

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR**Fish and Wildlife Service****50 CFR Part 17****Endangered and Threatened Wildlife and Plants; Review of Invertebrate Wildlife for Listing as Endangered or Threatened Species**

AGENCY: Fish and Wildlife Service, Interior.

ACTION: Notice of review.

SUMMARY: The U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service identifies invertebrate animal taxa native to the United States being considered for addition to the List of Endangered and Threatened Wildlife. Although "candidate" species receive no substantive or procedural protections under the Endangered Species Act, the Service encourages federal agencies and other planners to take such taxa into account in environmental planning under the National Environmental Policy Act and similar statutes. Also identified in this notice are those invertebrate taxa that were previously under consideration for listing, but that are currently presumed either to be extinct, to not be valid species or subspecies, or to be more abundant and widespread than previously thought and/or not subject to identifiable threats.

DATE: Comments may be submitted until further notice.

ADDRESSES: Interested persons or organizations are requested to submit comments to: Director, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Department of the Interior, Washington, D.C. 20240. Comments and materials relating to this notice are available for public inspection by appointment during normal business hours at the Service's Office of Endangered Species, Suite 500, 1000 North Glebe Road, Arlington, Virginia.

Information relating to particular taxa may be obtained from appropriate Service Regional Offices listed below:

Region 1.—California, Hawaii, Idaho, Nevada, Oregon, Washington, American Samoa, Guam, Territory of the Northern Marianas, and Trust Territories of the Pacific.

Regional Director (ARD/FA), U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Suite 1692, Lloyd 500 Building, 500 N.E. Multnomah Street, Portland, Oregon 97232 (503/231-6131 or FTS 8/429-6131).

Region 2.—Arizona, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Texas.

Regional Director (ARD/AFF), U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, P.O. Box 1306, Albuquerque, New Mexico 87103 (505/766-3972 or FTS 8/474-3972).

Region 3.—Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Ohio, and Wisconsin.

Regional Director (ARD/AFF), U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Federal Building, Fort Snelling, Twin Cities, Minnesota 55111 (612/725-3596 or FTS 8/725-3596).

Region 4.—Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.

Regional Director (ARD/FA), U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, The Richard B. Russell Federal Building, 75 Spring Street, S.W., Atlanta, Georgia 30303 (404/221-3583 or FTS 8/242-3583).

Region 5.—Connecticut, Delaware, District of Columbia, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, Virginia, and West Virginia.

Regional Director (ARD/FA), U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Suite 700, One Gateway Center, Newton Corner, Massachusetts 02158 (617/985-5100 ext. 316 or FTS 8/829-9316, 7, 8).

Region 6.—Colorado, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, Utah, and Wyoming.

Regional Director (ARD/FA), U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, P.O. Box 25486, Denver Federal Center, Denver, Colorado 80225 (303/234-2496 or FTS 8/234-2496).

Region 7.—Alaska.

Regional Director (ARD/AFF), U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1101 East Tudor Road, Anchorage, Alaska 99503 (907/263-3539 or FTS 8/263-3539).

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: John L. Spinks, Jr., Chief, Office of Endangered Species, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, D.C. 20240 (703/235-2771), or the appropriate Regional Office.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:**Background**

The Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1531 *et seq.*) requires a determination of whether species of wildlife and plants are endangered or threatened based on the best available scientific and commercial data. For many years, the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (hereafter the Service) has been gathering data on taxa of invertebrates (sponges, crustaceans, arachnids, insects and mollusks), native to the United States, that have appeared, at least at times, to warrant consideration for addition to the List of Endangered and Threatened Wildlife. The accompanying table identifies many of these taxa (including, by definition,

biological subspecies) and assigns each to one of the following three categories.

Category 1 comprises taxa for which the Service currently has substantial information on hand to support the biological appropriateness of proposing to list the species as endangered or threatened. Currently, data are being gathered concerning essential habitat needs and, for some taxa, data concerning the precise boundaries for critical habitat designations. Development and publication of proposed rules on such species is anticipated.

Category 2 comprises taxa for which information now in possession of the Service indicates that proposing to list the species as endangered or threatened is possibly appropriate, but for which conclusive data on biological vulnerability and threat(s) are not currently available to support proposed rules at this time. Taxa in this category for which there have not been authenticated records since 1963 are indicated by an asterisk (*); some of these are possibly extinct, but further biological research and field study are needed to ascertain their status with any confidence. It is likely that many of the taxa in this category will not warrant listing, while some will be found to be in greater danger of extinction than some taxa in category 1. It is hoped that this notice will encourage the necessary research on vulnerability and/or threats for these taxa.

Category 3 comprises taxa that are no longer being considered for listing as endangered or threatened. Such taxa are included in one of three subcategories depending on the reasons for removal from consideration.

3A. Taxa for which the Service has persuasive evidence of extinction. If rediscovered, however, such species might acquire high priority for listing. At this time, the best available information indicates that the taxa included in this category, or the habitats from which they were known, are in fact extinct or destroyed, respectively.

3B. Names that, on the basis of current taxonomic understanding, usually as represented in published revisions and monographs, do not represent taxa meeting the Act's definition of "species." Such supposed taxa could be reevaluated in the future on the basis of subsequent research.

3C. Taxa that have proven to be more abundant or widespread than was previously believed and/or those that are not subject to any identifiable threat. Should further research or changes in land use indicate significant

decline in any of these taxa, they may be reevaluated for possible inclusion in category 1 or 2.

The Service hereby solicits data concerning the taxa in the accompanying table. Especially sought is information—

(1) Indicating that a taxon would more properly be assigned to a category other than the one in which it appears;

(2) Nominating a taxon not included in the table;

(3) Recommending an area as critical habitat for a candidate taxon, or indicating why it would not be prudent to propose critical habitat for a taxon, or why critical habitat may not be determinable for a taxon;

(4) Documenting threats to any of the listed taxa;

(5) Pointing out taxonomic changes for any of the taxa;

(6) Suggesting new or more appropriate names; or

(7) Noting errors, such as in the indicated distributions.

The Service intends to consider all data received in response to this notice, to make appropriate amendments to the accompanying table, and to indicate

intentions with regard to future listing actions. Substantive changes in status may be announced by periodic notice in the *Federal Register*.

The following table is arranged in a general systematic order, beginning with sponges and ending with mollusks. For each taxon, the assigned category appears on the left, followed by the common name, the scientific name, the family name, and the known distribution, usually indicated by abbreviations of State names. For mollusks the authority and date for the scientific name is given, because of unusual instability in systematics of those groups. The species may no longer occur in some of the areas shown. Some taxa have been included that have not yet been formally described in the scientific literature. Such taxa are indicated by the abbreviation "sp." after the generic name, or "ssp." after the generic and specific names.

A provisional vernacular name in English or Hawaiian is given for most species. Some are vernacular names actually in common use, and in some groups whose systematics most need revision these are about as informative

as the current scientific name in Latin. Most of the taxa are rare, however, and the obscurity of many almost guarantees that no name has much history of use. Group names such as snail, amphipod, or dragonfly have been appended to many names to clarify distinctions from other invertebrates or plants with similar or confusing names; such extra qualifiers would probably be dropped from any name that came into truly common use. These provisional names may be changed or discarded if their use is later found to be inappropriate.

This notice was prepared by the zoologists in the Service's Office of Endangered Species in Washington that specialize in invertebrate species, and the Endangered Species Program staff of the Service's Regional Offices and Field Stations.

List of Subjects in 50 CFR Part 17

Endangered and threatened wildlife, Fish, Marine mammals, Plants (agriculture).

Dated: April 24, 1984.

G. Ray Arnett,

Assistant Secretary for Fish and Wildlife and Parks.

| Category and common name | Scientific name | Family | Distribution |
|--|--|----------------|-------------------------|
| SPONGES | | | |
| 3B—Muscular sponge | <i>Anheteromyia biceps</i> | Spongillidae | MI. |
| 2—Carolina sponge | <i>Convolvularia carolinensis</i> | Spongillidae | SC. |
| 2—Oklawaha sponge | <i>Dosilia palmeri</i> | Spongillidae | FL, Mexico. |
| 2—Kissimmee sponge | <i>Ephydatia subtilis</i> | Spongillidae | FL |
| 2—Pennsylvania sponge | <i>Heteromeyenia longistylis</i> | Spongillidae | PA. |
| 2—Oneida sponge | <i>Spongilla heterosticha</i> | Spongillidae | NY. |
| 3B—Spongy sponge | <i>Spongilla spongina</i> | Spongillidae | SC. |
| FLATWORMS (Turbellaria) | | | |
| 2—(No common name) | <i>Kenkia rhynchida</i> | Kenkiidae | OR. |
| 2—(No common name) | <i>Macrocotyle glandulosa</i> | Kenkiidae | MO, IA. |
| 2—(No common name) | <i>Procotyla typhlops</i> | Kenkiidae | MD, VA. |
| 3A—Holsinger's groundwater planarian | <i>Sphaeroplana holsingeri</i> | Planariidae | VA. |
| 2—Retion Cave planarian | <i>Sphaeroplana pricei</i> | Planariidae | PA. |
| 3A—Bigger's groundwater planarian | <i>Sphaeroplana subtilis</i> | Planariidae | VA. |
| BRANCHIOPODS (Crustaceans, Subclass Branchiopoda) | | | |
| 2—Mono Lake brine shrimp | <i>Artemia monica</i> | Artemiidae | CA. |
| ISOPODS (Crustaceans, Order Isopoda) | | | |
| 2—Clifton Cave isopod | <i>Caelestides barnardi</i> | Asellidae | KY. |
| 2—Bat Cave isopod | <i>Caelestides macropodus</i> | Asellidae | OK. |
| 2—Nickajack Cave isopod | <i>Caelestides nickajackensis</i> | Asellidae | TN. |
| 2—Rye Cove Cave isopod | <i>Lirceus cuneatus</i> | Asellidae | VA. |
| 2—Lee County Cave isopod | <i>Lirceus usdegeyanum</i> | Asellidae | VA. |
| AMPHIPODS (Crustaceans, Order Amphipoda) | | | |
| 2—Central Missouri cave amphipod | <i>Ailocrangonyx hubrichti</i> | Crangonyctidae | MO. |
| 2—Oklahoma cave amphipod | <i>Ailocrangonyx pallidulus</i> | Crangonyctidae | OK. |
| 3C—Kansas well amphipod | <i>Bectinus hubrichti</i> | Crangonyctidae | KS, MO, OK. |
| 3C—Anomalous spring amphipod | <i>Crangonyx anomalous</i> | Crangonyctidae | IN, KY, OH. |
| 3C—Appalachian Valley cave amphipod | <i>Crangonyx antennatus</i> | Crangonyctidae | AL, IL, TN, VA. |
| 2—Pennsylvania cave amphipod | <i>Crangonyx dearolfi</i> | Crangonyctidae | MD, PA. |
| 2—Florida cave amphipod | <i>Crangonyx grandimanus</i> | Crangonyctidae | FL |
| 2—Hobbs' cave amphipod | <i>Crangonyx holsti</i> | Crangonyctidae | IA, IL, IN, MI, Canada. |
| 3C—Minor cave amphipod | <i>Crangonyx minor</i> | Crangonyctidae | IN, KY. |
| 3C—Packard's cave amphipod | <i>Crangonyx packardi</i> | Crangonyctidae | IL. |
| 2—Illinois cave amphipod | <i>Gammarus scheronydtes</i> | Gammarellidae | KY. |
| 2—Bousfield's amphipod | <i>Gammarus bousfieldi</i> | Gammarellidae | NM. |
| 2—Noel's amphipod | <i>Gammarus desperatus</i> | Gammarellidae | TX. |
| 2—Diminutive amphipod | <i>Gammarus mytilicola</i> | Gammarellidae | TX. |
| 2—Pecos amphipod | <i>Gammarus pecos</i> | Gammarellidae | HI. |
| 2—Kauai cave amphipod | <i>Sphaerotheriella kohana</i> | Talitridae | MD, NY, PA. |
| 3C—Allegheny cave amphipod | <i>Stygobromus (= Stygonectes) alleghenensis</i> | Crangonyctidae | VA. |
| 2—Tidewater interstitial amphipod | <i>Stygobromus (= Apocarangonyx) eraeus</i> | Crangonyctidae | AZ. |
| 2—Arizona cave amphipod | <i>Stygobromus arizonensis</i> | Crangonyctidae | |

| Category and common name | Scientific name | Family | Distribution |
|---|--|----------------|-----------------|
| 2—Balcones cave amphipod | <i>Stygobromus</i> (= <i>Stygonectes</i>) <i>balconis</i> | Crangonyctidae | TX. |
| 2—Barr's cave amphipod | <i>Stygobromus</i> (= <i>Stygonectes</i>) <i>barri</i> | Crangonyctidae | MO. |
| 2—Bifurcated cave amphipod | <i>Stygobromus</i> (= <i>Stygonectes</i>) <i>bifurcatus</i> | Crangonyctidae | TX. |
| 2—Bowman's cave amphipod | <i>Stygobromus</i> (= <i>Stygonectes</i>) <i>bowmani</i> | Crangonyctidae | OK. |
| 2—Clanton's cave amphipod | <i>Stygobromus</i> (= <i>Stygonectes</i>) <i>clantonii</i> | Crangonyctidae | KS, MO. |
| 2—Burnsville Cove cave amphipod | <i>Stygobromus</i> (= <i>Stygonectes</i>) <i>connradi</i> | Crangonyctidae | VA. |
| 2—Cooper's cave amphipod | <i>Stygobromus</i> (= <i>Stygonectes</i>) <i>cooperi</i> | Crangonyctidae | WV. |
| 2—Cascade Cave amphipod | <i>Stygobromus</i> (= <i>Stygonectes</i>) <i>dejectus</i> | Crangonyctidae | TX. |
| 2—Elevated Spring amphipod | <i>Stygobromus</i> (= <i>Stygonectes</i>) <i>status</i> | Crangonyctidae | AR. |
| 2—Greenbrier Cave amphipod | <i>Stygobromus</i> (= <i>Stygonectes</i>) <i>emarginatus</i> | Crangonyctidae | MD, WV. |
| 2—Ephemeral cave amphipod | <i>Stygobromus</i> (= <i>Apocrangonyx</i>) <i>ephemerinus</i> | Crangonyctidae | VA. |
| 3C—Central Kentucky cave amphipod | <i>Stygobromus</i> <i>exilis</i> | Crangonyctidae | AL, KY, TN. |
| 2—Ezell's Cave amphipod | <i>Stygobromus</i> (= <i>Stygonectes</i>) <i>regalitetus</i> | Crangonyctidae | TX. |
| 3C—Shenandoah Valley cave amphipod | <i>Stygobromus</i> (= <i>Stygonectes</i>) <i>gracilipes</i> | Crangonyctidae | MD, PA, VA, WV. |
| 2—Grady's cave amphipod | <i>Stygobromus</i> <i>gradi</i> | Crangonyctidae | CA. |
| 2—Devil's Sinkhole amphipod | <i>Stygobromus</i> (= <i>Stygonectes</i>) <i>hedenocetus</i> | Crangonyctidae | TX. |
| 2—Hera's cave amphipod | <i>Stygobromus</i> <i>herai</i> | Crangonyctidae | CA. |
| 2—(No common name) | <i>Stygobromus</i> <i>heteropodus</i> | Crangonyctidae | MO. |
| 2—Matheur Cave amphipod | <i>Stygobromus</i> <i>hubbeli</i> | Crangonyctidae | OR. |
| 2—Tidewater amphipod | <i>Stygobromus</i> (= <i>Stygonectes</i>) <i>identatus</i> | Crangonyctidae | VA. |
| 3C—Iowa amphipod | <i>Stygobromus</i> <i>iowae</i> | Crangonyctidae | IA. |
| 2—Long-legged cave amphipod | <i>Stygobromus</i> (= <i>Stygonectes</i>) <i>longipes</i> | Crangonyctidae | TX. |
| 3A—Rubious Cave amphipod | <i>Stygobromus</i> (= <i>Apocrangonyx</i>) <i>lucifugus</i> | Crangonyctidae | IL. |
| 2—MacKenzie's cave amphipod | <i>Stygobromus</i> <i>mackenziei</i> | Crangonyctidae | CA. |
| 3C—Southwestern Virginia cave amphipod | <i>Stygobromus</i> <i>mackini</i> | Crangonyctidae | TN, VA. |
| 2—Mountain cave amphipod | <i>Stygobromus</i> (= <i>Stygonectes</i>) <i>montanus</i> | Crangonyctidae | AR. |
| 2—Monson's cave amphipod | <i>Stygobromus</i> (= <i>Stygonectes</i>) <i>monsoni</i> | Crangonyctidae | VA, WV. |
| 2—Bath County cave amphipod | <i>Stygobromus</i> (= <i>Stygonectes</i>) <i>mundus</i> | Crangonyctidae | VA. |
| 2—Norton's cave amphipod | <i>Stygobromus</i> (= <i>Apocrangonyx</i>) <i>nortoni</i> | Crangonyctidae | TN. |
| 2—Onondaga Cave amphipod | <i>Stygobromus</i> <i>onondagensis</i> | Crangonyctidae | MO. |
| 3C—Oregon cave amphipod | <i>Stygobromus</i> <i>oregonensis</i> | Crangonyctidae | OR. |
| 2—Czark cave amphipod | <i>Stygobromus</i> (= <i>Stygonectes</i>) <i>ozarkensis</i> | Crangonyctidae | AR, MO, OK. |
| 2—Minute cave amphipod | <i>Stygobromus</i> (= <i>Apocrangonyx</i>) <i>parvus</i> | Crangonyctidae | WV. |
| 2—Peck's cave amphipod | <i>Stygobromus</i> (= <i>Stygonectes</i>) <i>pecti</i> | Crangonyctidae | TX. |
| 2—Pizzini's amphipod | <i>Stygobromus</i> (= <i>Stygonectes</i>) <i>pizzini</i> | Crangonyctidae | DC, MD, PA, VA. |
| 2—Wisconsin well amphipod | <i>Stygobromus</i> <i>putensis</i> | Crangonyctidae | WI. |
| 2—Reddell's cave amphipod | <i>Stygobromus</i> (= <i>Stygonectes</i>) <i>reddelli</i> | Crangonyctidae | TX. |
| 2—Alabama well amphipod | <i>Stygobromus</i> <i>smithi</i> | Crangonyctidae | AL. |
| 2—Spring cave amphipod | <i>Stygobromus</i> (= <i>Stygonectes</i>) <i>spinatus</i> | Crangonyctidae | WV. |
| 2—Stellmack's cave amphipod | <i>Stygobromus</i> (= <i>Stygonectes</i>) <i>stellmacki</i> | Crangonyctidae | PA. |
| 2—Subtle cave amphipod | <i>Stygobromus</i> (= <i>Apocrangonyx</i>) <i>subtilis</i> | Crangonyctidae | IL, MO. |
| 3C—Polomac groundwater amphipod | <i>Stygobromus</i> (= <i>Stygonectes</i>) <i>tenuis potomacus</i> | Crangonyctidae | DC, MD, PA, VA. |
| 2—Wengerors' cave amphipod | <i>Stygobromus</i> <i>wengerorum</i> | Crangonyctidae | CA. |
| CRAYFISHES AND SHRIMPS (Crustaceans, Order Decapoda) | | | |
| 1—Shasta (= <i>Placid</i>) crayfish | <i>Pacifastacus fortis</i> | Astacidae | CA. |
| 2—Alabama cave shrimp | <i>Palaeomonias alabamae</i> | Atyidae | AL. |
| 1—California freshwater shrimp | <i>Syncaris pacifica</i> | Atyidae | CA. |
| 2—Mona cave shrimp | <i>Typhlatya monae</i> | Atyidae | PR, West Indies |
| 2—(No common name) | <i>Cambarus batchi</i> | Cambaridae | KY. |
| 2—Big South Fork crayfish | <i>Cambarus bouchardi</i> | Cambaridae | TN. |
| 2—Greensboro burrowing crayfish | <i>Cambarus catagulus</i> | Cambaridae | NC. |
| 2—New River riffle crayfish | <i>Cambarus chasmocastacoides</i> | Cambaridae | NC, VA, WV. |
| 2—Chickamauga crayfish | <i>Cambarus extraneus</i> | Cambaridae | GA, TN. |
| 2—Obey crayfish | <i>Cambarus obeyensis</i> | Cambaridae | TN. |
| 3C—Conchitas crayfish | <i>Oncanectes deanae</i> | Cambaridae | NM. |
| 2—Louisville crayfish | <i>Oncanectes jeffersoni</i> | Cambaridae | KY. |
| 2—Nashville crayfish | <i>Oncanectes shoupi</i> | Cambaridae | TN. |
| 2—Palm Springs Cave crayfish | <i>Procambarus acherontis</i> | Cambaridae | FL. |
| 2—Pee Dee lotic crayfish | <i>Procambarus lepidodactylus</i> | Cambaridae | NC, SC. |
| 2—(No common name) | <i>Procambarus connus</i> | Cambaridae | MS. |
| 2—Texas cave shrimp | <i>Palaeomonetes antronum</i> | Palaeemonidae | TX. |
| 1—Squirrel Chimney cave shrimp | <i>Palaeomonetes cummingi</i> | Palaeomonidae | FL. |
| SPIDERS (Arachnids, Order Aranea) | | | |
| 2—Dolloff Cave spider | <i>Mata dolloff</i> | Araneidae | CA. |
| 2—Torreya trap-door spider | <i>Cyclocosmia torreya</i> | Ctenizidae | FL. |
| 2—Key graphosid spider | <i>Cesonia Irvingi</i> | Gnaphosidae | FL. |
| 2—Kauai cave wolf spider (pe'e pe'e maka 'ole) | <i>Adelocosa snops</i> | Lycosidae | HI. |
| 2—Rosemary wolf spider | <i>Lycosa enceticola</i> | Lycosidae | FL. |
| 2—Lake Placid funnel wolf spider | <i>Sosippus plecidus</i> | Lycosidae | FL. |
| 2—Santa Cruz telemann spider | <i>Telemia</i> sp. (undescribed) | Telemidae | CA. |
| PSEUDOSCORPIONS (Arachnids, Order Pseudoscorpiones) | | | |
| 2—Empire Cave pseudoscorpion | <i>Microcreagris imperialis</i> | Neobisiidae | CA. |
| ROCKHOPPERS AND BRISTLETAILS (Insects, Order Archeognatha) | | | |
| 2—Hawaiian long-palp bristletail | <i>Machiloides heteropus</i> | Machilidae | HI. |
| 2—Perkin's club-palp bristletail | <i>Machiloides perkinsi</i> | Machilidae | HI. |
| MAYFLIES (Insects, Order Ephemeroptera) | | | |
| 2—Berner's two-winged mayfly | <i>Heterocloeon bernerianum</i> | Baetidae | GA. |
| 2—American sand-burrowing mayfly | <i>Dolania americana</i> | Behningiidae | FL, GA, SC, NC. |
| 2—Yellow brachycercus mayfly | <i>Brachycercus flavus</i> | Caenidae | LA*. |
| 2—Frison's ceratellian mayfly | <i>Ceratella frisoni</i> | Ephemerellidae | AL*, IL*. |
| 2—Spiculose ceratellian mayfly | <i>Ceratella spiculosa</i> | Ephemerellidae | TN*, NC*. |
| 2—Argo ephemeralian mayfly | <i>Ephemerella argo</i> | Ephemerellidae | IL, IN. |
| 2—Colorado burrowing mayfly | <i>Ephemerella compar</i> | Ephemeridae | CO*. |
| 2—West Virginia burrowing mayfly | <i>Ephemerella triplex</i> | Ephemeridae | WV*. |
| 3A—Robust pentagenian burrowing mayfly | <i>Pentagenia robusta</i> | Ephemeridae | OH*. |
| 2—Meridian blackwater mayfly | <i>Pseudodinon meridionalis</i> | Heptageniidae | FL, GA. |

| Category and common name | Scientific name | Family | Distribution |
|--|---|------------------|------------------------------|
| 2—Cahaba sand-filtering mayfly | <i>Homoneuria cahabensis</i> | Oligoneuriidae | AL, MS. |
| 2—Blackwater sand-filtering mayfly | <i>Homoneuria dolani</i> | Oligoneuriidae | FL, GA, SC. |
| 3A—Pecatonica River mayfly | <i>Acanthoperla pectinata</i> | Siphlonuridae | IL*. |
| 2—False amelita mayfly | <i>Amelita falsa</i> | Siphlonuridae | AZ*. |
| 2*—Diverse isonychian mayfly | <i>Isonychia diversa</i> | Siphlonuridae | TR*. |
| DRAGONFLIES AND DAMSELFLIES (Insects, Order Odonata) | | | |
| 2—Barnes bluet damselfly | <i>Euboreme maevarum</i> | Coenagrionidae | WA, NY, NJ. |
| 1—San Francisco forktail damselfly | <i>Mesocneme gamma</i> | Coenagrionidae | CA. |
| 2—Acydium megalagrion damselfly | <i>Megalagrion acydium</i> | Coenagrionidae | HI. |
| 2*—Fallax megalagrion damselfly | <i>Megalagrion emarginatum fallax</i> | Coenagrionidae | HI*. |
| 2*—Pele megalagrion damselfly | <i>Megalagrion emarginatum palae</i> | Coenagrionidae | HI*. |
| 2*—Waiauge megalagrion damselfly | <i>Megalagrion emarginatum waiaugeum</i> | Coenagrionidae | HI*. |
| 3A—Jugorum megalagrion damselfly | <i>Megalagrion jugorum</i> | Coenagrionidae | HI*. |
| 2—Leptodemas megalagrion damselfly | <i>Megalagrion leptodemas</i> | Coenagrionidae | HI. |
| 2—Moloka megalagrion damselfly | <i>Megalagrion molokense</i> | Coenagrionidae | HI. |
| 3A—Nesiotes megalagrion damselfly | <i>Megalagrion nesiotes</i> | Coenagrionidae | HI*. |
| 2—Nigrohamatum megalagrion damselfly | <i>Megalagrion nigrohamatum</i> | Coenagrionidae | HI. |
| 2—Blackline megalagrion damselfly | <i>Megalagrion nigrolineatum</i> | Coenagrionidae | HI. |
| 2—Oahu megalagrion damselfly | <i>Megalagrion oahuense</i> | Coenagrionidae | HI. |
| 2—Pacific megalagrion damselfly | <i>Megalagrion pacificum</i> | Coenagrionidae | HI. |
| 2—Orange-black megalagrion damselfly | <i>Megalagrion xanthometes</i> | Coenagrionidae | HI. |
| 1—Say's spiketail dragonfly | <i>Cordulegaster sayi</i> | Cordulegastridae | PL, GA. |
| 2—Apalichicks' twilight skimmer dragonfly | <i>Neurocordulia clara</i> | Corduliidae | AL, FL. |
| 2*—Ohio emerald dragonfly | <i>Somatochiron hineana</i> | Corduliidae | OH*, IN*. |
| 2—Big Thicker emerald dragonfly | <i>Somatochiron marginata</i> | Corduliidae | TX. |
| 2—Banded bog skimmer dragonfly | <i>Willowherbia linthera</i> | Corduliidae | NY, NJ, MA, RI, NH. |
| 2—Sandhill clubtail dragonfly | <i>Gomphus (= Hylogomphus) carolinus</i> | Gomphidae | NC, SC. |
| 3B—Riffle clubtail (syn.) | <i>Gomphus adelphus (= G. brevis)</i> | Gomphidae | MA, NY. |
| 2—Cherokee clubtail dragonfly | <i>Gomphus consanguineus</i> | Gomphidae | SC, AL, NC, TN, VA. |
| 2—Tennessee clubtail dragonfly | <i>Gomphus sandius</i> | Gomphidae | TR. |
| 2—Bronze clubtail dragonfly | <i>Gomphus septima</i> | Gomphidae | AI, NC. |
| 2*—Edmund's snaketail dragonfly | <i>Gomphus townesi</i> | Gomphidae | FL, AL, SC, NC, TN. |
| 2—Midget snaketail dragonfly | <i>Ophiogomphus edmundi</i> | Gomphidae | NC*. |
| 2—Alleghany snaketail dragonfly | <i>Ophiogomphus howei</i> | Gomphidae | MA*, NY, PA, VA, KY, NC, TN. |
| 2—Vanegated clubtail dragonfly | <i>Ophiogomphus incurvatus alleghaniensis</i> | Gomphidae | WV, VA, AL, TN*. |
| 2—Wabash belted skimmer dragonfly | <i>Progomphus beltei</i> | Gomphidae | FL, NC. |
| STONEFLIES (Insects, Order Plecoptera) | | | |
| 2—Lake Tahoe benthic stonefly | <i>Capnia lacustra</i> | Capniidae | CA, NV. |
| 3A—Robert's alloverian stonefly | <i>Alloperla roberti</i> | Chloroperlidae | IL*. |
| 2—Schoolhouse Springs leuctran stonefly | <i>Leuctra szczytkoi</i> | Leuctridae | LA. |
| 2—Meltwater ledman stonefly | <i>Lednia turmana</i> | Nemouridae | MT. |
| 2—Wahkeena Falls flightless stonefly | <i>Nemoura wahkeena</i> | Nemouridae | OR. |
| 2—Fender's soliperian stonefly | <i>Soliperla fenderi</i> | Petropedidae | WA. |
| 2—Georgia beloneuran stonefly | <i>Beloneuria georgiana</i> | Perlidae | GA, NC. |
| 2—Cheaha beloneuran stonefly | <i>Beloneuria jamesae</i> | Perlidae | AL. |
| 2—Hanson's appalachian stonefly | <i>Hansonoperla appalachia</i> | Perlidae | TN, MA. |
| 2—Leon River taeniopteryx stonefly | <i>Taeniopteryx starki</i> | Taeniopterygidae | TX. |
| GRASSHOPPERS, CRICKETS AND KATYDIIDS (Insects, Order Orthoptera) | | | |
| 2—Idaho point-headed grasshopper | <i>Acrophilus pulchellus</i> | Acrididae | ID. |
| 2—Michigan bog grasshopper | <i>Appalachia arcana</i> | Acrididae | MI. |
| 2—Siskiyou chileatis grasshopper | <i>Chileatis aspasma</i> | Acrididae | OR. |
| 2*—Superb spharagemon grasshopper | <i>Spharagemon superbum</i> | Acrididae | TX*, OK* |
| 2—Pinaleño monkey grasshopper | <i>Eumorsea pinaleño</i> | Eumastacidae | AZ. |
| 2—Desert monkey grasshopper | <i>Psychomastax deserticola</i> | Eumastacidae | CA/NV. |
| 2—Howarth's cave cricket | <i>Caconemobius howarthi</i> | Gryllidae | HI. |
| 2—Schauinsland's bush cricket | <i>Caconemobius schauinslandi</i> | Gryllidae | HI. |
| 2—Kaurna Cave cricket | <i>Caconemobius varus</i> | Gryllidae | HI. |
| 2—Keys scaly cricket | <i>Cycloptilum irregularis</i> | Gryllidae | FL. |
| 2—Oahu deceptor bush cricket | <i>Gryllotalpa major</i> | Gryllidae | KS*, IL*, MO*, MS*, OK*. |
| 2—Larinc tree cricket | <i>Leptogryllus deceptor</i> | Gryllidae | HI. |
| 2—Volcanoes cave cricket | <i>Decanthus lanicus</i> | Gryllidae | MI/OH. |
| 2—Kauai thin-footed bush cricket | <i>Thaumatogryllus cavicola</i> | Gryllidae | HI. |
| 2—Arizona giant sand treader cricket | <i>Daibhinbaenetes arizonensis</i> | Rhaphidophoridae | AZ. |
| 2—Kelseo giant sand treader cricket | <i>Macrobaenetes kelseoensis</i> | Rhaphidophoridae | CA. |
| 2—Coachella giant sand treader cricket | <i>Macrobaenetes valgum</i> | Rhaphidophoridae | CA. |
| 2—Samwell Cave cricket | <i>Pristoceuthophilus sp.</i> | Rhaphidophoridae | UT. |
| 2—Tanner's black camel cricket | <i>Utabeenetes tanneri</i> | Rhaphidophoridae | CA. |
| 2—Kelseo Jerusalem cricket | <i>Ammopelmatus kelseoensis</i> | Stenopelmatidae | CA. |
| 2—Port Conception Jerusalem cricket | <i>Ammopelmatus muwu</i> | Stenopelmatidae | CA. |
| 2—Coachella Valley Jerusalem cricket | <i>Stenopelmatus canuhuaensis</i> | Stenopelmatidae | CA. |
| 2—Navajo Jerusalem cricket | <i>Stenopelmatus navajo</i> | Stenopelmatidae | AZ. |
| 2—Sierra pygmy grasshopper | <i>Tettix sierrana</i> | Tettigidae | CA. |
| 2—Torreya pygmy grasshopper | <i>Tettigidea empedonepsa</i> | Tettigidae | FL. |
| 2—Nihoa banza conehead katydid | <i>Benza nihore</i> | Tettigidae | HI. |
| 2—Big Pine Key conehead katydid | <i>Belocephalus micanopy</i> | Tettigidae | FL. |
| 2—Keya short-winged conehead katydid | <i>Belocephalus sleyshi</i> | Tettigidae | FL. |
| 3A—Remote conehead katydid | <i>Conocephaloides remotus</i> | Tettigidae | HI*. |
| 2—Middlekauf's shieldback katydid | <i>Idiosotatus middlekaufi</i> | Tettigidae | CA. |
| 3A—Antioch Dunes shieldback katydid | <i>Neduba extincta</i> | Tettigidae | CA*. |
| 2—Santa Monica shieldback katydid | <i>Neduba longipennis</i> | Tettigidae | CA. |
| COCKROACHES (Insects, Order Blattodes) | | | |
| 2—Tuna cave roach | <i>Aspiduchus cavernicola</i> | Blattidae | PR. |
| ZOROAPTERANS (Insects, Order Zoroaptera) | | | |
| 2—Swezey's zoroapteran | <i>Zorotypus swezeyi</i> | Zorotypidae | HI. |

| Category and common name | Scientific name | Family | Distribution |
|--|--|----------------|---|
| TRUE BUGS (Insects, Order Hemiptera) | | | |
| 2—Sanatoga Springs belostomian bug | <i>Belostoma sanctogae</i> | Belostomatidae | CA. |
| 2—Mauna Loa metarran seed bug | <i>Mesocoris obscurus</i> | Lygaeidae | HI. |
| 2—Kauai band-legged neotia seed bug | <i>Neotia alternatus</i> | Lygaeidae | HI. |
| 2—Mt. Haleakala neotia seed bug | <i>Neotia haleakalae</i> | Lygaeidae | HI. |
| 2—Villotan lightless seed bug | <i>Neocryptotylus villosa</i> | Lygaeidae | HI. |
| 2—French Frigate Shoal nysius seed bug | <i>Nysius frigatesis</i> | Lygaeidae | HI. |
| 2—Fullaway's nysius seed bug | <i>Nysius fullawayi</i> | Lygaeidae | HI. |
| 2—Necker gooseneck nysius seed bug | <i>Nysius neckerensis</i> | Lygaeidae | HI. |
| 2—Nihon nysius seed bug | <i>Nysius nihon</i> | Lygaeidae | HI. |
| 2—Necker bunchygrass nysius seed bug | <i>Nysius suffusus</i> | Lygaeidae | HI. |
| 2—Bryan's oceaniae seed bug | <i>Oceaniae bryani</i> | Lygaeidae | HI. |
| 2—Perkins' oceaniae seed bug | <i>Oceaniae perlinsi</i> | Lygaeidae | HI. |
| 2—Rough-headed oceaniae seed bug | <i>Oceaniae rugoseiceps</i> | Lygaeidae | HI. |
| 2—Dry Creek cliff strider bug | <i>Oncometopia pege</i> | Macroveliidae | CA. |
| 2—Aia water treader bug | <i>Cavaticovelia aia</i> | Mesovelidae | HI. |
| 3A—Phytostegian leaf bug | <i>Cryptopeltis (= Engytatus) phytostegiae</i> | Miridae | HI. |
| 2—Leihi Kalanian leaf bug | <i>Kalanix hawaiiensis</i> | Miridae | HI. |
| 2—Oahu Kalanian leaf bug | <i>Kalanix sp. (undescribed)</i> | Miridae | HI. |
| 1—Ash Meadows naucorid bug | <i>Ambrysus amargosus</i> | Naucoridae | NV. |
| 2—Amargosa naucorid bug | <i>Pelocoris shoshone</i> | Naucoridae | CA, NV. |
| 2—Pulchrus thread bug | <i>Empicoris pulchrus</i> | Reduviidae | HI. |
| 2—Ana wingless thread bug | <i>Nesidolestes ana</i> | Reduviidae | HI. |
| 2—Mt. Tamalus wingless thread bug | <i>Nesidolestes insularis</i> | Reduviidae | HI. |
| 2—Robert's wingless thread bug | <i>Nesidolestes roberti</i> | Reduviidae | HI. |
| 2—Selum wingless thread bug | <i>Nesidolestes selum</i> | Reduviidae | HI. |
| 2—Smith's ecielus reduvid bug | <i>Sieciella smithi</i> | Reduviidae | HI. |
| 2—Annectans rhopalid bug | <i>Ithamer annectans</i> | Rhopalidae | HI. |
| 2—Hawaiian rhopalid bug | <i>Ithamer hawaiiensis</i> | Rhopalidae | HI. |
| CICADAS AND ALIES (Insects, Order Homoptera) | | | |
| 3A—Red-veined prairie leafhopper | <i>Flexamia rubranura</i> | Cicadellidae | IL* |
| 2—Kauai part-colored okanus planthopper | <i>Okanus consimilis</i> | Cixidae | HI. |
| 2—Olierus wild cotton planthopper | <i>Olierus discrepans</i> | Cixidae | HI. |
| 2—Leihi okanus planthopper | <i>Olierus tenaeensis</i> | Cixidae | HI. |
| 2—Lihue okanus planthopper | <i>Olierus lihue</i> | Cixidae | HI. |
| 2—Barber's Point okanus planthopper | <i>Olierus myoponcola</i> | Cixidae | HI. |
| 2—Priolan okanus planthopper | <i>Olierus priola</i> | Cixidae | HI. |
| 2—Mt. Tamalus short-wing fern planthopper | <i>Nesoresistes falcicola</i> | Delphacidae | HI. |
| 2—Iao Valley nesosydne planthopper | <i>Nesosydne acuta</i> | Dhacidae | HI. |
| 2—Bridewell's nesosydne planthopper | <i>Nesosydne bridewelli</i> | Dhacidae | HI. |
| 2—Nahuku nesosydne planthopper | <i>Nesosydne cyrtandrae</i> | Dhacidae | HI. |
| 2—Glenwood nesosydne planthopper | <i>Nesosydne cyrtandraeola</i> | Dhacidae | HI. |
| 2—Kusche's nesosydne planthopper | <i>Nesosydne kuscheri</i> | Dhacidae | HI. |
| 2—Diamond Head nesosydne planthopper | <i>Nesosydne leahi</i> | Dhacidae | HI. |
| 2—Long-footed nesosydne planthopper | <i>Nesosydne longipes</i> | Dhacidae | HI. |
| 2—Keanae nesosydne planthopper | <i>Nesosydne sulcata</i> | Dhacidae | HI. |
| LACEWINGS AND ALLIES (Insects, Order Neuroptera) | | | |
| 2—Haleakala nesothauman spongillafly | <i>Neothauma haleakalae</i> | Hemerobiidae | HI. |
| 2—Cooke's pseudopsectra spongillafly | <i>Pseudopsectra cookeorum</i> | Hemerobiidae | HI. |
| 2—Lobe-wing pseudopsectra spongillafly | <i>Pseudopsectra lobipennis</i> | Hemerobiidae | HI. |
| 2—Swazey's pseudopsectra spongillafly | <i>Pseudopsectra swazeysi</i> | Hemerobiidae | HI. |
| 2—Usinger's pseudopsectra spongillafly | <i>Pseudopsectra usingeri</i> | Hemerobiidae | HI. |
| 2—(No common Name) | <i>Olæræs clara</i> | Ithonidae | CA. |
| 2—Molokai antlion | <i>Eidolon perjurus</i> | Myrmeleontidae | HI. |
| BEETLES (Insects, Order Coleoptera) | | | |
| 2—Piko anobiid beetle | <i>Holcobius pikoensis</i> | Anobiidae | HI. |
| 2—Antioch Dunes anthcid beetle | <i>Anthicus antiochenus</i> | Anthicidae | CA. |
| 2—Sacramento anthcid beetle | <i>Anthicus sacramento</i> | Anthicidae | CA. |
| 2—Beller's ground beetle | <i>Agonum bellii</i> | Carabidae | WA. |
| 2—Schaum's Blue Ridge ground beetle | <i>Sphaeroderus schaumi shenandoah</i> | Carabidae | VA. |
| 3C—Mojave rabbitbrush longhorn beetle | <i>Crossidius mojavensis mojavensis</i> | Cerambycidae | CA. |
| 2—Six-banded longhorn beetle | <i>Dryobius sexnotatus</i> | Cerambycidae | MD, MS, OH, PA, AL*, AR*, IN*, KS*, KY*, LA*, MI*, MO*, TN*, VA*. |
| 2—Rude's longhorn beetle | <i>Necydalis rudei</i> | Cerambycidae | CA. |
| 2—Hawaiian <i>Plagithmysus</i> longhorn beetles | <i>Plagithmysus</i> (Genus, about 43 spp.) | Cerambycidae | HI. |
| 2—Bog idol leaf beetle | <i>Dionaea idola</i> | Chrysomelidae | WA* |
| 2—Idaho dunes tiger beetle | <i>Cicindela eremicola</i> | Cicindelidae | ID. |
| 2—Cazer's tiger beetle | <i>Cicindela cazeni</i> | Cicindelidae | TX* |
| 2—Smyth's tiger beetle | <i>Cicindela chlorcephala smythi</i> | Cicindelidae | TX* |
| 2—Columbia River tiger beetle | <i>Cicindela columbica</i> | Cicindelidae | ID, WA, OR* |
| 2—Northeastern beach tiger beetle | <i>Cicindela dorsalis dorsalis</i> | Cicindelidae | MA, MD, NY, NJ, RI, PA* |
| 2—Oblivious tiger beetle | <i>Cicindela latesignata oblivious</i> | Cicindelidae | CA* |
| 2—Coral Pink Dunes tiger beetle | <i>Cicindela limbata albissima</i> | Cicindelidae | UT. |
| 2—Cobblestone tiger beetle | <i>Cicindela marginipennis</i> | Cicindelidae | NH, VT, NY, NJ, OH, PA, WV*, MS. |
| 2—Los Olmos tiger beetle | <i>Cicindela nevadica olmosi</i> | Cicindelidae | TX, NM, Mexico? |
| 2—Subtropical blue-black tiger beetle | <i>Cicindela nigrocoerulea subtropicalis</i> | Cicindelidae | TX*. |
| 2—Neonjuvenile tiger beetle | <i>Cicindela obsoleta neonjuvenile</i> | Cicindelidae | TX*. |
| 2—Puntan tiger beetle | <i>Cicindela punctata</i> | Cicindelidae | MD, CT? MA*, NH*, NH*, VT |
| 2—Greenest tiger beetle | <i>Cicindela tranquebarica virensissima</i> | Cicindelidae | CA |
| 2—Oahu nesotocus weevil | <i>Democassonus nesotocus</i> | Curculionidae | HI. |
| 3C—Antioch Dune weevil | <i>Dysticheus rotundicollis</i> | Curculionidae | CA. |
| 2—Oahu heteramphus fern weevil | <i>Heteramphus filicium</i> | Curculionidae | HI. |
| 2—Nelson's miloderes weevil | <i>Miloderes nelsoni</i> | Curculionidae | CA. |
| 2—Rulien's miloderes weevil | <i>Miloderes rulieni</i> | Curculionidae | NV. |
| 2—Gifford's nesotocus weevil | <i>Nesotocus giffordi</i> | Curculionidae | HI. |
| 2—Kauai nesotocus weevil | <i>Nesotocus kauaiensis</i> | Curculionidae | HI* |
| 2—Munro's nesotocus weevil | <i>Nesotocus munro</i> | Curculionidae | HI. |
| 2—Lange's El Segundo Dune weevil | <i>Onthophagus langei</i> | Curculionidae | CA. |
| 2—Windward Chain Codemus weevils | <i>Codemus</i> , 4 spp. | Curculionidae | HI. |
| 2—Blackburn's pentarthrum weevil | <i>Pentarthrum blackburni</i> | Curculionidae | HI. |

| Category and common name | Scientific name | Family | Distribution |
|--|---|---------------|---------------|
| 2—Obscure pentarthrum weevil..... | <i>Pentarthrum obscurum</i> | Curculionidae | HI. |
| 2—Hawaiian <i>Rhyncogonus</i> snout beetles..... | <i>Rhyncogonus</i> (Genus, 23 spp.) | Curculionidae | HI. |
| 2—Nihon stenotripha weevil..... | <i>Stenotripha pritchardiae</i> | Curculionidae | HI. |
| 2—Brown-tassel trigonoscuta weevil..... | <i>Trigonoscuta brunneosetosa</i> | Curculionidae | CA*. |
| 2—Dorothy's El Segundo Dune weevil..... | <i>Trigonoscuta dorothae dorothae</i> | Curculionidae | CA. |
| 1—Doven's trigonoscuta dune weevil..... | <i>Trigonoscuta doveni</i> | Curculionidae | CA. |
| 3A—Fort Ross trigonoscuta weevil..... | <i>Trigonoscuta rossi</i> | Curculionidae | CA*. |
| 3A—Yorbe Linda trigonoscuta weevil..... | <i>Trigonoscuta yorbelindae</i> | Curculionidae | CA*. |
| 2—Death Valley agabus diving beetle..... | <i>Agabus rumpii</i> | Dytiscidae | CA, NV? |
| 2—Fig seed diving beetle..... | <i>Desmopachria cecochramis</i> | Dytiscidae | FL*. |
| 2—Texas cave dytiscid beetle..... | <i>Heleoporus texanus</i> | Dytiscidae | TX. |
| 2—Elusive hydroponus diving beetle..... | <i>Hydroponus elusivus</i> | Dytiscidae | NH*. |
| 2—Folkerts' hydroponus diving beetle..... | <i>Hydroponus folkertsi</i> | Dytiscidae | AL. |
| 2—Wooly hydroponus diving beetle..... | <i>Hydroponus hirsutus</i> | Dytiscidae | CA. |
| 2—Leech' skyline diving beetle..... | <i>Hydroponus leechi</i> | Dytiscidae | CA. |
| 2—Simple hydroponus diving beetle..... | <i>Hydroponus simplex</i> | Dytiscidae | CA. |
| 2—Spangler's hydroponus diving beetle..... | <i>Hydroponus spangleri</i> | Dytiscidae | UT. |
| 2—Sulphur Springs hydroponus diving beetle..... | <i>Hydroponus sulphurius</i> | Dytiscidae | AR*. |
| 2—Utah hydroponus diving beetle..... | <i>Hydroponus utahensis</i> | Dytiscidae | UT. |
| 3A—Mono Lake hygrotus diving beetle..... | <i>Hygrotus airtus</i> | Dytiscidae | CA*. |
| 2—Curved-foot hygrotus diving beetle..... | <i>Hygrotus curvipes</i> | Dytiscidae | CA. |
| 2—Narrow-foot hygrotus diving beetle..... | <i>Hygrotus diversipes</i> | Dytiscidae | WY. |
| 2—Travertine band-thigh diving beetle..... | <i>Hygrotus fontinalis</i> | Dytiscidae | CA. |
| 2—Sylvan hygrotus diving beetle..... | <i>Hygrotus sylvanus</i> | Dytiscidae | MN, NY. |
| 2—Hatch's click beetle..... | <i>Eanus hatchi</i> | Elateridae | WA, Canada? |
| 2—Hawaiian <i>Eopenthes</i> click beetles..... | <i>Eopenthes</i> (Genus, 17 spp.) | Elateridae | HI. |
| 2—Necker <i>Itodacrus</i> click beetles..... | <i>Itodacrus</i> , 2 spp. | Elateridae | CA. |
| 2—Wawona rifle beetle..... | <i>Atractemis wawona</i> | Elmidae | AZ. |
| 2—Parker's cyloepus rifle beetle..... | <i>Cyloepus parkeri</i> | Elmidae | CA. |
| 2—Brownish dubiraphian rifle beetle..... | <i>Dubiraphia brunneosetosa</i> | Elmidae | CA. |
| 2—Giuliani's dubiraphian rifle beetle..... | <i>Dubiraphia giuliani</i> | Elmidae | CA. |
| 2—Little dubiraphian rifle beetle..... | <i>Dubiraphia parva</i> | Elmidae | OK, LA. |
| 2—Robust dubiraphian rifle beetle..... | <i>Dubiraphia robusta</i> | Elmidae | WI. |
| 2—Dubiraphian rifle beetle (undescribed)..... | <i>Dubiraphia</i> sp. (undescribed) | Elmidae | ME. |
| 2—Stephan's heterelmis rifle beetle..... | <i>Heterelmis stephani</i> | Elmidae | AZ. |
| 2—Marron's San Carlos rifle beetle..... | <i>Hulechius marroni carolinus</i> | Elmidae | AZ. |
| 2—Brown's microcyloepus rifle beetle..... | <i>Microcyloepus browni</i> | Elmidae | MT. |
| 2—Brown's optioservus rifle beetle..... | <i>Optioservus browni</i> | Elmidae | AR. |
| 2—Pinnacles optioservus rifle beetle..... | <i>Optioservus canus</i> | Elmidae | CA. |
| 2—Scott optioservus rifle beetle..... | <i>Optioservus phaeus</i> | Elmidae | KS. |
| 2—Devil's Hole warm spring rifle beetle..... | <i>Stenelmis calida calida</i> | Elmidae | NV. |
| 2—Moapa warm springs rifle beetle..... | <i>Stenelmis calida moapa</i> | Elmidae | NV. |
| 2—Douglas stenelmis rifle beetle..... | <i>Stenelmis douglasensis</i> | Elmidae | MI. |
| 2—Gammon's stenelmis rifle beetle..... | <i>Stenelmis gammoni</i> | Elmidae | NC. |
| 2—Warm spring zaitzevan rifle beetle..... | <i>Zaitzeva thermaea</i> | Elmidae | MT*. |
| 2—Beer's false water penny beetle..... | <i>Acneus beeri</i> | Eubriliidae | OR. |
| 2—Burnell's false water penny beetle..... | <i>Acneus burnelli</i> | Eubriliidae | OR |
| 2—Stark's false water penny beetle..... | <i>Alabameubria starki</i> | Eubriliidae | AL. |
| 2—Vanegated false water penny beetle..... | <i>Dicranopsephalus variegatus</i> | Eubriliidae | IL. |
| 2—Dohm's elegant eucnemid beetle..... | <i>Paleoxenus dohmi</i> | Eucnemidae | CA*. |
| 2—Red Hills unique whirligig beetle..... | <i>Spanigerognys albiventris</i> | Gyrinidae | AL. |
| 2—Hungerford's crawling water beetle..... | <i>Brychius hungerfordi</i> | Haliplidae | MI. |
| 2—Disjunct crawling water beetle..... | <i>Haliplus nitens</i> | Haliplidae | TX*, Canada*. |
| 2—Maureen's gymnochebius minute moss beetle..... | <i>Gymnochebius maureense</i> | Hydraenidae | MS. |
| 2—Maureen's hydraenae minute moss beetle..... | <i>Hydraena maurensae</i> | Hydraenidae | VA. |
| 2—Animas limnebius minute moss beetle..... | <i>Limnebius endru</i> | Hydraenidae | NM. |
| 2—Texas limnebius minute moss beetle..... | <i>Limnebius texanus</i> | Hydraenidae | TX. |
| 2—Utah Limnebius minute moss beetle..... | <i>Limnebius utahensis</i> | Hydraenidae | UT. |
| 2—Wing-shoulder minute moss beetle..... | <i>Ochthebius crassulus</i> | Hydraenidae | CA. |
| 2—Indiana ochthebius minute moss beetle..... | <i>Ochthebius putnamensis</i> | Hydraenidae | IN. |
| 2—Wilbur Springs minute moss beetle..... | <i>Ochthebius reticulatus</i> | Hydraenidae | CA. |
| 2—Leech's chaetarthria water scavenger beetle..... | <i>Chaetarthria leechi</i> | Hydrophilidae | CA. |
| 2—Utah chaetarthria water scavenger beetle..... | <i>Chaetarthria utahensis</i> | Hydrophilidae | UT. |
| 2—Arizona cymbiodyan water scavenger beetle..... | <i>Cymbodiya arizonica</i> | Hydrophilidae | AZ. |
| 2—Ricksecker's water scavenger beetle..... | <i>Hydrochara rickseckeri</i> | Hydrophilidae | CA. |
| 2—Seckius's water scavenger beetle..... | <i>Paracymus seckius</i> | Hydrophilidae | MS. |
| 2—Florida intertidal firefly..... | <i>Micronaspis floridana</i> | Lampyridae | FL. |
| 2—Everglades brownwing firefly..... | <i>Photinus brunneipennis floridana</i> | Lampyridae | FL. |
| 2—Turtle Mound firefly..... | <i>Photinus</i> sp. (undescribed) | Lampyridae | FL. |
| 2—Blind cave leiodid beetle..... | <i>Glaucus</i> sp. (bathycocides) | Lelodidae | ID. |
| 2—Kauai flightless stag beetle..... | <i>Apterocyclus honoluluensis</i> | Lucanidae | HI. |
| 2—Hopping's blister beetle..... | <i>Lytsa hoppingi</i> | Meloidae | CA. |
| 2—Mojave Desert blister beetle..... | <i>Lytsa inseparata</i> | Meloidae | CA*. |
| 2—Anthony blister beetle..... | <i>Lytsa mirifica</i> | Meloidae | NM*, Mexico. |
| 2—Moestan blister beetle..... | <i>Lytsa moesta</i> | Meloidae | CA*. |
| 2—Molestan blister beetle..... | <i>Lytsa molesta</i> | Meloidae | CA. |
| 2—Morrison's blister beetle..... | <i>Lytsa morisoni</i> | Meloidae | CA. |
| 2—Hawaiian proterhinid beetles..... | <i>Proterhinus</i> (Genus, 72 spp.) | Proterhinidae | HI. |
| 2—Arizona water penny beetle..... | <i>Psephenus arizonensis</i> | Psephenidae | AZ. |
| 2—White Mountains water penny beetle..... | <i>Psephenus montanus</i> | Psephenidae | AZ. |
| 2—Cervo aegialian scarab beetle..... | <i>Aegialia concinna</i> | Scarabaeidae | CA. |
| 2—Crescent-Dune aegialian scarab beetle..... | <i>Aegialia crescenta</i> | Scarabaeidae | NV. |
| 2—Hardy's aegialian scarab beetle..... | <i>Aegialia hardyi</i> | Scarabaeidae | NV. |
| 2—Large aegialian scarab beetle..... | <i>Aegialia magnifica</i> | Scarabaeidae | NV. |
| 2—Exiguous anomala scarab beetle..... | <i>Anomala exigua</i> | Scarabaeidae | FL*. |
| 2—Archbold anomala scarab beetle..... | <i>Anomala eximia</i> | Scarabaeidae | FL. |
| 2—Tibial anomala scarab beetle..... | <i>Anomala tibialis</i> | Scarabaeidae | TX*. |
| 2—Ford's aphodius scarab beetle..... | <i>Aphodius forci</i> | Scarabaeidae | GA. |
| 2—Aphodius tortoise commensal scarab beetle..... | <i>Aphodius troglodytes</i> | Scarabaeidae | FL, SC. |
| 2—Big Pine Key ataenius dung beetle..... | <i>Ataenius superficialis</i> | Scarabaeidae | FL. |
| 2—Woodruff's ataenius dung beetle..... | <i>Ataenius woodruffi</i> | Scarabaeidae | FL. |
| 2—Copris tortoise commensal scarab beetle..... | <i>Copris gopheri</i> | Scarabaeidae | FL. |
| 2—Mismi roundhead scarab beetle..... | <i>Cyclocephala miamiensis</i> | Scarabaeidae | FL*. |
| 2—Kelsi Dune glaresis scarab beetle..... | <i>Glaresis arenata</i> | Scarabaeidae | CA. |

| Category and common name | Scientific name | Family | Distribution |
|--|--|----------------|--|
| 2—Spiny Florida sandhill scarab beetle | <i>Gronocerus multispinosus</i> | Scarabaeidae | FL. |
| 2—White sand bear scarab beetle | <i>Lichenanthe albopilosa</i> | Scarabaeidae | CA. |
| 2—Pacific sand bear scarab beetle | <i>Lichenanthe ursina</i> | Scarabaeidae | CA. |
| 2—Scrub Island burrowing scarab beetle | <i>Mycotrupes pedester</i> | Scarabaeidae | FL. |
| 2— <i>Orthophagus</i> tortoise commensal scarab beetle | <i>Orthophagus polyphemii</i> | Scarabaeidae | SC, GA, FL, AL, MS. |
| 2—Ocala burrowing scarab beetle | <i>Peltotrupes youngi</i> | Scarabaeidae | FL. |
| 2—Wooly Gulf dune scarab beetle | <i>Polydema pubescens</i> | Scarabaeidae | FL. |
| 2—Saline Valley snow-front scarab beetle | <i>Polydema antenorives</i> | Scarabaeidae | CA. |
| 2—Spotted Warner Valley Dunes scarab beetle | <i>Polyphylla avittata</i> | Scarabaeidae | UT. |
| 2—Barbate polyphylian scarab beetle | <i>Polyphylla barbata</i> | Scarabaeidae | CA. |
| 2—Atascadero polyphylian scarab beetle | <i>Polyphylla nubila</i> | Scarabaeidae | CA. |
| 2—Andrews' dune scarab beetle | <i>Pseudocotalpa andrewsi</i> | Scarabaeidae | CA, Mexico. |
| 2—Giuliani's dune scarab beetle | <i>Pseudocotalpa giulianii</i> | Scarabaeidae | NV. |
| 2—Frost's spring serican scarab beetle | <i>Sericia frosti</i> | Scarabaeidae | FL. |
| 2—Tantula serican scarab beetle | <i>Sericia tantula</i> | Scarabaeidae | FL. |
| 2—Scrub palmetto flower scarab beetle | <i>Trigonopelastes floridana</i> | Scarabaeidae | FL. |
| 2—Caracara commensal scarab beetle | <i>Trox howelli</i> | Scarabaeidae | FL. |
| 2—American burying beetle | <i>Nicrophorus americanus</i> | Silphidae | KY, IN, MI, MO, RI, Canada, AL*, AR*, CT*, DC*, FL*, GA*, IA*, IL*, KS*, LA*, MD*, MA*, MN*, MS*, NH*, NJ*, NY*, NC*, OH*, PA*, SC*, SD*, TN*, TX*, VA*, WI. |
| 2—Black lordithon rove beetle | <i>Lordithon niger</i> | Staphylinidae | MO, Canada, AR*, CT*, DC*, GA*, IL*, KS*, KY*, MI*, NY*, NC*, OH*, PA*, TX*, VA*, WV*, CA, Mexico. |
| 2—Globose dune beetle | <i>Coelus globosus</i> | Tenebrionidae | CA, Mexico. |
| 2—San Joaquin dune beetle | <i>Coelus gracilis</i> | Tenebrionidae | CA. |
| FLIES (Insects, Order Diptera) | | | |
| 2—Mary Alice's small-headed fly | <i>Eulonchus mariaelae</i> | Acroceridae | NC. |
| 3A—Valley mydas fly | <i>Raphiomydus trochilus</i> | Apiopteridae | CA*. |
| 2—Antioch cophuran robberfly | <i>Cophura hundi</i> | Astidae | CA*. |
| 2—Antioch effician robberfly | <i>Efferia antiochi</i> | Astidae | CA. |
| 2—Hurd's metapogon robberfly | <i>Metapogon hundi</i> | Astidae | CA. |
| 2—Nihoa two-spotted asteriid fly | <i>Bryania bipunctata</i> | Asteridae | HI. |
| 3A—Ko'olau spinning long-legged fly | <i>Campsicnemus mirabilis</i> | Dolichopodidae | HI*. |
| 3A—Lanai pomece fly | <i>Drosophila lanaiensis</i> | Drosophilidae | HI*. |
| 3A—Hawaiian chersodromian dance fly | <i>Chersodromia hawaiiensis</i> | Empididae | HI*. |
| 2—Wilber Springs shore fly | <i>Paraccerotis calida</i> | Ephydidae | CA. |
| 2—Sugarfoot moth fly | <i>Nemopalpus nearticus</i> | Psychodidae | FL. |
| 2—Delong's mixogaster flower fly | <i>Mixogaster delongi</i> | Syrphidae | FL. |
| 2—Ross's apatalests tabanid fly | <i>Apatalests rossi</i> | Tabanidae | CA*. |
| 2—Florida asaphomyian tabanid fly | <i>Asaphomyia floridensis</i> | Tabanidae | FL. |
| 2—Texas asaphomyian tabanid fly | <i>Asaphomyia texanus</i> | Tabanidae | TX*. |
| 2—Belkin's dune tabanid fly | <i>Brennais belkini</i> | Tabanidae | CA, Mexico |
| 2—Brown mycomyian tabanid fly | <i>Merycomyia brunnea</i> | Tabanidae | FL. |
| 3A—Volutine stonemyian tabanid fly | <i>Stonemyia volutina</i> | Tabanidae | CA*. |
| BUTTERFLIES AND MOTHS (Insects, Order Lepidoptera) | | | |
| 3A—Chestnut ermine moth | <i>Argyresthia castaneella</i> | Argyresthiidae | NH* VT*. |
| 2—Green heterocrossan carposinid moth | <i>Heterocrossa viridis</i> | Carposinidae | HI. |
| 3A—Chestnut case-bearer moth | <i>Coleophora leucochrysella</i> | Coleophoridae | PA*. |
| 2—Ioxanthan looper moth | <i>Fletcherana ioxantha</i> | Geometridae | HI. |
| 3A—Kona giant looper moth | <i>Scotorytha megalophylla</i> | Geometridae | HI*. |
| 3A—Ko'olau giant looper moth | <i>Scotorytha nesiotes</i> | Geometridae | HI*. |
| 3A—Hawaiian hopseed looper moth | <i>Scotorytha parastacta</i> | Geometridae | HI*. |
| 3A—'Old' s peppered looper moth | <i>Tritocera microphylla</i> | Geometridae | HI*. |
| 2—Necker petrochroa leaf miner moth | <i>Petrochroa neckerensis</i> | Gracillariidae | HI*. |
| 2—Dakota skipper butterfly | <i>Hesperia dacotae</i> | Hesperiidae | MN, IA, SD, ND, IL*, Canda, CO. |
| 1—North Platte montane skipper butterfly | <i>Hesperia leonardus</i> (= pawnee) <i>montena</i> | Hesperiidae | CA, Mexico. |
| 2—Salt marsh skipper butterfly | <i>Panoquina panouinoidea errans</i> | Hesperiidae | MD, VA, NC, SC, GA. |
| 2—Rare skipper | <i>Problema bulenta</i> | Hesperiidae | CA, NV?, AZ?, Mexico? |
| 2—Wandering skipper | <i>Pseudococcyx eurus eurus</i> | Hesperiidae | FL. |
| 2—Atala butterfly | <i>Eumaeus atala florida</i> | Lycaenidae | CA. |
| 2—Comstock's blue butterfly | <i>Euphilotes</i> (= <i>Shijimiaeoides</i> = <i>Philotes</i>) <i>battoides</i> <i>comstocki</i> | Lycaenidae | CA. |
| 2—Langston's blue butterfly | <i>Euphilotes</i> (= <i>Shijimiaeoides</i>) <i>langstoni langstoni</i> | Lycaenidae | CA. |
| 2—Mattoni's blue butterfly | <i>Euphilotes</i> (= <i>Shijimiaeoides</i>) <i>rita mattoni</i> | Lycaenidae | NV. |
| 3A—Xerces blue butterfly | <i>Glaucopsyche xerces</i> | Lycaenidae | CA*. |
| 2—Miami blue butterfly | <i>Hemimargus thomasi bethune-bakeri</i> | Lycaenidae | FL. |
| 2—Moro Bay blue butterfly | <i>Icaricia icarioides moroensis</i> | Lycaenidae | CA. |
| 3A—Pheres blue butterfly | <i>Icaricia icarioides pheres</i> | Lycaenidae | CA*. |
| 3C—Bog elfin butterfly | <i>Incisalia</i> (= <i>Callophysys</i> = <i>Mitoura</i>) <i>lancaeensis</i> | Lycaenidae | CA. |
| 3C—Wind's elfin butterfly | <i>Incisalia</i> (= <i>Callophysys</i> = <i>Mitoura</i>) <i>mossi windi</i> | Lycaenidae | CA. |
| 3C—Doudoroff's elfin butterfly | <i>Incisalia</i> (= <i>Callophysys</i> = <i>Mitoura</i>) <i>mossi doudoroffi</i> | Lycaenidae | CA. |
| 2—Karner blue butterfly | <i>Lycæides melissa samuelis</i> | Lycaenidae | NY, NH, IN, MI, WI, MA*, PA*. |
| 3C—Clouded tailed copper butterfly | <i>Lycæna gruta rubria</i> | Lycaenidae | CA. |
| 2—Clayton's copper butterfly | <i>Lycæna dircæa claytoni</i> | Lycaenidae | ME. |
| 2—Hermes copper butterfly | <i>Lycæna hermes</i> | Lycaenidae | CA, MEX. |
| 3C—Hessel's hairstreak butterfly | <i>Mitoura</i> (= <i>Callophysys</i>) <i>hesselii</i> | Lycaenidae | NH, MA, NJ, MD, VA, NC, GA, FL. |
| 2—Bohart's blue butterfly | <i>Philoptilia</i> (= <i>Zizeeria</i>) <i>speciosa bohartořorum</i> | Lycaenidae | CA. |
| 2—San Emigdio blue butterfly | <i>Plebulina</i> (= <i>Plebejus</i>) <i>emigdionis</i> | Lycaenidae | CA. |
| 2—Bartram's hairstreak butterfly | <i>Stremon acis bartramii</i> | Lycaenidae | FL. |
| 3C—Hawaiian hairstreak butterfly | <i>Vaga blackburni</i> | Lycaenidae | HI. |
| 3C—Kendall's yucca skipper butterfly | <i>Magathymus coloradensis kendalli</i> | Magathymidae | TX. |
| 2—Maculated manfreda skipper butterfly | <i>Stallingsia maculosus</i> | Magathymidae | TX. |
| 3A—American chestnut nepticulid moth | <i>Ectodemia castaneae</i> | Nepticulidae | MD*. |
| 3A—Phieophagan chestnut nepticulid moth | <i>Ectodemia phœophaga</i> | Nepticulidae | MD*. |
| 2—Albarufan dagger moth | <i>Acronicta albarufa</i> | Noctuidae | MA*, GA*, NJ*, CT*, NY*, PA*, OH*, CO*, NM*, Canada*. |
| 3A—"Poko" noctuid moth | <i>Agrotis crinigera</i> | Noctuidae | HI*. |
| 3A—Midway agrotis noctuid moth | <i>Agrotis fasciata</i> | Noctuidae | HI*. |
| 3A—Ken's agrotis noctuid moth | <i>Agrotis kerni</i> | Noctuidae | HI*. |
| 3A—Laysan agrotis noctuid moth | <i>Agrotis laysanensis</i> | Noctuidae | HI*. |
| 3A—Procellaris agrotis noctuid moth | <i>Agrotis procellaris</i> | Noctuidae | HI*. |

| Category and common name | Scientific name | Family | Distribution |
|--|---|-----------------|---|
| 2—Marbled underwing moth | <i>Catocala marmorata</i> | Noctuidae | NC, SC, VT*, NY*, NJ*, PA*, VA*, KY*, IN*, IL*, MO*, NJ, NH*, CT*, MA*, NY*, PA*, MD*, VA*, TN*, NJ, VA. |
| 2—Precious underwing moth | <i>Catocala pretiosa</i> | Noctuidae | HI*. |
| 2—Hebard's noctuid moth | <i>Erythrocia hebardi</i> | Noctuidae | HI*. |
| 3A—Confused helicoverpa noctuid moth | <i>Helicoverpa confusa</i> | Noctuidae | HI*. |
| 3A—Minute helicoverpa noctuid moth | <i>Helicoverpa minuta</i> | Noctuidae | HI*. |
| 3A—Laysan dropseed noctuid moth | <i>Hypena laysanensis</i> | Noctuidae | HI*. |
| 3A—Hilo hyperan noctuid moth | <i>Hypena newelli</i> | Noctuidae | HI*. |
| 3A—Lovegrass noctuid moth | <i>Hypena plagiota</i> | Noctuidae | HI*. |
| 3A—Kahoolawano noctuid moth | <i>Hypena sericeula</i> | Noctuidae | HI*. |
| 2—Lemmer's noctuid moth | <i>Lithophane lemmeni</i> | Noctuidae | CT, NJ, NC, SC, FL, SC, ME, AL, IN, Canada. |
| 2—Ceromia noctuid moth | <i>Pyrausta cerasimica</i> | Noctuidae | FL |
| 2—Florida leafwing butterfly | <i>Anaea floridensis</i> | Nymphalidae | CO. |
| 1—Uncompahgre fritillary butterfly | <i>Boloria acrochera</i> | Nymphalidae | CO. |
| 3C—Alamosa satyr butterfly | <i>Cercyonis meadi alamosa</i> | Nymphalidae | CA*. |
| 3A—Sthenela wood nymph butterfly | <i>Cercyonis sthenela sthenela</i> | Nymphalidae | CA. |
| 1—Bay checkerspot butterfly | <i>Euphydryas editha bayensis</i> | Nymphalidae | CA/NV |
| 2—Mono checkerspot butterfly | <i>Euphydryas editha monoensis</i> | Nymphalidae | CA. |
| 3C—Wright's checkerspot butterfly | <i>Euphydryas editha wrightii</i> | Nymphalidae | AZ, CA, NM, NV, Mexico. |
| 3C—Obsolete vicerry butterfly | <i>Limenitis archippus obsoletus</i> | Nymphalidae | MI, NJ, OH*. |
| 3C—Mitchell satyr butterfly | <i>Neonympha (=Eupterote) mitchelli</i> | Nymphalidae | WA. |
| 3C—Chrysxus arctic butterfly | <i>Oeneis chrysxus valerata</i> | Nymphalidae | NC, VA, NY, OH, MI, WI, ND, SD, CO, MN, Canada, GA*, WV*, PA*, NJ*. |
| 2—Tawny crescent butterfly | <i>Phyciodes batesi</i> | Nymphalidae | TX. |
| 3C—Minute checkerspot butterfly | <i>Polydryas minuta</i> | Nymphalidae | IL, IA, NE, CO*. |
| 2—Smoky eyed brown butterfly | <i>Satyrus eurydice fumosa</i> | Nymphalidae | CA. |
| 3C—Unsilvered fritillary butterfly | <i>Speyeria adiaste adiaste</i> | Nymphalidae | CA*. |
| 3A—Atossa fritillary butterfly | <i>Speyeria adiaste atossa</i> | Nymphalidae | CA. |
| 3C—Clemence's fritillary butterfly | <i>Speyeria adiaste clemencei</i> | Nymphalidae | CA. |
| 2—Calippe silverspot butterfly | <i>Speyeria callipe calippe</i> | Nymphalidae | CA. |
| 3C—Tehachapi Mountain silverspot butterfly | <i>Speyeria egleis tehachapina</i> | Nymphalidae | CA. |
| 2*—Hydaspe fritillary butterfly | <i>Speyeria hydaspe conquista</i> | Nymphalidae | CO, NM. |
| 2—Regal fritillary butterfly | <i>Speyeria idalia</i> | Nymphalidae | ME*, NH*, MA, RI, NY, NJ, MD, DE, VA, NC*, WV, PA, OH, IN, MI, IL, MO, MN, WI, IA, OK, KS, NE, SD, ND, CO, MT, Canada |
| 3C—Apache silverspot butterfly | <i>Speyeria nokomis apacheana</i> | Nymphalidae | CA/NV. |
| 2—Blue silverspot butterfly | <i>Speyeria nokomis caeruleoalba</i> | Nymphalidae | AZ*, Mexico |
| 3B—Blue-black silverspot butterfly | <i>Speyeria nokomis nigrocaerulea</i> | Nymphalidae | AZ, NM. |
| 3C—Mountain silverspot butterfly | <i>Speyeria nokomis nitroca</i> | Nymphalidae | AZ, NM, CO |
| 2—Great basin silverspot butterfly | <i>Speyeria nokomis nokomis</i> | Nymphalidae | CO, UT. |
| 2—Behren's silverspot butterfly | <i>Speyeria zerene behrensi</i> | Nymphalidae | CA. |
| 2—Myrtle's silverspot butterfly | <i>Speyeria zerene myrtlea</i> | Nymphalidae | CA. |
| 2—Henne's eucosma moth | <i>Eucosma henneti</i> | Olethreutidae | CA. |
| 2—San Francisco tree lupine moth | <i>Grapholita edwardsiana</i> | Olethreutidae | CA. |
| 3A—Strohbein's parmasian butterfly | <i>Parmassius clodius strohbeini</i> | Papilionidae | CA*. |
| 2—Busk's gall moth | <i>Carolella busckana</i> | Phaoniidae | CA. |
| 3C—Catalina orange tip butterfly | <i>Anthochares cethura catalinae</i> | Pieridae | CA. |
| 2—Andrew's marble butterfly | <i>Euchloe hyantis andrewsi</i> | Pieridae | CA. |
| 3C—Helios yellow butterfly | <i>Eurema dina helios</i> | Pieridae | PR, Caribbean |
| 2—Molokai sedge hedyleptan moth | <i>Hedylepta anastrepta</i> | Pyralidae | HI*. |
| 2—Kohala Mountain sedge hedyleptan moth | <i>Hedylepta anastreptoides</i> | Pyralidae | HI. |
| 2*—Ohe hedyleptan moth | <i>Hedylepta asaphombra</i> | Pyralidae | HI*. |
| 3A—Oahu swamp hedyleptan moth | <i>Hedylepta epicentra</i> | Pyralidae | HI*. |
| 2*—Ola'a banana hedyleptan moth | <i>Hedylepta euryprora</i> | Pyralidae | HI*. |
| 2*—Fullaway's banana hedyleptan moth | <i>Hedylepta fullawayi</i> | Pyralidae | HI*. |
| 2*—Giffard's 'ohe hedyleptan moth | <i>Hedylepta giffardi</i> | Pyralidae | HI*. |
| 2*—Kitauae pa'iniu hedyleptan moth | <i>Hedylepta indias</i> | Pyralidae | HI*. |
| 3A—Laysan hedyleptan moth | <i>Hedylepta laysanensis</i> | Pyralidae | HI*. |
| 2*—Meynick's banana hedyleptan moth | <i>Hedylepta meynicki</i> | Pyralidae | HI*. |
| 2*—Hawaiian bean leafroller moth | <i>Hedylepta monogona</i> | Pyralidae | HI*. |
| 2*—Maui banana hedyleptan moth | <i>Hedylepta musicola</i> | Pyralidae | HI*. |
| 2*—Hawaiian 'I'olu hedeleptan moth | <i>Hedylepta pritchardi</i> | Pyralidae | HI*. |
| 3A—Telegraphic hedyleptan moth | <i>Hedylepta telegrapha</i> | Pyralidae | HI*. |
| 2—Blue margaronian moth | <i>Margaronia cyanornichia</i> | Pyralidae | HI. |
| 2—Green margaronian moth | <i>Margaronia exaula</i> | Pyralidae | HI. |
| 2*—Ohenuapuka oeobian moth | <i>Oecblia dryadopa</i> | Pyralidae | HI. |
| 2*—Chestnut clearing moth | <i>Synanthedon castaneae</i> | Sesiidae | VA*, PA*, SC*, ME*, MS*, NY*. |
| 1—West's sphinx moth | <i>Euproserpinus westi</i> | Sphingidae | CO, NM* |
| 3A—Blackburn's sphinx moth | <i>Manduca blackburni</i> | Sphingidae | HI*. |
| 3A—Fabulous green sphinx of Kauai | <i>Tinostoma smaragditis</i> | Sphingidae | HI*. |
| 3A—Chestnut leaf miner moth | <i>Tischeria perplexa</i> | Tischeriidae | VA* |
| 2*—'Ohe'oh'e leaf roller moth | <i>Spheterista cheoheana</i> | Tortricidae | HI. |
| 2—Green-banded 'ohe'oh'e leaf-roller moth | <i>Spheterista pterotropaea</i> | Tortricidae | HI. |
| 2—Wailupe leaf-roller moth | <i>Spheterista reynoldslsiana</i> | Tortricidae | HI. |
| CADDISFLIES (Insects, Order Trichoptera) | | | |
| 2—Mt. Hood primitive brachycentrid caddisfly | <i>Eobrachycentrus galidea</i> | Bachycentridae | OR |
| 2—Artesian agapetus caddisfly | <i>Agapetus artesius</i> | Glossosomatidae | MO |
| 2*—Denning's agapetus caddisfly | <i>Agapetus denningi</i> | Glossosomatidae | OR* |
| 2—Arkansas agapetus caddisfly | <i>Agapetus medicus</i> | Glossosomatidae | AR |
| 2—San Marcos protoptilan caddisfly | <i>Protoptila arca</i> | Glossosomatidae | TX |
| 2—Flint's cheumatopsyche caddisfly | <i>Cheumatopsyche flinti</i> | Hydropsychidae | TX |
| 2—Heima's cheumatopsyche caddisfly | <i>Cheumatopsyche helma</i> | Hydropsychidae | TN |
| 2—Vannote's cheumatopsyche caddisfly | <i>Cheumatopsyche vannotei</i> | Hydropsychidae | PA |
| 2—California dipteronan caddisfly | <i>Diplectrona californica</i> | Hydropsychidae | CA |
| 2—Schuh's homoptilectra caddisfly | <i>Homoptilectra schuhii</i> | Hydropsychidae | OR |
| 2—Buffalo Springs caddisfly | <i>Hydropsyche ethieri</i> | Hydropsychidae | TN |
| 2—Abelian hydropsyche caddisfly | <i>Hydropsyche reiseni</i> | Hydropsychidae | OR |
| 2—Reisen's hydropsyche caddisfly | <i>Hydropsyche reiseni</i> | Hydropsychidae | OK |
| 2*—King's Creek parapsyche caddisfly | <i>Parapsyche extensa</i> | Hydropsychidae | CA* |
| 2—Knoxville hydroptilan micro caddisfly | <i>Hydropsyche decia</i> | Hydropsychidae | TN |
| 2—Kite's neotrichian micro caddisfly | <i>Neotrichia kitae</i> | Hydropsycheidae | MO |
| 2—Alsea ochrotrichian micro caddisfly | <i>Ochrotrichia aisea</i> | Hydropsycheidae | OR |
| 2—Contorted ochrotrichian micro caddisfly | <i>Ochrotrichia contorta</i> | Hydropsycheidae | MO, AR |

| Category and common name | Scientific name | Family | Distribution |
|---|--|-------------------|--------------|
| 2—Deschutes ochrotrichian micro caddisfly | <i>Ochrotrichia phenosa</i> | Hydroptilidae | OR*, CA. |
| 2—Provost's ochrotrichian micro caddisfly | <i>Ochrotrichia provosti</i> | Hydroptilidae | FL |
| 2—Vertrees's ochrotrichian micro caddisfly | <i>Ochrotrichia vertreesi</i> | Hydroptilidae | OR, CA. |
| 2—Florida oxyethiran micro caddisfly | <i>Oxyethira flonda</i> | Hydroptilidae | FL |
| 2—Fischer's lepidostomatian caddisfly | <i>Lepidostoma fischeri</i> | Lepidostomatidae | OR |
| 2—Goeden's lepidostomatian caddisfly | <i>Lepidostoma goedeni</i> | Lepidostomatidae | OR |
| 2—Vertrees's ceraclean caddisfly | <i>Ceraclea (= Athripsodes) versteensi</i> | Leptoceridae | OR |
| 2—Florida ceraclean longhorn caddisfly | <i>Ceraclea floridana</i> | Leptoceridae | FL* |
| 2—Little oecetis longhorn caddisfly | <i>Oecetis parva</i> | Leptoceridae | FL* |
| 3A—Athens trienodes caddisfly | <i>Triaenodes phalacris</i> | Leptoceridae | OH* |
| 2—Three-tooth trienodes caddisfly | <i>Triaenodes tridentata</i> | Leptoceridae | OK*, FL* |
| 2—Cascades apatanioid caddisfly | <i>Apatania (= Raderma) tenuis</i> | Limnephilidae | OR |
| 2—Kings Canyon cryptochian caddisfly | <i>Cryptochia excelle</i> | Limnephilidae | CA |
| 2—Blue Mountains cryptochian caddisfly | <i>Cryptochia noosa</i> | Limnephilidae | OR |
| 2—King's Creek ecclisomyian caddisfly | <i>Ecclysmoya bilera</i> | Limnephilidae | CA |
| 2—Green Springs Mountain farulan caddisfly | <i>Farula davisii</i> | Limnephilidae | OR* |
| 2—Mt. Hood farulan caddisfly | <i>Farula jewetti</i> | Limnephilidae | OR |
| 2—Tombstone Prairie farulan caddisfly | <i>Farula reaperi</i> | Limnephilidae | MO |
| 2—Missouri Glyphopsyche caddisfly | <i>Glyphopsyche missouri</i> | Limnephilidae | OR |
| 2—Klamath limnephilian caddisfly | <i>Limnephilus alconurus</i> | Limnephilidae | CA, OR |
| 2—Fort Dick limnephilus caddisfly | <i>Limnephilus atterius</i> | Limnephilidae | CA, OR |
| 2—Columbia gorge neothremman caddisfly | <i>Neothremma andersoni</i> | Limnephilidae | OR |
| 2—Tombstone Prairie oligophlebodes caddisfly | <i>Oligophlebodes mostimotoi</i> | Limnephilidae | OR |
| 2—Clatsop philcascan caddisfly | <i>Philcasca oron</i> | Limnephilidae | OR* |
| 3B—(No common name) | <i>Psilotreta hansonii</i> | Odonotoceridae | MA |
| 2—Oregon dolophilodes caddisfly | <i>Dolophilodes (= Sordidus) oregonae</i> | Philoptasidae | OR |
| 2—Carlson's polycentropus caddisfly | <i>Polycentropus carsoni</i> | Polycentropodidae | SC |
| 2—Nearctic paduninian caddisfly | <i>Padunella nearctica</i> | Psychomyiidae | AR |
| 2—Siskiyou caddisfly | <i>Tinodes siskiyou</i> | Psychomyiidae | OR |
| 2—Alexander's rhycophilian caddisfly | <i>Rhyacophila alexanderi</i> | Rhyacophilidae | MT |
| 3A—Castle Lake rhycophilian caddisfly | <i>Rhyacophila amabilis</i> | Rhyacophilidae | CA* |
| 2—Obrien rhycophilian caddisfly | <i>Rhyacophila colonus</i> | Rhyacophilidae | OR |
| 2—Fender's rhycophilian caddisfly | <i>Rhyacophila fenderi</i> | Rhyacophilidae | OR |
| 2—Haddock's rhycophilian caddisfly | <i>Rhyacophila haddocki</i> | Rhyacophilidae | OR |
| 2—Castle Crags rhycophilian caddisfly | <i>Rhyacophila lineata</i> | Rhyacophilidae | CA |
| 2—Bilobed rhycophilian caddisfly | <i>Rhyacophila mosana</i> | Rhyacophilidae | CA |
| 2—Spiny rhycophilian caddisfly | <i>Rhyacophila spinata</i> | Rhyacophilidae | CA |
| 2—One-spot rhycophilian caddisfly | <i>Rhyacophila unipunctata</i> | Rhyacophilidae | OR |
| 2—Zigzag blackwater caddisfly | <i>Agarodes zizzac</i> | Sericostomatidae | FL |
| ANTS, BEES AND WASPS (Insects, Order Hymenoptera) | | | |
| 2—Yellow-banded andrenid bee | <i>Perdita hirticeps luteocincta</i> | Andrenidae | CA* |
| 2—Antioch andrenid bee | <i>Perdita scitula antiochenensis</i> | Andrenidae | CA |
| 2—Nihoa sclerodermus wasp | <i>Sclerodermus nihoaensis</i> | Bethylidae | HI |
| 2—Nihoa eupelmus wasp | <i>Eupelmus nihoaensis</i> | Eupelmidae | HI |
| 2—Assimularia yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis assimilans</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 2—Andrenoid yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis andrenoides</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 3A—Lanai yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis angustula</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 2—Anomalous yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis anomala</i> | Hylaeidae | HI |
| 2—Anthricinan yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis anthracina</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 3A—Blackburn's yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis blackburni</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 2—Bluewing yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis caeruleipennis</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 2—Chlorostictan yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis chlorosticta</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 2—Comes yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis comes</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 2—Conehead yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis coniceps</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 3A—Connected yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis connectans</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 2—Crabronoid yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis crabronoides</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 2—Difficult yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis difficilis</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 2—Dimidiatan yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis dimidiata</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 3A—Erythroderme yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis erythroderma</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 2—Easy yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis facilis</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 2—Fern yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis filicum</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 3A—Finittiman yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis fintima</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 2—Very yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis flavifrons</i> | Hylaeidae | HI |
| 2—Yellow-foot yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis flavipes</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 2—Darkwing yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis fuscipennis</i> | Hylaeidae | HI |
| 2—Shadowfoot darkwing yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis fuscipennis obscuripes</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 2—Haleakala yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis haleakalae</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 3A—Hilaris yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis hilaris</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 2—Hirsute yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis hirsutula</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 3A—Monocolor yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis homeochroma</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 2—Hostile yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis hostilis</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 2—Hulan yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis hula</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 2—Insignis yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis insignis</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 2—Kauai yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis kauensis</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 2—Koa yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis koae</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 2—Kong yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis kongae</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 2—Laetan yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis laeta</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 3A—Broadhead yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis laticeps</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 2—Longhead yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis longicapsa</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 3A—Maui yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis meuiensis</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 3A—Melanothrix yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis melanothrix</i> | Hylaeidae | HI |
| 3A—Mutatan yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis mutata</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 3A—Molokai yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis neglecta</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 3A—Snowy yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis nivealis</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 2—Obscuritan yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis obscurata</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 2—Ombrias yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis ombrias</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 3A—Pele yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis pelei</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 2—Perkin's yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis perkinsiana</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 3A—Perspicua yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis perspicua</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 3A—Psammobian yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis psammobia</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 2—Furry yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis pubescens</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 2—Redtail yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis rubrocaudatus</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |

| Category and common name | Scientific name | Family | Distribution |
|---|---|--------------|--------------|
| 3A—Rugulose yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis rugulosa</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 2—Satellus yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis satellus</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 2—Bristlefront yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis setosifrons</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 2—Simple yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis simplex</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 2—Specular yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis specularis</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 2—Sphecodoid yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis sphecodoides</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 2—Unique yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis unica</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 2—Vician yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis vicina</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 2—Volatile yellow-faced bee | <i>Nesoprosopis volatilis</i> | Hylaeidae | HI* |
| 2—Antioch mutillid wasp | <i>Myrmecia (Myrmecia) pacifica</i> | Mutillidae | CA |
| 2—Hawaiian deinomimesan sphecid wasp | <i>Deinomimesa hawaiiensis</i> | Sphecidae | HI |
| 2—Puna deinomimesan sphecid wasp | <i>Deinomimesa punaea</i> | Sphecidae | HI |
| 2—Giffard's ectemnius sphecid wasp | <i>Ectemnius (=Nesocrabro) giffardi</i> | Sphecidae | HI |
| 2—Short-foot ectemnius sphecid wasp | <i>Ectemnius (=Oreocrabro) curtipes</i> | Sphecidae | HI |
| 2—Haleakala ectemnius sphecid wasp | <i>Ectemnius (=Oreocrabro) haleakalae</i> | Sphecidae | HI |
| 2—Brown cross ectemnius sphecid wasp | <i>Ectemnius (=Oreocrabro) fulvifrons</i> | Sphecidae | HI |
| 2—Bidecoratus sphecid wasp | <i>Ectemnius nesocrabro bidecoratus</i> | Sphecidae | HI |
| 2—Redheaded sphecid wasp | <i>Eucerceris ruficeps</i> | Sphecidae | CA*, NV. |
| 2—Kauai nesomimesan sphecid wasp | <i>Nesomimesa kauaiensis</i> | Sphecidae | HI |
| 2—Shade-winged nesomimesan sphecid wasp | <i>Nesomimesa scipteryx</i> | Sphecidae | HI |
| 2—Antioch sphecid wasp | <i>Phileanthus nasalis</i> | Sphecidae | CA* |
| 2—Nihiu odynerus vespid wasp | <i>Odynerus nihiuensis</i> | Vespidae | HI |
| 2—Soror odynerus vespid wasp | <i>Odynerus soror</i> | Vespidae | HI |
| SNAILS (Molluscs, Class Gastropoda) | | | |
| 2—(No common name) | <i>Valvata utahensis</i> Call, 1884 | Valvatidae | ID, UT. |
| 3B—Newcomb's littoral snail | <i>Algamorda newcombiensis</i> Hemphill, 1877 | Littorinidae | CA, WA, OR. |
| 2—St. George snail | <i>Amnicola deserti</i> Pilsby, 1916 | Hydrobiidae | UT. |
| 2—(No common name) | <i>Aphaestracon asthenes</i> Thompson, 1968 | Hydrobiidae | FL |
| 2—(No common name) | <i>Aphaestracon monas</i> (Pilsby, 1899) | Hydrobiidae | FL |
| 2—Compact hydrobe snail | <i>Aphaestracon pycnus</i> Thompson, 1968 | Hydrobiidae | FL |
| 2—Fenney Spring hydrobe snail | <i>Aphaestracon xymoelictus</i> Thompson, 1968 | Hydrobiidae | FL |
| 2—Helicoid spring snail | <i>Cincinnatia helcogrypha</i> Thompson, 1968 | Hydrobiidae | FL |
| 2—(No common name) | <i>Cincinnatia mica</i> Thompson, 1968 | Hydrobiidae | FL |
| 2—(No common name) | <i>Cincinnatia monoensis</i> (Dall, 1885) | Hydrobiidae | FL |
| 2—(No common name) | <i>Cincinnatia parva</i> Thompson, 1968 | Hydrobiidae | FL |
| 2—Ponderous spring snail | <i>Cincinnatia ponderosa</i> Thompson, 1968 | Hydrobiidae | FL |
| 2—Seminole Spring snail | <i>Cincinnatia vanhyningi</i> (Vanatta, 1934) | Hydrobiidae | FL |
| 2—Wekiwa Spring snail | <i>Cincinnatia wekiwea</i> Thompson, 1968 | Hydrobiidae | FL |
| 2—Phantom cave snail | <i>Cochliopa texana</i> Pilsby, 1935 | Hydrobiidae | TX |
| 2—Muddy Valley turban snail | <i>Fluminicola aenavensis</i> Pilsby, 1935 | Hydrobiidae | NV. |
| 1—Point of Rocks Spring snail | <i>Fluminicola erythropoma</i> Pilsby, 1899 | Hydrobiidae | NV. |
| 2—Pahranagat Valley turban snail | <i>Fluminicola merriami</i> Pilsby and Belcher, 1892 | Hydrobiidae | NV. |
| 2—Longstreet Spring snail | " <i>Fluminicola</i> " sp. | Hydrobiidae | NV. |
| 1—Median-gland Nevada spring snail | " <i>Fluminicola</i> " sp. | Hydrobiidae | NV. |
| 1—Large-gland Nevada spring snail | " <i>Fluminicola</i> " sp. | Hydrobiidae | NV. |
| 3C—(No common name) | <i>Fontelicella micrococcos</i> (Pilsby, 1893) | Hydrobiidae | NV. |
| 1—Socorro spring snail | <i>Fontelicella (=Amnicola) neomexicana</i> (Pilsby, 1916) | Hydrobiidae | NM. |
| 2—Elk Island snail | <i>Fontelicella robusta</i> Walker, 1908 | Hydrobiidae | WY. |
| 1—Chupadera spring snail | <i>Fontelicella</i> sp. | Hydrobiidae | NM. |
| 1—Roswell spring snail | <i>Fontelicella</i> sp. | Hydrobiidae | NM. |
| 2—Great Columbia River spire snail | <i>Lithoglyphus columbianus</i> (Pilsby, 1899) | Hydrobiidae | ID, OR, WA. |
| 2—(No common name) | <i>Marstonia agaricata</i> Thompson, 1977 | Hydrobiidae | GA. |
| 2—(No common name) | <i>Marstonia castor</i> Thompson, 1977 | Hydrobiidae | GA. |
| 2—Obese Marstonia snail | <i>Marstonia ogoense</i> Thompson, 1977 | Hydrobiidae | TN. |
| 2—Thick-shelled Marstonia snail | <i>Marstonia pachytela</i> Thompson, 1977 | Hydrobiidae | AL. |
| 2—(No common name) | <i>Somatogyrus catenatus</i> Thompson, 1974 | Hydrobiidae | GA. |
| 2—(No common name) | <i>Somatogyrus parvulus</i> Tryon, 1865 | Hydrobiidae | TN. |
| 2—(No common name) | <i>Somatogyrus texanus</i> Thompson, 1969 | Hydrobiidae | GA. |
| 2—(No common name) | <i>Strobia nana</i> Thompson, 1978 | Hydrobiidae | AL. |
| 1—Virile Amargosa snail | Genus and species undescribed | Hydrobiidae | NV. |
| 1—Bliss Rapids snail | Genus and species undescribed | Hydrobiidae | ID. |
| 1—Bruneau Hot Spring snail | Genus and species undescribed | Hydrobiidae | ID. |
| 2—Cheatum's snail | <i>Tryonia cheatumii</i> (Pilsby, 1935) | Littorinidae | TX |
| 2—White River snail | <i>Tryonia clathrata</i> Stimpson, 1865 | Littorinidae | NV. |
| 2—California brackish water snail | <i>Tryonia imitator</i> (Pilsby, 1899) | Littorinidae | CA. |
| 1—Point of Rocks Tryonia snail | <i>Tryonia</i> sp. | Littorinidae | NV. |
| 1—Sportinggoods Tryonia snail | <i>Tryonia</i> sp. | Littorinidae | NV. |
| 1—Small solid Tryonia snail | <i>Tryonia</i> sp. | Littorinidae | NV. |
| 1—Minute slender Tryonia snail | <i>Tryonia</i> sp. | Littorinidae | NV. |
| 2—Amargosa Tryonia snail | <i>Tryonia</i> sp. | Littorinidae | NV. |
| 1—Alamosa spring snail | <i>Assiminea infima</i> Berry, 1947 | Assimineidae | CA. |
| 2—Badwater snail | <i>Assiminea</i> sp. | Assimineidae | NM, TX. |
| 1—Pecos assiminea snail | <i>Altheania anthonyi</i> (Redfield, 1854) | Pleurocendae | TN. |
| 2—Anthony's river snail | <i>Altheania crassa</i> (Haldeman, 1841) | Pleurocendae | GA, TN. |
| 2—Crass River snail | <i>Goniobasis albanyensis</i> Lea, 1864 | Pleurocendae | AL, FL, GA. |
| 2—Albany snail | <i>Goniobasis semicarnaria indianensis</i> Pilsby, 1903 | Pleurocendae | IN. |
| 3B—Indiana river snail | <i>Io fluvialis</i> (Say, 1834) | Pleurocendae | TN, VA. |
| 1—Spiny river snail | <i>Leptoxis praerosa</i> (Say, 1824) | Pleurocendae | TN. |
| 2—Mainstream river snail | <i>Leptoxis subglobosa umbilicata</i> (Weatherby, 1876) | Pleurocendae | TN. |
| 3B—Umbilicate river snail | <i>Lithasia armigera</i> (Say, 1821) | Pleurocendae | KY |
| 2—Armigerous river snail | <i>Lithasia duttoniana</i> (Lea, 1841) | Pleurocendae | TN. |
| 2—Dutton's river snail | <i>Lithasia geniculata</i> Haldeman, 1840 | Pleurocendae | TN. |
| 2—Geniculate River snail | <i>Lithasia jayana</i> (Lea, 1841) | Pleurocendae | TN. |
| 2—Jay's river snail | <i>Lithasia lime</i> (Conrad, 1834) | Pleurocendae | TN, AL. |
| 2—Elk River file snail | <i>Lithasia pinguis</i> (Lea, 1852) | Pleurocendae | TN. |
| 3C—Small geniculate river snail | <i>Lithasia salebrosa</i> (Conrad, 1834) | Pleurocendae | TN. |
| 2—Rugged river snail | <i>Lithasia verrucosa</i> (Rafinesque, 1820) | Pleurocendae | TN. |
| 2—Verrucose file snail | <i>Fisherola nuttalli</i> (Haldeman, 1841) | Lancidae | ID, OR, WA. |
| 2—Giant Columbia River limpet | <i>Lymnaea kingii</i> Meek, 1877 (= <i>Stagnicola utahensis</i> Call, 1844) | Lymnaeidae | UT. |
| 2—Utah band snail | <i>Stagnicola pilosbyi</i> (Hemphill, 1890) | Lymnaeidae | UT. |
| 2—Fish Springs pond snail | | | |

| Category and common name | Scientific name | Family | Distribution |
|--|---|--------------------|---------------------------------|
| 2—Cape Fear ramshorn snail. | <i>Helisoma magnificum</i> (Pilsby, 1903) | Planorbidae | NC. |
| 2—Jackson Lake snail. | <i>Helisoma</i> (= <i>Carinifex</i>) <i>jacksonense</i> Henderson, 1932. | Planorbidae | WY. |
| 2—Greenfield ramshorn snail. | <i>Taphus eucosmias eucosmias</i> Bartsch, 1908. | Planorbidae | NC. |
| 1—New Mexico ramshorn snail. | Genus and Species undescribed. | Planorbidae | NM. |
| 2—Wyoming cave snail. | <i>Physa speluncula</i> (Turner & Clench, 1974). | Physidae | WY. |
| 2—Utah bubble snail. | <i>Physa utahensis</i> Clench, 1925. | Physidae | UT. |
| 3B—Diamond-Y pond snail. | <i>Physa virgata bottomeri</i> Clench, 1924. | Physidae | TX. |
| 2—Zion Canyon snail. | <i>Physa zionis</i> Pilsby, 1905. | Physidae | UT. |
| 1—Snake River physa snail. | <i>Physa</i> sp. | Physidae | ID. |
| 2—Fish Lake snail. | <i>Stenophysa</i> (= <i>Aplexa</i>) <i>microstriata</i> (Chamberlain & Berry, 1930). | Physidae | UT. |
| 2—Short Samoan tree snail. | <i>Somoana abbreviata</i> (Mousson, 1869). | Partulidae | American Samoa. |
| 3A—(No common name). | <i>Carelia</i> (all species). | Amastridae | HI. |
| 2—San Clemente Island blunt-top snail. | <i>Sterkia clementina</i> (Sterk, 1890). | Pupillidae | CA. |
| 2—(No common name). | <i>Vertigo alabamensis</i> Clapp, 1915. | Pupillidae | AL. |
| 2—(No common name). | <i>Vertigo hebridarum</i> Vanatta, 1912. | Pupillidae | FL. |
| 2—Kenab amber snail. | <i>Oxyloma haydeni kanabensis</i> Pilsby, 1948. | Succineidae | UT. |
| 3C—Florida tree snail. | <i>Liguus fasciatus</i> (Müller, 1774). | Bulimulidae | FL. |
| 2—(No common name). | <i>Helicodiscus diadema</i> Gruner, 1967. | Helicodiscidae | VA. |
| 2—(No common name). | <i>Helicodiscus hexodon</i> Hubricht, 1966. | Helicodiscidae | TN. |
| 2—(No common name). | <i>Discus marmorensis</i> (H. B. Baker, 1932). | Discidae | ID. |
| 1—Slug snail. | <i>Birneya notabilis</i> Cooper, 1863. | Arionidae | CA. |
| 2—(No common name). | <i>Glyptophania pecki</i> Hubricht, 1966. | Zonitidae | AL. |
| 2—(No common name). | <i>Paravitrrea clappi</i> (Pilsby, 1898). | Zonitidae | NC, TN. |
| 2—Mt. Metatoco different snail. | <i>Diastole metatocai</i> Baker, 1938. | Helicarionidae | American Samoa. |
| 2—Yato's snail. | <i>Ammonita yateei</i> Cooper, 1868. | Ammonitiellidae | CA. |
| 2—(No common name). | <i>Ashmunella passalis</i> (Drake, 1951). | Polygyridae | TX. |
| 2—Archer's toothed land snail. | <i>Mesodon archeri</i> Pilsby, 1940. | Polygyridae | TN. |
| 2—Clench's middle-toothed land snail. | <i>Mesodon clenchi</i> (Reedie, 1932). | Polygyridae | AR. |
| 2—(No common name). | <i>Mesodon clausus</i> <i>grossulus</i> Hubricht, 1966. | Polygyridae | AL. |
| 3C—Jones' middle-toothed land snail. | <i>Mesodon jonesianus</i> (Archer, 1938). | Polygyridae | NC. |
| 2—Magazine Mountain middle-toothed snail. | <i>Mesodon magazinensis</i> (Pilsby and Ferris, 1906). | Polygyridae | AR. |
| 2—(No common name). | <i>Polygyra hippocrepis</i> (Phellier, 1848). | Polygyridae | TX. |
| 2—Strange many-whorled land snail. | <i>Polygyra peregrina</i> Reuber, 1932. | Polygyridae | AR. |
| 2—(No common name). | <i>Stenotrema leai chevalieri</i> Fullington, 1974. | Polygyridae | TX. |
| 2—(No common name). | <i>Stenotrema hubrichti</i> Pilsby, 1940. | Polygyridae | IL. |
| 2—Pilsby's narrow-apertured land snail. | <i>Stenotrema pilosum</i> (Ferris, 1900). | Polygyridae | AR, OK. |
| 2—(No common name). | <i>Triodopeis mulleri magnificens</i> (Pilsby, 1940). | Polygyridae | ID. |
| 2—Western three-toothed land snail. | <i>Triodopeis occidentalis</i> (Pilsby and Ferris, 1907). | Polygyridae | AR. |
| 1—Karok Indian snail. | <i>Vepricola karokorum</i> Tschimgen, 1962. | Polygyridae | CA. |
| 2—(No common name). | <i>Oreohelix sylvaticensis</i> Pilsby, 1905. | Oreohelicidae | CA. |
| 2—Carnivorous striate banded mountain snail. | <i>Oreohelix strigosa gonioxya</i> Pilsby, 1933. | Oreohelicidae | ID. |
| 2—Idaho banded mountain snail. | <i>Oreohelix idahoensis idahoensis</i> Newcomb, 1886. | Oreohelicidae | ID. |
| 2—(No common name). | <i>Oreohelix jugalis jugalis</i> (Hemphill, 1980). | Oreohelicidae | ID. |
| 2—Vortex banded mountain snail. | <i>Oreohelix jugalis vortex</i> Berry, 1932. | Oreohelicidae | ID. |
| 2—Walton's banded mountain snail. | <i>Oreohelix waltoni Solem, 1975.</i> | Oreohelicidae | ID. |
| 2—Coalville mountain snail. | <i>Oreohelix peripherica weberiana</i> Pilsby, 1939. | Oreohelicidae | UT. |
| 2—Allyn Smith's banded snail. | <i>Helminthoglypta allynsmithi</i> Pilsby, 1939. | Helminthoglyptidae | CA. |
| 3B—Cape Mendocino snail. | <i>Helminthoglypta atraea mettoldensis</i> A. G. Smith, 1938. | Helminthoglyptidae | CA. |
| 3B—Dented Peninsula snail. | <i>Helminthoglypta atraea mivoka</i> (Bartsch, 1919). | Helminthoglyptidae | CA. |
| 2—(No common name). | <i>Helminthoglypta atraea pomonaensis</i> A. G. Smith, 1938. | Helminthoglyptidae | CA. |
| 2—(No common name). | <i>Helminthoglypta atraea williamsi</i> A. G. Smith, 1938. | Helminthoglyptidae | CA. |
| 2—(No common name). | <i>Helminthoglypta callistostoma</i> (Pilsby & Ferris, 1918). | Helminthoglyptidae | CA. |
| 2—Nicklin's peninsula snail. | <i>Helminthoglypta moehringiana</i> Berry, 1927. | Helminthoglyptidae | CA. |
| 2—(No common name). | <i>Helminthoglypta nickliniana swaini</i> (Bartsch, 1919). | Helminthoglyptidae | CA. |
| 2—(No common name). | <i>Helminthoglypta nickliniana bridgesi</i> (Newcomb, 1861). | Helminthoglyptidae | CA. |
| 2—(No common name). | <i>Helminthoglypta sequoicola consors</i> (Berry, 1838). | Helminthoglyptidae | CA. |
| 2—(No common name). | <i>Helminthoglypta traski costata</i> (Bartsch, 1916). | Helminthoglyptidae | CA. |
| 1—Banded dune snail. | <i>Helminthoglypta walkeri</i> (Hemphill, 1911). | Helminthoglyptidae | CA. |
| 1—Concentrated snail. | <i>Micranonta lecta</i> (Newcomb, 1864). | Helminthoglyptidae | CA. |
| 2—Fraterno snail. | <i>Micranonta feratii</i> (Hemphill, 1901). | Helminthoglyptidae | CA. |
| 2—Gabb's snail. | <i>Micranonta gabbi</i> (Newcomb, 1864). | Helminthoglyptidae | CA. |
| 3B—Cathedral snail. | <i>Micranonta incensa cathedralis</i> Willett, 1930. | Helminthoglyptidae | CA. |
| 2—(No common name). | <i>Micranonta rowelli bakerensis</i> Pilsby and Lowe, 1934. | Helminthoglyptidae | CA. |
| 2—California McCoy snail. | <i>Micranonta rowelli mccoysi</i> Willett, 1935. | Helminthoglyptidae | CA. |
| 2—(No common name). | <i>Micranonta immaculata</i> Willett, 1937. | Helminthoglyptidae | CA. |
| 3C—Horsehoe snail. | <i>Micranonta intercalis</i> (W. G. Binney, 1857). | Helminthoglyptidae | CA. |
| 2—Colorado desert snail. | <i>Micranonta merriami</i> Berry, 1929. | Helminthoglyptidae | CA. |
| 2—Pncky pear snail. | <i>Micranonta opuntiae</i> Roth, 1775. | Helminthoglyptidae | CA. |
| 3C—Wreathed island snail. | <i>Micranonta radimitis</i> (W. G. Binney, 1858). | Helminthoglyptidae | CA. |
| 3C—Tryon's snail. | <i>Micranonta tryoni</i> (Newcomb, 1864). | Helminthoglyptidae | CA. |
| 2—(No common name). | <i>Monadenia circumcarinata</i> (Staats, 1879). | Monadenidae | CA. |
| 2—(No common name). | <i>Monadenia fidelis minor</i> (W. G. Binney, 1865). | Monadenidae | OR. |
| 2—Rocky coast snail. | <i>Monadenia fidelis prominula</i> Berry, 1931. | Monadenidae | CA. |
| 2—Indian Yosemite snail. | <i>Monadenia hillibrandi yosemitensis</i> (Lowe, 1916). | Monadenidae | CA. |
| 2—(No common name). | <i>Monadenia mormonum buttoni</i> (Pilsby, 1900). | Monadenidae | CA. |
| 2—(No common name). | <i>Monadenia mormonum hirsuta</i> Pilsby, 1927. | Monadenidae | CA. |
| 2—(No common name). | <i>Monadenia troglodytes</i> Hanna and Smith, 1933. | Monadenidae | CA. |
| 2—Trinity bristle snail (= California northern river snail). | <i>Monadenia setosa</i> Takemage, 1952. | Monadenidae | CA. |
| 2—(No common name). | <i>Sonorella eremicola</i> Pilsby and Ferris, 1915. | Helminthoglyptidae | AZ. |
| 2—(No common name). | <i>Sonorella melaleuca</i> Miller, 1976. | Helminthoglyptidae | TX. |
| CLAMS AND MUSSELS (Molluscs, Class Bivalvia) | | | |
| 2—Spectacle case pearl mussel. | <i>Cumberlandia monodonta</i> (Say, 1829). | Margaritiferidae | IN, IL, KY, MO, NE, OH, TN, VA. |
| 2—Alabama pearl shell. | <i>Margaritifera marginata</i> Johnson, 1983. | Margaritiferidae | AL. |
| 2—(No common name). | <i>Alasmidonta arcuata</i> (Lea, 1830). | Unionidae | GA. |
| 2—(No common name). | <i>Alasmidonta atropurpurea</i> (Rafinesque, 1831). | Unionidae | KY, TN. |

| Category and common name | Scientific name | Family | Distribution |
|--|---|------------------|---|
| 2—Dwarf wedge mussel..... | <i>Alasmidonta heterodon</i> (Lea, 1830)..... | Unionidae..... | MA, MD, NC, NH, NJ, PA, VA, VT, Canada. |
| 3A—(No common name)..... | <i>Alasmidonta moccordi</i> Altheim, 1964..... | Unionidae..... | GA. |
| 2—(No common name)..... | <i>Alasmidonta raveneliiana</i> (Lea, 1834)..... | Unionidae..... | NC, TN. |
| 2—(No common name)..... | <i>Alasmidonta robusta</i> Clarke, 1981..... | Unionidae..... | NC, SC. |
| 2—(No common name)..... | <i>Alasmidonta wrightiana</i> Walker, 1901..... | Unionidae..... | FL. |
| 2—Wheeler's pearly mussel..... | <i>Arkansas wheeleri</i> Ortmann and Walker, 1912..... | Unionidae..... | AR, OK. |
| 2—Virginia spiny mussel..... | <i>Fusconaia collina</i> (Conrad, 1837)..... | Unionidae..... | VA. |
| 1—Tat River spiny mussel..... | <i>Elliptio (Canthys) steinstansana</i> Johnson and Clarke, 1983..... | Unionidae..... | NC. |
| 2—Georgia spiny mussel..... | <i>Elliptio (Canthys) spinosa</i> (Lea, 1836)..... | Unionidae..... | GA. |
| 2—Savannah shore mussel..... | <i>Carunculinaria pulla</i> (Conrad, 1838)..... | Unionidae..... | GA, NC, SC. |
| 2—Western fan-shell pearly mussel..... | <i>Cyprogenia aberti</i> (Conrad, 1838)..... | Unionidae..... | AR, KS, MO, OK. |
| 2—Eastern fan-shell pearly mussel..... | <i>Cyprogenia inornata</i> (Lea, 1830)..... | Unionidae..... | AL, TN, KY, VA. |
| 2—Cape Fear spike pearly mussel..... | <i>Elliptio marsupiobesa</i> Fuller, 1972..... | Unionidae..... | NC. |
| 2—Waccamaw lance pearly mussel..... | <i>Elliptio</i> sp..... | Unionidae..... | NC. |
| 3A—Recovery pearly mussel..... | <i>Elliptio nigella</i> (Lea, 1852)..... | Unionidae..... | GA. |
| 2—Waccamaw spike..... | <i>Elliptio waccamensis</i> (Lea, 1853)..... | Unionidae..... | NC. |
| 3A—Arc-form pearly mussel..... | <i>Epioblasma (=Dysnomia) arciformis</i> (Lea, 1831)..... | Unionidae..... | AL, TN. |
| 3A—(No common name)..... | <i>Epioblasma (=Dysnomia) biemarginata</i> (Lea, 1857)..... | Unionidae..... | AL, TN. |
| 2—(No common name)..... | <i>Epioblasma (=Dysnomia) brevidens</i> (Lea, 1831)..... | Unionidae..... | AL, KY, TN, VA. |
| 2—(No common name)..... | <i>Epioblasma (=Dysnomia) capsaeformis</i> (Lea, 1834)..... | Unionidae..... | AL, TN, KY, VA. |
| 3A—Arcuate pearly mussel..... | <i>Epioblasma (=Dysnomia) flexuosa</i> (Rafinesque, 1820)..... | Unionidae..... | AL, TN. |
| 3A—Acom pearly mussel..... | <i>Epioblasma (=Dysnomia) hayasiensis</i> (Lea, 1834)..... | Unionidae..... | AL, TN, VA. |
| 3A—Lefevre's pearly mussel..... | <i>Epioblasma (=Dysnomia) lefevrei</i> (Uitterback, 1915)..... | Unionidae..... | AR, MO. |
| 3A—Stones pearly mussel..... | <i>Epioblasma (=Dysnomia) lenior</i> (Lea, 1843)..... | Unionidae..... | AL, TN. |
| 3A—Lewis' pearly mussel..... | <i>Epioblasma (=Dysnomia) lewisi</i> (Walker, 1910)..... | Unionidae..... | AL, TN, KY. |
| 1—Penitent mussel..... | <i>Epioblasma (=Dysnomia) penita</i> (Conrad, 1834)..... | Unionidae..... | AL, MS. |
| 3A—Fine-rayed pearly mussel..... | <i>Epioblasma (=Dysnomia) personata</i> (Say, 1829)..... | Unionidae..... | AL, TN. |
| 3A—Nearby pearly mussel..... | <i>Epioblasma (=Dysnomia) propinqua</i> (Lea, 1857)..... | Unionidae..... | AL, TN. |
| 3A—Steward's pearly mussel..... | <i>Epioblasma (=Dysnomia) stewardsoni</i> (Lea, 1852)..... | Unionidae..... | AL, TN. |
| 2—Purple cat's paw pearly mussel..... | <i>Epioblasma (=Dysnomia) sulcata sulcate</i> (Lea, 1824)..... | Unionidae..... | AL, TN, KY. |
| 2—Cracking pearly mussel..... | <i>Hemistena (=Lastena) lata</i> (Rafinesque, 1820)..... | Unionidae..... | KY, TN, VA. |
| 2—(No common name)..... | <i>Lampsilis perovalis</i> (Conrad, 1834)..... | Unionidae..... | AL, MS. |
| 2—Neosho pearly mussel..... | <i>Lampsilis refinesqueana</i> Frierson, 1927..... | Unionidae..... | KS, MO, OK. |
| 2—(No common name)..... | <i>Lampsilis streckeri</i> Frierson, 1927..... | Unionidae..... | AR, TX. |
| 2—Scale shell..... | <i>Lasmigona holtonia</i> (Lea, 1838)..... | Unionidae..... | AL, TN, VA. |
| 2—Slab-side pearly mussel..... | <i>Leptodea leptodon</i> (Rafinesque, 1820)..... | Unionidae..... | AR, MO, OK. |
| 2—Gulf stick pearly mussel..... | <i>Lexingtonia dolabelloides</i> (Lea, 1840)..... | Unionidae..... | AL, TN, VA. |
| 2—Little-winged pearly mussel..... | <i>Obovaria retusa</i> (Lamarck, 1819)..... | Unionidae..... | AL, TN, KY. |
| 2—Northern club shell..... | <i>Pegumia tabula</i> (Lea, 1836)..... | Unionidae..... | AL, KY, VA. |
| 1—Curtis' mussel..... | <i>Pleurobema clava</i> (Lamarck, 1819)..... | Unionidae..... | AL, IN, KY, MI, OH, TN. |
| 1—Marshall's mussel..... | <i>Pleurobema curtum</i> (Lea, 1859)..... | Unionidae..... | AL, MS. |
| 2—(No common name)..... | <i>Pleurobema marshalli</i> Frierson, 1927..... | Unionidae..... | AL, MS. |
| 2—(No common name)..... | <i>Pleurobema oviforme</i> (Conrad, 1834)..... | Unionidae..... | TN, VA. |
| 1—Judge Taft's mussel..... | <i>Pleurobema rubrum</i> (Rafinesque, 1820)..... | Unionidae..... | AL, KY, TN. |
| 2—(No common name)..... | <i>Pleurobema talismanum</i> (Lea, 1834)..... | Unionidae..... | AL, MS. |
| 2—Rough rabbit's foot pearly mussel..... | <i>Potamilus inflatus</i> (Lea, 1831)..... | Unionidae..... | AL, MS. |
| 2—Rough maple leaf pearly mussel..... | <i>Quadrula cylindrica strigillata</i> (Wright, 1898)..... | Unionidae..... | AR, OH, TN, VA. |
| 1—Stirrup shell..... | <i>Quadrula fragosa</i> (Conrad, 1836)..... | Unionidae..... | OK. |
| 2—Salamander mussel..... | <i>Quadrula stapes</i> (Lea, 1831)..... | Unionidae..... | AL, MS. |
| 2—Choctaw pearly mussel (Attheam's Villosa pearly mussel)..... | <i>Simpsoniconcha (=Simpsonia) ambigua</i> (Say, 1825)..... | Unionidae..... | IA, IL, IN, KY, MI, MO, OH, TN, WI. |
| 2—(No common name)..... | <i>Villosa choctawensis</i> (Attheam, 1964)..... | Unionidae..... | AL, FL. |
| 2—Ortmann's pearly mussel..... | <i>Villosa (=Micromya) fabalis</i> (Lea, 1831)..... | Unionidae..... | KY, MI, OH, TN, VA. |
| 2—Fine-rayed purple pearly mussel..... | <i>Villosa (=Micromya) ortmanni</i> (Walker, 1925)..... | Unionidae..... | KY. |
| 2—(No common name)..... | <i>Villosa (=Micromya) purpuracea</i> (Lea, 1861)..... | Unionidae..... | VA. |
| | <i>Pisidium ultramontanum</i> Prime, 1865..... | Sphaeriidae..... | CA, OR. |

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