

From Boom to Gloom: Energy States After the Oil Bust



Mine Yücel

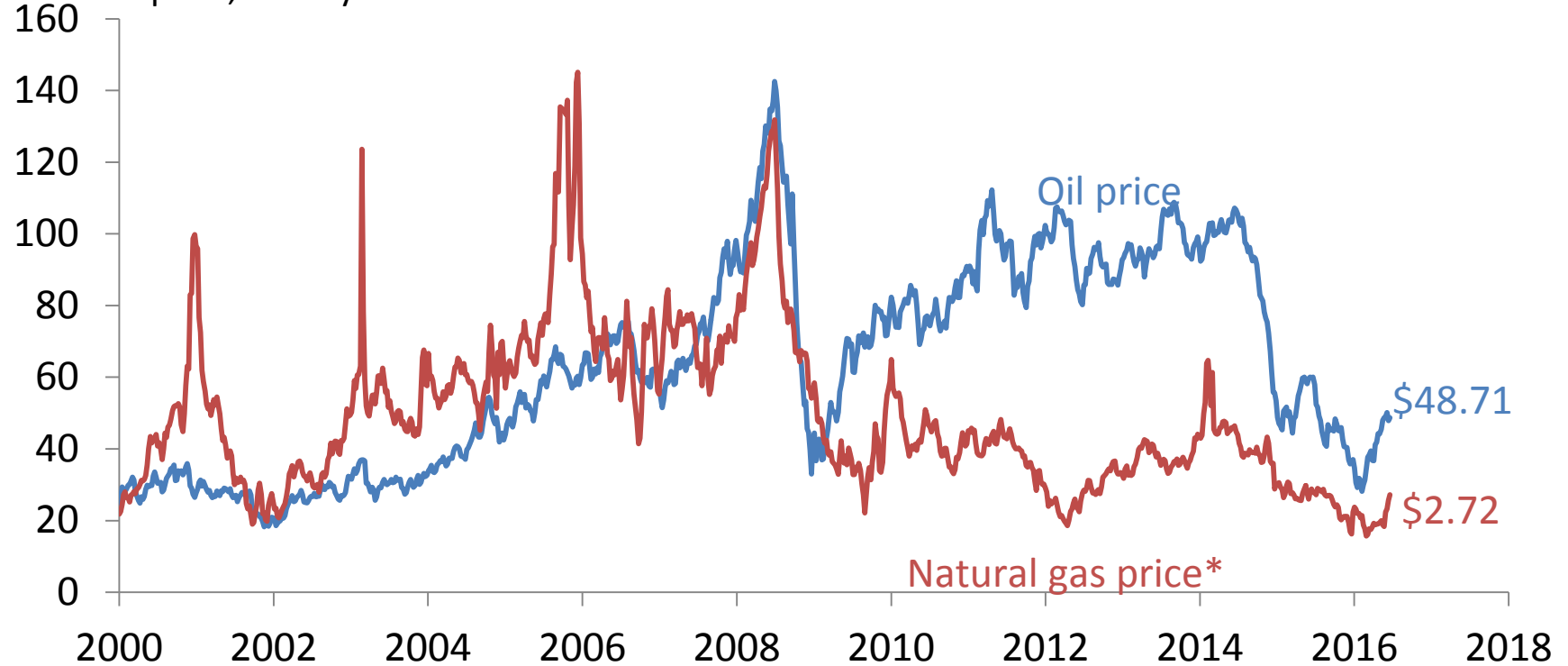
Senior Vice President and
Director of Research
Federal Reserve Bank of Dallas

July 12, 2016



Oil and gas prices move up

Nominal price, weekly



*Natural gas price is multiplied by ten. Oil is priced in \$/barrel, while natural gas is priced in \$/million British thermal units. Last data points are for the week ending June 24, 2016.

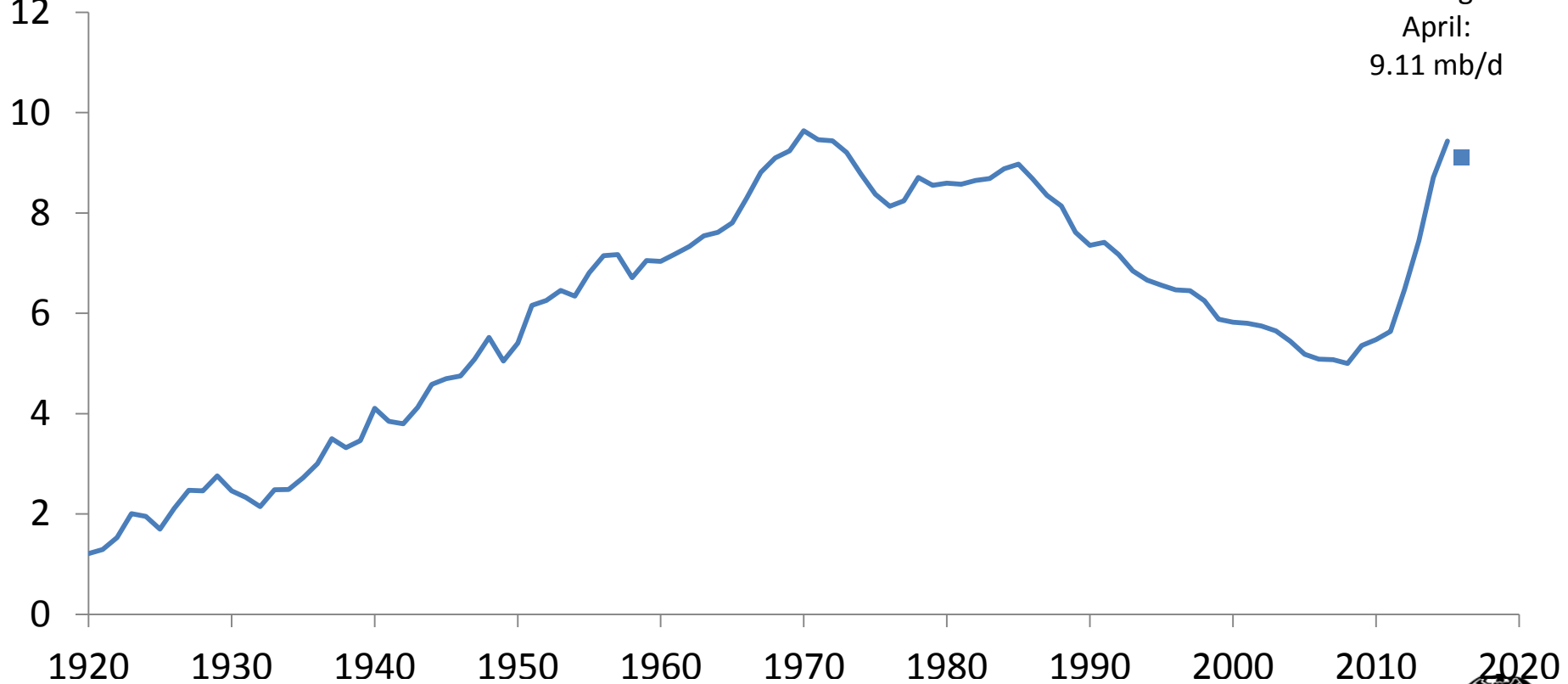
SOURCES: Energy Information Administration; *Wall Street Journal*

Federal Reserve Bank of Dallas



Shale boosts U.S. oil production

Million barrels per day

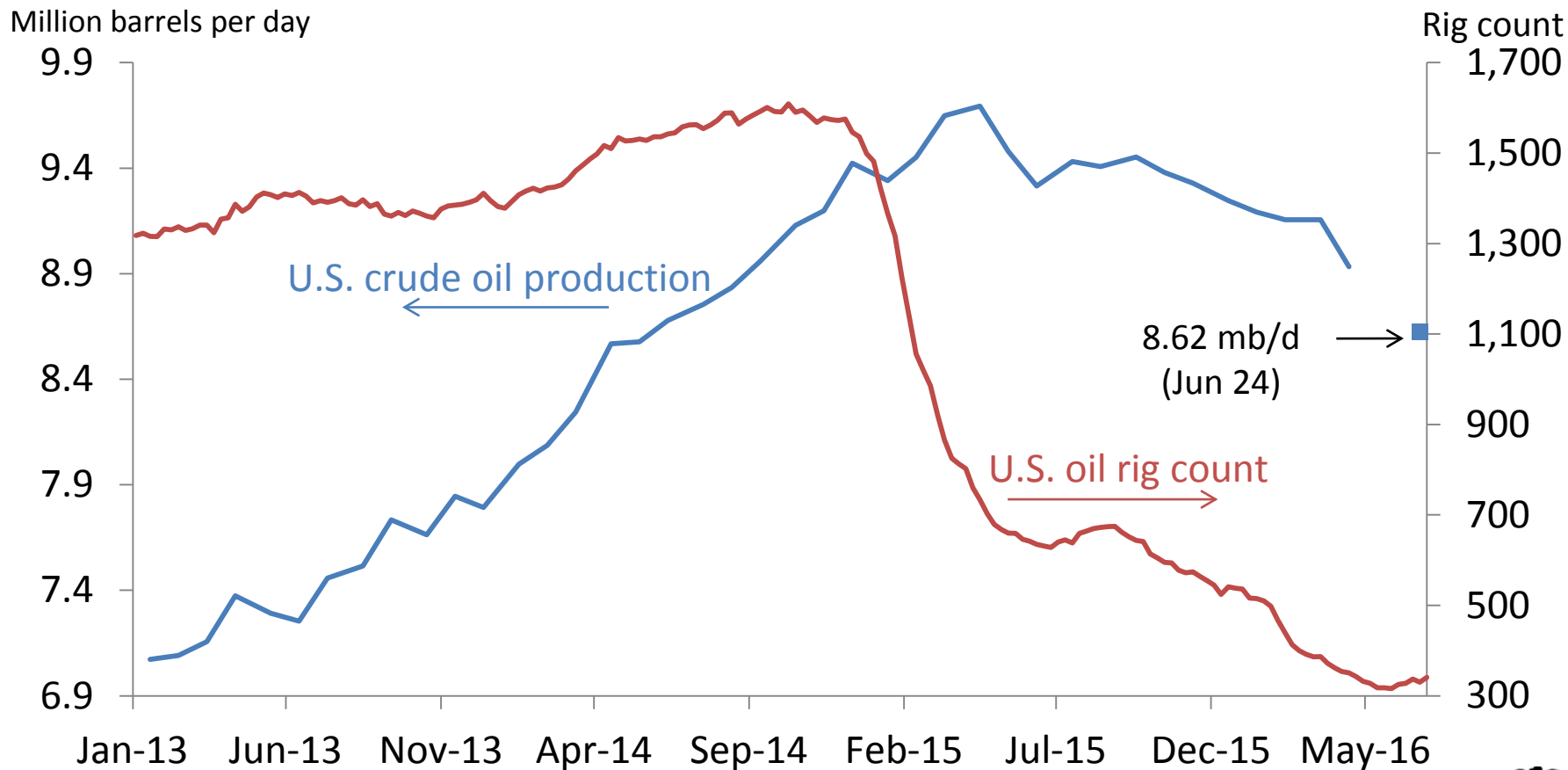


SOURCE: Energy Information Administration.

Federal Reserve Bank of Dallas



Rig count plunges, oil production drops

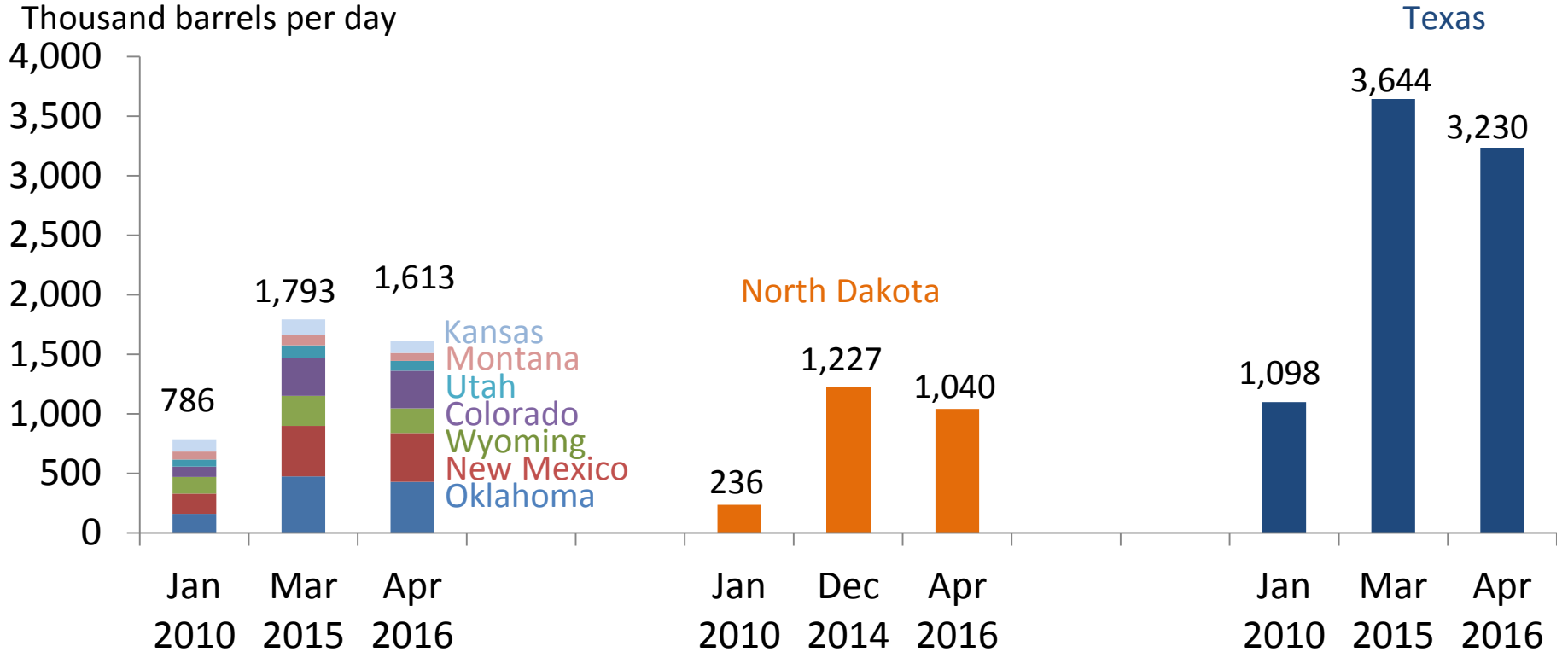


SOURCES: Baker Hughes; Energy Information Administration.

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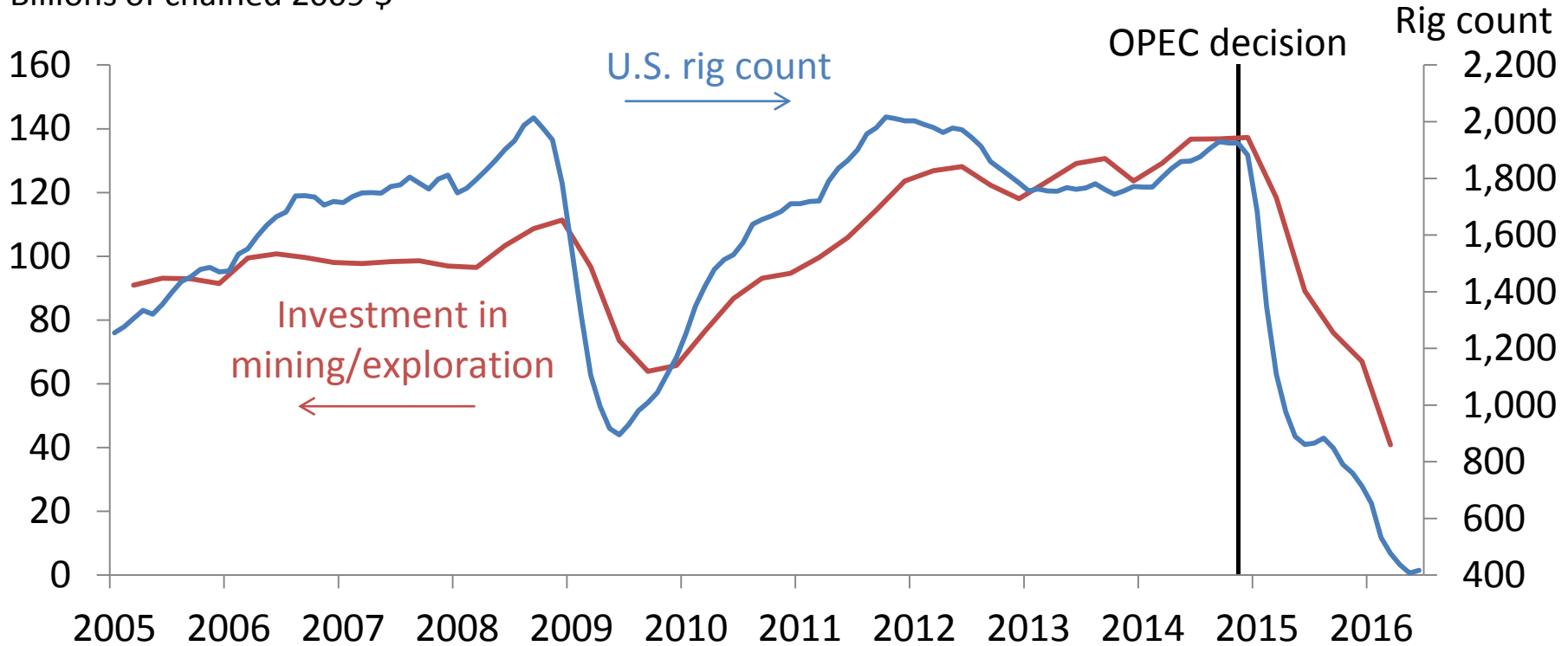
U.S. Shale Oil Production



IMPACT ON U.S. ECONOMY

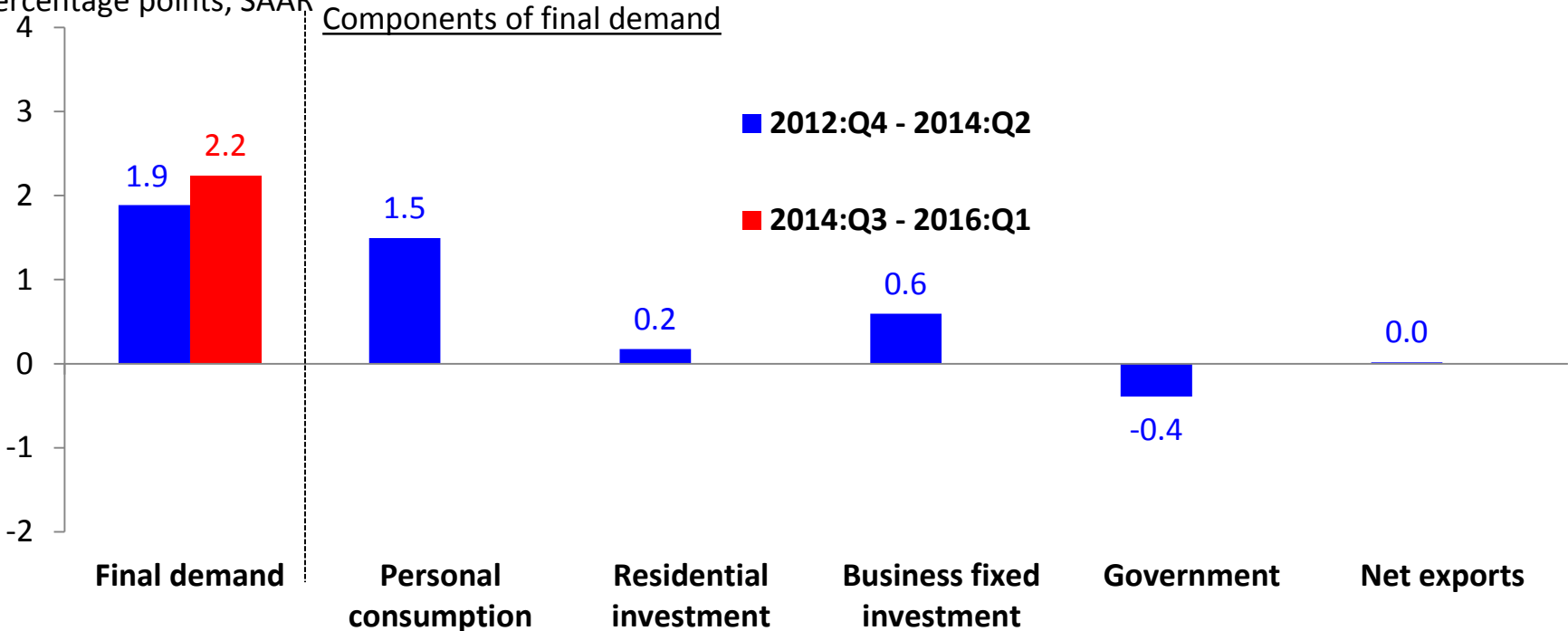
Oil investment and rig count plunge

Billions of chained 2009 \$



Low oil prices boosted growth in final demand

Contribution to real growth,
percentage points, SAAR



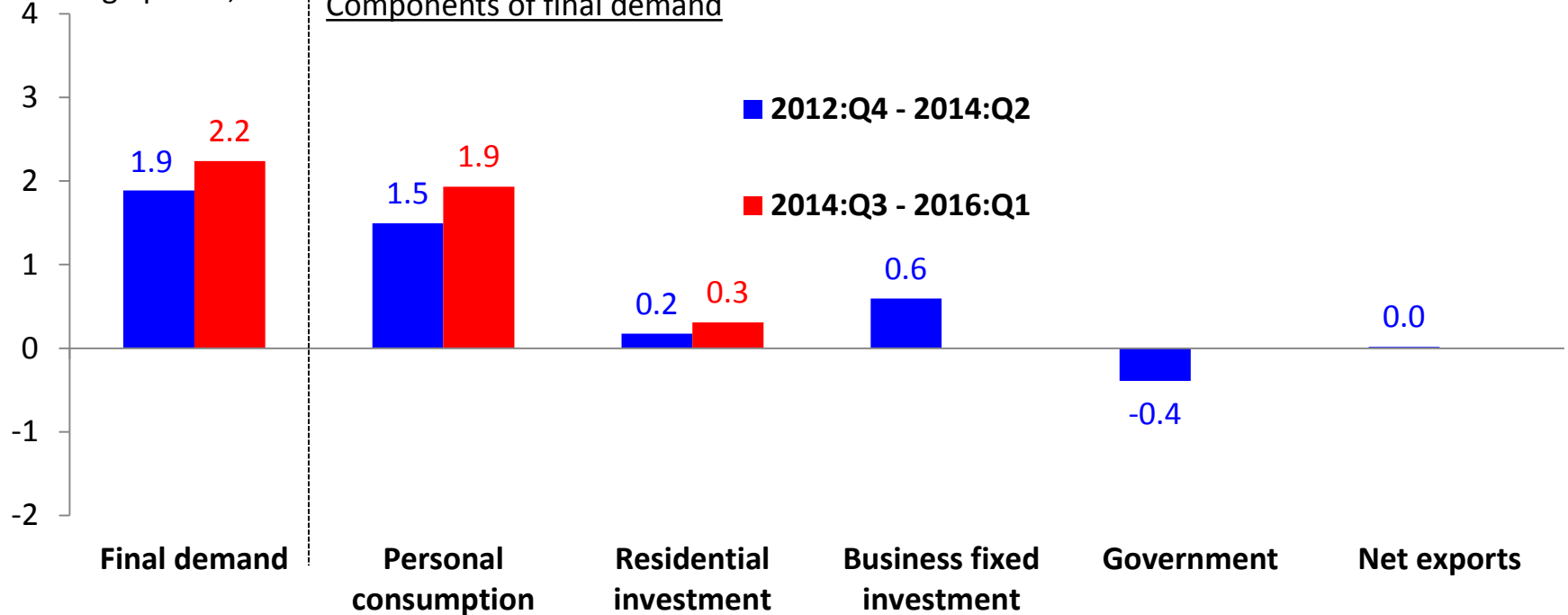
NOTE: Components do not sum exactly to final demand due to rounding.

SOURCE: Bureau of Economic Analysis



Households benefit from low energy prices and a strong dollar

Contribution to real growth,
percentage points, SAAR



NOTE: Components do not sum exactly to final demand due to rounding.

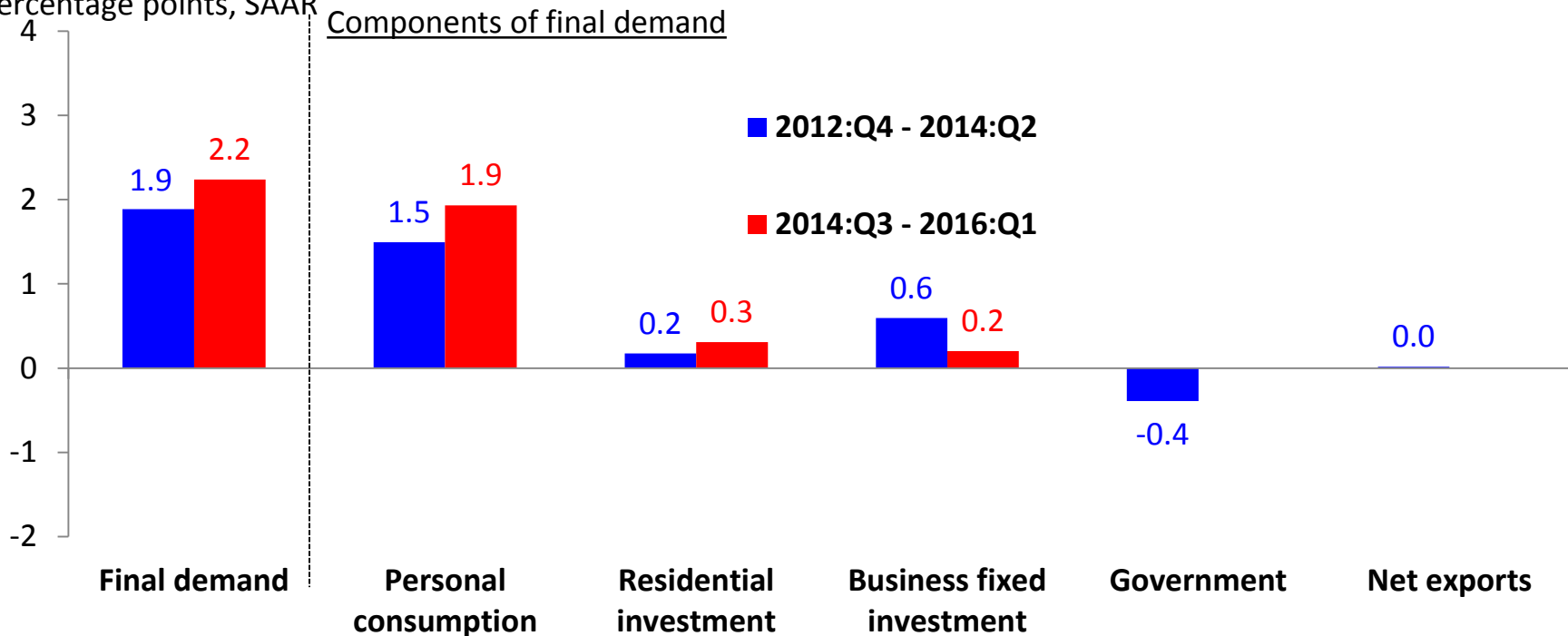
SOURCE: Bureau of Economic Analysis

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Mining and manufacturing firms have scaled back cap ex plans, and investment growth has slowed

Contribution to real growth,
percentage points, SAAR



NOTE: Components do not sum exactly to final demand due to rounding.

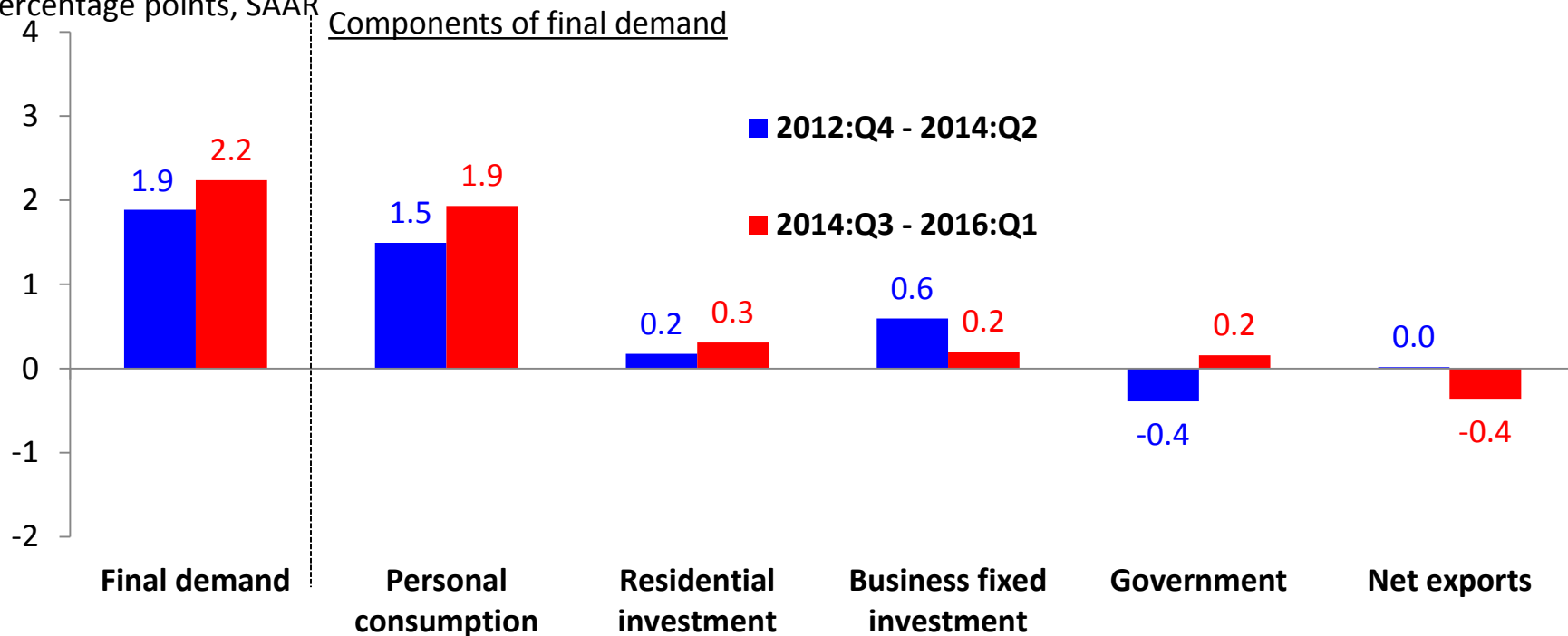
SOURCE: Bureau of Economic Analysis

Federal Reserve Bank of Dallas



Government purchases and the strong dollar have also affected final demand

Contribution to real growth,
percentage points, SAAR



NOTE: Components do not sum exactly to final demand due to rounding.

SOURCE: Bureau of Economic Analysis

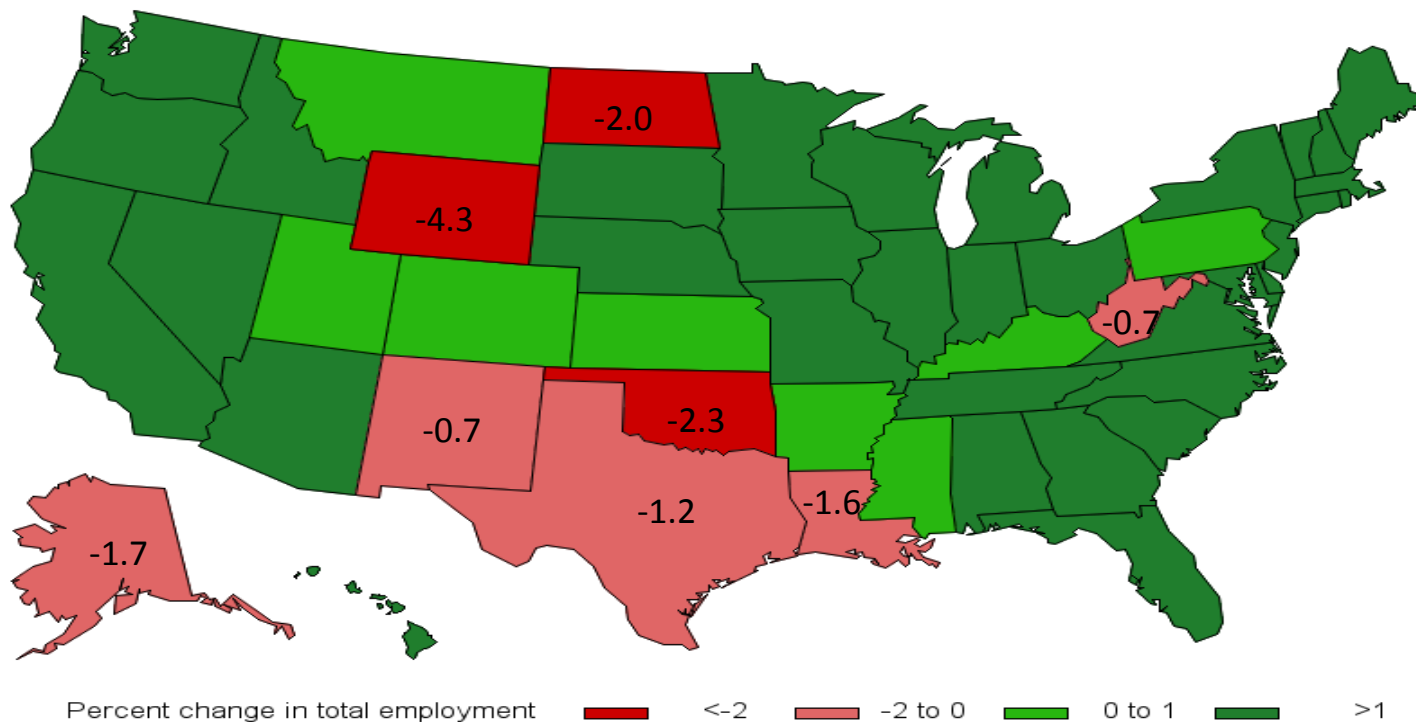
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IMPACT ON STATE ECONOMIES

Low oil prices benefit most states

(Effect of a 50% decline in oil prices on employment)

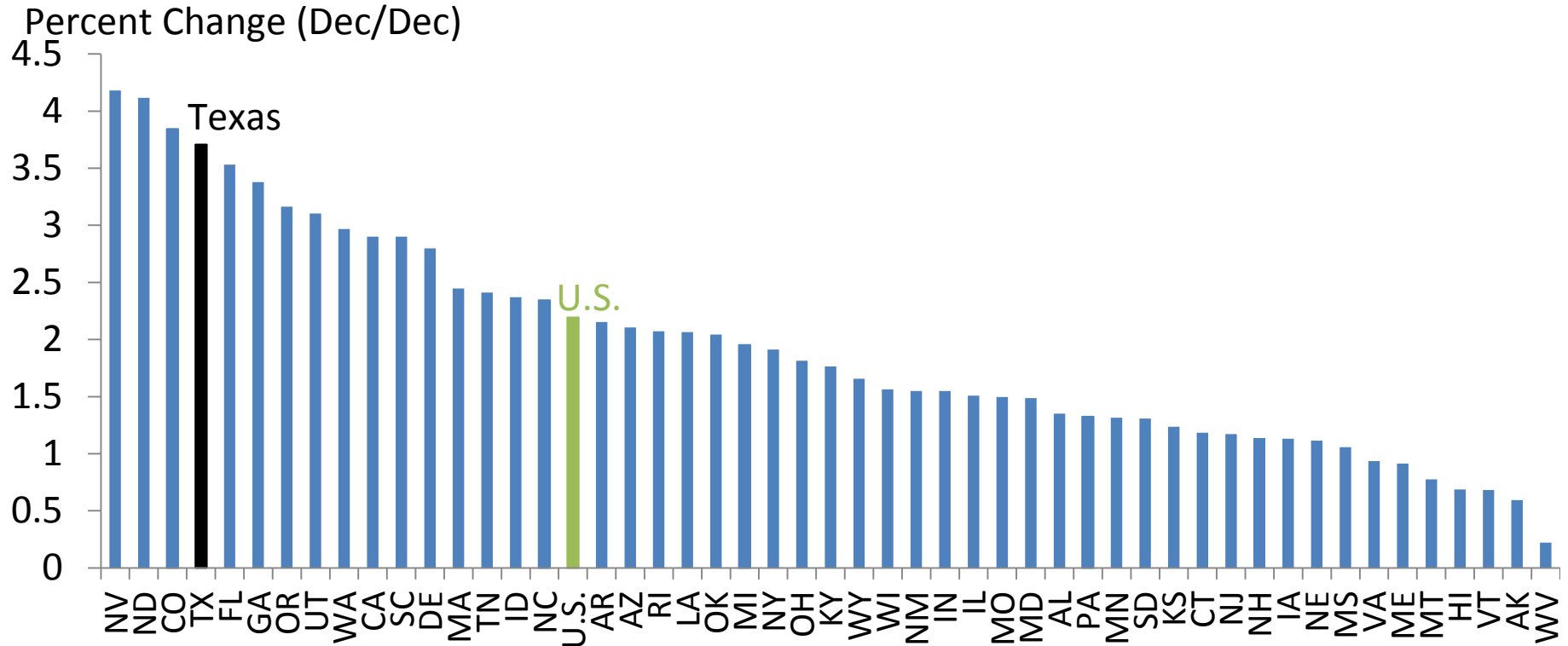


SOURCE: "The Shale Gas and Tight Oil Boom: U.S. States' Economic Gains and Vulnerabilities," by Stephen P.A. Brown and Mine K. Yücel, Council on Foreign Relations, *Energy Brief*, Oct. 2013

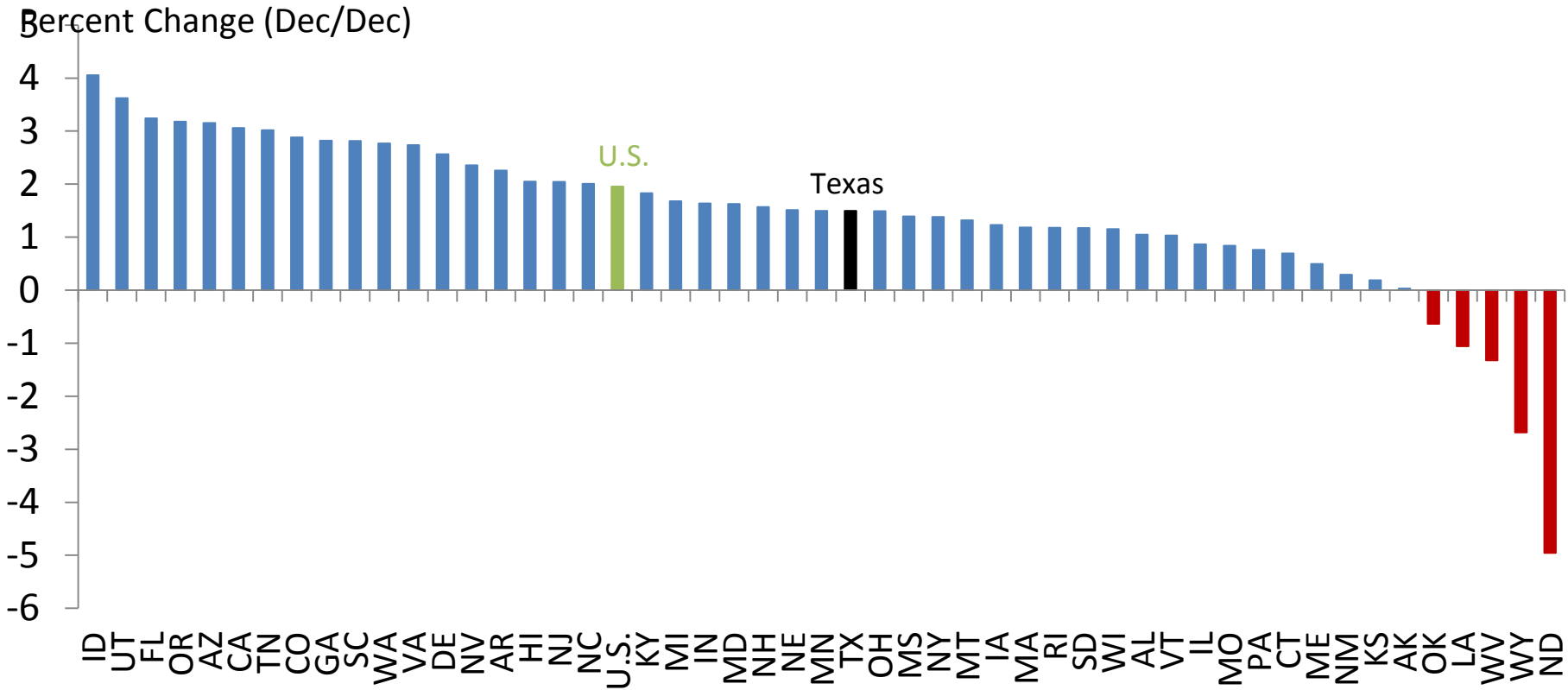
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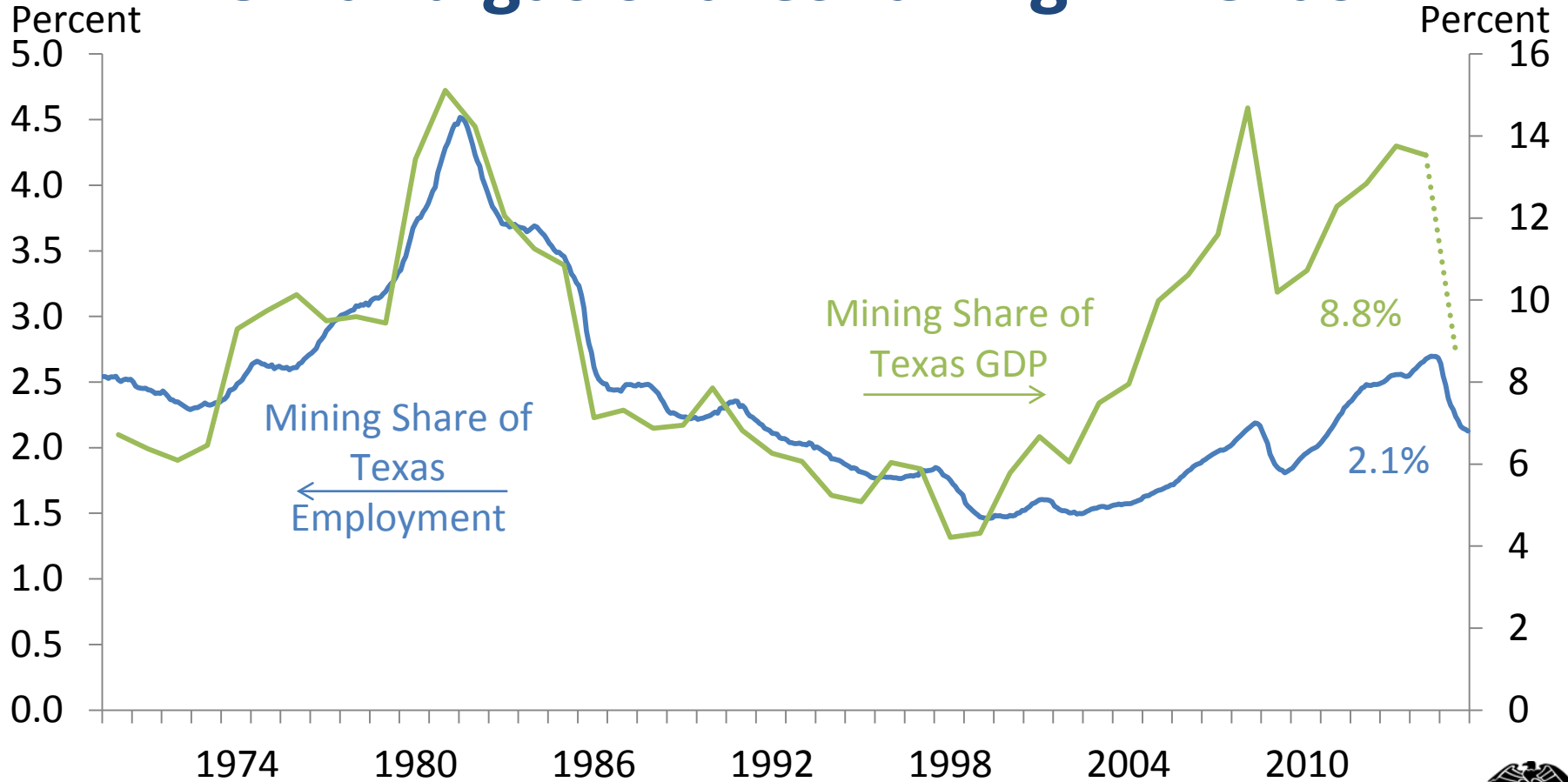
Energy states did well in 2014



Energy states lose jobs in 2015



Oil and gas shares falling in Texas

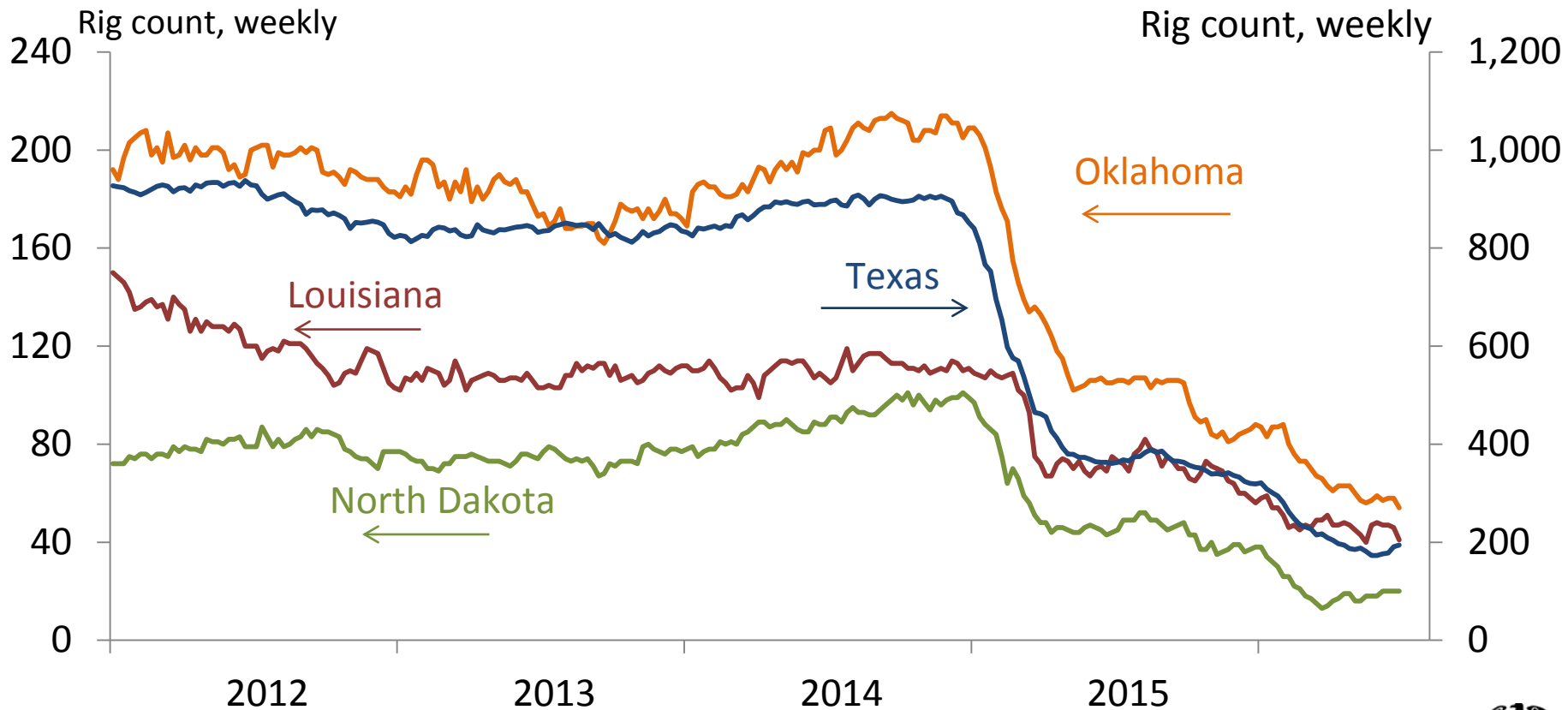


SOURCES: Bureau of Economic Analysis; Bureau of Labor Statistics; calculations by FRB Dallas.

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Is the fall in rig counts over?



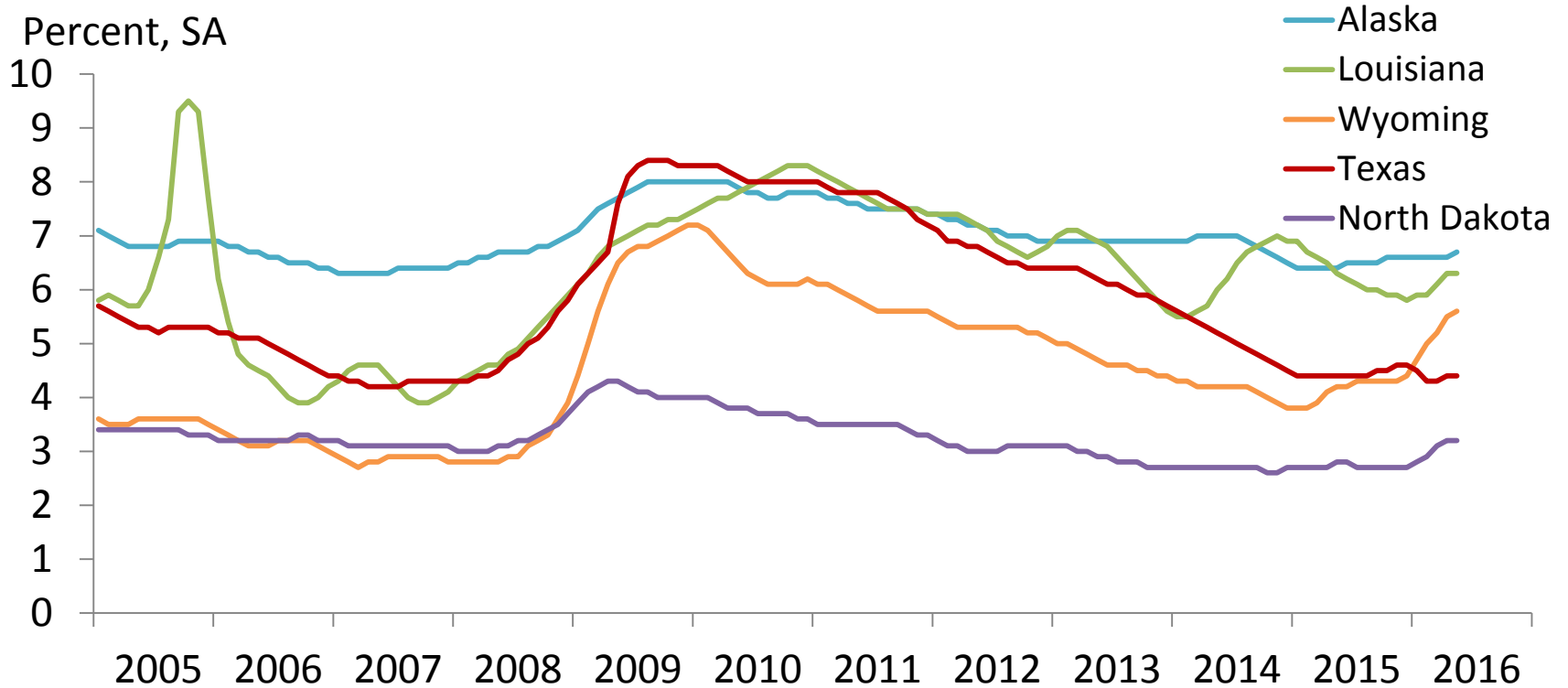
NOTE: Last data point is June 24.

SOURCE: Baker Hughes.

Federal Reserve Bank of Dallas

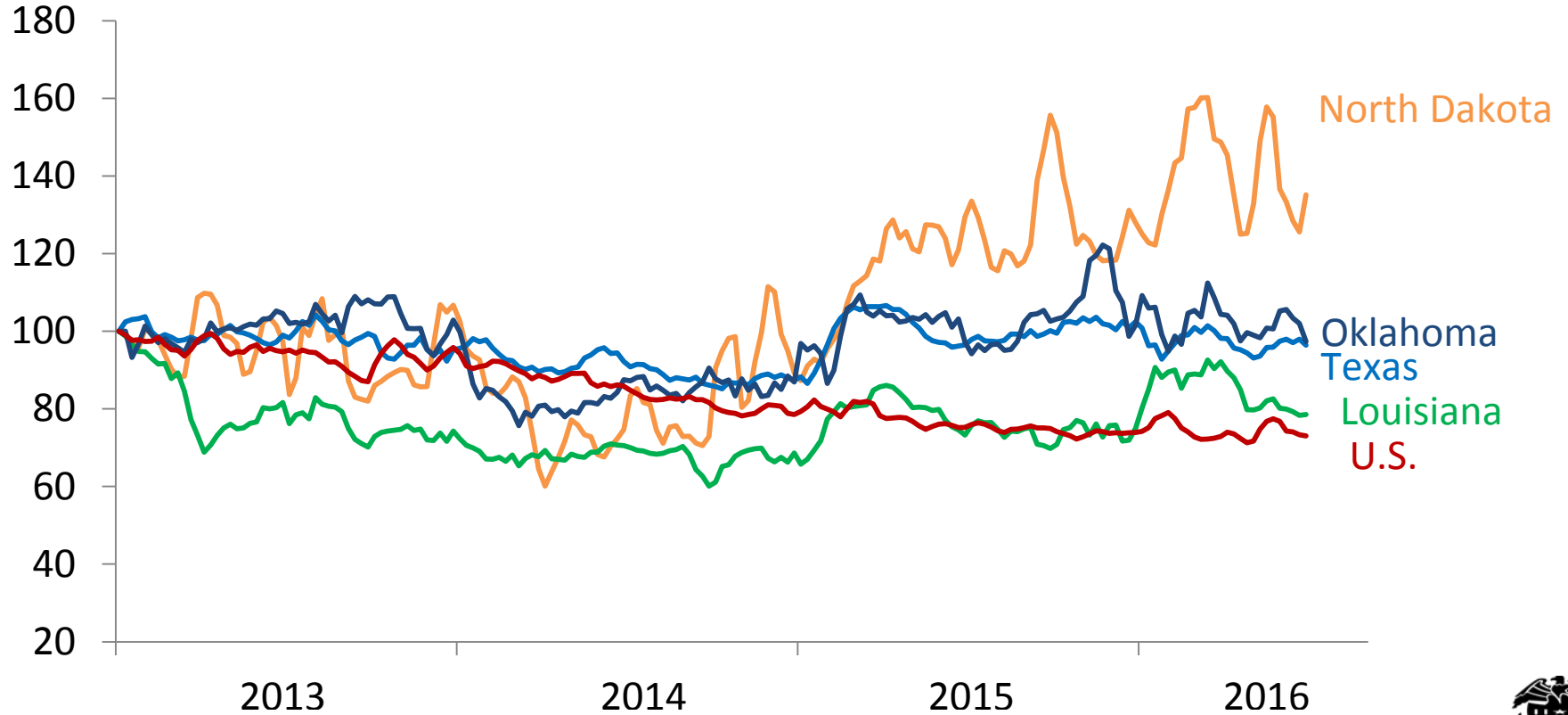


Unemployment rates rising



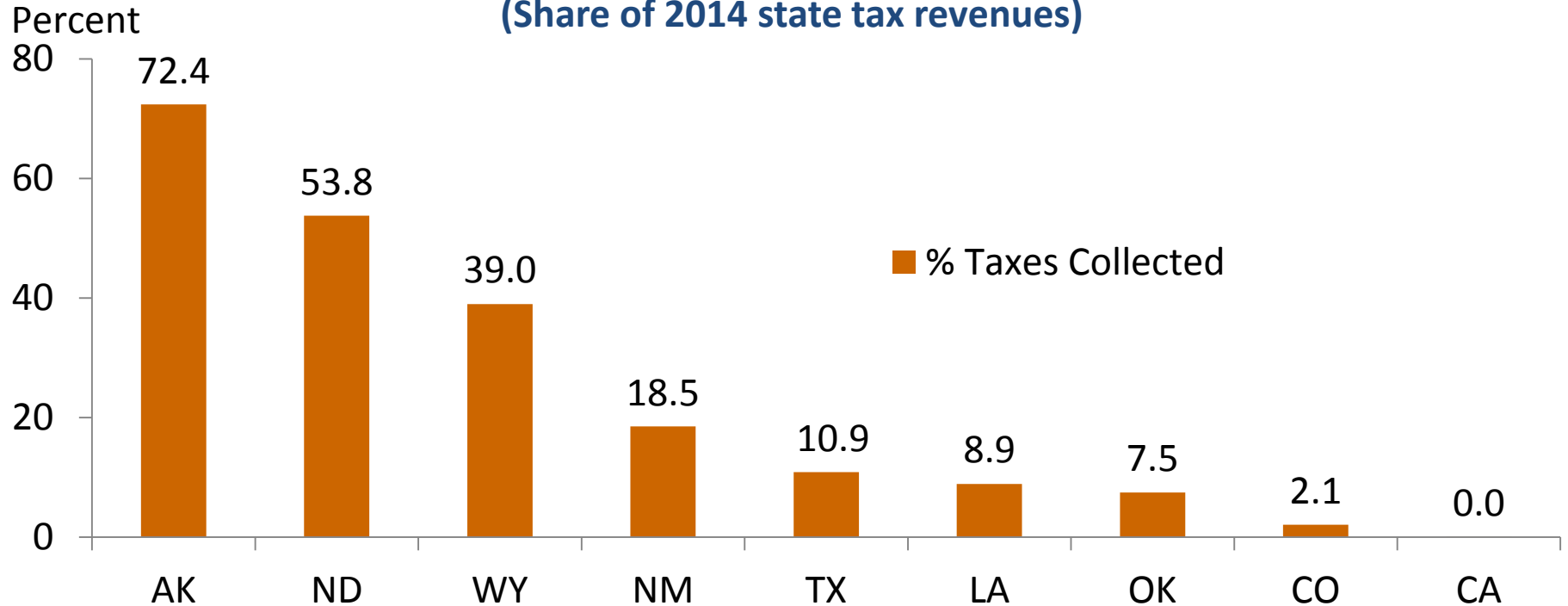
Initial jobless claims still high

Index, Jan. 5 '13 = 100, 4 WMA

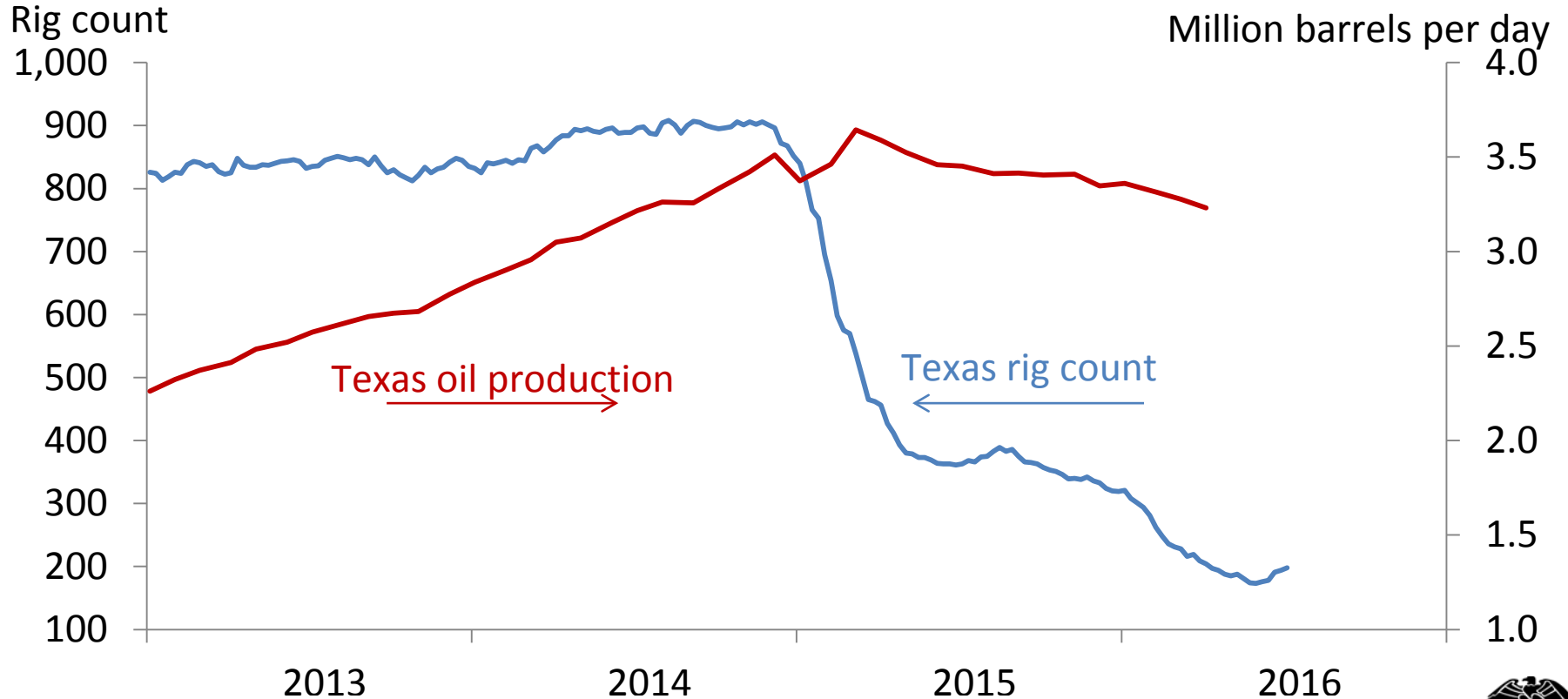


Some states rely heavily on oil and gas severance taxes

(Share of 2014 state tax revenues)



Texas rig count ticks up but oil production continues to decline



SOURCES: Baker Hughes; Energy Information Administration.

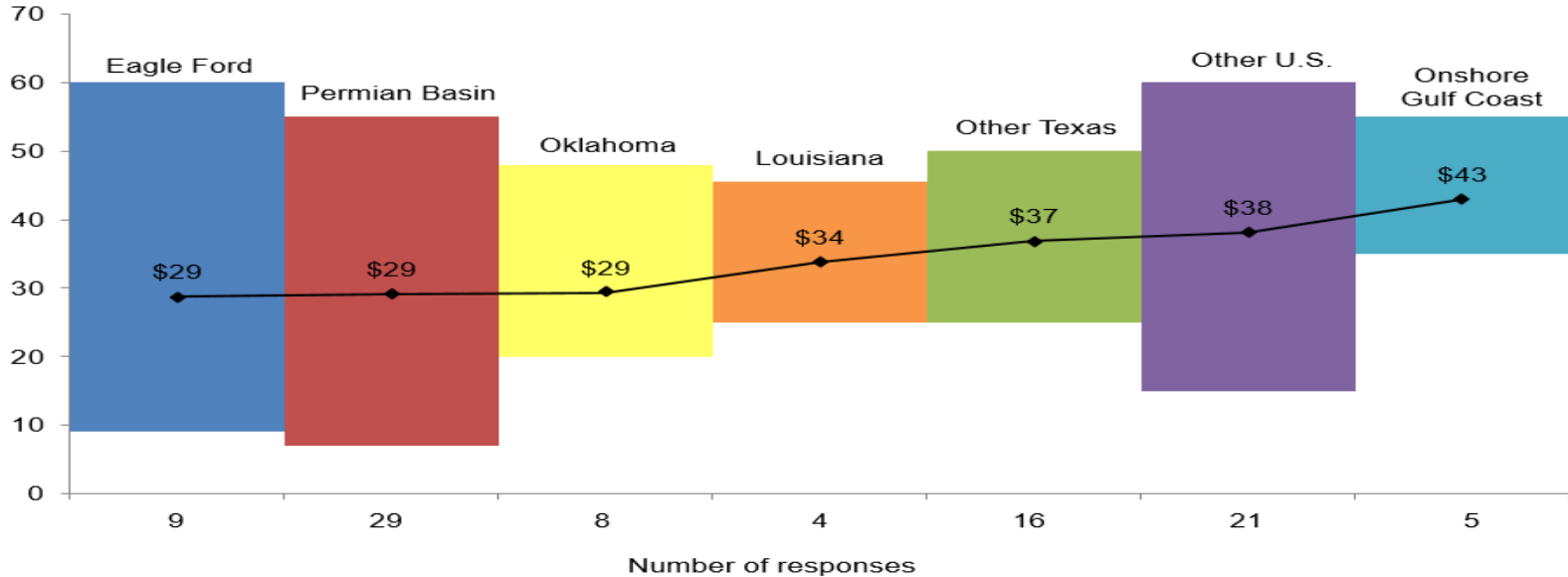
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Breakeven prices for existing wells from Dallas Fed Energy Survey

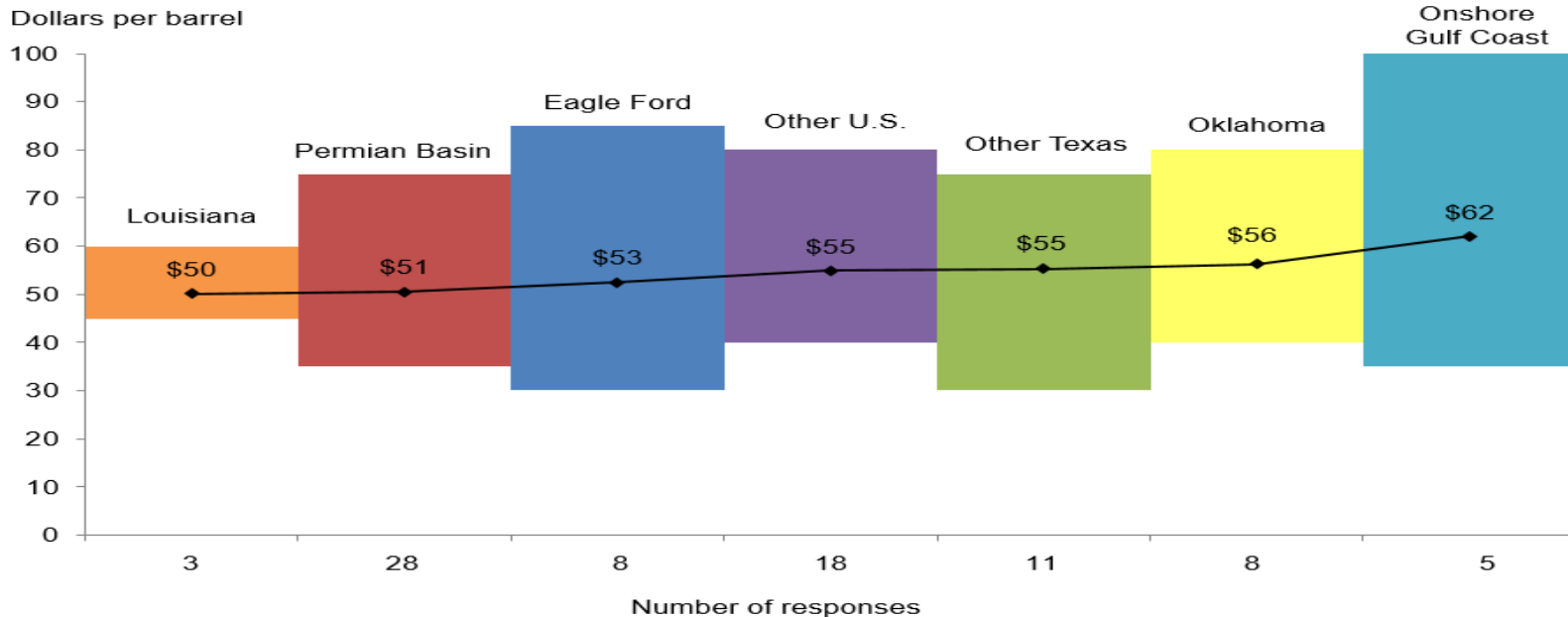
In the top two areas in which your firm is active:
What WTI oil price does your firm need to cover operating expenses for existing wells?

Dollars per barrel

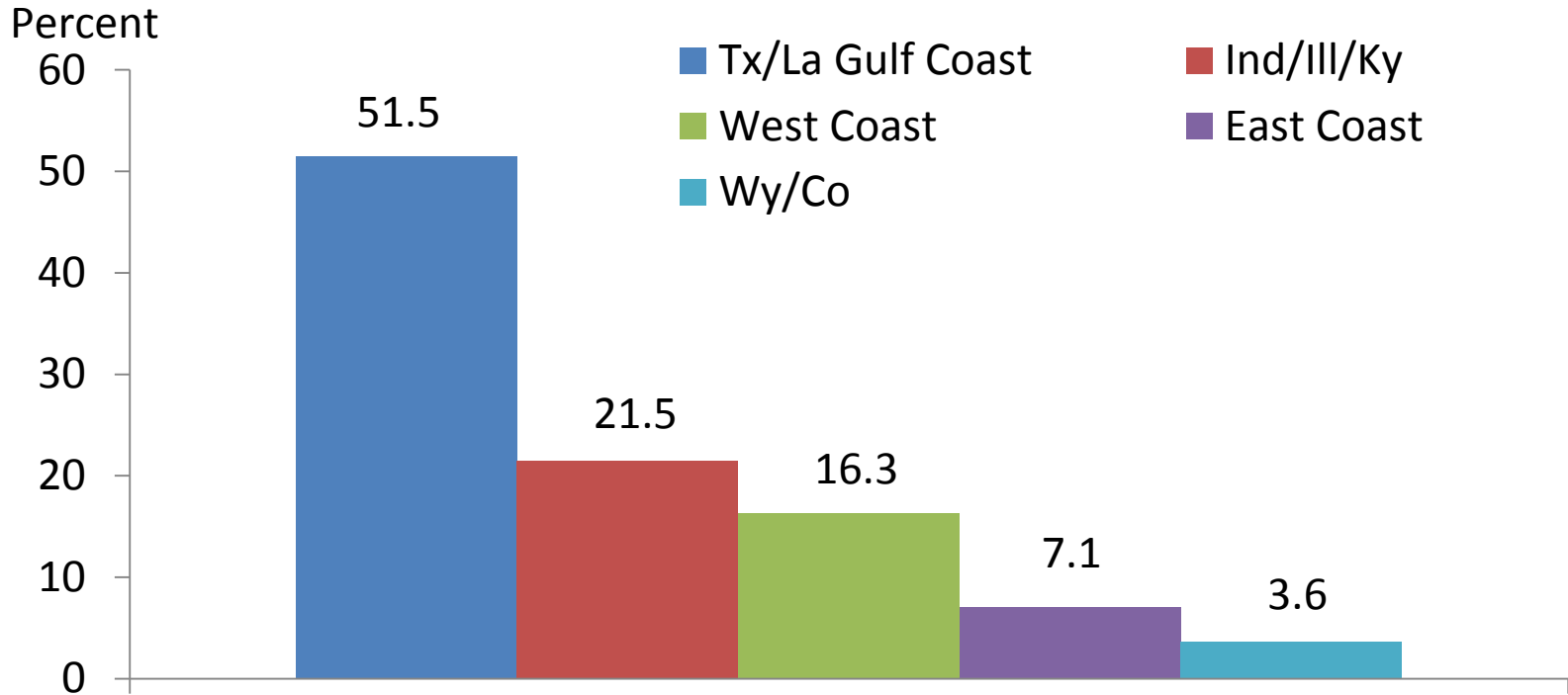


Breakeven prices for new wells from Dallas Fed Energy Survey

In the top two areas in which your firm is active:
What WTI oil price does your firm need to profitably drill a new well?



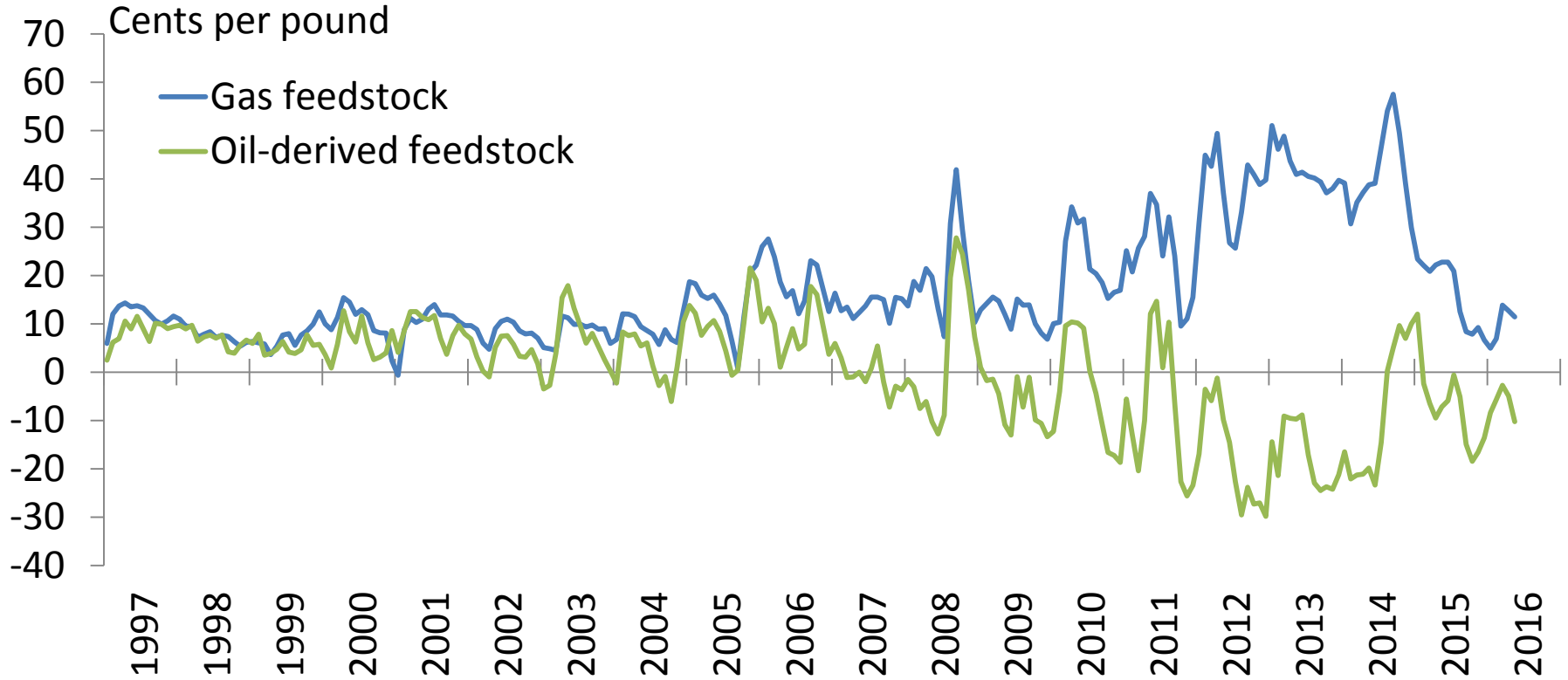
Texas and Louisiana Gulf Coast biggest share of U.S. refining capacity



NOTE: West Coast is DOE definition of PAD 5, Ind/Ill/Ky is PAD 2, and the East Coast is PAD 1; Inland Texas has another 4 percent of US capacity; Operable distillation capacity per calendar day; January 1, 2015. Federal Reserve Bank of Dallas



Petrochemical cost advantage remains



Note: Data are cash margins for ethylene production.

Source: Muse, Stancil & Co.

Federal Reserve Bank of Dallas



Outlook

- Plunge in oil prices slowed growth in energy states.
 - Small energy states still in recession.
 - Texas - larger and more diversified - skirted recession.
- Risks:
 - Energy prices
 - Strong dollar
 - National economy
 - Healthy national economic growth has been a tailwind
- Rough patch for energy-producing states.



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