

CYBER SECURITY DIVISION 2013 PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS MEETING Homeland Open Security Technology (HOST)

Daniel Massey Program Manager CSD

September 16, 2013



Science and Technology

**Connecting GovIT with Open Security Solutions** 

Original Slide Design Stolen From Dr. Doug Maughan, Circa 2000.

Open Security Solutions

GovIT Deployment

Research

HOST Transition to Commercialization

Fechnology Transition Bridge





CYBER SECURITY DIVISION 2013 PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS MEETING

# Homeland Open Security Technology (HOST)

Georgia Tech Research Institute Joshua L. Davis

September 16, 2013







# Need for Innovation across the Homeland Security Enterprise

Cybersecurity threats to the Homeland Security Enterprise are ever increasing while Government IT is expensive and slow to adapt.

NEED: Affordable, adaptable, and timely innovation is <u>needed.</u>

Cybersecurity innovation from government research is not transitioning to the market quickly enough.

<u>NEED: Alternative approaches to commercialization are</u> <u>needed to increase discoverability of and accessibility to</u> <u>these innovations.</u>



### **Open Source Software (OSS)**

Software for which the human-readable source code is available for use, study, re-use, modification, enhancement, and re-distribution by the users of that software.



Reference: 16 October 2009 memorandum from the DoD CIO, "Clarifying Guidance Regarding Open Source Software (OSS)"



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Non-Commercial Software, Freeware, Open Architecture, Open System, Open Interface/Standard/Format, Shareware

## **Open Security**

Application of open source software (OSS) approaches to help solve cyber security problems...In short, open security improves security through collaboration. Reference: http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Open\_security

# Homeland Open Security Technology

The mission of the Homeland Open Security Technology (HOST) program is to investigate open security methods, models and technologies and identify viable and sustainable approaches that support national cyber security objectives. The foundational technology for the purposes of HOST is based on open source software.

## **Discovery • Collaboration • Investments**





## Open Source Software in Government

Challenges and Opportunities

July 2013



- Discover questions & problems relating to Open Security
- Discover answers & solutions
- Let others know what we've discovered
- OSS in Government
- "Open security" definition
- Frequently Asked Questions (FAQ)
- Various case studies, e.g. OpenSSL, OSS Forensics
- Outreach and training



# Collaboration









- Communications, Community, and Outreach
- Open Security Community
  Open-Sec.org
- BSides OSS
- Government Open Source
  Conference
- DHS OSS Policy
- OpenCyberSecurity.org
  - Open security
  - OSS ecosystem



## http://OpenCyberSecurity.org

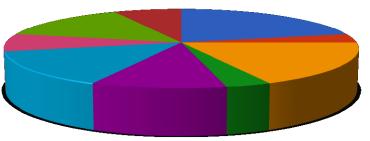


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## Investments



- Security Analytics
- Authentication
- Intrusion Detection and Prevention
- Forensics
- Industrial Control Systems
- Hardware Assurance
- Mobile Security
- Software Assurance
- Wireless Security

- Domains or technologies needing push/refresh
- Certifications, accreditations, and validations
- Proof of concepts and prototyping
- Current Investments:
  - Open Information Security Foundation
  - Suricata IDS
  - OpenSSL FIPS 140-2 Validation
  - Open Web Application Security Guidebook Project
  - City of Portland IDS/IPS Pilot Project
  - Trusted Code Initiative
- Seed and collaborative investments
- Peer reviewed applications
- Shared as case studies



# **Benefits**

#### Governments

- Increase discovery and accessibility to innovative cybersecurity technologies
- Potential commoditization of effective cybersecurity through economics of scale

#### Innovators

- Active support in transitioning technologies to open source software
- An evolving and growing open security market
- Opportunities for collaborative innovation

#### **OSS and Security Communities**

- Alternative resources for government market requirements
- Increased awareness of government cybersecurity technologies
- Opportunities for collaborative innovation

# **Current Status**

**Open Security** defined

*Discovery* - Initial research approved for publication, multiple case studies complete, multiple outreach opportunities

*Collaboration* - OpenCyberSecurity.org almost *ATO*ed, 250 open security technologies cataloged, Open-Sec Community established, multiple outreach opportunities

*Investments* - Suricata transitioned, multiple investments in progress and almost complete, call for 2013 investments closed



*Discovery* - Continue FAQ update and maintain, start development of "How to use OSS in the government", continued outreach, video documentation

*Collaboration* - Engage DHS S&T Innovators, Engage DHS about OSS policy, launch OpenCyberSecurity.org, refresh open security catalog, GOSCON in Portland, OR (state & local), BSides OSS in DC (federal and industrial base), continued outreach, integrate with SWAMP

*Investments* - Council of peers review applications, manage current investments, complete case studies, continue application processing

# Homeland Open Security Technology (HOST)



Should I open source? I want to open source. I already open sourced! DISCOVERY David A. Wheeler IDA dwheeler@ida.org



#### COLLABORATION

Joshua L. Davis Georgia Tech josh.davis@gtri.gatech.edu

#### **INVESTMENTS**

Deb Bryant Bryant Group, LLC deborah@debbryant.com



