



Office of the Chairman

Surface Transportation Board
Washington, D.C. 20423-0001

February 22, 2016

The Honorable Robert P. Casey, Jr.
393 Russell Senate Office Building
Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Mike Doyle
239 Cannon House Office Building
Washington DC 20510

The Honorable Robert Brady
102 Cannon House Office Building
Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Chaka Fattah
2301 Rayburn House Office Building
Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Matt Cartwright
1419 Longworth House Office Building
Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Brendan Boyle
118 Cannon House Office Building
Washington, DC 20515

Dear Senator Casey and Representatives Brady, Cartwright, Doyle, Fattah and Boyle:

Thank you for your letter dated February 1, 2016, regarding a potential merger of Canadian Pacific Railway ("CP") and Norfolk Southern Corporation ("NS"). We appreciate knowing your concerns regarding the impact of the potential merger on Pennsylvania's economy, infrastructure, labor force, and rail-served communities.

At present, there are no proceedings before the Surface Transportation Board ("STB" or "Board") related to this potential merger. However, please understand that we must nevertheless exercise caution and avoid prejudging issues that could arise if a merger application were submitted to this agency.

In the event that a merger application comes before the Board, it will be subject to rigorous administrative review. The Board adopted its current rules in 2001. Among other things, those rules instruct major merger applicants¹ to show that a proposed merger is in the public interest by demonstrating that public benefits, such as improved service and enhanced competition, outweigh potential negative effects, such as potential service disruptions and harm that cannot be mitigated. They also require applicants to address whether claimed benefits can be achieved by means other than a merger. See *Major Rail Consolidation Procedures*, 5 S.T.B. 539, 545-51, 553-59 (2001) ("*Merger Rules*"). No major consolidation proposals have been submitted since the adoption of the *Merger Rules*.


¹ A "major" transaction is a control or merger involving two or more Class I railroads. A Class I railroad is one whose annual operating revenue exceeded \$475,754,803 in 2014.

The *Merger Rules* require applicants to address a number of factors including: public benefits, potential harms, cumulative impacts of the merger and crossover effects on the rail industry, downstream impacts (including additional consolidations), transnational issues and National defense implications, and impacts on railway labor. As part of this showing, the applicant must submit specific financial data and market analyses.

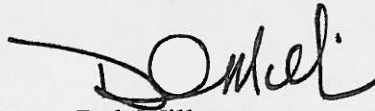
Because the merger review process would also trigger the requirements of the national Environmental Policy Act ("NEPA"), carriers must also address the environmental impact of any merger, and the Board may impose mitigation measures if it approves a transaction. Applicants are also required to submit a Service Assurance Plan to address potential adverse service effects during merger implementation. The Service Assurance Plan must include information about proposed operational integration, training, information technology systems, customer service, freight and passenger operations coordination, yard and terminal operations management, service disruption contingency plans, and numerous other technical issues. Finally, as part of any merger, applicants will be subject to formal STB oversight for at least five years following the merger.

Again, thank you for sharing your views. We hope this information is helpful to you. Please do not hesitate to contact us if you have any questions.

Sincerely,



Daniel R. Elliot III
Chairman



Deb Miller
Vice Chairman



Ann D. Begeman
Commissioner