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Research and Innovative Technology Administration BTS Data

BTS 59-07 Tuesday, December 18, 2007 Contact: Dave Smallen Tel.: (202) 366-5568

#### October 2007 Passenger Airline Employment Up 3.5 Percent from October 2006

U.S. scheduled passenger airlines employed 3.5 percent more workers in October 2007 than in October 2006, the ninth consecutive increase in full-time equivalent employee (FTE) levels for the scheduled passenger carriers from the same month of the previous year, the U.S. Department of Transportation's Bureau of Transportation Statistics (BTS) reported today (Table 2). FTE calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

America West Airlines and US Airways are now operating under a single certificate and are reporting jointly for the first time. The combined airline's employment numbers are included with the low-cost carriers while US Airways' previous numbers remain with network carriers and America West's previous numbers are listed separately as a low-cost carrier.

The merged airline, which is listed in the low-cost category, reported 32,880 FTEs for October 2007. In October 2006, US Airways reported 19,247 FTEs in the network category and America West reported 12,427 FTEs in the low-cost category for a total of 31,674. In October 2005, when the two airlines were at the start of merging operations, US Airways reported 20,434 FTEs in the network category and America West reported 11,645 FTEs in the low-cost category for a total of 32,079.

Adding FTEs from October 2006 to October 2007 were network carriers Continental Airlines, Alaska Airlines, Delta Air Lines, American Airlines and, for the first time since September 2001, United Airlines (Table 9). In addition, all of the lowcost carriers except ATA Airlines (Table 12), and regional carriers American Eagle Airlines, SkyWest Airlines, ExpressJet Airlines, Comair, Horizon Air, Pinnacle Airlines, Mesaba Airlines, Mesa Airlines, Executive Airlines, PSA Airlines, Republic Airlines and GoJet Airlines (Table 15) increased their FTEs compared to last year.

Scheduled passenger airlines include network, low-cost, regional and other airlines. Many regional carriers were not required to report employment numbers before 2003, so year-to-year comparisons involving regional carriers, or the total industry, are not available for the years before 2003.

The 417,554 FTEs employed by the industry in October was the most in any month since July 2005 (Table 3). The six network carriers employed 249,014 FTEs in October, 59.6 percent of the passenger airline total, while low-cost carriers employed 22.9 percent and regional carriers employed 14.6 percent (Table 4).

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American employed the most FTEs in October among the network carriers, Southwest Airlines employed the most among low-cost carriers, and SkyWest employed the most among regional carriers. Six of the top 10 employers in the industry are network carriers (Table 6).

#### **Network Airlines**

FTEs at the six remaining network carriers, not including US Airways in previous years, increased 2.1 percent in October 2007 compared to October 2006, the sixth consecutive monthly gain from the same month of the previous year. Prior to the May increase, the network group had reduced FTEs from the previous year every month since September 2001 (Table 7).

Five network carriers increased FTEs from October 2006 to October 2007. They were: Delta up 8.8 percent, Continental up 3.9 percent, Alaska up 4.5 percent, American up 0.7 percent and United up less than one-tenth of 1 percent. The only FTE decrease was reported by Northwest Airlines, down 3.4 percent (Table 9).

FTEs at five network carriers declined in October 2007 from October 2003. The exception was Continental with a 4.8 percent increase over October 2003 (Table 8). The biggest percentage decline was at Northwest, down 23.1 percent, a reduction of 8,743 FTEs, followed by Delta at 17.4 percent. The other FTE decreases during that time were United, down 10.8 percent; American, down 7.7 percent; and Alaska, down 1.2 percent (Table 9).

#### **Low-Cost Airlines**

Low-cost carrier FTEs in October continued the 13-month trend of increasing from the same month of the previous year (Tables 10, 11). The trend continued even without combining US Airways' numbers, which were listed in previous months in the network airline category, with America West's numbers for October.

All the low-cost carriers had FTE increases from October 2006 to October 2007 except ATA, down 4.1 percent. Frontier Airlines reported an increase of more than 15.0 percent (Table 12).

Employment data for Independence Air, which changed its business model from a regional to low-cost carrier in mid-2004, have been included with low-cost carriers for 2004 and 2005 for consistency.

Low-cost carriers are those that the industry recognizes as operating under a lowcost business model, with lower infrastructure costs and higher productivity. Two new low-cost carriers, SkyBus and Virgin America, began reporting employment data in August. SkyBus reported 316 FTEs in October and Virgin America reported 674 FTEs (Table 12).

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#### **Regional Airlines**

Regional carrier FTEs were up 5.5 percent in October 2007 compared to October 2006 (Table 13).

SkyWest and GoJet reported the largest increases in the group. SkyWest, with 10,106 FTEs, the most of any regional carrier, employed 16.6 percent more FTEs in October 2007 than October 2006, while GoJet employed 15.3 percent more (Table 15).

Regional carrier FTEs rose from 55,826 in October 2004 to 60,843 in October 2007, an increase of 9.0 percent (Table 14).

The 10 regional carriers reporting employment data in both 2003 and 2007 employed 20.1 percent more FTEs in October 2007 than in October 2003. Of that group, SkyWest reported the biggest gain, 87.0 percent, followed by ExpressJet at 38.6 percent and American Eagle at 27.5 percent. Atlantic Southeast Airlines, Air Wisconsin, and Mesaba Airlines reported fewer FTEs in October 2007 than October 2003 (Table 15).

Regional carriers typically provide service from small cities, using primarily regional jets to support the network carriers' hub and spoke systems.

#### **Reporting Notes**

Airlines that operate at least one aircraft with the capacity to carry combined passengers, cargo and fuel of 18,000 pounds – the payload factor – must report monthly employment statistics.

The Other Carrier category generally reflects those airlines that operate within specific niche markets, such as Aloha Airlines and Hawaiian Airlines in serving the Hawaiian Islands.

Data are compiled from monthly reports filed with BTS by commercial air carriers as of Dec. 12.

Additional airline employment data can be found on the BTS website at <u>http://www.bts.gov/programs/airline\_information/number\_of\_employees/</u>. BTS has scheduled release of November airline employment data for Jan. 15, 2008.

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# AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD THREE

 Table 1: Change in Passenger Airline Full-time Equivalent Employees\* by Carrier Group

 Percent change compared to same month the previous year for the most recent 13 months

Month	Network Carriers** (Pct. Change) From Table 7	Low-Cost Carriers*** (Pct. Change) From Table 10	Regional Carriers (Pct. Change) From Table13	All Passenger Airlines**** (Pct. Change) From Table 2
Oct. 2005-Oct. 2006	-4.0	0.8	0.6	-2.3
Nov. 2005-Nov. 2006	-3.4	0.9	2.4	-1.6
Dec. 2005-Dec. 2006	-2.9	1.4	3.4	-0.9
Jan. 2006-Jan. 2007	-2.6	4.5	3.0	-0.4
Feb. 2006-Feb. 2007	-2.2	5.0	5.9	0.4
Mar 2006-Mar 2007	-1.4	4.4	5.6	0.7
Apr. 2006-Apr. 2007	-0.7	5.7	5.6	1.4
May 2006-May 2007	0.3	5.3	7.2	2.2
June 2006-June 2007	1.3	5.3	5.1	2.5
July 2006-July 2007	1.5	5.9	4.8	2.8
Aug. 2006-Aug. 2007	1.5	5.3	4.9	2.6
Sept. 2006-Sept. 2007	1.8	6.0	5.2	3.0
Oct. 2006-Oct. 2007	-5.3	34.6	5.5	3.5

#### Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

\* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one fulltime employee.

\*\* US Airways' employment numbers were included with the network airlines prior to October 2007. Beginning with October 2007, US Airways' numbers are combined with America West Airlines' numbers in the low-cost category.

\*\*\*Employment numbers in 2005 for Independence Air, which changed its business model from a regional to low-cost carrier in mid-2004, are included with low-cost carriers. The airline discontinued flights on Jan. 5, 2006.

\*\*\*\* Includes network, low-cost, regional and other carriers. Other Carriers generally operate within specific niche markets. They are: Allegiant Air, Aloha Airlines, Boston-Maine Airways, Casino Express Airlines, Continental Micronesia, Eos Airlines, Hawaiian Airlines, Midwest Airlines, Sun Country Airlines and USA3000 Airlines.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

# AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD FOUR

 Table 2: Change in Total Passenger Airline\* Full-time Equivalent Employees\*\* from the

 Previous Year

reicent change compared to same month the previous year									
Month	2004	2005	2006	2007					
January	-5.6	-0.8	-6.0	-0.4					
February	-5.3	-1.4	-5.8	0.4					
March	-4.1	-1.9	-5.4	0.7					
April	-2.3	-3.1	-4.6	1.4					
May	-0.8	-3.5	-5.0	2.2					
June	0.5	-3.8	-4.8	2.5					
July	2.5	-3.5	-5.9	2.8					
August	2.2	-5.8	-3.1	2.6					
September	2.4	-5.8	-2.6	3.0					
October	2.5	-6.0	-2.2	3.5					
November	2.2	-6.5	-1.6						
December	0.9	-5.9	-0.9						

#### Percent change compared to same month the previous year

#### Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

\* Includes network, low-cost, regional and other carriers.

\*\* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one fulltime employee.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

### Table 3: Total Passenger Airline\* Full-time Equivalent Employees\*\* by Month Numbers in thousands (000's)

Manth					2007	Change	
Month	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2003- 2007	2006- 2007
January	465.7	435.0	431.5	405.7	404.3	-13.2%	-0.4%
February	459.4	435.0	428.9	404.5	406.0	-11.6%	0.4%
March	454.3	435.9	427.7	405.1	408.0	-10.2%	0.7%
April	448.2	437.8	424.1	404.5	410.2	-8.5%	1.4%
May	443.2	439.6	424.4	403.6	412.4	-6.9%	2.2%
June	438.9	440.9	424.3	403.8	414.0	-5.7%	2.5%
July	433.2	444.1	428.5	403.3	414.6	-4.3%	2.8%
August	433.3	443.0	417.5	404.7	415.2	-4.2%	2.6%
September	429.6	440.0	414.5	403.7	416.0	-3.1%	3.1%
October	428.3	439.1	412.7	403.6	417.6	-2.5%	3.5%
November	429.9	439.5	411.0	404.5			
December	430.2	434.0	408.8	405.0			

Percent

#### Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

\* Includes network, low-cost, regional and other carriers.

\*\* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one fulltime employee.

Note: Percent changes and averages based on numbers prior to rounding.

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Table 4: Total Number of Full-time Equivalent Employees\* (FTEs) by Carrier Group, October 2003-2007

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FTE Numbers in thousands (000's)

	Network**	Low-Cost	Regional	All Passenger Airlines***
2003	305.3	71.3	42.0	428.3
2004	300.9	71.2	55.8	439.1
2005	274.1	70.4	57.4	412.7
2006	263.0	70.9	57.7	403.6
2007	249.0	95.4	60.8	417.6
Pct. Change 2003-2007****	-18.4%	33.8%	9.0%	-4.9%
Percent of Total Passenger Airline Employees in 2007	59.6%	22.9%	14.6%	

#### Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

\* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one fulltime employee.

\*\* US Airways' employment numbers were included with the network airlines prior to October 2007. Beginning with October 2007, US Airways' numbers are combined with America West Airlines' numbers in the low-cost category.

\*\*\* Includes network, low-cost, regional and other carriers.

\*\*\*\* Percent change comparison for regional airlines and for all passenger airlines is for 2004 to 2007 because of the number of airlines in these categories that did not meet the standard for reporting monthly employment numbers.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

### Table 5: Full-time Equivalent Employees\* by Carrier Group, Year-to-Year Change, October 2003-2007

#### Percent Change from the previous year

	Network**	Low-Cost	Regional***	All Passenger Airlines****
2003	-16.8	8.5	39.4	-9.4
2004	-1.4	-0.2	33.0	2.5
2005	-8.9	-1.2	2.7	-6.0
2006	-4.0	0.8	0.6	-2.2
2007	-5.3	34.6	5.5	3.5

#### Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

\* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one fulltime employee.

\*\* US Airways' employment numbers were included with the network airlines prior to October 2007. Beginning with October 2007, US Airways' numbers are combined with America West Airlines' numbers in the low-cost category.

\*\*\* Many regional carriers were not required to report employment numbers before 2003, so yearto-year comparisons involving regional carriers, or the total industry, are not appropriate for the years before 2003.

\*\*\*\* Includes network, low-cost, regional and other carriers.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

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### Table 6: Top 10 Airlines, October 2007Ranked by Number of Full-Time Equivalent Employees\*

Rank	Airline*	Total FTE Employees (000)	Carrier Group	Top 10 Airlines October 2006
1	American	73,259	Network	American
2	United	52,373	Network	United
3	Delta	48,416	Network	Delta
4	Continental	35,972	Network	Continental
5	Southwest	33,876	Low Cost	Southwest
6	US Airways	32,880	Low Cost	Northwest
7	Northwest	29,168	Network	US Airways
8	Sky West	10,106	Regional	America West
9	Alaska	9,827	Network	JetBlue
10	JetBlue	9,804	Low Cost	Alaska

#### **Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics**

\* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one fulltime employee.

#### Table 7: Network Airline Full-time Equivalent Employees\* Change from the Previous Year\*\* Percent change compared to same month the previous year

Month	2004	2005	2006	2007
January	-12.5	-4.1	-8.1	-2.6
February	-11.0	-4.6	-7.8	-2.2
March	-8.7	-5.0	-7.4	-1.4
April	-6.6	-6.5	-6.7	-0.7
May	-4.9	-6.6	-7.0	0.3
June	-3.6	-7.0	-6.8	1.3
July	-2.0	-5.9	-8.1	1.5
August	-1.7	-9.0	-4.7	1.5
September	-1.7	-8.9	-4.1	1.8
October	-1.4	-8.9	-4.0	-5.3
November	-1.8	-9.3	-3.4	
December	-3.5	-8.5	-2.9	

#### Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

\* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one fulltime employee.

\*\* US Airways' employment numbers were included with the network airlines prior to October 2007. Beginning with October 2007, US Airways' numbers are combined with America West Airlines' numbers in the low-cost category.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

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### Table 8: Network Carrier Full-time Equivalent Employees\* by Month\*\* Numbers in thousands (000's)

		0004 0005	0000	0007	Percent Change		
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2003- 2007	2006- 2007
January	348.7	305.1	292.7	269.1	262.0	-24.9	-2.6
February	342.3	304.7	290.9	268.2	262.4	-23.3	-2.2
March	333.8	304.6	289.3	267.8	264.1	-20.9	-1.4
April	327.2	305.6	285.8	266.6	264.8	-19.1	-0.7
May	321.9	306.0	285.8	265.8	266.6	-17.2	0.3
June	317.5	306.1	284.8	265.3	268.6	-15.4	1.3
July	312.5	306.3	288.2	264.9	268.7	-14.0	1.5
August	310.6	305.3	277.8	264.8	268.8	-13.5	1.5
September	307.6	302.4	275.4	264.0	268.8	-12.6	1.8
October	305.3	300.9	274.1	263.0	249.0	-18.4	-5.3
November	305.7	300.2	272.4	263.0			
December	306.2	295.7	270.6	262.9			
Monthly Average	324.7	305.1	285.6	266.3			
Jan-Oct Average	323.0	304.9	284.6	266.0	264.4	-18.1	-0.6

#### Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

\* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

\*\* US Airways' employment numbers were included with the network airlines prior to October 2007. Beginning with October 2007, US Airways numbers' are combined with America West Airlines' numbers in the low-cost category.

Note: Percent changes and averages based on numbers prior to rounding.

# Table 9: Network Carrier Full-time Equivalent Employees\*, October 2003-2007\*\* (Ranked by October 2007 FTEs)

Numbers in thousands (000's)

							Percent	Change
Rank		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2003- 2007	2006- 2007
1	American	79.4	78.7	75.1	72.7	73.3	-7.7	0.7
2	United	58.7	58.3	53.7	52.4	52.4	-10.8	0.03
3	Delta	58.6	57.1	50.3	44.5	48.4	-17.4	8.8
4	Continental	34.3	34.4	32.7	34.6	36.0	4.8	3.9
5	Northwest	37.9	37.4	32.8	30.2	29.2	-23.1	-3.4
6	Alaska	9.9	9.7	9.0	9.4	9.8	-1.2	4.5
7	US Airways	26.4	25.3	20.4	19.2	N/A	N/A	N/A
_		305.3	300.9	274.1	263.0	249.0	-18.4	-5.3

#### Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

Note: Detail may not add to total due to rounding

\* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

\*\* US Airways' employment numbers were included with the network airlines prior to October 2007. Beginning with October 2007, US Airways' numbers are combined with America West Airlines' numbers

in the low-cost category. Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

# AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD EIGHT

Table 10: Change in Low-Cost Airline Full-time Equivalent Employees\* from the Previous Year\*\*

Percent change compared to same month the previous year									
Month	2004	2005	2006	2007					
January	8.4	0.5	-5.3	4.5					
February	6.9	0.6	-4.1	5.0					
March	0.5	0.0	-3.0	4.4					
April	0.6	-0.7	-2.2	5.7					
Мау	0.8	-1.0	-2.1	5.3					
June	1.5	-1.2	-2.0	5.3					
July	2.3	-1.5	-2.6	5.9					
August	1.1	-0.7	-0.8	5.3					
September	0.7	-1.0	-0.4	6.0					
October	-0.2	-1.2	0.8	34.6					
November	0.5	-2.5	0.9						
December	0.5	-1.4	1.4						

#### Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

\* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

\*\* US Airways' employment numbers were included with the network airlines prior to October 2007. Beginning with October 2007, US Airways' numbers are combined with America West Airlines' numbers in the low-cost category.

Note: Employment numbers in 2004 and 2005 for Independence Air, which changed its business model from a regional to low-cost carrier in mid-2004, are included with low-cost carriers. The airline discontinued flights on Jan. 5, 2006.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

## AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD NINE

Table 11: Low-Cost Carrier Full-time Equivalent Employees\* by Month\*\* Numbers in thousands (000's)

	2003**	2004***	2005***	2006	2007****	Pero Cha 2003- 2007	
January	65.7	71.2	71.6	67.8	70.8	7.8	4.5
February	65.9	70.5	70.9	68.0	71.4	8.3	5.0
March	70.5	70.8	70.8	69.7	71.7	1.7	4.4
April	70.6	71.0	70.3	68.9	72.8	3.2	5.7
May	70.7	71.3	70.5	69.1	72.7	2.9	5.3
June	70.6	71.7	70.8	69.4	73.1	3.5	5.3
July	70.7	72.4	71.3	69.4	73.5	3.9	5.9
August	70.8	71.6	71.1	70.5	74.2	4.8	5.3
September	70.7	71.3	70.6	70.3	74.5	5.3	6.0
October	71.3	71.2	70.4	70.9	95.4	33.8	34.6
November	71.9	72.3	70.5	71.1			
December	71.3	71.6	70.6	71.6			
Monthly Average	69.6	71.3	70.9	69.2			
Jan-Oct Average	69.8	71.3	70.8	69.3	75.0	7.6	8.3

#### Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

\* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

\*\* US Airways' employment numbers were included with the network airlines prior to October 2007. Beginning with October 2007, US Airways' numbers are combined with America West Airlines' numbers in the low-cost category.

\*\*\* Employment numbers in 2004 and 2005 for Independence Air, which changed its business model from a regional to low-cost carrier in mid-2004, are included with low-cost carriers. The airline discontinued flights on Jan. 5, 2006.

\*\*\*\*Virgin America and SkyBus began reporting employment data in August 2007 Note: Percent changes and averages based on numbers prior to rounding. Note: Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

## AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD TEN

Table 12: Low-Cost Carrier Full-time Equivalent Employees,\* October 2003-2007\*\* (Ranked by September 2007 FTEs)

Percent Change

Rank		2003	2004***	2005***	2006	2007****	2003- 2007	2006- 2007
1	Southwest	32,593	30,664	31,265	32,478	33,876	3.9	4.3
2	US Airways	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	32,880	N/A	N/A
3	JetBlue	4,923	6,426	8,133	9,605	9,804	99.1	2.1
4	AirTran	5,327	5,586	6,386	7,387	8,104	52.1	9.7
5	Frontier	3,276	4,080	4,111	4,513	5,194	58.5	15.1
6	ATA	7,732	6,288	4,032	2,483	2,381	-69.2	-4.1
7	Spirit	2,270	2,296	2,059	2,024	2,211	-2.6	9.2
8	Virgin America	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	674	N/A	N/A
9	SkyBus	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	316	N/A	N/A
10	Independence	4,179	4,377	2,756	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
11	America West	11,018	11,494	11,645	12,427	N/A	N/A	N/A
		71,316	71,208	70,385	70,915	95,438	33.8	34.6

#### Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

\* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee. \*\* US Airways' employment numbers were included with the network airlines prior to October 2007. Beginning with October 2007, US Airways' numbers are combined with America West Airlines' numbers in the low-cost category.

\*\*\*Employment numbers in 2004 and 2005 for Independence Air, which changed its business model from a regional to low-cost carrier in mid-2004, are included with low-cost carriers. The carrier did not meet the standard for filing in previous years. The airline discontinued flights on Jan. 5, 2006.

\*\*\*\*Virgin America and SkyBus began reporting employment data in August 2007

N/A: Not applicable because carriers did not meet the standard for filing.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

Note: Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

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Percent change compared to same month the previous year							
	2004**	2005***	2006	2007			
January	16.3	15.5	2.5	3.0			
February	17.3	14.3	1.1	5.9			
March	21.6	13.7	0.5	5.6			
April	21.7	12.6	0.6	5.6			
May	23.3	11.1	-0.6	7.2			
June	24.9	11.0	-1.6	5.1			
July	33.0	6.0	-0.8	4.8			
August	31.6	5.1	-1.0	4.9			
September	32.4	4.3	-0.3	5.2			
October	33.0	2.7	0.6	5.5			
November	31.0	2.1	2.4				
December	29.3	1.8	3.4				

## Table 13: Change in Regional Airline Full-time Equivalent Employees\* from the Previous Year

#### Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

\* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

\*\* Mesa, Pinnacle and PSA began reporting employment numbers in 2004.

\*\*\* Republic, Shuttle America and GoJet reported for part of 2005.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

### Table 14: Regional Carrier Full-time Equivalent Employees\* by Month Numbers in thousands (000's)

						Percent Change		
	2004**	2005***	2006	2007	2004- 2007	2006- 2007		
January	48.3	55.8	57.2	58.9	22.0	3.0		
February	48.9	55.9	56.6	59.9	22.4	5.9		
March	49.6	56.4	56.7	59.9	20.7	5.6		
April	50.3	56.6	56.9	60.1	19.6	5.6		
May	51.2	56.9	56.5	60.6	18.3	7.2		
June	51.9	57.6	57.0	59.9	15.3	5.1		
July	54.3	57.6	57.1	59.9	10.2	4.8		
August	55.0	57.8	57.2	60.0	9.1	4.9		
September	55.2	57.6	57.4	60.4	9.4	5.2		
October	55.8	57.4	57.7	60.8	9.0	5.5		
November	55.6	56.8	58.1					
December	55.3	56.3	58.2					
Monthly Average	51.6	56.9	57.0					
Jan-Oct Average	52.1	56.8	55.4	60.0	15.3	8.3		

#### **Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics**

\* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee. \*\* Mesa, Pinnacle and PSA began reporting employment numbers in 2004.

\*\*\* Republic, Shuttle America and GoJet reported for part of 2005.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

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Table 15: Regional Carrier Full-time Equivalent Employees\*, October 2003-2007 (Ranked by September 2007 FTEs)

Denk			2004	200E	0000	2007	Percent Change**	
Rank		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2003- 2007	2006- 2007
1	SkyWest	5,405	6,840	8,171	8,670	10,106	87.0	16.6
2	American Eagle	7,612	9,029	9,508	9,302	9,709	27.5	4.4
3	ExpressJet	5,648	6,300	6,472	6,868	7,829	38.6	14.0
4	Comair	5,653	5,967	6,592	6,007	6,199	9.7	3.2
5	Atlantic Southeast	5,447	5,809	5,510	5,679	4,375	-19.7	-23.0
6	Horizon	3,305	3,345	3,448	3,651	3,789	14.6	3.8
7	Pinnacle	N/A	2,488	3,007	3,156	3,522	N/A	11.6
8	Mesa	N/A	3,857	3,391	3,177	3,230	N/A	1.7
9	Mesaba	2,974	3,179	3,315	2,535	2,831	-4.8	11.7
10	Air Wisconsin	2,659	3,747	2,273	2,280	2,248	-15.5	-1.4
11	Executive	1,812	1,979	1,568	1,589	1,672	-7.7	5.2
12	PSA	N/A	1,793	1,651	1,486	1,498	N/A	0.8
13	Trans States	1,178	1,496	1,326	1,306	1,303	10.6	-0.2
14	Republic	N/A	N/A	141	590	1,112	N/A	89
15	Shuttle America	N/A	N/A	768	1,068	1,062	N/A	-0.6
16	Go Jet	N/A	N/A	220	314	362	N/A	15.3
		41,693	55,826	57,357	57,674	60,843	45.9	5.5

#### Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

\* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee. \*\* Many regional carriers were not required to report employment numbers before 2003, so year-to-year comparisons involving regional carriers, or the total industry, are not appropriate for the years before 2003. The Percent Change 2003-2007 is based on the 10 carriers reporting in both years.

N/A: Not applicable because carriers did not meet the standard for filing.

Note: Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

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