MARAD WORKSHOP

ON

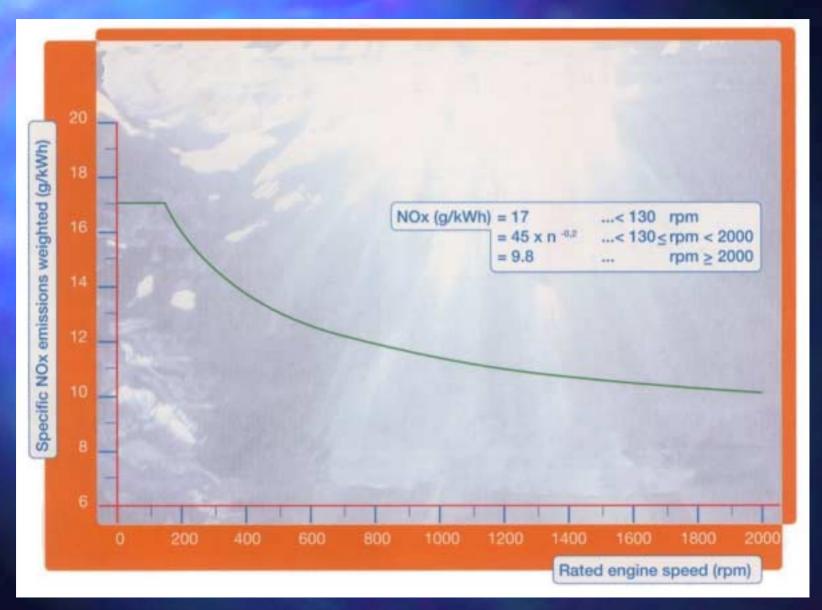
MARITIME ENERGY and CLEAN EMISSIONS

WASHINGTON D.C. 29 - 30 JANUARY 2002 Fincantieri's experience in low environmental

impact propulsion systems



IMO NOX EMISSIONS LIMIT



NOx EMISSIONS

Typical diesel engines NOx emissions :

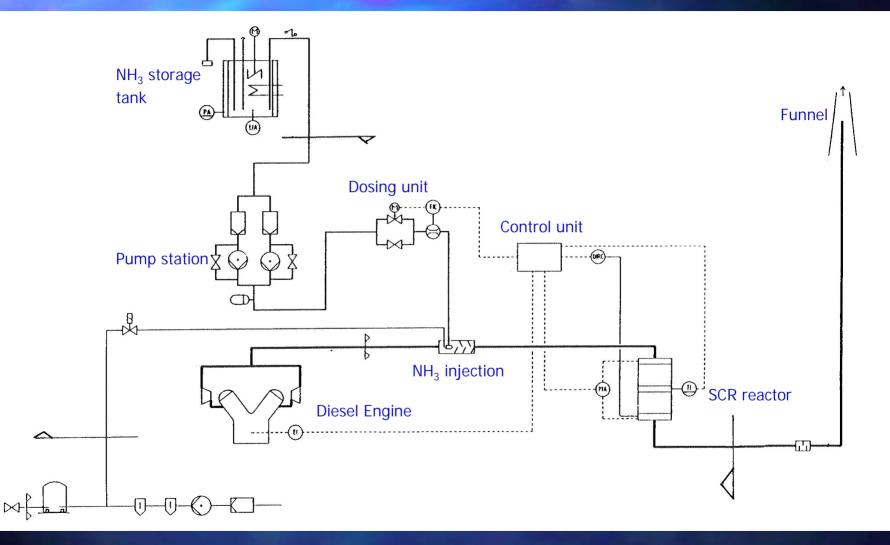
9-12 g/kWh

 Typical aero-derivative gas turbine : NOx emissions (with conventional combustion systems)

6-8 g/kWh

 Typical diesel engines NOx emissions with Selective Catalytic Reduction (SCR) system
0,5-2 g/kWh

Selective Catalytic Reduction (SCR) diagram

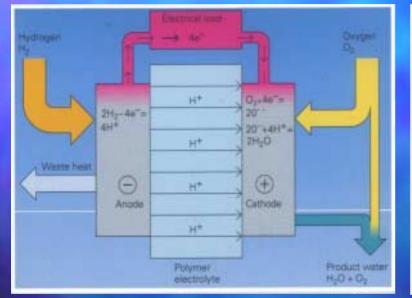


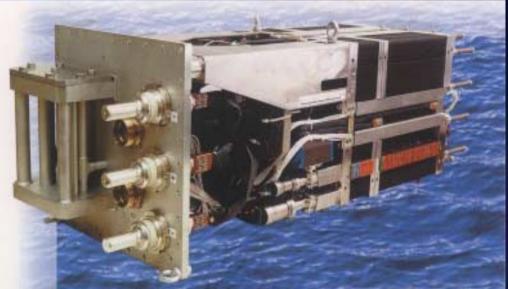






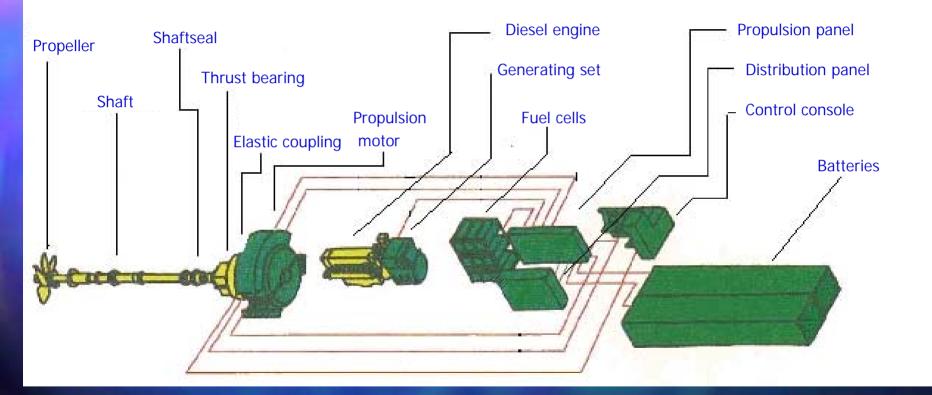
FUEL CELLS FOR SUBMARINES





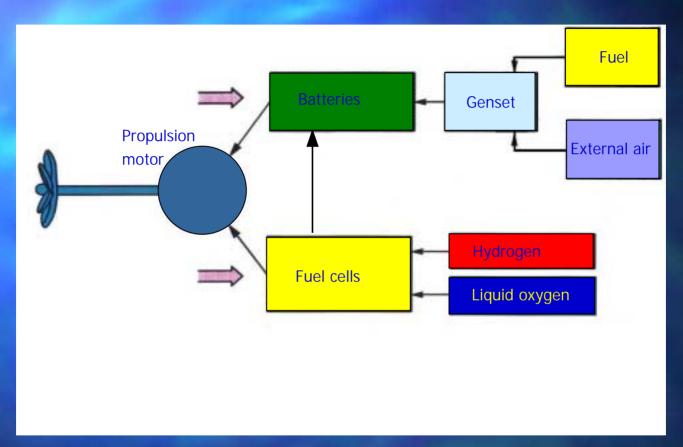
6

HYBRID PROPULSION SYSTEM OF U212A SUBMARINES



SIMPLIFIED PROPULSION CONFIGURATION

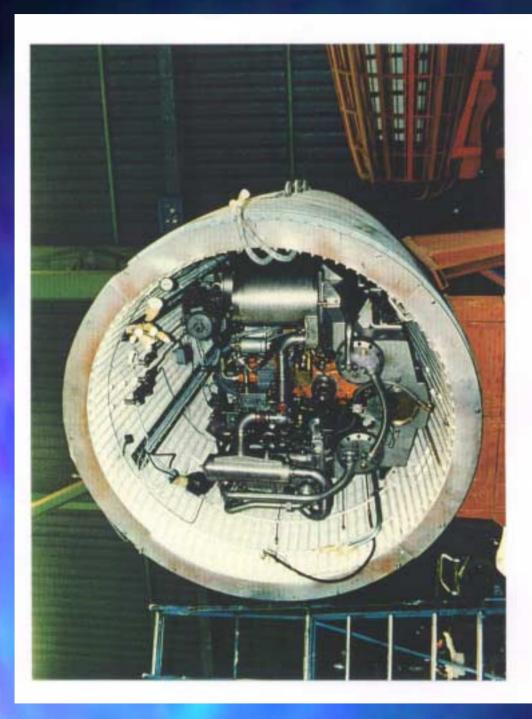
AND PROPULSION MODES



MODES:

- Conventional
- Fuel Cells stand alone
- Hybrid

Energy from batteriesEnergy from fuel cells onlyEnergy from batteries and by fuel cells



Existing Fincantieri A.I.P. Diesel Generator

