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## BTS Data

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### **September 2009 Passenger Airline Employment Down 4.4 Percent from September 2008**

U.S. scheduled passenger airlines employed 4.4 percent fewer workers in September 2009 than in September 2008, the 15th consecutive decrease in full-time equivalent employee (FTE) levels for the scheduled passenger carriers from the same month of the previous year, the U.S. Department of Transportation's Bureau of Transportation Statistics (BTS) reported today (Table 2). FTE calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

BTS, a part of the Research and Innovative Technology Administration, reported that the September FTE total of 380,014 for the scheduled passenger carriers was 17,380 below September 2008 and the lowest total for any month since 1993 (Table 3). Historical employment data can be found on the BTS web site at [http://www.bts.gov/airline\\_employment/src/index.xml](http://www.bts.gov/airline_employment/src/index.xml).

All the network airlines decreased employment from September 2008 to September 2009 (Table 9) as did low-cost carriers Southwest Airlines, Spirit Airlines and Frontier Airlines (Table 12). Regional carriers American Eagle Airlines, SkyWest Airlines, ExpressJet Airlines, Comair, Atlantic Southeast Airlines, Pinnacle Airlines, Horizon Air, Mesa Airlines, Air Wisconsin Airlines, and Colgan Airlines also reported reduced employment levels compared to last year (Table 15).

Scheduled passenger airline categories include network, low-cost, regional and other airlines.

The seven network airlines employed 254,866 FTEs in September, 67.1 percent of the passenger airline total, while low-cost carriers employed 16.4 percent and regional carriers employed 14.7 percent (Table 4).

American Airlines employed the most FTEs in September among the network airlines, Southwest Airlines employed the most FTEs among low-cost airlines, and American Eagle employed the most FTEs among regional airlines. Seven of the top 10 employers in the industry are network airlines (Table 6).

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## **AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE**

### **ADD ONE**

Beginning with October 2007 data, US Airways' numbers are combined with numbers for America West Airlines in the network category. For previous months, America West's numbers were included with the low-cost airlines.

#### **Network Airlines**

FTEs at the group of seven network airlines decreased 5.0 percent in September 2009 compared to September 2008, the 13th consecutive monthly decrease from the same month of the previous year. The network airlines employed 13,550 fewer FTEs in September 2009 than in September 2008 (Table 8).

Within the group, all network carriers decreased FTEs from September 2008 to September 2009: Northwest Airlines, 11.8 percent; United Airlines, 7.1 percent; Alaska Airlines, 4.9 percent; Continental Airlines, 4.2 percent; American, 4.1 percent; US Airways, 3.6 percent; and Delta Air Lines, 2.0 percent (Table 9).

FTEs at four network carriers declined during the four years from September 2005 to September 2009. The network airlines employed 20,522 fewer FTEs in September 2009 than in September 2005 even though America West's numbers were not combined with US Airways in the network category until October 2007 (Table 8).

The biggest percentage decline in FTE employment was at Northwest, down 25.6 percent, a reduction of 8,442 FTEs, followed by United at 17.7 percent. The other 2005 to 2009 FTE decreases were Delta, down 10.7 percent, and American, down 10.3 percent. The increases were at Continental, 2.4 percent; Alaska, 3.4 percent; and the combined US Airways, 46.2 percent (Table 9).

Network airlines operate a significant portion of their flights using at least one hub where connections are made for flights to down-line destinations or spoke cities.

#### **Low-Cost Airlines**

Low-cost airline FTEs decreased 0.1 percent in September from September 2008. This was the second monthly decrease following five months of monthly employment increases (Tables 10, 11).

Four low-cost airlines reported year-to-year increases: Virgin America, 22.1 percent; Allegiant Airlines, 18.5 percent; AirTran Airways, 4.7 percent; and JetBlue Airways, 4.7 percent. Southwest, Spirit and Frontier reported year-to-year FTE decreases (Table 12).

The six low-cost carriers reporting employment data in both 2005 and 2009 employed 16.9 percent more FTEs in September 2009 than in September 2005. Allegiant reported the largest percentage increase, up 221.1 percent. Spirit reported the only four-year decrease within the low-cost group, down 7.6 percent (Table 12).

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## **AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD TWO**

Low-cost airlines are those that the industry recognizes as operating under a low-cost business model, with lower infrastructure and aircraft operating costs.

### **Regional Airlines**

Regional airline FTEs were down 5.7 percent in September 2009 compared to September 2008, the 13th consecutive month with a decline from the same month of the previous year (Table 13).

Atlantic Southeast, down 18.3 percent, and ExpressJet, down 18.0 percent, reported the largest decreases in the regional group. GoJet Airlines, up 33.6 percent, Republic Airlines and Shuttle America, both up 28.5 percent, reported the largest increases in the group (Table 15).

Regional carrier FTEs declined 2.8 percent from September 2005 to September 2009 (Table 14).

The 15 regional carriers reporting employment data in both 2005 and 2009 employed 0.3 percent fewer FTEs in September 2009 than in September 2005. PSA reported the largest percentage decline, down 39.9 percent, followed by Atlantic Southeast, down 34.3 percent, and Comair, down 22.1 percent (Table 15).

Republic Airlines reported the biggest four-year gain, 1510.6 percent, followed by Shuttle America Airlines at 98.0 percent and Pinnacle Airlines at 8.9 percent (Table 15).

Regional carriers typically provide service from small cities, using primarily regional jets to support the network carriers' hub and spoke systems.

### **Reporting Notes**

Airlines that operate at least one aircraft with the capacity to carry combined passengers, cargo and fuel of 18,000 pounds – the payload factor – must report monthly employment statistics.

The Other Carrier category generally reflects those airlines that operate within specific niche markets, such as Continental Micronesia and Hawaiian Airlines serving the Hawaiian Islands.

Data are compiled from monthly reports filed with BTS by commercial air carriers as of Nov. 10. Additional airline employment data can be found on the BTS website at [http://www.bts.gov/programs/airline\\_information/number\\_of\\_employees/](http://www.bts.gov/programs/airline_information/number_of_employees/). BTS has scheduled release of October airline employment data for Dec. 15.

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**AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE**  
**ADD THREE**

**Table 1: Change from Previous Month in Passenger Airline Full-time Equivalent Employees\* by Airline Group**

Most recent 13 months - percent change compared to same month of the previous year

Month	Network Carriers** (Pct. Change) From Table 7	Low-Cost Carriers (Pct. Change) From Table 10	Regional Carriers (Pct. Change) From Table 13	All Passenger Airlines*** (Pct. Change) From Table 2
Sept. 2007-Sept. 2008	-0.2	-17.9	-2.1	-4.5
Oct. 2007-Oct. 2008	-5.4	-1.9	-5.3	-5.7
Nov. 2007-Nov. 2008	-6.2	-2.8	-6.0	-6.5
Dec. 2007-Dec. 2008	-6.3	-3.3	-5.2	-6.7
Jan. 2008-Jan. 2009	-6.3	-3.1	-6.0	-6.7
Feb. 2008-Feb. 2009	-6.4	-3.0	-4.9	-6.6
Mar. 2008-Mar. 2009	-6.7	0.1	-4.9	-5.7
Apr. 2008-Apr. 2009	-6.5	2.2	-5.6	-5.5
May 2008-May 2009	-8.2	1.2	-7.7	-6.8
June 2008-June 2009	-7.8	1.8	-7.2	-6.3
July 2008-July 2009	-7.1	0.9	-6.9	-5.9
Aug. 2008-Aug. 2009	-6.4	-0.2	-6.8	-5.5
<b>Sept. 2008-Sept. 2009</b>	<b>-5.0</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-5.7</b>	<b>-4.4</b>

**Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics**

\* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

\*\* US Airways' employment numbers were included with the network airlines prior to October 2007 while America West's numbers were included with the low-cost airlines. Beginning with October 2007, US Airways' numbers are combined with America West's numbers in the network category.

\*\*\* Includes network, low-cost, regional and other carriers. Other Carriers generally operate within specific niche markets. They are: Casino Express Airlines, Continental Micronesia, Hawaiian Airlines, Midwest Airlines, Sun Country Airlines and USA3000 Airlines.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

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**AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE**  
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**Table 2: Change from Previous Year in Total Passenger Airline\* Full-time Equivalent Employees\*\***

Percent change compared to same month the previous year

Month	2006	2007	2008	2009
January	-6.0	-0.4	3.4	-6.7
February	-5.8	0.4	3.0	-6.6
March	-5.4	0.7	1.6	-5.7
April	-4.6	1.4	1.3	-5.5
May	-4.9	2.2	0.8	-6.8
June	-4.8	2.5	0.1	-6.3
July	-5.9	2.8	-0.8	-5.9
August	-3.1	2.6	-2.1	-5.5
<b>September</b>	-2.6	3.0	-4.5	<b>-4.4</b>
October	-2.2	3.5	-5.7	
November	-1.6	3.7	-6.5	
December	-0.9	3.7	-6.7	

**Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics**

\* Includes network, low-cost, regional and other carriers.

\*\* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

**Table 3: Total Passenger Airline\* Full-time Equivalent Employees\*\* by Month**

Numbers in thousands (000's)

Month	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Percent Change	
						2005-2009	2008-2009
January	431.5	405.7	404.3	418.8	390.7	-9.5%	-6.7%
February	428.9	404.5	406.0	419.2	391.7	-8.7%	-6.6%
March	427.7	405.1	408.0	415.7	392.1	-8.3%	-5.7%
April	424.1	404.5	410.2	415.5	392.8	-7.4%	-5.5%
May	424.4	403.6	412.4	415.6	387.5	-8.7%	-6.8%
June	424.3	403.8	414.0	414.6	388.4	-8.5%	-6.3%
July	428.5	403.3	414.6	411.2	386.9	-9.7%	-5.9%
August	<b>417.5</b>	404.7	415.4	406.8	384.4	-7.9%	-5.5%
<b>September</b>	414.5	403.7	416.3	397.4	<b>380.0</b>	<b>-8.3%</b>	<b>-4.4%</b>
October	412.7	403.6	417.9	394.3			
November	411.0	404.5	419.4	392.2			
December	408.8	405.0	419.8	391.9			
<b>12-Month Average</b>	<b>421.2</b>	<b>404.3</b>	<b>413.2</b>	<b>407.6</b>			
<b>Jan-Sept Average</b>	<b>424.6</b>	<b>404.3</b>	<b>411.2</b>	<b>412.8</b>	<b>388.3</b>	<b>-8.6%</b>	<b>-5.9%</b>

**Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics**

\* Includes network, low-cost, regional and other carriers.

\*\* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

Note: Percent changes and averages based on numbers prior to rounding.

**AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE  
ADD FIVE**

**Table 4: Airline Group Full-time Equivalent Employees\*, September 2005-2009**  
FTE numbers in thousands (000's)

	<b>Network**</b>	<b>Low-Cost**</b>	<b>Regional</b>	<b>All Passenger Airlines***</b>
<b>2005</b>	275.4	71.0	57.6	414.5
<b>2006</b>	264.0	71.1	57.4	403.7
<b>2007</b>	268.8	75.5	60.7	416.3
<b>2008</b>	268.4	62.5	59.4	397.4
<b>2009</b>	254.9	62.4	56.0	380.0
<b>Pct. Change 2005-2009</b>	<b>-7.5%</b>	<b>-12.2%</b>	<b>-2.8%</b>	<b>-8.3%</b>
<b>Percent of Total Passenger Airline Employees in 2009</b>	<b>67.1%</b>	<b>16.4%</b>	<b>14.7%</b>	

**Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics**

\* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

\*\* America West's employment numbers were included with the low-cost airlines prior to October 2007. Beginning with October 2007, America West's numbers are combined with US Airways numbers in the network category.

\*\*\* Includes network, low-cost, regional and other carriers.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

**Table 5: Year-to-Year Change in Airline Group Full-time Equivalent Employees\*, September 2005-2009**

Percent change in FTEs from the same month of the previous year

	<b>Network**</b>	<b>Low-Cost**</b>	<b>Regional</b>	<b>All Passenger Airlines***</b>
<b>2005</b>	-8.9	-0.8	4.3	-5.8
<b>2006</b>	-4.1	0.1	-0.3	-2.6
<b>2007</b>	1.8	6.2	5.6	3.1
<b>2008</b>	-0.2	-17.3	-2.1	-4.5
<b>2009</b>	-5.0	-0.1	-5.7	-4.4

**Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics**

\* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

\*\* America West's employment numbers were included with the low-cost airlines prior to October 2007. Beginning with October 2007, America West's numbers are combined with US Airways numbers in the network category.

\*\*\* Includes network, low-cost, regional and other carriers.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

**AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE  
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**Table 6: Top 10 Airlines, September 2009**

Ranked by Number of Full-Time Equivalent Employees\*

Rank	Airline	Total FTE Employees (000)	Carrier Group	Top 10 Airlines September 2008
1	American	67.7	Network	American
2	Delta	45.3	Network	United
3	United	44.4	Network	Delta
4	Southwest	34.8	Low-Cost	Southwest
5	Continental	33.4	Network	Continental
6	US Airways	30.2	Network	US Airways
7	Northwest	24.6	Network	Northwest
8	JetBlue	10.8	Low-Cost	JetBlue
9	Alaska	9.3	Network	Alaska
10	American Eagle	9.0	Regional	American Eagle

**Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics**

\* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

**Table 7: Network Airlines - Year-to-Year Change in Full-time Equivalent Employees\* from the Previous Year\*\***

Percent change compared to same month the previous year

Month	2006	2007	2008	2009
January	-8.1	-2.6	7.5	-6.3
February	-7.8	-2.2	7.7	-6.4
March	-7.4	-1.4	7.5	-6.7
April	-6.7	-0.7	7.1	-6.5
May	-7.0	0.3	6.7	-8.2
June	-6.8	1.3	5.3	-7.8
July	-8.1	1.5	4.3	-7.1
August	-4.7	1.5	2.7	-6.4
<b>September</b>	-4.1	1.8	-0.2	<b>-5.0</b>
October	-4.0	7.2	-5.4	
November	-3.4	7.5	-6.2	
December	-2.9	7.5	-6.3	

**Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics**

\* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

\*\* US Airways' employment numbers were included with the network airlines prior to October 2007 while America West's numbers were included with the low-cost airlines. Beginning with October 2007, US Airways' numbers are combined with America West's numbers in the network category.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

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**AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE**  
**ADD SEVEN**

**Table 8: Network Airlines Full-time Equivalent Employees\* by Month\*\***  
 Numbers in thousands (000's)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Percent Change	
						2005-2009	2008-2009
January	292.7	269.1	262.0	281.7	263.9	-9.8	-6.3
February	290.9	268.2	262.4	282.6	264.6	-9.0	-6.4
March	289.3	267.8	264.1	283.9	264.8	-8.5	-6.7
April	285.8	266.6	264.8	283.7	265.2	-7.2	-6.5
May	285.8	265.8	266.6	283.6	260.5	-8.9	-8.2
June	284.8	265.3	268.6	282.8	260.8	-8.4	-7.8
July	288.2	264.9	268.7	280.4	260.5	-9.6	-7.1
August	277.8	264.8	268.8	276.1	258.6	-6.9	-6.4
<b>September</b>	275.4	264.0	268.8	268.4	<b>254.9</b>	<b>-7.5</b>	<b>-5.0</b>
October	274.1	263.0	281.9	266.6			
November	272.4	263.0	282.7	265.2			
December	270.6	262.9	282.7	264.7			
<b>12-Month Average</b>	<b>285.6</b>	<b>266.3</b>	<b>262.0</b>	<b>276.6</b>			
<b>Jan-Sept Average</b>	<b>285.6</b>	<b>266.3</b>	<b>266.1</b>	<b>280.4</b>	<b>261.5</b>	<b>-8.4</b>	<b>-6.7</b>

**Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics**

\* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

\*\* US Airways' employment numbers were included with the network airlines prior to October 2007 while America West's numbers were included with the low-cost airlines. Beginning with October 2007, US Airways' numbers are combined with America West's numbers in the network category.

Note: Percent changes and averages based on numbers prior to rounding.

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**AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE  
ADD EIGHT**

**Table 9: By Network Airline: Full-time Equivalent Employees\*, September 2005-2009\*\***  
(FTEs for September of each year. Ranked by September 2009 FTEs)  
Numbers in thousands (000's)

Rank		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Percent Change	
							2005-2009	2008-2009
1	<b>American</b>	75.5	72.9	73.2	70.6	67.7	<b>-10.3</b>	<b>-4.1</b>
2	<b>Delta</b>	50.7	44.4	48.3	46.3	45.3	<b>-10.7</b>	<b>-2.0</b>
3	<b>United</b>	53.9	52.9	52.1	47.7	44.4	<b>-17.7</b>	<b>-7.1</b>
4	<b>Continental</b>	32.6	34.3	35.8	34.8	33.4	<b>2.4</b>	<b>-4.2</b>
5	<b>US Airways</b>	20.7	19.2	20.4	31.3	30.2	<b>46.2</b>	<b>-3.6</b>
6	<b>Northwest</b>	33.0	30.9	29.2	27.8	24.6	<b>-25.6</b>	<b>-11.8</b>
7	<b>Alaska</b>	9.0	9.4	9.7	9.8	9.3	<b>3.4</b>	<b>-4.9</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>275.4</b>	<b>264.0</b>	<b>268.8</b>	<b>268.4</b>	<b>254.9</b>	<b>-7.5</b>	<b>-5.0</b>

**Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics**

Note: Detail may not add to total due to rounding

\* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

\*\* Beginning with October 2007, US Airways' numbers are combined with America West Airlines' numbers in the network category. For America West's previous year numbers in the low-cost category, see Table 12.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

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**AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE**  
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**Table 10: Low-Cost Airlines - Year-to-Year Change in Full-time Equivalent Employees\* from the Previous Year\*\***

Percent change compared to same month the previous year

<b>Month</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
January	-5.0	4.8	-9.7	-3.1
February	-3.7	5.3	-10.2	-3.0
March***	-2.6	4.7	-13.3	0.1
April	-1.8	6.0	-15.2	2.2
May	-1.7	5.6	-14.8	1.2
June	-1.6	5.6	-14.9	1.9
July	-2.1	6.1	-16.1	0.9
August	-0.3	5.5	-16.4	-0.2
<b>September</b>	0.1	6.2	-17.3	<b>-0.1</b>
October	1.2	-11.3	-1.5	
November	1.3	-10.3	-2.8	
December	1.8	-10.6	-3.3	

**Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics**

\* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

\*\* US Airways' employment numbers were included with the network airlines prior to October 2007 while America West's numbers were included with the low-cost airlines. Beginning with October 2007, US Airways' numbers are combined with America West's numbers in the network category.

\*\*\* ATA Airlines ceased operating on April 3, 2008 and stopped reporting employment data effective in March.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

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**AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE**  
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**Table 11: Low-Cost Airlines Full-time Equivalent Employees\* by Month\*\***  
 Numbers in thousands (000's)

	2005***	2006	2007****	2008	2009	Percent Change	
						2005-2009	2008-2009
January	72.0	68.4	71.7	64.7	62.7	-12.9	-3.1
February	71.3	68.7	72.3	64.9	63.0	-11.7	-3.0
March*****	71.2	69.4	72.6	62.9	63.0	-11.5	0.1
April	70.9	69.6	73.8	62.5	63.9	-9.8	2.2
May	71.0	69.8	73.7	62.8	63.5	-10.5	1.2
June	71.3	70.1	74.0	63.0	64.1	-10.0	1.8
July	71.7	70.2	74.5	62.5	63.0	-12.1	0.9
August	71.5	71.3	75.2	62.9	62.8	-12.2	-0.2
<b>September</b>	71.0	71.1	75.5	62.5	<b>62.4</b>	<b>-12.2</b>	<b>-0.1</b>
October	70.9	71.7	63.6	62.7			
November	71.0	71.9	64.5	62.7			
December	71.2	72.5	64.8	62.6			
<b>12-Month Average</b>	<b>70.9</b>	<b>69.2</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>63.1</b>			
<b>Jan-Sept Average</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>-11.4</b>	<b>-0.1</b>

**Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics**

\* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

\*\* US Airways' employment numbers were included with the network airlines prior to October 2007 while America West's numbers were included with the low-cost airlines. Beginning with October 2007, US Airways' numbers are combined with America West Airlines' numbers in the network category.

\*\*\* Employment numbers in 2005 for Independence Air, which changed its business model from a regional to low-cost carrier in mid-2004, are included with low-cost carriers. The airline discontinued flights on Jan. 5, 2006.

\*\*\*\* Virgin America and SkyBus began reporting employment data in August 2007. SkyBus stopped reporting employment data effective in April 2008 resulting from its bankruptcy filing.

\*\*\*\*\* ATA Airlines ceased operating on April 3, 2008 and stopped reporting employment data effective in March.

Note: Percent changes and averages based on numbers prior to rounding.

Note: Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

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**AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE**  
**ADD ELEVEN**

**Table 12: By Low-Cost Carrier: Full-time Equivalent Employees, \* September 2005-2009\*\***  
(FTEs for September of each year. Ranked by September 2009 FTEs)

Rank		2005***	2006	2007****	2008	2009	Percent Change	
							2005-2009	2008-2009
1	<b>Southwest</b>	31,382	32,144	33,787	35,545	34,806	<b>10.9</b>	<b>-2.1</b>
2	<b>JetBlue</b>	7,885	9,620	9,653	10,298	10,778	<b>36.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>
3	<b>AirTran</b>	6,302	7,179	8,092	7,372	7,717	<b>22.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>
4	<b>Frontier</b>	4,097	4,518	5,206	4,479	4,277	<b>4.4</b>	<b>-4.5</b>
5	<b>Spirit</b>	2,023	1,989	2,143	2,335	1,869	<b>-7.6</b>	<b>-20.0</b>
6	<b>Allegiant</b>	473	787	1,035	1,282	1,519	<b>221.1</b>	<b>18.5</b>
7	<b>Virgin America</b>	N/A	N/A	566	1,176	1,436	<b>N/A</b>	<b>22.1</b>
8	<b>ATA*****</b>	4,097	2,500	2,387	N/A	N/A	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>
9	<b>SkyBus</b>	N/A	N/A	295	N/A	N/A	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>
10	<b>Independence</b>	3,020	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>
11	<b>America West</b>	11,769	12,366	12,380	N/A	N/A	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>71,047</b>	<b>71,101</b>	<b>75,542</b>	<b>62,486</b>	<b>62,400</b>	<b>-12.2</b>	<b>-0.1</b>

**Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics**

\* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

\*\* Beginning with October 2007, US Airways' numbers are combined with America West Airlines' numbers in the network category. For US Airways previous year numbers and for the combined number in the network category, see Table 9.

\*\*\* Employment numbers in 2005 for Independence Air, which changed its business model from a regional to low-cost carrier in mid-2004, are included with low-cost carriers. The airline discontinued flights on Jan. 5, 2006.

\*\*\*\* Virgin America and SkyBus began reporting employment data in August 2007. SkyBus stopped reporting employment data effective in April 2008 resulting from its bankruptcy filing.

\*\*\*\*\* ATA Airlines ceased operating on April 3, 2008 and stopped reporting employment data effective in March.

N/A: Carrier did not meet the standard for filing, was no longer operating, merged with another operating carrier or failed to file. See previous notes.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

Note: Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

- more -

**AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE**  
**ADD TWELVE**

**Table 13: Regional Airlines - Year-to-Year Change in Full-time Equivalent Employees\* from the Previous Year**

Percent change compared to same month the previous year

	2006	2007**	2008***	2009
January	2.5	3.0	3.7	-6.0
February	1.1	5.9	1.1	-4.9
March	0.5	5.6	0.6	-4.9
April	0.6	5.6	2.0	-7.4
May	-0.6	7.2	1.3	-7.7
June	-1.6	5.1	1.8	-7.2
July	-0.8	4.8	1.4	-6.9
August	-1.0	4.9	0.3	-6.8
<b>September</b>	-0.3	5.2	-2.1	<b>-5.7</b>
October	0.6	5.5	-5.3	
November	2.4	5.1	-6.0	
December	3.0	4.9	-5.2	

**Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics**

\* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

\*\* Compass began reporting employment numbers in November 2007.

\*\*\* Lynx Airlines began reporting in February 2008. Colgan Airlines began reporting in April 2008. TransStates Airlines no longer met reporting requirements beginning in April 2008.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

**Table 14: Regional Airlines Full-time Equivalent Employees\* by Month**

Numbers in thousands (000's)

	2005**	2006	2007***	2008****	2009	Percent Change	
						2005-2009	2008-2009
January	55.8	57.2	58.9	61.1	57.4	2.9	-6.0
February	55.9	56.6	59.9	60.5	57.6	3.0	-4.9
March	56.4	56.7	59.9	60.2	57.3	1.7	-4.9
April	56.6	56.9	60.1	61.3	56.8	0.4	-7.4
May	56.9	56.5	60.6	61.4	56.6	-0.4	-7.7
June	57.6	57.0	59.9	61.0	56.6	-1.8	-7.2
July	57.6	57.1	59.9	60.7	56.5	-1.9	-6.9
August	57.8	57.2	60.2	60.3	<b>56.2</b>	-2.7	-6.8
<b>September</b>	57.6	57.4	60.7	59.4	<b>56.0</b>	<b>-2.8</b>	<b>-5.7</b>
October	57.4	57.7	61.2	58.0			
November	56.8	58.1	61.1	57.5			
December	56.5	58.2	61.1	57.9			
<b>12-Month Average</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>60.3</b>	<b>60.0</b>			
<b>Jan-Sept Average</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>60.8</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-6.6</b>

**Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics**

\* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

\*\* Republic, Shuttle America and GoJet reported for part of 2005.

\*\*\* Compass began reporting employment numbers in November 2007.

\*\*\*\* Lynx Airlines began reporting in February 2008. Colgan Airlines began reporting in April 2008. Trans States Airlines no longer met reporting requirements beginning in April 2008.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

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**AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE**  
**ADD THIRTEEN**

**Table 15: By Regional Airline: Full-time Equivalent Employees\*, September 2005-2009**  
(FTEs for September of each year. Ranked by September 2009 FTEs)

Rank		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Percent Change**	
							2005-2009	2008-2009
1	<b>American Eagle</b>	9,448	9,227	9,562	9,452	8,999	-4.8	-4.8
2	<b>SkyWest</b>	8,132	8,491	9,966	9,076	8,587	5.6	-5.4
3	<b>ExpressJet</b>	6,492	6,826	7,868	6,394	5,241	-19.3	-18.0
4	<b>Comair</b>	6,589	6,061	6,219	5,717	5,135	-22.1	-10.2
5	<b>Mesaba</b>	3,371	2,585	2,739	3,453	3,796	12.6	9.9
6	<b>Atlantic Southeast</b>	5,510	5,601	4,343	4,433	3,622	-34.3	-18.3
7	<b>Pinnacle</b>	3,080	3,063	3,544	3,580	3,353	8.9	-6.3
8	<b>Horizon</b>	3,450	3,619	3,763	3,546	3,228	-6.4	-9.0
9	<b>Mesa</b>	3,343	3,389	3,234	2,942	2,608	-22.0	-11.4
10	<b>Air Wisconsin</b>	2,388	2,229	2,233	2,933	2,530	5.9	-13.7
11	<b>Executive</b>	1,746	1,669	1,671	1,693	1,765	1.1	4.3
12	<b>Republic</b>	104	601	1,112	1,303	1,675	1510.6	28.5
13	<b>Shuttle America</b>	704	1,063	1,062	1,085	1,394	98.0	28.5
14	<b>Colgan</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,333	1,267	N/A	-5.0
15	<b>PSA</b>	1,660	1,473	1,459	991	997	-39.9	0.6
16	<b>Compass</b>	N/A	N/A	240	721	879	N/A	21.9
17	<b>GoJet</b>	152	310	352	405	541	255.9	33.6
18	<b>Lynx</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A	358	395	N/A	10.3
19	<b>Trans States***</b>	1,428	1,238	1,316	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	<b>Total</b>	<b>57,593</b>	<b>57,442</b>	<b>60,679</b>	<b>59,412</b>	<b>56,009</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-5.7</b>

**Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics**

\* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

\*\* The Percent Change 2005-2009 is based on the 12 carriers reporting in both years.

\*\*\* Effective with April 2008 reporting, Trans States Airlines no longer met the reporting requirements for filing monthly airline employment data.

N/A: Not applicable because carriers did not meet the standard for filing.

Note: Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

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