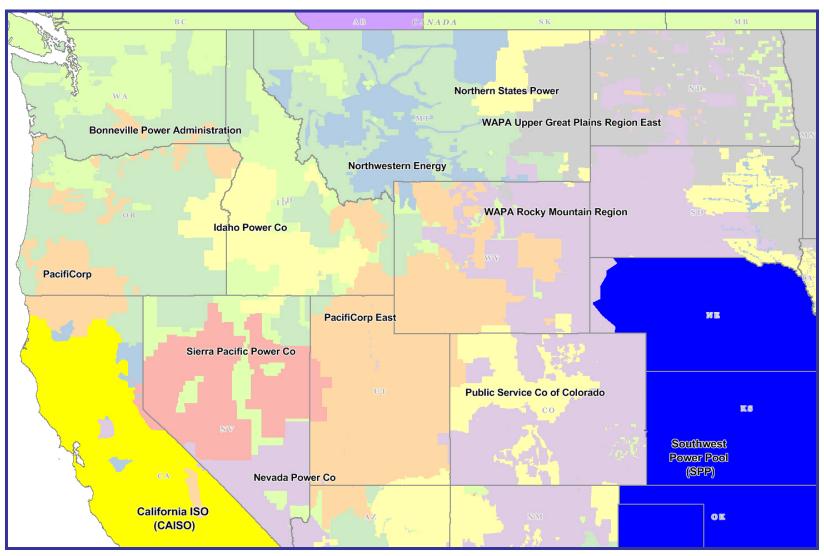
#### **Northwest Electric Market: Overview and Focal Points**

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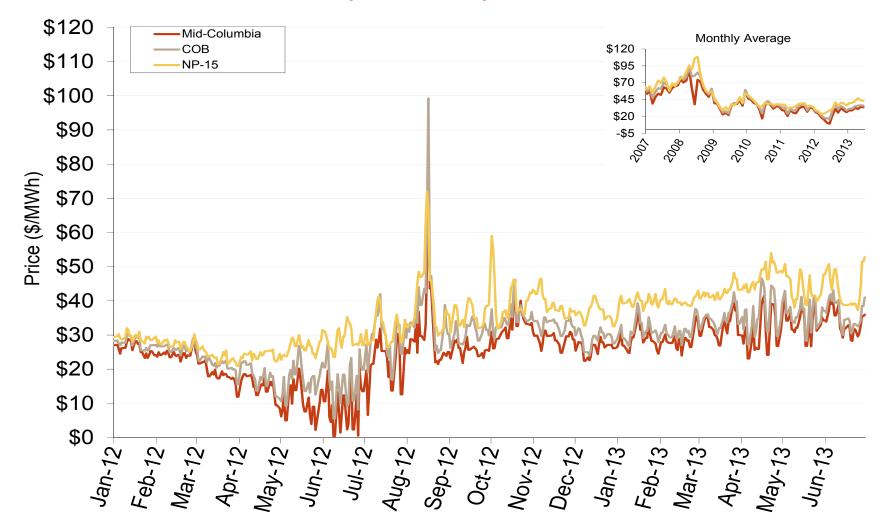
## **Northwest Electric Market**



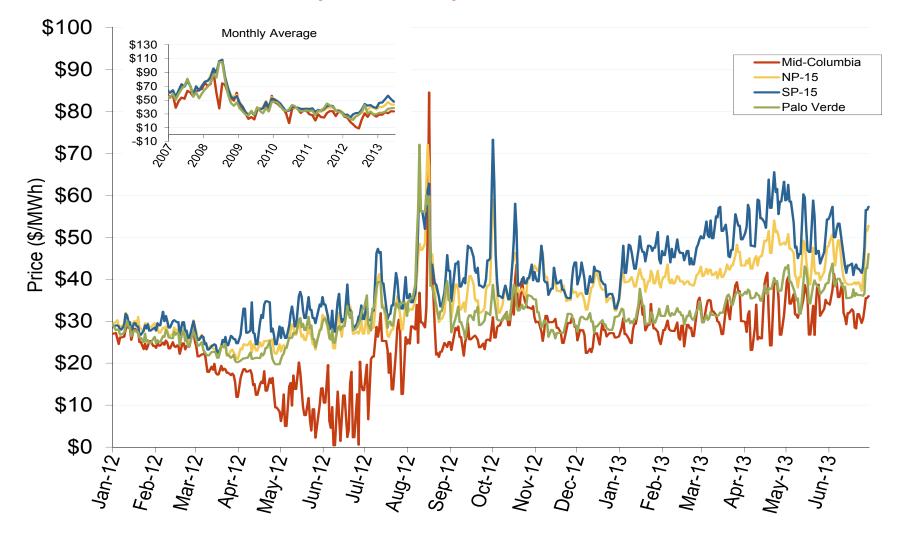
# **Northwest Annual Average Bilateral Prices**

Annual Average Day Ahead On Peak Prices						
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	5-Year Avg
Mid-Columbia (Mid-C)	\$65.00	\$35.66	\$35.90	\$29.10	\$22.54	\$37.66
California-Oregon Border (COB)	\$73.86	\$38.02	\$38.84	\$32.55	\$26.79	\$42.03

### **Northwestern Daily Index Day-Ahead On-Peak Prices**



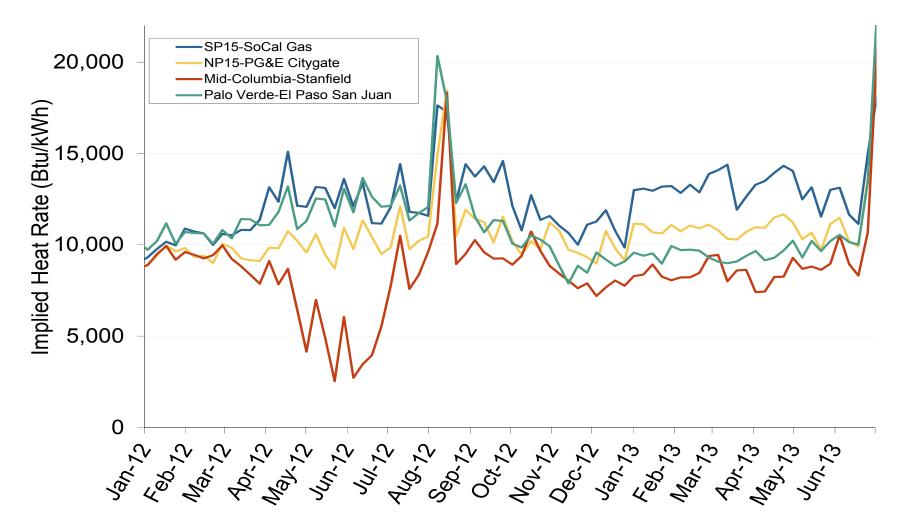
### Western Daily Index Day-Ahead On-Peak Prices



#### Northwest Electric Market: Western Implied Heat Rates

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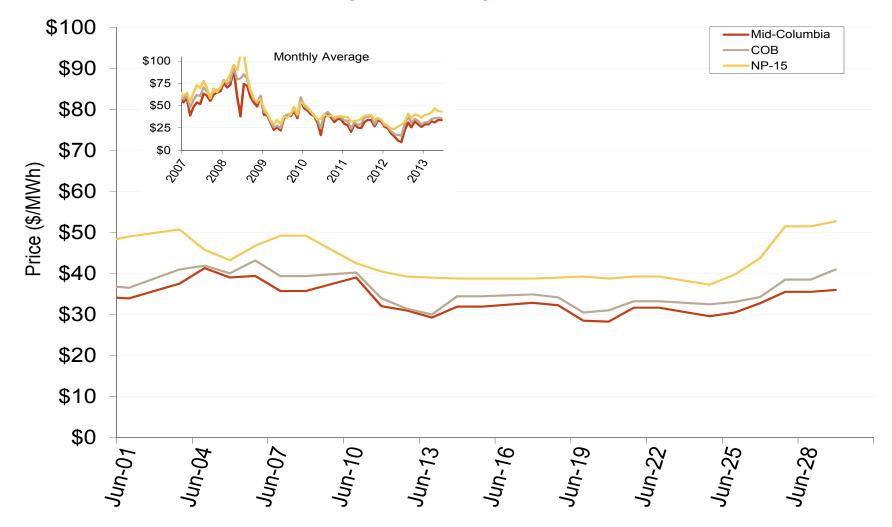
### Implied Heat Rates at Western Trading Points - Weekly Avgs.



#### Northwest Electric Market: Last Month's Northwestern Index Prices

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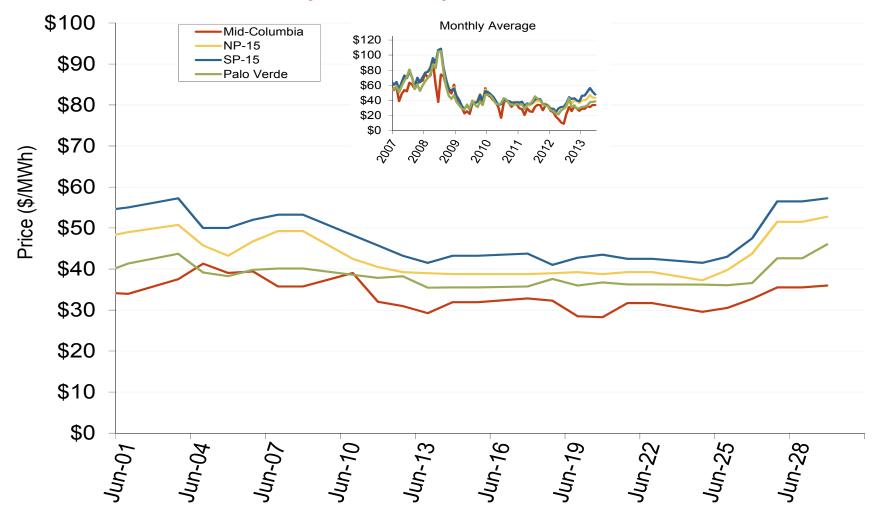
### **Northwestern Daily Index Day-Ahead On-Peak Prices**



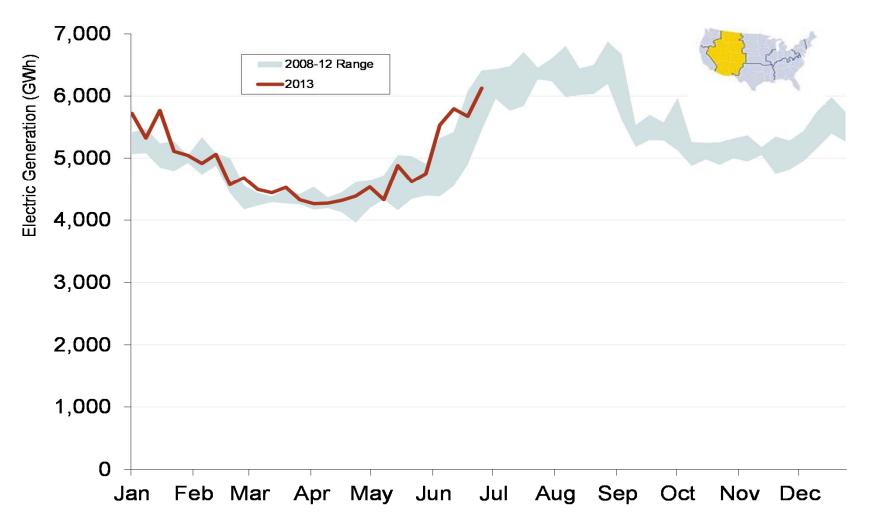
#### Northwest Electric Market: Last Month's Western Index Prices

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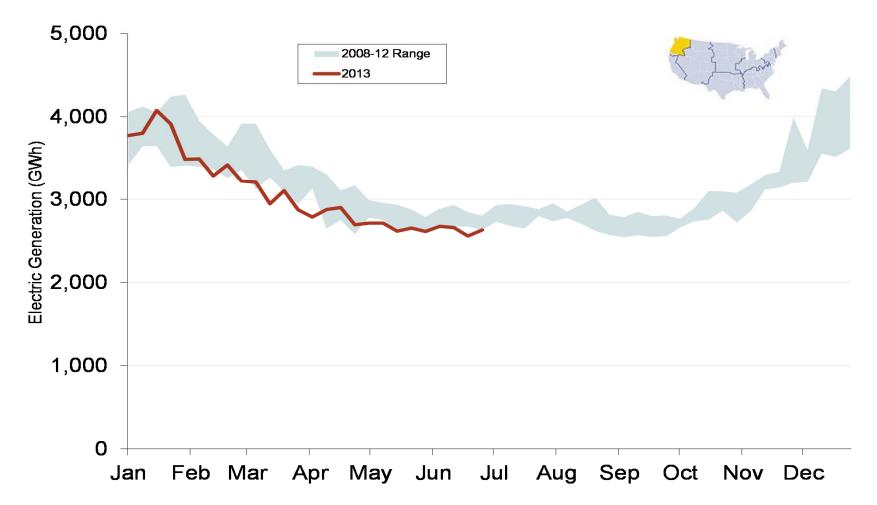
### Western Daily Index Day-Ahead On-Peak Prices



### Weekly Generation Output - Rocky Mountains



### **Weekly Generation Output - Pacific Northwest**



Federal Energy Regulatory Commission • Market Oversight @ FERC.gov

## **Pacific/Northwest Hydro and Snowpack Levels**

Snowpack Drops in March						
	Snow Water Equivalent					
State/Region	(% of Historic Median)					
	One Year Ago	One Month Ago	Current			
	(4/1/2012)	(3/1/2013)	(4/1/2013)			
California	59%	76%	60%			
Idaho	117%	87%	84%			
Montana	115%	95%	<b>9</b> 2%			
Oregon	120%	98%	84%			
Washington	148%	119%	112%			
Columbia River Basin	126%	100%	94%			

Notes:

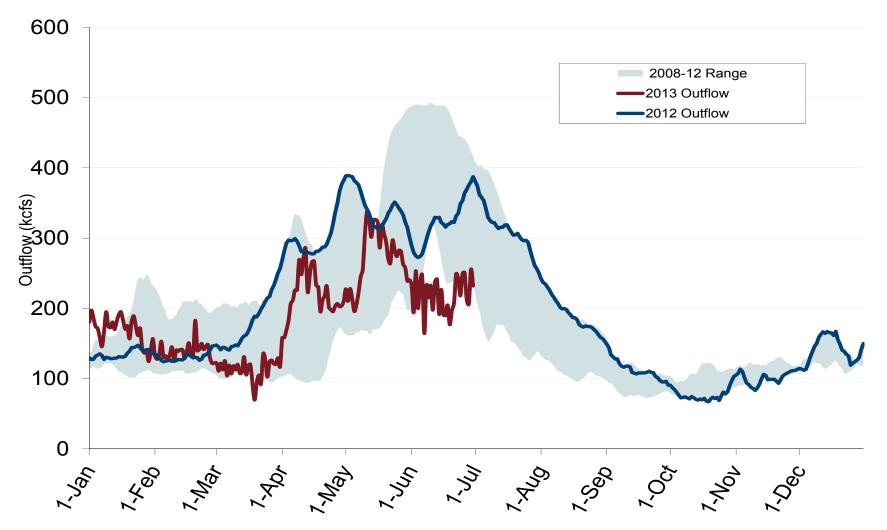
Snow Water Equivalent represents the depth of water in the snowpack, if the snowpack were melted, expressed in inches. The percentage of median is the ratio of current snow water equivalents compared to the median for the same day 1981-2010.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture Natural Resources Conservation Service

#### Northwest Electric Market: The Dalles Dam Stream Flow

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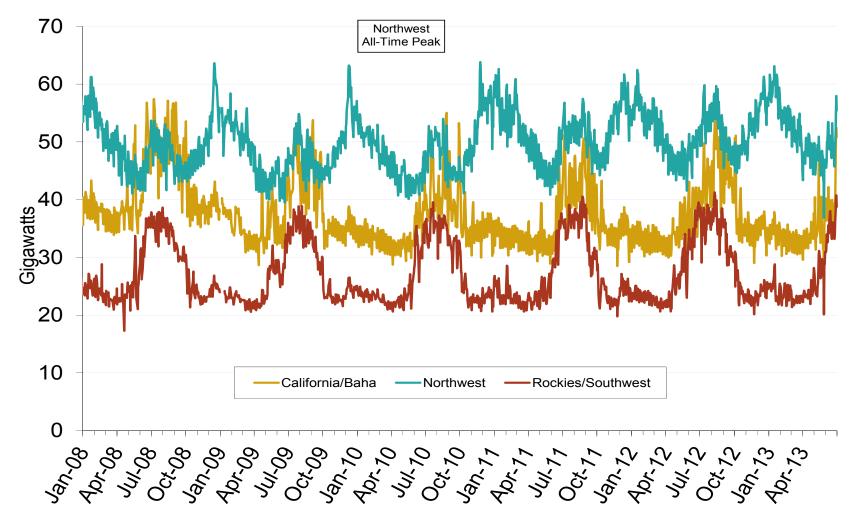
### **Stream Flows at the Dalles Dam**



#### Northwest Electric Market: Daily Peak Demand

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## Western Daily Actual Peak Demand



Notes: Data does not include weekends and holidays. Some data for 12/31/2008 – 1/9/2009 are not available from WECC Source: Derived from WECC Daily Report data available at http://wecc.biz