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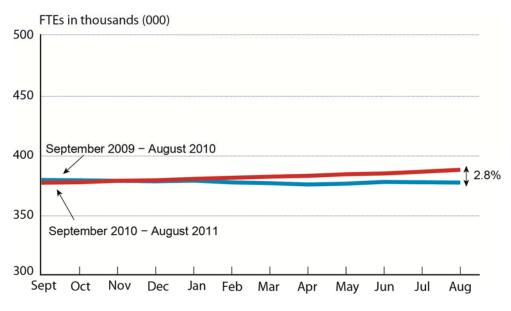
BTS 52-11

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### August 2011 Passenger Airline Employment Rose 2.8 Percent from August 2010

### Scheduled Passenger Airline Full-Time Equivalent Employees, September 2009-August 2011



U.S. scheduled passenger airlines employed 2.8 percent more workers in August 2011 than they did in August 2010, the U.S. Department of Transportation's Bureau of Transportation Statistics (BTS) reported today. This is the ninth consecutive increase in full-time equivalent employee (FTE) levels for the scheduled passenger carriers from the same month of the previous year (Tables 1, 2). FTE calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

BTS, a part of the Research and Innovative Technology Administration, reported that the August FTE total of 388,523 for the scheduled passenger carriers was 10,688 more than that of August 2010 and the highest employment number since April 2009 (Table 3). This ninth consecutive monthly increase in FTE levels for the scheduled passenger carriers from the same month of the previous year follows declines that began in July 2008 (Table 2). Historic employment data can be found on the BTS web site.

# AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD ONE

Of the network airlines, only Alaska Airlines and United Airlines decreased employment from August 2010 to August 2011. Continental Airlines reported 9.2 percent more FTEs in August 2011 than in August 2010, the largest increase among the network carriers. Delta Air Lines followed Continental with a 4.0 percent increase (Table 9). Network airlines operate a significant portion of flights using at least one hub where connections are made for flights to down-line destinations or spoke cities.

All the low-cost carriers reported more FTEs in August 2011 than in August 2010 except for Allegiant Air, which reported a 4.7 percent decrease. The low-cost carriers with more reported FTEs are Virgin America Airlines, Spirit Airlines, Frontier Airlines, JetBlue Airways, AirTran Airways and Southwest Airlines (Table 12).

Among the regional carriers, the six carriers reporting reduced employment levels compared to last year were Mesa Airlines, Horizon Air, Mesaba Airlines, Comair, Air Wisconsin and Executive Airlines (Table 15).

Scheduled passenger airline categories include network, low-cost, regional and other airlines.

**Carrier Groups:** The six network airlines employed 67.7 percent of the scheduled passenger airline total in August, the seven low-cost carriers employed 17.4 percent and the 17 regional carriers employed 13.7 percent (Table 4).

**Top employers by group:** Delta employed the most FTEs in August among the network airlines, Southwest employed the most FTEs among low-cost airlines, and American Eagle Airlines employed the most FTEs among regional airlines. Five of the top six employers in the industry are network airlines (Table 6).

#### **Network Airlines**

**Recent Trend:** The network airlines employed 6,941 more FTEs in August 2011 than in August 2010. All network carriers except Alaska and United increased FTEs from August 2010 to August 2011 (Table 9).

**Longer-Trend:** The network airlines employed 5,702 fewer FTEs in August 2011 than in August 2007 even though America West's numbers were not combined with US Airways in the network category until October 2007. United reported the biggest percentage decline in FTE employment from 2007 to 2011, down 16.6 percent, followed by American Airlines, down 9.3 percent. August 2011 numbers for Delta and US Airways are not comparable to 2007 because of the intervening mergers (Tables 8, 9).

# AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD TWO

#### **Low-Cost Airlines**

**Recent Trend:** Low-cost airline FTEs were up 5.7 percent in August 2011 from August 2010, the largest year-to-year increase since <u>September 2007</u>. All low-cost airlines except Allegiant reported year-to-year increases (Table 12).

**Longer Trend:** The seven low-cost carriers reporting employment data in both 2007 and 2011 employed 12.4 percent more FTEs in August 2011 than in August 2007. Virgin America reported the largest percentage increase, up 290.5 percent but Frontier reported a decline (Table 12).

Low-cost airlines are those that the industry recognizes as operating under a low-cost business model, with lower infrastructure and aircraft operating costs.

#### **Regional Airlines**

**Recent Trend:** Regional airline FTEs were up 2.1 percent in August 2011 compared to August 2010. Colgan Airlines and Shuttle America reported the largest percentage increases. Comair and Mesa reported the largest percentage decreases (Table 15).

**Longer Trend:** The 16 regional carriers reporting employment data in both 2007 and 2011 employed 12.2 percent fewer FTEs in 2011 than in 2007. Comair reported the largest percentage decline followed by Mesa and ExpressJet Airlines (Table 15).

Compass Airlines reported the biggest four-year percentage gain followed by Republic Airlines. Effective with January 2010 reporting, Republic's employment numbers include FTEs from Midwest Airlines. Midwest employment data were formerly included in the "Other Airlines" category (Table 15).

Regional carriers typically provide service from small cities, using primarily regional jets to support the network carriers' hub and spoke systems.

#### **Reporting Notes**

Airlines that operate at least one aircraft with the capacity to carry combined passengers, cargo and fuel of 18,000 pounds – the payload factor – must report monthly employment statistics.

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## AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD THREE

Beginning with October 2007 data, US Airways' numbers are combined with numbers for America West Airlines in the network category. For previous months, America West's numbers were included with the low-cost airlines.

The Other Carrier category generally reflects those airlines that operate within specific niche markets, such as Hawaiian Airlines serving the Hawaiian Islands and the Far East.

Data are compiled from monthly reports filed with BTS by commercial air carriers as of Oct. 6. Additional <u>airline employment data</u> can be found on the BTS website. BTS has scheduled release of September passenger airline employment data for Nov. 16.

Table 1: Change from Previous Year in Scheduled Passenger Airline Full-time Equivalent Employees\* by Airline Group

Most recent 13 months - percent change compared to same month of the previous year

Month	Network Airlines	Low-Cost Airlines	Regional Airlines	All Passenger Airlines**
Aug. 2009-Aug. 2010	-0.9	2.0	-7.2	-1.7
Sept. 2009-Sept. 2010	0.3	2.7	-6.6	-0.6
Oct. 2009-Oct. 2010	-1.2	3.0	0.5	-0.4
Nov. 2009-Nov. 2010	-0.7	3.2	-1.0	0.0
Dec. 2009-Dec. 2010	-0.5	3.3	-0.3	0.2
Jan. 2010-Jan. 2011	0.3	2.2	0.4	0.4
Feb. 2010-Feb. 2011	1.1	2.3	0.9	1.0
Mar. 2010-Mar. 2011	1.5	2.3	1.8	1.5
Apr. 2010-Apr. 2011	1.8	4.0	2.1	1.9
May 2010-May 2011	2.1	4.1	1.6	2.1
June 2010-June 2011	1.6	5.0	1.5	1.9
July 2010-July 2011	2.1	5.3	1.9	2.3
Aug. 2010-Aug. 2011	2.7	5.7	2.1	2.8

#### Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

Note: See Table 7 for Network, Table 10 for Low-Cost, Table 13 for Regional, and Table 2 for all passenger airlines.

<sup>\*</sup> Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Includes network, low-cost, regional and other carriers. Other Carriers generally operate within specific niche markets. They are: Hawaiian Airlines, Sun Country Airlines and USA3000 Airlines. Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

# AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD FOUR

Table 2: Change from Previous Year in Scheduled Passenger Airline\* Full-time Equivalent Employees\*\*

Percent change compared to same month the previous year

Month	2008	2009	2010	2011
January	3.4	-6.7	-2.9	0.4
February	3.0	-6.6	-3.5	1.0
March	1.9	-5.6	-3.8	1.5
April	1.3	-5.5	-4.1	2.0
May	0.8	-6.8	-2.7	2.1
June	0.1	-6.3	-2.4	1.9
July	-0.8	-5.9	-2.3	2.4
August	-2.1	-5.5	-1.7	2.8
September	-4.5	-4.4	-0.6	
October	-5.7	-3.7	-0.4	
November	-6.5	-3.3	0.0	
December	-6.7	-3.3	0.2	

#### **Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics**

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

Table 3: Scheduled Passenger Airline\* Full-time Equivalent Employees\*\* by Month Numbers in thousands (000's)

						Pero Cha	-
Month	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2007- 2011	2010- 2011
January	404.1	418.7	390.6	379.4	380.9	-5.7	0.4
February	405.8	419.0	391.6	378.0	381.8	-5.9	1.0
March	407.9	415.5	392.1	377.3	382.8	-6.1	1.5
April	410.0	415.4	392.1	376.2	383.4	-6.5	1.9
May	412.3	415.5	387.4	377.0	384.7	-6.7	2.1
June	413.9	414.4	387.7	378.3	385.4	-6.9	1.9
July	414.4	411.1	386.8	378.1	386.8	-6.7	2.3
August	415.2	406.7	384.3	377.8	388.5	-6.4	2.8
September	416.1	397.3	379.9	377.7			
October	417.9	394.2	379.7	378.1			
November	419.5	392.1	379.4	379.3			
December	419.7	391.8	379.0	379.7			
12-Month Average	413.1	407.6	386.0	378.1			
Jan-Aug Average	410.4	414.5	389.1	377.8	384.3	-6.4	1.7

#### **Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics**

Note: Percent changes and averages based on numbers prior to rounding.

<sup>\*</sup> Includes network, low-cost, regional and other carriers.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

<sup>\*</sup> Includes network, low-cost, regional and other carriers.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

### AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD FIVE

**Table 4: Airline Group Full-time Equivalent Employees\***, **August 2007-2011** FTE numbers in thousands (000's)

	Network**	Low-Cost**	Regional	All Passenger Airlines***
2007	268.8	75.2	60.2	415.2
2008	276.1	62.9	60.3	406.7
2009	258.6	62.8	56.2	384.3
2010	256.1	64.0	52.2	377.8
<b>201</b> 1	263.1	67.7	53.3	388.5
Pct. Change 2007-2011	-2.1%	-10.0%	-11.5%	-6.4%
Percent of Total Passenger Airline	67.79/	47 40/	42.70/	
Employees in 2011	67.7%	17.4%	13.7%	

#### **Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics**

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

Table 5: Year-to-Year Change in Airline Group Full-time Equivalent Employees\*, August 2007-2011

Percent change in FTEs from the same month of the previous year

	Network**	Low-Cost**	Regional	All Passenger Airlines***
2007	1.5	5.5	5.2	2.6
2008	2.7	-16.4	0.3	-2.0
2009	-6.4	-0.2	-6.8	-5.6
2010	-0.9	2.0	-7.2	-1.7
2011	2.7	5.7	2.1	2.8

#### **Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics**

<sup>\*</sup> Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

<sup>\*\*</sup> America West's employment numbers were included with the low-cost airlines prior to October 2007. Beginning with October 2007, America West's numbers are combined with US Airways numbers in the network category.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Includes network, low-cost, regional and other carriers.

<sup>\*</sup> Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

<sup>\*\*</sup> America West's employment numbers were included with the low-cost airlines prior to October 2007. Beginning with October 2007, America West's numbers are combined with US Airways numbers in the network category.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Includes network, low-cost, regional and other carriers.

# AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD SIX

Table 6: Top 10 Airlines, August 2011

Ranked by Number of Full-Time Equivalent Employees\*

Rank	Airline	Total FTE Employees (000)	Carrier Group	Top 10 Airlines August 2010**
1	Delta	78.7	Network	Delta
2	American	66.3	Network	American
3	United	43.2	Network	United
4	Southwest	36.7	Low-Cost	Southwest
5	Continental	35.6	Network	Continental
6	US Airways	30.2	Network	US Airways
7	JetBlue	11.9	Low-Cost	JetBlue
8	American Eagle	9.9	Regional	American Eagle
9	SkyWest	9.4	Regional	Alaska
10	Alaska	9.0	Network	SkyWest

#### Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

Table 7: Network Airlines - Year-to-Year Change in Full-time Equivalent Employees\* from the Previous Year

Percent change compared to same month the previous year

	2008	2009	2010	2011
January	7.5	-6.3	-2.3	0.3
February	7.7	-6.4	-3.0	1.1
March	7.5	-6.7	-3.1	1.5
April	7.1	-6.5	-3.6	1.8
May	6.4	-8.2	-1.9	2.1
June	5.3	-7.8	-1.6	1.6
July	4.3	-7.1	-1.6	2.1
August	2.7	-6.4	-0.9	2.7
September	-0.2	-5.0	0.3	
October	-5.4	-2.8	-1.2	
November	-6.2	<b>-</b> 2.7	-0.7	
December	-6.3	-2.5	-0.5	

#### Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

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<sup>\*</sup> Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

<sup>\*\*</sup> See Table 9 for Network, Table 12 for Low-Cost and Table 15 for Regional

<sup>\*</sup> Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

# AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD SEVEN

Table 8: Network Airlines Full-time Equivalent Employees\* by Month\*\* Numbers in thousands (000's)

						Cha	ange
Month	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2007- 2011	2010- 2011
January	262.0	281.7	263.9	257.8	258.7	-1.3	0.3
February	262.4	282.6	264.6	256.8	259.5	-1.1	1.1
March	264.1	283.9	264.8	256.5	260.5	-1.4	1.5
April	264.8	283.7	265.2	255.7	260.3	-1.7	1.8
May	266.6	283.6	260.5	255.5	260.8	-2.2	2.1
June	268.6	282.8	260.8	256.6	260.7	-2.9	1.6
July	268.7	280.4	260.5	256.4	261.7	-2.6	2.1
August	268.8	276.1	258.6	256.1	263.1	-2.1	2.7
September	268.8	268.4	254.9	255.8			
October	281.9	266.6	259.0	255.9			
November	282.7	265.2	258.1	256.4			
December	282.7	264.7	258.1	256.8			
12-Month Average	270.2	276.7	260.8	256.4			
Jan-Aug Average	265.8	281.9	262.4	256.4	260.7	-1.9	1.7

Percent

#### **Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics**

Note: Percent changes and averages based on numbers prior to rounding.

<sup>\*</sup> Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

<sup>\*\*</sup> US Airways' employment numbers were included with network airlines prior to October 2007 while America West's numbers were included with low-cost airlines. Beginning with October 2007, US Airways' numbers are combined with America West's numbers in the network category.

#### AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE **ADD EIGHT**

Table 9: By Network Airline: Full-time Equivalent Employees\*, August 2007-2011\*\*

(FTEs for August of each year. Ranked by August 2011 FTEs)

Numbers in thousands (000's)

							Percent Change	
Rank		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2007- 2011	2010- 2011
1	Delta***	48.6	47.2	45.9	75.7	78.7	62.1	4.0
2	American	73.1	72.5	67.8	65.7	66.3	-9.3	0.9
3	United	51.8	49.8	45.6	43.6	43.2	-16.6	-0.8
4	Continental	35.7	35.5	33.9	32.6	35.6	-0.1	9.2
5	<b>US Airways</b>	20.4	32.3	30.6	29.4	30.2	48.0	3.0
6	Alaska	9.8	10.0	9.4	9.1	9.0	-8.8	-1.8
7	Northwest***	29.3	28.8	25.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Total	268.8	276.1	258.6	256.1	263.1	-2.1	2.7

#### **Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics**

Note: Detail August not add to total due to rounding

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

Table 10: Low-Cost Airlines - Year-to-Year Change in Full-time Equivalent Employees\* from the **Previous Year** 

Percent change compared to same month the previous year

Month	2008	2009	2010	2011
January	-9.7	-3.1	1.4	2.2
February	-10.2	-3.0	1.4	2.3
March**	-13.3	0.1	1.2	2.3
April	-15.2	1.2	0.5	4.0
May	-14.8	1.2	0.6	4.1
June	-14.9	8.0	0.9	5.0
July	-16.1	0.9	1.5	5.3
August	-16.4	-0.2	2.0	5.7
September	-17.3	-0.1	2.7	
October	-1.5	-0.4	3.0	
November	-2.8	-0.1	3.2	
December	-3.3	0.0	3.3	

#### **Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics**

<sup>\*</sup> Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Beginning October 2007, US Airways' numbers are combined with America West Airlines' numbers in the network category. For America West's previous year numbers in the low-cost category, see Table 12.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Delta Air Lines and Northwest Airlines completed their merger and began reporting combined numbers in

<sup>\*</sup> Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

<sup>\*\*</sup> ATA Airlines ceased operating April 3, 2008 and stopped reporting employment data in April.

### AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD NINE

Table 11: Low-Cost Airlines Full-time Equivalent Employees\* by Month\*\* Numbers in thousands (000's)

						Percent (	Change
	2007***	2008	2009	2010	2011	2007- 2011	2010- 2011
January	71.7	64.7	62.7	63.6	65.0	-9.4	2.2
February	72.3	64.9	63.0	63.8	65.3	-9.4	2.3
March****	72.6	62.9	63.0	63.8	65.3	-10.1	2.3
April	73.8	62.5	63.3	63.6	66.1	-10.4	4.0
May	73.7	62.8	63.5	63.9	66.6	-9.7	4.1
June	74.0	63.0	63.5	64.0	67.3	-9.2	5.0
July	74.5	62.5	63.0	64.0	67.4	-9.5	5.3
August	75.2	62.9	62.8	64.0	67.7	-10.0	5.7
September	75.5	62.5	62.4	64.1			
October	63.6	62.7	62.4	64.3			
November	64.5	62.7	62.6	64.7			
December	64.8	62.6	62.6	64.7			
12-Month Average	71.4	63.1	63.0	64.0			
Jan-August Average	73.5	63.3	63.1	63.8	66.3	-9.7	3.9

#### **Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics**

<sup>\*</sup> Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

<sup>\*\*</sup> US Airways' employment numbers were included with the network airlines prior to October 2007 while America West's numbers were included with the low-cost airlines. Beginning with October 2007, US Airways' numbers are combined with America West Airlines' numbers in the network category.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Virgin America and SkyBus began reporting employment data in August 2007. SkyBus stopped reporting employment data effective in April 2008 resulting from its bankruptcy filing.

<sup>\*\*\*\*</sup> ATA Airlines ceased operating on April 3, 2008 and stopped reporting employment data effective in April. Note: Percent changes and averages based on numbers prior to rounding.

# AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD TEN

Table 12: By Low-Cost Carrier: Full-time Equivalent Employees,\* August 2007-2011\*\* (FTEs for August of each year. Ranked by August 2011 FTEs)

Rank		2007	2000	2009	2010	2011	Percent Change**	
Kalik		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2007- 2011	2010- 2011
1	Southwest	33,639	35,308	34,660	34,768	36,737	9.2	5.7
2	JetBlue	9,609	10,341	10,922	11,151	11,918	24.0	6.9
3	AirTran	8,127	7,952	8,020	7,947	8,170	0.5	2.8
4	Frontier	5,134	4,577	4,337	4,847	4,994	-2.7	3.0
5	Spirit	2,182	2,237	1,889	2,054	2,337	7.1	13.8
6	Virgin America***	507	1,151	1,450	1,634	1,980	290.5	21.2
7	Allegiant	998	1,307	1,498	1,624	1,547	55.0	-4.7
8	ATA****	2,391	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
9	America West****	12,357	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Total	74,944	62,873	62,776	64,025	67,682	12.4	5.7

#### **Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics**

category, see Table 9.

N/A: Carrier did not meet the standard for filing, was no longer operating, merged with another operating carrier or failed to file. See previous notes.

<sup>\*</sup> Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

<sup>\*\*</sup> The Percent Change 2007-2011 is based on the six carriers reporting in both years.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Virgin America and SkyBus began reporting employment data in August 2007. SkyBus stopped reporting employment data effective in April 2008 resulting from its bankruptcy filing.

<sup>\*\*\*\*\*</sup> ATA Airlines ceased operating on April 3, 2008 and stopped reporting employment data effective in April.

\*\*\*\*\* Beginning with October 2007, US Airways' numbers are combined with America West Airlines' numbers in the network category. For US Airways previous year numbers and for the combined number in the network

### AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD ELEVEN

Table 13: Regional Airlines - Year-to-Year Change in Full-time Equivalent Employees\* from the Previous Year

Percent change compared to same month the previous year

Month	2008***	2009	2010	2011	
January	3.7	-6.0	-8.5	0.4	
February	1.1	-4.9	-9.8	0.9	
March	0.6	-4.9	-10.1	1.8	
April	2.0	-7.4	-9.3	2.1	
May	1.3	-7.7	-8.0	1.6	
June	1.8	-7.2	-7.7	1.5	
July	1.4	-6.9	-7.5	1.9	
August	0.3	-6.8	-7.2	2.1	
September	-2.1	-5.7	-6.6		
October	-5.3	-10.1	0.5		
November	-6.0	-7.5	-1.0		
December	-5.2	-8.9	-0.3		

#### **Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics**

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

Table 14: Regional Airlines Full-time Equivalent Employees\* by Month Numbers in thousands (000's)

						Percent Change		
	2007**	2008***	2009	2010	2011	2007- 2011	2010- 2011	
January	58.9	61.1	57.4	52.5	52.8	-10.4	0.4	
February	59.9	60.5	57.6	52.0	52.4	-12.5	0.9	
March	59.9	60.2	57.3	51.5	52.5	-12.3	1.8	
April	60.1	61.3	56.8	51.5	52.6	-12.5	2.1	
May	60.6	61.4	56.6	52.1	52.9	-12.6	1.6	
June	59.9	61.0	56.6	52.2	53.0	-11.5	1.5	
July	59.9	60.7	56.5	52.2	53.2	-11.1	1.9	
August	60.2	60.3	56.2	52.2	53.3	-11.5	2.1	
September	60.7	59.4	56.0	52.3				
October	61.2	58.0	52.1	52.4				
November	61.1	57.5	53.2	52.7				
December	61.1	57.9	52.7	52.5				
12-Month Average	60.3	60.0	55.8	52.2				
Jan-August Average	59.9	61.0	56.9	52.0	52.8	-11.8	1.5	

#### **Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics**

<sup>\*</sup> Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Compass began reporting employment numbers in November 2007.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Lynx Airlines began reporting in February 2008. Colgan Airlines began reporting in April 2008. TransStates Airlines no longer met reporting requirements beginning in April 2008.

<sup>\*</sup> Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Compass began reporting employment numbers in November 2007.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Lynx Airlines began reporting in February 2008. Colgan Airlines began reporting in April 2008. Trans States Airlines no longer met reporting requirements beginning in April 2008.

### AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD TWELVE

Table 15: By Regional Airline: Full-time Equivalent Employees\*, August 2007-2011 (FTEs for August of each year. Ranked by August 2011 FTEs)

Rank		2007	2008	2000	2010	2011	Percent Change**	
Naiik		2007	2008	2009			2007- 2011	2010- 2011
1	American Eagle	9,503	9,561	8,997	9,269	9,921	4.4	7.0
2	SkyWest	9,793	9,173	8,558	9,078	9,401	-4.0	3.6
3	ExpressJet	7,874	6,852	5,244	5,364	5,362	-31.9	0.0
4	<b>Atlantic Southeast</b>	4,322	4,444	3,626	3,628	3,841	-11.1	5.9
5	Pinnacle	3,496	3,580	3,348	3,434	3,657	4.6	6.5
6	Horizon	3,812	3,586	3,222	2,876	2,832	-25.7	-1.5
7	Air Wisconsin	2,226	2,938	2,566	2,545	2,513	12.9	-1.3
8	Republic***	1,047	1,269	1,595	1,974	2,102	100.8	6.5
9	Comair	6,114	5,850	5,303	2,547	2,092	-65.8	-17.9
10	Mesaba	2,653	3,453	3,921	2,185	2,064	-22.2	-5.5
11	Mesa	3,203	3,033	2,655	2,052	1,908	-40.4	-7.0
12	Executive	1,720	1,693	1,767	1,814	1,804	4.9	-0.5
13	Shuttle America	1,096	1,125	1,393	1,255	1,587	44.8	26.5
14	Colgan	N/A	1,333	1,279	1,390	1,582	N/A	13.8
15	Compass	191	690	858	982	1,030	439.3	4.9
16	PSA	1,469	1,039	992	1,010	1,026	-30.2	1.6
17	GoJet	335	383	504	560	566	69.0	1.1
18	Lynx****	N/A	349	410	219	N/A	N/A	N/A
19	Trans States****	1,327	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Total	60,181	60,351	56,238	52,179	53,284	-12.2	2.1

#### **Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics**

N/A: Not applicable because carriers did not meet the standard for filing.

Note: Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

<sup>\*</sup> Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

<sup>\*\*</sup> The Percent Change 2007-2011 is based on the 15 carriers reporting in both years.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Effective with October 2009 reporting, Republic Airlines' employment numbers include FTE's from Midwest Airlines. Midwest employment data were formerly included in the "Other Airlines" category.

<sup>\*\*\*\*</sup> Effective with April 2008 reporting, Trans States Airlines no longer met the reporting requirements for filing monthly airline employment data.

<sup>\*\*\*\*\*</sup>Effective the end of March 2011, Lynx Airlines ceased operations.