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#### **BTS** Data

BTS 45-09 Tuesday, September 22, 2009 Contact: Dave Smallen Tel: 202-366-5568

# July 2009 Passenger Airline Employment Down 5.9 Percent from July 2008

U.S. scheduled passenger airlines employed 5.9 percent fewer workers in July 2009 than in July 2008, the 13th consecutive decrease in full-time equivalent employee (FTE) levels for the scheduled passenger carriers from the same month of the previous year, the U.S. Department of Transportation's Bureau of Transportation Statistics (BTS) reported today (Table 1). FTE calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

BTS, a part of the Research and Innovative Technology Administration, reported that the July FTE total of 386,900 for the scheduled passenger carriers was 24,300 below July 2008 and the lowest total for any month since 1993 (Table 2).

All the network airlines decreased employment from July 2008 to July 2009 (Table 9) as did low-cost carriers AirTran Airways, Spirit Airlines and Frontier Airlines (Table 12). Regional carriers American Eagle Airlines, SkyWest Airlines, ExpressJet Airlines, Comair, Atlantic Southeast Airlines, Pinnacle Airlines, Horizon Air, Mesa Airlines, Air Wisconsin Airlines, Colgan Airlines and PSA Airlines also reported reduced employment levels compared to last year (Table 15).

Scheduled passenger airline categories include network, low-cost, regional and other airlines.

The seven network airlines employed 260,459 FTEs in July, 67.3 percent of the passenger airline total, while low-cost carriers employed 16.3 percent and regional carriers employed 14.6 percent (Table 4).

American Airlines employed the most FTEs in July among the network airlines, Southwest Airlines employed the most FTEs among low-cost airlines, and American Eagle employed the most FTEs among regional airlines. Seven of the top 10 employers in the industry are network airlines (Table 6).

Beginning with October 2007 data, US Airways' numbers are combined with numbers for America West Airlines in the network category. For previous months, America West's numbers were included with the low-cost airlines.

## AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD ONE

#### **Network Airlines**

FTEs at the group of seven network airlines decreased 7.1 percent in July 2009 compared to July 2008, the 11th consecutive monthly decrease from the same month of the previous year. The network airlines employed 19,900 fewer FTEs in July 2009 than in July 2008 (Table 7).

Within the group, all network carriers decreased FTEs from July 2008 to July 2009: Northwest Airlines, 12.5 percent; United Airlines, 11.0 percent; Delta Air Lines, 4.4 percent; American, 6.9 percent; Alaska Airlines, 6.0 percent; US Airways, 4.4 percent; and Continental Airlines, 4.0 percent (Table 9).

FTEs at four network carriers declined during the four years from July 2005 to July 2009. The network airlines employed 27,800 fewer FTEs in July 2009 than in July 2005 even though America West's numbers were not combined with US Airways in the network category until October 2007.

The biggest percentage decline was at Northwest, down 32.3 percent, a reduction of 12,100 FTEs, followed by United at 16.8 percent. The other 2005 to 2009 FTE decreases were Delta, down 12.2 percent, and American, down 15.4 percent. The increases were at Continental, 7.2 percent; Alaska, 5.3 percent; and the recently combined US Airways, 43.5 percent (Table 9).

Network airlines operate a significant portion of their flights using at least one hub where connections are made for flights to down-line destinations or spoke cities.

#### **Low-Cost Airlines**

Low-cost airline FTEs increased 0.9 percent in July from July 2008. This was the fifth month over month employment increase since the America West and US Airways reports were combined in October 2007 following five consecutive monthly decreases. Low-cost airline FTEs had decreased each month for 12 consecutive months through September compared to the same month of the previous year, but the previous year numbers included America West while the recent data did not (Tables 10, 11).

Four low-cost airlines reported year-to-year increases: Virgin America, 20.4 percent; Allegiant Airlines, 13.1 percent; Southwest, 1.9 percent; and JetBlue Airways, 3.4 percent. AirTran, Spirit and Frontier reported year-to-year FTE decreases (Table 12).

The six low-cost carriers reporting employment data in both 2005 and 2009 employed 18.2 percent more FTEs in July 2009 than in July 2005. Allegiant report reported the largest percentage increase, up 13.1 percent. Spirit reported the largest decrease, down 18.3 percent. Frontier and AirTran also reported four-year decreases (Table 12).

Low-cost airlines are those that the industry recognizes as operating under a lowcost business model, with lower infrastructure and aircraft operating costs.

#### AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD TWO

#### **Regional Airlines**

Regional airline FTEs were down 6.9 percent in July 2009 compared to July 2008, the 11th consecutive month with a decline from the same month of the previous year (Table 13).

ExpressJet, down 23.8 percent, and Atlantic Southeast, down 17.4 percent, reported the largest decreases in the regional group. Compass Airlines, up 31.8 percent, and GoJet Airlines, up 39.8 percent, reported the largest increases in the group (Table 15).

Regional carrier FTEs declined 7.5 percent from July 2005 to July 2009 (Table 14).

The 12 regional carriers reporting employment data in both 2005 and 2009 employed 7.5 percent fewer FTEs in July 2009 than in July 2005. PSA reported the largest percentage decline, down 42.4 percent, followed by Atlantic Southeast, down 33.2 percent, and Air Wisconsin, down 20.4 percent (Table 15).

Shuttle America Airlines reported the biggest four-year gain, 193.9 percent, followed by Mesaba Airlines at 19.7 percent and SkyWest at 10.2 percent (Table 15).

Regional carriers typically provide service from small cities, using primarily regional jets to support the network carriers' hub and spoke systems.

#### **Reporting Notes**

Airlines that operate at least one aircraft with the capacity to carry combined passengers, cargo and fuel of 18,000 pounds – the payload factor – must report monthly employment statistics.

The Other Carrier category generally reflects those airlines that operate within specific niche markets, such as Continental Micronesia and Hawaiian Airlines serving the Hawaiian Islands.

Data are compiled from monthly reports filed with BTS by commercial air carriers as of Sept. 17. Additional airline employment data can be found on the BTS website at <a href="http://www.bts.gov/programs/airline\_information/number\_of\_employees/">http://www.bts.gov/programs/airline\_information/number\_of\_employees/</a>. BTS has scheduled release of August airline employment data for Oct. 20.

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## AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD THREE

 Table 1: Change from Previous Month in Passenger Airline Full-time Equivalent

 Employees\* by Airline Group

Most recent 13 months	- percent change	•		the previous year
Month	Network Carriers** (Pct. Change) From Table 7	Low-Cost Carriers (Pct. Change) From Table 10	Regional Carriers (Pct. Change) From Table13	All Passenger Airlines*** (Pct. Change) From Table 2
July 2007-July 2008	4.3	-16.8	1.4	-0.8
Aug. 2007-Aug. 2008	2.7	-17.1	0.3	-2.1
Sept. 2007-Sept. 2008	-0.2	-17.9	-2.1	-4.5
Oct. 2007-Oct. 2008	-5.4	-1.9	-5.3	-5.7
Nov. 2007-Nov. 2008	-6.2	-2.8	-6.0	-6.5
Dec. 2007-Dec. 2008	-6.3	-3.3	-5.2	-6.7
Jan. 2008-Jan. 2009	-6.3	-3.1	-6.0	-6.7
Feb. 2008-Feb. 2009	-6.4	-3.0	-4.9	-6.6
Mar. 2008-Mar. 2009	-6.7	0.1	-4.9	-5.7
Apr. 2008-Apr. 2009	-6.5	2.2	-5.6	-5.5
May 2008-May 2009	-8.2	1.2	-7.7	-6.8
June 2008-June 2009	-7.8	1.8	-7.2	-6.3
July 2008-July 2009	-7.1	0.9	-6.9	-5.9

### Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

\* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one fulltime employee.

\*\* US Airways' employment numbers were included with the network airlines prior to October 2007 while America West's numbers were included with the low-cost airlines. Beginning with October 2007, US Airways' numbers are combined with America West's numbers in the network category.

\*\*\* Includes network, low-cost, regional and other carriers. Other Carriers generally operate within specific niche markets. They are: Casino Express Airlines, Continental Micronesia, Hawaiian Airlines, Midwest Airlines, Sun Country Airlines and USA3000 Airlines. Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

# AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD FOUR

Table 2: Change fro	m Previous Ye	ar in Total Pas	senger Airline*	Full-time Equivalent
Employees**				

Month	2006	2007	2008	2009
January	-6.0	-0.4	3.4	-6.7
February	-5.8	0.4	3.0	-6.6
March	-5.4	0.7	1.6	-5.7
April	-4.6	1.4	1.3	-5.5
May	-4.9	2.2	0.8	-6.8
June	-4.8	2.5	0.1	-6.3
July	-5.9	2.8	-0.8	-5.9
August	-3.1	2.6	-2.1	
September	-2.6	3.0	-4.5	
October	-2.2	3.5	-5.7	
November	-1.6	3.7	-6.5	
December	-0.9	3.7	-6.7	

#### Percent change compared to same month the previous year

#### Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

\* Includes network, low-cost, regional and other carriers.

\*\* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one fulltime employee.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

### Table 3: Total Passenger Airline\* Full-time Equivalent Employees\*\* by Month Numbers in thousands (000's)

Month	0005		0007	2000		Change	
Month	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2005- 2009	2008- 2009
January	431.5	405.7	404.3	418.8	390.7	-9.5%	-6.7%
February	428.9	404.5	406.0	419.2	391.7	-8.7%	-6.6%
March	427.7	405.1	408.0	415.7	392.1	-8.3%	-5.7%
April	424.1	404.5	410.2	415.5	392.8	-7.4%	-5.5%
May	424.4	403.6	412.4	415.6	387.5	-8.7%	-6.8%
June	424.3	403.8	414.0	414.6	388.4	-8.5%	-6.3%
July	428.5	403.3	414.6	411.2	386.9	-9.7%	-5.9%
August	417.5	404.7	415.4	406.8			
September	414.5	403.7	416.3	397.4			
October	412.7	403.6	417.9	394.3			
November	411.0	404.5	419.4	392.2			
December	408.8	405.0	419.8	391.9			
12-Month Average	421.2	404.3	413.2	407.6			
Jan-July Average	427.0	404.4	409.9	415.8	390.0	-8.7%	-6.2%

Percent

#### Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

\* Includes network, low-cost, regional and other carriers.

\*\* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one fulltime employee.

Note: Percent changes and averages based on numbers prior to rounding.

## AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD FIVE

	Network**	Low-Cost**	Regional	All Passenger Airlines***
2005	288.2	71.7	57.6	428.5
2006	264.9	70.2	57.1	403.3
2007	268.7	74.5	59.9	414.6
2008	280.4	62.5	60.7	411.2
2009	260.5	63.0	56.5	386.9
Pct. Change 2005-2009	-9.6%	-12.1%	-1.9%	-9.7%
Percent of Total Passenger Airline Employees in 2009	67.3%	16.3%	14.6%	

### Table 4: Airline Group Full-time Equivalent Employees\*, July 2005-2009 FTE numbers in thousands (000's)

#### Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

\* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one fulltime employee.

\*\* America West's employment numbers were included with the low-cost airlines prior to October 2007. Beginning with October 2007, America West's numbers are combined with US Airways numbers in the network category.

\*\*\* Includes network, low-cost, regional and other carriers.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

### Table 5: Year-to-Year Change in Airline Group Full-time Equivalent Employees\*, July 2005-2009

#### Percent change in FTEs from the same month of the previous year

	Network**	Low-Cost**	Regional	All Passenger Airlines***
2005	-5.9	-1.4	6.0	-3.5
2006	-8.1	-2.1	-0.8	-5.9
2007	1.5	6.1	4.8	2.8
2008	4.3	-16.1	1.4	-0.8
2009	-7.1	0.9	-6.9	-5.9

#### Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

\* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one fulltime employee.

\*\* America West's employment numbers were included with the low-cost airlines prior to October 2007. Beginning with October 2007, America West's numbers are combined with US Airways numbers in the network category.

\*\*\* Includes network, low-cost, regional and other carriers.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

## AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD SIX

#### Table 6: Top 10 Airlines, July 2009 Ranked by Number of Full-Time Equivalent Employees\*

Rank	Rank Airline		Total FTE Airline Employees (000)		Carrier Group	Top 10 Airlines July 2008		
1	American	68.1	Network	American				
2	Delta	45.9	Network	United				
3	United	45.3	Network	Delta				
4	Continental	35.0	Low-Cost	Continental				
5	Southwest	34.9	Network	Southwest				
6	US Airways	31.2	Network	US Airways				
7	Northwest	25.5	Network	Northwest				
8	JetBlue	10.8	Low-Cost	JetBlue				
9	Alaska	9.5	Network	Alaska				
10	American Eagle	9.0	Regional	American Eagle				

#### Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

\* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one fulltime employee.

### Table 7: Network Airlines - Year-to-Year Change in Full-time Equivalent Employees\* from the Previous Year\*\*

Month	2006	2007	2008	2009
January	-8.1	-2.6	7.5	-6.3
February	-7.8	-2.2	7.7	-6.4
March	-7.4	-1.4	7.5	-6.7
April	-6.7	-0.7	7.1	-6.5
May	-7.0	0.3	6.7	-8.2
June	-6.8	1.3	5.3	-7.8
July	-8.1	1.5	4.3	-7.1
August	-4.7	1.5	2.7	
September	-4.1	1.8	-0.2	
October	-4.0	7.2	-5.4	
November	-3.4	7.5	-6.2	
December	-2.9	7.5	-6.3	

#### Percent change compared to same month the previous year

#### Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

\* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one fulltime employee.

\*\* US Airways' employment numbers were included with the network airlines prior to October 2007 while America West's numbers were included with the low-cost airlines. Beginning with October 2007, US Airways' numbers are combined with America West's numbers in the network category.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

## AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD SEVEN

### Table 8: Network Airlines Full-time Equivalent Employees\* by Month\*\* Numbers in thousands (000's)

						-	cent ange
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2005- 2009	2008- 2009
January	292.7	269.1	262.0	281.7	263.9	-9.8	-6.3
February	290.9	268.2	262.4	282.6	264.6	-9.0	-6.4
March	289.3	267.8	264.1	283.9	264.8	-8.5	-6.7
April	285.8	266.6	264.8	283.7	265.2	-7.2	-6.5
Мау	285.8	265.8	266.6	283.6	260.5	-8.9	-8.2
June	284.8	265.3	268.6	282.8	260.8	-8.4	-7.8
July	288.2	264.9	268.7	280.4	260.5	-9.6	-7.1
August	277.8	264.8	268.8	276.1			
September	275.4	264.0	268.8	268.4			
October	274.1	263.0	281.9	266.6			
November	272.4	263.0	282.7	265.2			
December	270.6	262.9	282.7	264.7			
12-Month Average	285.6	266.3	262.0	276.6			
Jan-July Average	288.2	266.8	265.3	282.7	262.9	-8.8	-7.0

#### Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

\* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

\*\* US Airways' employment numbers were included with the network airlines prior to October 2007 while America West's numbers were included with the low-cost airlines. Beginning with October 2007, US Airways' numbers are combined with America West's numbers in the network category. Note: Percent changes and averages based on numbers prior to rounding.

## AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD EIGHT

Table 9: By Network Airline: Full-time Equivalent Employees\*, July 2005-2009\*\* (FTEs for July of each year. Ranked by July 2009 FTEs) Numbers in thousands (000's)

							Percent	Change	
Rank		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2005- 2009	2008- 2009	
1	American	80.5	73.3	72.9	73.1	68.1	-15.4	-6.9	
2	Delta	52.3	45.3	48.9	48.1	45.9	-12.2	-4.4	
3	United	54.5	53.0	51.7	50.9	45.3	-16.8	-11.0	
4	Continental	32.6	34.3	35.8	36.5	35.0	7.2	-4.0	
5	US Airways	21.7	19.2	20.4	32.6	31.2	43.5	-4.4	
6	Northwest	37.6	30.4	29.2	29.1	25.5	-32.3	-12.5	
7	Alaska	9.0	9.4	9.8	10.1	9.5	5.3	-6.0	
	Total	288.2	264.9	268.7	280.4	260.5	-9.6	-7.1	

#### Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

Note: Detail may not add to total due to rounding

\* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

\*\* Beginning with October 2007, US Airways' numbers are combined with America West Airlines' numbers in the network category. For America West's previous year numbers in the low-cost category, see Table 12.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

## AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD NINE

Table 10: Low-Cost Airlines - Year-to-Year Change in Full-time Equivalent Employees\* from the Previous Year\*\*

<u>2008</u> -9.7 -10.2 -13.3	<b>2009</b> -3.1 -3.0
-10.2	-
-	-3.0
-133	
10.0	0.1
-15.2	2.2
-14.8	1.2
-14.9	1.9
-16.1	0.9
-16.4	
-17.3	
-1.5	
-2.8	
-3.3	
_	-15.2 -14.8 -14.9 -16.1 -16.4 -17.3 -1.5 -2.8

#### Percent change compared to same month the previous year

#### Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

\* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

\*\* US Airways' employment numbers were included with the network airlines prior to October 2007 while America West's numbers were included with the low-cost airlines. Beginning with October 2007, US Airways' numbers are combined with America West's numbers in the network category.

\*\*\* ATA Airlines ceased operating on April 3, 2008 and stopped reporting employment data effective in March.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

## AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD TEN

### Table 11: Low-Cost Airlines Full-time Equivalent Employees\* by Month\*\* Numbers in thousands (000's)

						C		cent Inge
	2005***	2006	2007****	2008	2009	2005- 2009	2008- 2009	
January	72.0	68.4	71.7	64.7	62.7	-12.9	-3.1	
February	71.3	68.7	72.3	64.9	63.0	-11.7	-3.0	
March****	71.2	69.4	72.6	62.9	63.0	-11.5	0.1	
April	70.9	69.6	73.8	62.5	63.9	-9.8	2.2	
May	71.0	69.8	73.7	62.8	63.5	-10.5	1.2	
June	71.3	70.1	74.0	63.0	64.1	-10.0	1.8	
July	71.7	70.2	74.5	62.5	63.0	-12.1	0.9	
August	71.5	71.3	75.2	62.9				
September	71.0	71.1	75.5	62.5				
October	70.9	71.7	63.6	62.7				
November	71.0	71.9	64.5	62.7				
December	71.2	72.5	64.8	62.6				
12-Month Average	70.9	69.2	71.4	63.1				
Jan-July Average	71.3	69.5	73.2	63.3	63.3	-11.2	0.0	

#### Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

\* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee. \*\* US Airways' employment numbers were included with the network airlines prior to October 2007 while America West's numbers were included with the low-cost airlines. Beginning with October 2007, US Airways' numbers are combined with America West Airlines' numbers in the network category.

\*\*\* Employment numbers in 2005 for Independence Air, which changed its business model from a regional to low-cost carrier in mid-2004, are included with low-cost carriers. The airline discontinued flights on Jan. 5, 2006.

\*\*\*\* Virgin America and SkyBus began reporting employment data in August 2007. SkyBus stopped reporting employment data effective in April 2008 resulting from its bankruptcy filing.

\*\*\*\*\* ATA Airlines ceased operating on April 3, 2008 and stopped reporting employment data effective in March.

Note: Percent changes and averages based on numbers prior to rounding.

Note: Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

## AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD ELEVEN

Table 12: By Low-Cost Carrier: Full-time Equivalent Employees,\* July 2005-2009\*\* (FTEs for July of each year. Ranked by July 2009 FTEs)

**Percent Change** 

Rank		2005***	2006	2007****	2008	2009	2005- 2009	2008- 2009
1	Southwest	31,428	31,731	33,554	34,285	34,931	11.1	1.9
2	JetBlue	7,674	9,676	9,605	10,424	10,780	40.5	3.4
3	AirTran	6,293	7,222	8,245	8,182	8,122	29.1	-0.7
4	Frontier	4,117	4,529	5,076	4,742	4,359	5.9	-8.1
5	Spirit	2,153	2,033	2,195	2,323	1,898	-11.8	-18.3
6	Allegiant	457	749	966	1,320	1,493	226.7	13.1
7	Virgin America	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,200	1,445	N/A	20.4
8	ATA****	4,486	2,612	2,383	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
9	Independence	3,165	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
10	America West	11,941	11,630	12,451	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Total	71,712	70,181	74,474	62,474	63,025	-12.1	0.9

#### **Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics**

\* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee. \*\* Beginning with October 2007, US Airways' numbers are combined with America West Airlines' numbers in the network category. For US Airways previous year numbers and for the combined number in the network category, see Table 9.

\*\*\* Employment numbers in 2005 for Independence Air, which changed its business model from a regional to low-cost carrier in mid-2004, are included with low-cost carriers. The airline discontinued flights on Jan. 5, 2006.

\*\*\*\* Virgin America and SkyBus began reporting employment data in August 2007. SkyBus stopped reporting employment data effective in April 2008 resulting from its bankruptcy filing.

\*\*\*\*\* ATA Airlines ceased operating on April 3, 2008 and stopped reporting employment data effective in March.

N/A: Carrier did not meet the standard for filing, was no longer operating, merged with another operating carrier or failed to file. See previous notes.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

Note: Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

# AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD TWELVE

Table 13: Regional Airlines - Year-to-Year Change in Full-time Equivalent Employees\* from the Previous Year

	2006	2007**	2008***	2009	
January	2.5	3.0	3.7	-6.0	
February	1.1	5.9	1.1	-4.9	
March	0.5	5.6	0.6	-4.9	
April	0.6	5.6	2.0	-7.4	
May	-0.6	7.2	1.3	-7.7	
June	-1.6	5.1	1.8	-7.2	
July	-0.8	4.8	1.4	-6.9	
August	-1.0	4.9	0.3		
September	-0.3	5.2	-2.1		
October	0.6	5.5	-5.3		
November	2.4	5.1	-6.0		
December	3.0	4.9	-5.2		

### Percent change compared to same month the previous year

#### Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

\* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

\*\* Compass began reporting employment numbers in November 2007.

\*\*\* Lynx Airlines began reporting in February 2008. Colgan Airlines began reporting in April 2008. TransStates Airlines no longer met reporting requirements beginning in April 2008.

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Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

						Percent Change		
	2005**	2006	2007***	2008****	2009	2005- 2009	2008- 2009	
January	55.8	57.2	58.9	61.1	57.4	2.9	-6.0	
February	55.9	56.6	59.9	60.5	57.6	3.0	-4.9	
March	56.4	56.7	59.9	60.2	57.3	1.7	-4.9	
April	56.6	56.9	60.1	61.3	56.8	0.4	-7.4	
May	56.9	56.5	60.6	61.4	56.6	-0.4	-7.7	
June	57.6	57.0	59.9	61.0	56.6	-1.8	-7.2	
July	57.6	57.1	59.9	60.7	56.5	-1.9	-6.9	
August	57.8	57.2	60.2	61.6				
September	57.6	57.4	60.7	59.4				
October	57.4	57.7	61.2	58.0				
November	56.8	58.1	61.1	57.5				
December	56.5	58.2	61.1	57.9				
12-Month Average	56.9	57.0	60.3	60.0				
Jan-July Average	56.7	56.9	59.9	60.9	57.0	0.5	-6.4	

### Table 14: Regional Airlines Full-time Equivalent Employees\* by Month Numbers in thousands (000's)

#### **Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics**

\* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

\*\* Republic, Shuttle America and GoJet reported for part of 2005.

\*\*\* Compass began reporting employment numbers in November 2007.

\*\*\*\* Lynx Airlines began reporting in February 2008. Colgan Airlines began reporting in April 2008. Trans States Airlines no longer met reporting requirements beginning in April 2008.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

## AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD THIRTEEN

Table 15: By Regional Airline: Full-time Equivalent Employees\*, July 2005-2009 (FTEs for July of each year. Ranked by July 2009 FTEs)

Denk		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Percent Change**	
Rank		2005					2005- 2009	2008- 2009
1	American Eagle	9,373	9,211	9,499	9,616	9,022	-3.7	-6.2
2	SkyWest	7,794	8,144	9,761	9,304	8,589	10.2	-7.7
3	Comair	6,544	6,101	6,099	6,140	5,352	-18.2	-12.8
4	ExpressJet	6,501	6,717	7,878	6,979	5,321	-18.2	-23.8
5	Mesaba	3,306	2,776	2,609	3,277	3,957	19.7	20.8
6	Atlantic Southeast	5,537	5,569	4,356	4,478	3,697	-33.2	-17.4
7	Pinnacle	3,071	3,048	3,492	3,560	3,306	7.7	-7.1
8	Horizon	3,409	3,477	3,827	3,675	3,230	-5.3	-12.1
9	Mesa	3,314	3,376	3,163	2,992	2,690	-18.8	-10.1
10	Air Wisconsin	3,228	2,199	2,250	2,861	2,570	-20.4	-10.2
11	Executive	1,848	1,813	1,726	1,695	1,754	-5.1	3.5
12	Republic	N/A	561	998	1,268	1,557	N/A	22.8
13	Shuttle America	478	1,033	1,069	1,122	1,405	193.9	25.2
14	Colgan	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,323	1,282	N/A	-3.1
15	PSA	1,708	1,463	1,459	1,062	984	-42.4	-7.3
16	Compass	N/A	N/A	N/A	641	845	N/A	31.8
17	GoJet	N/A	325	350	364	509	N/A	39.8
18	Lynx	N/A	N/A	N/A	341	411	N/A	20.5
19	Trans States***	1,463	1,310	1,319	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Total	57,572	57,119	59,852	60,694	56,477	-7.5	-6.9

#### Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

\* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee. \*\* The Percent Change 2005-2009 is based on the 12 carriers reporting in both years.

\*\*\* Effective with April 2008 reporting, Trans States Airlines no longer met the reporting requirements for filing monthly airline employment data.

N/A: Not applicable because carriers did not meet the standard for filing.

Note: Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

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