



Species Listed as Injurious Wildlife under the Lacey Act (50 CFR 16)

	Family, Genus, or Species	# of Species	Final Rule <i>Federal Register</i> publication date	Date listed (effective)	Authority	Pre-proposed Rule and Proposed Rule <i>Federal Register</i> publication date
Mammals						
Flying fox or fruit bats	<i>Pteropus</i>	60	N/A	May 25, 1900	Congress	
Mongoose or meerkat	<i>Atilax, Cynictis, Helogale, Herpestes, Ichneumia, Mungos, and Suricata</i>	19	N/A	May 25, 1900	Congress	
European rabbit	<i>Lepus cuniculus</i>	1	August 13, 1952 17 FR 7371	Immediately? No date given	Lacey (FWS)	Rulemaking process was simpler—public hearing > comments addressed > final rule.
European hare	<i>Lepus europeaus</i>	1	August 13, 1952 17 FR 7371	Immediately? No date given	Lacey (FWS)	Rulemaking process was simpler—public hearing > comments addressed > final rule.
Wild dog, red dog, or dhole (genus)	<i>Cuon</i>	1	August 3, 1965 30 FR 9640	January 1, 1966	Lacey (FWS)	Proposed rule Apr. 13, 1965 30 FR 4721
Multimammate rat or mouse	<i>Mastomys</i>	8	August 3, 1965 30 FR 9640	January 1, 1966	Lacey (FWS)	Proposed rule Apr. 13, 1965 30 FR 4721
Raccoon dog	<i>Nyctereutes procyonoides</i>	1	Dec. 16, 1982 47 FR 56360	January 17, 1983	Lacey (FWS)	Proposed rule May 20, 1982 47 FR 21892
Brush-tail possum	<i>Trichosurus vulpecula</i>	1	June 11, 2002 67 FR 39865	July 11, 2002	Lacey (FWS)	November 2, 1999 64 FR 59149
Subtotal		92				

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Birds						
Starling*		1		May 25, 1900	Congress	Removed from list for unknown reason
House Sparrow*		1		May 25, 1900	Congress	Removed from list for unknown reason
Mynas and starlings *	(<i>Acridotheres</i> spp. and <i>Sturnus</i> spp.)		August 13, 1952 17 FR 7371	Immediately? No date given	Lacey (FWS) ¹	Removed from list for unknown reason
Pink starling	<i>Sturnus roseus</i>	1	August 3, 1965 30 FR 9640	January 1, 1966	Lacey (FWS)	Proposed rule Apr. 13, 1965 30 FR 4721 ; also mentioned in 32 FR 10982 and 32 FR 20655
Dioch (including subspecies)	<i>Quelea quelea</i>	1	Final Rule Dec 21, 1967 32 FR 20655	July 1, 1968	Lacey (FWS)	Proposed Rule July 27, 1967 32 FR 10982
Java sparrow	<i>Padda oryzivora</i>	1	Final Rule Dec 21, 1967 32 FR 20655	July 1, 1968	Lacey (FWS)	Proposed Rule July 27, 1967 32 FR 10982
Red whiskered bul-bul	<i>Pycnonotus jocosus</i>	1	Final Rule Dec 21, 1967 32 FR 20655	July 1, 1968	Lacey (FWS)	Proposed Rule July 27, 1967 32 FR 10982
Subtotal		6+				
Fish, Mollusks, Crustaceans						
Walking catfish family	Clariidae	100	November 29, 1969 34 FR 19030	January 1, 1970	Lacey (FWS)	Proposed rule August 19, 1969 34 FR 13373
Mitten crabs	<i>Eriocheir</i>	3	May 23, 1989 54 FR 22286	June 22, 1989	Lacey (FWS)	November 14, 1988 53 FR 45784
Zebra mussel	<i>Dreissena polymorpha</i>	1	November 7, 1991 56 FR 56592 Correction: June 13, 2000 65 FR 37062	December 9, 1991	Congress	No proposed rule
Snakehead family	Channidae	28	October 4, 2002 67 FR 62193	October 4, 2002	Lacey (FWS)	Proposed rule July 26, 2002 67 FR 48855

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Silver carp	<i>Hypophthalmichthys molitrix</i>	1	July 10, 2007 72FR 37459	August 9, 2007	Lacey (FWS)	Proposed Rule Sept. 5, 2006 71 FR 52305
Largescale silver carp	<i>Hypophthalmichthys harmandi</i>	1	July 10, 2007 72 FR 37459	August 9, 2007	Lacey (FWS)	Proposed Rule Sept. 5, 2006 71 FR 52305
Black carp	<i>Mylopharyngodon piceus</i>	1	Final Rule October 18, 2007 72 FR 59019	November 19, 2007	Lacey (FWS)	Proposed Rule July 30, 2002 67 FR 49280
Bighead carp	<i>Hypophthalmichthys nobilis</i>	1	Final rule March 22, 2011 76 FR 15857	Dec. 14, 2010	Congress	Notice of inquiry Sept. 17, 2003 68 FR 54409
			Final Rule May 4, 1968 33 FR 6827	July 1, 1968	Lacey (FWS)	Proposed Rule August 17, 1989 54 FR 33947
Salmonids**		NA	Final Rule Nov. 5, 1993 58 FR 58976	Dec. 6, 1993		Proposed Rule July 7, 1992 57 FR 29856
Subtotal		135				
Reptiles						
Brown tree snake	<i>Boiga irregularis</i>	1	April 25, 1990 55 FR 174390	May 25, 1990	Lacey (FWS)	Proposed rule Jan. 19, 1990 55 FR 1851
Burmese python, Northern African python, Southern African python, yellow anaconda***	<i>Python molurus</i> , <i>Python sebae</i> , <i>Python natalensis</i> , <i>Eunectes notaeus</i>	4	Final Rule January 23, 2012 77 FR 3330		Lacey (FWS)	Notice of inquiry Jan. 31, 2008 73 FR 5784 Proposed rule 03/12/2010 75 FR 11808 Reopen comment period July 1, 2010 75 FR 38069
Subtotal		5				
Total		239+				

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Amphibians						
Subtotal		0				
Total*		236+				

*3 early listings subsequently disappeared from list

** Not applicable (it is not the species that are listed, but it is a listing action)

*** Still under review for listing: boa constrictor, green anaconda, Beni and DeSchauensee's anacondas, and reticulated python.

current as of February 21, 2012