

National Data

A. Selected NIPA Tables

The tables in this section include the most recent estimates of gross domestic product and its components; these estimates were released on June 29, 2000 and include the "final" estimates for the first quarter of 2000.

The selected set of NIPA tables shown in this section presents quarterly estimates, which are updated monthly; in most of these tables, annual estimates are also shown.

The news release on gross domestic product (GDP) is available within minutes of the time of release, and the "Selected NIPA Tables" are available later that day, on STAT-USA's Web site <www.stat-usa.gov>; for information, call STAT-USA on 202-482-1986. The GDP news release is also available within minutes of the time of release, and the "Selected NIPA Tables" a day or two later, on BEA's Web site <www.bea.doc.gov>.

The "Selected NIPA Tables" are also available on printouts or diskettes from BEA. To order NIPA subscription products, call the BEA Order Desk at 1-800-704-0415 (outside the United States, 202-606-9666).

S. Summary Tables

Table S.1.—Summary of Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product and Related Measures

[Percent]

	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates						
			1998	1999					2000
				IV	I	II	III	IV		I
Gross domestic product	4.3	4.2	5.9	3.7	1.9	5.7	7.3	5.5	
Personal consumption expenditures	4.9	5.3	4.6	6.5	5.1	4.9	5.9	7.7	
Durable goods	11.3	11.5	20.4	12.4	9.1	7.7	13.0	24.3	
Nondurable goods	4.0	5.4	5.0	8.9	3.3	3.6	7.6	5.8	
Services	4.1	4.0	1.5	4.2	5.2	5.0	3.7	5.5	
Gross private domestic investment	11.7	5.8	11.5	3.6	-2.1	13.6	10.0	8.3	
Fixed investment	11.8	8.1	13.8	9.1	6.6	6.8	2.6	18.7	
Nonresidential	12.7	8.3	15.3	7.8	7.0	10.9	2.9	23.7	
Structures	4.1	-2.4	5.8	-5.8	-5.3	-3.8	-5	20.6	
Equipment and software	15.8	12.0	18.6	12.5	11.2	15.7	4.0	24.7	
Residential	9.2	7.4	9.8	12.9	5.5	-3.8	1.8	5.2	
Change in private inventories									
Net exports of goods and services									
Exports	2.2	3.8	16.3	-5.5	4.0	11.5	10.1	6.2	
Goods	2.1	4.0	19.4	-9.3	4.3	16.9	11.1	6.0	
Services	2.5	3.2	9.2	4.1	3.2	0	7.6	6.8	
Imports	11.6	11.7	10.8	12.5	14.4	14.9	8.7	11.7	
Goods	11.7	12.7	12.8	12.6	15.5	17.3	9.7	11.3	
Services	10.8	6.9	1.6	11.9	8.9	3.6	3.4	13.5	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1.7	3.7	2.9	5.1	1.3	4.5	9.3	-1.5	
Federal	-9	2.8	3.9	-5	2.1	4.1	14.7	-15.2	
National defense	-1.9	1.8	-2.9	-4.0	-2.6	11.2	17.2	-22.3	
Nondefense .....	.9	4.7	17.9	6.1	10.9	-7.1	10.3	-1.2
State and local	3.2	4.2	2.4	8.2	.9	4.8	6.4	6.7	
Addenda:									
Final sales of domestic product	4.3	4.5	6.3	4.6	3.4	4.5	6.0	7.1	
Gross domestic purchases	5.4	5.1	5.5	5.8	3.2	6.2	7.2	6.2	
Final sales to domestic purchasers	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.7	4.7	5.1	5.9	7.8	
Gross national product	4.1	4.0	6.3	3.8	1.9	5.6	6.4	5.8	
Disposable personal income	4.1	4.0	4.8	4.1	3.2	2.9	4.7	1.5	

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period in the current-dollar and price measures for these series are shown in table 8.1.

Table S.2.—Summary of Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product

	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates						
			1998	1999					2000
				IV	I	II	III	IV		I
Percent change at annual rate:									
Gross domestic product	4.3	4.2	5.9	3.7	1.9	5.7	7.3	5.5	
Percentage points at annual rates:									
Personal consumption expenditures	3.25	3.45	3.14	4.28	3.36	3.33	4.07	5.18	
Durable goods .....	.86	.81	1.51	.96	.71	.62	1.03	1.84
Nondurable goods .....	.79	1.05	.98	1.69	.64	.73	1.51	1.17
Services	1.59	1.59	.66	1.63	2.00	1.98	1.53	2.17	
Gross private domestic investment	1.93	.99	1.94	.64	-3.6	2.26	1.72	1.44	
Fixed investment	1.86	.97	2.20	1.49	1.10	1.16	.48	2.98	
Nonresidential	1.49	.83	1.79	.95	.86	1.33	.39	2.75	
Structures .....	.13	-.14	.18	-.18	-.16	-.11	-.01	.56
Equipment and software	1.37	.96	1.61	1.13	1.02	1.44	.40	2.19	
Residential .....	.37	.15	.41	.54	.24	-.17	.09	.23
Change in private inventories .....	.07	.01	-.26	-.85	-1.46	1.09	1.24	-1.54
Net exports of goods and services	-1.18	-1.09	.33	-2.13	-1.35	-.73	-.12	-.91	
Exports .....	.25	.48	1.67	-.61	.42	1.19	1.08	.68
Goods .....	.17	.37	1.38	-.74	.32	1.19	.83	.46
Services .....	.08	.10	.29	.13	.10	0	.24	.22
Imports	-1.43	-1.57	-1.34	-1.53	-1.77	-1.92	-1.20	-1.59	
Goods	-1.21	-1.43	-1.30	-1.28	-1.59	-1.84	-1.12	-1.30	
Services	-.22	-.14	-.04	-.24	-.19	-.08	-.08	-.29	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment .....	.31	.80	.53	.88	.23	.81	1.61	-.24
Federal	-.06	.28	.24	-.03	.13	.26	.87	-1.01	
National defense	-.08	.19	-.12	-.16	-.10	.42	.65	-.98	
Nondefense .....	.02	.10	.36	.13	.23	-.16	.22	-.03
State and local .....	.37	.52	.29	.91	.10	.55	.75	.77

NOTE.—More detailed contributions to percent change in real gross domestic product are shown in table 8.2. Contributions to percent change in major components of real gross domestic product are shown in tables 8.3 through 8.6.

1. National Product and Income

Table 1.1.—Gross Domestic Product

[Billions of dollars]

	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1998	1999				2000
				IV	I	II	III		IV	I
Gross domestic product	8,759.9	9,256.1	8,947.6	9,072.7	9,146.2	9,297.8	9,507.9	9,707.0
Personal consumption expenditures	5,848.6	6,257.3	5,973.7	6,090.8	6,200.8	6,303.7	6,434.1	6,612.0
Durable goods	698.2	758.6	722.8	739.0	751.6	761.8	782.1	821.8
Nondurable goods	1,708.9	1,843.1	1,742.9	1,787.8	1,824.8	1,853.9	1,905.8	1,958.4
Services	3,441.5	3,655.6	3,508.0	3,564.0	3,624.3	3,688.0	3,746.2	3,831.8
Gross private domestic investment	1,531.2	1,622.7	1,580.3	1,594.3	1,585.4	1,635.0	1,675.8	1,715.1
Fixed investment	1,460.0	1,578.0	1,508.9	1,543.3	1,567.8	1,594.2	1,606.8	1,683.6
Nonresidential	1,091.3	1,166.7	1,121.4	1,139.9	1,155.4	1,181.6	1,190.0	1,257.1
Structures	272.8	273.4	278.0	274.7	272.5	272.1	274.1	290.4
Equipment and software	818.5	893.4	843.4	865.2	882.9	909.5	916.0	966.7
Residential	368.7	411.3	387.5	403.4	412.4	412.7	416.7	426.5
Change in private inventories	71.2	44.6	71.4	51.0	17.6	40.8	69.1	31.5
Net exports of goods and services	-149.6	-253.9	-161.2	-201.6	-245.8	-278.2	-290.1	-326.1
Exports	966.3	998.3	981.8	966.9	978.2	1,008.5	1,039.5	1,060.5
Goods	681.3	699.0	693.3	674.3	680.5	708.8	732.3	745.3
Services	285.1	299.3	288.6	292.6	297.7	299.7	307.2	315.2
Imports	1,115.9	1,252.2	1,143.1	1,168.5	1,224.0	1,286.6	1,329.6	1,386.7
Goods	930.4	1,049.1	952.6	974.3	1,022.3	1,079.3	1,120.5	1,169.4
Services	185.5	203.1	190.4	194.2	201.7	207.4	209.0	217.2
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1,529.7	1,630.1	1,554.8	1,589.1	1,605.9	1,637.2	1,688.0	1,706.1
Federal	538.7	570.6	546.7	557.4	561.6	569.8	593.6	579.8
National defense	348.6	364.5	352.9	355.8	354.3	365.4	382.6	364.8
Nondefense	190.1	206.1	193.8	201.6	207.3	204.4	211.1	215.0
State and local	991.0	1,059.4	1,008.1	1,031.8	1,044.3	1,067.4	1,094.4	1,126.3

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.2.—Real Gross Domestic Product

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1998	1999				2000
				IV	I	II	III		IV	I
Gross domestic product	8,495.7	8,848.2	8,639.5	8,717.6	8,758.3	8,879.8	9,037.2	9,158.2
Personal consumption expenditures	5,681.8	5,983.6	5,779.3	5,871.3	5,944.5	6,015.7	6,102.9	6,217.8
Durable goods	731.5	815.7	766.0	788.8	806.1	821.2	846.7	894.1
Nondurable goods	1,685.3	1,776.1	1,712.6	1,749.5	1,763.7	1,779.3	1,812.0	1,837.9
Services	3,268.0	3,400.1	3,305.9	3,339.8	3,382.3	3,423.4	3,454.7	3,501.2
Gross private domestic investment	1,547.4	1,637.7	1,593.9	1,608.2	1,599.8	1,651.6	1,691.4	1,725.6
Fixed investment	1,471.8	1,590.5	1,522.5	1,555.9	1,581.0	1,607.3	1,617.8	1,688.7
Nonresidential	1,122.5	1,215.8	1,160.8	1,182.7	1,202.9	1,234.3	1,243.2	1,311.3
Structures	254.1	248.1	255.7	251.9	248.5	246.1	245.8	257.5
Equipment and software	870.6	974.9	908.5	935.7	960.9	996.6	1,006.4	1,063.6
Residential	350.2	376.1	362.6	373.7	378.8	375.1	376.8	381.6
Change in private inventories	74.3	42.2	70.7	50.1	14.0	38.0	66.7	28.0
Net exports of goods and services	-217.6	-323.0	-234.4	-286.6	-321.1	-340.4	-344.1	-367.5
Exports	1,004.6	1,042.3	1,028.7	1,014.3	1,024.3	1,052.6	1,078.2	1,094.6
Goods	722.8	751.9	744.2	726.4	734.1	763.3	783.7	795.2
Services	282.0	290.9	285.0	287.9	290.1	290.2	295.5	300.4
Imports	1,222.2	1,365.4	1,263.1	1,300.9	1,345.4	1,393.0	1,422.3	1,462.1
Goods	1,031.6	1,162.5	1,069.7	1,102.0	1,142.5	1,188.9	1,216.8	1,249.8
Services	190.7	203.9	193.8	199.4	203.7	205.5	207.2	213.9
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1,478.8	1,534.1	1,494.7	1,513.4	1,518.3	1,535.3	1,569.6	1,563.8
Federal	525.9	540.8	531.9	531.2	534.1	539.5	558.3	535.7
National defense	341.7	347.8	344.9	341.4	339.2	348.3	362.4	340.2
Nondefense	184.2	192.9	186.9	189.7	194.7	191.1	195.9	195.3
State and local	952.7	993.1	962.6	981.8	984.0	995.5	1,011.1	1,027.6
Residual	.6	4.8	-2.6	2.3	8.1	6.1	3.5	-7

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1; contributions to the percent change in real gross domestic product are shown in table 8.2.

Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.1.

Table 1.3.—Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

[Billions of dollars]

	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1998	1999				2000
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Gross domestic product	8,759.9	9,256.1	8,947.6	9,072.7	9,146.2	9,297.8	9,507.9	9,707.0
Final sales of domestic product	8,688.7	9,211.5	8,876.2	9,021.6	9,128.6	9,257.0	9,438.8	9,675.6
Change in private inventories	71.2	44.6	71.4	51.0	17.6	40.8	69.1	31.5
Goods	3,310.3	3,482.2	3,389.8	3,416.6	3,424.2	3,494.0	3,593.7	3,671.5
Final sales	3,239.1	3,437.5	3,318.4	3,365.6	3,406.6	3,453.2	3,524.6	3,640.1
Change in private inventories	71.2	44.6	71.4	51.0	17.6	40.8	69.1	31.5
Durable goods	1,567.8	1,644.5	1,610.0	1,608.3	1,607.9	1,654.0	1,707.6	1,752.8
Final sales	1,528.9	1,618.7	1,571.4	1,584.3	1,601.7	1,631.1	1,657.8	1,731.0
Change in private inventories	38.9	25.8	38.6	24.1	6.3	23.0	49.8	21.8
Nondurable goods	1,742.5	1,837.7	1,779.8	1,808.3	1,816.3	1,840.0	1,886.1	1,918.8
Final sales	1,710.2	1,818.8	1,747.0	1,781.3	1,804.9	1,822.2	1,866.9	1,909.1
Change in private inventories	32.2	18.9	32.8	27.0	11.4	17.8	19.2	9.7
Services	4,664.5	4,932.0	4,747.9	4,820.7	4,885.5	4,963.7	5,058.2	5,144.7
Structures	785.1	842.0	809.9	835.3	836.5	840.1	856.0	890.8
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output	313.3	342.4	345.3	325.0	330.9	355.0	358.8	352.5
Gross domestic product less motor vehicle output	8,446.7	8,913.7	8,602.2	8,747.6	8,815.3	8,942.8	9,149.1	9,354.6

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for gross domestic product and for final sales of domestic product are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.5.—Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers

[Billions of dollars]

Gross domestic product	8,759.9	9,256.1	8,947.6	9,072.7	9,146.2	9,297.8	9,507.9	9,707.0
Less: Exports of goods and services	966.3	998.3	981.8	966.9	978.2	1,008.5	1,039.5	1,060.5
Plus: Imports of goods and services	1,115.9	1,252.2	1,143.1	1,168.5	1,224.0	1,286.6	1,329.6	1,386.7
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	8,909.5	9,510.0	9,108.8	9,274.2	9,392.0	9,575.9	9,798.0	10,033.2
Less: Change in private inventories	71.2	44.6	71.4	51.0	17.6	40.8	69.1	31.5
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	8,838.3	9,465.4	9,037.4	9,223.2	9,374.4	9,535.1	9,728.9	10,001.7

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.7.—Gross Domestic Product by Sector

[Billions of dollars]

Gross domestic product	8,759.9	9,256.1	8,947.6	9,072.7	9,146.2	9,297.8	9,507.9	9,707.0
Business ¹	7,402.0	7,828.9	7,568.0	7,669.1	7,729.4	7,862.6	8,054.5	8,228.2
Nonfarm ²	7,321.9	7,746.4	7,475.5	7,580.5	7,645.3	7,784.0	7,975.7	8,150.6
Nonfarm less housing	6,621.4	7,001.4	6,757.5	6,850.3	6,906.2	7,034.3	7,214.8	7,375.4
Housing	700.4	745.0	718.0	730.2	739.1	749.7	760.9	775.2
Farm	80.2	82.5	92.5	88.6	84.1	78.6	78.8	77.6
Households and institutions ³	385.6	408.3	393.4	399.7	404.9	411.0	417.7	422.5
Private households	14.0	15.9	15.2	15.6	15.8	16.0	16.2	16.4
Nonprofit institutions	371.6	392.4	378.2	384.1	389.0	395.0	401.5	406.1
General government ³	972.3	1,019.0	986.2	1,003.9	1,012.0	1,024.2	1,035.8	1,056.4
Federal	296.9	308.2	298.8	307.8	307.2	308.3	309.6	320.3
State and local	675.4	710.7	687.3	696.1	704.7	715.9	726.1	736.1

1. Equals gross domestic product less gross product of households and institutions and of general government.
2. Equals gross domestic business product less gross farm product.
3. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital as shown in table 3.7.

Table 1.4.—Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1998	1999				2000
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Gross domestic product	8,495.7	8,848.2	8,639.5	8,717.6	8,758.3	8,879.8	9,037.2	9,158.2
Final sales of domestic product	8,420.8	8,800.5	8,568.7	8,665.0	8,737.5	8,835.0	8,964.6	9,120.1
Change in private inventories	74.3	42.2	70.7	50.1	14.0	38.0	66.7	28.0
Residual	.6	5.5	.1	2.5	6.8	6.8	5.9	10.1
Goods	3,330.5	3,509.0	3,417.4	3,442.1	3,446.1	3,525.3	3,622.5	3,690.7
Final sales	3,255.1	3,462.0	3,346.2	3,390.0	3,427.5	3,481.3	3,549.1	3,654.0
Change in private inventories	74.3	42.2	70.7	50.1	14.0	38.0	66.7	28.0
Durable goods	1,625.0	1,742.1	1,686.7	1,693.5	1,699.5	1,758.1	1,817.3	1,873.5
Final sales	1,585.1	1,715.3	1,646.9	1,668.7	1,693.5	1,734.2	1,765.0	1,851.1
Change in private inventories	39.7	26.7	39.6	25.1	6.5	23.8	51.3	22.4
Nondurable goods	1,708.1	1,771.8	1,734.6	1,752.0	1,750.4	1,772.9	1,811.9	1,826.4
Final sales	1,672.6	1,751.6	1,703.1	1,725.2	1,738.5	1,752.9	1,789.8	1,812.3
Change in private inventories	34.6	15.6	31.0	25.0	7.5	14.2	15.7	5.9
Services	4,429.3	4,579.1	4,475.5	4,509.9	4,551.2	4,600.3	4,654.9	4,686.3
Structures	738.9	766.4	751.7	770.2	764.7	760.9	769.7	792.7
Residual	-4.5	-6.5	-8.3	-6.5	-3.6	-6.5	-9.2	-12.5
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output	315.7	345.2	348.6	329.0	335.7	355.8	360.3	356.5
Gross domestic product less motor vehicle output	8,180.3	8,504.0	8,292.4	8,389.0	8,423.2	8,525.6	8,678.4	8,802.6

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line following change in private inventories is the difference between gross domestic product and the sum of final sales of domestic product and of change in private inventories; the residual line following structures is the difference between gross domestic product and the sum of the detailed lines of goods, of services, and of structures.

Percent changes from preceding period for gross domestic product and for final sales of domestic product are shown in table 8.1. Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.17.

Table 1.6.—Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

Gross domestic product	8,495.7	8,848.2	8,639.5	8,717.6	8,758.3	8,879.8	9,037.2	9,158.2
Less: Exports of goods and services	1,004.6	1,042.3	1,028.7	1,014.3	1,024.3	1,052.6	1,078.2	1,094.6
Plus: Imports of goods and services	1,222.2	1,365.4	1,263.1	1,300.9	1,345.4	1,393.0	1,422.3	1,462.1
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	8,704.8	9,151.2	8,863.7	8,988.8	9,059.5	9,197.8	9,358.6	9,500.6
Less: Change in private inventories	74.3	42.2	70.7	50.1	14.0	38.0	66.7	28.0
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	8,629.8	9,103.6	8,792.7	8,936.2	9,039.0	9,153.1	9,286.0	9,462.6

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. Percent changes from preceding period for selected series in this table are shown in table 8.1. Chain-type quantity indexes for selected series in this table are shown in table 7.2.

Table 1.8.—Real Gross Domestic Product by Sector

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

Gross domestic product	8,495.7	8,848.2	8,639.5	8,717.6	8,758.3	8,879.8	9,037.2	9,158.2
Business ¹	7,202.4	7,534.4	7,339.5	7,412.2	7,448.5	7,563.0	7,714.0	7,828.3
Nonfarm ²	7,100.8	7,432.9	7,237.1	7,310.6	7,345.6	7,464.2	7,611.1	7,724.2
Nonfarm less housing	6,441.1	6,753.0	6,572.5	6,638.6	6,669.2	6,781.0	6,923.0	7,029.2
Housing	660.2	681.0	665.4	672.9	677.2	684.2	689.6	696.7
Farm	100.7	99.5	101.4	100.2	101.6	95.8	100.5	101.5
Households and institutions ³	369.0	376.3	371.3	373.2	374.8	377.2	380.1	382.0
Private households	13.3	14.6	14.2	14.6	14.6	14.7	14.7	14.7
Nonprofit institutions	355.7	361.7	357.0	358.6	360.2	362.5	365.4	367.3
General government ³	924.8	939.1	929.6	933.3	936.2	941.3	945.6	951.0
Federal	285.8	284.8	286.1	285.5	284.5	284.5	284.8	286.4
State and local	638.9	654.1	643.4	647.7	651.5	656.7	660.6	664.5
Residual	0	-5	-5	-5	-5	4	-1.4	-2.1

1. Equals gross domestic product less gross product of households and institutions and of general government.
2. Equals gross domestic business product less gross farm product.
3. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital as shown in table 3.8.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines. Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.14.

Table 1.9.—Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, Net National Product, National Income, and Personal Income

[Billions of dollars]

	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1998		1999			2000
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Gross domestic product	8,759.9	9,256.1	8,947.6	9,072.7	9,146.2	9,297.8	9,507.9	9,707.0
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	285.3	302.3	280.8	283.8	296.1	307.7	321.7	341.3
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	295.2	322.3	297.9	298.2	310.4	323.2	357.3	371.3
Equals: Gross national product	8,750.0	9,236.2	8,930.5	9,058.2	9,131.9	9,282.3	9,472.3	9,677.0
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	1,064.6	1,135.8	1,089.2	1,103.9	1,121.3	1,156.0	1,161.8	1,185.6
Private	878.4	939.7	900.1	911.9	926.8	958.8	961.3	982.1
Capital consumption allowances	906.2	975.5	932.2	947.1	964.7	989.9	1,000.5	1,017.2
Less: Capital consumption adjustment	27.7	35.8	32.1	35.2	37.9	31.1	39.1	35.1
Government	186.2	196.0	189.1	192.0	194.5	197.2	200.5	203.5
General government	158.6	166.8	160.9	163.4	165.5	167.7	170.5	173.1
Government enterprises	27.6	29.3	28.2	28.6	29.0	29.5	30.0	30.4
Equals: Net national product	7,685.4	8,100.4	7,841.2	7,954.4	8,010.6	8,126.3	8,310.5	8,491.4
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability	677.0	716.3	697.8	696.6	706.7	718.3	743.7	753.4
Business transfer payments	38.1	39.4	38.6	38.8	39.3	39.5	40.0	40.6
Statistical discrepancy	-47.6	-125.1	-62.4	-99.4	-135.5	-141.2	-124.5	-128.2
Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	20.8	26.5	31.4	21.0	27.9	17.3	39.7	22.7
Equals: National income	7,038.8	7,496.3	7,198.6	7,339.4	7,428.1	7,527.0	7,690.9	7,848.4
Less: Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	848.4	892.7	839.0	886.9	880.5	884.1	919.4	965.6
Net interest	435.7	467.5	440.8	446.3	456.4	476.3	491.0	505.7
Contributions for social insurance	621.9	658.2	633.8	647.2	653.8	662.3	669.4	683.2
Wage accruals less disbursements	3.5	0	3.5	0	0	0	0	0
Plus: Personal interest income	897.8	931.3	906.4	907.4	920.5	938.8	958.5	979.4
Personal dividend income	348.3	364.3	351.9	356.1	361.2	367.0	373.1	379.6
Government transfer payments to persons	954.8	988.6	962.0	978.5	984.1	991.6	1,000.3	1,017.5
Business transfer payments to persons	28.8	29.6	29.0	29.3	29.5	29.7	29.9	30.0
Equals: Personal income	7,358.9	7,791.8	7,530.8	7,630.2	7,732.6	7,831.4	7,972.9	8,100.5
Addenda:								
Gross domestic income	8,807.5	9,381.3	9,009.9	9,172.0	9,281.7	9,439.0	9,632.4	9,835.3
Gross national income	8,797.6	9,361.3	8,992.8	9,157.6	9,267.4	9,423.5	9,596.8	9,805.2
Net domestic product	7,695.3	8,120.4	7,858.3	7,968.8	8,024.9	8,141.8	8,346.1	8,521.4

Table 1.10.—Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1998		1999			2000
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Gross domestic product	8,495.7	8,848.2	8,639.5	8,717.6	8,758.3	8,879.8	9,037.2	9,158.2
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	279.2	291.8	274.0	276.0	286.6	296.5	308.2	324.4
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	286.9	309.2	289.1	288.5	298.8	309.4	340.1	350.0
Equals: Gross national product	8,487.8	8,830.8	8,624.4	8,705.1	8,746.0	8,866.8	9,005.2	9,132.4
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	1,072.8	1,152.2	1,099.4	1,114.8	1,136.5	1,167.0	1,190.4	1,218.1
Private	887.5	960.0	911.7	925.3	945.3	974.0	995.5	1,021.2
Government	185.4	192.4	187.8	189.6	191.4	193.3	195.3	197.4
General government	158.4	164.4	160.5	161.9	163.5	165.1	166.8	168.6
Government enterprises	26.9	28.0	27.3	27.6	27.9	28.2	28.5	28.8
Equals: Net national product	7,415.9	7,681.3	7,526.0	7,591.7	7,611.8	7,703.1	7,818.4	7,919.0
Addenda:								
Gross domestic income ¹	8,541.7	8,967.8	8,699.7	8,813.1	8,888.0	9,014.6	9,155.5	9,279.2
Gross national income ²	8,533.9	8,950.4	8,684.6	8,800.7	8,875.8	9,001.7	9,123.5	9,253.5
Net domestic product	7,423.6	7,698.6	7,541.0	7,604.1	7,623.9	7,716.0	7,850.2	7,944.6

1. Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.
2. Gross national income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross national product.

NOTE.—Except as noted in footnotes 1 and 2, chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

The chain-type quantity index for gross national product is shown in table 7.3.

Table 1.11.—Command-Basis Real Gross National Product

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

Gross national product	8,487.8	8,830.8	8,624.4	8,705.1	8,746.0	8,866.8	9,005.2	9,132.4
Less: Exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world	1,283.6	1,334.3	1,301.9	1,289.9	1,311.0	1,349.4	1,386.9	1,420.2
Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world ¹	1,337.6	1,381.8	1,358.7	1,352.9	1,363.1	1,389.5	1,421.6	1,444.4
Equals: Command-basis gross national product	8,541.8	8,878.3	8,681.1	8,768.1	8,798.1	8,907.0	9,040.0	9,156.6
Addendum:								
Terms of trade ²	104.2	103.5	104.4	104.9	104.0	103.0	102.5	101.7

1. Exports of goods and services and income receipts deflated by the implicit price deflator for imports of goods and services and income payments.

2. Ratio of the implicit price deflator for exports of goods and services and income receipts to the corresponding implicit price deflator for imports divided by 100.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. Percent changes from preceding period for gross national product are shown in table 8.1.

Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.3.

Table 1.14.—National Income by Type of Income

(Billions of dollars)

	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					2000
			1999					
			IV	I	II	III	IV	
National income	7,038.8	7,496.3	7,198.6	7,339.4	7,428.1	7,527.0	7,690.9	7,848.4
Compensation of employees ...	5,011.2	5,331.7	5,134.7	5,217.7	5,287.1	5,373.6	5,448.3	5,543.9
Wage and salary accruals	4,189.5	4,472.3	4,300.8	4,371.5	4,432.6	4,509.4	4,575.6	4,657.9
Government	692.8	726.5	702.8	715.8	721.3	730.3	738.5	754.3
Other	3,496.7	3,745.8	3,598.0	3,655.7	3,711.3	3,779.1	3,837.1	3,903.5
Supplements to wages and salaries	821.7	859.4	833.9	846.2	854.5	864.2	872.7	886.1
Employer contributions for social insurance	306.0	323.6	311.8	318.3	321.5	325.7	329.0	335.7
Other labor income	515.7	535.8	522.1	528.0	533.0	538.5	543.7	550.3
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	606.1	658.5	637.1	639.9	655.3	654.0	685.0	687.1
Farm	25.1	31.3	41.1	32.5	34.1	21.0	37.6	23.9
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment	32.7	38.5	48.6	39.6	41.2	28.8	44.5	31.0
Capital consumption adjustment	-7.6	-7.3	-7.5	-7.2	-7.1	-7.9	-6.9	-7.1
Nonfarm	581.0	627.3	596.0	607.5	621.2	633.0	647.4	663.2
Proprietors' income	532.2	579.3	547.4	558.9	573.8	586.2	598.4	614.7
Inventory valuation adjustment	1.2	-9	1.1	.8	-1.0	-1.9	-1.4	-2.0
Capital consumption adjustment	47.6	48.8	47.5	47.7	48.3	48.8	50.4	50.6
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	137.4	145.9	147.0	148.6	148.8	139.0	147.3	146.1
Rental income of persons	188.6	201.9	199.6	202.5	203.5	198.9	202.9	203.1
Capital consumption adjustment	-51.1	-56.0	-52.6	-53.9	-54.7	-59.9	-55.6	-57.0
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	848.4	892.7	839.0	886.9	880.5	884.1	919.4	965.6
Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment	802.8	835.6	787.4	831.4	822.2	827.1	861.4	909.9
Profits before tax	781.9	848.5	766.7	818.1	835.8	853.8	886.3	936.5
Profits tax liability	240.2	259.4	235.6	248.0	254.4	259.4	275.7	290.8
Profits after tax	541.7	589.1	531.0	570.1	581.4	594.3	610.6	645.8
Dividends	348.6	364.7	352.2	356.4	361.5	367.3	373.5	380.0
Undistributed profits	193.1	224.4	178.8	213.7	219.9	227.0	237.1	265.8
Inventory valuation adjustment	20.9	-13.0	20.8	13.3	-13.6	-26.7	-24.9	-26.7
Capital consumption adjustment	45.6	57.2	51.6	55.5	58.2	57.0	58.0	55.7
Net interest	435.7	467.5	440.8	446.3	456.4	476.3	491.0	505.7
Addenda:								
Corporate profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	608.2	633.3	603.4	638.9	626.0	624.7	643.6	674.8
Net cash flow with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	876.5	929.7	883.6	923.4	916.7	929.0	949.9	990.7
Undistributed profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	259.6	268.6	251.2	282.5	264.5	257.4	270.1	294.8
Consumption of fixed capital	616.9	661.1	632.4	640.9	652.2	671.6	679.7	695.8
Less: Inventory valuation adjustment	20.9	-13.0	20.8	13.3	-13.6	-26.7	-24.9	-26.7
Equals: Net cash flow	855.5	942.7	862.8	910.1	930.3	955.6	974.8	1,017.3

Table 1.16.—Gross Product of Corporate Business in Current Dollars and Gross Product of Nonfinancial Corporate Business in Current and Chained Dollars

	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					2000
			1999					
			IV	I	II	III	IV	
			Billions of dollars					
Gross product of corporate business	5,375.3	5,729.8	5,500.1	5,599.7	5,666.1	5,759.7	5,893.7	6,022.7
Consumption of fixed capital	616.9	661.1	632.4	640.9	652.2	671.6	679.7	695.8
Net product	4,758.4	5,068.7	4,867.7	4,958.8	5,013.9	5,088.1	5,214.0	5,326.9
Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies	494.1	524.4	513.3	509.6	517.3	524.7	545.9	553.9
Domestic income	4,264.3	4,544.3	4,354.4	4,449.2	4,496.6	4,563.4	4,668.1	4,773.0
Compensation of employees	3,385.3	3,614.1	3,481.2	3,532.0	3,582.7	3,644.4	3,697.4	3,760.3
Wage and salary accruals	2,871.5	3,076.0	2,958.4	3,002.1	3,047.6	3,103.3	3,151.0	3,205.5
Supplements to wages and salaries	513.9	538.1	522.8	529.9	535.0	541.1	546.4	554.8
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	748.4	789.4	740.7	782.6	777.1	776.0	821.9	859.8
Profits before tax	681.9	745.2	668.3	713.8	732.5	745.6	788.8	830.8
Profits tax liability	240.2	259.4	235.6	248.0	254.4	259.4	275.7	290.8
Profits after tax	441.6	485.8	432.7	465.8	478.0	486.2	513.1	540.0
Dividends	314.6	331.6	328.1	308.4	342.2	337.9	338.1	344.5
Undistributed profits	127.0	154.1	104.6	157.4	135.9	148.3	174.9	195.5
Inventory valuation adjustment	20.9	-13.0	20.8	13.3	-13.6	-26.7	-24.9	-26.7
Capital consumption adjustment	45.6	57.2	51.6	55.5	58.2	57.0	58.0	55.7
Net interest	130.6	140.8	132.5	134.6	136.8	143.0	148.8	153.0
Gross product of financial corporate business	608.8	657.3	621.5	643.0	643.3	657.2	685.8	697.7
Gross product of nonfinancial corporate business	4,766.4	5,072.5	4,878.6	4,956.7	5,022.8	5,102.5	5,207.9	5,325.0
Consumption of fixed capital	520.6	554.7	532.5	539.0	547.5	563.8	568.5	580.8
Net product	4,245.9	4,517.8	4,346.1	4,417.6	4,475.3	4,538.8	4,639.4	4,744.2
Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies	455.3	484.4	474.7	470.5	477.6	484.5	504.9	512.1
Domestic income	3,790.6	4,033.4	3,871.4	3,947.2	3,997.7	4,054.3	4,134.5	4,232.1
Compensation of employees	3,090.4	3,298.7	3,174.6	3,223.8	3,270.0	3,326.3	3,374.7	3,432.1
Wage and salary accruals	2,618.7	2,805.2	2,695.5	2,737.9	2,779.4	2,830.1	2,873.6	2,923.3
Supplements to wages and salaries	471.7	493.5	479.0	486.0	490.7	496.2	501.1	508.8
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	576.7	602.8	572.7	597.2	599.5	594.0	620.3	656.7
Profits before tax	490.6	537.1	479.8	508.6	534.2	541.8	563.9	602.4
Profits tax liability	152.5	167.6	148.8	157.9	166.9	169.3	176.1	189.1
Profits after tax	338.1	369.6	331.0	350.6	367.3	372.5	387.8	413.3
Dividends	245.4	259.7	256.9	241.5	267.9	264.6	264.8	269.7
Undistributed profits	92.7	109.9	74.0	109.1	99.4	108.0	123.1	143.6
Inventory valuation adjustment	20.9	-13.0	20.8	13.3	-13.6	-26.7	-24.9	-26.7
Capital consumption adjustment	65.2	78.6	72.2	75.4	78.8	78.8	81.3	80.9
Net interest	123.5	131.9	124.1	126.1	128.1	134.0	139.4	143.3
			Billions of chained (1996) dollars					
Gross product of nonfinancial corporate business	4,736.6	5,013.9	4,842.5	4,911.0	4,964.2	5,044.0	5,136.5	5,230.3
Consumption of fixed capital ¹	530.0	577.1	545.3	554.1	566.9	587.3	600.0	616.2
Net product ²	4,206.6	4,436.9	4,297.1	4,356.9	4,397.4	4,456.7	4,536.5	4,614.1

1. Chained-dollar consumption of fixed capital of nonfinancial corporate business is calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100.
 2. Chained-dollar net product of nonfinancial corporate business is the difference between the gross product and the consumption of fixed capital.

2. Personal Income and Outlays

Table 2.1.—Personal Income and Its Disposition

[Billions of dollars]

	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1999					2000
			IV	I	II	III	IV	
Personal income	7,358.9	7,791.8	7,530.8	7,630.2	7,732.6	7,831.4	7,972.9	8,100.5
Wage and salary disbursements	4,186.0	4,472.3	4,297.3	4,371.5	4,432.6	4,509.4	4,575.6	4,657.9
Private industries	3,493.2	3,745.8	3,594.5	3,655.7	3,711.3	3,779.1	3,837.1	3,903.5
Goods-producing industries	1,038.7	1,082.4	1,056.6	1,062.9	1,075.1	1,090.2	1,101.4	1,119.0
Manufacturing	757.5	779.7	765.6	767.0	774.8	786.4	790.7	797.2
Distributive industries	944.6	1,005.8	969.9	986.3	997.6	1,013.4	1,025.8	1,042.8
Service industries	1,509.9	1,657.6	1,568.0	1,606.6	1,638.5	1,675.5	1,709.9	1,741.8
Government	692.8	726.5	702.8	715.8	721.3	730.3	738.5	754.3
Other labor income	515.7	535.8	522.1	528.0	533.0	538.5	543.7	550.3
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	606.1	658.5	637.1	639.9	655.3	654.0	685.0	687.1
Farm	25.1	31.3	41.1	32.5	34.1	21.0	37.6	23.9
Nonfarm	581.0	627.3	596.0	607.5	621.2	633.0	647.4	663.2
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	137.4	145.9	147.0	148.6	148.8	139.0	147.3	146.1
Personal dividend income	348.3	364.3	351.9	356.1	361.2	367.0	373.1	379.6
Personal interest income	897.8	931.3	906.4	907.4	920.5	938.8	958.5	979.4
Transfer payments to persons	983.6	1,018.2	991.0	1,007.8	1,013.6	1,021.3	1,030.2	1,047.5
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits	578.1	596.4	581.1	588.9	593.0	599.0	604.7	618.2
Government unemployment insurance benefits	19.8	20.3	19.9	20.5	20.3	20.2	20.2	20.2
Veterans benefits	23.3	24.3	23.6	24.3	24.1	24.3	24.5	25.2
Other transfer payments	362.3	377.2	366.4	374.1	376.2	377.8	380.8	384.0
Family assistance ¹	17.1	15.9	17.3	16.9	16.3	15.4	15.1	15.2
Other	345.2	361.3	349.1	357.2	359.9	362.4	365.7	368.8
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	315.9	334.6	322.0	328.9	332.3	336.7	340.4	347.4
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	1,072.6	1,152.1	1,113.0	1,124.8	1,139.4	1,160.4	1,183.8	1,227.6
Equals: Disposable personal income	6,286.2	6,639.7	6,417.8	6,505.4	6,593.2	6,671.0	6,789.1	6,872.9
Less: Personal outlays	6,056.6	6,483.3	6,190.3	6,310.3	6,425.2	6,531.5	6,666.3	6,849.4
Personal consumption expenditures	5,848.6	6,257.3	5,973.7	6,090.8	6,200.8	6,303.7	6,434.1	6,612.0
Interest paid by persons	185.7	201.7	193.2	196.1	199.9	203.3	207.4	211.6
Personal transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	22.3	24.3	23.3	23.5	24.6	24.5	24.7	25.8
Equals: Personal saving	229.7	156.3	227.5	195.1	168.0	139.5	122.8	23.5
Addenda:								
Disposable personal income: Total, billions of chained (1996) dollars ²	6,107.1	6,349.4	6,209.0	6,271.0	6,320.7	6,366.2	6,439.6	6,463.1
Per capita:								
Current dollars	23,231	24,307	23,628	23,904	24,171	24,389	24,759	25,018
Chained (1996) dollars	22,569	23,244	22,859	23,043	23,172	23,275	23,485	23,527
Population (mid-period, millions)	270.6	273.2	271.6	272.1	272.8	273.5	274.2	274.7
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	3.7	2.4	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.8	.3

1. Consists of aid to families with dependent children and, beginning with 1996, assistance programs operating under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996.

2. Equals disposable personal income deflated by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for disposable personal income are shown in table 8.1.

Table 2.2.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

[Billions of dollars]

	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1999					2000
			IV	I	II	III	IV	
Personal consumption expenditures	5,848.6	6,257.3	5,973.7	6,090.8	6,200.8	6,303.7	6,434.1	6,612.0
Durable goods	698.2	758.6	722.8	739.0	751.6	761.8	782.1	821.8
Motor vehicles and parts	289.2	316.1	304.4	306.8	313.8	318.1	325.5	345.1
Furniture and household equipment	268.7	290.5	275.3	283.8	287.3	292.0	298.9	309.8
Other	140.3	152.1	143.1	148.3	150.5	151.8	157.7	166.8
Nondurable goods	1,708.9	1,843.1	1,742.9	1,787.8	1,824.8	1,853.9	1,905.8	1,958.4
Food	853.4	904.1	875.6	885.4	893.4	903.9	933.8	946.7
Clothing and shoes	286.3	306.3	289.2	301.8	306.7	308.1	308.6	319.1
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	126.2	138.7	120.9	120.1	136.3	144.6	153.6	169.8
Gasoline and oil	112.9	123.8	108.3	106.5	121.7	129.3	137.7	150.7
Fuel oil and coal	13.2	14.9	12.6	13.7	14.6	15.4	15.9	19.2
Other	442.9	494.0	457.2	480.5	488.4	497.3	509.8	522.7
Services	3,441.5	3,655.6	3,508.0	3,564.0	3,624.3	3,688.0	3,746.2	3,831.8
Housing	855.9	902.5	874.3	885.6	897.3	907.6	919.6	932.9
Household operation	346.9	362.2	347.3	356.2	360.3	366.8	365.3	371.6
Electricity and gas	128.1	130.2	122.9	128.3	129.4	133.8	129.3	132.6
Other household operation	218.8	231.9	224.5	227.9	230.9	233.0	236.0	238.9
Transportation	245.2	255.0	247.7	250.3	254.0	256.5	259.1	263.4
Medical care	894.3	941.3	910.5	922.5	933.0	948.1	961.7	978.1
Recreation	221.0	246.2	226.1	233.1	241.0	252.1	258.7	269.3
Other	878.2	948.4	902.1	916.4	938.8	956.8	981.8	1,016.5
Addenda:								
Energy goods and services ¹	254.3	268.9	243.8	248.4	265.7	278.5	282.9	302.5
Personal consumption expenditures less food and energy	4,740.8	5,084.3	4,854.3	4,956.9	5,041.6	5,121.3	5,217.5	5,362.8

1. Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

Table 2.3.—Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	1998	1999	1999	1999	1999	1999	1999	2000
Personal consumption expenditures	5,681.8	5,983.6	5,779.3	5,871.3	5,944.5	6,015.7	6,102.9	6,217.8
Durable goods	731.5	815.7	766.0	788.8	806.1	821.2	846.7	894.1
Motor vehicles and parts	291.9	318.2	307.4	310.4	317.2	319.6	325.7	347.0
Furniture and household equipment	297.4	341.9	312.6	326.7	335.5	346.0	359.4	375.6
Other	142.7	157.3	146.5	152.9	154.7	157.6	164.1	173.5
Nondurable goods	1,685.3	1,776.1	1,712.6	1,749.5	1,763.7	1,779.3	1,812.0	1,837.9
Food	820.6	851.8	835.4	839.5	844.6	850.0	873.1	879.9
Clothing and shoes	292.2	317.8	295.6	314.7	316.8	321.6	318.1	332.9
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	142.1	144.3	141.9	142.9	143.9	144.5	146.0	141.7
Gasoline and oil	127.7	128.3	127.7	127.1	127.5	128.2	130.4	126.4
Fuel oil and coal	14.5	16.0	14.2	15.8	16.4	16.3	15.6	15.2
Other	430.6	462.2	439.4	452.6	458.6	463.5	474.1	484.1
Services	3,268.0	3,400.1	3,305.9	3,339.8	3,382.3	3,423.4	3,454.7	3,501.2
Housing	805.6	826.0	812.0	818.4	823.1	829.5	834.1	839.2
Household operation	344.3	359.5	345.4	354.0	358.8	364.4	361.0	366.6
Electricity and gas	129.6	132.3	125.7	131.1	132.2	135.4	130.2	133.1
Other household operation	214.7	227.1	219.6	222.8	226.4	228.9	230.5	233.3
Transportation	234.2	241.0	236.1	237.7	239.9	242.4	243.9	245.7
Medical care	854.4	876.9	862.2	865.6	872.0	880.9	889.1	896.2
Recreation	208.8	228.0	212.8	218.4	225.0	232.4	236.3	243.3
Other	820.3	868.1	836.8	845.3	863.1	874.6	889.4	909.2
Residual	-3.4	-9.3	-4.7	-7.7	-8.5	-10.2	-11.1	-16.8
Addenda:								
Energy goods and services ¹	271.8	276.7	267.3	274.1	276.2	280.0	276.5	274.5
Personal consumption expenditures less food and energy	4,589.1	4,853.7	4,675.1	4,756.4	4,822.4	4,884.5	4,951.6	5,061.9

1. Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.4.

Contributions to the percent change in real personal consumption expenditures are shown in table 8.3.

3. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

Table 3.1.—Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars]

	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1998	1999				2000
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Current receipts	2,611.8	2,786.0	2,680.2	2,716.6	2,754.4	2,800.5	2,872.6	2,954.9
Personal tax and nontax receipts	1,072.6	1,152.1	1,113.0	1,124.8	1,139.4	1,160.4	1,183.8	1,227.6
Corporate profits tax accruals	240.2	259.4	235.6	248.0	254.4	259.4	275.7	290.8
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	677.0	716.3	697.8	696.6	706.7	718.3	743.7	753.4
Contributions for social insurance	621.9	658.2	633.8	647.2	653.8	662.3	669.4	683.2
Current expenditures	2,523.1	2,619.6	2,566.3	2,570.3	2,598.7	2,617.8	2,691.7	2,695.0
Consumption expenditures	1,261.0	1,332.2	1,282.1	1,299.4	1,313.7	1,341.5	1,374.3	1,385.8
Transfer payments (net)	965.2	999.2	980.7	985.3	993.3	1,000.1	1,018.0	1,024.8
To persons	954.8	988.6	962.0	978.5	984.1	991.6	1,000.3	1,017.5
To the rest of the world (net)	10.4	10.5	18.7	6.8	9.2	8.5	17.7	7.3
Net interest paid	276.4	262.1	272.5	265.0	264.1	259.2	260.1	262.1
Interest paid	368.4	356.8	365.6	358.1	358.6	354.3	356.0	360.6
To persons and business	277.3	261.6	274.8	267.4	266.0	257.7	255.4	256.3
To the rest of the world	91.1	95.1	90.8	90.7	92.6	96.6	100.6	104.3
Less: Interest received by government	92.0	94.7	93.2	93.1	94.5	95.1	95.9	98.5
Less: Dividends received by government .....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	20.8	26.5	31.4	21.0	27.9	17.3	39.7	22.7
Subsidies	35.6	43.8	46.4	38.0	44.9	34.6	57.5	41.1
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	14.8	17.3	15.0	16.9	17.0	17.3	17.9	18.4
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	88.7	166.4	113.9	146.3	155.7	182.7	180.9	259.9
Social insurance funds	57.3	77.7	67.0	72.7	76.4	79.7	81.9	83.0
Other	31.4	88.7	46.9	73.6	79.3	103.0	99.0	176.8
Addenda:								
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	34.4	92.5	58.2	75.6	86.9	108.9	98.6	170.4
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	88.7	166.4	113.9	146.3	155.7	182.7	180.9	259.9
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	186.2	196.0	189.1	192.0	194.5	197.2	200.5	203.5
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	32.6	36.9	34.8	35.1	37.9	34.5	40.3	36.6
Less: Gross investment	268.7	297.8	272.6	289.8	292.2	295.7	313.7	320.4
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	4.3	9.1	7.0	8.0	8.9	9.9	9.5	9.2

Table 3.2.—Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars]

	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					2000
			1999					
			IV	I	II	III	IV	
Current receipts	1,750.7	1,871.3	1,793.3	1,826.5	1,853.1	1,883.1	1,922.3	1,993.1
Personal tax and nontax receipts	835.7	900.2	868.1	877.9	892.1	908.0	922.7	964.5
Income taxes	827.6	891.3	859.8	869.4	883.4	899.0	913.5	954.9
Nontaxes	8.1	8.9	8.3	8.5	8.8	9.0	9.3	9.6
Corporate profits tax accruals	206.5	222.4	202.6	212.6	218.1	222.4	236.7	249.6
Federal Reserve banks	26.6	24.7	26.7	23.5	23.7	24.6	27.1	28.3
Other	179.9	197.7	175.9	189.1	194.4	197.9	209.6	221.3
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	97.3	101.5	99.6	99.5	100.0	101.5	105.0	107.7
Excise taxes	62.9	67.0	65.7	66.3	66.9	66.9	68.1	72.7
Customs duties	19.6	20.0	19.6	19.0	18.8	20.5	21.5	19.5
Nontaxes	14.8	14.5	14.3	14.1	14.2	14.2	15.5	15.5
Contributions for social insurance	611.2	647.1	623.1	636.5	642.9	651.2	657.9	671.3
Current expenditures	1,703.8	1,755.8	1,733.5	1,728.9	1,735.0	1,749.3	1,810.2	1,790.1
Consumption expenditures	453.5	474.8	460.0	467.0	465.2	475.0	491.9	483.0
Transfer payments (net)	730.4	754.5	742.1	743.4	749.7	754.8	770.1	774.5
To persons	720.0	744.0	723.5	736.6	740.5	746.4	752.4	767.2
To the rest of the world (net)	10.4	10.5	18.7	6.8	9.2	8.5	17.7	7.3
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments	209.3	225.5	214.2	219.9	215.7	230.6	235.6	234.4
Net interest paid	278.4	262.8	274.3	266.0	264.8	259.9	260.6	262.9
Interest paid	297.7	285.4	294.8	287.1	287.4	282.9	284.2	288.4
To persons and business	206.6	190.3	204.0	196.4	194.8	186.3	183.6	184.1
To the rest of the world	91.1	95.1	90.8	90.7	92.6	96.6	100.6	104.3
Less: Interest received by government	19.3	22.6	20.5	21.1	22.6	23.0	23.6	25.5
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	32.1	38.3	42.9	32.6	39.5	29.0	51.8	35.3
Subsidies	35.1	43.3	45.9	37.5	44.4	34.1	57.0	40.6
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	3.0	5.0	3.0	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.4
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	46.9	115.4	59.7	97.6	118.1	133.8	112.2	203.0
Social insurance funds	56.4	76.9	66.3	72.2	75.6	78.9	80.9	81.7
Other	-9.4	38.5	-6.6	25.4	42.5	54.9	31.3	121.3
Addenda:								
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	51.1	106.3	60.8	96.2	108.3	120.4	100.1	190.9
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	46.9	115.4	59.7	97.6	118.1	133.8	112.2	203.0
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	87.4	90.9	88.1	89.6	90.2	91.2	92.4	93.4
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	-3.6	-5.0	-3.4	-2.7	-4.8	-9.7	-2.9	-8.9
Less: Gross investment	85.2	95.8	86.7	90.4	96.4	94.9	101.7	96.7
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	-5.6	-8	-3.1	-2.1	-1.1	0	-2	-2

Table 3.3.—State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars]

	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					2000
			1999					
			IV	I	II	III	IV	
Current receipts	1,070.4	1,140.2	1,101.1	1,110.0	1,117.0	1,148.0	1,185.9	1,196.2
Personal tax and nontax receipts	236.9	251.9	244.9	246.9	247.3	252.4	261.1	263.1
Income taxes	184.7	196.8	191.6	192.9	192.5	197.0	204.9	206.3
Nontaxes	33.2	35.3	34.0	34.5	35.1	35.6	36.2	36.8
Other	19.0	19.7	19.3	19.5	19.7	19.8	20.0	20.1
Corporate profits tax accruals	33.8	37.0	33.1	35.4	36.4	37.0	39.1	41.2
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	579.6	614.8	598.2	597.1	606.8	616.8	638.6	645.6
Sales taxes	284.3	307.2	291.1	298.5	303.7	309.5	317.0	325.9
Property taxes	225.5	234.5	226.3	229.5	232.8	236.1	239.4	242.1
Other	69.8	73.2	80.8	69.1	70.3	71.2	82.3	77.7
Contributions for social insurance	10.7	11.1	10.7	10.7	10.9	11.2	11.5	11.9
Federal grants-in-aid	209.3	225.5	214.2	219.9	215.7	230.6	235.6	234.4
Current expenditures	1,028.7	1,089.2	1,046.9	1,061.2	1,079.4	1,099.1	1,117.1	1,139.3
Consumption expenditures	807.5	857.4	822.2	832.4	848.4	866.5	882.4	902.7
Transfer payments to persons ...	234.8	244.7	238.5	241.9	243.6	245.3	247.8	250.3
Net interest paid	-2.0	-7	-1.8	-1.0	-7	-6	-6	-8
Interest paid	70.7	71.3	70.8	71.0	71.2	71.5	71.8	72.2
Less: Interest received by government	72.7	72.1	72.7	72.0	71.9	72.1	72.3	73.0
Less: Dividends received by government .....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	-11.3	-11.8	-11.6	-11.6	-11.6	-11.7	-12.2	-12.6
Subsidies .....	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	11.7	12.3	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.7	13.1
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	41.7	51.0	54.2	48.7	37.6	48.9	68.8	56.9
Social insurance funds .....	.9	.8	.7	.6	.8	.8	1.0	1.3
Other	40.8	50.2	53.4	48.2	36.8	48.1	67.7	55.6
Addenda:								
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	-16.8	-13.8	-2.6	-20.6	-21.4	-11.6	-1.5	-20.5
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	41.7	51.0	54.2	48.7	37.6	48.9	68.8	56.9
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	98.8	105.2	101.1	102.4	104.3	106.0	108.1	110.0
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	36.2	42.0	38.2	37.8	42.6	44.2	43.2	45.5
Less: Gross investment	183.5	202.0	185.9	199.4	195.8	200.8	212.0	223.6
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	9.9	9.9	10.2	10.1	10.0	9.8	9.6	9.3

Table 3.7.—Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type

[Billions of dollars]

	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1998		1999			2000
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment¹	1,529.7	1,630.1	1,554.8	1,589.1	1,605.9	1,637.2	1,688.0	1,706.1
Federal	538.7	570.6	546.7	557.4	561.6	569.8	593.6	579.8
National defense	348.6	364.5	352.9	355.8	354.3	365.4	382.6	364.8
Consumption expenditures	299.9	310.7	303.4	304.6	300.8	312.1	325.5	310.4
Durable goods ²	21.0	21.4	21.4	20.4	21.1	22.4	22.0	21.8
Nondurable goods	7.0	8.0	6.9	6.4	7.4	9.8	8.6	10.1
Services	271.9	281.2	275.1	277.8	272.3	279.9	294.9	278.6
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	131.0	133.0	129.9	133.2	132.9	133.3	132.6	137.2
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	61.6	62.5	61.5	62.2	62.3	62.7	62.9	63.1
Other services	79.3	85.7	83.6	82.4	77.1	83.9	99.4	78.3
Gross investment	48.7	53.8	49.5	51.2	53.5	53.4	57.1	54.3
Structures	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3	4.9
Equipment and software	43.3	48.5	44.4	45.8	48.2	48.2	51.9	49.4
Nondefense	190.1	206.1	193.8	201.6	207.3	204.4	211.1	215.0
Consumption expenditures	153.6	164.1	156.5	162.4	164.4	162.9	166.5	172.6
Durable goods ²	-2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.4
Nondurable goods	8.4	9.8	8.6	9.5	9.6	10.1	10.2	10.8
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change ...	.1	1.1	.4	1.1	.8	1.1	1.2	1.6
Other nondurables	8.2	8.8	8.2	8.4	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.2
Services	145.5	152.9	146.8	151.7	153.4	151.7	155.0	160.4
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	81.9	87.9	84.2	88.3	87.6	87.3	88.6	93.6
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	20.9	23.0	21.5	22.3	22.7	23.2	24.0	24.7
Other services	42.7	42.0	41.0	41.1	43.2	41.2	42.4	42.0
Gross investment	36.5	42.0	37.2	39.2	42.9	41.5	44.6	42.4
Structures	11.3	11.3	11.6	11.7	10.8	11.4	11.5	10.8
Equipment and software	25.2	30.7	25.7	27.4	32.1	30.1	33.1	31.6
State and local	991.0	1,059.4	1,008.1	1,031.8	1,044.3	1,067.4	1,094.4	1,126.3
Consumption expenditures	807.5	857.4	822.2	832.4	848.4	866.5	882.4	902.7
Durable goods ²	15.2	16.2	15.5	15.8	16.0	16.3	16.7	17.0
Nondurable goods	86.3	95.3	86.7	87.7	93.1	98.5	101.8	109.8
Services	706.1	746.0	719.9	728.8	739.3	751.7	764.0	776.0
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	592.6	621.9	602.6	609.8	616.9	626.4	634.5	642.3
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	76.0	81.2	77.8	78.9	80.5	81.9	83.6	85.3
Other services	37.5	42.8	39.5	40.2	41.9	43.4	45.9	48.4
Gross investment	183.5	202.0	185.9	199.4	195.8	200.8	212.0	223.6
Structures	135.2	149.7	136.1	148.9	144.4	147.8	157.6	167.6
Equipment and software	48.3	52.3	49.8	50.5	51.5	53.0	54.4	56.1
Addenda:								
Compensation of general government employees ³	813.8	852.2	825.3	840.5	846.5	856.4	865.2	883.3
Federal	214.4	222.7	215.7	223.3	222.2	222.4	222.8	232.5
State and local	599.4	629.5	609.5	617.2	624.2	634.0	642.5	650.8

1. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

2. Consumption expenditures for durable goods excludes expenditures classified as investment, except for goods transferred to foreign countries by the Federal Government.

3. Compensation of government employees engaged in new own-account investment and related expenditures for goods and services are classified as investment in structures and in software. The compensation of all general government employees is shown in the addenda.

4. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government consumption expenditures as a partial measure of the value of the services of general government fixed assets; use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

Table 3.8.—Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1998		1999			2000
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment¹	1,478.8	1,534.1	1,494.7	1,513.4	1,518.3	1,535.3	1,569.6	1,563.8
Federal	525.9	540.8	531.9	531.2	534.1	539.5	558.3	535.7
National defense	341.7	347.8	344.9	341.4	339.2	348.3	362.4	340.2
Consumption expenditures	291.4	293.3	293.6	289.5	284.9	294.0	304.9	285.5
Durable goods ²	21.2	21.7	21.6	20.6	21.3	22.7	22.2	22.0
Nondurable goods	8.1	8.8	8.1	7.7	8.5	10.4	8.6	9.5
Services	262.3	263.1	263.9	261.2	255.4	261.5	274.3	254.4
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	124.3	121.0	122.6	121.5	121.0	121.2	120.3	119.9
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	62.2	62.2	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.2	62.3	62.4
Other services	75.9	80.1	79.3	77.8	72.4	78.2	91.8	72.1
Gross investment	50.3	54.7	51.4	52.1	54.6	54.5	57.8	55.1
Structures	5.1	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.4
Equipment and software	45.3	50.1	46.8	47.2	49.9	50.0	53.3	51.0
Nondefense	184.2	192.9	186.9	189.7	194.7	191.1	195.9	195.3
Consumption expenditures	147.1	151.0	149.0	150.6	151.9	149.7	152.0	153.7
Durable goods ²	-1	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.6
Nondurable goods	8.4	10.9	8.8	10.4	10.6	11.4	11.3	11.9
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change ...	.1	2.4	.5	2.0	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.2
Other nondurables	8.3	8.6	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6
Services	138.9	140.0	139.2	139.7	140.9	138.6	140.8	141.9
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	76.8	77.3	78.1	78.2	77.2	76.4	77.3	78.5
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	21.3	23.2	22.0	22.5	22.9	23.4	24.0	24.5
Other services	41.0	39.8	39.3	39.2	41.0	39.1	39.8	39.2
Gross investment	37.2	42.2	38.1	39.4	43.2	41.9	44.5	41.9
Structures	10.6	10.4	10.8	10.9	9.9	10.4	10.4	9.6
Equipment and software	26.7	32.2	27.5	28.6	33.7	31.8	34.5	32.7
State and local	952.7	993.1	962.6	981.8	984.0	995.5	1,011.1	1,027.6
Consumption expenditures	773.9	800.0	782.7	789.3	796.2	803.8	810.7	817.6
Durable goods ²	15.3	16.4	15.7	16.0	16.2	16.5	16.8	17.1
Nondurable goods	91.4	97.3	93.5	95.0	96.5	98.1	99.6	101.2
Services	667.6	687.0	674.0	678.9	684.1	690.0	695.0	700.1
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	557.6	568.4	560.6	563.5	566.6	570.5	573.1	575.5
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	75.0	79.0	76.4	77.4	78.4	79.5	80.6	81.7
Other services	34.7	39.4	36.7	37.8	38.9	39.8	41.3	42.8
Gross investment	178.8	193.2	179.9	192.7	187.8	191.7	200.7	210.5
Structures	127.5	136.4	126.6	137.8	132.1	134.1	141.5	149.2
Equipment and software	51.8	57.6	54.0	55.2	56.6	58.6	60.0	61.9
Residual	-1.3	-4.5	-1.9	-2.5	-4.1	-5.0	-5.3	-4.8
Addenda:								
Compensation of general government employees ³	766.6	775.1	769.4	771.6	773.1	776.6	779.2	783.0
Federal	202.6	199.8	202.3	201.2	199.8	199.2	199.0	199.9
State and local	564.0	575.4	567.1	570.4	573.3	577.4	580.3	583.1

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines, excluding the lines in the addenda.

See footnotes to table 3.7.

Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.11.

Contributions to percent change in real government consumption expenditures and gross investment are shown in table 8.6.

Table 3.10.—National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

[Billions of dollars]

	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1998		1999			2000
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment¹	348.6	364.5	352.9	355.8	354.3	365.4	382.6	364.8
Consumption expenditures	299.9	310.7	303.4	304.6	300.8	312.1	325.5	310.4
Durable goods²	21.0	21.4	21.4	20.4	21.1	22.4	22.0	21.8
Aircraft	10.1	10.1	11.0	9.6	9.7	10.4	10.5	10.1
Missiles	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.1
Ships .....	.6	.7	.6	.6	.8	.7	.6	1.1
Vehicles .....	.9	.8	.9	.7	.8	.8	.8	.7
Electronics	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.8	3.1
Other durable goods	4.6	4.9	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.6
Nondurable goods	7.0	8.0	6.9	6.4	7.4	9.8	8.6	10.1
Petroleum products	2.1	2.5	1.7	1.5	2.3	3.6	2.5	3.8
Ammunition	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.7
Other nondurable goods	3.1	3.7	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.9	4.3	4.6
Services	271.9	281.2	275.1	277.8	272.3	279.9	294.9	278.6
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	131.0	133.0	129.9	133.2	132.9	133.3	132.6	137.2
Military	83.7	84.5	83.1	84.7	84.2	84.6	84.5	87.4
Civilian	47.2	48.5	46.8	48.5	48.7	48.7	48.1	49.8
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	61.6	62.5	61.5	62.2	62.3	62.7	62.9	63.1
Other services	79.3	85.7	83.6	82.4	77.1	83.9	99.4	78.3
Research and development	21.2	18.7	22.8	18.8	15.3	18.0	22.6	16.4
Installation support	23.9	26.9	23.4	24.6	24.2	27.1	31.6	25.2
Weapons support	8.5	8.8	9.3	8.5	8.4	8.8	9.6	8.0
Personnel support	18.9	23.8	20.3	22.0	20.9	23.8	28.5	22.3
Transportation of material	4.9	5.5	5.3	5.6	6.0	5.4	4.9	4.9
Travel of persons	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.2
Other	-1.7	-1.4	-1.0	-7	-1.4	-2.7	-1.0	-1.6
Gross investment	48.7	53.8	49.5	51.2	53.5	53.4	57.1	54.3
Structures	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3	4.9
Equipment and software	43.3	48.5	44.4	45.8	48.2	48.2	51.9	49.4
Aircraft	5.6	7.6	7.0	6.1	7.6	7.8	8.9	9.7
Missiles	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.1
Ships	6.4	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.5	7.1	6.0
Vehicles	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8
Electronics and software	12.7	15.0	13.0	13.7	15.2	15.6	15.7	16.4
Other equipment	13.8	14.7	13.2	15.1	14.4	14.0	15.3	13.4
Addendum:								
Compensation of general government employees ³	131.5	133.6	130.5	133.8	133.5	133.9	133.1	137.8

1. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

2. Consumption expenditures for durable goods excludes expenditures classified as investment, except for goods transferred to foreign countries.

3. Compensation of government employees engaged in new own-account investment and related expenditures for goods and services are classified as investment in structures and in software. The compensation of all general government employees is shown in the addendum.

4. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government consumption expenditures as a partial measure of the value of the services of general government fixed assets; use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

Table 3.11.—Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1998		1999			2000
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment¹	341.7	347.8	344.9	341.4	339.2	348.3	362.4	340.2
Consumption expenditures	291.4	293.3	293.6	289.5	284.9	294.0	304.9	285.5
Durable goods²	21.2	21.7	21.6	20.6	21.3	22.7	22.2	22.0
Aircraft	10.2	10.2	11.2	9.8	9.9	10.7	10.7	10.3
Missiles	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.1
Ships .....	.6	.7	.6	.7	.8	.8	.6	1.2
Vehicles .....	.7	.7	.7	.6	.7	.7	.7	.6
Electronics	2.6	3.0	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.4
Other durable goods	4.6	4.9	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.7
Nondurable goods	8.1	8.8	8.1	7.7	8.5	10.4	8.6	9.5
Petroleum products	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.6	3.2	4.2	2.5	3.1
Ammunition	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.4	1.9	1.7
Other nondurable goods	3.1	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.5
Services	262.3	263.1	263.9	261.2	255.4	261.5	274.3	254.4
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	124.3	121.0	122.6	121.5	121.0	121.2	120.3	119.9
Military	80.1	78.5	79.4	78.6	78.2	78.8	78.5	78.5
Civilian	44.2	42.5	43.3	42.8	42.8	42.5	41.8	41.5
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	62.2	62.2	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.2	62.3	62.4
Other services	75.9	80.1	79.3	77.8	72.4	78.2	91.8	72.1
Research and development	20.3	17.7	21.8	17.9	14.5	17.0	21.2	15.3
Installation support	23.2	25.6	22.4	23.6	23.1	25.8	29.9	23.9
Weapons support	8.1	8.1	8.8	7.9	7.8	8.0	8.7	7.2
Personnel support	17.5	21.2	18.5	19.8	18.8	21.1	24.9	19.5
Transportation of material	4.9	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.0	5.2	4.7	4.7
Travel of persons	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.9
Other	-1.5	-1.3	-1.0	-6	-1.2	-2.4	-9	-1.5
Gross investment	50.3	54.7	51.4	52.1	54.6	54.5	57.8	55.1
Structures	5.1	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.4
Equipment and software	45.3	50.1	46.8	47.2	49.9	50.0	53.3	51.0
Aircraft	6.2	7.8	8.1	6.3	7.8	8.1	9.1	10.2
Missiles	3.5	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.3
Ships	6.4	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.5	7.0	5.9
Vehicles	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.8
Electronics and software	13.8	16.3	14.3	14.7	16.4	17.0	16.9	17.5
Other equipment	13.8	14.7	13.1	15.0	14.3	14.0	15.3	13.4
Residual	-1	-7	-4	-1	-9	-1.4	-8	-1.3
Addendum:								
Compensation of general government employees ³	124.8	121.5	123.1	122.0	121.5	121.7	120.7	120.4

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines, excluding the line in the addendum.

Chain-type indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.12.

See footnotes to table 3.10.

4. Foreign Transactions

Table 4.1.—Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts

[Billions of dollars]

	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1998		1999			2000
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Receipts from the rest of the world	1,251.6	1,300.6	1,262.7	1,250.7	1,274.3	1,316.2	1,361.2	1,401.8
Exports of goods and services ...	966.3	998.3	981.8	966.9	978.2	1,008.5	1,039.5	1,060.5
Goods ¹	681.3	699.0	693.3	674.3	680.5	708.8	732.3	745.3
Durable	487.2	503.6	498.3	486.7	489.8	512.2	525.8	535.5
Nondurable	194.0	195.4	195.0	187.6	190.7	196.6	206.5	209.8
Services ¹	285.1	299.3	288.6	292.6	297.7	299.7	307.2	315.2
Income receipts	285.3	302.3	280.8	283.8	296.1	307.7	321.7	341.3
Payments to the rest of the world	1,251.6	1,300.6	1,262.7	1,250.7	1,274.3	1,316.2	1,361.2	1,401.8
Imports of goods and services ...	1,115.9	1,252.2	1,143.1	1,168.5	1,224.0	1,286.6	1,329.6	1,386.7
Goods ¹	930.4	1,049.1	952.6	974.3	1,022.3	1,079.3	1,120.5	1,169.4
Durable	636.1	716.3	659.5	676.6	701.7	732.5	754.4	779.6
Nondurable	294.3	332.8	293.2	297.7	320.6	346.7	366.1	389.8
Services ¹	185.5	203.1	190.4	194.2	201.7	207.4	209.0	217.2
Income payments	295.2	322.3	297.9	298.2	310.4	323.2	357.3	371.3
Transfer payments (net)	42.0	44.6	51.6	39.7	43.6	42.7	52.5	43.7
From persons (net)	22.3	24.3	23.3	23.5	24.6	24.5	24.7	25.8
From government (net)	10.4	10.5	18.7	6.8	9.2	8.5	17.7	7.3
From business	9.3	9.8	9.6	9.5	9.8	9.8	10.1	10.5
Net foreign investment	-201.5	-318.5	-229.9	-255.7	-303.7	-336.3	-378.2	-399.9

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

Table 4.2.—Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services and Receipts and Payments of Income

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1998		1999			2000
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Exports of goods and services	1,004.6	1,042.3	1,028.7	1,014.3	1,024.3	1,052.6	1,078.2	1,094.6
Goods ¹	722.8	751.9	744.2	726.4	734.1	763.3	783.7	795.2
Durable	513.5	537.5	529.3	518.2	522.8	548.2	560.9	571.9
Nondurable	209.3	214.2	214.9	208.1	211.2	214.9	222.7	223.2
Services ¹	282.0	290.9	285.0	287.9	290.1	290.2	295.5	300.4
Income receipts	279.2	291.8	274.0	276.0	286.6	296.5	308.2	324.4
Imports of goods and services	1,222.2	1,365.4	1,263.1	1,300.9	1,345.4	1,393.0	1,422.3	1,462.1
Goods ¹	1,031.6	1,162.5	1,069.7	1,102.0	1,142.5	1,188.9	1,216.8	1,249.8
Durable	700.2	804.3	733.7	753.6	787.4	825.3	850.8	877.1
Nondurable	331.6	358.5	336.0	348.5	355.0	363.8	366.8	373.9
Services ¹	190.7	203.9	193.8	199.4	203.7	205.5	207.2	213.9
Income payments	286.9	309.2	289.1	288.5	298.8	309.4	340.1	350.0

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.9.

Table 4.3.—Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

[Billions of dollars]

	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1998		1999			2000
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Exports of goods and services	966.3	998.3	981.8	966.9	978.2	1,008.5	1,039.5	1,060.5
Exports of goods ¹	681.3	699.0	693.3	674.3	680.5	708.8	732.3	745.3
Foods, feeds, and beverages	46.4	45.5	47.5	43.2	45.3	47.1	46.5	47.3
Industrial supplies and materials	142.8	142.0	139.7	133.6	137.0	142.6	154.8	159.3
Durable goods	53.7	53.8	52.6	51.7	52.5	53.8	57.4	60.8
Nondurable goods	89.1	88.1	87.1	81.9	84.5	88.8	97.4	98.4
Capital goods, except automotive	300.1	311.2	309.2	301.7	299.5	319.3	324.2	325.3
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	53.5	53.4	63.6	56.6	48.7	53.9	54.3	44.9
Computers, peripherals, and parts	45.2	46.6	45.6	44.1	46.5	48.2	47.6	51.1
Other	201.3	211.2	200.0	200.9	204.3	217.2	222.4	229.3
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	73.2	74.8	74.7	71.4	75.0	76.0	76.8	79.6
Consumer goods, except automotive	79.3	80.8	79.2	79.6	79.1	80.6	83.7	87.4
Durable goods	40.5	41.4	40.3	39.5	40.5	41.5	44.2	46.5
Nondurable goods	38.7	39.3	38.9	40.1	38.7	39.0	39.5	40.9
Other	39.5	44.7	43.0	44.8	44.5	43.2	46.3	46.5
Exports of services ¹	285.1	299.3	288.6	292.6	297.7	299.7	307.2	315.2
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	16.3	16.2	15.1	16.5	16.0	16.5	15.8	15.5
Travel	71.3	73.7	71.8	72.6	73.5	73.0	75.7	76.8
Passenger fares	20.0	21.1	19.4	20.0	21.0	21.3	22.1	22.3
Other transportation	25.5	27.5	26.3	26.0	26.9	27.6	29.3	29.7
Royalties and license fees	36.8	37.5	39.6	37.3	37.6	37.4	37.6	38.1
Other private services	92.1	99.0	93.0	96.4	98.6	99.3	101.7	106.9
Other	23.1	24.4	23.5	23.8	24.2	24.5	25.0	25.9
Imports of goods and services	1,115.9	1,252.2	1,143.1	1,168.5	1,224.0	1,286.6	1,329.6	1,386.7
Imports of goods ¹	930.4	1,049.1	952.6	974.3	1,022.3	1,079.3	1,120.5	1,169.4
Foods, feeds, and beverages	41.2	43.6	41.6	41.7	43.8	44.2	44.8	44.8
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products	142.6	148.7	140.3	140.0	143.8	151.6	159.4	165.4
Durable goods	75.8	79.2	75.1	75.0	77.8	80.1	84.1	89.2
Nondurable goods	66.8	69.5	65.2	65.0	66.1	71.5	75.3	76.2
Petroleum and products	50.9	67.5	45.8	42.4	63.7	78.3	85.6	107.9
Capital goods, except automotive	269.6	296.8	274.2	279.1	291.7	302.2	314.2	323.8
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	21.8	23.4	24.2	22.2	22.6	24.9	23.7	22.9
Computers, peripherals, and parts	72.5	81.4	74.7	77.6	82.0	82.5	83.5	83.6
Other	175.3	192.0	175.3	179.3	187.1	194.7	206.9	217.3
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	149.1	180.1	161.2	171.6	175.1	186.2	187.5	192.8
Consumer goods, except automotive	216.7	239.9	221.1	229.2	232.8	243.0	254.3	261.9
Durable goods	111.5	123.9	114.7	115.8	121.5	127.2	131.3	137.4
Nondurable goods	105.2	115.9	106.4	113.5	111.4	115.8	123.0	124.5
Other	60.4	72.5	68.5	70.3	71.4	73.7	74.7	72.9
Imports of services ¹	185.5	203.1	190.4	194.2	201.7	207.4	209.0	217.2
Direct defense expenditures	12.8	14.7	13.6	14.0	14.4	15.4	15.0	15.2
Travel	56.1	60.7	56.5	59.4	60.0	60.9	62.6	64.9
Passenger fares	19.8	21.5	20.5	20.5	21.3	21.8	22.4	23.5
Other transportation	30.5	34.2	31.4	30.9	33.2	36.1	36.6	37.7
Royalties and license fees	11.3	12.4	11.7	12.7	13.0	11.9	12.3	12.7
Other private services	47.7	51.8	49.1	49.3	52.2	53.3	52.2	55.2
Other	7.4	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.7	7.9	7.8	8.0
Addenda:								
Exports of agricultural goods ²	53.1	49.7	54.3	47.3	49.0	51.8	50.8	53.3
Exports of nonagricultural goods	628.2	649.2	638.9	627.0	631.4	657.0	681.6	692.0
Imports of nonpetroleum goods	879.5	981.6	906.8	931.9	958.7	1,001.0	1,034.9	1,061.5

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

Table 4.4.—Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1998		1999			2000
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Exports of goods and services	1,004.6	1,042.3	1,028.7	1,014.3	1,024.3	1,052.6	1,078.2	1,094.6
Exports of goods ¹	722.8	751.9	744.2	726.4	734.1	763.3	783.7	795.2
Foods, feeds, and beverages	55.1	56.7	57.8	52.9	56.1	59.1	58.8	59.7
Industrial supplies and materials	151.5	153.0	152.3	147.1	150.1	152.7	162.1	163.5
Durable goods	56.5	58.2	56.3	55.9	57.0	58.2	61.6	64.8
Nondurable goods	95.1	94.8	96.0	91.1	93.1	94.4	100.4	98.8
Capital goods, except automotive	324.5	341.7	337.2	329.6	328.4	352.1	356.7	359.5
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	51.1	49.9	60.4	53.2	45.6	50.3	50.4	41.2
Computers, peripherals, and parts	59.9	68.0	63.1	62.6	67.1	71.4	70.7	77.6
Other	212.7	224.9	212.3	213.4	217.5	231.9	236.8	245.2
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	72.5	73.7	73.9	70.5	74.0	74.8	75.3	77.9
Consumer goods, except automotive	78.7	80.4	78.8	79.3	78.9	80.3	83.2	86.7
Durable goods	40.2	41.4	40.2	39.5	40.5	41.4	44.1	46.2
Nondurable goods	38.4	39.0	38.6	39.8	38.4	38.8	39.1	40.5
Other	40.9	46.8	44.9	46.9	46.8	45.3	48.1	48.2
Exports of services ¹	282.0	290.9	285.0	287.9	290.1	290.2	295.5	300.4
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	17.1	16.2	16.1	16.5	16.1	16.5	15.6	15.6
Travel	69.4	71.0	69.5	70.7	70.6	70.1	72.5	73.3
Passenger fares	20.9	20.5	19.6	19.7	20.7	20.6	20.9	21.3
Other transportation	26.4	28.0	27.4	27.7	27.7	27.7	29.1	28.7
Royalties and license fees	36.0	36.1	38.6	36.3	36.3	36.0	36.0	36.2
Other private services	91.4	97.0	92.1	95.0	96.7	97.2	99.2	103.1
Other	20.8	21.9	21.6	21.8	22.0	21.9	22.1	22.1
Residual	.2	-1.8	.3	.8	-1.9	-3.0	-2.5	-5.8
Imports of goods and services ¹	1,222.2	1,365.4	1,263.1	1,300.9	1,345.4	1,393.0	1,422.3	1,462.1
Imports of goods ¹	1,031.6	1,162.5	1,069.7	1,102.0	1,142.5	1,188.9	1,216.8	1,249.8
Foods, feeds, and beverages	42.2	46.1	42.8	43.7	46.0	47.2	47.6	47.5
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products	150.2	157.3	151.1	151.1	154.5	159.0	164.7	166.8
Durable goods	78.2	81.4	79.6	78.7	80.7	81.2	85.2	87.0
Nondurable goods	71.9	75.8	71.4	72.3	73.7	77.8	79.4	79.7
Petroleum and products	81.4	81.3	79.2	80.6	85.3	82.7	76.6	81.8
Capital goods, except automotive	328.3	378.7	339.6	347.5	370.5	390.0	406.9	420.9
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	20.7	21.7	22.8	20.7	21.0	23.2	22.0	21.1
Computers, peripherals, and parts	101.3	131.2	110.5	117.7	130.8	136.9	139.3	140.3
Other	206.7	229.5	207.3	211.7	223.0	234.0	249.4	262.9
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	148.6	178.3	160.7	170.4	173.4	184.1	185.2	190.1
Consumer goods, except automotive	222.3	247.8	227.3	235.7	240.8	251.6	263.1	271.8
Durable goods	117.1	131.7	121.0	122.3	129.1	135.5	140.0	147.1
Nondurable goods	105.3	116.2	106.4	113.4	111.9	116.3	123.3	125.0
Other	60.4	73.1	68.1	70.7	72.2	74.3	75.1	73.3
Imports of services ¹	190.7	203.9	193.8	199.4	203.7	205.5	207.2	213.9
Direct defense expenditures	14.4	16.2	14.5	15.4	16.2	17.0	16.4	17.2
Travel	58.7	63.3	58.2	62.5	63.1	62.7	64.8	67.4
Passenger fares	18.5	19.5	19.0	19.0	19.3	19.4	20.4	20.7
Other transportation	31.7	31.9	32.3	32.0	31.5	32.1	31.9	32.7
Royalties and license fees	11.0	12.0	11.4	12.3	12.5	11.4	11.7	12.1
Other private services	49.1	53.6	51.0	50.9	53.6	55.4	54.4	56.3
Other	7.3	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.7
Residual	-2.3	-5.0	-6	-8	-5.5	-5.9	-8.0	-7.8
Addenda:								
Exports of agricultural goods ²	62.6	63.3	66.3	58.8	62.7	66.6	65.2	68.9
Exports of nonagricultural goods	659.9	688.1	677.9	666.7	671.1	696.6	717.9	726.1
Imports of nonpetroleum goods	949.4	1,078.3	987.7	1,018.2	1,054.4	1,102.9	1,137.8	1,164.5

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line following the detail for exports is the difference between the aggregate "exports of goods and services" and the sum of the detailed lines for exports of goods and exports of services. The residual line following the detail for imports is the difference between the aggregate "imports of goods and services" and the sum of the detailed lines for imports of goods and imports of services.

Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.10. Contributions to the percent change in real exports and in real imports of goods and services are shown in table 8.5.

See footnotes to table 4.3.

5. Saving and Investment

Table 5.1.—Gross Saving and Investment

[Billions of dollars]

	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					2000
			1998		1999			
			IV	I	II	III	IV		I
Gross saving	1,646.0	1,727.1	1,685.4	1,727.8	1,709.5	1,735.6	1,735.8	1,763.8
Gross private saving	1,371.2	1,364.7	1,382.3	1,389.4	1,359.3	1,355.7	1,354.3	1,300.5
Personal saving	229.7	156.3	227.5	195.1	168.0	139.5	122.8	23.5
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	259.6	268.6	251.2	282.5	264.5	257.4	270.1	294.8
Undistributed profits	193.1	224.4	178.8	213.7	219.9	227.0	237.1	265.8
Inventory valuation adjustment	20.9	-13.0	20.8	13.3	-13.6	-26.7	-24.9	-26.7
Capital consumption adjustment	45.6	57.2	51.6	55.5	58.2	57.0	58.0	55.7
Corporate consumption of fixed capital	616.9	661.1	632.4	640.9	652.2	671.6	679.7	695.8
Noncorporate consumption of fixed capital	261.5	278.6	267.7	271.0	274.6	287.2	281.6	286.3
Wage accruals less disbursements	3.5	0	3.5	0	0	0	0	0
Gross government saving	274.8	362.5	303.0	338.3	350.2	379.9	381.4	463.3
Federal	134.3	206.3	147.8	187.2	208.3	225.1	204.6	296.4
Consumption of fixed capital	87.4	90.9	88.1	89.6	90.2	91.2	92.4	93.4
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	46.9	115.4	59.7	97.6	118.1	133.8	112.2	203.0
State and local	140.5	156.2	155.2	151.1	141.9	154.8	176.9	166.9
Consumption of fixed capital	98.8	105.2	101.1	102.4	104.3	106.0	108.1	110.0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	41.7	51.0	54.2	48.7	37.6	48.9	68.8	56.9
Gross investment	1,598.4	1,602.0	1,623.0	1,628.4	1,574.0	1,594.4	1,611.3	1,635.6
Gross private domestic investment	1,531.2	1,622.7	1,580.3	1,594.3	1,585.4	1,635.0	1,675.8	1,715.1
Gross government investment	268.7	297.8	272.6	289.8	292.2	295.7	313.7	320.4
Net foreign investment	-201.5	-318.5	-229.9	-255.7	-303.7	-336.3	-378.2	-399.9
Statistical discrepancy	-47.6	-125.1	-62.4	-99.4	-135.5	-141.2	-124.5	-128.2
Addendum:								
Gross saving as a percentage of gross national product	18.8	18.7	18.9	19.1	18.7	18.7	18.3	18.2

Table 5.4.—Private Fixed Investment by Type

[Billions of dollars]

	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					2000
			1998		1999			
			IV	I	II	III	IV		I
Private fixed investment	1,460.0	1,578.0	1,508.9	1,543.3	1,567.8	1,594.2	1,606.8	1,683.6
Nonresidential	1,091.3	1,166.7	1,121.4	1,139.9	1,155.4	1,181.6	1,190.0	1,257.1
Structures	272.8	273.4	278.0	274.7	272.5	272.1	274.1	290.4
Nonresidential buildings, including farm	197.0	199.9	203.3	204.0	199.8	197.5	198.2	211.3
Utilities	39.2	39.5	40.1	39.2	39.1	39.9	39.6	40.9
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	30.0	27.1	28.0	25.2	26.0	28.0	29.4	31.3
Other structures	6.5	6.9	6.6	6.4	7.6	6.8	6.8	6.9
Equipment and software	818.5	893.4	843.4	865.2	882.9	909.5	916.0	966.7
Information processing equipment and software	356.9	406.9	369.7	382.3	401.7	416.8	426.8	456.6
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	88.5	97.8	90.5	92.3	96.4	100.8	101.6	108.2
Software ²	123.4	143.5	131.2	135.5	140.7	145.8	152.0	159.9
Other	144.9	165.6	148.0	154.5	164.6	170.2	173.2	188.6
Industrial equipment	150.2	152.0	151.4	147.9	149.3	153.0	157.9	164.2
Transportation equipment	176.0	197.1	187.0	193.1	193.6	204.9	196.9	205.6
Other	135.5	137.3	135.3	142.0	138.3	134.7	134.3	140.3
Residential	368.7	411.3	387.5	403.4	412.4	412.7	416.7	426.5
Structures	360.4	402.4	379.1	394.6	403.6	403.6	407.7	417.1
Single family	189.5	213.9	202.2	211.8	213.7	211.7	218.3	230.2
Multifamily	24.5	27.7	24.8	27.7	27.5	27.8	27.6	29.0
Other structures	146.5	160.8	152.1	155.1	162.4	164.1	161.8	157.9
Equipment	8.3	8.9	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.3

1. Includes new computers and peripheral equipment only.

2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Table 5.5.—Real Private Fixed Investment by Type

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					2000
			1998		1999			
			IV	I	II	III	IV		I
Private fixed investment	1,471.8	1,590.5	1,522.5	1,555.9	1,581.0	1,607.3	1,617.8	1,688.7
Nonresidential	1,122.5	1,215.8	1,160.8	1,182.7	1,202.9	1,234.3	1,243.2	1,311.3
Structures	254.1	248.1	255.7	251.9	248.5	246.1	245.8	257.5
Nonresidential buildings, including farm	184.6	180.4	187.4	186.6	181.2	177.2	176.5	186.3
Utilities	38.0	38.2	38.7	38.1	38.0	38.5	38.0	38.8
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	25.4	23.4	23.6	21.6	22.6	24.3	25.3	26.3
Other structures	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.0	7.1	6.3	6.2	6.3
Equipment and software	870.6	974.9	908.5	935.7	960.9	996.6	1,006.4	1,063.6
Information processing equipment and software	418.5	509.8	448.5	470.4	501.0	526.0	541.7	582.5
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	154.2	220.8	178.3	193.4	212.9	233.5	243.3	266.9
Software ²	129.2	149.3	137.8	141.6	147.0	152.0	156.6	163.4
Other	147.1	169.9	150.9	157.8	168.4	174.7	178.6	194.8
Industrial equipment	148.1	149.0	148.9	145.0	146.6	150.0	154.3	160.3
Transportation equipment	175.3	195.7	185.8	190.8	191.6	204.0	196.4	204.1
Other	132.3	132.6	131.0	137.0	133.3	130.1	129.9	135.8
Residential	350.2	376.1	362.6	373.7	378.8	375.1	376.8	381.6
Structures	341.8	367.0	354.0	364.8	369.7	365.9	367.5	372.1
Single family	180.3	195.0	189.3	195.8	195.8	191.7	196.5	205.2
Multifamily	21.8	22.9	21.1	23.3	22.9	22.9	22.6	23.6
Other structures	139.8	149.2	143.7	145.7	151.1	151.5	148.4	143.3
Equipment	8.4	9.1	8.5	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.6
Residual	-18.9	-51.4	-28.7	-35.7	-46.6	-58.6	-64.1	-76.0

1. Includes new computers and peripheral equipment only.

2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1999 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.6.

Contributions to the percent change in real private fixed investment are shown in table 8.4.

Table 5.10.—Change in Private Inventories by Industry Group

[Billions of dollars]

	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1998		1999			2000
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Change in private inventories	71.2	44.6	71.4	51.0	17.6	40.8	69.1	31.5
Farm .....	.3	3.4	15.2	10.1	4.8	.7	-2.2	-2.1
Nonfarm	70.9	41.3	56.2	40.9	12.8	40.1	71.3	33.5
Change in book value ¹	45.7	56.6	33.7	22.8	32.1	73.7	97.9	64.4
Inventory valuation adjustment ²	25.2	-15.3	22.5	18.2	-19.3	-33.6	-26.6	-30.8
Manufacturing	24.1	.4	11.5	0	-7.8	1.6	7.8	11.2
Durable goods	16.4	0	6.5	1.7	-6.2	1.6	2.9	7.1
Nondurable goods	7.8	.4	5.1	-1.7	-1.6	0	4.9	4.2
Wholesale trade	22.4	14.6	16.3	8.8	10.7	24.2	14.7	19.8
Durable goods	16.0	12.3	15.2	11.3	10.6	10.6	16.7	15.2
Nondurable goods	6.4	2.3	1.1	-2.6	.2	13.6	-2.0	4.6
Merchant wholesalers	19.6	13.4	13.9	7.5	8.3	22.0	15.8	15.3
Durable goods	14.0	11.0	13.6	9.8	7.0	9.6	17.7	11.8
Nondurable goods	5.7	2.4	.2	-2.3	1.3	12.4	-1.9	3.5
Nonmerchant wholesalers	2.8	1.2	2.4	1.3	2.4	2.2	-1.1	4.5
Durable goods	2.1	1.3	1.6	1.5	3.5	1.0	-1.0	3.4
Nondurable goods .....	.7	-1	.9	-2	-1.1	1.2	-1	1.1
Retail trade	11.1	20.7	15.6	17.5	5.9	14.3	45.2	-2.5
Durable goods	5.3	13.5	16.0	9.4	4.0	11.7	29.1	-1.6
Motor vehicle dealers ³	1.3	6.9	7.6	3.1	0	9.2	15.3	-4.2
Other ³	4.0	6.6	8.4	6.3	4.0	2.6	13.8	2.7
Nondurable goods	5.8	7.2	-4	8.1	1.9	2.6	16.2	-9
Other	13.2	5.6	12.8	14.7	4.0	0	3.6	5.0
Durable goods	1.3	-1	1.0	1.7	-2.0	-1.0	1.2	1.1
Nondurable goods	12.0	5.6	11.8	13.0	6.0	1.0	2.4	3.9

1. This series is derived from the Census Bureau series "current cost inventories."

2. The inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) shown in this table differs from the IVA that adjusts business incomes. The IVA in this table reflects the mix of methods (such as first-in, first-out and last-in, first-out) underlying inventories derived primarily from Census Bureau statistics (see footnote 1). This mix differs from that underlying business income derived primarily from Internal Revenue Service statistics.

3. Inventories of auto and home supply stores are included in "other durable goods."

Table 5.11.—Real Change in Private Inventories by Industry Group

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1998		1999			2000
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Change in private inventories	74.3	42.2	70.7	50.1	14.0	38.0	66.7	28.0
Farm .....	.9	-6	12.8	7.4	.9	-3.8	-6.7	-6.5
Nonfarm	73.2	42.4	58.2	43.1	13.1	41.2	72.3	34.0
Manufacturing	25.1	.4	12.0	0	-8.3	1.7	8.2	11.6
Durable goods	16.9	0	6.8	1.8	-6.6	1.8	3.0	7.4
Nondurable goods	8.1	.4	5.3	-1.8	-1.7	0	5.1	4.3
Wholesale trade	23.4	15.2	17.2	9.5	11.1	25.1	15.0	20.2
Durable goods	16.3	12.8	15.5	11.8	11.0	11.1	17.3	15.7
Nondurable goods	7.1	2.4	1.4	-2.4	.1	14.0	-2.2	4.6
Merchant wholesalers	20.4	14.0	14.6	8.2	8.6	22.8	16.2	15.7
Durable goods	14.2	11.5	13.9	10.2	7.3	10.0	18.4	12.2
Nondurable goods	6.2	2.5	.5	-2.1	1.3	12.8	-2.1	3.6
Nonmerchant wholesalers	3.0	1.3	2.6	1.4	2.5	2.3	-1.2	4.4
Durable goods	2.1	1.3	1.6	1.6	3.7	1.1	-1.1	3.6
Nondurable goods .....	.9	-1	1.0	-3	-1.2	1.2	-1	.9
Retail trade	11.1	20.5	15.5	17.5	5.9	14.1	44.4	-2.4
Durable goods	5.3	13.6	16.0	9.5	4.0	11.8	29.1	-1.6
Motor vehicle dealers ¹	1.3	6.9	7.6	3.1	0	9.3	15.3	-4.3
Other ¹	4.0	6.6	8.4	6.3	4.0	2.5	13.7	2.7
Nondurable goods	5.8	7.0	-3	8.0	1.9	2.5	15.6	-8
Other	13.9	5.9	13.6	15.7	4.1	.1	3.6	4.9
Durable goods	1.2	0	1.0	1.7	-2.0	-1.0	1.1	1.0
Nondurable goods	12.6	5.9	12.6	14.0	6.3	1.1	2.4	3.9
Residual .....	.1	.8	-5	.2	.1	.5	2.1	0

1. Inventories of auto and home supply stores are included in "other durable goods."

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series for real change in private inventories are calculated as the period-to-period change in chained-dollar end-of-period inventories. Quarterly changes in end-of-period inventories are stated at annual rates. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 5.12.—Private Inventories and Domestic Final Sales of Business by Industry Group

[Billions of dollars]

	Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals					
	1998		1999			2000
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Private inventories ¹	1,334.5	1,345.7	1,360.1	1,386.1	1,410.3	1,436.9
Farm	92.4	99.3	98.9	96.7	95.8	101.8
Nonfarm	1,242.1	1,246.4	1,261.3	1,289.4	1,314.5	1,335.1
Durable goods	694.0	692.8	697.8	707.9	723.1	729.8
Nondurable goods	548.1	553.5	563.5	581.4	591.5	605.3
Manufacturing	450.5	448.2	451.1	458.3	464.7	472.1
Durable goods	280.3	279.2	279.4	282.5	284.8	287.6
Nondurable goods	170.2	169.0	171.6	175.8	179.9	184.5
Wholesale trade	341.8	340.9	345.1	355.6	361.6	370.3
Durable goods	218.9	217.9	220.9	224.1	229.2	233.5
Nondurable goods	122.9	123.1	124.3	131.6	132.5	136.9
Merchant wholesalers	296.6	295.4	298.2	307.0	312.7	319.2
Nonmerchant wholesalers	190.8	189.9	192.0	194.9	200.2	203.6
Nondurable goods	105.8	105.4	106.2	112.1	112.5	115.6
Durable goods	45.3	45.5	46.9	48.6	48.9	51.1
Nondurable goods	28.1	27.9	28.8	29.2	29.0	29.9
Nondurable goods	17.1	17.6	18.1	19.5	19.9	21.2
Retail trade	344.0	347.3	351.1	358.1	370.0	370.8
Durable goods	186.6	187.1	189.2	193.5	200.9	200.1
Motor vehicle dealers ²	95.8	95.3	95.8	99.6	103.4	101.9
Other ²	90.9	91.8	93.4	93.8	97.5	98.1
Nondurable goods	157.4	160.2	161.9	164.7	169.1	170.7
Other	105.7	109.9	113.9	117.3	118.2	121.9
Durable goods	8.1	8.6	8.3	7.9	8.2	8.6
Nondurable goods	97.6	101.3	105.7	109.4	109.9	113.3
Final sales of domestic business ³	624.7	634.8	642.6	651.8	665.4	683.1
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ³	344.0	350.1	353.6	357.8	365.1	377.6
Ratio of private inventories to final sales of domestic business						
Private inventories to final sales	2.14	2.12	2.12	2.13	2.12	2.10
Nonfarm inventories to final sales	1.99	1.96	1.96	1.98	1.98	1.95
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	3.61	3.56	3.57	3.60	3.60	3.54

1. Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter change in inventories calculated from current-dollar inventories in this table is not the current-dollar change in the private inventories component of GDP. The former is the difference between two inventory stocks, each valued at its respective end-of-quarter prices. The latter is the change in the physical volume of inventories valued at average prices of the quarter. In addition, changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas, the change in private inventories is stated at annual rates.

2. Inventories of auto and home supply stores are included in "other durable goods."

3. Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross product of households and institutions and of general government, and it includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

Table 5.13.—Real Private Inventories and Real Domestic Final Sales of Business by Industry Group

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals					
	1998		1999			2000
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Private inventories ¹	1,395.3	1,407.8	1,411.3	1,420.8	1,437.5	1,444.5
Farm	107.6	109.4	109.7	108.7	107.0	105.4
Nonfarm	1,287.4	1,298.2	1,301.4	1,311.7	1,329.8	1,338.3
Durable goods	716.2	722.5	724.1	730.0	742.9	748.5
Nondurable goods	571.2	575.7	577.3	581.7	587.0	590.0
Manufacturing	477.2	477.2	475.1	475.5	477.6	480.5
Durable goods	296.2	296.7	295.1	295.5	296.3	298.1
Nondurable goods	180.9	180.5	180.0	180.0	181.3	182.4
Wholesale trade	355.4	357.8	360.6	366.9	370.6	375.7
Durable goods	224.6	227.6	230.3	233.1	237.4	241.3
Nondurable goods	130.8	130.2	130.2	133.7	133.1	134.3
Merchant wholesalers	307.6	309.7	311.8	317.5	321.6	325.5
Nonmerchant wholesalers	195.7	198.3	200.1	202.6	207.2	210.3
Nondurable goods	111.9	111.3	111.7	114.9	114.3	115.2
Durable goods	47.8	48.1	48.8	49.4	49.1	50.2
Nondurable goods	28.9	29.3	30.2	30.5	30.2	31.1
Nondurable goods	18.9	18.8	18.6	18.9	18.8	19.1
Retail trade	342.9	347.2	348.7	352.2	363.3	362.8
Durable goods	187.3	189.7	190.7	193.6	200.9	200.5
Motor vehicle dealers ²	97.0	97.8	97.8	100.1	103.9	102.9
Other ²	90.3	91.9	92.9	93.5	96.9	97.6
Nondurable goods	155.5	157.5	158.0	158.6	162.5	162.3
Other	112.3	116.2	117.2	117.2	118.1	119.4
Durable goods	8.1	8.5	8.0	7.7	8.0	8.3
Nondurable goods	104.2	107.7	109.3	109.5	110.1	111.1
Residual	.1	.1	-.1	.3	1.0	.7
Final sales of domestic business ³	605.7	613.3	619.0	626.5	636.8	649.2
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ³	341.4	346.7	349.3	353.3	359.6	370.3
Ratio of private inventories to final sales of domestic business						
Private inventories to final sales	2.30	2.30	2.28	2.27	2.26	2.23
Nonfarm inventories to final sales	2.13	2.12	2.10	2.09	2.09	2.06
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	3.77	3.74	3.73	3.71	3.70	3.61

1. Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas, the change in private inventories component of GDP is stated at annual rates.

2. Inventories of auto and home supply stores are included in "other durable goods."

3. Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross product of households and institutions and of general government, and it includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar inventory series are calculated to ensure that the chained (1996) dollar change in inventories for 1996 equals the current-dollar change in inventories for 1996 and that the average of the 1995 and 1996 end-of-year chain-weighted and fixed-weighted inventories are equal. Chained (1996) dollar final sales are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines for inventories.

6. Income and Employment by Industry

Table 6.1C.—National Income Without Capital Consumption Adjustment by Industry Group

[Billions of dollars]

	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					2000
			1999					
			IV	I	II	III	IV	
National income without capital consumption adjustment	7,004.4	7,453.7	7,159.6	7,297.4	7,383.3	7,488.9	7,645.1	7,806.3
Domestic industries	7,014.3	7,473.6	7,176.7	7,311.9	7,397.6	7,504.4	7,680.7	7,836.3
Private industries	6,104.4	6,523.2	6,253.4	6,373.9	6,453.1	6,549.4	6,716.5	6,853.3
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	102.5	115.0	121.7	113.8	116.8	105.2	124.3	111.5
Mining	54.7	50.8	51.7	49.9	49.2	51.4	52.7	54.1
Construction	342.0	373.5	355.2	364.1	371.0	375.2	383.7	397.5
Manufacturing	1,155.9	1,184.3	1,157.7	1,171.4	1,178.8	1,191.0	1,195.9	1,225.2
Durable goods	689.0	709.2	703.2	699.0	706.5	711.7	719.7	726.2
Nondurable goods	466.9	475.0	454.5	472.4	472.3	479.3	476.2	499.0
Transportation and public utilities	526.2	557.3	534.6	545.1	543.9	561.6	578.5	589.3
Transportation	222.3	233.1	227.5	228.8	229.0	234.5	240.3	242.0
Communications	166.9	179.6	167.6	174.7	176.0	181.0	186.8	192.1
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	137.0	144.5	139.4	141.7	138.9	146.1	151.5	155.2
Wholesale trade	410.2	432.4	414.2	423.5	429.5	432.5	444.2	453.5
Retail trade	580.8	619.5	591.5	609.8	618.6	618.8	630.7	652.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,274.3	1,385.7	1,311.0	1,348.3	1,361.5	1,392.0	1,441.0	1,465.7
Services	1,657.8	1,804.8	1,715.8	1,748.0	1,783.8	1,821.8	1,865.5	1,903.9
Government	909.9	950.4	923.3	938.0	944.5	955.0	964.2	983.0
Rest of the world	-9.9	-20.0	-17.1	-14.4	-14.3	-15.5	-35.6	-30.0

NOTE.—Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table 6.16C.—Corporate Profits by Industry Group

[Billions of dollars]

	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1998		1999			2000
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	848.4	892.7	839.0	886.9	880.5	884.1	919.4	965.6
Domestic industries	748.4	789.4	740.7	782.6	777.1	776.0	821.9	859.8
Financial	171.7	186.6	168.0	185.4	177.6	182.0	201.5	203.2
Nonfinancial	576.7	602.8	572.7	597.2	599.5	594.0	620.3	656.7
Rest of the world	100.0	103.3	98.3	104.3	103.3	108.1	97.5	105.8
Receipts from the rest of the world	148.4	166.2	146.8	157.0	164.1	169.5	174.0	187.0
Less: Payments to the rest of the world	48.4	62.8	48.5	52.7	60.8	61.4	76.5	81.3
Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment	802.8	835.6	787.4	831.4	822.2	827.1	861.4	909.9
Domestic industries	702.8	732.2	689.1	727.1	718.9	719.0	763.9	804.1
Financial	191.3	208.1	188.6	205.3	198.3	203.9	224.9	228.4
Federal Reserve banks	24.6	25.6	24.7	24.3	24.5	25.5	28.1	29.3
Other	166.7	182.5	163.9	180.9	173.7	178.4	196.8	199.1
Nonfinancial	511.5	524.2	500.6	521.9	520.6	515.1	539.0	575.8
Manufacturing	168.4	165.6	161.7	171.0	167.8	163.1	160.3	179.6
Durable goods	95.1	98.6	106.3	100.5	100.7	94.4	99.0	99.9
Primary metal industries	5.4	.9	5.0	1.7	1.2	.4	.5	2.0
Fabricated metal products	17.3	18.9	17.0	19.4	19.0	19.4	17.6	19.1
Industrial machinery and equipment	14.6	17.9	19.4	16.6	18.6	17.1	19.3	16.1
Electronic and other electric equipment	18.2	20.7	21.4	20.5	19.6	20.8	21.9	24.0
Motor vehicles and equipment	7.5	10.2	9.8	10.7	10.4	9.5	10.1	10.4
Other	32.2	30.1	33.7	31.6	32.0	27.2	29.5	28.4
Nondurable goods	73.3	66.9	55.5	70.5	67.0	68.7	61.4	79.6
Food and kindred products	17.0	16.0	7.1	17.2	18.6	18.7	9.2	17.5
Chemicals and allied products	20.6	19.9	20.0	25.1	20.8	17.4	16.2	23.5
Petroleum and coal products	8.3	1.5	4.1	-9	-3	3.6	3.7	6.3
Other	27.3	29.6	24.2	29.0	28.0	29.0	32.2	32.3
Transportation and public utilities	109.0	116.3	106.9	111.9	107.9	117.3	128.0	132.1
Transportation	19.4	18.1	19.7	18.3	17.2	17.7	19.3	18.1
Communications	49.3	55.4	46.8	52.2	52.5	56.4	60.7	63.4
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	40.2	42.7	40.5	41.5	38.2	43.2	48.0	50.6
Wholesale trade	47.2	42.4	41.2	43.4	44.3	39.1	42.8	45.3
Retail trade	69.8	72.9	69.0	75.7	75.4	67.7	72.6	82.5
Other	117.1	127.1	121.7	119.8	125.2	127.9	135.3	136.3
Rest of the world	100.0	103.3	98.3	104.3	103.3	108.1	97.5	105.8

NOTE.—Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification.

Table 7.2.—Quantity and Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Final Sales, and Purchases

[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted					2000
			1998		1999			
			IV	I	II	III	IV	
Gross domestic product:								
Current dollars	112.12	118.47	114.52	116.12	117.06	119.00	121.69	124.24
Chain-type quantity index	108.74	113.25	110.58	111.58	112.10	113.65	115.67	117.22
Chain-type price index	103.11	104.55	103.51	104.03	104.37	104.65	105.16	105.95
Implicit price deflator	103.11	104.61	103.57	104.07	104.43	104.71	105.21	105.99
Final sales of domestic product:								
Current dollars	111.63	118.35	114.04	115.91	117.29	118.94	121.27	124.31
Chain-type quantity index	108.19	113.07	110.09	111.33	112.26	113.51	115.18	117.18
Chain-type price index	103.18	104.67	103.59	104.12	104.48	104.78	105.29	106.10
Implicit price deflator	103.18	104.67	103.59	104.12	104.48	104.78	105.29	106.09
Gross domestic purchases:								
Current dollars	112.75	120.35	115.27	117.36	118.85	121.18	123.99	126.97
Chain-type quantity index	110.16	115.81	112.17	113.75	114.65	116.40	118.43	120.23
Chain-type price index	102.35	103.86	102.72	103.13	103.62	104.06	104.65	105.56
Implicit price deflator	102.35	103.92	102.77	103.18	103.67	104.11	104.70	105.61
Final sales to domestic purchasers:								
Current dollars	112.27	120.24	114.80	117.16	119.08	121.13	123.59	127.05
Chain-type quantity index	109.62	115.64	111.69	113.52	114.82	116.27	117.96	120.20
Chain-type price index	102.42	103.97	102.79	103.22	103.72	104.18	104.78	105.70
Implicit price deflator	102.42	103.97	102.78	103.21	103.71	104.17	104.77	105.70
Addenda:								
Final sales of computers ¹:								
Current dollars	117.75	125.17	119.78	117.92	123.76	130.61	128.39	142.89
Chain-type quantity index	223.72	322.43	262.98	281.68	308.67	343.43	355.94	416.24
Chain-type price index	52.63	38.33	44.74	41.13	39.39	37.36	35.44	33.72
Implicit price deflator	52.63	38.82	45.55	41.86	40.10	38.03	36.07	34.33
Gross domestic product less final sales of computers:								
Current dollars	112.06	118.40	114.47	116.10	116.99	118.88	121.62	124.05
Chain-type quantity index	107.91	111.99	109.55	110.47	110.88	112.31	114.28	115.62
Chain-type price index	103.85	105.67	104.44	105.05	105.45	105.80	106.38	107.24
Implicit price deflator	103.85	105.73	104.49	105.10	105.51	105.85	106.43	107.29
Gross domestic purchases less final sales of computers:								
Current dollars	112.61	120.13	115.11	117.20	118.62	120.92	123.77	126.68
Chain-type quantity index	109.12	114.17	110.88	112.33	113.05	114.66	116.63	118.27
Chain-type price index	103.20	105.16	103.77	104.29	104.87	105.41	106.08	107.07
Implicit price deflator	103.20	105.22	103.82	104.34	104.93	105.46	106.13	107.11
Chain-type price indexes for gross domestic purchases:								
Food	103.71	105.73	104.55	105.11	105.37	105.92	106.51	107.13
Energy goods and services	92.35	95.82	89.82	89.11	94.67	98.32	101.20	109.52
Gross domestic purchases less food and energy	102.65	104.03	103.09	103.53	103.83	104.13	104.62	105.26

1. For some components of final sales of computers, includes computer parts.

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 7.3.—Quantity and Price Indexes for Gross National Product and Command-Basis Gross National Product

[Index numbers, 1996=100]

Gross national product:							
Current dollars	111.73	117.94	114.04	115.67	116.61	118.53	120.96
Chain-type quantity index	108.38	112.76	110.13	111.16	111.68	113.22	114.99
Chain-type price index	103.09	104.53	103.50	104.01	104.36	104.63	105.14
Implicit price deflator	103.09	104.59	103.55	104.06	104.41	104.69	105.19
Less: Exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world:							
Chain-type quantity index	114.64	119.16	116.27	115.20	117.08	120.51	123.86
Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world:							
Chain-type quantity index	119.46	123.41	121.34	120.83	121.74	124.10	126.97
Equals: Command-basis gross national product:							
Chain-type quantity index	109.07	113.37	110.85	111.96	112.35	113.74	115.44

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 7.4.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted					2000
			1998		1999			
			IV	I	II	III	IV	
Chain-type quantity indexes								
Personal consumption expenditures	108.48	114.25	110.35	112.10	113.50	114.86	116.52	118.72
Durable goods	118.66	132.32	124.26	127.95	130.76	133.21	137.35	145.03
Motor vehicles and parts	113.87	124.15	119.94	121.09	123.77	124.68	127.07	135.37
Furniture and household equipment	125.55	144.34	131.96	137.90	141.65	146.06	151.74	158.57
Other	115.78	127.60	118.84	123.99	125.44	127.87	133.11	140.73
Nondurable goods	107.07	112.84	108.80	111.15	112.05	113.04	115.12	116.76
Food	104.40	108.38	106.29	106.82	107.46	108.15	111.09	111.95
Clothing and shoes	113.00	122.91	114.33	121.72	122.52	124.38	123.02	128.76
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	101.70	103.30	101.57	102.28	102.98	103.43	104.52	101.39
Gasoline and oil	102.83	103.32	102.87	102.34	102.67	103.25	105.02	101.84
Fuel oil and coal	92.82	102.97	91.44	101.69	105.38	104.76	100.06	97.39
Other	110.47	118.57	112.72	116.12	117.65	118.90	121.63	124.20
Services	107.26	111.59	108.50	109.61	111.01	112.36	113.38	114.91
Housing	104.28	106.92	105.10	105.93	106.54	107.25	107.97	108.63
Household operation	108.53	113.33	108.88	111.57	113.09	114.85	113.79	115.55
Electricity and gas	100.69	102.72	97.61	101.84	102.72	105.17	101.16	103.34
Other household operation	113.87	120.48	116.46	118.16	120.10	121.39	122.28	123.76
Transportation	109.34	112.51	110.23	111.01	112.00	113.16	113.88	114.73
Medical care	104.91	107.67	105.86	106.28	107.06	108.16	109.16	110.03
Recreation	109.27	119.34	111.36	114.29	117.77	121.63	123.67	127.31
Other	111.23	117.72	113.47	114.63	117.04	118.60	120.61	123.29
Addenda:								
Energy goods and services ¹	101.23	103.07	99.57	102.09	102.88	104.30	102.99	102.25
Personal consumption expenditures less food and energy	109.71	116.03	111.76	113.71	115.28	116.77	118.37	121.01
Chain-type price indexes								
Personal consumption expenditures	102.93	104.57	103.37	103.74	104.32	104.79	105.43	106.34
Durable goods	95.45	93.00	94.34	93.67	93.22	92.75	92.35	91.90
Motor vehicles and parts	99.10	99.31	99.03	98.86	98.93	99.54	99.93	99.48
Furniture and household equipment	90.35	84.96	88.01	86.84	85.56	84.33	83.10	82.44
Other	98.27	96.68	97.66	97.02	97.31	96.29	96.11	96.13
Nondurable goods	101.40	103.76	101.78	102.19	103.47	104.20	105.18	106.56
Food	104.01	106.14	104.83	105.47	105.79	106.35	106.95	107.60
Clothing and shoes	98.00	96.38	97.83	95.89	96.82	95.79	97.02	95.86
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	88.80	96.00	85.19	84.06	84.71	100.08	105.14	119.87
Gasoline and oil	88.46	96.41	84.82	83.79	85.44	100.84	105.55	119.13
Fuel oil and coal	91.65	92.95	88.34	86.26	89.13	94.22	102.19	126.55
Other	102.85	106.89	104.07	106.17	106.52	107.31	107.55	107.99
Services	105.31	107.51	106.12	106.72	107.16	107.73	108.45	109.45
Housing	106.24	109.26	107.68	108.22	109.02	109.56	110.25	111.17
Household operation	100.74	103.72	100.55	100.61	100.42	100.67	101.20	101.36
Electricity and gas	98.83	98.46	97.78	97.85	97.87	98.82	99.29	99.69
Other household operation	101.90	102.12	102.24	102.30	101.99	101.82	102.39	102.41
Transportation	104.71	105.81	104.91	105.27	105.88	105.84	106.25	107.18
Medical care	104.67	107.35	105.61	106.58	107.00	107.64	108.18	109.15
Recreation	105.87	107.96	106.28	106.74	107.12	108.49	109.47	110.72
Other	107.05	109.25	107.80	108.41	108.77	109.40	110.39	111.81
Addenda:								
Energy goods and services ¹	93.57	97.14	91.19	90.63	96.19	99.43	102.30	110.18
Personal consumption expenditures less food and energy	103.31	104.75	103.84	104.22	104.55	104.86	105.38	105.95

1. Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

Table 7.6.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Private Fixed Investment by Type

[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted					2000
			1999					
			IV	I	II	III	IV	
Chain-type quantity indexes								
Private fixed investment	121.37	131.15	125.55	128.30	130.37	132.54	133.40	139.25
Nonresidential	124.80	135.17	129.06	131.49	133.74	137.23	138.23	145.79
Structures	112.93	110.25	113.64	111.96	110.44	109.37	109.23	114.47
Nonresidential buildings, including farm	114.18	111.58	115.95	115.42	112.07	109.64	109.20	115.23
Utilities	105.31	105.86	107.38	105.81	105.42	106.80	105.40	107.64
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	120.22	111.12	111.86	102.30	106.95	115.42	119.83	124.87
Other structures	100.28	103.70	100.09	96.84	115.18	102.12	100.64	102.21
Equipment and software	129.09	144.55	134.70	138.74	142.47	147.77	149.22	157.69
Information processing equipment and software	145.69	177.46	156.14	163.75	174.39	183.12	188.57	202.77
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	217.67	311.58	251.60	272.99	300.52	329.49	343.32	376.64
Software ²	135.81	156.96	144.82	148.87	154.54	159.80	164.63	171.78
Other	121.33	140.07	124.40	130.09	138.89	144.05	147.25	160.64
Industrial equipment	108.56	109.19	109.09	106.30	107.42	109.95	113.08	117.47
Transportation equipment	126.19	140.88	133.75	137.34	137.90	146.87	141.39	146.91
Other	118.33	118.56	117.17	122.50	119.19	116.34	116.21	121.44
Residential	111.78	120.06	115.74	119.30	120.91	119.75	120.27	121.81
Structures	111.84	120.08	115.84	119.38	120.96	119.74	120.25	121.75
Single family	113.32	122.52	118.98	123.05	123.02	120.48	123.51	128.93
Multifamily	107.06	112.86	103.85	114.69	112.78	112.55	111.41	115.89
Other structures	110.80	118.24	113.93	115.49	119.77	120.05	117.63	113.56
Equipment	109.41	119.04	111.47	115.80	118.66	120.45	121.27	124.78
Chain-type price indexes								
Private fixed investment	99.20	99.22	99.11	99.19	99.17	99.19	99.32	99.70
Nonresidential	97.22	95.97	96.60	96.38	96.04	95.72	95.71	95.87
Structures	107.37	110.21	108.73	109.07	109.67	110.58	111.52	112.77
Nonresidential buildings, including farm	106.72	110.84	108.50	109.35	110.29	111.43	112.30	113.46
Utilities	103.31	103.41	103.52	102.85	102.89	103.53	104.37	105.40
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	118.51	115.82	118.75	116.65	115.19	114.93	116.53	118.80
Other structures	105.26	107.17	105.81	106.01	106.89	107.32	108.47	109.23
Equipment and software	94.01	91.63	92.81	92.44	91.86	91.24	90.99	90.88
Information processing equipment and software	85.26	79.77	82.31	81.17	80.08	79.15	78.69	78.30
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	57.38	44.03	50.22	47.23	44.82	42.73	41.34	40.11
Software ²	95.54	96.06	95.20	95.64	95.66	95.92	97.04	97.83
Other	98.50	97.51	98.10	97.94	97.71	97.43	96.96	96.80
Industrial equipment	101.37	102.04	101.73	101.94	101.87	102.00	102.34	102.45
Transportation equipment	100.38	100.73	100.65	101.20	101.05	100.43	100.27	100.76
Other	102.42	103.59	103.25	103.66	103.80	103.55	103.38	103.29
Residential	105.30	109.40	106.93	107.97	108.93	110.04	110.65	111.80
Structures	105.45	109.68	107.12	108.20	109.20	110.34	110.96	112.15
Single family	105.06	109.71	106.79	108.19	109.15	110.44	111.05	112.20
Multifamily	112.40	120.59	117.59	118.92	119.98	121.40	122.07	123.33
Other structures	104.80	107.83	105.82	106.44	107.48	108.39	109.02	110.24
Equipment	99.54	98.10	99.28	98.60	97.87	97.96	97.96	97.78

1. Includes new computers and peripheral equipment only.

2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Table 7.9.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Exports and Imports of Goods and Services and for Receipts and Payments of Income

[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted					2000
			1999					
			IV	I	II	III	IV	
Chain-type quantity indexes								
Exports of goods and services	114.92	119.24	117.68	116.03	117.17	120.42	123.34	125.22
Goods ¹	116.89	121.59	120.35	117.46	118.71	123.43	126.73	128.59
Durable	121.78	127.47	125.52	122.89	123.99	130.01	133.00	135.61
Nondurable	106.40	108.91	109.25	105.78	107.39	109.25	113.22	113.47
Services ¹	110.24	113.75	111.43	112.56	113.44	113.46	115.55	117.46
Income receipts	113.69	118.85	111.58	112.41	116.72	120.75	125.50	132.10
Imports of goods and services	126.89	141.77	131.14	135.07	139.69	144.63	147.68	151.80
Goods ¹	127.62	143.82	132.33	136.33	141.34	147.08	150.53	154.62
Durable	131.30	150.81	137.58	141.30	147.66	154.76	159.54	164.47
Nondurable	120.56	130.35	122.15	126.71	129.07	132.27	133.35	135.96
Services ¹	123.21	131.74	125.24	128.81	131.58	132.74	133.85	138.17
Income payments	126.13	135.92	127.10	126.82	131.35	136.03	149.48	153.85
Chain-type price indexes								
Exports of goods and services	96.19	95.76	95.44	95.33	95.49	95.80	96.41	96.89
Goods ¹	94.25	92.95	93.15	92.83	92.69	92.85	93.44	93.72
Durable	94.88	93.69	94.14	93.91	93.68	93.42	93.74	93.64
Nondurable	92.71	91.16	90.72	90.16	90.26	91.47	92.74	94.00
Services ¹	101.10	102.87	101.26	101.65	102.60	103.28	103.95	104.93
Income receipts	102.20	103.56	102.49	102.80	103.31	103.77	104.37	105.21
Imports of goods and services	91.31	91.64	90.48	89.81	90.96	92.35	93.46	94.83
Goods ¹	90.19	90.16	89.03	88.38	89.46	90.75	92.06	93.54
Durable	90.85	89.06	89.86	89.76	89.09	88.73	88.65	88.86
Nondurable	88.74	92.69	87.24	85.40	90.29	95.29	99.79	104.22
Services ¹	97.29	99.58	98.26	97.43	99.03	100.95	100.91	101.60
Income payments	102.88	104.19	103.03	103.36	103.88	104.44	105.07	106.09

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

Table 7.10.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	Seasonally adjusted								Seasonally adjusted												
	1998	1999	1998					1999			1998	1999	1998					1999			2000
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I	IV	I			II	III	IV	I					
	Chain-type quantity indexes								Chain-type price indexes												
Exports of goods and services	114.92	119.24	117.68	116.03	117.17	120.42	123.34	125.22	96.19	95.76	95.44	95.33	95.49	95.80	96.41	96.89					
Exports of goods ¹	116.89	121.59	120.35	117.46	118.71	123.43	126.73	128.59	94.25	92.95	93.15	92.83	92.69	92.85	93.44	93.72					
Foods, feeds, and beverages	99.28	102.16	104.05	95.32	100.96	106.40	105.96	107.50	84.15	80.32	82.24	81.65	80.77	79.75	79.09	79.19					
Industrial supplies and materials	107.43	108.47	108.00	104.28	106.44	108.23	114.94	115.89	94.22	92.75	91.71	90.83	91.24	93.44	95.48	97.44					
Durable goods	110.83	114.19	110.58	109.69	111.86	114.26	120.95	127.09	95.02	92.55	93.34	92.48	92.12	92.38	93.20	93.97					
Nondurable goods	105.50	105.17	106.52	101.16	103.31	104.76	111.47	109.64	93.75	92.92	90.75	89.85	90.75	94.13	96.93	99.64					
Capital goods, except automotive	128.12	134.93	133.15	130.16	129.67	139.03	140.84	141.96	92.50	91.07	91.69	91.50	91.20	90.67	90.90	90.47					
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	165.96	161.93	196.09	172.66	148.09	163.46	163.54	133.93	104.79	107.06	105.40	106.49	106.87	107.05	107.84	108.94					
Computers, peripherals, and parts	136.93	155.46	144.32	143.22	153.55	163.27	161.81	177.46	75.58	68.55	72.08	70.39	69.12	67.48	67.21	65.71					
Other	119.03	125.83	118.78	119.41	121.66	129.76	132.48	137.19	94.64	93.92	94.23	94.14	93.98	93.65	93.91	93.52					
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	111.45	113.30	113.67	108.47	113.83	115.03	115.87	119.80	100.96	101.55	101.11	101.31	101.39	101.57	101.93	102.19					
Consumer goods, except automotive	112.30	114.78	112.43	113.21	112.57	114.58	118.74	123.72	100.76	100.43	100.53	100.34	100.34	100.39	100.64	100.87					
Durable goods	112.66	115.82	112.41	110.56	113.26	116.04	123.41	129.40	100.69	100.11	100.39	99.95	100.03	100.21	100.24	100.65					
Nondurable goods	111.92	113.70	112.46	115.96	111.86	113.08	113.91	117.85	100.83	100.76	100.69	100.73	100.65	100.57	101.06	101.08					
Other	122.15	139.76	134.10	140.12	139.91	135.42	143.60	143.85	96.68	95.50	95.63	95.55	95.02	95.22	96.20	96.46					
Exports of services ¹	110.24	113.75	111.43	112.56	113.44	113.46	115.55	117.46	101.10	102.87	101.26	101.65	102.60	103.28	103.95	104.93					
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	117.26	110.78	110.28	113.27	109.96	113.35	106.53	106.98	95.37	100.34	93.74	100.12	99.70	100.03	101.49	99.46					
Travel	99.46	101.77	99.62	101.32	101.21	100.54	104.01	105.09	102.71	103.82	103.26	102.66	104.11	104.15	104.36	104.81					
Passenger fares	102.61	100.43	96.03	96.73	101.54	100.83	102.62	104.54	95.46	102.88	98.82	101.18	101.12	103.62	105.58	104.50					
Other transportation	101.08	107.57	104.98	106.14	106.11	106.32	111.72	110.16	96.83	97.84	96.07	93.96	97.08	99.63	100.68	103.39					
Royalties and license fees	110.75	111.29	118.76	111.73	111.88	110.82	110.72	111.43	102.35	103.71	102.63	102.95	103.46	103.92	104.52	105.36					
Other private services	126.16	134.01	127.16	131.26	133.49	134.26	137.04	142.39	100.84	102.00	100.96	101.41	102.00	102.09	102.50	103.69					
Other	103.97	109.39	107.83	108.68	109.63	109.17	110.09	110.19	110.60	111.13	108.90	109.25	110.11	112.04	113.13	117.03					
Imports of goods and services	126.89	141.77	131.14	135.07	139.69	144.63	147.68	151.80	91.31	91.64	90.48	89.81	90.96	92.35	93.46	94.83					
Imports of goods ¹	127.62	143.82	132.33	136.33	141.34	147.08	150.53	154.62	90.19	90.16	89.03	88.38	89.46	90.75	92.06	93.54					
Foods, feeds, and beverages	118.18	129.22	119.84	122.46	128.95	132.26	133.22	132.98	97.73	94.53	97.12	95.37	95.05	93.59	94.12	94.30					
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products	119.98	125.69	120.69	120.73	123.45	127.01	131.57	133.25	94.96	94.45	92.83	92.62	93.07	95.33	96.78	99.13					
Durable goods	123.87	129.06	126.06	124.75	127.82	128.66	135.02	137.89	97.00	97.18	94.37	95.19	96.35	98.56	98.63	102.40					
Nondurable goods	115.85	122.14	114.99	116.46	118.80	125.34	127.97	128.37	92.88	91.60	91.31	89.96	89.63	91.95	94.86	95.67					
Petroleum and products	111.97	111.73	108.87	110.75	117.22	113.66	105.31	112.51	62.50	83.43	57.85	52.60	74.68	94.71	111.75	131.85					
Capital goods, except automotive	143.96	166.05	148.92	152.37	162.45	171.02	178.39	184.53	82.10	78.43	80.71	80.29	78.73	77.47	77.22	76.92					
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	163.09	171.46	179.71	163.05	166.00	183.16	173.64	166.29	105.56	107.52	106.40	107.27	107.37	107.50	107.94	108.65					
Computers, peripherals, and parts	164.66	213.21	179.65	191.36	212.57	222.47	226.46	228.14	71.55	62.12	67.47	65.78	62.63	60.20	59.87	59.47					
Other	134.30	149.16	134.69	137.60	144.91	152.05	162.09	170.86	84.81	83.69	84.55	84.69	83.91	83.22	82.96	82.63					
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	115.21	138.26	124.62	132.17	134.47	142.79	143.63	147.45	100.34	101.02	100.34	100.71	100.97	101.14	101.26	101.44					
Consumer goods, except automotive	129.16	144.01	132.07	136.97	139.94	146.22	152.90	157.94	97.47	96.79	97.26	97.24	96.68	96.57	96.64	96.34					
Durable goods	129.55	145.77	133.96	135.34	142.91	149.96	154.88	162.77	95.23	94.08	94.74	94.65	94.03	93.84	93.79	93.41					
Nondurable goods	128.79	142.20	130.13	138.71	136.86	142.34	150.87	152.94	99.92	99.76	100.03	100.08	99.58	99.57	99.78	99.57					
Other	132.40	160.23	149.25	155.04	158.20	162.99	164.69	160.64	99.93	99.26	100.67	99.42	98.99	99.19	99.46	99.50					
Imports of services ¹	123.21	131.74	125.24	128.81	131.58	132.74	133.85	138.17	97.29	99.58	98.26	97.43	99.03	100.95	100.91	101.60					
Direct defense expenditures	130.92	147.26	131.12	139.93	146.68	154.12	148.33	155.93	88.93	90.60	94.25	90.83	89.04	90.81	91.70	88.44					
Travel	122.14	131.70	121.19	129.99	131.42	130.56	134.82	140.29	95.60	95.97	97.08	95.09	94.99	97.09	96.70	96.32					
Passenger fares	116.70	123.49	120.37	119.81	122.05	122.83	129.26	131.03	107.24	110.05	107.67	107.93	110.15	112.33	109.79	113.19					
Other transportation	115.73	116.32	117.80	116.61	115.04	117.08	116.53	119.28	96.04	107.29	97.28	96.73	105.21	112.60	114.63	115.25					
Royalties and license fees	140.80	153.18	145.36	157.46	159.94	145.68	149.63	154.40	102.33	103.70	102.62	102.93	103.45	103.90	104.50	105.34					
Other private services	129.29	141.09	134.19	134.16	141.03	145.81	143.35	148.19	97.09	96.63	96.33	96.82	97.45	96.31	95.95	98.10					
Other	109.95	113.23	111.88	110.33	113.36	114.87	114.37	116.04	100.40	102.03	101.75	100.81	101.67	102.80	102.85	103.69					
Addenda:																					
Exports of agricultural goods ²	101.87	102.97	107.80	95.70	101.92	108.29	105.97	111.99	84.79	78.58	81.98	80.42	78.24	77.72	77.92	77.41					
Exports of nonagricultural goods	118.50	123.55	121.73	119.71	120.50	125.08	128.90	130.39	95.19	94.34	94.24	94.04	94.09	94.31	94.94	95.29					
Imports of nonpetroleum goods	129.07	146.59	134.28	138.42	143.34	149.93	154.68	158.31	92.63	91.02	91.79	91.50	90.90	90.74	90.94	91.14					

NOTE.—See footnotes to table 4.3.

Table 7.14.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product by Sector

[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted					2000
			1999					
			IV	I	II	III	IV	
Chain-type quantity indexes								
Gross domestic product	108.74	113.25	110.58	111.58	112.10	113.65	115.67	117.22
Business ¹	109.86	114.93	111.95	113.06	113.61	115.36	117.66	119.41
Nonfarm ²	109.86	114.99	111.96	113.10	113.64	115.48	117.75	119.50
Nonfarm less housing	110.65	116.01	112.91	114.05	114.57	116.49	118.93	120.76
Housing	102.71	105.93	103.52	104.67	105.34	106.43	107.28	108.38
Farm	109.23	107.95	110.01	108.67	110.25	103.89	109.01	110.09
Households and institutions ...	105.87	107.96	106.51	107.07	107.52	108.22	109.05	109.59
Private households	110.60	121.93	118.59	121.19	121.56	122.36	122.61	122.39
Nonprofit institutions	105.70	107.46	106.08	106.56	107.02	107.71	108.56	109.13
General government ³	101.78	103.35	102.30	102.71	103.03	103.59	104.06	104.67
Federal	97.89	97.54	97.98	97.77	97.44	97.43	97.54	98.07
State and local	103.61	106.08	104.33	105.03	105.66	106.49	107.13	107.77
Chain-type price indexes								
Gross domestic product	103.11	104.55	103.51	104.03	104.37	104.65	105.16	105.95
Business ¹	102.77	103.84	103.05	103.41	103.70	103.90	104.35	105.05
Nonfarm ²	103.11	104.21	103.30	103.70	104.08	104.29	104.79	105.53
Nonfarm less housing	102.80	103.67	102.81	103.19	103.55	103.74	104.22	104.93
Housing	106.09	109.41	107.92	108.53	109.16	109.59	110.34	111.28
Farm	79.60	78.10	86.53	83.89	77.91	76.97	73.64	71.88
Households and institutions ...	104.49	108.50	105.98	107.10	108.03	108.97	109.90	110.60
Private households	105.45	108.55	106.64	107.31	108.25	108.80	109.84	111.29
Nonprofit institutions	104.46	108.50	105.95	107.10	108.02	108.98	109.90	110.58
General government ³	105.14	108.51	106.09	107.57	108.10	108.81	109.54	111.08
Federal	103.87	108.22	104.45	107.81	107.98	108.37	108.73	111.84
State and local	105.72	108.65	106.84	107.49	108.17	109.02	109.92	110.77

1. Equals gross domestic product less gross product of households and institutions and of general government.
 2. Equals gross domestic business product less gross farm product.
 3. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 7.16.—Implicit Price Deflators for Private Inventories by Industry Group

[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	Seasonally adjusted					
	1998	1999				2000
		IV	I	II	III	
Private inventories ¹	95.64	95.59	96.37	97.56	98.11	99.48
Farm	85.84	90.74	90.14	88.98	89.47	96.54
Nonfarm	96.48	96.01	96.91	98.29	98.85	99.76
Durable goods	96.90	95.89	96.37	96.97	97.34	97.51
Nondurable goods	95.96	96.15	97.60	99.95	100.75	102.60
Manufacturing	94.42	93.92	94.94	96.37	97.29	98.25
Durable goods	94.62	94.10	94.71	95.60	96.12	96.50
Nondurable goods	94.08	93.64	95.33	97.63	99.23	101.13
Wholesale	96.17	95.27	95.70	96.94	97.58	98.58
Durable goods	97.48	95.74	95.89	96.13	96.54	96.74
Nondurable goods	93.97	94.53	95.44	98.42	99.48	101.92
Merchant wholesalers	96.40	95.38	95.62	96.69	97.24	98.06
Durable goods	97.48	95.79	95.95	96.20	96.62	96.82
Nondurable goods	94.55	94.70	95.08	97.62	98.40	100.34
Nonmerchant wholesalers	94.67	94.59	96.24	98.49	99.76	101.94
Durable goods	97.45	95.38	95.49	95.67	96.01	96.17
Nondurable goods	90.50	93.48	97.57	103.20	105.95	111.41
Retail trade	100.35	100.03	100.69	101.68	101.84	102.22
Durable goods	99.63	98.66	99.24	99.92	100.00	99.79
Motor vehicle dealers	98.73	97.48	98.02	99.54	99.49	99.09
Other	100.61	99.94	100.57	100.35	100.58	100.56
Nondurable goods	101.22	101.68	102.45	103.81	104.07	105.19
Other	94.14	94.60	97.21	100.06	100.06	102.11
Durable goods	100.62	101.40	103.45	102.41	102.84	104.05
Nondurable goods	93.66	94.09	96.74	99.87	99.83	101.95

1. Implicit price deflators are as of the end of the quarter and are consistent with the inventory stocks shown in tables 5.12 and 5.13.

Table 7.15.—Price, Costs, and Profit Per Unit of Real Gross Product of Nonfinancial Corporate Business

[Dollars]

Price per unit of real gross product of nonfinancial corporate business ¹	1.006	1.012	1.007	1.009	1.012	1.012	1.014	1.018
Compensation of employees (unit labor cost) .....	.652	.658	.656	.656	.659	.659	.657	.656
Unit nonlabor cost .....	.232	.234	.234	.232	.232	.235	.236	.236
Consumption of fixed capital .....	.110	.111	.110	.110	.110	.112	.111	.111
Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies .....	.096	.097	.098	.096	.096	.096	.098	.098
Net interest .....	.026	.026	.026	.026	.026	.027	.027	.027
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (unit profits from current production) .....	.122	.120	.118	.122	.121	.118	.121	.126
Profits tax liability .....	.032	.033	.031	.032	.034	.034	.034	.036
Profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments ...	.090	.087	.088	.089	.087	.084	.086	.089

1. The implicit price deflator for gross product of nonfinancial corporate business divided by 100.

Table 7.17.—Chain-Type Quantity Indexes for Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted					2000
			1998	1999				
			IV	I	II	III	IV	
Gross domestic product	108.74	113.25	110.58	111.58	112.10	113.65	115.67	117.22
Final sales of domestic product	108.19	113.07	110.09	111.33	112.26	113.51	115.18	117.18
Change in private inventories								
Goods	112.85	118.90	115.79	116.63	116.77	119.45	122.74	125.05
Final sales	111.43	118.51	114.54	116.04	117.33	119.17	121.49	125.08
Change in private inventories								
Durable goods	120.28	128.95	124.85	125.36	125.80	130.13	134.52	138.68
Final sales	119.01	128.79	123.65	125.29	127.15	130.21	132.51	138.99
Change in private inventories								
Nondurable goods	106.73	110.72	108.39	109.48	109.38	110.78	113.22	114.13
Final sales	105.24	110.21	107.15	108.55	109.38	110.29	112.61	114.02
Change in private inventories								
Services	105.69	109.26	106.79	107.61	108.60	109.77	111.07	111.82
Structures	110.14	114.23	112.03	114.79	113.99	113.42	114.72	118.15
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output	114.56	125.25	126.49	119.36	121.80	129.10	130.73	129.37
Gross domestic product less motor vehicle output	108.53	112.82	110.01	111.30	111.75	113.11	115.14	116.78

Table 7.18B.—Chain-Type Quantity Indexes for Motor Vehicle Output

[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted					
			1998	1999				2000
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Motor vehicle output	114.56	125.25	126.49	119.36	121.80	129.10	130.73	129.37
Auto output	104.87	102.97	116.65	99.19	101.00	102.88	108.82	108.68
Truck output ¹	122.70	143.69	134.74	136.08	139.04	150.78	148.87	146.51
Final sales of domestic product	112.55	119.74	118.63	115.28	119.13	122.37	122.18	128.24
Personal consumption expenditures	114.53	124.74	121.22	121.64	124.66	125.41	127.25	136.23
New motor vehicles	115.33	126.28	120.75	121.16	125.72	126.72	131.53	142.67
Autos	111.43	124.75	116.09	117.93	124.82	123.82	132.45	138.43
Light trucks	119.94	128.13	126.27	125.00	126.82	130.16	130.55	147.66
Net purchases of used autos	112.04	119.97	122.46	122.93	121.26	121.26	114.42	117.08
Private fixed investment	115.07	132.74	124.22	126.04	129.17	140.75	134.98	138.50
New motor vehicles	114.37	129.72	121.64	123.88	127.75	137.06	130.18	134.47
Autos	102.10	106.35	105.49	102.09	107.97	111.31	104.04	110.01
Trucks	126.11	152.03	137.11	144.69	146.67	161.64	155.11	157.82
Light trucks	126.47	154.88	136.20	145.83	148.90	168.43	156.37	165.89
Other	125.29	146.64	138.57	142.43	142.44	149.17	152.53	143.17
Net purchases of used autos	111.81	118.64	112.09	115.90	122.60	123.47	112.58	119.64
Gross government investment	109.63	117.93	118.22	107.78	99.74	120.88	143.29	119.86
Autos	95.01	107.15	103.89	95.31	92.29	108.30	132.69	88.21
New trucks	117.67	123.73	126.04	114.58	103.70	127.71	148.92	137.69
Net exports								
Exports	100.44	96.30	99.04	92.12	100.78	93.62	98.88	100.52
Autos	94.32	94.43	99.75	90.26	102.60	89.63	95.22	96.06
Trucks	111.90	99.87	97.92	95.69	97.65	101.02	105.12	108.81
Imports	116.94	143.75	127.05	138.59	139.34	147.87	149.18	153.37
Autos	118.90	143.37	129.71	139.67	136.13	148.38	149.32	153.86
Trucks	107.48	145.51	114.27	133.39	154.67	145.45	148.51	151.04
Change in private inventories								
Autos								
New								
Domestic								
Foreign								
Used								
New trucks								
Domestic								
Foreign								
Addenda:								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	114.56	127.44	122.21	122.79	125.48	130.86	130.62	136.56
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	112.00	126.04	117.95	119.83	124.57	134.48	125.26	132.67
Domestic output of new autos ²	98.16	100.87	106.06	98.93	99.28	103.95	101.31	106.16
Sales of imported new autos ³	129.63	149.10	139.71	136.53	146.46	148.58	164.84	163.24

1. Except for exports and imports, consists of new trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, and gross government investment.

Table 8.2.—Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates								
	1998	1999	1998					2000	
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I	
Percent change at annual rate:									
Gross domestic product	4.3	4.2	5.9	3.7	1.9	5.7	7.3	5.5	
Percentage points at annual rates:									
Personal consumption expenditures	3.25	3.45	3.14	4.28	3.36	3.33	4.07	5.18	
Durable goods .....	.86	.81	1.51	.96	.71	.62	1.03	1.84
Motor vehicles and parts .....	.33	.19	.94	.13	.30	.10	.27	.89
Furniture and household equipment .....	.39	.44	.44	.55	.34	.39	.49	.56
Other .....	.13	.18	.13	.28	.08	.13	.27	.38
Nondurable goods .....	.79	1.05	.98	1.69	.64	.73	1.51	1.17
Food .....	.26	.40	.60	.20	.24	.26	1.08	.31
Clothing and shoes .....	.25	.23	.16	.83	.09	.21	-.14	.60
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods .....	.01	.04	-.05	.04	.04	.03	.07	-.20
Other .....	.27	.39	.27	.62	.28	.23	.50	.46
Services	1.59	1.59	.66	1.63	2.00	1.98	1.53	2.17	
Housing .....	.24	.22	.21	.31	.23	.27	.28	.25
Household operation .....	.21	.16	-.37	.39	.21	.25	-.14	.24
Electricity and gas .....	.03	.04	-.49	.24	.05	.14	-.22	.12
Other household operation .....	.18	.11	.11	.15	.16	.11	.08	.12
Transportation .....	.10	.08	.07	.08	.10	.12	.07	.08
Medical care .....	.29	.27	.29	.17	.30	.43	.40	.33
Recreation .....	.12	.27	.12	.27	.31	.35	.19	.32
Other .....	.64	.59	.34	.42	.85	.56	.72	.93
Gross private domestic investment	1.93	.99	1.94	.64	-.36	2.26	1.72	1.44	
Fixed investment	1.86	.97	2.20	1.49	1.10	1.16	.48	2.98	
Nonresidential	1.49	.83	1.79	.95	.86	1.33	.39	2.75	
Structures .....	.13	-.14	.18	-.18	-.16	-.11	-.01	.56
Equipment and software	1.37	.96	1.61	1.13	1.02	1.44	.40	2.19	
Information processing equipment and software .....	.85	.82	.80	.80	1.09	.88	.54	1.35
Computers and peripheral equipment .....	.45	.33	.43	.33	.40	.40	.18	.41
Software ¹ .....	.23	.20	.26	.16	.23	.21	.19	.28
Other .....	.17	.30	.12	.30	.46	.27	.17	.66
Industrial equipment .....	.08	.05	.01	-.17	.07	.16	.19	.26
Transportation equipment .....	.31	.11	.99	.23	.03	.55	-.32	.33
Other .....	.12	-.02	-.19	.28	-.17	-.14	0	.26
Residential .....	.37	.15	.41	.54	.24	-.17	.09	.23
Change in private inventories	.07	.01	-.26	-.85	-1.46	1.09	1.24	-1.54	
Farm	-.02	-.19	.58	-.20	-.24	-.18	-.11	.01	
Nonfarm .....	.09	.20	-.84	-.64	-1.22	1.27	1.36	-1.54
Net exports of goods and services	-1.18	-1.09	.33	-2.13	-1.35	-.73	-.12	-.91	
Exports	.25	.48	1.67	-.61	.42	1.19	1.08	.68	
Goods .....	.17	.37	1.38	-.74	.32	1.19	.83	.46
Services .....	.08	.10	.29	.13	.10	0	.24	.22
Imports	-1.43	-1.57	-1.34	-1.53	-1.77	-1.92	-1.20	-1.59	
Goods	-1.21	-1.43	-1.30	-1.28	-1.59	-1.84	-1.12	-1.30	
Services	-.22	-.14	-.04	-.24	-.19	-.08	-.08	-.29	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	.31	.80	.53	.88	.23	.81	1.61	-.24	
Federal	-.06	.28	.24	-.03	.13	.26	.87	-1.01	
National defense	-.08	.19	-.12	-.16	-.10	.42	.65	-.98	
Consumption expenditures	-.10	.12	0	-.19	-.21	.43	.50	-.87	
Gross investment .....	.02	.07	-.11	.03	.11	0	.14	-.11
Nondefense .....	.02	.10	.36	.13	.23	-.16	.22	-.03
Consumption expenditures	-.03	.03	.30	.08	.06	-.10	.11	.08	
Gross investment .....	.05	.07	.06	.06	.17	-.06	.11	-.11
State and local	.37	.52	.29	.91	.10	.55	.75	.77	
Consumption expenditures .....	.31	.29	.30	.32	.32	.37	.33	.33
Gross investment .....	.06	.23	-.02	.59	-.22	.18	.41	.44
Addenda:									
Goods	2.26	2.09	4.26	1.11	.18	3.47	4.20	2.88	
Services	1.56	1.89	1.22	1.66	1.96	2.37	2.64	1.50	
Structures .....	.49	.17	.46	.90	-.26	-.17	.43	1.09
Motor vehicle output .....	.26	.11	1.94	-.87	-.29	.87	.20	-.15
Final sales of computers ² .....	.47	.33	.40	.29	.38	.47	.16	.70

1. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

2. For some components of final sales of computers, includes computer parts.

NOTE.—The quantity indexes on which the estimates in this table are based are shown in tables 7.1, 7.2, 7.4, 7.6, 7.9, 7.11, and 7.17.

Table 8.3.—Contributions to Percent Change in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates								
	1998	1999	1998					2000	
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I	
Percent change at annual rate:									
Personal consumption expenditures	4.9	5.3	4.6	6.5	5.1	4.9	5.9	7.7	
Percentage points at annual rates:									
Durable goods	1.29	1.22	2.24	1.45	1.07	.92	1.51	2.73	
Motor vehicles and parts .....	.50	.29	1.40	.20	.45	.15	.39	1.32
Furniture and household equipment .....	.59	.66	.66	.83	.51	.58	.72	.84
Other .....	.20	.28	.19	.42	.12	.19	.40	.56
Nondurable goods	1.19	1.62	1.44	2.56	.98	1.07	2.21	1.76	
Food .....	.40	.62	.89	.32	.36	.38	1.58	.48
Clothing and shoes .....	.38	.35	.23	1.24	.14	.30	-.21	.90
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods .....	.01	.06	-.07	.06	.06	.04	.10	-.30
Gasoline and oil .....	.03	.04	-.04	-.03	.03	.05	.15	-.27
Fuel oil and coal	-.01	.02	-.03	.09	.03	-.01	-.05	-.03	
Other .....	.40	.59	.39	.94	.42	.34	.73	.69
Services	2.40	2.47	.95	2.50	3.03	2.90	2.21	3.26	
Housing .....	.36	.35	.30	.49	.35	.39	.41	.38
Household operation .....	.31	.24	-.56	.58	.32	.37	-.21	.36
Electricity and gas .....	.04	.07	-.73	.36	.07	.20	-.32	.18
Other household operation .....	.28	.18	.17	.22	.25	.16	.11	.19
Transportation .....	.15	.12	.11	.12	.15	.17	.11	.13
Medical care .....	.44	.43	.42	.27	.46	.63	.58	.51
Recreation .....	.18	.41	.18	.40	.47	.52	.27	.48
Other .....	.96	.91	.49	.64	1.28	.82	1.05	1.40
Addenda:									
Energy goods and services ¹ .....	.05	.12	-.80	.42	.13	.24	-.22	-.12
Personal consumption expenditures less food and energy	4.43	4.57	4.55	5.78	4.58	4.26	4.57	7.39	

1. Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

NOTE.—The quantity indexes on which the estimates in this table are based are shown in table 7.4. The estimates in this table differ from those in table 8.2 because this table shows contributions to real personal consumption expenditures, whereas table 8.2 shows contributions to real gross domestic product.

Table 8.4.—Contributions to Percent Change in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type

	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1998		1999			2000
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Percent change at annual rate:								
Private fixed investment	11.8	8.1	13.8	9.1	6.6	6.8	2.6	18.7
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Nonresidential	9.50	7.01	11.20	5.81	5.18	7.81	2.17	17.07
Structures .....	.81	-.37	1.20	-1.04	-.94	-.65	-.08	3.49
Nonresidential buildings, including farm .....	.74	-.51	1.06	-.21	-1.52	-1.09	-.20	2.88
Utilities .....	.18	-.04	.25	-.15	-.03	.14	-.13	.24
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	-.09	.17	-.20	-.62	.30	.53	.27	.33
Other structures	-.02	.01	.08	-.06	.31	-.22	-.02	.03
Equipment and software	8.69	7.38	10.00	6.85	6.11	8.46	2.25	13.59
Information processing equipment and software	5.42	5.78	4.99	4.82	6.44	5.14	3.11	8.29
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	2.87	2.20	2.63	2.00	2.36	2.33	1.05	2.49
Software ²	1.46	1.47	1.60	1.00	1.36	1.24	1.11	1.76
Other	1.09	2.12	.76	1.82	2.72	1.58	.95	4.04
Industrial equipment .....	.53	.62	.05	-1.00	.42	.92	1.10	1.64
Transportation equipment	1.96	1.05	6.03	1.37	2.22	3.23	-1.91	2.06
Other .....	.78	-.07	-1.07	1.66	-.98	-.83	-.04	1.60
Residential	2.34	1.05	2.62	3.25	1.44	-.98	.46	1.64
Structures	2.30	.99	2.59	3.16	1.39	-1.01	.44	1.56
Single family	1.63	.34	1.65	1.89	-.01	-1.11	1.34	2.55
Multifamily	-.01	.04	-.02	.70	-.12	-.01	-.07	.30
Other structures .....	.69	.60	.96	.58	1.52	.11	-.83	-1.29
Equipment .....	.04	.06	.04	.09	.06	.04	.02	.07

1. Includes new computers and peripheral equipment only.

2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

NOTE.—The quantity indexes on which the estimates in this table are based are shown in table 7.6. The estimates in this table differ from those in table 8.2 because this table shows contributions to real private fixed investment, whereas table 8.2 shows contributions to real gross domestic product.

Table 8.5.—Contributions to Percent Change in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

	1998	1999	2000	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				1998	1999	2000	2000	
Percent change at annual rate:								
Exports of goods and services	2.2	3.8	16.3	-5.5	4.0	11.5	10.1	6.2
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Exports of goods¹	1.47	2.99	13.36	-6.70	3.02	11.51	7.77	4.22
Foods, feeds, and beverages	-.05	.03	2.29	-1.61	1.06	1.02	-.06	.27
Industrial supplies and materials	-.17	.79	1.42	-1.94	1.15	1.04	3.59	.52
Capital goods, except automotive	1.31	1.47	4.98	-2.78	-.45	9.00	1.76	1.03
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	-.10	.06	2.77	-1.39	1.46	.37	.25	1.01
Consumer goods, except automotive .....	.20	.37	-.39	.23	-.18	.63	1.19	1.36
Other .....	.28	.26	2.28	.79	-.02	-.56	1.05	.04
Exports of services¹ .....	.72	.77	2.91	1.23	.98	.02	2.30	2.01
Percent change at annual rate:								
Imports of goods and services	11.6	11.7	10.8	12.5	14.4	14.9	8.7	11.7
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Imports of goods¹	9.81	10.75	10.52	10.53	12.85	14.22	8.11	9.57
Foods, feeds, and beverages .....	.28	.36	.07	.34	.78	.39	.11	-.01
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products	1.38	.54	-.70	.08	1.16	1.45	1.73	.67
Petroleum and products .....	.41	0	-1.17	.28	1.05	-.66	-1.92	1.94
Capital goods, except automotive	3.51	4.42	2.80	2.36	6.39	5.13	4.08	3.33
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts .....	.88	2.03	5.94	3.52	1.12	3.63	.38	1.56
Consumer goods, except automotive	2.48	2.85	.69	2.99	1.82	3.53	3.48	2.59
Other .....	.86	.55	2.90	.96	.53	.75	.25	-.52
Imports of services¹	1.78	.97	.33	1.99	1.55	.70	.58	2.09

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment were reclassified from goods to services.

NOTE.—The quantity indexes on which the estimates in this table are based are shown in table 7.10. The estimates in this table differ from those in table 8.2 because this table shows contributions to real exports and to real imports, whereas table 8.2 shows contributions to real gross domestic product. Because imports are subtracted in the calculation of gross domestic product, the contributions of components of real imports have opposite signs in this table and in table 8.2.

Table 8.6.—Contributions to Percent Change in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type

	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1998		1999			2000
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Percent change at annual rate:								
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment¹	1.7	3.7	2.9	5.1	1.3	4.5	9.3	-1.5
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Federal	-3.3	1.39	1.36	-.13	.74	1.45	4.95	-5.70
National defense	-.45	.89	-.67	-.90	-.59	2.38	3.68	-5.54
Consumption expenditures	-.55	.53	-.01	-1.06	-1.21	2.40	2.87	-4.92
Durable goods ² .....	.02	.02	-.10	-.26	.19	.33	-.11	-.04
Nondurable goods .....	.02	.02	-.18	-.09	.17	.44	-.42	.20
Services	-.60	.50	.27	-.71	-1.56	1.63	3.40	-5.08
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	-.28	-.28	-.47	-.32	-.13	.07	-.23	-.09
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	-.03	.01	0	0	.01	.03	.04	.03
Other services	-.29	.77	.74	-.40	-1.44	1.53	3.59	-5.02
Gross investment .....	.10	.36	-.66	.17	.62	-.03	.81	-.62
Structures	-.03	0	-.20	.06	-.03	-.05	.02	-.09
Equipment and software .....	.13	.36	-.46	.11	.65	.02	.80	-.53
Nondefense .....	.12	.50	2.03	.77	1.33	-.93	1.27	-.16
Consumption expenditures	-.15	.13	1.72	.45	.36	-.60	.64	.44
Durable goods ²	-.09	.01	1.49	.04	.04	-.06	.03	.03
Nondurable goods .....	.02	.08	.07	.27	-.02	.08	0	.12
Services	-.08	.05	.16	.14	.34	-.62	.60	.30
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³ .....	.06	-.06	.38	.03	-.26	-.23	.28	.33
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴ .....	.12	.10	.12	.12	.12	.13	.13	.12
Other services	-.26	0	-.34	-.02	.49	-.51	.20	-.16
Gross investment .....	.27	.37	.32	.32	.97	-.33	.63	-.60
Structures .....	.08	-.04	-.06	.03	-.26	.13	-.01	-.19
Equipment and software .....	.19	.40	.37	.29	1.22	-.47	.64	-.41
State and local	2.06	2.35	1.57	5.23	.57	3.09	4.30	4.23
Consumption expenditures	1.75	1.14	1.68	1.83	1.84	2.07	1.95	1.79
Durable goods ² .....	.08	.06	.07	.07	.07	.07	.07	.07
Nondurable goods .....	.41	.29	.34	.36	.36	.38	.40	.39
Services	1.26	.79	1.27	1.40	1.40	1.62	1.47	1.33
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³ .....	.50	.31	.71	.84	.83	1.10	.80	.65
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴ .....	.24	.20	.26	.26	.26	.27	.29	.28
Other services .....	.52	.28	.31	.29	.31	.25	.39	.40
Gross investment .....	.31	1.21	-.11	3.40	-1.26	1.02	2.35	2.44
Structures	-.07	.91	-.46	3.11	-1.57	.56	2.04	2.03
Equipment and software .....	.38	.30	.36	.29	.30	.46	.31	.42

1. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

2. Consumption expenditures for durable goods excludes expenditures classified as investment, except for goods transferred to foreign countries by the Federal Government.

3. Compensation of government employees engaged in new own-account investment and related expenditures for goods and services are classified as investment in structures and in software.

4. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government consumption expenditures as a partial measure of the value of the services of general government fixed assets; use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

NOTE.—The quantity indexes on which the estimates in this table are based are shown in table 7.11. The estimates in this table differ from those in table 8.2 because this table shows contributions to real government consumption expenditures and gross investment, whereas table 8.2 shows contributions to real gross domestic product.

Table 8.7.—Selected Per Capita Product and Income Series in Current and Chained Dollars

[Dollars]

	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates						
			1998		1999				2000
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I	
Current dollars:									
Gross domestic product	32,373	33,885	32,941	33,338	33,530	33,993	34,675	35,335	
Gross national product	32,336	33,812	32,878	33,285	33,477	33,937	34,545	35,226	
Personal income	27,195	28,525	27,725	28,037	28,348	28,632	29,077	29,487	
Disposable personal income	23,231	24,307	23,628	23,904	24,171	24,389	24,759	25,018	
Personal consumption expenditures	21,614	22,907	21,993	22,381	22,732	23,047	23,465	24,069	
Durable goods	2,580	2,777	2,661	2,715	2,755	2,785	2,852	2,991	
Nondurable goods	6,315	6,747	6,417	6,569	6,690	6,778	6,950	7,129	
Services	12,718	13,383	12,915	13,096	13,287	13,483	13,662	13,948	
Chained (1996) dollars:									
Gross domestic product	31,396	32,392	31,807	32,033	32,108	32,465	32,958	33,337	
Gross national product	31,367	32,328	31,751	31,987	32,063	32,418	32,841	33,243	
Disposable personal income	22,569	23,244	22,859	23,043	23,172	23,275	23,485	23,527	
Personal consumption expenditures	20,998	21,905	21,277	21,574	21,792	21,994	22,257	22,634	
Durable goods	2,703	2,986	2,820	2,898	2,955	3,002	3,088	3,255	
Nondurable goods	6,228	6,502	6,305	6,429	6,466	6,505	6,608	6,690	
Services	12,077	12,447	12,171	12,272	12,399	12,516	12,599	12,745	
Population (mid-period, thousands)	270,595	273,161	271,623	272,145	272,778	273,518	274,204	274,714	

Table 8.8B.—Motor Vehicle Output

[Billions of dollars]

	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates						
			1998		1999				2000
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I	
Motor vehicle output	313.3	342.4	345.3	325.0	330.9	355.0	358.8	352.5	
Auto output	130.5	126.9	143.5	121.2	122.7	128.7	135.1	132.8	
Truck output ¹	182.8	215.5	201.9	203.8	208.2	226.3	223.8	219.7	
Final sales of domestic product	312.3	331.9	329.0	319.3	329.3	339.2	339.7	355.4	
Personal consumption expenditures	228.9	249.7	241.8	242.0	248.1	251.9	256.8	273.1	
New motor vehicles	173.3	189.4	181.5	181.8	188.3	190.1	197.6	213.4	
Autos	90.6	100.6	94.3	95.4	100.6	99.7	106.7	111.3	
Light trucks	82.7	88.8	87.2	86.3	87.6	90.4	90.9	102.2	
Net purchases of used autos	55.5	60.2	60.3	60.2	59.8	61.8	59.1	59.7	
Private fixed investment	139.2	160.8	150.7	153.8	157.1	169.8	162.4	167.2	
New motor vehicles	175.4	199.4	187.6	190.8	196.4	210.6	200.0	206.5	
Autos	76.7	79.3	79.2	76.3	80.5	82.8	77.5	81.7	
Trucks	98.7	120.2	108.5	114.5	115.9	127.7	122.6	124.8	
Light trucks	64.1	78.7	69.7	74.4	75.7	85.4	79.1	83.9	
Other	34.7	41.5	38.8	40.1	40.2	42.3	43.4	41.0	
Net purchases of used autos	-36.3	-38.7	-36.9	-37.0	-39.3	-40.7	-37.6	-39.3	
Gross government investment	11.9	12.9	12.9	11.7	10.9	13.2	15.7	13.1	
Autos	3.8	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.7	4.3	5.3	3.5	
New trucks	8.1	8.6	8.8	8.0	7.2	8.9	10.4	9.6	
Net exports	-67.7	-91.5	-76.5	-88.3	-86.8	-95.7	-95.2	-98.0	
Exports	26.7	25.9	26.3	24.6	27.0	25.1	26.7	27.4	
Autos	16.2	16.4	17.2	15.6	17.7	15.5	16.6	16.8	
Trucks	10.5	9.5	9.2	9.0	9.3	9.6	10.1	10.5	
Imports	94.3	117.3	102.8	112.9	113.8	120.8	121.9	125.4	
Autos	79.4	96.7	86.8	94.1	92.0	100.2	100.8	103.8	
Trucks	15.0	20.6	16.0	18.8	21.8	20.7	21.1	21.6	
Change in private inventories	1.0	10.5	16.3	5.7	1.6	15.8	19.1	-2.9	
Autos	3.3	1.5	12.1	.9	-8.4	5.4	8.2	2.9	
New	2.6	1.3	11.9	.2	-6.1	4.1	7.1	1.1	
Domestic	1.0	.2	9.5	.2	-7.7	3.5	4.8	0	
Foreign	1.6	1.1	2.4	0	1.6	2.3	1.1		
Used .....	.7	.2	.1	.7	2.3	1.3	1.1	1.8
New trucks	-2.3	9.0	4.2	4.8	10.0	10.4	11.0	-5.9	
Domestic	-2.1	8.5	4.2	3.6	10.4	11.3	8.7	-5.7	
Foreign	-1	.5	0	1.2	-4	-1.0	2.2	-2	
Addenda:									
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	379.9	423.4	405.5	407.6	416.1	434.9	434.9	453.5	
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	140.8	157.9	148.8	150.7	156.2	168.3	156.6	165.6	
Domestic output of new autos ²	114.2	116.8	122.8	114.0	114.0	121.7	117.6	121.8	
Sales of imported new autos ³	71.2	81.3	76.7	74.7	79.8	80.9	89.8	88.7	

1. Except for exports and imports, consists of new trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, and gross government investment.

Table 8.9B.—Real Motor Vehicle Output

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	1998	1999	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates						
			1998		1999				2000
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I	
Motor vehicle output	315.7	345.2	348.6	329.0	335.7	355.8	360.3	356.5	
Auto output	132.3	129.9	147.2	125.1	127.4	129.8	137.3	137.1	
Truck output ¹	183.4	214.8	201.4	203.4	207.8	225.4	222.5	219.0	
Final sales of domestic product	314.8	334.9	331.8	322.4	333.1	342.2	341.7	358.6	
Personal consumption expenditures	230.9	251.5	244.3	245.2	251.3	252.8	256.5	274.6	
New motor vehicles	173.2	189.6	181.3	181.9	188.8	190.3	197.5	214.2	
Autos	91.2	102.1	95.0	96.6	102.2	101.4	108.4	113.3	
Light trucks	81.9	87.5	86.2	85.3	86.6	88.9	89.1	100.8	
Net purchases of used autos	57.6	61.7	63.0	63.2	62.4	62.4	58.9	60.2	
Private fixed investment	139.0	160.3	150.1	152.3	156.0	170.0	163.1	167.3	
New motor vehicles	177.5	201.3	188.7	192.2	198.2	212.7	202.0	208.7	
Autos	77.3	80.5	79.8	77.2	81.7	84.2	78.7	83.2	
Trucks	100.3	120.9	109.0	115.0	116.6	128.5	123.3	125.5	
Light trucks	66.1	81.0	71.2	76.3	77.9	88.1	81.8	86.8	
Other	34.1	39.9	37.7	38.8	38.8	40.6	41.5	39.0	
Net purchases of used autos	-38.4	-40.8	-38.5	-39.8	-42.1	-42.4	-38.7	-41.1	
Gross government investment	11.9	12.8	12.8	11.7	10.8	13.1	15.5	13.0	
Autos	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.5	4.1	5.1	3.4	
New trucks	8.2	8.7	8.8	8.0	7.3	8.9	10.4	9.6	
Net exports	-66.9	-89.3	-75.3	-86.3	-84.7	-93.3	-93.0	-95.9	
Exports	26.1	25.0	25.7	23.9	26.2	24.3	25.6	26.1	
Autos	16.0	16.0	16.9	15.3	17.4	15.2	16.2	16.3	
Trucks	10.1	9.0	8.8	8.6	8.8	9.1	9.5	9.8	
Imports	93.0	114.3	101.1	110.2	110.8	117.6	118.7	125.5	
Autos	78.3	94.4	85.4	92.0	89.7	97.7	98.4	101.3	
Trucks	14.7	19.9	15.6	18.2	21.2	19.9	20.3	20.7	
Change in private inventories	1.0	10.1	16.6	6.4	2.5	13.3	18.0	-2.2	
Autos	3.4	1.2	12.9	1.7	-7.9	3.3	7.7	3.9	
New	2.6	1.0	12.6	1.0	-5.4	1.9	6.6	2.0	
Domestic	1.1	-1	10.4	1.0	-7.0	1.3	4.3	.9	
Foreign	1.5	1.1	2.2	-1	1.5	.7	2.3	1.0	
Used .....	.8	.2	.1	.8	-2.5	1.3	1.1	1.9
New trucks	-2.2	8.2	3.9	4.5	9.2	9.4	9.9	-5.4	
Domestic	-2.0	7.8	3.9	3.3	9.6	10.2	7.9	-5.2	
Foreign	-1	.5	0	1.1	-4	-9	2.0	-2	
Residual	-3	.3	.1	-1	.9	.3	.5	-1.2	
Addenda:									
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	381.7	424.6	407.2	409.2	418.1	436.0	435.2	455.0	
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	143.3	161.3	150.9	153.3	159.4	172.1	160.3	169.8	
Domestic output of new autos ²	114.6	117.7	123.8	115.4	115.9	121.3	118.2	123.9	
Sales of imported new autos ³	71.7	82.5	77.3	75.5	81.0	82.2	91.2	90.3	

1. Except for exports and imports, consists of new trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, and gross government investment.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines, excluding the lines in the addenda.

Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.18B.