

**Table A4. World gross domestic product (GDP) by region expressed in market exchange rates, Reference case, 2011–40**  
(billion 2010 dollars)

Region	History		Projections					Average annual percent change, 2012–40
	2011	2012	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	
<b>OECD</b>								
OECD Americas	<b>18,006</b>	<b>18,440</b>	<b>22,566</b>	<b>25,585</b>	<b>28,757</b>	<b>32,166</b>	<b>36,120</b>	<b>2.4</b>
United States <sup>a</sup>	15,021	15,369	18,801	21,295	23,894	26,659	29,898	2.4
Canada	1,662	1,694	2,024	2,240	2,470	2,730	3,012	2.1
Mexico and Chile	1,324	1,377	1,741	2,049	2,392	2,777	3,210	3.1
OECD Europe	<b>18,874</b>	<b>18,833</b>	<b>21,535</b>	<b>23,540</b>	<b>25,466</b>	<b>27,401</b>	<b>29,488</b>	<b>1.6</b>
OECD Asia	<b>8,038</b>	<b>8,209</b>	<b>9,263</b>	<b>9,868</b>	<b>10,434</b>	<b>11,044</b>	<b>11,642</b>	<b>1.3</b>
Japan	5,479	5,574	5,984	6,227	6,404	6,552	6,593	0.6
South Korea	1,134	1,160	1,455	1,585	1,728	1,882	2,052	2.1
Australia and New Zealand	1,425	1,475	1,824	2,056	2,302	2,610	2,957	2.6
<b>Total OECD</b>	<b>44,918</b>	<b>45,483</b>	<b>53,365</b>	<b>58,993</b>	<b>64,657</b>	<b>70,611</b>	<b>77,249</b>	<b>1.9</b>
<b>Non-OECD</b>								
Non-OECD Europe and Eurasia	<b>2,581</b>	<b>2,654</b>	<b>3,138</b>	<b>3,669</b>	<b>4,239</b>	<b>4,891</b>	<b>5,533</b>	<b>2.7</b>
Russia	1,590	1,645	1,832	2,065	2,313	2,599	2,826	2.0
Other	990	1,010	1,307	1,604	1,925	2,292	2,707	3.6
Non-OECD Asia	<b>11,517</b>	<b>12,271</b>	<b>19,246</b>	<b>24,402</b>	<b>30,021</b>	<b>36,334</b>	<b>43,472</b>	<b>4.6</b>
China	6,615	7,124	11,528	14,695	18,075	21,755	25,765	4.7
India	1,728	1,804	3,077	4,063	5,184	6,520	8,131	5.5
Other	3,174	3,343	4,641	5,645	6,762	8,060	9,576	3.8
Middle East	<b>2,353</b>	<b>2,454</b>	<b>3,271</b>	<b>3,993</b>	<b>4,765</b>	<b>5,591</b>	<b>6,454</b>	<b>3.5</b>
Africa	<b>1,909</b>	<b>2,004</b>	<b>2,840</b>	<b>3,576</b>	<b>4,514</b>	<b>5,706</b>	<b>7,203</b>	<b>4.7</b>
Non-OECD Americas	<b>4,079</b>	<b>4,160</b>	<b>4,935</b>	<b>5,729</b>	<b>6,523</b>	<b>7,389</b>	<b>8,368</b>	<b>2.5</b>
Brazil	2,295	2,335	2,683	3,108	3,536	3,995	4,507	2.4
Other	1,784	1,825	2,252	2,622	2,987	3,393	3,861	2.7
<b>Total Non-OECD</b>	<b>22,438</b>	<b>23,544</b>	<b>33,431</b>	<b>41,370</b>	<b>50,061</b>	<b>59,911</b>	<b>71,031</b>	<b>4.0</b>
<b>Total World</b>	<b>67,356</b>	<b>69,027</b>	<b>86,796</b>	<b>100,362</b>	<b>114,718</b>	<b>130,522</b>	<b>148,280</b>	<b>2.8</b>

<sup>a</sup>Includes the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

Sources: Derived from Oxford Economic Model (June 2015), [www.oxfordeconomics.com](http://www.oxfordeconomics.com) (subscription site); and EIA, *Annual Energy Outlook 2015*, DOE/EIA-0383(2015) (Washington, DC: April 2015); AEO2015 National Energy Modeling System, run REF2015.D021915A, [www.eia.gov/aeo](http://www.eia.gov/aeo).