



*Independent Statistics & Analysis*  
U.S. Energy Information  
Administration

# 2015 Domestic Uranium Production Report

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## Contacts

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## Preface

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The U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA) reports detailed data spanning 2003 through 2015 and summary data back to 1993 on U.S. uranium production activities in this report, *2015 Domestic Uranium Production Report*.

Data in this report are based primarily on information reported on Form EIA-851A, “Domestic Uranium Production Report (Annual)” and some information reported on Form EIA-858, “Uranium Marketing Annual Survey.” Form EIA-851A survey collects data on uranium milling and in-situ-leach processing, feed sources, mining, employment, drilling, expenditures, and reserve estimates. Form EIA-858 survey includes data collected on contracts and deliveries.

Prior editions of this report may be found:

<http://www.eia.gov/nuclear/reports.cfm>

Definitions for terms used in this report can be found in EIA’s Energy Glossary:

<http://www.eia.doe.gov/glossary/>.

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## Drilling

Total uranium drilling was 1,518 holes covering 0.9 million feet, 13% fewer holes than in 2015. Expenditures for uranium drilling in the United States were \$29 million in 2015, an increase of 2% compared with 2014.

## Mining, production, shipments, and sales

U.S. uranium mines produced 3.7 million pounds  $U_3O_8$  in 2015, 24% less than in 2014. One underground mine produced uranium ore during 2015, one less than during 2014. Uranium ore from underground mines is stockpiled and shipped to a mill, to be milled into uranium concentrate (a yellow or brown powder). Additionally, seven in-situ-leach (ISL) mining operations produced solutions containing uranium in 2015, one less than in 2014, that was processed into uranium concentrate at ISL plants. Overall, there were eight mines that operated during part or all of 2015.

Total production of U.S. uranium concentrate<sup>1</sup> in 2015 was 3.3 million pounds  $U_3O_8$ , 32% less than in 2014, from seven facilities: one mill in Utah (White Mesa Mill) and six ISL plants (Crow Butte Operation, Hobson ISR Plant/La Palangana, Lost Creek Project, Nichols Ranch ISR Project, Smith Ranch-Highland Operation, and Willow Creek Project). The six ISL plants are located in Nebraska, Texas and Wyoming.

Total shipments of uranium concentrate from U.S. mill and ISL plants were 4.0 million pounds  $U_3O_8$  in 2015, 12% less than in 2014. U.S. producers sold 3.6 million pounds  $U_3O_8$  of uranium concentrate in 2015 at a weighted-average price of \$42.86 per pound  $U_3O_8$ .

## Facility status (mills, heap leach plants, and in-situ-leach plants)

At the end of 2015, the White Mesa Mill in Utah was operating-processing alternate feed with a capacity of 2,000 short tons of ore per day. Shootaring Canyon Uranium Mill in Utah and Sweetwater Uranium Project in Wyoming were on standby with a total capacity of 3,750 short tons of ore per day. There is one mill planned for Colorado (Pinon Ridge Mill) and one heap leach plant planned for Wyoming (Sheep Mountain).

At the end of 2015, six U.S. uranium ISL plants were operating with a combined capacity of 13.8 million pounds  $U_3O_8$  per year (Crow Butte Operation in Nebraska; Hobson ISR Plant/La Palangana in Texas; Lost Creek Project, Nichols Ranch ISR Project, Smith Ranch-Highland Operation, and Willow Creek Project in Wyoming). The Ross Central Processing Plant was becoming operational in Wyoming. There were seven ISL plants planned in New Mexico, South Dakota, Texas, and Wyoming.

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<sup>1</sup>A yellow or brown powder obtained by the milling of uranium ore, processing of in situ leach mining solutions, or as a byproduct of phosphoric acid production.

## Employment

Total employment in the U.S. uranium production industry was 625 person-years in 2015, a decrease of 21% from the 2014 total and the lowest since 2004. Exploration employment was 58 person-years, a 33% decrease compared with 2014. Mining employment was 251 person-years, and increased 2% from 2014. Milling and processing employment was 200 person-years, a 32% decrease from 2014. Reclamation employment decreased 28% to 116 person-years from 2014 to 2015. Uranium production industry employment for 2015 was in 9 States: Arizona, Colorado, Nebraska, New Mexico, Oregon, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

## Expenditures

Total expenditures for land, exploration, drilling, production, and reclamation were \$224 million in 2015, 7% less than in 2014. Expenditures for U.S. uranium production, including facility expenses, were the largest category of expenditures at \$119 million in 2015 and were down by 14% from the 2014 level. Uranium exploration expenditures were \$5 million and decreased 56% from 2014 to 2015. Expenditures for land were \$12 million in 2015, a 4% increase compared with 2014. Reclamation expenditures were \$59 million, a 15% increase compared with 2014.

## Reserve estimates

For end of 2015, estimated uranium reserves were 66 million pounds  $U_3O_8$  at a maximum forward cost of up to \$30 per pound. At up to \$50 per pound, estimated reserves were 166 million pounds  $U_3O_8$ . At up to \$100 per pound, estimated reserves were 362 million pounds  $U_3O_8$ . At the end of 2015, estimated uranium reserves for mines in production were 16 million pounds  $U_3O_8$  at a maximum forward cost of up to \$50 per pound. Estimated reserves for properties in development drilling and under development for production were 38 million pounds  $U_3O_8$  at a maximum forward cost of up to \$50 per pound.

The uranium reserve estimates presented here cannot be compared with the much larger historical data set of uranium reserves published in the July 2010 report [U.S. Uranium Reserves Estimates](#). Those reserve estimates were made by EIA based on data collected by EIA and data developed by the National Uranium Resource Evaluation (NURE) program, operated out of Grand Junction, Colorado, by DOE and predecessor organizations. The EIA data covered approximately 200 uranium properties with reserve estimates, collected from 1984 through 2002. The NURE data covered approximately 800 uranium properties with reserve estimates, developed from 1974 through 1983. Although the data collected by the Form EIA-851A survey covers a much smaller set of properties than the earlier EIA data and NURE data, EIA believes that within its scope the EIA-851A data provides more reliable estimates of the uranium recoverable at the specified forward cost than estimates derived from 1974 through 2002. In particular, this is because the NURE data has not been comprehensively updated in many years and is no longer a current data source.

**Table 1. U.S. uranium drilling activities, 2003-15**

Year	Exploration Drilling		Development Drilling		Exploration and Development Drilling	
	Number of Holes	Feet (thousand)	Number of Holes	Feet (thousand)	Number of Holes	Feet (thousand)
2003	NA	NA	NA	NA	W	W
2004	W	W	W	W	2,185	1,249
2005	W	W	W	W	3,143	1,668
2006	1,473	821	3,430	1,892	4,903	2,713
2007	4,351	2,200	4,996	2,946	9,347	5,146
2008	5,198	2,543	4,157	2,551	9,355	5,093
2009	1,790	1,051	3,889	2,691	5,679	3,742
2010	2,439	1,460	4,770	3,444	7,209	4,904
2011	5,441	3,322	5,156	3,003	10,597	6,325
2012	5,112	3,447	5,970	3,709	11,082	7,156
2013	1,231	919	4,013	2,926	5,244	3,845
2014	W	W	W	W	1,752	1,299
2015	W	W	W	W	1,518	878

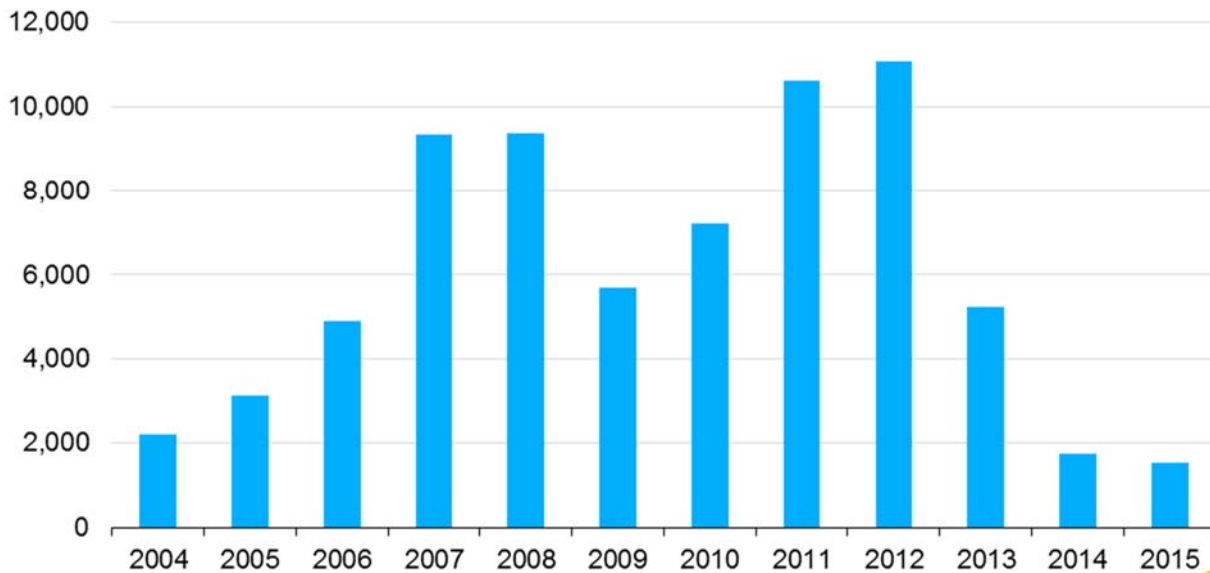
NA = Not available. W = Data withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration: Form EIA-851A, "Domestic Uranium Production Report" (2003-15).

**Figure 1. U.S. uranium drilling by number of holes, 2004-15**

number of holes

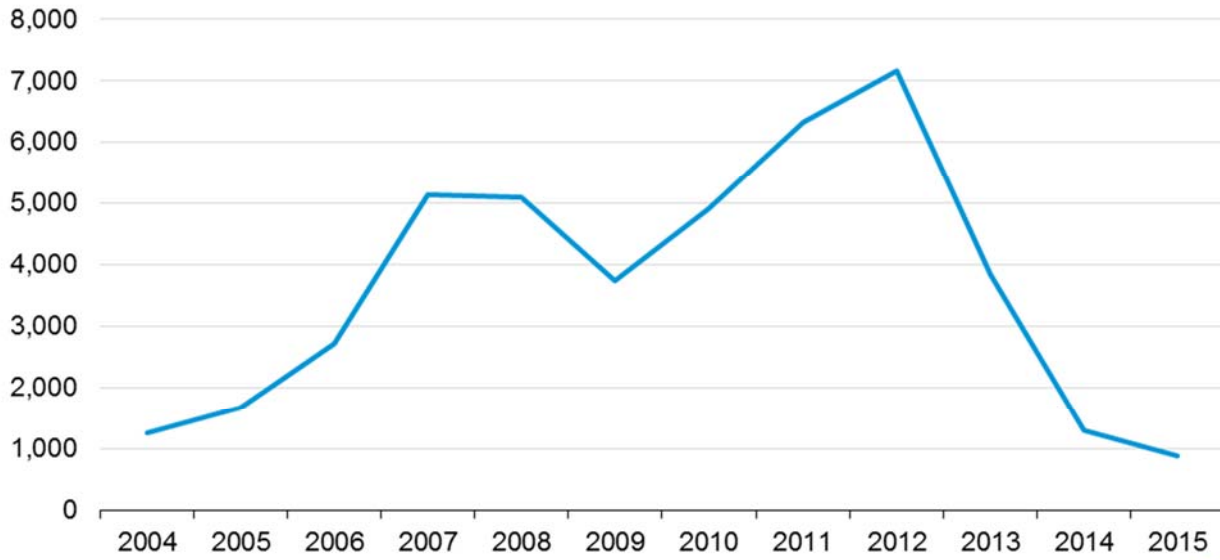


Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration: Form EIA-851A, "Domestic Uranium Production Report" (2004-15).



**Figure 2. U.S. uranium drilling in footage, 2004-15**

thousand feet



Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration: Form EIA-851A, "Domestic Uranium Production Report" (2004-15).



**Table 2. U.S. uranium mine production and number of mines and sources, 2003-15**

<b>Production / Mining Method</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>
Underground (estimated contained thousand pounds U <sub>3</sub> O <sub>8</sub> )	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
Open Pit (estimated contained thousand pounds U <sub>3</sub> O <sub>8</sub> )	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
In-Situ Leaching (thousand pounds U <sub>3</sub> O <sub>8</sub> )	W	W	2,681	4,259	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
Other <sup>1</sup> (thousand pounds U <sub>3</sub> O <sub>8</sub> )	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
<b>Total Mine Production</b> (thousand pounds U <sub>3</sub> O <sub>8</sub> )	<b>E2,200</b>	<b>2,452</b>	<b>3,045</b>	<b>4,692</b>	<b>4,541</b>	<b>3,879</b>	<b>4,145</b>	<b>4,237</b>	<b>4,114</b>	<b>4,335</b>	<b>4,577</b>	<b>4,912</b>	<b>3,711</b>
<b>Number of Operating Mines</b>													
Underground	1	2	4	5	6	10	14	4	5	6	3	2	1
Open Pit	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
In-Situ Leaching	2	3	4	5	5	6	4	4	5	5	7	8	7
Other Sources <sup>1</sup>	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1
<b>Total Mines and Sources</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>

E = Estimated data. W = Data withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

<sup>1</sup> Other includes, in various years, mine water, mill site cleanup and mill tailings, and well field restoration as sources of uranium.

Notes: Totals may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding. Table does not include byproduct production and sources. The 2003 annual production amount was estimated by rounding to the nearest 200,000 pounds to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration: Form EIA-851A, "Domestic Uranium Production Report" (2003-15).

**Table 3. U.S. uranium concentrate production, shipments, and sales, 2003-15**

Activity at U.S. Mills and In-Situ-Leach Plants	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Estimated contained U<sub>3</sub>O<sub>8</sub> (thousand pounds)</b>													
Ore from Underground Mines and Stockpiles Fed to Mills <sup>1</sup>	0	W	W	W	0	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	0
Other Feed Materials <sup>2</sup>	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
<b>Total Mill Feed</b>	<b>W</b>	<b>W</b>	<b>W</b>	<b>W</b>	<b>W</b>	<b>W</b>	<b>W</b>	<b>W</b>	<b>W</b>	<b>W</b>	<b>W</b>	<b>W</b>	<b>W</b>
<b>Uranium Concentrate Produced at U.S. Mills</b>													
(thousand pounds U <sub>3</sub> O <sub>8</sub> )	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
<b>Uranium Concentrate Produced at U.S. In-Situ-Leach Plants</b>													
(thousand pounds U <sub>3</sub> O <sub>8</sub> )	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
<b>Total Uranium Concentrate Production</b>													
(thousand pounds U <sub>3</sub> O <sub>8</sub> )	E2,000	2,282	2,689	4,106	4,534	3,902	3,708	4,228	3,991	4,146	4,659	4,891	3,343
<b>Total Uranium Concentrate Shipped from U.S. Mills and In-Situ-Leach Plants</b>													
(thousand pounds U <sub>3</sub> O <sub>8</sub> )	E1,600	2,280	2,702	3,838	4,050	4,130	3,620	5,137	4,000	3,911	4,655	4,593	4,023
<b>Total Uranium Concentrate Sales by U.S. Producers <sup>3</sup></b>													
Deliveries (thousand pounds U <sub>3</sub> O <sub>8</sub> )	W	W	W	3,786	3,602	3,656	2,044	2,684	2,870	3,630	4,447	4,746	3,634
Weighted-Average Price (dollars per pound U <sub>3</sub> O <sub>8</sub> )	W	W	W	28.98	42.11	43.81	36.61	37.59	52.36	49.63	44.65	39.17	42.86

E = Estimated data. W = Data withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

<sup>1</sup> Uranium ore "Fed to Mills" in any year can include: ore mined and shipped to a mill during the same year, ore that was mined during a prior year and later shipped from mine-site stockpiles, and/or ore obtained from drawdowns of stockpiles maintained at a mill site.

<sup>2</sup> Includes for various years uranium from mill cleanup, mine water, tailings water, and other materials.

<sup>3</sup> Sales of U.S.-origin uranium only.

Notes: The 2003 annual amounts were estimated by rounding to the nearest 200,000 pounds to avoid disclosure of individual company data. Totals may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration: Form EIA-851A, "Domestic Uranium Production Report" (2003-15) and Form EIA-858, "Uranium Marketing Annual Survey"

**Table 4. U.S. uranium mills and heap leach facilities by owner, location, capacity, and operating status at end of the year, 2011-15**

Owner	Mill and Heap Leach <sup>1</sup> Facility Name	County, State (existing and planned locations)	Capacity (short tons of ore per day)	Operating Status at End of the Year				
				2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Anfield Resources	Shootaring Canyon Uranium Mill	Garfield, Utah	750	Standby	Standby	Standby	Standby	Standby
EFR White Mesa LLC	White Mesa Mill	San Juan, Utah	2,000	Operating	Operating	Operating-Processing Alternate Feed	Operating-Processing Alternate Feed	Operating-Processing Alternate Feed
Energy Fuels Wyoming Inc	Sheep Mountain	Fremont, Wyoming	725	-	-	Undeveloped	Undeveloped	Undeveloped
Kennecott Uranium Company/Wyoming Coal Resource Company	Sweetwater Uranium Project	Sweetwater, Wyoming	3,000	Standby	Standby	Standby	Standby	Standby
Pinon Ridge Resources Corporation	Pinon Ridge Mill	Montrose, Colorado	500	Permitted And Licensed	Partially Permitted And Licensed	Permitted And Licensed	Permitted And Licensed	Permitted And Licensed
<b>Total Capacity:</b>			<b>6,975</b>					

- = No data reported.

<sup>1</sup> Heap leach solutions: The separation, or dissolving-out from mined rock, of the soluble uranium constituents by the natural action of percolating a prepared chemical solution through mounded (heaped) rock material. The mounded material usually contains low grade mineralized material and/or waste rock produced from open pit or underground mines. The solutions are collected after percolation is completed and processed to recover the valued components.

Notes: Capacity for 2015. An operating status of "Operating" indicates the mill usually was producing uranium concentrate at the end of the period.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration: Form EIA-851A, "Domestic Uranium Production Report" (2011-15).

**Table 5. U.S. uranium in-situ-leach plants by owner, location, capacity, and operating status at end of the year, 2011-15**

In-Situ-Leach Plant Owner	In-Situ-Leach Plant Name	County, State (existing and planned locations)	Production Capacity (pounds U <sub>3</sub> O <sub>8</sub> per year)	Operating Status at End of the Year				
				2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
AUC LLC	Reno Creek	Campbell, Wyoming	2,000,000	-	-	Developing	Developing	Partially Permitted and Licensed
Azarga Uranium Corp	Dewey Burdock Project	Fall River and Custer, South Dakota	1,000,000	Undeveloped	Developing	Developing	Partially Permitted And Licensed	Partially Permitted And Licensed
Cameco	Crow Butte Operation	Dawes, Nebraska	1,000,000	Operating	Operating	Operating	Operating	Operating
Hydro Resources, Inc.	Church Rock	McKinley, New Mexico	1,000,000	Partially Permitted And Licensed	Partially Permitted And Licensed	Partially Permitted And Licensed	Partially Permitted And Licensed	Partially Permitted And Licensed
Hydro Resources, Inc.	Crownpoint	McKinley, New Mexico	1,000,000	Partially Permitted And Licensed	Partially Permitted And Licensed	Partially Permitted And Licensed	Partially Permitted And Licensed	Partially Permitted And Licensed
Lost Creek ISR LLC	Lost Creek Project	Sweetwater, Wyoming	2,000,000	Partially Permitted And Licensed	Under Construction	Operating	Operating	Operating
Mestena Uranium LLC	Alta Mesa Project	Brooks, Texas	1,500,000	Producing	Producing	Producing	Producing	Standby
Power Resources Inc., dba Cameco Resources	Smith Ranch-Highland Operation	Converse, Wyoming	5,500,000	Operating	Operating	Operating	Operating	Operating
South Texas Mining Venture	Hobson ISR Plant	Karnes, Texas	1,000,000	Operating	Operating	Operating	Operating	Operating
South Texas Mining Venture	La Palangana	Duval, Texas	1,000,000	Operating	Operating	Operating	Operating	Operating
Strata Energy Inc	Ross CPP	Crook, Wyoming	375,000	Developing	Partially Permitted And Licensed	Partially Permitted And Licensed	Under Construction	Changing License to Operational
URI, Inc.	Kingsville Dome	Kleberg, Texas	1,000,000	Standby	Standby	Restoration	Restoration	Restoration
URI, Inc.	Rosita	Duval, Texas	1,000,000	Standby	Standby	Restoration	Restoration	Reclamation
URI, Inc.	Vasquez	Duval, Texas	800,000	Restoration	Restoration	Restoration	Restoration	Restoration
Uranerz Energy Corporation	Nichols Ranch ISR Project	Johnson and Campbell, Wyoming	2,000,000	Under Construction	Under Construction	Under Construction	Producing	Operating
Uranium Energy Corp.	Goliad ISR Uranium Project	Goliad, Texas	1,000,000	Partially Permitted And Licensed	Partially Permitted And Licensed	Partially Permitted And Licensed	Partially Permitted And Licensed	Partially Permitted And Licensed
Uranium One Americas, Inc.	Jab and Antelope	Sweetwater, Wyoming	2,000,000	Developing	Developing	Developing	Developing	Developing
Uranium One Americas, Inc.	Moore Ranch	Campbell, Wyoming	500,000	Partially Permitted And Licensed	Partially Permitted And Licensed	Partially Permitted And Licensed	Partially Permitted And Licensed	Partially Permitted And Licensed
Uranium One USA, Inc.	Willow Creek Project (Christensen Ranch and Irigaray)	Campbell and Johnson, Wyoming	1,300,000	Producing	Producing	Producing	Operating	Operating
<b>Total Production Capacity:</b>			<b>26,975,000</b>					

- = No data reported.

Notes: Production capacity for 2015. An operating status of "Operating" indicates the in-situ-leach plant usually was producing uranium concentrate at the end of the period. Hobson ISR Plant processed uranium concentrate that came from La Palangana. Hobson and La Palangana are part of the same project. ISR stands for in-situ recovery. Christensen Ranch and Irigaray are part of the Willow Creek Project. Uranerz Energy has a tolling arrangement with Cameco Resources. Uranium is first processed at the Nichols Ranch plant and then transported to the Smith Ranch-Highland Operation plant for final processing into Uranerz's uranium concentrate. CPP stands for central processing plant.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration: Form EIA-851A, "Domestic Uranium Production Report" (2011-15).



**Table 6. Employment in the U.S. uranium production industry by category, 2003-15**

person-years

Year	Exploration	Mining	Milling	Processing	Reclamation	Total
2003	W	W	W	W	117	321
2004	18	108	W	W	121	420
2005	79	149	142	154	124	648
2006	188	121	W	W	155	755
2007	375	378	107	216	155	1,231
2008	457	558	W	W	154	1,563
2009	175	441	W	W	162	1,096
2010	211	400	W	W	125	1,073
2011	208	462	W	W	102	1,191
2012	161	462	W	W	179	1,196
2013	149	392	W	W	199	1,156
2014	86	246	W	W	161	787
2015	58	251	W	W	116	625

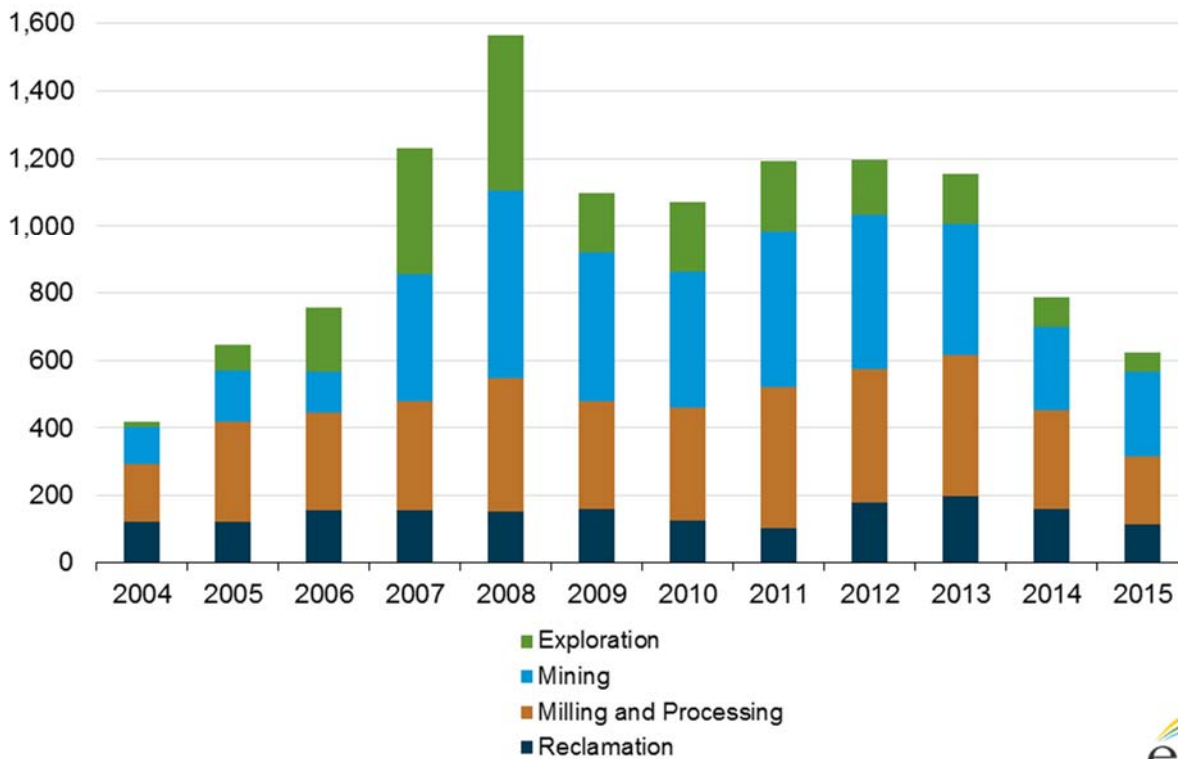
W = Data withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration: Form EIA-851A, "Domestic Uranium Production Report" (2003-15).

**Figure 3. Employment in the U.S. uranium production industry by category, 2004-15**

person-years



Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration: Form EIA-851A, "Domestic Uranium Production Report" (2004-15).



**Table 7. Employment in the U.S. uranium production industry by state, 2003-15**

person-years

State(s)	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Wyoming	134	139	181	195	245	301	308	348	424	512	531	416	343
Colorado and Texas	48	140	269	263	557	696	340	292	331	248	198	105	79
Nebraska and New Mexico	92	102	123	160	149	160	159	134	127	W	W	W	W
Arizona, Utah, and Washington	47	40	75	120	245	360	273	281	W	W	W	W	W
Alaska, Michigan, Nevada, and South Dakota	0	0	0	16	25	30	W	W	W	W	W	0	0
California, Montana, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, and Virginia	0	0	0	0	9	17	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
<b>Total</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>1,231</b>	<b>1,563</b>	<b>1,096</b>	<b>1,073</b>	<b>1,191</b>	<b>1,196</b>	<b>1,156</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>625</b>

W = Data withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration: Form EIA-851A, "Domestic Uranium Production Report" (2003-15).

**Table 8. U.S. uranium expenditures, 2003-15**

million dollars

Year	Drilling <sup>1</sup>	Production <sup>2</sup>	Land and Other <sup>3</sup>				Total Expenditures
			Total Land and Other	Land	Exploration	Reclamation	
2003	W	W	31.3	NA	NA	NA	W
2004	10.6	27.8	48.4	NA	NA	NA	86.9
2005	18.1	58.2	59.7	NA	NA	NA	136.0
2006	40.1	65.9	115.2	41.0	23.3	50.9	221.2
2007	67.5	90.4	178.2	77.7	50.3	50.2	336.2
2008	81.9	221.2	164.4	65.2	50.2	49.1	467.6
2009	35.4	141.0	104.0	17.3	24.2	62.4	280.5
2010	44.6	133.3	99.5	20.2	34.5	44.7	277.3
2011	53.6	168.8	96.8	19.6	43.5	33.7	319.2
2012	66.6	186.9	99.4	16.8	33.3	49.3	352.9
2013	49.9	168.2	90.6	14.6	21.6	54.4	308.7
2014	28.2	137.6	74.0	11.6	10.7	51.7	239.7
2015	28.7	118.5	76.2	12.1	4.7	59.4	223.5

NA = Not available. W = Data withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

<sup>1</sup> Drilling: All expenditures directly associated with exploration and development drilling.

<sup>2</sup> Production: All expenditures for mining, milling, processing of uranium, and facility expense.

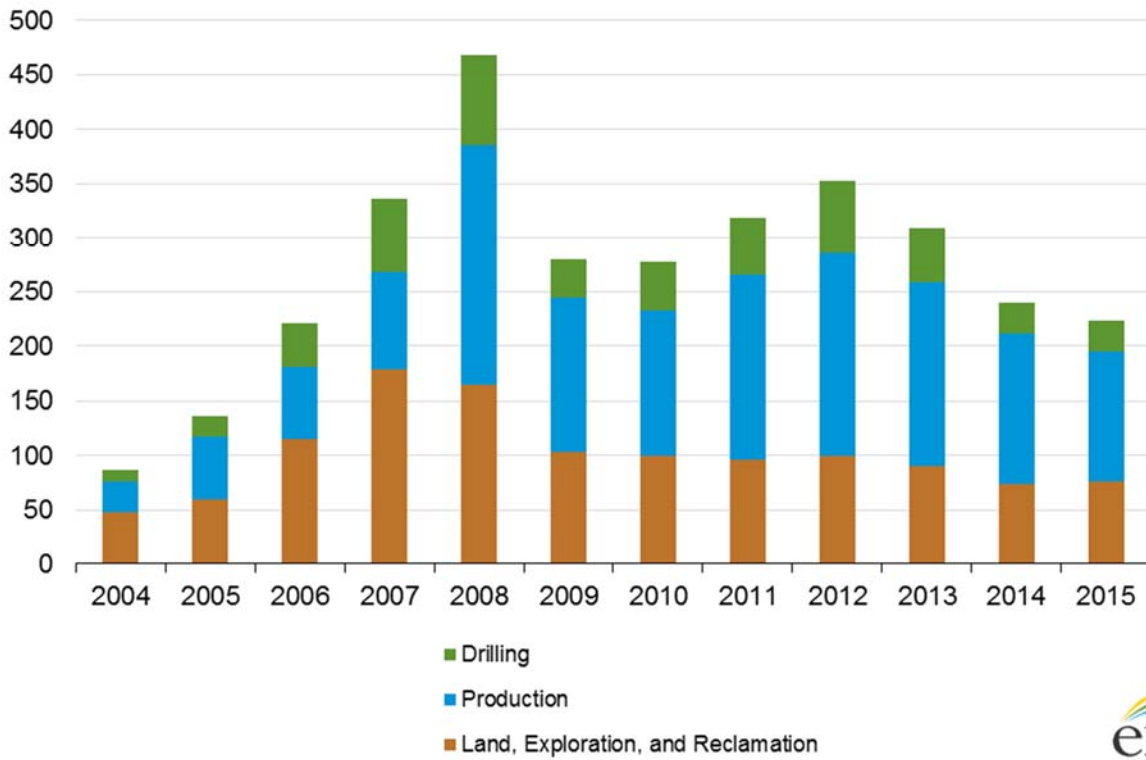
<sup>3</sup> Land and Other: All expenditures for land; geological research; geochemical and geophysical surveys; costs incurred by field personnel in the course of exploration, reclamation and restoration work; and overhead and administrative charges directly associated with supervising and supporting field activities.

Notes: Expenditures are in nominal U.S. dollars. Totals may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration: Form EIA-851A, "Domestic Uranium Production Report" (2003-15).

Figure 4. U.S. uranium expenditures, 2004-15

million dollars



Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration: Form EIA-851A, "Domestic Uranium Production Report" (2004-15).



**Table 9. Summary production statistics of the U.S. uranium industry, 1993-2015**

Year	Exploration and Development Surface Drilling (million feet)	Exploration and Development Drilling Expenditures <sup>1</sup> (million dollars)	Mine Production of Uranium (million pounds U <sub>3</sub> O <sub>8</sub> )	Uranium Concentrate Production (million pounds U <sub>3</sub> O <sub>8</sub> )	Uranium Concentrate Shipments (million pounds U <sub>3</sub> O <sub>8</sub> )	Employment (person-years)
1993	1.1	5.7	2.1	3.1	3.4	871
1994	0.7	1.1	2.5	3.4	6.3	980
1995	1.3	2.6	3.5	6.0	5.5	1,107
1996	3.0	7.2	4.7	6.3	6.0	1,118
1997	4.9	20.0	4.7	5.6	5.8	1,097
1998	4.6	18.1	4.8	4.7	4.9	1,120
1999	2.5	7.9	4.5	4.6	5.5	848
2000	1.0	5.6	3.1	4.0	3.2	627
2001	0.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.2	423
2002	W	W	2.4	2.3	3.8	426
E2003	W	W	2.2	2.0	1.6	321
2004	1.2	10.6	2.5	2.3	2.3	420
2005	1.7	18.1	3.0	2.7	2.7	648
2006	2.7	40.1	4.7	4.1	3.8	755
2007	5.1	67.5	4.5	4.5	4.0	1,231
2008	5.1	81.9	3.9	3.9	4.1	1,563
2009	3.7	35.4	4.1	3.7	3.6	1,096
2010	4.9	44.6	4.2	4.2	5.1	1,073
2011	6.3	53.6	4.1	4.0	4.0	1,191
2012	7.2	66.6	4.3	4.1	3.9	1,196
2013	3.8	49.9	4.6	4.7	4.7	1,156
2014	1.3	28.2	4.9	4.9	4.6	787
2015	0.9	28.7	3.7	3.3	4.0	625

E = Estimated data, except for employment. W = Data withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

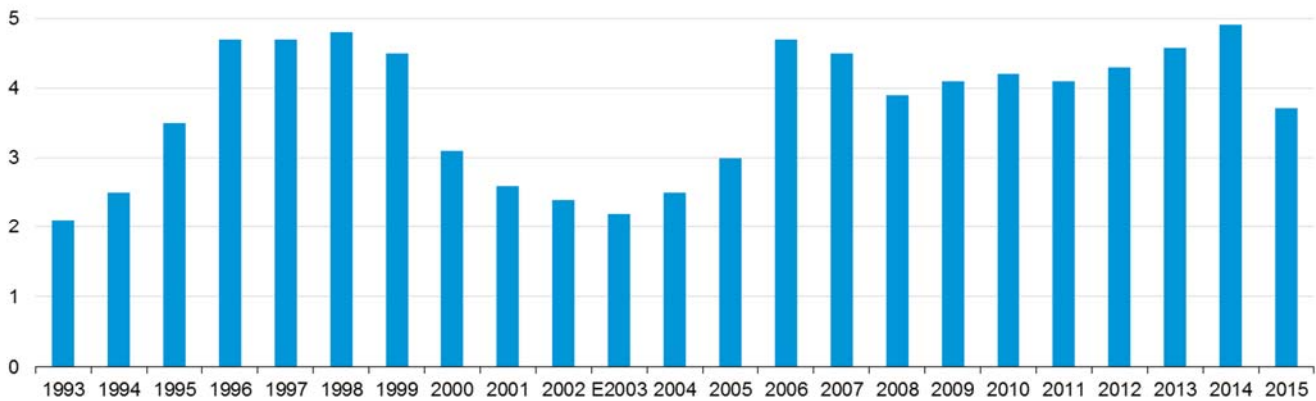
<sup>1</sup> Expenditures are in nominal U.S. dollars.

Note: The 2003 annual production and shipment amounts were estimated by rounding to the nearest 200,000 pounds to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration: 1993-2002-Uranium Industry Annual 2002 (May 2003), Table H1 and Table 2. 2003-15-Form EIA-851A, "Domestic Uranium Production Report" (2003-15).

**Figure 5. U.S. mine production of uranium, 1993-2015**

million pounds U<sub>3</sub>O<sub>8</sub>



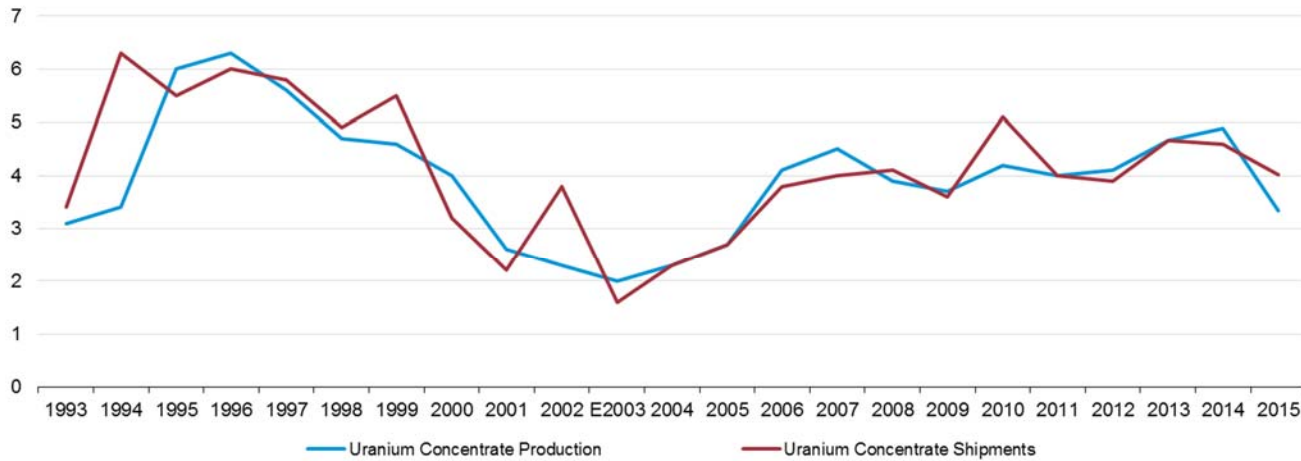
E = Estimated data.

Sources: U.S. Energy Information Administration: 1993-2002-Uranium Industry Annual 2002 (May 2003), Table H1 and Table 2. 2003-15-Form EIA-851A, "Domestic Uranium Production Report" (2003-15).



**Figure 6. U.S. uranium concentrate production and shipments, 1993-2015**

million pounds U<sub>3</sub>O<sub>8</sub>



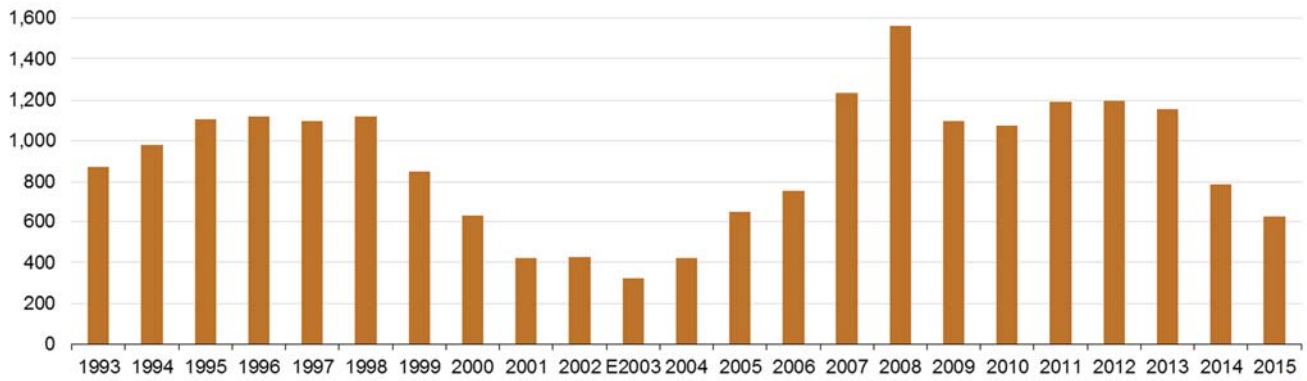
E = Estimated data.

Sources: U.S. Energy Information Administration: 1993-2002-Uranium Industry Annual 2002 (May 2003), Table H1 and Table 2. 2003-15-Form EIA-851A, "Domestic Uranium Production Report" (2003-15).



**Figure 7. Employment in the U.S. production industry, 1993-2015**

person-years



Sources: U.S. Energy Information Administration: 1993-2002-Uranium Industry Annual 2002 (May 2003), Table H1 and Table 2. 2003-15-Form EIA-851A, "Domestic Uranium Production Report" (2003-15).



**Table 10. Uranium reserve estimates at the end of 2014 and 2015**

million pounds U<sub>3</sub>O<sub>8</sub>

Uranium Reserve Estimates <sup>1</sup> by Mine and Property Status, Mining Method, and State(s)	End of 2014			End of 2015		
	Forward Cost <sup>2</sup>			Forward Cost <sup>2</sup>		
	\$0 to \$30 per pound	\$0 to \$50 per pound	\$0 to \$100 per pound	\$0 to \$30 per pound	\$0 to \$50 per pound	\$0 to \$100 per pound
Properties with Exploration Completed, Exploration Continuing, and Only Assessment Work	W	W	154.6	24.3	W	151.6
Properties Under Development for Production and Development Drilling	W	38.2	W	W	38.2	W
Mines in Production	W	19.2	W	W	16.4	W
Mines Closed Temporarily, Closed Permanently, and Mined Out	W	W	W	W	W	135.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>163.5</b>	<b>359.3</b>	<b>66.2</b>	<b>165.8</b>	<b>361.8</b>
In-Situ Leach Mining	W	W	150.8	W	W	148.6
Underground and Open Pit Mining	W	W	208.5	W	W	213.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>163.5</b>	<b>359.3</b>	<b>66.2</b>	<b>165.8</b>	<b>361.8</b>
Arizona, New Mexico and Utah	0	W	212.3	0	W	212.0
Colorado, Nebraska and Texas	W	W	40.3	W	39.2	44.3
Wyoming	W	W	106.8	W	W	105.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>163.5</b>	<b>359.3</b>	<b>66.2</b>	<b>165.8</b>	<b>361.8</b>

W = Data withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

<sup>1</sup> Reserve estimates on 75 mines and properties for end of 2014 and on 70 mines and properties for end of 2015. These uranium reserve estimates cannot be compared with the much larger historical data set of uranium reserves that were published in the July 2010 report U.S. Uranium Reserves Estimates at <http://www.eia.gov/cneaf/nuclear/page/reserves/ures.html>. Reserves, as reported here, do not necessarily imply compliance with U.S. or Canadian government definitions for purposes of investment disclosure.

<sup>2</sup> Forward Cost: The operating and capital costs still to be incurred in the production of uranium from in-place reserves. By using forward costing, estimates for reserves for ore deposits in differing geological settings and status of development can be aggregated and reported for selected cost categories. Included are costs for labor, materials, power and fuel, royalties, payroll taxes, insurance, and applicable general and administrative costs. Excluded from forward cost estimates are prior expenditures, if any, incurred for property acquisition, exploration, mine development, and mill construction, as well as income taxes, profit, and the cost of money. Forward costs are neither the full costs of production nor the market price at which the uranium, when produced, might be sold.

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration: Form EIA-851A, "Domestic Uranium Production Report" (2013-15).