



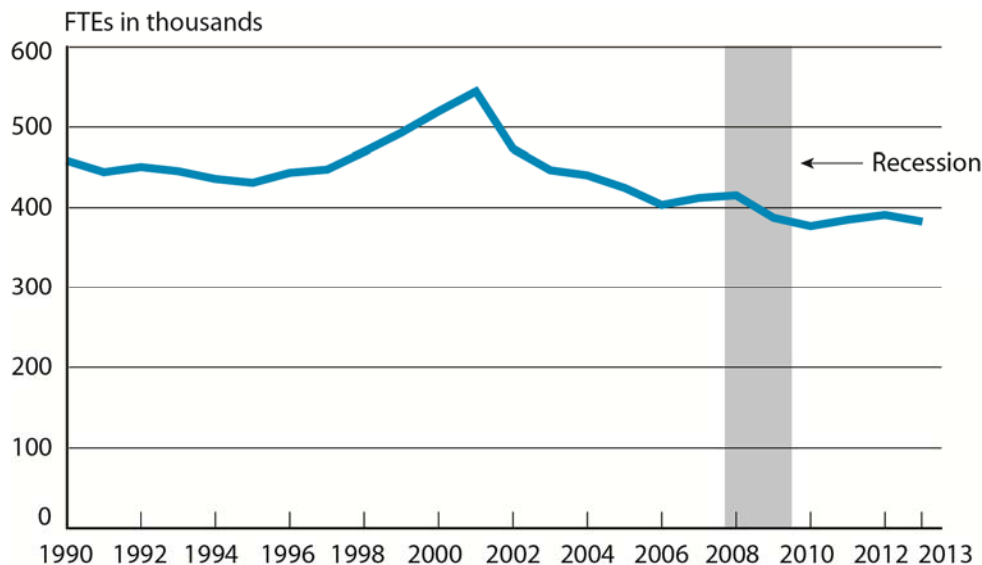
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BTS Data

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Contact: Dave Smallen
Tel: 202-366-5568

May 2013 Passenger Airline Employment Down 2.1 Percent from May 2012

**Scheduled Passenger Airline Full-Time Equivalent Employees,
Month of May, 1990-2013**



U.S. scheduled passenger airlines employed 382,558 workers in May 2013, 2.1 percent fewer than in May 2012, the U.S. Department of Transportation's Bureau of Transportation Statistics (BTS) reported today. May was the ninth consecutive month that full-time equivalent (FTE) employment for U.S. scheduled passenger carriers was below that of the same month of the previous year (Tables 1, 2).

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BTS, a part of the Department's Research and Innovative Technology Administration, reported that the May 2013 FTE total for scheduled passenger carriers was 8,399 fewer than in May 2012 (Table 3). Scheduled passenger airline categories include network, low-cost, regional and other airlines. [Historical employment data](#) can be found on the BTS web site.

The five network airlines that collectively employ two-thirds of the scheduled passenger airline FTEs reported 2.5 percent fewer FTEs in May 2013 than in May 2012, the 10th consecutive decline from the same month of the previous year. Delta Air Lines reduced FTEs by 1.9 percent from May 2012. American Airlines, which filed for bankruptcy in November 2011, reduced FTEs by 9.4 percent from May 2012. United Airlines reported 0.1 percent more FTEs than in May 2012. US Airways reported 1.8 percent more FTEs, while Alaska Airlines increased FTEs by 4.1 percent from May 2012 (Table 9). Network airlines operate a significant portion of flights using at least one hub where connections are made for flights to down-line destinations or spoke cities.

Three of the six low-cost carriers - Allegiant Airlines, Spirit Airlines and JetBlue Airways - reported an increase in FTEs from May 2012. Southwest Airlines, Virgin America and Frontier Airlines reported FTE declines from a year earlier (Table 12). Low-cost airlines operate under a low-cost business model, with infrastructure and aircraft operating costs below the overall industry average.

Among the 13 regional carriers, six carriers reported reduced employment levels in May compared to the previous year: ExpressJet Airlines, Mesa Airlines, Horizon Airlines, Pinnacle Airlines, Air Wisconsin and PSA Airlines (Table 15). Regional carriers typically provide service from small cities, using primarily regional jets to support the network carriers' hub and spoke systems.

Carrier Groups: The five network airlines employed 67.3 percent of the total number of FTEs employed by all scheduled passenger airlines in May, the six low-cost carriers employed 18.3 percent and the 13 regional carriers employed 12.9 percent (Table 4). The three airlines with the most FTEs in May – United, Delta and American – employed 56.8 percent of the month's total passenger airline FTEs (Table 6). These three airlines carried 39.5 percent of total passengers traveling on U.S. airlines in April, the most recent month available.

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Top employers by group: United employed the most FTEs (82,588) in May among the network airlines, Southwest employed the most FTEs (45,498) among low-cost airlines, and American Eagle Airlines employed the most FTEs (11,164) among regional airlines. Four of the top five employers in the industry are network airlines (Table 6).

Network Airlines

Recent Trend: The network airlines employed 6,542 fewer FTEs in May 2013 than in May 2012, a 2.5 percent decrease. Three of the five network carriers reported an FTE increase from May 2012 to May 2013 (Tables 8, 9).

Five-Year Trend: The network airlines employed 2,844 fewer FTEs in May 2013 than in May 2009, a 1.1 percent decrease. American reported the biggest percentage decline in FTE employment from 2009 to 2013, 13.9 percent, followed by US Airways, down 0.6 percent. May 2009 and May 2013 numbers for United and Delta are not directly comparable because of the intervening mergers. United reported 2.1 percent more FTEs in May 2013 than United and Continental reported separately in May 2009; Delta reported 7.2 percent more FTEs in May 2013 than Delta and Northwest reported separately in May 2009 (Tables 8, 9).

Low-Cost Airlines

Recent Trend: The six low-cost airlines' reported 0.3 percent fewer FTEs in May 2013 than in May 2012. All low-cost airlines except Frontier, Virgin America and Southwest reported year-to-year increases (Table 12).

Five-Year Trend: The low-cost carriers reported 9.9 percent more FTEs in May 2013 than in May 2009. Virgin America reported the largest percentage increase, 70.4 percent, while Frontier reported a 15.8 percent decline. May 2013 numbers for Southwest are not directly comparable to 2009 because of the intervening merger. Southwest reported 4.5 percent more FTEs in May 2013 than Southwest and AirTran reported separately in May 2009 (Table 12).

Regional Airlines

Recent Trend: Regional airlines reported a 4.4 percent decrease in FTE employment in May 2013 compared to May 2012. GoJet Airlines and Republic Airlines reported the largest percentage increases in FTEs from May 2012 to May 2013 among airlines not involved in mergers. Pinnacle and ExpressJet reported the largest percentage decreases (Table 15).

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Five-Year Trend: The 13 regional carriers reporting employment data in both May 2009 and May 2013 employed 12.6 percent fewer FTEs in 2013 than in 2009. Mesa reported the largest percentage decline followed by Pinnacle. The ExpressJet/Atlantic Southeast combination reported 4.2 percent fewer FTE's in May 2013 than the two airlines reported separately in May 2009. GoJet reported the biggest four-year percentage gain (Table 15).

Airlines that operate at least one aircraft with capacity of more than 60 seats or the capacity to carry combined passengers, cargo and fuel of more than 18,000 pounds – the payload factor – must report monthly employment statistics.

The “Other Carrier” category generally reflects those airlines that operate within specific niche markets such as Hawaiian Airlines serving the Hawaiian Islands.

Data are compiled from monthly reports filed with BTS by commercial air carriers as of July 16. Additional [airline employment data](#) and previous [press releases](#) can be found on the BTS website. BTS has scheduled release of June passenger airline employment data for Aug. 27.

Table 1: Change from Previous Year in Scheduled Passenger Airline Full-time Equivalent Employees* by Airline Group

Most recent 13 months - percent change compared to same month the previous year

Month	Network Airlines	Low-Cost Airlines	Regional Airlines	All Passenger Airlines**
May 2011-May 2012	1.3	5.3	-2.2	1.6
Jun 2011-Jun 2012	1.4	4.0	-2.5	1.4
Jul 2011-Jul 2012	0.8	3.5	-3.3	0.8
Aug 2011-Aug 2012	-0.2	2.5	-2.3	0.1
Sep 2011-Sep 2012	-0.8	2.5	-4.3	-0.6
Oct 2011-Oct 2012	-1.4	1.9	-6.0	-1.3
Nov 2011-Nov 2012	-2.4	1.4	-5.4	-2.0
Dec 2011-Dec 2012	-3.3	1.3	-5.4	-2.6
Jan 2012-Jan 2013	-3.1	1.1	-4.1	-2.3
Feb 2012-Feb 2013	-3.0	0.2	-5.0	-2.5
Mar 2012-Mar 2013	-3.3	-0.1	-4.6	-2.7
Apr 2012-Apr 2013	-3.0	-0.3	-3.8	-2.4
May 2012-May 2013	-2.5	-0.3	-4.4	-2.1

Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

** Includes network, low-cost, regional and other carriers. Other Carriers generally operate within specific niche markets. They are: Hawaiian Airlines and Sun Country Airlines.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

Note: See Table 2 for all passenger airlines, Table 7 for Network, Table 10 for Low-Cost and Table 13 for Regional.

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Table 2: Change from Previous Year in Scheduled Passenger Airline* Full-time Equivalent Employees**

Percent change compared to same month of the previous year

Month	2010	2011	2012	2013
January	-2.9	0.4	2.1	-2.3
February	-3.5	1.0	2.1	-2.5
March	-3.8	1.5	2.1	-2.7
April	-4.1	2.0	1.8	-2.4
May	-2.7	2.1	1.6	-2.1
June	-2.4	1.9	1.4	
July	-2.3	2.3	0.8	
August	-1.7	2.8	0.1	
September	-0.6	2.9	-0.6	
October	-0.4	3.0	-1.3	
November	0.0	2.6	-2.0	
December	0.2	2.7	-2.6	

Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

* Includes network, low-cost, regional and other carriers.

** Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

Table 3: Scheduled Passenger Airline Full-time Equivalent Employees* by Month

FTE numbers in thousands (000's)

Month	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Percent Change	
						2009-2013	2012-2013
January	390.6	379.4	380.9	388.8	379.8	-2.7	-2.3
February	391.6	378.0	381.8	389.9	380.2	-2.9	-2.5
March	392.1	377.3	382.8	390.8	380.3	-3.0	-2.7
April	392.1	376.2	383.4	390.2	380.7	-2.9	-2.4
May	387.4	377.0	385.0	391.0	382.6	-1.3	-2.1
June	387.7	378.3	385.4	390.9			
July	386.8	378.1	386.8	390.0			
August	384.3	377.8	388.5	389.0			
September	379.9	377.7	388.6	386.4			
October	379.7	378.1	389.4	384.3			
November	379.4	379.3	389.4	381.6			
December	379.0	379.7	389.7	379.6			
12-Month Average	385.9	378.1	386.0	387.7			
Jan-May Average	390.8	377.6	382.8	390.1	380.7	-2.6	-2.4

Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

* Includes network, low-cost, regional and other carriers.

** Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

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Table 4: Airline Group Full-time Equivalent Employees*, May 2009-2013
 FTE numbers in thousands (000's)

	Network	Low-Cost	Regional	All Passenger Airlines**
2009	260.5	63.5	56.6	387.4
2010	255.5	63.9	52.1	377.0
2011	260.8	66.6	52.9	385.0
2012	264.2	70.1	51.7	391.0
2013	257.6	69.8	49.5	382.6
Pct. Change 2009-2013	-1.1%	9.9%	-12.6%	-1.3%
Percent of Total Passenger Airline Employees in 2013	67.3%	18.3%	12.9%	

Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

** Includes network, low-cost, regional and other carriers.

Table 5: Year-to-Year Change in Airline Group Full-time Equivalent Employees*, May 2009-2013

Percent change in FTEs from the same month of the previous year

	Network	Low-Cost	Regional	All Passenger Airlines**
2009	-8.2	1.2	-7.7	-6.8
2010	-1.9	0.6	-8.0	-2.7
2011	2.1	4.8	1.6	2.1
2012	1.3	5.3	-2.2	1.6
2013	-2.5	-0.3	-4.4	-2.1

Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

** Includes network, low-cost, regional and other carriers.

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Table 6: Top 10 Airlines, May 2013

Ranked by Number of Full-Time Equivalent Employees*
FTE numbers in thousands (000's)

Rank	Airline	Total FTE Employees	Carrier Group**	Top 10 Airlines May 2012
1	United	82.6	Network	United
2	Delta	75.7	Network	Delta
3	American	58.9	Network	American
4	Southwest	45.5	Low-Cost	Southwest
5	US Airways	31.0	Network	US Airways
6	JetBlue	13.0	Low-Cost	JetBlue
7	American Eagle	11.2	Regional	American Eagle
8	Alaska	9.5	Network	ExpressJet
9	SkyWest	9.4	Regional	SkyWest
10	ExpressJet	8.9	Regional	Alaska

Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

** See Table 9 for Network, Table 12 for Low-Cost and Table 15 for Regional.

Table 7: Network Airline Year-to-Year Change in Full-time Equivalent Employees* from the Previous Year**

Percent change compared to same month of the previous year

	2010	2011	2012	2013
January	-2.3	0.3	1.5	-3.1
February	-3.0	1.1	1.2	-3.0
March	-3.1	1.5	1.2	-3.3
April	-3.6	1.8	1.3	-3.0
May	-1.9	2.1	1.3	-2.5
June	-1.6	1.6	1.4	
July	-1.6	2.1	0.8	
August	-0.9	2.7	-0.2	
September	0.3	2.7	-0.8	
October	-1.2	2.7	-1.4	
November	-0.7	2.6	-2.4	
December	-0.5	2.3	-3.3	

Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

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Table 8: Network Airline Full-time Equivalent Employees* by Month**
 FTE numbers in thousands (000's)

Month	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Percent Change	
						2009-2013	2012-2013
January	263.9	257.8	258.7	262.6	254.4	-3.6	-3.1
February	264.6	256.8	259.5	262.8	255.0	-3.6	-3.0
March	264.8	256.5	260.5	263.5	254.9	-3.8	-3.3
April	265.2	255.7	260.3	263.7	255.7	-3.6	-3.0
May	260.5	255.5	260.8	264.2	257.6	-1.1	-2.5
June	260.8	256.6	260.7	264.3			
July	260.5	256.4	261.8	263.8			
August	258.6	256.1	263.1	262.4			
September	254.9	255.8	262.6	260.6			
October	259.0	255.9	262.9	259.2			
November	258.1	256.4	263.1	256.8			
December	258.1	256.8	262.6	254.1			
12-Month Average	260.8	256.4	261.4	261.5			
Jan-May Average	263.8	256.5	260.0	263.3	255.5	-3.1	-3.0

Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

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Table 9: Network Airline Full-time Equivalent Employees*, May 2009-2013

(FTEs for May of each year. Ranked by May 2013 FTEs)

FTE numbers in thousands (000's)

Rank	Airline	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Percent Change	
							2009-2013	2012-2013
1	UA/CO Combined	80.9	76.4	77.1	82.5	82.6	2.1	0.1
	United**	45.6	43.6	43.7	82.5	82.6	N/A	0.1
	Continental**	35.3	32.8	33.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2	DL/NW Combined	70.5	74.7	78.3	77.1	75.7	7.2	-1.9
	Delta***	45.5	74.7	78.3	77.1	75.7	N/A	-1.9
	Northwest***	25.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
3	American	68.4	65.8	66.4	65.0	58.9	-13.9	-9.4
4	US Airways	31.2	29.5	30.0	30.4	31.0	-0.6	1.8
5	Alaska	9.5	9.2	9.0	9.2	9.5	0.8	4.1
	Total	260.5	255.5	260.8	264.2	257.6	-1.1	-2.5

Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee

** United Airlines and Continental Airlines merged and began reporting combined numbers in January 2012.

*** Delta Air Lines and Northwest Airlines merged and began reporting combined numbers in January 2010.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

Table 10: Low-Cost Airline Year-to-Year Change in Full-time Equivalent Employees* from the Previous Year

Percent change compared to same month of the previous year

Month	2010	2011	2012	2013
January	1.4	2.2	5.7	1.1
February	1.4	2.3	6.4	0.2
March	1.2	2.3	7.1	-0.1
April	0.5	4.0	5.7	-0.3
May	0.6	4.1	5.3	-0.3
June	0.9	5.0	4.0	
July	1.5	5.3	3.5	
August	2.0	5.7	2.5	
September	2.7	5.9	2.5	
October	3.0	6.2	1.9	
November	3.2	5.9	1.4	
December	3.3	6.6	1.3	

Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

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Table 11: Low-Cost Airline Full-time Equivalent Employees* by Month**
 FTE numbers in thousands (000's)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Percent Change	
						2009-2013	2012-2013
January	62.7	63.6	65.0	68.7	69.5	10.8	1.1
February	63.0	63.8	65.3	69.5	69.6	10.5	0.2
March	63.0	63.8	65.3	69.9	69.9	10.8	-0.1
April	63.3	63.6	66.1	69.9	69.7	10.1	-0.3
May	63.5	63.9	66.6	70.1	69.8	9.9	-0.3
June	63.5	64.0	67.3	70.0			
July	63.0	64.0	67.4	69.8			
August	62.8	64.0	67.7	69.4			
September	62.4	64.1	67.9	69.6			
October	62.4	64.3	68.3	69.6			
November	62.6	64.7	68.5	69.4			
December	62.6	64.7	68.9	69.8			
12-Month Average	62.9	64.0	67.0	69.6			
Jan-May Average	63.1	63.7	65.6	69.6	69.7	10.4	0.1

Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

Note: Percent changes and averages based on numbers prior to rounding.

* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

Table 12: Low-Cost Carrier Full-time Equivalent Employees,* May 2009-2013**
 (FTEs for May of each year. Ranked by May 2013 FTEs)

Rank		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Percent Change	
							2009-2013	2012-2013
1	WN/FL Combined	43,525	42,568	43,955	46,176	45,498	4.5	-1.5
	Southwest**	35,411	34,613	35,882	46,176	45,498	N/A	-1.5
	AirTran	8,114	7,955	8,073	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2	JetBlue	10,770	11,273	11,873	12,734	13,009	20.8	2.2
3	Frontier	4,424	4,876	4,944	4,244	3,724	-15.8	-12.3
4	Spirit	1,931	2,061	2,299	2,725	3,256	68.6	19.5
5	Virgin America	1,423	1,527	1,953	2,443	2,425	70.4	-0.7
6	Allegiant	1,461	1,629	1,531	1,733	1,906	30.5	10.0
	Total	63,532	63,933	66,553	70,053	69,817	9.9	-0.3

Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

** Southwest Airlines and AirTran Airways merged and began reporting combined numbers in April 2012.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

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Table 13: Regional Airline Year-to-Year Change in Full-time Equivalent Employees* from the Previous Year

Percent change compared to same month of the previous year

Month	2010	2011	2012	2013
January	-8.5	0.4	0.1	-4.1
February	-9.8	0.9	0.8	-5.0
March	-10.1	1.8	0.2	-4.6
April	-9.3	2.1	-1.5	-3.8
May	-8.0	1.6	-2.2	-4.4
June	-7.7	1.5	-2.5	
July	-7.5	1.9	-3.3	
August	-7.2	2.1	-2.3	
September	-6.6	2.0	-4.3	
October	0.5	2.1	-6.0	
November	-1.0	0.6	-5.4	
December	-0.3	1.5	-5.4	

Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

Table 14: Regional Airline Full-time Equivalent Employees* by Month

FTE numbers in thousands (000's)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Percent Change	
						2009-2013	2012-2013
January	57.4	52.5	52.8	52.8	50.6	-11.8	-4.1
February	57.6	52.0	52.4	52.8	50.2	-12.8	-5.0
March	57.3	51.5	52.5	52.6	50.2	-12.4	-4.6
April	56.8	51.5	52.6	51.8	49.9	-12.2	-3.8
May	56.6	52.1	52.9	51.7	49.5	-12.6	-4.4
June	56.6	52.2	53.0	51.7			
July	56.5	52.2	53.2	51.5			
August	56.2	52.2	53.3	52.1			
September	56.0	52.3	53.4	51.1			
October	52.1	52.4	53.5	50.3			
November	53.2	52.7	53.0	50.1			
December	52.7	52.5	53.3	50.4			
12-Month Average	55.8	52.2	53.0	51.6			
Jan-May Average	57.1	51.9	52.6	52.4	50.1	-12.4	-4.4

Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

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Table 15: Regional Airline Full-time Equivalent Employees*, May 2009-2013
(FTEs for May of each year. Ranked by May 2013 FTEs)

Rank								Percent Change	
		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2009-2013	2012-2013	
1	American Eagle	9,170	9,240	9,697	9,815	11,164	21.7	13.7	
2	SkyWest	8,576	8,943	9,340	9,383	9,447	10.2	0.7	
3	XE/EV Combined	9,266	9,136	9,050	9,433	8,873	-4.2	-5.9	
	ExpressJet**	5,339	5,518	5,296	9,433	8,873	N/A	-5.9	
	Atlantic Southeast**	3,927	3,618	3,754	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
4	9E/XJ Combined	7,344	5,517	5,723	4,828	4,368	-40.5	-9.5	
	Pinnacle***	3,378	3,300	3,562	4,828	4,368	N/A	-9.5	
	Mesaba***	3,966	2,217	2,161	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
5	Horizon	3,265	3,026	2,835	2,765	2,643	-19.1	-4.4	
6	Air Wisconsin	2,607	2,498	2,557	2,627	2,497	-4.2	-4.9	
7	Republic****	1,461	2,057	2,179	1,903	2,314	58.4	21.6	
8	Shuttle America	1,330	1,291	1,431	1,908	2,060	54.9	8.0	
9	Mesa	2,796	2,069	2,003	1,749	1,647	-41.1	-5.8	
10	Chautauqua#	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,204	N/A	N/A	
11	Compass	825	981	950	1,079	1,102	33.6	2.1	
12	GoJet	476	564	581	876	1,091	129.2	24.5	
13	PSA	991	990	1,009	1,072	1,070	8.0	-0.2	
14	Executive	1,751	1,798	1,855	1,453	N/A	N/A	N/A	
15	Colgan##	1,275	1,243	1,534	1,281	N/A	N/A	N/A	
16	Comair###	5,104	2,499	2,189	1,577	N/A	N/A	N/A	
17	Lynx####	395	225	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	Total	56,626	52,074	52,930	51,746	49,478	-12.6	-4.4	

Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

** ExpressJet Airlines and Atlantic Southeast Airlines began reporting combined numbers in January 2012.

*** Pinnacle Airlines and Mesaba Airlines began reporting combined numbers in January 2012.

**** Effective with November 2009 reporting, Republic Airlines' employment numbers include FTE's from Midwest Airlines. Midwest employment data were formerly included in the "Other Airlines" category.

Effective July 2012 Chautauqua Airlines began reporting employment data.

Effective the end of September 2012, Colgan Airlines ceased operations.

Effective the end of October 2012, Comair ceased operations.

Effective the end of March 2011, Lynx Airlines ceased operations.

N/A: Carriers did not meet the standard for filing, was no longer operating, merged with another operating carrier or failed to file. See previous notes.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

-end-