Welcome!

```
556967 0206A17364 061656967 0206A17364 06
3795621453F265958D4028795621453F265958D40
```

Behind the Numbers: Exploring Transportation Statistics

BTS Webinar Series

3795 1453F265958D4568795 1453F265958D45

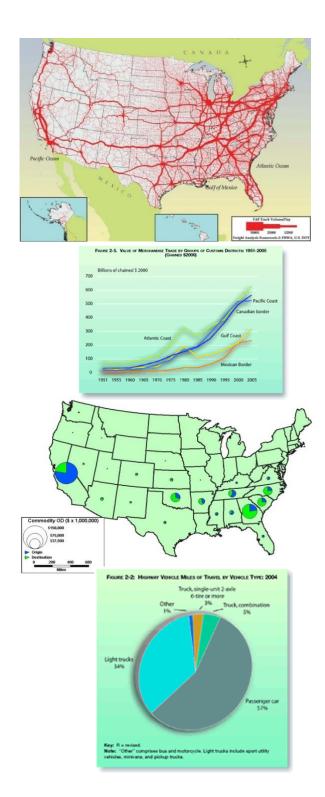
BTS Border Crossing/Entry Data and TransBorder Freight Data

Steven Beningo



April 26, 2016

Bureau of Transportation Statistics



Agenda

- Introduction to the Border
- TransBorder Freight Data
- Border Crossing/Entry Data



U.S. – Canada Border

- 5,525 Miles/8,891 Kilometers in Length
- 11 U.S. States Border by Land (includes bridges over rivers), 2 additional States have Borders in Lake Erie.

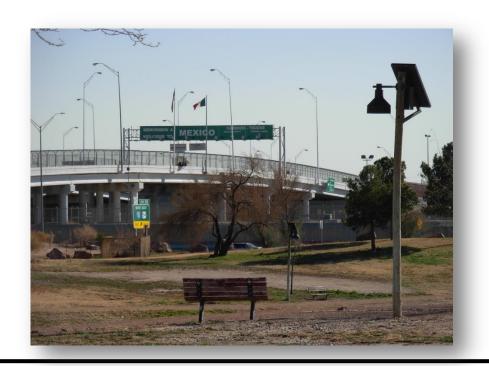
• 7 Canadian Provinces and the Yukon Territory are on the

Border.

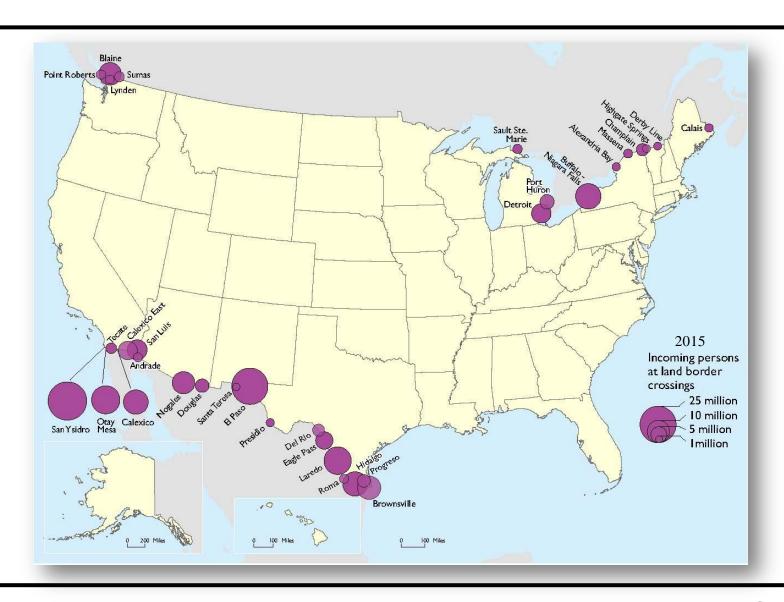


U.S. – Mexico Border

- 1,954 Miles/3,145 Kilometers in Length
- 4 U.S. States Border Mexico
- 6 Mexican States are on the Border.



Border Map



Bureau of Transportation Statistics U.S. Department of Transportation

TransBorder Freight Data



Bureau of Transportation Statistics U.S. Department of Transportation

TransBorder Freight Data

- Data collected as part of required import and export trade filing.
- Census extracts and tabulates the TransBorder Freight Data from the official U.S. foreign trade statistics for BTS.
- TransBorder Freight Data are the exclusive source of trade data by land mode of transportation.

Data Elements

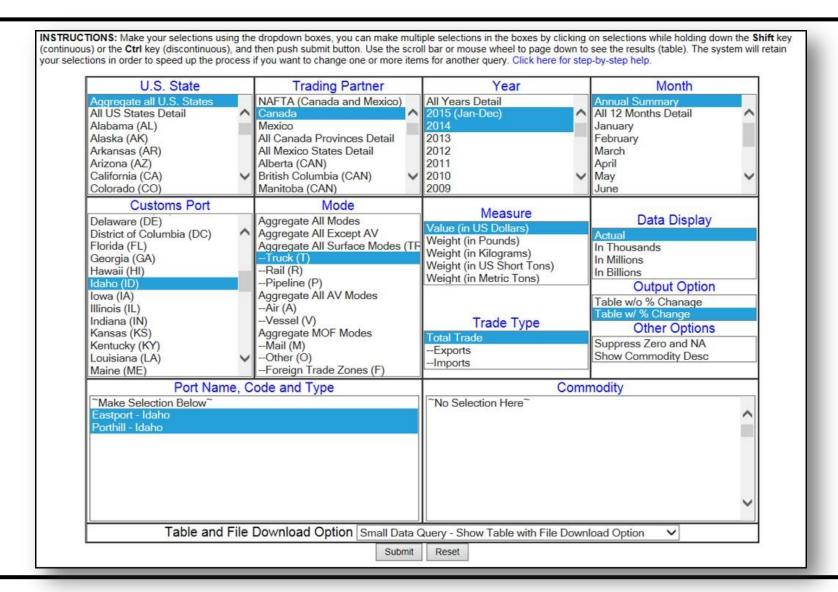
- Mode of Transportation
- Value
- Weight (U.S. imports only)
- Commodity Classification (2-digit Harmonized Tariff System)
- State and Province in U.S., Canada and Mexico
- Port of Entry or Exit
- Freight Charges (raw data only)

Data Tabulation and Limitations

Data can be tabulated by:

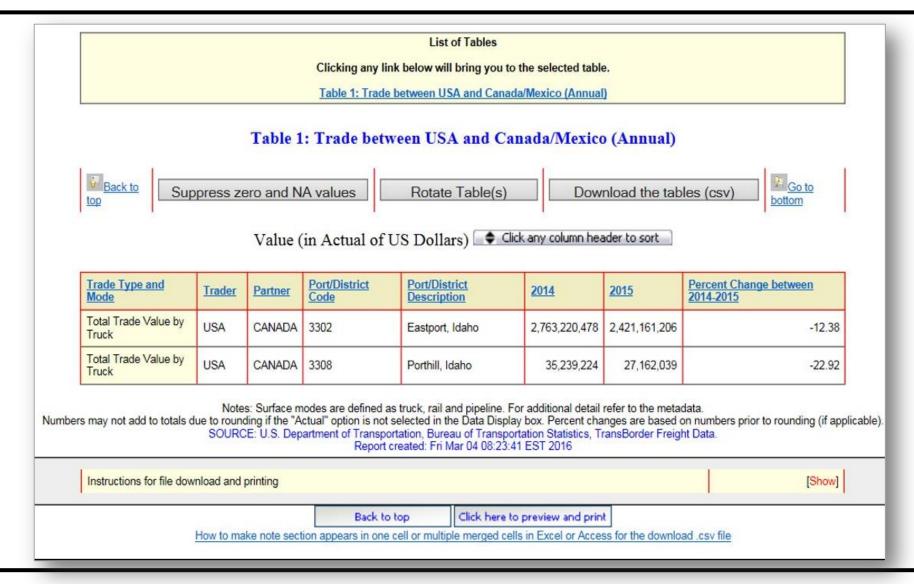
- State and Port
- State and Commodity
- Port and Commodity
- Cannot combine all three State, Port and Commodity in TransBorder, however these can now be combined in the Freight Analysis Framework, Version 4

Main TransBorder Interface



Bureau of Transportation Statistics U.S. Department of Transportation

TransBorder Results

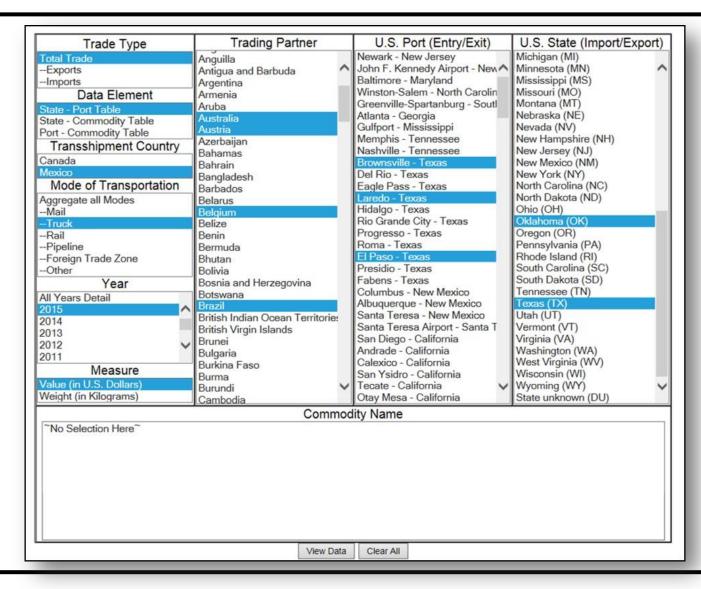


Bureau of Transportation Statistics U.S. Department of Transportation

Transshipment Data

- Transshipments are shipments of merchandise from a country of origin to a country of ultimate destination through an intermediary country.
- BTS transshipment data are annual data that provide information on U.S. international merchandise transshipped through an intermediary country (Canada or Mexico) prior to reaching its ultimate destination, as well as shipments from their ultimate origin through Canada or Mexico to the U.S.

Transshipment Interface



Transshipment Results

Transshipment Data Online Query Results

Download Data (CSV)

Aggregation Item(s): No Aggregation Item(s).

(Trade Value in Actual of Current U.S. dollars and Weight in Kilograms) Click any column header to sort the clicked column.

Country A	Transshipment Country	Statistical Year	U.S. State	Customs Port Code	Total Trade Value by Truck	
Australia	Mexico	2015	Oklahoma	Laredo - Texas	27,758	
Australia	Mexico	2015	Texas	Brownsville - Texas	72,995	
Australia	Mexico	2015	Texas	Laredo - Texas	810,564	
Australia	Mexico	2015	Texas	El Paso - Texas	9,265	
Austria	Mexico	2015	Oklahoma	Laredo - Texas	78,887	
Austria	Mexico	2015	Texas	Brownsville - Texas	45,836	
Austria	Mexico	2015	Texas	Laredo - Texas	207,749	
Austria	Mexico	2015	Texas	El Paso - Texas	1,054,015	
Belgium	Mexico	2015	Texas	Brownsville - Texas	21,401	
Belgium	Mexico	2015	Texas	Laredo - Texas	742,291	
Belgium	Mexico	2015	Texas	El Paso - Texas	422,205	
Brazil	Mexico	2015	Oklahoma	Laredo - Texas	79,876	
Brazil	Mexico	2015	Texas	Brownsville - Texas	928,909	
Brazil	Mexico	2015	Texas	Laredo - Texas	18,144,380	
Brazil	Mexico	2015	Texas	El Paso - Texas	395,982	

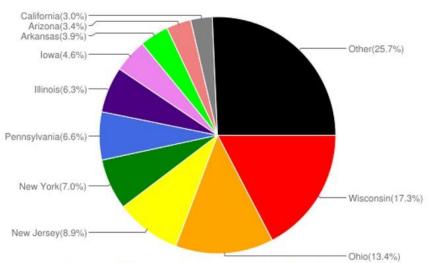
Other Aspects of TransBorder Freight Data

- Search by port and commodity
- Pie charts
- Top 10, Top 20, etc. lists
- Value to weight ratios for imports
- Data indexed to inflation
- Download raw data
- Trend analysis

Pie Charts

Top 10 U.S. States and Other Governmental Units Trading with Canada by All Modes
Ranked by Trade Value (in Actual U.S. Dollars)(Total Trade) for December 2015
By the Commodity of: HTS - 04 Dairy Products
View as

Thematic Map
Table
Chart
All



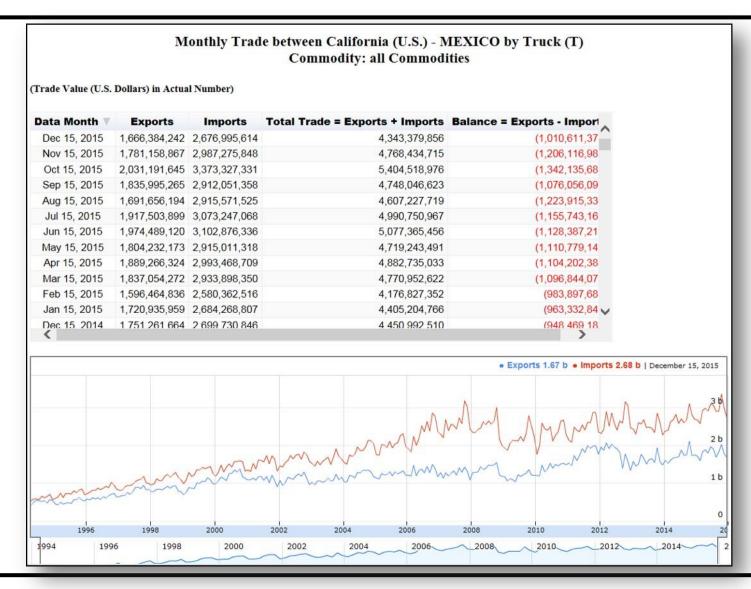
How to make note section appears in one cell or multiple merged cells in Excel or Access for the download .csv file

NOTES: Aggregated data are available by month from April 1994 to the current release month. Air and vessel data by month or year are not available prior to 2004. Export weights for land modes are not available. NaN or NaN.N=not available or not applicable. HTS=Harmonized Tariff Schedule.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Transportation, Bureau of Transportation Statistics, TransBorder Freight Data.

Bureau of Transportation Statistics U.S. Department of Transportation

Trend Analysis



Bureau of Transportation Statistics U.S. Department of Transportation

TransBorder Freight Data Latest Activities

- BTS is beginning work to migrate TransBorder Freight Data into Tableau (data visualization software)
 - Easier data uploading
 - More visualization options for users
- Extended our Interagency Agreement with Census through February 28, 2018.



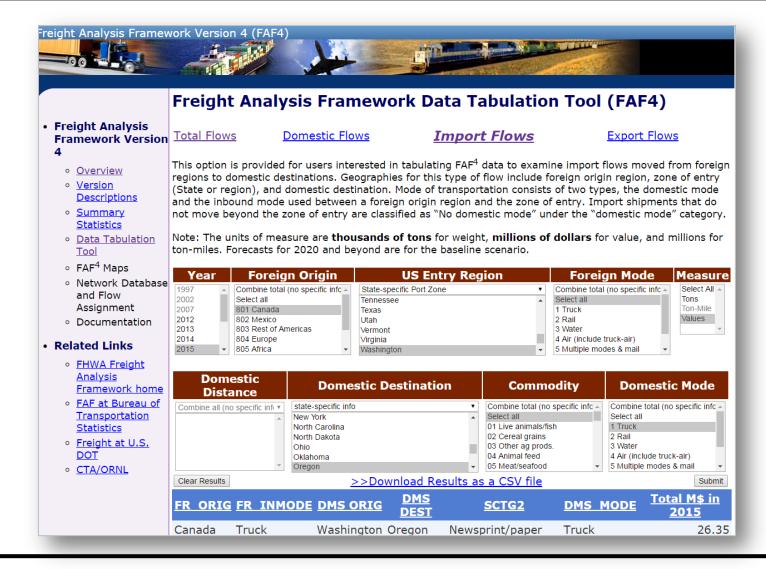
Bureau of Transportation Statistics U.S. Department of Transportation

Freight Analysis Framework

The Federal Highway Administration's (FHWA's) Freight Analysis Framework (FAF) integrates data from a variety of sources to create a comprehensive picture of freight movement among states and major metropolitan areas by all modes of transportation. TransBorder data are a major input into the FAF.

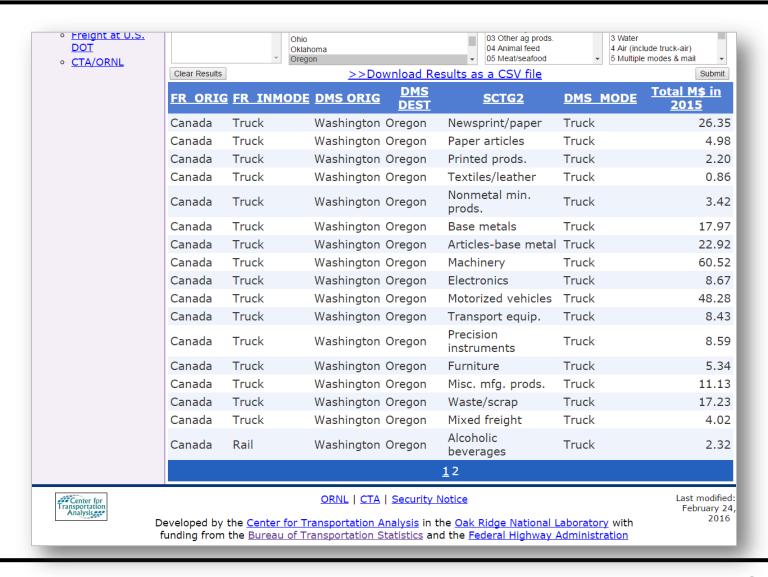
http://www.ops.fhwa.dot.gov/freight/freight_analysis/faf/

FAF Template



Bureau of Transportation Statistics U.S. Department of Transportation

FAF Data Results



Bureau of Transportation Statistics U.S. Department of Transportation

Border Crossing/Entry Data



Bureau of Transportation Statistics U.S. Department of Transportation

Border Crossing/Entry Data

Count data for vehicles, containers, passengers and pedestrians entering the United States through land ports and ferry crossings on the U.S.-Canadian and U.S.-Mexican border

- Monthly and Annual data since 1995
- Port and State Data
- New data added approximately six months after the month from which collected

Border Crossing/Entry Data: Data Sources

- BTS provides monthly border crossing/entry data for the U.S.-Canadian and the U.S.-Mexican border at the port level
- Customs and Border Protection collects border crossing/entry data at land and ferry ports of entry
- Count data for trucks, trains, containers, personal vehicles, buses, passengers and pedestrians

Border Crossing/Entry Data: Data Limitations

- Only incoming data
- Data do not represent the number of unique vehicles, equipment, or individuals
- Port level data (not facility)
- Basic data definitions

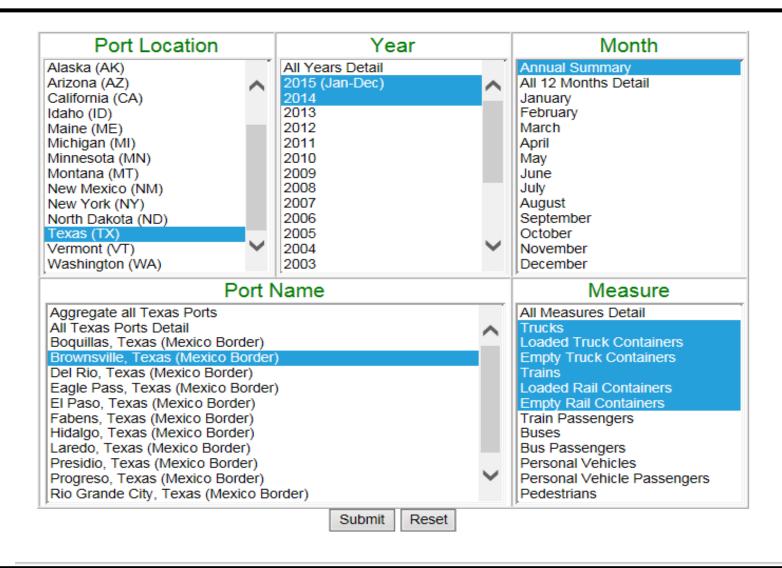
Border Crossing/Entry Data: Data Coverage

- Freight Data Elements:
 - Truck
 - Truck crossings
 - Truck containers loaded and unloaded
 - · Rail
 - Train crossings
 - Rail containers loaded and unloaded

Border Crossing/Entry Data: Data Coverage

- Passenger Data Elements:
 - Personal vehicles
 - Passengers in personal vehicles
 - Train crew and passengers
 - Bus crossings
 - Bus passengers
 - Pedestrians

Border Crossing/Entry Interface



Border Crossing/Entry Results

Border Crossing Data Online Query Results

Preview and Print Data

Download Data (CSV)

Table 1: Border Crossing/Entry Query Results at Port Level (Yearly)

Click any column header to sort the clicked column.

Port Name	Year	Trucks	Loaded Truck Containers	Empty Truck Containers	Trains	Loaded Rail Containers	Empty Rail Containers
TX: Brownsville	2014	209,989	130,913	75,341	685	10,947	54,346
TX: Brownsville	2015	205,159	128,024	71,927	749	8,887	64,672
Total		415,148	258,937	147,268	1,434	19,834	119,018

Border Crossing/Entry Data Can Be Found In:

- Annual Data Compilations
 - Transportation Statistics Annual Report (TSAR)
 - National Transportation Statistics (NTS)
 - Pocket Guide to Transportation Statistics
 - State Transportation Statistics (STS)
- Major Reports
 - Passenger Travel Facts and Figures
 - Freight Facts and Figures

Border Crossing/Entry Data Current Activities

- BTS is beginning work to migrate Border Crossing Data into Tableau
 - Easier data uploading
 - More visualization options for users
- BTS is currently asking Customs and Broder Protection for data on a quarterly basis.



Thank you for your attention!



Bureau of Transportation Statistics U.S. Department of Transportation





BTS Border Crossing and Transborder Data: A Regional Perspective

Presented by:

Melissa Fanucci

Principal Planner Whatcom Council of Governments (360) 685-8385

<u>melissa@wcog.org</u>

www.theimtc.com

www.CascadeGatewayData.com

www.BorderDataWarehouse.com

Things I Care About: Goats & Data.

In that order.



Many Goat Pics, Few Goat Databases



Month	Acquired	Adopted	Passed
Jan	11	11	1
Feb	4	10	
Mar	9	6	1

2015 started with 27 goats and 4 sheep up for adoption.

Month Acquired Adopted Pa	Passed
---------------------------	--------

Many Databases, Few Data Pics

	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL
Pacific Highway													
Southbound (CBP)													
Cars: General	71,002	68,302	77,380	76,253	83,387	89,585	98,163	91,139	96,035	67,656	67,003	72,049	957,954
Cars: NEXUS	48,619	45,366	52,761	52,640	58,069	56,342	55,869	49,453	44,557	44,953	45,234	47,724	601,587
Cars: % NEXUS	41%	40%	41%	41%	41%	39%	36%	35%	32%	40%	40%	40%	39%
Cars: TOTAL	119,621	113,668	130,141	128,893	141,456	145,927	154,032	140,592	140,592	112,609	112,237	119,773	1,559,541
Trucks	30,541	29,439	33,595	33,341	33,281	33,839	33,597	30,903	31,312	31,218	28,955	28,726	378,747
Buses	831	904	1,007	1,183	1,572	1,487	1,589	1,785	1,785	1,197	935	940	15,215
Northbound (CBSA)													
Cars: General	72,411	70,244	80,139	75,915	87,509	89,321	102,563	99,253	74,371	64,661	64,234	72,028	952,649
Cars: NEXUS	51,148	47,652	54,386	55,163	62,516	61,959	62,099	56,532	49,926	49,441	49,456	53,489	653,767
Cars: % NEXUS	41%	40%	40%	42%	42%	41%	38%	36%	40%	43%	44%	43%	41%
Cars: TOTAL	123,559	117,896	134,525	131,078	150,025	151,280	164,662	155,785	124,297	114,102	113,690	125,517	1,606,416
Trucks	33,043	31,670	35,741	35,352	35,470	36,125	35,801	33,772	33,593	34,116	31,086	31,438	407,207
Buses	814	826	923	1,062	1,433	1,433	1,766	1,695	1,358	1,098	899	861	14,168
Northbound (Statistics Canada)													
Cars: USA	23,413	25,339	25,430	25,800	30,000	33,654	40,131	39,647	30,125	25,618	23,999		323,156
Cars: Canada	100,180	92,394	109,851	105,019	119,563	117,445	124,016	115,832	94,050	88,328	89,556		1,156,234
Cars: Total	123,593	117,733	135,281	130,819	149,563	151,099	164,147	155,479	124,175	113,946	113,555	0	1,479,390
Trucks: USA	11,965	11,246	12,512	11,830	11,837	12,027	11,538	10,598	10,618	10,558	9,641		124,370
Trucks: Canada	21,054	20,377	23,306	23,434	23,667	24,060	24,195	23,164	22,904	23,599	,		251,113
Trucks: Total	33,019	31,623	35,818	35,264	35,504	36,087	35,733	33,762	33,522	34,157	30,994	0	375,483



BTS Border Crossing and Transborder Data – A Regional Perspective

(with occasional goats)



(More info about goat rescue at www.NewMoonFarm.org)



Using the online database

- What it provides
- What it doesn't provide
- Examples of analyses

Using data in data warehouse

- Benefits of a data subset
- Challenges of data "screen scrapes"
- Improvements for the future

North American Transborder Freight Data: Port and Commodity Data

North American Transborder Freight Data, including Port and Commodity

Use this North American Transborder Freight Data, including Port and Commodity page to find the following Transborder freight data:

- 1. Total(Measure): U.S. Transborder freight by dollar value and export weight (see NOTES below for exceptions)
- 2. Border(Trading Partner): Canadian or Mexican border
- 3. Annual(Year): Land modes since 1994 and air/vessel since 2004
- 4. Monthly (Month): Land modes since 1994 and air/vessel since 2004
- 5 Modal(Mode): Land modes since 1994 and air/vessel since 2004

http://transborder.bts.gov/programs/international/transborder/TBDR_QAPC07.html

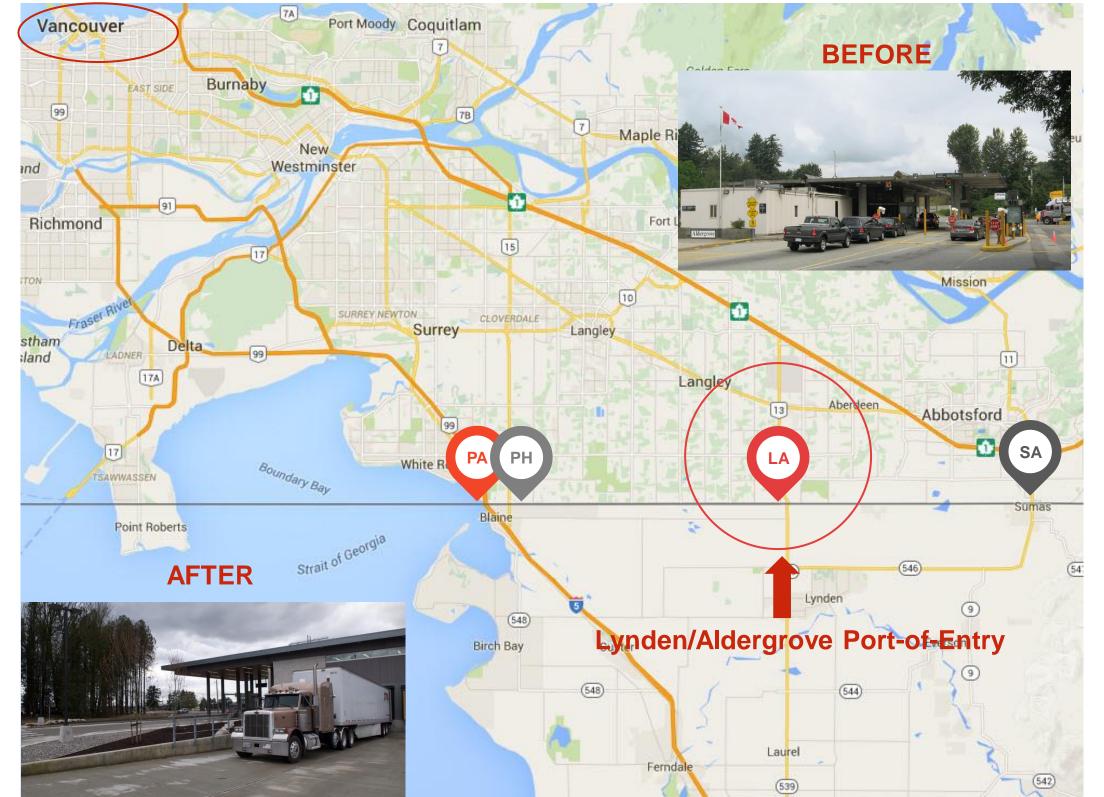
State Origin/Destination page, Commodity data by port of entry/exit are not available on the state data page (see NOTES below).

NOTES:

- Surface modes are defined as truck, rail and pipeline, which have been used in press releases since January 2013. Before January 2013, surface modes were
 defined as aggregating all modes except air and vessel modes in press releases.
- Transborder freight data consist of import value and weight and export value only. Export weight is not available. Data for land modes are available since 1994 and
 for air/vessel since 2004. Aggregated data are available by month from April 1994 to the current release month. Air and vessel data by month or year are not
 available prior to 2004. Export weights for land modes are not available. Import values from Mexican states are not available. Export values to Mexican states are not
 available for air and vessel modes. Export weights to Mexican states are not available for any mode.
- Commodity data are not provided by state of origin/destination and by port of entry/exit on the same database because of confidentiality restrictions. This page
 provides port of entry/exit data for commodities. For commodity data by state, see the North American Transborder Freight Data, including Port, Commodity, or State
 Origin/Destination data page. Port-related data are shown for both Customs Districts (in upper case) and individual Customs Ports (in initial upper case and lower
 case).
- Beginning with the January 2007, BTS makes available data for commodities handled at the gateway ports of entry and exit at country level, allowing cross-tabulation of Commodity by Customs Port.

INSTRUCTIONS: Make your selections using the dropdown boxes, you can make multiple selections in the boxes by clicking on selections while holding down the Shift key (continuous) or the Ctrl key (discontinuous), and then push submit button. Use the scroll bar or mouse wheel to page down to see the results (table). The system will retain your selections in order to speed up the process if you want to change one or more items for another query. Click here for step-by-step help.

U.S. State	-	Trading Partner		Year Trade Typ			е	
Aggregate all U.S. States	-	NAFTA (Canada and Mexico)CanadaMexico	•	All Years Detail 2016 (Jan) 2015	-	Total TradeExportsImports	-	
Customs Port Oregon (OR)		Measure Value (in US Dollars)		Month Annual Summary	Data Display			
Pennsylvania (PA)		Mode		All 12 Months Detail		Actual	A	
Rhode Island (RI) South Carolina (SC) South Dakota (SD)		Aggregate All Modes Aggregate All Except AV Aggregate All Surface Modes (4	January February March		In Thousands In Millions In Billions		



Aldergrove example: Commodity Comparisons by Port

Aldergrove vs. Rest of Cascade Gateway

HTS Commodity Aldergrove (NB) top 80 percent 2008					Aldergrove's	Cascade Gateway Totals (commodities that match the top 80 percent at Aldergrove) 2008			
Code	Short Description	Value USD	Weight %of Aldgrove NB Total	Weight Kilograms	Percent of NB Cascade Gateway kg	Weight Kilograms	Weight % of Cascade Gateway NB Total	Value USD	
44	Wood & articles of	\$64,595,884	25.4%	115,682,121	17.1%	678,345,572	12.2%	\$378,782,230	
72	Iron & steel	\$88,931,706	18.5%	84,208,600	26.2%	321,461,586	5.8%	\$339,491,777	
68	Stone / earth articles	\$39,738,118	17.7%	80,661,827	23.1%	349,293,372	6.3%	\$172,079,678	
25	Salt, sulfur, earth, stone	\$9,234,368	11.5%	52,534,194	15.0%	418,160,068	7.5%	\$73,503,440	
73	Iron & steel articles	\$31,860,655	2.6%	11,675,916	3.6%	116,509,034	2.1%	\$317,924,015	
76	Aluminum & articles	\$38,033,158	2.3%	10,532,971	14.5%	72,773,938	1.3%	\$262,777,011	
21	winerai tueis & products	\$7,335,007	2.1%	9,350,971	2.0%	601,096,732	10.8%	\$471,549,450	
Sub t	otal	\$279,729,556	80.1%	364,646,601		2,557,640,301	45.9%	\$2,016,107,601	
Rema	aining commodities comb.	\$210,054,705	19.9%	90,421,040		3,010,067,713	54.1%	\$9,731,726,557	
Total		\$496,384,321	100.0%	455,067,641	8.2%	5,567,708,014	100.0%	\$11,747,834,158	

Aldergrove Example: Impacts on VMT/VKT and GHG

Added VMT

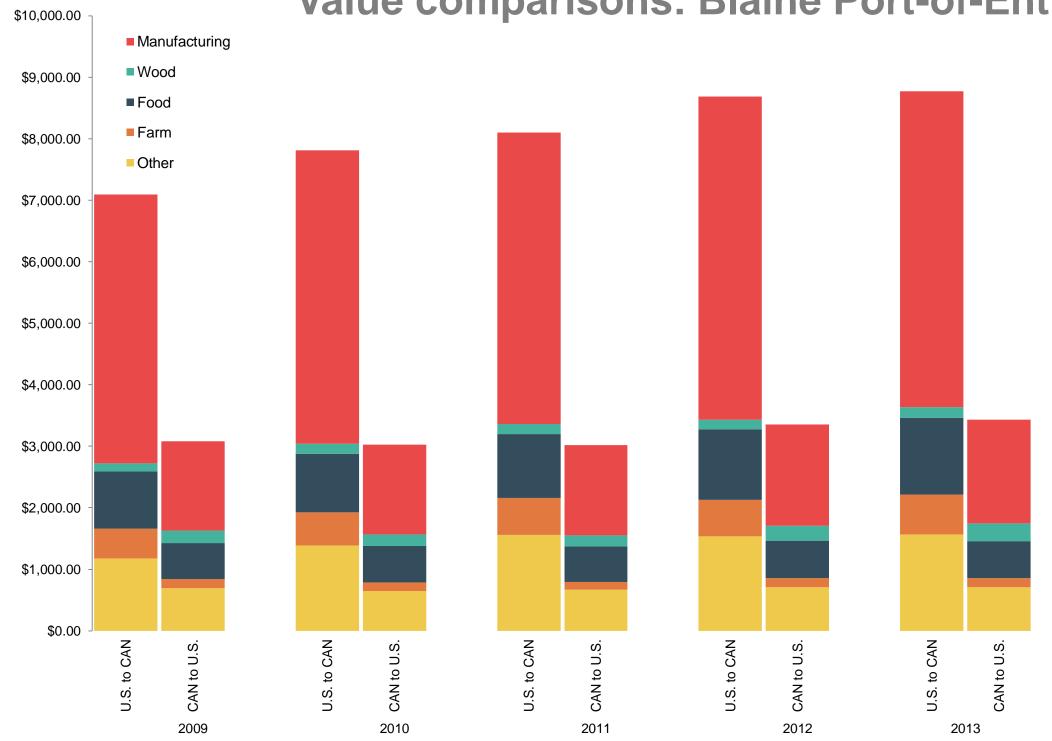
	All c	rossings o	pen
•	PH	A-L	H-S
NB	1,161	241	378
SB	1,155	314	537
Total	2,316	555	915
	Aldergro	ve-Lynder	n Closed
	PH		H-S
NB	1,304		476
SB	1,329		639
Total	2,633		1,115
Diff.	317		200
	Percei	nt Shift fro	m A-L
·	PH		SH
	61.3%		38.7%
	Est. Mo	onthly Adde	ed VMT
'	PH	A-L	H-S
Avg. mo. 2-way trips		9,383	
Diverted per above %	5,753		3,630
Est. added miles	13.4		12.7
Est added VMT	77,093		46,207
Total added mo. VMT		123,300	
Total added mo. VKT		198,433	

Greenhouse Gas Emissions

Estimated additional monthly greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions if Aldergrove- Lynden were closed to commercial vehicles (both directions). Based on 2009 truck volumes. (in metric & imperial units)							
1	Added cumulative distance	198,433 Kilometers	123,300 Miles				
2	Distance per unit fuel	2.17 Km/Ltr	5.1 MPG				
3	Additional fuel used	91,518 Liters	24,177 Gallons				
4	GHG emissions per unit of fuel	3.51 Kg/Ltr	29.29 Lbs/Gal				
5	CO2 emmission per unit of fuel	2.66 Kg/Ltr	22.2 Lbs/Gal				
6	Total GHG from diversion	321,227 Kg/mo.	708,185 Lbs/mo.				
7	CO2 Component	243,437 Kg/mo.	536,719 Lbs/mo.				

* Closing the commercial port would amount to an addition of 708k lbs. of greenhouse gas emissions per month.

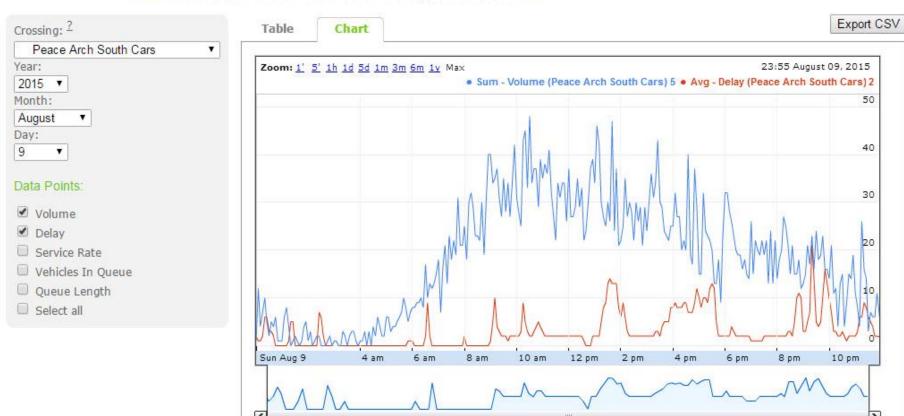
Value comparisons: Blaine Port-of-Entry



CASCADE GATEWAY BORDER DATA WAREHOUSE

Crossings Detectors WIM Reports Custom Query Subscriptions BTS Freight Data

Peace Arch South Cars - August 9, 2015



Explanation of Measurements

Volume Vehicles

Total number of vehicles
entering the crossing.

Delay Minutes

Total delay in minutes.

About Cascade Gateway Data



API

Funding

Transport Canada's BIFA Funding program in 2010, matched with FHWA, WSDOT, WCOG



Data

Goes back to 2007. Stores 5 – minute increment data from BCMOT and WSDOT systems

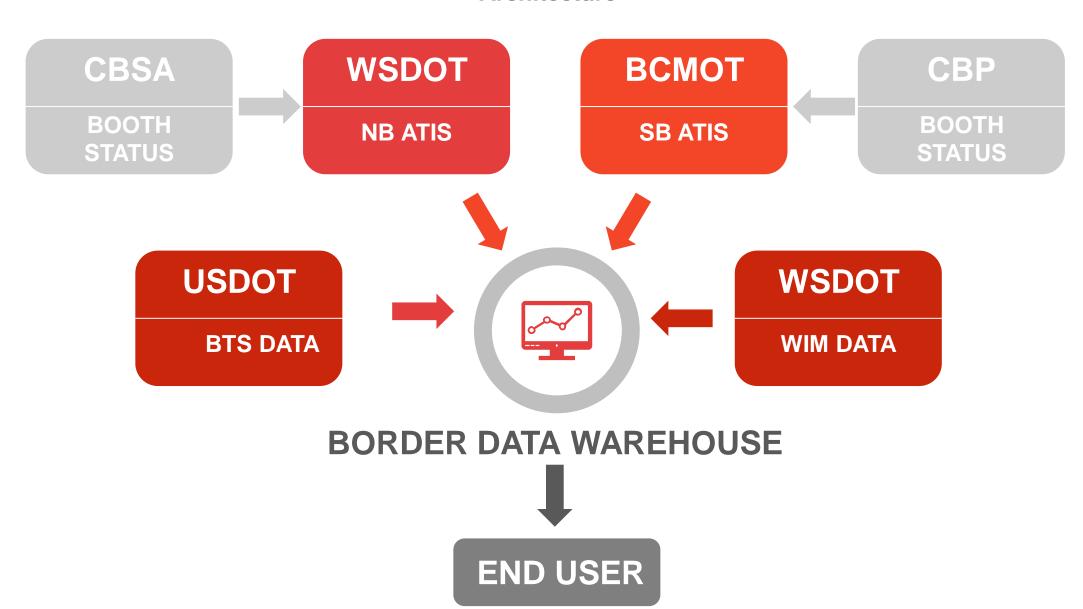


Audience

Inspection agencies, regional transportation planners, research institutions, tourist agencies, traveling public

Upgraded Data Warehouse

Architecture

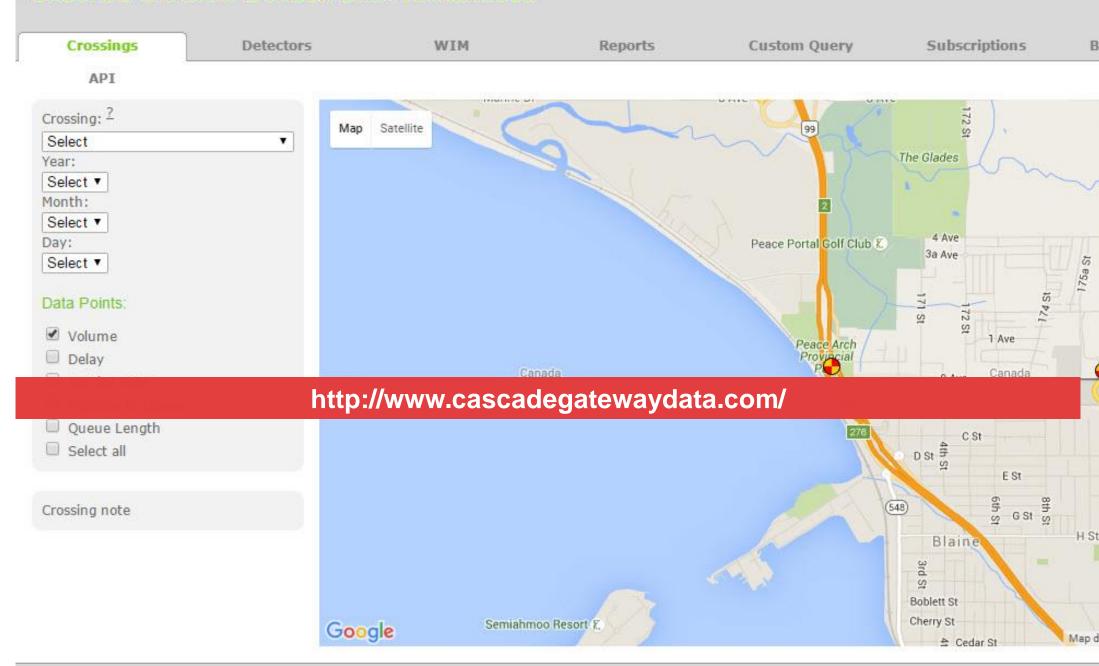


BTS Data: Collected through Code

```
var baseUrl = "http://transborder.bts.gov/tbdr/tbdrportcommodity.jsp?" +
                          "TTMM={TradeTypeMeasureModes}" +
                          "&WCF={WeightConversionFactor}" +
                          "&CMMC={CommodityCodes}" +
                          "&PC={PortCodes}" +
                          "&NOP={PortCount}" +
                          "&TLY=({StartYears})" +
                          "&YRC={Year}" +
                          "&MOC=01,%2002,%2003,%2004,%2005,%2006,%2007,%2008,%2009,%2010,%2011,%2012"+
                          "&CNTYC=" +
                          "&SZV=SZVNo" +
                          "&TLM=(statmo%20LIKE%20' ')" +
                          "SIM=statyr,statmo" +
                          "&SIY=statyr" +
                          "&VF1=portusanaftamonthlycvw" +
                          "&VF2=portusanaftacvw" +
                          "&VF3=portusamonthlycvw" +
                          "&VF4=portusacvw" +
                          "&VFP3=cvw" +
                          "&DDF=Actual" +
                          "&CDYN=NoCD" +
                          "&YRN={Years}" +
                          "&MON=A11%20Months" +
                          "&MEN=Value" +
                          "&MDN={TransportModes}" +
                          "&MNO={TransportModesCount}" +
                          "&CTYN=" +
                          "&TTN={TradeTypes}" +
                          "&TTNO={TradeTypesCount}" +
                          "&NOC=0" +
                          "&NOYR=1" +
                          "&NOM=12" +
                          "&NOCMM={CommodityCount}" +
                          "&CNTY=()" +
                          "&PYN=NoPC";
```

- ✓ Code captures content from BTS site
- ✓ Returned data is processed and used to populate tables on Cascade Gateway Data

CASCADE GATEWAY BORDER DATA WAREHOUSE







Developer API for Cascade Gateway Data





The Cascade Gateway data warehouse includes a Developer API that allows users to query the data warehouse and retrieve information in various formats including JSON and CSV. The API allows for the retrieval of data for crossings, crossing gates and detectors.

Crossing

A crossing is a border crossing and can be queried for both directions or by a single direction. A crossing can be queried using query string parameters in the format of: /Crossing? param1=value¶m2=value...

Crossing Ids can be retrieved using the following call that will retrieve all active Crossings:

/Crossing/?format=json

Examples

Example 1: Average Delay and Average Service Rate, between Jan 1-2010 and Mar 1-2010, for crossing ID 131. Prepare JSON-formatted response.

Crossing/?id=131&start=01/01/2010&end=03/01/2010&data=avg-delay,avg-rate&format=json

Example 2: Average Delay and Average Service Rate, between Jan 1-2010 and Mar 1-2010, for crossing ID 131. Group results by day-of-the-week. Prepare JSON-formatted response.

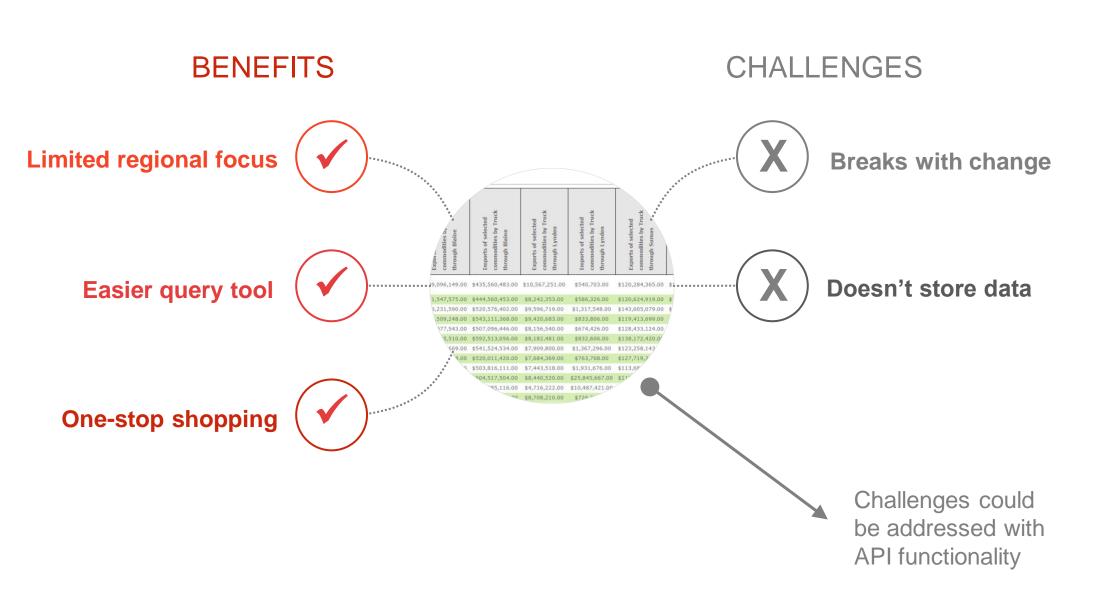
Crossing/?id=131&start=01/01/2010&end=03/01/2010&data=avg-delay,avg-rate&dg=DayOfWeek&format=json

Parameter Definition

- ✓ Allows any developer to query the database in JSON and CSV formats
- ✓ Queries are written in the URL
- ✓ Reference and instructions for developer on the website

Pros and Cons of a Dynamic Web Feed

to the Transborder Freight Database



Two Tools, Same Data Source

BTS Website



http://transborder.bts.gov/
programs/international/transborder/

✓ Full range of query tools, guidelines, and summaries



Regional Websites

http://www.cascadegatewaydata.com
http://www.borderdatawarehouse.com

✓ Regional scope, streamlined query tool



Thank You!

Presented by:
Melissa Fanucci
Principal Planner
Whatcom Council of Governments
(360) 685-8385
melissa@wcog.org

www.theimtc.com

www.CascadeGatewayData.com

www.BorderDataWarehouse.com

Q&A



Thank You for Joining Us!

```
556967 0206A17364 061656967 0206A17364 06
8795621453F265958D4028795621453F265958D40
```

Behind the Numbers: Exploring Transportation Statistics

BTS Webinar Series

3795 1453F265958D4568795 1453F265958D45