stores derived from the Chain Store Guide (Tampa, FL). All 11 sites cultured the meat samples for non-typhoidal *Salmonella* and *Campylobacter*. In 2010, Tennessee, Georgia, Maryland and Oregon cultured the same samples for *E. coli* and *Enterococcus*. A single isolate from each culture-positive meat sample was submitted by the 11 sites to the FDA/CVM for serotype or species confirmation and antimicrobial susceptibility testing.

Microbiological Analysis and Testing Methods at the FoodNet Site

Retail meat samples were stored at 4°C and processed within 96 hours of purchase. Meat packages were kept intact until they were aseptically opened in the laboratory. A sample is defined as a single chicken breast or pork chop, or a 25 gram (g) aliquot of ground product (beef and turkey). Samples were placed in separate sterile plastic bags with 250 mL of buffered peptone water, and the bags were vigorously shaken. Fifty milliliters of the rinsate from each sample were transferred to individual sterile containers for bacterial isolation as outlined below.

Salmonella Isolation

Fifty milliliters of double strength lactose broth were added to the flasks containing 50 mL of rinsate. The contents were mixed thoroughly and incubated at 35°C for 24 hours. From each flask, 0.1 mL was transferred to 9.9 mL of RVR10 medium and incubated at 42°C for 16-20 hours. One milliliter of this enrichment was transferred to pre-warmed (35-37°C) 10 mL tubes of M Broth and incubated 35-37°C for 6-8 hours. From each M Broth culture, 1 mL was heated at 100°C for 15 minutes, and the remaining portion was refrigerated. The heated portion from each culture was screened using the TECRA *Salmonella* Visual Immunoassay kit (International BioProducts, Bothell, WA) or the VIDAS® *Salmonella* Immunoassay kit (bioMerieux, Hazelwood, MO) according to the manufacturers' instructions. If the TECRA or VIDAS assay was negative, the sample was considered negative for *Salmonella*. If the TECRA or VIDAS assay was positive, a loopful of the corresponding unheated M Broth culture was streaked for isolation onto a Xylose Lysine Deoxycholate (XLD) agar plate and incubated at 35°C for 24 hours. Each XLD agar plate was examined for typical *Salmonella* colonies (pink colonies with or without black centers). If no *Salmonella*-like growth was observed on XLD agar, the sample was considered negative. A typical *Salmonella* colony was streaked for purity onto a trypticase soy agar plate supplemented with 5% defibrinated sheep blood (BAP). The BAP(s) were incubated at 35°C for 18-24 hours before sub-culturing an isolated colony for further biochemical identification and serotyping using the FoodNet

laboratory's standard procedures. *Salmonella* isolates were subsequently frozen at -70 to -80°C in Brucella broth with 20% glycerol and shipped on dry ice to FDA/CVM. Upon arrival at FDA/CVM, each isolate was streaked for purity on a BAP before being confirmed as *Salmonella* using the Vitek 2 Compact microbial identification system (bioMérieux, Hazelwood, MO). These isolates were further serotyped for O and H antigens using either commercially available (Difco-Becton Dickinson, Sparks, MD) antisera or antisera (Miravista Diagnostics, Indianapolis, IN) from the CDC.

***Campylobacter* Isolation**

Fifty milliliters of double-strength Bolton broth was added to the flasks containing 50 mL of rinsate, mixed gently to avoid aeration, and incubated at 42°C for 24 hours in a reduced oxygen atmosphere containing 85% nitrogen, 10% carbon dioxide, and 5% oxygen. The Bolton broth enrichment was inoculated onto Campy Cefex Agar (CCA) to obtain isolated colonies, and incubated at 42°C in the above atmosphere for 24 to 48 hours. If no *Campylobacter*-like growth was observed on a CCA plate, the sample was considered negative. When *Campylobacter*-like growth was observed, one typical well-isolated colony from each CCA plate was sub-cultured to a BAP and incubated as described above. Following incubation, the purified culture was gram stained and tested for its reaction to catalase, oxidase, hippurate and/or motility. All isolates presumptively identified as *Campylobacter* were frozen at -70 to -80°C in Brucella broth with 20% glycerol and shipped in cryo-vials on dry ice to FDA/CVM. Upon arrival at FDA/CVM, isolates were streaked for purity on a BAP before being identified to the species level using PCR assays previously described (2, 6).

***Escherichia coli* Isolation (Georgia, Oregon, Maryland and Tennessee in 2010)**

Fifty milliliters of double strength MacConkey broth was added to flasks containing 50 mL of rinsate, mixed thoroughly and incubated at 35°C for 16-20 hours. One loopful from each flask was streaked onto an Eosin Methylene Blue (EMB) agar plate and incubated at 35°C for 16-20 hours. If no typical *E. coli* colonies were observed on an EMB agar plate, the sample was considered. When *E. coli*-like growth was present, one typical, well-isolated colony was subcultured onto a BAP. Indole positive and oxidase negative isolates were presumptively identified as *E. coli*. These isolates were frozen at -70 to -80°C in Brucella broth with 20% glycerol and shipped in cryo-vials on dry ice to FDA/CVM. Upon arrival at FDA/CVM, every isolate was streaked for purity on a BAP before being confirmed as *E. coli* using the Vitek 2 Compact microbial identification system (bioMérieux, Hazelwood, MO).

***Enterococcus* Isolation (Georgia, Oregon, Maryland and Tennessee in 2010)**

Fifty milliliters of double-strength Enterococcosel broth was added 50 mL of rinsate, mixed thoroughly and incubated at 45°C for 18-24 hours. If no typical growth or blackening was observed in the flask, the sample was considered negative. If blackening of the broth was observed, a loopful was streaked for isolation onto an Enterococcosel Agar plate (EAP) and incubated at 35°C for 18-24 hours. If no typical

growth was observed on the EA plate, the sample was considered negative. If *Enterococcus*-like growth was present, one well-isolated colony was streaked for isolation onto a BAP, and incubated at 35°C for 18-24 hours in ambient air. Presumptive *Enterococcus* isolates were subsequently frozen at -70 to -80°C in Brucella broth with 20% glycerol and shipped in cryo-vials on dry ice to FDA/CVM. Upon arrival at FDA/CVM, every isolate was streaked for purity on a BAP before being confirmed as *Enterococcus* using the Vitek 2 Compact microbial identification system (bioMérieux, Hazelwood, MO).

Antimicrobial Susceptibility Testing

Antimicrobial minimal inhibitory concentrations (MICs) were determined by broth microdilution according to the Clinical and Laboratory Standards Institute (CLSI) standards (3, 4, 5) using a 96-well microtiter plate (Sensititre, Trek Diagnostic Systems, Westlake, OH). *Salmonella* and *E. coli* isolates were tested using a custom plate developed for Gram-negative bacteria (catalog # CMV1AGNF); *Enterococcus* isolates were tested using a custom plate developed for Gram-positive bacteria (catalog # CMV3AGPF); and *Campylobacter* isolates were tested using a custom plate developed for *Campylobacter* testing (catalog # CAMPY) (Table 1). The quality control organisms included *Escherichia coli* ATCC 25922, *Enterococcus faecalis* ATCC 29212, *Enterococcus faecalis* ATCC 51299 *Staphylococcus aureus* ATCC 29213, *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* ATCC 27853, and *Campylobacter jejuni* ATCC 33560 (3, 4, 5). CLSI approved interpretive criteria were used when available; otherwise provisional NARMS breakpoints were used (Table 1).

Pulsed-Field Gel Electrophoresis (PFGE)

Pulsed-field gel electrophoresis (PFGE) was used to assess genetic relatedness among all *Salmonella* and select *Campylobacter* isolates using protocols developed by CDC (1). All *Campylobacter* isolated from 2002 to 2005 were tested by PFGE. Since 2006, only those resistant to ciprofloxacin or erythromycin have been examined by PFGE. Agarose-embedded DNA was digested with *Xba*I and *Bln*I for *Salmonella* isolates and *Sma*I and *Kpn*I for *Campylobacter* isolates. DNA restriction fragments were separated by pulsed electrophoresis using the CHEF Mapper system (Bio-Rad, Hercules, CA). Genomic-DNA profiles were analyzed using BioNumerics software (Applied-Maths, Kortrijk, Belgium), and banding patterns were compared using Dice coefficients with a 1.5% band position tolerance.

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Table 1. Interpretive Criteria used for Antimicrobial Susceptibility Testing of *Salmonella* and *E. coli*, NARMS Retail Meat, 2010[1]

Antimicrobial Class	Antimicrobial Agent	Concentration Range (µg/ml)	Breakpoints (µg/ml)		
			Susceptible	Intermediate	Resistant
Aminoglycosides	Amikacin	0.5 - 64	≤ 16	32	≥ 64
	Gentamicin	0.25 - 16	≤ 4	8	≥ 16
	Kanamycin	8 - 64	≤ 16	32	≥ 64
	Streptomycin*	32 - 64	≤ 32	N/A	≥ 64
β-Lactam/β-Lactamase Inhibitor Combinations	Amoxicillin–Clavulanic Acid	1 / 0.5 - 32 / 16	≤ 8 / 4	16 / 8	≥ 32 / 16
Cephems	Cefoxitin	0.5 - 32	≤ 8	16	≥ 32
	Ceftiofur	0.12 - 8	≤ 2	4	≥ 8
	Ceftriaxone[2]	0.25 - 64	≤ 1	2	≥ 4
Folate Pathway Inhibitors	Sulfamethoxazole/Sulfisoxazole[3]	16 - 256	≤ 256	N/A	≥ 512
	Trimethoprim–Sulfamethoxazole	0.12 / 2.4 - 4 / 76	≤ 2 / 38	N/A	≥ 4 / 76
Penicillins	Ampicillin	1 - 32	≤ 8	16	≥ 32
Phenicols	Chloramphenicol	2 - 32	≤ 8	16	≥ 32
Quinolones	Ciprofloxacin	0.015 - 4	≤ 1	2	≥ 4
	Nalidixic acid	0.5 - 32	≤ 16	N/A	≥ 32
Tetracyclines	Tetracycline	4 - 32	≤ 4	8	≥ 16

Table 2. Interpretive Criteria used for Antimicrobial Susceptibility Testing of *Campylobacter*, NARMS Retail Meat, 2010

Antimicrobial Class	Antimicrobial Agent	Concentration Range (µg/ml)	Breakpoints (µg/ml)		
			Susceptible	Intermediate	Resistant
Aminoglycosides	Gentamicin*	0.12 - 32	≤ 2	4	≥ 8
Ketolides	Telithromycin*	0.015 - 8	≤ 4	8	≥ 16
Lincosamides	Clindamycin*	0.03 - 16	≤ 2	4	≥ 8
Macrolides	Azithromycin*	0.015 - 64	≤ 2	4	≥ 8
	Erythromycin	0.03 - 64	≤ 8	16	≥ 32
Phenicols	Chloramphenicol	0.03 - 64	≤ 8	16	≥ 32
	Florfenicol*[4]	0.03 - 64	≤ 4	N/A	N/A
Quinolones	Ciprofloxacin	0.015 - 64	≤ 1	2	≥ 4
	Nalidixic acid*	4 - 64	≤ 16	32	≥ 64
Tetracyclines	Tetracycline	0.06 - 64	≤ 4	8	≥ 16

*No CLSI interpretative criteria for this bacterium/antimicrobial combination currently available

[1] Breakpoints were adopted from CLSI (Clinical and Laboratory Standards Institute)

[2] Revised ceftriaxone breakpoints from the CLSI M100-S20 document, published in January 2010, were used for this report.

[3] Sulfamethoxazole was replaced by sulfisoxazole in 2004.

[4] Only a susceptible breakpoint (≤ 4 µg/ml) has been established. Isolates with an MIC ≥ 8 µg/ml are reported as nonsusceptible.

Table 3. Interpretive Criteria used for Antimicrobial Susceptibility Testing of *Enterococcus* , NARMS Retail Meat, 2010[1]

Antimicrobial Class	Antimicrobial Agent	Concentration Range (µg/ml)	Breakpoints (µg/ml)		
			Susceptible	Intermediate	Resistant
Aminoglycosides	Gentamycin	128 - 1024	≤ 500		> 500
	Kanamycin*	128 - 1024	≤ 512		≥ 1024
	Streptomycin	512 - 2048	≤ 512		≥ 1024
Glycopeptides	Vancomycin	0.25 - 32	≤ 4	8, 16	≥ 32
Glycylcyclines	Tigecycline*[2]	0.015 - 0.5	≤ 0.25		
Lincosamides	Lincomycin*	1 - 8	≤ 2	4	≥ 8
Lipopeptides	Daptomycin*[3]	0.25 - 16	≤ 4		
Macrolides	Erythromycin	0.25 - 8	≤ 0.5	1,2,4	≥ 8
	Tylosin*	0.25 - 32	≤ 8	16	≥ 32
Nitrofurans	Nitrofurantoin	2 - 64	≤ 32	64	≥ 128
Oxazolidinones	Linezolid	0.5 - 8	≤ 2	4	≥ 8
Penicillins	Penicillin	0.25 - 16	≤ 8		≥ 16
Phenicols	Chloramphenicol	2 - 32	≤ 8	16	≥ 32
Quinolones	Ciprofloxacin	0.12 - 4	≤ 1	2	≥ 4
Streptogramins	Quinupristin/Dalfopristin	0.5 - 32	≤ 1	2	≥ 4
Tetracyclines	Tetracycline	1 - 32	≤ 4	8	≥ 16

*No CLSI interpretative criteria for this bacterium/antimicrobial combination currently available

[1] Breakpoints were adopted from CLSI (Clinical and Laboratory Standards Institute); Ciprofloxacin breakpoints are of the M100-S21 CLSI guidelines.

[2] Only a susceptible breakpoint (≤ 0.25 µg/ml) has been established. Isolates with an MIC ≥ 0.5 µg/ml are reported as nonsusceptible.

[3] Only a susceptible breakpoint (≤ 4 µg/ml) has been established. Isolates with an MIC ≥ 8 µg/ml are reported as nonsusceptible.

Table 4.1 Percent Positive Samples for Chicken Breast by Bacterium and Site, 2002-2010

		Campylobacter			*Salmonella*			*Enterococcus*			*Escherichia coli*		
Site[1]	Year	N[2]	# Isolates	% Positive[3]	N	# Isolates	% Positive	N	# Isolates	% Positive	N	# Isolates	% Positive
CA	2003	120	64	53.3%	120	4	3.3%						
	2004	120	96	80.0%	120	17	14.2%						
	2005	118	83	70.3%	118	21	17.8%						
	2006	118	96	81.4%	118	16	13.6%						
	2007	119	97	81.5%	120	12	10.0%						
	2008	120	78	65.0%	120	19	15.8%						
	2009	120	90	75.0%	120	34	28.3%						
	2010	120	79	65.8%	120	9	7.5%						
	Total	**955**	**683**	**71.5%**	**956**	**132**	**13.8%**						
CO	2004	97	21	21.6%	97	1	1.0%						
	2005	116	38	32.8%	116	12	10.3%						
	2006	120	74	61.7%	120	7	5.8%						
	2007	120	62	51.7%	120	2	1.7%						
	2008	120	63	52.5%	120	4	3.3%						
	2009	120	57	47.5%	120	10	8.3%						
	2010	120	67	55.8%	120	9	7.5%						
	Total	**813**	**382**	**47.0%**	**813**	**45**	**5.5%**						
CT	2002	120	74	61.7%	120	17	14.2%						
	2003	60	50	83.3%	60	9	15.0%						
	2004	120	86	71.7%	120	30	25.0%						
	2005	120	85	70.8%	120	19	15.8%						
	2006	120	79	65.8%	120	20	16.7%						
	2007	119	66	55.5%	120	15	12.5%						
	2008	120	41	34.2%	120	7	5.8%						
	2009	120	47	39.2%	120	20	16.7%						
	2010	120	29	24.2%	120	17	14.2%						
	Total	**1019**	**557**	**54.7%**	**1020**	**154**	**15.1%**						
GA	2002	120	84	70.0%	120	14	11.7%	120	120	100.0%	120	104	86.7%
	2003	120	76	63.3%	120	8	6.7%	120	119	99.2%	120	120	100.0%
	2004	120	61	50.8%	120	6	5.0%	120	120	100.0%	120	115	95.8%
	2005	120	62	51.7%	120	10	8.3%	120	120	100.0%	120	119	99.2%
	2006	120	63	52.5%	120	15	12.5%	120	120	100.0%	120	117	97.5%
	2007	120	57	47.5%	120	8	6.7%	120	117	98.3%	120	114	95.0%
	2008	120	66	55.0%	120	11	9.2%	120	119	99.2%	120	115	95.8%
	2009	120	48	40.0%	120	12	10.0%	120	119	99.2%	120	115	95.8%
	2010	120	55	45.8%	120	4	3.3%	120	118	98.3%	120	110	91.7%
	Total	**1080**	**572**	**53.0%**	**1080**	**88**	**8.1%**	**1080**	**1072**	**99.3%**	**1080**	**1029**	**95.3%**
MD	2002	120	30	25.0%	120	8	6.7%	120	117	97.5%	120	107	89.2%
	2003	120	38	31.7%	120	18	15.0%	120	113	94.2%	120	113	94.2%
	2004	120	76	63.3%	120	24	20.0%	120	114	95.0%	120	110	91.7%
	2005	120	85	70.8%	120	22	18.3%	120	110	91.7%	120	100	83.3%
	2006	120	68	56.7%	120	18	15.0%	120	115	95.8%	120	102	85.0%
	2008	110	34	30.9%	110	43	39.1%						
	2009	120	50	41.7%	120	37	30.8%						
	2010	120	40	33.3%	120	28	23.3%	100	93	93.0%	100	70	70.0%
	Total	**950**	**421**	**44.3%**	**950**	**198**	**20.8%**	**700**	**662**	**94.6%**	**700**	**602**	**86.0%**
MN	2002	106	33	31.1%	106	4	3.8%						
	2003	120	62	51.7%	120	13	10.8%						
	2004	120	73	60.8%	120	20	16.7%						
	2005	120	24	20.0%	120	24	20.0%						
	2006	120	43	35.8%	120	16	13.3%						
	2007	120	28	23.3%	120	11	9.2%						
	2008	120	24	20.0%	120	5	4.2%						
	2009	120	25	20.8%	120	9	7.5%						
	2010	120	15	12.5%	120	8	6.7%						
	Total	**1066**	**327**	**30.7%**	**1066**	**110**	**10.3%**						
NM	2004	119	53	44.5%	119	3	2.5%						
	2005	120	31	25.8%	120	5	4.2%						
	2006	119	15	12.6%	120	18	15.0%						
	2007	120	52	43.3%	120	30	25.0%						
	2008	120	61	50.8%	120	36	30.0%						
	2009	120	48	40.0%	120	28	23.3%						
	2010	120	43	35.8%	120	20	16.7%						
	Total	**838**	**303**	**36.2%**	**839**	**140**	**16.7%**						
NY	2003	120	75	62.5%	120	11	9.2%						
	2004	120	96	80.0%	120	16	13.3%						
	2005	116	50	43.1%	120	17	14.2%						
	2006	119	48	40.3%	120	15	12.5%						
	2007	120	33	27.5%	120	12	10.0%						
	2008	120	53	44.2%	120	30	25.0%						
	2009	120	50	41.7%	120	68	56.7%						
	2010	120	52	43.3%	120	43	35.8%						
	Total	**955**	**457**	**47.9%**	**960**	**212**	**22.1%**						
OR	2002	40	1	2.5%	40	4	10.0%	40	40	100.0%	40	9	22.5%
	2003	120	45	37.5%	120	17	14.2%	120	119	99.2%	120	78	65.0%
	2004	120	73	60.8%	120	25	20.8%	120	118	98.3%	120	73	60.8%
	2005	120	37	30.8%	120	16	13.3%	110	109	99.1%	120	76	63.3%
	2006	119	50	42.0%	120	7	5.8%	120	119	99.2%	118	94	79.7%
	2007	120	52	43.3%	120	2	1.7%	120	119	99.2%	120	98	81.7%
	2008	120	39	32.5%	120	1	0.8%	120	119	99.2%	120	92	76.7%
	2009	120	45	37.5%	120	9	7.5%	120	115	95.8%	120	98	81.7%
	2010	120	47	39.2%	120	12	10.0%	120	113	94.2%	120	96	80.0%
	Total	**999**	**389**	**38.9%**	**1000**	**93**	**9.3%**	**990**	**971**	**98.1%**	**998**	**714**	**71.5%**
PA	2008				120	25	20.8%						
	2009	120	80	66.7%	120	41	20.8%						
	2010	120	23	19.2%	120	13	20.8%						
	Total	**240**	**103**	**42.9%**	**360**	**79**	**21.9%**						
TN	2002	110	66	60.0%	110	13	11.8%	110	104	94.5%	110	62	56.4%
	2003	117	59	50.4%	117	3	2.6%	117	115	98.3%	117	85	72.6%
	2004	116	71	61.2%	116	15	12.9%	116	114	98.3%	116	102	87.9%
	2005	120	59	49.2%	120	7	5.8%	120	118	98.3%	108	98	90.7%
	2006	118	36	30.5%	118	20	16.9%	118	115	97.5%	117	105	89.7%
	2007	112	28	25.0%	112	7	6.3%	111	103	94.6%	102	87	85.3%
	2008	120	51	42.5%	120	17	14.2%	120	110	91.7%	120	99	82.5%
	2009	120	40	33.3%	120	4	3.3%	120	115	95.8%	120	102	85.0%
	2010	120	55	45.8%	120	8	6.7%	120	115	95.8%	120	81	67.5%
	Total	**1053**	**465**	**44.2%**	**1053**	**94**	**8.9%**	**1052**	**1009**	**95.9%**	**1030**	**821**	**79.7%**
Grand Total		**9968**	**4659**	**46.7%**	**10097**	**1345**	**13.3%**	**2770**	**2705**	**97.7%**	**3808**	**3166**	**83.1%**

[1] CT, GA, MD, OR, MN, TN joined surveillance in 2002; NY, CA in 2003; CO, NM in 2004; PA in 2008. MD did not collect samples for NARMS retail meat testing in 2007.

[2] N= # of meat samples collected

[3] Where % Positive = the # of isolates (n) / the # of meat samples (N)

Table 4.2 Percent Positive Samples for Ground Turkey by Bacterium and Site, 2002-2010

		Campylobacter			*Salmonella*			*Enterococcus*			*Escherichia coli*		
Site[1]	Year	N[2]	# Isolates	% Positive[3]	N	# Isolates	% Positive	N	# Isolates	% Positive	N	# Isolates	% Positive
CA	2003	120	0	0.0%	120	6	5.0%						
	2004	120	0	0.0%	120	9	7.5%						
	2005	119	1	0.8%	119	15	12.6%						
	2006	120	0	0.0%	120	5	4.2%						
	2007	120	1	0.8%	120	8	6.7%						
	2008	119	0	0.0%	119	12	10.1%						
	2009	120	1	0.8%	120	12	10.0%						
	2010	120	0	0.0%	120	17	14.2%						
	Total	**958**	**3**	**0.3%**	**958**	**84**	**8.8%**						
CO	2004	101	0	0.0%	101	8	7.9%						
	2005	116	0	0.0%	116	17	14.7%						
	2006	120	10	8.3%	120	17	14.2%						
	2007	120	10	8.3%	120	20	16.7%						
	2008	120	14	11.7%	120	30	25.0%						
	2009	120	3	2.5%	120	19	15.8%						
	2010	120	1	0.8%	120	15	12.5%						
	Total	**817**	**38**	**4.7%**	**817**	**126**	**15.4%**						
CT	2002	120	2	1.7%	120	21	17.5%						
	2003	60	0	0.0%	60	8	13.3%						
	2004	120	2	1.7%	120	26	21.7%						
	2005	120	3	2.5%	120	12	10.0%						
	2006	120	2	1.7%	120	8	6.7%						
	2007	120	1	0.8%	120	14	11.7%						
	2008	120	1	0.8%	120	9	7.5%						
	2009	120	2	1.7%	120	13	10.8%						
	2010	120	0	0.0%	120	7	5.8%						
	Total	**1020**	**13**	**1.3%**	**1020**	**118**	**11.6%**						
GA	2002	120	0	0.0%	120	19	15.8%	120	120	100.0%	120	103	85.8%
	2003	120	2	1.7%	120	27	22.5%	120	120	100.0%	120	117	97.5%
	2004	120	1	0.8%	120	38	31.7%	120	120	100.0%	120	119	99.2%
	2005	120	5	4.2%	120	32	26.7%	120	120	100.0%	120	117	97.5%
	2006	120	6	5.0%	120	28	23.3%	120	117	97.5%	120	116	96.7%
	2007	120	7	5.8%	120	48	40.0%	120	120	100.0%	120	120	100.0%
	2008	120	3	2.5%	120	47	39.2%	120	120	100.0%	120	120	100.0%
	2009	120	4	3.3%	120	43	35.8%	120	120	100.0%	120	119	99.2%
	2010	120	0	0.0%	120	20	16.7%	120	117	97.5%	120	120	100.0%
	Total	**1080**	**28**	**2.6%**	**1080**	**302**	**28.0%**	**1080**	**1074**	**99.4%**	**1080**	**1051**	**97.3%**
MD	2002	120	0	0.0%	120	9	7.5%	120	113	94.2%	120	110	91.7%
	2003	120	0	0.0%	120	25	20.8%	120	103	85.8%	120	103	85.8%
	2004	120	2	1.7%	120	13	10.8%	120	106	88.3%	120	109	90.8%
	2005	120	3	2.5%	120	12	10.0%	120	111	92.5%	120	105	87.5%
	2006	120	0	0.0%	120	12	10.0%	120	99	82.5%	120	95	79.2%
	2008	110	1	0.9%	110	30	27.3%						
	2009	120	2	1.7%	120	13	10.8%						
	2010	120	2	1.7%	120	18	15.0%	100	93	93.0%	100	78	78.0%
	Total	**950**	**10**	**1.1%**	**950**	**132**	**13.9%**	**700**	**625**	**89.3%**	**700**	**600**	**85.7%**
MN	2002	127	1	0.8%	127	7	5.5%						
	2003	110	3	2.7%	110	11	10.0%						
	2004	120	6	5.0%	120	14	11.7%						
	2005	120	4	3.3%	120	28	23.3%						
	2006	120	4	3.3%	120	25	20.8%						
	2007	119	6	5.0%	120	27	22.5%						
	2008	120	3	2.5%	120	17	14.2%						
	2009	120	4	3.3%	120	21	17.5%						
	2010	120	3	2.5%	120	14	11.7%						
	Total	**1076**	**34**	**3.2%**	**1077**	**164**	**15.2%**						
NM	2004	118	0	0.0%	118	9	7.6%						
	2005	120	2	1.7%	120	20	16.7%						
	2006	120	0	0.0%	120	19	15.8%						
	2007	118	5	4.2%	118	42	35.6%						
	2008	120	4	3.3%	120	53	44.2%						
	2009	120	2	1.7%	120	30	25.0%						
	2010	120	4	3.3%	120	43	35.8%						
	Total	**836**	**17**	**2.0%**	**836**	**216**	**25.8%**						
NY	2003	120	0	0.0%	120	20	16.7%						
	2004	120	0	0.0%	120	11	9.2%						
	2005	120	1	0.8%	120	12	10.0%						
	2006	120	2	1.7%	120	15	12.5%						
	2007	120	2	1.7%	120	10	8.3%						
	2008	120	0	0.0%	120	18	15.0%						
	2009	120	0	0.0%	120	12	10.0%						
	2010	120	0	0.0%	120	18	15.0%						
	Total	**960**	**5**	**0.5%**	**960**	**116**	**12.1%**						
OR	2002	40	0	0.0%	40	2	5.0%	40	40	100.0%	40	17	42.5%
	2003	120	0	0.0%	120	5	4.2%	120	108	90.0%	120	49	40.8%
	2004	120	0	0.0%	120	6	5.0%	120	105	87.5%	120	53	44.2%
	2005	120	0	0.0%	120	16	13.3%	110	103	93.6%	120	72	60.0%
	2006	120	0	0.0%	120	8	6.7%	120	115	95.8%	120	76	63.3%
	2007	120	0	0.0%	120	2	1.7%	120	104	86.7%	120	104	86.7%
	2008	120	1	0.8%	120	4	3.3%	120	113	94.2%	120	89	74.2%
	2009	120	2	1.7%	120	10	8.3%	120	103	85.8%	120	84	70.0%
	2010	120	0	0.0%	120	14	11.7%	120	89	74.2%	120	86	71.7%
	Total	**1000**	**3**	**0.3%**	**1000**	**67**	**6.7%**	**990**	**880**	**88.9%**	**1000**	**630**	**63.0%**
PA	2008				120	11	9.2%						
	2009	120	4	3.3%	120	8	6.7%						
	2010	120	1	0.8%	120	19	15.8%						
	Total	**240**	**5**	**2.1%**	**360**	**38**	**10.6%**						
TN	2002	115	1	0.9%	115	16	13.9%	115	114	99.1%	115	74	64.3%
	2003	87	0	0.0%	87	12	13.8%	87	87	100.0%	87	64	73.6%
	2004	106	1	0.9%	106	8	7.5%	106	106	100.0%	106	95	89.6%
	2005	120	1	0.8%	120	19	15.8%	120	118	98.3%	110	102	92.7%
	2006	106	0	0.0%	106	22	20.8%	105	104	99.0%	106	101	95.3%
	2007	108	2	1.9%	108	19	17.6%	108	105	97.2%	98	91	92.9%
	2008	120	4	3.3%	120	15	12.5%	120	110	91.7%	120	91	75.8%
	2009	120	1	0.8%	120	12	10.0%	120	105	87.5%	120	103	85.8%
	2010	120	2	1.7%	120	17	14.2%	120	118	98.3%	120	85	70.8%
	Total	**1002**	**12**	**1.2%**	**1002**	**140**	**14.0%**	**1001**	**967**	**96.6%**	**982**	**806**	**82.1%**
Grand Total		**9939**	**168**	**1.7%**	**10060**	**1503**	**14.9%**	**2770**	**2579**	**93.1%**	**3762**	**3087**	**82.1%**

[1] CT, GA, MD, OR, MN, TN joined surveillance in 2002; NY, CA in 2003; CO, NM in 2004; PA in 2008. MD did not collect samples for NARMS retail meat testing in 2007.

[2] N= # of meat samples collected

[3] Where % Positive = the # of isolates (n) / the # of meat samples (N)

Table 4.3 Percent Positive Samples for Ground Beef by Bacterium and Site, 2002-2010

		Campylobacter			*Salmonella*			*Enterococcus*			*Escherichia coli*		
Site[1]	Year	N[2]	# Isolates	% Positive[3]	N	# Isolates	% Positive	N	# Isolates	% Positive	N	# Isolates	% Positive
CA	2003	120	0	0.0%	120	1	0.8%						
	2004	120	0	0.0%	120	1	0.8%						
	2005	120	0	0.0%	120	1	0.8%						
	2006	120	0	0.0%	120	1	0.8%						
	2007	119	0	0.0%	119	2	1.7%						
	2008				120	2	1.7%						
	2009				120	0	0.0%						
	2010				120	1	0.8%						
	Total	**599**	**0**	**0.0%**	**959**	**9**	**0.9%**						
CO	2004	106	0	0.0%	106	0	0.0%						
	2005	116	0	0.0%	116	0	0.0%						
	2006	120	0	0.0%	120	2	1.7%						
	2007	120	0	0.0%	120	1	0.8%						
	2008				120	0	0.0%						
	2009				120	0	0.0%						
	2010				120	1	0.8%						
	Total	**462**	**0**	**0.0%**	**822**	**4**	**0.5%**						
CT	2002	120	0	0.0%	120	5	4.2%						
	2003	60	0	0.0%	60	0	0.0%						
	2004	120	0	0.0%	120	5	4.2%						
	2005	120	0	0.0%	120	3	2.5%						
	2006	116	0	0.0%	116	2	1.7%						
	2007	120	0	0.0%	120	0	0.0%						
	2008				120	0	0.0%						
	2009				120	2	1.7%						
	2010				120	0	0.0%						
	Total	**656**	**0**	**0.0%**	**1016**	**17**	**1.7%**						
GA	2002	120	0	0.0%	120	2	1.7%	120	118	98.3%	120	93	77.5%
	2003	120	0	0.0%	120	2	1.7%	120	119	99.2%	120	90	75.0%
	2004	120	0	0.0%	120	1	0.8%	120	117	97.5%	120	91	75.8%
	2005	120	0	0.0%	120	0	0.0%	120	118	98.3%	120	102	85.0%
	2006	120	0	0.0%	120	4	3.3%	120	118	98.3%	119	94	79.0%
	2007	120	0	0.0%	120	0	0.0%	120	120	100.0%	120	100	83.3%
	2008				120	0	0.0%	120	117	97.5%	120	100	83.3%
	2009				120	1	0.8%	120	119	99.2%	120	101	84.2%
	2010				120	0	0.0%	120	119	99.2%	120	88	73.3%
	Total	**720**	**0**	**0.0%**	**1080**	**10**	**0.9%**	**1080**	**1065**	**98.6%**	**1079**	**859**	**79.6%**
MD	2002	120	0	0.0%	120	2	1.7%	120	107	89.2%	120	105	87.5%
	2003	120	1	0.8%	120	3	2.5%	120	92	76.7%	120	87	72.5%
	2004	120	0	0.0%	120	1	0.8%	120	100	83.3%	120	83	69.2%
	2005	120	0	0.0%	120	0	0.0%	120	113	94.2%	120	78	65.0%
	2006	120	0	0.0%	120	0	0.0%	120	100	83.3%	120	47	39.2%
	2008				110	3	2.7%						
	2009				120	0	0.0%						
	2010				120	0	0.0%	100	86	86.0%	100	52	52.0%
	Total	**600**	**1**	**0.2%**	**950**	**9**	**0.9%**	**700**	**598**	**85.4%**	**700**	**452**	**64.6%**
MN	2002	123	0	0.0%	123	0	0.0%						
	2003	110	0	0.0%	110	1	0.9%						
	2004	120	0	0.0%	120	0	0.0%						
	2005	120	0	0.0%	120	1	0.8%						
	2006	120	0	0.0%	120	1	0.8%						
	2007	120	0	0.0%	120	3	2.5%						
	2008				120	0	0.0%						
	2009				120	1	0.8%						
	2010				120	0	0.0%						
	Total	**713**	**0**	**0.0%**	**1073**	**7**	**0.7%**						
NM	2004	120	0	0.0%	120	0	0.0%						
	2005	120	0	0.0%	120	1	0.8%						
	2006	120	0	0.0%	120	2	1.7%						
	2007	120	0	0.0%	120	3	2.5%						
	2008				120	4	3.3%						
	2009				120	5	4.2%						
	2010				120	1	0.8%						
	Total	**480**	**0**	**0.0%**	**840**	**16**	**1.9%**						
NY	2003	120	0	0.0%	120	0	0.0%						
	2004	120	0	0.0%	120	0	0.0%						
	2005	120	0	0.0%	120	0	0.0%						
	2006	120	0	0.0%	120	0	0.0%						
	2007	120	0	0.0%	120	0	0.0%						
	2008				120	0	0.0%						
	2009				120	0	0.0%						
	2010				120	2	1.7%						
	Total	**600**	**0**	**0.0%**	**960**	**2**	**0.2%**						
OR	2002	40	0	0.0%	40	0	0.0%	40	40	100.0%	40	22	55.0%
	2003	120	0	0.0%	120	2	1.7%	120	112	93.3%	120	57	47.5%
	2004	120	0	0.0%	120	6	5.0%	120	115	95.8%	120	99	82.5%
	2005	120	0	0.0%	120	1	0.8%	110	98	89.1%	120	61	50.8%
	2006	120	0	0.0%	120	2	1.7%	120	108	90.0%	119	69	58.0%
	2007	120	0	0.0%	120	1	0.8%	120	113	95.0%	120	82	68.3%
	2008				120	0	0.0%	120	107	89.2%	120	61	50.8%
	2009				120	0	0.0%	120	94	78.3%	120	60	50.0%
	2010				120	0	0.0%	120	97	80.8%	120	51	42.5%
	Total	**640**	**0**	**0.0%**	**1000**	**12**	**1.2%**	**990**	**884**	**89.3%**	**999**	**562**	**56.3%**
PA	2008				120	2	1.7%						
	2009				120	1	0.8%						
	2010				120	1	0.8%						
	Total				**360**	**4**	**1.1%**						
TN	2002	119	0	0.0%	119	0	0.0%	119	118	99.2%	119	75	63.0%
	2003	110	0	0.0%	110	1	0.9%	110	109	99.1%	110	77	70.0%
	2004	120	0	0.0%	120	0	0.0%	120	116	96.7%	120	65	54.2%
	2005	120	0	0.0%	120	1	0.8%	120	118	98.3%	108	75	69.4%
	2006	120	0	0.0%	120	5	4.2%	120	112	94.9%	120	84	75.0%
	2007	112	5	4.5%	112	3	2.7%	112	101	91.1%	103	74	71.8%
	2008				120	13	10.8%	120	113	94.2%	120	89	74.2%
	2009				120	4	3.3%	120	114	95.0%	120	86	71.7%
	2010				120	1	0.8%	120	113	94.2%	120	78	65.0%
	Total	**701**	**5**	**0.7%**	**1061**	**28**	**2.6%**	**1061**	**1014**	**95.6%**	**1040**	**703**	**67.6%**
Grand Total		**6171**	**6**	**0.1%**	**10121**	**118**	**1.2%**	**3831**	**3561**	**93.0%**	**3818**	**2576**	**67.5%**

[1] CT, GA, MD, OR, MN, TN joined surveillance in 2002; NY, CA in 2003; CO, NM in 2004; PA in 2008. MD did not collect samples for NARMS retail meat testing in 2007.

[2] N= # of meat samples collected

[3] Where % Positive = the # of isolates (n) / the # of meat samples (N)

Table 4.4 Percent Positive Samples for Pork Chop by Bacterium and Site, 2002-2010

		Campylobacter			*Salmonella*			*Enterococcus*			*Escherichia coli*		
Site[1]	Year	N[2]	# Isolates	% Positive[3]	N	# Isolates	% Positive	N	# Isolates	% Positive	N	# Isolates	% Positive
CA	2003	120	2	1.7%	120	1	0.8%						
	2004	120	1	0.8%	120	1	0.8%						
	2005	120	0	0.0%	120	2	1.7%						
	2006	120	0	0.0%	120	0	0.0%						
	2007	117	0	0.0%	117	1	0.9%						
	2008				117	0	0.0%						
	2009				120	3	2.5%						
	2010				120	0	0.0%						
	Total	**597**	**3**	**0.5%**	**954**	**8**	**0.8%**						
CO	2004	99	0	0.0%	99	0	0.0%						
	2005	116	0	0.0%	116	0	0.0%						
	2006	116	0	0.0%	116	0	0.0%						
	2007	120	2	1.7%	120	2	1.7%						
	2008				120	1	0.8%						
	2009				120	0	0.0%						
	2010				120	0	0.0%						
	Total	**451**	**2**	**0.4%**	**811**	**3**	**0.4%**						
CT	2002	120	1	0.8%	120	1	0.8%						
	2003	60	0	0.0%	60	0	0.0%						
	2004	120	1	0.8%	120	5	4.2%						
	2005	120	1	0.8%	120	1	0.8%						
	2006	120	0	0.0%	120	1	0.8%						
	2007	120	0	0.0%	120	0	0.0%						
	2008				120	0	0.0%						
	2009				120	2	1.7%						
	2010				120	1	0.8%						
	Total	**660**	**3**	**0.5%**	**1020**	**11**	**1.1%**						
GA	2002	120	0	0.0%	120	2	1.7%	120	119	99.2%	120	55	45.8%
	2003	120	0	0.0%	120	0	0.0%	120	116	96.7%	120	68	56.7%
	2004	120	0	0.0%	120	0	0.0%	120	116	96.7%	120	64	53.3%
	2005	120	0	0.0%	120	2	1.7%	120	117	97.5%	120	71	59.2%
	2006	120	0	0.0%	120	0	0.0%	120	115	95.8%	120	65	54.2%
	2007	120	0	0.0%	120	3	2.5%	120	118	99.2%	120	71	59.2%
	2008				120	2	1.7%	120	114	95.0%	120	61	50.8%
	2009				120	2	1.7%	120	117	97.5%	120	69	57.5%
	2010				120	3	2.5%	120	115	95.8%	120	60	50.0%
	Total	**720**	**0**	**0.0%**	**1080**	**14**	**1.3%**	**1080**	**1047**	**96.9%**	**1080**	**584**	**54.1%**
MD	2002	120	1	0.8%	120	6	5.0%	120	101	84.2%	120	66	55.0%
	2003	120	0	0.0%	120	1	0.8%	120	90	75.0%	120	71	59.2%
	2004	120	0	0.0%	120	0	0.0%	120	77	64.2%	120	62	51.7%
	2005	120	1	0.8%	120	3	2.5%	120	86	71.7%	120	58	48.3%
	2006	120	0	0.0%	120	0	0.0%	120	78	65.0%	120	36	30.0%
	2008				110	2	1.8%						
	2009				120	0	0.0%						
	2010				120	4	3.3%	100	81	81.0%	100	29	29.0%
	Total	**600**	**2**	**0.3%**	**950**	**16**	**1.7%**	**700**	**513**	**73.3%**	**700**	**322**	**46.0%**
MN	2002	103	0	0.0%	103	0	0.0%						
	2003	120	1	0.8%	120	0	0.0%						
	2004	120	0	0.0%	120	0	0.0%						
	2005	120	0	0.0%	120	0	0.0%						
	2006	120	0	0.0%	120	0	0.0%						
	2007	119	0	0.0%	120	0	0.0%						
	2008				120	2	1.7%						
	2009				120	0	0.0%						
	2010				120	0	0.0%						
	Total	**702**	**1**	**0.1%**	**1063**	**2**	**0.2%**						
NM	2004	119	1	0.8%	119	0	0.0%						
	2005	120	0	0.0%	120	0	0.0%						
	2006	120	1	0.8%	120	2	1.7%						
	2007	120	0	0.0%	120	6	5.0%						
	2008				120	3	2.5%						
	2009				120	0	0.0%						
	2010				120	6	5.0%						
	Total	**479**	**2**	**0.4%**	**839**	**17**	**2.0%**						
NY	2003	120	0	0.0%	120	2	1.7%						
	2004	120	0	0.0%	120	3	2.5%						
	2005	120	0	0.0%	120	1	0.8%						
	2006	120	0	0.0%	120	1	0.8%						
	2007	120	1	0.8%	120	0	0.0%						
	2008				120	0	0.0%						
	2009				120	0	0.0%						
	2010				120	2	1.7%						
	Total	**600**	**1**	**0.2%**	**960**	**9**	**0.9%**						
OR	2002	40	0	0.0%	40	0	0.0%	40	39	97.5%	40	9	22.5%
	2003	120	1	0.8%	120	1	0.8%	120	103	85.8%	120	28	23.3%
	2004	120	0	0.0%	120	2	1.7%	120	108	90.0%	120	51	42.5%
	2005	120	0	0.0%	120	0	0.0%	110	95	86.4%	120	31	25.8%
	2006	120	2	1.7%	120	4	3.3%	120	93	77.5%	118	36	30.5%
	2007	120	1	0.8%	120	0	0.0%	120	101	84.2%	120	35	39.2%
	2008				120	3	2.5%	120	107	89.2%	120	48	40.0%
	2009				120	0	0.0%	120	89	74.2%	120	29	24.2%
	2010				120	0	0.0%	120	98	81.7%	120	44	36.7%
	Total	**640**	**4**	**0.6%**	**1000**	**10**	**1.0%**	**990**	**833**	**84.1%**	**998**	**311**	**31.2%**
PA	2008				120	0	0.0%						
	2009				120	1	0.8%						
	2010				120	3	2.5%						
	Total				**360**	**4**	**1.1%**						
TN	2002	110	3	2.7%	110	1	0.9%	110	110	100.0%	110	54	49.1%
	2003	119	0	0.0%	119	0	0.0%	119	117	98.3%	119	51	42.9%
	2004	118	0	0.0%	118	0	0.0%	118	103	87.3%	118	55	46.6%
	2005	120	0	0.0%	120	0	0.0%	120	111	92.5%	105	45	42.9%
	2006	116	0	0.0%	116	0	0.0%	112	103	92.0%	114	45	39.5%
	2007	116	0	0.0%	116	6	5.2%	116	91	80.2%	116	46	39.7%
	2008				120	10	8.3%	120	88	73.3%	120	37	30.8%
	2009				120	0	0.0%	120	97	80.8%	120	49	40.8%
					120	1	0.8%	120	112	93.3%	120	50	41.7%
	Total	**699**	**3**	**0.4%**	**1059**	**18**	**1.7%**	**1055**	**932**	**88.3%**	**1042**	**432**	**41.5%**
Grand Total		**6148**	**21**	**0.3%**	**10096**	**112**	**1.1%**	**3825**	**3325**	**86.9%**	**3820**	**1649**	**43.2%**

[1] CT, GA, MD, OR, MN, TN joined surveillance in 2002; NY, CA in 2003; CO, NM in 2004; PA in 2008. MD did not collect samples for NARMS retail meat testing in 2007.

[2] N= # of meat samples collected

[3] Where % Positive = the # of isolates (n) / the # of meat samples (N)

Table 5. Percent Positive Samples by Bacterium and Meat Type, 2002-2010

2002	Chicken Breast			Ground Turkey			Ground Beef			Pork Chop		
Bacterium (A)	**N**	**n**	**(%)**	**N**	**n**	**(%)**	**N**	**n**	**(%)**	**N**	**n**	**(%)**
Campylobacter (2513)	616	288	(46.8)	642	4	(1.0)	642	-	-	613	5	(0.8)
Salmonella (2513)	616	60	(9.7)	642	74	(11.5)	642	9	(1.4)	613	10	(1.6)
Enterococcus (1574)	390	381	(97.7)	395	387	(98.0)	399	383	(96.0)	390	369	(94.6)
Escherichia coli (1574)	390	282	(72.3)	395	304	(77.0)	399	295	(73.9)	390	184	(47.2)

2003	Chicken Breast			Ground Turkey			Ground Beef			Pork Chop		
Bacterium (A)	**N**	**n**	**(%)**	**N**	**n**	**(%)**	**N**	**n**	**(%)**	**N**	**n**	**(%)**
Campylobacter (3533)	897	469	(52.3)	857	5	(0.6)	880	1	(0.1)	899	4	(0.4)
Salmonella (3533)	897	83	(9.3)	857	114	(13.3)	880	10	(1.1)	899	5	(0.6)
Enterococcus (1873)	477	466	(97.7)	447	418	(93.5)	470	432	(91.9)	479	426	(88.9)
Escherichia coli (1873)	477	396	(83.0)	447	333	(74.5)	470	311	(66.2)	479	218	(45.5)

2004	Chicken Breast			Ground Turkey			Ground Beef			Pork Chop		
Bacterium (A)	**N**	**n**	**(%)**	**N**	**n**	**(%)**	**N**	**n**	**(%)**	**N**	**n**	**(%)**
Campylobacter (4699)	1172	706	(60.2)	1165	12	(1.0)	1186	-	-	1176	3	(0.3)
Salmonella (4699)	1172	157	(13.4)	1165	142	(12.2)	1186	14	(1.2)	1176	11	(0.9)
Enterococcus (1900)	476	466	(97.9)	466	437	(93.8)	480	448	(93.3)	478	404	(84.5)
Escherichia coli (1900)	476	400	(84.0)	466	376	(80.7)	480	338	(70.4)	478	232	(48.5)

2005	Chicken Breast			Ground Turkey			Ground Beef			Pork Chop		
Bacterium (A)	**N**	**n**	**(%)**	**N**	**n**	**(%)**	**N**	**n**	**(%)**	**N**	**n**	**(%)**
Campylobacter (4777)	1190	554	(46.6)	1195	20	(1.7)	1196	-	-	1196	2	(0.2)
Salmonella (4781)	1194	153	(12.8)	1195	183	(15.3)	1196	8	(0.7)	1196	9	(0.8)
Enterococcus (1880)	470	457	(97.2)	470	452	(96.2)	470	447	(95.1)	470	409	(87.0)
Escherichia coli (1871)	468	393	(84.0)	470	396	(84.3)	468	316	(67.5)	465	205	(44.1)

2006	Chicken Breast			Ground Turkey			Ground Beef			Pork Chop		
Bacterium (A)	**N**	**n**	**(%)**	**N**	**n**	**(%)**	**N**	**n**	**(%)**	**N**	**n**	**(%)**
Campylobacter (4766)	1193	572	(47.9)	1185	24	(2.0)	1196	-	-	1192	3	(0.3)
Salmonella (4769)	1196	152	(12.7)	1185	159	(13.4)	1196	19	(1.6)	1192	8	(0.7)
Enterococcus (1893)	478	469	(98.1)	465	435	(93.5)	478	438	(91.6)	472	389	(82.4)
Escherichia coli (1884)	475	418	(88.0)	466	388	(83.3)	471	295	(62.6)	472	182	(38.6)

2007	Chicken Breast			Ground Turkey			Ground Beef			Pork Chop		
Bacterium (A)	**N**	**n**	**(%)**	**N**	**n**	**(%)**	**N**	**n**	**(%)**	**N**	**n**	**(%)**
Campylobacter (4278)	1070	475	(44.4)	1065	34	(3.2)	1071	5	(0.5)	1072	4	(0.4)
Salmonella (4282)	1072	99	(9.2)	1066	190	(17.8)	1071	13	(1.2)	1073	18	(1.7)
Enterococcus (1407)	351	342	(97.4)	348	341	(98.0)	352	336	(95.5)	356	313	(87.9)
Escherichia coli (1379)	342	299	(87.4)	338	315	(93.2)	343	256	(74.6)	356	152	(42.7)

2008	Chicken Breast			Ground Turkey			Ground Beef			Pork Chop		
Bacterium (A)	**N**	**n**	**(%)**	**N**	**n**	**(%)**	**N**	**n**	**(%)**	**N**	**n**	**(%)**
Campylobacter (2379)	1190	510	(42.9)	1189	31	(2.6)						
Salmonella (5236)	1310	198	(15.1)	1309	246	(18.8)	1310	24	(1.8)	1307	23	(1.8)
Enterococcus (1440)	360	346	(96.1)	360	345	(95.8)	360	336	(93.3)	360	310	(86.1)
Escherichia coli (1440)	360	306	(85.0)	360	300	(83.3)	360	250	(69.4)	360	146	(40.6)

2009	Chicken Breast			Ground Turkey			Ground Beef			Pork Chop		
Bacterium (A)	**N**	**n**	**(%)**	**N**	**n**	**(%)**	**N**	**n**	**(%)**	**N**	**n**	**(%)**
Campylobacter (2640)	1320	580	(43.9)	1320	25	(1.9)						
Salmonella (5280)	1320	272	(20.6)	1320	193	(14.6)	1320	14	(1.1)	1320	8	(0.6)
Enterococcus (1440)	360	349	(96.9)	360	328	(91.1)	360	327	(90.8)	360	303	(84.2)
Escherichia coli (1440)	360	315	(87.5)	360	306	(85.0)	360	247	(68.6)	360	147	(40.8)

2010	Chicken Breast			Ground Turkey			Ground Beef			Pork Chop		
Bacterium (A)	**N**	**n**	**(%)**	**N**	**n**	**(%)**	**N**	**n**	**(%)**	**N**	**n**	**(%)**
Campylobacter (2640)	1320	505	(38.3)	1320	13	(1.0)						
Salmonella (5280)	1320	171	(13.0)	1320	202	(15.3)	1320	7	(0.5)	1320	20	(1.5)
Enterococcus (1840)	460	439	(95.4)	460	415	(90.7)	460	415	(90.2)	460	406	(88.3)
Escherichia coli (1840)	460	357	(77.6)	460	369	(80.2)	460	269	(58.5)	460	183	(39.8)

Figure 1. Percent Positive Samples for *Salmonella* by Meat Type, 2002-2010

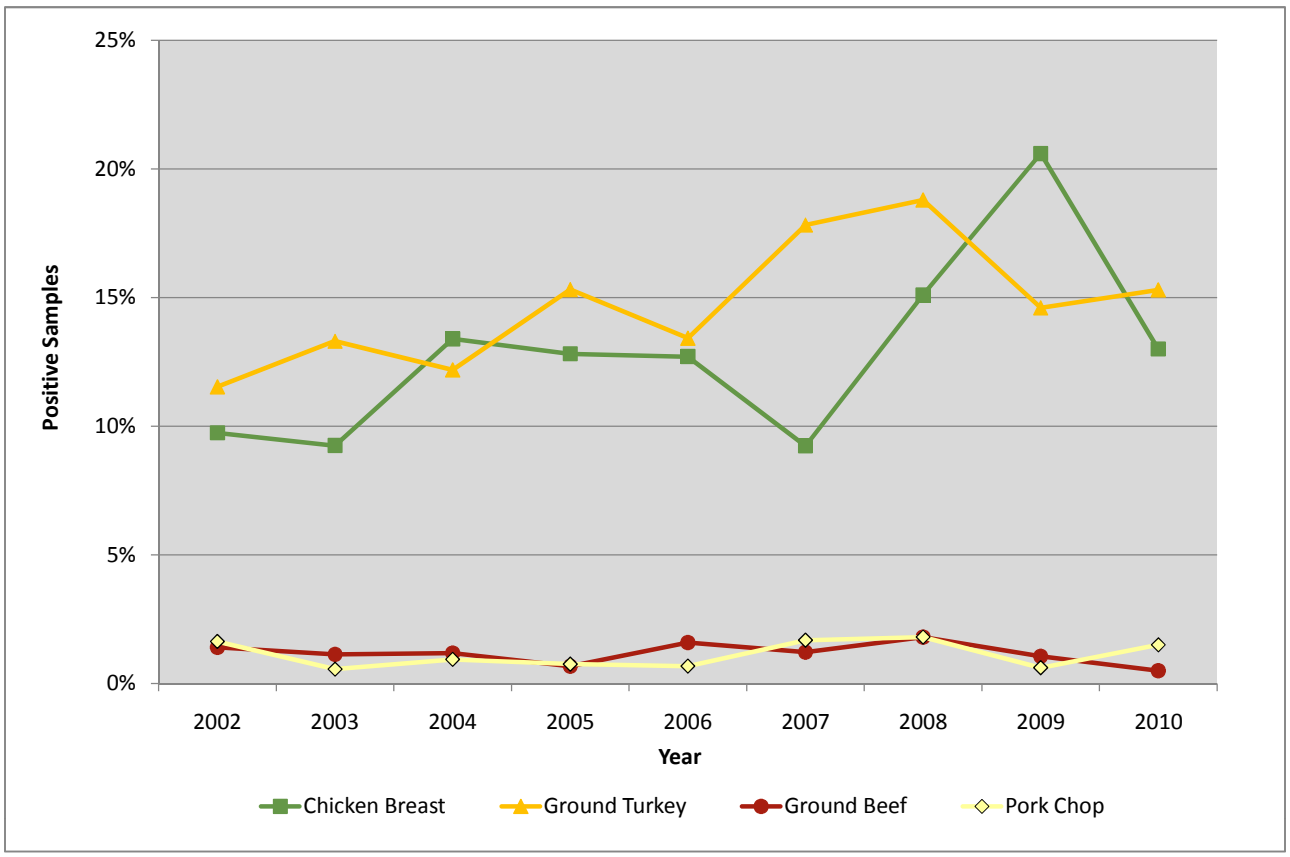
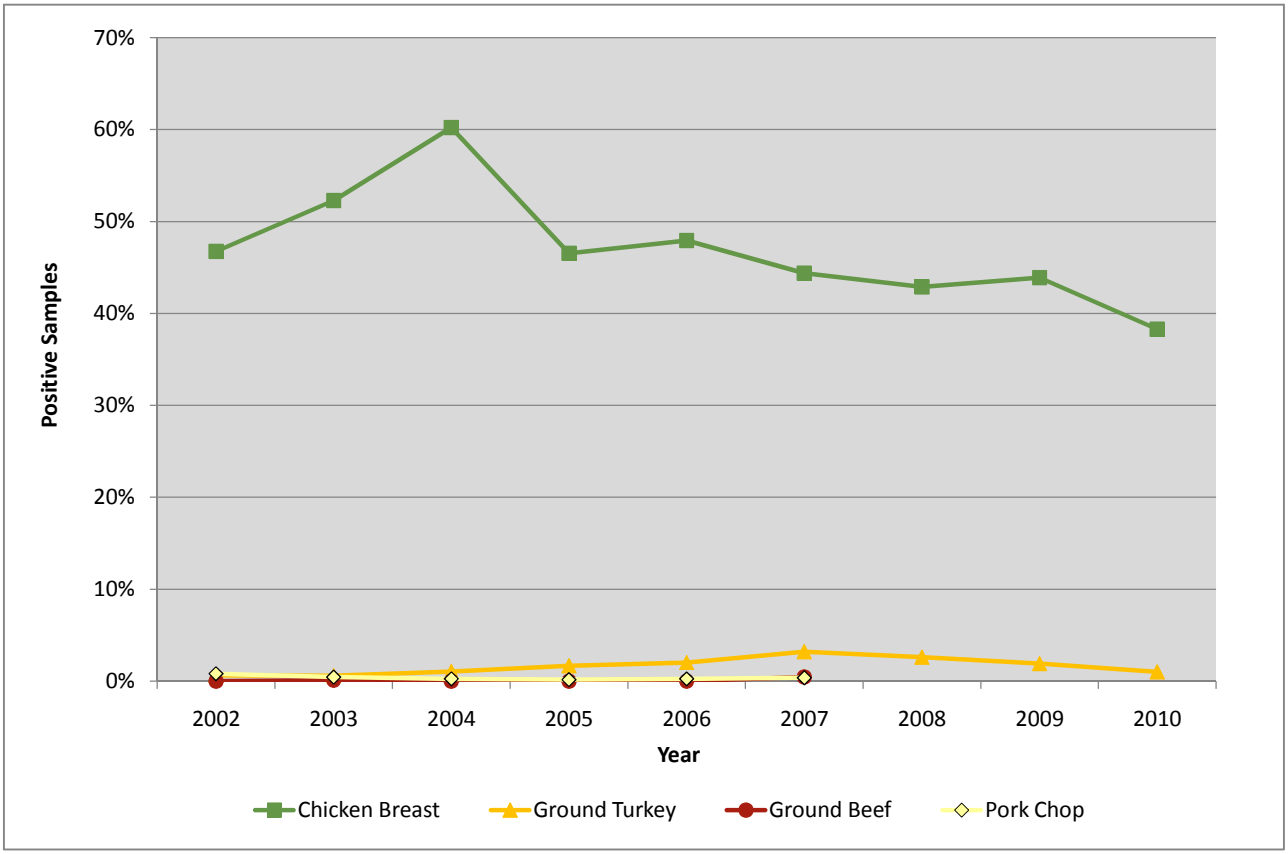


Figure 2. Percent Positive Samples for *Campylobacter* by Meat Type, 2002-2010[1]



[1] Due to low isolation, Ground Beef and Pork Chop were no longer tested for *Campylobacter* after 2007.

Table 6. *Salmonella* Serotype Distribution among all Meat Types, 2010

Serotype (N)[1]	Chicken Breast		Ground Turkey		Ground Beef		Pork Chop	
	n[2]	%[3]	n	%	n	%	n	%
1. Typhimurium (90)	79	87.8%	6	6.7%			5	5.6%
2. Saintpaul (50)			48	96.0%			2	4.0%
3. Heidelberg (38)	21	55.3%	17	44.7%				
4. Enteritidis (29)	28	96.6%			1	3.4%		
5. IIIa 18:z4,z23:- (25)	2	8.0%	23	92.0%				
6. Kentucky (23)	21	91.3%	2	8.7%				
7. Hadar (22)	2	9.1%	20	90.9%				
8. Agona (17)			16	94.1%	1	5.9%		
9. Senftenberg (14)	5	35.7%	7	50.0%			2	14.3%
10. Schwarzengrund (13)			13	100.0%				
11. Albany (10)			10	100.0%				
12. Berta (9)			9	100.0%				
13. I 4,5,12:r:- (9)			9	100.0%				
14. Derby (8)			2	25.0%			6	75.0%
15. Infantis (6)	3	50.0%	2	33.3%			1	16.7%
16. Alachua (4)			3	75.0%			1	25.0%
17. Newport (4)			2	50.0%	2	50.0%		
18. Anatum (3)	1	33.3%			1	33.3%	1	33.3%
19. Brandenburg (3)			3	100.0%				
20. I 4,12:d:- (3)			3	100.0%				
21. Montevideo (3)			1	33.3%	1	33.3%	1	33.3%
22. I 4,[5],12:i:- (2)	2	100.0%						
23. Muenchen (2)			2	100.0%				
24. Worthington (2)			2	100.0%				
25. Albert (1)			1	100.0%				
26. Braenderup (1)	1	100.0%						
27. Dublin (1)					1	100.0%		
28. Haardt (1)	1	100.0%						
29. I 6,7:k:- (1)	1	100.0%						
30. I 6,7:lw:- (1)							1	100.0%
31. I 8,20:-:z6 (1)	1	100.0%						
32. Mbandaka (1)	1	100.0%						
33. Muenster (1)			1	100.0%				
34. Oranienburg (1)	1	100.0%						
35. Thompson (1)	1	100.0%						
Total (400)	**171**	**42.8%**	**202**	**50.5%**	**7**	**1.8%**	**20**	**5.0%**

[1] Where N = the total # of *Salmonella* isolates per serotype

[2] Where n = # of isolates with a given serotype per meat

[3] Where % = (n) # of isolates per serotype per meat / (N) total # of isolates per serotype

Table 7. Resistance to Antimicrobials in *Salmonella* Isolates by Meat Type, 2002-2010[1]

Meat Type	Year (N)	Aminoglycosides				Penicillins	β-Lactam/β-Lactamase Inhibitor Combinations	Cephems			Folate Pathway Inhibitors		Phenicols	Quinolones		Tetra-cyclines
		AMI (MIC ≥ 64)	GEN (MIC ≥ 16)	KAN (MIC ≥ 64)	STR (MIC ≥ 64)	AMP (MIC ≥ 32)	AMC (MIC ≥ 32)	TIO (MIC ≥ 32)	AXO (MIC ≥ 4)	FOX (MIC ≥ 32)	FIS[2] (MIC ≥ 512)	COT (MIC ≥ 4)	CHL (MIC ≥ 512)	CIP (MIC ≥ 4)	NAL (MIC ≥ 32)	TET (MIC ≥ 16)
Chicken Breast	2002 (60)	–	10.0%	6.7%	28.3%	16.7%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	16.7%	–	–	–	–	33.3%
	2003 (83)	–	6.0%	4.8%	26.5%	33.7%	25.3%	25.3%	26.5%	25.3%	14.5%	–	2.4%	–	1.2%	27.7%
	2004 (157)	–	3.8%	11.5%	28.0%	30.6%	24.8%	24.8%	24.8%	24.8%	28.7%	–	1.9%	–	–	46.5%
	2005 (153)	–	3.3%	4.6%	30.1%	26.8%	21.6%	20.9%	21.6%	20.9%	17.0%	–	0.7%	–	0.7%	43.8%
	2006 (152)	–	9.2%	9.9%	36.2%	22.4%	19.1%	19.1%	19.1%	18.4%	23.0%	1.3%	2.6%	–	0.7%	46.7%
	2007 (99)	–	6.1%	5.1%	30.3%	18.2%	16.2%	16.2%	16.2%	15.2%	25.3%	–	1.0%	–	–	41.4%
	2008 (198)	–	7.0%	10.6%	23.7%	28.3%	22.2%	22.2%	22.2%	21.2%	38.9%	–	0.5%	–	–	46.5%
	2009 (272)	–	3.3%	15.4%	23.2%	45.6%	37.5%	37.1%	37.9%	33.1%	48.2%	0.4%	–	–	0.4%	60.3%
	2010 (171)	–	6.4%	8.2%	25.7%	39.2%	33.9%	35.1%	34.5%	28.1%	46.2%	–	2.3%	–	–	56.1%
	P-value[3]	N/A	0.7185	0.2816	0.1635	0.0285	0.0198	0.0124	0.0157	0.3753	<0.0001	0.7460	0.5068	N/A	0.4646	0.0002
Ground Turkey	2002 (74)	–	14.9%	18.9%	37.8%	16.2%	12.2%	8.1%	8.1%	8.1%	20.3%	1.4%	1.4%	–	8.1%	55.4%
	2003 (114)	–	22.8%	27.2%	45.6%	28.9%	11.4%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	33.3%	–	0.9%	–	4.4%	39.5%
	2004 (142)	–	20.4%	18.3%	34.5%	20.4%	7.7%	4.9%	5.6%	4.9%	28.2%	–	2.8%	–	–	56.3%
	2005 (183)	–	26.8%	20.2%	44.3%	26.8%	8.7%	7.1%	7.1%	7.1%	34.4%	0.5%	0.5%	–	1.1%	39.9%
	2006 (159)	–	28.9%	15.1%	40.9%	25.8%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	32.1%	–	0.6%	–	–	56.0%
	2007 (190)	–	24.7%	23.7%	45.8%	42.6%	5.3%	5.3%	5.8%	5.3%	34.7%	0.5%	1.6%	–	2.6%	67.4%
	2008 (246)	–	27.6%	17.9%	58.5%	51.2%	5.7%	4.9%	4.9%	4.9%	27.6%	0.4%	1.6%	–	0.4%	66.3%
	2009 (193)	–	18.7%	6.7%	28.0%	58.0%	5.7%	5.7%	5.7%	5.7%	20.2%	1.6%	1.6%	–	–	64.8%
	2010 (202)	–	16.8%	15.8%	31.7%	48.0%	17.3%	16.3%	16.3%	15.8%	25.7%	–	2.5%	–	0.5%	54.5%
	P-value	N/A	0.6394	0.0019	0.2025	<0.0001	0.7912	0.0120	0.0163	0.0177	0.1304	0.5561	0.8181	N/A	0.0005	<0.0001
Ground Beef	2002 (9)	–	–	–	22.2%	22.2%	22.2%	22.2%	22.2%	22.2%	22.2%	–	22.2%	–	–	22.2%
	2003 (10)	–	–	–	40.0%	40.0%	40.0%	40.0%	40.0%	40.0%	40.0%	–	40.0%	–	–	40.0%
	2004 (14)	–	–	–	14.3%	21.4%	14.3%	14.3%	14.3%	14.3%	14.3%	7.1%	14.3%	–	–	14.3%
	2005 (8)	–	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	–	–	–	–	25.0%	–	12.5%	–	–	12.5%
	2006 (19)	–	–	5.3%	10.5%	10.5%	–	–	–	–	10.5%	–	5.3%	–	–	21.1%
	2007 (13)	–	7.7%	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7.7%	–	–	–	–	–
	2008 (24)	–	8.3%	8.3%	20.8%	12.5%	8.3%	8.3%	8.3%	8.3%	20.8%	–	12.5%	–	–	20.8%
	2009 (14)	–	14.3%	14.3%	28.6%	28.6%	14.3%	14.3%	14.3%	14.3%	35.7%	–	21.4%	–	14.3%	42.9%
	2010 (7)	–	14.3%	–	42.9%	28.6%	28.6%	28.6%	28.6%	28.6%	42.9%	–	42.9%	–	–	42.9%
	P-value	N/A	0.3255	0.1330	0.8144	0.4543	0.3287	0.3287	0.3287	0.3287	0.5905	0.3929	0.9103	N/A	0.1132	0.4334
Pork Chop	2002 (10)	–	30.0%	10.0%	70.0%	40.0%	20.0%	20.0%	20.0%	20.0%	70.0%	20.0%	40.0%	–	–	70.0%
	2003 (5)	–	–	–	40.0%	40.0%	20.0%	20.0%	20.0%	20.0%	40.0%	–	40.0%	–	–	80.0%
	2004 (11)	–	–	9.1%	27.3%	9.1%	–	–	–	–	18.2%	–	18.2%	–	–	54.5%
	2005 (9)	–	–	–	33.3%	22.2%	–	–	–	–	33.3%	11.1%	22.2%	–	–	55.6%
	2006 (8)	–	50.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	–	–	–	–	75.0%	50.0%	–	–	–	25.0%
	2007 (18)	–	5.6%	5.6%	16.7%	5.6%	–	–	–	–	16.7%	5.6%	–	–	–	50.0%
	2008 (23)	–	13.0%	–	13.0%	13.0%	–	–	–	–	30.4%	–	–	–	–	34.8%
	2009 (8)	–	–	12.5%	37.5%	37.5%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	37.5%	25.0%	12.5%	–	–	37.5%
	2010 (20)	–	10.0%	10.0%	45.0%	15.0%	–	–	–	–	50.0%	–	15.0%	–	–	45.0%
	P-value	N/A	0.9760	0.9522	0.3173	0.3132	0.2104	0.2104	0.2104	0.2104	0.9317	0.3905	0.0156	N/A	N/A	0.1070

[1] Dashes indicate 0.0% resistance to antimicrobial. Where % resistance = (# isolates resistant to antimicrobial per meat type) / (total # isolates per meat type).

[2] Sulfisoxazole replaced Sulfamethoxazole on NARMS panel in 2004.

[3] P-values calculated using a binary logistic random effects regression model to account for site variation. P-values are not available (N/A) for antimicrobials where resistance has only one level, i.e. zero, or when there is insufficient variation among the resistance observed. P-values < 0.05 indicate a trend.

Figure 3. Temporal Variation in Resistance to Selected Antimicrobials in *Salmonella* Isolates from Chicken Breast and Ground Turkey, 2002-2010

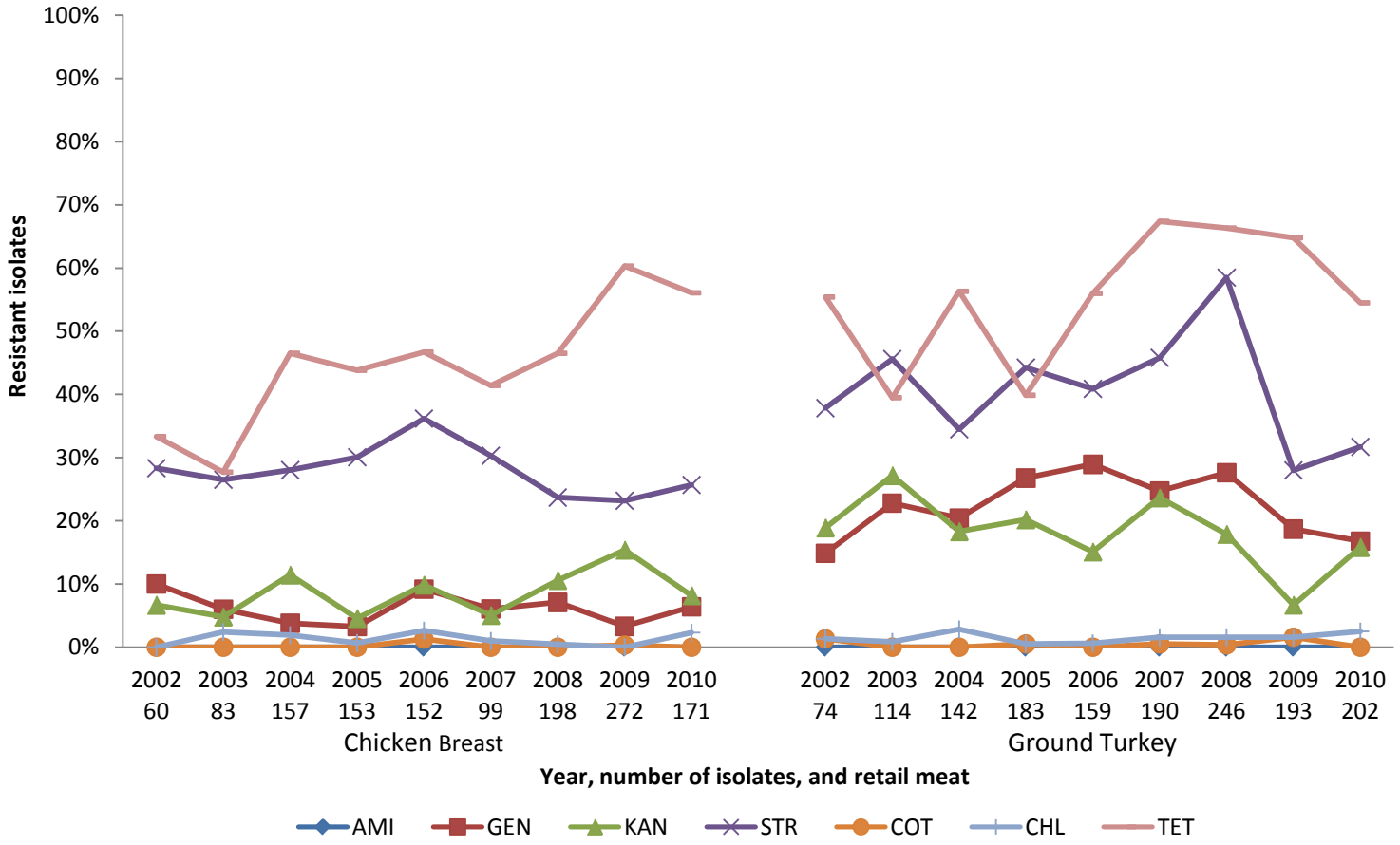


Figure 4. Temporal Variation in Resistance to Selected Antimicrobials in *Salmonella* Isolates from Ground Beef and Pork Chop, 2002-2010

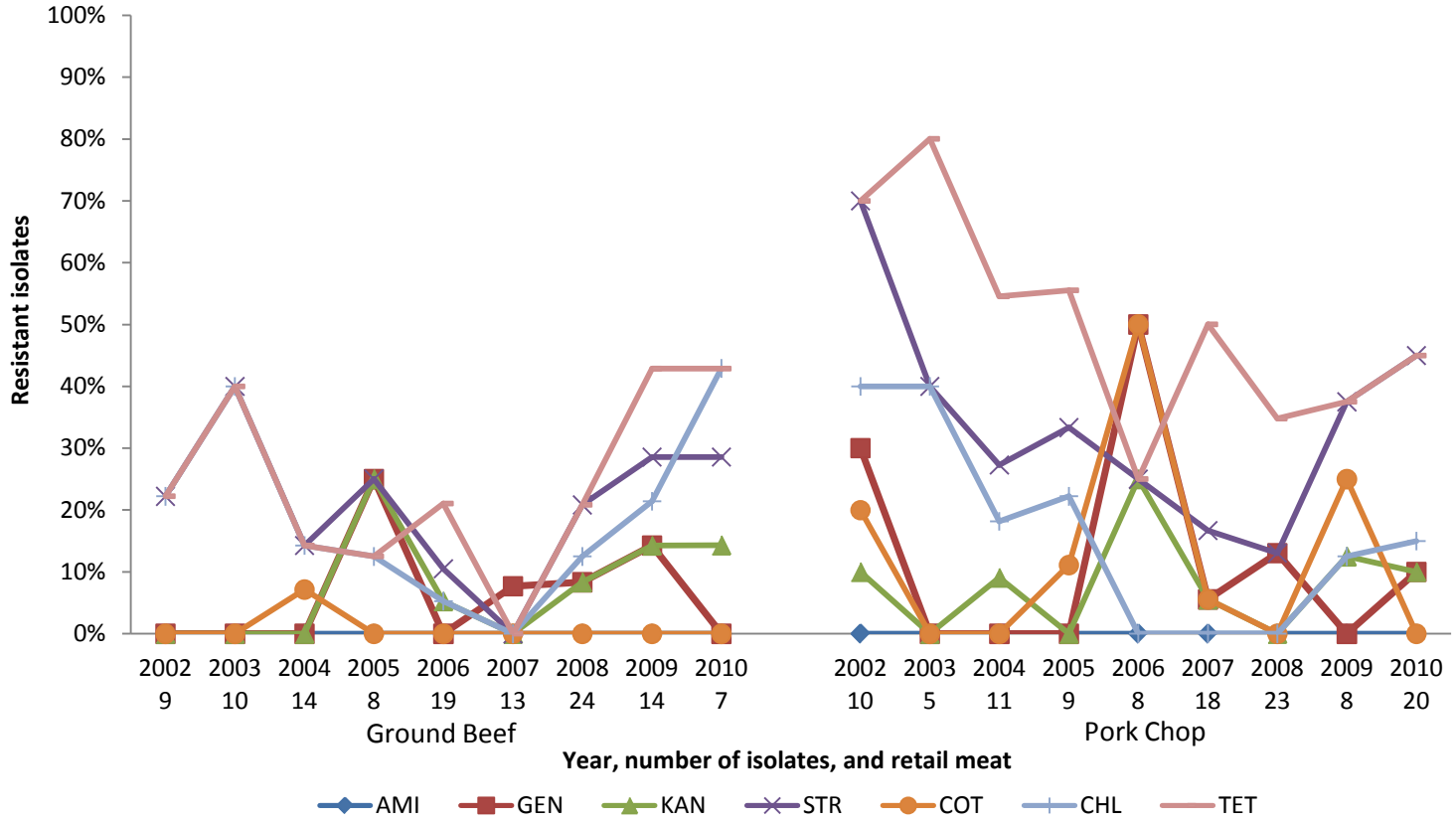


Figure 5. Temporal Variation in Resistance to Selected Antimicrobials in *Salmonella* Isolates from Chicken Breast and Ground Turkey, 2002-2010

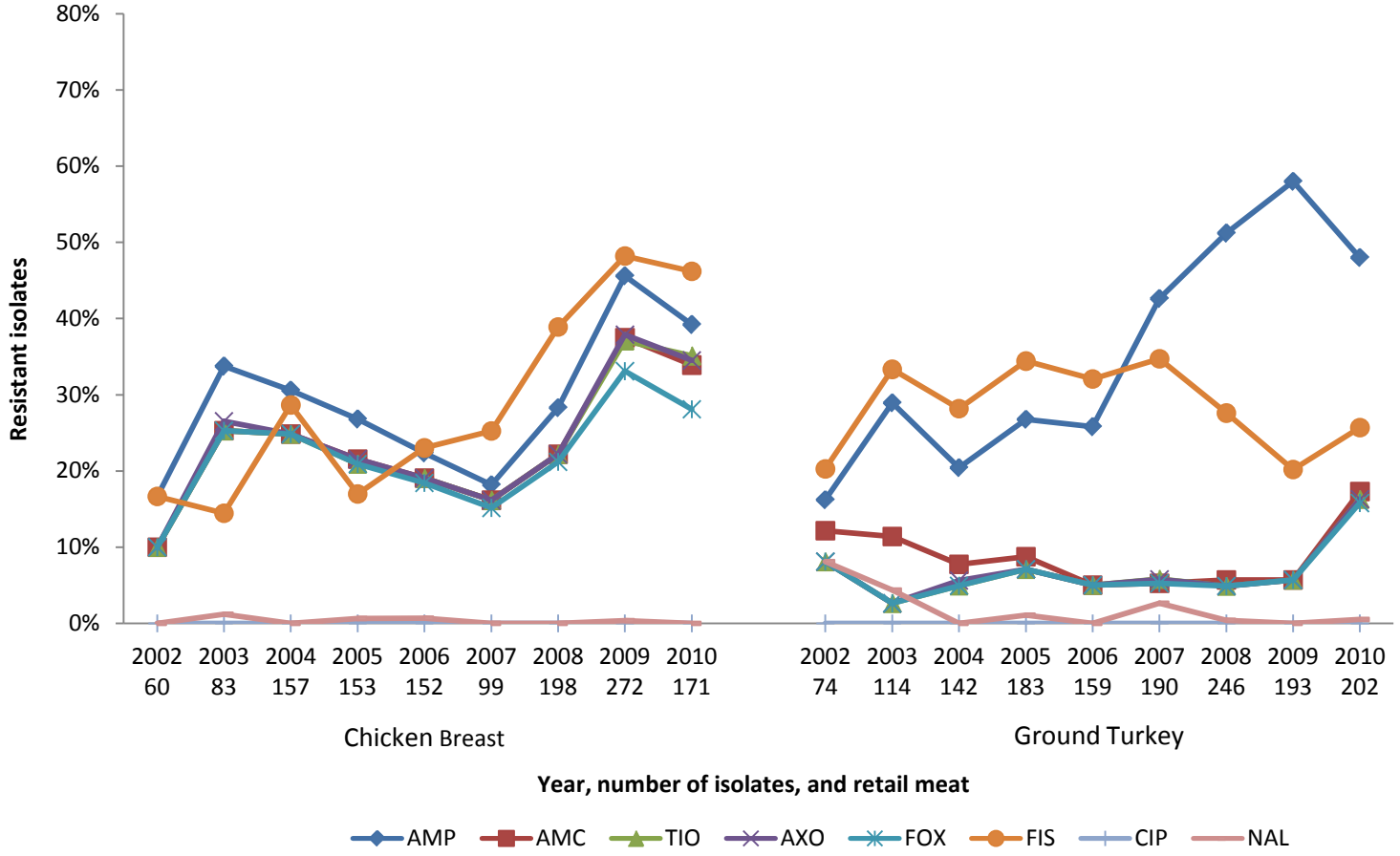


Figure 6. Temporal Variation in Resistance to Selected Antimicrobials in *Salmonella* Isolates from Ground Beef and Pork Chop, 2002-2010

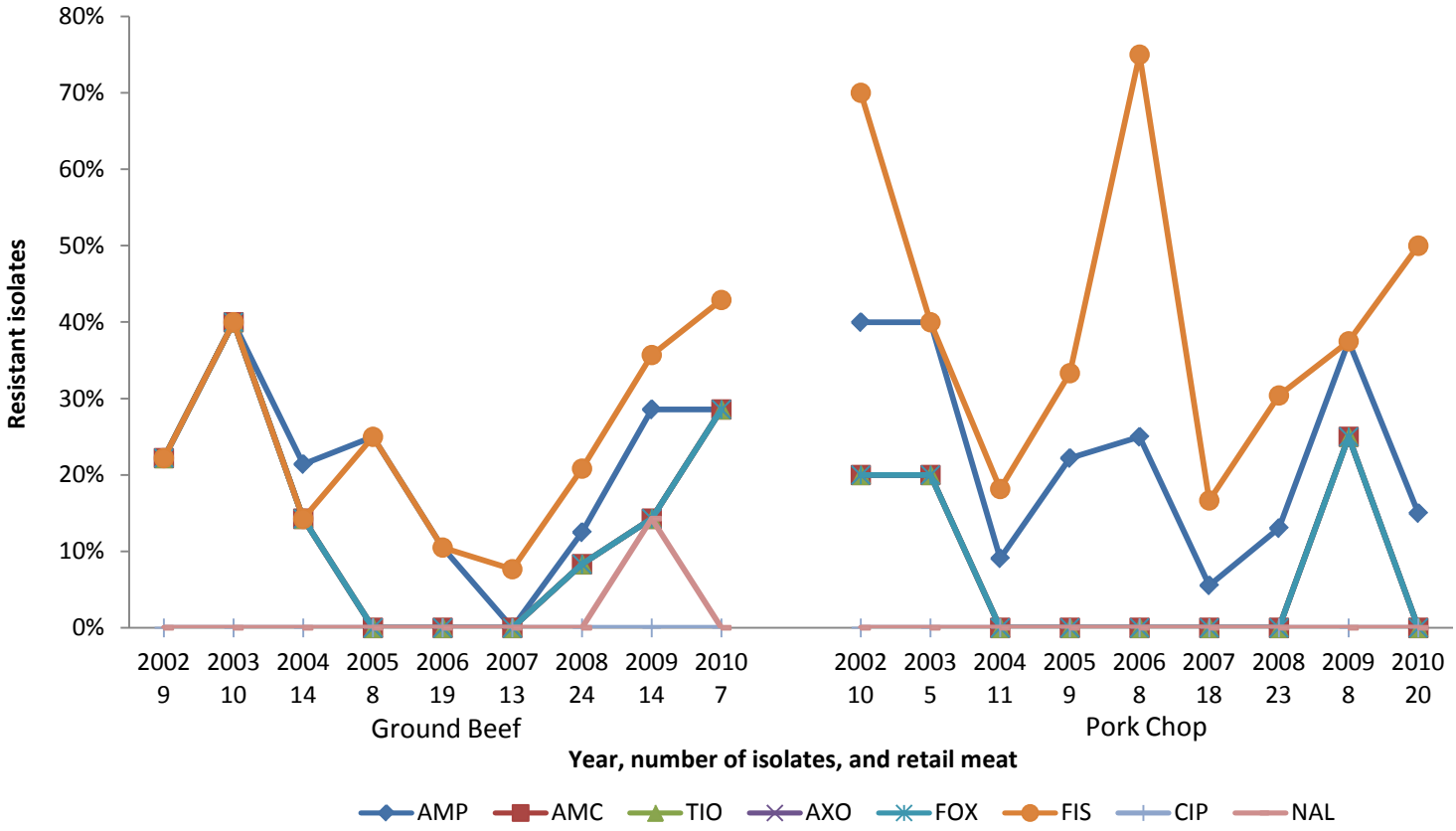


Table 8. Distribution of Resistant *Salmonella* Isolates by Meat Type and Serotype, 2010

Meat Type	Serotype	No. of Isolates	% of Isolates	Number of Antimicrobial Classes in Resistance Pattern						Number of Resistant Isolates by Antimicrobial Agent and Class													
										Aminoglocosides				β-Lactam/β-Lactamase Inhibitors	Cephems			Folate Pathway Inhibitors		Penicillins	Phenicols	Quinolones		Tetracyclines
				0	1	2-3	4-5	6-7	8	AMI	GEN	KAN	STR	AMC	FOX	TIO	AXO	FIS	COT	AMP	CHL	CIP	NAL	TET
				Number of Isolates																				
Chicken Breast	Typhimurium	79	46.2%	3	1	25	34	16			5	8	18	48	39	48	48	73		55	4			70
	Enteritidis	28	16.4%	26		1		1			1			1	1	2	2	2		1				2
	Heidelberg	21	12.3%	13	1	5	1	1			1	4	3	5	4	5	5	3		5				3
	Kentucky	21	12.3%	3	2	12	3	1			2		17	4	4	4	4	1		4				15
	Senftenberg	5	2.9%	3		1	1				2	2	2			1				2				2
	Infantis	3	1.8%	3																				
	Hadar	2	1.2%			2							2											2
	I 4,[5],12:i:-	2	1.2%	2																				
	IIIa 18:z4,z23:-	2	1.2%	2																				
	I 8,20:-:z6	1	0.6%			1							1											1
	Thompson	1	0.6%			1							1											1
	Other	6	3.5%	6																				
	Total	171	100.0%	61	4	48	39	19			11	14	44	58	48	60	59	79		67	4			96
Ground Turkey	Saintpaul	48	23.8%	10	3	30	4	1			7	1	4	4	3	3	3	7		36				32
	IIIa 18:z4,z23:-	23	11.4%	18	1	3		1			4		5	1	1	1	1	4		1				2
	Hadar	20	9.9%		3	14	2	1			1	3	16	1		1	1	3		3				20
	Heidelberg	17	8.4%		1	11	2	3			5	13	16	4	4	4	4	6		12				14
	Agona	16	7.9%	11		3	2				2		1	2	2	2	2	3		4				5
	Schwarzengrund	13	6.4%	9	2		1	1				1		2	2	2	2	2		4				2
	Albany	10	5.0%	5		4	1					1		3	3	3	3			5				2
	Berta	9	4.5%	1	2	6					2		1	3	3	3	3	3		5				2
	I 4,5,12:r:-	9	4.5%			5	4				3	2	5	1				7		9				9
	Senftenberg	7	3.5%	1	1	3	1	1			4	3	3	2	2	2	2	3		5				2
	Typhimurium	6	3.0%	2			3	1					2	3	3	3	3	4		4	1			4
	Alachua	3	1.5%					3			1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3		3				3
	Brandenburg	3	1.5%	1		1		1			1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1		2				1
	Derby	2	1.0%		1	1					1		1					1						2
	Infantis	2	1.0%					2			2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2		2	2			2
	Newport	2	1.0%	1		1					1		1					1						
	Albert	1	0.5%						1			1	1	1	1	1	1	1		1	1		1	1
	Muenster	1	0.5%					1					1	1	1	1	1	1		1	1			1
	Other	10	5.0%	3	7							1	1											6
	Total	202	100.0%	62	21	82	20	16	1		34	32	64	35	32	33	33	52		97	5		1	110
Ground Beef	Newport	2	28.6%				1	1				1	2	1	1	1	1	2		1	2			2
	Agona	1	14.3%	1																				
	Anatum	1	14.3%	1																				
	Dublin	1	14.3%					1					1	1	1	1	1	1		1	1			1
	Other	2	28.6%	2																				
	Total	7	100.0%	4			1	2				1	3	2	2	2	2	3		2	3			3
Pork Chop	Derby	6	30.0%	2	1	3							3					3						4
	Typhimurium	5	25.0%		1	3	1					2	4					4		1	3			3
	Saintpaul	2	10.0%	2																				
	Senftenberg	2	10.0%		1	1					1		1					1						1
	Alachua	1	5.0%			1												1		1				1
	Anatum	1	5.0%			1					1		1					1		1				
	Other	3	15.0%	3																				
	Total	20	100.0%	7	3	9	1				2	2	9					10		3	3			9

Table 9. Multidrug Resistance Patterns among *Salmonella* Isolates, 2002-2010[1]

Year		2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Number of Isolates Tested by Source	Chicken Breast	60	83	157	153	152	99	198	272	171
	Ground Turkey	74	114	142	183	159	190	246	193	202
	Ground Beef	9	10	14	8	19	13	24	14	7
	Pork Chop	10	5	11	9	8	18	23	8	20
Resistance Pattern	**Isolate Source**									
1. At Least ACSSuT[2] Resistant	Chicken Breast	–	2.4% 2	1.9% 3	0.7% 1	2.6% 4	–	0.5% 1	–	1.2% 2
	Ground Turkey	1.4% 1	0.9% 1	2.8% 4	0.5% 1	0.6% 1	1.6% 3	1.6% 4	0.5% 1	2.5% 5
	Ground Beef	22.2% 2	40.0% 4	14.3% 2	12.5% 1	5.3% 1	–	12.5% 3	14.3% 2	28.6% 2
	Pork Chop	40.0% 4	40.0% 2	9.1% 1	22.2% 2	–	–	–	12.5% 1	5.0% 1
2. At Least ACT/S[3] Resistant	Chicken Breast	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	Ground Turkey	1.4% 1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	Ground Beef	–	–	7.1% 1	–	–	–	–	–	–
	Pork Chop	20.0% 2	–	–	11.1% 1	–	–	–	12.5% 1	–
3. At Least ACSSuTAuCx[4] Resistant	Chicken Breast	–	–	1.9% 3	–	2.6% 4	–	–	–	–
	Ground Turkey	1.4% 1	0.9% 1	2.1% 3	0.5% 1	–	1.1% 2	1.2% 3	0.5% 1	2.0% 4
	Ground Beef	22.2% 2	40.0% 4	14.3% 2	–	–	–	8.3% 2	14.3% 2	28.6% 2
	Pork Chop	20.0% 2	20.0% 1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4. At Least Ceftriaxone and Nalidixic Acid Resistant	Chicken Breast	–	–	–	0.7% 1	–	–	–	–	–
	Ground Turkey	–	0.9% 1	–	–	–	0.5% 1	–	–	0.5% 1
	Ground Beef	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14.3% 2	–
	Pork Chop	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

[1] Dashes indicate 0.0% resistance.

[2] ACSSuT = ampicillin, chloramphenicol, streptomycin, sulfamethoxazole/sulfisoxazole, and tetracycline.

[3] ACT/S = ampicillin, chloramphenicol, and trimethoprim-sulfamethoxazole.

[4] ACSSuTAuCx = ACSSuT, amoxicillin-clavulanic acid, and ceftriaxone.

Table 10. Multidrug Resistance among *Salmonella* Isolates by Antimicrobial Class, 2002-2010[1]

Year		2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Number of Isolates Tested by Source	Chicken Breast	60	83	157	153	152	99	198	272	171
	Ground Turkey	74	114	142	183	159	190	246	193	202
	Ground Beef	9	10	14	8	19	13	24	14	7
	Pork Chop	10	5	11	9	8	18	23	8	20
Resistance Pattern	**Isolate Source**									
1. No Resistance Detected	Chicken Breast	51.7% 31	45.8% 38	40.1% 63	46.4% 71	38.8% 59	47.5% 47	46.0% 91	29.0% 79	35.7% 61
	Ground Turkey	37.8% 28	34.2% 39	28.9% 41	30.1% 55	17.6% 28	15.3% 29	20.7% 51	22.3% 43	30.7% 62
	Ground Beef	77.8% 7	60.0% 6	78.6% 11	75.0% 6	73.7% 14	92.3% 12	79.2% 19	57.1% 8	57.1% 4
	Pork Chop	20.0% 2	20.0% 1	45.5% 5	44.4% 4	25.0% 2	44.4% 8	65.2% 15	50.0% 4	35.0% 7
2. Resistant to ≥ 3 Antimicrobial Classes	Chicken Breast	20.0% 12	30.1% 25	34.4% 54	25.5% 39	24.3% 37	25.3% 25	37.4% 74	48.5% 132	43.3% 74
	Ground Turkey	20.3% 15	28.9% 33	26.1% 37	29.0% 53	24.5% 39	42.6% 81	51.6% 127	26.4% 51	33.7% 68
	Ground Beef	22.2% 2	40.0% 4	14.3% 2	25.0% 2	10.5% 2	–	20.8% 5	35.7% 5	42.9% 3
	Pork Chop	60.0% 6	40.0% 2	18.2% 2	22.2% 2	25.0% 2	5.6% 1	17.4% 4	50.0% 4	50.0% 10
3. Resistant to ≥ 4 Antimicrobial Classes	Chicken Breast	3.3% 2	16.9% 14	24.2% 38	18.3% 28	15.1% 23	13.1% 13	22.7% 45	34.6% 94	33.9% 58
	Ground Turkey	13.5% 10	14.9% 17	12.7% 18	7.7% 14	8.2% 13	14.7% 28	15.4% 38	12.4% 24	18.3% 37
	Ground Beef	22.2% 2	40.0% 4	14.3% 2	12.5% 1	5.3% 1	–	12.5% 3	35.7% 5	42.9% 3
	Pork Chop	40.0% 4	40.0% 2	18.2% 2	22.2% 2	25.0% 2	5.6% 1	13.0% 3	25.0% 2	5.0% 1
4. Resistant to ≥ 5 Antimicrobial Classes	Chicken Breast	3.3% 2	12.0% 10	22.3% 35	17.6% 27	14.5% 22	12.1% 12	18.7% 37	31.6% 86	29.8% 51
	Ground Turkey	10.8% 8	4.4% 5	4.9% 7	2.7% 5	3.1% 5	3.2% 6	3.3% 8	3.6% 7	11.9% 24
	Ground Beef	22.2% 2	40.0% 4	14.3% 2	12.5% 1	5.3% 1	–	12.5% 3	14.3% 2	28.6% 2
	Pork Chop	40.0% 4	40.0% 2	9.1% 1	22.2% 2	–	–	–	25.0% 2	5.0% 1
5. Resistant to ≥ 6 Antimicrobial Classes	Chicken Breast	–	4.8% 4	5.7% 9	3.9% 6	5.9% 9	4.0% 4	4.0% 8	11.4% 31	11.1% 19
	Ground Turkey	10.8% 8	0.9% 1	2.8% 4	2.2% 4	1.9% 3	2.1% 4	2.0% 5	2.6% 5	8.4% 17
	Ground Beef	22.2% 2	40.0% 4	14.3% 2	–	–	–	8.3% 2	14.3% 2	28.6% 2
	Pork Chop	20.0% 2	40.0% 2	–	–	–	–	–	12.5% 1	–

[1] Dashes indicate 0.0% resistance.

Table 11.1 MIC Distribution among *Salmonella* from Chicken Breast, 2002-2010

Antimicrobial	Year (n)	%I[1]	%R[2]	[95% CI][3]	Distribution (%) of MICs (µg/ml)[4] 0.015	0.03	0.06	0.125	0.25	0.50	1	2	4	8	16	32	64	128	256	512	1024
Aminoglycosides																					
Amikacin	2002 (60)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 6.0]						6.7	58.3	30.0	5.0								
	2003 (83)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 4.3]						8.4	47.0	41.0	3.6								
	2004 (157)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.3]						7.6	46.5	40.1	5.7								
	2005 (153)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.4]						7.2	69.3	20.3	3.3								
	2006 (152)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.4]						1.3	44.1	44.1	10.5								
	2007 (99)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 3.7]						9.1	42.4	45.5	2.0	1.0							
	2008 (198)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.8]						0.5	40.9	52.5	5.6	0.5							
	2009 (272)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.3]						8.5	48.2	39.3	4.0								
	2010 (171)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.1]						19.3	56.1	23.4	1.2								
Gentamicin	2002 (60)	0.0	**10.0**	[3.8 - 20.5]					36.7	48.3	5.0				**1.7**	**8.3**					
	2003 (83)	1.2	**6.0**	[2.0 - 13.5]					33.7	54.2	4.8			1.2	**2.4**	**3.6**					
	2004 (157)	0.6	**3.8**	[1.4 - 8.1]					46.5	45.2	3.8			0.6	**1.9**	**1.9**					
	2005 (153)	0.0	**3.3**	[1.1 - 7.5]					64.7	30.1	2.0				**0.7**	**2.6**					
	2006 (152)	1.3	**9.2**	[5.1 - 15.0]					42.1	46.1	1.3			1.3		**9.2**					
	2007 (99)	1.0	**6.1**	[2.3 - 12.7]					52.5	35.4	4.0	1.0		1.0	**2.0**	**4.0**					
	2008 (198)	0.0	**7.1**	[3.9 - 11.6]					28.3	56.6	8.1					**7.1**					
	2009 (272)	0.7	**3.3**	[1.5 - 6.2]					52.6	39.7	3.3		0.4	0.7	**1.5**	**1.8**					
	2010 (171)	0.6	**6.4**	[3.3 - 11.2]					71.3	21.6				0.6	**3.5**	**2.9**					
Kanamycin	2002 (60)	0.0	**6.7**	[1.8 - 16.2]										91.7	1.7			**6.7**			
	2003 (83)	1.2	**4.8**	[1.3 - 11.9]										94.0		1.2		**4.8**			
	2004 (157)	0.6	**11.5**	[6.9 - 17.5]										84.7	3.2	0.6		**11.5**			
	2005 (153)	0.0	**4.6**	[1.9 - 9.2]										95.4				**4.6**			
	2006 (152)	0.0	**9.9**	[5.6 - 15.8]										88.8	1.3			**9.9**			
	2007 (99)	0.0	**5.1**	[1.7 - 11.4]										91.9	3.0			**5.1**			
	2008 (198)	0.5	**10.6**	[6.7 - 15.8]										86.9	2.0	0.5	**0.5**	**10.1**			
	2009 (272)	0.0	**15.4**	[11.4 - 20.3]										84.2	0.4			**15.4**			
	2010 (171)	0.0	**8.2**	[4.5 - 13.4]										91.2	0.6			**8.2**			
Streptomycin	2002 (60)	N/A	**28.3**	[17.5 - 41.4]												71.7	**10.0**	**18.3**			
	2003 (83)	N/A	**26.5**	[17.4 - 37.3]												73.5	**14.5**	**12.0**			
	2004 (157)	N/A	**28.0**	[21.2 - 35.7]												72.0	**16.6**	**11.5**			
	2005 (153)	N/A	**30.1**	[22.9 - 38.0]												69.9	**21.6**	**8.5**			
	2006 (152)	N/A	**36.2**	[28.6 - 44.4]												63.8	**23.0**	**13.2**			
	2007 (99)	N/A	**30.3**	[21.5 - 40.4]												69.7	**21.2**	**9.1**			
	2008 (198)	N/A	**23.7**	[18.0 - 30.3]												76.3	**9.6**	**14.1**			
	2009 (272)	N/A	**23.2**	[18.3 - 28.6]												76.8	**15.8**	**7.4**			
	2010 (171)	N/A	**25.7**	[19.4 - 33.0]												74.3	**17.0**	**8.8**			
Penicillins																					
Ampicillin	2002 (60)	0.0	**16.7**	[8.3 - 28.5]							53.3	30.0					**16.7**				
	2003 (83)	0.0	**33.7**	[23.7 - 44.9]							43.4	22.9					**33.7**				
	2004 (157)	0.0	**30.6**	[23.5 - 38.4]							60.5	8.9					**30.6**				
	2005 (153)	0.0	**26.8**	[20.0 - 34.5]							69.3	3.3	0.7				**26.8**				
	2006 (152)	0.0	**22.4**	[16.0 - 29.8]							74.3	2.6	0.7				**22.4**				
	2007 (99)	0.0	**18.2**	[11.1 - 27.2]							68.7	12.1	1.0				**18.2**				
	2008 (198)	0.0	**28.3**	[22.1 - 35.1]							61.6	9.6	0.5				**28.3**				
	2009 (272)	0.0	**45.6**	[39.6 - 51.7]							44.9	9.2	0.4				**45.6**				
	2010 (171)	0.0	**39.2**	[31.8 - 46.9]							55.0	4.1	0.6	1.2			**39.2**				
β-Lactams/ β-Lactamase Inhibitor Combinations																					
Amoxicillin-Clavulanic Acid	2002 (60)	1.7	**10.0**	[3.8 - 20.5]							76.7	6.7		5.0	1.7		**10.0**				
	2003 (83)	6.0	**25.3**	[16.4 - 36.0]							65.1	1.2		2.4	6.0		**25.3**				
	2004 (157)	1.3	**24.8**	[18.3 - 32.4]							61.8	7.6		4.5	1.3		**24.8**				
	2005 (153)	3.9	**21.6**	[15.3 - 28.9]							70.6	2.0		2.0	3.9	**2.0**	**19.6**				
	2006 (152)	0.7	**19.1**	[13.2 - 26.2]							75.7	1.3	0.7	2.6	0.7	**0.7**	**18.4**				
	2007 (99)	1.0	**16.2**	[9.5 - 24.9]							77.8	3.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	**1.0**	**15.2**				
	2008 (198)	3.0	**22.2**	[16.6 - 28.7]							66.7	5.1		3.0	3.0	**1.5**	**20.7**				
	2009 (272)	3.7	**37.5**	[31.7 - 43.5]							50.4	3.7	0.4	4.4	3.7	**6.6**	**30.9**				
	2010 (171)	2.9	**33.9**	[26.9 - 41.5]							60.2	0.6		2.3	2.9	**4.7**	**29.2**				
Cephems																					
Ceftiofur	2002 (60)	0.0	**10.0**	[3.8 - 20.5]					1.7	71.7	16.7	0.0			**10.0**						
	2003 (83)	0.0	**25.3**	[16.4 - 36.0]						51.8	21.7	1.2			**25.3**						
	2004 (157)	0.0	**24.8**	[18.3 - 32.4]					0.6	47.1	27.4				**24.8**						
	2005 (153)	0.0	**20.9**	[14.8 - 28.2]					2.6	61.4	15.0	0.0			**20.9**						
	2006 (152)	0.0	**19.1**	[13.2 - 26.2]						17.8	62.5	0.7		**0.7**	**18.4**						
	2007 (99)	0.0	**16.2**	[9.5 - 24.9]						22.2	58.6	3.0		**1.0**	**15.2**						
	2008 (198)	0.0	**22.2**	[16.6 - 28.7]						11.6	64.8	1.0		**1.5**	**21.1**						
	2009 (272)	0.4	**37.1**	[31.4 - 43.2]						14.3	46.3	1.8	0.4	**9.9**	**27.2**						
	2010 (171)	0.0	**35.1**	[28.0 - 42.7]					0.6	23.4	40.4	0.6		**9.4**	**25.7**						
Ceftriaxone	2002 (60)	0.0	**10.0**	[3.8 - 20.5]					90.0					**5.0**	**3.3**	**1.7**					
	2003 (83)	0.0	**26.5**	[17.4 - 37.3]					73.5				**1.2**	**1.2**	**16.9**	**7.2**					
	2004 (157)	0.0	**24.8**	[18.3 - 32.4]					75.2					**1.9**	**18.5**	**4.5**					
	2005 (153)	0.0	**21.6**	[15.3 - 28.9]					77.8	0.7				**2.0**	**17.0**	**2.6**					
	2006 (152)	0.0	**19.1**	[13.2 - 26.2]					80.9				**0.7**	**0.7**	**13.8**	**3.3**	**0.7**				
	2007 (99)	0.0	**16.2**	[9.5 - 24.9]					83.8					**2.0**	**10.1**	**4.0**					
	2008 (198)	0.0	**22.2**	[16.6 - 28.7]					77.4					**3.0**	**15.1**	**4.5**					
	2009 (272)	0.0	**37.9**	[32.1 - 43.9]					62.3				**0.4**	**9.6**	**18.8**	**8.8**	**0.4**				
	2010 (171)	0.0	**34.5**	[27.4 - 42.1]					64.9	0.6			**3.5**	**9.4**	**18.1**	**2.9**	**0.6**				

[1] Percent of isolates with intermediate susceptibility. N/A used when there is no intermediate breakpoint established.

[2] Percent of isolates with resistance. Discrepancies between %R and sums of distribution are due to rounding.

[3] 95% confidence intervals for percent resistant (%R) were calculated using the Clopper-Pearson exact method.

[4] Unshaded areas indicate the dilution range of the Sensititre plates used to test isolates. Susceptibility breakpoints are indicated by single black vertical bars and resistance breakpoints are double red vertical bars. Numbers in shaded areas indicate % of isolates with MIC's greater than the highest concentrations on the Sensititre plate. Numbers listed for the lowest tested concentrations represent % of isolates with MICs equal to or less than the lowest tested concentration. CLSI breakpoints used when available. There are no CLSI breakpoints for streptomycin.

Table 11.1 MIC Distribution among *Salmonella* from Chicken Breast, 2002-2010 continued

Antimicrobial	Year (n)	%I[1]	%R[2]	[95% CI][3]	Distribution (%) of MICs (µg/ml)[4] 0.015	0.03	0.06	0.125	0.25	0.50	1	2	4	8	16	32	64	128	256	512	1024
Cephems																					
Cefoxitin	2002 (60)	0.0	**10.0**	[3.8 - 20.5]							1.7	61.7	20.0	6.7		**10.0**					
	2003 (83)	0.0	**25.3**	[16.4 - 36.0]								60.2	13.3	1.2		**25.3**					
	2004 (157)	0.0	**24.8**	[18.3 - 32.4]							2.5	56.7	14.6	1.3		**5.7**	**19.1**				
	2005 (153)	0.7	**20.9**	[14.8 - 28.2]							25.5	48.4	4.6	0.0	0.7	**11.1**	**9.8**				
	2006 (152)	0.7	**18.4**	[12.6 - 25.5]								58.6	21.1	1.3	0.7	**6.6**	**11.8**				
	2007 (99)	2.0	**15.2**	[8.7 - 23.8]							3.0	55.6	22.2	2.0	2.0	**3.0**	**12.1**				
	2008 (198)	1.0	**21.2**	[15.7 - 27.6]							2.5	53.0	21.7	0.5	1.0	**6.6**	**14.6**				
	2009 (272)	4.8	**33.1**	[27.5 - 39.0]							0.7	42.6	16.2	2.6	4.8	**16.5**	**16.5**				
	2010 (171)	6.4	**28.1**	[21.5 - 35.4]							10.5	43.9	9.4	1.8	6.4	**14.6**	**13.5**				
Folate Pathway Inhibitors																					
Sulfamethoxazole	2002 (60)	N/A	**16.7**	[8.3 - 28.5]											38.3	31.7	13.3				**16.7**
	2003 (83)	N/A	**14.5**	[7.7 - 23.9]											32.5	33.7	15.7	3.6			**14.5**
Sulfisoxazole	2004 (157)	N/A	**28.7**	[21.7 - 36.4]											12.1	14.6	43.3	1.3		**28.7**	
	2005 (153)	N/A	**17.0**	[11.4 - 23.9]											11.1	28.1	41.8	2.0		**17.0**	
	2006 (152)	N/A	**23.0**	[16.6 - 30.5]											5.3	16.4	53.9	1.3		**23.0**	
	2007 (99)	N/A	**25.3**	[17.1 - 35.0]											13.1	20.2	31.3	10.1		**25.3**	
	2008 (198)	N/A	**38.9**	[32.1 - 46.1]											3.5	18.7	37.4	1.0	0.5	**38.9**	
	2009 (272)	N/A	**48.2**	[42.1 - 54.3]											4.4	15.4	29.4	2.2	0.4	**48.2**	
	2010 (171)	N/A	**46.2**	[38.6 - 54.0]											2.3	31.0	19.3	0.6	0.6	**46.2**	
Trimethoprim-	2002 (60)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 6.0]				98.3	1.7												
Sulfamethoxazole	2003 (83)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 4.3]				97.6	2.4												
	2004 (157)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.3]				96.8	3.2												
	2005 (153)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.4]				98.7	1.3												
	2006 (152)	N/A	**1.3**	[0.2 - 4.7]				94.7	3.3	0.7				**1.3**							
	2007 (99)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 3.7]				84.8	15.2												
	2008 (198)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.8]				90.9	6.6	2.5											
	2009 (272)	N/A	**0.4**	[0.0 - 2.0]				97.8	1.5	0.4			**0.4**								
	2010 (171)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.1]				98.2	1.8												
Phenicols																					
Chloramphenicol	2002 (60)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 6.0]								1.7	68.3	30.0							
	2003 (83)	0.0	**2.4**	[0.3 - 8.4]									32.5	65.1			**2.4**				
	2004 (157)	0.6	**1.9**	[0.4 - 5.5]								2.5	14.6	80.3	0.6		**1.9**				
	2005 (153)	0.0	**0.7**	[0.0 - 3.6]								1.3	65.4	32.7			**0.7**				
	2006 (152)	0.7	**2.6**	[0.7 - 6.6]								0.7	32.9	63.2	0.7		**2.6**				
	2007 (99)	5.1	**1.0**	[0.0 - 5.5]									28.3	65.7	5.1	**1.0**					
	2008 (198)	0.0	**0.5**	[0.0 - 2.8]								1.0	27.8	70.7			**0.5**				
	2009 (272)	0.4	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.3]									23.2	76.5	0.4						
	2010 (171)	0.0	**2.3**	[0.6 - 5.9]								2.9	66.1	28.7		**1.2**	**1.2**				
Quinolones																					
Ciprofloxacin	2002 (60)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 6.0]	90.0	10.0															
	2003 (83)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 4.3]	83.1	14.5	1.2		1.2												
	2004 (157)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.3]	96.2	3.8															
	2005 (153)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.4]	88.2	11.1		0.7													
	2006 (152)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.4]	68.4	30.9			0.7												
	2007 (99)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 3.7]	85.9	14.1															
	2008 (198)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.8]	81.8	17.2	1.0														
	2009 (272)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.3]	77.6	21.0	1.1		0.4												
	2010 (171)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.1]	94.2	5.9															
Nalidixic Acid	2002 (60)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 6.0]									68.3	31.7							
	2003 (83)	N/A	**1.2**	[0.0 - 6.5]							1.2	1.2	84.3	12.0			**1.2**				
	2004 (157)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.3]								12.1	82.8	5.1							
	2005 (153)	N/A	**0.7**	[0.0 - 3.6]							0.7	27.5	69.3	1.3	0.7	**0.7**					
	2006 (152)	N/A	**0.7**	[0.0 - 3.6]								25.0	71.1	3.3			**0.7**				
	2007 (99)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 3.7]								33.3	62.6	4.0							
	2008 (198)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.8]								26.8	69.7	3.5							
	2009 (272)	N/A	**0.4**	[0.0 - 2.0]							0.4	16.2	82.0	0.7	0.4		**0.4**				
	2010 (171)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.1]							1.8	49.1	48.0	1.2							
Tetracyclines																					
Tetracycline	2002 (60)	1.7	**33.3**	[21.7 - 46.7]									65.0	1.7			**33.3**				
	2003 (83)	0.0	**27.7**	[18.4 - 38.6]									72.3			**1.2**	**26.5**				
	2004 (157)	0.6	**46.5**	[38.5 - 54.6]									52.9	0.6			**46.5**				
	2005 (153)	0.0	**43.8**	[35.8 - 52.0]									56.2			**0.7**	**43.1**				
	2006 (152)	0.0	**46.7**	[38.6 - 55.0]									53.3			**1.3**	**45.4**				
	2007 (99)	0.0	**41.4**	[31.6 - 51.8]									58.6				**41.4**				
	2008 (198)	0.5	**46.5**	[39.4 - 53.7]									53.0	0.5	**1.5**	**0.5**	**44.4**				
	2009 (272)	0.4	**60.3**	[54.2 - 66.2]									39.3	0.4	**0.4**		**59.9**				
	2010 (171)	1.8	**56.1**	[48.4 - 63.7]									42.1	1.8	**0.6**	**2.3**	**53.2**				

[1] Percent of isolates with intermediate susceptibility. N/A used when there is no intermediate breakpoint established.

[2] Percent of isolates with resistance. Discrepancies between %R and sums of distribution are due to rounding.

[3] 95% confidence intervals for percent resistant (%R) were calculated using the Clopper-Pearson exact method.

[4] Unshaded areas indicate the dilution range of the Sensititre plates used to test isolates. Susceptibility breakpoints are indicated by single black vertical bars and resistance breakpoints are double red vertical bars. Numbers in shaded areas indicate % of isolates with MIC's greater than the highest concentrations on the Sensititre plate. Numbers listed for the lowest tested concentrations represent % of isolates with MICs equal to or less than the lowest tested concentration. CLSI breakpoints used when available. There are no CLSI breakpoints for streptomycin.

Table 11.2 MIC Distribution among *Salmonella* from Ground Turkey, 2002-2010

Antimicrobial	Year (n)	%I[1]	%R[2]	[95% CI][3]	Distribution (%) of MICs (µg/ml)[4] 0.015	0.03	0.06	0.125	0.25	0.50	1	2	4	8	16	32	64	128	256	512	1024
Aminoglycosides																					
Amikacin	2002 (74)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 4.9]						6.8	55.4	32.4	5.4								
	2003 (114)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 3.2]							52.6	44.7	2.6								
	2004 (142)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.6]						2.1	50.0	44.4	3.5								
	2005 (183)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.0]						0.0	62.3	35.5	1.6	0.5							
	2006 (159)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.3]							34.6	59.1	5.7	0.6							
	2007 (190)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.9]						1.1	46.8	42.6	8.9	0.5							
	2008 (246)	0.4	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.5]							11.4	74.3	12.7	1.2		0.4					
	2009 (193)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.9]						0.5	36.8	54.9	7.8								
	2010 (202)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.8]						4.0	55.4	35.1	5.0	0.5							
Gentamicin	2002 (74)	2.7	**14.9**	[7.7 - 25.0]					40.5	39.2	2.7			2.7	**5.4**	**9.5**					
	2003 (114)	5.3	**22.8**	[15.5 - 31.6]					25.4	37.7	5.3	3.5		5.3	**14.9**	**7.9**					
	2004 (142)	2.8	**20.4**	[14.1 - 28.0]					33.8	37.3	4.9	0.7		2.8	**9.2**	**11.3**					
	2005 (183)	5.5	**26.8**	[20.5 - 33.8]					36.6	29.0	1.1		1.1	5.5	**14.2**	**12.6**					
	2006 (159)	1.3	**28.9**	[22.0 - 36.6]					18.9	45.3	4.4	1.3		1.3	**6.9**	**22.0**					
	2007 (190)	2.1	**24.7**	[18.8 - 31.5]					27.9	41.1	3.7	0.5		2.1	**5.8**	**18.9**					
	2008 (246)	0.4	**27.6**	[22.2 - 33.7]					8.5	50.8	11.0	1.2	0.4	0.4	**4.9**	**22.8**					
	2009 (193)	1.6	**18.7**	[13.4 - 24.9]					25.4	46.6	6.7	0.5	0.5	1.6	**2.6**	**16.1**					
	2010 (202)	3.0	**16.8**	[11.9 - 22.7]					43.6	34.7	1.0	1.0		3.0	**7.9**	**8.9**					
Kanamycin	2002 (74)	2.7	**18.9**	[10.7 - 29.7]										74.3	4.1	2.7	**2.7**	**16.2**			
	2003 (114)	2.6	**27.2**	[19.3 - 36.3]										70.2		2.6	**14.0**	**13.2**			
	2004 (142)	1.4	**18.3**	[12.3 - 25.7]										78.9	1.4	1.4	**7.0**	**11.3**			
	2005 (183)	0.0	**20.2**	[14.7 - 26.8]										77.6	2.2		**3.3**	**16.9**			
	2006 (159)	1.3	**15.1**	[9.9 - 21.6]										81.1	2.5	1.3	**3.1**	**11.9**			
	2007 (190)	1.6	**23.7**	[17.8 - 30.4]										69.5	5.3	1.6	**2.1**	**21.6**			
	2008 (246)	2.0	**17.9**	[13.3 - 23.3]										72.8	7.3	2.0	**0.4**	**17.5**			
	2009 (193)	0.0	**6.7**	[3.6 - 11.2]										91.7	1.6			**6.7**			
	2010 (202)	0.5	**15.8**	[11.1 - 21.6]										83.7		0.5	**0.5**	**15.3**			
Streptomycin	2002 (74)	N/A	**37.8**	[26.8 - 49.9]												62.2	**8.1**	**29.7**			
	2003 (114)	N/A	**45.6**	[36.3 - 55.2]												54.4	**20.2**	**25.4**			
	2004 (142)	N/A	**34.5**	[26.7 - 42.9]												65.5	**21.1**	**13.4**			
	2005 (183)	N/A	**44.3**	[36.9 - 51.8]												55.7	**23.5**	**20.8**			
	2006 (159)	N/A	**40.9**	[33.2 - 48.9]												59.1	**20.1**	**20.8**			
	2007 (190)	N/A	**45.8**	[38.6 - 53.2]												54.2	**27.9**	**17.9**			
	2008 (246)	N/A	**58.5**	[52.1 - 64.8]												41.5	**25.6**	**32.9**			
	2009 (193)	N/A	**28.0**	[21.8 - 34.9]												72.0	**18.1**	**9.8**			
	2010 (202)	N/A	**31.7**	[25.3 - 38.6]												68.3	**15.8**	**15.8**			
Penicillins																					
Ampicillin	2002 (74)	0.0	**16.2**	[8.7 - 26.6]							41.9	36.5	4.1	1.4			**16.2**				
	2003 (114)	0.0	**28.9**	[20.8 - 38.2]							36.8	31.6	1.8	0.9			**28.9**				
	2004 (142)	0.0	**20.4**	[14.1 - 28.0]							64.1	14.1	1.4				**20.4**				
	2005 (183)	0.0	**26.8**	[20.5 - 33.8]							63.9	8.7	0.5				**26.8**				
	2006 (159)	0.0	**25.8**	[19.2 - 33.3]							67.9	6.3					**25.8**				
	2007 (190)	0.0	**42.6**	[35.5 - 50.0]							49.5	7.9					**42.6**				
	2008 (246)	0.0	**51.2**	[44.8 - 57.6]							42.7	5.7	0.4			**0.4**	**50.8**				
	2009 (193)	0.0	**58.0**	[50.7 - 65.1]							34.7	6.7	0.5				**58.0**				
	2010 (202)	0.0	**48.0**	[41.0 - 55.1]							50.0	2.0					**48.0**				
β-Lactams/ β-Lactamase Inhibitor Combinations																					
Amoxicillin-Clavulanic Acid	2002 (74)	1.4	**12.2**	[5.7 - 21.8]							73.0	9.5	2.7	1.4	1.4	**5.4**	**6.8**				
	2003 (114)	15.8	**11.4**	[6.2 - 18.7]							58.8	11.4	0.9	10.8	15.8	**8.8**	**2.6**				
	2004 (142)	8.5	**7.7**	[3.9 - 13.4]							71.8	8.5		3.5	8.5	**2.8**	**4.9**				
	2005 (183)	10.4	**8.7**	[5.1 - 13.8]							69.4	3.8		7.7	10.4	**2.7**	**6.0**				
	2006 (159)	11.3	**5.0**	[2.2 - 9.7]							71.7	2.5		9.4	11.3		**5.0**				
	2007 (190)	22.6	**5.3**	[2.6 - 9.5]							53.2	3.7	0.5	14.7	22.6	**1.1**	**4.2**				
	2008 (246)	26.9	**5.7**	[3.1 - 9.4]							43.1	5.7		18.3	27.2	**0.8**	**4.9**				
	2009 (193)	19.2	**5.7**	[2.9 - 10.0]							37.8	4.1		33.2	19.2	**2.1**	**3.6**				
	2010 (202)	7.9	**17.3**	[12.4 - 23.3]							49.5	2.5	0.5	22.3	7.9	**4.5**	**12.9**				
Cephems																					
Ceftiofur	2002 (74)	0.0	**8.1**	[3.0 - 16.8]						51.4	35.1	5.4		**1.4**	**6.8**						
	2003 (114)	0.0	**2.6**	[0.5 - 7.5]						41.2	54.4	1.8			**2.6**						
	2004 (142)	0.0	**4.9**	[2.0 - 9.9]						43.0	47.9	4.2			**4.9**						
	2005 (183)	0.0	**7.1**	[3.8 - 11.8]						44.8	46.4	1.6			**7.1**						
	2006 (159)	0.0	**5.0**	[2.2 - 9.7]						4.4	87.4	3.1			**5.0**						
	2007 (190)	0.0	**5.3**	[2.6 - 9.5]						9.5	82.6	2.6			**5.3**						
	2008 (246)	0.0	**4.9**	[2.5 - 8.4]						7.3	82.1	5.7			**4.9**						
	2009 (193)	0.0	**5.7**	[2.9 - 10.0]					0.5	10.4	80.8	2.6		**1.0**	**4.7**						
	2010 (202)	0.0	**16.3**	[11.5 - 22.2]						26.2	56.4	1.0		**1.5**	**14.9**						
Ceftriaxone	2002 (74)	0.0	**8.1**	[3.0 - 16.8]					91.9				**1.4**	**5.4**	**1.4**						
	2003 (114)	0.0	**2.6**	[0.5 - 7.5]					97.4					**0.9**		**1.8**					
	2004 (142)	0.0	**5.6**	[2.5 - 10.8]					94.4						**2.1**	**3.5**					
	2005 (183)	0.0	**7.1**	[3.8 - 11.8]					92.9						**3.3**	**1.1**	**1.6**	**1.1**			
	2006 (159)	0.0	**5.0**	[2.2 - 9.7]					95.0					**0.6**	**3.1**	**0.6**	**0.6**				
	2007 (190)	0.0	**5.8**	[2.9 - 10.1]					93.7	0.5					**1.1**	**2.6**	**1.6**	**0.5**			
	2008 (246)	0.0	**4.9**	[2.5 - 8.4]					95.1						**3.3**	**1.2**		**0.4**			
	2009 (193)	0.0	**5.7**	[2.9 - 10.0]					94.3					**0.5**	**2.6**	**2.1**	**0.5**				
	2010 (202)	0.0	**16.3**	[11.5 - 22.2]					83.2	0.5			**0.5**	**1.5**	**7.9**	**6.4**					

[1] Percent of isolates with intermediate susceptibility. N/A used when there is no intermediate breakpoint established.

[2] Percent of isolates with resistance. Discrepancies between %R and sums of distribution are due to rounding.

[3] 95% confidence intervals for percent resistant (%R) were calculated using the Clopper-Pearson exact method.

[4] Unshaded areas indicate the dilution range of the Sensititre plates used to test isolates. Susceptibility breakpoints are indicated by single black vertical bars and resistance breakpoints are double red vertical bars. Numbers in shaded areas indicate % of isolates with MIC's greater than the highest concentrations on the Sensititre plate. Numbers listed for the lowest tested concentrations represent % of isolates with MICs equal to or less than the lowest tested concentration. CLSI breakpoints used when available. There are no CLSI breakpoints for streptomycin.

Table 11.2 MIC Distribution among *Salmonella* from Ground Turkey, 2002-2010 continued

Antimicrobial	Year (n)	%I[1]	%R[2]	[95% CI][3]	Distribution (%) of MICs (µg/ml)[4] 0.015	0.03	0.06	0.125	0.25	0.50	1	2	4	8	16	32	64	128	256	512	1024
Cephems																					
Cefoxitin	2002 (74)	1.4	**8.1**	[3.0 - 16.8]							2.7	47.3	31.1	9.5	1.3	**8.1**					
	2003 (114)	1.8	**2.6**	[0.5 - 7.5]							1.8	55.3	31.6	7.0	1.8	**2.6**					
	2004 (142)	1.4	**4.9**	[2.0 - 9.9]							1.4	60.6	28.2	3.5	1.4	**0.7**	**4.2**				
	2005 (183)	0.0	**7.1**	[3.8 - 11.8]							23.5	46.4	20.8	2.2		**3.8**	**3.3**				
	2006 (159)	0.0	**5.0**	[2.2 - 9.7]								54.7	38.4	1.9		**3.1**	**1.9**				
	2007 (190)	0.5	**5.3**	[2.6 - 9.5]							2.6	65.3	24.7	1.6	0.5	**0.5**	**4.7**				
	2008 (246)	0.0	**4.9**	[2.5 - 8.4]							0.8	65.4	24.8	4.1		**0.4**	**4.5**				
	2009 (193)	0.0	**5.7**	[2.9 - 10.0]							1.6	63.7	26.4	2.6		**2.1**	**3.6**				
	2010 (202)	0.5	**15.8**	[11.1 - 21.6]							10.4	53.5	18.8	1.0	0.5	**4.0**	**11.9**				
Folate Pathway Inhibitors																					
Sulfamethoxazole	2002 (74)	N/A	**20.3**	[11.8 - 31.2]											20.3	51.4	6.8	1.4			**20.3**
	2003 (114)	N/A	**33.3**	[24.8 - 42.8]											18.4	33.3	13.2	1.8		**0.9**	**32.5**
Sulfisoxazole	2004 (142)	N/A	**28.2**	[20.9 - 36.3]											4.9	17.6	49.3			**28.2**	
	2005 (183)	N/A	**34.4**	[27.6 - 41.8]											3.3	23.0	39.3			**34.4**	
	2006 (159)	N/A	**32.1**	[24.9 - 39.9]											1.9	10.7	51.6	3.1	0.6	**32.1**	
	2007 (190)	N/A	**34.7**	[28.0 - 42.0]											4.2	23.7	27.9	7.9	1.6	**34.7**	
	2008 (246)	N/A	**27.6**	[22.2 - 33.7]											1.6	32.2	35.9	1.6	1.2	**27.4**	
	2009 (193)	N/A	**20.2**	[14.8 - 26.6]											4.7	13.5	59.6	2.1		**20.2**	
	2010 (202)	N/A	**25.7**	[19.9 - 32.3]											7.4	32.7	33.7		0.5	**25.7**	
Trimethoprim-	2002 (74)	N/A	**1.4**	[0.0 - 7.3]				89.2	8.1	1.4				**1.4**							
Sulfamethoxazole	2003 (114)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 3.2]				86.0	13.2	0.9											
	2004 (142)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.6]				89.4	6.3	4.2											
	2005 (183)	N/A	**0.5**	[0.0 - 3.0]				96.2	2.7	0.5				**0.5**							
	2006 (159)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.3]				93.1	5.7	1.3											
	2007 (190)	N/A	**0.5**	[0.0 - 2.9]				78.4	20.5	0.5				**0.5**							
	2008 (246)	N/A	**0.4**	[0.0 - 2.2]				83.7	13.1	2.9				**0.4**							
	2009 (193)	N/A	**1.6**	[0.3 - 4.5]				96.9	1.6					**1.6**							
	2010 (202)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.8]				93.6	6.4												
Phenicols																					
Chloramphenicol	2002 (74)	6.8	**1.4**	[0.0 - 7.3]									39.2	52.7	6.8		**1.4**				
	2003 (114)	2.6	**0.9**	[0.0 - 4.8]									13.2	83.3	2.6		**0.9**				
	2004 (142)	4.2	**2.8**	[0.8 - 7.1]									12.7	80.3	4.2		**2.8**				
	2005 (183)	2.7	**0.5**	[0.0 - 3.0]									41.0	55.7	2.7		**0.5**				
	2006 (159)	0.6	**0.6**	[0.0 - 3.5]									27.7	71.1	0.6		**0.6**				
	2007 (190)	1.6	**1.6**	[0.3 - 4.5]									32.1	64.7	1.6		**1.6**				
	2008 (246)	1.2	**1.6**	[0.4 - 4.1]									34.6	62.6	1.2		**1.6**				
	2009 (193)	1.0	**1.6**	[0.3 - 4.5]								1.0	22.8	73.6	1.0	**1.0**	**0.5**				
	2010 (202)	0.5	**2.5**	[0.8 - 5.7]								3.0	60.9	33.2	0.5		**2.5**				
Quinolones																					
Ciprofloxacin	2002 (74)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 4.9]	71.6	17.6	2.7	1.4	1.4	2.7	2.7										
	2003 (114)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 3.2]	86.0	8.8	0.9		3.5	0.9											
	2004 (142)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.6]	93.7	4.9	1.4														
	2005 (183)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.0]	80.9	16.4	1.6	0.5	0.5												
	2006 (159)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.3]	74.8	24.5				0.6											
	2007 (190)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.9]	87.4	10.0			2.6												
	2008 (246)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.5]	78.5	20.3	0.8		0.4												
	2009 (193)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.9]	85.0	14.5	0.5														
	2010 (202)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.8]	98.0	1.5			0.5												
Nalidixic Acid	2002 (74)	N/A	**8.1**	[3.0 - 16.8]							1.4		64.9	24.3	1.4		**8.1**				
	2003 (114)	N/A	**4.4**	[1.4 - 9.9]								0.9	82.5	11.4	0.9		**4.4**				
	2004 (142)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.6]								4.2	85.2	9.9	0.7						
	2005 (183)	N/A	**1.1**	[0.1 - 3.9]								14.2	80.9	3.8			**1.1**				
	2006 (159)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.3]								10.1	86.2	3.1	0.6						
	2007 (190)	N/A	**2.6**	[0.9 - 6.0]							1.1	28.4	67.4	0.5			**2.6**				
	2008 (246)	N/A	**0.4**	[0.0 - 2.2]								17.4	78.9	2.8	0.4		**0.4**				
	2009 (193)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.9]							0.5	16.1	80.8	2.6							
	2010 (202)	N/A	**0.5**	[0.0 - 2.7]							1.0	63.9	34.7				**0.5**				
Tetracyclines																					
Tetracycline	2002 (74)	0.0	**55.4**	[43.4 - 67.0]									44.6		**1.4**	**2.7**	**51.4**				
	2003 (114)	2.6	**39.5**	[30.4 - 49.1]									57.9	2.6			**39.5**				
	2004 (142)	7.7	**56.3**	[47.8 - 64.6]									35.9	7.7	**4.2**	**0.7**	**51.4**				
	2005 (183)	0.0	**39.9**	[32.7 - 47.4]									60.1			**0.5**	**39.3**				
	2006 (159)	0.0	**56.0**	[47.9 - 63.8]									44.0			**0.6**	**55.3**				
	2007 (190)	0.5	**67.4**	[60.2 - 74.0]									32.1	0.5	**0.5**	**3.7**	**63.2**				
	2008 (246)	0.4	**66.3**	[60.0 - 72.1]									33.5	0.4		**4.1**	**62.0**				
	2009 (193)	1.0	**64.8**	[57.6 - 71.5]									34.2	1.0	**1.0**	**1.0**	**62.7**				
	2010 (202)	0.0	**54.5**	[47.3 - 61.5]									45.5		**0.5**	**5.9**	**48.0**				

[1] Percent of isolates with intermediate susceptibility. N/A used when there is no intermediate breakpoint established.

[2] Percent of isolates with resistance. Discrepancies between %R and sums of distribution are due to rounding.

[3] 95% confidence intervals for percent resistant (%R) were calculated using the Clopper-Pearson exact method.

[4] Unshaded areas indicate the dilution range of the Sensititre plates used to test isolates. Susceptibility breakpoints are indicated by single black vertical bars and resistance breakpoints are double red vertical bars. Numbers in shaded areas indicate % of isolates with MIC's greater than the highest concentrations on the Sensititre plate. Numbers listed for the lowest tested concentrations represent % of isolates with MICs equal to or less than the lowest tested concentration. CLSI breakpoints used when available. There are no CLSI breakpoints for streptomycin.

Table 11.3 MIC Distribution among *Salmonella* from Ground Beef, 2002-2010

Antimicrobial	Year (n)	%I[1]	%R[2]	[95% CI][3]	Distribution (%) of MICs (µg/ml)[4] 0.015	0.03	0.06	0.125	0.25	0.50	1	2	4	8	16	32	64	128	256	512	1024
Aminoglycosides																					
Amikacin	2002 (9)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 4.9]						11.1	66.7	22.2									
	2003 (10)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 3.2]							60.0	40.0									
	2004 (14)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.6]							64.3	28.6	7.1								
	2005 (8)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.0]						12.5	75.0	12.5									
	2006 (19)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.3]							15.8	73.7	5.3	5.3							
	2007 (13)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 24.7]							46.2	46.2	7.7								
	2008 (24)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 14.2]							8.3	79.2	12.5								
	2009 (14)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 23.2]							28.6	57.1	14.3								
	2010 (7)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 41.0]						14.3	42.9	42.9									
Gentamicin	2002 (9)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 33.6]					55.6	44.4											
	2003 (10)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 30.8]					30.0	40.0	30.0										
	2004 (14)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 23.2]					57.1	42.9											
	2005 (8)	0.0	**25.0**	[3.2 - 65.1]					37.5	37.5					**25.0**						
	2006 (19)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 17.6]					15.8	68.5	15.8										
	2007 (13)	0.0	**7.7**	[0.2 - 36.0]					15.4	76.9					**7.7**						
	2008 (24)	0.0	**8.3**	[1.0 - 27.0]					4.2	75.0	8.3	4.2				**8.3**					
	2009 (14)	0.0	**14.3**	[1.8 - 42.8]					7.1	57.1	14.3	7.1			**7.1**	**7.1**					
	2010 (7)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 41.0]					57.1	42.9											
Kanamycin	2002 (9)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 33.6]										100.0							
	2003 (10)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 30.8]										100.0							
	2004 (14)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 23.2]										100.0							
	2005 (8)	0.0	**25.0**	[3.2 - 65.1]										75.0				**25.0**			
	2006 (19)	0.0	**5.3**	[0.1 - 26.0]										94.7				**5.3**			
	2007 (13)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 24.7]										100.0							
	2008 (24)	0.0	**8.3**	[1.0 - 27.0]										83.3	8.3			**8.3**			
	2009 (14)	0.0	**14.3**	[1.8 - 42.8]										85.7				**14.3**			
	2010 (7)	0.0	**14.3**	[0.4 - 57.9]										85.7				**14.3**			
Streptomycin	2002 (9)	N/A	**22.2**	[2.8 - 60.0]												77.8		**22.2**			
	2003 (10)	N/A	**40.0**	[12.2 - 73.8]												60.0		**40.0**			
	2004 (14)	N/A	**14.3**	[1.8 - 42.8]												85.7		**14.3**			
	2005 (8)	N/A	**25.0**	[3.2 - 65.1]												75.0	**12.5**	**12.5**			
	2006 (19)	N/A	**10.5**	[1.3 - 33.1]												89.2	**5.3**	**5.3**			
	2007 (13)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 24.7]												100.0					
	2008 (24)	N/A	**20.8**	[7.1 - 42.2]												79.2		**20.8**			
	2009 (14)	N/A	**28.6**	[8.4 - 58.1]												71.4		**28.6**			
	2010 (7)	N/A	**42.9**	[9.9 - 81.6]												57.1	**14.3**	**28.6**			
Penicillins																					
Ampicillin	2002 (9)	0.0	**22.2**	[2.8 - 60.0]							33.3	33.3	11.1				**22.2**				
	2003 (10)	0.0	**40.0**	[12.2 - 73.8]							10.0	50.0						**40.0**			
	2004 (14)	0.0	**21.4**	[4.7 - 50.8]							78.6						**21.4**				
	2005 (8)	0.0	**25.0**	[3.2 - 65.1]							75.0						**25.0**				
	2006 (19)	0.0	**10.5**	[1.3 - 33.1]							84.2	5.3					**10.5**				
	2007 (13)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 24.7]							76.9	23.1									
	2008 (24)	0.0	**12.5**	[2.7 - 32.4]							70.8	16.7					**12.5**				
	2009 (14)	0.0	**28.6**	[8.4 - 58.1]							42.9	28.6					**28.6**				
	2010 (7)	0.0	**28.6**	[3.7 - 71.0]							57.1	14.3					**28.6**				
β-Lactams/ β-Lactamase Inhibitor Combinations																					
Amoxicillin-	2002 (9)	0.0	**22.2**	[2.8 - 60.0]							55.6	22.2					**22.2**				
Clavulanic Acid	2003 (10)	0.0	**40.0**	[12.2 - 73.8]							50.0	10.0					**40.0**				
	2004 (14)	0.0	**14.3**	[1.8 - 42.8]							71.4	7.1		7.1			**14.3**				
	2005 (8)	25.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 36.9]							75.0				25.0						
	2006 (19)	5.3	**0.0**	[0.0 - 17.6]							84.2	5.3		5.3	5.3						
	2007 (13)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 24.7]							92.3	7.7									
	2008 (24)	4.2	**8.3**	[1.0 - 27.0]							75.0	12.5			4.2		**8.3**				
	2009 (14)	14.3	**14.3**	[1.8 - 42.8]							50.0	21.4			14.3		**14.3**				
	2010 (7)	0.0	**28.6**	[3.7 - 71.0]							71.4						**28.6**				
Cephems																					
Ceftiofur	2002 (9)	0.0	**22.2**	[2.8 - 60.0]						44.4	33.3				**22.2**						
	2003 (10)	0.0	**40.0**	[12.2 - 73.8]				30.0	30.0						**40.0**						
	2004 (14)	0.0	**14.3**	[1.8 - 42.8]						50.0	35.7				**14.3**						
	2005 (8)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 36.9]						37.5	62.5										
	2006 (19)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 17.6]						10.5	89.5										
	2007 (13)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 24.7]						30.8	61.5	7.7									
	2008 (24)	0.0	**8.3**	[1.0 - 27.0]						8.3	70.8	12.5			**8.3**						
	2009 (14)	0.0	**14.3**	[1.8 - 42.8]						14.3	71.4				**14.3**						
	2010 (7)	0.0	**28.6**	[3.7 - 71.0]							57.1	14.3			**28.6**						
Ceftriaxone	2002 (9)	0.0	**22.2**	[2.8 - 60.0]					77.8						**11.1**	**11.1**					
	2003 (10)	0.0	**40.0**	[12.2 - 73.8]					60.0						**30.0**		**10.0**				
	2004 (14)	0.0	**14.3**	[1.8 - 42.8]					85.7							**7.1**	**7.1**				
	2005 (8)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 36.9]					100.0												
	2006 (19)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 17.6]					100.0												
	2007 (13)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 24.7]					100.0												
	2008 (24)	0.0	**8.3**	[1.0 - 27.0]					91.7					**4.2**		**4.2**					
	2009 (14)	0.0	**14.3**	[1.8 - 42.8]					85.7							**7.1**	**7.1**				
	2010 (7)	0.0	**28.6**	[3.7 - 71.0]					57.1	14.3					**14.3**	**14.3**					

[1] Percent of isolates with intermediate susceptibility. N/A used when there is no intermediate breakpoint established.

[2] Percent of isolates with resistance. Discrepancies between %R and sums of distribution are due to rounding.

[3] 95% confidence intervals for percent resistant (%R) were calculated using the Clopper-Pearson exact method.

[4] Unshaded areas indicate the dilution range of the Sensititre plates used to test isolates. Susceptibility breakpoints are indicated by single black vertical bars and resistance breakpoints are double red vertical bars. Numbers in shaded areas indicate % of isolates with MIC's greater than the highest concentrations on the Sensititre plate. Numbers listed for the lowest tested concentrations represent % of isolates with MICs equal to or less than the lowest tested concentration. CLSI breakpoints used when available. There are no CLSI breakpoints for streptomycin.

Table 11.3 MIC Distribution among *Salmonella* from Ground Beef, 2002-2010 continued

Antimicrobial	Year (n)	%I[1]	%R[2]	[95% CI][3]	Distribution (%) of MICs (µg/ml)[4]															
					0.015	0.03	0.06	0.125	0.25	0.50	1	2	4	8	16	32	64	128	256	512	1024
Cephems																					
Cefoxitin	2002 (9)	11.1	**22.2**	[2.8 - 60.0]								33.3	22.2	11.1	11.1	**22.2**					
	2003 (10)	0.0	**40.0**	[12.2 - 73.8]								40.0	20.0			**40.0**					
	2004 (14)	0.0	**14.3**	[1.8 - 42.8]								50.0	14.3	21.4			**14.3**				
	2005 (8)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 36.9]								50.0	37.5	12.5							
	2006 (19)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 17.6]								52.6	47.4								
	2007 (13)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 24.7]								61.5	38.5								
	2008 (24)	0.0	**8.3**	[1.0 - 27.0]							4.2	41.7	45.8			**4.2**	**4.2**				
	2009 (14)	0.0	**14.3**	[1.8 - 42.8]								57.1	14.3	14.3			**14.3**				
	2010 (7)	0.0	**28.6**	[3.7 - 71.0]								14.3	57.1				**28.6**				
Folate Pathway Inhibitors																					
Sulfamethoxazole	2002 (9)	N/A	**22.2**	[2.8 - 60.0]											22.2	44.4	11.1				**22.2**
	2003 (10)	N/A	**40.0**	[12.2 - 73.8]											20.0	30.0	10.0				**40.0**
Sulfisoxazole	2004 (14)	N/A	**14.3**	[1.8 - 42.8]											7.1	7.1	71.4			**14.3**	
	2005 (8)	N/A	**25.0**	[3.2 - 65.1]											0.0	12.5	62.5			**25.0**	
	2006 (19)	N/A	**10.5**	[1.3 - 33.1]											5.3	21.1	57.9	5.3		**10.5**	
	2007 (13)	N/A	**7.7**	[0.2 - 36.0]												38.5	30.8	7.7	15.4	**7.7**	
	2008 (24)	N/A	**20.8**	[7.1 - 42.2]												20.8	54.2	4.2		**20.8**	
	2009 (14)	N/A	**35.7**	[12.8 - 64.9]												7.1	57.1			**35.7**	
	2010 (7)	N/A	**42.9**	[9.9 - 81.6]												42.9	14.3			**42.9**	
Trimethoprim-	2002 (9)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 33.6]				100.0													
Sulfamethoxazole	2003 (10)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 30.8]				60.0	40.0												
	2004 (14)	N/A	**7.1**	[0.2 - 33.9]				92.9						**7.1**							
	2005 (8)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 36.9]				87.5	12.5												
	2006 (19)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 17.6]				94.7	5.3												
	2007 (13)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 24.7]				76.9	23.1												
	2008 (24)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 14.2]				91.7	4.2	4.2											
	2009 (14)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 23.2]				71.4	28.6												
	2010 (7)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 41.0]				100.0													
Phenicols																					
Chloramphenicol	2002 (9)	0.0	**22.2**	[2.8 - 60.0]									11.1	66.7			**22.2**				
	2003 (10)	0.0	**40.0**	[12.2 - 73.8]									10.0	50.0			**40.0**				
	2004 (14)	0.0	**14.3**	[1.8 - 42.8]									7.1	78.6			**14.3**				
	2005 (8)	0.0	**12.5**	[0.3 - 52.7]									12.5	75.0			**12.5**				
	2006 (19)	5.3	**5.3**	[0.1 - 26.0]									10.5	78.9	5.3		**5.3**				
	2007 (13)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 24.7]										100.0							
	2008 (24)	0.0	**12.5**	[2.7 - 32.4]									8.3	79.2			**12.5**				
	2009 (14)	0.0	**21.4**	[4.7 - 50.8]									7.1	71.4			**21.4**				
	2010 (7)	0.0	**42.9**	[9.9 - 81.6]										57.1			**42.9**				
Quinolones																					
Ciprofloxacin	2002 (9)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 33.6]	66.7	22.2	11.1														
	2003 (10)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 30.8]	70.0	30.0															
	2004 (14)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 23.2]	100.0																
	2005 (8)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 36.9]	75.0	25.0															
	2006 (19)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 17.6]	68.4	31.6															
	2007 (13)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 24.7]	76.9	23.1															
	2008 (24)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 14.2]	95.8	4.2															
	2009 (14)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 23.2]	71.4	14.3			14.3												
	2010 (7)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 41.0]	85.7	14.3															
Nalidixic Acid	2002 (9)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 33.6]									66.7	22.2	11.1						
	2003 (10)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 30.8]								10.0	70.0	20.0							
	2004 (14)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 23.2]								7.1	92.9								
	2005 (8)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 36.9]									100.0								
	2006 (19)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 17.6]								10.5	89.5								
	2007 (13)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 24.7]								30.8	69.2								
	2008 (24)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 14.2]								37.5	62.5								
	2009 (14)	N/A	**14.3**	[1.8 - 42.8]								21.4	64.3				**14.3**				
	2010 (7)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 41.0]								28.6	71.4								
Tetracyclines																					
Tetracycline	2002 (9)	0.0	**22.2**	[2.8 - 60.0]									77.8				**22.2**				
	2003 (10)	0.0	**40.0**	[12.2 - 73.8]									60.0				**40.0**				
	2004 (14)	0.0	**14.3**	[1.8 - 42.8]									85.7				**14.3**				
	2005 (8)	0.0	**12.5**	[0.3 - 52.7]									87.5				**12.5**				
	2006 (19)	0.0	**21.1**	[6.1 - 45.6]									78.9			**15.8**	**5.3**				
	2007 (13)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 24.7]									100.0								
	2008 (24)	0.0	**20.8**	[7.1 - 42.2]									79.2			**4.2**	**16.7**				
	2009 (14)	0.0	**42.9**	[17.7 - 71.1]									57.1				**42.9**				
	2010 (7)	0.0	**42.9**	[9.9 - 81.6]									57.1				**42.9**				

[1] Percent of isolates with intermediate susceptibility. N/A used when there is no intermediate breakpoint established.

[2] Percent of isolates with resistance. Discrepancies between %R and sums of distribution are due to rounding.

[3] 95% confidence intervals for percent resistant (%R) were calculated using the Clopper-Pearson exact method.

[4] Unshaded areas indicate the dilution range of the Sensititre plates used to test isolates. Susceptibility breakpoints are indicated by single black vertical bars and resistance breakpoints are double red vertical bars. Numbers in shaded areas indicate % of isolates with MIC's greater than the highest concentrations on the Sensititre plate. Numbers listed for the lowest tested concentrations represent % of isolates with MICs equal to or less than the lowest tested concentration. CLSI breakpoints used when available. There are no CLSI breakpoints for streptomycin.

Table 11.4 MIC Distribution among *Salmonella* from Pork Chop, 2002-2010

Antimicrobial	Year (n)	%I[1]	%R[2]	[95% CI][3]	Distribution (%) of MICs (µg/ml)[4] 0.015	0.03	0.06	0.125	0.25	0.50	1	2	4	8	16	32	64	128	256	512	1024
Aminoglycosides																					
Amikacin	2002 (10)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 30.8]							80.0	20.0									
	2003 (5)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 52.2]							100.0										
	2004 (11)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 28.5]							63.6	27.3	9.1								
	2005 (9)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 33.6]							55.6	33.3	11.1								
	2006 (8)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 36.9]							12.5	87.5									
	2007 (18)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 18.5]							33.3	50.0	16.7								
	2008 (23)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 14.8]							8.7	82.6	8.7								
	2009 (8)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 36.9]								75.0	25.0								
	2010 (20)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 16.8]							40.0	55.0		5.0							
Gentamicin	2002 (10)	0.0	**30.0**	[6.7 - 65.2]					30.0	40.0						**30.0**					
	2003 (5)	20.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 52.2]					40.0	40.0				20.0							
	2004 (11)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 28.5]					63.6	36.4											
	2005 (9)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 33.6]					55.6	33.3		11.1									
	2006 (8)	12.5	**50.0**	[15.7 - 84.3]					12.5	25.0				12.5	**25.0**	**25.0**					
	2007 (18)	0.0	**5.6**	[0.1 - 27.3]					27.8	50.0	16.7					**5.6**					
	2008 (23)	0.0	**13.0**	[2.8 - 33.6]					4.4	52.2	26.1	4.4			**8.7**	**4.4**					
	2009 (8)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 36.9]					12.5	75.0	12.5										
	2010 (20)	0.0	**10.0**	[1.2 - 31.7]					30.0	55.0	5.0					**10.0**					
Kanamycin	2002 (10)	0.0	**10.0**	[0.3 - 44.5]										70.0	20.0			**10.0**			
	2003 (5)	20.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 52.2]										80.0		20.0					
	2004 (11)	0.0	**9.1**	[0.2 - 41.3]										81.8	9.1			**9.1**			
	2005 (9)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 33.6]										100.0							
	2006 (8)	0.0	**25.0**	[3.2 - 65.1]										75.0				**25.0**			
	2007 (18)	0.0	**5.6**	[0.1 - 27.3]										94.4				**5.6**			
	2008 (23)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 14.8]										100.0							
	2009 (8)	0.0	**12.5**	[0.3 - 52.7]										87.5				**12.5**			
	2010 (20)	0.0	**10.0**	[1.2 - 31.7]										90.0				**10.0**			
Streptomycin	2002 (10)	N/A	**70.0**	[34.8 - 93.3]												30.0	**10.0**	**60.0**			
	2003 (5)	N/A	**40.0**	[5.3 - 85.3]												60.0	**20.0**	**20.0**			
	2004 (11)	N/A	**27.3**	[6.0 - 61.0]												72.7		**27.3**			
	2005 (9)	N/A	**33.3**	[7.5 - 70.1]												66.7	**22.2**	**11.1**			
	2006 (8)	N/A	**25.0**	[3.2 - 65.1]												75.0		**25.0**			
	2007 (18)	N/A	**16.7**	[3.6 - 41.4]												83.3	**11.1**	**5.6**			
	2008 (23)	N/A	**13.0**	[2.8 - 33.6]												87.0	**8.7**	**4.4**			
	2009 (8)	N/A	**37.5**	[8.5 - 75.5]												62.5		**37.5**			
	2010 (20)	N/A	**45.0**	[23.1 - 68.5]												55.0	**15.0**	**30.0**			
Penicillins																					
Ampicillin	2002 (10)	0.0	**40.0**	[12.2 - 73.8]							50.0	10.0					**40.0**				
	2003 (5)	0.0	**40.0**	[5.3 - 85.3]							40.0	20.0					**40.0**				
	2004 (11)	0.0	**9.1**	[0.2 - 41.3]							81.8		9.1				**9.1**				
	2005 (9)	0.0	**22.2**	[2.8 - 60.0]							66.7		11.1				**22.2**				
	2006 (8)	0.0	**25.0**	[3.2 - 65.1]							50.0		25.0				**25.0**				
	2007 (18)	0.0	**5.6**	[0.1 - 27.3]							44.4	22.2	27.8				**5.6**				
	2008 (23)	0.0	**13.0**	[2.8 - 33.6]							82.6	4.4					**13.0**				
	2009 (8)	0.0	**37.5**	[8.5 - 75.5]							62.5						**37.5**				
	2010 (20)	0.0	**15.0**	[3.2 - 37.9]							75.0	10.0					**15.0**				
β-Lactams/ β-Lactamase Inhibitor Combinations																					
Amoxicillin-Clavulanic Acid	2002 (10)	20.0	**20.0**	[2.5 - 55.6]							60.0				20.0		**20.0**				
	2003 (5)	20.0	**20.0**	[0.5 - 71.6]							40.0	20.0			20.0		**20.0**				
	2004 (11)	18.2	**0.0**	[0.0 - 28.5]							72.7	9.1			18.2						
	2005 (9)	22.2	**0.0**	[0.0 - 33.6]							66.7	11.1			22.2						
	2006 (8)	25.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 36.9]							50.0	25.0			25.0						
	2007 (18)	5.6	**0.0**	[0.0 - 18.5]							66.7	27.8			5.6						
	2008 (23)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 14.8]							82.6	4.4		13.0							
	2009 (8)	12.5	**25.0**	[3.2 - 65.1]							62.5				12.5	**12.5**	**12.5**				
	2010 (20)	5.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 16.8]							80.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0						
Cephems																					
Ceftiofur	2002 (10)	0.0	**20.0**	[2.5 - 55.6]						50.0	30.0				**20.0**						
	2003 (5)	0.0	**20.0**	[0.5 - 71.6]						60.0		20.0			**20.0**						
	2004 (11)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 28.5]						72.7	27.3										
	2005 (9)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 33.6]						22.2	66.7	11.0									
	2006 (8)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 36.9]							62.5	37.5									
	2007 (18)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 18.5]						5.6	66.7	27.8									
	2008 (23)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 14.8]						13.0	87.0										
	2009 (8)	0.0	**25.0**	[3.2 - 65.1]							75.0				**25.0**						
	2010 (20)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 16.8]						10.0	80.0	10.0									
Ceftriaxone	2002 (10)	0.0	**20.0**	[2.5 - 55.6]					80.0						**20.0**						
	2003 (5)	0.0	**20.0**	[0.5 - 71.6]					80.0							**20.0**					
	2004 (11)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 28.5]					100.0												
	2005 (9)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 33.6]					100.0												
	2006 (8)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 36.9]					100.0												
	2007 (18)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 18.5]					94.4	5.6											
	2008 (23)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 14.8]					100.0												
	2009 (8)	0.0	**25.0**	[3.2 - 65.1]					75.0							**25.0**					
	2010 (20)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 16.8]					100.0												

[1] Percent of isolates with intermediate susceptibility. N/A used when there is no intermediate breakpoint established.

[2] Percent of isolates with resistance. Discrepancies between %R and sums of distribution are due to rounding.

[3] 95% confidence intervals for percent resistant (%R) were calculated using the Clopper-Pearson exact method.

[4] Unshaded areas indicate the dilution range of the Sensititre plates used to test isolates. Susceptibility breakpoints are indicated by single black vertical bars and resistance breakpoints are double red vertical bars. Numbers in shaded areas indicate % of isolates with MIC's greater than the highest concentrations on the Sensititre plate. Numbers listed for the lowest tested concentrations represent % of isolates with MICs equal to or less than the lowest tested concentration. CLSI breakpoints used when available. There are no CLSI breakpoints for streptomycin.

Table 11.4 MIC Distribution among *Salmonella* from Pork Chop, 2002-2010 continued

Antimicrobial	Year (n)	%I[1]	%R[2]	[95% CI][3]	Distribution (%) of MICs (µg/ml)[4] 0.015	0.03	0.06	0.125	0.25	0.50	1	2	4	8	16	32	64	128	256	512	1024
Cephems																					
Cefoxitin	2002 (10)	0.0	**20.0**	[2.5 - 55.6]								40.0	40.0			**20.0**					
	2003 (5)	0.0	**20.0**	[0.5 - 71.6]								20.0	20.0	40.0		**20.0**					
	2004 (11)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 28.5]								81.8	18.2								
	2005 (9)	11.1	**0.0**	[0.0 - 33.6]							11.1	22.2	55.6		11.1						
	2006 (8)	25.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 36.9]								62.5	12.5		25.0						
	2007 (18)	27.8	**0.0**	[0.0 - 18.5]								22.2	50.0		27.8						
	2008 (23)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 14.8]								39.1	60.9								
	2009 (8)	0.0	**25.0**	[3.2 - 65.1]								12.5	62.5			**12.5**	**12.5**				
	2010 (20)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 16.8]							5.0	40.0	55.0								
Folate Pathway Inhibitors																					
Sulfamethoxazole	2002 (10)	N/A	**70.0**	[34.8 - 93.3]											10.0		20.0				**70.0**
	2003 (5)	N/A	**40.0**	[5.3 - 85.3]											20.0	40.0					**40.0**
Sulfisoxazole	2004 (11)	N/A	**18.2**	[2.3 - 51.8]												9.1	72.7			**18.2**	
	2005 (9)	N/A	**33.3**	[7.5 - 70.1]											11.1	22.2	33.3			**33.3**	
	2006 (8)	N/A	**75.0**	[34.9 - 96.8]												12.5	12.5			**75.0**	
	2007 (18)	N/A	**16.7**	[3.6 - 41.4]												11.1	33.3	38.9		**16.7**	
	2008 (23)	N/A	**30.4**	[13.2 - 52.9]												8.7	60.9			**30.4**	
	2009 (8)	N/A	**37.5**	[8.5 - 75.5]												12.5	50.0			**37.5**	
	2010 (20)	N/A	**50.0**	[27.2 - 72.8]											10.0	15.0	25.0			**50.0**	
Trimethoprim-Sulfamethoxazole	2002 (10)	N/A	**20.0**	[2.5 - 55.6]				70.0	10.0					**20.0**							
	2003 (5)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 52.2]				60.0	40.0												
	2004 (11)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 28.5]				100.0													
	2005 (9)	N/A	**11.1**	[0.3 - 48.2]				77.8	11.1					**11.1**							
	2006 (8)	N/A	**50.0**	[15.7 - 84.3]				37.5	12.5				**50.0**								
	2007 (18)	N/A	**5.6**	[0.1 - 27.3]				88.9	5.6					**5.6**							
	2008 (23)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 14.8]				91.3	4.4	4.4											
	2009 (8)	N/A	**25.0**	[3.2 - 65.1]				75.0						**25.0**							
	2010 (20)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 16.8]				95.0	5.0												
Phenicols																					
Chloramphenicol	2002 (10)	0.0	**40.0**	[12.2 - 73.8]									30.0	30.0			**40.0**				
	2003 (5)	0.0	**40.0**	[5.3 - 85.3]										60.0			**40.0**				
	2004 (11)	0.0	**18.2**	[2.3 - 51.8]										81.8			**18.2**				
	2005 (9)	11.1	**22.2**	[2.8 - 60.0]								11.1	22.2	33.3	11.1		**22.2**				
	2006 (8)	37.5	**0.0**	[8.5 - 75.5]										62.5	37.5						
	2007 (18)	33.3	**0.0**	[0.0 - 18.5]									5.6	61.1	33.3						
	2008 (23)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 14.8]										100.0							
	2009 (8)	12.5	**12.5**	[0.3 - 52.7]										75.0	12.5		**12.5**				
	2010 (20)	0.0	**15.0**	[3.2 - 37.9]									30.0	55.0		**10.0**	**5.0**				
Quinolones																					
Ciprofloxacin	2002 (10)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 30.8]	80.0	20.0															
	2003 (5)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 52.2]	60.0	20.0	20.0														
	2004 (11)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 28.5]	100.0																
	2005 (9)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 33.6]	77.8	22.2															
	2006 (8)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 36.9]	62.5	12.5	25.0														
	2007 (18)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 18.5]	66.7	5.6	27.8														
	2008 (23)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 14.8]	82.6	13.0	4.4														
	2009 (8)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 36.9]	62.5	37.5															
	2010 (20)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 16.8]	95.0	5.0															
Nalidixic Acid	2002 (10)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 30.8]									60.0	40.0							
	2003 (5)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 52.2]									80.0		20.0						
	2004 (11)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 28.5]									100.0								
	2005 (9)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 33.6]								11.1	77.8	11.1							
	2006 (8)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 36.9]									75.0	25.0							
	2007 (18)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 18.5]								22.2	44.4	27.8	5.6						
	2008 (23)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 14.8]								21.7	73.9	4.4							
	2009 (8)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 36.9]									87.5	12.5							
	2010 (20)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 16.8]								45.0	55.0								
Tetracyclines																					
Tetracycline	2002 (10)	0.0	**70.0**	[34.8 - 93.3]									30.0			**10.0**	**60.0**				
	2003 (5)	0.0	**80.0**	[28.4 - 99.5]									20.0				**80.0**				
	2004 (11)	0.0	**54.5**	[23.4 - 83.3]									45.5			**18.2**	**36.4**				
	2005 (9)	0.0	**55.6**	[21.2 - 86.3]									44.4			**11.1**	**44.4**				
	2006 (8)	0.0	**25.0**	[3.2 - 65.1]									75.0				**25.0**				
	2007 (18)	0.0	**50.0**	[26.0 - 74.0]									50.0			**5.6**	**44.4**				
	2008 (23)	0.0	**34.8**	[16.4 - 57.3]									65.2				**34.8**				
	2009 (8)	0.0	**37.5**	[8.5 - 75.5]									62.5			**12.5**	**25.0**				
	2010 (20)	0.0	**45.0**	[23.1 - 68.5]									55.0			**5.0**	**40.0**				

[1] Percent of isolates with intermediate susceptibility. N/A used when there is no intermediate breakpoint established.

[2] Percent of isolates with resistance. Discrepancies between %R and sums of distribution are due to rounding.

[3] 95% confidence intervals for percent resistant (%R) were calculated using the Clopper-Pearson exact method.

[4] Unshaded areas indicate the dilution range of the Sensititre plates used to test isolates. Susceptibility breakpoints are indicated by single black vertical bars and resistance breakpoints are double red vertical bars. Numbers in shaded areas indicate % of isolates with MIC's greater than the highest concentrations on the Sensititre plate. Numbers listed for the lowest tested concentrations represent % of isolates with MICs equal to or less than the lowest tested concentration. CLSI breakpoints used when available. There are no CLSI breakpoints for streptomycin.

Table 12. *Campylobacter* Species by Meat Type, 2002-2010[1]

	Species	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total Species (a) Per Year	***C. jejuni***	**202**	**330**	**517**	**414**	**439**	**356**	**339**	**413**	**360**
	C. coli	**95**	**147**	**204**	**160**	**157**	**162**	**200**	**192**	**155**
	C. lari	**0**	**2**	**0**	**2**	**3**	**0**	**2**	**0**	**3**
Total (A)		**297**	**479**	**721**	**576**	**599**	**518**	**541**	**605**	**518**
Meat Type[2]	**Species[3]**									
Chicken Breast	***C. jejuni***	98.0% 198	98.5% 325	98.6% 510	97.3% 403	97.0% 426	93.3% 332	97.1% 329	97.8% 404	98.6% 355
	C. coli	94.7% 90	96.6% 142	96.1% 196	94.4% 151	92.4% 145	88.3% 143	90.5% 181	91.7% 176	95.5% 148
	C. lari		100.0% 2			33.3% 1				66.7% 2
	Total (N)[4]	**97.0% 288**	**97.9% 469**	**97.9% 706**	**96.2% 554**	**95.5% 572**	**91.7% 475**	**94.3% 510**	**95.9% 580**	**97.5% 505**
Ground Turkey	***C. jejuni***	1.0% 2	1.2% 4	1.4% 7	2.4% 10	2.7% 12	5.6% 20	3.0% 10	2.2% 9	1.4% 5
	C. coli	2.1% 2	0.7% 1	2.5% 5	5.6% 9	6.4% 10	8.6% 14	9.5% 19	8.3% 16	4.5% 7
	C. lari				50.0% 1	66.7% 2		100.0% 2		33.3% 1
	Total (N)	**1.3% 4**	**1.0% 5**	**1.7% 12**	**3.5% 20**	**4.0% 24**	**6.6% 34**	**5.7% 31**	**4.1% 25**	**2.5% 13**

[1] Grey areas indicate no isolates were identified for this species per meat type.

[2] Ground beef and pork chop are no longer tested for *Campylobacter* due to low recovery from 2002-2007. Data for these years are available in the 2007 Retail Meat Report.

[3] Where % = Number of isolates per species per meat type (n) / total # of isolates per species (a).

[4] Where % in Total (N) = total # of isolates in meat type for any given year (N) / total # of isolates in that year (A).

Table 13.1 *Campylobacter jejuni* Isolates from Chicken Breast by Month for All Sites, 2002-2010

Month	2002 n (%[1])	2003 n (%)	2004 n (%)	2005 n (%)	2006 n (%)	2007 n (%)	2008 n (%)	2009 n (%)	2010 n (%)
January	13 (6.6)	26 (8.0)	42 (8.2)	30 (7.4)	32 (7.5)	29 (8.7)	24 (7.3)	38 (9.4)	31 (8.7)
February	25 (12.6)	26 (8.0)	40 (7.8)	44 (10.9)	42 (9.9)	24 (7.2)	31 (9.4)	30 (7.4)	31 (8.7)
March	23 (11.6)	21 (6.5)	32 (6.3)	37 (9.2)	49 (11.5)	32 (9.6)	21 (6.4)	31 (7.7)	21 (5.9)
April	16 (8.1)	15 (4.6)	27 (5.3)	31 (7.7)	20 (4.7)	25 (7.5)	39 (11.9)	28 (6.9)	26 (7.3)
May	15 (7.6)	29 (8.9)	41 (8.0)	37 (9.2)	30 (7.0)	18 (5.4)	16 (4.9)	23 (5.7)	37 (10.4)
June	7 (3.5)	30 (9.2)	49 (9.6)	28 (6.9)	45 (10.6)	26 (7.8)	22 (6.7)	43 (10.7)	20 (5.6)
July	17 (8.6)	29 (8.9)	51 (10.0)	36 (8.9)	36 (8.5)	32 (9.6)	37 (11.3)	32 (7.9)	36 (10.1)
August	24 (12.1)	24 (7.4)	45 (8.8)	41 (10.2)	35 (8.2)	33 (9.9)	26 (7.9)	36 (8.9)	28 (7.9)
September	19 (9.6)	30 (9.2)	52 (10.2)	28 (6.9)	44 (10.3)	17 (5.1)	21 (6.4)	29 (7.2)	24 (6.8)
October	11 (5.6)	39 (12.0)	55 (10.8)	28 (6.9)	32 (7.5)	35 (10.5)	32 (9.7)	32 (7.9)	26 (7.3)
November	19 (9.6)	22 (6.8)	33 (6.5)	31 (7.7)	29 (6.8)	35 (10.5)	34 (10.3)	38 (9.4)	28 (7.9)
December	9 (4.5)	34 (10.5)	43 (8.4)	32 (7.9)	32 (7.5)	26 (7.8)	26 (7.9)	44 (10.9)	47 (13.2)
Total N (%)[2]	**198 (100)**	**325 (100)**	**510 (100)**	**403 (100)**	**426 (100)**	**332 (100)**	**329 (100)**	**404 (100)**	**355 (100)**

Table 13.2 *Campylobacter coli* Isolates from Chicken Breast by Month for All Sites, 2002-2010

Month	2002 n (%)	2003 n (%)	2004 n (%)	2005 n (%)	2006 n (%)	2007 n (%)	2008 n (%)	2009 n (%)	2010 n (%)
January	5 (5.6)	4 (2.8)	18 (9.2)	15 (9.9)	7 (4.8)	5 (3.5)	14 (7.7)	12 (6.8)	16 (10.8)
February	4 (4.4)	5 (3.5)	19 (9.7)	16 (10.6)	8 (5.5)	10 (7.0)	12 (6.6)	13 (7.3)	13 (8.8)
March	6 (6.7)	6 (4.2)	15 (7.7)	9 (6.0)	10 (6.9)	10 (7.0)	29 (16.0)	17 (9.7)	10 (6.8)
April	6 (6.7)	15 (10.6)	8 (4.1)	11 (7.3)	11 (7.6)	12 (8.4)	11 (6.1)	17 (9.6)	8 (5.4)
May	11 (12.2)	11 (7.7)	10 (5.1)	10 (6.6)	12 (8.3)	14 (9.8)	9 (5.0)	19 (10.7)	13 (8.8)
June	17 (18.9)	11 (7.7)	10 (5.1)	17 (11.3)	12 (8.3)	10 (7.0)	13 (7.2)	12 (6.8)	12 (8.1)
July[3]		24 (16.9)	16 (8.2)	15 (9.9)	16 (11.0)	14 (9.8)	14 (7.7)	17 (9.6)	12 (8.1)
August	7 (7.8)	5 (3.5)	17 (8.7)	6 (4.0)	7 (4.8)	11 (7.7)	16 (8.8)	19 (10.7)	20 (13.5)
September	8 (8.9)	20 (14.1)	20 (10.2)	7 (4.6)	14 (9.7)	10 (7.0)	16 (8.8)	16 (9.0)	12 (8.1)
October	10 (11.1)	19 (13.4)	18 (9.2)	19 (12.6)	14 (9.7)	16 (11.2)	18 (9.9)	12 (6.8)	12 (8.1)
November	2 (2.2)	4 (2.8)	25 (12.8)	11 (7.3)	23 (15.9)	14 (9.8)	10 (5.5)	11 (6.2)	12 (8.1)
December	14 (15.6)	18 (12.7)	20 (10.2)	15 (9.9)	11 (7.6)	17 (11.9)	19 (10.5)	11 (6.2)	8 (5.4)
Total N (%)	**90 (100)**	**142 (100)**	**196 (100)**	**151 (100)**	**145 (100)**	**143 (100)**	**181 (100)**	**176 (100)**	**148 (100)**

[1] Where % = # of isolates that month (n) / total # of isolates that year (N).

[2] Where % in Total N = the total % of isolates from January to December.

[3] Grey area indicates that no isolates were identified in that month.

Table 14. Antimicrobial Resistance among *Campylobacter* Species by Meat Type, 2002-2010[1]

Meat Type[2]	Species	Year (N)	Aminoglycosides GEN	Ketolides TEL	Lincosamides CLI	Macrolides AZI	Macrolides ERY	Phenicols FFN	Quinolones CIP	Quinolones NAL	Tetracyclines TET[3]
Chicken Breast	*C. jejuni*	2002 (198)	-				-		15.2%		38.4%
		2003 (325)	0.3%				-		14.5%		40.6%
		2004 (510)	-	0.4%	0.4%	0.8%	0.8%	-	15.1%	15.1%	50.2%
		2005 (403)	-	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	-	15.1%	14.9%	46.4%
		2006 (426)	-	0.7%	0.7%	0.9%	0.9%	-	16.7%	16.7%	47.2%
		2007 (332)	-	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	-	17.2%	17.2%	48.5%
		2008 (329)	-	0.3%	0.9%	1.2%	1.2%	-	14.6%	14.6%	49.8%
		2009 (404)	-	0.2%	0.5%	1.0%	1.0%	-	21.3%	21.3%	45.8%
		2010 (355)	-	0.8%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	-	22.5%	22.8%	36.3%
		Total (3282)	< 0.1%	0.4%	0.5%	0.7%	0.7%	-	17.0%	14.6%	46.1%
	C. coli	2002 (90)	-				7.8%		10.0%		44.4%
		2003 (142)	-				7.0%		13.4%		50.7%
		2004 (196)	-	8.2%	7.1%	9.2%	9.2%	-	16.3%	16.3%	46.4%
		2005 (151)	-	7.9%	8.6%	9.9%	9.9%	-	29.1%	29.1%	42.4%
		2006 (145)	-	4.8%	4.8%	5.5%	5.5%	-	22.1%	20.7%	46.9%
		2007 (143)	0.7%	7.0%	4.9%	6.3%	6.3%	-	25.9%	25.9%	39.9%
		2008 (181)	1.7%	7.7%	5.0%	9.9%	9.9%	-	20.4%	20.4%	46.4%
		2009 (176)	5.7%	4.5%	3.4%	4.5%	4.5%	-	18.2%	18.2%	38.1%
		2010 (148)	12.8%	4.1%	1.4%	4.1%	4.1%	-	13.5%	13.5%	39.2%
		Total (1372)	2.4%	5.3%	4.2%	6.0%	7.2%	-	19.1%	16.9%	43.8%
	C. lari	2003 (2)	-				-		100.0%		-
		2006 (1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0%	100.0%	-
		2010 (2)	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0%	100.0%	-
		Total (5)	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0%	60.0%	-
Total (N=4659)			0.7%	1.9%	1.6%	2.2%	2.6%	-	17.7%	15.3%	45.4%
Ground Turkey	*C. jejuni*	2002 (2)	-				-		50.0%		100.0%
		2003 (4)	-				-		-		75.0%
		2004 (7)	-	-	-	-	-	-	28.6%	28.6%	42.9%
		2005 (10)	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.0%	10.0%	70.0%
		2006 (12)	-	-	-	-	-	-	50.0%	50.0%	75.0%
		2007 (20)	-	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	-	30.0%	30.0%	90.0%
		2008 (10)	-	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	-	60.0%	60.0%	100.0%
		2009 (9)	-	-	-	-	-	-	44.4%	44.4%	100.0%
		2010 (5)	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0%	40.0%	80.0%
		Total (79)	-	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	-	35.4%	34.2%	82.3%
	C. coli	2002 (2)	-				-		50.0%		50.0%
		2003 (1)	-				-		100.0%		100.0%
		2004 (5)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2005 (9)	-	22.2%	-	22.2%	22.2%	-	55.6%	55.6%	88.9%
		2006 (10)	-	-	-	-	-	-	30.0%	30.0%	80.0%
		2007 (14)	-	-	-	-	-	-	50.0%	50.0%	64.3%
		2008 (19)	-	5.3%	-	5.3%	5.3%	-	47.4%	47.4%	94.7%
		2009 (16)	-	-	-	-	-	-	43.8%	43.8%	75.0%
		2010 (7)	-	-	-	14.3%	14.3%	-	57.1%	57.1%	100.0%
		Total (83)	-	3.7%	-	4.8%	4.9%	-	44.6%	42.2%	77.1%
	C. lari	2005 (1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0%	100.0%	-
		2006 (2)	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0%	100.0%	-
		2008 (2)	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0%	100.0%	-
		2010 (1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0%	100.0%	-
		Total (6)	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0%	100.0%	-
Total (N=168)			-	3.0%	1.2%	3.6%	3.6%	-	42.3%	40.5%	76.8%
Grand Total (N=4827)			0.7%	1.9%	1.6%	2.3%	2.6%	-	18.5%	16.2%	46.5%

[1] Dashes indicate 0% resistance and gray areas indicate antimicrobial not included in the testing year. Totals for these antimicrobials exclude years when they were not tested.

[2] Ground beef and pork chop are no longer tested for *Campylobacter* due to low recovery from 2002-2007 (grand total excludes these).

[3] Results for 2002 and 2003 are for Doxycycline.

Table 15. Trends in Antimicrobial Resistance among *Campylobacter* Species from Chicken Breast, 2002-2010[1]

Species	Year (N)		Aminoglycosides	Ketolides	Lincosamides	Macrolides		Phenicols	Quinolones		Tetracyclines[2]
			GEN (MIC ≥ 8)	TEL (MIC ≥ 16)	CLI (MIC ≥ 8)	AZI (MIC ≥ 8)	ERY (MIC ≥ 32)	FFN[3] (MIC > 4)	CIP (MIC ≥ 4)	NAL (MIC ≥ 64)	TET (MIC ≥ 16)
C. jejuni	2002 (198)	n (%R[4])	–	Not Tested	Not Tested	Not Tested	–	Not Tested	30 (15.2)	Not Tested	76 (38.4)
	2003 (325)		1 (0.3)	Not Tested	Not Tested	Not Tested	–	Not Tested	47 (14.5)	Not Tested	132 (40.6)
	2004 (510)		–	2 (0.4)	2 (0.4)	4 (0.8)	4 (0.8)	–	77 (15.1)	77 (15.1)	256 (50.2)
	2005 (403)		–	2 (0.5)	2 (0.5)	2 (0.5)	2 (0.5)	–	61 (15.1)	60 (14.9)	187 (46.4)
	2006 (426)		–	3 (0.7)	3 (0.7)	4 (0.9)	4 (0.9)	–	71 (16.7)	71 (16.7)	201 (47.2)
	2007 (332)		–	2 (0.6)	2 (0.6)	2 (0.6)	2 (0.6)	–	57 (17.2)	57 (17.2)	161 (48.5)
	2008 (329)		–	1 (0.3)	3 (0.9)	4 (1.2)	4 (1.2)	–	48 (14.6)	48 (14.6)	164 (49.8)
	2009 (404)		–	1 (0.2)	2 (0.5)	4 (1.0)	4 (1.0)	–	86 (21.3)	86 (21.3)	185 (45.8)
	2010 (355)		–	3 (0.8)	2 (0.6)	2 (0.6)	2 (0.6)	–	80 (22.5)	81 (22.8)	129 (36.3)
	P-value[5]		0.2788	0.2247	0.1578	0.1327	0.1327	N/A	0.0003	<0.0001	0.1639
C. coli	2002 (90)	n (%R)	–	Not Tested	Not Tested	Not Tested	7 (7.8)	Not Tested	9 (10.0)	Not Tested	40 (44.4)
	2003 (142)		–	Not Tested	Not Tested	Not Tested	10 (7.0)	Not Tested	19 (13.4)	Not Tested	72 (50.7)
	2004 (196)		–	16 (8.2)	14 (7.1)	18 (9.2)	18 (9.2)	–	32 (16.3)	32 (16.3)	91 (46.4)
	2005 (151)		–	12 (7.9)	13 (8.6)	15 (9.9)	15 (9.9)	–	44 (29.1)	44 (29.1)	64 (42.4)
	2006 (145)		–	7 (4.8)	7 (4.8)	8 (5.5)	8 (5.5)	–	32 (22.1)	30 (20.7)	68 (46.9)
	2007 (143)		1 (0.7)	10 (7.0)	7 (4.9)	9 (6.3)	9 (6.3)	–	37 (25.9)	37 (25.9)	57 (39.9)
	2008 (181)		3 (1.7)	14 (7.7)	9 (5.0)	18 (9.9)	18 (9.9)	–	37 (20.4)	37 (20.4)	84 (46.4)
	2009 (176)		10 (5.7)	8 (4.5)	6 (3.4)	8 (4.5)	8 (4.5)	–	32 (18.2)	32 (18.2)	67 (38.1)
	2010 (148)		19 (12.8)	6 (4.1)	2 (1.4)	6 (4.1)	6 (4.1)	–	20 (13.5)	20 (13.5)	58 (39.2)
	P-value		<0.0001	0.2994	0.6827	0.3998	0.1083	N/A	0.9897	0.0070	0.0006

[1] Dashes indicate 0% resistance.

[2] Results for 2002 and 2003 are for Doxycycline.

[3] Percent non-susceptible is reported as no resistant CLSI breakpoint has been established. NARMS breakpoint established to determine resistance.

[4] % R = the number of resistant isolates (n) / the number of positive isolates (N).

[5] P-values calculated using a binary logistic random effects regression model to account for site variation. P-values are not available (N/A) for antimicrobials where resistance has only one level, i.e. zero, or when there is insufficient variation among the resistance observed. P-values < 0.05 indicate a trend.

Figure 7. Temporal Variation in Resistance to Selected Antimicrobials in *Campylobacter jejuni* and *C. coli* Isolates from Chicken Breast, 2002-2010

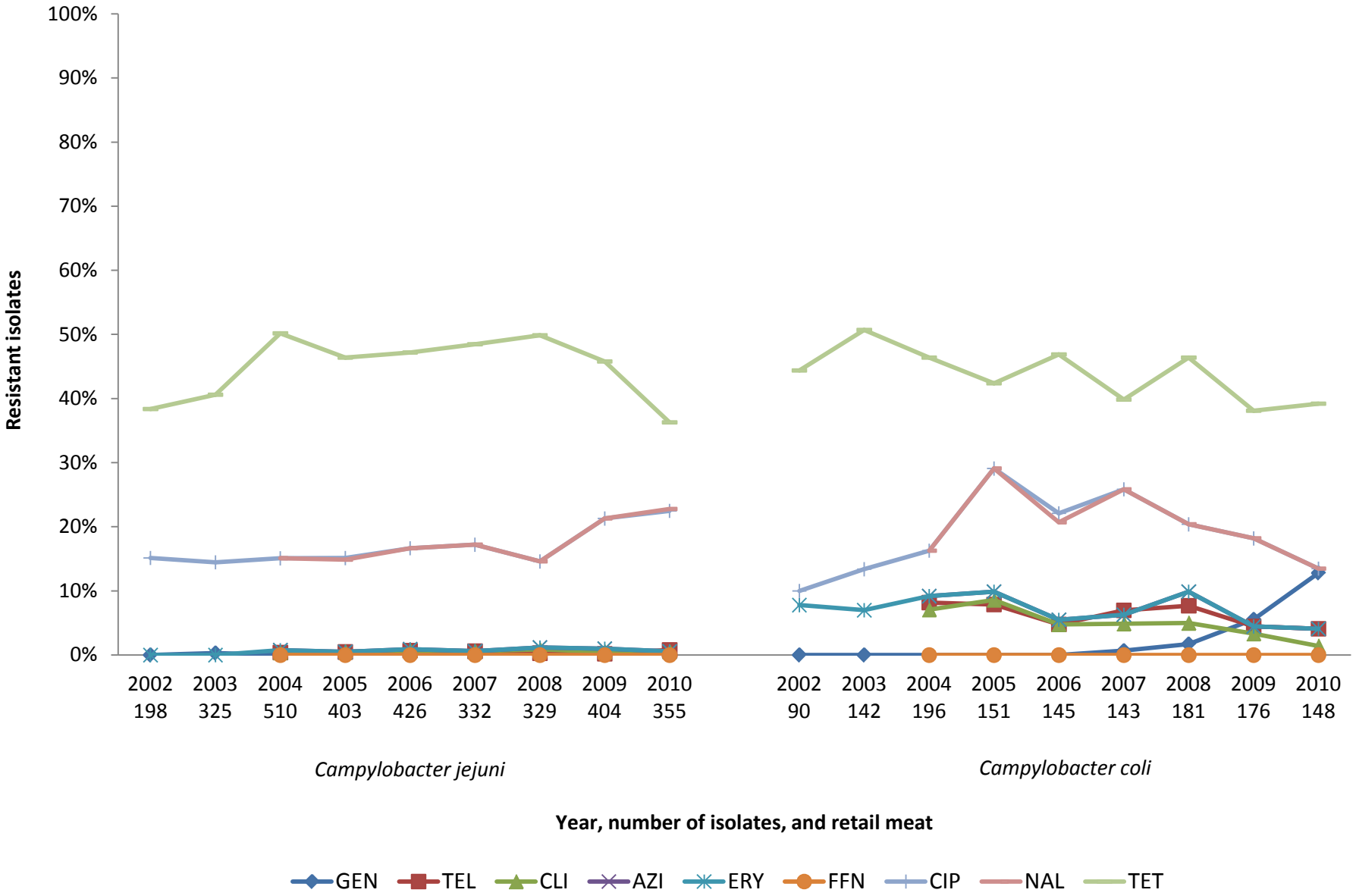


Table 16. Multidrug Resistance among *Campylobacter* Isolates by Species, 2002-2010[1]

Year			2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
No. of Isolates Tested by Species and Source	*C. jejuni*	Chicken Breast	198	325	510	403	426	332	329	404	355
		Ground Turkey	2	4	7	10	12	20	10	9	5
	C. coli	Chicken Breast	90	142	196	151	145	143	181	176	148
		Ground Turkey	2	1	5	9	10	14	19	16	7
Resistance Pattern	**Species**	**Isolate Source[2]**									
1. No Resistance Detected	*C. jejuni*	Chicken Breast	43.4% 86	51.7% 168	41.0% 209	43.4% 175	43.9% 187	40.4% 134	40.4% 133	41.8% 169	51.3% 182
		Ground Turkey	–	25.0% 1	42.9% 3	30.0% 3	16.7% 2	10.0% 2	–	–	20.0% 1
	C. coli	Chicken Breast	51.1% 46	43.0% 61	38.3% 75	36.4% 55	38.6% 56	45.5% 65	41.4% 75	49.4% 87	54.7% 81
		Ground Turkey	50.0% 1	–	100.0% 5	11.1% 1	20.0% 2	28.6% 4	5.3% 1	18.8% 3	–
2. Resistance to ≥ 2 Antimicrobial Classes	*C. jejuni*	Chicken Breast	8.6% 17	7.1% 23	7.1% 36	6.0% 24	8.7% 37	7.2% 24	7.0% 23	10.4% 42	11.5% 41
		Ground Turkey	50.0% 1	–	14.3% 1	10.0% 1	41.7% 5	30.0% 6	70.0% 7	44.4% 4	40.0% 2
	C. coli	Chicken Breast	12.2% 11	10.6% 15	15.3% 30	19.9% 30	15.2% 22	19.6% 28	24.3% 44	16.5% 29	23.6% 35
		Ground Turkey	50.0% 1	100.0% 1	–	55.6% 5	30.0% 3	42.9% 6	52.6% 10	37.5% 6	57.1% 4
3. Resistance to ≥ 3 Antimicrobial Classes	*C. jejuni*	Chicken Breast	–	–	0.4% 2	0.5% 2	0.7% 3	0.6% 2	0.3% 1	0.2% 1	0.6% 2
		Ground Turkey	–	–	–	–	–	5.0% 1	10.0% 1	–	–
	C. coli	Chicken Breast	1.1% 1	3.5% 5	8.2% 16	9.3% 14	5.5% 8	7.0% 10	6.1% 11	4.5% 8	4.1% 6
		Ground Turkey	–	–	–	22.2% 2	–	–	5.3% 1	–	14.3% 1
4. Resistance to ≥ 4 Antimicrobial Classes	*C. jejuni*	Chicken Breast	–	–	0.4% 2	0.3% 1	0.7% 3	–	–	–	0.3% 1
		Ground Turkey	–	–	–	–	–	5.0% 1	10.0% 1	–	–
	C. coli	Chicken Breast	–	–	1.5% 3	4.6% 7	2.1% 3	2.8% 4	2.2% 4	1.7% 3	2.0% 3
		Ground Turkey	–	–	–	22.2% 2	–	–	–	–	–
5. Resistance to ≥ 5 Antimicrobial Classes	*C. jejuni*	Chicken Breast	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
		Ground Turkey	–	–	–	–	–	5.0% 1	–	–	–
	C. coli	Chicken Breast	–	–	0.5% 1	0.7% 1	–	0.7% 1	–	1.1% 2	–
		Ground Turkey	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

[1] Dashes indicate 0.0% resistance.

[2] Ground beef and pork chop are no longer tested for Campylobacter due to low recovery from 2002-2007.

Table 17.1 MIC Distribution among *Campylobacter jejuni* from Chicken Breast, 2002-2010

Antimicrobial	Year (n)	%I[1]	%R[2]	[95% CI][3]	Distribution (%) of MICs (µg/ml)[4] 0.008	0.015	0.03	0.06	0.125	0.25	0.50	1	2	4	8	16	32	64	128
Aminoglycosides																			
Gentamicin	2002 (198)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.8]				1.0	3.5	24.7	65.7	5.1							
	2003 (325)	0.0	**0.3**	[0.0 - 1.7]					0.9	15.4	67.7	15.7					**0.3**		
	2004 (510)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 0.7]					1.8	5.1	85.1	8.0							
	2005 (403)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 0.9]						5.5	89.1	5.5							
	2006 (426)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 0.9]					0.2	12.9	82.9	3.8	0.2						
	2007 (332)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.1]					0.6	17.2	79.8	2.4							
	2008 (329)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.1]						3.7	88.2	8.2							
	2009 (404)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 0.9]						1.0	49.7	49.3							
	2010 (355)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.0]						10.7	83.7	5.4	0.3						
Ketolides																			
Telithromycin	2004 (510)	0.4	**0.4**	[0.0 - 1.4]		0.2		0.4	0.2	13.1	56.5	23.7	4.9	0.2	0.4	**0.4**			
	2005 (403)	0.0	**0.5**	[0.1 - 1.8]		0.2			1.0	11.4	45.4	35.7	5.7			**0.5**			
	2006 (426)	0.2	**0.7**	[0.1 - 2.0]					0.9	11.5	50.0	31.7	4.9		0.2	**0.7**			
	2007 (332)	0.0	**0.6**	[0.1 - 2.2]					0.6	11.4	39.8	40.1	6.6	0.9		**0.6**			
	2008 (329)	0.9	**0.3**	[0.0 - 1.7]					1.2	10.6	42.9	30.4	13.7		0.9	**0.3**			
	2009 (404)	0.5	**0.2**	[0.0 - 1.4]					0.3	7.4	36.1	41.8	12.6	1.0	0.5	**0.3**			
	2010 (355)	0.0	**0.8**	[0.2 - 2.4]					2.0	23.7	50.1	20.8	2.3	0.3		**0.8**			
Lincosamides																			
Clindamycin	2004 (510)	0.0	**0.4**	[0.0 - 1.4]			0.6	10.2	55.5	29.6	2.0	1.2	0.6			**0.4**			
	2005 (403)	0.0	**0.5**	[0.1 - 1.8]			0.5	8.4	55.1	30.3	4.5	0.7			**0.5**				
	2006 (426)	0.0	**0.7**	[0.1 - 2.0]			1.6	14.1	46.9	32.4	4.2				**0.7**				
	2007 (332)	0.0	**0.6**	[0.1 - 2.2]			1.2	12.7	58.4	24.7	2.4						**0.6**		
	2008 (329)	0.3	**0.9**	[0.2 - 2.6]			3.7	20.4	45.3	27.4	1.5	0.6		0.3	**0.6**	**0.3**			
	2009 (404)	0.2	**0.5**	[0.1 - 1.8]				3.7	42.8	45.8	6.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	**0.5**				
	2010 (355)	0.0	**0.6**	[0.1 - 2.0]			3.1	33.8	47.0	13.8	1.7				**0.3**	**0.3**			
Macrolides																			
Azithromycin	2004 (510)	0.0	**0.8**	[0.2 - 2.0]		4.9	49.6	38.2	5.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2						**0.8**
	2005 (403)	0.0	**0.5**	[0.1 - 1.8]		3.5	46.4	46.4	3.0	0.2									**0.5**
	2006 (426)	0.0	**0.9**	[0.3 - 2.4]		6.6	47.9	39.4	5.2										**0.9**
	2007 (332)	0.0	**0.6**	[0.1 - 2.2]		4.8	41.6	48.5	4.5										**0.6**
	2008 (329)	0.0	**1.2**	[0.3 - 3.1]		3.7	32.2	45.6	15.8	1.5									**1.2**
	2009 (404)	0.0	**1.0**	[0.3 - 2.5]		1.2	22.8	64.1	9.9	1.0									**1.0**
	2010 (355)	0.0	**0.6**	[0.1 - 2.0]		10.4	59.4	28.2	1.4										**0.6**
Erythromycin	2002 (198)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.8]							6.1	48.0	39.4	6.6					
	2003 (325)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.1]						0.9	18.5	55.7	21.2	3.7					
	2004 (510)	0.0	**0.8**	[0.2 - 2.0]				0.4	2.5	53.1	35.3	7.8							**0.8**
	2005 (403)	0.0	**0.5**	[0.1 - 1.8]				0.5	4.5	36.7	46.2	11.2	0.5						**0.5**
	2006 (426)	0.0	**0.9**	[0.3 - 2.4]					8.0	39.4	39.0	12.7							**0.9**
	2007 (332)	0.0	**0.6**	[0.1 - 2.2]				0.3	6.9	43.7	34.3	13.6	0.6						**0.6**
	2008 (329)	0.0	**1.2**	[0.3 - 3.1]				0.6	6.1	35.9	38.6	14.9	2.7						**1.2**
	2009 (404)	0.0	**1.0**	[0.3 - 2.5]					1.7	34.2	45.5	17.6						**0.2**	**0.7**
	2010 (355)	0.0	**0.6**	[0.1 - 2.0]				1.1	14.1	54.1	26.8	3.1	0.3						**0.6**
Phenicols																			
Florfenicol[5]	2004 (510)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 0.7]					0.6		5.1	85.9	8.0	0.4					
	2005 (403)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 0.9]							10.4	77.7	11.7	0.2					
	2006 (426)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 0.9]					0.2		8.2	77.9	13.6						
	2007 (332)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.1]							9.3	80.7	9.9						
	2008 (329)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.1]						0.6	14.9	73.6	10.3	0.6					
	2009 (404)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 0.9]						0.2	6.7	80.5	12.6						
	2010 (355)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.0]					0.3		33.5	63.1	2.8	0.3					
Quinolones																			
Ciprofloxacin	2002 (198)	0.0	**15.2**	[10.5 - 20.9]				2.0	41.9	29.8	9.1	2.0				**12.1**	**2.5**	**0.5**	
	2003 (325)	0.3	**14.5**	[10.8 - 18.8]				2.2	58.2	21.5	3.4		0.3	**0.6**	**2.5**	**6.2**	**4.9**	**0.3**	
	2004 (510)	0.0	**15.1**	[12.1 - 18.5]			0.2	39.8	37.3	7.6				**0.4**	**9.0**	**4.5**	**1.2**		
	2005 (403)	0.0	**15.1**	[11.8 - 19.0]				24.8	50.9	8.9	0.2			**0.5**	**6.2**	**6.7**	**1.7**		
	2006 (426)	0.0	**16.7**	[13.3 - 20.6]			0.7	29.8	44.8	8.0				**0.2**	**7.0**	**7.5**	**1.9**		
	2007 (332)	0.0	**17.2**	[13.3 - 21.7]			0.9	30.1	44.0	7.8					**6.3**	**7.5**	**3.3**		
	2008 (329)	0.0	**14.6**	[11.0 - 18.9]			0.3	26.4	46.8	11.6	0.3				**4.0**	**7.9**	**2.7**		
	2009 (404)	0.0	**21.3**	[17.4 - 25.6]			0.5	8.4	58.2	11.7					**4.7**	**7.9**	**8.7**		
	2010 (355)	0.0	**22.5**	[18.3 - 27.2]				31.8	40.3	5.1	0.3			**0.6**	**8.7**	**9.9**	**2.8**		**0.6**
Nalidixic acid	2004 (510)	0.2	**15.1**	[12.1 - 18.5]										64.3	20.4		0.2	**0.4**	**14.7**
	2005 (403)	0.2	**14.9**	[11.6 - 18.7]										69.0	15.9		0.2	**0.2**	**14.6**
	2006 (426)	0.0	**16.7**	[13.3 - 20.6]										71.4	12			**0.5**	**16.2**
	2007 (332)	0.0	**17.2**	[13.3 - 21.7]										69.3	13.6			**0.3**	**16.9**
	2008 (329)	0.0	**14.6**	[11.0 - 18.9]										69.3	15.8	0.3		**0.9**	**13.7**
	2009 (404)	0.0	**21.3**	[17.4 - 25.6]										59.4	19.3			**0.3**	**21.0**
	2010 (355)	0.0	**22.8**	[18.6 - 27.5]										60.3	16.6	0.3		**2.5**	**20.3**
Tetracyclines																			
Doxycycline	2002 (198)	9.1	**38.4**	[31.6 - 45.5]				15.2	16.2	6.6	4.0	2.5	8.1	9.1	**17.7**	**11.1**	**9.6**		
	2003 (325)	6.2	**40.6**	[35.2 - 46.2]				23.4	20.9	4.0	1.5	0.6	2.8	6.2	**17.8**	**16.6**	**6.2**		
Tetracycline	2004 (510)	0.2	**50.2**	[45.8 - 54.6]				0.6	24.3	15.3	7.6	1.8			0.2	**2.2**	**4.9**	**25.9**	**17.3**
	2005 (403)	0.0	**46.4**	[41.5 - 51.4]				0.7	19.1	20.6	9.4	3.2	0.5			**1.0**	**3.2**	**17.9**	**24.3**
	2006 (426)	0.0	**47.2**	[42.4 - 52.0]				1.4	23.2	13.8	10.3	2.8	0.7	0.5		**1.2**	**3.3**	**17.4**	**25.4**
	2007 (332)	0.0	**48.5**	[43.0 - 54.0]				1.2	13.3	21.1	10.5	5.1		0.3		**2.4**	**6.3**	**14.5**	**25.3**
	2008 (329)	0.0	**49.8**	[44.3 - 55.4]				0.6	16.1	19.5	9.7	3.7	0.6			**0.6**	**4.6**	**20.4**	**24.3**
	2009 (404)	0.0	**45.8**	[40.9 - 50.8]					16.4	23.8	10.7	2.2	0.7			**1.0**	**5.5**	**13.6**	**26.1**
	2010 (355)	0.0	**36.3**	[31.3 - 41.6]				2.3	26.2	23.1	9.0	3.1				**1.1**	**3.9**	**16.3**	**14.9**

[1] Percent of isolates with intermediate susceptibility.

[2] Percent of isolates that are resistant. Discrepancies between %R and sums of distribution are due to rounding.

[3] 95% confidence intervals for percent resistant (%R) were calculated using the Clopper-Pearson exact method.

[4] Unshaded areas indicate dilution ranges of the Sensititre plates. Breakpoints for susceptibility are indicated by single black bars and resistance double red vertical bars. Numbers in shaded area indicate isolates with MICs greater than the highest concentration on the Sensititre plate. Numbers in the lowest tested concentrations represent isolates with MICs equal to or less than the lowest tested concentration. CLSI breakpoints were used when available. There are no CLSI breakpoints for streptomycin.

[5] For Florfenicol, percent non-susceptible (MIC ≥8 µg/ml) is reported rather than percent resistant because a resistance breakpoint has not been established.

Table 17.2 MIC Distribution among *Campylobacter coli* from Chicken Breast, 2002-2010

Antimicrobial	Year (n)	%I[1]	%R[2]	[95% CI][3]	Distribution (%) of MICs (µg/ml)[4] 0.008	0.015	0.03	0.06	0.125	0.25	0.50	1	2	4	8	16	32	64	128
Aminoglycosides																			
Gentamicin	2002 (198)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.8]						23.3	75.6	1.1							
	2003 (325)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.1]					1.4	36.6	52.8	9.2							
	2004 (196)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.9]					0.5	4.1	85.7	9.7							
	2005 (151)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.4]						4.0	88.1	7.9							
	2006 (145)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.5]						2.8	93.1	4.1							
	2007 (143)	0.0	**0.7**	[0.0 - 3.8]					0.7	2.8	88.8	7.0					**0.7**		
	2008 (181)	0.0	**1.7**	[0.3 - 4.8]						1.1	73.5	23.2	0.6					**1.7**	
	2009 (176)	0.0	**5.7**	[2.8 - 10.2]							57.4	36.9						**5.7**	
	2010 (148)	0.0	**12.8**	[7.9 - 19.3]						2.7	75.0	9.5						**12.8**	
Ketolides	.																		
Telithromycin	2004 (196)	2.6	**8.2**	[4.7 - 12.9]		0.5			1.0	20.4	5.6	18.9	35.7	7.1	2.6	**8.2**			
	2005 (151)	2.0	**7.9**	[4.2 - 13.5]					4.0	17.2	5.3	17.2	33.1	13.2	2.0	**7.9**			
	2006 (145)	0.7	**4.8**	[2.0 - 9.7]					1.4	13.1	2.1	11.7	47.6	18.6	0.7	**4.8**			
	2007 (143)	0.0	**7.0**	[3.4 - 12.5]						11.2	8.4	17.5	48.3	7.7		**7.0**			
	2008 (181)	1.7	**7.7**	[4.3 - 12.6]				0.6	0.6	14.4	6.1	22.1	32.6	14.4	1.7	**7.7**			
	2009 (176)	0.6	**4.5**	[2.0 - 8.8]					0.6	18.2	9.1	14.8	38.6	13.6	0.6	**4.5**			
	2010 (148)	0.0	**4.1**	[1.5 - 8.6]					6.8	27.0	3.4	26.4	28.4	4.1		**4.1**			
Lincosamides																			
Clindamycin	2004 (196)	2.0	**7.1**	[4.0 - 11.7]				1.5	19.4	51.0	14.3	4.6		2.0	**3.1**	**4.1**			
	2005 (151)	1.3	**8.6**	[4.7 - 14.3]			0.7	0.7	20.5	42.4	25.2		0.7	1.3	**5.3**	**3.3**			
	2006 (145)	0.7	**4.8**	[2.0 - 9.7]			0.7	0.7	22.8	44.1	15.9	5.5	4.8	0.7	**4.8**				
	2007 (143)	1.4	**4.9**	[2.0 - 9.8]				0.7	16.8	60.8	11.9	3.5		1.4	**2.1**	**2.8**			
	2008 (181)	2.8	**5.0**	[2.3 - 9.2]				4.4	27.1	40.9	13.3	5.5	1.1	2.8	**2.8**	**1.1**	**1.1**		
	2009 (176)	1.7	**3.4**	[1.3 - 7.3]				0.6	8.5	60.2	19.3	3.4	2.8	1.7	**0.6**	**1.7**	**1.1**		
	2010 (148)	3.4	**1.4**	[0.2 - 4.8]				2.0	42.6	47.3	2.7		0.7	3.4	**0.7**	**0.7**			
Macrolides																			
Azithromycin	2004 (196)	0.0	**9.2**	[5.5 - 14.1]			14.3	42.9	29.6	3.1	0.5	0.5							**9.2**
	2005 (151)	0.0	**9.9**	[5.7 - 15.9]			13.2	44.4	29.1	3.3									**9.9**
	2006 (145)	0.0	**5.5**	[2.4 - 10.6]			11.7	37.9	37.9	5.5	0.7	0.7							**5.5**
	2007 (143)	0.0	**6.3**	[2.9 - 11.6]			9.1	61.5	21.7	0.7		0.7							**6.3**
	2008 (181)	0.0	**9.9**	[6.0 - 15.3]			8.3	40.3	33.2	7.7	0.6								**9.9**
	2009 (176)	0.0	**4.5**	[2.0 - 8.8]			3.4	46.6	40.9	4.6									**4.5**
	2010 (148)	0.0	**4.1**	[1.5 - 8.6]		1.4	17.6	60.8	15.5	0.7									**4.1**
Erythromycin	2002 (90)	0.0	**7.8**	[3.2 - 15.4]						2.2	26.7	10.0	26.7	15.6	11.1				**7.8**
	2003 (142)	0.7	**7.0**	[3.4 - 12.6]						5.6	11.3	16.9	27.5	29.6	1.4	0.7			**7.0**
	2004 (196)	0.0	**9.2**	[5.5 - 14.1]					1.0	21.9	17.3	39.8	8.7	1.5	0.5				**9.2**
	2005 (151)	0.0	**9.9**	[5.7 - 15.9]					2.6	21.2	10.6	39.1	15.9	0.7					**9.9**
	2006 (145)	0.0	**5.5**	[2.4 - 10.6]					2.1	13.1	10.3	49.0	17.9	2.1					**5.5**
	2007 (143)	0.7	**6.3**	[2.9 - 11.6]				0.7	1.4	19.6	11.2	46.2	14.0			0.7		**6.3**	
	2008 (181)	0.0	**9.9**	[6.0 - 15.3]					2.2	12.7	19.3	39.8	14.9	0.6	0.6			**0.6**	**9.4**
	2009 (176)	0.0	**4.5**	[2.0 - 8.8]					0.6	17.6	25.6	39.8	10.8	1.1					**4.5**
	2010 (148)	0.0	**4.1**	[1.5 - 8.6]					8.1	26.4	27.7	31.1	2.7						**4.1**
Phenicols																			
Florfenicol[5]	2004 (196)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.9]							1.5	64.3	33.7	0.5					
	2005 (151)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.4]							3.3	55.6	39.1	2.0					
	2006 (145)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.5]							1.4	61.4	33.8	3.4					
	2007 (143)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.5]							2.1	78.3	19.6						
	2008 (181)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.0]							6.6	63.0	29.3	1.1					
	2009 (176)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.1]							1.7	59.1	37.5	1.7					
	2010 (148)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.5]							7.4	75.0	17.6						
Quinolones																			
Ciprofloxacin	2002 (90)	0.0	**10.0**	[4.7 - 18.1]				1.1	27.8	36.7	16.7	7.8				**5.6**	**4.4**		
	2003 (142)	0.0	**13.4**	[8.3 - 20.1]				1.4	28.2	37.3	19.7				**0.7**	**0.7**	**11.3**	**0.7**	
	2004 (196)	0.0	**16.3**	[11.4 - 22.3]				23.0	36.7	23.5		0.5			**2.0**	**12.8**	**1.5**		
	2005 (151)	0.0	**29.1**	[22.0 - 37.1]				11.3	29.1	29.1	0.7	0.7			**7.3**	**15.2**	**6.6**		
	2006 (145)	0.0	**22.1**	[15.6 - 29.7]				6.2	36.6	31.7	3.4				**2.8**	**13.8**	**5.5**		
	2007 (143)	0.0	**25.9**	[18.9 - 33.9]				9.8	34.3	30.1					**3.5**	**18.2**	**4.2**		
	2008 (181)	0.0	**20.4**	[14.8 - 27.1]				7.2	45.9	25.4	1.1			**0.6**	**4.4**	**12.2**	**3.3**		
	2009 (176)	0.0	**18.2**	[12.8 - 24.7]				5.1	46.6	30.1				**0.6**	**4.0**	**5.7**	**7.4**	**0.6**	
	2010 (148)	0.0	**13.5**	[8.5 - 20.1]				14.9	49.3	21.0	1.4				**4.7**	**6.1**	**2.7**		
Nalidixic acid	2004 (196)	0.0	**16.3**	[11.4 - 22.3]										47.4	34.7	1.5		**3.6**	**12.8**
	2005 (151)	0.0	**29.1**	[22.0 - 37.1]										44.4	26.5			**5.3**	**23.8**
	2006 (145)	0.0	**20.7**	[14.4 - 28.2]										51.0	24.8	3.4		**4.8**	**15.9**
	2007 (143)	0.0	**25.9**	[18.9 - 33.9]										50.3	22.4	1.4		**6.3**	**19.6**
	2008 (181)	0.0	**20.4**	[14.8 - 27.1]										47.5	31.5	0.55		**5.5**	**14.9**
	2009 (176)	0.0	**18.2**	[12.8 - 24.7]										40.3	37.5	4.0		**5.1**	**13.1**
	2010 (148)	0.7	**13.5**	[8.5 - 20.1]										56.8	29.1		0.7	**8.8**	**4.7**
Tetracyclines																			
Doxycycline	2002 (90)	0.0	**44.4**	[34.0 - 55.3]				4.4	32.2	12.2	4.4	2.2			**2.2**	**7.8**	**26.7**	**7.8**	
	2003 (142)	0.7	**50.7**	[42.2 - 59.2]				3.5	30.3	7.7	2.1	2.8	2.1	0.7	**5.6**	**14.8**	**23.9**	**6.4**	
Tetracycline	2004 (196)	0.0	**46.4**	[39.3 - 53.7]					6.6	21.4	9.7	9.7	5.6	0.5			**1.0**	**2.6**	**42.9**
	2005 (151)	0.0	**42.4**	[34.4 - 50.7]					2.6	22.5	11.3	13.9	5.3	2.0			**1.3**	**4.6**	**36.4**
	2006 (145)	0.0	**46.9**	[38.6 - 55.4]					2.8	19.3	18.6	6.9	5.5					**3.4**	**43.4**
	2007 (143)	0.0	**39.9**	[31.8 - 48.4]				0.7	0.7	32.9	18.2	6.3	1.4					**3.5**	**36.4**
	2008 (181)	0.6	**46.4**	[39.0 - 54.0]					0.6	24.9	21.5	3.3	1.7	1.1	0.6			**2.8**	**43.6**
	2009 (176)	0.6	**38.1**	[30.9 - 45.7]					2.3	19.3	23.3	9.7	6.8		0.6			**2.3**	**35.8**
	2010 (148)	0.7	**39.2**	[31.3 - 47.5]					2.0	30.4	14.9	8.1	4.1	0.7	0.7			**2.7**	**36.5**

[1] Percent of isolates with intermediate susceptibility.

[2] Percent of isolates that were resistant. Discrepancies between %R and sums of distribution %s are due to rounding.

[3] 95% confidence intervals for percent resistant (%R) were calculated using the Clopper-Pearson exact method.

[4] Unshaded areas indicate dilution ranges of the Sensititre plates. Breakpoints for susceptibility are indicated by single black bars and resistance double red vertical bars. Numbers in shaded area indicate isolates with MICs greater than the highest concentration on the Sensititre plate. Numbers in the lowest tested concentrations represent isolates with MICs equal to or less than the lowest tested concentration. CLSI breakpoints were used when available. There are no CLSI breakpoints for streptomycin.

[5] For Florfenicol, percent non-susceptible (MIC ≥8 µg/ml) is reported rather than percent resistant because a resistance breakpoint has not been established.

Table 18. *Enterococcus* Species by Meat Type, 2002 - 2010[1]

	Species	2002		2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		2009		2010	
Total (a) Isolates per Year	*E. faecalis*	893		1014		855		1001		945		852		901		884		1221	
	E. faecium	506		575		757		618		649		357		341		353		335	
	E. hirae	102		129		129		117		115		87		70		36		74	
	Total (A)[2]	1520		1742		1755		1765		1731		1312		1337		1307		1677	
Meat Type	**Species**	**n**	**%[3]**	**n**	**%**	**n**	**%**	**n**	**%**	**n**	**%**	**n**	**%**	**n**	**%**	**n**	**%**	**n**	**%**
Chicken Breast	*E. faecalis*	134	15.0%	188	18.5%	88	10.3%	116	11.6%	126	13.3%	123	14.4%	165	18.3%	138	15.6%	214	17.5%
	E. faecium	231	45.7%	248	43.1%	348	46.0%	307	49.7%	315	48.5%	189	52.9%	163	47.8%	202	57.2%	197	58.8%
	E. hirae	12	11.8%	28	21.7%	27	20.9%	30	25.6%	27	23.5%	22	25.3%	16	22.9%	8	22.2%	24	32.4%
	Total (N)[4]	**381**	**25.1%**	**466**	**26.8%**	**466**	**26.6%**	**457**	**25.9%**	**469**	**27.1%**	**339**	**25.8%**	**348**	**26.0%**	**349**	**26.7%**	**439**	**26.2%**
Ground Turkey	*E. faecalis*	294	32.9%	289	28.5%	260	30.4%	339	33.9%	291	30.8%	261	30.6%	271	30.1%	260	29.4%	369	30.2%
	E. faecium	89	17.6%	118	20.5%	172	22.7%	107	17.3%	139	21.4%	65	18.2%	70	20.5%	66	18.7%	45	13.4%
	E. hirae	2	2.0%	3	2.3%	–	–	1	0.9%	3	2.6%	2	2.3%	–	–	–	–	2	2.7%
	Total (N)	**387**	**25.5%**	**418**	**24.0%**	**437**	**24.9%**	**452**	**25.6%**	**435**	**25.1%**	**329**	**25.1%**	**343**	**25.7%**	**328**	**25.1%**	**417**	**24.9%**
Ground Beef	*E. faecalis*	210	23.5%	224	22.1%	194	22.7%	226	22.6%	227	24.0%	205	24.1%	202	22.4%	227	25.7%	285	23.3%
	E. faecium	93	18.4%	112	19.5%	162	21.4%	129	20.9%	125	19.3%	70	19.6%	73	21.4%	59	16.7%	61	18.2%
	E. hirae	76	74.5%	84	65.1%	88	68.2%	82	70.1%	77	67.0%	57	65.5%	49	70.0%	26	72.2%	41	55.4%
	Total (N)	**383**	**25.2%**	**432**	**24.8%**	**448**	**25.5%**	**447**	**25.3%**	**438**	**25.3%**	**334**	**25.5%**	**337**	**25.2%**	**327**	**25.0%**	**415**	**24.7%**
Pork Chop	*E. faecalis*	255	28.6%	313	30.9%	313	36.6%	320	32.0%	301	31.9%	263	30.9%	263	29.2%	259	29.3%	353	28.9%
	E. faecium	93	18.4%	97	16.9%	75	9.9%	75	12.1%	70	10.8%	33	9.2%	35	10.3%	26	7.4%	32	9.6%
	E. hirae	12	11.8%	14	10.9%	14	10.9%	4	3.4%	8	7.0%	6	6.9%	5	7.1%	2	5.6%	7	9.5%
	Total (N)	**369**	**24.3%**	**426**	**24.5%**	**404**	**23.0%**	**409**	**23.2%**	**389**	**22.5%**	**310**	**23.6%**	**309**	**23.1%**	**303**	**23.2%**	**406**	**24.2%**

[1] Dashes indicate 0.0% resistance.

[2] Totals reflect all species found including those not shown on chart.

[3] Where % = Number of a given species per meat type (n) / total # of isolates per species (a)

[4] Where Total (N) % = total # of isolates in meat type (N) / total # of isolates in that year (A)

Table 19. Trend in Antimicrobial Resistance among *Enterococcus* by Meat Type, 2002-2010[1,2]

Meat Type	Year (n)	Aminoglycosides			Glyco-peptides	Glycyl-cycline	Lincos-amides	Lipo-peptides	Macrolides		Nitro-furans	Oxazolidi-nones	Penicillins	Phenicols	Quino-lones	Strepto-gramins	Tetra-cyclines
		GEN	KAN	STR	VAN	TGC	LIN	DAP	ERY	TYL	NIT	LZD	PEN	CHL	CIP	QDA[3]	TET
		(MIC ≥ 512)	(MIC ≥ 1024)	(MIC ≥ 1024)	(MIC ≥ 32)	(MIC ≥ 1)	(MIC ≥ 8)	(MIC > 4)	(MIC ≥ 8)	(MIC ≥ 32)	(MIC ≥ 128)	(MIC ≥ 8)	(MIC ≥ 16)	(MIC ≥ 32)	(MIC ≥ 4)	(MIC ≥ 4)	(MIC ≥ 16)
Chicken Breast	2002 (381)	10.0%	15.7%	21.0%	–	Not Tested	91.9%	Not Tested	32.8%	31.2%	33.9%	–	27.3%	–	8.1%	56.3%	61.2%
	2003 (466)	11.2%	18.2%	21.2%	–	Not Tested	92.7%	Not Tested	31.1%	28.1%	35.6%	–	27.9%	–	11.6%	61.9%	59.2%
	2004 (466)	7.1%	11.8%	11.4%	–	Not Tested	86.7%	3.0%	17.0%	15.0%	65.5%	–	30.9%	–	40.8%	29.9%	49.1%
	2005 (457)	9.6%	16.0%	15.5%	–	–	85.1%	1.3%	22.8%	21.7%	38.7%	0.2%	21.4%	0.2%	23.2%	39.0%	58.9%
	2006 (469)	10.4%	12.6%	6.4%	–	–	81.9%	1.1%	16.6%	16.2%	26.4%	–	15.4%	–	26.2%	35.0%	56.7%
	2007 (339)	13.0%	18.6%	9.1%	–	–	90.3%	0.3%	30.1%	29.8%	18.6%	–	7.4%	–	11.5%	54.6%	66.4%
	2008 (348)	14.9%	20.1%	9.5%	–	–	90.8%	0.3%	27.6%	26.7%	22.4%	–	12.9%	0.3%	22.7%	50.3%	64.9%
	2009 (349)	14.3%	18.1%	23.2%	–	–	89.7%	3.7%	27.8%	27.5%	29.8%	–	13.5%	0.6%	19.8%	49.3%	63.3%
	2010 (439)	18.5%	20.3%	19.8%	–	–	91.6%	3.9%	24.8%	24.1%	18.7%	–	11.6%	0.5%	14.8%	27.1%	54.4%
	P-value[4]	<0.0001	0.0600	0.3463	N/A	N/A	0.6270	<0.0001	0.2519	0.6077	<0.0001	N/A	<0.0001	0.0288	0.2221	0.0003	0.5923
Ground Turkey	2002 (387)	20.4%	28.9%	27.6%	–	Not Tested	96.6%	Not Tested	35.1%	32.6%	13.4%	–	15.2%	0.3%	5.4%	79.6%	85.8%
	2003 (418)	22.7%	33.3%	30.1%	–	Not Tested	96.2%	Not Tested	43.1%	38.5%	15.8%	–	18.4%	–	11.2%	79.8%	87.3%
	2004 (437)	20.1%	31.8%	29.5%	–	Not Tested	94.7%	3.0%	37.1%	34.6%	27.0%	–	24.3%	–	24.7%	62.7%	87.0%
	2005 (452)	17.9%	28.1%	24.8%	–	–	96.2%	1.3%	38.5%	36.1%	11.9%	–	15.5%	–	12.2%	61.1%	85.8%
	2006 (435)	19.8%	32.4%	20.9%	–	–	98.4%	1.1%	46.4%	43.7%	7.6%	–	22.5%	–	12.9%	75.0%	87.8%
	2007 (329)	34.0%	41.6%	32.5%	–	–	97.6%	–	43.2%	41.9%	2.4%	–	12.5%	0.6%	7.6%	73.5%	94.8%
	2008 (343)	34.7%	46.4%	34.4%	–	–	97.4%	1.5%	49.0%	43.1%	5.5%	–	12.5%	0.3%	13.4%	66.7%	88.0%
	2009 (328)	27.4%	37.5%	32.3%	–	–	97.0%	1.8%	41.2%	34.8%	8.5%	–	14.0%	–	8.8%	67.7%	86.6%
	2010 (417)	33.8%	41.2%	27.8%	–	–	95.7%	2.2%	39.6%	37.6%	2.4%	–	5.5%	0.2%	4.6%	56.3%	85.9%
	P-value	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.0718	N/A	N/A	0.4149	0.0031	0.0091	0.0348	<0.0001	N/A	0.0068	0.4244	0.0613	0.6464	0.5014
Ground Beef	2002 (383)	1.8%	2.1%	3.9%	–	Not Tested	91.9%	Not Tested	7.6%	6.5%	4.7%	–	–	0.5%	3.1%	46.2%	28.2%
	2003 (432)	0.9%	4.4%	4.2%	–	Not Tested	85.9%	Not Tested	7.9%	5.8%	10.0%	–	2.1%	–	8.8%	54.3%	27.8%
	2004 (448)	0.4%	4.5%	5.4%	–	Not Tested	84.4%	4.7%	6.5%	5.1%	20.1%	–	1.3%	0.4%	15.8%	7.5%	30.4%
	2005 (447)	1.3%	3.4%	5.6%	–	–	91.1%	1.6%	6.9%	7.2%	7.8%	–	0.7%	0.2%	6.5%	9.0%	38.5%
	2006 (438)	0.7%	2.1%	3.7%	–	–	78.8%	1.4%	6.8%	6.4%	3.7%	–	1.4%	0.7%	6.2%	5.7%	27.6%
	2007 (334)	0.3%	1.2%	3.3%	–	–	88.9%	1.5%	5.4%	5.4%	0.9%	–	0.3%	0.6%	2.4%	6.2%	33.2%
	2008 (337)	1.2%	3.9%	1.5%	–	–	91.7%	3.6%	6.5%	4.5%	5.0%	–	2.1%	0.3%	8.0%	10.4%	35.0%
	2009 (327)	0.9%	2.4%	5.2%	–	–	93.0%	3.4%	3.1%	2.5%	4.3%	–	1.5%	–	4.6%	13.0%	27.2%
	2010 (415)	0.2%	1.7%	1.4%	–	–	94.7%	2.4%	2.9%	2.7%	2.7%	–	0.5%	0.7%	2.4%	2.3%	24.3%
	P-value	0.0883	0.0686	0.0166	N/A	N/A	0.0161	0.0053	0.0002	N/A	<0.0001	N/A	0.3750	0.5988	0.0007	<0.0001	0.3914
Pork Chop	2002 (369)	2.2%	4.1%	8.9%	–	Not Tested	97.0%	Not Tested	11.4%	8.7%	1.4%	–	0.8%	0.3%	1.9%	27.2%	76.2%
	2003 (426)	0.2%	4.0%	6.1%	–	Not Tested	95.8%	Not Tested	6.8%	5.9%	4.2%	–	0.2%	0.9%	1.6%	60.2%	73.7%
	2004 (404)	1.5%	2.7%	8.4%	–	Not Tested	92.1%	–	8.7%	7.7%	7.9%	–	1.7%	0.5%	8.2%	5.5%	73.5%
	2005 (409)	1.2%	3.9%	7.6%	–	–	93.9%	–	6.6%	6.1%	3.2%	–	1.2%	1.0%	3.7%	13.5%	80.0%
	2006 (389)	0.8%	2.3%	6.4%	–	–	91.3%	0.3%	6.9%	7.5%	0.8%	–	0.3%	0.8%	1.5%	8.0%	74.3%
	2007 (310)	0.6%	2.3%	7.7%	–	–	93.5%	–	8.7%	8.7%	1.3%	–	–	0.3%	1.0%	2.1%	82.3%
	2008 (309)	0.3%	3.2%	9.1%	–	–	92.9%	0.3%	9.4%	7.8%	1.3%	–	0.3%	0.3%	5.5%	6.5%	72.5%
	2009 (303)	1.7%	2.3%	7.9%	–	–	95.7%	–	6.6%	5.6%	2.3%	–	1.0%	1.0%	2.0%	11.4%	80.2%
	2010 (406)	1.2%	1.7%	6.2%	–	–	95.8%	0.7%	4.7%	4.2%	0.5%	–	0.7%	–	1.0%	3.8%	76.1%
	P-value	0.5758	0.0248	0.2883	N/A	N/A	0.5427	0.0347	0.0143	0.0551	0.0038	N/A	0.9693	0.4242	0.2423	<0.0001	0.3961

[1] Dashes indicate 0.0% resistance to antimicrobial. Percent resistance (%) = (# isolates resistant to antimicrobial per meat type) / (total # isolates per meat type)

[2] Percent non susceptible is reported for TGC and DAP as no CLSI breakpoint has been established. NARMS breakpoint established to determine resistance.

[3] Data presented for all species except *E. faecalis* , which is considered intrinsically resistant to Quinupristin-Dalfopristin.

[4] P-values calculated using a binary logistic random effects regression model to account for site variation. P-values are not available (N/A) for antimicrobials where resistance has only one level, i.e. zero, or when there is insufficient variation among the resistance observed. P-values < 0.05 indicate a trend.

Figure 8. Temporal variation in resistance to selected antimicrobials in *Enterococcus* isolates from Chicken Breast and Ground Turkey, 2002-2010

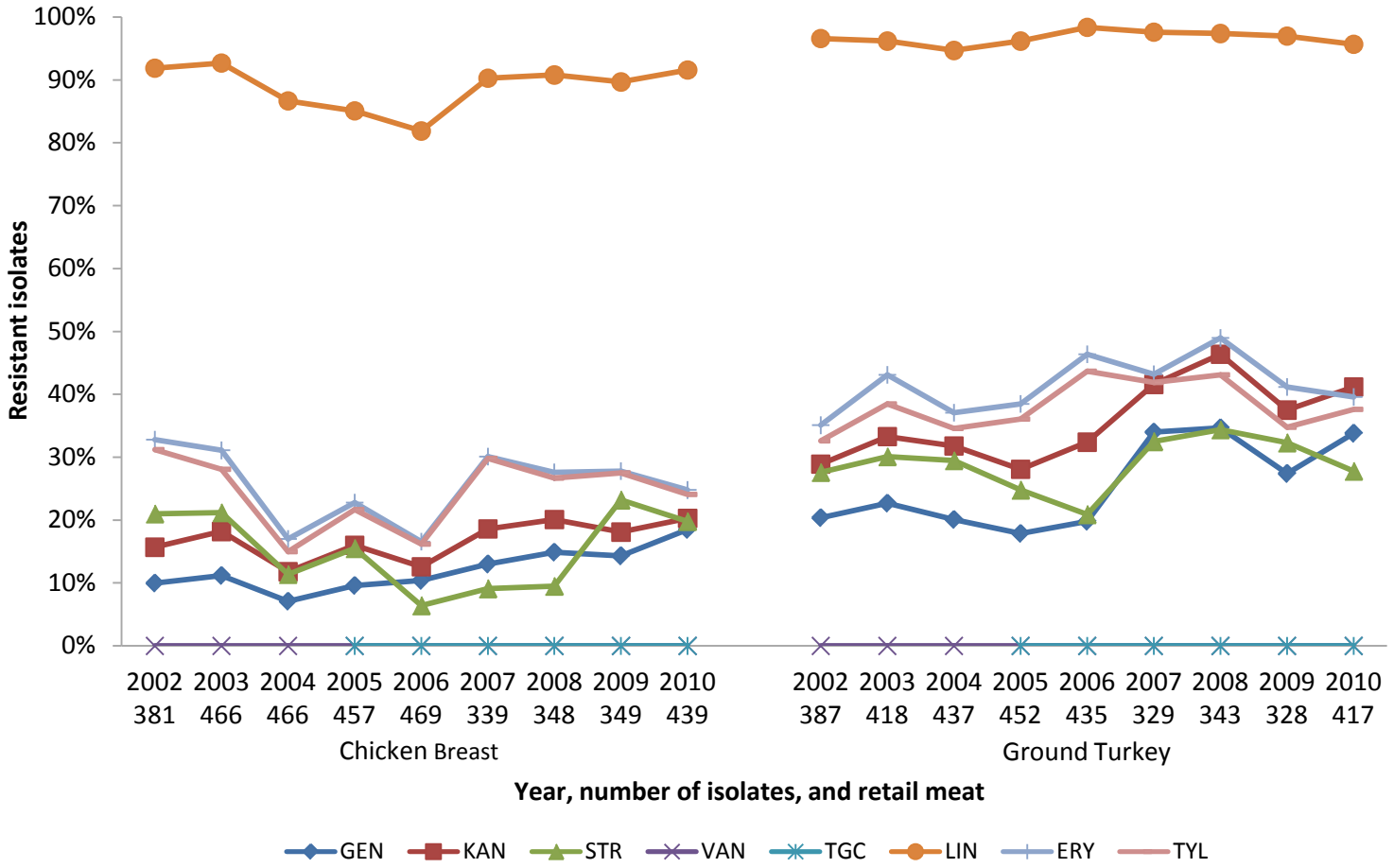


Figure 9. Temporal variation in resistance to selected antimicrobials in *Enterococcus* isolates from Ground Beef and Pork Chop, 2002-2010

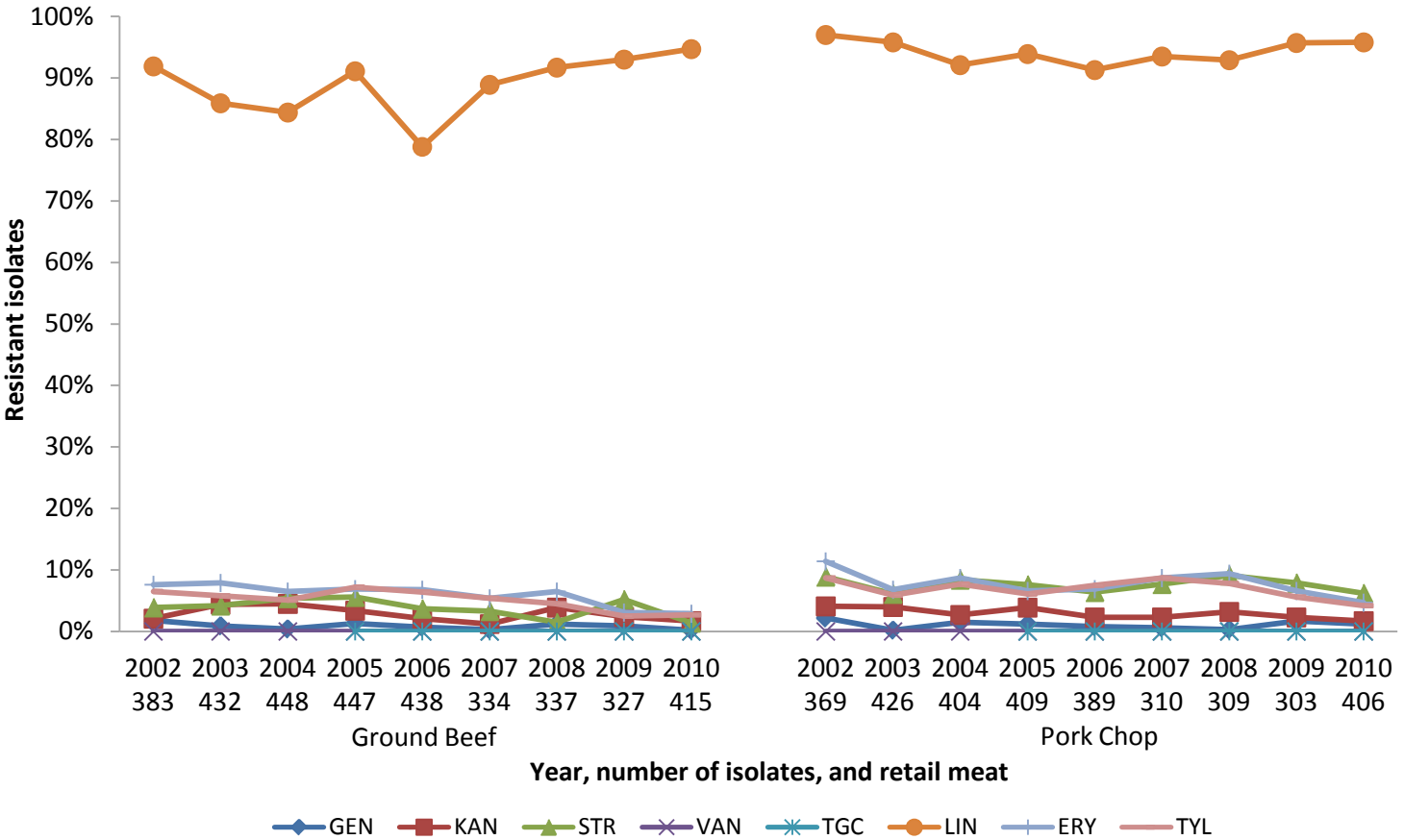


Figure 10. Temporal variation in resistance to selected antimicrobials in *Enterococcus* isolates from Chicken Breast and Ground Turkey, 2002-2010

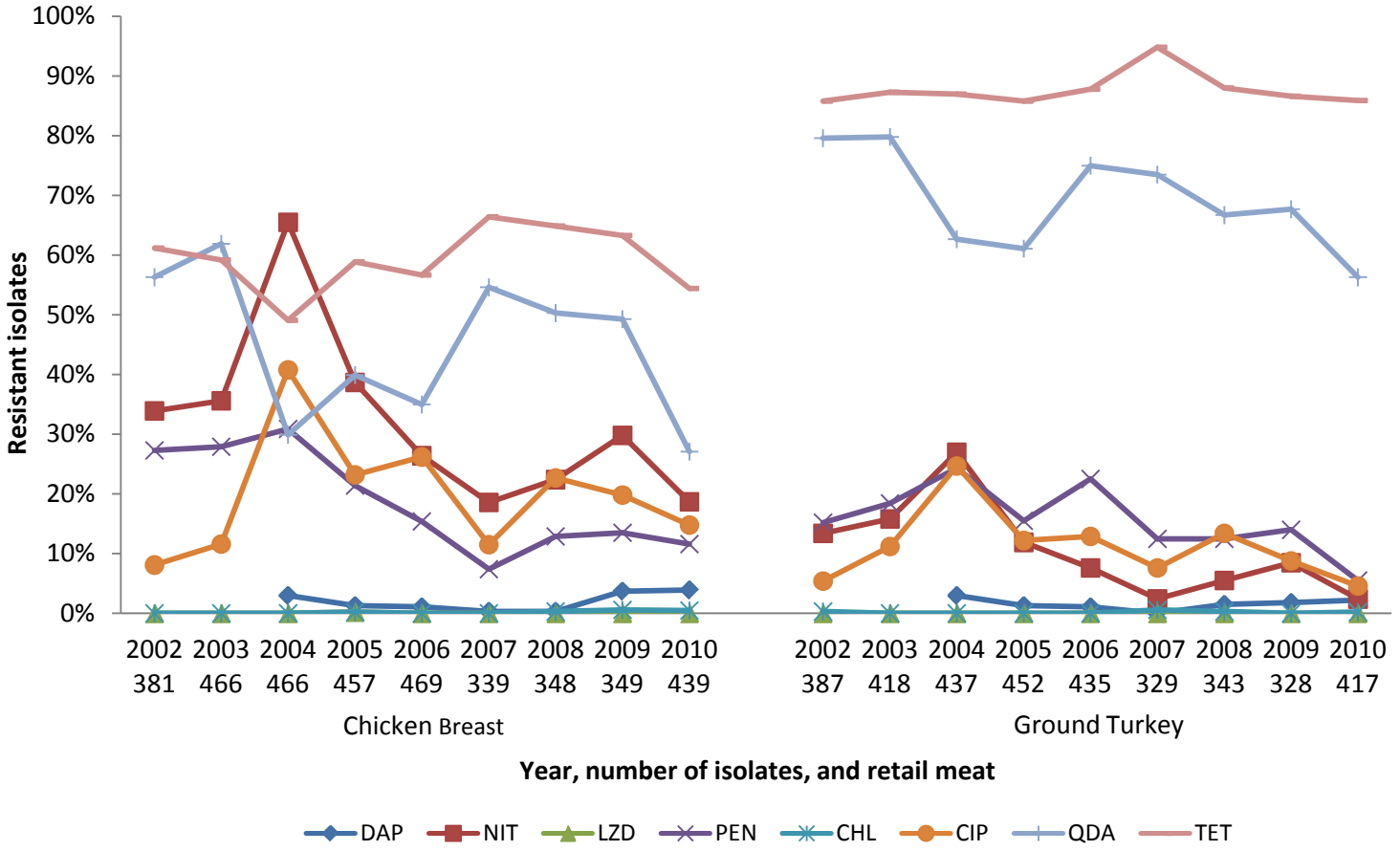


Figure 11. Temporal variation in resistance to selected antimicrobials in *Enterococcus* isolates from Ground Beef and Pork Chop, 2002-2010

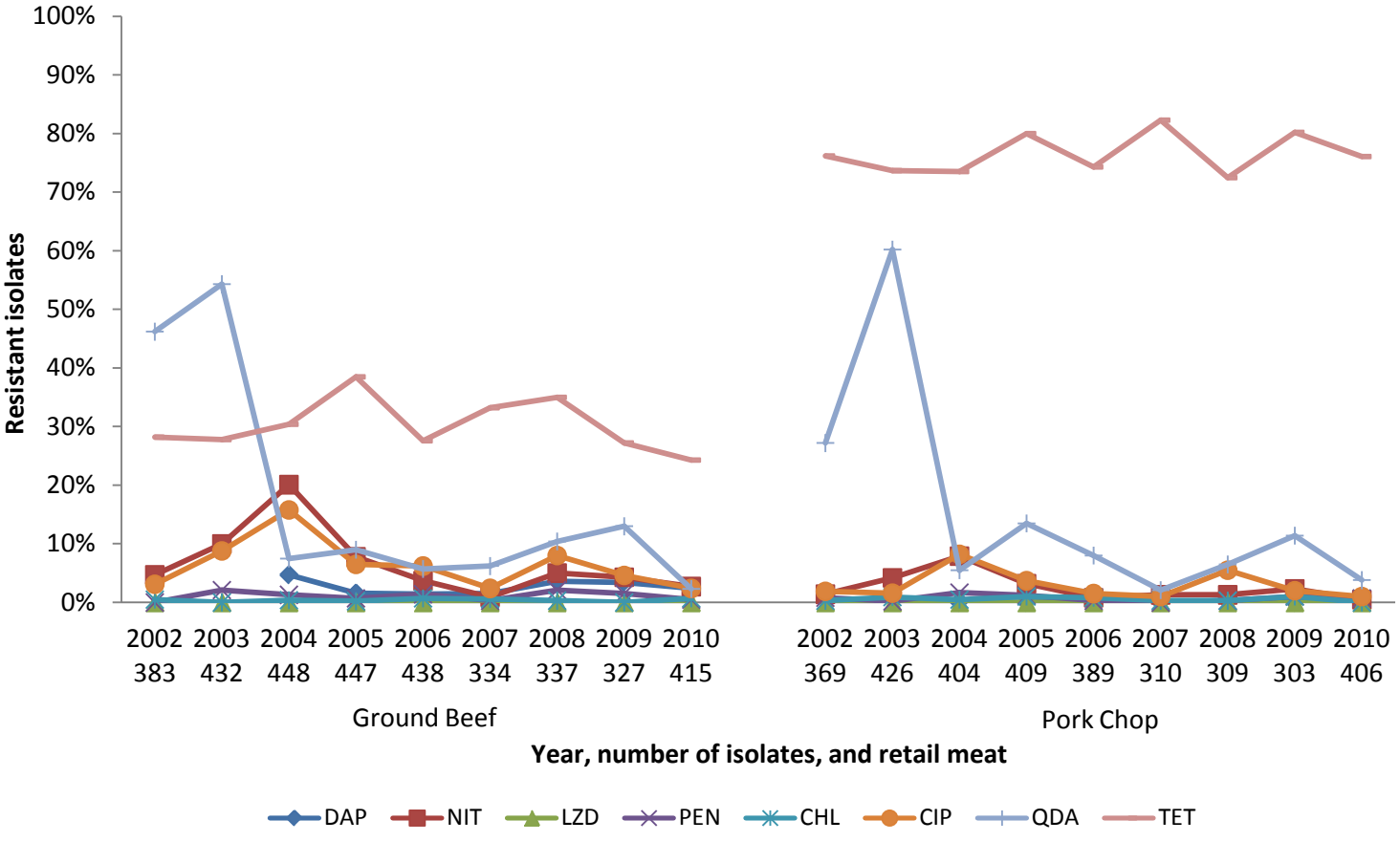


Table 20.1 Trends in Antimicrobial Resistance among *Enterococcus faecalis* by Meat Type, 2002-2010[1,2]

Meat Type	Year (n)	Aminoglycosides			Glyco-peptides	Glycyl-cycline	Lincos-amides	Lipo-peptides	Macrolides		Nitro-furans	Oxazolidi-nones	Penicillins	Phenicols	Quino-lones	Strepto-gramins	Tetra-cyclines
		GEN	KAN	STR	VAN	TGC	LIN	DAP	ERY	TYL	NIT	LZD	PEN	CHL	CIP	QDA[3]	TET
Chicken Breast	2002 (134)	22.4%	32.1%	29.1%	–	Not Tested	99.3%	Not Tested	45.5%	48.5%	0.7%	–	–	–	–	–	67.2%
	2003 (188)	20.2%	27.1%	22.9%	–	Not Tested	99.5%	Not Tested	43.1%	42.6%	1.1%	–	–	–	–	–	68.6%
	2004 (88)	19.3%	22.7%	18.2%	–	Not Tested	98.9%	–	35.2%	34.1%	1.1%	–	–	–	8.0%	–	63.6%
	2005 (116)	18.1%	26.7%	18.1%	–	–	99.1%	–	37.1%	37.1%	4.3%	–	–	–	0.9%	–	75.0%
	2006 (126)	23.0%	30.2%	10.3%	–	–	100.0%	–	34.9%	36.5%	–	–	–	–	0.8%	–	70.6%
	2007 (123)	19.5%	28.5%	17.9%	–	–	99.2%	–	44.7%	44.7%	–	–	–	–	–	–	65.9%
	2008 (165)	19.4%	29.7%	10.9%	–	–	100.0%	–	32.7%	32.7%	1.2%	–	–	–	3.0%	–	69.1%
	2009 (138)	25.4%	30.4%	13.0%	–	–	98.6%	–	39.9%	39.9%	–	–	–	1.4%	–	–	72.4%
	2010 (214)	31.8%	36.0%	15.4%	–	–	99.1%	–	32.2%	32.2%	–	–	0.5%	0.9%	–	–	72.4%
	P-value[4]	0.0187	0.1096	<0.0001	N/A	N/A	0.7422	N/A	0.0181	0.0100	0.0650	N/A	N/A	0.1009	0.4018	N/A	0.1261
Ground Turkey	2002 (294)	22.1%	26.2%	24.1%	–	Not Tested	97.3%	Not Tested	31.0%	32.0%	2.0%	–	–	0.3%	0.3%	–	85.0%
	2003 (289)	27.7%	36.0%	30.4%	–	Not Tested	99.0%	Not Tested	43.6%	43.9%	1.4%	–	–	–	–	–	87.9%
	2004 (260)	24.6%	29.6%	26.9%	–	Not Tested	98.8%	–	33.8%	34.6%	1.2%	–	–	–	5.8%	–	88.1%
	2005 (339)	20.1%	27.4%	21.5%	–	–	97.3%	0.3%	38.3%	38.3%	2.4%	–	1.5%	–	2.1%	–	84.4%
	2006 (291)	22.0%	32.0%	20.3%	–	–	98.6%	–	47.1%	47.1%	–	–	0.3%	–	0.7%	–	85.9%
	2007 (261)	42.1%	50.2%	36.4%	–	–	98.9%	–	48.7%	49.4%	–	–	–	0.8%	–	–	94.3%
	2008 (271)	41.3%	55.4%	39.1%	–	–	99.3%	0.4%	51.7%	51.3%	–	–	–	0.4%	3.0%	–	90.0%
	2009 (260)	30.0%	38.8%	27.7%	–	–	97.7%	–	37.7%	37.7%	0.4%	–	–	–	0.8%	–	85.8%
	2010 (369)	37.4%	44.7%	27.9%	–	–	97.3%	–	40.4%	40.4%	–	–	0.3%	0.3%	–	–	87.8%
	P-value	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.0298	N/A	N/A	0.7613	0.8157	0.0057	0.0134	0.0002	N/A	0.8541	0.5326	N/A	N/A	0.2058
Ground Beef	2002 (210)	2.4%	1.9%	4.8%	–	Not Tested	98.6%	Not Tested	1.4%	1.9%	–	–	–	–	–	–	18.6%
	2003 (224)	1.8%	3.1%	5.4%	–	Not Tested	96.4%	Not Tested	4.9%	4.9%	–	–	–	–	0.4%	–	20.5%
	2004 (194)	1.0%	3.1%	7.7%	–	Not Tested	97.4%	–	3.6%	3.6%	–	–	–	–	12.9%	–	25.3%
	2005 (226)	1.8%	4.0%	8.4%	–	–	97.8%	–	4.4%	5.8%	0.9%	–	–	0.4%	0.9%	–	34.1%
	2006 (227)	0.9%	2.6%	5.7%	–	–	97.8%	–	4.0%	4.0%	–	–	–	1.3%	–	–	22.5%
	2007 (205)	0.5%	2.0%	4.9%	–	–	98.0%	–	2.4%	2.4%	–	–	–	1.0%	–	–	32.7%
	2008 (202)	2.0%	4.0%	1.5%	–	–	99.0%	–	2.5%	3.0%	0.5%	–	–	–	4.0%	–	31.7%
	2009 (227)	0.9%	1.8%	5.3%	–	–	97.8%	–	2.6%	2.2%	–	–	0.4%	–	1.3%	–	21.1%
	2010 (285)	0.4%	0.7%	1.4%	–	–	98.9%	–	0.7%	0.7%	–	–	–	0.7%	0.4%	–	16.5%
	P-value	0.0629	0.1669	0.0052	N/A	N/A	0.1613	N/A	0.0483	0.0213	0.9206	N/A	0.3761	0.3189	0.0656	N/A	0.7622
Pork Chop	2002 (255)	2.7%	4.7%	10.6%	–	Not Tested	99.2%	Not Tested	9.0%	9.0%	–	–	–	0.4%	1.2%	–	80.4%
	2003 (313)	0.3%	4.8%	7.3%	–	Not Tested	98.1%	Not Tested	7.0%	7.0%	–	–	–	1.0%	–	–	78.0%
	2004 (313)	1.9%	2.6%	9.3%	–	Not Tested	94.9%	–	9.9%	9.9%	0.3%	–	–	0.6%	6.1%	–	75.7%
	2005 (320)	1.6%	3.1%	7.8%	–	–	95.3%	–	5.9%	6.3%	0.3%	–	1.3%	1.3%	2.5%	–	86.3%
	2006 (301)	0.7%	2.3%	7.6%	–	–	97.3%	0.3%	6.6%	7.3%	–	–	–	1.0%	0.3%	–	81.4%
	2007 (263)	0.8%	2.3%	8.7%	–	–	97.7%	–	9.1%	9.1%	–	–	–	0.4%	–	–	90.1%
	2008 (263)	0.4%	3.0%	10.3%	–	–	97.3%	–	8.0%	7.6%	–	–	0.4%	0.4%	4.6%	–	77.2%
	2009 (259)	1.9%	2.7%	8.9%	–	–	97.3%	–	6.9%	6.6%	–	–	0.4%	1.2%	1.5%	–	83.8%
	2010 (353)	1.4%	1.7%	6.8%	–	–	97.2%	–	4.5%	4.5%	–	–	0.3%	–	–	–	79.0%
	P-value	0.4655	0.0144	0.3249	N/A	N/A	0.9166	N/A	0.0604	0.0418	N/A	N/A	0.4864	0.3467	0.1819	N/A	0.3155

[1] Dashes indicate 0.0% resistance to antimicrobial. Percent resistance (%) = (# isolates resistant to antimicrobial per meat type) / (total # isolates per meat type)

[2] Percent non susceptible is reported for TGC and DAP as no CLSI breakpoint has been established. NARMS breakpoint established to determine resistance.

[3] Data presented for all species except *E. faecalis* , which is considered intrinsically resistant to Quinupristin-Dalfopristin.

[4] P-values calculated using a binary logistic random effects regression model to account for site variation. P-values are not available (N/A) for antimicrobials where resistance has only one level, i.e. zero, or when there is insufficient variation among the resistance observed. P-values < 0.05 indicate a trend.

Table 20.2 Trends in Antimicrobial Resistance among *Enterococcus faecium* by Meat Type, 2002-2010[1,2]

Meat Type	Year (n)	Aminoglycosides			Glyco-peptides	Glycyl-cycline	Lincos-amides	Lipo-peptides	Macrolides		Nitro-furans	Oxazolidi-nones	Penicillins	Phenicols	Quino-lones	Strepto-gramins	Tetra-cyclines
		GEN	KAN	STR	VAN	TGC	LIN	DAP	ERY	TYL	NIT	LZD	PEN	CHL	CIP	QDA	TET
Chicken Breast	2002 (231)	3.0%	6.5%	16.9%	–	Not Tested	87.0%	Not Tested	25.5%	21.2%	54.5%	–	44.2%	–	13.0%	55.4%	56.7%
	2003 (248)	5.6%	10.5%	16.9%	–	Not Tested	86.7%	Not Tested	17.3%	12.5%	64.5%	–	51.2%	–	21.8%	59.7%	51.6%
	2004 (348)	4.3%	9.5%	8.3%	–	Not Tested	83.3%	4.0%	12.6%	10.3%	85.3%	–	39.1%	–	52.3%	31.6%	45.1%
	2005 (307)	6.2%	10.7%	14.0%	–	–	78.2%	1.6%	13.7%	12.4%	54.7%	0.3%	31.9%	–	33.9%	39.1%	54.4%
	2006 (315)	6.0%	6.3%	3.8%	–	–	74.9%	1.6%	9.5%	7.9%	38.4%	–	22.2%	–	37.5%	36.5%	53.0%
	2007 (189)	9.5%	12.2%	3.7%	–	–	84.1%	0.5%	19.6%	19.0%	32.8%	–	12.2%	–	19.6%	57.1%	66.1%
	2008 (163)	11.7%	11.7%	6.7%	–	–	81.0%	–	22.1%	20.2%	46.0%	–	27.6%	0.6%	43.6%	54.6%	64.4%
	2009 (202)	6.9%	9.9%	30.2%	–	–	83.2%	6.4%	19.8%	19.3%	51.5%	–	23.3%	–	34.2%	50.0%	56.9%
	2010 (197)	6.1%	5.6%	26.4%	–	–	82.2%	6.6%	13.7%	12.2%	40.1%	–	24.4%	–	32.5%	28.9%	35.5%
	P-Value[3]	0.1286	N/A	0.0009	N/A	N/A	0.0527	<0.0001	0.7456	0.4509	<0.0001	0.7908	<0.0001	0.3849	0.0004	0.0206	0.3842
Ground Turkey	2002 (89)	15.7%	39.3%	39.3%	–	Not Tested	94.4%	Not Tested	50.6%	36.0%	50.6%	–	66.3%	–	22.5%	82.0%	88.8%
	2003 (118)	12.7%	28.0%	32.2%	–	Not Tested	89.0%	Not Tested	44.1%	27.1%	52.5%	–	65.3%	–	39.0%	79.7%	91.5%
	2004 (172)	13.4%	35.5%	34.3%	–	Not Tested	88.4%	7.6%	43.0%	35.5%	66.9%	–	61.6%	–	53.5%	64.5%	86.6%
	2005 (107)	12.1%	29.9%	34.6%	–	–	92.5%	4.7%	41.1%	29.9%	43.0%	–	59.8%	–	43.9%	63.6%	91.6%
	2006 (139)	15.1%	33.8%	22.3%	–	–	97.8%	3.6%	44.6%	36.0%	22.3%	–	67.6%	–	37.4%	75.5%	92.8%
	2007 (65)	1.5%	7.7%	16.9%	–	–	92.3%	–	23.1%	13.8%	12.3%	–	60.0%	–	35.4%	76.9%	96.9%
	2008 (70)	10.0%	12.9%	17.1%	–	–	91.4%	5.7%	37.1%	12.9%	27.1%	–	61.4%	–	54.3%	68.6%	81.4%
	2009 (66)	18.2%	33.3%	51.5%	–	–	93.9%	9.1%	56.1%	24.2%	40.9%	–	69.7%	–	40.9%	69.7%	92.4%
	2010 (45)	6.7%	15.6%	28.9%	–	–	86.7%	20.0%	33.3%	15.6%	22.2%	–	48.9%	–	42.2%	57.8%	71.1%
	P-Value	0.5380	0.2864	0.6603	N/A	N/A	0.1141	<0.0001	0.7897	0.1421	<0.0001	N/A	0.0719	N/A	0.1661	0.5841	0.2167
Ground Beef	2002 (93)	1.1%	4.3%	3.2%	–	Not Tested	76.3%	Not Tested	11.8%	6.5%	18.3%	–	–	1.1%	12.9%	47.3%	22.6%
	2003 (112)	–	8.0%	2.7%	–	Not Tested	58.9%	Not Tested	8.9%	0.9%	36.6%	–	8.0%	–	33.0%	50.0%	28.6%
	2004 (162)	–	8.6%	5.6%	–	Not Tested	67.9%	0.6%	9.3%	5.6%	51.9%	–	3.1%	1.2%	27.2%	6.2%	24.7%
	2005 (129)	0.8%	3.9%	1.6%	–	–	74.4%	–	4.7%	2.3%	18.6%	–	2.3%	–	20.9%	7.8%	28.7%
	2006 (125)	–	1.6%	0.8%	–	–	41.6%	0.8%	7.2%	4.8%	12.8%	–	4.8%	–	21.6%	6.4%	20.0%
	2007 (70)	–	–	–	–	–	55.7%	–	4.3%	2.9%	4.3%	–	1.4%	–	10.0%	5.7%	18.6%
	2008 (73)	–	5.5%	2.7%	–	–	75.3%	1.4%	13.7%	4.1%	20.5%	–	9.6%	1.4%	26.0%	16.4%	28.8%
	2009 (59)	1.7%	6.8%	8.5%	–	–	79.7%	–	5.1%	3.4%	16.9%	–	6.8%	–	18.6%	18.6%	39.0%
	2010 (61)	–	8.2%	3.3%	–	–	73.8%	–	6.6%	3.3%	6.6%	–	3.3%	1.6%	14.8%	–	27.9%
	P-Value	0.9563	0.6020	0.8327	N/A	N/A	0.8116	0.7304	0.2573	0.6621	<0.0001	N/A	0.0423	0.8534	0.1296	N/A	0.2637
Pork Chop	2002 (93)	1.1%	3.2%	5.4%	–	Not Tested	90.3%	Not Tested	20.4%	9.7%	5.4%	–	3.2%	–	4.3%	24.7%	68.8%
	2003 (97)	–	2.1%	3.1%	–	Not Tested	89.7%	Not Tested	6.2%	2.1%	16.5%	–	1.0%	–	6.2%	64.9%	69.1%
	2004 (75)	–	2.7%	6.7%	–	Not Tested	84.0%	–	5.3%	–	37.3%	–	8.0%	–	17.3%	6.7%	72.0%
	2005 (75)	–	8.0%	6.7%	–	–	88.0%	–	9.3%	5.3%	10.7%	–	1.3%	–	9.3%	13.3%	56.0%
	2006 (70)	1.4%	2.9%	2.9%	–	–	64.3%	–	7.1%	5.7%	4.3%	–	1.4%	–	4.3%	10.0%	54.3%
	2007 (33)	–	3.0%	–	–	–	66.7%	–	3.0%	3.0%	9.1%	–	–	–	9.1%	3.0%	33.3%
	2008 (35)	–	5.7%	–	–	–	57.1%	2.9%	14.3%	5.7%	8.6%	–	–	–	14.3%	5.7%	45.7%
	2009 (26)	–	–	3.8%	–	–	84.6%	–	3.8%	–	11.5%	–	7.7%	–	7.7%	19.2%	50.0%
	2010 (32)	–	3.1%	3.1%	–	–	78.1%	3.1%	9.4%	3.1%	6.3%	–	6.3%	–	12.5%	3.1%	50.0%
	P-Value	0.5887	0.8500	0.2295	N/A	N/A	<0.0001	0.0884	0.0867	0.3982	0.3903	N/A	0.1016	N/A	0.0124	<0.0001	0.0004

[1] Dashes indicate 0.0% resistance to antimicrobial. Percent resistance (%) = (# isolates resistant to antimicrobial per meat type) / (total # isolates per meat type)

[2] Percent non susceptible is reported for TGC and DAP as no CLSI breakpoint has been established. NARMS breakpoint established to determine resistance.

[3] P-values calculated using a binary logistic random effects regression model to account for site variation. P-values are not available (N/A) for antimicrobials where resistance has only one level, i.e. zero, or when there is insufficient variation among the resistance observed. P-values < 0.05 indicate a trend.

Table 20.3 Trends in Antimicrobial Resistance among *Enterococcus hirae* by Meat Type, 2002-2010[1,2]

Meat Type	Year (n)	Aminoglycosides			Glyco-peptides	Glycyl-cycline	Lincos-amides	Lipo-peptides	Macrolides		Nitro-furans	Oxazolidi-nones	Penicillins	Phenicols	Quino-lones	Strepto-gramins	Tetra-cyclines
		GEN	KAN	STR	VAN	TGC	LIN	DAP	ERY	TYL	NIT	LZD	PEN	CHL	CIP	QDA	TET
Chicken Breast	2002 (12)	8.3%	16.7%	16.7%	–	Not Tested	100.0%	Not Tested	16.7%	16.7%	8.3%	–	8.3%	–	8.3%	66.7%	83.3%
	2003 (28)	–	28.6%	42.9%	–	Not Tested	100.0%	Not Tested	67.9%	64.3%	10.7%	–	7.1%	–	–	82.1%	64.3%
	2004 (27)	–	3.7%	22.2%	–	Not Tested	92.6%	–	11.1%	11.1%	14.8%	–	25.9%	–	3.7%	7.4%	51.9%
	2005 (30)	10.0%	26.7%	23.3%	–	–	100.0%	3.3%	63.3%	60.0%	6.7%	–	-	3.3%	–	40.0%	46.7%
	2006 (27)	3.7%	3.7%	18.5%	–	–	77.8%	–	14.8%	18.5%	7.4%	–	7.4%	–	14.8%	18.5%	33.3%
	2007 (22)	4.5%	18.2%	9.1%	–	–	95.5%	–	45.5%	45.5%	–	–	4.5%	–	4.5%	40.9%	81.8%
	2008 (16)	6.3%	12.5%	25.0%	–	–	100.0%	6.3%	37.5%	37.5%	–	–	–	–	–	18.8%	43.8%
	2009 (8)	12.5%	12.5%	25.0%	–	–	100.0%	–	25.0%	25.0%	–	–	–	–	–	25.0%	62.5%
	2010 (24)	4.2%	4.2%	8.3%	–	–	100.0%	16.7%	41.7%	41.7%	4.2%	–	8.3%	–	–	16.7%	50.0%
	P-Value[3]	0.4505	0.0797	0.0332	N/A	N/A	0.5459	0.0103	0.8198	0.9797	0.1125	N/A	0.1261	0.7460	0.7536	0.0003	0.2844
Ground Turkey[4]	2002 (2)	–	–	50.0%	–	Not Tested	100.0%	Not Tested	–	–	50.0%	–	–	–	–	50.0%	100.0%
	2003 (3)	–	66.7%	–	–	Not Tested	100.0%	Not Tested	66.7%	66.7%	–	–	–	–	–	66.7%	–
	2005 (1)	–	–	–	–	–	100.0%	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2006 (3)	33.3%	33.3%	33.3%	–	–	100.0%	–	66.7%	66.7%	66.7%	–	66.7%	–	33.3%	33.3%	66.7%
	2007 (2)	–	–	–	–	–	100.0%	–	–	–	–	–	100.0%	–	100.0%	–	100.0%
	2010 (2)	–	–	–	–	–	50.0%	–	50.0%	50.0%	–	–	–	–	–	50.0%	50.0%
	P-Value	0.8715	0.3827	0.4607	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.7550	0.7550	0.6070	N/A	0.2761	N/A	0.3689	0.9803	0.4965
Ground Beef	2002 (76)	–	–	2.6%	–	Not Tested	93.4%	Not Tested	19.7%	19.7%	–	–	–	1.3%	–	44.7%	60.5%
	2003 (84)	–	3.6%	3.6%	–	Not Tested	91.7%	Not Tested	15.5%	15.5%	–	–	–	–	–	60.7%	46.4%
	2004 (88)	–	–	–	–	Not Tested	85.2%	22.7%	8.0%	8.0%	6.8%	–	1.1%	–	1.1%	10.2%	53.4%
	2005 (82)	1.2%	1.2%	4.9%	–	–	98.8%	8.5%	17.1%	17.1%	4.9%	–	–	–	–	11.0%	65.9%
	2006 (77)	1.3%	1.3%	2.6%	–	–	81.8%	5.2%	14.3%	15.6%	–	–	–	–	–	5.2%	53.2%
	2007 (57)	–	–	1.8%	–	–	96.5%	8.8%	17.5%	19.3%	–	–	–	–	1.8%	5.3%	52.6%
	2008 (49)	–	2.0%	–	–	–	91.8%	20.4%	12.2%	12.2%	–	–	–	–	–	4.1%	53.1%
	2009 (26)	–	–	–	–	–	88.5%	38.5%	3.8%	3.8%	–	–	–	–	–	7.7%	50.0%
	2010 (41)	–	–	–	–	–	95.1%	24.4%	14.6%	14.6%	–	–	–	–	–	7.3%	43.9%
	P-Value	0.9680	0.5295	0.1685	N/A	N/A	0.7200	<0.0001	0.3457	0.4140	0.2421	N/A	0.5964	N/A	0.9672	<0.0001	0.3747
Pork Chop	2002 (12)	–	–	–	–	Not Tested	100.0%	Not Tested	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	25.0%	66.7%
	2003 (14)	–	–	–	–	Not Tested	100.0%	Not Tested	7.1%	7.1%	7.1%	–	–	–	–	35.7%	14.3%
	2004 (14)	–	7.1%	–	–	Not Tested	71.4%	–	–	–	21.4%	–	7.1%	–	7.1%	–	35.7%
	2005 (4)	–	–	25.0%	–	–	100.0%	–	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	–	–	–	–	25.0%	50.0%
	2006 (8)	–	–	–	–	–	87.5%	–	25.0%	25.0%	–	–	–	–	12.5%	–	50.0%
	2007 (6)	–	–	16.7%	–	–	83.3%	–	33.3%	33.3%	–	–	–	–	–	–	83.3%
	2008 (5)	–	–	–	–	–	100.0%	–	60.0%	40.0%	20.0%	–	–	–	–	20.0%	60.0%
	2009 (2)	–	–	–	–	–	100.0%	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0%
	2010 (7)	–	–	–	–	–	100.0%	28.6%	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	85.7%
	P-Value	N/A	0.6744	0.9407	N/A	N/A	0.8669	N/A	0.4390	0.5720	0.6435	N/A	0.6744	N/A	0.8979	0.0283	0.0503

[1] Dashes indicate 0.0% resistance to antimicrobial. Percent resistance (%) = (# isolates resistant to antimicrobial per meat type) / (total # isolates per meat type)

[2] Percent non susceptible is reported for TGC and DAP as no CLSI breakpoint has been established. NARMS breakpoint established to determine resistance.

[3] P-values calculated using a binary logistic random effects regression model to account for site variation. P-values are not available (N/A) for antimicrobials where resistance has only one level, i.e. zero, or when there is insufficient variation among the resistance observed. P-values < 0.05 indicate a trend.

[4] There were no *E. hirae* isolates among any NARMS retail ground turkey isolates in 2004, 2008 and 2009.

Table 21.1 Multidrug Resistance among *Enterococcus faecalis* Isolates by Antimicrobial Class, 2002-2010[1]

Year		2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Number of Isolates Tested by Source	Chicken Breast	134	188	88	116	126	123	165	138	214
	Ground Turkey	294	289	260	339	291	261	271	260	369
	Ground Beef	210	224	194	226	227	205	202	227	285
	Pork Chop	255	313	313	320	301	263	263	259	353
Resistance Pattern[2]	**Isolate Source**									
1. No Resistance Detected	Chicken Breast	0.7% 1	0.5% 1	–	0.9% 1	–	–	–	0.7% 1	0.5% 1
	Ground Turkey	1.4% 4	1.0% 3	0.4% 1	0.6% 2	0.3% 1	–	–	1.5% 4	2.2% 8
	Ground Beef	–	2.7% 6	1.5% 3	1.3% 3	1.8% 4	2.0% 4	0.5% 1	1.8% 4	0.7% 2
	Pork Chop	0.4% 1	–	0.6% 2	1.3% 4	–	0.4% 1	0.4% 1	0.4% 1	0.3% 1
2. Resistance to ≥ 3 Antimicrobial Classes	Chicken Breast	52.2% 70	47.9% 90	42.0% 37	50.0% 58	43.7% 55	45.5% 56	40.6% 67	43.5% 60	39.7% 85
	Ground Turkey	49.3% 145	54.3% 157	52.7% 137	43.4% 147	56.7% 165	67.0% 175	69.7% 189	50.0% 130	58.5% 216
	Ground Beef	4.8% 10	6.7% 15	10.8% 21	10.2% 23	7.5% 17	6.8% 14	5.4% 11	6.6% 15	2.5% 7
	Pork Chop	15.7% 40	9.9% 31	18.8% 59	14.4% 46	12.3% 37	16.3% 43	17.5% 46	14.7% 38	9.3% 33
3. Resistance to ≥ 4 Antimicrobial Classes	Chicken Breast	32.1% 43	19.1% 36	18.2% 16	20.7% 24	19.8% 25	22.8% 28	21.2% 35	21.7% 30	23.8% 51
	Ground Turkey	17.7% 52	31.1% 90	22.3% 58	25.7% 87	22.7% 66	36.4% 95	42.4% 115	28.1% 73	29.5% 109
	Ground Beef	1.9% 4	3.1% 7	3.1% 6	4.4% 10	2.2% 5	1.5% 3	2.0% 4	1.3% 3	0.7% 2
	Pork Chop	4.7% 12	5.1% 16	5.8% 18	4.4% 14	3.3% 10	2.3% 6	4.9% 13	3.9% 10	2.5% 9
4. Resistance to ≥ 5 Antimicrobial Classes	Chicken Breast	–	0.5% 1	1.1% 1	0.9% 1	–	–	1.2% 2	1.4% 2	0.9% 2
	Ground Turkey	0.7% 2	0.7% 2	–	1.5% 5	0.3% 1	–	0.7% 2	–	–
	Ground Beef	–	–	–	0.4% 1	0.4% 1	0.5% 1	–	–	–
	Pork Chop	0.4% 1	0.6% 2	1.0% 3	1.3% 4	0.7% 2	0.4% 1	0.8% 2	0.8% 2	–
5. Resistance to ≥ 6 Antimicrobial Classes	Chicken Breast	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	Ground Turkey	0.3% 1	–	–	1.2% 4	–	–	–	–	–
	Ground Beef	–	–	–	0.4% 1	–	–	–	–	–
	Pork Chop	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

[1] Dash indicates 0.0% resistance.

[2] Resistance pattern does not include QDA, as *E. faecalis* is considered intrinsically resistant.

Table 21.2 Multidrug Resistance among *Enterococcus faecium* Isolates by Antimicrobial Class, 2002-2010[1]

Year		2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Number of Isolates Tested by Source	Chicken Breast	231	248	348	307	315	189	163	202	197
	Ground Turkey	89	118	172	107	139	65	70	66	45
	Ground Beef	93	112	162	129	125	70	73	59	61
	Pork Chop	93	97	75	75	70	33	35	26	32
Resistance Pattern	**Isolate Source**									
1. No Resistance Detected	Chicken Breast	3.5% 8	1.2% 3	1.1% 4	9.8% 30	10.8% 34	9.0% 17	4.9% 8	4.5% 9	6.1% 12
	Ground Turkey	–	–	0.6% 1	–	–	1.5% 1	2.9% 2	1.5% 1	6.7% 3
	Ground Beef	16.1% 15	10.7% 12	9.9% 16	9.3% 12	40.0% 50	38.6% 27	8.2% 6	3.4% 2	11.5% 7
	Pork Chop	4.3% 4	3.1% 3	1.3% 1	6.7% 5	21.4% 15	18.2% 6	17.1% 6	11.5% 3	15.6% 5
2. Resistance to ≥ 3 Antimicrobial Classes	Chicken Breast	71.9% 166	79.4% 197	75.9% 264	63.2% 194	53.3% 168	66.7% 126	63.8% 104	67.3% 136	50.8% 100
	Ground Turkey	86.5% 77	88.1% 104	91.9% 158	86.9% 93	93.5% 130	90.8% 59	85.7% 60	92.4% 61	80.0% 36
	Ground Beef	31.2% 29	40.2% 45	27.2% 44	15.5% 20	10.4% 13	7.1% 5	28.8% 21	20.3% 12	9.8% 6
	Pork Chop	33.3% 31	54.6% 53	41.3% 31	21.3% 16	12.9% 9	3.0% 1	17.1% 6	23.1% 6	12.5% 4
3. Resistance to ≥ 4 Antimicrobial Classes	Chicken Breast	49.4% 114	52.8% 131	53.2% 185	44.0% 135	36.5% 115	39.2% 74	51.5% 84	56.4% 114	38.1% 75
	Ground Turkey	78.7% 70	72.9% 86	82.6% 142	73.8% 79	82.0% 114	75.4% 49	80.0% 56	86.4% 57	66.7% 30
	Ground Beef	11.8% 11	18.8% 21	9.9% 16	6.2% 8	4.8% 6	4.3% 3	15.1% 11	13.6% 8	3.3% 2
	Pork Chop	8.6% 8	7.2% 7	12.0% 9	9.3% 7	4.3% 3	3.0% 1	5.7% 2	3.8% 1	9.4% 3
4. Resistance to ≥ 5 Antimicrobial Classes	Chicken Breast	30.3% 70	35.5% 88	29.6% 103	28.7% 88	17.1% 54	16.9% 32	34.4% 56	41.1% 83	25.4% 50
	Ground Turkey	66.3% 59	68.6% 81	63.4% 109	57.0% 61	58.3% 81	38.5% 25	55.7% 39	65.2% 43	46.7% 21
	Ground Beef	5.4% 5	8.0% 9	5.6% 9	4.7% 6	4.0% 5	–	8.2% 6	1.7% 1	1.6% 1
	Pork Chop	4.3% 4	5.2% 5	4.0% 3	6.7% 5	4.3% 3	–	2.9% 1	3.8% 1	6.3% 2
5. Resistance to ≥ 6 Antimicrobial Classes	Chicken Breast	12.1% 28	12.9% 32	15.5% 54	16.0% 49	10.5% 33	10.6% 20	23.3% 38	16.3% 33	12.2% 24
	Ground Turkey	47.2% 42	43.2% 51	46.5% 80	38.3% 41	30.9% 43	15.4% 10	31.4% 22	48.5% 32	24.4% 11
	Ground Beef	–	4.5% 5	4.3% 7	–	2.4% 3	–	4.1% 3	1.7% 1	1.6% 1
	Pork Chop	1.1% 1	1.0% 1	–	2.7% 2	1.4% 1	–	2.9% 1	3.8% 1	3.1% 1

[1] Dash indicates 0.0% resistance.

Table 22.1 MIC Distribution among *Enterococcus faecalis* and *E. faecium* from Chicken Breast, 2010

Antimicrobial	Species	%I[1]	%R[2]	[95% CI][3]	Distribution (%) of MICs (µg/ml)[4] 0.015	0.03	0.06	0.125	0.25	0.50	1	2	4	8	16	32	64	128	256	512	1024	2048	>2048
Aminoglycosides																							
Gentamicin	*faecalis*	N/A	**31.8**	[25.6 - 38.5]														68.2		**0.9**	**3.7**	**27.1**	
	faecium	N/A	**6.1**	[3.2 - 10.4]														93.9			**0.5**	**5.6**	
Kanamycin	*faecalis*	N/A	**36.0**	[29.6 - 42.8]														63.6		0.5	**0.5**	**35.5**	
	faecium	N/A	**5.6**	[2.8 - 9.8]														64.0	22.8	7.6	**1.0**	**4.6**	
Streptomycin	*faecalis*	N/A	**15.4**	[10.9 - 21.0]																84.6	**0.9**	**0.5**	**14.0**
	faecium	N/A	**26.4**	[20.4 - 33.1]																73.6	**18.3**	**6.1**	**2.0**
Glycopeptides																							
Vancomycin	*faecalis*	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.7]							59.3	40.2	0.5										
	faecium	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.9]						58.9	28.9	11.2	1.0										
Glycylcycline																							
Tigecycline	*faecalis*	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.7]		5.1	22.0	57.0	15.9														
	faecium	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.9]		21.8	47.7	27.9	2.5														
Lincosamides																							
Lincomycin	*faecalis*	0.0	**99.1**	[96.7 - 99.9]							0.9				**99.1**								
	faecium	0.0	**82.2**	[76.2 - 87.3]							16.2	1.5		**1.0**	**81.2**								
Lipopeptides																							
Daptomycin	*faecalis*	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.7]						7.9	72.0	20.1											
	faecium	N/A	**6.6**	[3.6 - 11.0]							6.6	20.3	66.5	**6.6**									
Macrolides																							
Erythromicin	*faecalis*	32.7	**32.2**	[26.0 - 39.0]					22.9	12.1	19.6	13.1			**32.2**								
	faecium	65.5	**13.7**	[9.2 - 19.3]					12.7	8.1	19.3	35.5	10.7	**1.5**	**12.2**								
Tylosin	*faecalis*	0.0	**32.2**	[26.0 - 39.0]							12.6	55.1					**32.2**						
	faecium	0.0	**12.2**	[8.0 - 17.6]							15.2	23.9	44.7	4.1			**12.2**						
Nitrofurans																							
Nitrofurantoin	*faecalis*	2.8	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.7]										45.3	51.4	0.5	2.8						
	faecium	57.9	**40.1**	[33.2 - 47.3]											0.5	1.5	57.9	**40.1**					
Oxazolidinones																							
Linezolid	*faecalis*	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.7]						0.9	79.4	19.6											
	faecium	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.9]						1.0	82.2	16.8											
Penicillins																							
Penicillin	*faecalis*	N/A	**0.5**	[0.0 - 2.6]								18.2	81.3		**0.5**								
	faecium	N/A	**24.4**	[18.5 - 31.0]					4.1	1.0	2.5	11.2	45.2	11.7	**11.7**	**12.7**							
Phenicols																							
Chloramphenicol	*faecalis*	0.0	**0.9**	[0.1 - 3.3]									25.7	73.4			**0.9**						
	faecium	0.5	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.9]									87.3	12.2	0.5								
Quinolones																							
Ciprofloxacin	*faecalis*	25.7	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.7]						7.5	66.8	25.7											
	faecium	43.7	**32.5**	[26.0 - 39.5]					0.5	4.1	19.3	43.7	**18.3**	**14.2**									
Streptogramins																							
Quinupristin-	*faecalis*[5]																						
Dalfopristin	*faecium*	47.2	**28.9**	[22.7 - 35.8]						15.7	8.1	47.2	**8.1**	**11.2**	**6.1**	**3.6**							
Tetracyclines																							
Tetracycline	*faecalis*	0.0	**72.4**	[65.9 - 78.3]							27.1	0.5				**4.7**	**67.8**						
	faecium	7.6	**35.5**	[28.9 - 42.6]							51.3	0.5	5.1	7.6	**1.5**	**1.0**	**33.0**						

[1] Percent of isolates with intermediate susceptibility. N/A used when there is no intermediate breakpoint established.

[2] Percent of isolates with resistance. Discrepancies between %R and sums of distributions are due to rounding. Percent (%) non-susceptible is reported rather than %R for daptomycin and tigecycline because there is no CLSI breakpoint established.

[3] 95% confidence intervals for percent resistant (%R) were calculated using the Clopper-Pearson exact method.

[4] Unshaded areas indicate dilution ranges of the Sensititre plates. Breakpoints for susceptibility are indicated by single black bars and resistance double red vertical bars. Numbers in shaded area indicate isolates with MICs greater than the highest concentration on the Sensititre plate. Numbers in the lowest tested concentrations represent isolates with MICs equal to or less than the lowest tested concentration. CLSI breakpoints were used when available. There are no CLSI breakpoints for streptomycin.

[5] Data not presented as *E. faecalis* is considered intrinsically resistant to Quinupristin-Dalfopristin.

Table 22.2 MIC Distribution among *Enterococcus faecalis* and *E. faecium* from Ground Turkey, 2010

Antimicrobial	Species	%I[1]	%R[2]	[95% CI][3]	Distribution (%) of MICs (µg/ml)[4] 0.015	0.03	0.06	0.125	0.25	0.50	1	2	4	8	16	32	64	128	256	512	1024	2048	>2048
Aminoglycosides																							
Gentamicin	*faecalis*	N/A	**37.4**	[32.4 - 42.6]														62.6				**37.4**	
	faecium	N/A	**6.7**	[1.4 - 18.3]														93.3				**6.7**	
Kanamycin	*faecalis*	N/A	**44.7**	[39.6 - 49.9]														54.7	0.5		**0.8**	**43.9**	
	faecium	N/A	**15.6**	[6.5 - 29.5]														51.1	28.9	4.4	**4.4**	**11.1**	
Streptomycin	*faecalis*	N/A	**27.9**	[23.4 - 32.8]																72.1	**0.5**	**0.5**	**26.8**
	faecium	N/A	**28.9**	[16.4 - 44.3]																71.1	**4.4**	**6.7**	**17.8**
Glycopeptides																							
Vancomycin	*faecalis*	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.0]						0.3	72.1	27.4	0.3										
	faecium	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 7.9]					2.2	51.1	15.6	28.9	2.2										
Glycylcycline																							
Tigecycline	*faecalis*	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.0]		4.1	21.4	53.9	20.6														
	faecium	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 7.9]		20.0	57.8	17.8	4.4														
Lincosamides																							
Lincomycin	*faecalis*	0.0	**97.3**	[95.1 - 98.7]							2.7			**0.5**	**96.7**								
	faecium	6.7	**86.7**	[73.2 - 94.9]							4.4	2.2	6.7	**6.7**	**80.0**								
Lipopeptides																							
Daptomycin	*faecalis*	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.0]						13.6	68.6	17.1	0.8										
	faecium	N/A	**20.0**	[9.6 - 34.6]							4.4	31.1	44.4	**20.0**									
Macrolides																							
Erythromicin	*faecalis*	31.7	**40.4**	[35.3 - 45.6]					21.7	6.2	21.1	10.6			**40.4**								
	faecium	35.6	**33.3**	[20.0 - 49.0]					28.9	2.2	8.9	20.0	6.7	**4.4**	**28.9**								
Tylosin	*faecalis*	0.0	**40.4**	[35.3 - 45.6]							13.3	46.3					**40.4**						
	faecium	0.0	**15.6**	[6.5 - 29.5]						2.2	6.7	37.8	35.6	2.2			**15.6**						
Nitrofurans																							
Nitrofurantoin	*faecalis*	3.5	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.0]										55.0	41.5		3.5						
	faecium	73.3	**22.2**	[11.2 - 37.1]											2.2	2.2	73.3	**22.2**					
Oxazolidinones																							
Linezolid	*faecalis*	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.0]						0.5	78.0	21.4											
	faecium	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 7.9]						2.2	80.0	17.8											
Penicillins																							
Penicillin	*faecalis*	N/A	**0.3**	[0.0 - 1.5]								26.8	72.9			**0.3**							
	faecium	N/A	**48.9**	[33.7 - 64.2]					2.2			4.4	33.3	11.1	**15.6**	**33.3**							
Phenicols																							
Chloramphenicol	*faecalis*	0.0	**0.3**	[0.0 - 1.5]									33.3	66.4			**0.3**						
	faecium	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 7.9]									86.7	13.3									
Quinolones																							
Ciprofloxacin	*faecalis*	17.3	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.0]						4.9	77.8	17.3											
	faecium	17.8	**42.2**	[27.7 - 57.8]					2.2	6.7	31.1	17.8	**42.2**										
Streptogramins																							
Quinupristin-Dalfopristin	*faecalis*[5]																						
	faecium	33.3	**57.8**	[42.2 - 72.3]						4.4	4.4	33.3	**4.4**	**15.6**	**28.9**	**8.9**							
Tetracyclines																							
Tetracycline	*faecalis*	0.0	**87.8**	[84.0 - 91.0]							12.2					**2.2**	**85.6**						
	faecium	2.2	**71.1**	[55.7 - 83.6]							26.7			2.2		**4.4**	**66.7**						

[1] Percent of isolates with intermediate susceptibility. N/A used when there is no intermediate breakpoint established.

[2] Percent of isolates with resistance. Discrepancies between %R and sums of distribution %'s are due to rounding. Percent (%) non-susceptible is reported rather than %R for daptomycin and tigecycline because there is no CLSI breakpoint established.

[3] 95% confidence intervals for percent resistant (%R) were calculated using the Clopper-Pearson exact method.

[4] Unshaded areas indicate dilution ranges of the Sensititre plates. Breakpoints for susceptibility are indicated by single black bars and resistance double red vertical bars. Numbers in shaded area indicate isolates with MICs greater than the highest concentration on the Sensititre plate. Numbers in the lowest tested concentrations represent isolates with MICs equal to or less than the lowest tested concentration. CLSI breakpoints were used when available. There are no CLSI breakpoints for streptomycin.

[5] Data not presented as *E. faecalis* is considered intrinsically resistant to Quinupristin-Dalfopristin.

Table 22.3 MIC Distribution among *Enterococcus faecalis* and *E. faecium* from Ground Beef, 2010

Antimicrobial	Species	%I[1]	%R[2]	[95% CI][3]	Distribution (%) of MICs (µg/ml)[4] 0.015	0.03	0.06	0.125	0.25	0.50	1	2	4	8	16	32	64	128	256	512	1024	2048	>2048
Aminoglycosides																							
Gentamicin	*faecalis*	N/A	**0.4**	[0.0 - 1.9]														99.6				**0.4**	
	faecium	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 5.9]														100.0					
Kanamycin	*faecalis*	N/A	**0.7**	[0.1 - 2.5]														99.3				**0.7**	
	faecium	N/A	**8.2**	[2.7 - 18.1]														67.2	21.3	3.3	**3.3**	**4.9**	
Streptomycin	*faecalis*	N/A	**1.4**	[0.4 - 3.6]																98.6		**0.7**	**0.7**
	faecium	N/A	**3.3**	[0.4 - 11.3]																96.7			**3.3**
Glycopeptides																							
Vancomycin	*faecalis*	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.3]							51.9	47.4	0.7										
	faecium	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 5.9]					1.6	77.0	8.2	13.1											
Glycylcycline																							
Tigecycline	*faecalis*	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.3]		13.7	33.3	38.9	14.0														
	faecium	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 5.9]		47.5	26.2	26.2															
Lincosamides																							
Lincomycin	*faecalis*	0.0	**98.9**	[97.0 - 99.8]							1.1			**0.4**	**98.6**								
	faecium	4.9	**73.8**	[60.9 - 84.2]							18.0	3.3	4.9	**23.0**	**50.8**								
Lipopeptides																							
Daptomycin	*faecalis*	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.3]						15.1	58.2	26.3	0.4										
	faecium	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 5.9]							9.8	39.3	50.8										
Macrolides																							
Erythromicin	*faecalis*	67.8	**0.7**	[0.1 - 2.5]					20.4	11.2	44.9	21.1	1.8		**0.7**								
	faecium	68.9	**6.6**	[1.8 - 15.9]					23.0	1.6	13.1	27.9	27.9	**4.9**	**1.6**								
Tylosin	*faecalis*	0.0	**0.7**	[0.1 - 2.5]						0.4	21.1	77.5	0.4				**0.7**						
	faecium	0.0	**3.3**	[0.4 - 11.3]							18.0	24.6	45.9	8.2			**3.3**						
Nitrofurans																							
Nitrofurantoin	*faecalis*	0.4	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.3]										41.1	57.5	1.1	0.4						
	faecium	91.8	**6.6**	[1.8 - 15.9]											1.6		91.8	**6.6**					
Oxazolidinones																							
Linezolid	*faecalis*	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.3]						0.4	62.5	37.2											
	faecium	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 5.9]							57.4	42.6											
Penicillins																							
Penicillin	*faecalis*	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.3]								26.0	73.0	1.1									
	faecium	N/A	**3.3**	[0.4 - 11.3]					21.3	1.6		6.6	60.7	6.6	**1.6**	**1.6**							
Phenicols																							
Chloramphenicol	*faecalis*	0.0	**0.7**	[0.1 - 2.5]									36.1	63.2			**0.7**						
	faecium	1.6	**1.6**	[0.0 - 8.8]									93.4	3.3	1.6		**1.6**						
Quinolones																							
Ciprofloxacin	*faecalis*	31.6	**0.4**	[0.0 - 1.9]						6.0	62.1	31.6	**0.4**										
	faecium	24.6	**14.8**	[7.0 - 26.2]						13.1	47.5	24.6	**13.1**	**1.6**									
Streptogramins																							
Quinupristin-Dalfopristin	*faecalis*[5]																						
	faecium	70.5	**0.0**	[0.0 - 5.9]						18.0	11.5	70.5											
Tetracyclines																							
Tetracycline	*faecalis*	0.0	**16.5**	[12.4 - 21.3]							83.2	0.4				**2.1**	**14.4**						
	faecium	0.0	**27.9**	[17.1 - 40.8]							72.1				**3.3**	**1.6**	**23.0**						

[1] Percent of isolates with intermediate susceptibility. N/A used when there is no intermediate breakpoint established.

[2] Percent of isolates with resistance. Discrepancies between %R and sums of distribution %'s are due to rounding. Percent (%) non-susceptible is reported rather than %R for daptomycin and tigecycline because there is no CLSI breakpoint established.

[3] 95% confidence intervals for percent resistant (%R) were calculated using the Clopper-Pearson exact method.

[4] Unshaded areas indicate dilution ranges of the Sensititre plates. Breakpoints for susceptibility are indicated by single black bars and resistance double red vertical bars. Numbers in shaded area indicate isolates with MICs greater than the highest concentration on the Sensititre plate. Numbers in the lowest tested concentrations represent isolates with MICs equal to or less than the lowest tested concentration. CLSI breakpoints were used when available. There are no CLSI breakpoints for streptomycin.

[5] Data not presented as *E. faecalis* is considered intrinsically resistant to Quinupristin-Dalfopristin.

Table 22.4 MIC Distribution among *Enterococcus faecalis* and *E. faecium* from Pork Chop, 2010

Antimicrobial	Species	%I[1]	%R[2]	[95% CI][3]	Distribution (%) of MICs (µg/ml)[4] 0.015	0.03	0.06	0.125	0.25	0.50	1	2	4	8	16	32	64	128	256	512	1024	2048	>2048
Aminoglycosides																							
Gentamicin	*faecalis*	N/A	**1.4**	[0.5 - 3.3]														98.6			**0.3**	**1.1**	
	faecium	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 10.9]														100.0					
Kanamycin	*faecalis*	N/A	**1.7**	[0.6 - 3.7]														98.3				**1.7**	
	faecium	N/A	**3.1**	[0.1 - 16.2]														84.4	12.5		**3.1**		
Streptomycin	*faecalis*	N/A	**6.8**	[4.4 - 9.9]																93.2	**0.3**		**6.5**
	faecium	N/A	**3.1**	[0.1 - 16.2]																96.9		**3.1**	
Glycopeptides																							
Vancomycin	*faecalis*	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.0]						0.6	60.9	37.4	1.1										
	faecium	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 10.9]					6.3	78.1	15.6												
Glycylcycline																							
Tigecycline	*faecalis*	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.0]		3.1	26.1	55.8	15.0														
	faecium	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 10.9]		25.0	43.8	31.2															
Lincosamides																							
Lincomycin	*faecalis*	0.0	**97.2**	[94.9 - 98.6]							2.8				**97.2**								
	faecium	6.3	**78.1**	[60.0 - 90.7]							12.5	3.1	6.3	**43.8**	**34.4**								
Lipopeptides																							
Daptomycin	*faecalis*	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.0]					0.3	9.6	62.0	27.5	0.6										
	faecium	N/A	**3.1**	[0.1 - 16.2]					3.1		6.3	43.8	43.8	**3.1**									
Macrolides																							
Erythromicin	*faecalis*	69.9	**4.5**	[2.6 - 7.3]					14.7	10.8	47.0	20.1	2.8		**4.5**								
	faecium	81.3	**9.4**	[2.0 - 25.0]					9.4		12.5	34.4	34.4	**6.3**	**3.1**								
Tylosin	*faecalis*	0.0	**4.5**	[2.6 - 7.3]						0.3	24.6	70.5					**4.5**						
	faecium	0.0	**3.1**	[0.1 - 16.2]						3.1	15.6	15.6	43.8	18.8			**3.1**						
Nitrofurans																							
Nitrofurantoin	*faecalis*	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.0]										51.6	47.3	1.1							
	faecium	75.0	**6.3**	[0.8 - 20.8]										6.3		12.5	75.0	**6.3**					
Oxazolidinones																							
Linezolid	*faecalis*	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.0]						0.3	73.1	26.6											
	faecium	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 10.9]						6.3	78.1	15.6											
Penicillins																							
Penicillin	*faecalis*	N/A	**0.3**	[0.0 - 1.6]								22.7	77.1			**0.3**							
	faecium	N/A	**6.3**	[0.8 - 20.8]					40.6	3.1		18.8	25.0	6.3	**3.1**	**3.1**							
Phenicols																							
Chloramphenicol	*faecalis*	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.0]								0.3	51.6	48.2									
	faecium	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 10.9]									90.6	9.4									
Quinolones																							
Ciprofloxacin	*faecalis*	25.8	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.0]							9.9	64.3	25.8										
	faecium	18.8	**12.5**	[3.5 - 29.0]				3.1			21.9	43.8	18.8	**12.5**									
Streptogramins																							
Quinupristin-Dalfopristin	*faecalis*[5]																						
	faecium	75.0	**3.1**	[0.1 - 16.2]						12.5	9.4	75.0		**3.1**									
Tetracyclines																							
Tetracycline	*faecalis*	0.0	**79.0**	[74.4 - 83.2]							20.7	0.3			**0.3**	**2.0**	**76.8**						
	faecium	0.0	**50.0**	[31.9 - 68.1]							50.0				**3.1**		**46.9**						

[1] Percent of isolates with intermediate susceptibility. N/A used when there is no intermediate breakpoint established.

[2] Percent of isolates with resistance. Discrepancies between %R and sums of distribution %'s are due to rounding. Percent (%) non-susceptible is reported rather than %R for daptomycin and tigecycline because there is no CLSI breakpoint established.

[3] 95% confidence intervals for percent resistant (%R) were calculated using the Clopper-Pearson exact method.

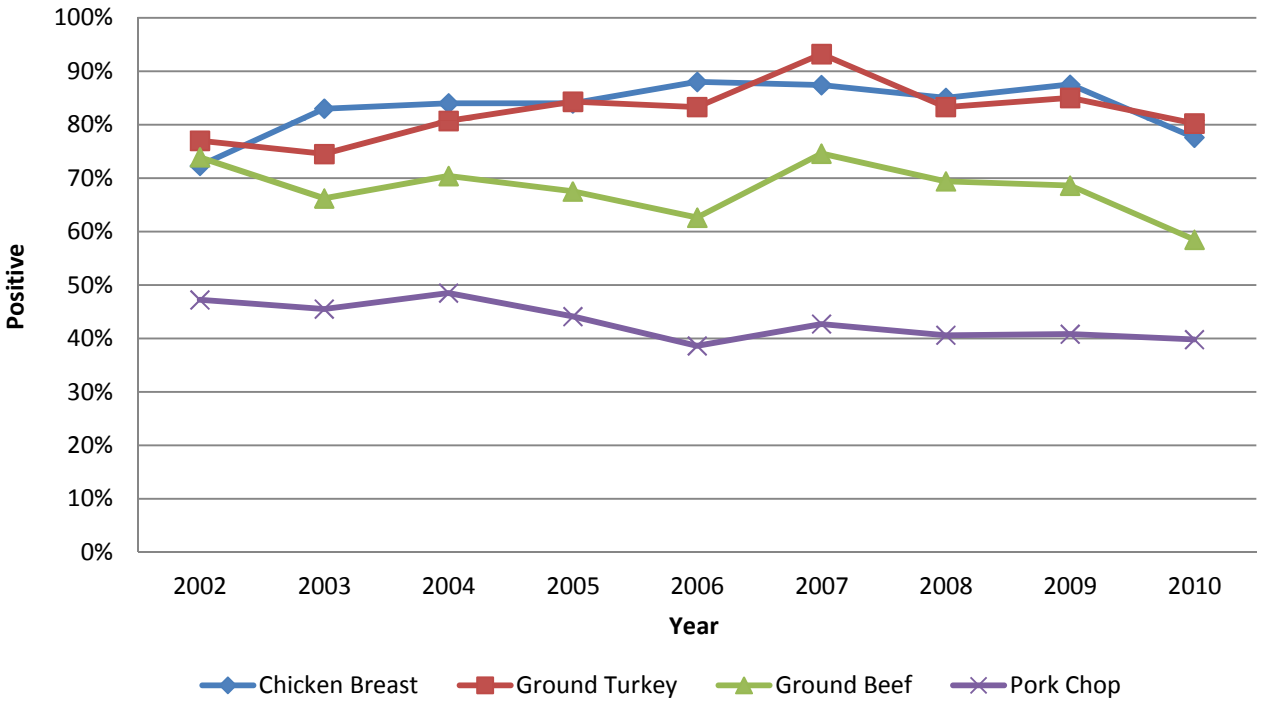
[4] Unshaded areas indicate dilution ranges of the Sensititre plates. Breakpoints for susceptibility are indicated by single black bars and resistance double red vertical bars. Numbers in shaded area indicate isolates with MICs greater than the highest concentration on the Sensititre plate. Numbers in the lowest tested concentrations represent isolates with MICs equal to or less than the lowest tested concentration. CLSI breakpoints were used when available. There are no CLSI breakpoints for streptomycin.

[5] Data not presented as *E. faecalis* is considered intrinsically resistant to Quinupristin-Dalfopristin.

Table 23. *Escherichia coli* by Meat Type, 2002-2010

Year	Chicken Breast			Ground Turkey			Ground Beef			Pork Chop		
	N	n	%	N	n	%	N	n	%	N	n	%
2002	390	282	72.3%	395	304	77.0%	399	295	73.9%	390	184	47.2%
2003	477	396	83.0%	447	333	74.5%	470	311	66.2%	479	218	45.5%
2004	476	400	84.0%	466	376	80.7%	480	338	70.4%	478	232	48.5%
2005	468	393	84.0%	470	396	84.3%	468	316	67.5%	465	205	44.1%
2006	475	418	88.0%	466	388	83.3%	471	295	62.6%	472	182	38.6%
2007	342	299	87.4%	338	315	93.2%	343	256	74.6%	356	152	42.7%
2008	360	306	85.0%	360	300	83.3%	360	250	69.4%	360	146	40.6%
2009	360	315	87.5%	360	306	85.0%	360	247	68.6%	360	147	40.8%
2010	460	357	77.6%	460	369	80.2%	460	269	58.5%	460	183	39.8%
Total	3808	3166	83.1%	3762	3087	82.1%	3811	2577	67.6%	3820	1649	43.2%

Figure 12. Percent of Retail Meat Samples Culture Positive for *Escherichia coli* , 2002-2010



N = # of meat samples tested.
n = the number of isolates.
% = the number of isolates (n)/the number of meat samples tested (N).

Table 24. Trends in Antimicrobial Resistance among *Escherichia coli* by Meat Type, 2002-2010[1]

Meat Type	Year (N)	Aminoglycosides				Penicillins	β-Lactam/β-Lactamase Inhibitor Combinations	Cephems			Folate Pathway Inhibitors		Phenicols	Quinolones		Tetra-cyclines
		AMI (MIC ≥ 64)	GEN (MIC ≥ 16)	KAN (MIC ≥ 64)	STR (MIC ≥ 64)	AMP (MIC ≥ 32)	AMC (MIC ≥ 32)	TIO (MIC ≥ 32)	AXO (MIC ≥ 4)	FOX (MIC ≥ 32)	FIS[2] (MIC ≥ 512)	COT (MIC ≥ 4)	CHL (MIC ≥ 512)	CIP (MIC ≥ 4)	NAL (MIC ≥ 32)	TET (MIC ≥ 16)
Chicken Breast	2002 (282)	–	23.1%	6.0%	49.3%	21.6%	12.1%	7.1%	7.8%	11.0%	32.3%	3.6%	0.7%	–	2.8%	46.1%
	2003 (396)	–	29.3%	6.8%	56.1%	25.3%	13.6%	7.6%	9.1%	9.3%	38.4%	7.1%	–	–	4.0%	42.9%
	2004 (400)	–	30.0%	6.8%	56.8%	17.0%	10.0%	5.8%	6.5%	8.3%	41.3%	4.3%	1.8%	–	7.0%	48.0%
	2005 (393)	–	37.7%	7.1%	50.6%	24.7%	12.2%	8.7%	10.2%	11.2%	48.1%	7.4%	0.5%	–	6.6%	46.6%
	2006 (418)	–	37.3%	11.5%	48.1%	20.1%	11.5%	8.6%	9.1%	11.2%	46.9%	8.9%	2.6%	–	5.0%	50.5%
	2007 (299)	–	34.4%	9.0%	46.8%	18.1%	7.4%	6.0%	6.4%	7.4%	42.1%	5.0%	2.0%	–	3.0%	40.5%
	2008 (306)	–	34.0%	6.9%	43.8%	23.5%	11.8%	10.8%	11.1%	11.8%	39.2%	3.6%	1.0%	–	2.9%	43.8%
	2009 (315)	–	34.3%	5.4%	38.1%	22.2%	13.3%	11.7%	12.4%	13.3%	40.6%	2.2%	0.6%	0.3%	2.9%	41.6%
	2010 (357)	–	31.9%	6.2%	39.2%	16.5%	6.7%	5.6%	6.4%	6.7%	38.9%	4.2%	1.4%	0.3%	3.6%	38.9%
	P-value[3]	N/A	0.2515	0.5080	<0.0001	0.2123	0.1566	0.0880	0.2387	0.7989	0.8852	0.1461	0.4561	0.1770	0.1686	<0.0001
Ground Turkey	2002 (304)	–	27.0%	13.2%	57.6%	31.3%	5.6%	1.0%	1.3%	3.3%	48.0%	4.0%	0.3%	–	4.3%	77.0%
	2003 (333)	–	29.7%	16.8%	54.7%	35.7%	3.0%	0.3%	0.3%	1.2%	51.7%	6.9%	3.6%	0.3%	11.7%	77.8%
	2004 (376)	–	29.3%	16.0%	49.2%	33.2%	5.3%	1.1%	1.3%	4.5%	48.4%	3.7%	0.8%	0.8%	10.6%	74.2%
	2005 (396)	–	27.5%	11.4%	43.4%	38.1%	3.8%	1.8%	2.3%	3.3%	48.0%	5.1%	4.0%	–	10.4%	78.0%
	2006 (388)	–	29.6%	14.7%	43.8%	42.0%	6.7%	3.1%	3.1%	6.2%	48.5%	8.0%	2.3%	0.5%	5.2%	76.5%
	2007 (315)	–	27.0%	15.6%	44.8%	48.3%	6.3%	6.0%	6.0%	6.3%	48.9%	7.9%	2.9%	0.3%	2.2%	80.0%
	2008 (300)	–	37.0%	19.0%	57.3%	58.0%	8.3%	3.7%	3.7%	6.3%	51.0%	5.3%	3.7%	–	3.7%	85.7%
	2009 (306)	–	37.9%	20.6%	57.5%	56.2%	9.8%	6.2%	6.9%	7.8%	53.9%	5.9%	3.3%	0.7%	2.6%	82.0%
	2010 (369)	–	24.9%	21.4%	47.7%	52.6%	10.0%	7.9%	8.9%	9.2%	44.7%	5.1%	3.5%	0.5%	2.7%	69.4%
	P-value	N/A	0.0390	0.0006	0.4867	<0.0001	<0.0001	N/A	N/A	<0.0001	0.8859	0.7665	0.0650	0.4639	<0.0001	0.6400
Ground Beef	2002 (295)	–	0.3%	2.4%	9.5%	6.1%	2.0%	–	–	1.4%	9.8%	0.7%	1.0%	–	–	30.9%
	2003 (311)	–	1.0%	2.9%	9.0%	5.1%	2.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	10.3%	0.3%	2.3%	–	1.0%	25.1%
	2004 (338)	–	0.6%	2.4%	11.8%	5.3%	3.9%	0.9%	1.5%	1.2%	13.0%	0.6%	3.6%	–	1.5%	22.8%
	2005 (316)	–	–	0.6%	5.4%	3.5%	1.3%	0.6%	1.9%	1.0%	7.0%	0.6%	1.6%	–	1.3%	16.5%
	2006 (295)	–	4.1%	4.7%	14.2%	9.2%	2.4%	1.0%	1.7%	2.0%	12.5%	1.4%	1.4%	–	0.7%	25.4%
	2007 (256)	–	–	1.6%	6.3%	6.6%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	9.4%	1.2%	3.9%	–	0.4%	21.9%
	2008 (250)	–	2.0%	4.0%	10.4%	6.4%	2.4%	1.6%	1.6%	2.4%	11.6%	2.0%	0.8%	–	0.4%	24.0%
	2009 (247)	–	0.8%	2.0%	8.1%	4.9%	1.6%	0.8%	0.8%	1.6%	7.7%	2.0%	2.4%	–	0.4%	18.6%
	2010 (269)	–	0.4%	3.7%	9.3%	4.8%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	12.6%	0.7%	2.6%	–	–	22.7%
	P-value	N/A	0.5198	0.3227	0.6611	0.6242	0.0870	0.0800	0.3207	0.4894	0.7869	0.0817	0.7375	N/A	0.2177	N/A
Pork Chop	2002 (184)	–	1.1%	5.4%	22.3%	13.6%	5.4%	0.5%	0.5%	3.3%	12.5%	1.1%	1.6%	–	0.5%	52.7%
	2003 (218)	–	1.4%	8.7%	19.7%	13.3%	5.1%	0.9%	0.9%	2.3%	15.1%	2.8%	4.1%	–	0.5%	46.3%
	2004 (232)	–	1.3%	8.2%	21.1%	15.1%	5.6%	0.4%	0.4%	2.2%	19.4%	3.9%	4.3%	–	–	56.0%
	2005 (205)	–	–	7.3%	13.2%	16.1%	2.9%	–	0.5%	1.5%	14.2%	1.5%	3.4%	–	1.5%	45.9%
	2006 (182)	–	1.1%	6.0%	13.7%	15.9%	2.2%	–	0.6%	1.6%	20.3%	2.2%	6.6%	–	0.5%	52.7%
	2007 (152)	–	1.3%	4.6%	13.8%	15.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	11.8%	1.3%	3.9%	–	–	50.0%
	2008 (146)	–	1.4%	6.2%	19.9%	15.1%	3.4%	3.4%	3.4%	3.4%	16.4%	6.2%	3.4%	–	–	54.8%
	2009 (147)	–	4.1%	6.1%	19.7%	11.6%	6.8%	6.8%	6.8%	6.8%	14.3%	2.7%	4.8%	–	–	46.9%
	2010 (183)	–	2.7%	7.7%	19.7%	19.1%	2.2%	–	–	0.5%	16.4%	3.8%	1.6%	–	0.5%	44.3%
	P-value	N/A	0.0083	0.6573	0.3859	0.3451	0.1363	0.0178	0.0261	0.9145	0.7339	0.2133	0.9847	N/A	0.6479	0.0950

[1] Dashes indicate 0.0% resistance to antimicrobial. Where % resistance = (# isolates resistant to antimicrobial per meat type) / (total # isolates per meat type).

[2] Sulfisoxazole replaced Sulfamethoxazole on NARMS panel in 2004.

[3] P-values calculated using a binary logistic random effects regression model to account for site variation. P-values are not available (N/A) for antimicrobials where resistance has only one level, i.e. zero, or when there is insufficient variation among the resistance observed. P-values < 0.05 indicate a trend.

Figure 13. Temporal Variation in Resistance to Selected Antimicrobials in *Escerichia coli* Isolates from Chicken Breast and Ground Turkey, 2002-2010

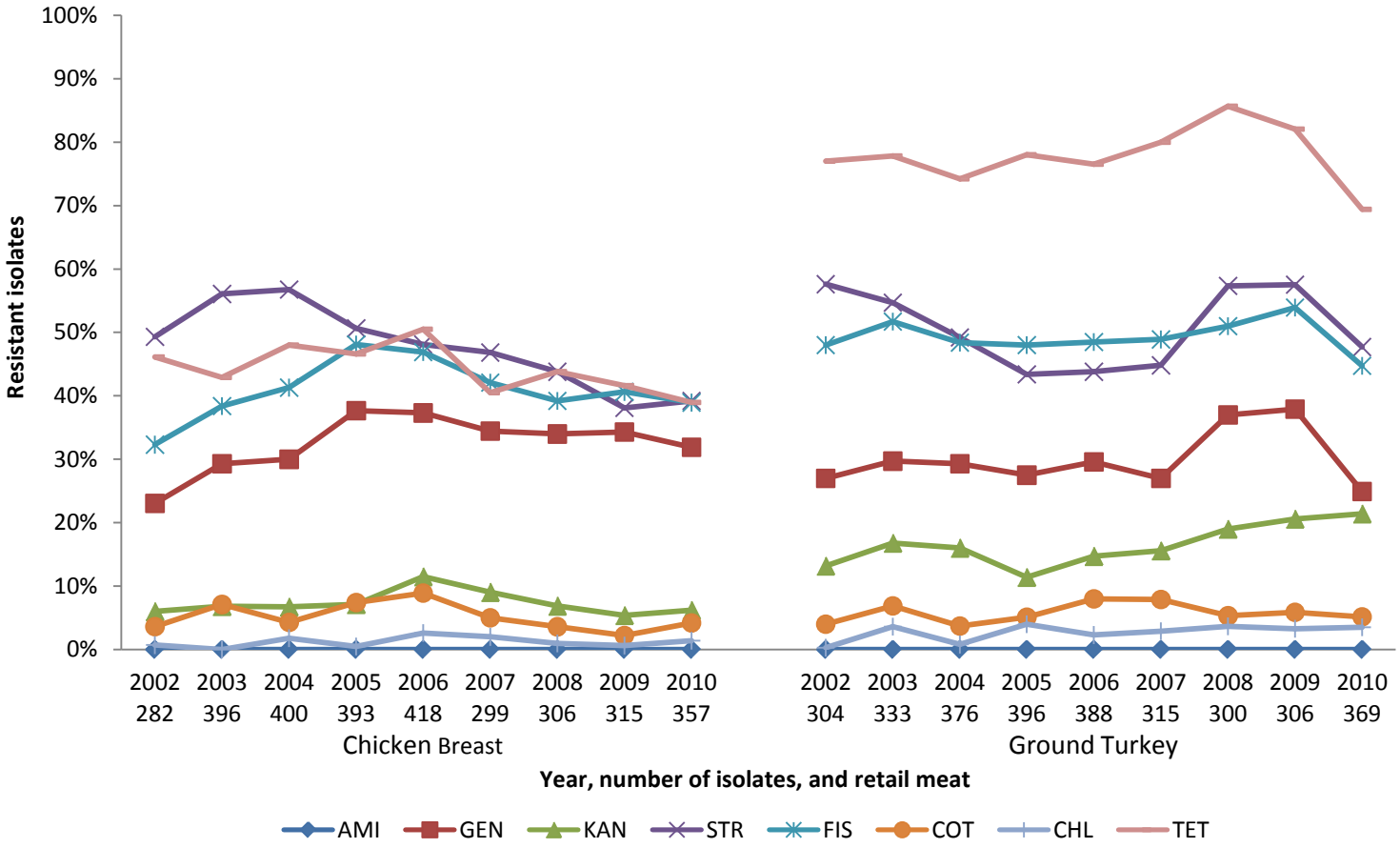


Figure 14. Temporal Variation in Resistance to Selected Antimicrobials in *Escerichia coli* Isolates from Ground Beef and Pork Chop, 2002-2010

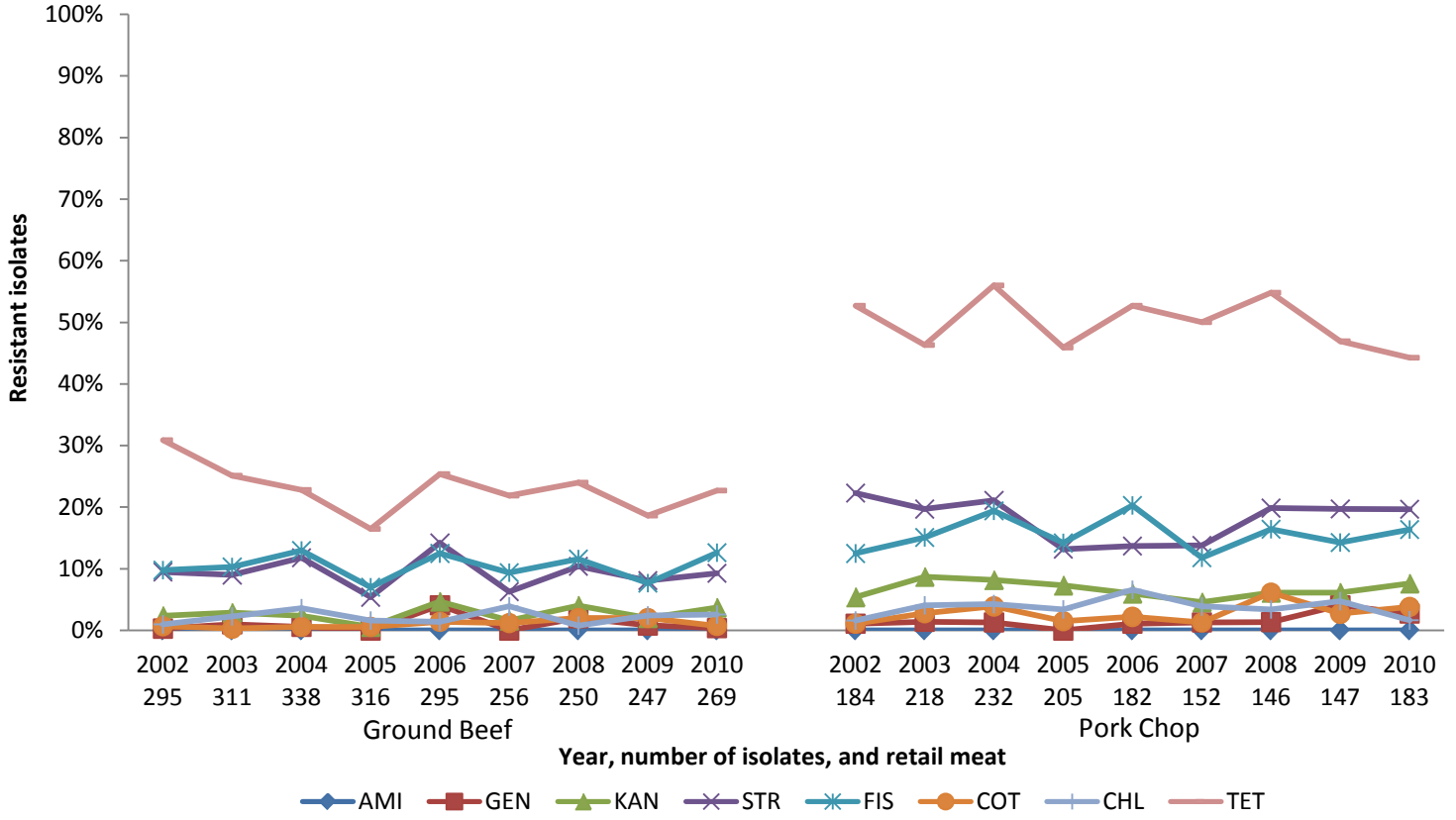


Figure 15. Temporal Variation in Resistance to Selected Antimicrobials in *Escerichia coli* Isolates from Chicken Breast and Ground Turkey, 2002-2010

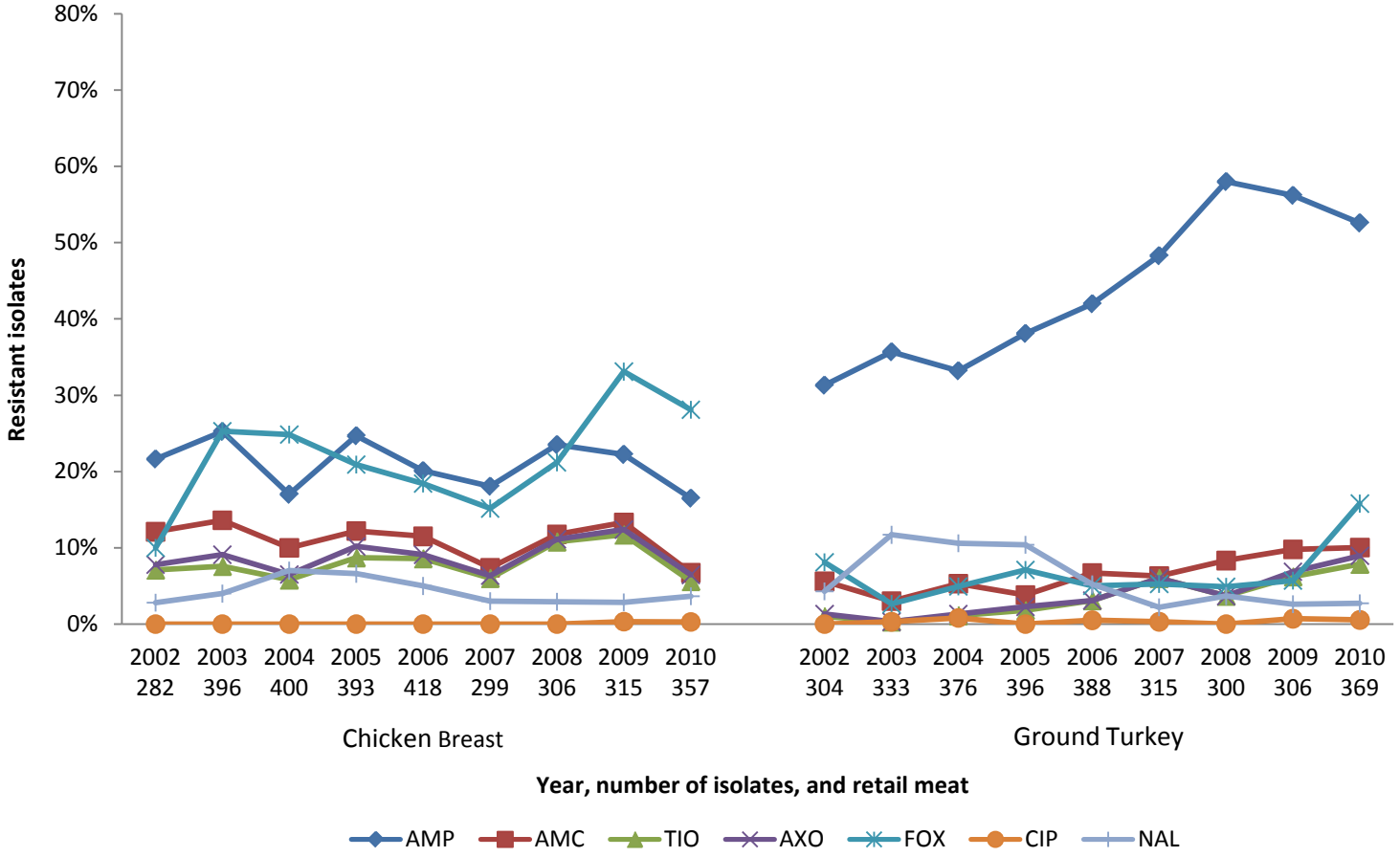


Figure 16. Temporal Variation in Resistance to Selected Antimicrobials in *Escerichia coli* Isolates from Ground Beef and Pork Chop, 2002-2010

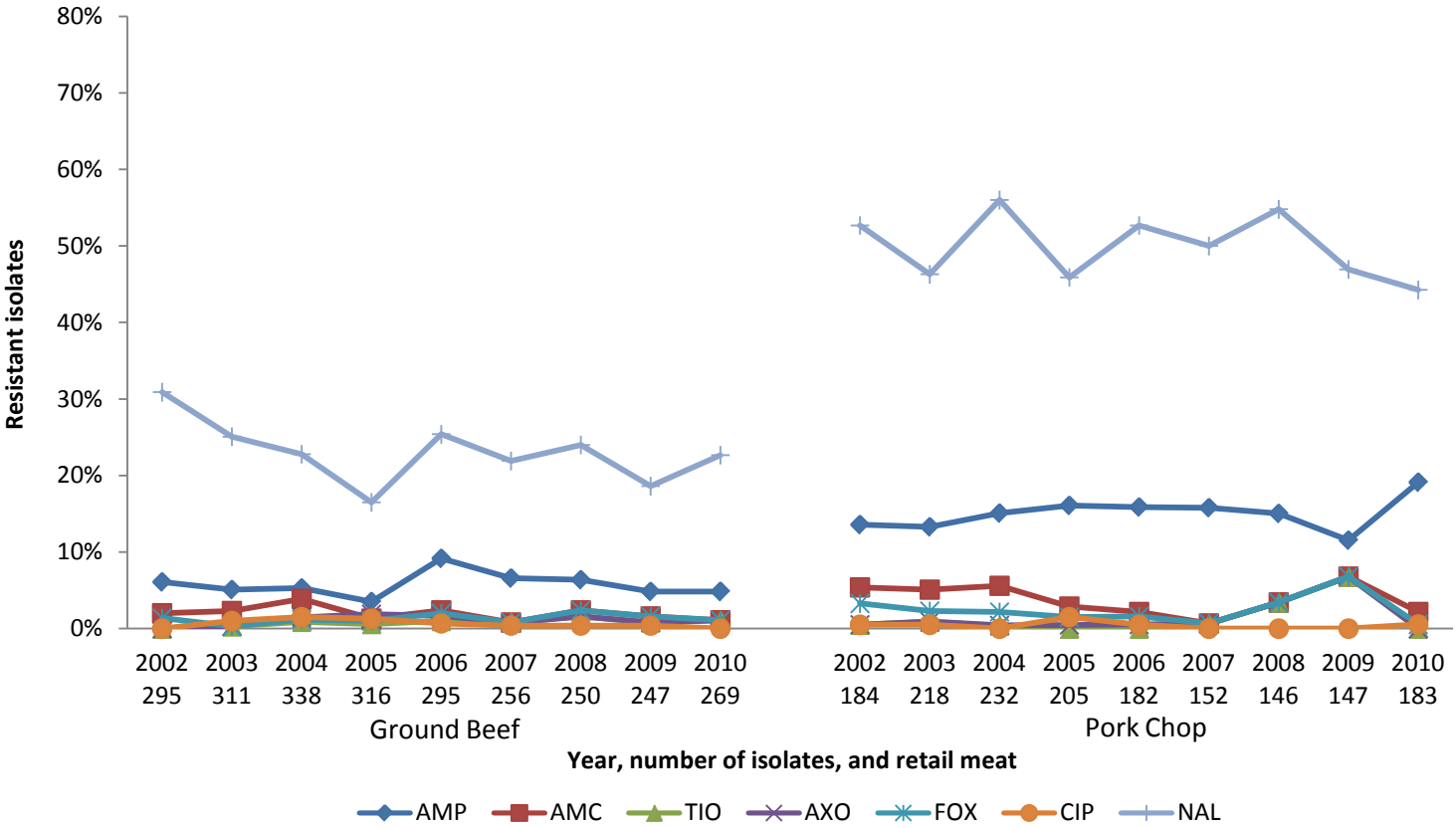


Table 25. Multidrug Resistance Patterns among *Escherichia coli* Isolates by Year, 2002-2010[1]

Year		2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Number of Isolates Tested by Source	Chicken Breast	282	396	400	393	418	299	306	315	357
	Ground Turkey	304	333	376	397	388	315	300	306	369
	Ground Beef	295	311	338	316	295	256	250	247	269
	Pork Chop	184	218	232	205	182	152	146	147	183
Resistance Pattern	**Isolate Source**									
1. At Least ACSSuT[2] Resistant	Chicken Breast	0.4% 1	–	1.3% 5	0.3% 1	1.4% 6	2.0% 6	1.0% 3	0.6% 2	1.1% 4
	Ground Turkey	–	2.7% 9	0.5% 2	1.8% 7	0.8% 3	1.9% 6	2.0% 6	2.3% 7	2.2% 8
	Ground Beef	0.3% 1	1.0% 3	1.5% 5	0.6% 2	0.3% 1	0.4% 1	–	–	0.4% 1
	Pork Chop	0.5% 1	1.4% 3	1.3% 3	1.0% 2	1.1% 2	0.7% 1	1.4% 2	2.0% 3	0.5% 1
2. At Least ACT/S[3] Resistant	Chicken Breast	–	–	0.3% 1	–	–	0.3% 1	–	–	0.3% 1
	Ground Turkey	–	0.9% 3	–	0.8% 3	0.3% 1	0.3% 1	–	0.3% 1	1.1% 4
	Ground Beef	–	–	–	0.3% 1	0.3% 1	–	–	–	–
	Pork Chop	0.5% 1	–	0.4% 1	0.5% 1	–	–	–	0.7% 1	–
3. At Least ACSSuTAuCx[4] Resistant	Chicken Breast	0.4% 1	–	1.0% 4	0.3% 1	1.0% 4	0.7% 2	0.7% 2	0.6% 2	0.8% 3
	Ground Turkey	–	0.3% 1	–	0.3% 1	–	1.3% 4	1.3% 4	1.0% 3	1.1% 4
	Ground Beef	–	–	0.9% 3	0.3% 1	–	–	–	–	0.4% 1
	Pork Chop	–	0.5% 1	0.4% 1	–	–	0.7% 1	0.7% 1	2.0% 3	–
4. At Least Ceftriaxone and Nalidixic Acid Resistant	Chicken Breast	0.7% 2	0.5% 2	1.5% 6	0.3% 1	0.2% 1	–	1.0% 3	1.0% 3	0.3% 1
	Ground Turkey	0.3% 1	0.3% 1	0.3% 1	0.3% 1	–	0.6% 2	–	–	–
	Ground Beef	–	–	0.3% 1	0.3% 1	0.3% 1	–	–	–	–
	Pork Chop	0.5% 1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

[1] Dashes indicate 0.0% resistance.

[2] ACSSuT = ampicillin, chloramphenicol, streptomycin, sulfamethoxazole/sulfisoxazole, and tetracycline.

[3] ACT/S = ampicillin, chloramphenicol, and trimethoprim-sulfamethoxazole.

[4] ACSSuTAuCx = ACSSuT, amoxicillin-clavulanic acid, and ceftriaxone.

Table 26. Multidrug Resistance among *Escherichia coli* Isolates by Antimicrobial Class, 2002-2010 [1]

Year		2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Number of Isolates Tested by Source	Chicken Breast	282	396	400	393	418	299	306	315	357
	Ground Turkey	304	333	376	396	388	315	300	306	369
	Ground Beef	295	311	338	316	295	256	250	247	269
	Pork Chop	184	218	232	205	182	152	146	147	183
Resistance Pattern[2]	**Isolate Source**									
1. No Resistance Detected	Chicken Breast	27.0% 76	20.5% 81	20.8% 83	20.6% 81	23.7% 99	29.1% 87	33.3% 102	34.3% 108	33.3% 119
	Ground Turkey	16.8% 51	14.7% 49	19.1% 72	16.2% 64	16.0% 62	13.0% 41	8.3% 25	11.8% 36	17.3% 64
	Ground Beef	63.1% 186	66.9% 208	73.1% 247	80.4% 254	71.5% 211	77.0% 197	73.2% 183	78.1% 193	76.6% 206
	Pork Chop	41.3% 76	44.5% 97	37.9% 88	49.3% 101	42.9% 78	48.0% 73	43.8% 64	51.0% 75	50.8% 93
2. Resistance to ≥ 3 Antimicrobial Classes	Chicken Breast	36.2% 102	42.2% 167	35.3% 141	45.0% 177	43.3% 181	33.8% 101	36.6% 112	37.5% 118	28.6% 102
	Ground Turkey	55.6% 169	55.6% 185	51.9% 195	52.5% 208	55.2% 214	57.5% 181	63.7% 191	66.3% 203	55.3% 204
	Ground Beef	10.2% 30	7.4% 23	10.4% 35	5.4% 17	11.5% 34	9.0% 23	11.2% 28	6.9% 17	11.5% 31
	Pork Chop	17.4% 32	17.9% 39	21.1% 49	16.1% 33	15.9% 29	15.1% 23	17.8% 26	15.0% 22	17.5% 32
3. Resistance to ≥ 4 Antimicrobial Classes	Chicken Breast	13.8% 39	13.6% 54	12.5% 50	12.2% 48	14.6% 61	10.4% 31	13.7% 42	13.7% 43	10.6% 38
	Ground Turkey	23.0% 70	30.0% 100	24.5% 92	24.0% 95	25.8% 100	27.0% 85	32.3% 97	38.9% 119	28.2% 104
	Ground Beef	1.7% 5	4.2% 13	4.7% 16	1.9% 6	5.8% 17	4.7% 12	4.4% 11	3.6% 9	3.0% 8
	Pork Chop	5.4% 10	6.9% 15	7.8% 18	4.9% 10	7.7% 14	3.3% 5	7.5% 11	10.9% 16	6.0% 11
4. Resistance to ≥ 5 Antimicrobial Classes	Chicken Breast	6.0% 17	7.3% 29	6.0% 24	5.9% 23	7.4% 31	5.7% 17	8.2% 25	6.3% 20	4.5% 16
	Ground Turkey	9.2% 28	14.7% 49	6.9% 26	6.3% 25	5.7% 22	4.1% 13	6.3% 19	7.8% 24	6.5% 24
	Ground Beef	0.3% 1	2.6% 8	2.7% 9	1.0% 3	2.4% 7	0.4% 1	2.0% 5	1.2% 3	0.7% 2
	Pork Chop	3.3% 6	2.8% 6	2.2% 5	1.5% 3	3.3% 6	1.3% 2	4.1% 6	5.4% 8	1.1% 2
5. Resistance to ≥ 6 Antimicrobial Classes	Chicken Breast	3.9% 11	3.5% 14	3.3% 13	3.6% 14	5.3% 22	3.3% 10	6.2% 19	4.4% 14	1.7% 6
	Ground Turkey	2.6% 8	4.2% 14	3.2% 12	1.8% 7	3.1% 12	2.9% 9	4.0% 12	3.6% 11	3.5% 13
	Ground Beef	0.3% 1	1.3% 4	2.1% 7	0.6% 2	1.7% 5	–	1.6% 4	0.4% 1	0.4% 1
	Pork Chop	1.6% 3	1.8% 4	0.4% 1	0.5% 1	1.1% 2	0.7% 1	2.1% 3	4.1% 6	0.5% 1

[1] Dashes indicate 0.0% resistance.

[2] Cephem class includes Cephalothin for 2002 and 2003.

Table 27.1 MIC Distribution among *Escherichia coli* from Chicken Breast, 2002-2010

Antimicrobial	Year (n)	%I[1]	%R[2]	[95% CI][3]	Distribution (%) of MICs (µg/ml)[4] 0.015	0.03	0.06	0.125	0.25	0.50	1	2	4	8	16	32	64	128	256	512	1024
Aminoglycosides																					
Amikacin	2002 (282)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.3]						0.7	19.5	64.2	11.7	3.9							
	2003 (396)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 0.9]						0.8	20.2	63.4	12.4	3.3							
	2004 (400)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 0.9]							15.0	65.0	17.0	2.5	0.5						
	2005 (393)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 0.9]							14.8	64.6	18.6	1.8	0.3						
	2006 (418)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 0.9]							3.3	60.3	34.4	1.9							
	2007 (299)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.2]							10.0	66.6	19.7	3.3	0.3						
	2008 (306)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.2]							0.7	48.7	46.4	4.3							
	2009 (315)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.2]						0.3	10.8	58.1	30.5	0.3							
	2010 (357)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.0]							11.8	56.9	29.1	2.0	0.3						
Gentamicin	2002 (282)	3.2	**23.0**	[18.3 - 28.4]					3.6	46.1	20.2	2.5	1.4	3.2	**9.2**	**13.8**					
	2003 (396)	1.3	**29.3**	[24.9 - 34.0]					3.5	43.9	20.2	1.5	0.3	1.3	**10.6**	**18.7**					
	2004 (400)	2.8	**30.0**	[25.5 - 34.8]					5.8	43.3	14.8	2.5	1.0	2.8	**10.0**	**20.0**					
	2005 (393)	2.8	**37.7**	[32.9 - 42.7]					3.8	36.6	17.0	1.3	0.8	2.8	**17.6**	**20.1**					
	2006 (418)	1.9	**37.3**	[32.7 - 42.2]					2.4	36.1	18.7	2.4	1.2	1.9	**12.2**	**25.1**					
	2007 (299)	2.0	**34.4**	[29.1 - 40.1]					2.3	43.5	14.4	2.3	1.0	2.0	**14.4**	**20.1**					
	2008 (306)	1.3	**34.0**	[28.7 - 39.6]						15.7	45.8	2.9	0.3	1.3	**3.6**	**30.4**					
	2009 (315)	2.2	**34.3**	[29.1 - 39.8]					2.9	32.4	26.3	1.9		2.2	**8.6**	**25.7**					
	2010 (357)	3.4	**31.9**	[27.1 - 37.0]					3.4	39.8	19.6	1.7	0.3	3.4	**14.0**	**17.9**					
Kanamycin	2002 (282)	0.0	**6.0**	[3.6 - 9.5]										91.5	2.5			**6.0**			
	2003 (396)	1.3	**6.8**	[4.5 - 9.8]										84.1	7.8	1.3	**0.5**	**6.3**			
	2004 (400)	1.0	**6.8**	[4.5 - 9.7]										81.8	10.5	1.0		**6.8**			
	2005 (393)	1.0	**7.1**	[4.8 - 10.1]										84.0	7.9	1.0		**7.1**			
	2006 (418)	1.0	**11.5**	[8.6 - 14.9]										77.5	10.0	1.0	**0.5**	**11.0**			
	2007 (299)	0.7	**9.0**	[6.0 - 12.9]										81.9	8.4	0.7	**0.7**	**8.4**			
	2008 (306)	2.6	**6.9**	[4.3 - 10.3]										74.8	15.7	2.6	**0.3**	**6.5**			
	2009 (315)	0.3	**5.4**	[3.2 - 8.5]										83.2	11.1	0.3	**0.6**	**4.8**			
	2010 (357)	0.6	**6.2**	[3.9 - 9.2]										89.4	3.9	0.6	**0.3**	**5.9**			
Streptomycin	2002 (282)	N/A	**49.3**	[43.3 - 55.3]												50.7	**11.4**	**37.9**			
	2003 (396)	N/A	**56.1**	[51.0 - 61.0]												44.0	**15.2**	**40.9**			
	2004 (400)	N/A	**56.8**	[51.7 - 61.7]												43.3	**13.0**	**43.8**			
	2005 (393)	N/A	**50.9**	[45.6 - 55.7]												49.1	**17.8**	**33.1**			
	2006 (418)	N/A	**48.1**	[43.2 - 53.0]												51.9	**18.7**	**29.4**			
	2007 (299)	N/A	**46.8**	[41.1 - 52.7]												53.2	**18.1**	**28.8**			
	2008 (306)	N/A	**43.8**	[38.2 - 49.6]												56.2	**13.7**	**30.1**			
	2009 (315)	N/A	**38.1**	[32.7 - 43.7]												61.9	**16.5**	**21.6**			
	2010 (357)	N/A	**39.2**	[34.1 - 44.5]												60.8	**11.2**	**28.0**			
Penicillins																					
Ampicillin	2002 (282)	0.4	**21.6**	[17.0 - 26.9]							6.0	27.7	39.0	5.3	0.4	**0.4**	**21.3**				
	2003 (396)	0.3	**25.3**	[21.0 - 29.8]							1.5	24.5	43.9	4.5	0.3	**0.5**	**24.7**				
	2004 (400)	0.3	**17.0**	[13.4 - 21.0]							6.8	40.3	34.0	1.8	0.3	**0.3**	**16.8**				
	2005 (393)	0.8	**24.7**	[20.5 - 29.3]							5.9	35.4	31.8	1.5	0.8	**0.3**	**24.4**				
	2006 (418)	0.5	**20.1**	[16.4 - 24.3]							8.1	39.7	30.1	1.4	0.5		**20.1**				
	2007 (299)	0.0	**18.1**	[13.9 - 22.9]							6.4	46.8	28.4	0.3		**0.3**	**17.7**				
	2008 (306)	0.0	**23.5**	[18.9 - 28.7]							5.9	35.6	33.3	1.6		**0.3**	**23.2**				
	2009 (315)	0.0	**22.2**	[17.8 - 27.2]							9.2	41.9	25.7	1.0			**22.2**				
	2010 (357)	0.3	**16.5**	[12.8 - 20.8]							13.4	48.2	21.3	0.3	0.3		**16.5**				
β-Lactams/ β-Lactamase Inhibitor Combinations																					
Amoxicillin-	2002 (282)	3.2	**12.1**	[8.5 - 16.4]							3.2	21.3	47.9	12.4	3.2	**6.0**	**6.0**				
Clavulanic Acid	2003 (396)	1.5	**13.6**	[10.4 - 17.4]							2.3	21.2	45.7	15.7	1.5	**4.3**	**9.3**				
	2004 (400)	0.5	**10.0**	[7.2 - 13.4]							1.8	21.8	51.3	14.8	0.5	**7.3**	**2.8**				
	2005 (393)	1.8	**12.2**	[9.1 - 15.9]							2.8	16.8	47.3	19.1	1.8	**9.9**	**2.3**				
	2006 (418)	0.7	**11.5**	[8.6 - 14.9]							1.4	23.2	50.0	13.2	0.7	**8.1**	**3.3**				
	2007 (299)	0.3	**7.4**	[4.7 - 10.9]							1.7	31.4	47.5	11.7	0.3	**7.0**	**0.3**				
	2008 (306)	2.9	**11.8**	[8.4 - 15.9]							2.3	21.2	41.8	19.9	2.9	**7.5**	**4.3**				
	2009 (315)	1.0	**13.3**	[9.8 - 17.6]							2.5	23.5	46.0	13.7	1.0	**9.2**	**4.1**				
	2010 (357)	1.4	**6.7**	[4.4 - 9.8]							4.8	31.1	44.0	12.0	1.4	**5.9**	**0.8**				
Cephems																					
Ceftiofur	2002 (282)	0.4	**7.1**	[4.4 - 10.7]				6.4	48.9	29.8	6.0	1.4	0.4	**5.3**	**1.8**						
	2003 (396)	1.5	**7.6**	[5.2 - 10.6]				4.0	43.2	39.4	3.3	1.0	1.5	**4.8**	**2.8**						
	2004 (400)	1.0	**5.8**	[3.7 - 8.5]				4.8	50.5	35.3	2.8		1.0	**4.3**	**1.5**						
	2005 (393)	1.5	**8.7**	[6.1 - 11.9]				2.0	38.7	46.3	2.3	0.5	1.5	**6.7**	**2.0**						
	2006 (418)	0.2	**8.6**	[6.1 - 11.7]				1.2	25.6	60.3	1.9	2.2	0.2	**5.5**	**3.1**						
	2007 (299)	0.3	**6.0**	[3.6 - 9.3]				0.7	37.1	54.5	0.3	1.0	0.3	**3.3**	**2.7**						
	2008 (306)	0.3	**10.8**	[7.5 - 14.8]				1.3	22.9	58.5	5.9	0.3	0.3	**7.5**	**3.3**						
	2009 (315)	0.6	**11.7**	[8.4 - 15.8]				2.5	28.3	54.6	1.3	1.0	0.6	**6.3**	**5.4**						
	2010 (357)	1.1	**5.6**	[3.5 - 8.5]				3.4	45.4	42.0	2.5		1.1	**5.0**	**0.6**						
Ceftriaxone	2002 (282)	0.4	**7.8**	[5.0 - 11.6]					87.6	1.8	2.5	0.4	**1.8**	**3.9**	**2.1**						
	2003 (396)	0.3	**9.1**	[6.4 - 12.4]					87.1	1.0	2.5	0.3	**1.5**	**3.5**	**3.5**	**0.5**					
	2004 (400)	0.3	**6.5**	[4.3 - 9.4]					90.0	1.3	2.0	0.3		**3.5**	**2.0**	**1.0**					
	2005 (393)	0.3	**10.2**	[7.4 - 13.6]					87.0	0.8	1.8	0.3	**1.0**	**5.9**	**2.5**	**0.3**	**0.5**				
	2006 (418)	0.2	**9.1**	[6.5 - 12.3]					88.5	0.7	1.4	0.2		**4.3**	**3.8**	**0.2**	**0.7**				
	2007 (299)	0.0	**6.4**	[3.9 - 9.7]					92.6		1.0		**0.3**	**3.0**	**2.3**	**0.3**	**0.3**				
	2008 (306)	0.3	**11.1**	[7.8 - 15.2]					88.6			0.3	**0.7**	**5.9**	**4.3**	**0.3**					
	2009 (315)	0.0	**12.4**	[9.0 - 16.5]					86.3	0.6	0.6		**0.3**	**5.7**	**4.4**	**1.9**					
	2010 (357)	0.0	**6.4**	[4.1 - 9.5]					92.7	0.6	0.3		**0.6**	**2.8**	**3.1**						

[1] Percent of isolates with intermediate susceptibility. N/A used when there is no intermediate breakpoint established.

[2] Percent of isolates with resistance. Discrepancies between %R and sums of distributions are due to rounding. % non-susceptible is reported when no CLSI breakpoint available.

[3] 95% confidence intervals for percent resistant (%R) were calculated using the Clopper-Pearson exact method.

[4] Unshaded areas indicate the dilution range of the Sensititre plates used to test isolates. Susceptibility breakpoints are indicated by single black vertical bars and resistance breakpoints are double red vertical bars. Numbers in shaded areas indicate % of isolates with MIC's greater than the highest concentrations on the Sensititre plate. Numbers listed for the lowest tested concentrations represent % of isolates with MICs equal to or less than the lowest tested concentration. CLSI breakpoints used when available. There are no CLSI breakpoints for streptomycin.

Table 27.1 MIC Distribution among *Escherichia coli* from Chicken Breast, 2002-2010 continued

Antimicrobial	Year (n)	%I[1]	%R[2]	[95% CI][3]	Distribution (%) of MICs (µg/ml)[4] 0.015	0.03	0.06	0.125	0.25	0.50	1	2	4	8	16	32	64	128	256	512	1024
Cephems																					
Cefoxitin	2002 (282)	5.0	**11.0**	[7.6 - 15.2]							1.1	16.3	52.5	14.2	5.0	**11.0**					
	2003 (396)	3.8	**9.3**	[6.7 - 12.6]								10.6	50.5	25.8	3.8	**9.3**					
	2004 (400)	2.3	**8.3**	[5.7 - 11.4]							0.3	15.5	53.0	20.8	2.3	**3.8**	**4.5**				
	2005 (393)	1.5	**11.2**	[8.3 - 14.7]							1.0	24.9	49.9	11.5	1.5	**4.3**	**6.9**				
	2006 (418)	2.4	**11.2**	[8.4 - 14.7]							0.2	8.6	57.2	20.3	2.4	**3.8**	**7.4**				
	2007 (299)	1.3	**7.4**	[4.7 - 10.9]							0.3	12.7	61.2	17.1	1.3	**2.0**	**5.4**				
	2008 (306)	2.3	**11.8**	[8.4 - 15.9]							1.3	8.8	57.2	18.6	2.3	**3.9**	**7.8**				
	2009 (315)	0.0	**13.3**	[9.8 - 17.6]							1.0	14.9	61.0	9.8		**3.5**	**9.8**				
	2010 (357)	2.5	**6.7**	[4.4 - 9.8]							1.4	21.8	54.9	12.6	2.5	**2.8**	**3.9**				
Folate Pathway Inhibitors																					
Sulfamethoxazole	2002 (282)	N/A	**32.3**	[26.8 - 38.1]											66.0	1.42		0.35			**32.3**
	2003 (396)	N/A	**38.4**	[33.6 - 43.4]											59.8	1.3	0.5				**38.4**
Sulfisoxazole	2004 (400)	N/A	**41.3**	[36.4 - 46.2]											48.5	6.3	4.0			**41.3**	
	2005 (393)	N/A	**48.1**	[43.1 - 53.2]											39.4	9.2	2.8	0.3	0.3	**48.1**	
	2006 (418)	N/A	**46.9**	[42.0 - 51.8]											33.0	18.2	1.9			**46.9**	
	2007 (299)	N/A	**42.1**	[36.5 - 48.0]											41.8	14.7	1.3			**42.1**	
	2008 (306)	N/A	**39.2**	[33.7 - 44.9]											47.1	13.4	0.3			**39.2**	
	2009 (315)	N/A	**40.6**	[35.2 - 46.3]											41.0	16.5	1.9			**40.6**	
	2010 (357)	N/A	**38.9**	[33.8 - 44.2]											34.5	25.2	0.8	0.6		**38.9**	
Trimethoprim-	2002 (282)	N/A	**3.6**	[1.7 - 6.4]				82.6	6.4	6.0	0.4	1.1		**3.6**							
Sulfamethoxazole	2003 (396)	N/A	**7.1**	[4.7 - 10.1]				83.6	5.3	2.3	1.3	0.5		**7.1**							
	2004 (400)	N/A	**4.3**	[2.5 - 6.7]				85.5	7.0	2.5	0.5	0.3		**4.3**							
	2005 (393)	N/A	**7.4**	[5.0 - 10.4]				66.2	17.3	6.4	2.5	0.3	**0.5**	**6.9**							
	2006 (418)	N/A	**8.9**	[6.3 - 12.0]				58.1	18.9	9.8	3.3	1.0	**1.0**	**7.9**							
	2007 (299)	N/A	**5.0**	[2.8 - 8.1]				51.8	28.4	9.7	4.7	0.3	**0.3**	**4.7**							
	2008 (306)	N/A	**3.6**	[1.8 - 6.3]				69.0	20.6	4.6	1.6	0.7		**3.6**							
	2009 (315)	N/A	**2.2**	[0.9 - 4.5]				78.1	13.0	4.1	1.6	1.0		**2.2**							
	2010 (357)	N/A	**4.2**	[2.4 - 6.8]				77.6	10.4	5.6	1.1	1.1	**0.6**	**3.6**							
Phenicols																					
Chloramphenicol	2002 (282)	1.8	**0.7**	[0.1 - 2.5]								3.9	41.5	52.1	1.8		**0.7**				
	2003 (396)	3.5	**0.0**	[0.0 - 0.9]								1.5	25.5	69.4	3.5						
	2004 (400)	2.5	**1.8**	[0.7 - 3.6]								3.3	34.5	58.0	2.5	**0.3**	**1.5**				
	2005 (393)	2.0	**0.5**	[0.1 - 1.8]								2.5	41.2	53.7	2.0		**0.5**				
	2006 (418)	1.0	**2.6**	[1.3 - 4.7]								1.0	39.5	56.0	1.0	**0.2**	**2.4**				
	2007 (299)	1.3	**2.0**	[0.7 - 4.3]								1.0	35.8	59.9	1.3	**0.7**	**1.3**				
	2008 (306)	1.0	**1.0**	[0.2 - 2.8]								1.6	42.5	53.9	1.0		**1.0**				
	2009 (315)	1.0	**0.6**	[0.1 - 2.3]								7.3	57.5	33.7	1.0		**0.6**				
	2010 (357)	0.6	**1.4**	[0.5 - 3.2]								5.0	56.0	37.0	0.6		**1.4**				
Quinolones																					
Ciprofloxacin	2002 (282)	0.4	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.3]	90.4	6.4	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.4									
	2003 (396)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 0.9]	92.9	3.0		2.3	1.5	0.3											
	2004 (400)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 0.9]	90.3	2.3	0.5	1.8	4.0	1.3											
	2005 (393)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 0.9]	84.0	4.8	2.3	4.1	4.6	0.3											
	2006 (418)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 0.9]	93.3	1.7	0.2	1.2	2.9	0.7											
	2007 (299)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.2]	96.7	0.3		1.0	1.7	0.3											
	2008 (306)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.2]	93.8	2.9		0.3	2.6	0.3											
	2009 (315)	0.0	**0.3**	[0.0 - 1.8]	96.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.2					**0.3**							
	2010 (357)	0.0	**0.3**	[0.0 - 1.6]	95.0	1.4		0.6	2.5		0.3			**0.3**							
Nalidixic Acid	2002 (282)	N/A	**2.8**	[1.2 - 5.5]							1.1	17.7	72.3	5.7	0.4		**2.8**				
	2003 (396)	N/A	**4.0**	[2.3 - 6.5]							4.0	47.5	43.2	1.3		**0.3**	**3.8**				
	2004 (400)	N/A	**7.0**	[4.7 - 10.0]							6.5	63.0	23.3	0.3		**0.3**	**6.8**				
	2005 (393)	N/A	**6.6**	[4.4 - 9.5]							8.1	66.4	15.8	2.0	1.0	**0.5**	**6.1**				
	2006 (418)	N/A	**5.0**	[3.1 - 7.6]						0.5	6.9	72.5	14.8		0.2		**5.0**				
	2007 (299)	N/A	**3.0**	[1.4 - 5.6]							11.0	78.6	7.4				**3.0**				
	2008 (306)	N/A	**2.9**	[1.4 - 5.5]						1.0	13.1	70.3	12.4	0.3		**0.3**	**2.6**				
	2009 (315)	N/A	**2.9**	[1.3 - 5.4]						1.0	17.5	74.0	4.4		0.3	**0.3**	**2.5**				
	2010 (357)	N/A	**3.6**	[2.0 - 6.1]						1.7	17.1	70.6	7.0				**3.6**				
Tetracyclines																					
Tetracycline	2002 (282)	1.1	**46.1**	[40.2 - 52.1]									52.8	1.1	**1.1**	**1.4**	**43.6**				
	2003 (396)	1.5	**42.9**	[38.0 - 48.0]									55.6	1.5	**0.8**	**1.0**	**41.2**				
	2004 (400)	0.8	**48.0**	[43.0 - 53.0]									51.3	0.8	**0.5**	**3.3**	**44.3**				
	2005 (393)	2.0	**46.6**	[41.5 - 51.6]									51.4	2.0		**2.8**	**43.8**				
	2006 (418)	2.2	**50.5**	[45.6 - 55.4]									47.4	2.2	**1.2**	**4.8**	**44.5**				
	2007 (299)	2.3	**40.5**	[34.9 - 46.3]									57.2	2.3		**2.3**	**38.1**				
	2008 (306)	0.7	**43.8**	[38.2 - 49.6]									55.6	0.7	**1.0**	**2.3**	**40.5**				
	2009 (315)	1.3	**41.6**	[36.1 - 47.2]									57.1	1.3	**1.0**	**2.2**	**38.4**				
	2010 (357)	1.1	**38.9**	[33.8 - 44.2]									59.9	1.1	**0.3**	**0.8**	**37.8**				

[1] Percent of isolates with intermediate susceptibility. N/A used when there is no intermediate breakpoint established.

[2] Percent of isolates with resistance. Discrepancies between %R and sums of distributions are due to rounding. % non-susceptible is reported when no CLSI breakpoint available.

[3] 95% confidence intervals for percent resistant (%R) were calculated using the Clopper-Pearson exact method.

[4] Unshaded areas indicate the dilution range of the Sensititre plates used to test isolates. Susceptibility breakpoints are indicated by single black vertical bars and resistance breakpoints are double red vertical bars. Numbers in shaded areas indicate % of isolates with MIC's greater than the highest concentrations on the Sensititre plate. Numbers listed for the lowest tested concentrations represent % of isolates with MICs equal to or less than the lowest tested concentration. CLSI breakpoints used when available. There are no CLSI breakpoints for streptomycin.

Table 27.2 MIC Distribution among *Escherichia coli* from Ground Turkey, 2002-2010

Antimicrobial	Year (n)	%I[1]	%R[2]	[95% CI][3]	Distribution (%) of MICs (µg/ml)[4] 0.015	0.03	0.06	0.125	0.25	0.50	1	2	4	8	16	32	64	128	256	512	1024
Aminoglycosides																					
Amikacin	2002 (304)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.2]							25.0	62.2	10.5	2.3							
	2003 (333)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.1]						0.6	24.9	58.6	14.1	1.8							
	2004 (376)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.0]							17.3	66.5	13.8	2.4							
	2005 (396)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 0.9]						0.3	16.7	68.2	12.1	2.8							
	2006 (388)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 0.9]							4.6	60.3	31.2	3.9							
	2007 (315)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.2]						0.3	11.7	67.9	15.6	4.4							
	2008 (300)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.2]							0.7	54.7	41.0	3.7							
	2009 (306)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.2]						0.3	8.5	65.7	23.2	2.0	0.3						
	2010 (369)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.0]							10.3	66.1	22.2	1.4							
Gentamicin	2002 (304)	1.3	**27.0**	[22.1 - 32.3]					5.9	47.4	16.5	1.6	0.3	1.3	**12.2**	**14.8**					
	2003 (333)	1.5	**29.7**	[24.9 - 35.0]					5.1	42.3	18.3	2.1	0.9	1.5	**10.5**	**19.2**					
	2004 (376)	2.1	**29.3**	[24.7 - 34.1]					4.8	42.6	19.1	2.1		2.1	**12.5**	**16.8**					
	2005 (396)	3.0	**27.5**	[23.2 - 32.2]					4.0	46.2	17.2	2.0		3.0	**12.4**	**15.2**					
	2006 (388)	3.5	**29.6**	[25.1 - 34.5]					0.8	42.3	20.4	2.3	1.0	3.6	**11.9**	**17.8**					
	2007 (315)	5.4	**27.0**	[22.2 - 32.2]					5.4	43.2	18.1	0.3	0.6	5.4	**15.2**	**11.7**					
	2008 (300)	1.7	**37.0**	[31.5 - 42.7]					0.3	15.3	39.3	6.3		1.7	**7.0**	**30.0**					
	2009 (306)	2.0	**37.9**	[32.4 - 43.6]					1.6	27.1	29.1	1.6	0.7	2.0	**12.8**	**25.2**					
	2010 (369)	3.8	**24.9**	[20.6 - 29.7]					4.3	45.0	18.7	1.1	2.2	3.8	**11.7**	**13.3**					
Kanamycin	2002 (304)	1.0	**13.2**	[9.6 - 17.5]										82.2	3.6	1.0	**0.3**	**12.8**			
	2003 (333)	1.5	**16.8**	[13.0 - 21.3]										74.2	7.5	1.5	**0.3**	**16.5**			
	2004 (376)	2.1	**16.0**	[12.4 - 20.1]										75.0	6.9	2.1	**0.3**	**15.7**			
	2005 (396)	0.5	**11.4**	[8.4 - 14.9]										84.1	4.0	0.5	**0.3**	**11.1**			
	2006 (388)	1.0	**14.7**	[11.3 - 18.6]										78.4	5.9	1.0	**0.8**	**13.9**			
	2007 (315)	0.3	**15.6**	[11.7 - 20.0]										80.3	3.8	0.3		**15.6**			
	2008 (300)	1.3	**19.0**	[14.7 - 23.9]										69.0	10.7	1.3	**0.3**	**18.7**			
	2009 (306)	0.0	**20.6**	[16.2 - 25.6]										76.1	3.3			**20.6**			
	2010 (369)	0.0	**21.4**	[17.3 - 26.0]										77.8	0.8			**21.4**			
Streptomycin	2002 (304)	N/A	**57.6**	[51.8 - 63.2]												42.4	**23.0**	**34.5**			
	2003 (333)	N/A	**54.7**	[49.1 - 60.1]												45.3	**17.7**	**36.9**			
	2004 (376)	N/A	**49.2**	[44.0 - 54.4]												50.8	**18.6**	**30.6**			
	2005 (396)	N/A	**43.4**	[38.5 - 48.5]												56.6	**19.2**	**24.2**			
	2006 (388)	N/A	**43.8**	[38.8 - 48.9]												56.2	**19.8**	**24.0**			
	2007 (315)	N/A	**44.8**	[39.2 - 50.4]												55.2	**23.2**	**21.6**			
	2008 (300)	N/A	**57.3**	[51.5 - 63.0]												42.7	**14.7**	**42.7**			
	2009 (306)	N/A	**57.5**	[51.8 - 63.1]												42.5	**18.0**	**39.5**			
	2010 (369)	N/A	**47.7**	[42.5 - 52.9]												52.3	**22.0**	**25.7**			
Penicillins																					
Ampicillin	2002 (304)	0.7	**31.3**	[26.1 - 36.8]							0.7	27.6	36.8	3.0	0.7		**31.3**				
	2003 (333)	0.0	**35.7**	[30.6 - 41.1]							3.0	19.2	40.5	1.5		**0.3**	**35.4**				
	2004 (376)	0.3	**33.2**	[28.5 - 38.3]							6.4	33.2	26.9		0.3	**0.8**	**32.4**				
	2005 (396)	0.0	**38.1**	[33.3 - 43.1]							5.6	36.1	19.9	0.3			**38.1**				
	2006 (388)	0.0	**42.0**	[37.0 - 47.1]							4.1	35.6	18.3			**0.3**	**41.8**				
	2007 (315)	0.3	**48.3**	[42.6 - 53.9]							4.1	34.0	13.3		0.3	**0.3**	**47.9**				
	2008 (300)	0.0	**58.0**	[52.2 - 63.6]							2.0	20.7	19.3				**58.0**				
	2009 (306)	0.3	**56.2**	[50.4 - 61.8]							2.6	26.8	13.4	0.7	0.3		**56.2**				
	2010 (369)	0.3	**52.6**	[47.3 - 57.8]							6.8	30.1	9.8	0.5	0.3		**52.6**				
β-Lactam/ β-Lactamase Inhibitor Combinations																					
Amoxicillin-	2002 (304)	4.3	**5.6**	[3.3 - 8.8]							1.6	18.1	46.1	24.3	4.3	**4.6**	**1.0**				
Clavulanic Acid	2003 (333)	6.0	**3.0**	[1.4 - 5.5]							3.0	15.3	45.6	27.0	6.0	**1.5**	**1.5**				
	2004 (376)	3.5	**5.3**	[3.3 - 8.1]							1.3	19.9	41.8	28.2	3.5	**4.5**	**0.8**				
	2005 (396)	5.1	**3.8**	[2.1 - 6.2]							4.8	12.4	42.7	31.3	5.1	**2.8**	**1.0**				
	2006 (388)	6.3	**6.7**	[4.4 - 9.7]							2.3	12.4	41.0	31.4	6.2	**6.2**	**0.5**				
	2007 (315)	9.5	**6.3**	[3.9 - 9.6]							1.3	16.2	34.9	31.7	9.5	**4.4**	**1.9**				
	2008 (300)	21.3	**8.3**	[5.5 - 12.1]								8.0	29.7	32.7	21.3	**6.7**	**1.7**				
	2009 (306)	14.4	**9.8**	[6.7 - 13.7]							1.6	10.5	31.0	32.7	14.4	**6.5**	**3.3**				
	2010 (369)	9.2	**10.0**	[7.2 - 13.6]							2.4	15.4	30.6	32.2	9.2	**9.2**	**0.8**				
Cephems																					
Ceftiofur	2002 (304)	0.0	**1.0**	[0.2 - 2.9]				5.3	57.6	33.2	2.6	0.3		**1.0**							
	2003 (333)	0.0	**0.3**	[0.0 - 1.7]				4.2	55.3	38.7	1.2	0.3		**0.3**							
	2004 (376)	0.3	**1.1**	[0.3 - 2.7]				1.9	47.9	45.2	2.4	1.3	0.3	**0.5**	**0.5**						
	2005 (396)	0.3	**1.8**	[0.7 - 3.6]				1.3	51.3	41.7	2.0	1.8	0.3	**0.8**	**1.0**						
	2006 (388)	0.0	**3.1**	[1.6 - 5.3]				1.0	26.8	62.9	5.7	0.5		**0.8**	**2.3**						
	2007 (315)	0.0	**6.0**	[3.7 - 9.3]					31.7	61.0	1.3			**2.2**	**3.8**						
	2008 (300)	0.7	**3.7**	[1.8 - 6.5]				0.7	17.7	71.0	4.7	1.7	0.7	**1.0**	**2.7**						
	2009 (306)	0.7	**6.2**	[3.8 - 9.5]				2.0	29.1	57.8	3.6	0.7	0.7	**3.6**	**2.6**						
	2010 (369)	1.1	**7.9**	[5.3 - 11.1]				1.4	41.7	45.3	2.2	0.5	1.1	**5.4**	**2.4**						
Ceftriaxone	2002 (304)	0.0	**1.3**	[0.4 - 3.3]					95.7	2.3	0.7		**0.7**	**0.7**							
	2003 (333)	0.3	**0.3**	[0.0 - 1.7]					97.9	0.3	1.2	0.3			**0.3**						
	2004 (376)	0.0	**1.3**	[0.4 - 3.1]					95.5	1.3	1.9			**0.8**	**0.3**	**0.3**					
	2005 (396)	0.3	**2.3**	[1.0 - 4.3]					93.7	1.8	2.0	0.3		**1.0**	**1.0**	**0.3**					
	2006 (388)	0.3	**3.1**	[1.6 - 5.3]					93.6	1.8	1.3	0.3		**0.5**	**1.5**	**0.8**	**0.3**				
	2007 (315)	0.0	**6.0**	[3.7 - 9.3]					93.3	0.6				**1.3**	**3.2**	**1.3**	**0.3**				
	2008 (300)	1.0	**3.7**	[1.8 - 6.5]					93.0	0.3	2.0	1.0		**2.0**	**1.3**	**0.3**					
	2009 (306)	0.0	**6.9**	[4.3 - 10.3]					91.2	0.7	1.3			**3.6**	**2.9**	**0.3**					
	2010 (369)	0.3	**8.9**	[6.2 - 12.3]					90.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	**1.1**	**3.5**	**3.5**	**0.5**	**0.3**				

[1] Percent of isolates with intermediate susceptibility. N/A used when there is no intermediate breakpoint established.

[2] Percent of isolates with resistance. Discrepancies between %R and sums of distributions are due to rounding. % non-susceptible is reported when no CLSI breakpoint available.

[3] 95% confidence intervals for percent resistant (%R) were calculated using the Clopper-Pearson exact method.

[4] Unshaded areas indicate the dilution range of the Sensititre plates used to test isolates. Susceptibility breakpoints are indicated by single black vertical bars and resistance breakpoints are double red vertical bars. Numbers in shaded areas indicate % of isolates with MIC's greater than the highest concentrations on the Sensititre plate. Numbers listed for the lowest tested concentrations represent % of isolates with MICs equal to or less than the lowest tested concentration. CLSI breakpoints used when available. There are no CLSI breakpoints for streptomycin.

Table 27.2 MIC Distribution among *Escherichia coli* from Ground Turkey, 2002-2010 continued

Antimicrobial	Year (n)	%I[1]	%R[2]	[95% CI][3]	Distribution (%) of MICs (µg/ml)[4] 0.015	0.03	0.06	0.125	0.25	0.50	1	2	4	8	16	32	64	128	256	512	1024
Cephems																					
Cefoxitin	2002 (304)	2.3	**3.3**	[1.6 - 6.0]								17.1	57.6	19.7	2.3	**3.3**					
	2003 (333)	3.3	**1.2**	[0.3 - 3.0]							0.3	12.6	60.4	22.2	3.3	**1.2**					
	2004 (376)	0.8	**4.5**	[2.7 - 7.1]							0.8	22.1	55.9	16.0	0.8	**2.7**	**1.9**				
	2005 (396)	1.0	**3.3**	[1.8 - 5.5]							2.0	35.9	47.2	10.6	1.0	**1.3**	**2.0**				
	2006 (388)	2.3	**6.2**	[4.0 - 9.1]							0.3	12.1	60.3	18.8	2.3	**2.6**	**3.6**				
	2007 (315)	0.6	**6.3**	[3.9 - 9.6]							0.3	16.8	61.9	14.0	0.6	**1.6**	**4.8**				
	2008 (300)	1.7	**6.3**	[3.9 - 9.7]							0.3	14.7	59.3	17.7	1.7	**2.0**	**4.3**				
	2009 (306)	1.6	**7.8**	[5.1 - 11.4]							1.0	18.6	59.5	11.4	1.6	**3.3**	**4.6**				
	2010 (369)	1.6	**9.2**	[6.5 - 12.6]							0.3	21.7	56.1	11.1	1.6	**4.1**	**5.1**				
Folate Pathway Inhibitors																					
Sulfamethoxazole	2002 (304)	N/A	**48.0**	[2.1 - 6.8]											49.3	1.6	1.0				**48.0**
	2003 (333)	N/A	**51.7**	[4.4 - 10.2]											45.9	2.1			0.3		**51.7**
Sulfisoxazole	2004 (376)	N/A	**48.4**	[43.2 - 53.6]											44.4	3.2	4.0			**48.4**	
	2005 (396)	N/A	**48.0**	[43.0 - 53.0]											33.1	14.4	4.5			**48.0**	
	2006 (388)	N/A	**48.5**	[43.4 - 53.6]											25.3	23.2	2.8		0.3	**48.5**	
	2007 (315)	N/A	**48.9**	[43.2 - 54.6]											34.3	14.6	1.9		0.3	**48.9**	
	2008 (300)	N/A	**51.0**	[45.2 - 56.8]											34.0	14.7	0.3			**51.0**	
	2009 (306)	N/A	**53.9**	[48.2 - 59.6]											29.4	15.0	1.6			**53.9**	
	2010 (369)	N/A	**44.7**	[39.6 - 49.9]											30.9	21.1	3.0	0.3		**44.7**	
Trimethoprim-	2002 (304)	N/A	**4.0**	[2.1 - 6.8]				77.3	13.5	4.9	0.3			**4.0**							
Sulfamethoxazole	2003 (333)	N/A	**6.9**	[4.4 - 10.2]				81.7	7.5	3.0	0.6	0.3		**6.9**							
	2004 (376)	N/A	**3.7**	[2.1 - 6.2]				83.8	9.3	2.7	0.5			**3.7**							
	2005 (396)	N/A	**5.1**	[3.1 - 7.7]				69.4	18.2	5.8	1.3	0.3	**0.3**	**4.8**							
	2006 (388)	N/A	**8.0**	[5.5 - 11.1]				61.1	17.8	7.2	4.4	1.5	**0.5**	**7.5**							
	2007 (315)	N/A	**7.9**	[5.2 - 11.5]				44.1	35.2	9.2	1.9	1.6		**7.9**							
	2008 (300)	N/A	**5.3**	[3.1 - 8.5]				55.0	24.0	10.3	3.7	1.7		**5.3**							
	2009 (306)	N/A	**5.9**	[3.5 - 9.1]				69.3	16.3	6.2	1.0	1.3		**5.9**							
	2010 (369)	N/A	**5.1**	[3.1 - 7.9]				75.3	13.0	3.8	1.6	1.1	**0.5**	**4.6**							
Phenicols																					
Chloramphenicol	2002 (304)	1.3	**0.3**	[0.0 - 1.8]								3.0	42.1	53.3	1.3		**0.3**				
	2003 (333)	2.4	**3.6**	[1.9 - 6.2]								1.2	24.0	68.8	2.4	**0.6**	**3.0**				
	2004 (376)	0.8	**0.8**	[0.2 - 2.3]								1.3	36.7	60.4	0.8		**0.8**				
	2005 (396)	2.5	**4.0**	[2.3 - 6.5]								0.5	34.1	58.8	2.5		**4.0**				
	2006 (388)	1.3	**2.3**	[1.1 - 4.4]								1.0	42.3	53.1	1.3		**2.3**				
	2007 (315)	1.0	**2.9**	[1.3 - 5.4]								0.3	38.1	57.8	1.0		**2.9**				
	2008 (300)	1.0	**3.7**	[1.8 - 6.5]								1.7	43.3	50.3	1.0		**3.7**				
	2009 (306)	0.3	**3.3**	[1.6 - 5.9]								4.6	52.0	39.9	0.3	**0.3**	**2.9**				
	2010 (369)	1.1	**3.5**	[1.9 - 5.9]								4.1	55.0	36.3	1.1	**0.3**	**3.3**				
Quinolones																					
Ciprofloxacin	2002 (304)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.2]	90.1	5.6		1.0	2.3	0.3	0.7										
	2003 (333)	0.0	**0.3**	[0.0 - 1.7]	83.5	3.9	0.6	4.2	6.3	1.2				**0.3**							
	2004 (376)	0.0	**0.8**	[0.2 - 2.3]	84.3	3.5	0.8	2.9	7.4	0.3				**0.8**							
	2005 (396)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 0.9]	81.3	4.8	1.3	4.0	8.6												
	2006 (388)	0.0	**0.5**	[0.1 - 1.8]	91.8	2.6	0.3	2.1	2.3	0.5				**0.5**							
	2007 (315)	0.0	**0.3**	[0.0 - 1.8]	96.5	1.3		1.0	1.0					**0.3**							
	2008 (300)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.2]	92.7	3.3		0.3	3.7												
	2009 (306)	0.0	**0.7**	[0.1 - 2.3]	93.8	3.6		0.3	1.6				**0.3**	**0.3**							
	2010 (369)	0.0	**0.5**	[0.1 - 1.9]	94.6	2.4		0.3	2.2				**0.3**	**0.3**							
Nalidixic Acid	2002 (304)	N/A	**4.3**	[2.3 - 7.2]							0.7	16.1	72.7	6.3			**4.3**				
	2003 (333)	N/A	**11.7**	[8.5 - 15.7]						0.3	3.0	41.7	41.4	1.5	0.3		**11.7**				
	2004 (376)	N/A	**10.6**	[7.7 - 14.2]							3.7	62.0	21.5	1.6	0.5	**0.5**	**10.1**				
	2005 (396)	N/A	**10.4**	[7.5 - 13.8]							7.1	60.9	19.2	1.8	0.8	**0.8**	**9.6**				
	2006 (388)	N/A	**5.2**	[3.2 - 7.8]						0.3	3.4	74.0	16.8	0.3	0.3	**0.3**	**4.9**				
	2007 (315)	N/A	**2.2**	[0.9 - 4.5]							9.2	76.5	12.1			**0.3**	**1.9**				
	2008 (300)	N/A	**3.7**	[1.8 - 6.5]							7.0	74.7	14.7				**3.7**				
	2009 (306)	N/A	**2.6**	[1.1 - 5.1]						0.7	16.7	71.2	8.8				**2.6**				
	2010 (369)	N/A	**2.7**	[1.3 - 4.9]						0.5	17.6	71.8	7.0	0.3		**0.3**	**2.4**				
Tetracyclines																					
Tetracycline	2002 (304)	0.3	**77.0**	[71.8 - 81.6]									22.7	0.3	**0.3**	**1.6**	**75.0**				
	2003 (333)	0.9	**77.8**	[72.9 - 82.1]									21.3	0.9	**0.3**	**0.9**	**76.6**				
	2004 (376)	0.5	**74.2**	[69.5 - 78.6]									25.3	0.5		**6.9**	**67.3**				
	2005 (396)	0.3	**78.0**	[73.6 - 82.0]									21.7	0.3		**2.0**	**76.0**				
	2006 (388)	0.3	**76.5**	[72.0 - 80.7]									23.2	0.3	**0.3**	**1.8**	**74.5**				
	2007 (315)	0.0	**80.0**	[75.2 - 84.3]									20.0			**4.1**	**75.9**				
	2008 (300)	0.3	**85.7**	[81.2 - 89.4]									14.0	0.3		**1.0**	**84.7**				
	2009 (306)	0.0	**82.0**	[77.3 - 86.2]									18.0			**3.9**	**78.1**				
	2010 (369)	0.5	**69.4**	[64.4 - 74.0]									30.1	0.5	**0.3**	**2.4**	**66.7**				

[1] Percent of isolates with intermediate susceptibility. N/A used when there is no intermediate breakpoint established.

[2] Percent of isolates with resistance. Discrepancies between %R and sums of distributions are due to rounding. % non-susceptible is reported when no CLSI breakpoint available.

[3] 95% confidence intervals for percent resistant (%R) were calculated using the Clopper-Pearson exact method.

[4] Unshaded areas indicate the dilution range of the Sensititre plates used to test isolates. Susceptibility breakpoints are indicated by single black vertical bars and resistance breakpoints are double red vertical bars. Numbers in shaded areas indicate % of isolates with MIC's greater than the highest concentrations on the Sensititre plate. Numbers listed for the lowest tested concentrations represent % of isolates with MICs equal to or less than the lowest tested concentration. CLSI breakpoints used when available. There are no CLSI breakpoints for streptomycin.

Table 27.3 MIC Distribution among *Escherichia coli* from Ground Beef, 2002-2010

Antimicrobial	Year (n)	%I[1]	%R[2]	[95% CI][3]	Distribution (%) of MICs (µg/ml)[4] 0.015	0.03	0.06	0.125	0.25	0.50	1	2	4	8	16	32	64	128	256	512	1024
Aminoglycosides																					
Amikacin	2002 (295)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.2]						0.7	27.1	61.0	9.8	1.4							
	2003 (311)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.2]							18.6	68.8	11.6	1.0							
	2004 (338)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.1]							15.7	69.8	12.4	1.8	0.3						
	2005 (316)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.2]						0.3	11.7	68.4	18.0	1.6							
	2006 (295)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.2]						0.3	1.7	60.3	31.9	5.4	0.3						
	2007 (256)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.4]						0.4	5.5	68.0	21.5	4.7							
	2008 (250)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.5]								47.6	48.4	3.6	0.4						
	2009 (247)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.5]							11.3	64.4	22.7	1.6							
	2010 (269)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.4]						0.4	7.8	64.3	23.4	3.7	0.4						
Gentamicin	2002 (295)	0.0	**0.3**	[0.0 - 1.9]					6.8	69.8	19.3	3.1	0.7		**0.3**						
	2003 (311)	0.6	**1.0**	[0.2 - 2.8]					4.2	62.7	28.0	3.5		0.6	**0.6**	**0.3**					
	2004 (338)	0.0	**0.6**	[0.1 - 2.1]					9.2	67.8	20.7	1.8				**0.6**					
	2005 (316)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.2]					6.3	65.2	26.3	2.2									
	2006 (295)	1.7	**4.1**	[2.1 - 7.0]					1.0	64.1	23.1	6.1		1.7	**2.0**	**2.0**					
	2007 (256)	1.2	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.4]					3.5	66.8	25.4	2.7	0.4	1.2							
	2008 (250)	0.0	**2.0**	[0.7 - 4.6]						26.0	68.0	4.0			**0.4**	**1.6**					
	2009 (247)	0.4	**0.8**	[0.1 - 2.9]					3.2	47.8	45.3	2.4		0.4	**0.4**	**0.4**					
	2010 (269)	0.0	**0.4**	[0.0 - 2.1]					4.1	67.7	25.7	1.9	0.4			**0.4**					
Kanamycin	2002 (295)	0.0	**2.4**	[1.0 - 4.8]										96.6	1.0		**0.3**	**2.0**			
	2003 (311)	0.0	**2.9**	[1.3 - 5.4]										93.2	3.9			**2.9**			
	2004 (338)	0.0	**2.4**	[1.0 - 4.6]										95.6	2.1			**2.4**			
	2005 (316)	0.0	**0.6**	[0.1 - 2.3]										98.1	1.3			**0.6**			
	2006 (295)	0.3	**4.7**	[2.6 - 7.8]										92.2	2.7	0.3	**0.7**	**4.1**			
	2007 (256)	0.0	**1.6**	[0.4 - 4.0]										97.7	0.8			**1.6**			
	2008 (250)	0.4	**4.0**	[1.9 - 7.2]										94.4	1.2	0.4		**4.0**			
	2009 (247)	0.0	**2.0**	[0.7 - 4.7]										97.6	0.4		**0.8**	**1.2**			
	2010 (269)	0.0	**3.7**	[1.8 - 6.7]										95.9	0.4			**3.7**			
Streptomycin	2002 (295)	N/A	**9.5**	[6.4 - 13.4]												90.5	**5.4**	**4.1**			
	2003 (311)	N/A	**9.0**	[6.1 - 12.7]												91.0	**3.5**	**5.5**			
	2004 (338)	N/A	**11.8**	[8.6 - 15.8]												88.2	**4.7**	**7.1**			
	2005 (316)	N/A	**5.4**	[3.2 - 8.5]												94.6	**3.5**	**1.9**			
	2006 (295)	N/A	**14.2**	[10.5 - 18.8]												85.8	**6.1**	**8.1**			
	2007 (256)	N/A	**6.3**	[3.6 - 10.0]												93.8	**2.0**	**4.3**			
	2008 (250)	N/A	**10.4**	[6.9 - 14.9]												89.6	**3.6**	**6.8**			
	2009 (247)	N/A	**8.1**	[5.0 - 12.2]												91.9	**2.4**	**5.7**			
	2010 (269)	N/A	**9.3**	[6.1 - 13.4]												90.7	**5.2**	**4.1**			
Penicillins																					
Ampicillin	2002 (295)	0.3	**6.1**	[3.7 - 9.5]							4.8	32.2	51.9	4.8	0.3	**2.0**	**4.1**				
	2003 (311)	0.3	**5.1**	[3.0 - 8.2]							8.4	28.3	52.4	5.5	0.3		**5.1**				
	2004 (338)	0.9	**5.3**	[3.2 - 8.3]							8.9	46.2	37.9	0.9	0.9	**0.3**	**5.0**				
	2005 (316)	1.3	**3.5**	[1.8 - 6.1]							14.9	49.7	30.1	0.6	1.3		**3.5**				
	2006 (295)	0.7	**9.2**	[6.1 - 13.0]							5.1	46.4	37.6	1.0	0.7		**9.2**				
	2007 (256)	0.0	**6.6**	[3.9 - 10.4]							11.3	49.2	32.4	0.4		**0.4**	**6.3**				
	2008 (250)	0.0	**6.4**	[3.7 - 10.2]							4.8	41.2	45.6	2.0		**0.4**	**6.0**				
	2009 (247)	0.0	**4.9**	[2.5 - 8.3]							15.8	51.4	27.9				**4.9**				
	2010 (269)	0.0	**4.8**	[2.6 - 8.1]							13.0	52.8	28.6	0.7			**4.8**				
β-Lactam/ β-Lactamase Inhibitor Combinations																					
Amoxicillin-	2002 (295)	0.3	**2.0**	[0.7 - 4.4]							3.7	22.0	61.7	10.2	0.3	**1.4**	**0.7**				
Clavulanic Acid	2003 (311)	0.6	**2.3**	[0.9 - 4.6]							7.4	19.6	62.4	7.7	0.6	**1.6**	**0.6**				
	2004 (338)	0.3	**3.9**	[2.1 - 6.5]							4.4	23.4	60.9	7.1	0.3	**3.6**	**0.3**				
	2005 (316)	0.0	**1.3**	[0.3 - 3.2]							9.8	20.3	60.8	7.9		**0.6**	**0.6**				
	2006 (295)	1.4	**2.4**	[1.0 - 4.8]							1.4	19.0	64.1	11.9	1.4	**2.0**	**0.3**				
	2007 (256)	0.0	**0.8**	[0.1 - 2.8]							4.7	25.0	59.0	10.5		**0.8**					
	2008 (250)	2.0	**2.4**	[0.9 - 5.2]							2.0	18.8	57.6	17.2	2.0	**0.8**	**1.6**				
	2009 (247)	0.0	**1.6**	[0.4 - 4.1]							5.7	26.7	59.5	6.5		**1.6**					
	2010 (269)	0.0	**1.1**	[0.2 - 3.2]							5.6	29.4	58.7	5.2		**0.7**	**0.4**				
Cephems																					
Ceftiofur	2002 (295)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.2]				11.9	60.7	26.4	0.7	0.3									
	2003 (311)	0.0	**0.3**	[0.0 - 1.8]				11.3	55.3	31.5	1.6			**0.3**							
	2004 (338)	0.6	**0.9**	[0.2 - 2.6]				5.0	49.4	41.7	2.1	0.3	0.6		**0.9**						
	2005 (316)	1.0	**0.6**	[0.1 - 2.3]				8.5	54.4	32.9	1.6	1.0	1.0	**0.3**	**0.3**						
	2006 (295)	0.3	**1.0**	[0.2 - 2.9]				0.7	31.9	64.1	2.0		0.3	**0.7**	**0.3**						
	2007 (256)	0.0	**0.8**	[0.1 - 2.8]				5.1	43.0	51.2				**0.4**	**0.4**						
	2008 (250)	0.0	**1.6**	[0.4 - 4.0]				3.2	24.0	69.2	1.6	0.4		**0.8**	**0.8**						
	2009 (247)	0.0	**0.8**	[0.1 - 2.9]				7.3	39.3	51.8	0.4	0.4			**0.8**						
	2010 (269)	0.0	**1.1**	[0.2 - 3.2]				7.4	54.3	37.2				**1.1**							
Ceftriaxone	2002 (295)	0.3	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.2]					99.3	0.3		0.3									
	2003 (311)	0.3	**0.3**	[0.0 - 1.8]					98.4	0.6	0.3	0.3		**0.3**							
	2004 (338)	0.3	**1.5**	[0.5 - 3.4]					95.9	1.8	0.6	0.3		**0.3**	**0.6**	**0.6**					
	2005 (316)	0.0	**1.9**	[0.7 - 4.1]					94.6	1.6	1.6		**0.6**	**0.6**	**0.6**	**0.3**					
	2006 (295)	0.0	**1.7**	[0.6 - 3.9]					97.6	0.3	0.3		**0.3**	**0.3**	**0.7**	**0.3**					
	2007 (256)	0.0	**0.8**	[0.1 - 2.8]					99.2						**0.4**	**0.4**					
	2008 (250)	0.4	**1.6**	[0.4 - 4.0]					98.0			0.4		**0.8**	**0.4**	**0.4**					
	2009 (247)	0.0	**0.8**	[0.1 - 2.9]					98.4		0.8				**0.4**	**0.4**					
	2010 (269)	0.0	**1.1**	[0.2 - 3.2]					98.5	0.4					**1.1**						

[1] Percent of isolates with intermediate susceptibility. N/A used when there is no intermediate breakpoint established.

[2] Percent of isolates with resistance. Discrepancies between %R and sums of distributions are due to rounding. % non-susceptible is reported when no CLSI breakpoint available.

[3] 95% confidence intervals for percent resistant (%R) were calculated using the Clopper-Pearson exact method.

[4] Unshaded areas indicate the dilution range of the Sensititre plates used to test isolates. Susceptibility breakpoints are indicated by single black vertical bars and resistance breakpoints are double red vertical bars. Numbers in shaded areas indicate % of isolates with MIC's greater than the highest concentrations on the Sensititre plate. Numbers listed for the lowest tested concentrations represent % of isolates with MICs equal to or less than the lowest tested concentration. CLSI breakpoints used when available. There are no CLSI breakpoints for streptomycin.

Table 27.3 MIC Distribution among *Escherichia coli* from Ground Beef, 2002-2010 continued

Antimicrobial	Year (n)	%I[1]	%R[2]	[95% CI][3]	Distribution (%) of MICs (µg/ml)[4] 0.015	0.03	0.06	0.125	0.25	0.50	1	2	4	8	16	32	64	128	256	512	1024
Cephems																					
Cefoxitin	2002 (295)	1.0	**1.4**	[0.4 - 3.4]							1.7	23.7	57.6	14.6	1.0	**1.4**					
	2003 (311)	2.6	**0.3**	[0.0 - 1.8]							1.6	21.2	56.3	18.0	2.6	**0.3**					
	2004 (338)	1.8	**1.2**	[0.3 - 3.0]							4.1	30.2	53.8	8.9	1.8	**0.3**	**0.9**				
	2005 (316)	0.3	**1.0**	[0.2 - 2.7]							7.9	37.3	46.2	7.3	0.3	**0.3**	**0.6**				
	2006 (295)	1.7	**2.0**	[0.7 - 4.4]							0.3	12.5	66.8	16.6	1.7	**0.3**	**1.7**				
	2007 (256)	1.2	**0.8**	[0.1 - 2.8]						0.4	2.3	18.8	66.8	9.8	1.2		**0.8**				
	2008 (250)	0.4	**2.4**	[0.9 - 5.2]							2.0	22.0	62.8	10.4	0.4	**0.4**	**2.0**				
	2009 (247)	0.0	**1.6**	[0.4 - 4.1]							2.0	30.4	57.1	8.9		**0.8**	**0.8**				
	2010 (269)	0.0	**1.1**	[0.2 - 3.2]							3.0	32.7	56.5	6.7		**0.7**	**0.4**				
Folate Pathway Inhibitors																					
Sulfamethoxazole	2002 (295)	N/A	**9.8**	[6.7 - 13.8]											88.1	1.69			0.34		**9.8**
	2003 (311)	N/A	**10.3**	[33.6 - 43.4]											89.1	0.6				**0.3**	**10.0**
Sulfisoxazole	2004 (338)	N/A	**13.0**	[9.6 - 17.1]											84.6		2.4			**13.0**	
	2005 (316)	N/A	**7.0**	[4.4 - 10.4]											75.3	13.6	4.1			**7.0**	
	2006 (295)	N/A	**12.5**	[9.0 - 16.9]											58.6	27.1	0.7	0.3	0.7	**12.5**	
	2007 (256)	N/A	**9.4**	[6.1 - 13.6]											75.4	15.2				**9.4**	
	2008 (250)	N/A	**11.6**	[7.9 - 16.2]											80.4	7.6	0.4			**11.6**	
	2009 (247)	N/A	**7.7**	[4.7 - 11.8]											70.4	19.0	2.8			**7.7**	
	2010 (269)	N/A	**12.6**	[8.9 - 17.2]											56.5	30.5	0.4			**12.6**	
Trimethoprim-	2002 (295)	N/A	**0.7**	[0.1 - 2.4]				93.6	3.4	2.4				**0.7**							
Sulfamethoxazole	2003 (311)	N/A	**0.3**	[0.0 - 1.8]				97.4	1.3	1.0				**0.3**							
	2004 (338)	N/A	**0.6**	[0.1 - 2.1]				97.0	2.1		0.3			**0.6**							
	2005 (316)	N/A	**0.6**	[0.1 - 2.3]				89.6	8.5	0.9	0.3			**0.6**							
	2006 (295)	N/A	**1.4**	[0.4 - 3.4]				84.1	10.8	2.4	1.4		**0.3**	**1.0**							
	2007 (256)	N/A	**1.2**	[0.2 - 3.4]				73.8	24.2	0.4	0.4		**0.4**	**0.8**							
	2008 (250)	N/A	**2.0**	[0.7 - 4.6]				80.0	13.6	4.0	0.4			**2.0**							
	2009 (247)	N/A	**2.0**	[0.7 - 4.7]				93.9	3.6	0.4				**2.0**							
	2010 (269)	N/A	**0.7**	[0.1 - 2.7]				91.5	7.1	0.7				**0.7**							
Phenicols																					
Chloramphenicol	2002 (295)	0.7	**1.0**	[0.2 - 2.9]								0.3	30.2	67.8	0.7		**1.0**				
	2003 (311)	5.1	**2.3**	[0.9 - 4.6]								1.0	15.4	76.2	5.1	**1.3**	**1.0**				
	2004 (338)	0.9	**3.6**	[1.8 - 6.1]								0.3	26.9	68.3	0.9	**0.3**	**3.3**				
	2005 (316)	1.3	**1.6**	[0.5 - 3.7]								1.9	36.7	58.5	1.3	**0.3**	**1.3**				
	2006 (295)	0.7	**1.4**	[0.4 - 3.4]								1.0	32.5	64.4	0.7	**0.3**	**1.0**				
	2007 (256)	1.6	**3.9**	[1.9 - 7.1]								1.6	32.8	60.2	1.6		**3.9**				
	2008 (250)	1.6	**0.8**	[0.1 - 2.9]								2.8	32.4	62.4	1.6		**0.8**				
	2009 (247)	0.4	**2.4**	[0.9 - 5.2]								6.5	50.2	40.5	0.4		**2.4**				
	2010 (269)	0.4	**2.6**	[1.1 - 5.3]								4.1	53.9	39.0	0.4	**0.4**	**2.2**				
Quinolones																					
Ciprofloxacin	2002 (295)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.2]	95.3	4.8															
	2003 (311)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.2]	95.5	3.5		0.6	0.3												
	2004 (338)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.1]	94.4	3.8		0.6	0.9	0.3											
	2005 (316)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.2]	90.2	3.8	1.9	2.5	1.3		0.3										
	2006 (295)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.2]	98.0	1.4		0.3	0.3												
	2007 (256)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.4]	99.2				0.8												
	2008 (250)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.5]	97.6	2.0			0.4												
	2009 (247)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.5]	97.6	1.6			0.4	0.4											
	2010 (269)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.4]	100.0																
Nalidixic Acid	2002 (295)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.2]							1.0	15.6	80.7	2.7							
	2003 (311)	N/A	**1.0**	[0.2 - 2.8]							1.6	44.1	51.1	2.3			**1.0**				
	2004 (338)	N/A	**1.5**	[0.5 - 3.4]							3.0	67.5	26.9	1.2		**0.9**	**0.6**				
	2005 (316)	N/A	**1.3**	[0.3 - 3.2]						0.3	6.3	70.9	17.1	1.3	2.8	**0.9**	**0.3**				
	2006 (295)	N/A	**0.7**	[0.1 - 2.4]							4.7	74.6	20.0				**0.7**				
	2007 (256)	N/A	**0.4**	[0.0 - 2.2]						0.4	7.4	80.1	11.3	0.4			**0.4**				
	2008 (250)	N/A	**0.4**	[0.0 - 2.2]						0.8	3.2	83.6	12.0				**0.4**				
	2009 (247)	N/A	**0.4**	[0.0 - 2.2]						1.2	10.9	80.6	6.5	0.4			**0.4**				
	2010 (269)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.4]						1.1	12.3	79.6	7.1								
Tetracyclines																					
Tetracycline	2002 (295)	4.8	**30.9**	[25.6 - 36.5]									64.4	4.8	**4.4**	**2.0**	**24.4**				
	2003 (311)	3.5	**25.1**	[20.4 - 30.3]									71.4	3.5	**2.6**	**1.0**	**21.5**				
	2004 (338)	6.5	**22.8**	[18.4 - 27.6]									70.7	6.5	**2.7**	**1.2**	**18.9**				
	2005 (316)	6.3	**16.5**	[12.5 - 21.0]									77.2	6.3	**1.6**	**0.6**	**14.2**				
	2006 (295)	7.5	**25.4**	[20.6 - 30.8]									67.1	7.5	**2.0**	**4.1**	**19.3**				
	2007 (256)	4.3	**21.9**	[17.0 - 27.4]									73.8	4.3	**1.6**	**2.3**	**18.0**				
	2008 (250)	3.2	**24.0**	[18.8 - 29.8]									72.8	3.2	**0.8**	**2.8**	**20.4**				
	2009 (247)	4.9	**18.6**	[14.0 - 24.0]									76.5	4.9	**1.2**	**0.8**	**16.6**				
	2010 (269)	2.2	**22.7**	[17.8 - 28.2]									75.1	2.2	**1.9**	**1.5**	**19.3**				

[1] Percent of isolates with intermediate susceptibility. N/A used when there is no intermediate breakpoint established.

[2] Percent of isolates with resistance. Discrepancies between %R and sums of distributions are due to rounding. % non-susceptible is reported when no CLSI breakpoint available.

[3] 95% confidence intervals for percent resistant (%R) were calculated using the Clopper-Pearson exact method.

[4] Unshaded areas indicate the dilution range of the Sensititre plates used to test isolates. Susceptibility breakpoints are indicated by single black vertical bars and resistance breakpoints are double red vertical bars. Numbers in shaded areas indicate % of isolates with MIC's greater than the highest concentrations on the Sensititre plate. Numbers listed for the lowest tested concentrations represent % of isolates with MICs equal to or less than the lowest tested concentration. CLSI breakpoints used when available. There are no CLSI breakpoints for streptomycin.

Table 27.4 MIC Distribution among *Escherichia coli* from Pork Chop, 2002-2010

Antimicrobial	Year (n)	%I[1]	%R[2]	[95% CI][3]	Distribution (%) of MICs (µg/ml)[4] 0.015	0.03	0.06	0.125	0.25	0.50	1	2	4	8	16	32	64	128	256	512	1024
Aminoglycosides																					
Amikacin	2002 (184)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.0]						0.5	17.4	64.7	14.7	2.7							
	2003 (218)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.7]						0.5	16.5	61.5	15.6	6.0							
	2004 (232)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.6]						0.4	15.5	56.0	26.3	1.3	0.4						
	2005 (205)	0.5	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.8]						1.5	11.2	62.0	19.5	5.4		0.5					
	2006 (182)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.0]							4.4	47.8	39.6	7.7	0.5						
	2007 (152)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.4]							4.6	58.6	32.2	3.9	0.7						
	2008 (146)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.5]							0.7	41.8	48.6	7.5	1.4						
	2009 (147)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.5]							9.5	59.9	26.5	4.1							
	2010 (183)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.0]							7.7	48.1	41.0	3.3							
Gentamicin	2002 (184)	0.0	**1.1**	[0.1 - 3.9]					4.9	66.3	21.2	6.0	0.5		**1.1**						
	2003 (218)	0.0	**1.4**	[0.3 - 4.0]					3.7	53.2	36.2	5.0	0.5		**0.5**	**0.9**					
	2004 (232)	0.4	**1.3**	[0.3 - 3.7]					10.3	57.8	26.7	3.4		0.4		**1.3**					
	2005 (205)	1.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.8]					6.8	56.1	34.1	2.0		1.0							
	2006 (182)	1.7	**1.1**	[0.1 - 3.9]					2.7	47.8	41.2	4.4	1.1	1.6	**0.5**	**0.5**					
	2007 (152)	0.7	**1.3**	[0.2 - 4.7]					4.6	54.6	32.9	5.9		0.7	**0.7**	**0.7**					
	2008 (146)	0.7	**1.4**	[0.2 - 4.9]						22.6	62.3	12.3	0.7	0.7	**0.7**	**0.7**					
	2009 (147)	0.0	**4.1**	[1.5 - 8.7]					2.7	47.6	42.9	2.7				**4.1**					
	2010 (183)	1.6	**2.7**	[0.9 - 6.3]					4.4	49.2	38.8	2.7	0.5	1.6	**1.6**	**1.1**					
Kanamycin	2002 (184)	0.5	**5.4**	[2.6 - 9.8]										92.9	1.1	0.5		**5.4**			
	2003 (218)	0.0	**8.7**	[5.3 - 13.3]										89.9	1.4			**8.7**			
	2004 (232)	0.0	**8.2**	[5.0 - 12.5]										89.2	2.6			**8.2**			
	2005 (205)	0.0	**7.3**	[4.2 - 11.8]										92.7			**1.5**	**5.9**			
	2006 (182)	0.0	**6.0**	[3.1 - 10.6]										91.2	2.7			**6.0**			
	2007 (152)	0.0	**4.6**	[1.9 - 9.3]										94.1	1.3		**0.7**	**3.9**			
	2008 (146)	0.0	**6.2**	[2.9 - 11.4]										91.8	2.1			**6.2**			
	2009 (147)	0.0	**6.1**	[2.8 - 11.3]										91.8	2.0			**6.1**			
	2010 (183)	0.0	**7.7**	[4.2 - 12.5]										92.4				**7.7**			
Streptomycin	2002 (184)	N/A	**22.3**	[16.5 - 29.0]												77.7	**10.9**	**11.4**			
	2003 (218)	N/A	**19.7**	[14.7 - 25.6]												80.3	**6.9**	**12.8**			
	2004 (232)	N/A	**21.1**	[16.1 - 26.9]												78.9	**8.6**	**12.5**			
	2005 (205)	N/A	**13.2**	[8.9 - 18.6]												86.8	**7.3**	**5.9**			
	2006 (182)	N/A	**13.7**	[9.1 - 19.6]												86.3	**7.7**	**6.0**			
	2007 (152)	N/A	**13.8**	[8.8 - 20.3]												86.2	**7.9**	**5.9**			
	2008 (146)	N/A	**19.9**	[13.7 - 27.3]												80.1	**5.5**	**14.4**			
	2009 (147)	N/A	**19.7**	[13.6 - 27.1]												80.3	**7.5**	**12.2**			
	2010 (183)	N/A	**19.7**	[14.2 - 26.2]												80.3	**8.2**	**11.5**			
Penicillins																					
Ampicillin	2002 (184)	1.6	**13.6**	[9.0 - 19.4]							1.1	30.4	47.8	5.4	1.6		**13.6**				
	2003 (218)	1.4	**13.3**	[9.1 - 18.5]							1.8	25.7	52.8	5.0	1.4		**13.3**				
	2004 (232)	0.9	**15.1**	[10.7 - 20.4]							12.9	44.4	25.0	1.7	0.9	**0.9**	**14.2**				
	2005 (205)	2.4	**16.1**	[11.3 - 21.9]							9.3	40.5	28.3	3.4	2.4	**2.0**	**14.1**				
	2006 (182)	1.6	**15.9**	[10.9 - 22.1]							3.8	47.8	30.2	0.5	1.6	**1.6**	**14.3**				
	2007 (152)	0.0	**15.8**	[10.4 - 22.6]							5.9	48.0	28.9	1.3			**15.8**				
	2008 (146)	0.0	**15.1**	[9.7 - 21.9]							8.2	30.8	42.5	3.4			**15.1**				
	2009 (147)	0.0	**11.6**	[6.9 - 17.9]							12.9	52.4	21.8	1.4			**11.6**				
	2010 (183)	0.5	**19.1**	[13.7 - 25.6]							9.8	49.7	19.7	1.1	0.5	**0.5**	**18.6**				
β-Lactam/ β-Lactamase Inhibitor Combinations																					
Amoxicillin-Clavulanic Acid	2002 (184)	0.5	**5.4**	[2.6 - 9.8]							1.6	23.9	56.0	12.5	0.5	**4.4**	**1.1**				
	2003 (218)	0.5	**5.1**	[2.5 - 8.8]							3.2	17.9	54.1	19.3	0.5	**2.8**	**2.3**				
	2004 (232)	0.4	**5.6**	[3.0 - 9.4]							4.3	27.6	46.6	15.5	0.4	**4.7**	**0.9**				
	2005 (205)	0.5	**2.9**	[1.1 - 6.3]							2.9	21.0	52.2	20.5	0.5	**2.0**	**1.0**				
	2006 (182)	3.3	**2.2**	[0.6 - 5.5]								23.1	59.3	12.1	3.3	**2.2**					
	2007 (152)	0.0	**0.7**	[0.0 - 3.6]							1.3	18.4	63.8	15.8		**0.7**					
	2008 (146)	0.7	**3.4**	[1.1 - 7.8]							1.4	20.6	42.5	31.5	0.7	**3.4**					
	2009 (147)	0.0	**6.8**	[3.3 - 12.2]							5.4	32.0	46.9	8.8		**5.4**	**1.4**				
	2010 (183)	1.1	**2.2**	[0.6 - 5.5]							3.3	30.6	48.1	14.8	1.1	**1.6**	**0.5**				
Cephems																					
Ceftiofur	2002 (184)	0.0	**0.5**	[0.0 - 3.0]				7.1	64.1	27.2	0.5	0.5		**0.5**							
	2003 (218)	0.0	**0.9**	[0.1 - 3.3]				5.5	53.7	38.1	1.8			**0.9**							
	2004 (232)	0.0	**0.4**	[0.0 - 2.4]				7.3	51.7	39.7	0.9			**0.4**							
	2005 (205)	1.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.8]				3.4	58.5	34.6	2.0	0.5	1.0								
	2006 (182)	0.5	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.0]				0.5	41.2	53.8	3.8		0.5								
	2007 (152)	0.0	**0.7**	[0.0 - 3.6]				1.3	50.0	48.0					**0.7**						
	2008 (146)	0.0	**3.4**	[1.1 - 7.8]				0.7	29.5	64.4	2.1				**3.4**						
	2009 (147)	0.0	**6.8**	[3.3 - 12.2]				10.2	42.2	39.5	1.4			**3.4**	**3.4**						
	2010 (183)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.0]				10.9	49.7	37.2	2.2										
Ceftriaxone	2002 (184)	0.0	**0.5**	[0.0 - 3.0]					97.8	1.1	0.5			**0.5**							
	2003 (218)	0.0	**0.9**	[0.1 - 3.3]					97.7	0.9	0.5			**0.5**	**0.5**						
	2004 (232)	0.0	**0.4**	[0.0 - 2.4]					97.0	1.7	0.9				**0.4**						
	2005 (205)	0.0	**0.5**	[0.0 - 2.7]					96.1	2.4	1.0				**0.5**						
	2006 (182)	0.0	**0.6**	[0.0 - 3.0]					97.8	0.5	1.1			**0.6**							
	2007 (152)	0.0	**0.7**	[0.0 - 3.6]					99.3						**0.7**						
	2008 (146)	0.0	**3.4**	[1.1 - 7.8]					96.6						**2.7**	**0.7**					
	2009 (147)	0.0	**6.8**	[3.3 - 12.2]					93.2					**3.4**	**2.7**	**0.7**					
	2010 (183)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.0]					98.4	1.1	0.5										

[1] Percent of isolates with intermediate susceptibility. N/A used when there is no intermediate breakpoint established.

[2] Percent of isolates with resistance. Discrepancies between %R and sums of distributions are due to rounding. % non-susceptible is reported when no CLSI breakpoint available.

[3] 95% confidence intervals for percent resistant (%R) were calculated using the Clopper-Pearson exact method.

[4] Unshaded areas indicate the dilution range of the Sensititre plates used to test isolates. Susceptibility breakpoints are indicated by single black vertical bars and resistance breakpoints are double red vertical bars. Numbers in shaded areas indicate % of isolates with MIC's greater than the highest concentrations on the Sensititre plate. Numbers listed for the lowest tested concentrations represent % of isolates with MICs equal to or less than the lowest tested concentration. CLSI breakpoints used when available. There are no CLSI breakpoints for streptomycin.

Table 27.4 MIC Distribution among *Escherichia coli* from Pork Chop, 2002-2010 continued

Antimicrobial	Year (n)	%I[1]	%R[2]	[95% CI][3]	Distribution (%) of MICs (µg/ml)[4] 0.015	0.03	0.06	0.125	0.25	0.50	1	2	4	8	16	32	64	128	256	512	1024
Cephems																					
Cefoxitin	2002 (184)	1.6	**3.3**	[1.2 - 7.0]								20.1	58.2	16.9	1.6	**3.3**					
	2003 (218)	3.2	**2.3**	[0.7 - 5.3]								12.4	54.1	28.0	3.2	**2.3**					
	2004 (232)	0.4	**2.2**	[0.7 - 5.0]						0.9	2.6	26.7	59.9	7.3	0.4	**1.3**	**0.9**				
	2005 (205)	0.5	**1.5**	[0.3 - 4.2]							1.5	30.2	55.6	10.2	0.5	**0.5**	**1.5**				
	2006 (182)	2.7	**1.6**	[0.3 - 4.7]								12.6	68.7	14.3	2.7	**1.6**					
	2007 (152)	0.0	**0.7**	[0.0 - 3.6]							0.7	18.4	63.8	16.4		**0.7**					
	2008 (146)	2.7	**3.4**	[1.1 - 7.8]								17.1	63.7	13.0	2.7	**0.7**	**2.7**				
	2009 (147)	0.7	**6.8**	[3.3 - 12.2]							2.0	28.6	55.1	6.8	0.7	**3.4**	**3.4**				
	2010 (183)	1.6	**0.5**	[0.0 - 3.0]							0.5	34.4	57.9	4.9	1.6		**0.5**				
Folate Pathway Inhibitors																					
Sulfamethoxazole	2002 (184)	N/A	**12.5**	[0.0 - 100.0]											83.2	3.26	0.5	0.54			**12.5**
	2003 (218)	N/A	**15.1**	[33.6 - 43.4]											83.5	0.9	0.5				**15.1**
Sulfisoxazole	2004 (232)	N/A	**19.4**	[14.5 - 25.1]											69.8	3.0	6.9	0.4	0.4	**19.4**	
	2005 (205)	N/A	**14.2**	[9.7 - 19.7]											62.4	18.0	4.4	0.5	0.5	**14.2**	
	2006 (182)	N/A	**20.3**	[14.7 - 26.9]											48.4	28.6	1.1	0.5	1.1	**20.3**	
	2007 (152)	N/A	**11.8**	[7.2 - 18.1]											72.4	15.1	0.7			**11.8**	
	2008 (146)	N/A	**16.4**	[10.8 - 23.5]											65.8	17.8				**16.4**	
	2009 (147)	N/A	**14.3**	[9.1 - 21.0]											53.7	27.2	4.8			**14.3**	
	2010 (183)	N/A	**16.4**	[11.3 - 22.6]											53.0	29.5	1.1			**16.4**	
Trimethoprim-	2002 (184)	N/A	**1.1**	[0.1 - 3.9]				88.6	4.4	5.4	0.5		**0.5**	**0.5**							
Sulfamethoxazole	2003 (218)	N/A	**2.8**	[1.0 - 5.9]				92.2	3.2	1.4	0.5			**2.8**							
	2004 (232)	N/A	**3.9**	[1.8 - 7.2]				93.1	2.2	0.9				**3.9**							
	2005 (205)	N/A	**1.5**	[0.3 - 4.2]				75.1	18.0	4.4	1.0			**1.5**							
	2006 (182)	N/A	**2.2**	[0.6 - 5.5]				73.1	15.4	8.2	1.1			**2.2**							
	2007 (152)	N/A	**1.3**	[0.2 - 4.7]				65.1	29.6	2.6	0.7	0.7		**1.3**							
	2008 (146)	N/A	**6.2**	[2.9 - 11.4]				68.5	21.2	2.1	0.7	1.4		**6.2**							
	2009 (147)	N/A	**2.7**	[0.7 - 6.8]				88.4	6.1	2.7				**2.7**							
	2010 (183)	N/A	**3.8**	[1.6 - 7.7]				88.5	6.6	1.1				**3.8**							
Phenicols																					
Chloramphenicol	2002 (184)	2.2	**1.6**	[0.3 - 4.7]								0.5	31.5	64.1	2.2	**1.6**					
	2003 (218)	6.9	**4.1**	[1.9 - 7.7]								0.9	15.1	72.9	6.9	**2.3**	**1.8**				
	2004 (232)	0.9	**4.3**	[2.1 - 7.8]								0.9	34.1	59.9	0.9	**1.3**	**3.0**				
	2005 (205)	2.4	**3.4**	[1.4 - 6.9]								2.9	35.1	56.1	2.4	**2.0**	**1.5**				
	2006 (182)	1.1	**6.6**	[3.5 - 11.2]								0.5	33.0	58.8	1.1	**2.7**	**3.8**				
	2007 (152)	1.3	**3.9**	[1.5 - 8.4]								0.7	27.0	67.1	1.3	**0.7**	**3.3**				
	2008 (146)	3.4	**3.4**	[1.1 - 7.8]								0.7	33.6	58.9	3.4	**0.7**	**2.7**				
	2009 (147)	1.4	**4.8**	[1.9 - 9.6]								6.8	55.8	31.3	1.4	**1.4**	**3.4**				
	2010 (183)	2.7	**1.6**	[0.3 - 4.7]								8.2	50.8	36.6	2.7	**1.1**	**0.5**				
Quinolones																					
Ciprofloxacin	2002 (184)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.0]	96.2	2.7	1.1														
	2003 (218)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.7]	96.3	3.2			0.5												
	2004 (232)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.6]	97.8	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4												
	2005 (205)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.7]	91.2	4.9	1.0	2.4	0.5												
	2006 (182)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.0]	97.8	1.6			0.5												
	2007 (152)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.4]	99.3	0.7															
	2008 (146)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.5]	97.3	2.7															
	2009 (147)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.5]	99.3	0.7															
	2010 (183)	0.0	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.0]	96.7	2.2	0.5		0.5												
Nalidixic Acid	2002 (184)	N/A	**0.5**	[0.0 - 3.0]							2.2	16.9	74.5	5.4	0.5	**0.5**					
	2003 (218)	N/A	**0.5**	[0.0 - 2.5]							2.8	44.5	50.0	2.3			**0.5**				
	2004 (232)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 1.6]							9.9	68.5	19.4	1.3	0.9						
	2005 (205)	N/A	**1.5**	[0.3 - 4.2]							9.8	67.3	18.0	2.4	1.0	**1.5**					
	2006 (182)	N/A	**0.5**	[0.0 - 3.0]							9.9	75.8	12.6	1.1			**0.5**				
	2007 (152)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.4]						0.7	11.2	77.0	11.2								
	2008 (146)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.5]							8.9	72.6	16.4	2.1							
	2009 (147)	N/A	**0.0**	[0.0 - 2.5]						4.8	16.3	68.7	10.2								
	2010 (183)	N/A	**0.5**	[0.0 - 2.0]						3.3	18.6	67.2	9.3	1.1			**0.5**				
Tetracyclines																					
Tetracycline	2002 (184)	0.5	**52.7**	[45.2 - 60.1]									46.7	0.5	**2.2**	**1.6**	**48.9**				
	2003 (218)	0.9	**46.3**	[39.6 - 53.2]									52.8	0.9	**1.8**	**0.9**	**43.6**				
	2004 (232)	2.2	**56.0**	[49.4 - 62.5]									41.8	2.2		**6.0**	**50.0**				
	2005 (205)	1.0	**45.9**	[38.9 - 52.9]									53.2	1.0		**2.4**	**43.4**				
	2006 (182)	0.5	**52.7**	[45.2 - 60.2]									46.7	0.5	**1.6**	**4.9**	**46.2**				
	2007 (152)	1.3	**50.0**	[41.8 - 58.2]									48.7	1.3	**1.3**	**3.3**	**45.4**				
	2008 (146)	1.4	**54.8**	[46.4 - 63.0]									43.8	1.4	**1.4**	**3.4**	**50.0**				
	2009 (147)	2.7	**46.9**	[38.7 - 55.3]									50.3	2.7		**4.1**	**42.9**				
	2010 (183)	2.7	**44.3**	[36.9 - 51.8]									53.0	2.7	**1.6**	**3.3**	**39.3**				

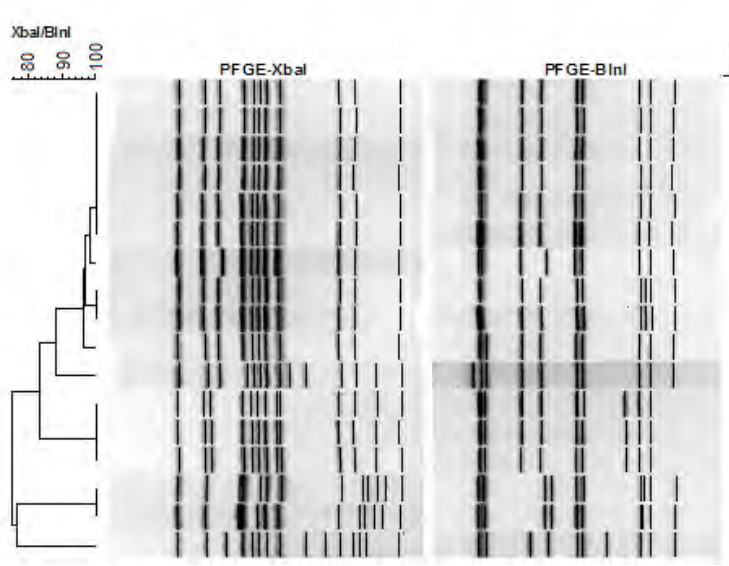
[1] Percent of isolates with intermediate susceptibility. N/A used when there is no intermediate breakpoint established.

[2] Percent of isolates with resistance. Discrepancies between %R and sums of distributions are due to rounding. % non-susceptible is reported when no CLSI breakpoint available.

[3] 95% confidence intervals for percent resistant (%R) were calculated using the Clopper-Pearson exact method.

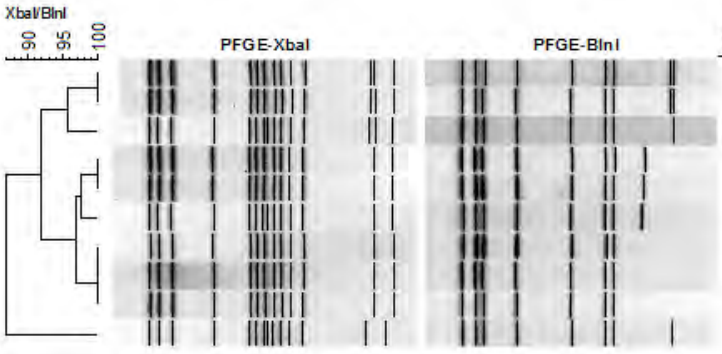
[4] Unshaded areas indicate the dilution range of the Sensititre plates used to test isolates. Susceptibility breakpoints are indicated by single black vertical bars and resistance breakpoints are double red vertical bars. Numbers in shaded areas indicate % of isolates with MIC's greater than the highest concentrations on the Sensititre plate. Numbers listed for the lowest tested concentrations represent % of isolates with MICs equal to or less than the lowest tested concentration. CLSI breakpoints used when available. There are no CLSI breakpoints for streptomycin.

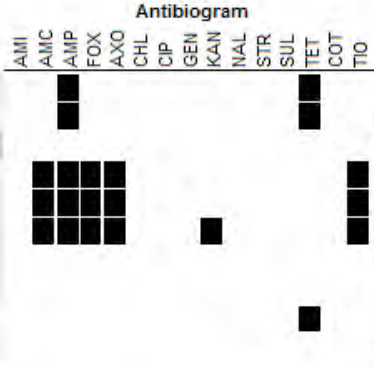
A-1a. PFGE Profiles for *Salmonella* Agona



CVM #	State	Source	Date Isolated	Serotype
N23745	MD	Ground Turkey	02/10	Agona
N28459	CT	Ground Turkey	07/10	Agona
N28610	PA	Ground Turkey	07/10	Agona
N28612	PA	Ground Turkey	07/10	Agona
N27376	MD	Ground Turkey	07/10	Agona
N27410	NY	Ground Turkey	11/10	Agona
N27413	NY	Ground Beef	11/10	Agona
N28613	PA	Ground Turkey	11/10	Agona
N28614	PA	Ground Turkey	11/10	Agona
N23746	MD	Ground Turkey	02/10	Agona
N26925	CT	Ground Turkey	12/10	Agona
N23720	GA	Ground Turkey	03/10	Agona
N23721	GA	Ground Turkey	03/10	Agona
N23723	GA	Ground Turkey	03/10	Agona
N26097	OR	Ground Turkey	08/10	Agona
N26098	OR	Ground Turkey	08/10	Agona
N23769	MN	Ground Turkey	06/10	Agona

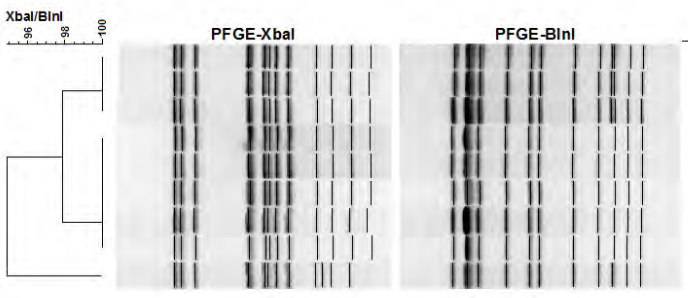
A-1b. PFGE Profiles for *Salmonella* Albany

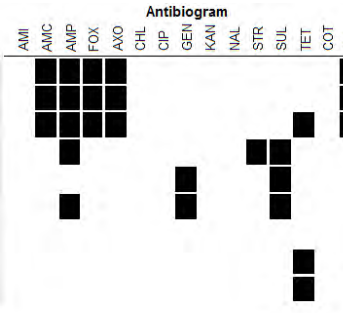




CVM #	State	Source	Date Isolated	Serotype
N27364	GA	Ground Turkey	08/10	Albany
N27365	GA	Ground Turkey	08/10	Albany
N23779	NM	Ground Turkey	03/10	Albany
N28615	PA	Ground Turkey	12/10	Albany
N28616	PA	Ground Turkey	12/10	Albany
N23793	NM	Ground Turkey	05/10	Albany
N23832	PA	Ground Turkey	03/10	Albany
N26076	CT	Ground Turkey	05/10	Albany
N28609	PA	Ground Turkey	10/10	Albany
N23722	GA	Ground Turkey	03/10	Albany

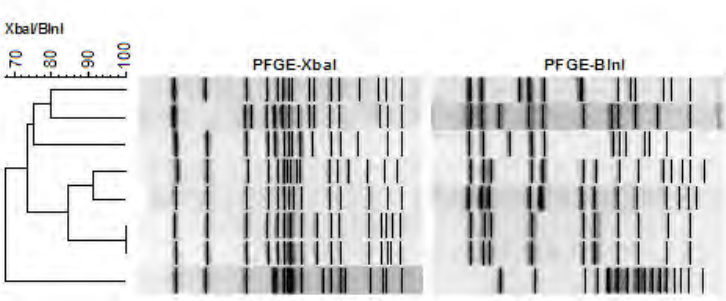
A-1c. PFGE Profiles for *Salmonella* Berta

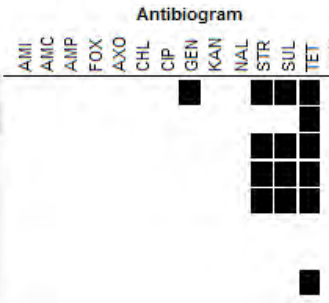




CVM #	State	Source	Date Isolated	Serotype
N26653	NM	Ground Turkey	09/10	Berta
N26654	NM	Ground Turkey	09/10	Berta
N28602	CO	Ground Turkey	09/10	Berta
N23818	NY	Ground Turkey	05/10	Berta
N23819	NY	Ground Turkey	05/10	Berta
N25397	PA	Ground Turkey	05/10	Berta
N27409	NY	Ground Turkey	11/10	Berta
N28363	GA	Ground Turkey	10/10	Berta
N25392	PA	Ground Turkey	04/10	Berta

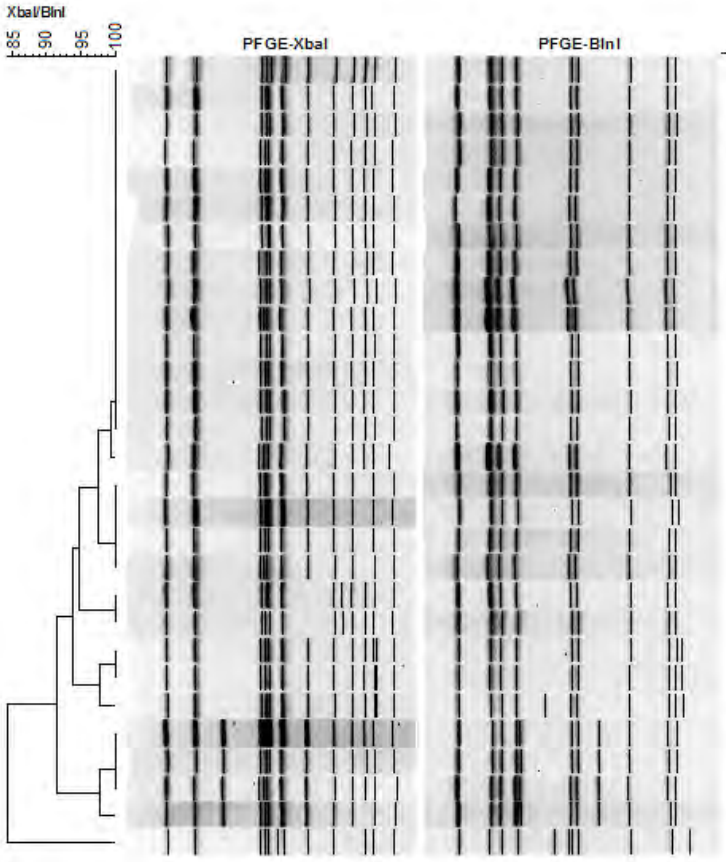
A-1d. PFGE Profiles for *Salmonella* Derby

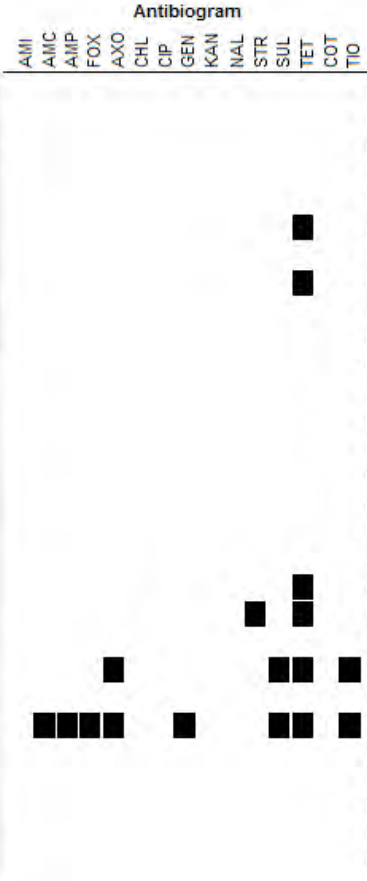




CVM #	State	Source	Date Isolated	Serotype
N26607	PA	Ground Turkey	06/10	Derby
N27363	GA	Ground Turkey	08/10	Derby
N26614	PA	Pork Chop	07/10	Derby
N23747	MD	Pork Chop	02/10	Derby
N26662	NM	Pork Chop	10/10	Derby
N23822	NY	Pork Chop	05/10	Derby
N23848	TN	Pork Chop	02/10	Derby
N23761	MD	Pork Chop	05/10	Derby

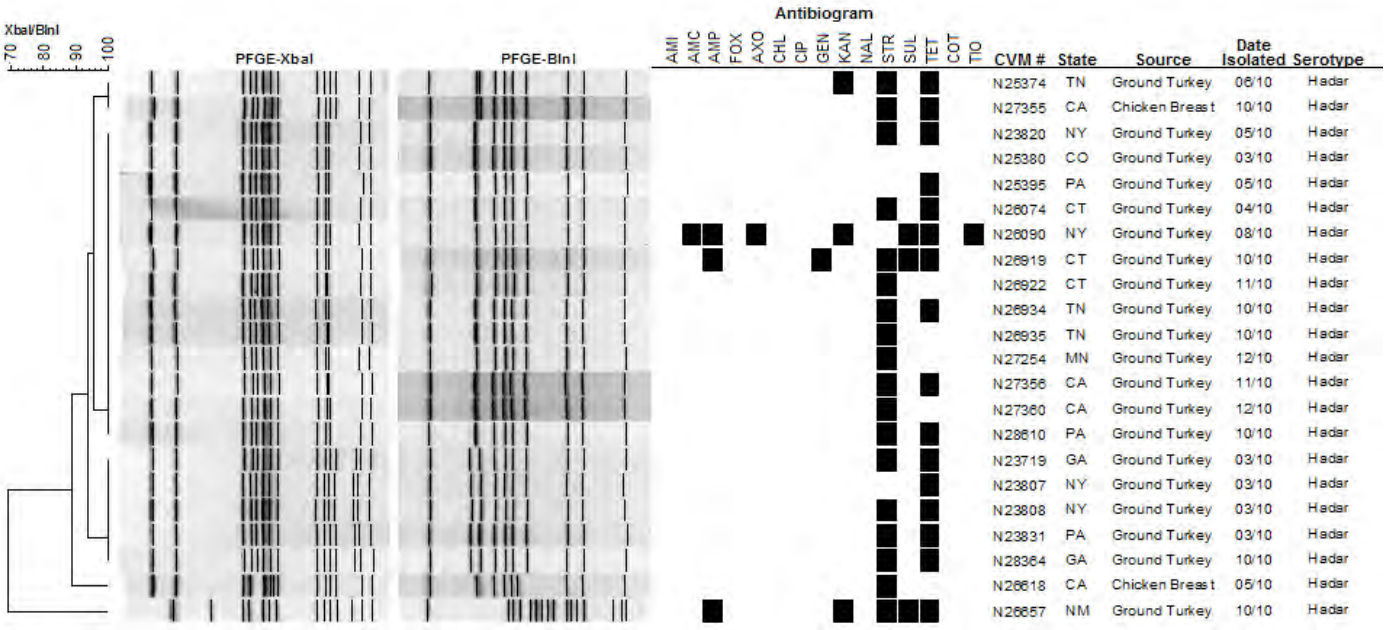
A-1e. PFGE Profiles for *Salmonella* Enteritidis





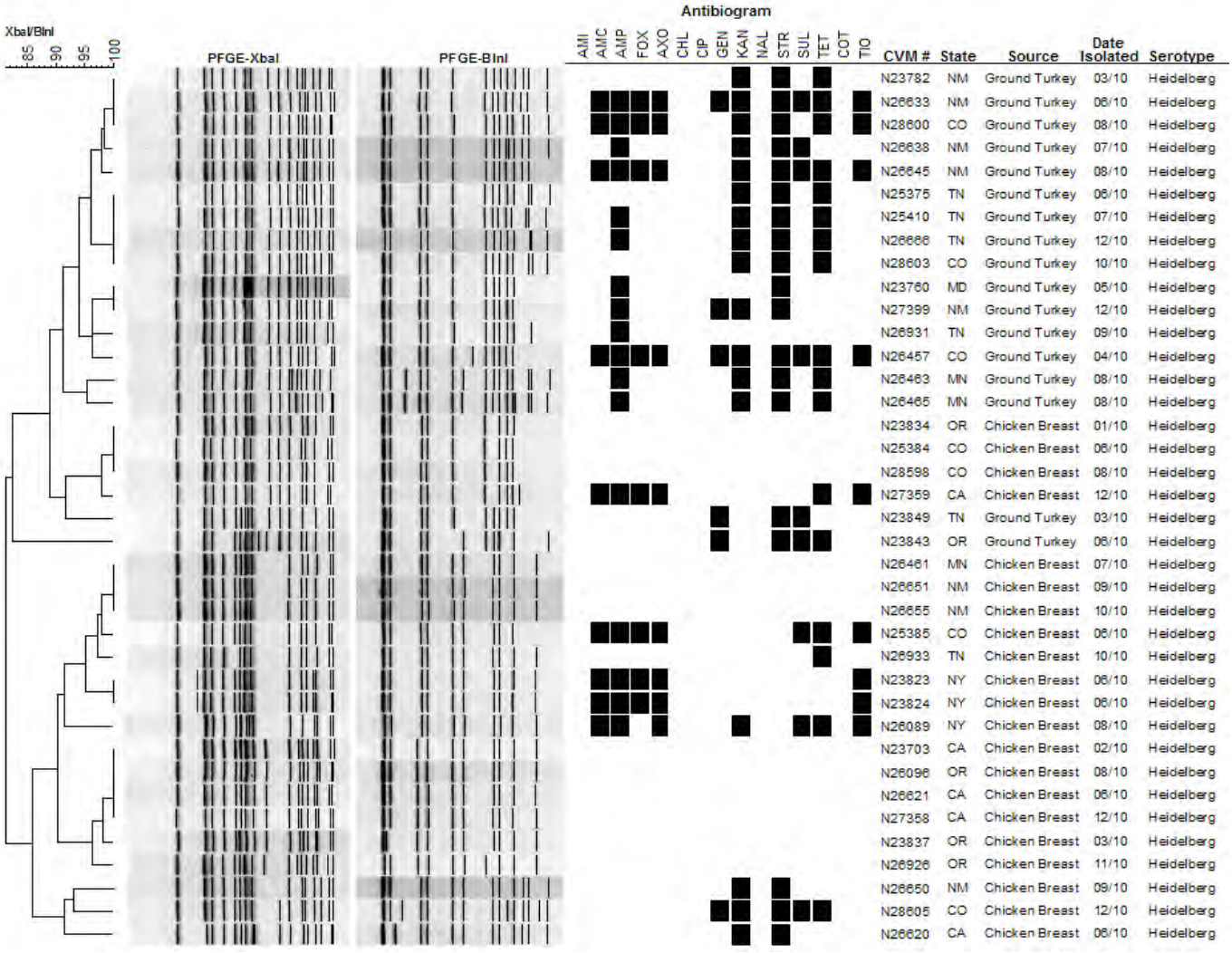
CVM #	State	Source	Date Isolated	Serotype
N23742	MD	Chicken Breast	02/10	Enteritidis
N23756	MD	Chicken Breast	05/10	Enteritidis
N23790	NM	Chicken Breast	05/10	Enteritidis
N25383	CO	Chicken Breast	06/10	Enteritidis
N26081	NY	Chicken Breast	07/10	Enteritidis
N26664	TN	Chicken Breast	12/10	Enteritidis
N26918	CT	Chicken Breast	10/10	Enteritidis
N27379	MD	Chicken Breast	08/10	Enteritidis
N27381	MD	Chicken Breast	11/10	Enteritidis
N27382	MD	Chicken Breast	11/10	Enteritidis
N27419	NY	Chicken Breast	12/10	Enteritidis
N28367	GA	Chicken Breast	12/10	Enteritidis
N28608	PA	Chicken Breast	10/10	Enteritidis
N28611	PA	Ground Beef	10/10	Enteritidis
N27408	NY	Chicken Breast	11/10	Enteritidis
N23792	NM	Chicken Breast	05/10	Enteritidis
N23800	NY	Chicken Breast	02/10	Enteritidis
N25372	OR	Chicken Breast	07/10	Enteritidis
N27385	MD	Chicken Breast	12/10	Enteritidis
N27417	NY	Chicken Breast	12/10	Enteritidis
N28729	MD	Chicken Breast	10/10	Enteritidis
N23853	TN	Chicken Breast	05/10	Enteritidis
N23854	TN	Chicken Breast	05/10	Enteritidis
N23852	TN	Chicken Breast	05/10	Enteritidis
N23799	NY	Chicken Breast	02/10	Enteritidis
N26930	TN	Chicken Breast	09/10	Enteritidis
N27396	NM	Chicken Breast	12/10	Enteritidis
N26077	CT	Chicken Breast	06/10	Enteritidis
N23762	MN	Chicken Breast	01/10	Enteritidis

A-1f. PFGE Profiles for *Salmonella* Hadar



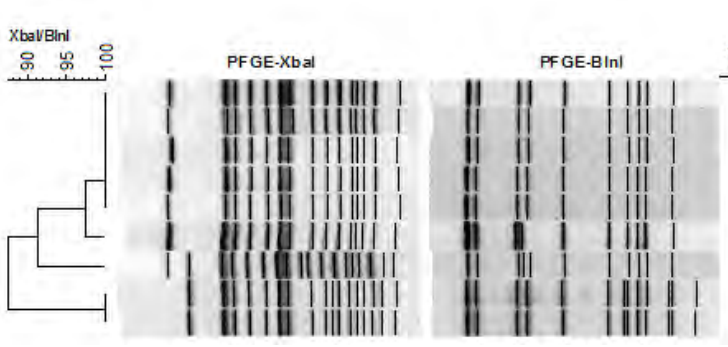
CVM #	State	Source	Date Isolated	Serotype
N25374	TN	Ground Turkey	06/10	Hadar
N27355	CA	Chicken Breast	10/10	Hadar
N23820	NY	Ground Turkey	05/10	Hadar
N25380	CO	Ground Turkey	03/10	Hadar
N25395	PA	Ground Turkey	05/10	Hadar
N26074	CT	Ground Turkey	04/10	Hadar
N26090	NY	Ground Turkey	08/10	Hadar
N26919	CT	Ground Turkey	10/10	Hadar
N26922	CT	Ground Turkey	11/10	Hadar
N26934	TN	Ground Turkey	10/10	Hadar
N26935	TN	Ground Turkey	10/10	Hadar
N27254	MN	Ground Turkey	12/10	Hadar
N27356	CA	Ground Turkey	11/10	Hadar
N27360	CA	Ground Turkey	12/10	Hadar
N28610	PA	Ground Turkey	10/10	Hadar
N23719	GA	Ground Turkey	03/10	Hadar
N23807	NY	Ground Turkey	03/10	Hadar
N23808	NY	Ground Turkey	03/10	Hadar
N23831	PA	Ground Turkey	03/10	Hadar
N28364	GA	Ground Turkey	10/10	Hadar
N26618	CA	Chicken Breast	05/10	Hadar
N26657	NM	Ground Turkey	10/10	Hadar

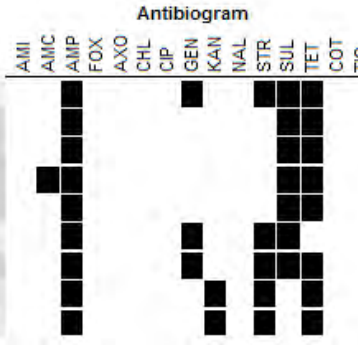
A-1g. PFGE Profiles for *Salmonella* Heidelberg



CVM #	State	Source	Date Isolated	Serotype
N23782	NM	Ground Turkey	03/10	Heidelberg
N26633	NM	Ground Turkey	06/10	Heidelberg
N28600	CO	Ground Turkey	08/10	Heidelberg
N26638	NM	Ground Turkey	07/10	Heidelberg
N26645	NM	Ground Turkey	08/10	Heidelberg
N25375	TN	Ground Turkey	06/10	Heidelberg
N25410	TN	Ground Turkey	07/10	Heidelberg
N26666	TN	Ground Turkey	12/10	Heidelberg
N28603	CO	Ground Turkey	10/10	Heidelberg
N23760	MD	Ground Turkey	05/10	Heidelberg
N27399	NM	Ground Turkey	12/10	Heidelberg
N26931	TN	Ground Turkey	09/10	Heidelberg
N26457	CO	Ground Turkey	04/10	Heidelberg
N26463	MN	Ground Turkey	08/10	Heidelberg
N26465	MN	Ground Turkey	08/10	Heidelberg
N23834	OR	Chicken Breast	01/10	Heidelberg
N25384	CO	Chicken Breast	06/10	Heidelberg
N28598	CO	Chicken Breast	08/10	Heidelberg
N27359	CA	Chicken Breast	12/10	Heidelberg
N23849	TN	Ground Turkey	03/10	Heidelberg
N23843	OR	Ground Turkey	06/10	Heidelberg
N26461	MN	Chicken Breast	07/10	Heidelberg
N26651	NM	Chicken Breast	09/10	Heidelberg
N26655	NM	Chicken Breast	10/10	Heidelberg
N25385	CO	Chicken Breast	06/10	Heidelberg
N26933	TN	Chicken Breast	10/10	Heidelberg
N23823	NY	Chicken Breast	06/10	Heidelberg
N23824	NY	Chicken Breast	06/10	Heidelberg
N26089	NY	Chicken Breast	08/10	Heidelberg
N23703	CA	Chicken Breast	02/10	Heidelberg
N26096	OR	Chicken Breast	08/10	Heidelberg
N26621	CA	Chicken Breast	06/10	Heidelberg
N27358	CA	Chicken Breast	12/10	Heidelberg
N23837	OR	Chicken Breast	03/10	Heidelberg
N26926	OR	Chicken Breast	11/10	Heidelberg
N26650	NM	Chicken Breast	09/10	Heidelberg
N28605	CO	Chicken Breast	12/10	Heidelberg
N26620	CA	Chicken Breast	06/10	Heidelberg

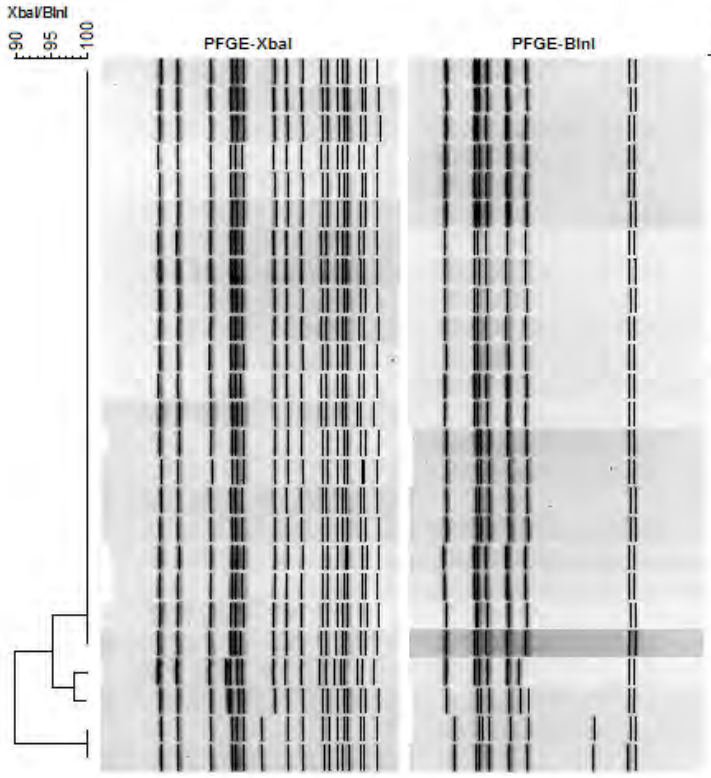
A-1h. PFGE Profiles for *Salmonella* I 4, [5], 12 :r:-

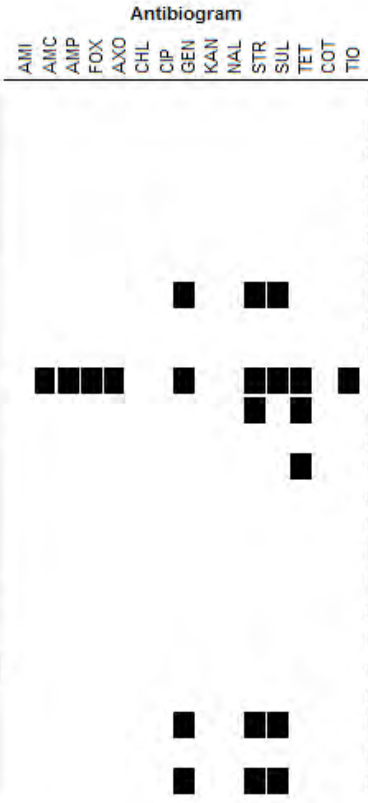




CVM #	State	Source	Date Isolated	Serotype
N23730	GA	Ground Turkey	05/10	I 4,[5],12:r:-
N23736	MD	Ground Turkey	01/10	I 4,[5],12:r:-
N23751	MD	Ground Turkey	03/10	I 4,[5],12:r:-
N23798	NY	Ground Turkey	01/10	I 4,[5],12:r:-
N23811	NY	Ground Turkey	04/10	I 4,[5],12:r:-
N27371	MD	Ground Turkey	06/10	I 4,[5],12:r:-
N23737	MD	Ground Turkey	01/10	I 4,[5],12:r:-
N27390	NM	Ground Turkey	11/10	I 4,[5],12:r:-
N27391	NM	Ground Turkey	11/10	I 4,[5],12:r:-

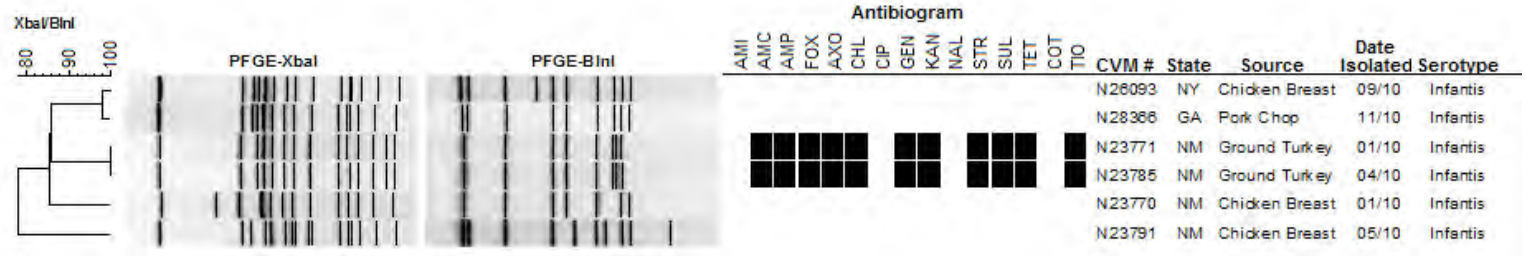
A-1i. PFGE Profiles for *Salmonella* IIIa 18:z4,z23:-





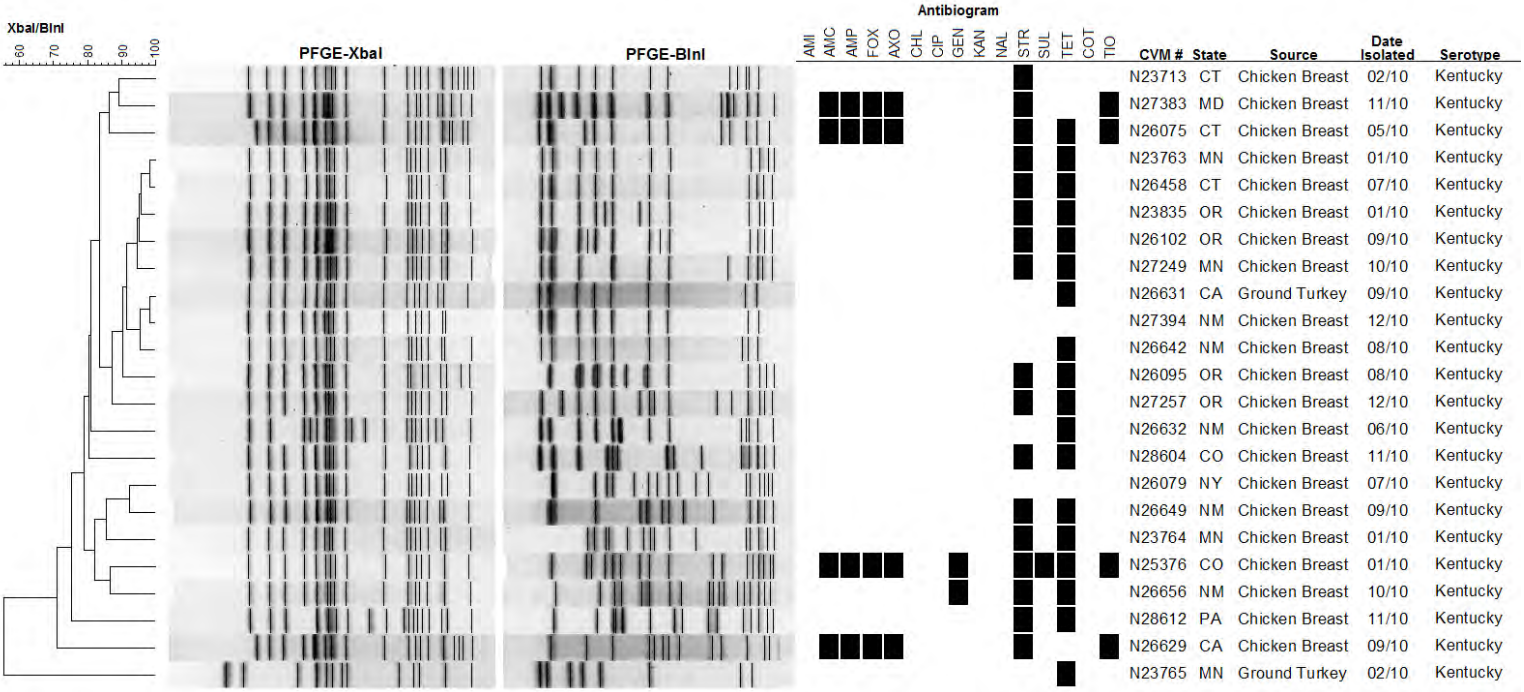
CVM #	State	Source	Date Isolated	Serotype
N23704	CA	Ground Turkey	02/10	IIIa 18:z4,z23:-
N23705	CA	Ground Turkey	02/10	IIIa 18:z4,z23:-
N23706	CA	Ground Turkey	03/10	IIIa 18:z4,z23:-
N23794	NM	Ground Turkey	05/10	IIIa 18:z4,z23:-
N23795	NM	Ground Turkey	05/10	IIIa 18:z4,z23:-
N23836	OR	Ground Turkey	01/10	IIIa 18:z4,z23:-
N23839	OR	Ground Turkey	04/10	IIIa 18:z4,z23:-
N23840	OR	Ground Turkey	05/10	IIIa 18:z4,z23:-
N23841	OR	Ground Turkey	06/10	IIIa 18:z4,z23:-
N23842	OR	Ground Turkey	06/10	IIIa 18:z4,z23:-
N23850	TN	Ground Turkey	03/10	IIIa 18:z4,z23:-
N25373	OR	Ground Turkey	07/10	IIIa 18:z4,z23:-
N26100	OR	Ground Turkey	08/10	IIIa 18:z4,z23:-
N26619	CA	Ground Turkey	05/10	IIIa 18:z4,z23:-
N26622	CA	Ground Turkey	06/10	IIIa 18:z4,z23:-
N26627	CA	Ground Turkey	07/10	IIIa 18:z4,z23:-
N26628	CA	Ground Turkey	08/10	IIIa 18:z4,z23:-
N26927	OR	Chicken Breast	11/10	IIIa 18:z4,z23:-
N26928	OR	Chicken Breast	11/10	IIIa 18:z4,z23:-
N26929	OR	Ground Turkey	11/10	IIIa 18:z4,z23:-
N27361	CA	Ground Turkey	12/10	IIIa 18:z4,z23:-
N26101	OR	Ground Turkey	08/10	IIIa 18:z4,z23:-
N26625	CA	Ground Turkey	07/10	IIIa 18:z4,z23:-
N26624	CA	Ground Turkey	07/10	IIIa 18:z4,z23:-
N26626	CA	Ground Turkey	07/10	IIIa 18:z4,z23:-

A-1j. PFGE Profiles for *Salmonella* Infantis



CVM #	State	Source	Date Isolated	Serotype
N26093	NY	Chicken Breast	09/10	Infantis
N28366	GA	Pork Chop	11/10	Infantis
N23771	NM	Ground Turkey	01/10	Infantis
N23785	NM	Ground Turkey	04/10	Infantis
N23770	NM	Chicken Breast	01/10	Infantis
N23791	NM	Chicken Breast	05/10	Infantis

A-1k. PFGE Profiles for *Salmonella* Kentucky

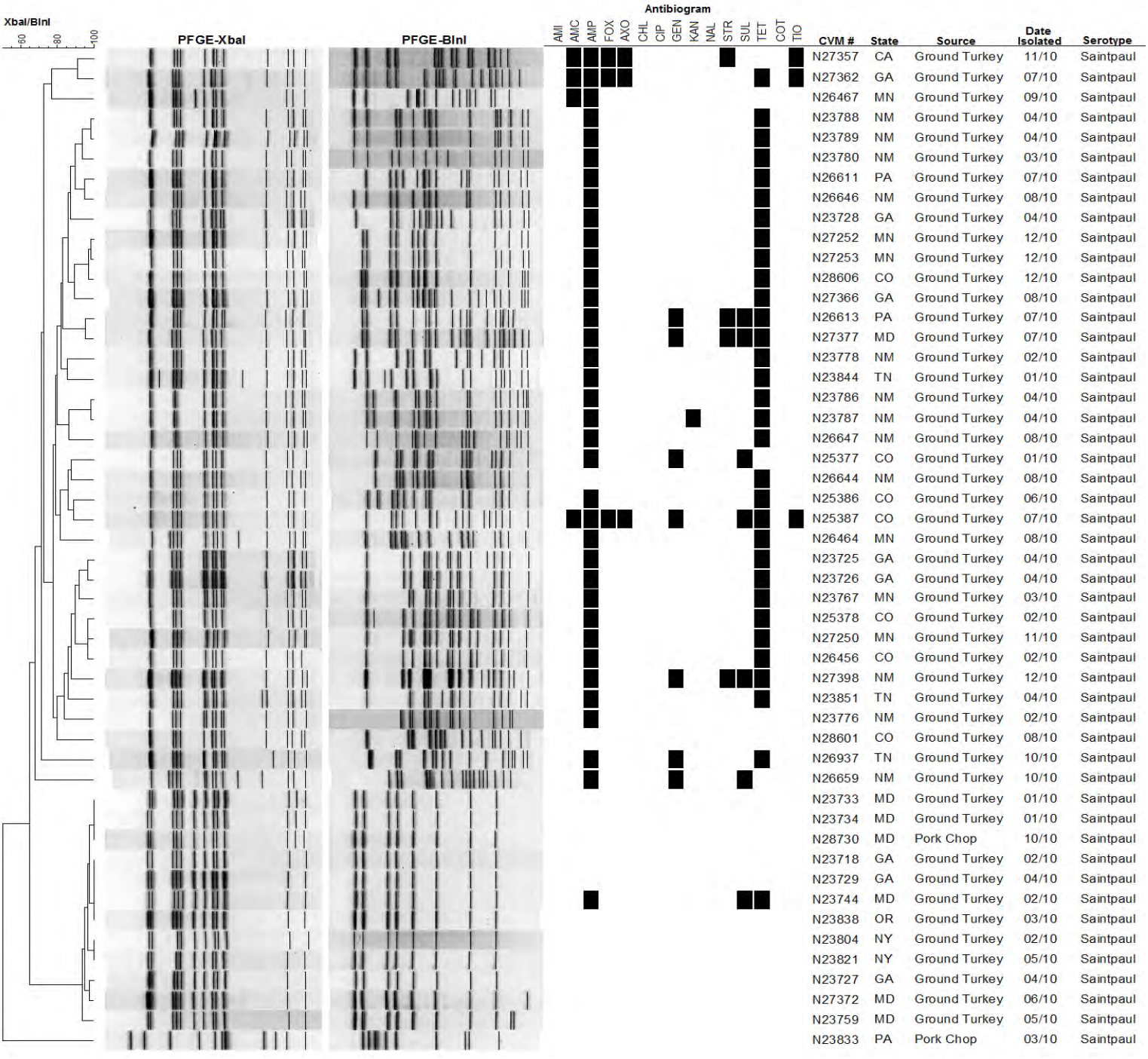


CVM #	State	Source	Date Isolated	Serotype
N23713	CT	Chicken Breast	02/10	Kentucky
N27383	MD	Chicken Breast	11/10	Kentucky
N26075	CT	Chicken Breast	05/10	Kentucky
N23763	MN	Chicken Breast	01/10	Kentucky
N26458	CT	Chicken Breast	07/10	Kentucky
N23835	OR	Chicken Breast	01/10	Kentucky
N26102	OR	Chicken Breast	09/10	Kentucky
N27249	MN	Chicken Breast	10/10	Kentucky
N26631	CA	Ground Turkey	09/10	Kentucky
N27394	NM	Chicken Breast	12/10	Kentucky
N26642	NM	Chicken Breast	08/10	Kentucky
N26095	OR	Chicken Breast	08/10	Kentucky
N27257	OR	Chicken Breast	12/10	Kentucky
N26632	NM	Chicken Breast	06/10	Kentucky
N28604	CO	Chicken Breast	11/10	Kentucky
N26079	NY	Chicken Breast	07/10	Kentucky
N26649	NM	Chicken Breast	09/10	Kentucky
N23764	MN	Chicken Breast	01/10	Kentucky
N25376	CO	Chicken Breast	01/10	Kentucky
N26656	NM	Chicken Breast	10/10	Kentucky
N28612	PA	Chicken Breast	11/10	Kentucky
N26629	CA	Chicken Breast	09/10	Kentucky
N23765	MN	Ground Turkey	02/10	Kentucky

A-1l. PFGE Profiles for *Salmonella* Newport

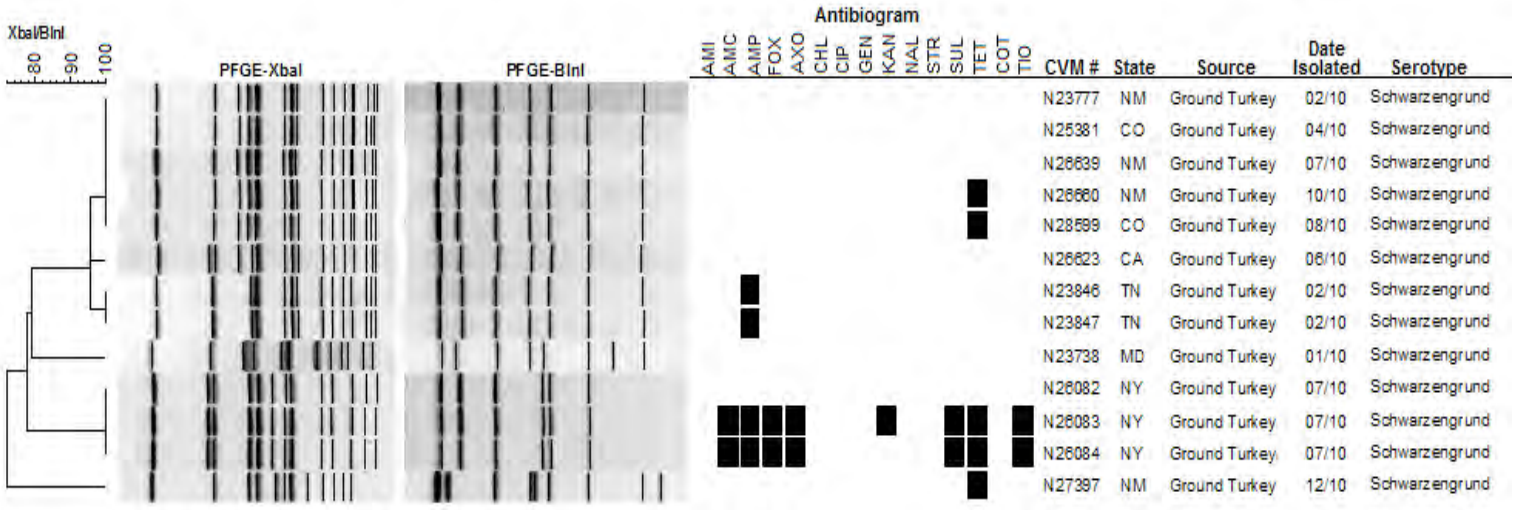
CVM #	State	Source	Date Isolated	Serotype
N23702	CA	Ground Beef	01/10	Newport
N27393	NM	Ground Beef	11/10	Newport
N23845	TN	Ground Turkey	01/10	Newport
N27255	MN	Ground Turkey	12/10	Newport

A-1m. PFGE Profiles for *Salmonella* Saintpaul



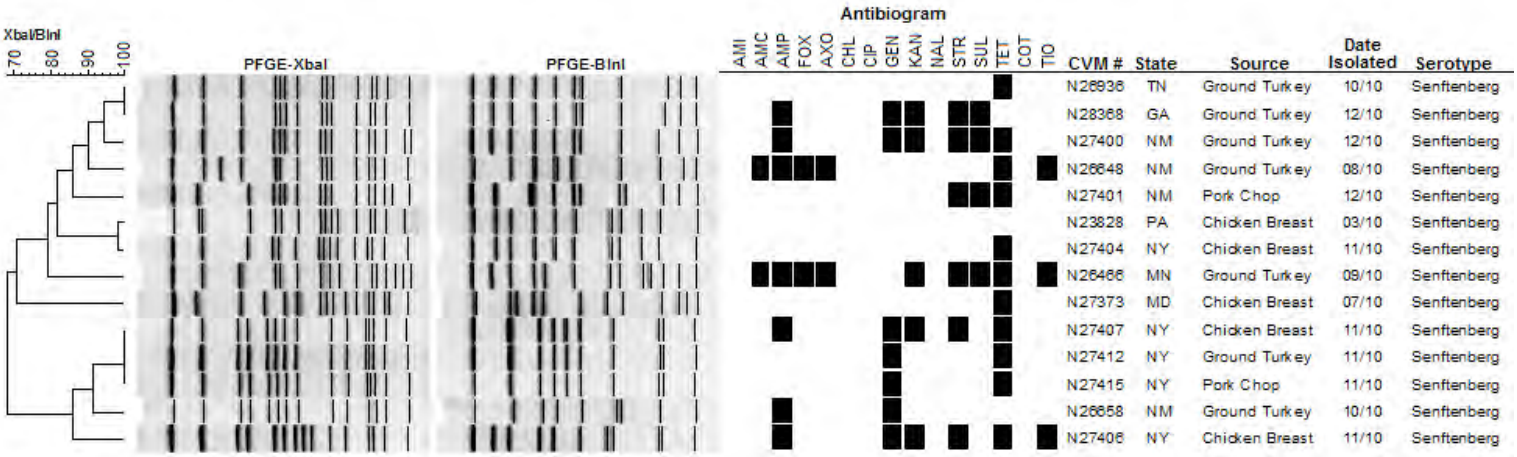
CVM #	State	Source	Date Isolated	Serotype
N27357	CA	Ground Turkey	11/10	Saintpaul
N27362	GA	Ground Turkey	07/10	Saintpaul
N26467	MN	Ground Turkey	09/10	Saintpaul
N23788	NM	Ground Turkey	04/10	Saintpaul
N23789	NM	Ground Turkey	04/10	Saintpaul
N23780	NM	Ground Turkey	03/10	Saintpaul
N26611	PA	Ground Turkey	07/10	Saintpaul
N26646	NM	Ground Turkey	08/10	Saintpaul
N23728	GA	Ground Turkey	04/10	Saintpaul
N27252	MN	Ground Turkey	12/10	Saintpaul
N27253	MN	Ground Turkey	12/10	Saintpaul
N28606	CO	Ground Turkey	12/10	Saintpaul
N27366	GA	Ground Turkey	08/10	Saintpaul
N26613	PA	Ground Turkey	07/10	Saintpaul
N27377	MD	Ground Turkey	07/10	Saintpaul
N23778	NM	Ground Turkey	02/10	Saintpaul
N23844	TN	Ground Turkey	01/10	Saintpaul
N23786	NM	Ground Turkey	04/10	Saintpaul
N23787	NM	Ground Turkey	04/10	Saintpaul
N26647	NM	Ground Turkey	08/10	Saintpaul
N25377	CO	Ground Turkey	01/10	Saintpaul
N26644	NM	Ground Turkey	08/10	Saintpaul
N25386	CO	Ground Turkey	06/10	Saintpaul
N25387	CO	Ground Turkey	07/10	Saintpaul
N26464	MN	Ground Turkey	08/10	Saintpaul
N23725	GA	Ground Turkey	04/10	Saintpaul
N23726	GA	Ground Turkey	04/10	Saintpaul
N23767	MN	Ground Turkey	03/10	Saintpaul
N25378	CO	Ground Turkey	02/10	Saintpaul
N27250	MN	Ground Turkey	11/10	Saintpaul
N26456	CO	Ground Turkey	02/10	Saintpaul
N27398	NM	Ground Turkey	12/10	Saintpaul
N23851	TN	Ground Turkey	04/10	Saintpaul
N23776	NM	Ground Turkey	02/10	Saintpaul
N28601	CO	Ground Turkey	08/10	Saintpaul
N26937	TN	Ground Turkey	10/10	Saintpaul
N26659	NM	Ground Turkey	10/10	Saintpaul
N23733	MD	Ground Turkey	01/10	Saintpaul
N23734	MD	Ground Turkey	01/10	Saintpaul
N28730	MD	Pork Chop	10/10	Saintpaul
N23718	GA	Ground Turkey	02/10	Saintpaul
N23729	GA	Ground Turkey	04/10	Saintpaul
N23744	MD	Ground Turkey	02/10	Saintpaul
N23838	OR	Ground Turkey	03/10	Saintpaul
N23804	NY	Ground Turkey	02/10	Saintpaul
N23821	NY	Ground Turkey	05/10	Saintpaul
N23727	GA	Ground Turkey	04/10	Saintpaul
N27372	MD	Ground Turkey	06/10	Saintpaul
N23759	MD	Ground Turkey	05/10	Saintpaul
N23833	PA	Pork Chop	03/10	Saintpaul

A-1n. PFGE Profiles for *Salmonella* Schwarzengrund



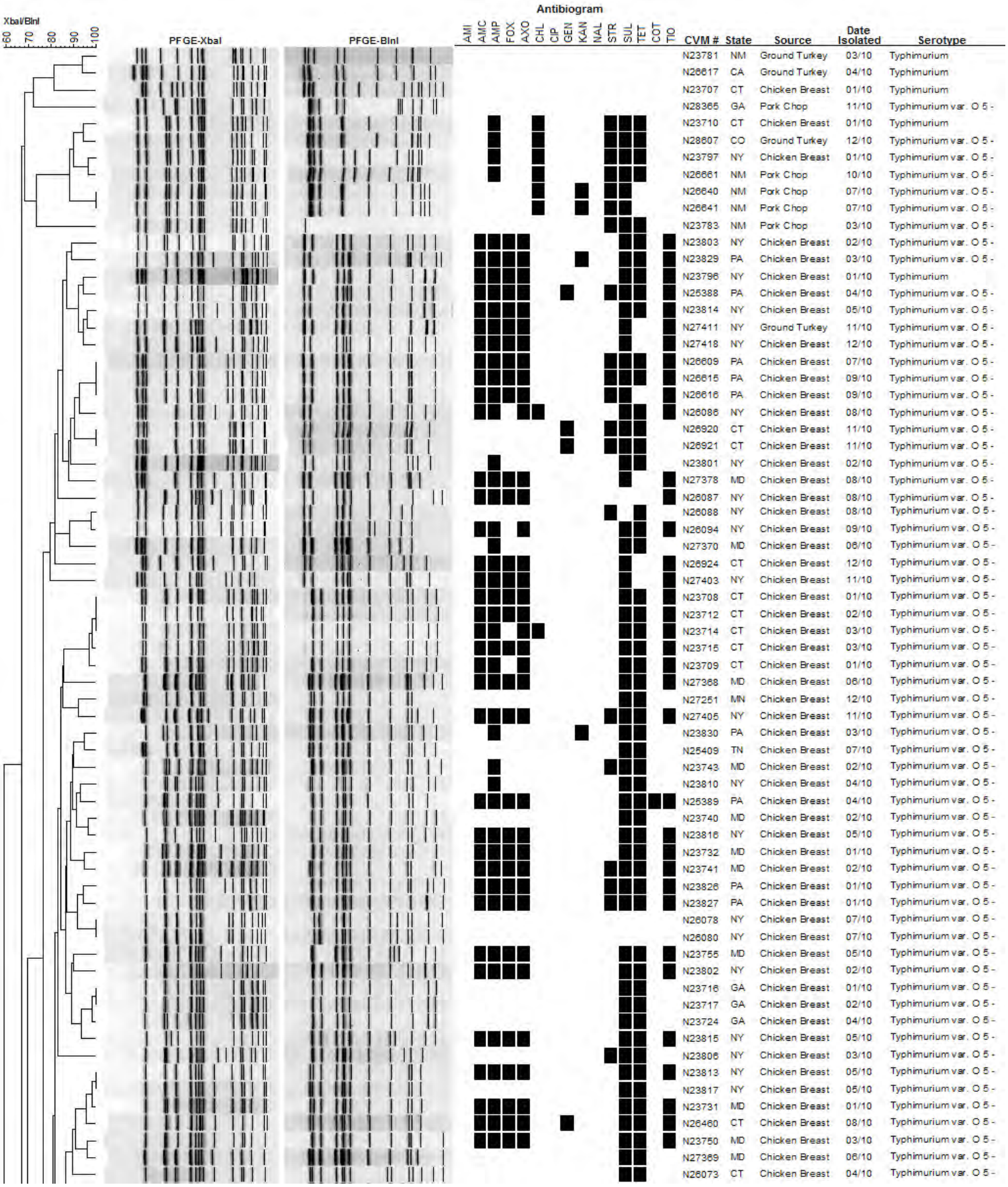
CVM #	State	Source	Date Isolated	Serotype
N23777	NM	Ground Turkey	02/10	Schwarzengrund
N25381	CO	Ground Turkey	04/10	Schwarzengrund
N26639	NM	Ground Turkey	07/10	Schwarzengrund
N26660	NM	Ground Turkey	10/10	Schwarzengrund
N28599	CO	Ground Turkey	08/10	Schwarzengrund
N26623	CA	Ground Turkey	06/10	Schwarzengrund
N23846	TN	Ground Turkey	02/10	Schwarzengrund
N23847	TN	Ground Turkey	02/10	Schwarzengrund
N23738	MD	Ground Turkey	01/10	Schwarzengrund
N26082	NY	Ground Turkey	07/10	Schwarzengrund
N26083	NY	Ground Turkey	07/10	Schwarzengrund
N26084	NY	Ground Turkey	07/10	Schwarzengrund
N27397	NM	Ground Turkey	12/10	Schwarzengrund

A-1o. PFGE Profiles for *Salmonella* Senftenberg



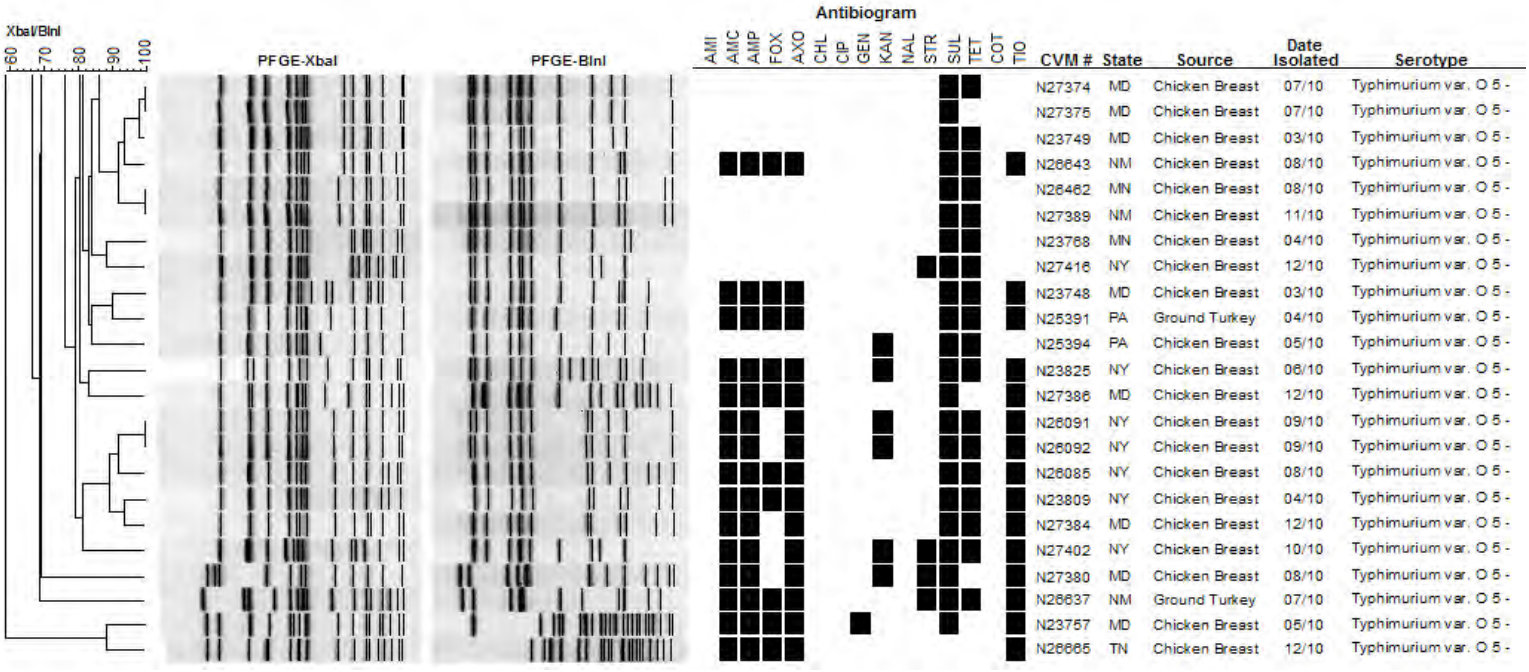
CVM #	State	Source	Date Isolated	Serotype
N26936	TN	Ground Turkey	10/10	Senftenberg
N28368	GA	Ground Turkey	12/10	Senftenberg
N27400	NM	Ground Turkey	12/10	Senftenberg
N26648	NM	Ground Turkey	08/10	Senftenberg
N27401	NM	Pork Chop	12/10	Senftenberg
N23828	PA	Chicken Breast	03/10	Senftenberg
N27404	NY	Chicken Breast	11/10	Senftenberg
N26466	MN	Ground Turkey	09/10	Senftenberg
N27373	MD	Chicken Breast	07/10	Senftenberg
N27407	NY	Chicken Breast	11/10	Senftenberg
N27412	NY	Ground Turkey	11/10	Senftenberg
N27415	NY	Pork Chop	11/10	Senftenberg
N26658	NM	Ground Turkey	10/10	Senftenberg
N27406	NY	Chicken Breast	11/10	Senftenberg

A-1p. PFGE Profiles for *Salmonella* Typhimurium



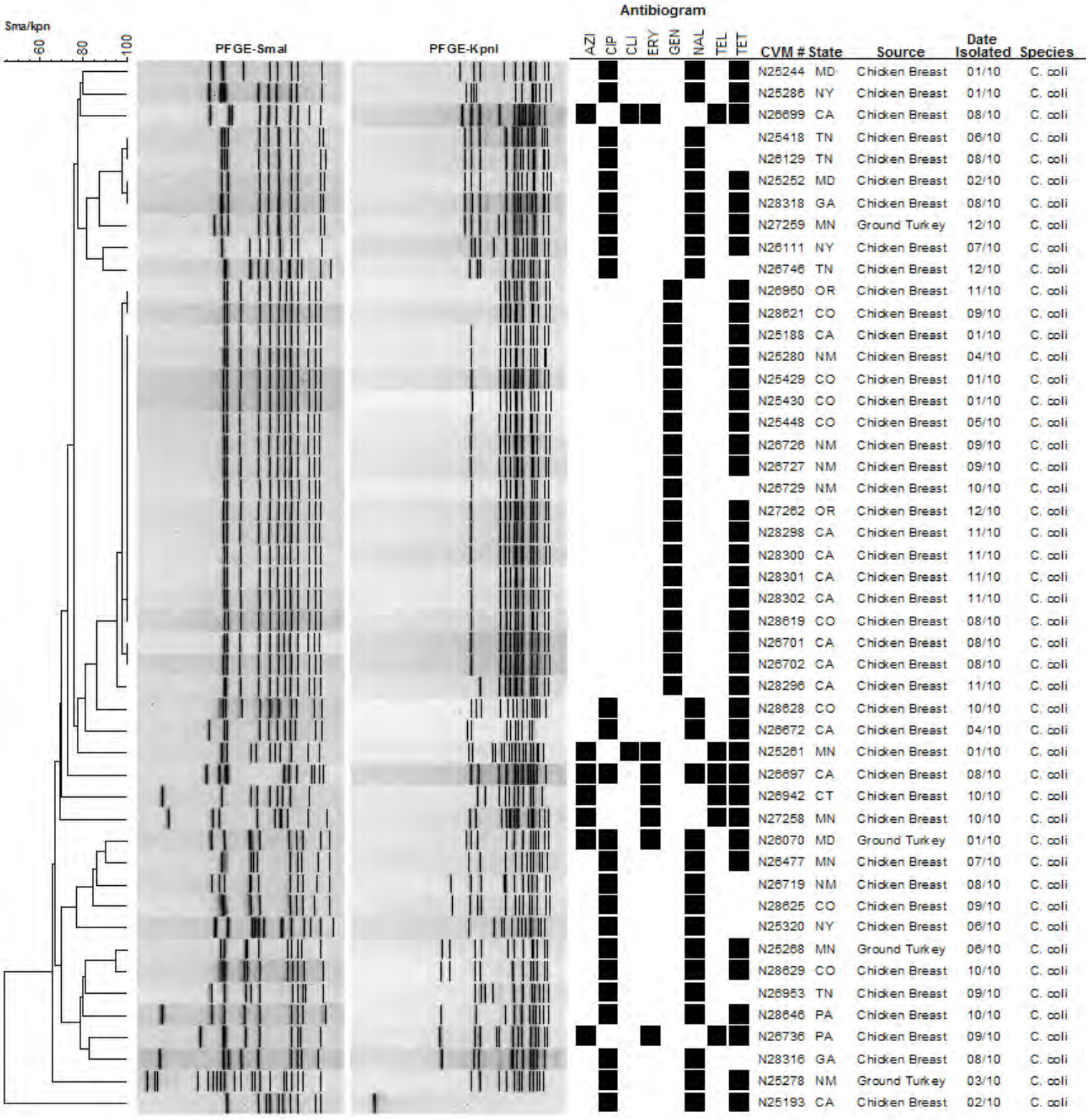
CVM #	State	Source	Date Isolated	Serotype
N23781	NM	Ground Turkey	03/10	Typhimurium
N26617	CA	Ground Turkey	04/10	Typhimurium
N23707	CT	Chicken Breast	01/10	Typhimurium
N28365	GA	Pork Chop	11/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N23710	CT	Chicken Breast	01/10	Typhimurium
N28607	CO	Ground Turkey	12/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N23797	NY	Chicken Breast	01/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N26661	NM	Pork Chop	10/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N26640	NM	Pork Chop	07/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N26641	NM	Pork Chop	07/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N23783	NM	Pork Chop	03/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N23803	NY	Chicken Breast	02/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N23829	PA	Chicken Breast	03/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N23796	NY	Chicken Breast	01/10	Typhimurium
N25388	PA	Chicken Breast	04/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N23814	NY	Chicken Breast	05/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N27411	NY	Ground Turkey	11/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N27418	NY	Chicken Breast	12/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N26609	PA	Chicken Breast	07/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N26615	PA	Chicken Breast	09/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N26616	PA	Chicken Breast	09/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N26086	NY	Chicken Breast	08/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N26920	CT	Chicken Breast	11/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N26921	CT	Chicken Breast	11/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N23801	NY	Chicken Breast	02/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N27378	MD	Chicken Breast	08/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N26087	NY	Chicken Breast	08/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N26088	NY	Chicken Breast	08/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N26094	NY	Chicken Breast	09/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N27370	MD	Chicken Breast	06/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N26924	CT	Chicken Breast	12/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N27403	NY	Chicken Breast	11/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N23708	CT	Chicken Breast	01/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N23712	CT	Chicken Breast	02/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N23714	CT	Chicken Breast	03/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N23715	CT	Chicken Breast	03/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N23709	CT	Chicken Breast	01/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N27368	MD	Chicken Breast	06/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N27251	MN	Chicken Breast	12/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N27405	NY	Chicken Breast	11/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N23830	PA	Chicken Breast	03/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N25409	TN	Chicken Breast	07/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N23743	MD	Chicken Breast	02/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N23810	NY	Chicken Breast	04/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N25389	PA	Chicken Breast	04/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N23740	MD	Chicken Breast	02/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N23816	NY	Chicken Breast	05/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N23732	MD	Chicken Breast	01/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N23741	MD	Chicken Breast	02/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N23826	PA	Chicken Breast	01/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N23827	PA	Chicken Breast	01/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N26078	NY	Chicken Breast	07/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N26080	NY	Chicken Breast	07/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N23755	MD	Chicken Breast	05/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N23802	NY	Chicken Breast	02/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N23716	GA	Chicken Breast	01/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N23717	GA	Chicken Breast	02/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N23724	GA	Chicken Breast	04/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N23815	NY	Chicken Breast	05/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N23806	NY	Chicken Breast	03/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N23813	NY	Chicken Breast	05/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N23817	NY	Chicken Breast	05/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N23731	MD	Chicken Breast	01/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N26460	CT	Chicken Breast	08/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N23750	MD	Chicken Breast	03/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N27369	MD	Chicken Breast	06/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N26073	CT	Chicken Breast	04/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -

A-1p. PFGE Profiles for *Salmonella* Typhimurium

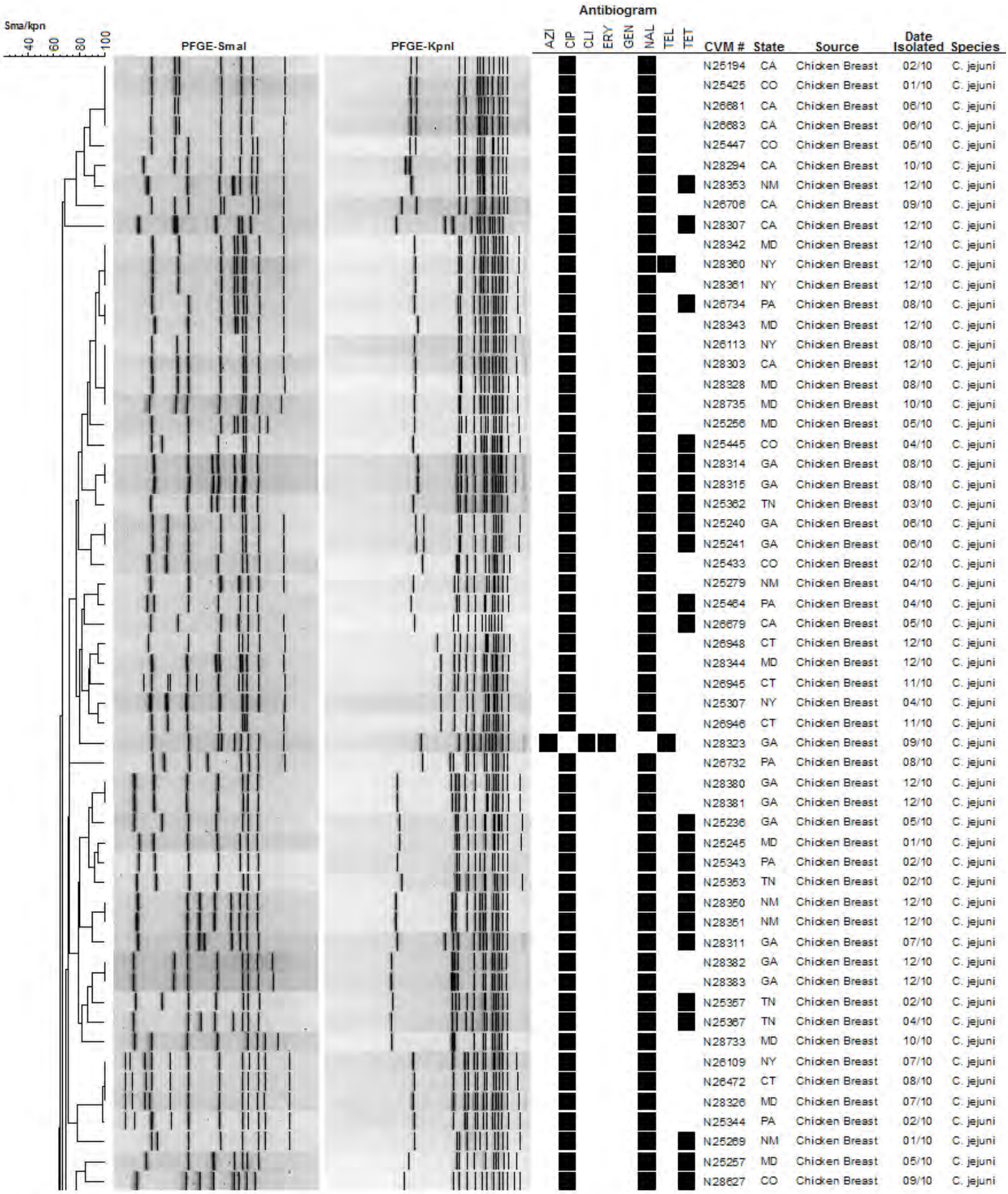


CVM #	State	Source	Date Isolated	Serotype
N27374	MD	Chicken Breast	07/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N27375	MD	Chicken Breast	07/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N23749	MD	Chicken Breast	03/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N26643	NM	Chicken Breast	08/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N26462	MN	Chicken Breast	08/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N27389	NM	Chicken Breast	11/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N23768	MN	Chicken Breast	04/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N27416	NY	Chicken Breast	12/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N23748	MD	Chicken Breast	03/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N25391	PA	Ground Turkey	04/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N25394	PA	Chicken Breast	05/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N23825	NY	Chicken Breast	06/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N27386	MD	Chicken Breast	12/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N26091	NY	Chicken Breast	09/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N26092	NY	Chicken Breast	09/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N26085	NY	Chicken Breast	08/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N23809	NY	Chicken Breast	04/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N27384	MD	Chicken Breast	12/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N27402	NY	Chicken Breast	10/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N27380	MD	Chicken Breast	08/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N26637	NM	Ground Turkey	07/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N23757	MD	Chicken Breast	05/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -
N26665	TN	Chicken Breast	12/10	Typhimurium var. O 5 -

A-1q. PFGE Profiles for *Campylobacter coli*

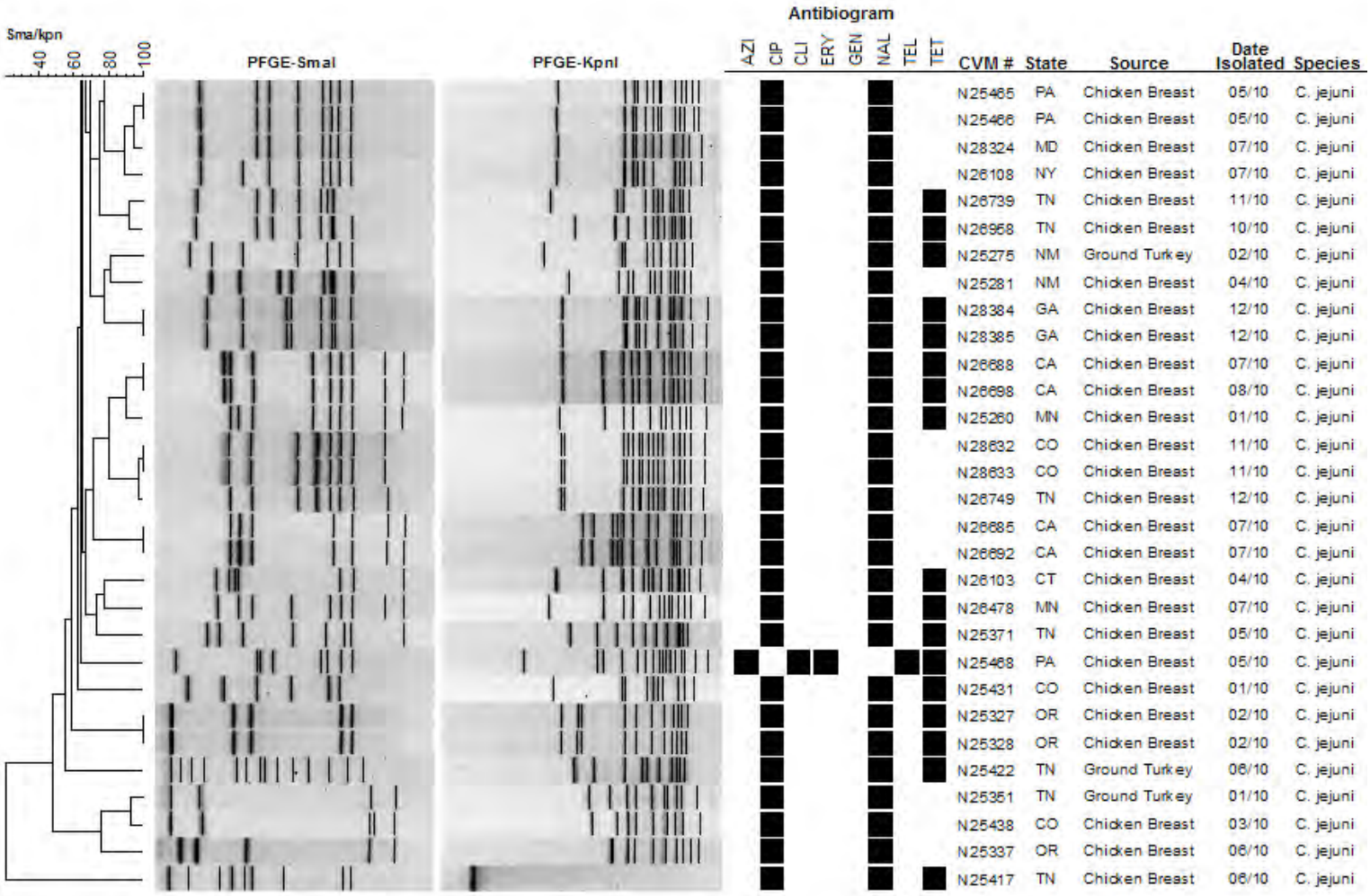


A-1r. PFGE Profiles for *Campylobacter jejuni*



CVM #	State	Source	Date Isolated	Species
N25194	CA	Chicken Breast	02/10	C. jejuni
N25425	CO	Chicken Breast	01/10	C. jejuni
N26681	CA	Chicken Breast	06/10	C. jejuni
N26683	CA	Chicken Breast	06/10	C. jejuni
N25447	CO	Chicken Breast	05/10	C. jejuni
N28294	CA	Chicken Breast	10/10	C. jejuni
N28353	NM	Chicken Breast	12/10	C. jejuni
N26706	CA	Chicken Breast	09/10	C. jejuni
N28307	CA	Chicken Breast	12/10	C. jejuni
N28342	MD	Chicken Breast	12/10	C. jejuni
N28360	NY	Chicken Breast	12/10	C. jejuni
N28361	NY	Chicken Breast	12/10	C. jejuni
N26734	PA	Chicken Breast	08/10	C. jejuni
N28343	MD	Chicken Breast	12/10	C. jejuni
N26113	NY	Chicken Breast	08/10	C. jejuni
N28303	CA	Chicken Breast	12/10	C. jejuni
N28328	MD	Chicken Breast	08/10	C. jejuni
N28735	MD	Chicken Breast	10/10	C. jejuni
N25256	MD	Chicken Breast	05/10	C. jejuni
N25445	CO	Chicken Breast	04/10	C. jejuni
N28314	GA	Chicken Breast	08/10	C. jejuni
N28315	GA	Chicken Breast	08/10	C. jejuni
N25362	TN	Chicken Breast	03/10	C. jejuni
N25240	GA	Chicken Breast	06/10	C. jejuni
N25241	GA	Chicken Breast	06/10	C. jejuni
N25433	CO	Chicken Breast	02/10	C. jejuni
N25279	NM	Chicken Breast	04/10	C. jejuni
N25464	PA	Chicken Breast	04/10	C. jejuni
N26679	CA	Chicken Breast	05/10	C. jejuni
N26948	CT	Chicken Breast	12/10	C. jejuni
N28344	MD	Chicken Breast	12/10	C. jejuni
N26945	CT	Chicken Breast	11/10	C. jejuni
N25307	NY	Chicken Breast	04/10	C. jejuni
N26946	CT	Chicken Breast	11/10	C. jejuni
N28323	GA	Chicken Breast	09/10	C. jejuni
N26732	PA	Chicken Breast	08/10	C. jejuni
N28380	GA	Chicken Breast	12/10	C. jejuni
N28381	GA	Chicken Breast	12/10	C. jejuni
N25236	GA	Chicken Breast	05/10	C. jejuni
N25245	MD	Chicken Breast	01/10	C. jejuni
N25343	PA	Chicken Breast	02/10	C. jejuni
N25353	TN	Chicken Breast	02/10	C. jejuni
N28350	NM	Chicken Breast	12/10	C. jejuni
N28351	NM	Chicken Breast	12/10	C. jejuni
N28311	GA	Chicken Breast	07/10	C. jejuni
N28382	GA	Chicken Breast	12/10	C. jejuni
N28383	GA	Chicken Breast	12/10	C. jejuni
N25357	TN	Chicken Breast	02/10	C. jejuni
N25367	TN	Chicken Breast	04/10	C. jejuni
N28733	MD	Chicken Breast	10/10	C. jejuni
N26109	NY	Chicken Breast	07/10	C. jejuni
N26472	CT	Chicken Breast	08/10	C. jejuni
N28326	MD	Chicken Breast	07/10	C. jejuni
N25344	PA	Chicken Breast	02/10	C. jejuni
N25269	NM	Chicken Breast	01/10	C. jejuni
N25257	MD	Chicken Breast	05/10	C. jejuni
N28627	CO	Chicken Breast	09/10	C. jejuni

A-1r. PFGE Profiles for *Campylobacter jejuni*



CVM #	State	Source	Date Isolated	Species
N25465	PA	Chicken Breast	05/10	C. jejuni
N25466	PA	Chicken Breast	05/10	C. jejuni
N28324	MD	Chicken Breast	07/10	C. jejuni
N26108	NY	Chicken Breast	07/10	C. jejuni
N26739	TN	Chicken Breast	11/10	C. jejuni
N26958	TN	Chicken Breast	10/10	C. jejuni
N25275	NM	Ground Turkey	02/10	C. jejuni
N25281	NM	Chicken Breast	04/10	C. jejuni
N28384	GA	Chicken Breast	12/10	C. jejuni
N28385	GA	Chicken Breast	12/10	C. jejuni
N26688	CA	Chicken Breast	07/10	C. jejuni
N26698	CA	Chicken Breast	08/10	C. jejuni
N25260	MN	Chicken Breast	01/10	C. jejuni
N28632	CO	Chicken Breast	11/10	C. jejuni
N28633	CO	Chicken Breast	11/10	C. jejuni
N26749	TN	Chicken Breast	12/10	C. jejuni
N26685	CA	Chicken Breast	07/10	C. jejuni
N26692	CA	Chicken Breast	07/10	C. jejuni
N26103	CT	Chicken Breast	04/10	C. jejuni
N26478	MN	Chicken Breast	07/10	C. jejuni
N25371	TN	Chicken Breast	05/10	C. jejuni
N25468	PA	Chicken Breast	05/10	C. jejuni
N25431	CO	Chicken Breast	01/10	C. jejuni
N25327	OR	Chicken Breast	02/10	C. jejuni
N25328	OR	Chicken Breast	02/10	C. jejuni
N25422	TN	Ground Turkey	06/10	C. jejuni
N25351	TN	Ground Turkey	01/10	C. jejuni
N25438	CO	Chicken Breast	03/10	C. jejuni
N25337	OR	Chicken Breast	06/10	C. jejuni
N25417	TN	Chicken Breast	06/10	C. jejuni

A2. NARMS Retail Meat Log Sheet Example

State	
Month	
Year	

Completed by (Initials):
Received Date (CVM USE ONLY)

Click to email logsheet
Send original log sheet with isolates to CVM and CDC.
Keep a copy for your records. Thank you.

Accession # (optional)	Sample ID	Store Name	Store Address	Organic?	Cut / Ground in store?	Sell-by date	Purchase date	Process date	Brand Code	Brand Name - (for sites only)

Accession # (optional)	Salmonella - Growth?	Salmonella serotype	Salmonella - Isolate ID	Performed PFGE?	Sent PFGE to Pulsenet?	Campylobacter Growth?	Campy species?	Campylobacter - Isolate ID	E. coli Growth?	E. coli Isolate ID	Enterococcus Growth?	Enterococcus Isolate ID	Establishment # (for CVM)

SUBJECT
NARMS Retail Food Surveillance Monthly Log Sheets

A3. *Salmonella* Isolates from Retail Meats with Intermediate Susceptibility and Resistance to Ciprofloxacin, 2002-2010[1, 2]

Chicken Breast					Ground Turkey					Ground Beef					Pork Chop				
	Current Breakpoints		New Breakpoints			Current Breakpoints		New Breakpoints			Current Breakpoints		New Breakpoints			Current Breakpoints		New Breakpoints	
Year (N)	%I	%R	%I	%R	Year (N)	%I	%R	%I	%R	Year (N)	%I	%R	%I	%R	Year (N)	%I	%R	%I	%R
2002 (60)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2002 (74)	0.0	0.0	5.4	2.7	2002 (9)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2002 (10)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2003 (83)	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	2003 (114)	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.0	2003 (10)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2003 (5)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2004 (157)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2004 (142)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2004 (14)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2004 (11)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2005 (153)	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	2005 (183)	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	2005 (8)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2005 (9)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2006 (152)	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	2006 (159)	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	2006 (19)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2006 (8)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2007 (99)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2007 (190)	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	2007 (13)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2007 (18)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2008 (198)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2008 (246)	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	2008 (24)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2008 (23)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2009 (272)	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	2009 (193)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2009 (14)	0.0	0.0	14.3	0.0	2009 (8)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2010 (171)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2010 (202)	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	2010 (7)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2010 (20)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

[1] The breakpoints used for ciprofloxacin in this report are: Resistant (R) MIC≥4 μg/ml, Intermediate (I) MIC=2 μg/ml

[2] The new breakpoints that will be used for ciprofloxacin in 2011 NARMS Reports are: Resistant (R) MIC≥1 μg/ml, Intermediate (I) MIC=0.12-0.5 μg/ml