

# Child & Adult Care Food Program: Participation Trends 2012



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## About FRAC

The Food Research and Action Center (FRAC) is the leading national organization working for more effective public and private policies to eradicate domestic hunger and undernutrition.

For more information about FRAC, or to sign up for FRAC's Weekly News Digest, visit [www.frac.org](http://www.frac.org). For more information about CACFP, go to <http://frac.org/federal-foodnutrition-programs/child-and-adult-care-program/>.

## Acknowledgements

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# Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP)

**M**any low-income working parents rely on child care and afterschool programs to provide a safe and healthy place for their children while they commute and work. By paying for nutritious meals and snacks for eligible children who are enrolled at participating child care centers, day care homes and Head Start programs, the Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP) plays an important role in improving the quality of those programs and in making them more affordable for low-income parents.

CACFP is a well-documented success. Young children can receive up to two meals and a snack that meet USDA nutritional standards. Studies have shown that children in CACFP receive meals that are nutritionally superior to those served to children in child care settings without CACFP. Children in participating institutions have higher intakes of key nutrients, fewer servings of fats and sweets, than children in non-participating care. Research cites participation in CACFP as one of the major factors influencing quality care, reporting that 87 percent of the family child care homes considered to be providing quality child care participated in CACFP.

While the Child and Adult Care Food Program has several segments, the majority of CACFP participants are preschool-aged children attending participating family child homes, child care centers or Head Start programs. Depending on the type of program, eligibility is based either on the poverty status of the area or on the income of the enrolled children.

Each year the Food Research and Action Center (FRAC) analyzes CACFP participation data for child care centers and family child care homes provided by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) for the United States as a whole and for each of the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Key findings for fiscal year 2011 include:

## **Child Care Centers**

- Nearly 2.5 million children enrolled in child care centers benefited daily from CACFP in fiscal year 2011, a .4 percent increase from fiscal year 2010.
- Nationally the number of child care centers participating in CACFP grew to 53,572 in fiscal year 2011, a 2 percent increase from the previous year.

## **Family Child Care Homes**

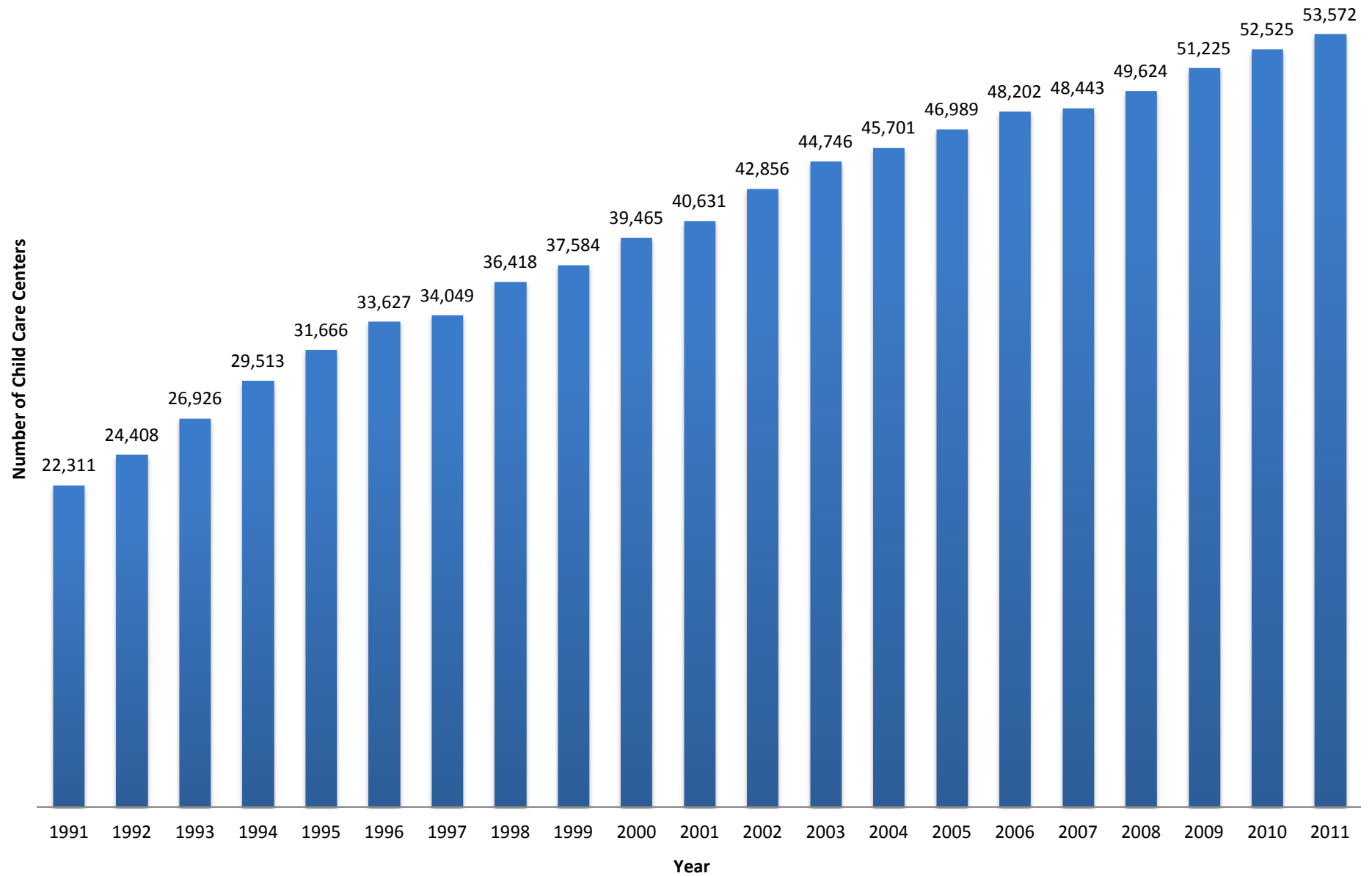
- In fiscal year 2011, 814,415 low-income children attending family child care homes relied on CACFP to provide healthy meals each day, a 4 percent decrease from fiscal year 2010.
- Nationally 132,297 family child care homes participated in CACFP in fiscal year 2011, a 3.5 percent decrease from the previous year.

### **The Impact of the CACFP Means Test**

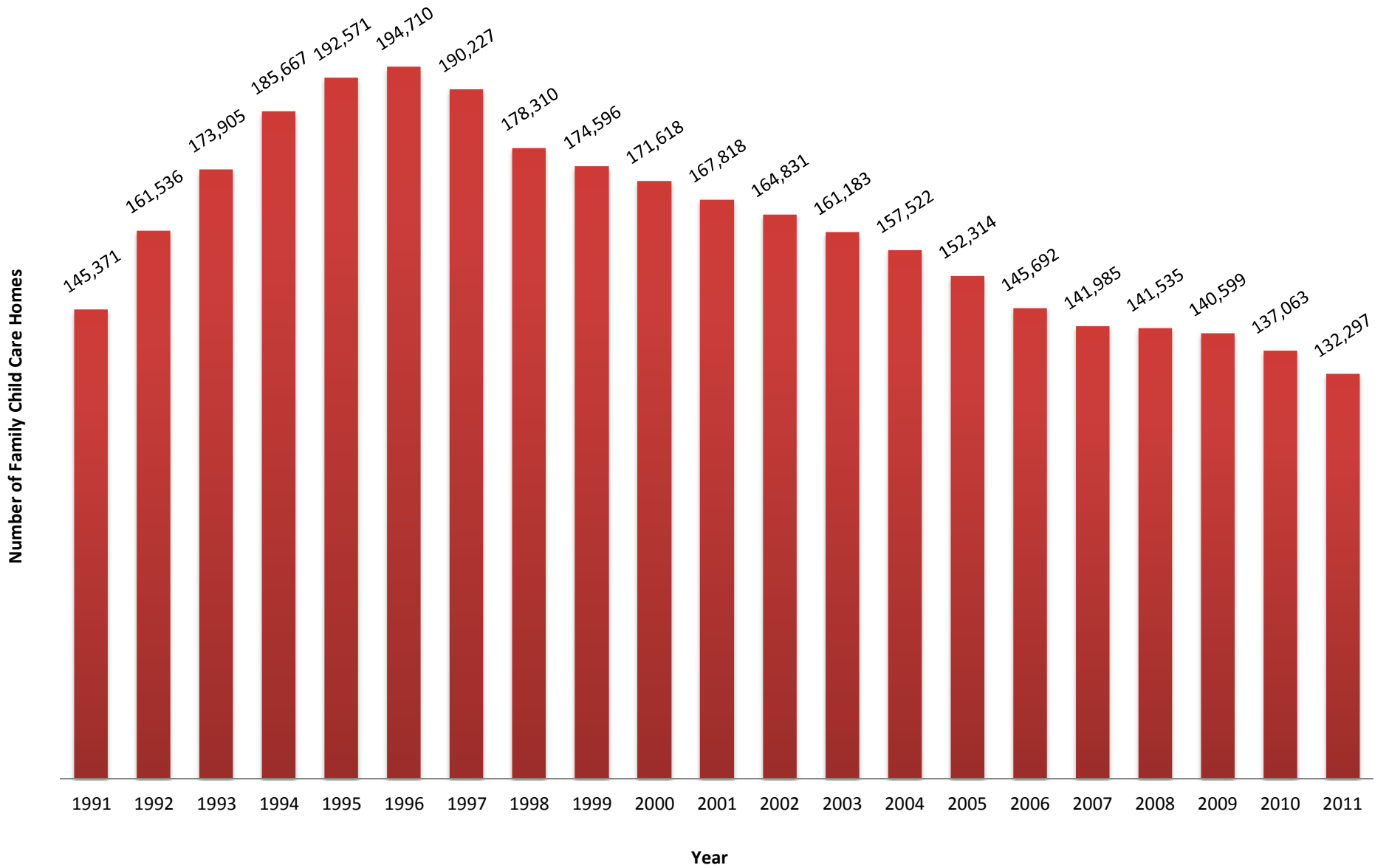
As part of the reform of welfare undertaken in 1996, major changes in the way family child care homes are reimbursed in the Child and Adult Care Food Program were mandated. A means test was instituted which effectively cut in half the federal reimbursement for meals and snacks for providers serving moderate-income children.

These changes have had negative consequences that continue to affect the program. Between 1996 and 2011 the number of family child care homes participating in CACFP dropped by 32 percent, while the number of children served fell by 161,801. This is in contrast to the growth of child care centers (and Head Start programs) using CACFP over that time. During the same 15 year period, the participation of centers in CACFP grew by 59 percent and the number of children served by those centers grew by nearly 1.1 million.

# Child and Adult Care Food Program Number of Child Care Centers

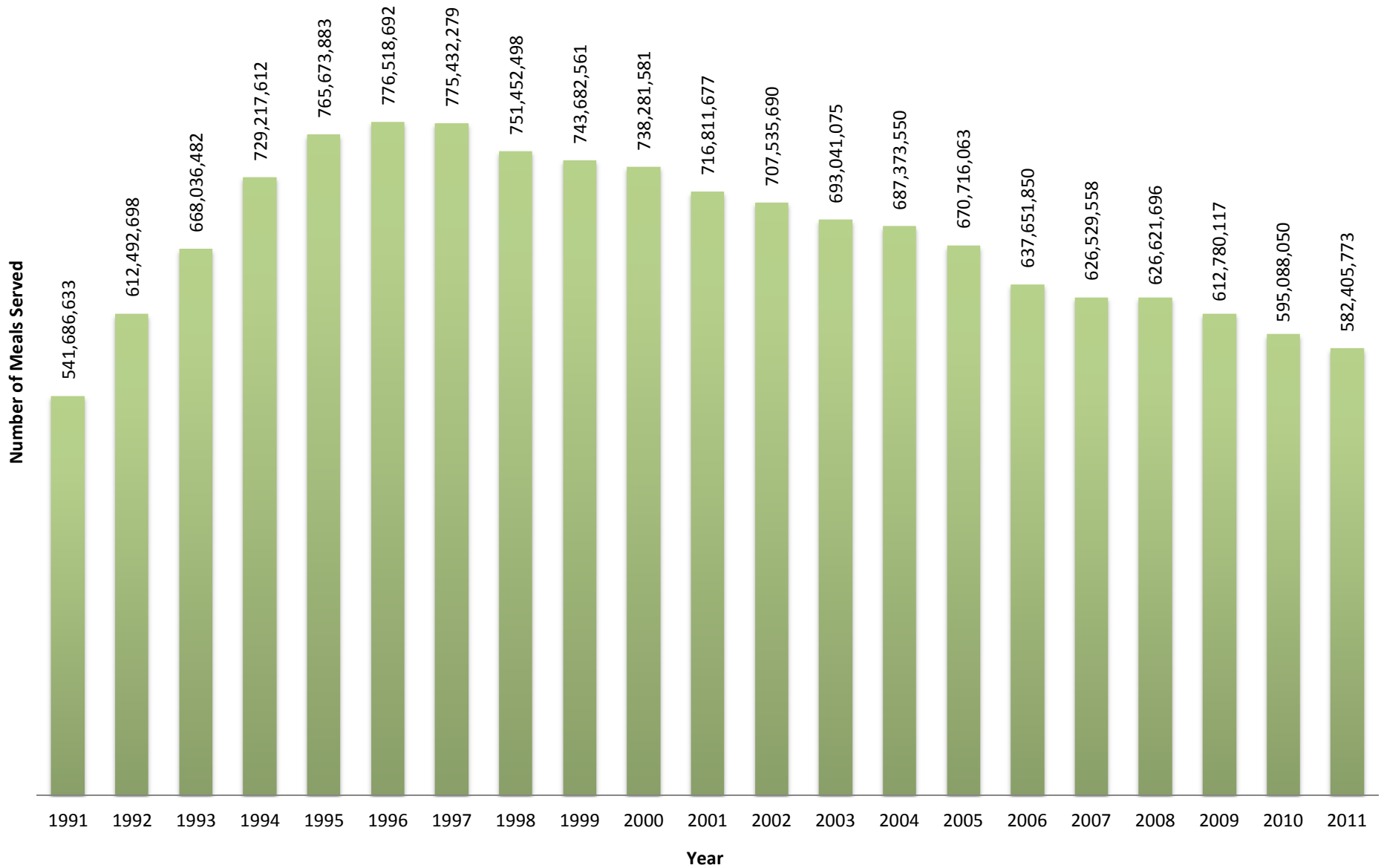


# Child and Adult Care Food Program Number of Family Child Care Homes



# Child and Adult Care Food Program

## Total Number of Meals Served by Family Child Care Homes



**Change in the Number of Child Care Centers, FY 1996 to FY 2011**

<b>State</b>	<b>Total Centers FY 1996</b>	<b>Total Centers FY 2011</b>	<b>Number Change</b>	<b>Percent Change</b>	<b>Rank (Percent Change)</b>
Alabama	456	733	277	60.7%	21
Alaska	159	209	50	31.4%	35
Arizona	549	672	123	22.4%	39
Arkansas	394	1,076	682	173.1%	2
California	3,342	4,541	1,199	35.9%	32
Colorado	441	734	293	66.4%	18
Connecticut	268	265	-3	-1.1%	48
Delaware	93	249	156	167.7%	5
District of Columbia	106	114	8	7.5%	45
Florida	1,219	3,326	2,107	172.8%	3
Georgia	983	2,333	1,350	137.3%	6
Hawaii	231	256	25	10.8%	44
Idaho	98	205	107	109.2%	8
Illinois	1,477	2,323	846	57.3%	22
Indiana	700	858	158	22.6%	38
Iowa	515	603	88	17.1%	43
Kansas	427	515	88	20.6%	41
Kentucky	790	845	55	7.0%	46
Louisiana	500	646	146	29.2%	37
Maine	202	189	-13	-6.4%	50
Maryland	399	485	86	21.6%	40
Massachusetts	703	734	31	4.4%	47
Michigan	898	1,219	321	35.7%	33
Minnesota	565	556	-9	-1.6%	49
Mississippi	361	698	337	93.4%	10
Missouri	614	1,194	580	94.5%	9
Montana	163	213	50	30.7%	36
Nebraska	332	561	229	69.0%	17
Nevada	60	248	188	313.3%	1
New Hampshire	132	156	24	18.2%	42
New Jersey	898	1,252	354	39.4%	29
New Mexico	376	499	123	32.7%	34
New York	2,247	3,827	1,580	70.3%	14
North Carolina	1,457	2,124	667	45.8%	26
North Dakota	104	180	76	73.1%	13
Ohio	1,387	1,994	607	43.8%	28
Oklahoma	678	1,016	338	49.9%	24
Oregon	479	653	174	36.3%	31
Pennsylvania	1,486	2,722	1,236	83.2%	12
Rhode Island	106	147	41	38.7%	30
South Carolina	308	459	151	49.0%	25
South Dakota	155	250	95	61.3%	20
Tennessee	790	1,345	555	70.3%	15
Texas	1,708	4,587	2,879	168.6%	4
Utah	303	280	-23	-7.6%	51
Vermont	72	154	82	113.9%	7
Virginia	756	1,165	409	54.1%	23
Washington	778	1,283	505	64.9%	19
West Virginia	349	593	244	69.9%	16
Wisconsin	657	957	300	45.7%	27
Wyoming	78	149	71	91.0%	11
<b>US</b>	<b>33,627</b>	<b>53,572</b>	<b>19,945</b>	<b>59.3%</b>	<b>--</b>

**Change in the Number of Child Care Centers, FY 2010 to FY 2011**

<b>State</b>	<b>Total Centers FY 2010</b>	<b>Total Centers FY 2011</b>	<b>Number Change</b>	<b>Percent Change</b>	<b>Rank (Percent Change)</b>
Alabama	753	733	-20	-2.7%	44
Alaska	206	209	3	1.5%	27
Arizona	705	672	-33	-4.7%	48
Arkansas	999	1,076	77	7.7%	5
California	4,770	4,541	-229	-4.8%	49
Colorado	717	734	17	2.4%	22
Connecticut	257	265	8	3.1%	20
Delaware	230	249	19	8.3%	4
District of Columbia	110	114	4	3.6%	17
Florida	3,201	3,326	125	3.9%	15
Georgia	2,332	2,333	1	0.0%	35
Hawaii	243	256	13	5.3%	10
Idaho	222	205	-17	-7.7%	51
Illinois	2,230	2,323	93	4.2%	14
Indiana	801	858	57	7.1%	6
Iowa	617	603	-14	-2.3%	40
Kansas	510	515	5	1.0%	29
Kentucky	826	845	19	2.3%	24
Louisiana	654	646	-8	-1.2%	38
Maine	194	189	-5	-2.6%	41
Maryland	525	485	-40	-7.6%	50
Massachusetts	754	734	-20	-2.7%	43
Michigan	1,193	1,219	26	2.2%	25
Minnesota	571	556	-15	-2.6%	42
Mississippi	661	698	37	5.6%	9
Missouri	1,155	1,194	39	3.4%	19
Montana	214	213	-1	-0.5%	36
Nebraska	527	561	34	6.5%	7
Nevada	197	248	51	25.9%	1
New Hampshire	147	156	9	6.1%	8
New Jersey	1,240	1,252	12	1.0%	30
New Mexico	507	499	-8	-1.6%	39
New York	3,984	3,827	-157	-3.9%	47
North Carolina	2,190	2,124	-66	-3.0%	46
North Dakota	177	180	3	1.7%	26
Ohio	1,948	1,994	46	2.4%	23
Oklahoma	1,026	1,016	-10	-1.0%	37
Oregon	630	653	23	3.7%	16
Pennsylvania	2,695	2,722	27	1.0%	28
Rhode Island	146	147	1	0.7%	32
South Carolina	443	459	16	3.6%	18
South Dakota	257	250	-7	-2.7%	45
Tennessee	1,336	1,345	9	0.7%	33
Texas	4,393	4,587	194	4.4%	12
Utah	273	280	7	2.6%	21
Vermont	138	154	16	11.6%	2
Virginia	1,061	1,165	104	9.8%	3
Washington	1,221	1,283	62	5.1%	11
West Virginia	592	593	1	0.2%	34
Wisconsin	950	957	7	0.7%	31
Wyoming	143	149	6	4.2%	13
<b>US</b>	<b>52,525</b>	<b>53,572</b>	<b>1,047</b>	<b>2.0%</b>	<b>--</b>



**Change in the Average Daily Attendance of Child Care Centers, FY 1996 to FY 2011**

<b>State</b>	<b>ADA Centers FY 1996</b>	<b>ADA Centers FY 2011</b>	<b>Number Change</b>	<b>Percent Change</b>	<b>Rank (Percent Change)</b>
Alabama	21,000	35,057	14,057	66.9%	29
Alaska	4,577	7,509	2,932	64.1%	30
Arizona	29,304	30,583	1,279	4.4%	51
Arkansas	14,504	44,045	29,541	203.7%	2
California	136,428	189,820	53,392	39.1%	40
Colorado	18,068	27,260	9,192	50.9%	36
Connecticut	9,027	14,013	4,986	55.2%	33
Delaware	5,599	12,362	6,763	120.8%	8
District of Columbia	3,866	4,957	1,091	28.2%	45
Florida	62,474	186,888	124,414	199.1%	3
Georgia	57,336	117,645	60,309	105.2%	12
Hawaii	7,563	8,804	1,241	16.4%	48
Idaho	3,486	7,205	3,719	106.7%	11
Illinois	51,000	100,362	49,362	96.8%	15
Indiana	25,176	42,664	17,488	69.5%	25
Iowa	16,895	25,807	8,912	52.7%	34
Kansas	16,532	22,020	5,488	33.2%	42
Kentucky	32,600	39,948	7,348	22.5%	46
Louisiana	19,362	29,551	10,189	52.6%	35
Maine	4,103	4,748	645	15.7%	49
Maryland	17,326	20,896	3,570	20.6%	47
Massachusetts	25,263	32,810	7,547	29.9%	43
Michigan	35,446	48,638	13,192	37.2%	41
Minnesota	17,463	26,057	8,594	49.2%	37
Mississippi	22,222	38,436	16,214	73.0%	23
Missouri	24,420	53,325	28,905	118.4%	9
Montana	4,488	8,939	4,451	99.2%	14
Nebraska	13,485	24,673	11,188	83.0%	19
Nevada	3,096	11,124	8,028	259.3%	1
New Hampshire	4,313	7,746	3,433	79.6%	21
New Jersey	33,607	58,181	24,574	73.1%	22
New Mexico	15,513	23,087	7,574	48.8%	38
New York	123,407	207,028	83,621	67.8%	27
North Carolina	75,307	105,615	30,308	40.2%	39
North Dakota	4,238	7,751	3,513	82.9%	20
Ohio	58,932	99,322	40,390	68.5%	26
Oklahoma	24,445	39,709	15,264	62.4%	31
Oregon	12,388	30,466	18,078	145.9%	5
Pennsylvania	48,036	115,278	67,242	140.0%	7
Rhode Island	5,271	6,816	1,545	29.3%	44
South Carolina	15,309	24,309	9,000	58.8%	32
South Dakota	4,966	9,157	4,191	84.4%	18
Tennessee	26,036	53,892	27,856	107.0%	10
Texas	91,930	246,005	154,075	167.6%	4
Utah	14,963	16,082	1,119	7.5%	50
Vermont	1,931	3,701	1,770	91.7%	16
Virginia	27,238	51,217	23,979	88.0%	17
Washington	26,026	52,076	26,050	100.1%	13
West Virginia	7,116	17,186	10,070	141.5%	6
Wisconsin	26,863	44,970	18,107	67.4%	28
Wyoming	3,572	6,101	2,529	70.8%	24
<b>US</b>	<b>1,384,225</b>	<b>2,468,190</b>	<b>1,083,965</b>	<b>78.3%</b>	<b>--</b>

**Change in the Average Daily Attendance of Child Care Centers, FY 2010 to FY 2011**

<b>State</b>	<b>ADA Centers FY 2010</b>	<b>ADA Centers FY 2011</b>	<b>Number Change</b>	<b>Percent Change</b>	<b>Rank (Percent Change)</b>
Alabama	35,467	35,057	-410	-1.2%	44
Alaska	7,244	7,509	265	3.7%	21
Arizona	30,538	30,583	45	0.1%	35
Arkansas	39,260	44,045	4,785	12.2%	3
California	181,081	189,820	8,739	4.8%	14
Colorado	29,423	27,260	-2,163	-7.4%	50
Connecticut	13,672	14,013	341	2.5%	25
Delaware	11,129	12,362	1,233	11.1%	5
District of Columbia	5,004	4,957	-47	-0.9%	42
Florida	177,679	186,888	9,209	5.2%	13
Georgia	118,399	117,645	-754	-0.6%	38
Hawaii	8,180	8,804	624	7.6%	8
Idaho	7,260	7,205	-55	-0.8%	39
Illinois	96,818	100,362	3,544	3.7%	20
Indiana	40,771	42,664	1,893	4.6%	15
Iowa	24,812	25,807	995	4.0%	18
Kansas	21,388	22,020	632	3.0%	22
Kentucky	39,217	39,948	731	1.9%	27
Louisiana	29,911	29,551	-360	-1.2%	45
Maine	4,790	4,748	-42	-0.9%	41
Maryland	22,377	20,896	-1,481	-6.6%	49
Massachusetts	32,235	32,810	575	1.8%	29
Michigan	47,783	48,638	855	1.8%	28
Minnesota	26,287	26,057	-230	-0.9%	40
Mississippi	38,018	38,436	418	1.1%	31
Missouri	50,193	53,325	3,132	6.2%	10
Montana	7,972	8,939	967	12.1%	4
Nebraska	22,934	24,673	1,739	7.6%	9
Nevada	8,327	11,124	2,797	33.6%	1
New Hampshire	5,837	7,746	1,909	32.7%	2
New Jersey	58,327	58,181	-146	-0.3%	37
New Mexico	23,355	23,087	-268	-1.1%	43
New York	214,021	207,028	-6,993	-3.3%	47
North Carolina	131,626	105,615	-26,011	-19.8%	51
North Dakota	7,738	7,751	13	0.2%	33
Ohio	99,495	99,322	-173	-0.2%	36
Oklahoma	39,645	39,709	64	0.2%	34
Oregon	29,208	30,466	1,258	4.3%	16
Pennsylvania	113,829	115,278	1,449	1.3%	30
Rhode Island	6,546	6,816	270	4.1%	17
South Carolina	23,759	24,309	550	2.3%	26
South Dakota	8,650	9,157	507	5.9%	11
Tennessee	53,320	53,892	572	1.1%	32
Texas	256,727	246,005	-10,722	-4.2%	48
Utah	14,589	16,082	1,493	10.2%	6
Vermont	3,497	3,701	204	5.8%	12
Virginia	46,485	51,217	4,732	10.2%	7
Washington	50,741	52,076	1,335	2.6%	23
West Virginia	17,526	17,186	-340	-1.9%	46
Wisconsin	43,838	44,970	1,132	2.6%	24
Wyoming	5,873	6,101	228	3.9%	19
<b>US</b>	<b>2,457,590</b>	<b>2,468,190</b>	<b>10,600</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>--</b>

**Change in the Number of Family Child Care Homes, FY 1996 to FY 2011**

<b>State</b>	<b>Total Homes FY 1996</b>	<b>Total Homes FY 2011</b>	<b>Number Change</b>	<b>Percent Change</b>	<b>Rank (Percent Change)</b>
Alabama	2,427	970	-1,457	-60.0%	47
Alaska	577	319	-258	-44.7%	32
Arizona	4,114	2,861	-1,253	-30.5%	18
Arkansas	1,107	598	-509	-46.0%	36
California	24,008	16,101	-7,907	-32.9%	20
Colorado	4,938	1,550	-3,388	-68.6%	50
Connecticut	2,288	964	-1,324	-57.9%	46
Delaware	1,308	675	-633	-48.4%	40
District of Columbia	133	58	-75	-56.4%	44
Florida	2,623	2,403	-220	-8.4%	7
Georgia	2,542	2,572	30	1.2%	4
Hawaii	532	277	-255	-47.9%	39
Idaho	574	315	-259	-45.1%	34
Illinois	7,306	7,768	462	6.3%	3
Indiana	2,298	2,131	-167	-7.3%	5
Iowa	2,658	2,300	-358	-13.5%	9
Kansas	6,153	3,730	-2,423	-39.4%	25
Kentucky	712	565	-147	-20.6%	12
Louisiana	8,675	7,083	-1,592	-18.4%	11
Maine	1,745	1,090	-655	-37.5%	24
Maryland	5,646	3,302	-2,344	-41.5%	28
Massachusetts	7,012	4,901	-2,111	-30.1%	17
Michigan	9,476	5,702	-3,774	-39.8%	26
Minnesota	12,768	8,997	-3,771	-29.5%	16
Mississippi	958	488	-470	-49.1%	41
Missouri	2,667	1,419	-1,248	-46.8%	38
Montana	1,299	738	-561	-43.2%	29
Nebraska	3,706	2,679	-1,027	-27.7%	15
Nevada	466	159	-307	-65.9%	49
New Hampshire	395	145	-250	-63.3%	48
New Jersey	1,689	516	-1,173	-69.4%	51
New Mexico	6,891	3,681	-3,210	-46.6%	37
New York	7,309	9,349	2,040	27.9%	2
North Carolina	3,172	2,727	-445	-14.0%	10
North Dakota	2,201	1,247	-954	-43.3%	30
Ohio	5,179	3,796	-1,383	-26.7%	14
Oklahoma	2,216	2,038	-178	-8.0%	6
Oregon	5,753	2,437	-3,316	-57.6%	45
Pennsylvania	3,212	1,891	-1,321	-41.1%	27
Rhode Island	227	317	90	39.6%	1
South Carolina	1,378	757	-621	-45.1%	33
South Dakota	979	670	-309	-31.6%	19
Tennessee	1,753	1,556	-197	-11.2%	8
Texas	10,144	6,412	-3,732	-36.8%	22
Utah	4,205	2,047	-2,158	-51.3%	42
Vermont	937	527	-410	-43.8%	31
Virginia	3,805	2,391	-1,414	-37.2%	23
Washington	6,073	2,664	-3,409	-56.1%	43
West Virginia	1,424	1,130	-294	-20.6%	12
Wisconsin	4,296	2,729	-1,567	-36.5%	21
Wyoming	756	410	-346	-45.8%	35
<b>US</b>	<b>194,710</b>	<b>132,297</b>	<b>-62,413</b>	<b>-32.1%</b>	<b>--</b>

### Change in the Number of Family Child Care Homes, FY 2010 to FY 2011

State	Total Homes FY 2010	Total Homes FY 2011	Number Change	Percent Change	Rank (Percent Change)
Alabama	1,017	970	-47	-4.6%	32
Alaska	361	319	-42	-11.6%	49
Arizona	3,145	2,861	-284	-9.0%	45
Arkansas	649	598	-51	-7.9%	42
California	16,716	16,101	-615	-3.7%	25
Colorado	1,594	1,550	-44	-2.8%	21
Connecticut	972	964	-8	-0.8%	9
Delaware	706	675	-31	-4.4%	29
District of Columbia	57	58	1	1.8%	3
Florida	2,443	2,403	-40	-1.6%	12
Georgia	2,960	2,572	-388	-13.1%	50
Hawaii	290	277	-13	-4.5%	30
Idaho	335	315	-20	-6.0%	37
Illinois	7,831	7,768	-63	-0.8%	8
Indiana	2,145	2,131	-14	-0.7%	7
Iowa	2,426	2,300	-126	-5.2%	34
Kansas	3,873	3,730	-143	-3.7%	26
Kentucky	580	565	-15	-2.6%	19
Louisiana	6,798	7,083	285	4.2%	2
Maine	1,112	1,090	-22	-2.0%	16
Maryland	3,460	3,302	-158	-4.6%	31
Massachusetts	5,037	4,901	-136	-2.7%	20
Michigan	6,284	5,702	-582	-9.3%	46
Minnesota	9,303	8,997	-306	-3.3%	22
Mississippi	487	488	1	0.2%	6
Missouri	1,451	1,419	-32	-2.2%	17
Montana	786	738	-48	-6.1%	38
Nebraska	2,710	2,679	-31	-1.1%	10
Nevada	184	159	-25	-13.6%	51
New Hampshire	157	145	-12	-7.6%	41
New Jersey	522	516	-6	-1.1%	11
New Mexico	4,086	3,681	-405	-9.9%	47
New York	9,197	9,349	152	1.7%	4
North Carolina	2,986	2,727	-259	-8.7%	44
North Dakota	1,271	1,247	-24	-1.9%	15
Ohio	3,949	3,796	-153	-3.9%	27
Oklahoma	2,160	2,038	-122	-5.6%	35
Oregon	2,536	2,437	-99	-3.9%	28
Pennsylvania	1,960	1,891	-69	-3.5%	24
Rhode Island	343	317	-26	-7.6%	40
South Carolina	807	757	-50	-6.2%	39
South Dakota	682	670	-12	-1.8%	14
Tennessee	1,542	1,556	14	0.9%	5
Texas	6,520	6,412	-108	-1.7%	13
Utah	1,922	2,047	125	6.5%	1
Vermont	545	527	-18	-3.3%	23
Virginia	2,449	2,391	-58	-2.4%	18
Washington	2,970	2,664	-306	-10.3%	48
West Virginia	1,200	1,130	-70	-5.8%	36
Wisconsin	2,965	2,729	-236	-8.0%	43
Wyoming	430	410	-20	-4.7%	33
<b>US</b>	<b>137,063</b>	<b>132,297</b>	<b>-4,766</b>	<b>-3.5%</b>	<b>--</b>

**Change in the Average Daily Attendance of Family Child Care Homes, FY 1996 to FY 2011**

<b>State</b>	<b>ADA Homes FY 1996</b>	<b>ADA Homes FY 2011</b>	<b>ADA Change</b>	<b>Percent Change</b>	<b>Rank (Percent Change)</b>
Alabama	11,502	5,381	-6,121	-53.2%	46
Alaska	2,596	1,910	-686	-26.4%	28
Arizona	9,690	11,298	1,608	16.6%	5
Arkansas	4,889	4,635	-254	-5.2%	14
California	133,463	115,608	-17,855	-13.4%	19
Colorado	20,530	5,696	-14,834	-72.3%	51
Connecticut	10,824	4,907	-5,917	-54.7%	47
Delaware	6,120	6,296	176	2.9%	9
District of Columbia	451	166	-285	-63.2%	49
Florida	10,372	11,788	1,416	13.7%	8
Georgia	18,656	17,143	-1,513	-8.1%	16
Hawaii	1,424	767	-657	-46.1%	41
Idaho	2,990	1,674	-1,316	-44.0%	40
Illinois	24,849	28,643	3,794	15.3%	7
Indiana	15,403	23,586	8,183	53.1%	3
Iowa	10,869	12,571	1,702	15.7%	6
Kansas	38,066	26,421	-11,645	-30.6%	32
Kentucky	3,895	3,812	-83	-2.1%	12
Louisiana	39,258	33,169	-6,089	-15.5%	20
Maine	10,157	7,226	-2,931	-28.9%	30
Maryland	29,860	17,666	-12,194	-40.8%	38
Massachusetts	22,757	21,843	-914	-4.0%	13
Michigan	35,727	36,526	799	2.2%	10
Minnesota	76,763	68,962	-7,801	-10.2%	17
Mississippi	4,497	2,306	-2,191	-48.7%	44
Missouri	17,743	13,320	-4,423	-24.9%	26
Montana	8,368	6,105	-2,263	-27.0%	29
Nebraska	24,465	18,390	-6,075	-24.8%	25
Nevada	1,593	780	-813	-51.0%	45
New Hampshire	2,624	1,082	-1,542	-58.8%	48
New Jersey	7,321	2,482	-4,839	-66.1%	50
New Mexico	26,653	14,312	-12,341	-46.3%	42
New York	41,859	69,961	28,102	67.1%	2
North Carolina	16,725	12,506	-4,219	-25.2%	27
North Dakota	14,208	8,910	-5,298	-37.3%	35
Ohio	19,872	23,693	3,821	19.2%	4
Oklahoma	18,995	16,460	-2,535	-13.3%	18
Oregon	24,182	15,013	-9,169	-37.9%	36
Pennsylvania	15,085	14,165	-920	-6.1%	15
Rhode Island	1,229	2,096	867	70.5%	1
South Carolina	8,745	5,882	-2,863	-32.7%	34
South Dakota	7,289	5,644	-1,645	-22.6%	21
Tennessee	10,296	10,227	-69	-0.7%	11
Texas	55,401	37,701	-17,700	-31.9%	33
Utah	25,453	15,092	-10,361	-40.7%	37
Vermont	6,981	3,597	-3,384	-48.5%	43
Virginia	14,204	10,805	-3,399	-23.9%	24
Washington	27,222	16,007	-11,215	-41.2%	39
West Virginia	6,025	4,646	-1,379	-22.9%	23
Wisconsin	23,506	18,192	-5,314	-22.6%	22
Wyoming	4,564	3,237	-1,327	-29.1%	31
<b>Total</b>	<b>976,216</b>	<b>814,415</b>	<b>-161,801</b>	<b>-16.6%</b>	

**Change in the Average Daily Attendance of Family Child Care Homes, FY 2010 to FY 2011**

<b>State</b>	<b>ADA Homes FY 2010</b>	<b>ADA Homes FY 2011</b>	<b>ADA Change</b>	<b>Percent Change</b>	<b>Rank (Percent Change)</b>
Alabama	5,682	5,381	-301	-5.3%	39
Alaska	2,869	1,910	-959	-33.4%	51
Arizona	11,336	11,298	-38	-0.3%	14
Arkansas	4,886	4,635	-251	-5.1%	37
California	118,568	115,608	-2,960	-2.5%	25
Colorado	5,893	5,696	-197	-3.3%	29
Connecticut	4,831	4,907	76	1.6%	9
Delaware	4,687	6,296	1,609	34.3%	1
District of Columbia	205	166	-39	-19.0%	50
Florida	12,314	11,788	-526	-4.3%	34
Georgia	19,841	17,143	-2,698	-13.6%	49
Hawaii	619	767	148	23.9%	2
Idaho	1,748	1,674	-74	-4.2%	33
Illinois	28,418	28,643	225	0.8%	13
Indiana	23,988	23,586	-402	-1.7%	22
Iowa	12,730	12,571	-159	-1.2%	19
Kansas	27,754	26,421	-1,333	-4.8%	36
Kentucky	3,836	3,812	-24	-0.6%	17
Louisiana	31,965	33,169	1,204	3.8%	6
Maine	7,117	7,226	109	1.5%	10
Maryland	19,016	17,666	-1,350	-7.1%	42
Massachusetts	21,165	21,843	678	3.2%	7
Michigan	38,944	36,526	-2,418	-6.2%	41
Minnesota	70,948	68,962	-1,986	-2.8%	26
Mississippi	2,353	2,306	-47	-2.0%	23
Missouri	13,644	13,320	-324	-2.4%	24
Montana	6,479	6,105	-374	-5.8%	40
Nebraska	18,485	18,390	-95	-0.5%	15
Nevada	882	780	-102	-11.6%	48
New Hampshire	1,165	1,082	-83	-7.1%	43
New Jersey	2,504	2,482	-22	-0.9%	18
New Mexico	15,914	14,312	-1,602	-10.1%	45
New York	64,378	69,961	5,583	8.7%	3
North Carolina	13,979	12,506	-1,473	-10.5%	46
North Dakota	9,202	8,910	-292	-3.2%	27
Ohio	24,042	23,693	-349	-1.5%	20
Oklahoma	17,819	16,460	-1,359	-7.6%	44
Oregon	15,237	15,013	-224	-1.5%	21
Pennsylvania	14,690	14,165	-525	-3.6%	30
Rhode Island	2,213	2,096	-117	-5.3%	38
South Carolina	6,146	5,882	-264	-4.3%	35
South Dakota	5,471	5,644	173	3.2%	8
Tennessee	10,120	10,227	107	1.1%	12
Texas	35,866	37,701	1,835	5.1%	5
Utah	14,161	15,092	931	6.6%	4
Vermont	3,619	3,597	-22	-0.6%	16
Virginia	11,161	10,805	-356	-3.2%	28
Washington	17,985	16,007	-1,978	-11.0%	47
West Virginia	4,843	4,646	-197	-4.1%	32
Wisconsin	17,957	18,192	235	1.3%	11
Wyoming	3,359	3,237	-122	-3.6%	31
<b>Total</b>	<b>848,637</b>	<b>814,415</b>	<b>-34,222</b>	<b>-4.0%</b>	

**Number and Percentage of Tier I Child Care Homes FY 2011**

<b>State</b>	<b>CACFP Total Number of Homes</b>	<b>Total Tier I Homes</b>	<b>Tier I Homes as Percent of Total</b>	<b>Rank (Homes as Percent of Total)</b>
Alabama	970	896	92.4%	17
Alaska	319	212	66.5%	44
Arizona	2,861	2,803	98.0%	5
Arkansas	598	583	97.5%	6
California	16,101	13,992	86.9%	24
Colorado	1,550	1,086	70.1%	41
Connecticut	964	610	63.3%	45
Delaware	675	607	89.9%	19
District of Columbia	58	58	100.0%	1
Florida	2,403	2,299	95.7%	9
Georgia	2,572	2,402	93.4%	13
Hawaii	277	226	81.6%	29
Idaho	315	294	93.3%	14
Illinois	7,768	6,289	81.0%	31
Indiana	2,131	1,823	85.5%	25
Iowa	2,300	1,658	72.1%	37
Kansas	3,730	2,828	75.8%	34
Kentucky	565	530	93.8%	12
Louisiana	7,083	7,016	99.1%	3
Maine	1,090	813	74.6%	35
Maryland	3,302	2,215	67.1%	42
Massachusetts	4,901	3,272	66.8%	43
Michigan	5,702	4,379	76.8%	33
Minnesota	8,997	2,983	33.2%	51
Mississippi	488	488	100.0%	1
Missouri	1,419	1,210	85.3%	26
Montana	738	600	81.3%	30
Nebraska	2,679	1,915	71.5%	38
Nevada	159	90	56.6%	48
New Hampshire	145	59	40.7%	50
New Jersey	516	437	84.7%	27
New Mexico	3,681	3,645	99.0%	4
New York	9,349	8,295	88.7%	23
North Carolina	2,727	2,532	92.8%	15
North Dakota	1,247	621	49.8%	49
Ohio	3,796	3,382	89.1%	21
Oklahoma	2,038	1,886	92.5%	16
Oregon	2,437	2,242	92.0%	18
Pennsylvania	1,891	1,562	82.6%	28
Rhode Island	317	298	94.0%	11
South Carolina	757	732	96.7%	8
South Dakota	670	396	59.1%	46
Tennessee	1,556	1,508	96.9%	7
Texas	6,412	5,706	89.0%	22
Utah	2,047	1,835	89.6%	20
Vermont	527	374	71.0%	39
Virginia	2,391	1,725	72.1%	36
Washington	2,664	2,058	77.3%	32
West Virginia	1,130	1,077	95.3%	10
Wisconsin	2,729	1,930	70.7%	40
Wyoming	410	240	58.5%	47
<b>US</b>	<b>132,297</b>	<b>106,856</b>	<b>80.8%</b>	



**Change in Number of Sponsoring Organizations for Family Child Care Homes, FY 1996 to FY 2011**

<b>State</b>	<b>Sponsors FY 1996</b>	<b>Sponsors FY 2011</b>	<b>Number Change</b>	<b>Percent Change</b>	<b>Rank (Percent Change)</b>
Alabama	26	18	-8	-30.8%	27
Alaska	13	8	-5	-38.5%	36
Arizona	18	18	0	0.0%	7
Arkansas	19	12	-7	-36.8%	34
California	107	50	-57	-53.3%	46
Colorado	10	12	2	15.0%	5
Connecticut	12	8	-5	-37.5%	35
Delaware	5	6	1	15.0%	5
District of Columbia	6	3	-3	-50.0%	44
Florida	38	45	7	17.1%	3
Georgia	27	24	-3	-12.0%	12
Hawaii	4	2	-2	-50.0%	44
Idaho	6	7	1	16.7%	4
Illinois	20	15	-5	-25.0%	21
Indiana	38	20	-18	-47.4%	41
Iowa	27	22	-5	-18.5%	18
Kansas	31	20	-11	-35.5%	33
Kentucky	15	10	-5	-33.3%	29
Louisiana	75	28	-47	-62.7%	50
Maine	23	15	-8	-33.7%	32
Maryland	8	7	-1	-12.5%	13
Massachusetts	47	24	-23	-49.5%	43
Michigan	8	6	-2	-25.0%	21
Minnesota	12	8	-4	-33.3%	29
Mississippi	27	16	-11	-40.7%	37
Missouri	18	10	-8	-44.4%	38
Montana	13	10	-3	-23.1%	20
Nebraska	8	7	-1	-12.5%	13
Nevada	3	3	0	0.0%	7
New Hampshire	11	8	-3	-27.3%	25
New Jersey	29	15	-14	-48.3%	42
New Mexico	24	16	-8	-32.3%	28
New York	123	92	-31	-25.0%	21
North Carolina	35	32	-3	-7.9%	10
North Dakota	8	6	-2	-25.0%	21
Ohio	39	18	-22	-55.1%	47
Oklahoma	15	21	6	40.0%	1
Oregon	19	9	-11	-55.3%	48
Pennsylvania	34	18	-16	-47.1%	40
Rhode Island	4	1	-3	-68.8%	51
South Carolina	13	12	-2	-11.5%	11
South Dakota	7	6	-1	-14.3%	17
Tennessee	19	15	-4	-21.1%	19
Texas	75	65	-10	-13.0%	15
Utah	18	8	-10	-55.6%	49
Vermont	7	7	0	0.0%	7
Virginia	23	20	-3	-14.1%	16
Washington	22	12	-10	-45.5%	39
West Virginia	9	12	3	30.6%	2
Wisconsin	10	7	-3	-30.0%	26
Wyoming	3	2	-1	-33.3%	29
<b>US</b>	<b>1,211</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>-351</b>	<b>-28.9%</b>	



**Change in Number of Sponsoring Organizations for Family Child Care Homes, FY 2010 to FY 2011**

<b>State</b>	<b>Sponsors FY 2010</b>	<b>Sponsors FY 2011</b>	<b>Number Change</b>	<b>Percent Change</b>	<b>Rank (Percent Change)</b>
Alabama	19	18	-1	-5.3%	34
Alaska	8	8	0	0.0%	7
Arizona	18	18	0	0.0%	7
Arkansas	12	12	0	0.0%	7
California	50	50	0	0.0%	7
Colorado	11	12	1	4.5%	4
Connecticut	8	8	-1	-6.3%	37
Delaware	4	6	2	43.8%	1
District of Columbia	4	3	-1	-25.0%	50
Florida	48	45	-4	-7.3%	40
Georgia	24	24	0	-1.0%	29
Hawaii	3	2	-1	-33.3%	51
Idaho	7	7	0	0.0%	7
Illinois	15	15	0	0.0%	7
Indiana	20	20	0	0.0%	7
Iowa	23	22	-1	-4.3%	32
Kansas	22	20	-2	-9.1%	43
Kentucky	10	10	0	0.0%	7
Louisiana	29	28	-1	-3.4%	30
Maine	15	15	0	1.7%	5
Maryland	7	7	0	0.0%	7
Massachusetts	26	24	-2	-8.7%	42
Michigan	7	6	-1	-14.3%	47
Minnesota	9	8	-1	-11.1%	45
Mississippi	15	16	1	6.7%	3
Missouri	10	10	0	0.0%	7
Montana	10	10	0	0.0%	7
Nebraska	7	7	0	0.0%	7
Nevada	3	3	0	0.0%	7
New Hampshire	8	8	0	0.0%	7
New Jersey	15	15	0	0.0%	7
New Mexico	17	16	-1	-4.4%	33
New York	92	92	0	0.3%	6
North Carolina	35	32	-3	-7.9%	41
North Dakota	6	6	0	0.0%	7
Ohio	20	18	-3	-12.5%	46
Oklahoma	21	21	0	0.0%	7
Oregon	10	9	-2	-15.0%	49
Pennsylvania	19	18	-1	-5.3%	34
Rhode Island	1	1	0	25.0%	2
South Carolina	12	12	-1	-4.2%	31
South Dakota	6	6	0	0.0%	7
Tennessee	16	15	-1	-6.3%	37
Texas	70	65	-5	-6.8%	39
Utah	8	8	0	0.0%	7
Vermont	7	7	0	0.0%	7
Virginia	21	20	-1	-6.0%	36
Washington	14	12	-2	-14.3%	47
West Virginia	13	12	-1	-9.6%	44
Wisconsin	7	7	0	0.0%	7
Wyoming	2	2	0	0.0%	7
<b>US</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>-0.4%</b>	