

RECLAMATION

Managing Water in the West



**Navajo Unit Operations
August 30, 2011
Coordination Meeting**



U.S. Department of the Interior
Bureau of Reclamation

Agenda

- Welcome
- Water Year 2011 Hydrologic Conditions
- Review of Water Year 2011 Operations
- Current Conditions
- Water Year 2012 Forecasts and Proposed Operations
- Navajo Dam Maintenance Activities
- Fish & Wildlife Service/San Juan RIP Update
- Reports from other Agencies
- Close



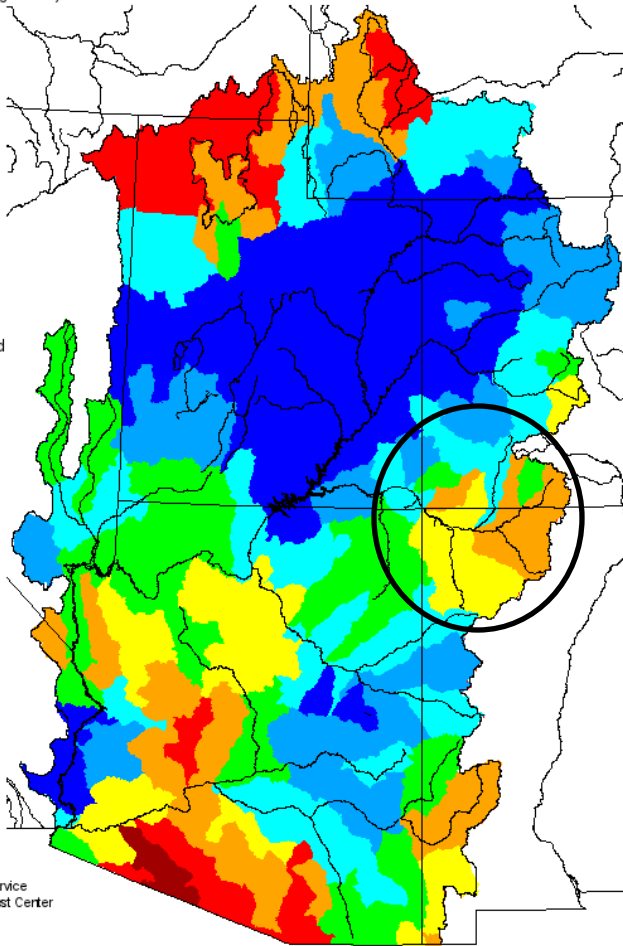
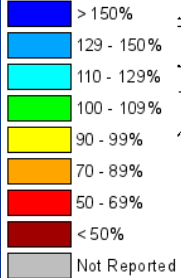
Water Year 2011

Hydrologic Conditions

Monthly Precipitation for July 2011

(Averaged by Hydrologic Unit)

% Average

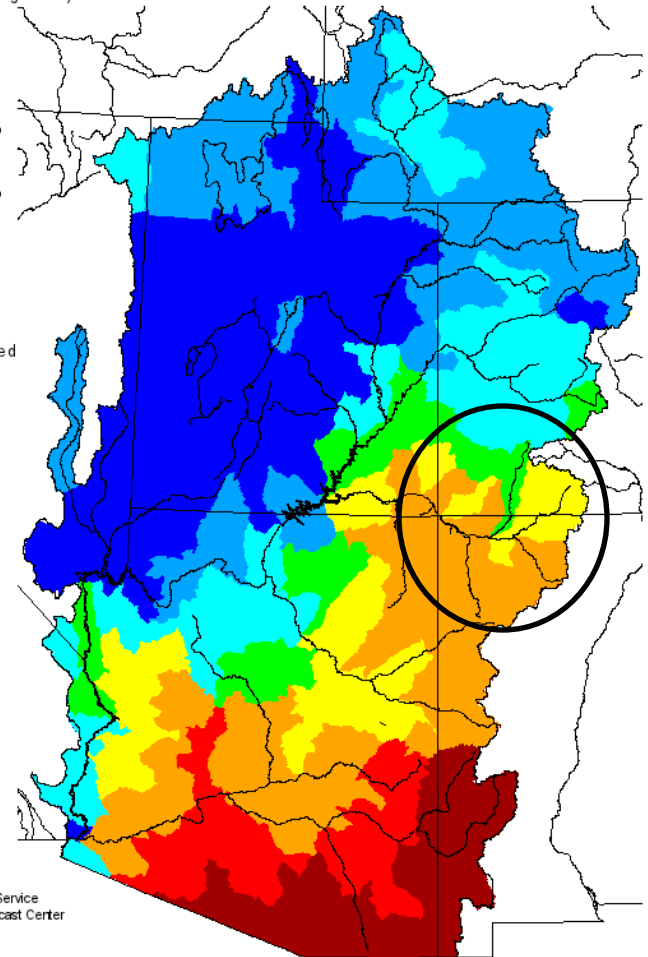
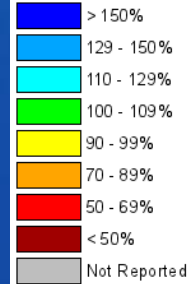


Prepared by
NOAA, National Weather Service
Colorado Basin River Forecast Center
Salt Lake City, Utah
www.cbrfc.noaa.gov

Seasonal Precipitation, October 2010 - July 2011

(Averaged by Hydrologic Unit)

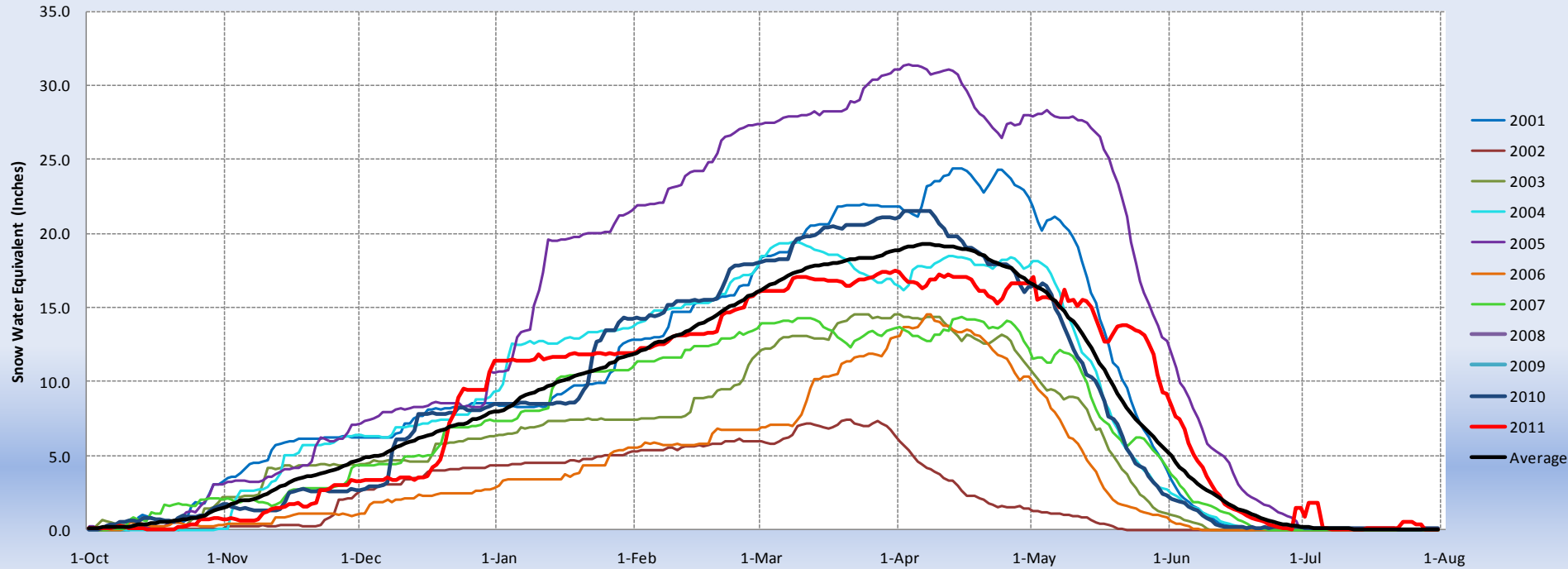
% Average



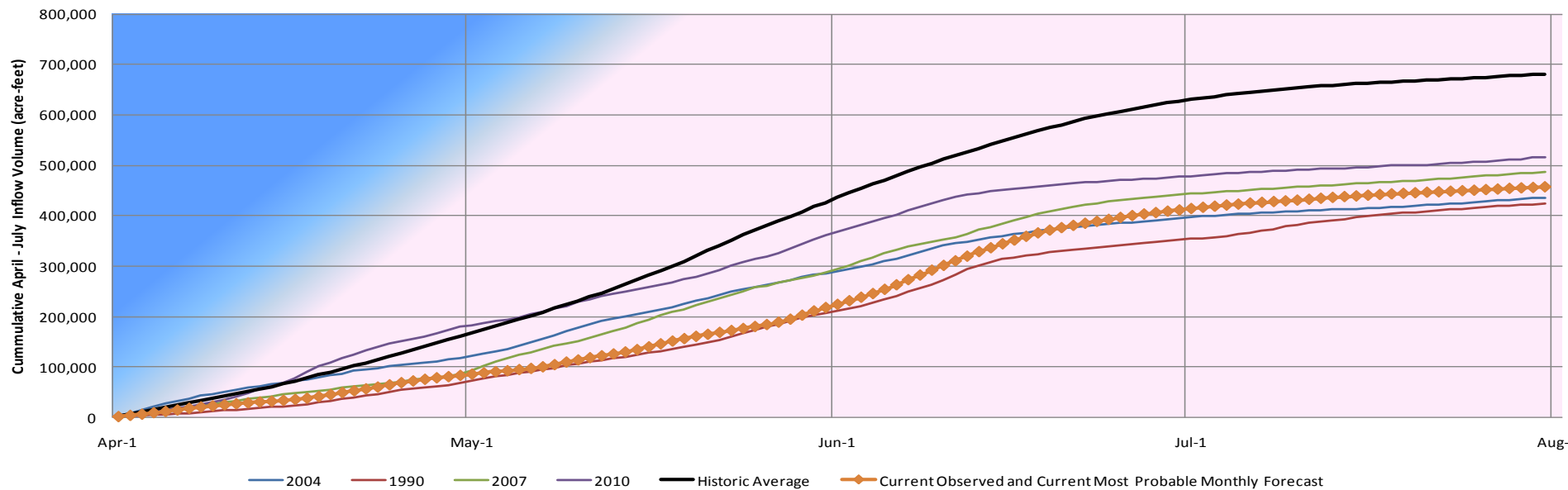
Prepared by
NOAA, National Weather Service
Colorado Basin River Forecast Center
Salt Lake City, Utah
www.cbrfc.noaa.gov

RECLAMATION

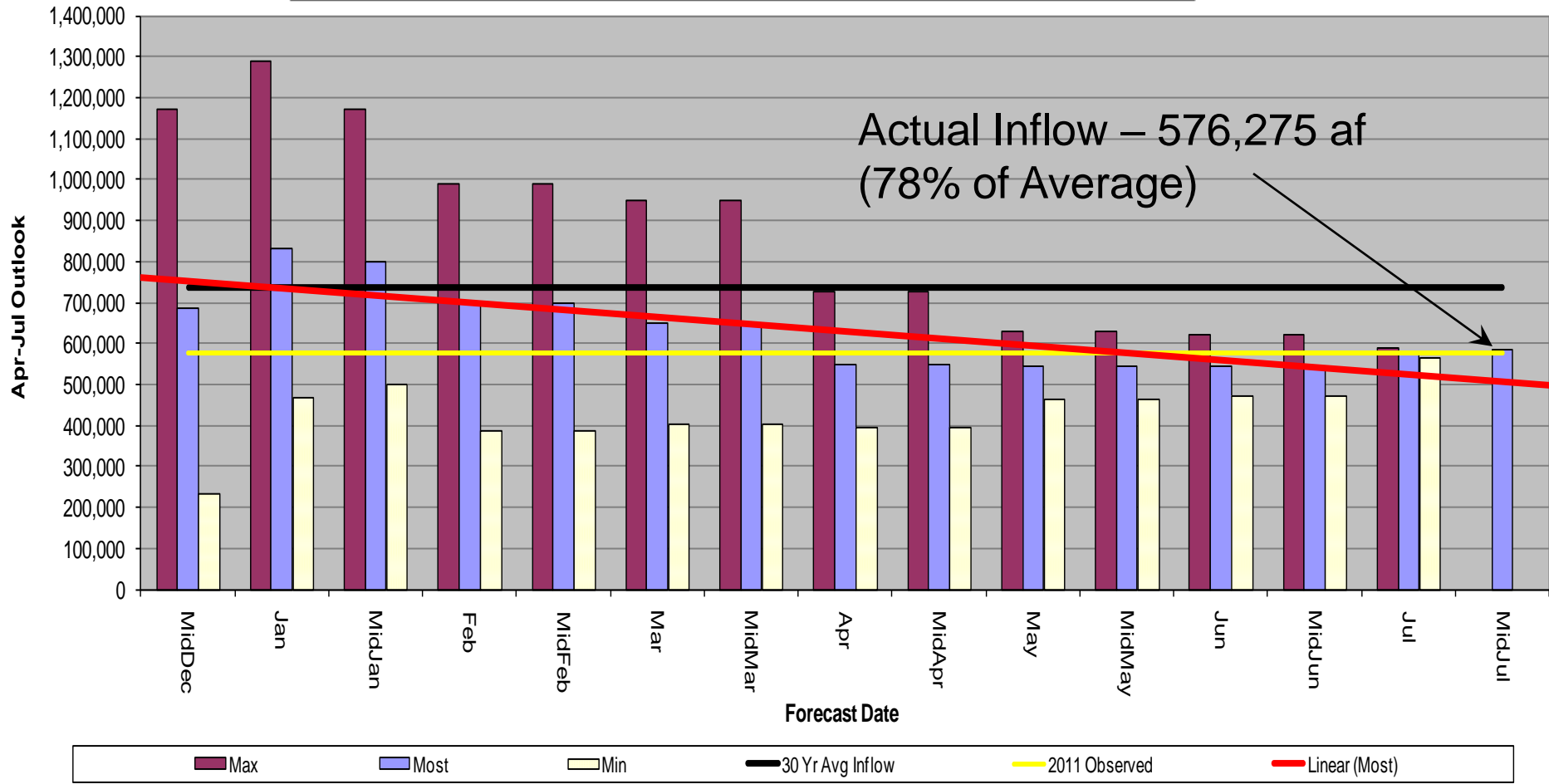
Navajo Reservoir SNOTEL SWE from 2001-2011



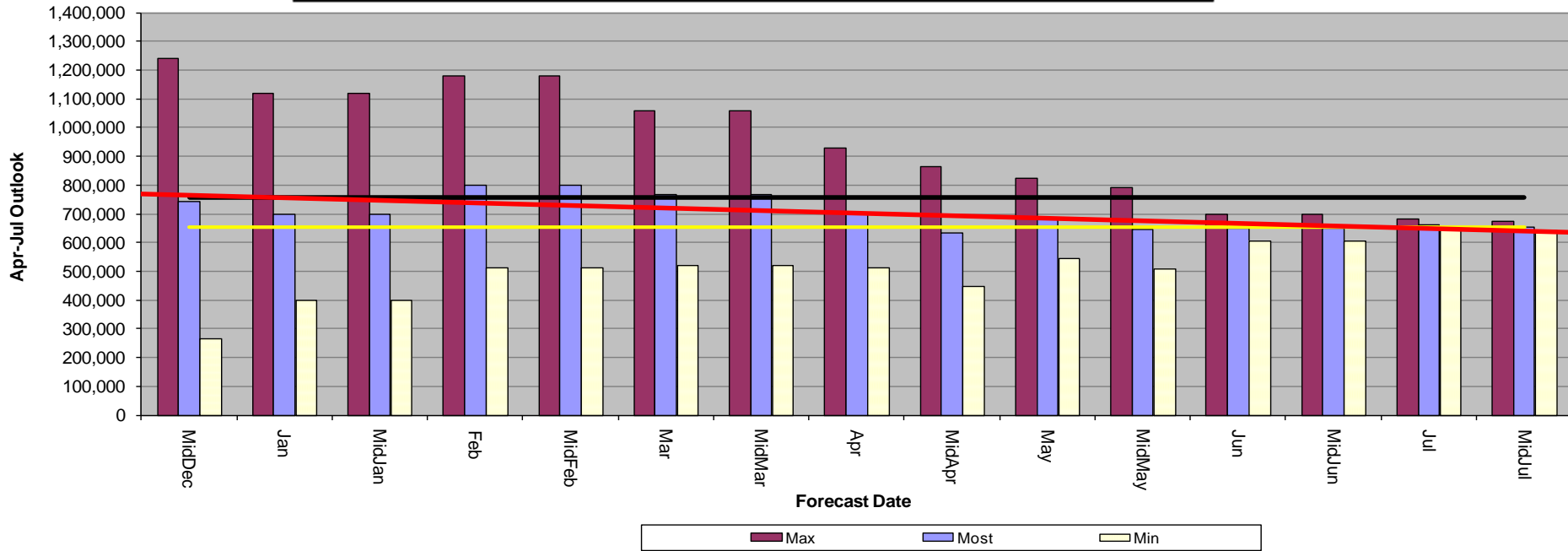
Cummulative April - July Observed Inflow of Representative SWE Years



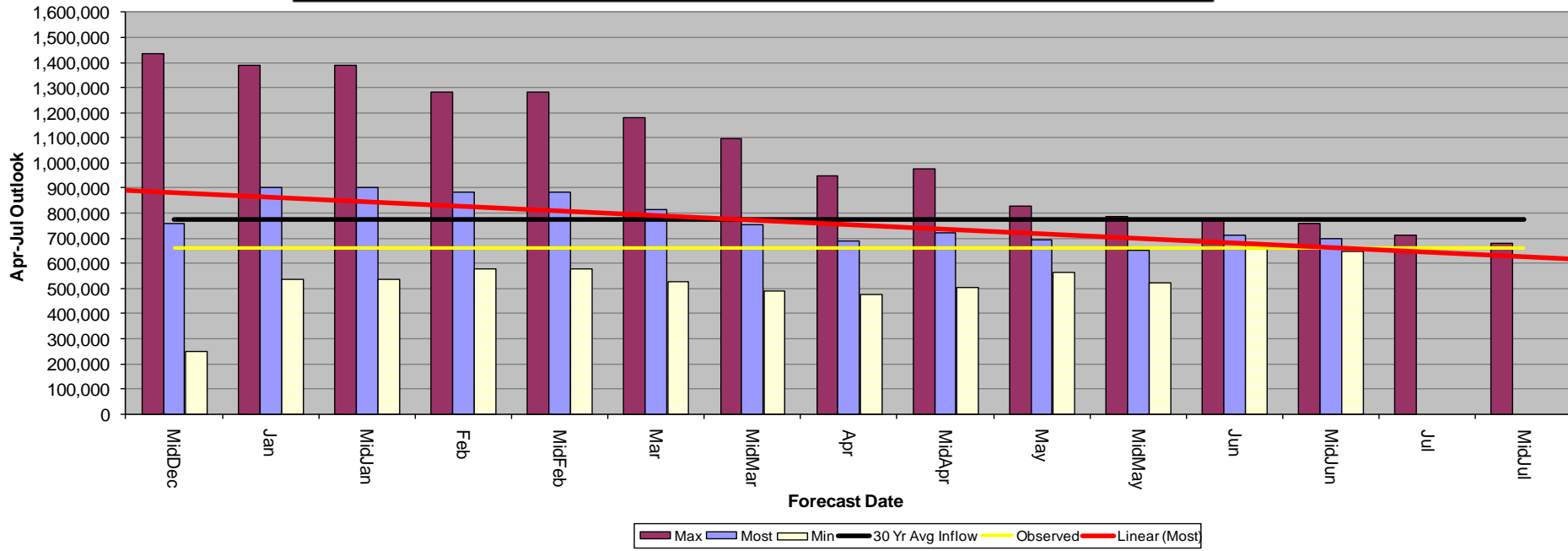
WY2011 CBRFC - Navajo Reservoir Most, Max and Min Inflow Forecasts (acre-feet)



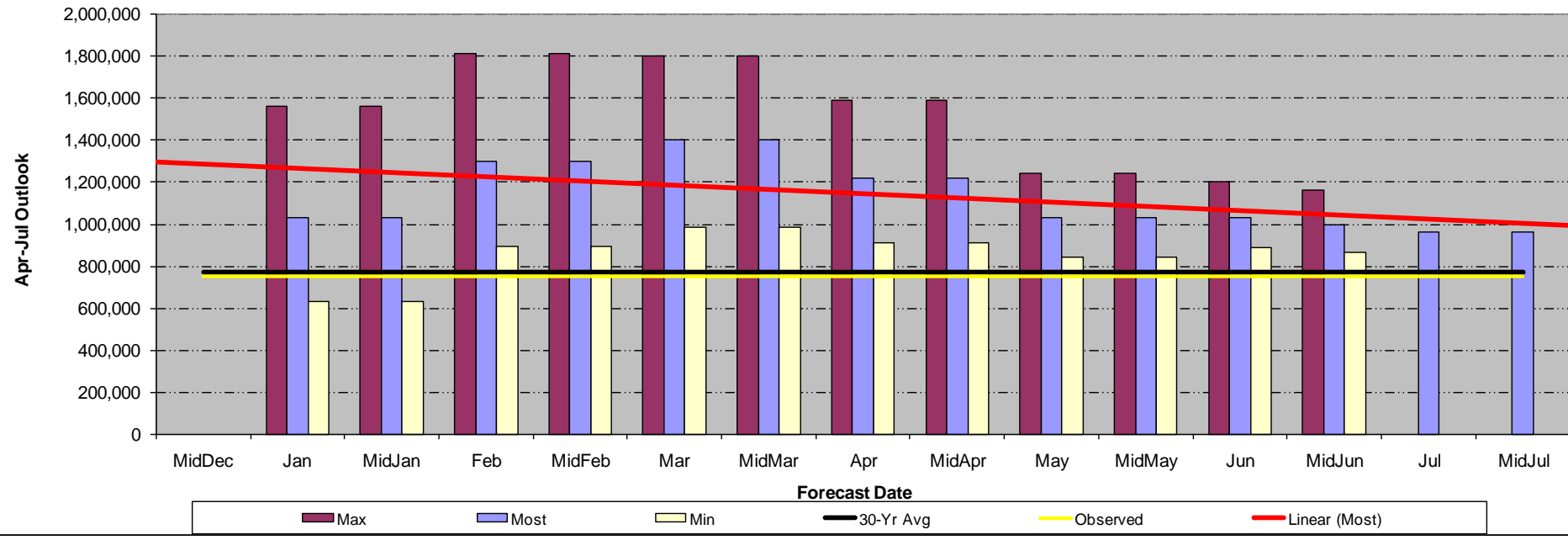
WY2010 CBRFC - Navajo Reservoir Most, Max and Min Inflow Forecasts (acre-feet)



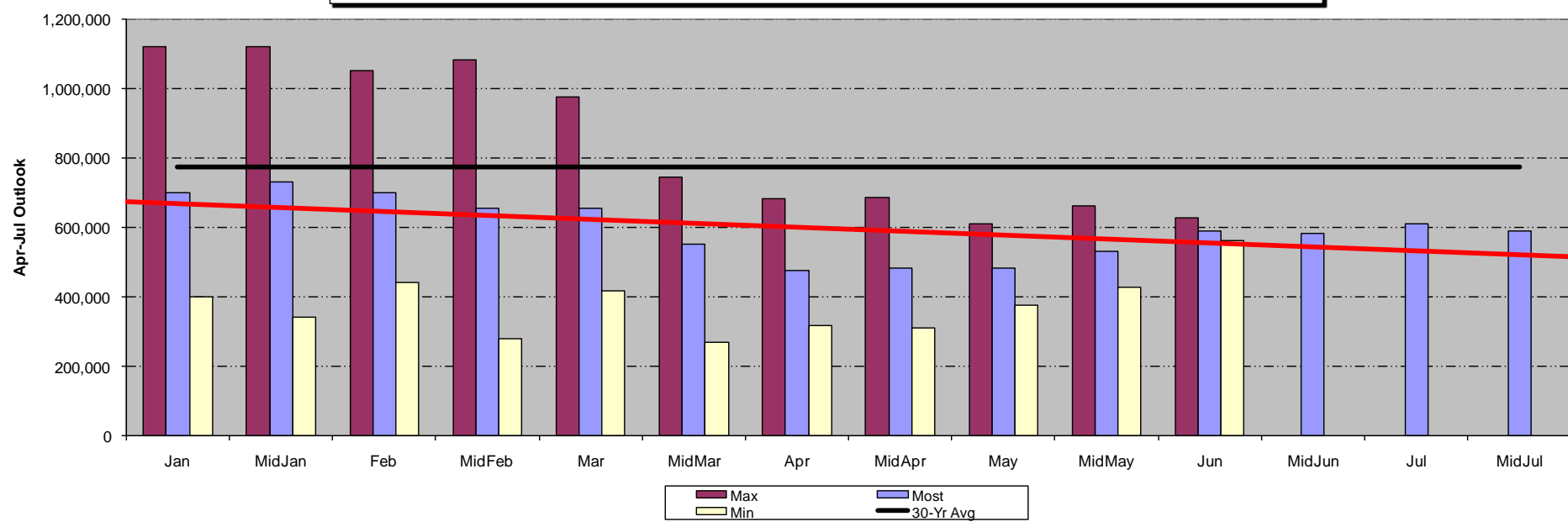
WY2009 CBRFC - Navajo Reservoir Most, Max and Min Inflow Forecasts (acre-feet)



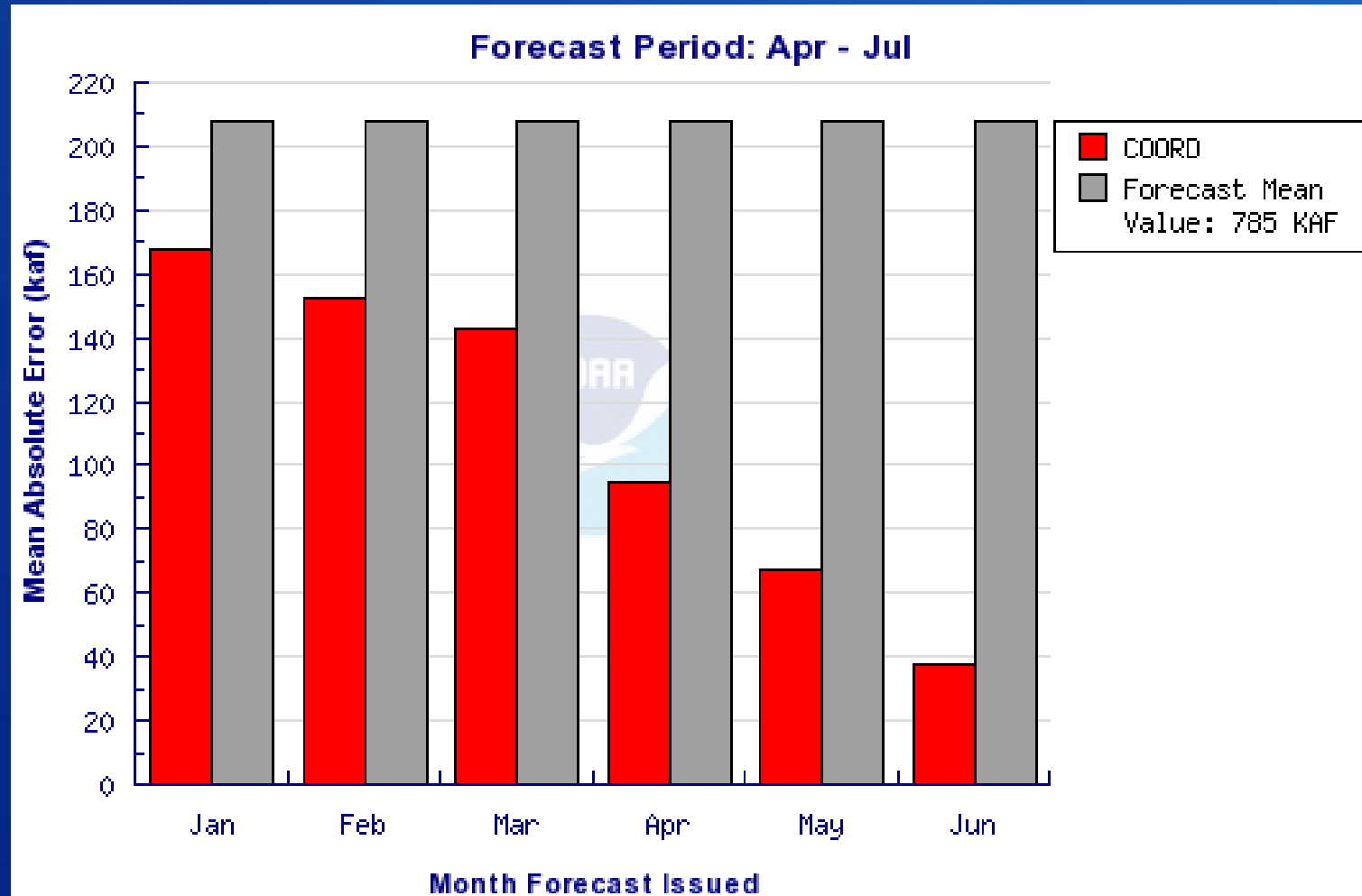
2008 CBRFC - Navajo Reservoir Most, Maximum and Minimum Modified Unregulated Inflow Forecasts (ac-ft)



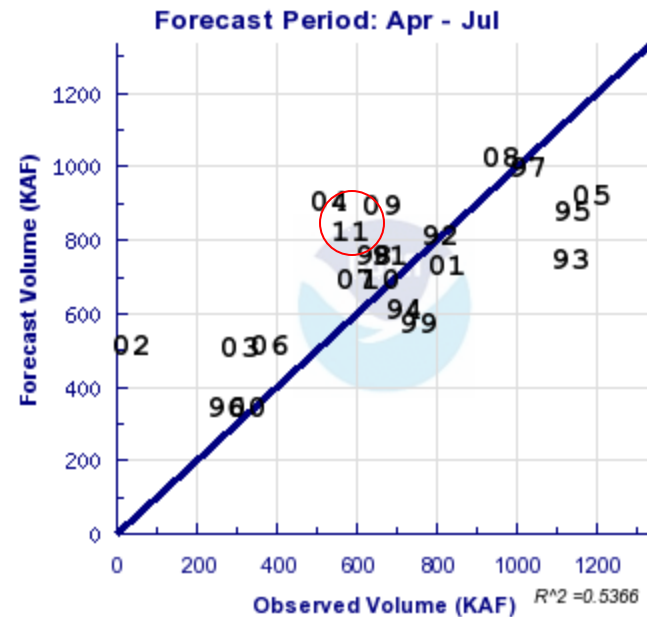
2007 CBRFC - Navajo Reservoir Most, Maximum and Minimum Modified Unregulated Inflow Forecasts (ac-ft)



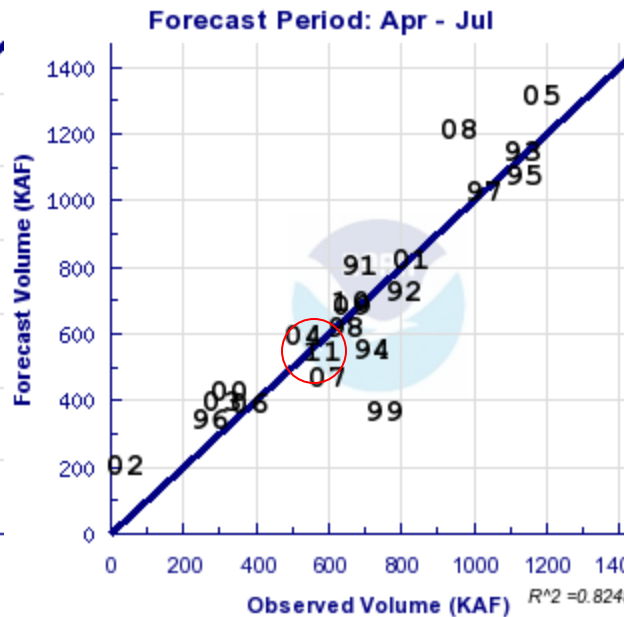
April-July Inflow Volume Coordinated Forecast Error Summary (1991-2011)



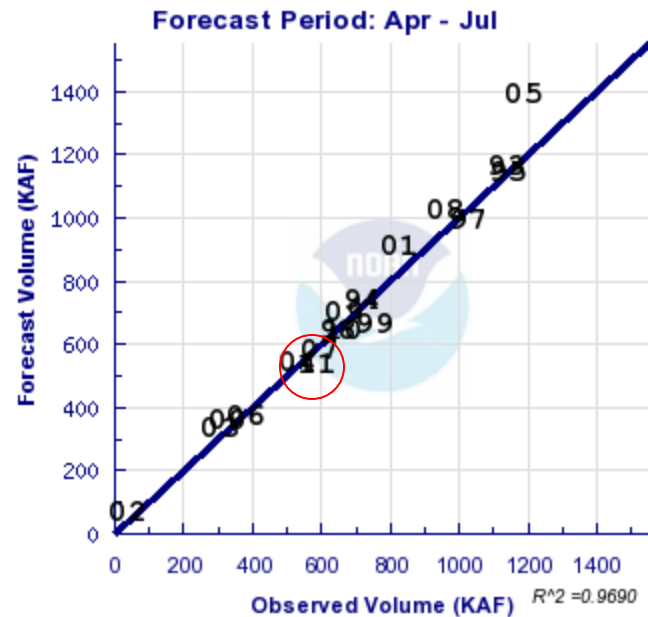
April – July Inflow Volume Coordinated Forecast Verification Scatterplot (1991-2011)



January Coordinated Forecast



April Coordinated Forecast



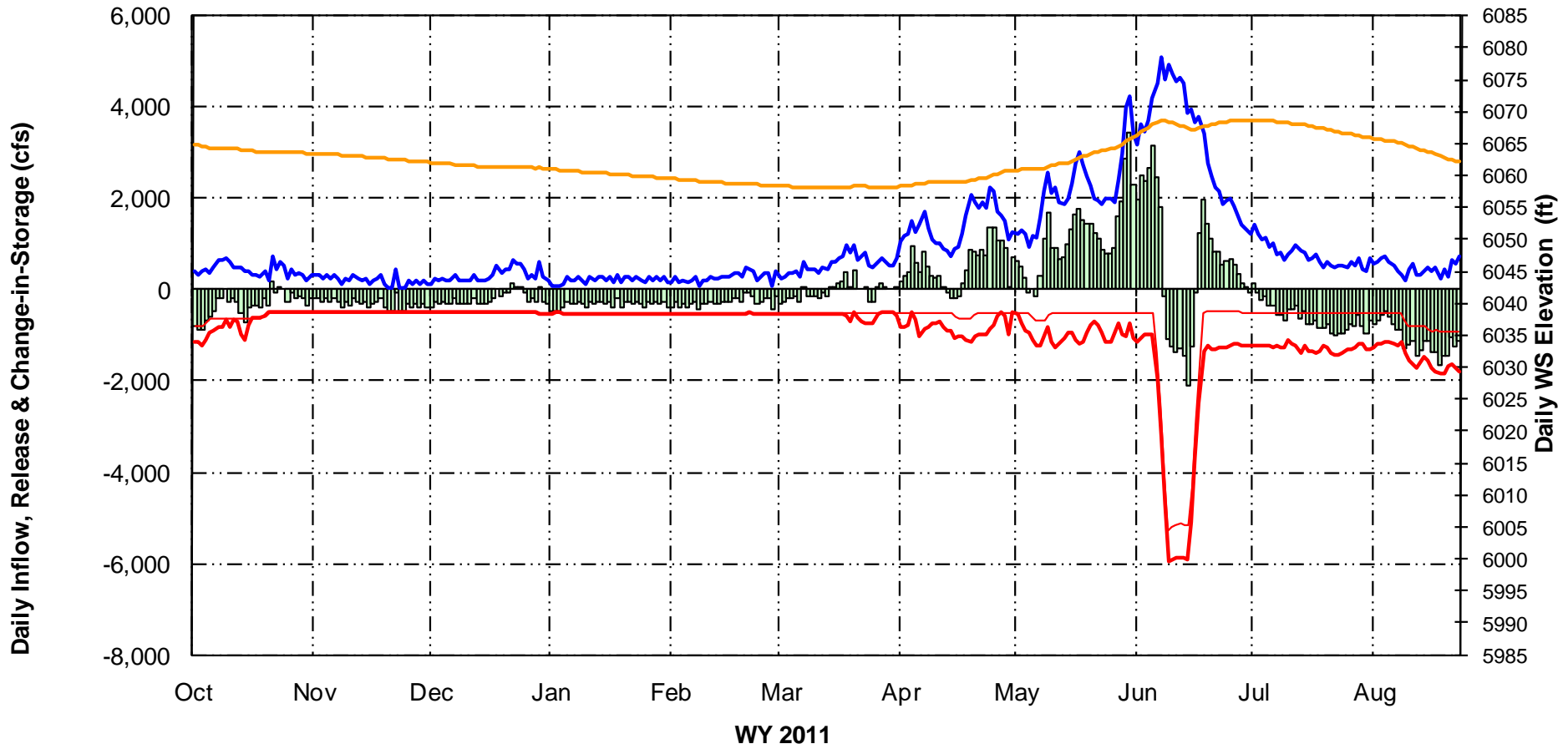
June Coordinated Forecast

An aerial photograph of a large concrete dam with a reservoir behind it. A road curves around the dam. The surrounding landscape is arid and hilly. The text "Review of Water Year 2011 Operations" is overlaid in large white letters with a black outline.

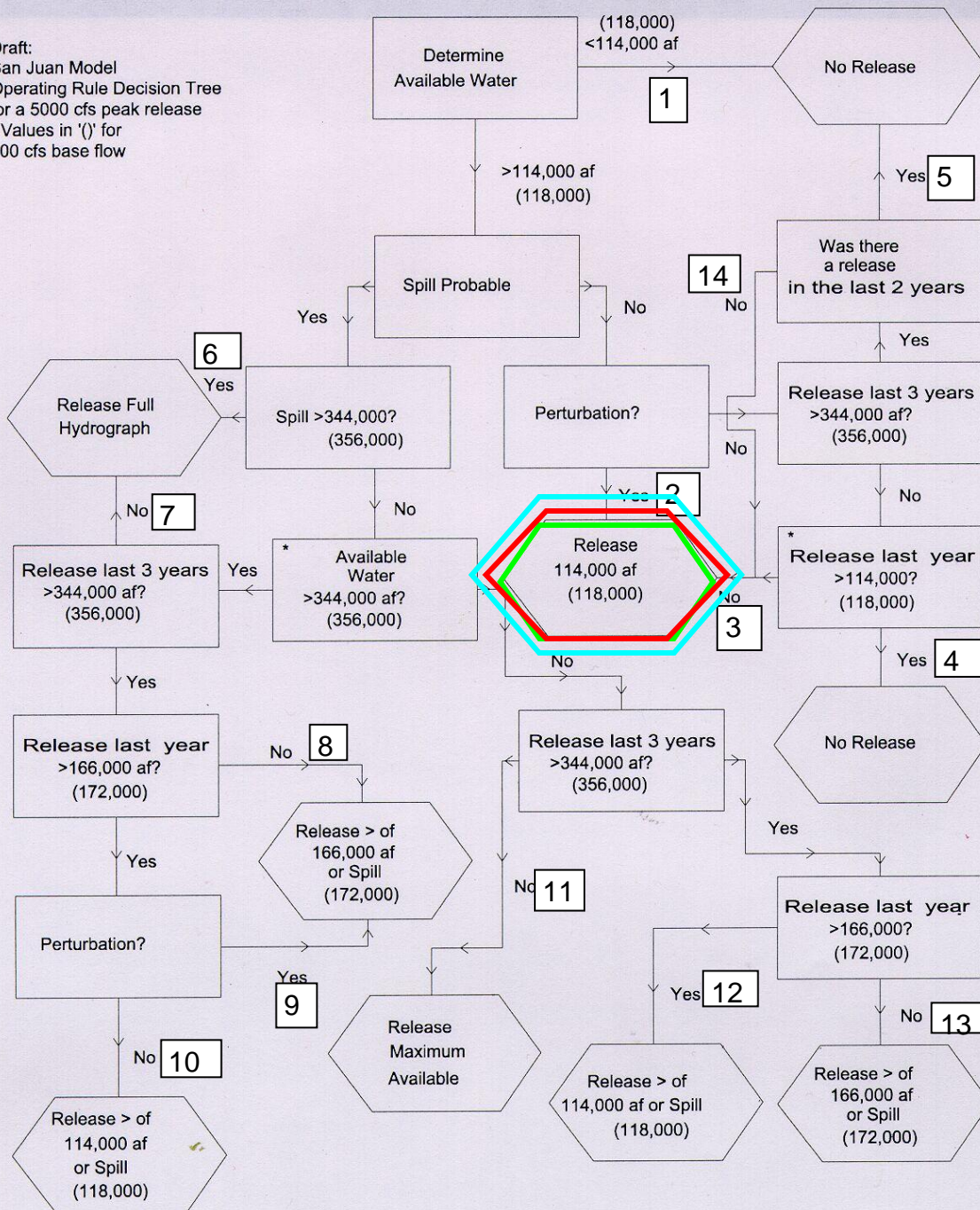
Review of Water Year 2011 Operations

RECLAMATION

NAVAJO RESERVOIR OPERATIONS



Draft:
 San Juan Model
 Operating Rule Decision Tree
 for a 5000 cfs peak release
 - Values in '()' for
 500 cfs base flow

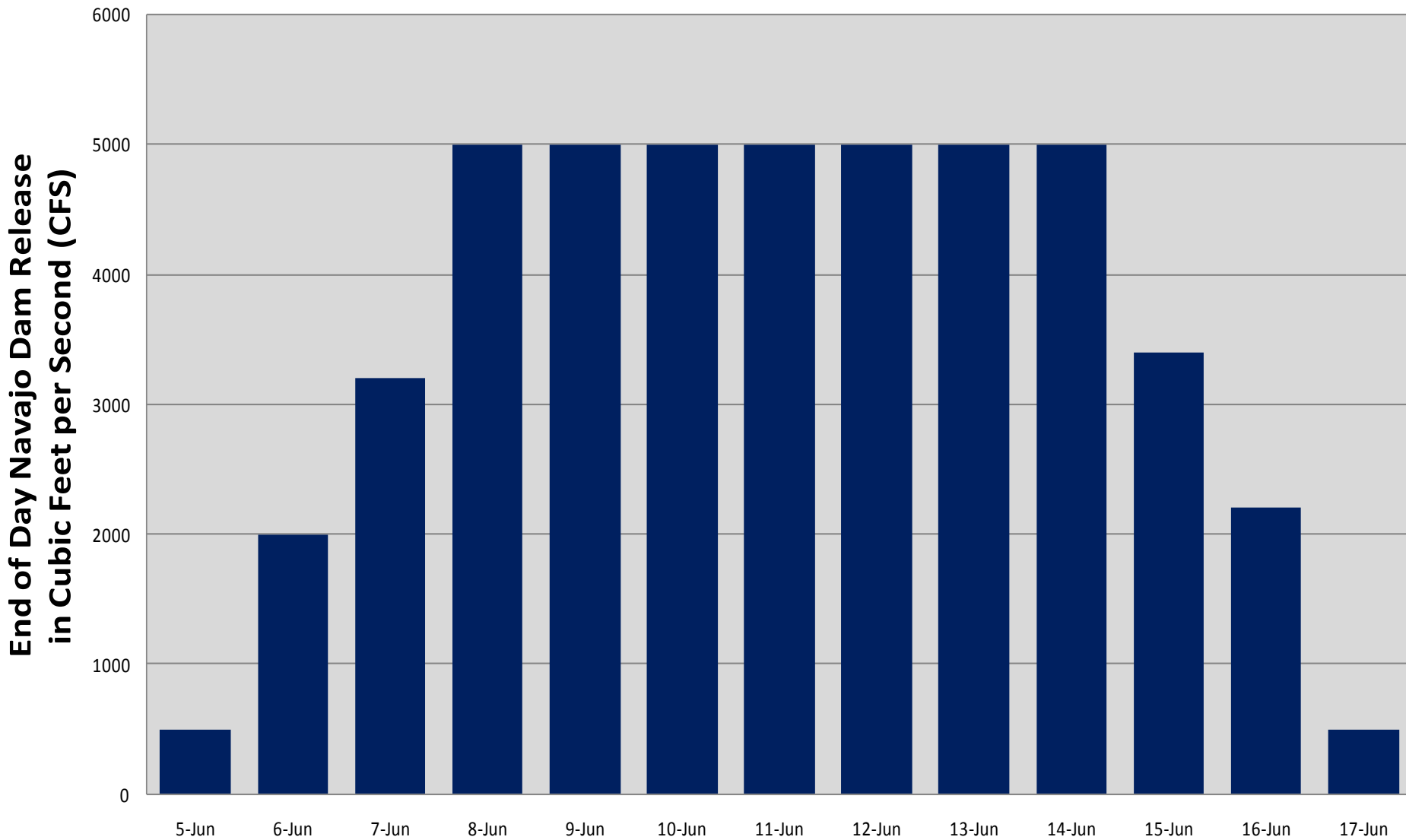


AVAILABLE WATER (April) PATH

Min Prob: 376,960 af #2
Most Prob: 500,429 af #2
Max Prob: 643,061 af #2

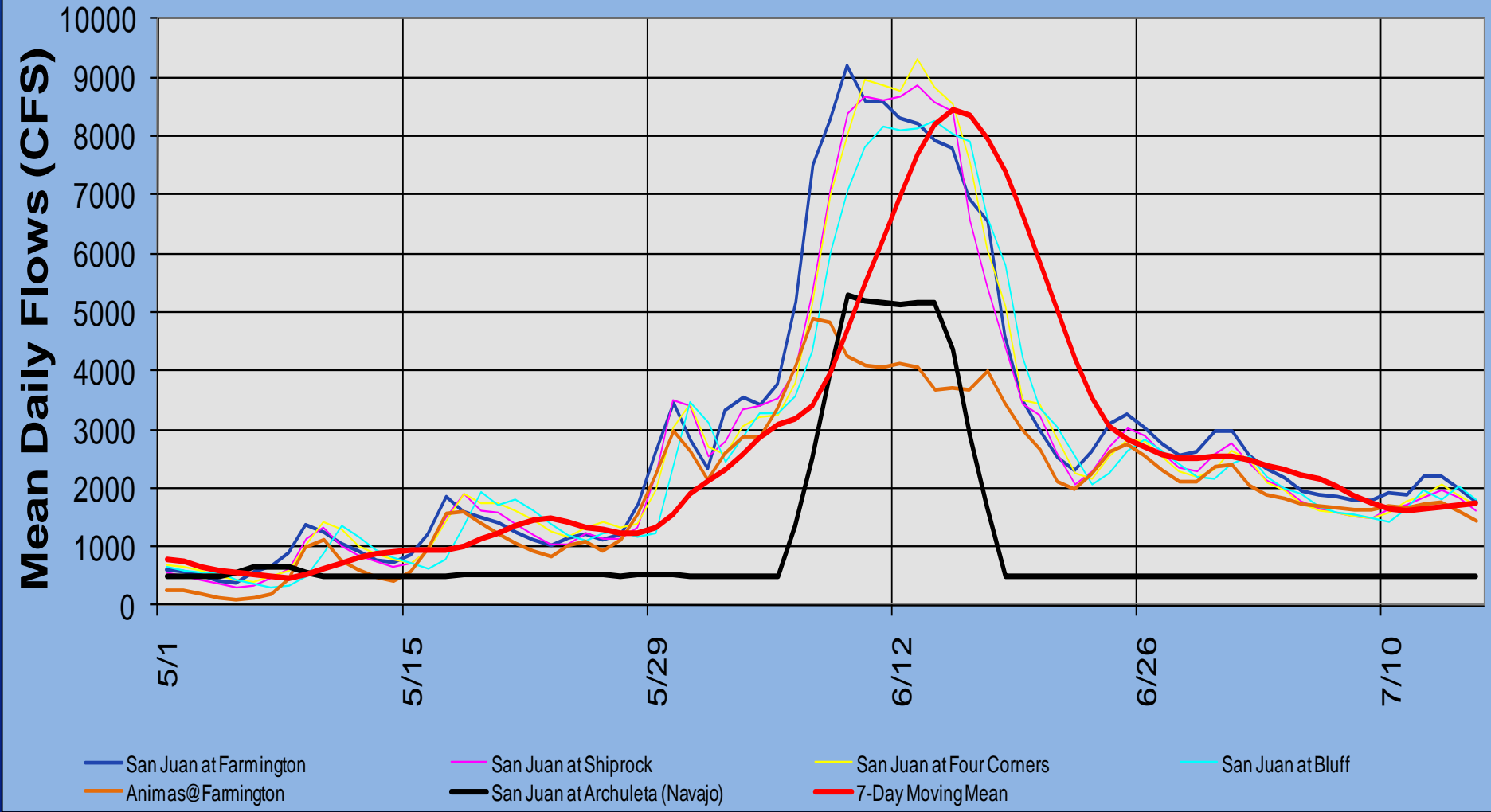
Navajo Reservoir 2011 Spring Peak Release Schedule

(Final)



	5-Jun	6-Jun	7-Jun	8-Jun	9-Jun	10-Jun	11-Jun	12-Jun	13-Jun	14-Jun	15-Jun	16-Jun	17-Jun
■ Release (CFS)	500	2000	3200	5000	5000	5000	5000	5000	5000	5000	3400	2200	500

USGS Mean Daily Streamflows - San Juan and Animas River Stations



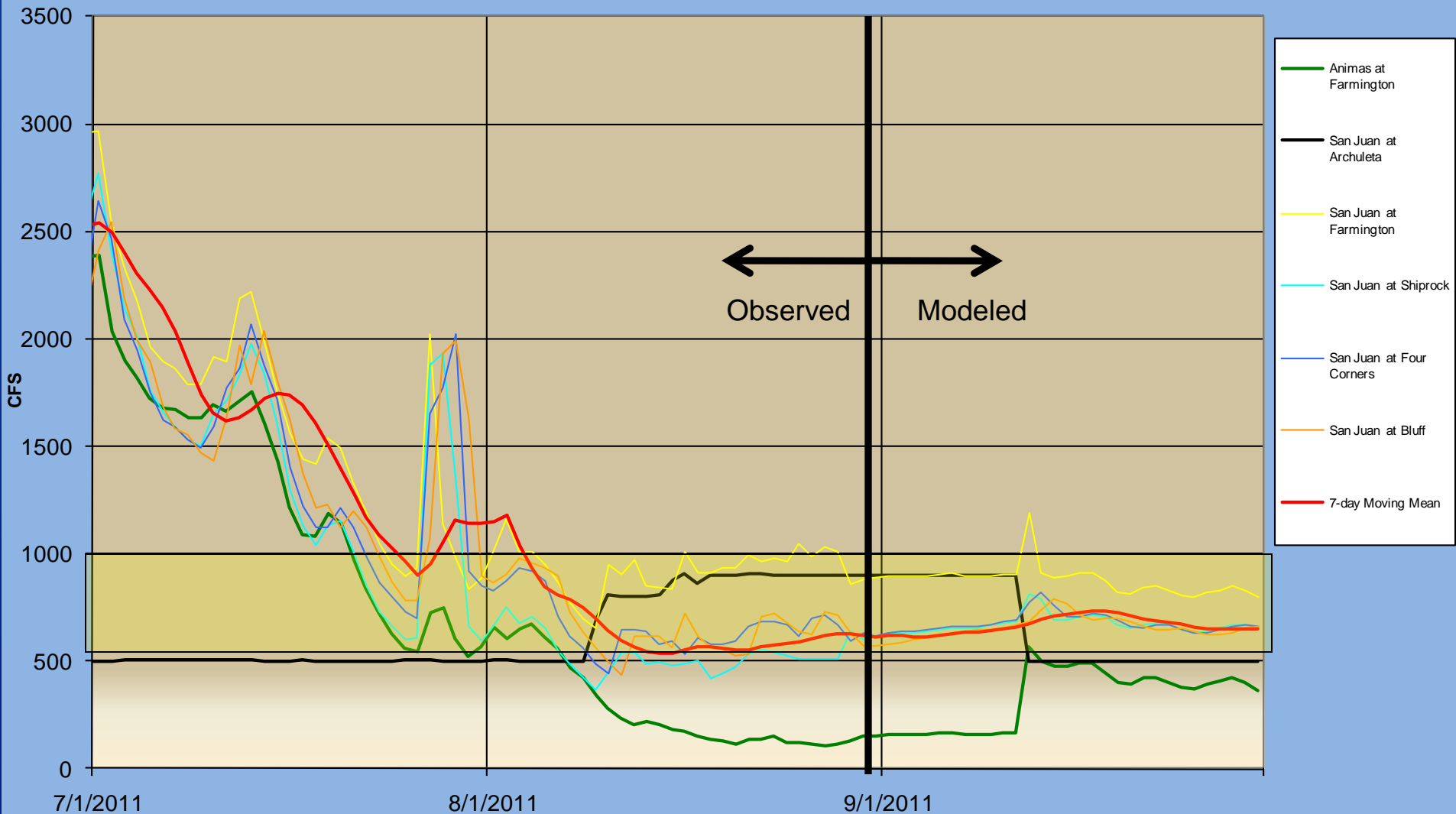
SJRIP Spring Peak Flow Goals

Critical Habitat Gages	>10,000 cfs for 5-days Req. Frequency – 20%	>8000 cfs for 10-days Req. Frequency – 33%	>5000 cfs for 21-days Req. Frequency – 50%	>2500 cfs for 10-days Req. Frequency – 80%
San Juan River @ 4 Corners	0	7	12	28

Chasing the Target Baseflow

- Temporary (5-day) increase to 650 cfs was required in April due to late runoff and dry conditions
- Base releases remained at 500 cfs until August 9th
- Late runoff kept the river within Target Base Flow range without additional releases later than usual
- Increased release to 800 cfs on August 9th, up to 900 cfs on August 17th
- Continue to monitor flow in the Critical Habitat and make release adjustments as necessary

USGS Provisional Mean Daily Flows

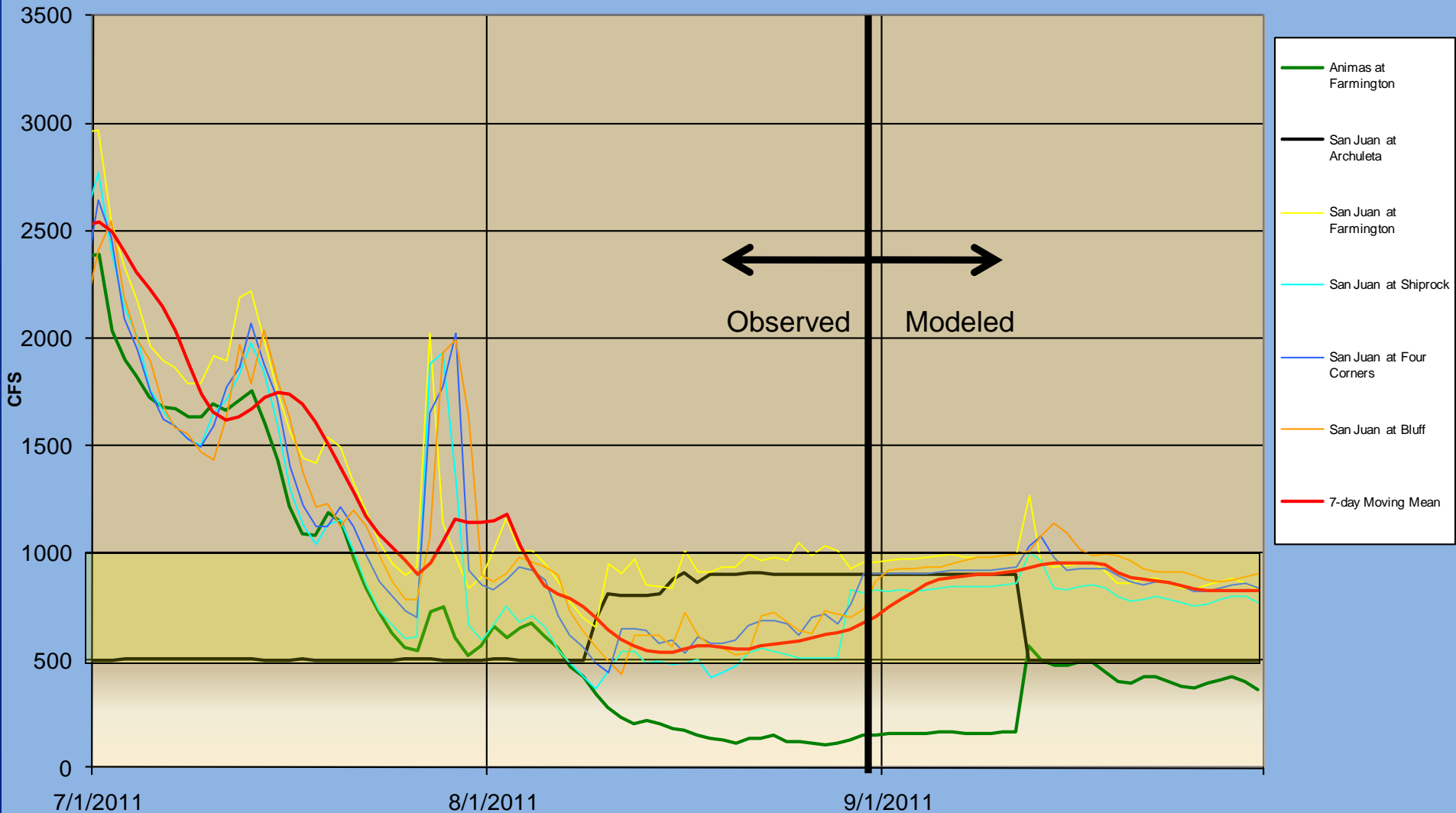


75% Exceedance Modeled Downstream Losses

68% Exceedance Observed, Last 10 days

RECLAMATION

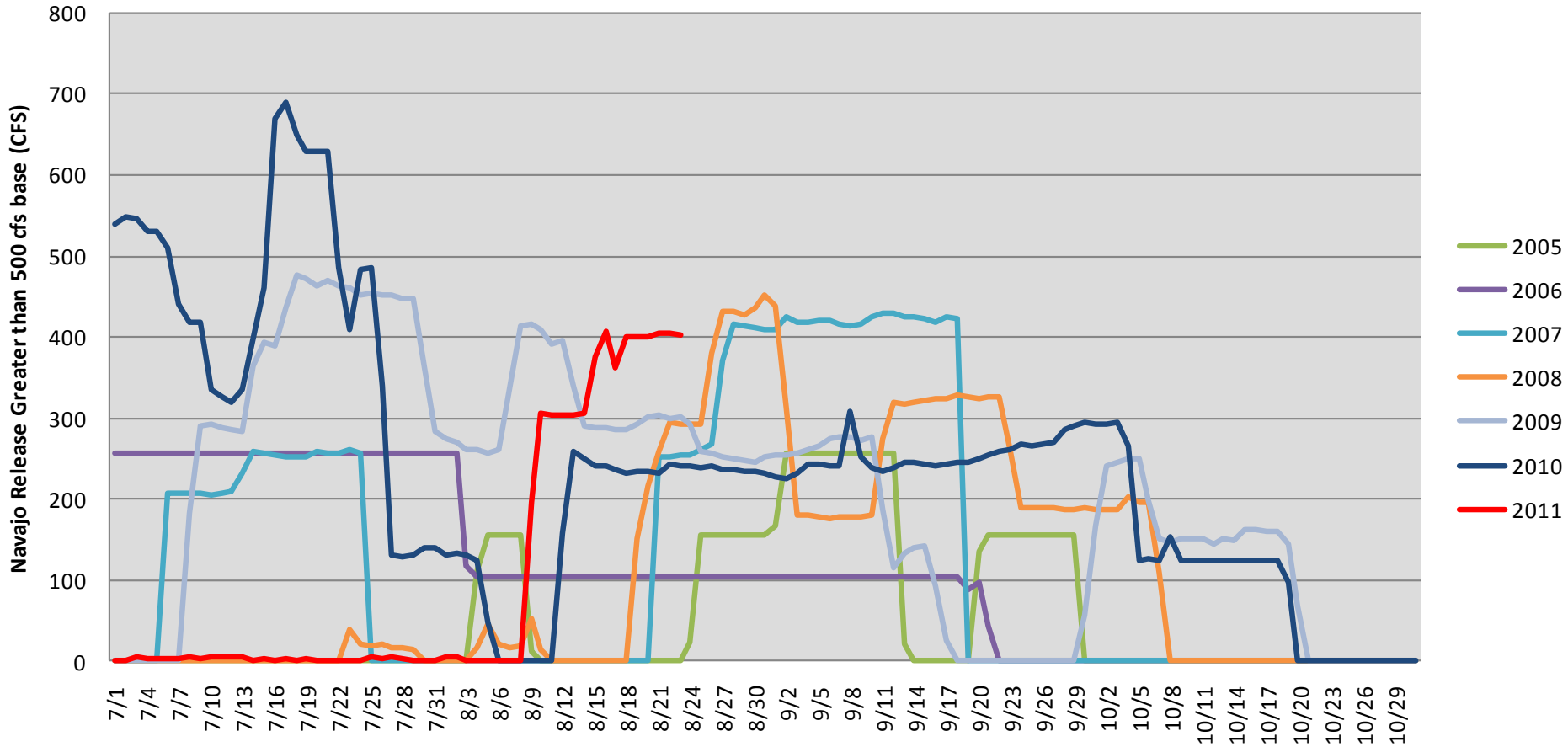
USGS Provisional Mean Daily Flows



50% Exceedance Modeled Downstream Losses

RECLAMATION

Supplemental Navajo Releases To Meet Downstream Target Base Flows (2005-2011)



An aerial photograph showing a large reservoir or dammed river section. The water is a milky, greenish-turbid color. The surrounding landscape is a mix of dry, brownish hills and dense green riparian vegetation along the riverbanks. A road is visible at the top of the image. The text "Current Conditions" is overlaid in large white letters with a black outline.

Current Conditions

RECLAMATION

Navajo Current Conditions

(as of 8/28/11)

Elevation = 6061.1 (97% of Average)

Storage = 1,362,353 af (80% Full)

Inflow = 508 cfs*

Release = 900 cfs

NIIP = 806 cfs*

San Juan-Chama Diversion = 33 cfs*

* Average of the last 7 days

RECLAMATION

Nearby Reservoirs

(8/28/11)

Vallecito

- Elevation = 7648.45 (69% Full, 107% of average)
- Storage = 83,278 af
- Release = 595 cfs
- Inflow = 145 cfs*

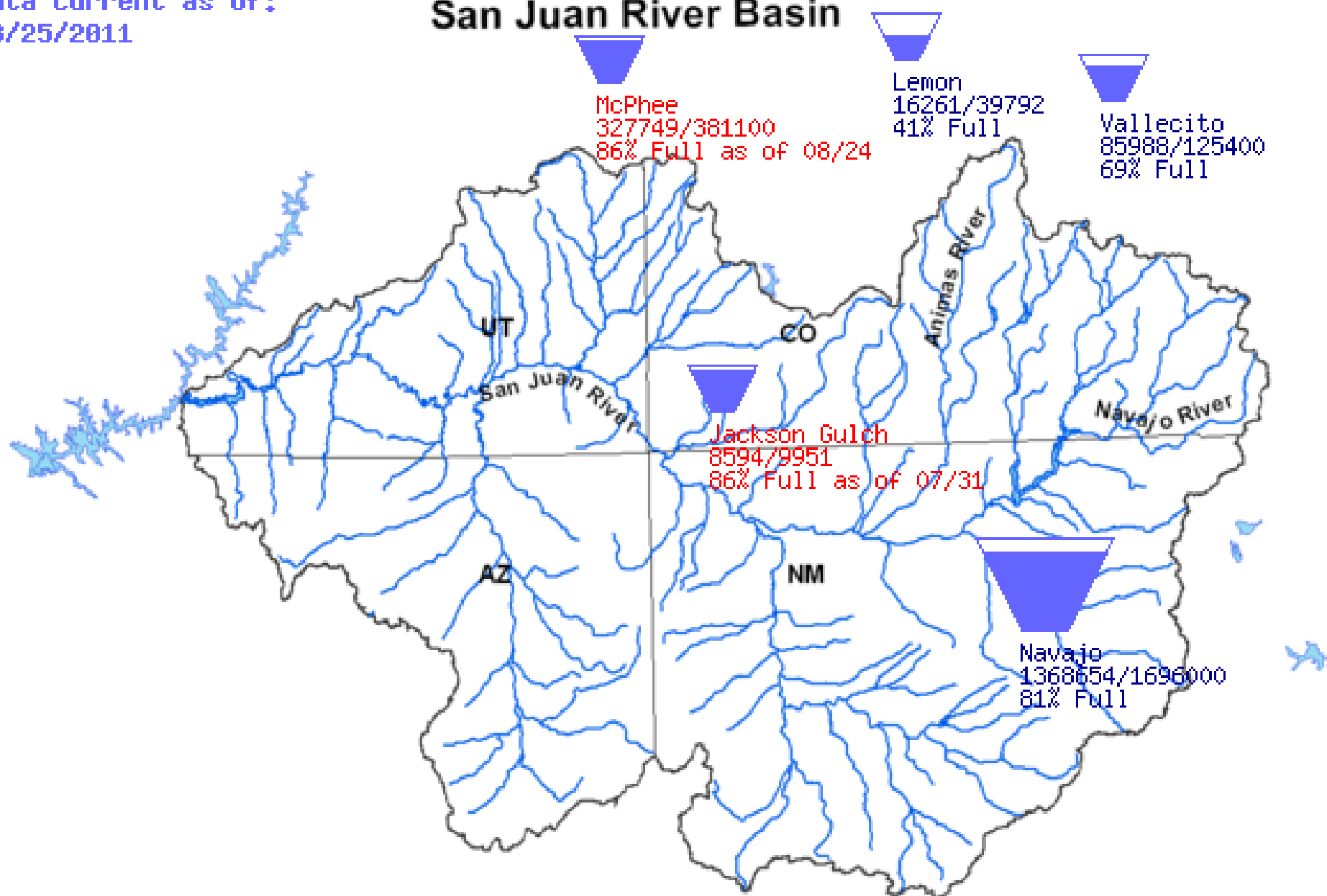
Lemon

- Elevation = 8098.63 (41% Full, 67% of average)
- Storage = 15,252 af
- Release = 200 cfs
- Inflow = 26 cfs*

* Average of the last 7 days

RECLAMATION

San Juan River Basin




Animas-La Plata Project

- Reservoir is full – 123,541 af stored
- No further pumping anticipated until transfer to ALP OM&R Association
- Navajo Nation Municipal Pipeline is currently under construction – completion expected in the spring 2012



RECLAMATION



**Water Year 2012
Forecasts &
Proposed Operations**

RECLAMATION

Climate Prediction Center Precip. Outlooks

8-14 Day →

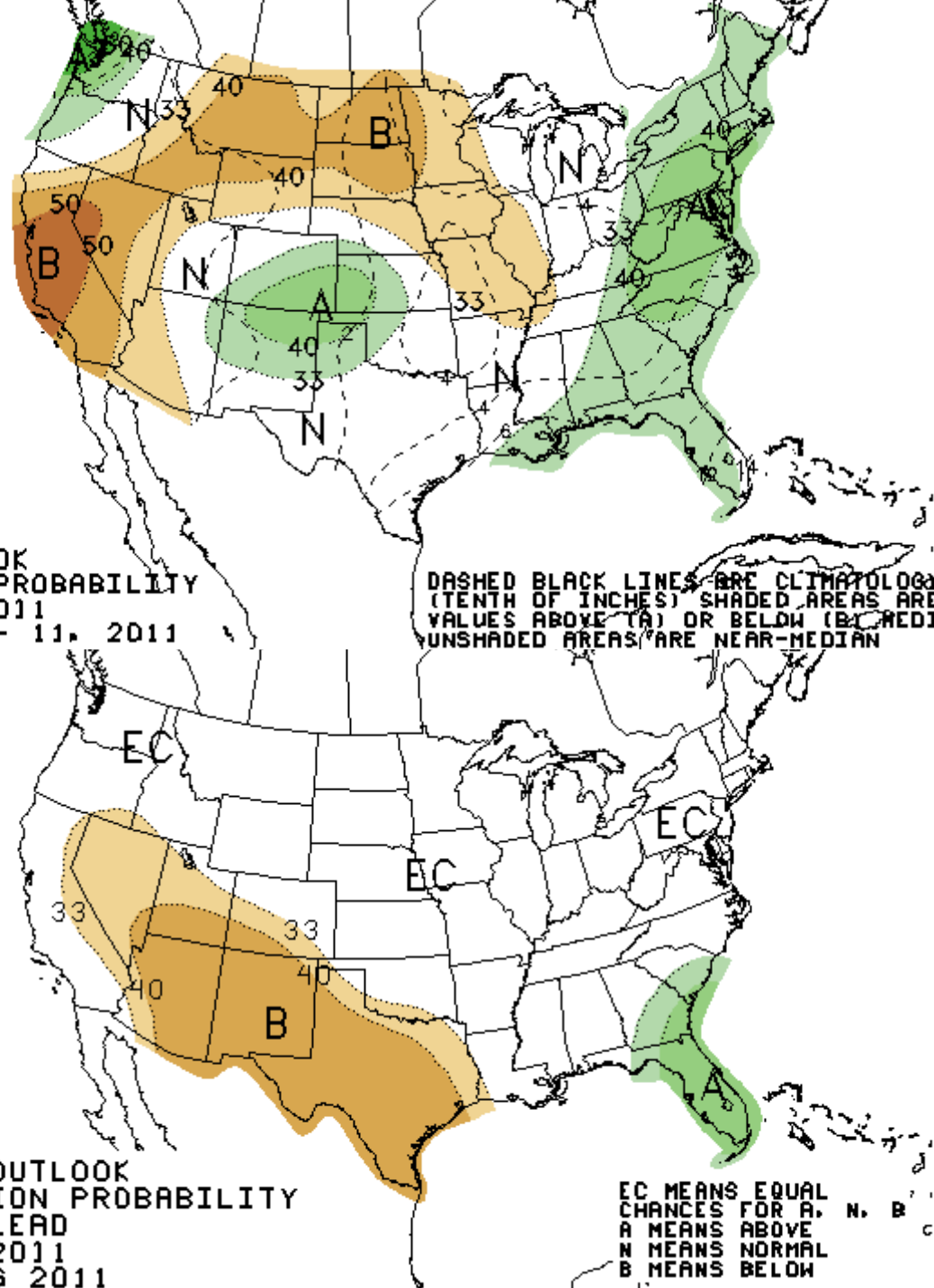
8-14 DAY OUTLOOK
PRECIPITATION PROBABILITY
MADE 28 AUG 2011
VALID SEP 05 - 11, 2011

DASHED BLACK LINES ARE CLIMATOLOGY
(TENTH OF INCHES) SHADED AREAS ARE FCS
VALUES ABOVE (A) OR BELOW (B) MEDIAN
UNSHADED AREAS ARE NEAR-MEDIAN

September Monthly →

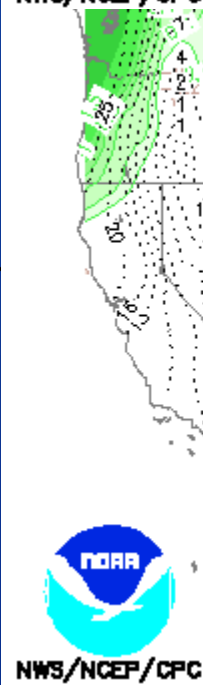
ONE-MONTH OUTLOOK
PRECIPITATION PROBABILITY
0.5 MONTH LEAD
VALID SEP 2011
MADE 18 AUG 2011

EC MEANS EQUAL
CHANCES FOR A, N, B
A MEANS ABOVE
N MEANS NORMAL
B MEANS BELOW

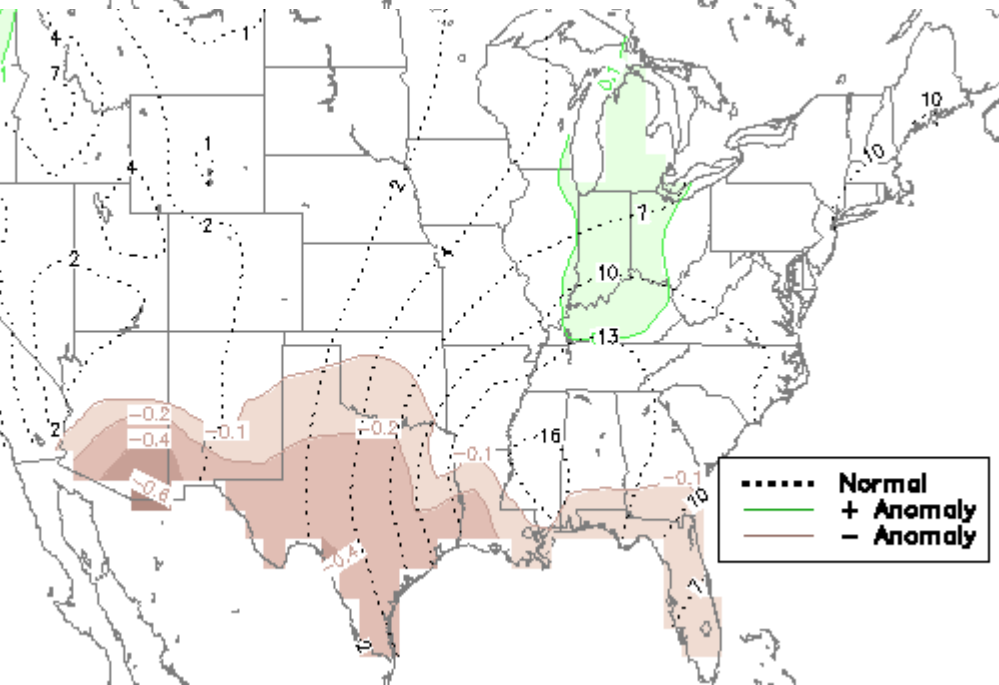


Climate Prediction Center Seasonal Precipitation Outlooks

September-October-November

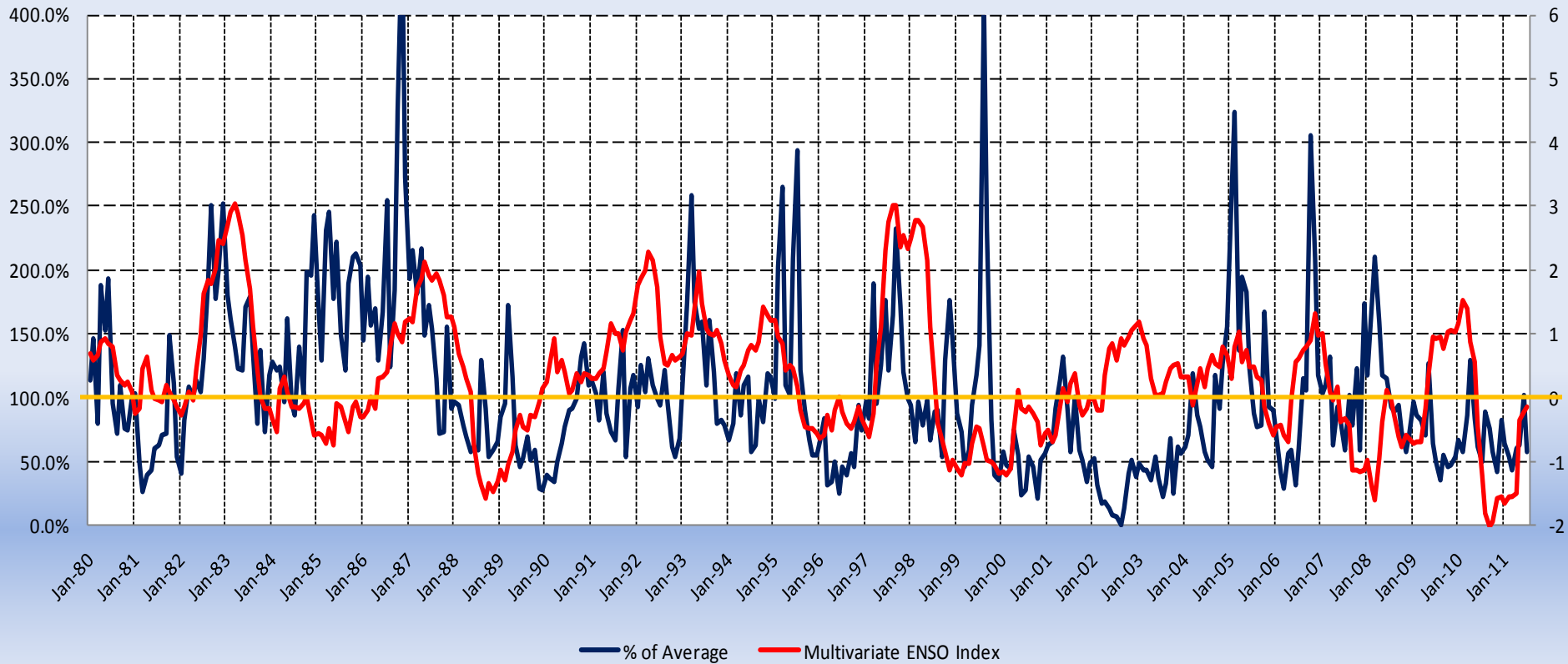


December-January-February



El Niño/La Niña Correlation with inflow

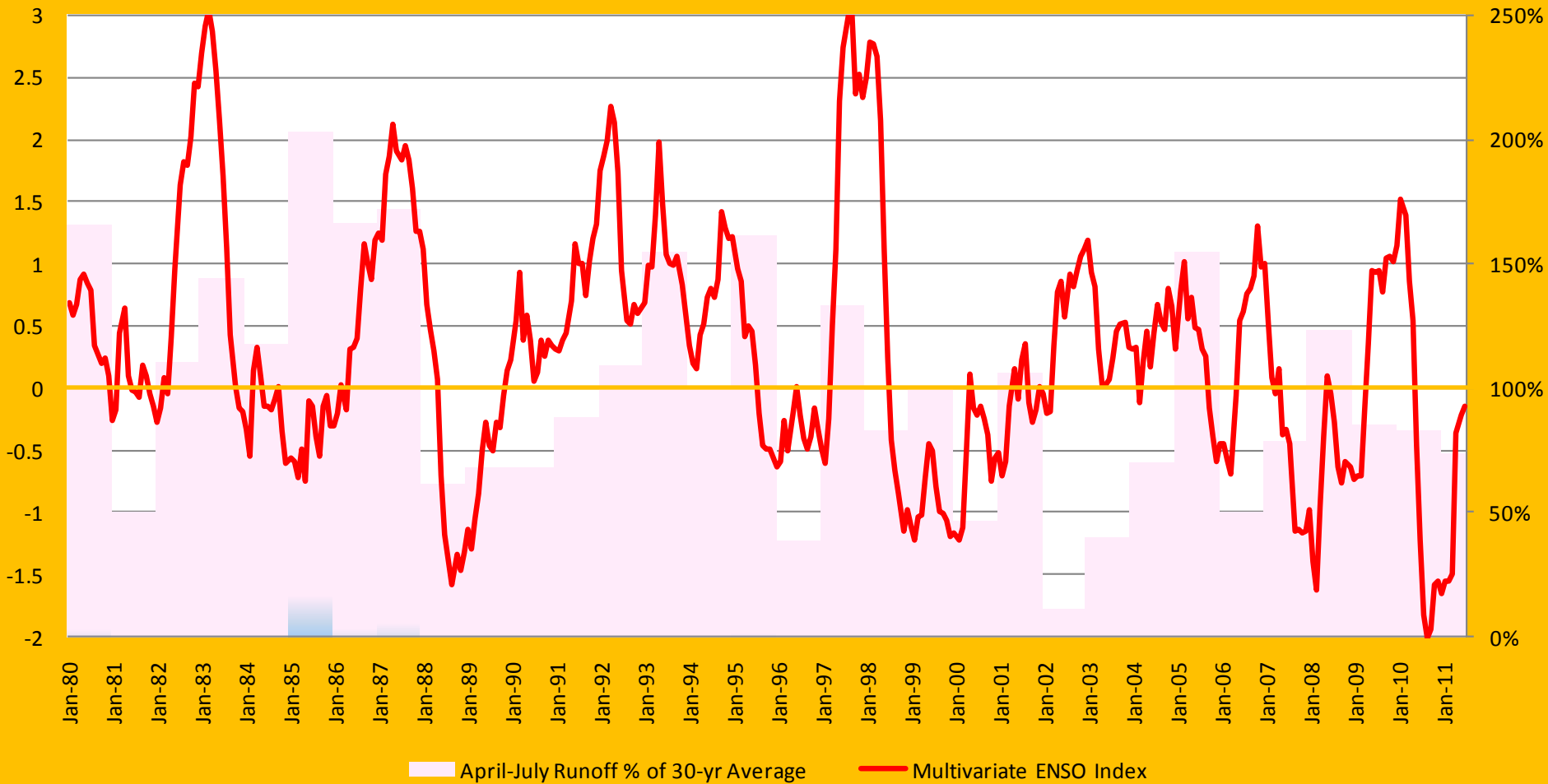
Navajo Reservoir - % of Average Monthly Inflow vs. El Niño/La Niña Strength



MEI data from (Wolter and Timlin, 1993, 1998)

El Niño/La Niña Correlation with inflow

Navajo Reservoir - % of Average April - July Runoff vs. El Niño/La Niña Strength

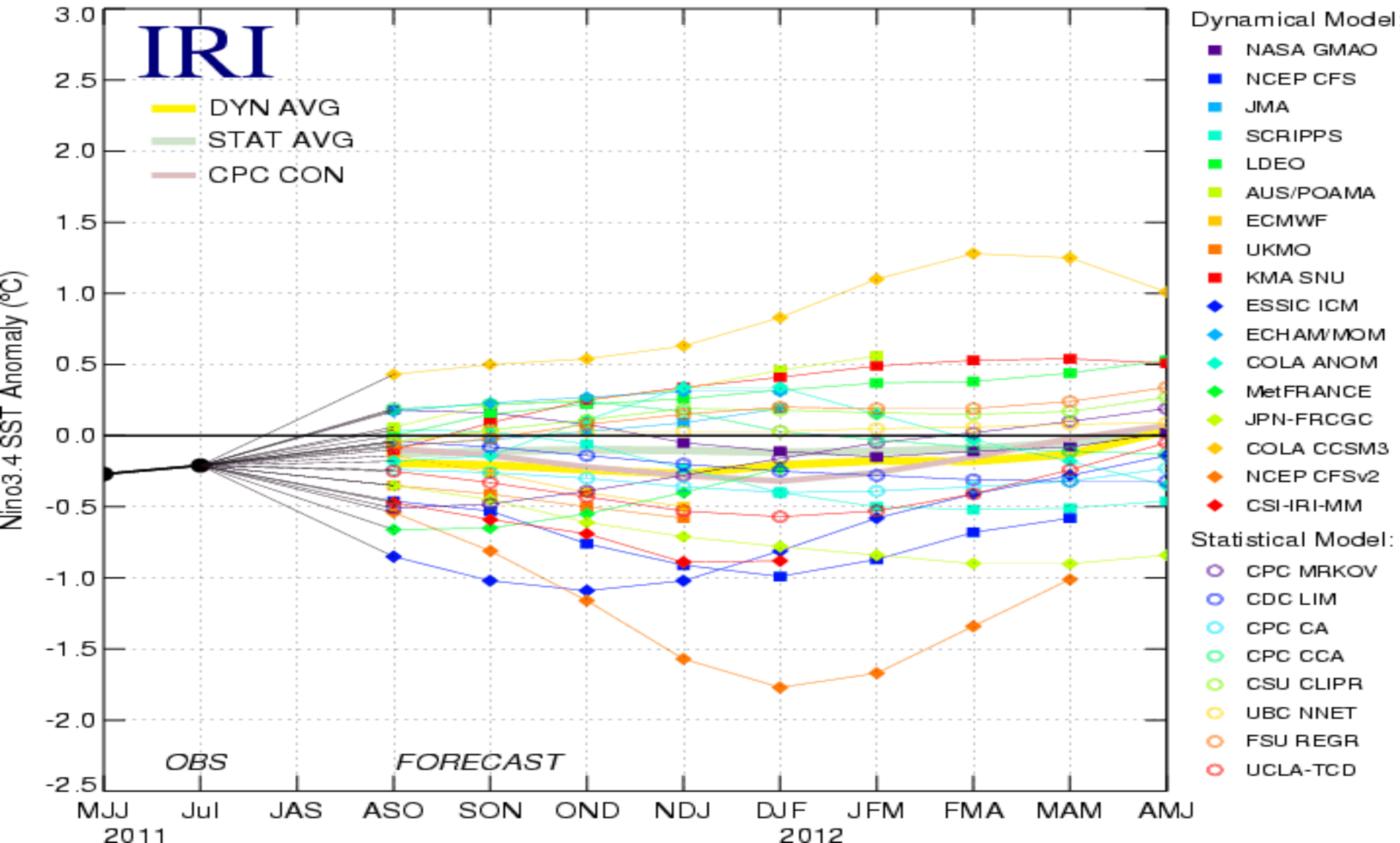


MEI data from (Wolter and Timlin, 1993, 1998)

RECLAMATION

El Niño/La Niña current status and forecast models

Model Predictions of ENSO from Aug 2011



Water Year 2012 ESP Forecasts

(Note- Ensemble Streamflow Predictions (ESP) for the outlying water year are very preliminary. Actual inflows can and will likely change.)

Water Year

Most Probable – 1,036,000 af (96% average)

Minimum Probable – 446,000 af (41% average)

Maximum Probable – 1,656,000 af (154% average)

April - July

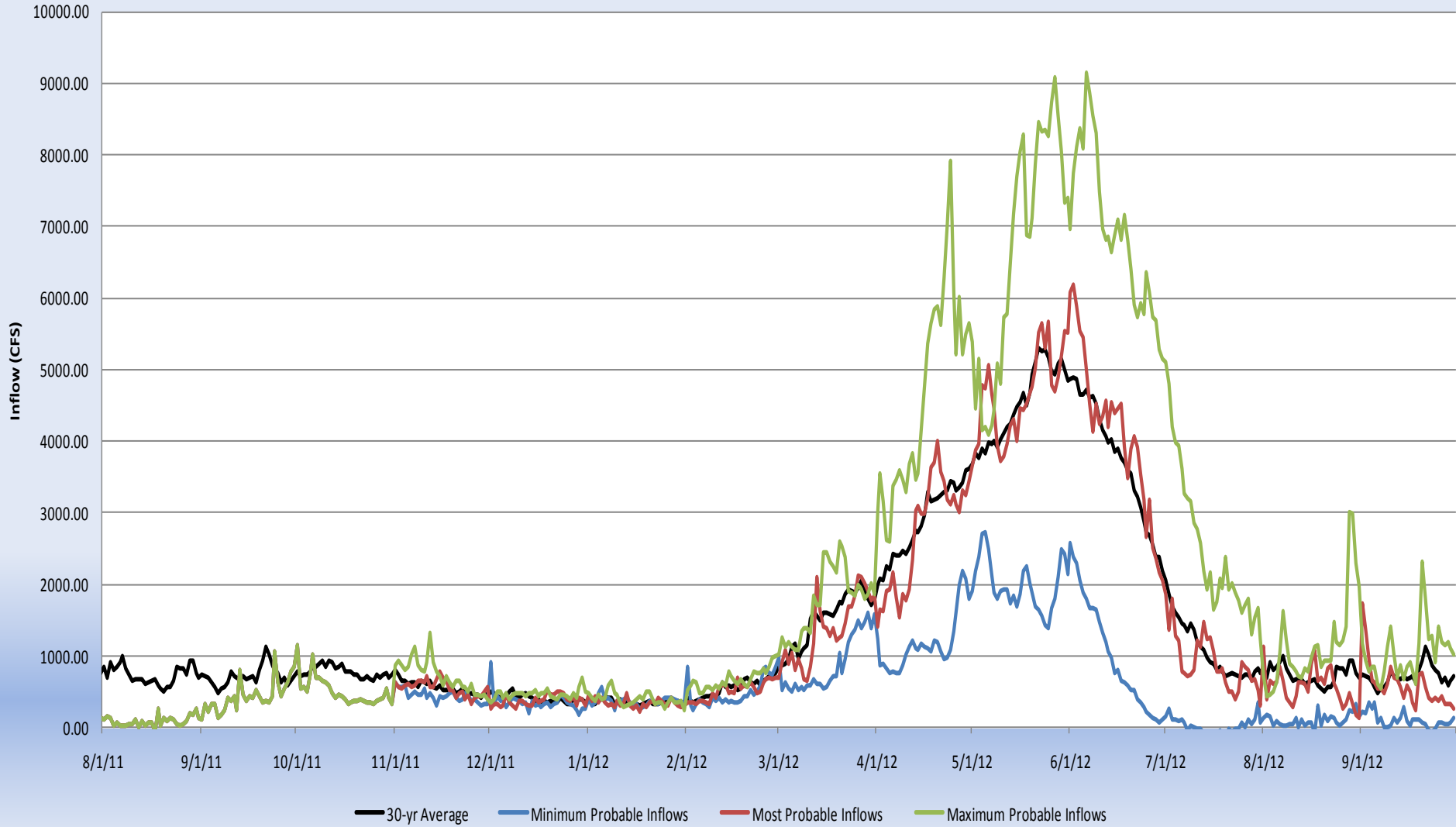
Most Probable – 747,000 af (101% average)

Minimum Probable – 253,180 af (34% average)

Maximum Probable – 1,251,550 af (170% average)

RECLAMATION

WY 2011 Navajo Disaggregated Daily Modified Unregulated Inflows



2012 Spring Peak Release

(Based on ESP Forecast)

Most Probable

Water Available = 731,000 af

Peak Release = 356,000 af (Full Hydrograph - 3 weeks @ 5000 cfs with week-long benches)

Minimum Probable

Water Available = 229,000 af, No Spill

Peak Release = No Release (if no perturbation)

Maximum Probable

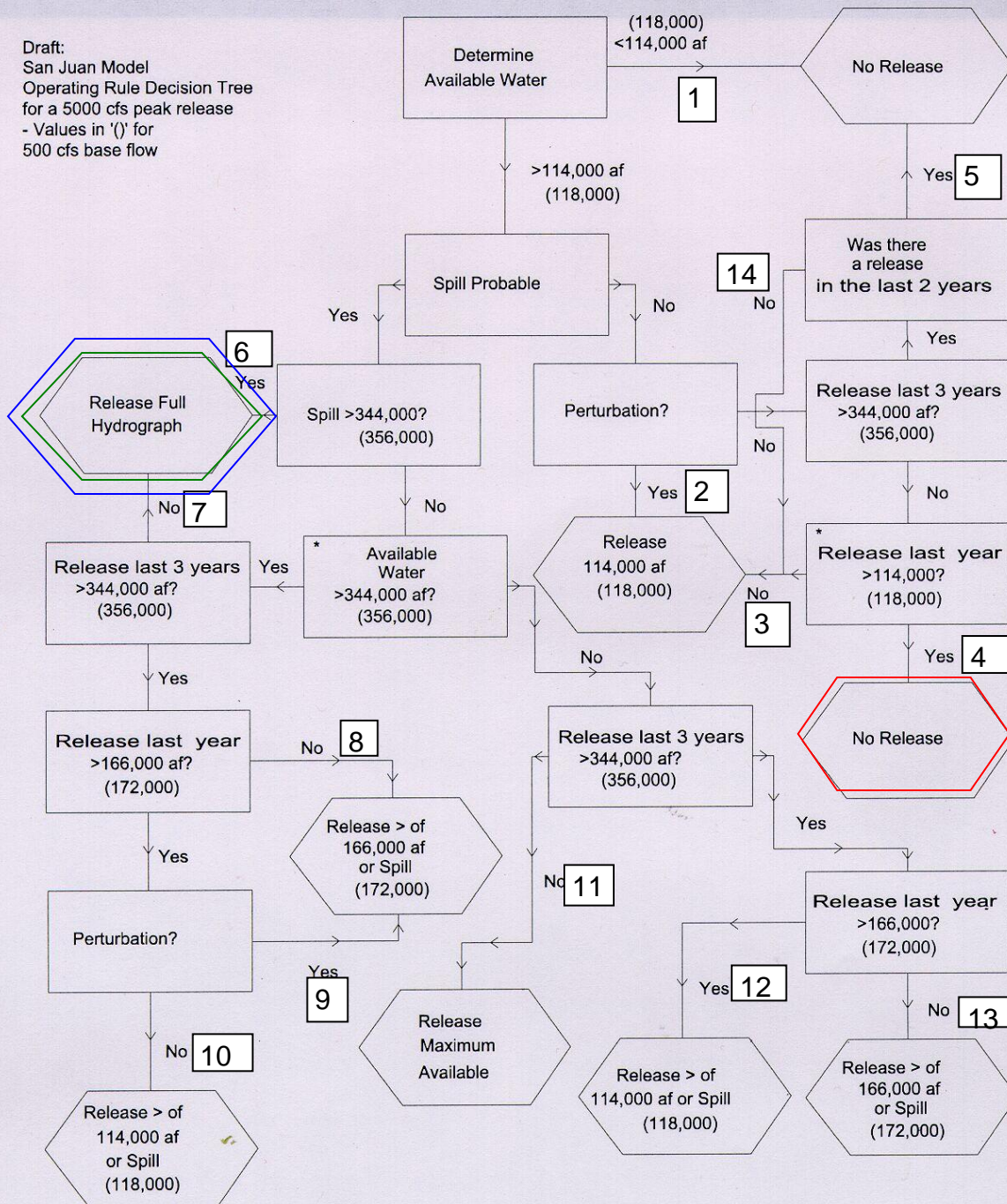
Water Available = 1,138,000 af

Peak Release = 749,000 af (Full Hydrograph – 3 weeks @ 5000 cfs)
+ bench of 3500 cfs to March 1st

Base release of 500 cfs for remainder of water year

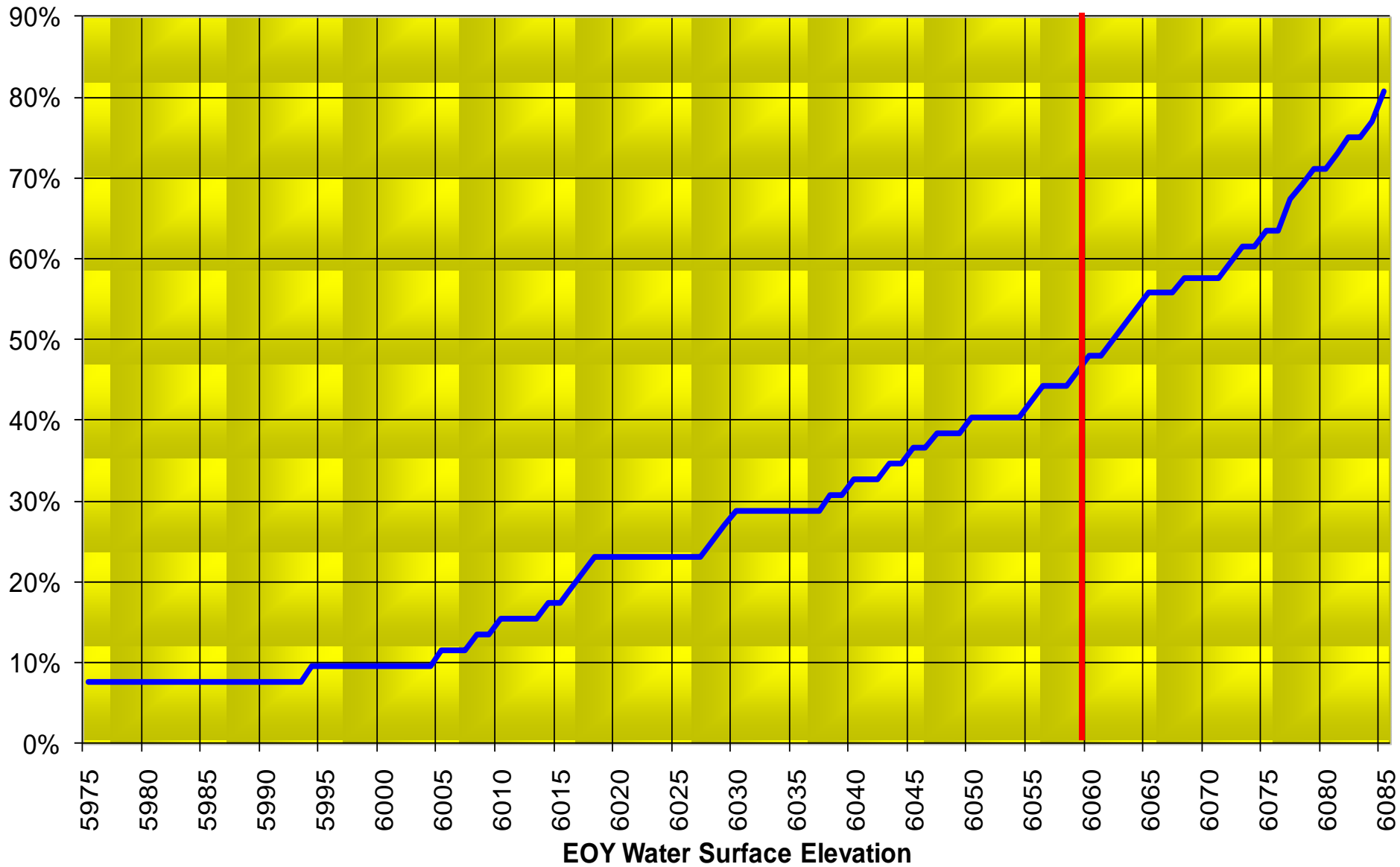
RECLAMATION

Draft:
 San Juan Model
 Operating Rule Decision Tree
 for a 5000 cfs peak release
 - Values in '()' for
 500 cfs base flow



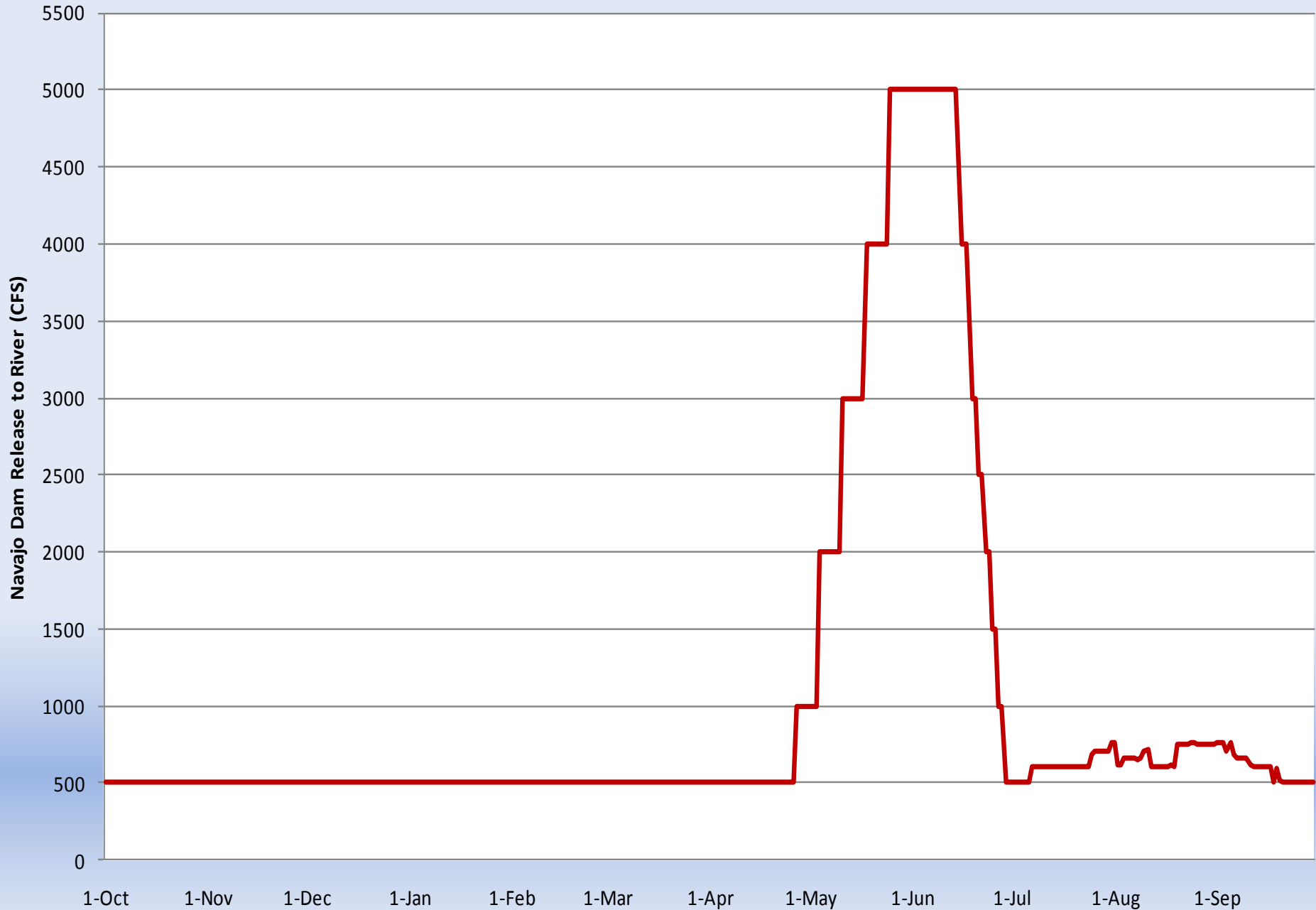
AVAILABLE WATER	PATH
Min Prob: 229,000 af	#4
Most Prob: 731,000 af	#7
Max Prob: 1,138,000 af	#6

Probability of Spill with 500 cfs Base Release (based on Water Years 1956-2010)



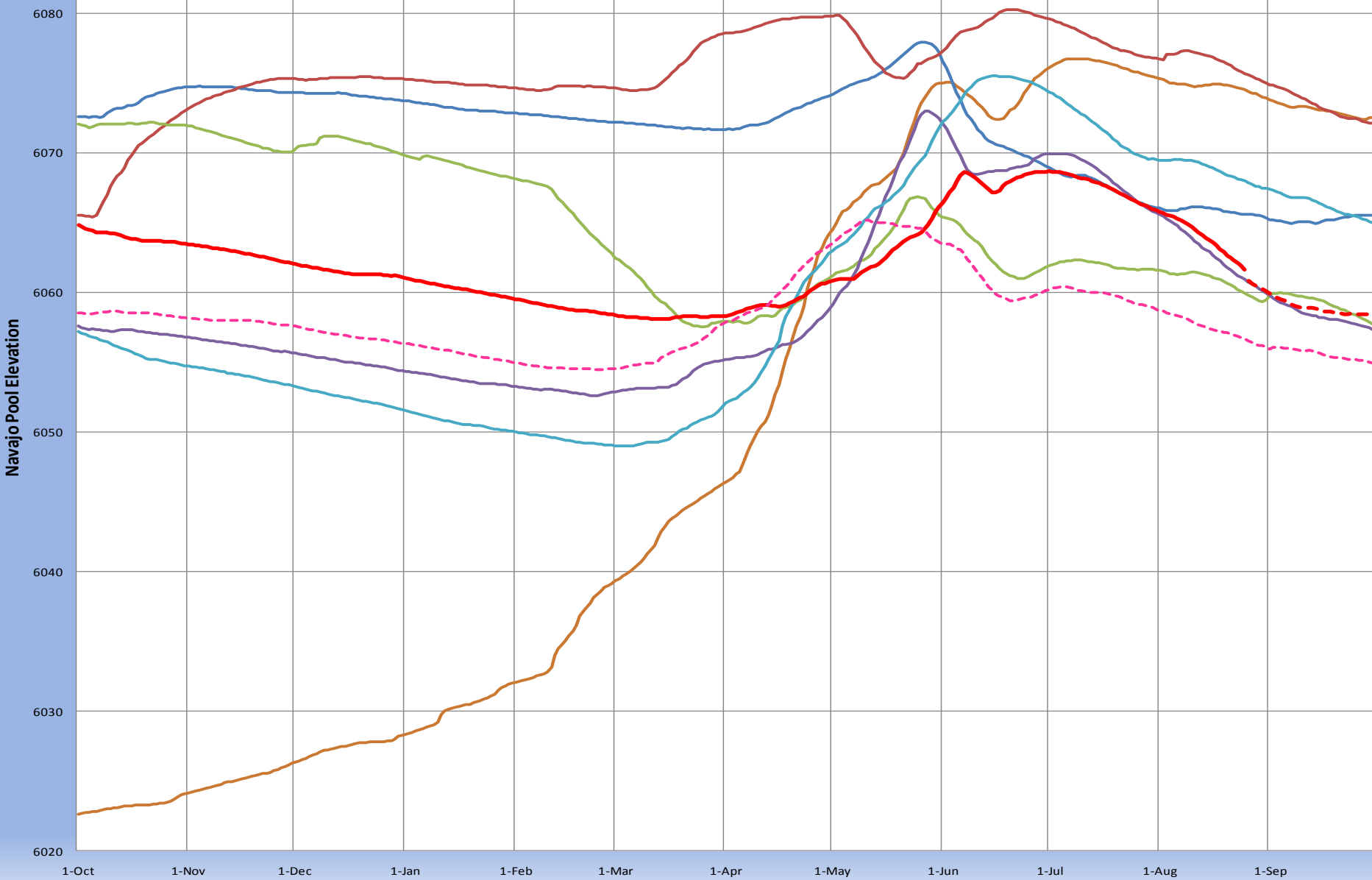
— Probability of Spill

Navajo Reservoir WY2012 Predicted Release



Historical Navajo Pool Elevations and Predicted Elevation based on current Most Probable Operation Plan

Full Reservoir



WY2005 WY2006 WY2007 WY2008 WY2009 WY2010 WY2011 2011 Predicted 2012 Predicted



Navajo Dam Maintenance Activities

Ongoing Navajo Dam Maintenance Activities:

6x13 Emergency Gate Bonnet Maintenance

- Started on August 15th
- Scheduled for completion on September 16th
- Flow is diverted through auxiliary gate



Fish & Wildlife Service
San Juan RIP Update

RECLAMATION

The background consists of several overlapping, slightly crumpled white papers scattered across a light gray surface. Large, bold, black question marks are printed on the papers, some partially obscured by the folds and other papers. The overall composition is centered around the theme of questions and inquiry.

Questions from
the Audience

How You Can Access Information



Bureau of Reclamation
www.usbr.gov/uc

USGS
<http://water.usgs.gov/nwis>

Colorado Basin River Forecast Center
www.cbrfc.noaa.gov

RECLAMATION

Reclamation Contacts:

Ryan Christianson

970-385-6590, rchristianson@usbr.gov

Ruth Swickard

970-385-6523, rswickard@usbr.gov

RECLAMATION

Summary

- WY2011 had near to below average snowpack for most of the year
- WY2011 April – July Inflow was 78% of average (576K af)
- 1-week Spring Peak Release at 5000 cfs (later due to late runoff)
- Only minimum SJRIP goal was met (>2500 for 10 days)
- Minimum Release = 500 cfs, Current Release = 900 cfs
- Release greater than 500 cfs can be expected to meet target base flows
- Expected EOWY Reservoir Elevation = 6060 ft. (98% of average)
- ESP Forecast for WY2011 shows a wide variance centered over average conditions – better idea of WY2012 conditions next meeting
- As of now, full hydrograph will be released next year if forecast holds

- Next Operations Meeting: January 24?, 2010



Thanks For Coming!

RECLAMATION