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**BTS Data** 

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# May 2009 Passenger Airline Employment Down 6.8 Percent from May 2008

U.S. scheduled passenger airlines employed 6.8 percent fewer workers in May 2009 than in May 2008, the 11th consecutive decrease in full-time equivalent employee (FTE) levels for the scheduled passenger carriers from the same month of the previous year, the U.S. Department of Transportation's Bureau of Transportation Statistics (BTS) reported today (Table 1). FTE calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

All the network airlines decreased employment from May 2008 to May 2009 (Table 9) as did low-cost carriers AirTran Airways, Spirit Airlines and Frontier Airlines (Table 12). Regional carriers American Eagle Airlines, SkyWest Airlines, ExpressJet Airlines, Comair, Atlantic Southeast Airlines, Pinnacle Airlines, Horizon Air, Mesa Airlines, Air Wisconsin Airlines, Republic Airlines, Colgan Airlines and PSA Airlines also reported reduced employment levels compared to last year (Table 15).

Scheduled passenger airline categories include network, low-cost, regional and other airlines.

The seven network carriers employed 260,500 FTEs in May, 67.2 percent of the passenger airline total, while low-cost carriers employed 16.4 percent and regional carriers employed 14.6 percent (Table 4).

American Airlines employed the most FTEs in May among the network carriers, Southwest Airlines employed the most FTEs among low-cost carriers, and American Eagle employed the most FTEs among regional carriers. Seven of the top 10 employers in the industry are network carriers (Table 6).

America West Airlines and US Airways now operate under a single certificate. Joint reporting began with October 2007 data. Before October 2007, US Airways' employment numbers were included with the network airlines, while America West's numbers were included with the low-cost airlines. Beginning with October 2007 data, US Airways' numbers are combined with America West's numbers in the network airlines category.

# AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD ONE

#### **Network Airlines**

FTEs at the group of seven network carriers decreased 8.2 percent in May 2009 compared to May 2008, the ninth monthly decrease from the same month of the previous year after 16 consecutive months of year-over-year growth. Prior to an increase in May 2007, the network group had reduced FTEs from the previous year every month since September 2001 (Table 7).

Within the group, all network carriers decreased FTEs from May 2008 to May 2009: Northwest Airlines, 14.7 percent; United Airlines, 12.6 percent; Delta Air Lines, 6.9 percent; American, 6.6 percent; Alaska Airlines, 6.2 percent; US Airways, 5.8 percent; and Continental Airlines, 4.1 percent (Table 9).

FTEs at four network carriers declined during the four years from May 2005 to May 2009. The biggest percentage decline was at Northwest, down 33.4 percent, a reduction of 12,600 FTEs, followed by United at 17.4 percent. The other FTE decreases during that time were Delta, down 14.5 percent, and American, down 10.1 percent. The increases were at Continental, 8.0 percent; Alaska, 6.3 percent; and the recently combined US Airways, 41.2 percent (Table 9).

Network carriers operate a significant portion of their flights using at least one hub where connections are made for flights to down-line destinations or spoke cities.

### **Low-Cost Airlines**

Low-cost carrier FTEs increased 1.2 percent in May from May 2008. This was the third month over month employment increase since the America West and US Airways reports were combined in October 2007 following five consecutive monthly decreases. Low-cost carrier FTEs had decreased each month for 12 consecutive months through September compared to the same month of the previous year, but the previous year numbers included America West while the recent data did not (Tables 10, 11).

Four low-cost carriers reported year-to-year increases: Virgin America, 26.7 percent; Allegiant Airlines, 12.4 percent; Southwest, 4.4 percent; and JetBlue Airways, 1.5 percent. AirTran, Spirit and Frontier reported year-to-year FTE decreases (Table 12).

Low-cost carriers are those that the industry recognizes as operating under a low-cost business model, with lower infrastructure and aircraft operating costs.

# AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD TWO

#### **Regional Airlines**

Regional carrier FTEs were down 7.7 percent in May 2009 compared to May 2008, the ninth consecutive month with a decline from the same month of the previous year (Table 13).

ExpressJet, down 26.8 percent, and Horizon, down 13.7 percent, reported the largest decreases in the regional group. Compass Airlines, up 49.7 percent, and GoJet Airlines, up 35.6 percent, reported the largest increases in the group (Table 15).

Regional carrier FTEs declined 0.4 percent from May 2005 to May 2009 (Table 14).

The 12 regional carriers reporting employment data in both 2005 and 2009 employed 8.2 percent fewer FTEs in May 2009 than in May 2005. PSA reported the largest percentage decline, down 42.1 percent, followed by Atlantic Southeast, down 28.4 percent, and Air Wisconsin, down 25.3 percent. American Eagle, ExpressJet, Comair, Horizon, Mesa and Executive Airlines also reported fewer FTEs in May 2009 than May 2005 (Table 15).

Mesaba Airlines reported the biggest four-year gain, 20.1 percent, followed by Pinnacle Airlines at 14.0 percent and SkyWest at 13.1 percent (Table 15).

Regional carriers typically provide service from small cities, using primarily regional jets to support the network carriers' hub and spoke systems.

### **Reporting Notes**

Airlines that operate at least one aircraft with the capacity to carry combined passengers, cargo and fuel of 18,000 pounds – the payload factor – must report monthly employment statistics.

The Other Carrier category generally reflects those airlines that operate within specific niche markets, such as Continental Micronesia and Hawaiian Airlines serving the Hawaiian Islands.

Data are compiled from monthly reports filed with BTS by commercial air carriers as of July 10. Additional airline employment data can be found on the BTS website at

http://www.bts.gov/programs/airline\_information/number\_of\_employees/. BTS has scheduled release of June airline employment data for Aug. 18.

# AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD THREE

Table 1: Change in Passenger Airline Full-time Equivalent Employees\* by Carrier Group Percent change compared to same month the previous year for the most recent 13 months

Month	Network Carriers** (Pct. Change) From Table 7	Low-Cost Carriers (Pct. Change) From Table 10	Regional Carriers (Pct. Change) From Table13	All Passenger Airlines*** (Pct. Change) From Table 2
May 2007-May 2008	6.4	-15.4	1.3	0.8
June 2007-June 2008	5.3	-15.6	1.8	0.1
July 2007-July 2008	4.3	-16.8	1.4	-0.8
Aug. 2007-Aug. 2008	2.7	-17.1	0.3	-2.1
Sept. 2007-Sept. 2008	-0.2	-17.9	-2.1	-4.5
Oct. 2007-Oct. 2008	-5.4	-1.9	-5.3	-5.7
Nov. 2007-Nov. 2008	-6.2	-2.8	-6.0	-6.5
Dec. 2007-Dec. 2008	-6.3	-3.3	-5.2	-6.7
Jan. 2008-Jan. 2009	-6.3	-3.1	-6.0	-6.7
Feb. 2008-Feb. 2009	-6.4	-3.0	-4.9	-6.6
Mar. 2008-Mar. 2009	-6.7	0.1	-4.9	-5.7
Apr. 2008-Apr. 2009	-6.5	2.2	-5.6	-5.5
May 2008-May 2009	-8.2	1.2	-7.7	-6.8

### **Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics**

<sup>\*</sup> Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

<sup>\*\*</sup> US Airways' employment numbers were included with the network airlines prior to October 2007 while America West's numbers were included with the low-cost airlines. Beginning with October 2007, US Airways' numbers are combined with America West's numbers in the network category.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Includes network, low-cost, regional and other carriers. Other Carriers generally operate within specific niche markets. They are: Casino Express Airlines, Continental Micronesia, Hawaiian Airlines, Midwest Airlines, Sun Country Airlines and USA3000 Airlines. Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

# AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD FOUR

Table 2: Change in Total Passenger Airline\* Full-time Equivalent Employees\*\* from the Previous Year

Percent change compared to same month the previous year

Month	2006	2007	2008	2009
January	-6.0	-0.4	3.4	-6.7
February	-5.8	0.4	3.0	-6.6
March	-5.4	0.7	1.6	-5.7
April	-4.6	1.4	1.3	-5.5
May	-4.9	2.2	0.8	-6.8
June	-4.8	2.5	0.1	
July	-5.9	2.8	-0.8	
August	-3.1	2.6	-2.1	
September	-2.6	3.0	-4.5	
October	-2.2	3.5	-5.7	
November	-1.6	3.7	-6.5	
December	-0.9	3.7	-6.7	

#### **Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics**

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

Table 3: Total Passenger Airline\* Full-time Equivalent Employees\*\* by Month Numbers in thousands (000's)

Month						Perc Chai	
	2005		2007	2008	2009	2005- 2009	2008- 2009
January	431.5	405.7	404.3	418.8	390.7	-9.5%	-6.7%
February	428.9	404.5	406.0	419.2	391.7	-8.7%	-6.6%
March	427.7	405.1	408.0	415.7	392.1	-8.3%	-5.7%
April	424.1	404.5	410.2	415.5	392.8	-7.4%	-5.5%
May	424.4	403.6	412.4	415.6	387.5	-8.7%	-6.8%
June	424.3	403.8	414.0	414.6			
July	428.5	403.3	414.6	411.1			
August	417.5	404.7	415.4	406.8			
September	414.5	403.7	416.3	397.4			
October	412.7	403.6	417.9	394.3			
November	411.0	404.5	419.4	392.2			
December	408.8	405.0	419.8	391.9			
12-Month Average	421.2	404.3	413.2	407.6			
Jan-May Average	427.3	404.7	408.2	417.0	391.0	-8.5%	-6.2%

### **Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics**

Note: Percent changes and averages based on numbers prior to rounding.

<sup>\*</sup> Includes network, low-cost, regional and other carriers.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

<sup>\*</sup> Includes network, low-cost, regional and other carriers.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

### AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD FIVE

Table 4: Total Number of Full-time Equivalent Employees\* (FTEs) by Carrier Group, May 2005-2009

FTE Numbers in thousands (000's)

	Network**	Low-Cost**	Regional	All Passenger Airlines***
2005	285.8	71.0	56.9	424.4
2006	265.8	69.8	56.5	403.6
2007	266.6	73.7	60.6	412.4
2008	283.6	62.8	61.4	415.6
2009	260.5	63.5	56.6	387.5
Pct. Change 2005-2009	-8.9%	-10.5%	-0.4%	-8.7%
Percent of Total Passenger Airline Employees in 2009	67.2%	16.4%	14.6%	

#### **Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics**

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

Table 5: Full-time Equivalent Employees\* by Carrier Group, Year-to-Year Change, May 2005-2009

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Percent Change from the previous year

	Network**	Low-Cost**	Regional	All Passenger Airlines***
2005	-6.6	-0.9	11.1	-3.5
2006	-7.0	-1.7	-0.6	-4.9
2007	0.3	5.6	7.2	2.2
2008	6.4	-14.8	1.3	0.8
2009	-8.2	1.2	-7.7	-6.8

#### Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

<sup>\*</sup> Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

<sup>\*\*</sup> America West's employment numbers were included with the low-cost airlines prior to October 2007. Beginning with October 2007, America West's numbers are combined with US Airways numbers in the network category.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Includes network, low-cost, regional and other carriers.

<sup>\*</sup> Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

<sup>\*\*</sup> America West's employment numbers were included with the low-cost airlines prior to October 2007. Beginning with October 2007, America West's numbers are combined with US Airways numbers in the network category.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Includes network, low-cost, regional and other carriers.

### AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD SIX

Table 6: Top 10 Airlines, May 2009
Ranked by Number of Full-Time Equivalent Employees\*

Rank	Airline	Total FTE Employees (000)	Carrier Group	Top 10 Airlines May 2008
1	American	68.4	Network	American
2	United	45.6	Network	United
3	Delta	45.5	Network	Delta
4	Southwest	35.4	Low-Cost	Continental
5	Continental	35.3	Network	Southwest
6	US Airways	31.2	Network	US Airways
7	Northwest	25.1	Network	Northwest
8	JetBlue	10.8	Low-Cost	JetBlue
9	Alaska	9.5	Network	Alaska
10	American Eagle	9.2	Regional	American Eagle

### **Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics**

Table 7: Network Airline Full-time Equivalent Employees\* Change from the Previous Year\*\*

Percent change compared to same month the previous year

Month	2006	2007	2008	2009
January	-8.1	-2.6	7.5	-6.3
February	-7.8	-2.2	7.7	-6.4
March	-7.4	-1.4	7.5	-6.7
April	-6.7	-0.7	7.1	-6.5
May	-7.0	0.3	6.7	-8.2
June	-6.8	1.3	5.3	
July	-8.1	1.5	4.3	
August	-4.7	1.5	2.7	
September	-4.1	1.8	-0.2	
October	-4.0	7.2	-5.4	
November	-3.4	7.5	-6.2	
December	-2.9	7.5	-6.3	

#### Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

<sup>\*</sup> Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

<sup>\*</sup> Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

<sup>\*\*</sup> US Airways' employment numbers were included with the network airlines prior to October 2007 while America West's numbers were included with the low-cost airlines. Beginning with October 2007, US Airways' numbers are combined with America West's numbers in the network category.

# AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD SEVEN

Table 8: Network Carrier Full-time Equivalent Employees\* by Month\*\* Numbers in thousands (000's)

	0005 0000 0007 000			Percent Change			
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2005- 2009	2008- 2009
January	292.7	269.1	262.0	281.7	263.9	-9.8	-6.3
February	290.9	268.2	262.4	282.6	264.6	-9.0	-6.4
March	289.3	267.8	264.1	283.9	264.8	-8.5	-6.7
April	285.8	266.6	264.8	283.7	265.2	-7.2	-6.5
May	285.8	265.8	266.6	283.6	260.5	-8.9	-8.2
June	284.8	265.3	268.6	282.8			
July	288.2	264.9	268.7	280.3			
August	277.8	264.8	268.8	276.1			
September	275.4	264.0	268.8	268.4			
October	274.1	263.0	281.9	266.6			
November	272.4	263.0	282.7	265.2			
December	270.6	262.9	282.7	264.7			
12-Month Average	285.6	266.3	262.0	276.6			
Jan-May Average	288.9	267.5	264.0	283.1	263.8	-8.7	-6.8

#### **Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics**

<sup>\*</sup> Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

<sup>\*\*</sup> US Airways' employment numbers were included with the network airlines prior to October 2007 while America West's numbers were included with the low-cost airlines. Beginning with October 2007, US Airways' numbers are combined with America West's numbers in the network category. Note: Percent changes and averages based on numbers prior to rounding.

# AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD EIGHT

Table 9: Network Carrier Full-time Equivalent Employees\*, May 2005-2009\*\* (Ranked by May 2009 FTEs)
Numbers in thousands (000's)

						Percent Change		
Rank		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2005- 2009	2008- 2009
1	American	76.1	73.8	73.2	73.3	68.4	-10.1	-6.6
2	United	55.2	53.6	51.8	52.2	45.6	-17.4	-12.6
3	Delta	53.2	45.2	46.6	48.8	45.5	-14.5	-6.9
4	Continental	32.7	34.4	36.0	36.8	35.3	8.0	-4.1
5	<b>US Airways</b>	22.1	19.2	20.4	33.1	31.2	41.2	-5.8
6	Northwest	37.7	30.3	29.1	29.4	25.1	-33.4	-14.7
7	Alaska	8.9	9.3	9.5	10.1	9.5	6.3	-6.2
	Total	285.8	265.5	266.6	283.6	260.5	-8.9	-8.2

### **Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics**

Note: Detail may not add to total due to rounding

<sup>\*</sup> Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Beginning with October 2007, US Airways' numbers are combined with America West Airlines' numbers in the network category. For America West's previous year numbers in the low-cost category, see Table 12.

# AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD NINE

Table 10: Change in Low-Cost Airline Full-time Equivalent Employees\* from the Previous Year\*\*

Percent change compared to same month the previous year

Month	2006	2007	2008	2009
January	-5.0	4.8	-9.7	-3.1
February	-3.7	5.3	-10.2	-3.0
March***	-2.6	4.7	-13.3	0.1
April	-1.8	6.0	-15.2	2.2
May	-1.7	5.6	-14.8	1.2
June	-1.6	5.6	-14.9	
July	-2.1	6.1	-16.1	
August	-0.3	5.5	-16.4	
September	0.1	6.2	-17.3	
October	1.2	-11.3	-1.5	
November	1.3	-10.3	-2.8	
December	1.8	-10.6	-3.3	

#### **Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics**

<sup>\*</sup> Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

<sup>\*\*</sup> US Airways' employment numbers were included with the network airlines prior to October 2007 while America West's numbers were included with the low-cost airlines. Beginning with October 2007, US Airways' numbers are combined with America West's numbers in the network category.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> ATA Airlines ceased operating on April 3, 2008 and stopped reporting employment data effective in March.

### AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD TEN

Table 11: Low-Cost Carrier Full-time Equivalent Employees\* by Month\*\* Numbers in thousands (000's)

						Percent Change	
	2005***	2006	2007****	2008	2009	2005- 2009	2008- 2009
January	72.0	68.4	71.7	64.7	62.7	-12.9	-3.1
February	71.3	68.7	72.3	64.9	63.0	-11.7	-3.0
March****	71.2	69.4	72.6	62.9	63.0	-11.5	0.1
April	70.9	69.6	73.8	62.5	63.9	-9.8	2.2
May	71.0	69.8	73.7	62.8	63.5	-10.5	1.2
June	71.3	70.1	74.0	63.0			
July	71.7	70.2	74.5	62.5			
August	71.5	71.3	75.2	62.9			
September	71.0	71.1	75.5	62.5			
October	70.9	71.7	63.6	62.7			
November	71.0	71.9	64.5	62.7			
December	71.2	72.5	64.8	62.6			
12-Month Average	70.9	69.2	71.4	63.1			
Jan-May Average	71.3	69.2	72.8	63.6	63.2	-11.3	-0.6

#### **Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics**

Note: Percent changes and averages based on numbers prior to rounding.

Note: Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

<sup>\*</sup> Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

<sup>\*\*</sup> US Airways' employment numbers were included with the network airlines prior to October 2007 while America West's numbers were included with the low-cost airlines. Beginning with October 2007, US Airways' numbers are combined with America West Airlines' numbers in the network category.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Employment numbers in 2005 for Independence Air, which changed its business model from a regional to low-cost carrier in mid-2004, are included with low-cost carriers. The airline discontinued flights on Jan. 5, 2006.

<sup>\*\*\*\*</sup> Virgin America and SkyBus began reporting employment data in August 2007. SkyBus stopped reporting employment data effective in April 2008 resulting from its bankruptcy filing.

<sup>\*\*\*\*\*</sup> ATA Airlines ceased operating on April 3, 2008 and stopped reporting employment data effective in March.

# AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD ELEVEN

Table 12: Low-Cost Carrier Full-time Equivalent Employees,\* May 2005-2009\*\* (Ranked by May 2009 FTEs)

							reicent	Change
Rank		2005***	2006	2007****	2008	2009	2005- 2009	2008- 2009
1	Southwest	31,242	31,684	33,230	33,909	35,411	13.3	4.4
2	JetBlue	7,248	9,580	9,600	10,611	10,770	48.6	1.5
3	AirTran	6,181	7,030	7,986	8,265	8,114	31.3	-1.8
4	Frontier	4,066	4,423	4,883	5,093	4,424	8.8	-13.1
5	Spirit	2,048	1,978	2,151	2,501	1,931	-5.7	-22.8
6	Allegiant	452	726	957	1,300	1,461	223.2	12.4
7	Virgin America	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,123	1,423	N/A	26.7
8	ATA****	4,521	2,722	2,408	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
9	Independence	3,252	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
10	<b>America West</b>	11,976	11,663	12,480	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Total	70,985	69,804	73,694	62,800	63,532	-10.5	1.2

Percent Change

#### **Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics**

N/A: Carrier did not meet the standard for filing, was no longer operating, merged with another operating carrier or failed to file. See previous notes.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

Note: Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

<sup>\*</sup> Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Beginning with October 2007, US Airways' numbers are combined with America West Airlines' numbers in the network category. For US Airways previous year numbers and for the combined number in the network category, see Table 9.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Employment numbers in 2005 for Independence Air, which changed its business model from a regional to low-cost carrier in mid-2004, are included with low-cost carriers. The airline discontinued flights on Jan. 5, 2006.

<sup>\*\*\*\*</sup> Virgin America and SkyBus began reporting employment data in August 2007. SkyBus stopped reporting employment data effective in April 2008 resulting from its bankruptcy filing.

<sup>\*\*\*\*\*</sup> ATA Airlines ceased operating on April 3, 2008 and stopped reporting employment data effective in March.

### AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD TWELVE

Table 13: Change in Regional Airline Full-time Equivalent Employees\* from the Previous Year

Percent change compared to same month the previous year

	2006	2007**	2008***	2009	
January	2.5	3.0	3.7	-6.0	
February	1.1	5.9	1.1	-4.9	
March	0.5	5.6	0.6	-4.9	
April	0.6	5.6	2.0	-7.4	
May	-0.6	7.2	1.3	-7.7	
June	-1.6	5.1	1.8		
July	-0.8	4.8	1.4		
August	-1.0	4.9	0.3		
September	-0.3	5.2	-2.1		
October	0.6	5.5	-5.3		
November	2.4	5.1	-6.0		
December	3.0	4.9	-5.2		

#### **Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics**

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

Table 14: Regional Carrier Full-time Equivalent Employees\* by Month Numbers in thousands (000's)

						Percent Change		
	2005**	2006	2007***	2008****	2009	2005- 2009	2008- 2009	
January	55.8	57.2	58.9	61.1	57.4	2.9	-6.0	
February	55.9	56.6	59.9	60.5	57.6	3.0	-4.9	
March	56.4	56.7	59.9	60.2	57.3	1.7	-4.9	
April	56.6	56.9	60.1	61.3	56.8	0.4	-7.4	
May	56.9	56.5	60.6	61.4	56.6	-0.4	-7.7	
June	57.6	57.0	59.9	61.0				
July	57.6	57.1	59.9	60.7				
August	57.8	57.2	60.2	61.6				
September	57.6	57.4	60.7	59.4				
October	57.4	57.7	61.2	58.0				
November	56.8	58.1	61.1	57.5				
December	56.5	58.2	61.1	57.9				
12-Month Average	56.9	57.0	60.3	60.0				
Jan-May Average	56.3	56.8	59.9	60.9	57.1	1.5	-6.2	

#### **Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics**

<sup>\*</sup> Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Compass began reporting employment numbers in November 2007.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Lynx Airlines began reporting in February 2008. Colgan Airlines began reporting in April 2008. TransStates Airlines no longer met reporting requirements beginning in April 2008.

<sup>\*</sup> Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Republic, Shuttle America and GoJet reported for part of 2005.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Compass began reporting employment numbers in November 2007.

<sup>\*\*\*\*</sup> Lynx Airlines began reporting in February 2008. Colgan Airlines began reporting in April 2008. Trans States Airlines no longer met reporting requirements beginning in April 2008.

# AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD THIRTEEN

Table 15: Regional Carrier Full-time Equivalent Employees\*, May 2005-2009 (Ranked by May 2009 FTEs)

Rank		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Percent Change**	
Naiik		2005	2000	2007	2000		2005- 2009	2008- 2009
1	American Eagle	9,475	9,226	9,428	9,733	9,170	-3.2	-5.8
2	SkyWest	7,582	7,805	9,786	9,534	8,576	13.1	-10.0
3	ExpressJet	6,472	6,611	7,689	7,294	5,339	-17.5	-26.8
4	Comair	6,429	6,207	6,164	5,902	5,104	-20.6	-13.5
5	Mesaba	3,303	2,953	2,595	3,160	3,966	20.1	25.5
6	<b>Atlantic Southeast</b>	5,487	5,398	5,592	4,545	3,927	-28.4	-13.6
7	Pinnacle	2,964	3,005	3,382	3,514	3,378	14.0	-3.9
8	Horizon	3,406	3,526	3,797	3,785	3,265	-4.1	-13.7
9	Mesa	3,295	3,184	3,208	2,929	2,796	-15.1	-4.5
10	Air Wisconsin	3,492	2,251	2,259	2,884	2,607	-25.3	-9.6
11	Executive	1,787	1,779	1,680	1,724	1,751	-2.0	1.6
12	Republic	N/A	543	924	1,477	1,461	N/A	-1.1
13	Shuttle America	N/A	812	1,070	1,147	1,330	N/A	16.0
14	Colgan	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,348	1,275	N/A	-5.4
15	PSA	1,712	1,484	1,428	1,139	991	-42.1	-13.0
16	Compass	N/A	N/A	N/A	551	825	N/A	49.7
17	GoJet	N/A	306	313	351	476	N/A	35.6
18	Lynx	N/A	N/A	N/A	345	395	N/A	14.5
19	Trans States***	1,472	1,437	1,278	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Total	56,874	56,525	60,590	61,358	56,626	-8.2	-7.7

### **Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics**

N/A: Not applicable because carriers did not meet the standard for filing.

Note: Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

<sup>\*</sup> Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

<sup>\*\*</sup> The Percent Change 2005-2009 is based on the 12 carriers reporting in both years.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Effective with April 2008 reporting, Trans States Airlines no longer met the reporting requirements for filing monthly airline employment data.