



## Alerting the Whole Community - People with Disabilities and Others with Access and Functional Needs

### Background

Traditionally, mass media used to alert and warn the American public has not incorporated the use of technologies needed to reach Americans with disabilities and others with access and functional needs.

Executive Order 13407 requires the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) to “include in the public alert and warning system the capability to alert and warn all Americans, including those with disabilities” thereby reaching our whole community.

In response, FEMA established the Integrated Public Alert and Warning System (IPAWS).

### Common Alerting Protocol (CAP)

The CAP standard provides an opportunity to improve emergency alert information delivery to Americans with disabilities and others with access and functional needs.

CAP alerts can transport rich multi-media attachments and links in alert messages.

The use of CAP enables industry partners to develop content and/or devices that can be used by individuals with disabilities and others with access and functional needs to receive emergency alerts.

### Wireless Emergency Alerts (WEAs)

FEMA’s IPAWS-Open Platform for Emergency Notifications (OPEN) platform allows alerting authorities to send WEAs, which are geographically targeted, text-like alerts to the public via their wireless handsets.

WEAs use a unique signal and vibration to attract attention, which may be helpful to individuals with hearing or vision loss.

The public does not need to sign up to receive WEAs and wireless customers will not be charged for the delivery of WEA messages.

Participating wireless carriers sell WEA capable phones with the service already included.

To find out if your existing phone has this service, please contact your wireless mobile service provider.

### Collaborating with Industry

The IPAWS Program Management Office (PMO) will continue to establish, develop, and maintain collaborative working relationships with organizations and agencies to effectively identify and integrate alert and warning requirements to reach the whole community.

A sample of the IPAWS PMO's partners include: Sigtel, Deaf-Link, Alertus, National Public Radio, Readspeak, Roam Secure, Virtual Private Network Voice Corp, and public organizations such as the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA).

### FEMA IPAWS and the Office of Disability Integration and Coordination Partnered Roundtables

The IPAWS PMO partners with FEMA’s Office of Disability Integration and Coordination to conduct semi-annual roundtables for public and private sector partners to discuss alert and warning issues for people with disabilities and others with access and functional needs.

The roundtables provide periodic updates to our federal and industry partners, elicit information on emerging technologies and systems that can integrate CAP, and facilitate robust discussions between industry and advocacy organizations.

Participants in the roundtables include representatives of people with disabilities and other access and/or functional needs from leading industry organizations.

### Emerging Assistive Technologies

There is growing interest in developing assistive technology that supports or provides direct alert and warning capabilities to people with disabilities and others with access and functional needs.

The IPAWS PMO participates in operational testing through a partnership with the Joint Interoperability Test Command.

When available, assistive technologies and products are incorporated into IPAWS technical demonstrations and conferences.

The IPAWS PMO is continually working toward integrating additional assistive technology and encouraging industry and private sector innovation to meet the needs of the whole community.