

by Steve Anderson

Attempting to gain control of the Mississippi River, the Union Army under General Alexander Pope joined with Commodore Andrew Hull Foote's gunboat flotilla to hack southward through Confederate-held territory.

Standing in the path of Union progress on a bend of the river 10 miles above New Madrid, Missouri, was a heavily fortified island obscurely named "Island Number 10."

Pope's men built a canal to bypass the island. And Foote's mortar boats bombarded the Confederate batteries to ensure safe passage of Union ships through the canal.

In the face of the Union barrage, a Confederate Signalman climbed to the top of the breastwork of his battery to flag a message to a distant battery. The flag was mistaken for the white flag of surrender and, almost at once, all firing ceased. An



