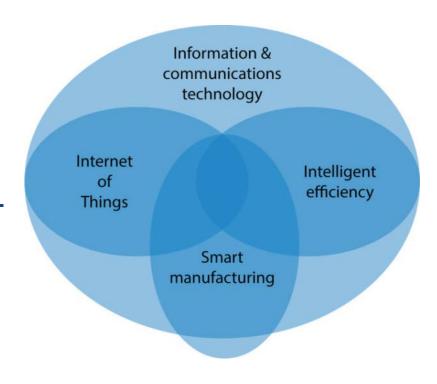




Session Description

- Smart manufacturing and advanced data analytics - key to unlocking energy efficiency
- These technologies can make industry more competitive through intelligent communications systems, realtime energy savings, and increased energy productivity
- Topics Discussed building automation system, advanced energy sub-metering, and dynamic energy dashboards



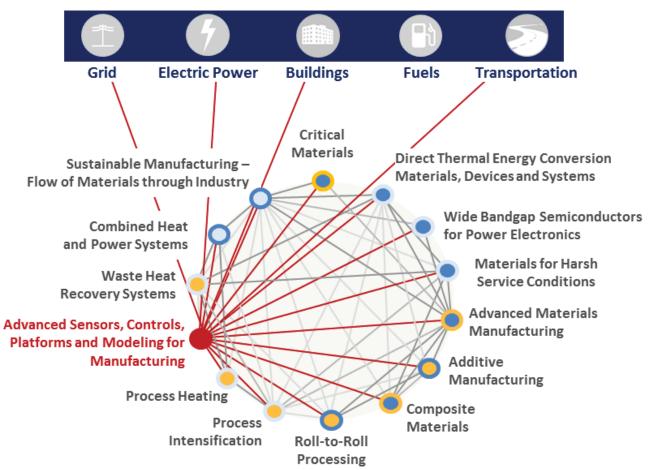
Credit: American Council for an Energy-Efficient Economy (http://aceee.org/research-report/ie1403)



Manufacturing Sector & Beyond - Smart Manufacturing Technologies Could Impact Other Sectors Too!

QTR 2015 – Technology Assessment Related to the Smart Manufacturing

Connections to other QTR Chapters and Technology Assessments











Managing Energy as an Ingredient to the Manufacturing Process- Real Time Energy Monitoring

Graham Thorsteinson Corporate Thermal Energy Platform Leader, General Mills



Managing Energy as an Ingredient to the Manufacturing Process- Real Time Energy Monitoring



Graham Thorsteinson
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GENERAL MILLS

General Mills is one of the largest food companies in the world

40,000 employees; 100 countries;
 \$18 billion sales

Cereal Cheerios

GENERAL MILLS

Snacks Baked Goods Grands Grands Grands Sweether Salteric





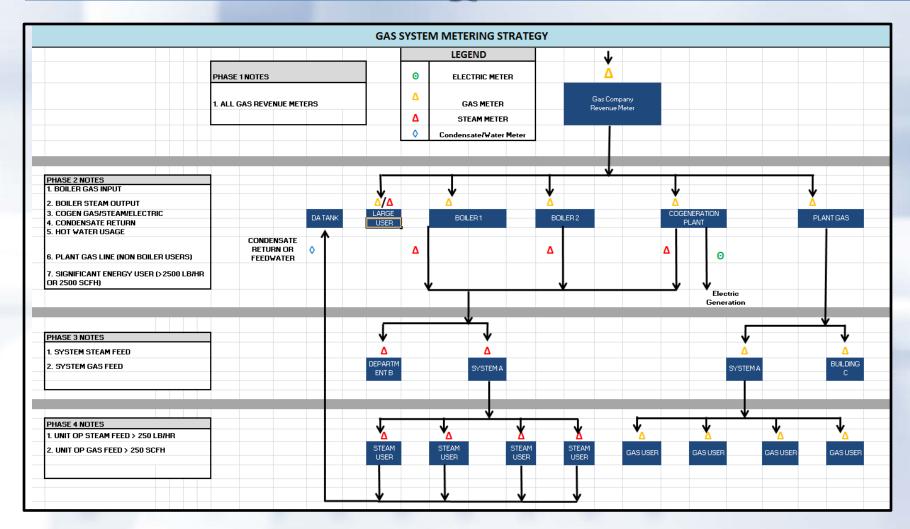


General Mills has Made Significant Progress in Energy Reduction

- \$20 million saved in 4 years
- 11% BTU/Ib reduction in 3 years
- Energy Engineers in 15 sites
- Developed Internal Continuous
 Improvement Energy Management
 Process and technical solutions



The plant commits an engineer to be the Energy lead, beginning with a metering strategy





Where is the energy used?

	% Total Energy
Electrical Allocation	61.6%
Lighting	6.0%
Compressed Air	11.0%
Refrigeration	17.0%
Utility Support Equipment	1.0%
HVAC	7.5%
Process Fans	3.0%
Pumps	4.6%
Production System 1	3.0%
Production System 2	2.0%
Large Unit Op 1	3.0%
Large Unit Op 2	3.5%
Gas Allocation	38.4%
Hot Water	6.0%
Boilers	12.3%
Ovens	7.0%
Production System 1	3.0%
Production System 2	2.0%
Large Unit Op 1	3.3%
Large Unit Op 2	3.8%
Building Heat	1.0%
Total Energy	100.0%

Understanding usage by unit op and product

Product/Unit Op	Energy/lb*
Cheerios	70
Cookers	10
Pellet Dryers	20
Forming	30
Finish Dryer	10
Honey Nut Cheerios	85
Cookers	9
Pellet Dryers	18
Forming	28
Finish Dryer	30

^{*}These are not the actual numbers



Energy loss tools developed for all significant energy users in GMI

Question				Sa	vings		
Does the boiler have an economizer to recover							
heat from exhaust gases to pre-heat feed							
water?	Boiler #	Projected Outlet Gas Temp	Heat Make Up Air?		MMBTU saved	\$/ursaved	1Capita
	Example	260	neathate op All:		24,700		
Do boilers operate at optimum oxygen levels (1.5	Enample	200			24,100	¥ 100,000	φ 00,000
to 3.0%)?	Boiler #	Future Excess Oxygen 1/2			MMBTU saved	\$/ur gas savings	**Capital
(0.0.0%):	Example	3.0%		-	10.833	\$ 59,583	\$25,000
Can boiler blowdown % be improved with an RO	Example	3.0%			10,000	· 33,303	\$20,000
or water chemistry improvements? Does boiler							
have a blowdown system without automatic							
conductivity control?							
	Could boiler blowdown be			Gallons Water			
	reduced to?			Reduction	MMBTU saved	Total Savings	1Capital
	1.50%			2,271,938	5667	\$40,254	\$ 90,000
For multiple boiler operations, have boilers been						1	
optimized for overall steam generation	Current efficiency loss due to poor					1	
efficiency? Are any boilers operating at less than	boiler loading				MMBTU saved	\$/yr.gas.savings	<u>*Capital</u>
30% load?	3%				7,800	\$ 42,900	\$0
Are boilers left hot when not in use?							
	ldle boiler sofh	Hoursidle			MMBTU saved	\$/vr.savings	*Capital
	1000	6000			6,000		\$5,000
	1000	5555			0,000	* 00,000	10,000
Reduction in Steam Usage (I	<u>Demand Side)</u>						
Conduct an IR scan of the entire steam system					Steam lb/yr loss		*Capital (also
including boilers (for refractory replacements or	Total MMBTU/yr savings				reduction	Total \$ saved	from program)
improve insulation), all steam lines and valves.	15,000				11,538,462	\$ 97,886	\$100,000
Are steam traps checked every 6 months? Do							
you use thermostatic or inverted bucket traps in							
process applications instead of Float &							
Thermostatic (F+T)? What is your steam trap							
failure rate?							
raini crave.							
		Average Time Elapsed Between					
	Failure % on last trap audit	Audits (yr)		lb/vr of loss steam saved	MMBTU savings	\$/vr.savings	*Capital
	9%	2		12.000.000	15,600		\$10,000
Is your deaerator (DA) running less than 6 psi	37.	2		12,000,000	10,600	♦ 101,001	\$ 10,000
and the steam exhaust vapor cloud is no more				l			
than 4 feet high?	Steam flow to DA			lb/vr of loss steam saved	MMBTU savings	\$/yr savings	1Capital
	2500			18,396,000	23,914.80	\$ 156,061	\$10,000
Do condensate receivers vent flash steam to							
atmosphere without recovering waste heat?							
Looking at a roof will quickly answer this						1	
question.						1	
						1	
						1	
						1	
						1	
						1	
						1	
						1	
					Total MMBTU saved from	I	
	% flash steam savings			lb/yr of loss steam saved	project	\$/vrsavings	*Capital
	13%			15.895.648	20,664.34		\$200,000
	1074			10,000,040	20,004.34	4 104,040	¥200,000



Optimizing Significant Energy Users

- Baseline usage
- Use Loss Tools to optimize unit operations
 - Maintenance
 - Operation
 - Controls
 - New Technologies
 - New innovations added to existing tools to be spread to other plants
- Set new aggressive targets
- Sustain performance by eliminating losses above target immediately
 - Energy is invisible and losses can go unnoticed for extended periods



Energy is an ingredient to all production processes

- Raw Materials + energy for transformation = useful product
- Manage energy usage the same way as raw material waste
 - Actual usage minimum required for product = \$ Waste
- Integrate into the way we already operate: Zero Loss
- Energy discussed in production meetings just like equipment stops, ingredient overuse



Challenges with common energy tracking systems

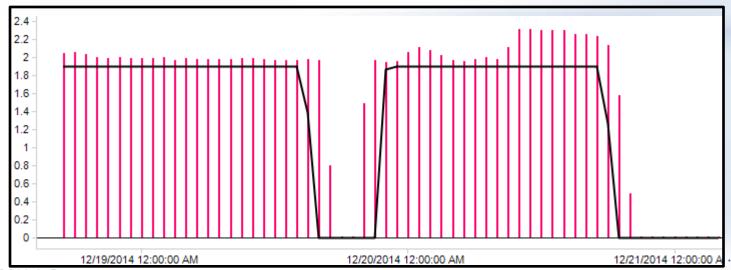
 Energy data without weather/production context is not actionable

 Our production tracking system is proprietary, so in order to tie energy into it, we developed our own internal solution, combining multiple external products



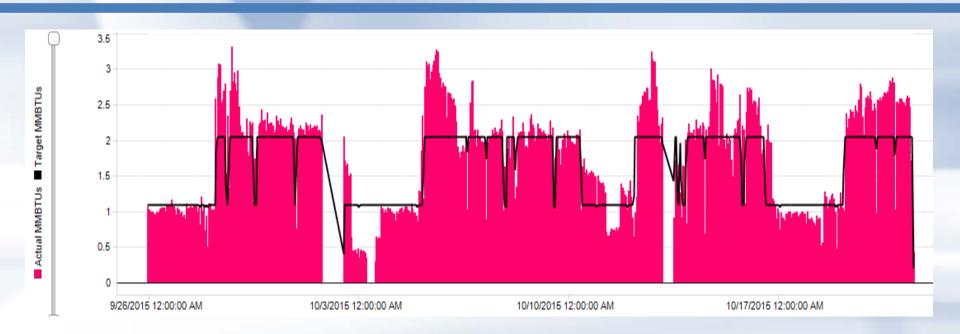
Energy Usage Details: Identifying Targets and Troubleshooting Losses

system_name	metername	prod_start	product_name	activity	shiftstart	Activity Time	% of Target	MQIS Lbs	Temp	Actual MMBTU/hr	Overuse (\$)	Target MMBTU	Actual MMBTU				
Evample	vona na lo	nole 12/14/2014 12:27:00 AM	12/14/2014		NP	12/17/2014 5:00:00 AM	12:0	113 %		50.25	2.15	\$23	22.80	25.83			
Example			1 '	1	12/17/2014 5:00:00 PM	12:0	111 %		47.17	2.12	\$20	22.80	25.39				
		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	m	1	12/18/2014 5:00:00 AM	12:0	92 %	1 1	46.66	1.76	-\$13	22.80	21.07				
		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	xam	1	12/18/2014 5:00:00 PM	12:0	105 %		48.66	2.00	\$10	22.80	24.05				
		<i>'</i>	ᇦ		12/19/2014 5:00:00 AM	10:44	104 %		49.41	1.98	\$7	20.39	21.26				
		12/19/2014	<u>o</u>	CO	12/19/2014 5:00:00 AM	1:15	1000 %	Ţ.	49.52	1.97	\$19	0.00	2.46				
		3:45:00 PM	1		12/19/2014 5:00:00 PM	5:0	1000 %	ä	49.66	0.95	\$36	0.00	4.74				
		12/19/2014 10:01:00 PM		1 '	NP	12/19/2014 5:00:00 PM	6:59	103 %	<u> </u>	50.34	1.96	\$3	13.27	13.66			
				10:01:00 PM	10:01:00 PM	10:01:00 PM	10:01:00 PM	1 7	1	12/20/2014 5:00:00 AM	12:0	114 %	e s	50.53	2.17	\$25	22.80
			 	1	12/20/2014 5:00:00 PM	1:40	121 %		49.06	2.28	\$5	3.17	3.83				
		12/20/2014	<u>""</u>	CO	12/20/2014 5:00:00 PM	10:19	1000 %		48.83	0.25	\$20	0.00	2.60				
	6:41:00 PM 12/21/2014	6:41:00 PM	Exam 2		12/21/2014 5:00:00 AM	9:40	1000 %		49.00	0.57	\$42	0.00	5.53				
		12/21/2014		NP	12/21/2014 5:00:00 AM	2:19	97 %] [48.94	1.84	-\$1	4.40	4.26				
		2:41:00 PM	p e	1	12/21/2014 5:00:00 PM	12:0	108 %		49.59	2.06	\$14	22.80	24.69				





Engine Room Management Example



- Energy Loss of \$5M in 1 month
- Tool will eliminate this loss by enabling immediate action



System Level Summary

System_Name_Other	Overuse (\$)	Actual MMBTUs	Kilo Gallons	% of Target 🔻	Actual Dollars
System 1	-\$593	546.39	27.47	95 %	\$7209
System 2	-\$3825	1953.63	369.33	95 %	\$22720
System 3	-\$2701	1893.26	144823.30	92 %	\$22063
System 4	-\$1346	719.99	12.22	89 %	\$10074

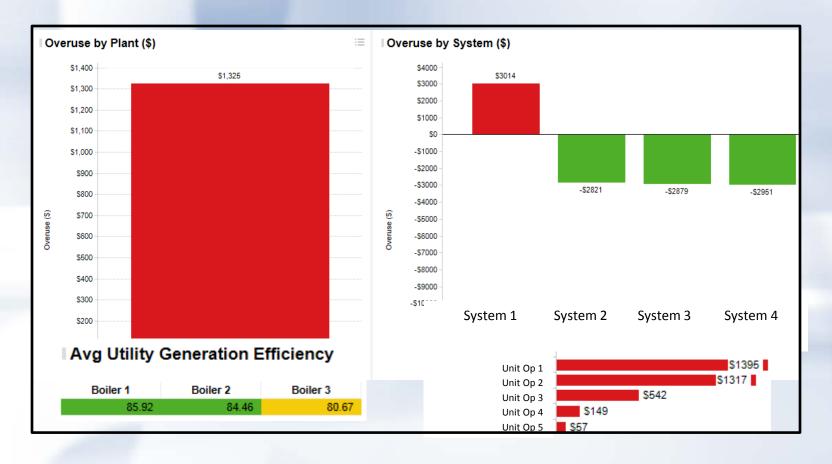
Meter Usage Summary

metername	Overuse (\$)	Actual MMBTUs	Kilo Gallons	% of Target 🔻	Actual Dollars
Unit Op 1	\$1795	542.83	0.00	164%	\$4600
Unit Op 2	\$327	166.67	0.00	147 %	\$1021
Unit Op 3	\$250	195.00	0.00	118 %	\$1653
Unit Op 4	\$27	60.99	0.00	108 %	\$374
Unit Op 5	\$106	178.02	0.00	108 %	\$1509
Unit Op 6	\$10	27.37	0.00	105 %	\$232
Unit Op 7	\$149	166.76	0.00	104 %	\$3812
Unit Op 8	\$37	169.82	0.00	103 %	\$1439
Unit Op 9	\$3	178.43	0.00	100 %	\$1512
Unit Op 10	-\$2	25.87	0.00	99 %	\$219
Unit Op 11	-\$8	55.33	0.00	98 %	\$339
Unit Op 12	-\$299	307.20	0.00	90 %	\$2603
Unit Op 13	-\$49	48.69	0.00	86 %	\$298
Unit Op 14	-\$421	240.65	0.00	83 %	\$2039



Shiftly Energy Management Summary:

>200 Plant Energy Meters Prioritized in 5 Seconds



Key Takeaways: The plant overused \$1,300 in energy, driven by the System 1, and Unit Op 1 and 2. Boiler 3's efficiency needs to be investigated.



Troubleshooting Summary Example

Dryers

- Exhausting too much air, check:
 - Dew point sensor/measurement
 - o Inlet and outlet dampers/exhaust fan
 - o Is it balance too negative?
- Condensate system, check:
 - o Are traps failed open?
 - Use ultrasonic gun or CH2M
 - o Is condensate draining to the floor?
 - o Are trap bypass valves open?
- Poor product distribution on the belt, check:
 - o Plow or feeder
- · Dryer not running in centerline, check:
 - o Temperatures
 - o Moisture
 - Are we overdrying the product?
 - Is product coming into the dryer too wet?
 - o Fan performance
 - o Internal/External Doors



How can this tool used to manage energy real time?

- Energy losses prioritized at shiftly production meetings amongst stops and raw material waste based on dollars
- Assigned operations resource uses "energy troubleshooting" guide for that unit op
- Energy Engineer only involved if one of the common solutions does not eliminate the loss
 - Freeing his time to work on the next innovative solutions



Examples of energy losses that would go unnoticed longer without this system

- Dryer exhaust dampers stuck in one position
- Boiler O₂ sensor out of calibration
- Equipment not turned off immediately
- Compressed air leaks increased
- Condensate return system issues
- Systems not running in "automatic"
- More refrigeration compressors running than required for the load



Questions?

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- · 770-788-5863



Energy Dashboards







Energy Dashboards – Driving Operator Engagement in Energy

David Reid
Global Energy and Productivity Leader, Celanese





Smart Manufacturing and Advanced Data Analytics

Energy Dashboards - Driving Operator Engagement in Energy

David Reid Global Energy and Productivity Leader



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CELANESE IS A GLOBAL TECHNOLOGY AND SPECIALTY MATERIALS COMPANY

Celanese

Celanese operates 32 manufacturing locations.

In 2015 net sales were \$5.7 billion.



Based in Dallas, Celanese employs approximately 7,000 employees worldwide

Materials Solutions

\$2.295 BILLION NET SALES

Leverages **chemistry**, **material science**, and applications based on **customer relationships** and insight to create **unique solutions** and value

- Specialty thermoplastics used in automotive, electronics, medical devices, and aesthetic applications
- Cellulose derivatives like acetate tow for filters and diacetate films
- ► Food ingredients including sweeteners and preservatives





Acetyl Chain

\$3.503 BILLION NET SALES

Leverages **technology**, our **global production network**, and a deep understanding of **global trade flows** to create value

- Acetic acid, vinyl acetate monomer, and additional intermediate chemistries
- ► Emulsion polymers for paint, adhesives, waterproofing
- **EVA polymers** for flexible packaging, medical solutions





Smart Manufacturing - Food for Thought



Smart Manufacturing is the ability for everyone in the organization to have the actionable information they need, at the time they need it, so that they can contribute to the optimal operation of the enterprise through informed, data-based decision making.

Ethan A. Rogers The Energy Savings Potential of Smart Manufacturing - 2014

► How many folks have an app on their phone which measures data usage, talk time and texts

Real Time Information – Simple Tool – Engages organization → ~\$200/month

- ► How many have an app for energy at your plant or business?
 - **High Complexity 100s of Inputs Changing Conditions**
- ▶ Need
 - Tool that actively measures real time energy usage and targets
 - Actionable Information → Real Time
 - Engage the key people that manage energy

Everyone + Actionable information + Real Time → Optimal Operation

Who Needs to Know?



Organizational levels

Global Resources

Unit Leader Unit Leader Unit Production / Production / Process Process **Engineers Engineers**

Shift **Operations** Leader

Site

Operator

Shift Leader Operator

Site Leader

Leadership

Team

Leader Operator

Shift

Under Utilized Resource for **Energy Optimization**

Responsibilities

- ▶ Define and communicate Corporate goals
- Set Corporate guidelines
- Allocate global resources
- Set priorities and allocate resources
- Oversee energy pricing
- ► Alternative energy sources
- Provide dashboard and project tracking tools
- ► Complete understanding of energy flow
- Data analysis, statistical modelling and Six Sigma process optimization
- Step change process improvements
- Heat integration opportunities
- Provide training for operators
- Awareness of energy consumption and cost
- Understanding of dynamic targets and optimum
- Recognition and reporting of deviations
- Adjustment to performance gaps
- Development of best practices for real-time
- ► Development of further project ideas

- WHERE are my energy consumers?
- HOW MUCH energy do they consume (and what is the cost)?
- **WHAT** is the optimum at any operating condition?
- WHY do they consume what they consume?
- WHEN do we have a gap in performance? ... and correct it
- WHAT can we do to reduce consumption? ...and do it!

Engage Everyone in the Organization

What are the Priorities of an Operator on Shift?



- Safety
 - Occupational and Process Safety
 - Environmental Spills and Release
- Production
 - Rates, Volume targets
- Quality
 - Product Specifications
- Stable Operations
 - Quiet Shift









- ► Energy Optimization
 - Operators know the importance of energy efficiency, but ...
 - Lower priority than other things
 - Did not have the tools to understand detailed energy performance

Increase the Focus on Energy without Sacrificing Other Priorities

What is an Energy Dashboard?



Unit Level

Chemops

Effective tool for engaging operators in energy consumption and cost

- ► Continuous display of <u>real time</u> energy consumption / cost indicators
- ▶ <u>Drill down</u> capability to key energy drivers
- ► Integrated with quality and production metrics incorporated in the plant controls systems
- ► <u>Dynamic</u> energy limits and key variables affecting energy are identified through statistical modeling / engineering validation

Consumer Level

7.3 kg/kg

Energy \Rightarrow Polymerization

Unit 1

Unit 2

Unit 3

Unit 3

0.83 kg/kg

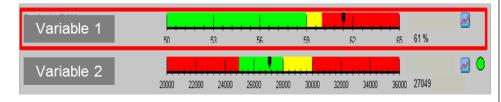
0.88 kg/kg

0.88 kg/kg

0.88 kg/kg

0.88 kg/kg

What is measured improves.
P. Drucker



Actionable Information - Real Time

X- Variable Level

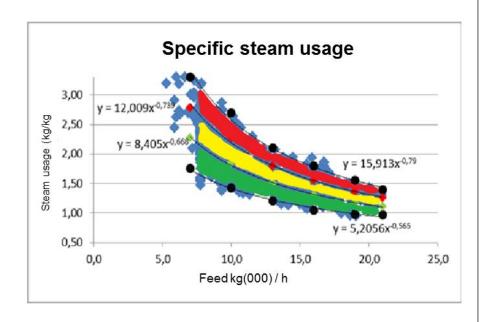
How Do We Determine the Limits?

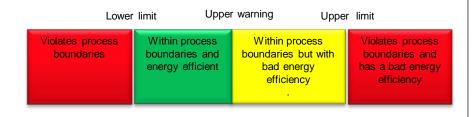


► Limits for factors change with rate, load, other factors... (Dynamic)

This is a major improvement over standard dashboards

- ► Six Sigma Statistical analysis
 - Identify the process variables with significant correlation to energy
 - Develop a multiple regression energy curve – target >80% of variablity
 - Establish R/Y/G limits over a range of conditions
- ► The "right" limits important for accuracy AND credibility





Regression Analysis: Steam vs. Production Rate, Reflux, etc.

The regression equation is steam = 1800 + 4292 production rate + 0,008 reflux [kg/h] + 1,82 T bd 53 + 8,60 1/T(2480) + 5,07 c(RM1) 2480 [%] - 334 R

S = 0,00395544 R-Qd = 97,0% R-Qd(kor) = 95,8%

Advanced Data Analysis - Dynamic ranges based on statistics

Actionable Information



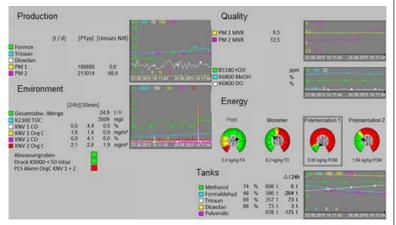
Yet another senseless tool?

BEFORE:

- Operators know the importance of energy efficiency, but had no way of knowing performance
- Opportunities to correct problems and increase efficiency are "missed"

NOW:

- Operators can see "Real Time" if the energy consumption is at the dynamic optimum – "In the Green"
- Operators can drill down into the process to see the drivers of any deviations
- Operators can diagnose and correct problems and initiate actions to move toward the optimum





Actionable Information → Optimal Operation

What Does it Take?



Phase

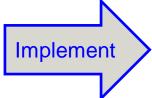
Deliverables



- Process Mapping of Key Consumers & Producers
- Statistical Modeling of Energy Intensity
- Process Expert Validation of Models
- Engage Supervisors and Engineers
- Site Energy Team Developed

Site Resources

Unit Engineer Site Green / Black Belt Subject Matter Experts Operators



- Create and Implement Dashboards
- Develop Exception Report
- Create Shift and Management Reporting Formats
- Train and Documentation

Unit / Control Engineers Operators Unit Supervisors



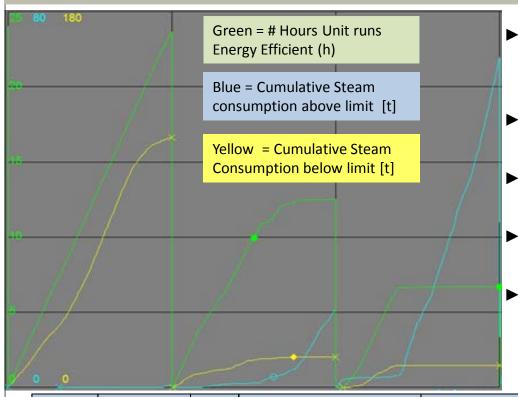
- Daily Report out
- Best practice Corrective Action
- Regular Project Meetings to Drive completion
- Incorporate Energy into Leadership Updates
- Sustainability Checklist

Operators
Unit Supervisors
Site Energy Team

Everyone in the Organization

How Do We Sustain the Dashboard Process?





- When energy deviations occur operators diagnose the problem and document an exception report
- ► Shift operators report the performance from the last shift / day at shift handoff
- ► Energy dashboard is part of the daily morning meeting cadence
- ► Best Practice Root cause → Action determined and shared
- ► New Projects developed
 - Often NO/Low Capital

Date	KPI Exception	Туре	Gap	Action	PPR	Review	Comments
6/10/2015	T101	Energy	T101 extraction tower exceeding optimum energy usage by 5% based on feed rate.	Lowered reflux FIC-101 by 3%	JR	DR	Action only partially effective. Improvement would be to adjust bottom temperature also by 1 Deg C
6/12/2015	HE302	Energy	Heat transfer rate below target when rate reduced	Optimized cooling tower pump configuration	AB	JC	Action Effective - Best Practice. Capture and communicate to all shifts
6/12/2015	Startup	Energy	Exceeded optimum range during startup of spare cooling tower	Improve startup procedure to reduce cutover time	DA	JC	Assign to Team A and process control engineer

Cadence → Sustainability

Benefits



34

- ► Single Site Savings:
 - Real Time Action to Optimal Operation
 - \$300K annual savings
 - Visibility to real-time energy consumption using dashboard
 - Identified Energy Project Opportunities
 - Over \$1.5 MM
 - Most with No/Low Capital
- ► Best Practice Sharing
 - 8 Other sites in various stages of development
 - Using same model for performance
- ► A long-term effort; not once-and-done
 - Model updates when the plant changes

There is no good idea that can't be improved on Michael Eisner

Intent Clarification



► THE DASHBOARD IS INTENDED TO:

- ▶ Bring **focus** on energy efficiency to the unit and operator level. Safety, productivity and quality remain the TOP Priority
- ► By regular use, along with exception reports, drive **incremental continuous improvement** in energy efficiency
- ► With help from the Energy Management Team, **find opportunities** to improve energy efficiency by finding optimization project opportunities
- ► **Help operators and supervisors** understand the balance between energy, safety, productivity and quality

► THE DASHBOARD IS **NOT** INTENDED TO:

- ► Make energy a priority over quality, productivity and process safety
- ► Promote constant "tweaking" of the process
- ► Set expectations that operators solve all the energy problems on shift or react to all "Red" conditions.

Energy Dashboards - Takeaway



Smart Manufacturing is the ability for everyone in the organization to have the actionable information they need, at the time they need it, so that they can contribute to the optimal operation of the enterprise through informed, data-based decision making.

Ethan A. Rogers The Energy Savings Potential of Smart Manufacturing - 2014

- ▶ Understanding and Engagement at all levels is critical to energy success
- ▶ Operators are an underutilized resource for energy management
- ► Dashboards provide a tool for measuring <u>real-time</u> energy use, <u>dynamic</u> gap analysis and <u>action</u> from operators
- ► Energy targets are dynamic and developed from statistical regressions of actual plant data
- ▶ Daily cadence from operations keeps them engaged and keeps it sustainable
- ► Other improvement projects identified Many No Low Capital
- ► Dashboards are not intended to make energy a priority over quality, productivity and process safety

Everyone + Actionable information + Real Time → Optimal Operation











Questions

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Building Automation Systems







LEED for Existing Factories: ThyssenKrupp Elevator LEED Gold Certification

Monica Miller
Sustainable Design Manager, ThyssenKrupp



LEED for Existing Factories: ThyssenKrupp Elevator LEED Gold Certification





LEED Gold Certified Factory



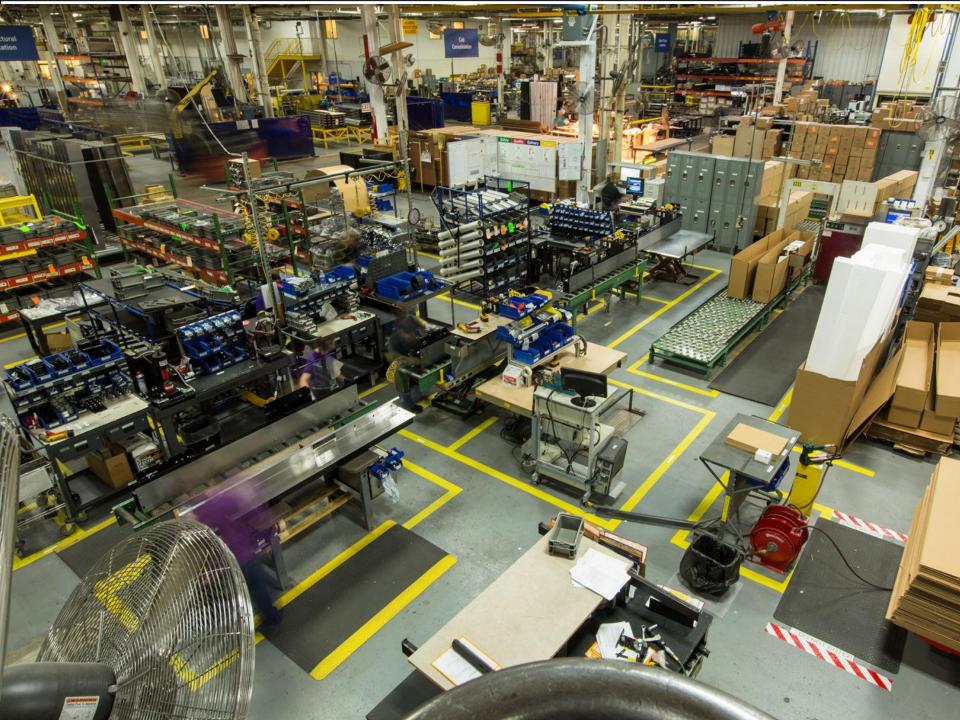




























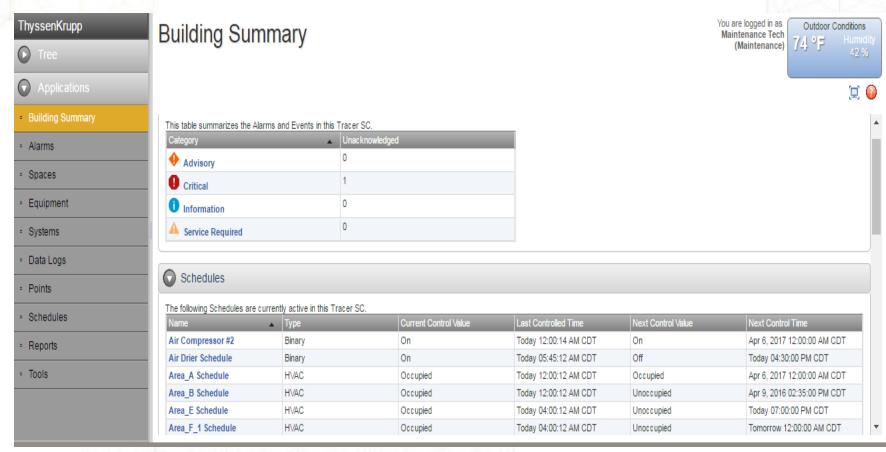
ENERGY AND ATMOSPHERE

New Building
Management
Systems allows
us to remotely
control the
temperature and
pressure in the
plant at all times

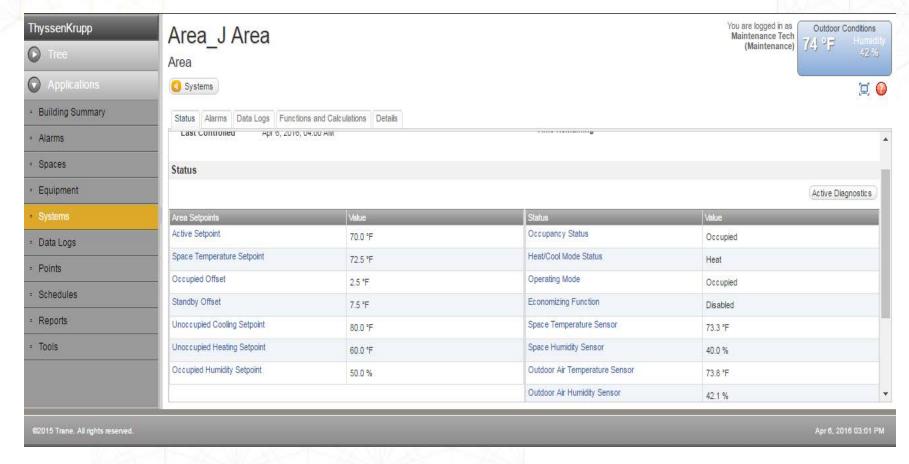














ENERGY AND ATMOSPHERE

Air dryer saved

1,493,370 kWh/year







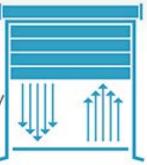


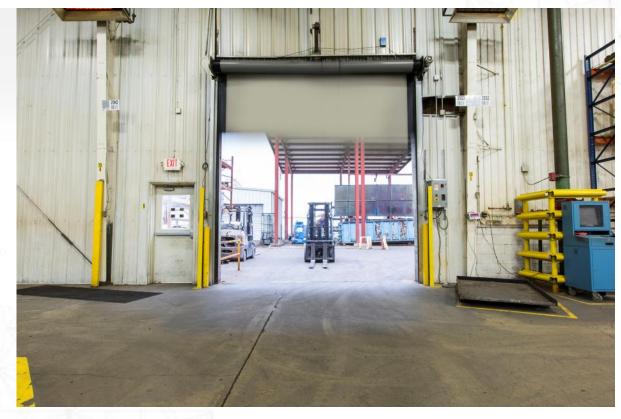


Indoor Environmental Quality

INDOOR ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

high speed doors save energy and maintain air quality























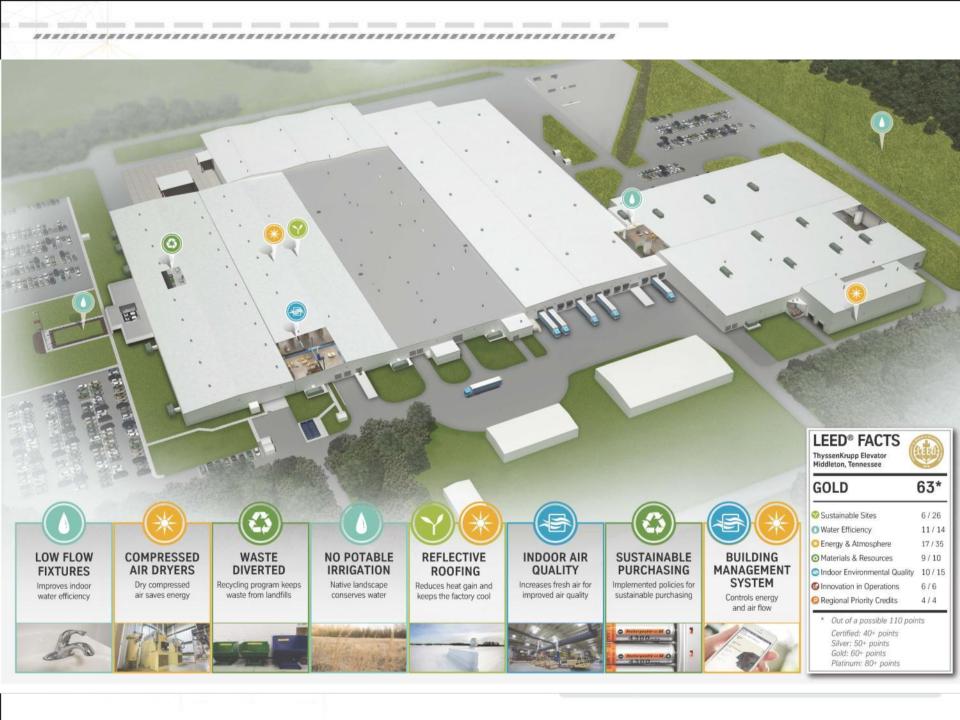












Thank you! Q&A

