

Births: Final Data for 2013

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Table I-1. Mean age of mother, by live-birth order and race and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, 1980–2013

[Mean age at birth is the arithmetic average of the age of mothers at time of birth, computed directly from the frequency of births by age of mother and live-birth order. Live-birth order refers to number of children born alive to mother]

Year and race and Hispanic origin of mother	Total	Live-birth order							Unknown or not stated
		1	2	3	4	5	6 and 7	8 and over	
All races¹									
2013	28.2	26.0	28.6	29.9	31.0	32.0	33.3	35.7	28.3
2012	28.0	25.8	28.4	29.8	30.9	31.9	33.2	35.7	27.9
2011	27.9	25.6	28.3	29.7	30.8	31.8	33.1	35.5	28.2
2010	27.7	25.4	28.2	29.6	30.7	31.7	33.0	35.7	27.7
2009	27.5	25.2	28.0	29.5	30.6	31.6	32.9	35.7	27.6
2008	27.4	25.1	27.9	29.4	30.5	31.5	32.9	35.7	27.7
2007	27.4	25.0	27.9	29.3	30.4	31.5	32.9	35.7	27.9
2006	27.4	25.0	27.9	29.3	30.4	31.4	33.0	35.8	28.0
2005	27.4	25.2	28.0	29.4	30.4	31.4	32.9	35.9	28.0
2004	27.5	25.2	28.0	29.4	30.4	31.4	32.9	35.9	27.6
2003	27.4	25.2	28.0	29.3	30.4	31.4	33.0	35.8	27.9
2002	27.3	25.1	27.9	29.2	30.3	31.4	32.9	35.9	27.7
2001	27.3	25.0	27.8	29.2	30.3	31.4	32.9	35.9	27.0
2000	27.2	24.9	27.7	29.2	30.3	31.4	32.9	35.8	27.4
1995	26.9	24.5	27.5	29.1	30.1	31.2	32.6	35.4	27.1
1990	26.4	24.2	26.9	28.3	29.4	30.6	32.1	35.1	27.4
1985	25.8	23.7	26.3	27.9	29.3	30.6	32.5	35.7	26.1
1980 ²	25.0	22.7	25.4	27.3	29.0	30.6	32.7	36.0	23.9
Non-Hispanic white³									
2013	28.6	26.8	29.1	30.3	31.3	32.3	33.7	36.6	29.0
2012	28.5	26.6	29.0	30.2	31.2	32.2	33.7	36.5	28.6
2011	28.4	26.5	29.0	30.2	31.2	32.2	33.7	36.4	29.0
2010	28.3	26.3	28.9	30.2	31.1	32.2	33.6	36.6	28.7
2009	28.1	26.1	28.8	30.1	31.1	32.1	33.6	36.7	28.6
2008	28.1	26.0	28.7	30.1	31.1	32.1	33.6	36.7	28.7
2007	28.1	26.0	28.7	30.0	31.1	32.1	33.7	36.7	28.8
2006	28.1	26.0	28.8	30.1	31.1	32.1	33.7	36.7	29.1
2005	28.2	26.2	28.8	30.1	31.2	32.2	33.8	36.9	29.1
2004	28.2	26.2	28.8	30.2	31.2	32.2	33.8	36.9	28.7
2003	28.2	26.2	28.8	30.1	31.2	32.3	33.9	37.0	28.8
2002	28.2	26.1	28.7	30.1	31.2	32.3	33.9	37.1	28.6
2001	28.1	26.0	28.6	30.1	31.3	32.4	33.9	37.0	28.2
2000	28.0	25.9	28.6	30.0	31.3	32.4	34.0	37.0	28.9
1995	27.6	25.4	28.3	29.9	31.2	32.4	33.9	36.7	28.5
1990 ⁴	27.1	25.0	27.6	29.1	30.3	31.6	33.2	36.2	28.5
Non-Hispanic black³									
2013	26.6	23.9	26.8	28.5	29.6	30.6	31.9	34.4	27.1
2012	26.3	23.6	26.6	28.3	29.5	30.5	31.9	34.2	26.5
2011	26.1	23.4	26.4	28.2	29.4	30.5	31.8	34.2	26.6
2010	25.9	23.1	26.3	28.0	29.3	30.3	31.7	34.2	26.5
2009	25.7	22.9	26.1	27.9	29.1	30.2	31.5	34.3	26.2
2008	25.6	22.8	26.0	27.8	29.0	30.0	31.5	34.2	26.2
2007	25.6	22.7	26.0	27.7	28.9	30.0	31.4	34.2	26.1
2006	25.6	22.7	26.0	27.7	28.8	29.9	31.4	34.1	25.9
2005	25.6	22.7	26.0	27.6	28.8	29.8	31.3	34.2	25.8
2004	25.6	22.7	25.9	27.5	28.6	29.8	31.2	34.1	25.7
2003	25.6	22.7	25.9	27.5	28.6	29.7	31.3	34.0	26.3
2002	25.4	22.6	25.8	27.3	28.5	29.6	31.2	34.1	26.5
2001	25.3	22.4	25.7	27.2	28.3	29.6	31.2	34.1	26.4
2000	25.2	22.3	25.5	27.1	28.2	29.5	31.0	33.9	26.0
1995	24.8	21.9	25.3	27.0	28.0	29.3	30.8	33.2	25.4
1990 ⁴	24.4	21.7	24.6	26.3	27.4	28.7	30.3	33.3	26.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-1. Mean age of mother, by live-birth order and race and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, 1980–2013—Con.

[Mean age at birth is the arithmetic average of the age of mothers at time of birth, computed directly from the frequency of births by age of mother and live-birth order. Live-birth order refers to number of children born alive to mother]

Year and race and Hispanic origin of mother	Total	Live-birth order							Unknown or not stated
		1	2	3	4	5	6 and 7	8 and over	
Hispanic ⁵									
2013	27.3	24.0	27.2	29.4	31.1	32.3	33.6	35.2	27.9
2012	27.1	23.8	27.0	29.3	31.0	32.2	33.5	35.1	27.6
2011	27.0	23.7	26.9	29.2	30.9	32.1	33.3	35.0	28.0
2010	26.8	23.4	26.7	29.0	30.7	32.0	33.3	35.3	27.2
2009	26.5	23.3	26.5	28.9	30.5	31.8	33.1	35.3	26.8
2008	26.4	23.1	26.4	28.7	30.4	31.6	33.2	35.3	26.7
2007	26.3	23.1	26.3	28.6	30.3	31.6	33.1	35.3	26.7
2006	26.2	23.1	26.2	28.6	30.2	31.5	33.2	35.5	26.6
2005	26.2	23.1	26.2	28.5	30.1	31.4	33.2	35.6	26.5
2004	26.2	23.1	26.2	28.5	30.1	31.5	33.1	35.5	25.8
2003	26.1	23.1	26.1	28.4	30.0	31.4	33.1	35.4	25.8
2002	26.0	23.0	26.0	28.3	29.9	31.4	33.1	35.7	25.7
2001	25.9	22.8	25.9	28.2	29.9	31.4	33.1	35.7	24.4
2000	25.7	22.7	25.8	28.1	29.8	31.3	33.0	35.5	24.2
1995	25.4	22.4	25.5	27.8	29.6	31.1	32.8	35.5	24.2
1990 ⁴	25.3	22.4	25.2	27.4	29.1	30.6	32.3	35.3	26.1

¹Includes races other than white and black and origin not stated.

²Based on 100% of births in selected states and a 50% sample of births in all other states; see reference 11.

³Race and Hispanic origin are reported separately on birth certificates. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Race categories are consistent with the 1977 Office of Management and Budget standards. Forty-four states and the District of Columbia reported multiple-race data for 2013 that were bridged to single-race categories for comparability with other states; see reference 11.

Multiple-race reporting areas vary for 2003–2013; see Technical Notes.

⁴Excludes data for New Hampshire and Oklahoma, which did not report Hispanic origin.

⁵Includes all persons of Hispanic origin of any race.

Table I-2. Births and seasonally adjusted birth rates, by month: United States, 2013

[Rates on an annual basis per 1,000 population for specified month. Birth rates are births per 1,000 total population. Fertility rates are births per 1,000 women aged 15–44. Monthly populations estimated as of the first of each month]

Month	Number	Observed		Seasonally adjusted ¹	
		Birth rate	Fertility rate	Birth rate	Fertility rate
Total	3,932,181	12.4	62.5
January	323,691	12.1	60.7	13.7	66.5
February	291,748	12.1	60.5	13.7	66.3
March	320,529	12.0	60.0	13.7	66.2
April	311,645	12.0	60.3	13.6	66.1
May	329,520	12.3	61.7	13.7	66.3
June	319,779	12.3	61.8	13.6	66.1
July	349,158	13.0	65.3	13.7	66.3
August	353,485	13.2	66.1	13.6	66.2
September	338,008	13.0	65.3	13.6	65.9
October	340,562	12.7	63.7	13.6	66.1
November	318,482	12.2	61.5	13.4	65.4
December	335,574	12.5	62.7	13.6	66.0

. . . Category not applicable.

¹Method of seasonal adjustment developed by the U.S. Census Bureau (Shiskin J, Young AH, Musgrave JC. The X11 variant of the census method II seasonal adjustment program. Technical Paper no. 15. Washington, DC: U.S. Census Bureau. 1967. Available from: <http://www.census.gov/ts/papers/ShiskinYoungMusgrave1967.pdf>).

NOTE: Monthly population estimates for 2013 were provided by the U.S. Census Bureau (U.S. Census Bureau. Monthly postcensal resident population, by single year of age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin. Population division. 2014. Available from: <http://www.census.gov/popest/data/national/asrh/2013/2013-nat-res.html>).

Table I-3. Births, by day of week and method of delivery: United States, 2013

Day of week	Average number of births	Index of occurrence ¹		
		Total ²	Method of delivery	
			Vaginal	Cesarean
Total	10,773	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sunday	7,188	66.7	75.9	47.8
Monday	11,609	107.8	102.1	119.4
Tuesday	12,323	114.4	110.8	121.7
Wednesday	12,037	111.7	109.7	115.8
Thursday	12,064	112.0	110.0	116.1
Friday	12,010	111.5	106.5	121.8
Saturday	8,151	75.7	84.8	56.9

¹Ratio of the average number of births by a specified method of delivery on a given day of the week to the average daily number of births by a specified method of delivery for the year, multiplied by 100.

²Includes method of delivery not stated.

Table I-4. Births to unmarried women, by race and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, each state and territory, 2013

[By place of residence]

Area	Births to unmarried women				Percent unmarried			
	All races ¹	Non-Hispanic		Hispanic ³	All races ¹	Non-Hispanic		Hispanic ³
		White ²	Black ²			White ²	Black ²	
United States ⁴	1,595,873	623,645	417,291	479,751	40.6	29.3	71.5	53.2
Alabama	24,550	9,994	13,299	1,044	42.2	28.5	74.3	26.1
Alaska	3,951	1,542	182	271	34.5	23.3	40.8	32.0
Arizona	38,875	11,752	2,806	19,420	45.4	30.6	63.2	57.3
Arkansas	17,034	8,842	5,793	1,885	45.0	35.0	79.7	49.2
California	196,299	34,671	19,500	126,733	39.7	24.2	67.4	53.1
Colorado	15,005	6,787	1,349	6,148	23.1	17.0	41.8	34.5
Connecticut	13,768	5,082	3,091	5,354	38.2	24.5	67.1	65.2
Delaware	5,180	2,160	2,115	839	47.8	36.4	71.4	62.2
District of Columbia	4,715	152	3,773	745	50.8	5.5	78.6	59.7
Florida	103,386	37,063	34,149	30,316	48.0	37.6	69.5	51.2
Georgia	58,447	16,659	31,292	8,555	45.4	28.1	70.5	50.3
Hawaii	7,078	1,180	121	1,378	37.3	23.9	22.3	45.9
Idaho	6,063	4,133	61	1,550	27.1	23.0	31.8	45.3
Illinois	63,332	22,943	21,433	17,652	40.4	26.7	80.0	52.8
Indiana	35,977	24,020	7,881	3,715	43.3	37.6	78.7	54.3
Iowa	13,459	9,965	1,519	1,569	34.4	30.8	71.8	49.4
Kansas	14,068	8,624	1,930	3,118	36.2	30.5	69.1	50.8
Kentucky	23,342	17,777	3,939	1,431	41.9	38.1	75.5	53.1
Louisiana	33,504	11,783	19,141	2,109	53.0	35.1	79.7	54.1
Maine	5,237	4,881	129	72	41.0	41.5	29.1	41.9
Maryland	29,045	8,208	14,496	5,717	40.4	25.2	62.1	54.4
Massachusetts	24,027	11,281	3,911	7,627	33.5	25.0	55.1	61.6
Michigan	48,129	25,686	17,798	3,736	42.4	32.5	80.7	51.1
Minnesota	22,755	12,703	4,307	2,542	32.9	25.3	58.4	54.4
Mississippi	21,041	6,438	13,516	797	54.5	32.6	81.1	53.3
Missouri	30,372	18,935	8,837	1,966	40.3	33.0	77.6	50.0
Montana	4,635	3,181	39	230	37.4	31.3	45.3	48.3
Nebraska	8,688	5,071	1,193	1,994	33.3	26.4	67.3	51.2
Nevada	15,865	4,984	2,835	6,797	45.3	33.3	72.5	53.4
New Hampshire	4,242	3,793	101	268	34.2	34.3	47.0	52.2
New Jersey	36,510	9,010	10,573	16,261	35.6	18.8	67.9	59.7
New Mexico	13,712	2,236	247	8,391	52.0	30.1	57.2	58.3
New York	95,218	29,200	25,715	35,482	40.2	25.3	68.4	64.7
North Carolina	49,299	17,749	20,819	9,046	41.4	26.8	71.9	51.7
North Dakota	3,436	2,218	162	210	32.4	26.0	48.4	48.2
Ohio	60,778	37,354	18,606	3,942	43.7	35.9	78.3	60.6
Oklahoma	22,511	12,062	3,449	3,573	42.2	35.5	71.4	49.6
Oregon	16,232	10,304	717	4,164	35.9	32.2	60.4	49.3
Pennsylvania	58,603	31,710	16,060	9,326	41.6	32.1	77.9	65.8
Rhode Island	4,817	2,332	599	1,571	44.6	35.5	64.0	64.0
South Carolina	26,879	10,245	13,878	2,309	47.3	31.0	77.9	52.3
South Dakota	4,679	2,502	138	292	38.2	27.4	43.7	56.0
Tennessee	35,221	18,254	13,132	3,518	44.0	33.6	78.1	51.3
Texas	163,635	37,351	29,694	94,367	42.2	27.3	64.8	50.9
Utah	9,656	5,318	240	3,247	18.9	13.5	42.9	42.1
Vermont	2,403	2,285	41	36	40.2	40.8	38.0	39.1
Virginia	35,297	13,860	14,254	6,383	34.6	23.4	65.0	48.8
Washington	28,355	15,001	2,201	7,921	32.8	27.4	48.7	50.9
West Virginia	9,408	8,664	569	95	45.2	44.3	76.3	43.4
Wisconsin	24,657	13,951	5,618	3,572	37.0	28.3	83.8	55.8
Wyoming	2,498	1,749	43	467	32.7	28.5	41.7	50.4
Puerto Rico	24,639	1,745	200	22,682	67.5	66.0	72.5	67.6
Virgin Islands	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Guam	2,027	20	6	7	61.7	11.8	*	*
American Samoa	436	---	---	---	40.5	---	---	---
Northern Marianas	456	2	---	---	66.5	*	*	*

--- Data not available.

* Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision; based on fewer than 20 births in the numerator.

- Quantity zero.

¹Includes races other than white and black and origin not stated.²Race and Hispanic origin are reported separately on birth certificates. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Race categories are consistent with 1977 Office of Management and Budget standards. Forty-four states and the District of Columbia reported multiple-race data for 2013 that were bridged to single-race categories for comparability with other states; see Technical Notes.³Includes all persons of Hispanic origin of any race.⁴Excludes data for the territories.

Table I-5. Births, by weight gain of mother during pregnancy, plurality, gestational age, and race and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, 2013

Plurality, period of gestation, ¹ and race and Hispanic origin of mother	All births	Weight gain during pregnancy					Not stated
		Less than 11 pounds	11–20 pounds	21–30 pounds	31–40 pounds	41–98 pounds	
All pluralities		Number					
All gestational ages: ²							
All races ³	3,932,181	322,170	617,689	1,069,657	939,080	793,193	190,392
Non-Hispanic white ⁴	2,129,196	144,497	281,081	568,848	557,042	486,304	91,424
Non-Hispanic black ⁴	583,834	70,767	103,353	139,704	112,013	115,931	42,066
Hispanic total ⁵	901,033	85,495	180,206	262,661	192,157	143,312	37,202
Under 37 weeks:							
All races ³	447,361	53,745	88,655	115,543	84,518	77,218	27,682
Non-Hispanic white ⁴	216,449	21,235	37,534	56,266	45,609	43,773	12,032
Non-Hispanic black ⁴	94,869	15,421	19,931	21,691	14,808	15,054	7,964
Hispanic total ⁵	101,839	13,516	23,928	27,706	17,599	13,969	5,121
37 weeks and over:							
All races ³	3,481,140	267,969	528,684	953,695	854,254	715,656	160,882
Non-Hispanic white ⁴	1,911,178	123,048	243,396	512,363	511,240	442,355	78,776
Non-Hispanic black ⁴	488,326	55,229	83,353	117,949	97,158	100,804	33,833
Hispanic total ⁵	798,565	71,895	156,177	234,862	174,510	129,295	31,826
Live births in singleton deliveries							
All gestational ages: ²							
All races ³	3,795,157	313,966	603,732	1,043,985	908,250	742,976	182,248
Non-Hispanic white ⁴	2,047,990	140,686	274,214	554,745	538,120	453,286	86,939
Non-Hispanic black ⁴	560,865	68,391	100,160	135,278	107,851	109,025	40,160
Hispanic total ⁵	878,879	83,962	177,453	257,697	187,205	136,396	36,166
Under 37 weeks:							
All races ³	368,182	48,035	79,075	99,207	67,119	51,931	22,815
Non-Hispanic white ⁴	170,047	18,621	32,768	47,197	34,874	27,265	9,322
Non-Hispanic black ⁴	80,772	13,718	17,715	18,837	12,326	11,384	6,792
Hispanic total ⁵	88,964	12,475	22,086	24,675	14,844	10,379	4,505
37 weeks and over:							
All races ³	3,423,387	265,495	524,313	944,365	840,832	690,742	157,640
Non-Hispanic white ⁴	1,876,422	121,859	241,298	507,331	503,059	425,853	77,022
Non-Hispanic black ⁴	479,477	54,562	82,378	116,378	95,481	97,570	33,108
Hispanic total ⁵	789,296	71,407	155,267	232,930	172,313	125,971	31,408
All pluralities		Percent distribution					
All gestational ages: ²							
All races ³	100.0	8.6	16.5	28.6	25.1	21.2	---
Non-Hispanic white ⁴	100.0	7.1	13.8	27.9	27.3	23.9	---
Non-Hispanic black ⁴	100.0	13.1	19.1	25.8	20.7	21.4	---
Hispanic total ⁵	100.0	9.9	20.9	30.4	22.2	16.6	---
Under 37 weeks:							
All races ³	100.0	12.8	21.1	27.5	20.1	18.4	---
Non-Hispanic white ⁴	100.0	10.4	18.4	27.5	22.3	21.4	---
Non-Hispanic black ⁴	100.0	17.7	22.9	25.0	17.0	17.3	---
Hispanic total ⁵	100.0	14.0	24.7	28.6	18.2	14.4	---
37 weeks and over:							
All races ³	100.0	8.1	15.9	28.7	25.7	21.6	---
Non-Hispanic white ⁴	100.0	6.7	13.3	28.0	27.9	24.1	---
Non-Hispanic black ⁴	100.0	12.2	18.3	26.0	21.4	22.2	---
Hispanic total ⁵	100.0	9.4	20.4	30.6	22.8	16.9	---

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-5. Births, by weight gain of mother during pregnancy, plurality, gestational age, and race and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, 2013—Con.

Plurality, period of gestation, ¹ and race and Hispanic origin of mother	All births	Weight gain during pregnancy					Not stated
		Less than 11 pounds	11–20 pounds	21–30 pounds	31–40 pounds	41–98 pounds	
Live births in singleton deliveries							
All gestational ages: ²							
All races ³	100.0	8.7	16.7	28.9	25.1	20.6	---
Non-Hispanic white ⁴	100.0	7.2	14.0	28.3	27.4	23.1	---
Non-Hispanic black ⁴	100.0	13.1	19.2	26.0	20.7	20.9	---
Hispanic total ⁵	100.0	10.0	21.1	30.6	22.2	16.2	---
Under 37 weeks:							
All races ³	100.0	13.9	22.9	28.7	19.4	15.0	---
Non-Hispanic white ⁴	100.0	11.6	20.4	29.4	21.7	17.0	---
Non-Hispanic black ⁴	100.0	18.5	23.9	25.5	16.7	15.4	---
Hispanic total ⁵	100.0	14.8	26.1	29.2	17.6	12.3	---
37 weeks and over:							
All races ³	100.0	8.1	16.1	28.9	25.7	21.2	---
Non-Hispanic white ⁴	100.0	6.8	13.4	28.2	28.0	23.7	---
Non-Hispanic black ⁴	100.0	12.2	18.5	26.1	21.4	21.9	---
Hispanic total ⁵	100.0	9.4	20.5	30.7	22.7	16.6	---

--- Category not applicable.

¹Shown in completed weeks.

²Includes births with period of gestation not stated.

³Includes races other than white and black and origin not stated.

⁴Race and Hispanic origin are reported separately on birth certificates. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Race categories are consistent with 1977 Office of Management and Budget standards. Forty-four states and the District of Columbia reported multiple-race data for 2013 that were bridged to single-race categories for comparability with other states; see Technical Notes.

⁵Includes all persons of Hispanic origin of any race.

Table I-6. Selected risk factors, obstetric procedures, characteristics of labor and delivery, and congenital anomalies, by age and race and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, 2013

[Rates are number of live births with specified risk factors, procedures, or anomaly per 1,000 live births in specified group; congenital anomalies are per 100,000 live births]

Risk factor, characteristic, procedure, and anomaly	All births ¹	Factor reported	All ages	Age group (years)						Not stated ²
				Under 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-54	
All races ³										
Risk factors in this pregnancy:										
Diabetes	3,932,181	235,484	60.0	20.3	33.9	53.5	72.9	101.3	130.7	8,798
Hypertension, pregnancy-associated	3,932,181	189,441	48.3	51.0	46.6	47.0	46.8	51.5	67.2	8,798
Hypertension, chronic	3,932,181	60,391	15.4	5.6	8.9	13.3	18.0	26.4	39.7	8,798
Obstetric procedures and characteristics of labor or delivery:										
Induction of labor	3,932,181	903,638	230.1	264.9	249.0	234.1	215.1	203.3	209.0	5,134
Breech or malpresentation	3,932,181	221,071	57.7	45.7	47.9	54.4	62.1	73.0	92.8	103,701
Precipitous labor	3,932,181	119,022	30.4	21.1	26.8	30.5	33.6	34.7	31.8	11,628
Congenital anomalies:										
Anencephaly	3,932,181	426	10.9	14.9	11.2	10.1	9.8	11.4	*	15,084
Meningocele or spina bifida	3,932,181	629	16.1	18.2	17.2	16.5	15.2	13.9	*	15,084
Omphalocele or gastroschisis	3,932,181	1,477	37.7	93.8	65.8	30.0	18.7	13.7	31.6	15,084
Cleft lip or palate	3,932,181	2,831	72.3	75.2	77.6	75.0	63.4	73.0	74.3	15,084
Down syndrome	3,932,181	1,990	50.8	32.4	26.2	27.9	44.6	103.1	339.0	15,084
Non-Hispanic white ⁴										
Risk factors in this pregnancy:										
Diabetes	2,129,196	115,403	54.3	23.4	35.2	48.6	60.9	83.4	108.1	4,044
Hypertension, pregnancy-associated	2,129,196	110,564	52.0	56.1	51.4	52.1	49.7	52.7	69.3	4,044
Hypertension, chronic	2,129,196	30,416	14.3	5.5	8.5	12.4	16.3	22.6	33.9	4,044
Obstetric procedures and characteristics of labor or delivery:										
Induction of labor	2,129,196	553,364	260.2	329.0	293.4	265.2	237.7	225.2	233.0	2,138
Breech or malpresentation	2,129,196	117,617	56.5	43.1	45.3	53.0	60.9	70.8	90.8	48,335
Precipitous labor	2,129,196	64,481	30.4	18.8	24.8	29.7	34.1	36.3	32.4	4,924
Congenital anomalies:										
Anencephaly	2,129,196	241	11.4	*	12.5	9.4	10.5	11.9	*	5,951
Meningocele or spina bifida	2,129,196	408	19.2	22.2	21.1	20.0	18.4	16.0	*	5,951
Omphalocele or gastroschisis	2,129,196	895	42.2	110.8	84.3	34.7	20.2	16.0	37.6	5,951
Cleft lip or palate	2,129,196	1,776	83.6	88.6	99.4	86.8	71.1	79.4	76.9	5,951
Down syndrome	2,129,196	1,176	55.4	38.8	30.7	31.0	48.9	111.4	332.3	5,951
Non-Hispanic black ⁴										
Risk factors in this pregnancy:										
Diabetes	583,834	31,210	53.7	17.4	29.7	52.2	80.6	105.0	132.5	2,533
Hypertension, pregnancy-associated	583,834	34,240	58.9	60.4	53.7	55.8	62.1	70.8	82.9	2,533
Hypertension, chronic	583,834	18,111	31.2	9.3	15.3	28.5	46.4	69.5	94.6	2,533
Obstetric procedures and characteristics of labor or delivery:										
Induction of labor	583,834	129,303	222.1	253.7	229.0	216.0	208.5	210.4	208.0	1,561
Breech or malpresentation	583,834	33,213	58.9	46.1	50.6	58.1	66.2	79.4	96.7	19,828
Precipitous labor	583,834	19,336	33.3	26.6	32.0	34.8	36.0	35.0	36.3	3,593
Congenital anomalies:										
Anencephaly	583,834	53	9.2	*	*	*	*	*	*	5,219
Meningocele or spina bifida	583,834	70	12.1	*	14.1	*	*	*	*	5,219
Omphalocele or gastroschisis	583,834	217	37.5	65.5	49.4	28.8	19.7	*	*	5,219
Cleft lip or palate	583,834	274	47.4	51.2	45.6	38.7	51.9	60.4	*	5,219
Down syndrome	583,834	199	34.4	*	15.2	24.9	32.2	88.6	256.7	5,219

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-6. Selected risk factors, obstetric procedures, characteristics of labor and delivery, and congenital anomalies, by age and race and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, 2013—Con.

[Rates are number of live births with specified risk factors, procedures, or anomaly per 1,000 live births in specified group; congenital anomalies are per 100,000 live births]

Risk factor, characteristic, procedure, and anomaly	All births ¹	Factor reported	All ages	Age group (years)						Not stated ²
				Under 20	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–54	
Hispanic ⁵										
Risk factors in this pregnancy:										
Diabetes	901,033	58,491	65.0	18.1	32.5	57.8	89.7	128.3	163.5	1,222
Hypertension, pregnancy-associated	901,033	33,944	37.7	39.4	34.1	34.1	38.3	46.2	61.5	1,222
Hypertension, chronic	901,033	8,524	9.5	3.5	5.2	7.7	11.9	19.3	29.9	1,222
Obstetric procedures and characteristics of labor or delivery:										
Induction of labor	901,033	164,082	182.3	206.0	193.1	178.8	171.4	165.9	176.2	822
Breech or malpresentation	901,033	52,121	59.6	49.1	51.2	56.8	65.1	76.3	93.8	26,679
Precipitous labor	901,033	25,260	28.1	19.4	25.4	29.9	31.4	31.3	29.6	1,678
Congenital anomalies:										
Anencephaly	901,033	99	11.0	*	8.4	14.4	*	*	*	2,335
Meningocele or spina bifida	901,033	121	13.5	*	12.2	12.3	12.3	*	*	2,335
Omphalocele or gastroschisis	901,033	279	31.0	92.6	40.1	23.4	15.3	*	*	2,335
Cleft lip or palate	901,033	532	59.2	72.4	54.8	63.2	54.6	58.6	*	2,335
Down syndrome	901,033	470	52.3	35.1	24.0	25.9	41.4	111.4	473.4	2,335

* Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision; based on fewer than 20 births in the numerator.

¹Total number of births to residents of areas reporting risk factors, procedure, or anomaly.²No response reported for specific item.³Includes races not shown.⁴Race and Hispanic origin are reported separately on birth certificates. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Race categories are consistent with 1977 Office of Management and Budget standards. Forty-four states and the District of Columbia reported multiple-race data for 2013 that were bridged to single-race categories for comparability with other states; see Technical Notes.⁵Includes all persons of Hispanic origin of any race.

Table I-7. Cesarean delivery, by race and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, each state and territory, 2013

[By place of residence]

Area	Total cesarean delivery rate ¹			
	All races ²	Non-Hispanic		Hispanic ⁴
		White ³	Black ³	
United States ⁵	32.7	32.0	35.8	32.2
Alabama	35.8	36.0	37.5	27.7
Alaska	24.0	26.6	26.9	29.2
Arizona	27.4	28.0	31.0	26.4
Arkansas	34.4	34.7	35.9	30.0
California	33.2	32.3	38.3	32.7
Colorado	26.0	26.6	27.4	23.7
Connecticut	34.8	34.8	37.3	33.0
Delaware	31.5	31.1	33.7	28.4
District of Columbia	34.2	31.7	37.0	29.9
Florida	37.7	34.8	38.6	41.5
Georgia	34.2	33.9	36.3	29.2
Hawaii	25.2	24.1	30.9	26.8
Idaho	24.9	24.1	30.2	27.4
Illinois	31.7	32.0	32.5	29.4
Indiana	30.5	30.5	32.1	27.9
Iowa	30.8	30.9	32.7	29.2
Kansas	30.2	30.9	31.9	26.7
Kentucky	36.6	36.9	37.4	32.3
Louisiana	38.9	39.7	38.5	35.0
Maine	30.0	30.0	27.4	29.1
Maryland	35.1	33.0	39.3	31.1
Massachusetts	31.5	31.9	34.4	29.4
Michigan	32.6	32.7	31.9	30.4
Minnesota	26.9	27.2	29.2	25.9
Mississippi	38.5	38.6	39.1	32.8
Missouri	31.1	31.0	32.1	29.3
Montana	29.7	29.2	36.0	29.0
Nebraska	30.3	31.3	29.4	26.3
Nevada	34.9	34.9	41.0	32.1
New Hampshire	30.1	29.8	32.6	32.0
New Jersey	38.4	37.4	40.5	38.2
New Mexico	24.3	24.5	28.5	24.8
New York	34.3	33.2	38.5	34.3
North Carolina	30.4	31.1	32.2	24.3
North Dakota	28.6	27.7	29.0	31.4
Ohio	31.1	30.9	31.9	29.5
Oklahoma	33.8	34.3	36.8	30.0
Oregon	28.0	27.8	30.1	26.8
Pennsylvania	31.3	31.6	30.7	30.1
Rhode Island	31.3	32.8	32.1	27.6
South Carolina	35.0	34.9	36.9	29.0
South Dakota	25.5	25.0	31.6	23.0
Tennessee	33.4	33.5	35.2	28.3
Texas	35.2	34.9	38.7	34.5
Utah	22.4	21.9	26.8	23.0
Vermont	27.3	26.9	30.6	31.5
Virginia	33.7	32.6	36.2	31.8
Washington	28.3	27.5	33.5	26.8
West Virginia	35.9	35.8	38.5	30.9
Wisconsin	26.2	26.7	25.4	25.8
Wyoming	28.9	27.8	34.0	32.5
Puerto Rico	48.8	48.2	49.8	48.8
Virgin Islands	---	---	---	---
Guam	26.1	25.5	*	*
American Samoa	---	---	---	---
Northern Marianas	22.4	*	*	*

--- Data not available.

* Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision; based on fewer than 20 births in the numerator.

¹Percentage of all live births by cesarean delivery.²Includes races other than white and black and origin not stated.³Race and Hispanic origin are reported separately on birth certificates. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Race categories are consistent with 1977 Office of Management and Budget standards. Forty-four states and the District of Columbia reported multiple-race data for 2013 that were bridged to single-race categories for comparability with other states; see Technical Notes.⁴Includes all persons of Hispanic origin of any race.⁵Excludes data for the territories.

Table I-8. Preterm births, by race and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, each state and territory, 2013

[By place of residence. Preterm is under 37 completed weeks of gestation]

Area	Number				Percent			
	All races ¹	Non-Hispanic		Hispanic ³	All races ¹	Non-Hispanic		Hispanic ³
		White ²	Black ²			White ²	Black ²	
United States ⁴	447,361	216,449	94,869	101,839	11.39	10.17	16.27	11.31
Alabama	8,780	4,562	3,486	587	15.10	13.00	19.48	14.68
Alaska	1,146	585	40	77	10.03	8.85	8.97	9.11
Arizona	9,959	3,937	699	4,143	11.64	10.27	15.76	12.23
Arkansas	4,801	2,947	1,227	420	12.71	11.67	16.92	10.97
California	43,627	11,390	3,618	21,260	8.83	7.94	12.52	8.92
Colorado	6,669	3,773	472	1,982	10.26	9.47	14.64	11.13
Connecticut	3,545	1,822	617	878	9.83	8.80	13.40	10.70
Delaware	1,343	662	478	154	12.41	11.15	16.15	11.42
District of Columbia	1,232	222	812	160	13.32	7.99	17.04	12.85
Florida	29,174	10,981	8,492	8,334	13.55	11.15	17.30	14.08
Georgia	16,319	6,334	7,125	1,967	12.71	10.68	16.11	11.61
Hawaii	2,382	452	94	432	12.55	9.15	17.34	14.39
Idaho	2,340	1,797	25	405	10.46	10.02	13.02	11.84
Illinois	18,426	8,784	4,478	4,016	11.75	10.23	16.72	12.01
Indiana	9,132	6,618	1,506	765	10.99	10.37	15.05	11.20
Iowa	4,322	3,446	341	351	11.06	10.67	16.12	11.06
Kansas	4,199	2,899	459	672	10.81	10.25	16.43	10.95
Kentucky	7,031	5,710	879	315	12.63	12.25	16.86	11.70
Louisiana	9,542	4,133	4,708	486	15.10	12.31	19.61	12.47
Maine	1,190	1,089	45	15	9.32	9.26	10.16	*
Maryland	8,536	3,156	3,530	1,245	11.88	9.70	15.14	11.85
Massachusetts	7,158	4,257	908	1,355	10.01	9.47	12.80	10.96
Michigan	13,211	8,098	3,722	863	11.65	10.24	16.89	11.80
Minnesota	6,806	4,565	955	498	9.85	9.09	12.94	10.68
Mississippi	6,397	2,633	3,490	186	16.57	13.35	20.95	12.43
Missouri	8,514	5,858	1,921	456	11.33	10.23	16.90	11.64
Montana	1,304	960	10	46	10.55	9.45	*	9.68
Nebraska	2,756	1,843	282	480	10.57	9.58	15.91	12.32
Nevada	4,410	1,621	693	1,637	12.60	10.85	17.76	12.88
New Hampshire	1,115	985	30	51	9.01	8.91	14.02	9.96
New Jersey	11,802	4,738	2,464	3,377	11.51	9.87	15.83	12.39
New Mexico	3,062	789	70	1,700	11.63	10.63	16.24	11.81
New York	25,378	10,751	5,512	6,279	10.72	9.31	14.66	11.45
North Carolina	14,286	6,844	4,726	1,978	12.01	10.32	16.34	11.31
North Dakota	1,049	777	39	41	9.90	9.11	11.64	9.40
Ohio	16,727	11,314	4,063	817	12.06	10.89	17.13	12.60
Oklahoma	6,819	4,084	867	920	12.79	12.03	17.97	12.77
Oregon	4,212	2,739	140	939	9.33	8.56	11.79	11.12
Pennsylvania	15,040	9,517	3,081	1,650	10.71	9.67	14.97	11.69
Rhode Island	1,101	580	137	295	10.20	8.83	14.64	12.03
South Carolina	7,806	3,842	3,218	548	13.75	11.61	18.07	12.43
South Dakota	1,324	883	46	75	10.82	9.68	14.60	14.42
Tennessee	10,076	6,152	2,921	788	12.61	11.33	17.40	11.51
Texas	47,611	14,822	7,328	23,177	12.29	10.85	16.00	12.50
Utah	5,180	3,803	83	909	10.17	9.65	14.85	11.80
Vermont	485	447	13	8	8.12	7.99	*	*
Virginia	11,249	5,758	3,175	1,577	11.02	9.72	14.50	12.07
Washington	8,399	4,826	571	1,687	9.72	8.82	12.65	10.84
West Virginia	2,597	2,388	150	23	12.48	12.22	20.11	10.50
Wisconsin	6,908	4,604	1,108	700	10.37	9.33	16.54	10.95
Wyoming	884	672	15	115	11.57	10.95	*	12.42
Puerto Rico	5,519	403	60	5,051	15.14	15.25	21.74	15.07
Virgin Islands	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Guam	560	9	3	3	17.19	*	*	*
American Samoa	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Northern Marianas	87	—	—	—	12.81	*	*	*

* Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision; based on fewer than 20 births in the numerator.

--- Data not available.

— Quantity zero.

¹Includes races other than white and black and origin not stated.²Race and Hispanic origin are reported separately on birth certificates. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Race categories are consistent with 1977 Office of Management and Budget standards. Forty-four states and the District of Columbia reported multiple-race data for 2013 that were bridged to single-race categories for comparability with other states; see Technical Notes.³Includes all persons of Hispanic origin of any race.⁴Excludes data for the territories.

Table I-9. Low birthweight births, by race and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, each state and territory, 2013

[By place of residence. Low birthweight is less than 2,500 grams (5 pounds, 8 ounces)]

Area	Number				Percent			
	All races ¹	Non-Hispanic			All races ¹	Non-Hispanic		
		White ²	Black ²	Hispanic ³		White ²	Black ²	Hispanic ³
United States ⁴	315,099	148,390	76,195	63,832	8.0	7.0	13.1	7.1
Alabama	5,805	2,837	2,608	260	10.0	8.1	14.6	6.5
Alaska	658	367	29	56	5.8	5.5	6.5	6.6
Arizona	5,897	2,470	497	2,263	6.9	6.4	11.2	6.7
Arkansas	3,312	1,946	1,014	225	8.8	7.7	14.0	5.9
California	33,753	8,657	3,295	15,212	6.8	6.0	11.4	6.4
Colorado	5,718	3,304	469	1,551	8.8	8.3	14.6	8.7
Connecticut	2,820	1,362	562	662	7.8	6.6	12.2	8.1
Delaware	900	403	375	75	8.3	6.8	12.7	5.6
District of Columbia	875	160	591	94	9.4	5.8	12.3	7.5
Florida	18,346	7,053	6,298	4,212	8.5	7.2	12.8	7.1
Georgia	12,064	4,299	5,893	1,139	9.5	7.3	13.4	6.8
Hawaii	1,562	290	78	282	8.2	5.9	14.5	9.4
Idaho	1,545	1,222	15	239	6.9	6.8	*	7.0
Illinois	12,898	5,797	3,702	2,384	8.2	6.8	13.8	7.1
Indiana	6,569	4,630	1,281	457	7.9	7.3	12.8	6.7
Iowa	2,561	2,045	230	169	6.6	6.3	10.9	5.3
Kansas	2,721	1,895	352	353	7.0	6.7	12.6	5.8
Kentucky	4,845	3,898	683	170	8.7	8.4	13.1	6.3
Louisiana	6,901	2,723	3,742	283	10.9	8.1	15.6	7.3
Maine	911	830	37	9	7.1	7.1	8.4	*
Maryland	6,088	2,139	2,785	706	8.5	6.6	11.9	6.7
Massachusetts	5,505	3,159	754	1,011	7.7	7.0	10.7	8.2
Michigan	9,331	5,530	2,881	528	8.2	7.0	13.1	7.2
Minnesota	4,398	2,850	716	307	6.4	5.7	9.7	6.6
Mississippi	4,458	1,618	2,681	112	11.5	8.2	16.1	7.5
Missouri	6,033	4,019	1,546	264	8.0	7.0	13.6	6.7
Montana	913	706	11	30	7.4	6.9	*	6.3
Nebraska	1,682	1,153	204	242	6.4	6.0	11.5	6.2
Nevada	2,810	1,108	497	873	8.0	7.4	12.7	6.9
New Hampshire	841	739	29	31	6.8	6.7	13.5	6.0
New Jersey	8,469	3,354	1,956	2,038	8.3	7.0	12.6	7.5
New Mexico	2,333	660	55	1,291	8.9	8.9	12.8	9.0
New York	18,847	7,588	4,646	4,228	8.0	6.6	12.4	7.7
North Carolina	10,432	4,824	3,830	1,184	8.8	7.3	13.2	6.8
North Dakota	679	522	35	25	6.4	6.1	10.4	5.7
Ohio	11,808	7,700	3,163	526	8.5	7.4	13.3	8.1
Oklahoma	4,297	2,652	642	455	8.1	7.8	13.3	6.3
Oregon	2,841	1,893	109	541	6.3	5.9	9.2	6.4
Pennsylvania	11,219	6,726	2,601	1,187	8.0	6.8	12.7	8.4
Rhode Island	746	379	110	188	6.9	5.8	11.8	7.7
South Carolina	5,496	2,509	2,548	301	9.7	7.6	14.3	6.8
South Dakota	766	543	25	44	6.3	6.0	8.0	8.4
Tennessee	7,307	4,304	2,361	474	9.1	7.9	14.0	6.9
Texas	32,159	10,047	5,989	14,189	8.3	7.4	13.1	7.7
Utah	3,567	2,648	49	582	7.0	6.7	8.8	7.6
Vermont	401	367	6	9	6.7	6.6	*	*
Virginia	8,182	3,966	2,702	881	8.0	6.7	12.3	6.7
Washington	5,547	3,209	457	958	6.4	5.9	10.1	6.2
West Virginia	1,955	1,792	114	16	9.4	9.2	15.3	*
Wisconsin	4,668	2,984	930	431	7.0	6.0	13.9	6.7
Wyoming	660	514	12	85	8.6	8.4	*	9.2
Puerto Rico	3,846	288	44	3,507	10.5	10.9	15.9	10.5
Virgin Islands	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Guam	290	6	2	-	9.0	*	*	*
American Samoa	36	---	---	---	3.3	---	---	---
Northern Marianas	53	-	-	-	7.8	*	*	*

* Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision; based on fewer than 20 births in the numerator.

-- Data not available.

- Quantity zero.

¹Includes races other than white and black and origin not stated.²Race and Hispanic origin are reported separately on birth certificates. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Race categories are consistent with 1977 Office of Management and Budget standards. Forty-four states and the District of Columbia reported multiple-race data for 2013 that were bridged to single-race categories for comparability with other states; see Technical Notes.³Includes all persons of Hispanic origin of any race.⁴Excludes data for the territories.

Table I-10. Very low birthweight births, by race and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, each state and territory, 2013

[By place of residence. Very low birthweight is less than 1,500 grams (3 pounds, 4 ounces)]

Area	Number				Percent			
	All races ¹	Non-Hispanic			All races ¹	Non-Hispanic		
		White ²	Black ²	Hispanic ³		White ²	Black ²	Hispanic ³
United States ⁴	55,458	23,600	16,890	10,933	1.4	1.1	2.9	1.2
Alabama	1,215	534	608	54	2.1	1.5	3.4	1.4
Alaska	110	53	6	6	1.0	0.8	*	*
Arizona	919	374	84	368	1.1	1.0	1.9	1.1
Arkansas	608	331	217	35	1.6	1.3	3.0	0.9
California	5,683	1,321	699	2,684	1.1	0.9	2.4	1.1
Colorado	844	472	68	255	1.3	1.2	2.1	1.4
Connecticut	514	231	111	144	1.4	1.1	2.4	1.8
Delaware	181	68	92	11	1.7	1.1	3.1	*
District of Columbia	225	29	164	26	2.4	1.0	3.4	2.1
Florida	3,266	1,062	1,403	662	1.5	1.1	2.9	1.1
Georgia	2,350	685	1,357	203	1.8	1.2	3.1	1.2
Hawaii	263	53	16	54	1.4	1.1	*	1.8
Idaho	243	189	2	36	1.1	1.1	*	1.1
Illinois	2,319	943	761	451	1.5	1.1	2.8	1.3
Indiana	1,157	755	294	79	1.4	1.2	2.9	1.2
Iowa	451	339	51	43	1.2	1.0	2.4	1.4
Kansas	484	326	84	55	1.2	1.2	3.0	0.9
Kentucky	833	645	141	35	1.5	1.4	2.7	1.3
Louisiana	1,302	423	806	43	2.1	1.3	3.4	1.1
Maine	152	138	9	1	1.2	1.2	*	*
Maryland	1,156	330	643	112	1.6	1.0	2.8	1.1
Massachusetts	944	511	165	173	1.3	1.1	2.3	1.4
Michigan	1,794	941	696	94	1.6	1.2	3.2	1.3
Minnesota	792	492	154	55	1.1	1.0	2.1	1.2
Mississippi	827	240	565	15	2.1	1.2	3.4	*
Missouri	1,019	617	325	43	1.4	1.1	2.9	1.1
Montana	110	88	1	3	0.9	0.9	*	*
Nebraska	294	192	45	42	1.1	1.0	2.5	1.1
Nevada	445	158	103	134	1.3	1.1	2.6	1.1
New Hampshire	141	122	7	6	1.1	1.1	*	*
New Jersey	1,571	556	484	376	1.5	1.2	3.1	1.4
New Mexico	346	93	13	187	1.3	1.3	*	1.3
New York	3,210	1,097	1,046	748	1.4	1.0	2.8	1.4
North Carolina	2,001	807	893	212	1.7	1.2	3.1	1.2
North Dakota	126	93	11	3	1.2	1.1	*	*
Ohio	2,207	1,333	698	108	1.6	1.3	2.9	1.7
Oklahoma	732	425	143	86	1.4	1.3	3.0	1.2
Oregon	442	288	29	77	1.0	0.9	2.4	0.9
Pennsylvania	2,006	1,070	569	218	1.4	1.1	2.8	1.5
Rhode Island	142	68	30	32	1.3	1.0	3.2	1.3
South Carolina	1,057	400	573	62	1.9	1.2	3.2	1.4
South Dakota	120	84	3	4	1.0	0.9	*	*
Tennessee	1,320	686	523	85	1.7	1.3	3.1	1.2
Texas	5,322	1,540	1,244	2,292	1.4	1.1	2.7	1.2
Utah	507	366	11	78	1.0	0.9	*	1.0
Vermont	52	45	3	1	0.9	0.8	*	*
Virginia	1,559	662	632	186	1.5	1.1	2.9	1.4
Washington	908	518	96	167	1.0	0.9	2.1	1.1
West Virginia	254	230	19	1	1.2	1.2	*	*
Wisconsin	846	509	191	76	1.3	1.0	2.9	1.2
Wyoming	89	68	2	12	1.2	1.1	*	*
Puerto Rico	471	34	7	429	1.3	1.3	*	1.3
Virgin Islands	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Guam	39	2	1	-	1.2	*	*	*
American Samoa	5	---	---	---	*	---	---	---
Northern Marianas	6	-	-	-	*	*	*	*

* Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision; based on fewer than 20 births in the numerator.

-- Data not available.

- Quantity zero.

¹Includes races other than white and black and origin not stated.²Race and Hispanic origin are reported separately on birth certificates. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Race categories are consistent with 1977 Office of Management and Budget standards. Forty-four states and the District of Columbia reported multiple-race data for 2013 that were bridged to single-race categories for comparability with other states; see Technical Notes.³Includes all persons of Hispanic origin of any race.⁴Excludes data for the territories.

Table I-11. Twin and triplet or higher-order multiple births, by state: United States and each state, 2011–2013

[By place of residence]

Area	Twin		Area	Triplet or higher order ¹	
	Number	Rate per 1,000 live births		Number	Rate per 100,000 live births
United States	394,617	33.3	United States	15,036	127.0
Alabama	5,683	32.3	Alabama	297	168.8
Alaska	973	28.5	Alaska	10	*
Arizona	7,126	27.7	Arizona	269	104.4
Arkansas	3,398	29.6	Arkansas	99	86.2
California	46,162	30.8	California	1,618	107.8
Colorado	6,260	32.1	Colorado	169	86.6
Connecticut	4,391	40.0	Connecticut	192	174.7
Delaware	1,036	31.3	Delaware	23	69.5
District of Columbia	981	35.1	District of Columbia	25	89.3
Florida	20,205	31.5	Florida	797	124.1
Georgia	12,897	32.9	Georgia	507	129.5
Hawaii	1,812	31.8	Hawaii	67	117.7
Idaho	2,043	30.2	Idaho	94	138.9
Illinois	17,893	37.5	Illinois	673	141.0
Indiana	8,087	32.3	Indiana	334	133.6
Iowa	3,883	33.5	Iowa	135	116.4
Kansas	3,881	32.7	Kansas	144	121.2
Kentucky	5,356	32.1	Kentucky	221	132.5
Louisiana	6,335	33.7	Louisiana	286	152.3
Maine	1,266	33.1	Maine	36	94.0
Maryland	8,098	37.2	Maryland	260	119.3
Massachusetts	9,403	43.3	Massachusetts	284	130.6
Michigan	11,966	35.1	Michigan	519	152.4
Minnesota	7,159	34.7	Minnesota	243	117.8
Mississippi	3,896	33.3	Mississippi	116	99.0
Missouri	7,777	34.3	Missouri	288	127.0
Montana	1,095	29.9	Montana	38	103.9
Nebraska	2,532	32.6	Nebraska	137	176.2
Nevada	3,164	30.1	Nevada	133	126.4
New Hampshire	1,481	39.4	New Hampshire	36	95.7
New Jersey	13,838	44.3	New Jersey	547	174.9
New Mexico	2,030	25.2	New Mexico	59	73.1
New York	27,227	37.9	New York	1,130	157.1
North Carolina	11,972	33.3	North Carolina	426	118.6
North Dakota	927	30.7	North Dakota	46	152.2
Ohio	14,172	34.1	Ohio	692	166.6
Oklahoma	4,697	29.7	Oklahoma	183	115.5
Oregon	4,365	32.2	Oregon	104	76.8
Pennsylvania	14,674	34.4	Pennsylvania	587	137.6
Rhode Island	1,153	35.3	Rhode Island	45	137.6
South Carolina	5,843	34.1	South Carolina	210	122.6
South Dakota	1,039	28.7	South Dakota	31	85.6
Tennessee	7,372	30.7	Tennessee	239	99.6
Texas	35,545	31.0	Texas	1,479	128.9
Utah	4,836	31.5	Utah	222	144.5
Vermont	523	29.0	Vermont	11	*
Virginia	10,883	35.4	Virginia	401	130.3
Washington	8,089	31.0	Washington	260	99.6
West Virginia	1,845	29.6	West Virginia	58	93.0
Wisconsin	6,680	33.1	Wisconsin	244	120.9
Wyoming	668	29.5	Wyoming	12	*

* Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision; based on fewer than 20 births in the numerator.

¹Includes triplet, quadruplet, and other higher-order multiple births.

Table I-12. Births occurring at home, by state: United States, 2013

[By place of residence]

Area	Number	Percent
United States	36,080	0.9
Alabama	172	0.3
Alaska	198	1.7
Arizona	672	0.8
Arkansas	396	1.0
California	3,527	0.7
Colorado	980	1.5
Connecticut	203	0.6
Delaware	78	0.7
District of Columbia	30	0.3
Florida	1,734	0.8
Georgia	663	0.5
Hawaii	316	1.7
Idaho	447	2.0
Illinois	851	0.5
Indiana	1,376	1.7
Iowa	472	1.2
Kansas	394	1.0
Kentucky	629	1.1
Louisiana	177	0.3
Maine	242	1.9
Maryland	390	0.5
Massachusetts	389	0.5
Michigan	1,019	0.9
Minnesota	783	1.1
Mississippi	120	0.3
Missouri	1,094	1.5
Montana	306	2.5
Nebraska	78	0.3
Nevada	549	1.6
New Hampshire	137	1.1
New Jersey	349	0.3
New Mexico	371	1.4
New York	2,212	0.9
North Carolina	648	0.5
North Dakota	113	1.1
Ohio	1,500	1.1
Oklahoma	383	0.7
Oregon	1,027	2.3
Pennsylvania	2,537	1.8
Rhode Island	48	0.4
South Carolina	307	0.5
South Dakota	77	0.6
Tennessee	731	0.9
Texas	2,011	0.5
Utah	1,076	2.1
Vermont	129	2.2
Virginia	746	0.7
Washington	1,856	2.1
West Virginia	114	0.5
Wisconsin	1,305	2.0
Wyoming	118	1.5