## LITERATURE CITED: Final Rule Designating Critical Habitat for the Southwestern Willow Flycatcher

- Bent, A.C. 1960. Bent's Life Histories of North American Birds. Vol. II, Land Birds. Harper & Brothers, New York. 555 pp.
- Brown, B.T. 1988. Breeding ecology of a willow flycatcher population in Grand Canyon, Arizona. Western Birds 19:25-33.
- Brown, B.T. 1991. Status of nesting willow flycatchers along the Colorado River from Glen Canyon Dam to Cardenas Creek, Arizona. Endangered Species Report No. 20. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Phoenix, Arizona. 34 pp.
- Brown, B.T. and M.W. Trosset. 1989. Nesting-habitat relationships of riparian birds along the Colorado River in Grand Canyon, Arizona. *The Southwestern Naturalist* 34:260-270.
- Browning, M.R. 1993. Comments on the taxonomy of Empidonax traillii (willow flycatcher). Western Birds 24:241-257.
- Cannon, R.W. and F.L. Knopf. 1984. Species composition of a willow community relative to seasonal grazing histories in Colorado. *The Southwestern Naturalist* 29:234-237.
- Dahl, T.E. 1990. Wetlands losses in the United States, 1780s to 1980s. USDI Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, D.C. 13pp.
- Garrett, K. and J. Dunn. 1981. Birds of southern California: Status and Distribution. Los Angeles Audubon Society, The Artesian Press, Los Angeles, California.
- General Accounting Office. 1988. Public rangelands: Some riparian areas restored but widespread improvement will be slow. Report to Congressional Requesters GAO/RCED-88-105. U.S. General Accounting Office, Washington, D.C. 85 pp.
- Gorski, L.J. 1969. Traill's Flycatchers of the "fitz-bew" songform wintering in panama. The Auk 86:745-747.
- Grinnell, J. and A.H. Miller. 1944. The distribution of the birds of California. Pacific Coast Avifauna, Number 27. Cooper Ornithological Club. Berkeley, Calif. 609 pp.
- Hubbard, J.P. 1987. The Status of the Willow Flycatcher in New Mexico. Endangered Species Program, New Mexico Department of Game and Fish, Santa Fe, New Mexico. 29 pp.
- Johnson, R.R. and L.T. Haight. 1984. Riparian problems and initiatives in the American Southwest: A regional perspective. Pages 404-412, in R.E. Warner and K.M. Hendrix eds. California riparian systems: Ecology, conservation, and productive management. University of California Press, Berkeley, California.

- Johnson, R.R., L.T. Haight, and J.M. Simpson. 1987. Endangered habitats versus endangered species: a management challenge. *Western Birds* 18:89-96.
- Katibah, E.F. 1984. A brief history of riparian forests in the Central Valley of California. Pages 23-29, *in* R.E. Warner and K.M. Hendrix eds. California Riparian Systems: Ecology, Conservation, and Productive Management. University of California Press, Berkeley, California.
- Maynard, W.R. 1995. Summary of 1994 survey efforts in New Mexico for southwestern willow flycatcher (*Empidonax traillii extimus*). Contract # 94-516-69. New Mexico Department of Game and Fish, Santa Fe, New Mexico. 48 pp.
- McCabe, R.A. 1991. The little green bird: Ecology of the willow flycatcher. Palmer Publications, Inc., Amherst, Wisconsin. 171 pp.
- Phillips, A.R. 1948. Geographic variation in Empidonax traillii. The Auk 65:507-514.
- Phillips, A.R., J. Marshall, and G. Monson. 1964. The birds of Arizona. University of Arizona Press, Tucson, Arizona. 212 pp.
- Pulliam, H.R. 1988. Sources, sinks, and population regulation. *American Naturalist* 132: 652-661.
- Rowley, J.S. 1930. Observations on the dwarf cowbird. The Condor 32:130.
- Schlorff, R.W. 1990. Status Review of the Willow Flycatcher (*Empidonax traillii*) in California. Report to the California Department of Fish and Game, Department Candidate Species Statue Report 90-1, Sacramento, California. 23 pp.
- Sedwick, J.A. and F.L. Knopf. 1992. Describing willow flycatcher habitats: scale perspectives and gender differences. *The Condor* 94:720-733.
- Serena, M. 1982. The status and distribution of the Willow Flycatcher (Empidonax traillii) in selected portions of the Sierra Nevada, 1982. California Department of Fish and Game Wildlife Management Branch Administrative Report 82- 5, Sacramento, California. 29 pp.
- Sferra, S.J., Corman, T.E., C.E. Paradzick, J.W. Rourke, J.A. Spencer, and M.W. Sumner. 1997. Arizona Partners In Flight southwestern willow flycatcher survey 1993-1996 summary report. Technical Report. Nongame and Endangered Wildlife Program. Arizona Game and Fish Department, Phoenix, AZ. 97 pp.
- Sogge, M.K., R.M. Marshall, S.J. Sferra and T.J. Tibbitts. 1997. A southwestern willow flycatcher natural history summary and survey protocol. National Park Service Technical Report NPS/NAUCPRS/NRTR-97/12.39 pp.

- Sogge, M.K. 1955a. Southwestern willow flycatcher (Empidonax trailli extimus) monitoring at Tuzigoot National Monument. 1995 progress report to the National Park Service. National Biological Service Colorado Plateau Research Station/Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff, Arizona. 20 pp.
- Sogge, M.K. 1995b. Southwestern willow flycatcher surveys along the San Juan River, 1994-1995. Final report to the Bureau of Land Management, San Juan Resource Area. National Biological Service Colorado Plateau Research Station/Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff, Arizona. 27 pp.
- Sogge, M.K. and T.J. Tibbitts. 1992. Southwestern willow flycatcher (Empidonax traillii extimus) surveys along the Colorado River in Grand Canyon National Park and Glen Canyon National Recreation Area. National Park Service Cooperative Park Studies Unit/Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff, Arizona. 43 pp.
- State of Arizona. 1990. Final report and recommendations of the Governor's riparian habitat task force (October 1990). Executive Order 89-16. Streams and Riparian Resources. Governor's Riparian Habitat Task Force, Phoenix, Arizona. 28 pp.
- Taylor, D.M. and C.D. Littlefield. 1986. Willow flycatcher and yellow warbler response to cattle grazing. American Birds 40:1169-1173.
- Tibbitts, T.J., M.K. Sogge, and S.J. Sferra. 1994. A survey protocol for the southwestern willow flycatcher (Empidonax traillii extimus). Technical Report NPS/NAUCPRS/NRTR-94/04. National Park Service Colorado Plateau Research Station, Flagstaff, Arizona.
- Unitt, P. 1987. Empidonax traillii extimus: An endangered subspecies. *Western Birds* 18:137-162.
- Wheelock, I.G. 1912. Birds of California: An introduction to more than three hundred common birds of the state and adjacent islands. A.C. McClurg and Company, Chicago, Illinois.
- Whitfield, M.J. 1990. Willow flycatcher reproductive response to brown-headed cowbird parasitism. Masters Thesis, California State University, Chico.
- Whitfield, M.J. and C.M. Strong. 1995. A brown-headed cowbird control program and monitoring for the southwestern willow flycatcher, South Fork Kern River, California. California Department of Fish and Game, Bird and Mammal Conservation Program Report 95-4, Sacramento, California. 17 pp.
- Whitmore, R.C. 1977. Habitat partitioning in a community of passerine birds. Wilson Bulletin 89:253-265.
- Wilbur, S.R. 1987. Birds of Baja California. University of California Press, Berkeley, California.

Zimmerman, D.A. 1970. Birds and bird habitat on National Forest lands in the Gila River Valley, southwestern New Mexico. Department of Biological Sciences, Western New Mexico University.