

Webinar Resources for the Defense and Veterans Brain Injury Center Defense Centers of Excellence for Psychological Health and Traumatic Brain Injury July 2016

Using the Performance Triad for Optimal TBI Recovery

Webinar Resources:

The Defense and Veterans Brain Injury Center, a Defense Center of Excellence component center, developed the clinical suites: *Progressive Return to Activity Following Acute Concussion/Mild TBI: Guidance for the Primary Care Manager in Deployed and Non-Deployed Settings* (January 2014) and *Progressive Return to Activity Following Acute Concussion/Mild TBI: Guidance for the Rehabilitation Provider in Deployed and Non-Deployed Settings* (January 2014) to help primary care and rehabilitation providers manage service members' treatment following mild TBI. Each suite contains clinical recommendations, a clinical support tool, training slides, and an educational brochure (primary care) or a patient education tool (rehab provider).

The Veterans Health Administration, the health care system of the Veterans Administration (VA), in collaboration with the Department of Defense (DoD), developed the VA/DoD Management of Concussion-Mild Traumatic Brain Injury Clinical Practice Guideline, updated March 2016, to assist health care providers with improving patient outcomes and management of patients with concussion/mTBI.

DVBIC's Management of Sleep Disturbances Following Concussion/Mild TBI: Guidance for Primary Care Management in Deployed and Non-Deployed Settings (June 2014) provides guidance to help primary care managers assess and manage sleep disturbances associated with mild TBI. The suite includes specific clinical recommendations for managing symptoms of insomnia, circadian rhythm sleep-wake disorder and obstructive sleep apnea as well as a clinical support tool, training slides and healthy sleep fact sheet. The Warfighter Sleep Kit is available separately and educates service members about the impact of sleep on mission effectiveness and the importance of obtaining adequate sleep after a mild TBI. The kit contains a sleep mask, earplugs and educational materials.

The *Warfighter Nutrition Guide* addresses a spectrum of nutritional needs for service member in order to optimize performance under the most rigorous conditions. The guide provides science-based nutritional strategies aimed at improving performance during operations and preserving health. (The 2009 version of *Warfighter Nutrition Guide* is currently available and is in the process of being updated as of 2016–2017.)

The Army's *The Performance Triad Challenge* provides modules to help guide individuals in the process of becoming a "professional soldier athlete." The Performance Triad Guide is a companion guide to *The Performance Triad Challenge* and provides detailed information about how to optimize the "professional soldier athlete."

Additional supporting references:

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- Deuster, P. A., & Silverman, M. N. (2013). Physical fitness: A pathway to health and resilience. The United States Army Medical Department Journal, Oct-Dec, 24-35.
- Erdman, J., Oria, M., & Pillsbury, L. (Eds.). (2011). Nutrition and traumatic brain injury: Improving acute and subacute health outcomes in military personnel. Washington, DC: Institute of Medicine (US)
 Committee on Nutrition, Trauma, and the Brain.
- Silverberg, N. D., & Iverson, G. L. (2013). Is rest after concussion "the best medicine?" Recommendations for activity resumption following concussion in athletes, civilians, and military service members. *Journal of Head Trauma Rehabilitation*, *28*(4), 250-259.
- Viola-Saltzman, M. & Musleh, C. (2016). Traumatic brain injury- induced sleep disorders. *Neuropsychiatric Disease and Treatment*, 12, 339-348. Doi:10.2147/NDT.S69105.