

Great Lakes Water Levels

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Silver Spring, MD
April 23, 2013



Outline

1 Introduction



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- 2 Great Lakes water levels

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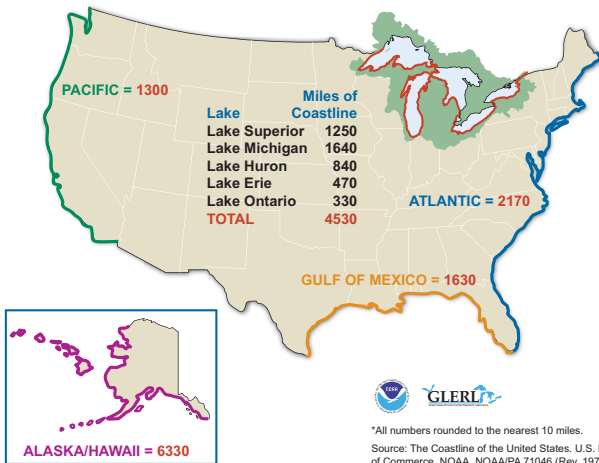


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U.S. Great Lakes Coastline Comparison



*All numbers rounded to the nearest 10 miles.

Source: The Coastline of the United States. U.S. Dept. of Commerce, NOAA, NOAA/PA 71046 (Rev. 1975).



Name	Country	Surface area		Volume	
		(km ²)	(mi ²)	(km ³)	(mi ³)
Michigan–Huron	U.S. and Canada	117,702	45,445	8,458	2,029
Superior	U.S. and Canada	82,414	31,820	12,100	2,900
Victoria	Multiple	69,485	26,828	2,750	660
Tanganyika	Multiple	32,893	12,700	18,900	4,500
Baikal	Russia	31,500	12,200	23,600	5,700
Great Bear Lake	Canada	31,080	12,000	2,236	536
Malawi	Multiple	30,044	11,600	8,400	2,000
Great Slave Lake	Canada	28,930	11,170	2,090	500
Erie	U.S. and Canada	25,719	9,930	489	117
Winnipeg	Canada	23,553	9,094	283	68
Ontario	U.S. and Canada	19,477	7,520	1,639	393

Table: Water volume and surface area of the earth's highest surface area unfrozen fresh water bodies.

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Surface water elevation (meters: IGLD 85)

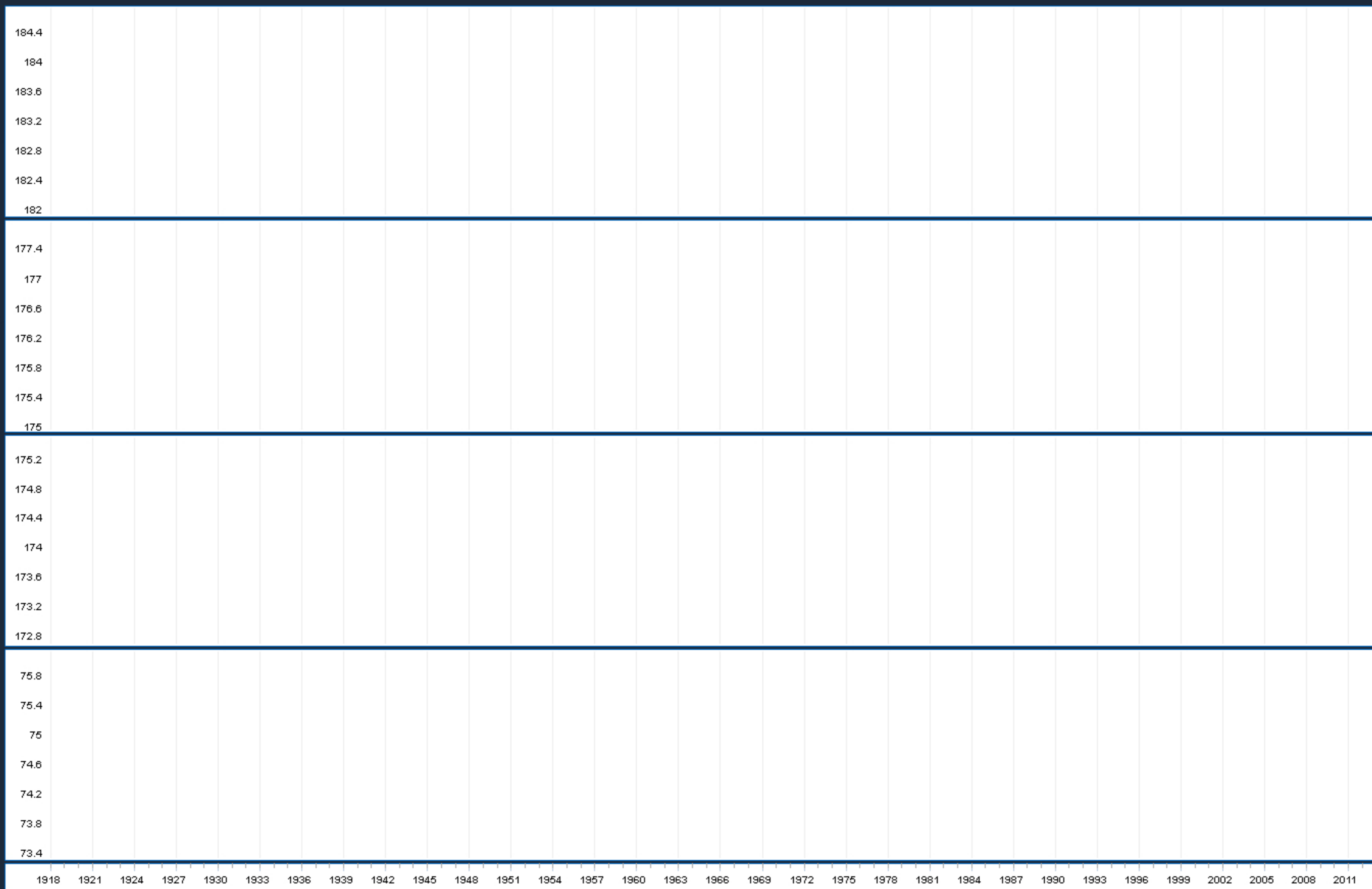
Superior

Michigan-Huron

Erie

Ontario

Zoom Pan



Legend and Menu

Water Level Observations

- Lakewide monthly average (1918-Present)
- Master gauge monthly average (1860-Present)
- Lakewide annual average (1918-Present)
- Lakewide annual average (1860-1917)
- Master gauge annual average (1860-Present)
- Average for period of record (1918-Present)
- Month's average (1918-2011)
- Month's record high (1918-2011)
- Month's record low (1918-2011)

Monthly Level Forecasts

Multi-Decadal Level Forecasts

Paleological Reconstructions

Hydrological/Climatological Data

Ice Cover

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Equalize vertical scale

Surface water elevation (meters: IGLD 85)

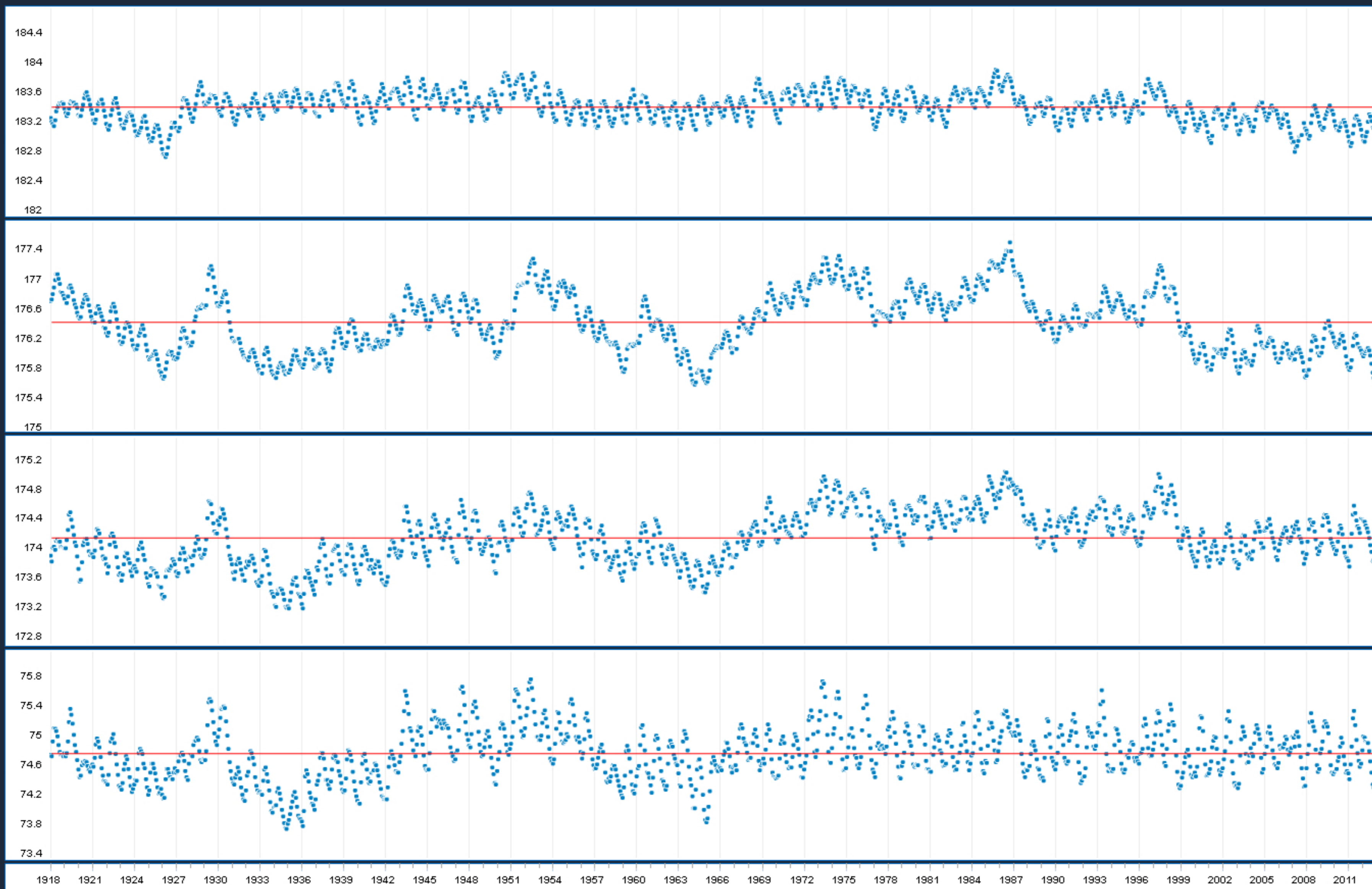
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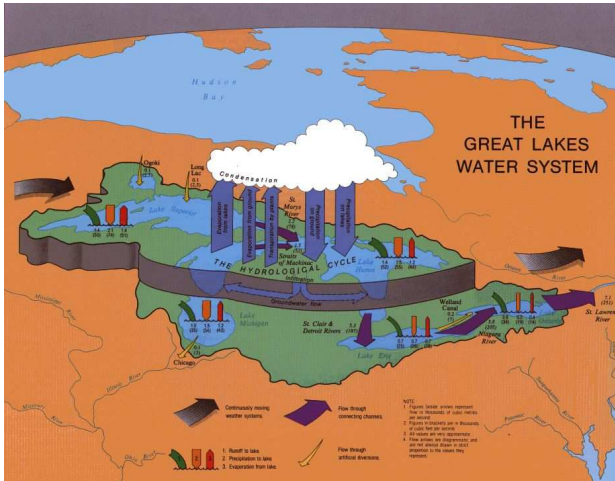
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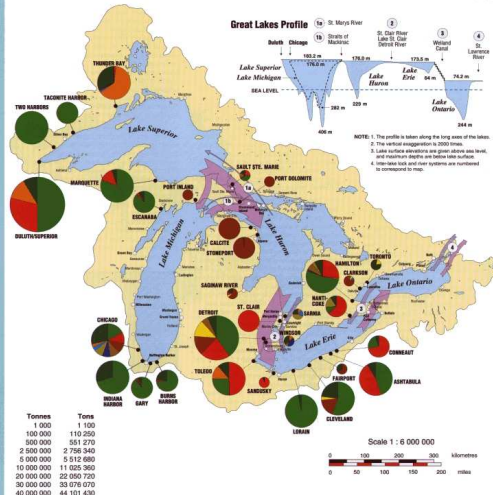
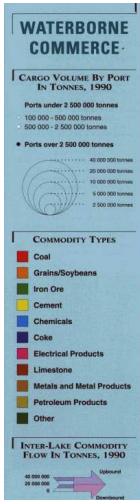
Water levels: drivers and dynamics (mid-term)



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Great Lakes economy and ecosystems: shipping



Great Lakes economy and ecosystems: nearshore habitat

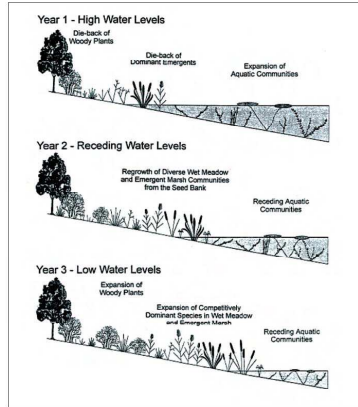


Figure 11. Simplified diagram of the effects of water-level fluctuations on coastal wetland plant communities (from Maynard and Wilcox, 1997).

Great Lakes economy and ecosystems: property and recreation



Source: IJC adaptive management task team

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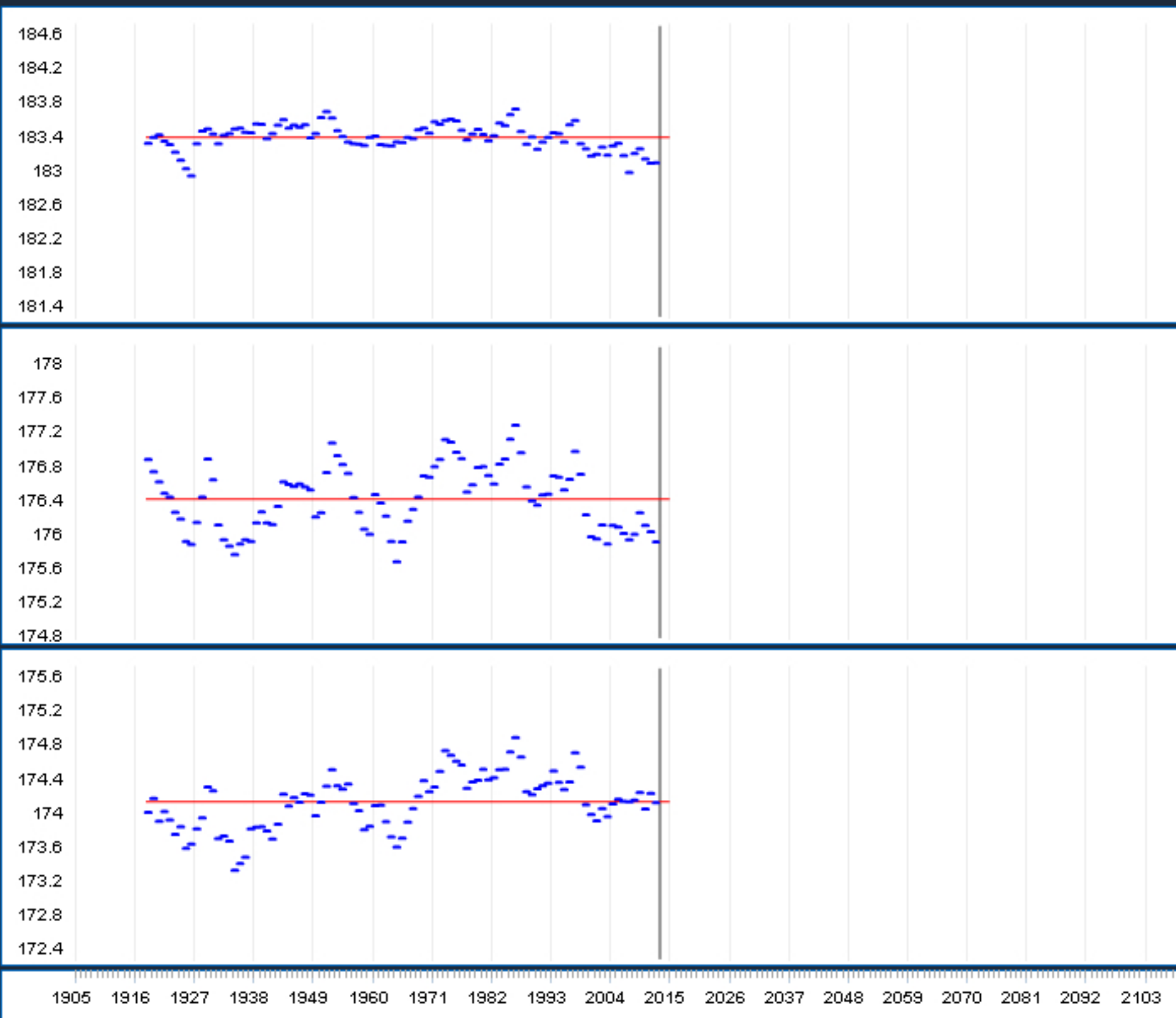
Surface water elevation (meters: IGLD 85)

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- Lofgren et al. (2011): Base Case
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- Lofgren et al. (2011): A1B - GFDL20 - EA
- MacKay and Seglenieks (2012): A2 - CGCM3

Lofgren series are from same paper. Click info button below for details.

[Info on multi-decadal forecasts](#)

Paleological Reconstructions

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Equalize vertical scale



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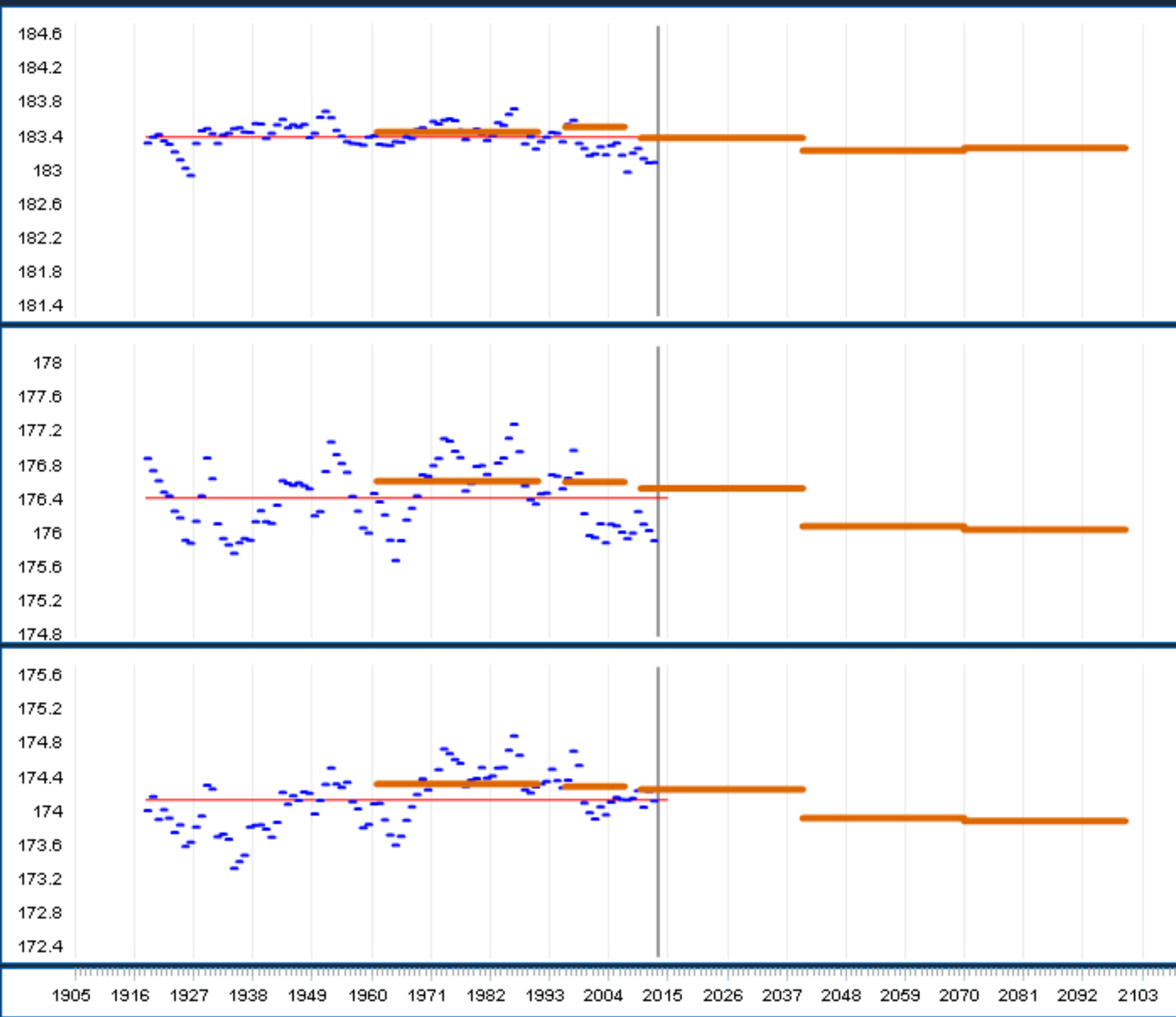
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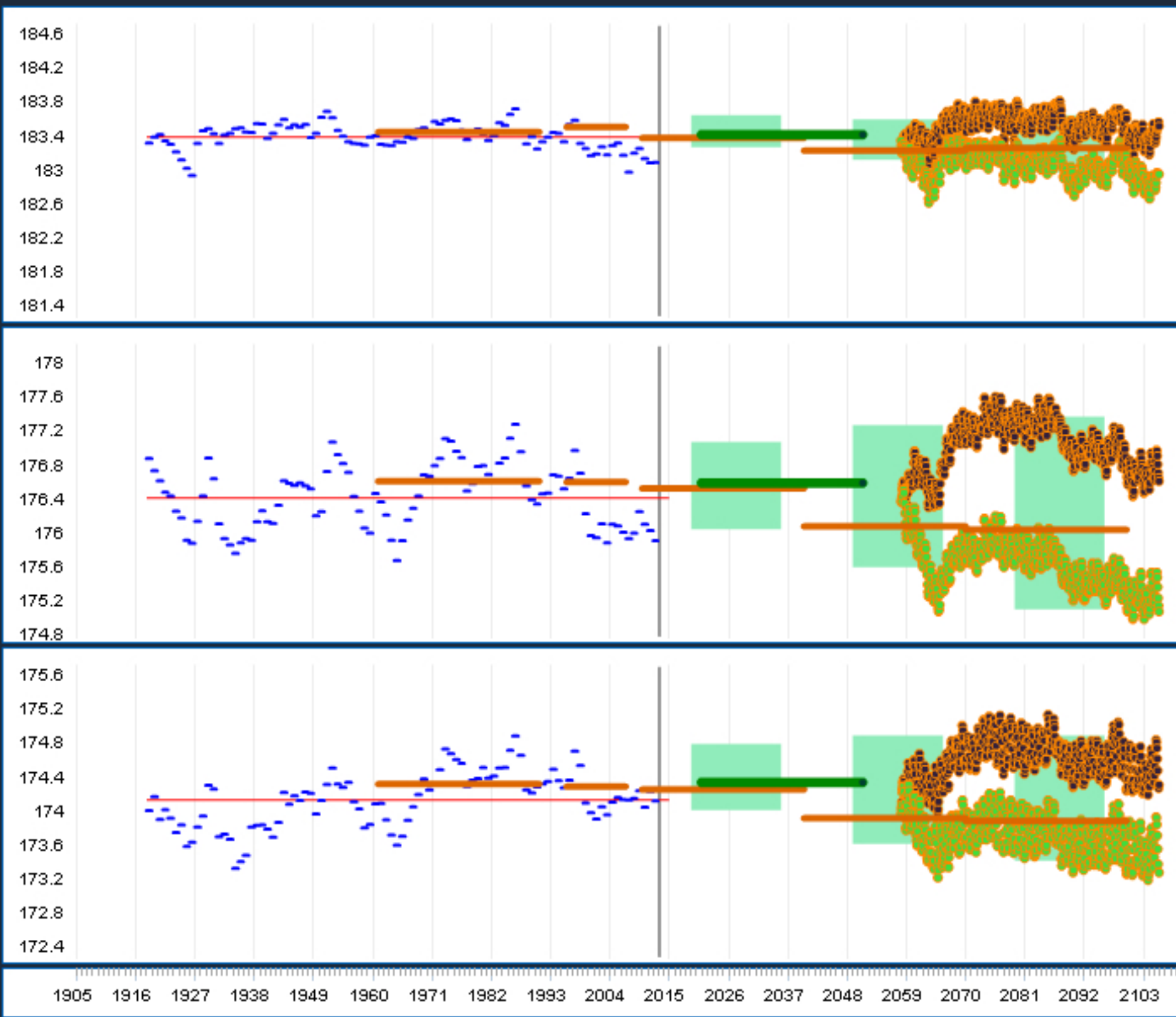
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