

# Resources and References for the DCoE April 2014 Psychological Health Webinar

## **Psychological Health and Resilience of Children in Military Families**

#### Resources

**Military Families Near and Far**, an initiative funded by the Defense Department and developed by Sesame Workshop, provides military parents and their young children with multimedia educational resources to help them cope with military life transitions.

The website **www.familiesnearandfar.org** is a resource for military parents to help them communicate with their preschoolers about deployments and homecomings. Three mobile apps developed through this initiative are Sesame Street for Military Families, Feel Electric! and The Big Moving Adventure.

The Big Moving Adventure mobile app is designed to lead preschoolers through the moving process so they can learn skills to reduce their fears and worries and build self-confidence and resilience. This free app also provides parents with helpful tips on how to communicate with their children about the upcoming move.

Military Kids Connect (MKC), an online community for military children ages 6-17 offers informative activities, fun games and helpful videos that help to build and reinforce understanding, resilience, and coping skills in military children and their peers. Additionally, MKC provides access to age-appropriate resources to support children dealing with the unique psychological challenges of military life. MKC pre-moderates all online forums to ensure no personally identifiable information is present prior to posting.

**MilitaryParenting** is an anonymous, online self-help course that provides military and veteran parents with tools and practical advice to help them reconnect with their families after a separation, strengthen relationships with their children and build upon existing parenting skills.

**Military OneSource** provides articles, resources and additional family wellness Web links in the "Keeping Your Family Strong" section.

### References

Special issue of Future of Children

Clever, M., & Segal, D. R. (2013). The demographics of military children and families. *Future of Children*, 23(2), 13-40.

Easterbrooks, M. A., ginsburg, K., & Lerner, R. M. (2013). Resilience among military youth. *Future of Children 23*(2), 99-120.

Floyd, L., Phillips, D. A. (2013). Child care and other support programs. *Future of Children* 23(2), 79-98.

- Holmes, A. K., Rauch, P. K., & Cozza, S. J. (2013). When a parent is injured or killed in combat. *Future of Children* 23(2), 143-162.
- Hosek, J., & MacDermid Wadsworth, S. (2013). Economic conditions of military families. *Future of Children 23*(2), 41-60.
- Kudler, H. & Porter, R. I. (2013). Building communities of care for military children and families. *Future of Children 23*(2), 163-186.
- Lester, P. & Flake E. (2013). How wartime military service affects children and families. *Future of Children 23*(2), 121-142.
- Osofsky, J. D., & Chartrand, M. M. (2013). Military children from birth to five years. *Future of Children 23*(2), 61-78.
- Special issue of *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review*
- Cozza, S. J., Holmes, A. K., & Van Ost, S. L. (2013). Family-centered care for military and veteran families affected by combat injury. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review* 16(3), 311-321.
- Lester, P., Paley, B., & Saltzman, W. (2013). Military service, war and families: Considerations for child development, prevention and intervention, and public health policy. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review 16* (3), 229-232.
- Lieberman, A. F., & Van Horn, P. (2013). Infants and young children in military families: A conceptual model for intervention. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review 16*(3), 282-293
- Paley, B., Lester, P., & Mogil, C. (2013). Family systems and ecological perspectives on the impact of deployment on military families. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review* 16(3), 245-265.
- Milburn, N. G., & Lightfoot, M. (2013). Adolescents in wartime U.S. military families: A developmental perspective on challenges and resources. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review 16*(3), 266-277.

#### **Additional References**

- 2012 Demographics: Profile of the Military Community. Retrieved from http://www.militaryonesource.mil/12038/MOS/Reports/2012\_Demographics\_Report.pdf
- Chandra, A. (2010). Children on the Homefront: The experiences of children from military families. Testimony presented before the House Armed Services Subcommittee on Military Personnel. Retrieved from http://www.dtic.mil/get-tr-doc/pdf?AD=ADA515806
- Chandra, A., Lara-Cinisomo, S., Jaycox, L. H., Tanielian, T., Burns, R. M., Ruder ,T., & Han, B. (2010). Children on the homefront: The experience of children from military families. *Pediatrics*, *125*, 16–25.

- Chandra, A., Lara-Cinisomo, S., Jaycox, L. H., Tanielian, T., Han, B., Burns, R. M., & Ruder, T. (2011). Views from the homefront: The experiences of youth and spouses from military families. Santa Monica, CA: RAND Corporation.
- Chandra, A., Martin, L.T., Hawkins, S. A., & Richardson, A. (2010). The impact of parental deployment on child social and emotional functioning: Perspectives of school staff. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, *46*, 218–223.
- Chatrand, M. M., Frank, D. A., White, L. F., & Shope, T. R. (2008). Effects of parents' wartime deployment on the behavior of young children in military families. *Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine*, *162*(11), 1009-1014. doi:10.1001/archpedi.162.11.1009
- Esposito-Smythers, C., Wolff, J., & Lemmon, K. (2011). Military youth and the deployment cycle: Emotional health consequences and recommendations for intervention. *Journal of Family Psychology*, *25*(4), 497-507. doi:10.1037/a0024534
- Flake, E. M., Davis, B. E., Johnson, P. L., & Middleton, L. S. (2009). The psychological effects of deployment on military children. *Journal of Developmental and Behavioral Pediatrics*, 30(4), 271-278. doi:10.1097/DBP.0b013e3181aac6e4
- Institute of Medicine. (2013). Returning home from Iraq and Afghanistan: Assessment of readjustment needs of veterans, service members, and their Families, Washington, DC: National Academies Press.
- MacDermid Wadsworth, S. M., Lester, P., Marini, C., Cozza, S., Sornborger, J., Strouse, T., & Beardslee, W. (2013). Approaching family-focused systems of care for military and veteran families. *Military Behavioral Health, 1*(1), 31-40. doi:10.1080/21635781.2012.721062
- MacDermid Wadsworth, S., Mustillo, S., Lester, P., Flittner, A., Cardin, J-F., Lee, K-H...B., & Willerton, E. (2010). *The intergenerational impact of war: Deployment and young children in military families.* Technical report submitted to the Office of Military Community and Family Policy.
- MacDermid Wadsworth, S. M., & Southwell, K. (2011). Military families: Extreme work and extreme 'work-family.' *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 638, 163-183.
- Mansfield, A. J., Kaufman, J. S., Engel, C. C., & Gaynes, B. N. (2011). Deployment and mental health diagnoses among children of U.S. personnel. *Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine*, *165*(11), 999-1005. doi:10.1001/archpediatrics.2011.123
- McFarlane, A. C. (2009). Military deployment: The impact on children and family adjustment and the need for care. *Current Opinion in Psychiatry*, 22(4), 369-73. doi:10.1097/YCO.0b013e32832c9064
- Nash, W. P., & Litz, B. T. (2013). Moral Injury: A mechanism for war-related psychological trauma in military family members. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review*, 16, 365-75. doi:10.1007/s10567-013-0146-y

- Paris, R., DeVoe, E. R., Ross, A. M., & Acker, M. L. (2010). When a parent goes to war: Effects of parental deployment on very young children and implications for interventions. *The American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 80(4), 610-618.
- Report on the Impact of Deployment of Members of the Armed Forces on their Dependent Children. (2010). Report to the Senate and House Committees on Armed Services. Retrieved from http://www.militaryonesource.mil/12038/MOS/Reports/Report\_to\_Congress\_on\_Impact\_of\_Deployment\_on\_Military\_Children.pdf
- Saltzman, W. R., Lester, P., Beardslee, W. R., Layne, C. M., Woodward, K., & Nash, W. P. (2011). Mechanisms of risk and resilience in military families: Theoretical and empirical basis of a family-focused resilience enhancement program. *Clinical Child and Family Psychological Review, 14*, 13-230.
- Sheppard, S. C., Malatras, J. W., & Israel, A. C. (2010). The impact of deployment on families. *American Psychologist*, *65*(6), 599-609.
- Willerton, E., MacDermid Wadsworth, S., & Riggs, D. (2011). Military families under stress: what we know and what we need to know. In risk and resilience in U.S. military families (1st ed., pp. 1-20). New York: Springer.
- Willerton, E., Schwarz, R. L., MacDermid Wadsworth, S. M, & Oglesby, M. S. (2011). Military fathers' perspectives on involvement. *Journal of Family Psychology*, *25*, 521-530.
- Wilson, S. R., Wilkum, K., Chernichky, S. M., MacDermid Wadsworth, S. M., & Broniarczyk, K. M. (2011). Passport toward success: Description and evaluation of a program designed to help children and families reconnect after a military deployment. *Journal of Applied Communication Research*, 39, 223-249.