

# U.S. International Transactions, First Quarter 2000

By Douglas B. Weinberg

The international transactions accounts have been revised to reflect the incorporation of methodological and statistical improvements. For a discussion of these changes, see "U.S. International Transactions, Revised Estimates for 1982-99" in this issue.

THE U.S. current-account deficit—the combined balances on trade in goods and services, income, and net unilateral current transfers—increased to \$102.3 billion in the first quarter of 2000 from \$96.2 billion (revised) in the fourth quarter of 1999 (table A, chart 1).<sup>1</sup> The increase was more than accounted for by a large increase in the deficit on goods, as imports increased much more than exports, and by a small decrease in the

surplus on services. The deficit on income and net outflows for unilateral current transfers both decreased.

In the financial account, net recorded financial inflows—the difference between changes in U.S.-owned assets abroad and changes in foreign-owned assets in the United States—were \$71.7 billion in the first quarter, up from \$69.7 billion (revised) in the fourth. Financial outflows for U.S.-owned assets abroad increased less than financial inflows for foreign-owned assets in the United States.

The statistical discrepancy—errors and omis-

1. Quarterly estimates of U.S. current- and financial-account components are seasonally adjusted when statistically significant seasonal patterns are present. The accompanying tables present both adjusted and unadjusted estimates. The tables present current-dollar estimates; table C also presents real estimates.

Table A.—Summary of U.S. International Transactions

[Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

| Line                                 | Lines in tables 1 and 10 in which transactions are included are indicated in ( )          | 1998       | 1999       | 1998     |          |          |          | 1999     |          |          |          | 2000     | Change: 1999 IV-2000 I |
|--------------------------------------|---|------------|------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|------------------------|
|                                      |   |            |            | I        | II       | III      | IV       | I        | II       | III      | IV       |          |                        |
| <b>Current account</b>               |   |            |            |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |                        |
| 1                                    | Exports of goods and services and income receipts (1) ...                                 | 1,191,422  | 1,232,407  | 301,732  | 298,857  | 291,341  | 299,489  | 293,717  | 300,994  | 313,084  | 324,612  | 334,786  | 10,174                 |
| 2                                    | Goods, balance of payments basis (3) .....  | 670,324    | 684,358    | 170,609  | 166,054  | 164,378  | 169,283  | 163,949  | 166,443  | 173,881  | 180,085  | 183,728  | 3,643                  |
| 3                                    | Services (4) .....  | 262,653    | 271,884    | 65,127   | 66,297   | 64,494   | 66,732   | 66,372   | 67,854   | 68,088   | 69,568   | 71,309   | 1,741                  |
| 4                                    | Income receipts (12) .....  | 258,445    | 276,165    | 65,996   | 66,506   | 62,469   | 63,474   | 63,396   | 66,697   | 71,115   | 74,959   | 79,749   | 4,790                  |
| 5                                    | Imports of goods and services and income payments (18)                                    | -1,364,531 | -1,515,861 | -334,328 | -340,233 | -341,992 | -347,980 | -349,513 | -368,439 | -391,337 | -406,575 | -425,162 | -18,587                |
| 6                                    | Goods, balance of payments basis (20) .....   | -917,178   | -1,029,917 | -225,255 | -228,675 | -228,942 | -234,306 | -236,973 | -250,427 | -266,199 | -276,318 | -289,566 | -13,248                |
| 7                                    | Services (21) .....   | -182,697   | -191,296   | -44,094  | -45,284  | -46,264  | -47,057  | -46,024  | -47,170  | -48,488  | -49,615  | -51,647  | -2,032                 |
| 8                                    | Income payments (29) .....  | -264,656   | -294,648   | -64,979  | -66,274  | -66,786  | -66,617  | -66,516  | -70,842  | -76,650  | -80,642  | -83,949  | -3,307                 |
| 9                                    | Unilateral current transfers, net (35) .....  | -44,029    | -48,025    | -9,794   | -10,099  | -10,658  | -13,474  | -10,831  | -11,537  | -11,396  | -14,260  | -11,925  | 2,335                  |
| <b>Capital and financial account</b> |   |            |            |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |                        |
| <b>Capital account</b>               |   |            |            |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |                        |
| 10                                   | Capital account transactions, net (39) .....  | 637        | -3,500     | 149      | 157      | 155      | 176      | 157      | 165      | 171      | -3,993   | 166      | 4,159                  |
| <b>Financial account</b>             |   |            |            |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |                        |
| 11                                   | U.S.-owned assets abroad, net (increase/financial outflow (-)) (40) .....                 | -335,436   | -430,187   | -68,887  | -141,617 | -53,027  | -71,904  | -21,555  | -170,842 | -122,909 | -114,882 | -143,283 | -28,401                |
| 12                                   | U.S. official reserve assets, net (41) .....  | -6,783     | 8,747      | -444     | -1,945   | -2,025   | -2,369   | 4,068    | 1,159    | 1,951    | 1,569    | -554     | -2,123                 |
| 13                                   | U.S. Government assets, other than official reserve assets, net (46) .....                | -422       | 2,751      | -80      | -483     | 188      | -47      | 118      | -392     | -686     | 3,711    | -82      | -3,793                 |
| 14                                   | U.S. private assets, net (50) .....   | -328,231   | -441,685   | -68,363  | -139,189 | -51,190  | -69,488  | -25,741  | -171,609 | -124,174 | -120,162 | -142,647 | -22,485                |
| 15                                   | Foreign-owned assets in the United States, net (increase/financial inflow (+)) (55) ..... | 482,235    | 753,564    | 86,840   | 167,085  | 82,790   | 145,520  | 102,780  | 272,008  | 194,210  | 184,567  | 215,008  | 30,441                 |
| 16                                   | Foreign official assets in the United States, net (56) ....                               | -20,127    | 42,864     | 10,967   | -10,235  | -46,651  | 25,792   | 4,274    | -1,096   | 12,191   | 27,495   | 20,442   | -7,053                 |
| 17                                   | Other foreign assets in the United States, net (63) .....                                 | 502,362    | 710,700    | 75,873   | 177,320  | 129,441  | 119,728  | 98,506   | 273,104  | 182,019  | 157,072  | 194,566  | 37,494                 |
| 18                                   | Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed) (70) .....                | 69,702     | 11,602     | 24,288   | 25,850   | 31,391   | -11,827  | -14,755  | -22,349  | 18,177   | 30,531   | 30,410   | -121                   |
| <b>Memoranda:</b>                    |   |            |            |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |                        |
| 19                                   | Balance on goods (71) .....   | -246,854   | -345,559   | -54,646  | -62,621  | -64,564  | -65,023  | -73,024  | -83,984  | -92,318  | -96,233  | -105,838 | -9,605                 |
| 20                                   | Balance on services (72) .....  | 79,956     | 80,588     | 21,033   | 21,013   | 18,230   | 19,675   | 20,348   | 20,684   | 19,600   | 19,953   | 19,662   | -291                   |
| 21                                   | Balance on goods and services (73) .....  | -166,898   | -264,971   | -33,613  | -41,608  | -46,334  | -45,348  | -52,676  | -63,300  | -72,718  | -76,280  | -86,176  | -9,896                 |
| 22                                   | Balance on income (74) .....  | -6,211     | -18,483    | 1,017    | 232      | -4,317   | -3,143   | -3,120   | -4,145   | -5,535   | -5,683   | -4,200   | 1,483                  |
| 23                                   | Unilateral current transfers, net (75) .....  | -44,029    | -48,025    | -9,794   | -10,099  | -10,658  | -13,474  | -10,831  | -11,537  | -11,396  | -14,260  | -11,925  | 2,335                  |
| 24                                   | Balance on current account (76) .....   | -217,138   | -331,479   | -42,390  | -51,475  | -61,309  | -61,965  | -66,627  | -78,982  | -89,649  | -96,223  | -102,301 | -6,078                 |
| 25                                   | Capital account transactions, net (39) .....  | 637        | -3,500     | 149      | 157      | 155      | 176      | 157      | 165      | 171      | -3,993   | 166      | 4,159                  |
| 26                                   | Net financial flows (40 and 55) .....   | 146,799    | 323,377    | 17,953   | 25,468   | 29,763   | 73,616   | 81,225   | 101,166  | 71,301   | 69,685   | 71,725   | 2,040                  |

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary.

sions in recorded transactions—was a positive \$30.4 billion in the first quarter, virtually unchanged from \$30.5 billion in the fourth.

The following are highlights for the first quarter of 2000:

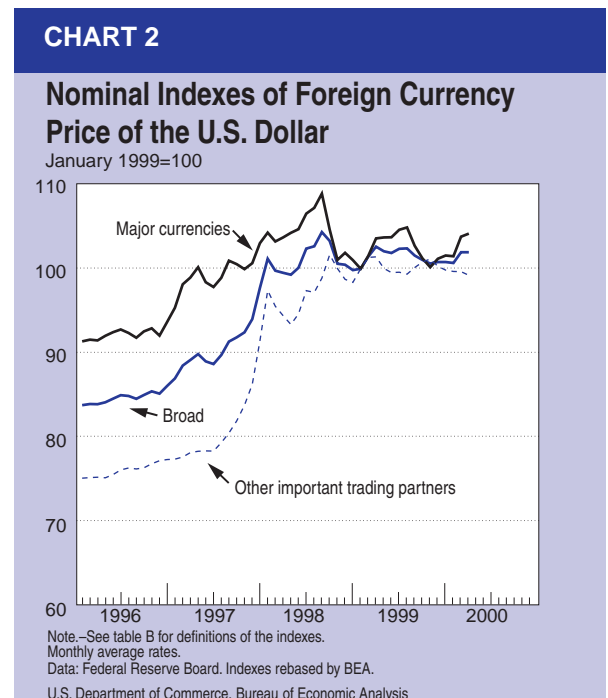
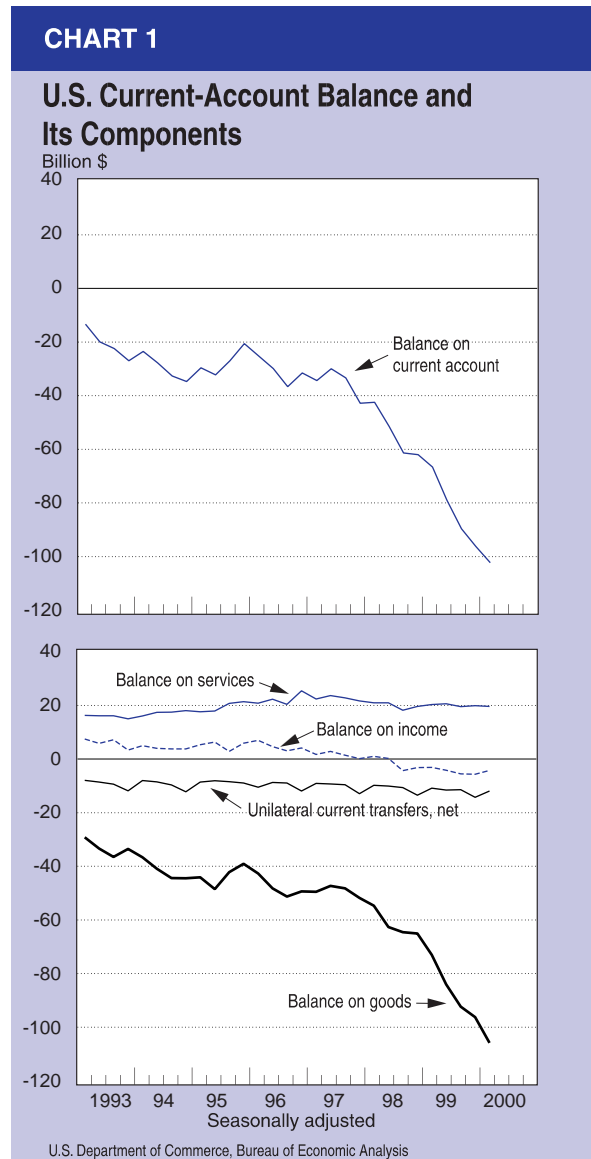
- Imports of goods were boosted by a surge in petroleum imports that largely reflected a rise in average petroleum prices.
- Imports of services increased strongly.
- Net foreign purchases of U.S. stocks surged to a record high, and net foreign purchases of U.S. corporate bonds also increased to a record.
- Net financial inflows for foreign direct investment in the United States slowed but remained strong.
- U.S. banks' claims on foreigners increased strongly, partly reflecting a rise in the demand for U.S. bank credit in Western Europe.

*U.S. dollar in exchange markets*

In the first quarter, the U.S. dollar appreciated 1 percent on a nominal, trade-weighted quarterly average basis against the group of 26 currencies of important U.S. trading partners (table B, chart 2). Within the broad group, the dollar appreciated 2 percent against the group of seven major currencies that trade widely in international markets, and it depreciated 1 percent against the group of remaining currencies.

The U.S. dollar appreciated 5 percent against the euro, increasing the dollar's total appreciation since the euro's inception at the beginning of 1999 to 18 percent on a quarterly average basis. In the first quarter, the dollar was boosted by indications that the U.S. economy was expanding strongly and by exceptionally strong Western European purchases of U.S. securities. The strength of the U.S. economy prompted U.S. monetary authorities to raise their target for the Federal funds rate by 50 basis points over the quarter to 6.0 percent, which brought the cumulative increase to 125 basis points since June 1999. Other U.S. short-term interest rates also increased, and U.S. long-term interest rates rose early in the quarter but fell sharply thereafter. In the euro area, economic growth continued to be much weaker than in the United States. The European Central Bank increased its interest rate on short-term refinancing operations by 50 basis points over the quarter to 3.5 percent.

The U.S. dollar appreciated 2 percent against the Japanese yen in the first quarter after depreci-



ating sharply against the Japanese currency in the last half of 1999. The reversal was largely attributable to indications that the Japanese economy would contract for the second consecutive quarter. The dollar's appreciation was partly held in check by the repatriation of capital to Japan by some Japanese-owned companies in the United States toward the end of their fiscal year on March 31.

Against other currencies, the U.S. dollar appreciated 1 percent against the British pound and 6 percent against the Swiss franc. The U.S. dollar depreciated 1 percent against the Canadian dollar, as the Canadian dollar continued to appreciate from its record quarterly low in the fourth quarter of 1998. The U.S. dollar depreciated 1 percent against the Mexican peso and 7 percent against the Brazilian real.

## Current Account

### Goods and services

The deficit on goods and services increased to \$86.2 billion in the first quarter from \$76.3 billion in the fourth. The increase was accounted for by a large increase in the deficit on goods and a small decrease in the surplus on services.

**Goods.**—The deficit on goods increased \$9.6 billion, to \$105.8 billion, in the first quarter. Imports increased much more than exports.

**Exports.**—Exports increased \$3.6 billion, or 2 percent, to \$183.7 billion in the first quarter. Quantities increased 2 percent, and prices were

unchanged (table C).<sup>2</sup> The value of agricultural products and nonagricultural products both increased.

Exports increased for the fourth consecutive quarter, and average quarterly export growth ac-

2. Quantity (real) estimates are calculated using a chain-type Fisher formula with annual weights for all years and quarterly weights for all quarters. Real estimates are expressed as chained (1996) dollars. Price indexes (1996=100) are also calculated using a chain-type Fisher formula.

### Revisions to the Estimates for the Fourth Quarter of 1999

The international transactions accounts estimates for the fourth quarter of 1999 were revised to incorporate improved estimating methodologies and newly available source data (see "U.S. International Transactions, Revised Estimates for 1982-99" in this issue). The current-account deficit for the fourth quarter was revised down to \$96.2 billion from \$99.8 billion. The goods deficit was unchanged from the preliminary estimate of \$96.2 billion, the services surplus was revised down to \$20.0 billion from \$20.7 billion (reflecting newly available source data), the deficit on income was revised down to \$5.7 billion from \$10.4 billion (reflecting updated capital flow and position data), and unilateral current transfers were revised up to net outflows of \$14.3 billion from net outflows of \$13.9 billion (reflecting newly available source data). Net recorded financial inflows were revised down to \$69.7 billion from \$90.9 billion.

Table B.—Indexes of Foreign Currency Price of the U.S. Dollar

[January 1999=100]

|   | 1999  |       |       |       | 2000  | 1999  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 2000  |       |  |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
|   | I     | II    | III   | IV    |       | I     | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  |  |
| Nominal: <sup>1</sup>                         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| Broad <sup>2</sup>                            | 101.4 | 102.1 | 101.7 | 100.7 | 101.6 | 102.7 | 102.1 | 101.9 | 102.4 | 102.4 | 101.6 | 101.1 | 100.6 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.7 | 102.0 | 102.0 | 102.0 |  |
| Major currencies <sup>3</sup>                 | 101.7 | 104.1 | 103.0 | 101.0 | 103.2 | 103.6 | 103.8 | 103.8 | 104.7 | 104.9 | 102.8 | 101.3 | 100.2 | 101.2 | 101.6 | 101.5 | 103.9 | 104.2 | 104.2 |  |
| Other important trading partners <sup>4</sup> | 100.9 | 99.7  | 100.1 | 100.4 | 99.5  | 101.4 | 100.0 | 99.5  | 99.6  | 99.4  | 100.1 | 100.8 | 101.2 | 100.3 | 99.8  | 99.7  | 99.7  | 99.2  | 99.2  |  |
| Real: <sup>1</sup>                            |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| Broad <sup>2</sup>                            | 101.2 | 102.3 | 102.1 | 101.0 | 102.2 | 102.5 | 102.4 | 102.0 | 102.6 | 102.9 | 102.0 | 101.5 | 100.9 | 101.1 | 101.0 | 100.9 | 102.6 | 103.0 | 103.0 |  |
| Major currencies <sup>3</sup>                 | 101.8 | 104.3 | 103.6 | 102.0 | 104.9 | 103.7 | 104.1 | 104.0 | 104.9 | 105.5 | 103.3 | 102.0 | 101.1 | 102.3 | 102.6 | 102.8 | 105.5 | 106.3 | 106.3 |  |
| Other important trading partners <sup>4</sup> | 100.5 | 99.9  | 100.3 | 99.8  | 98.9  | 101.0 | 100.3 | 99.6  | 99.7  | 99.7  | 100.4 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 99.6  | 99.1  | 98.7  | 98.9  | 99.1  | 99.1  |  |
| Selected currencies: (nominal) <sup>5</sup>   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| Canada  | 99.5  | 96.9  | 97.8  | 96.9  | 95.6  | 99.9  | 97.9  | 96.2  | 96.7  | 98.0  | 98.3  | 97.2  | 97.2  | 96.6  | 96.9  | 95.3  | 95.5  | 96.1  | 96.1  |  |
| European currencies:                          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| Euro area <sup>6</sup>                        | 103.3 | 109.7 | 110.5 | 111.7 | 117.5 | 106.5 | 108.3 | 109.0 | 111.7 | 111.8 | 109.3 | 110.4 | 108.3 | 112.2 | 114.6 | 114.4 | 117.9 | 120.2 | 120.2 |  |
| United Kingdom                                | 101.1 | 102.7 | 103.0 | 101.2 | 102.7 | 101.8 | 102.5 | 102.1 | 103.4 | 104.7 | 102.7 | 101.5 | 99.6  | 101.8 | 102.3 | 100.6 | 103.1 | 104.4 | 104.4 |  |
| Switzerland                                   | 102.9 | 109.3 | 110.2 | 111.3 | 117.6 | 105.8 | 108.0 | 108.8 | 111.0 | 111.7 | 108.9 | 110.1 | 107.5 | 112.2 | 114.3 | 114.8 | 118.0 | 120.1 | 120.1 |  |
| Japan   | 102.8 | 106.7 | 99.8  | 92.1  | 94.4  | 105.5 | 105.7 | 107.7 | 106.6 | 105.3 | 99.9  | 94.3  | 93.5  | 92.4  | 90.5  | 92.9  | 96.6  | 93.8  | 93.8  |  |
| Mexico  | 98.3  | 93.3  | 92.5  | 93.5  | 92.8  | 96.1  | 93.1  | 92.8  | 93.9  | 92.5  | 92.8  | 92.2  | 94.5  | 93.0  | 93.1  | 93.7  | 93.1  | 91.7  | 91.7  |  |
| Brazil  | 117.8 | 113.7 | 123.2 | 126.6 | 117.4 | 126.0 | 112.6 | 111.5 | 116.9 | 119.2 | 124.7 | 125.6 | 130.2 | 127.7 | 122.0 | 119.4 | 117.5 | 115.2 | 115.2 |  |

1. For more information on the nominal and real indexes of the foreign exchange value of the U.S. dollar, see *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, vol. 84 (October 1998): 811-18.

2. Weighted average of the foreign exchange value of the U.S. dollar against the currencies of a broad group of U.S. trading partners, including the currencies of the euro-area countries, Australia, Canada, Japan, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom, Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Mexico, Venezuela, China, Hong Kong, India, Indonesia, Korea, Malaysia, the Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Israel, Saudi Arabia, and Russia. Data: Federal Reserve Board. Monthly and quarterly average rates. Index rebased by BEA.

3. Weighted average of the foreign exchange value of the U.S. dollar against broad-index currencies that circulate widely outside the country of issue, including the currencies of euro-area countries, Australia, Canada, Japan, Sweden, Switzerland, and the United Kingdom. The weight for each currency is its broad-index weight divided by the sum of the broad-index weights for all of the currencies included in the major currency index. Data: Federal Reserve Board. Monthly and quarterly average rates. Index rebased by BEA.

4. Weighted average of the foreign exchange value of the U.S. dollar against broad-index currencies that do

not circulate widely outside the country of issue, including the currencies of Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Mexico, Venezuela, China, Hong Kong, India, Indonesia, Korea, Malaysia, the Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Israel, Saudi Arabia, and Russia. The weight for each currency is its broad-index weight divided by the sum of the broad-index weights for all of the currencies included in the other important trading partners index. Data: Federal Reserve Board. Monthly and quarterly average rates. Index rebased by BEA.

5. Data: Federal Reserve Board. Monthly and quarterly average rates. Indexes prepared by BEA.

6. The euro area includes Austria, Belgium, Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, and Spain. Exchange rates (but not index values with January 1999=100) for the individual euro-area currencies can be derived from the euro exchange rate by using the fixed conversion rates (in currencies per euro) as shown below: 13.7603 Austrian schillings; 40.3399 Belgian francs; 5.94573 Finnish markkas; 6.55957 French francs; 1.95583 German marks; .787564 Irish pounds; 1936.27 Italian lira; 40.3399 Luxembourg francs; 2.20371 Netherlands guilders; 200.482 Portuguese escudos; 166.386 Spanish pesetas.

celerated (chart 3). The increases in the last four quarters were widespread by major commodity category.

In the first quarter, nonagricultural exports increased \$3.0 billion, or 2 percent, to \$170.6 billion; quantities and prices both increased 1 percent. The value of nonagricultural industrial supplies and materials, which increased sharply in the previous two quarters, continued to rise in the first quarter, partly as a result of increases in nonmonetary gold, iron and steel products, and paper and paper

stocks. Consumer goods increased strongly for the second consecutive quarter; the first-quarter increase, which was the largest since the fourth quarter of 1989, resulted from continued strong growth in durable goods and a sharp increase in nondurable goods. Automotive products were boosted by a strong increase in engines and other parts to Mexico. In contrast, capital goods changed little; a strong increase in capital goods other than civilian aircraft—largely resulting from surges in computers, peripherals, and parts and in telecommunications equipment—was offset by a sharp drop in complete civilian aircraft that resulted from a strike at a major aircraft manufacturer.

Agricultural exports increased \$0.6 billion, or 5 percent, to \$13.1 billion; quantities increased 6 percent, and prices decreased 1 percent. In value, most of the increase was accounted for by rebounds in soybeans and in raw cotton and by the fourth consecutive quarterly increase in meat products and poultry.

*Imports.*—Imports increased \$13.2 billion, or 5 percent, to \$289.6 billion in the first quarter. Quantities increased 3 percent, and prices increased 2 percent (table C). The value of petroleum imports surged, largely as a result of a rise in petroleum prices, and the value of nonpetroleum imports also increased.

Imports increased strongly for the fourth consecutive quarter, and average quarterly import growth accelerated. The increases in the last four quarters were partly attributable to rapidly rising petroleum prices, but they also reflected strong



**Table C.—U.S. Trade in Goods, Current and Chained (1996) Dollars, and Percent Changes from Previous Period**

[Balance of payments basis, millions of dollars, quarters seasonally adjusted]

|                                | Current dollars                                       |           |         |         |         |         |         | Chained (1996) dollars <sup>1</sup>                          |           |                |         |         |         |         |
|--------------------------------|---|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|-----------|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                                | 1998  | 1999      | 1999    |         |         |         | 2000    | 1998   | 1999      | 1999           |         |         |         | 2000    |
|                                |   |           | I       | II      | III     | IV      |         |  |           | I <sup>P</sup> | I       | II      | III     |         |
| Exports .....                  | 670,324   | 684,358   | 163,949 | 166,443 | 173,881 | 180,085 | 183,728 | 711,246  | 736,199   | 176,669        | 179,550 | 187,170 | 192,810 | 195,872 |
| Agricultural products .....    | 53,105  | 49,619    | 11,711  | 12,236  | 13,178  | 12,494  | 13,126  | 62,641   | 63,212    | 14,566         | 15,647  | 16,960  | 16,039  | 16,959  |
| Nonagricultural products ..... | 617,219   | 634,739   | 152,238 | 154,207 | 160,703 | 167,591 | 170,602 | 648,371  | 672,845   | 161,955        | 163,876 | 170,417 | 176,597 | 178,828 |
| Imports .....                  | 917,178   | 1,029,917 | 236,973 | 250,427 | 266,199 | 276,318 | 289,566 | 1,016,854  | 1,141,067 | 268,069        | 279,807 | 293,171 | 300,020 | 309,365 |
| Petroleum and products .....   | 50,903  | 67,807    | 10,532  | 15,940  | 19,903  | 21,432  | 27,010  | 81,445   | 81,566    | 20,023         | 21,339  | 21,017  | 19,187  | 20,431  |
| Nonpetroleum products .....    | 866,275   | 962,110   | 226,441 | 234,487 | 246,296 | 254,886 | 262,556 | 935,199  | 1,056,784 | 247,477        | 257,961 | 271,251 | 280,095 | 288,206 |
|                                | Percent change from previous period (current dollars) |           |         |         |         |         |         | Percent change from previous period (chained (1996) dollars) |           |                |         |         |         |         |
|                                | 1998  | 1999      | 1999    |         |         |         | 2000    | 1998   | 1999      | 1999           |         |         |         | 2000    |
|                                |   |           | I       | II      | III     | IV      |         |  |           | I <sup>P</sup> | I       | II      | III     |         |
| Exports .....                  | -1.4  | 2.1       | -3.2    | 1.5     | 4.5     | 3.6     | 2.0     | 1.8  | 3.5       | -2.7           | 1.6     | 4.2     | 3.0     | 1.6     |
| Agricultural products .....    | -9.1  | -6.6      | -11.4   | 4.5     | 7.7     | -5.2    | 5.1     | .1   | .9        | -9.7           | 7.4     | 8.4     | -5.4    | 5.7     |
| Nonagricultural products ..... | -7  | 2.8       | -2.4    | 1.3     | 4.2     | 4.3     | 1.8     | 2.0  | 3.8       | -2.2           | 1.2     | 4.0     | 3.6     | 1.3     |
| Imports .....                  | 4.7   | 12.3      | 1.1     | 5.7     | 6.3     | 3.8     | 4.8     | 11.3   | 12.2      | 1.9            | 4.4     | 4.8     | 2.3     | 3.1     |
| Petroleum and products .....   | -29.1   | 33.2      | -8.5    | 51.3    | 24.9    | 7.7     | 26.0    | 7.0  | .1        | .7             | 6.6     | -1.5    | -8.7    | 6.5     |
| Nonpetroleum products .....    | 7.7   | 11.1      | 1.6     | 3.6     | 5.0     | 3.5     | 3.0     | 11.6   | 13.0      | 2.0            | 4.2     | 5.2     | 3.3     | 2.9     |

<sup>P</sup> Preliminary.

1. Because chain indexes use weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained dollar estimates are usually not additive.

U.S. domestic demand, which boosted most types of nonpetroleum imports.

In the first quarter, nonpetroleum imports increased \$7.7 billion, or 3 percent, to \$262.6 billion; quantities increased 3 percent, and prices were unchanged. In value, capital goods were boosted by an acceleration in telecommunications equipment, which was the fastest growing component for the fifth consecutive quarter, and by continued strong increases in semiconductors, in electric generating machinery, electric apparatus, and parts, and in scientific, hospital, and medical equipment. Consumer goods were strengthened by a broad-based rise in durable goods. Nonpetroleum industrial supplies and materials, which increased sharply in the previous two quarters, continued to rise in the first quarter, partly as a result of increases in iron and steel products. Automotive products increased, largely reflecting increases in passenger cars, mostly from Mexico, and in parts and accessories other than engines.

Petroleum imports increased \$5.6 billion, or 26 percent, to \$27.0 billion. The increase was mostly attributable to a rise in prices, to an average of \$25.99 per barrel from \$22.11 per barrel. Average petroleum prices have increased 151 percent since the first quarter of 1999, reaching the highest level since the fourth quarter of 1990. In the first quarter of 2000, the average number of barrels imported daily increased to 11.36 million from 10.61 million in the fourth quarter of 1999.

*Balances by area.*—The deficit on goods with “Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere” increased \$4.3 billion, to \$11.0 billion, in the first quarter.<sup>3</sup> The deficit with “Other countries in Asia and Africa” increased \$2.8 billion, to \$45.3 billion. The deficit with Canada increased \$2.7 billion, to \$12.8 billion. In contrast, the deficit with Japan decreased \$0.6 billion, to \$20.1 billion, and the deficit with Western Europe decreased \$0.5 billion, to \$15.8 billion.

*Services.*—The surplus on services decreased \$0.3 billion, to \$19.7 billion, in the first quarter. Receipts increased to \$71.3 billion from \$69.6 billion, and payments increased to \$51.6 billion from \$49.6 billion.

3. Seasonally adjusted estimates for exports for areas and countries are derived by applying seasonal factors for total U.S. agricultural and nonagricultural exports to the unadjusted agricultural and nonagricultural exports for areas and countries and then summing the seasonally adjusted estimates. Seasonally adjusted estimates for imports for areas and countries are derived by applying seasonal factors for total U.S. petroleum and nonpetroleum imports to the unadjusted petroleum and nonpetroleum imports for areas and countries and then summing the seasonally adjusted estimates. (The seasonal factors are derived from the seasonal adjustment of U.S. exports and U.S. imports by five-digit end-use commodity category.)

Travel receipts increased to \$19.8 billion from \$19.5 billion. The increase was largely attributable to an increase in receipts from overseas visitors to the United States. Travel payments increased to \$15.8 billion from \$15.3 billion. The increase was largely attributable to increases in payments by U.S. travelers to countries overseas and to Mexico.

Passenger fare receipts were unchanged at \$5.0 billion, and passenger fare payments increased to \$5.8 billion from \$5.6 billion.

“Other” transportation receipts increased slightly to \$7.2 billion from \$7.1 billion as a result of an increase in freight receipts. “Other” transportation payments increased to \$9.5 billion from \$9.2 billion. The increase was attributable to an increase in freight payments, largely reflecting a rise in air freight payments, and to an increase in port expenditure payments.

Receipts for “other” private services increased to \$26.4 billion from \$25.1 billion. The increase was mostly accounted for by rises in U.S. affiliates’ service receipts and in unaffiliated financial services receipts. Payments for “other” private services increased to \$12.6 billion from \$11.9 billion, mostly as a result of rises in U.S. parents’ service payments, in U.S. affiliates’ service payments, and in unaffiliated financial service payments.

### *Income*

The deficit on income decreased to \$4.2 billion in the first quarter from \$5.7 billion in the fourth. Income receipts increased to \$79.7 billion from \$75.0 billion, and income payments increased to \$83.9 billion from \$80.6 billion.

*Investment income.*—Receipts of investment income on U.S.-owned assets abroad increased to \$79.2 billion from \$74.4 billion, and payments of investment income on foreign-owned assets in the United States increased to \$82.0 billion from \$78.7 billion.

Receipts of income on U.S. direct investment abroad increased to \$33.9 billion from \$31.7 billion. Earnings of foreign affiliates in most geographic areas and in most industries increased. Nearly half of the increase was accounted for by finance and banking affiliates in the United Kingdom; affiliates in those industries in Japan and in Singapore also had large increases. Interest receipts changed little.

Payments of income on foreign direct investment in the United States increased to \$16.2 billion from \$15.4 billion. Earnings of petroleum and “other” affiliates increased, and earnings of manu-



facturing affiliates decreased. By area, earnings of Netherlands-owned, French-owned, and British-owned affiliates increased the most, and earnings of Japanese-owned affiliates decreased.

“Other” private income receipts increased to \$44.2 billion from \$42.0 billion. Receipts were boosted in the last three quarters by rising average yields and by rising average holdings. In the first quarter, receipts on foreign securities increased, largely as a result of a rise in average holdings. Receipts on bank and nonbank claims increased, mostly as a result of a rise in average yields.

“Other” private income payments increased to \$39.7 billion from \$38.1 billion. Payments were boosted in the last three quarters by rising average yields and by rising average holdings. In the first quarter, payments on U.S. securities increased, largely as a result of a rise in average holdings. Payments on bank liabilities increased, mostly as a result of a rise in average yields.

U.S. Government income receipts increased to \$1.1 billion from \$0.7 billion. U.S. Government income payments increased to \$26.1 billion from \$25.2 billion, as a result of increases in average holdings and in average yields.

*Compensation of employees.*—Receipts for compensation of employees were unchanged at \$0.6 billion, and payments for compensation of employees edged up to \$2.0 billion from \$1.9 billion.

#### *Unilateral current transfers*

Unilateral current transfers were net outflows of \$11.9 billion in the first quarter, down from net outflows of \$14.3 billion in the fourth. The decrease was more than accounted for by a decline in U.S. Government grants, which were boosted in the fourth quarter by grants to Israel.

#### **Capital Account**

Capital account transactions shifted to net inflows of \$0.2 billion in the first quarter from net outflows of \$4.0 billion in the fourth. The usually large net outflows in the fourth quarter were attributable to the transfer of the U.S. Government’s assets in the Panama Canal Commission to the Republic of Panama. The value of the transfer of the assets was revised from a historical-cost basis to a current-cost basis. (For more information, see “U.S. International Transactions, Revised Estimates for 1982–99” in this issue.)

#### **Financial Account**

Net recorded financial inflows—the difference between changes in U.S.-owned assets abroad and

changes in foreign-owned assets in the United States—were \$71.7 billion in the first quarter, up from \$69.7 billion (revised) in the fourth. Financial outflows for U.S.-owned assets abroad increased less than financial inflows for foreign-owned assets in the United States.

Securities transactions were exceptionally strong net financial inflows in the first quarter and have been strong net inflows in most quarters of recent years (chart 4). Net inflows have been partly attributable to the greater attractiveness of the returns on U.S. securities in comparison with those on foreign securities; this difference largely stemmed from the more robust economic expansion in the United States than in most foreign countries.

Direct investment transactions were net financial inflows for the fourth consecutive quarter. Outflows for U.S. direct investment abroad were strong, but inflows for foreign direct investment in the United States were even stronger.

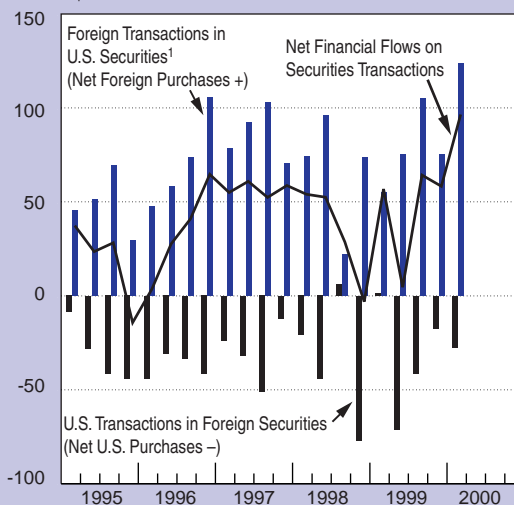
#### *U.S.-owned assets abroad*

Net U.S.-owned assets abroad increased \$143.3 billion in the first quarter, following an increase of \$114.9 billion in the fourth. Net U.S. purchases of foreign securities strengthened, and net outflows for U.S. direct investment abroad rose by a small amount. Claims on foreigners reported by U.S. banks increased about the same in the first quarter as in the fourth.

**CHART 4**

#### **Securities Transactions**

Billion \$



1. Includes net foreign private transactions in U.S. Treasury securities.  
Note.—Estimates exclude transactions of foreign official agencies.

*U.S. official reserve assets.*—Net U.S. official reserve assets increased \$0.6 billion in the first quarter, in contrast to a decrease of \$1.6 billion in the fourth (table D). The first-quarter increase was partly accounted for by an increase in the U.S. reserve position in the International Monetary Fund (IMF) that was associated with net foreign borrowings of U.S. dollars from the IMF. U.S. holdings of special drawing rights and of foreign currencies also increased.

*Claims reported by banks.*—U.S. claims on foreigners reported by U.S. banks increased \$45.1 billion in the first quarter, following an increase of \$45.3 billion in the fourth. Claims have increased strongly in three of the last four quarters, partly reflecting increased demand for U.S. bank credit in Western Europe to finance business consolidations and a pickup in economic growth.

In the first quarter, banks' own claims payable in dollars increased \$18.5 billion, following an increase of \$34.3 billion. The first-quarter increase was more than accounted for by lending by foreign-owned banks in the United States to banks abroad. Lending to banks in Western Europe was particularly strong, partly in response to demand for U.S. bank credit to finance a strong increase in Western European purchases of U.S. corporate stocks and bonds. U.S.-owned banks' claims on banks abroad decreased sharply, mostly as a result of repayments from banks in the Caribbean.

Banks' domestic customers' claims payable in dollars increased \$37.4 billion, following an increase of \$10.6 billion. The exceptionally large first-quarter increase was attributable to a sharp rise in deposits abroad and to the second consecutive strong quarterly increase in foreign commercial paper outstanding in the United States.

Banks' own claims payable in foreign currencies decreased \$10.8 billion, in contrast to an increase

of \$0.4 billion. The decrease was largely accounted for by repayments from banks in the Caribbean and in the United Kingdom.

*Foreign securities.*—Net U.S. purchases of foreign securities increased to \$27.5 billion in the first quarter from \$17.2 billion in the fourth. U.S. transactions in foreign bonds shifted to net U.S. purchases of \$12.0 billion from net U.S. sales of \$0.7 billion, and net U.S. purchases of foreign stocks decreased to \$15.6 billion from \$17.8 billion.

Net U.S. purchases of foreign bonds were boosted by rises in new foreign issues in the United States and in net U.S. purchases of outstanding foreign bonds. New foreign issues in the United States rebounded from a low level in the fourth quarter, partly as a result of an easing of concerns about possible Y2K problems in financial markets and a decrease in U.S. long-term interest rates in the last half of the first quarter. First-quarter new foreign issues included increased placements by borrowers from Latin America, mostly from Mexico, and by borrowers from Japan. The increase in net U.S. purchases of outstanding foreign bonds was more than accounted for by a step-up in net purchases from the United Kingdom, partly reflecting a favorable change in the yields available on European long-term bonds relative to the yields available on U.S. long-term bonds.

Net U.S. purchases of foreign stocks slowed, as a sharp drop in net purchases from Japan was only partly offset by increased net purchases and by shifts to net purchases from several other countries and regions. The drop in net U.S. purchases from Japan, following four quarters of strong net purchases, was partly attributable to indications that the Japanese economy contracted for the second consecutive quarter.

*Direct investment.*—Net financial outflows for

**Table D.—Selected Transactions with Official Agencies**

[Millions of dollars]

|   | 1998    | 1999   | 1998   |         |         |        | 1999   |        |        |        | 2000<br>I <sup>P</sup> | Change:<br>1999 IV–<br>2000 I |
|---|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
|   |         |        | I      | II      | III     | IV     | I      | II     | III    | IV     |                        |                               |
| Changes in foreign official assets in the United States, net (decrease –) (table 1, line 56) .....            | -20,127 | 42,864 | 10,967 | -10,235 | -46,651 | 25,792 | 4,274  | -1,096 | 12,191 | 27,495 | 20,442                 | -7,053                        |
| Industrial countries <sup>1</sup> .....   | -6,611  | 31,119 | -42    | -9,743  | -6,158  | 9,332  | 3,342  | 1,314  | 13,988 | 12,475 | 10,397                 | -2,078                        |
| Members of OPEC <sup>2</sup> .....  | -11,531 | 1,331  | -1,191 | -629    | -11,669 | 1,958  | 2,155  | 1,632  | -783   | -1,673 | 5,951                  | 7,624                         |
| Other countries .....   | -1,985  | 10,414 | 12,200 | 137     | -28,824 | 14,502 | -1,223 | -4,042 | -1,014 | 16,693 | 4,094                  | -12,599                       |
| Changes in U.S. official reserve assets, net (increase –) (table 1, line 41) .....                            | -6,783  | 8,747  | -444   | -1,945  | -2,025  | -2,369 | 4,068  | 1,159  | 1,951  | 1,569  | -554                   | -2,123                        |
| Activity under U.S. official reciprocal currency arrangements with foreign monetary authorities: <sup>3</sup> |         |        |        |         |         |        |        |        |        |        |                        |                               |
| Foreign drawings, or repayments (–), net .....  |         |        |        |         |         |        |        |        |        |        |                        |                               |
| Drawings .....  |         |        |        |         |         |        |        |        |        |        |                        |                               |
| Repayments .....  |         |        |        |         |         |        |        |        |        |        |                        |                               |

<sup>P</sup> Preliminary.

1. Western Europe, Canada, Japan, Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa.

2. Based on data for Ecuador, Venezuela, Indonesia, and other Asian and African oil-exporting countries. Excludes

Ecuador beginning January 1993 and Gabon beginning January 1995.

3. Consists of transactions of the Federal Reserve System and the U.S. Treasury Department's Exchange Stabilization Fund.

U.S. direct investment abroad were \$34.8 billion in the first quarter, up from \$33.3 billion in the fourth. The pickup was more than accounted for by a rise in net equity capital outflows that resulted from a greater slowdown in divestitures of existing foreign affiliates than in acquisitions of new foreign affiliates. Acquisitions included U.S. purchases of several technology companies in Western Europe. Reinvested earnings increased as a result of a rise in earnings. In contrast, net intercompany debt outflows decreased.

#### *Foreign-owned assets in the United States*

Net foreign-owned assets in the United States increased \$215.0 billion in the first quarter, following an increase of \$184.6 billion in the fourth. Net foreign purchases of U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities surged, and net foreign sales of U.S. Treasury securities slowed. U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks decreased in the first quarter after increasing in the fourth, U.S. currency transactions shifted to net foreign shipments to the United States from net U.S. shipments to foreign countries, and net inflows for foreign direct investment in the United States slowed.

*Foreign official assets.*—Net foreign official assets in the United States increased \$20.4 billion in the first quarter, following an increase of \$27.5 billion in the fourth (table D). The first-quarter increase was largely accounted for by an increase in assets of industrial countries, partly reflecting intervention sales of foreign currencies for U.S. dollars by a few countries in Asia. Assets of OPEC countries and of “other” countries also increased.

*Liabilities reported by banks.*—U.S. liabilities to foreigners reported by U.S. banks, excluding U.S. Treasury securities, decreased \$6.7 billion in the first quarter, in contrast to an increase of \$19.6 billion in the fourth. The downturn was more than accounted for by a sharp slowdown in U.S. banks’ dollar borrowing from their own offices abroad, partly reflecting a greater abundance of funds available from U.S. domestic sources.

Banks’ own liabilities payable in dollars increased \$15.7 billion in the first quarter, following an increase of \$26.7 billion in the fourth. Interbank liabilities decreased by a small amount. A decrease in U.S.-owned banks’ liabilities to banks abroad, mostly as a result of repayments to banks in the Caribbean, was largely offset by an increase in foreign-owned banks’ liabilities to banks abroad that largely resulted from a rise in borrowings from banks in Western Europe. Liabilities to nonbank

private foreigners increased sharply, partly as a result of an increase in borrowing from the United Kingdom and from international investment funds in the Caribbean.

Banks’ custody liabilities payable in dollars decreased \$12.0 billion, in contrast to an increase of \$6.4 billion. The first-quarter decrease was largely accounted for by a decrease in custody liabilities to Western Europe.

Banks’ own liabilities payable in foreign currencies decreased \$10.4 billion, following a decrease of \$13.5 billion. The first-quarter decrease was almost entirely accounted for by repayments to Western Europe.

*U.S. Treasury securities.*—Net foreign sales of U.S. Treasury securities decreased to \$9.3 billion in the first quarter from \$17.2 billion in the fourth. Yields on long-term U.S. Treasury securities rose early in the first quarter but then fell sharply over the remainder of the quarter. By quarter’s end, yields on long- and intermediate-term securities had fallen below yields on short-term securities. The slowdown in net foreign sales was largely accounted for by a decrease in net sales by international investment funds in the Caribbean. Transactions by Western Europe shifted to net sales from net purchases as a result of substantial net sales in the later part of the quarter when long-term yields were falling. Foreigners have been net sellers of U.S. Treasury securities in four of the last five quarters, shifting some funds into higher yielding U.S. corporate debt securities and U.S. stocks.

*Other U.S. securities.*—Net foreign purchases of U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities surged to a record \$133.0 billion in the first quarter from \$92.3 billion in the fourth. Net foreign purchases of both U.S. stocks and U.S. bonds have been very strong in recent quarters.

In the first quarter, net foreign purchases of U.S. stocks soared to a record \$61.3 billion from the previous record of \$34.4 billion in the fourth quarter, and gross foreign trading rose sharply for the second consecutive quarter. The increase in net foreign purchases was fostered by indications that the U.S. economy and U.S. corporate profits continued to grow robustly. U.S. stock prices became more volatile in the first quarter, and prices of technology companies often moved in opposite directions from prices of nontechnology companies. After unprecedented increases in the fourth quarter, stock prices of many technology companies again rose sharply in February and early March but



slumped toward the end of the quarter. Net purchases of U.S. stocks by Western European investors were particularly strong, partly reflecting the attractiveness of continued robust U.S. economic growth relative to the weaker growth in some Western European countries. In contrast, transactions by Japanese investors shifted to net sales from net purchases, partly reflecting Japanese investors' desire to reduce foreign holdings at the end of the Japanese fiscal year.

Net foreign purchases of U.S. corporate and other bonds increased to a record \$71.7 billion from \$57.9 billion. New issues sold abroad by U.S. corporations stepped up, partly in response to the easing of concerns surrounding the Y2K date change. Net foreign purchases of U.S. federally sponsored agency bonds increased to a record level; U.S. agencies sharply increased their debt issuance in international markets as part of their continued effort to expand the frequency and size of their issues in all markets. Net foreign purchases of other outstanding U.S. bonds decreased but remained very strong.

*U.S. currency flows.*—U.S. currency transactions shifted to net foreign shipments to the United States of \$6.8 billion in the first quarter from large net U.S. shipments to foreign countries of \$12.2 billion in the fourth. In the first quarter, currency returns by foreigners, partly associated with past stockpiling as a precaution against possible disruptions from Y2K problems, exceeded U.S. shipments abroad.

*Direct investment.*—Net financial inflows for foreign direct investment in the United States were \$42.3 billion in the first quarter, down from \$49.4 billion in the fourth. The slowdown was more than

accounted for by a decline in net equity capital inflows that resulted from the absence of very large acquisitions of U.S. companies by foreign companies. However, net equity capital inflows remained strong as a result of several large acquisitions and of equity contributions to existing U.S. affiliates. Reinvested earnings decreased as a result of a decline in the share of earnings that was reinvested. Net intercompany debt inflows increased.

#### Data Availability

The current and historical estimates that are presented in tables 1–10a of the U.S. international transactions accounts are available as compressed files on our Web site at <[www.bea.doc.gov](http://www.bea.doc.gov)>; click on Catalog of Products, and look under “International Accounts Products,” “Balance of Payments.”


The estimates are also available on the following diskettes:

*U.S. International Transactions.* The most recently released annual and quarterly estimates are available as a 1-year subscription (four installments)—product number IDS–0001, price \$80.00. The subscription also includes the diskette of the historical series estimates (see below).

*U.S. International Transactions, First Quarter 2000.* Annual estimates for 1997–99 and quarterly estimates for 1998:I–2000:I on a single diskette—product number IDN–0260, price \$20.00.

*U.S. International Transactions, Historical Series.* All the available historical annual and quarterly estimates on a single diskette—product number IDN–0261, price \$20.00.

To order, call the BEA Order Desk at 1–800–704–0415 (outside the United States, call 202–606–9666).

Tables 1 through 10a follow. 





**Table 1.—U.S. International**  
[Millions]

| Line                                 | (Credits +; debits -) <sup>1</sup>   | Not seasonally adjusted |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|--------------------------------------|--|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                                      |  | 1988                    |                 |                 |                 | 1989            |                 |                 |                 |
|                                      |  | I                       | II              | III             | IV              | I               | II              | III             | IV              |
| <b>Current account</b>               |  |                         |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| 1                                    | <b>Exports of goods and services and income receipts</b> .....                               | <b>135,633</b>          | <b>141,245</b>  | <b>141,468</b>  | <b>149,516</b>  | <b>157,191</b>  | <b>165,474</b>  | <b>161,079</b>  | <b>166,750</b>  |
| 2                                    | Exports of goods and services .....  | 102,822                 | 108,295         | 108,155         | 111,878         | 118,111         | 124,494         | 121,623         | 124,979         |
| 3                                    | Goods, balance of payments basis <sup>2</sup> .....  | 77,006                  | 81,222          | 77,852          | 84,150          | 88,559          | 94,076          | 87,030          | 92,455          |
| 4                                    | Services <sup>3</sup> .....  | 25,816                  | 27,073          | 30,303          | 27,728          | 29,552          | 30,418          | 34,593          | 32,524          |
| 5                                    | Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts <sup>4</sup> .....                      | 2,441                   | 2,540           | 2,536           | 1,767           | 2,164           | 2,142           | 2,417           | 1,844           |
| 6                                    | Travel .....   | 5,933                   | 7,117           | 9,201           | 7,182           | 7,553           | 8,643           | 11,003          | 9,007           |
| 7                                    | Passenger fares .....  | 1,820                   | 2,233           | 2,930           | 1,993           | 2,270           | 2,483           | 3,387           | 2,517           |
| 8                                    | Other transportation .....   | 4,676                   | 4,874           | 4,916           | 4,845           | 5,000           | 5,184           | 5,087           | 5,255           |
| 9                                    | Royalties and license fees <sup>5</sup> .....  | 2,686                   | 2,890           | 2,869           | 3,694           | 3,178           | 3,301           | 3,307           | 4,032           |
| 10                                   | Other private services <sup>5</sup> .....  | 8,136                   | 7,240           | 7,662           | 8,073           | 9,234           | 8,518           | 9,251           | 9,726           |
| 11                                   | U.S. Government miscellaneous services .....   | 124                     | 179             | 189             | 173             | 155             | 146             | 143             | 144             |
| 12                                   | Income receipts .....  | 32,812                  | 32,950          | 33,313          | 37,638          | 39,080          | 40,980          | 39,456          | 41,771          |
| 13                                   | Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad .....  | 32,563                  | 32,703          | 33,064          | 37,388          | 38,831          | 40,731          | 39,200          | 41,508          |
| 14                                   | Direct investment receipts .....   | 13,902                  | 15,269          | 13,239          | 16,035          | 15,318          | 15,873          | 14,434          | 16,356          |
| 15                                   | Other private receipts .....   | 15,936                  | 16,227          | 18,502          | 19,906          | 22,363          | 23,870          | 22,898          | 23,507          |
| 16                                   | U.S. Government receipts .....   | 2,725                   | 1,207           | 1,323           | 1,447           | 1,150           | 988             | 1,869           | 1,645           |
| 17                                   | Compensation of employees .....  | 249                     | 247             | 249             | 250             | 249             | 249             | 256             | 263             |
| 18                                   | <b>Imports of goods and services and income payments</b> .....                               | <b>-156,858</b>         | <b>-165,109</b> | <b>-168,484</b> | <b>-173,290</b> | <b>-170,953</b> | <b>-183,715</b> | <b>-183,687</b> | <b>-182,952</b> |
| 19                                   | Imports of goods and services .....  | -129,801                | -136,691        | -137,941        | -141,281        | -136,886        | -146,806        | -147,773        | -148,380        |
| 20                                   | Goods, balance of payments basis <sup>2</sup> .....  | -107,442                | -111,540        | -110,605        | -117,602        | -113,925        | -120,776        | -119,217        | -123,447        |
| 21                                   | Services <sup>3</sup> .....  | -22,359                 | -25,151         | -27,336         | -23,679         | -22,961         | -26,030         | -28,556         | -24,933         |
| 22                                   | Direct defense expenditures .....  | -3,831                  | -3,868          | -3,851          | -4,054          | -3,946          | -3,908          | -3,722          | -3,736          |
| 23                                   | Travel .....   | -6,293                  | -8,498          | -10,388         | -6,935          | -6,438          | -8,827          | -10,748         | -7,403          |
| 24                                   | Passenger fares .....  | -1,648                  | -2,008          | -2,320          | -1,753          | -1,739          | -2,161          | -2,560          | -1,790          |
| 25                                   | Other transportation .....   | -5,173                  | -5,329          | -5,241          | -5,147          | -5,274          | -5,499          | -5,705          | -5,694          |
| 26                                   | Royalties and license fees <sup>5</sup> .....  | -603                    | -640            | -664            | -694            | -610            | -636            | -572            | -710            |
| 27                                   | Other private services <sup>5</sup> .....  | -4,343                  | -4,349          | -4,341          | -4,633          | -4,522          | -4,560          | -4,763          | -5,085          |
| 28                                   | U.S. Government miscellaneous services .....   | -468                    | -459            | -530            | -463            | -431            | -439            | -486            | -515            |
| 29                                   | Income payments .....  | -27,057                 | -28,418         | -30,543         | -32,009         | -34,067         | -36,910         | -35,914         | -34,572         |
| 30                                   | Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States .....                           | -26,581                 | -27,960         | -30,130         | -31,509         | -33,551         | -36,383         | -35,357         | -33,886         |
| 31                                   | Direct investment payments .....   | -2,906                  | -3,416          | -3,055          | -2,774          | -1,945          | -2,964          | -2,108          | -2,777          |
| 32                                   | Other private payments .....   | -16,441                 | -16,814         | -18,842         | -20,717         | -22,369         | -23,893         | -23,478         | -24,028         |
| 33                                   | U.S. Government payments .....   | -7,234                  | -7,730          | -8,233          | -8,518          | -9,237          | -9,526          | -9,770          | -9,831          |
| 34                                   | Compensation of employees .....  | -476                    | -458            | -413            | -500            | -516            | -527            | -557            | -686            |
| 35                                   | <b>Unilateral current transfers, net</b> .....   | <b>-6,064</b>           | <b>-5,369</b>   | <b>-5,768</b>   | <b>-8,073</b>   | <b>-6,115</b>   | <b>-5,418</b>   | <b>-6,501</b>   | <b>-8,135</b>   |
| 36                                   | U.S. Government grants <sup>4</sup> .....  | -2,297                  | -1,982          | -2,395          | -3,863          | -2,422          | -1,995          | -2,830          | -3,614          |
| 37                                   | U.S. Government pensions and other transfers .....   | -552                    | -644            | -588            | -924            | -659            | -552            | -652            | -912            |
| 38                                   | Private remittances and other transfers <sup>6</sup> .....                                   | -3,215                  | -2,744          | -2,784          | -3,285          | -3,034          | -2,871          | -3,019          | -3,609          |
| <b>Capital and financial account</b> |  |                         |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| <b>Capital account</b>               |  |                         |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| 39                                   | <b>Capital account transactions, net</b> .....   | <b>109</b>              | <b>118</b>      | <b>130</b>      | <b>136</b>      | <b>128</b>      | <b>133</b>      | <b>139</b>      | <b>-64</b>      |
| <b>Financial account</b>             |  |                         |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| 40                                   | <b>U.S.-owned assets abroad, net (increase/financial outflow (-))</b> .....                  | <b>1,604</b>            | <b>-26,433</b>  | <b>-51,048</b>  | <b>-30,697</b>  | <b>-55,637</b>  | <b>-10,858</b>  | <b>-54,099</b>  | <b>-54,789</b>  |
| 41                                   | U.S. official reserve assets, net .....  | 1,503                   | 39              | -7,380          | 1,925           | -4,000          | -12,095         | -5,996          | -3,202          |
| 42                                   | Gold <sup>7</sup> .....  | .....                   | .....           | -35             | -173            | -188            | 68              | -211            | -204            |
| 43                                   | Special drawing rights .....   | 155                     | 180             | 202             | 307             | 316             | -159            | 337             | -23             |
| 44                                   | Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund .....                                    | 446                     | 69              | 202             | 307             | 316             | -159            | 337             | -23             |
| 45                                   | Foreign currencies .....   | 901                     | -210            | -7,547          | 1,791           | -4,128          | -12,004         | -6,122          | -2,975          |
| 46                                   | U.S. Government assets, other than official reserve assets, net .....                        | -1,675                  | -820            | 1,988           | 3,474           | 891             | -287            | 592             | 37              |
| 47                                   | U.S. credits and other long-term assets .....  | -2,814                  | -2,021          | -1,458          | -1,388          | -1,007          | -1,174          | -2,136          | -1,292          |
| 48                                   | Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets <sup>8</sup> .....                     | 1,031                   | 1,177           | 3,386           | 4,776           | 1,894           | 834             | 2,759           | 1,238           |
| 49                                   | U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets, net .....                         | 108                     | 23              | 60              | 86              | 3               | 53              | -32             | 91              |
| 50                                   | U.S. private assets, net .....   | 1,776                   | -25,652         | -45,656         | -36,096         | -52,527         | 1,524           | -48,695         | -51,625         |
| 51                                   | Direct investment .....  | -6,248                  | -5,633          | -8,902          | -1,745          | -13,999         | -10,362         | -11,228         | -7,859          |
| 52                                   | Foreign securities .....   | -4,504                  | 1,318           | -1,500          | -3,294          | -2,225          | -6,192          | -9,149          | -4,504          |
| 53                                   | U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns .....            | -3,454                  | -9,954          | -5,217          | -2,568          | -9,293          | -5,767          | -5,924          | -6,662          |
| 54                                   | U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere .....                             | 15,982                  | -11,383         | -30,037         | -28,489         | -27,010         | 23,844          | -22,394         | -32,600         |
| 55                                   | <b>Foreign-owned assets in the United States, net (increase/financial inflow (+))</b> .....  | <b>31,776</b>           | <b>74,956</b>   | <b>53,078</b>   | <b>86,713</b>   | <b>66,334</b>   | <b>11,398</b>   | <b>74,367</b>   | <b>72,828</b>   |
| 56                                   | Foreign official assets in the United States, net .....                                      | 24,925                  | 6,006           | -1,974          | 10,801          | 7,700           | -5,115          | 13,060          | -7,142          |
| 57                                   | U.S. Government securities .....   | 27,568                  | 6,055           | -3,197          | 12,624          | 5,355           | -9,823          | 12,966          | -6,966          |
| 58                                   | U.S. Treasury securities <sup>9</sup> .....  | 27,730                  | 5,853           | -3,769          | 11,927          | 4,634           | -9,726          | 12,776          | -7,535          |
| 59                                   | Other <sup>10</sup> .....  | -162                    | 202             | 572             | 697             | 721             | -97             | 190             | 569             |
| 60                                   | Other U.S. Government liabilities <sup>11</sup> .....  | -48                     | -442            | -155            | 178             | -307            | 314             | -338            | 492             |
| 61                                   | U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere .....                        | -1,751                  | 810             | 1,886           | -1,264          | 2,197           | 3,823           | -211            | -833            |
| 62                                   | Other foreign official assets <sup>12</sup> .....  | -844                    | -417            | -508            | -737            | 455             | 572             | 643             | 165             |
| 63                                   | Other foreign assets in the United States, net .....   | 6,850                   | 68,950          | 55,053          | 75,912          | 58,635          | 16,512          | 61,308          | 79,971          |
| 64                                   | Direct investment .....  | 8,172                   | 14,142          | 14,060          | 21,362          | 18,253          | 15,743          | 11,819          | 22,460          |
| 65                                   | U.S. Treasury securities .....   | 5,911                   | 5,473           | 3,443           | 5,412           | 9,561           | 2,489           | 12,544          | 5,024           |
| 66                                   | U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities .....                                    | 2,423                   | 9,702           | 7,464           | 6,764           | 8,544           | 9,365           | 10,270          | 10,588          |
| 67                                   | U.S. currency .....  | 600                     | 2,200           | 1,300           | 1,700           | 1,400           | 2,300           | 200             | 2,000           |
| 68                                   | U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns .....       | 12,593                  | 6,742           | 6,399           | 7,159           | 6,637           | 12,000          | -1,121          | 4,570           |
| 69                                   | U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere .....                        | -22,849                 | 30,691          | 22,387          | 33,515          | 14,240          | -25,895         | 27,596          | 35,329          |
| 70                                   | <b>Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed)</b> .....                 | <b>-6,200</b>           | <b>-19,408</b>  | <b>30,623</b>   | <b>-24,305</b>  | <b>9,051</b>    | <b>22,986</b>   | <b>8,702</b>    | <b>6,362</b>    |
| <b>Memoranda:</b>                    |  |                         |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| 71                                   | Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20) .....  | -30,436                 | -30,318         | -32,753         | -33,452         | -25,366         | -26,700         | -32,187         | -30,992         |
| 72                                   | Balance on services (lines 4 and 21) .....   | 3,456                   | 1,922           | 2,967           | 4,049           | 6,591           | 4,388           | 6,037           | 7,591           |
| 73                                   | Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19) .....   | -26,980                 | -28,396         | -29,787         | -29,403         | -18,775         | -22,312         | -26,150         | -23,401         |
| 74                                   | Balance on income (lines 12 and 29) .....  | 5,755                   | 4,532           | 2,770           | 5,629           | 5,013           | 4,070           | 3,542           | 7,199           |
| 75                                   | Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35) .....  | -6,064                  | -5,369          | -5,768          | -8,073          | -6,115          | -5,418          | -6,501          | -8,135          |
| 76                                   | Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 73, 74, and 75) <sup>13</sup> ..... | -27,289                 | -29,233         | -32,784         | -31,847         | -19,877         | -23,660         | -29,109         | -24,337         |









**Table 1.—U.S. International**  
[Millions]

| Line                                 | (Credits +; debits -) <sup>1</sup>   | Seasonally adjusted |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|--------------------------------------|--|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                                      |  | 1988                |                 |                 |                 | 1989            |                 |                 |                 |
|                                      |  | I                   | II              | III             | IV              | I               | II              | III             | IV              |
| <b>Current account</b>               |  |                     |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| 1                                    | <b>Exports of goods and services and income receipts</b>                               | <b>134,932</b>      | <b>139,984</b>  | <b>143,879</b>  | <b>149,068</b>  | <b>156,957</b>  | <b>164,161</b>  | <b>162,980</b>  | <b>166,398</b>  |
| 2                                    | Exports of goods and services  | 102,253             | 107,109         | 109,394         | 112,394         | 118,002         | 123,318         | 122,479         | 125,410         |
| 3                                    | Goods, balance of payments basis <sup>2</sup>  | 75,655              | 79,542          | 80,941          | 84,092          | 87,426          | 92,208          | 90,163          | 92,323          |
| 4                                    | Services <sup>3</sup>  | 26,598              | 27,567          | 28,453          | 28,302          | 30,576          | 31,110          | 32,316          | 33,087          |
| 5                                    | Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts <sup>4</sup>                      | 2,442               | 2,539           | 2,536           | 1,767           | 2,162           | 2,143           | 2,417           | 1,844           |
| 6                                    | Travel   | 6,711               | 7,138           | 7,722           | 7,863           | 8,535           | 8,679           | 9,220           | 9,770           |
| 7                                    | Passenger fares  | 2,109               | 2,227           | 2,365           | 2,276           | 2,579           | 2,506           | 2,723           | 2,850           |
| 8                                    | Other transportation   | 4,708               | 4,868           | 4,837           | 4,897           | 5,089           | 5,204           | 5,000           | 5,234           |
| 9                                    | Royalties and license fees <sup>5</sup>  | 2,863               | 2,974           | 3,015           | 3,288           | 3,383           | 3,382           | 3,463           | 3,591           |
| 10                                   | Other private services <sup>5</sup>  | 7,616               | 7,649           | 7,806           | 8,040           | 8,662           | 9,047           | 9,375           | 9,644           |
| 11                                   | U.S. Government miscellaneous services   | 149                 | 172             | 172             | 171             | 166             | 149             | 118             | 154             |
| 12                                   | Income receipts  | 32,679              | 32,875          | 34,485          | 36,674          | 38,955          | 40,843          | 40,501          | 40,988          |
| 13                                   | Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad  | 32,430              | 32,628          | 34,236          | 36,424          | 38,706          | 40,594          | 40,245          | 40,725          |
| 14                                   | Direct investment receipts   | 13,788              | 15,092          | 14,529          | 15,036          | 15,290          | 15,658          | 15,511          | 15,522          |
| 15                                   | Other private receipts   | 15,936              | 16,227          | 16,502          | 19,906          | 22,363          | 23,870          | 22,898          | 23,507          |
| 16                                   | U.S. Government receipts   | 2,706               | 1,309           | 1,205           | 1,482           | 1,053           | 1,066           | 1,836           | 1,696           |
| 17                                   | Compensation of employees  | 249                 | 247             | 249             | 250             | 249             | 249             | 256             | 263             |
| 18                                   | <b>Imports of goods and services and income payments</b>                               | <b>-161,810</b>     | <b>-163,265</b> | <b>-165,901</b> | <b>-172,770</b> | <b>-176,065</b> | <b>-182,745</b> | <b>-180,394</b> | <b>-182,103</b> |
| 19                                   | Imports of goods and services  | -134,466            | -135,118        | -135,489        | -140,646        | -141,617        | -146,148        | -144,665        | -147,414        |
| 20                                   | Goods, balance of payments basis <sup>2</sup>  | -109,963            | -110,836        | -110,901        | -115,489        | -116,477        | -120,907        | -118,873        | -121,108        |
| 21                                   | Services <sup>3</sup>  | -24,503             | -24,282         | -24,588         | -25,157         | -25,140         | -25,241         | -25,792         | -26,306         |
| 22                                   | Direct defense expenditures  | -3,831              | -3,868          | -3,851          | -4,054          | -3,946          | -3,908          | -3,722          | -3,736          |
| 23                                   | Travel   | -7,990              | -7,692          | -8,081          | -8,351          | -8,154          | -8,083          | -8,404          | -8,777          |
| 24                                   | Passenger fares  | -1,932              | -1,917          | -1,878          | -2,003          | -2,059          | -2,060          | -2,090          | -2,040          |
| 25                                   | Other transportation   | -5,278              | -5,306          | -5,191          | -5,116          | -5,374          | -5,490          | -5,654          | -5,652          |
| 26                                   | Royalties and license fees <sup>5</sup>  | -616                | -644            | -672            | -671            | -622            | -647            | -581            | -678            |
| 27                                   | Other private services <sup>5</sup>  | -4,364              | -4,382          | -4,419          | -4,502          | -4,543          | -4,615          | -4,877          | -4,896          |
| 28                                   | U.S. Government miscellaneous services   | -492                | -473            | -496            | -460            | -442            | -438            | -464            | -527            |
| 29                                   | Income payments  | -27,344             | -28,147         | -30,412         | -32,124         | -34,448         | -36,597         | -35,729         | -34,689         |
| 30                                   | Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States                           | -26,870             | -27,671         | -29,987         | -31,650         | -33,936         | -36,046         | -35,158         | -34,035         |
| 31                                   | Direct investment payments   | -3,195              | -3,127          | -2,912          | -2,915          | -2,330          | -2,627          | -1,910          | -176            |
| 32                                   | Other private payments   | -16,441             | -16,814         | -18,842         | -20,217         | -22,369         | -23,893         | -23,478         | -24,028         |
| 33                                   | U.S. Government payments   | -7,234              | -7,730          | -8,233          | -8,518          | -9,237          | -9,526          | -9,770          | -9,831          |
| 34                                   | Compensation of employees  | -474                | -476            | -425            | -474            | -512            | -551            | -571            | -654            |
| 35                                   | <b>Unilateral current transfers, net</b>   | <b>-6,074</b>       | <b>-5,615</b>   | <b>-5,902</b>   | <b>-7,685</b>   | <b>-6,048</b>   | <b>-5,753</b>   | <b>-6,630</b>   | <b>-7,739</b>   |
| 36                                   | U.S. Government grants <sup>4</sup>  | -2,298              | -1,981          | -2,395          | -3,863          | -2,422          | -1,995          | -2,830          | -3,614          |
| 37                                   | U.S. Government pensions and other transfers   | -678                | -677            | -677            | -677            | -695            | -671            | -719            | -691            |
| 38                                   | Private remittances and other transfers <sup>6</sup>                                   | -3,098              | -2,957          | -2,830          | -3,145          | -2,931          | -3,087          | -3,081          | -3,434          |
| <b>Capital and financial account</b> |  |                     |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| <b>Capital account</b>               |  |                     |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| 39                                   | <b>Capital account transactions, net</b>   | <b>109</b>          | <b>118</b>      | <b>130</b>      | <b>136</b>      | <b>128</b>      | <b>133</b>      | <b>139</b>      | <b>-64</b>      |
| <b>Financial account</b>             |  |                     |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| 40                                   | <b>U.S.-owned assets abroad, net (increase/financial outflow (-))</b>                  | <b>2,892</b>        | <b>-23,428</b>  | <b>-49,965</b>  | <b>-36,074</b>  | <b>-53,703</b>  | <b>-8,202</b>   | <b>-51,678</b>  | <b>-61,803</b>  |
| 41                                   | U.S. official reserve assets, net  | 1,502               | 39              | -7,380          | 1,925           | -4,000          | -12,095         | -5,996          | -3,202          |
| 42                                   | Gold <sup>7</sup>  |                     |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| 43                                   | Special drawing rights   | 155                 | 180             | -35             | -173            | -188            | 68              | -211            | -204            |
| 44                                   | Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund                                    | 446                 | 69              | 202             | 307             | 316             | -159            | 337             | -23             |
| 45                                   | Foreign currencies   | 901                 | -210            | -7,547          | 1,791           | -4,128          | -12,004         | -6,122          | -2,975          |
| 46                                   | U.S. Government assets, other than official reserve assets, net                        | -1,597              | -854            | 1,960           | 3,457           | 961             | -306            | 489             | 87              |
| 47                                   | U.S. credits and other long-term assets  | -2,814              | -2,021          | -1,458          | -1,388          | -1,007          | -1,174          | -2,136          | -1,292          |
| 48                                   | Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets <sup>8</sup>                     | 1,109               | 1,144           | 3,358           | 4,759           | 1,965           | 815             | 2,657           | 1,288           |
| 49                                   | U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets, net                         | 108                 | 23              | 60              | 86              | 3               | 53              | -32             | 91              |
| 50                                   | U.S. private assets, net   | 2,987               | -22,613         | -44,545         | -41,456         | -50,664         | 4,199           | -46,171         | -58,688         |
| 51                                   | Direct investment  | -5,037              | -2,594          | -7,791          | -7,105          | -12,136         | -7,686          | -8,704          | -14,922         |
| 52                                   | Foreign securities   | -4,504              | 1,318           | -1,500          | -3,294          | -2,225          | -6,192          | -9,149          | -4,504          |
| 53                                   | U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns            | -3,454              | -9,954          | -5,217          | -2,568          | -9,293          | -5,767          | -6,924          | -6,662          |
| 54                                   | U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere                             | 15,982              | -11,383         | -30,037         | -28,489         | -27,010         | 23,844          | -22,394         | -32,600         |
| 55                                   | <b>Foreign-owned assets in the United States, net (increase/financial inflow (+))</b>  | <b>32,028</b>       | <b>74,531</b>   | <b>52,797</b>   | <b>87,166</b>   | <b>66,666</b>   | <b>10,980</b>   | <b>74,068</b>   | <b>73,215</b>   |
| 56                                   | Foreign official assets in the United States, net                                      | 24,925              | 6,006           | -1,974          | 10,801          | 7,700           | -5,115          | 13,060          | -7,142          |
| 57                                   | U.S. Government securities   | 27,568              | 6,055           | -3,197          | 12,624          | 5,355           | -9,823          | 12,966          | -6,966          |
| 58                                   | U.S. Treasury securities <sup>9</sup>  | 27,730              | 5,853           | -3,769          | 11,927          | 4,634           | -9,726          | 12,776          | -7,535          |
| 59                                   | Other <sup>10</sup>  | -162                | 202             | 572             | 697             | 721             | -97             | 190             | 569             |
| 60                                   | Other U.S. Government liabilities <sup>11</sup>  | -48                 | -442            | -155            | 178             | -307            | 314             | -338            | 492             |
| 61                                   | U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere                        | -1,751              | 810             | 1,886           | -1,264          | 2,197           | 3,823           | -211            | -833            |
| 62                                   | Other foreign official assets <sup>12</sup>  | -844                | -417            | -508            | -737            | 455             | 572             | 643             | 165             |
| 63                                   | Other foreign assets in the United States, net   | 7,103               | 68,525          | 54,771          | 76,365          | 58,966          | 16,094          | 61,008          | 80,357          |
| 64                                   | Direct investment  | 8,425               | 13,717          | 13,778          | 21,815          | 18,584          | 15,325          | 11,519          | 22,846          |
| 65                                   | U.S. Treasury securities   | 5,911               | 5,473           | 3,443           | 5,412           | 9,561           | 2,489           | 12,544          | 5,024           |
| 66                                   | U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities                                    | 2,423               | 9,702           | 7,464           | 6,764           | 8,544           | 9,365           | 10,270          | 10,588          |
| 67                                   | U.S. currency  | 600                 | 2,200           | 1,300           | 1,700           | 1,400           | 2,300           | 200             | 2,000           |
| 68                                   | U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns       | 12,593              | 6,742           | 6,399           | 7,159           | 6,637           | 12,000          | -1,121          | 4,570           |
| 69                                   | U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere                        | -22,849             | 30,691          | 22,387          | 33,515          | 14,240          | -25,385         | 27,596          | 35,329          |
| 70                                   | <b>Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed)</b>                 | <b>-2,077</b>       | <b>-22,325</b>  | <b>24,962</b>   | <b>-19,841</b>  | <b>12,065</b>   | <b>21,426</b>   | <b>1,515</b>    | <b>12,096</b>   |
| 70a                                  | Of which seasonal adjustment discrepancy   | 4,123               | -2,917          | -5,661          | 4,464           | 3,014           | -1,560          | -7,187          | 5,734           |
| <b>Memoranda:</b>                    |  |                     |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| 71                                   | Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)  | -34,308             | -31,294         | -29,960         | -31,397         | -29,051         | -28,699         | -28,710         | -28,785         |
| 72                                   | Balance on services (lines 4 and 21)   | 2,095               | 3,285           | 3,865           | 3,145           | 5,436           | 5,869           | 6,524           | 6,781           |
| 73                                   | Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19)   | -32,213             | -28,009         | -26,095         | -28,252         | -23,615         | -22,830         | -22,186         | -22,004         |
| 74                                   | Balance on income (lines 12 and 29)  | 5,335               | 4,728           | 4,073           | 4,550           | 4,507           | 4,246           | 4,772           | 6,299           |
| 75                                   | Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35)  | -6,074              | -5,615          | -5,902          | -7,685          | -6,048          | -5,753          | -6,630          | -7,739          |
| 76                                   | Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 73, 74, and 75) <sup>13</sup> | -32,952             | -28,896         | -27,924         | -31,387         | -25,156         | -24,337         | -24,044         | -23,444         |

Transactions—Continued  
of dollars]

Seasonally adjusted

Table with columns for years (1990, 1991, 1992, 1993) and rows for various data points. Each row represents a transaction or balance for a specific year. Values range from -17,500 to 200,466. A 'Line' column on the right indicates the row number from 1 to 70.





| Line |   | 1986           | 1987           | 1988           | 1989           | 1990           | 1991           | 1992           | 1993           | 1994           | 1995           | 1996           | 1997           | 1998           | 1999             |
|------|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| A    | <b>Balance of payments adjustments to Census trade data:</b>  |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                  |
|      | <b>EXPORTS</b>  |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                  |
| 1    | <b>Exports of goods, Census basis including reexports and including military grant shipments<sup>1</sup></b> .....    | <b>226,471</b> | <b>253,904</b> | <b>323,335</b> | <b>363,836</b> | <b>392,924</b> | <b>421,764</b> | <b>448,161</b> | <b>465,090</b> | <b>512,626</b> | <b>584,742</b> | <b>625,075</b> | <b>689,182</b> | <b>682,138</b> | <b>695,797</b>   |
|      | Adjustments:  |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                  |
| 2    | Private gift parcel remittances .....   | 174            | 257            | 253            | 683            | 890            | 1,046          | 1,224          | 1,181          | 848            | 779            | 751            | 685            | 646            | 650              |
| 3    | Gold exports, nonmonetary .....   | 457            | 718            | 593            | 544            | 741            | 225            | 398            |                | 88             | 38             | 264            | 22             |                | 27               |
| 4    | Inland U.S. freight to Canada .....   | 1,298          | 1,607          | 1,845          | 1,980          |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                  |
| 5    | U.S.-Canadian reconciliation adjustments, n.e.c., net <sup>2</sup> .....  |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                  |
| 6    | Exports transferred under U.S. military agency sales contracts identified in Census documents <sup>3</sup> .....      | -4,549         | -5,686         | -5,221         | -4,667         | -5,162         | -4,970         | -7,767         | -8,166         | -9,370         | -8,641         | -12,427        | -9,116         | -10,903        | -9,893           |
| 7    | Other adjustments, net <sup>4</sup> .....   | -507           | -592           | -575           | -256           | -86            | -1,152         | -1,664         | -1,273         | -1,794         | -1,073         | -1,606         | -1,071         | -1,557         | -2,223           |
| 8    | <b>Equals: Exports of goods, adjusted to balance of payments basis excluding "military" (table 1, line 3)</b> .....   | <b>223,344</b> | <b>250,208</b> | <b>320,230</b> | <b>362,120</b> | <b>389,307</b> | <b>416,913</b> | <b>440,352</b> | <b>456,832</b> | <b>502,398</b> | <b>575,845</b> | <b>612,057</b> | <b>679,702</b> | <b>670,324</b> | <b>684,358</b>   |
|      | <b>IMPORTS</b>  |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                  |
| 9    | <b>Imports of goods, Census basis (general imports)</b> .....   | <b>365,672</b> | <b>406,283</b> | <b>441,926</b> | <b>473,647</b> | <b>495,980</b> | <b>488,452</b> | <b>532,663</b> | <b>580,658</b> | <b>663,256</b> | <b>743,543</b> | <b>795,289</b> | <b>869,704</b> | <b>911,896</b> | <b>1,024,618</b> |
|      | Adjustments:  |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                  |
| 10   | Electric energy .....   | 872            | 986            | 826            | 82             | 87             | 88             | 85             | 84             | 89             | 92             | 53             | 54             | 48             | 48               |
| 11   | Gold imports, nonmonetary .....   | 2,163          | 2,133          | 3,577          | 2,134          | 1,348          | 948            | 1,887          | 6,775          | 2,752          | 3,066          | 4,948          | 3,536          | 2,907          | 2,727            |
| 12   | Inland freight in Canada .....  | 1,643          | 1,830          | 2,120          | 2,120          | 2,264          | 2,525          | 2,809          | 2,768          | 3,129          | 3,350          | 3,595          | 3,704          | 3,571          | 3,654            |
| 13   | U.S.-Canadian reconciliation adjustment, n.e.c., net <sup>2</sup> .....   | 9645           |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                  |
| 14   | Imports of U.S. military agencies identified in Census documents <sup>3</sup> .....                                   | -1,199         | -1,330         | -1,686         | -1,086         | -1,050         | -936           | -871           | -676           | -546           | -471           | -503           | -634           | -1,200         | -1,043           |
| 15   | Other adjustments, net <sup>5-6</sup> .....   | -81            | -137           | 426            | 468            | -292           | -96            | -115           | -168           | -90            | -6             | -55            | 3              | -44            | -87              |
| 16   | <b>Equals: Imports of goods, adjusted to balance of payments basis, excluding "military" (table 1, line 20)</b> ..... | <b>368,425</b> | <b>409,765</b> | <b>447,189</b> | <b>477,365</b> | <b>498,337</b> | <b>490,981</b> | <b>536,458</b> | <b>589,441</b> | <b>668,590</b> | <b>749,574</b> | <b>803,327</b> | <b>876,367</b> | <b>917,178</b> | <b>1,029,917</b> |
| B    | <b>Trade in goods, by area and country, adjusted to balance of payments basis, excluding military:<sup>7</sup></b>    |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                  |
|      | <b>EXPORTS</b>  |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                  |
| 1    | <b>Total, all countries</b> .....   | <b>223,344</b> | <b>250,208</b> | <b>320,230</b> | <b>362,120</b> | <b>389,307</b> | <b>416,913</b> | <b>440,352</b> | <b>456,832</b> | <b>502,398</b> | <b>575,845</b> | <b>612,057</b> | <b>679,702</b> | <b>670,324</b> | <b>684,358</b>   |
| 2    | Western Europe .....  | 60,367         | 68,582         | 86,409         | 98,423         | 111,381        | 116,812        | 114,454        | 111,256        | 115,349        | 132,481        | 138,022        | 153,158        | 159,296        | 162,518          |
| 3    | European Union .....  | 51,841         | 59,504         | 74,464         | 84,536         | 96,282         | 101,289        | 100,623        | 94,992         | 105,375        | 121,441        | 124,457        | 139,031        | 146,114        | 148,907          |
| 4    | Belgium and Luxembourg .....  | 5,456          | 6,143          | 7,385          | 8,445          | 10,371         | 10,697         | 9,956          | 9,352          | 11,080         | 12,835         | 12,662         | 13,904         | 14,306         | 13,252           |
| 5    | France .....  | 7,119          | 7,947          | 9,913          | 11,584         | 13,682         | 15,338         | 14,589         | 13,228         | 13,610         | 14,240         | 14,641         | 15,805         | 17,523         | 18,472           |
| 6    | Germany <sup>8</sup> .....  | 10,461         | 11,525         | 14,252         | 16,393         | 18,299         | 20,763         | 20,349         | 18,437         | 18,745         | 21,877         | 22,940         | 24,241         | 26,441         | 26,565           |
| 7    | Italy .....   | 4,748          | 5,465          | 6,670          | 7,089          | 7,853          | 8,450          | 8,594          | 6,305          | 6,999          | 8,674          | 8,607          | 9,827          | 8,949          | 9,892            |
| 8    | Netherlands .....   | 7,190          | 8,026          | 9,714          | 11,272         | 12,769         | 13,260         | 13,429         | 12,639         | 13,319         | 16,226         | 16,332         | 19,783         | 18,829         | 19,304           |
| 9    | United Kingdom .....  | 11,152         | 13,749         | 18,064         | 20,346         | 22,929         | 21,515         | 22,398         | 25,658         | 25,972         | 28,018         | 30,221         | 35,910         | 37,899         | 37,321           |
| 10   | Other .....   | 5,715          | 6,649          | 8,466          | 9,407          | 10,379         | 11,266         | 11,308         | 9,373          | 15,650         | 19,571         | 19,254         | 20,461         | 22,167         | 24,101           |
| 11   | Western Europe, excluding EU .....  | 8,526          | 9,078          | 11,945         | 13,887         | 15,099         | 15,523         | 13,831         | 16,264         | 9,974          | 11,040         | 13,565         | 14,127         | 13,182         | 13,611           |
| 12   | Canada <sup>2</sup> .....   | 56,495         | 62,009         | 74,290         | 81,090         | 83,464         | 85,891         | 91,361         | 101,156        | 114,830        | 127,553        | 135,166        | 151,718        | 156,241        | 166,533          |
| 13   | Japan .....   | 26,352         | 27,630         | 37,185         | 43,864         | 47,806         | 47,213         | 46,874         | 46,683         | 51,813         | 63,131         | 65,961         | 64,603         | 56,633         | 56,352           |
| 14   | Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa <sup>9</sup> .....   |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                  |
| 15   | Australia .....   | 5,073          | 5,289          | 6,809          | 8,101          | 8,303          | 8,261          | 8,697          | 8,109          | 9,582          | 10,501         | 11,713         | 11,911         | 11,775         | 11,664           |
| 16   | Eastern Europe .....  | 2,070          | 2,259          | 3,805          | 5,522          | 4,338          | 4,839          | 5,630          | 6,183          | 5,346          | 5,721          | 7,271          | 7,750          | 7,366          | 5,560            |
| 17   | Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere .....  | 30,762         | 34,949         | 43,659         | 48,817         | 54,295         | 63,251         | 75,379         | 78,204         | 92,012         | 95,830         | 108,838        | 134,685        | 141,768        | 141,310          |
| 18   | Brazil .....  | 3,878          | 4,084          | 4,244          | 4,863          | 5,042          | 6,137          | 5,742          | 5,930          | 7,916          | 11,152         | 12,335         | 15,849         | 15,029         | 13,124           |
| 19   | Mexico .....  | 12,310         | 14,551         | 20,583         | 24,678         | 28,109         | 33,138         | 40,494         | 41,478         | 50,743         | 46,189         | 56,758         | 71,145         | 78,388         | 86,621           |
| 20   | Venezuela .....   | 3,095          | 3,530          | 4,532          | 2,964          | 3,052          | 4,600          | 5,316          | 4,475          | 3,954          | 4,602          | 4,660          | 6,585          | 6,466          | 5,328            |
| 21   | Other .....   | 11,479         | 12,784         | 14,300         | 16,312         | 18,092         | 19,376         | 23,827         | 26,321         | 29,399         | 33,887         | 35,085         | 41,106         | 41,885         | 36,237           |
| 22   | Other countries in Asia and Africa <sup>7,9</sup> .....   | 42,225         | 49,490         | 68,021         | 76,129         | 79,162         | 90,257         | 97,869         | 105,017        | 113,377        | 140,628        | 145,084        | 155,877        | 137,245        | 140,421          |
| 23   | Asia <sup>7,9</sup> .....   | 36,329         | 43,685         | 60,514         | 68,030         | 70,904         | 81,217         | 88,229         | 95,623         | 104,028        | 130,436        | 135,326        | 144,856        | 126,174        | 130,045          |
| 24   | Members of OPEC .....   | 5,780          | 5,780          | 7,399          | 8,362          | 8,030          | 11,194         | 12,597         | 12,277         | 11,344         | 12,287         | 13,857         | 16,095         | 15,455         | 12,148           |
| 25   | China .....   | 3,065          | 3,507          | 5,100          | 5,774          | 4,791          | 6,261          | 7,399          | 8,732          | 9,242          | 11,754         | 11,927         | 12,736         | 14,022         | 13,033           |
| 26   | Hong Kong .....   | 2,981          | 3,975          | 5,665          | 6,281          | 6,783          | 8,099          | 9,020          | 9,844          | 11,417         | 14,203         | 13,874         | 15,065         | 12,849         | 12,558           |
| 27   | Korea, Republic of .....  | 5,863          | 7,647          | 10,637         | 13,116         | 13,893         | 14,875         | 13,840         | 14,071         | 16,989         | 24,205         | 25,636         | 24,606         | 15,864         | 22,379           |
| 28   | Singapore .....   | 3,344          | 4,048          | 5,757          | 7,315          | 8,002          | 8,728          | 9,511          | 10,827         | 12,168         | 14,904         | 16,254         | 17,550         | 15,557         | 16,066           |
| 29   | Taiwan .....  | 5,115          | 7,097          | 12,066         | 10,982         | 11,079         | 12,684         | 14,509         | 15,337         | 16,116         | 18,528         | 17,540         | 19,159         | 17,243         | 17,683           |
| 30   | Africa <sup>7,9</sup> .....   | 5,639          | 5,596          | 7,183          | 7,973          | 7,973          | 8,661          | 9,144          | 8,983          | 8,956          | 9,905          | 9,325          | 10,633         | 10,641         | 9,596            |
| 31   | Members of OPEC .....   | 908            | 783            | 1,170          | 1,342          | 1,630          | 1,703          | 1,813          | 1,940          | 1,815          | 1,437          | 1,708          | 1,530          | 1,466          | 1,090            |
| 32   | International organizations and unallocated .....   |                |                | 52             | 174            | 558            | 389            | 88             | 224            | 89             |                | 2              |                |                |                  |
|      | <b>Memoranda:</b>   |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                  |
| 33   | Industrial countries <sup>7</sup> .....   | 150,302        | 165,613        | 207,317        | 234,247        | 253,812        | 261,288        | 265,116        | 270,621        | 295,221        | 338,129        | 355,699        | 386,329        | 389,416        | 401,530          |
| 34   | Of which Euro Area <sup>10</sup> .....  |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                | 104,892          |
| 35   | Members of OPEC <sup>7</sup> .....  | 10,386         | 10,714         | 13,777         | 12,669         | 12,712         | 18,446         | 19,726         | 18,692         | 17,113         | 18,326         | 20,225         | 24,210         | 23,387         | 18,566           |
| 36   | Other countries <sup>7</sup> .....  | 62,656         | 73,881         | 99,084         | 115,030        | 122,225        | 136,790        | 155,422        | 167,295        | 189,975        | 219,390        | 236,131        | 269,163        | 257,521        | 264,262          |



| in Goods                |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |                |                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |                |      | Line |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|------|------|
| of dollars]             |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |                |                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |                |      |      |
| Not seasonally adjusted |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |                | Seasonally adjusted |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |                | Line |      |
| 1998                    |         |         |         | 1999    |         |         |         | 2000           | 1998                |         |         |         | 1999    |         |         |         | 2000           |      |      |
| I                       | II      | III     | IV      | I       | II      | III     | IV      | I <sup>P</sup> | I                   | II      | III     | IV      | I       | II      | III     | IV      | I <sup>P</sup> |      |      |
| 172,702                 | 170,341 | 160,625 | 178,470 | 166,605 | 171,596 | 169,868 | 187,728 | 187,286        | 172,931             | 168,348 | 167,601 | 173,258 | 167,030 | 169,760 | 176,917 | 182,090 | 186,422        | 1    |      |
| 168                     | 173     | 148     | 157     | 160     | 166     | 156     | 168     | 166            | 168                 | 173     | 148     | 157     | 160     | 166     | 156     | 168     | 166            | 2    |      |
|                         |         |         |         | 27      |         |         |         |                |                     |         |         |         |         | 27      |         |         |                | 3    |      |
|                         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |                |                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |                | 4    |      |
|                         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |                |                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |                | 5    |      |
| -2,338                  | -2,095  | -2,837  | -3,633  | -2,669  | -2,853  | -2,401  | -1,970  | -2,313         | -2,338              | -2,095  | -2,837  | -3,633  | -2,669  | -2,853  | -2,401  | -1,970  | -2,313         | 6    |      |
| -152                    | -372    | -534    | -499    | -599    | -630    | -792    | -202    | -546           | -152                | -372    | -534    | -499    | -599    | -630    | -792    | -202    | -546           | 7    |      |
| 170,380                 | 168,047 | 157,402 | 174,495 | 163,524 | 168,279 | 166,831 | 185,724 | 184,593        | 170,609             | 166,054 | 164,378 | 169,283 | 163,949 | 166,443 | 173,881 | 180,085 | 183,728        | 8    |      |
| 216,714                 | 226,659 | 230,785 | 237,738 | 229,688 | 248,825 | 266,768 | 279,337 | 282,258        | 223,936             | 227,701 | 227,333 | 232,926 | 236,363 | 249,666 | 264,461 | 274,128 | 287,339        | 9    |      |
| 8                       | 9       | 11      | 20      | 12      | 12      | 12      | 12      | 12             | 8                   | 9       | 11      | 20      | 12      | 12      | 12      | 12      | 12             | 10   |      |
| 686                     | 333     | 1,093   | 795     | 112     | 112     | 1,083   | 1,532   | 1,535          | 686                 | 333     | 1,093   | 795     | 112     | 112     | 1,083   | 1,532   | 1,535          | 11   |      |
| 926                     | 938     | 835     | 872     | 907     | 925     | 888     | 934     | 999            | 926                 | 938     | 835     | 872     | 907     | 925     | 888     | 934     | 999            | 12   |      |
|                         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |                |                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |                | 13   |      |
| -301                    | -306    | -311    | -282    | -273    | -265    | -228    | -277    | -321           | -301                | -306    | -311    | -282    | -273    | -265    | -228    | -277    | -321           | 14   |      |
|                         |         | -19     | -25     | -36     | -23     | -16     | -21     | -22            |                     |         | -19     | -25     | -36     | -23     | -16     | -12     | -2             | 15   |      |
| 218,033                 | 227,633 | 232,394 | 239,118 | 230,298 | 249,586 | 268,507 | 281,526 | 284,485        | 225,255             | 228,675 | 228,942 | 234,306 | 236,973 | 250,427 | 266,199 | 276,318 | 289,566        | 16   |      |
| 170,380                 | 168,047 | 157,402 | 174,495 | 163,524 | 168,279 | 166,831 | 185,724 | 184,593        | 170,609             | 166,054 | 164,378 | 169,283 | 163,949 | 166,443 | 173,881 | 180,085 | 183,728        | 1    |      |
| 41,239                  | 39,604  | 37,203  | 41,250  | 41,274  | 40,175  | 37,735  | 43,334  | 43,726         | 41,310              | 39,071  | 38,804  | 40,111  | 41,445  | 39,671  | 39,288  | 42,114  | 43,603         | 2    |      |
| 38,359                  | 36,460  | 34,173  | 37,122  | 38,482  | 36,851  | 34,452  | 39,122  | 38,838         | 38,430              | 35,958  | 35,632  | 36,094  | 38,645  | 36,382  | 35,862  | 38,018  | 38,696         | 3    |      |
| 3,907                   | 3,559   | 3,375   | 3,465   | 3,467   | 3,169   | 3,412   | 3,354   | 3,394          | 3,914               | 3,504   | 3,523   | 3,365   | 3,465   | 3,167   | 3,298   | 3,322   | 3,334          | 4    |      |
| 4,688                   | 4,404   | 3,863   | 4,568   | 5,016   | 4,622   | 3,959   | 4,875   | 4,761          | 4,706               | 4,339   | 4,024   | 4,454   | 5,057   | 4,556   | 4,114   | 4,745   | 4,751          | 5    |      |
| 6,391                   | 6,561   | 6,288   | 7,201   | 6,876   | 6,546   | 6,078   | 7,065   | 6,931          | 6,411               | 6,472   | 6,552   | 7,006   | 6,878   | 6,471   | 6,335   | 6,881   | 6,885          | 6    |      |
| 2,379                   | 2,168   | 2,020   | 2,382   | 2,259   | 2,562   | 2,248   | 2,823   | 2,505          | 2,386               | 2,142   | 2,107   | 2,314   | 2,270   | 2,531   | 2,351   | 2,740   | 2,499          | 7    |      |
| 5,103                   | 4,481   | 4,285   | 4,960   | 4,740   | 4,667   | 4,678   | 5,219   | 5,202          | 5,115               | 4,425   | 4,473   | 4,816   | 4,758   | 4,620   | 4,865   | 5,061   | 5,169          | 8    |      |
| 10,085                  | 9,771   | 9,302   | 8,741   | 9,802   | 9,308   | 8,972   | 9,239   | 10,030         | 10,091              | 9,622   | 9,678   | 8,508   | 9,867   | 9,161   | 9,328   | 8,965   | 10,023         | 9    |      |
| 5,806                   | 5,516   | 5,040   | 5,805   | 6,322   | 5,942   | 5,348   | 6,489   | 6,055          | 5,807               | 5,454   | 5,275   | 5,631   | 6,350   | 5,876   | 5,571   | 6,304   | 6,035          | 10   |      |
| 2,880                   | 3,144   | 3,030   | 4,128   | 2,792   | 3,324   | 3,283   | 4,212   | 4,888          | 2,880               | 3,113   | 3,172   | 4,017   | 2,800   | 3,289   | 3,426   | 4,096   | 4,907          | 11   |      |
| 39,650                  | 40,786  | 35,840  | 39,965  | 40,167  | 42,840  | 39,734  | 43,792  | 45,587         | 39,755              | 40,270  | 37,316  | 38,900  | 40,290  | 42,356  | 41,304  | 42,583  | 45,380         | 12   |      |
| 14,800                  | 14,070  | 14,055  | 13,708  | 14,460  | 13,319  | 13,515  | 15,058  | 15,366         | 14,755              | 13,975  | 14,736  | 13,167  | 14,444  | 13,252  | 14,160  | 14,496  | 15,212         | 13   |      |
| 3,117                   | 2,838   | 2,918   | 2,902   | 2,525   | 2,757   | 2,958   | 3,424   | 2,960          | 3,126               | 2,790   | 3,037   | 2,822   | 2,540   | 2,722   | 3,072   | 3,330   | 2,963          | 14   |      |
| 1,999                   | 2,299   | 1,655   | 1,413   | 1,208   | 1,306   | 1,535   | 1,511   | 1,646          | 1,960               | 2,294   | 1,747   | 1,365   | 1,196   | 1,306   | 1,616   | 1,442   | 1,650          | 15   |      |
| 35,315                  | 35,541  | 34,410  | 36,502  | 32,339  | 33,856  | 35,540  | 39,575  | 39,310         | 35,351              | 35,105  | 35,928  | 35,384  | 32,446  | 33,470  | 37,032  | 38,362  | 39,119         | 17   |      |
| 3,470                   | 3,786   | 3,677   | 4,096   | 2,982   | 3,214   | 3,322   | 3,606   | 3,178          | 3,483               | 3,728   | 3,830   | 3,988   | 3,010   | 3,162   | 3,446   | 3,506   | 3,176          | 18   |      |
| 19,507                  | 19,175  | 19,129  | 20,577  | 18,899  | 20,301  | 22,321  | 25,100  | 25,865         | 19,546              | 18,938  | 19,948  | 19,956  | 18,955  | 20,066  | 23,246  | 24,354  | 25,741         | 19   |      |
| 1,850                   | 1,762   | 1,433   | 1,421   | 1,445   | 1,276   | 1,375   | 1,232   | 1,244          | 1,853               | 1,737   | 1,500   | 1,376   | 1,442   | 1,258   | 1,441   | 1,187   | 1,233          | 20   |      |
| 10,488                  | 10,818  | 10,173  | 10,408  | 9,013   | 9,065   | 8,522   | 9,637   | 9,023          | 10,469              | 10,702  | 10,650  | 10,064  | 9,039   | 8,984   | 9,315   | 8,969   | 9,315          | 21   |      |
| 34,280                  | 32,909  | 31,321  | 38,755  | 31,551  | 34,026  | 35,814  | 39,030  | 35,998         | 34,352              | 32,549  | 32,810  | 37,534  | 31,588  | 33,666  | 37,409  | 37,758  | 35,801         | 22   |      |
| 31,684                  | 30,299  | 28,552  | 35,639  | 29,226  | 31,454  | 33,358  | 36,007  | 33,759         | 31,792              | 29,957  | 29,884  | 34,541  | 29,272  | 31,101  | 34,823  | 34,849  | 33,573         | 23   |      |
| 4,104                   | 3,490   | 3,043   | 4,818   | 2,819   | 2,555   | 2,320   | 4,454   | 2,368          | 4,116               | 3,449   | 3,197   | 4,693   | 2,814   | 2,546   | 2,463   | 4,325   | 2,383          | 24   |      |
| 3,180                   | 3,116   | 3,172   | 4,554   | 2,767   | 3,550   | 3,541   | 3,175   | 3,173          | 3,207               | 3,083   | 3,317   | 4,415   | 2,766   | 3,502   | 3,691   | 3,074   | 3,133          | 25   |      |
| 3,192                   | 3,410   | 3,097   | 3,150   | 2,968   | 2,996   | 3,264   | 3,330   | 3,156          | 3,193               | 3,378   | 3,235   | 3,043   | 2,957   | 2,970   | 3,409   | 3,222   | 3,127          | 26   |      |
| 3,369                   | 3,710   | 3,548   | 5,237   | 4,738   | 5,641   | 6,038   | 5,962   | 6,400          | 3,370               | 3,695   | 3,731   | 5,068   | 4,723   | 5,589   | 6,302   | 5,765   | 6,354          | 27   |      |
| 3,914                   | 3,805   | 3,948   | 3,890   | 3,863   | 3,700   | 4,389   | 4,114   | 4,021          | 3,932               | 3,735   | 4,103   | 3,787   | 3,892   | 3,634   | 4,542   | 3,998   | 4,000          | 28   |      |
| 4,688                   | 4,107   | 3,753   | 4,695   | 3,779   | 4,229   | 4,577   | 5,098   | 5,209          | 4,709               | 4,063   | 3,933   | 4,538   | 3,789   | 4,188   | 4,792   | 4,914   | 5,184          | 29   |      |
| 2,482                   | 2,496   | 2,639   | 3,024   | 2,251   | 2,434   | 2,335   | 2,576   | 2,167          | 2,465               | 2,477   | 2,790   | 2,909   | 2,243   | 2,462   | 2,466   | 2,265   | 2,153          | 30   |      |
| 421                     | 310     | 359     | 376     | 310     | 239     | 300     | 241     | 362            | 415                 | 311     | 382     | 358     | 309     | 238     | 318     | 225     | 366            | 31   |      |
|                         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |                |                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |                | 32   |      |
| 100,022                 | 98,618  | 91,264  | 99,512  | 99,437  | 100,054 | 95,164  | 106,875 | 108,595        | 100,165             | 97,410  | 95,198  | 96,643  | 99,733  | 98,954  | 99,092  | 103,751 | 108,111        | 33   |      |
|                         |         |         |         | 26,794  | 25,846  | 23,983  | 28,269  | 26,995         |                     |         |         |         | 26,886  | 25,546  | 24,973  | 27,487  | 26,859         | 34   |      |
| 6,375                   | 5,862   | 4,835   | 6,615   | 4,574   | 4,070   | 3,995   | 5,927   | 3,974          | 6,394               | 5,497   | 5,079   |         | 6,427   | 4,565   | 4,042   | 4,222   | 5,737          | 35   |      |
| 63,983                  | 63,867  | 61,303  | 68,368  | 59,513  | 64,155  | 67,672  | 72,922  | 72,024         | 64,060              | 63,147  | 64,101  | 66,213  | 59,651  | 63,447  | 70,567  | 70,597  | 71,635         | 36   |      |















Table 3.—Private

[Millions]

| Line              |   | 1997           | 1998           | 1999           | Not seasonally adjusted |               |               |               |
|-------------------|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                   |   |                |                |                | 1998                    |               |               |               |
|                   |   |                |                |                | I                       | II            | III           | IV            |
| 1                 | <b>Exports of private services</b> .....                      | <b>239,444</b> | <b>244,099</b> | <b>254,665</b> | <b>58,205</b>           | <b>59,826</b> | <b>64,339</b> | <b>61,729</b> |
| 2                 | Travel (table 1, line 6) .....                                | 73,426         | 71,286         | 74,881         | 15,661                  | 18,128        | 20,363        | 17,134        |
| 3                 | Passenger fares (table 1, line 7) .....                       | 20,868         | 20,098         | 19,776         | 4,604                   | 5,021         | 5,756         | 4,717         |
| 4                 | Other transportation (table 1, line 8) .....                  | 27,006         | 25,604         | 27,033         | 6,071                   | 6,300         | 6,682         | 6,551         |
| 5                 | Freight .....   | 11,789         | 11,048         | 11,667         | 2,781                   | 2,774         | 2,650         | 2,843         |
| 6                 | Port services .....   | 15,217         | 14,557         | 15,365         | 3,290                   | 3,526         | 4,033         | 3,708         |
| 7                 | Royalties and license fees (table 1, line 9) .....            | 33,639         | 36,197         | 36,467         | 8,547                   | 8,654         | 8,654         | 10,342        |
| 8                 | Affiliated .....  | 24,876         | 26,809         | 26,307         | 6,258                   | 6,329         | 6,289         | 7,933         |
| 9                 | U.S. parents' receipts .....                                  | 23,091         | 24,720         | 24,576         | 5,767                   | 5,977         | 5,918         | 7,038         |
| 10                | U.S. affiliates' receipts .....                               | 1,785          | 2,089          | 1,731          | 471                     | 352           | 371           | 895           |
| 11                | Unaffiliated .....  | 8,763          | 9,388          | 10,160         | 2,289                   | 2,325         | 2,365         | 2,409         |
| 12                | Industrial processes <sup>1</sup> .....                       | 3,544          | 3,573          | 3,551          | 892                     | 894           | 894           | 893           |
| 13                | Other <sup>2</sup> .....                                      | 5,219          | 5,814          | 6,609          | 1,397                   | 1,431         | 1,470         | 1,516         |
| 14                | Other private services (table 1, line 10) .....               | 84,505         | 90,914         | 96,508         | 23,322                  | 21,723        | 22,884        | 22,985        |
| 15                | Affiliated services .....                                     | 27,253         | 28,397         | 28,943         | 6,655                   | 6,974         | 7,110         | 7,658         |
| 16                | U.S. parents' receipts .....                                  | 17,288         | 18,232         | 18,111         | 4,421                   | 4,583         | 4,311         | 4,917         |
| 17                | U.S. affiliates' receipts .....                               | 9,965          | 10,165         | 10,832         | 2,234                   | 2,391         | 2,799         | 2,741         |
| 18                | Unaffiliated services .....                                   | 57,252         | 62,517         | 67,565         | 16,667                  | 14,749        | 15,774        | 15,327        |
| 19                | Education .....   | 8,346          | 9,037          | 9,572          | 3,636                   | 3,145         | 2,418         | 1,839         |
| 20                | Financial services .....                                      | 10,243         | 11,273         | 13,925         | 2,632                   | 3,117         | 2,711         | 2,813         |
| 21                | Insurance, net .....  | 2,473          | 2,189          | 2,295          | 628                     | 593           | 526           | 442           |
| 22                | Premiums received .....                                       | 6,118          | 7,265          | 8,259          | 1,749                   | 1,824         | 1,853         | 1,840         |
| 23                | Losses paid .....   | 3,645          | 5,076          | 5,964          | 1,121                   | 1,232         | 1,326         | 1,397         |
| 24                | Telecommunications .....                                      | 3,918          | 5,538          | 4,460          | 1,417                   | 1,389         | 1,363         | 1,369         |
| 25                | Business, professional, and technical services .....          | 21,450         | 22,175         | 24,368         | 5,433                   | 5,505         | 5,581         | 5,656         |
| 26                | Other unaffiliated services <sup>3</sup> .....                | 10,821         | 12,305         | 12,946         | 2,921                   | 3,000         | 3,175         | 3,208         |
| 27                | <b>Imports of private services</b> .....                      | <b>152,042</b> | <b>167,607</b> | <b>174,825</b> | <b>37,235</b>           | <b>43,062</b> | <b>46,114</b> | <b>41,196</b> |
| 28                | Travel (table 1, line 23) .....                               | 52,051         | 56,509         | 59,351         | 11,652                  | 15,185        | 17,226        | 12,446        |
| 29                | Passenger fares (table 1, line 24) .....                      | 18,138         | 19,971         | 21,405         | 4,242                   | 5,337         | 5,735         | 4,657         |
| 30                | Other transportation (table 1, line 25) .....                 | 28,959         | 30,363         | 34,137         | 7,126                   | 7,511         | 7,795         | 7,931         |
| 31                | Freight .....   | 17,654         | 19,412         | 22,214         | 4,485                   | 4,829         | 5,016         | 5,082         |
| 32                | Port services .....   | 11,305         | 10,950         | 11,925         | 2,641                   | 2,682         | 2,779         | 2,848         |
| 33                | Royalties and license fees (table 1, line 26) .....           | 9,614          | 11,713         | 13,275         | 2,893                   | 2,665         | 2,839         | 3,316         |
| 34                | Affiliated .....  | 7,202          | 8,754          | 10,208         | 1,951                   | 2,011         | 2,165         | 2,627         |
| 35                | U.S. parents' payments .....                                  | 1,379          | 1,755          | 2,134          | 386                     | 369           | 486           | 514           |
| 36                | U.S. affiliates' payments .....                               | 5,823          | 6,999          | 8,074          | 1,565                   | 1,642         | 1,679         | 2,113         |
| 37                | Unaffiliated .....  | 2,412          | 2,959          | 3,067          | 942                     | 654           | 674           | 689           |
| 38                | Industrial processes <sup>1</sup> .....                       | 1,417          | 1,536          | 1,883          | 363                     | 373           | 389           | 411           |
| 39                | Other <sup>2</sup> .....                                      | 995            | 1,423          | 1,185          | 579                     | 281           | 285           | 278           |
| 40                | Other private services (table 1, line 27) .....               | 43,280         | 49,051         | 46,657         | 11,322                  | 12,364        | 12,519        | 12,846        |
| 41                | Affiliated services .....                                     | 17,817         | 19,756         | 22,437         | 4,153                   | 4,838         | 5,019         | 5,746         |
| 42                | U.S. parents' payments .....                                  | 9,012          | 10,406         | 11,427         | 2,189                   | 2,535         | 2,565         | 3,117         |
| 43                | U.S. affiliates' payments .....                               | 8,805          | 9,350          | 11,010         | 1,964                   | 2,303         | 2,454         | 2,629         |
| 44                | Unaffiliated services .....                                   | 25,463         | 29,295         | 24,220         | 7,169                   | 7,526         | 7,500         | 7,100         |
| 45                | Education .....   | 1,396          | 1,591          | 1,840          | 301                     | 391           | 509           | 390           |
| 46                | Financial services .....                                      | 3,347          | 3,561          | 3,574          | 885                     | 871           | 871           | 856           |
| 47                | Insurance, net .....  | 5,873          | 9,080          | 4,078          | 2,286                   | 2,440         | 2,344         | 2,010         |
| 48                | Premiums paid .....   | 15,211         | 20,290         | 21,242         | 4,661                   | 5,018         | 5,255         | 5,356         |
| 49                | Losses recovered .....  | 9,338          | 11,210         | 17,164         | 2,375                   | 2,578         | 2,911         | 3,346         |
| 50                | Telecommunications .....                                      | 8,346          | 7,687          | 6,766          | 1,940                   | 1,923         | 1,904         | 1,921         |
| 51                | Business, professional, and technical services .....          | 6,047          | 6,869          | 7,430          | 1,641                   | 1,700         | 1,744         | 1,783         |
| 52                | Other unaffiliated services <sup>3</sup> .....                | 453            | 507            | 532            | 116                     | 124           | 127           | 139           |
| <b>Memoranda:</b> |   |                |                |                |                         |               |               |               |
| 53                | Balance on goods (table 1, line 71) .....                     | -196,665       | -246,854       | -345,559       | -47,653                 | -59,586       | -74,992       | -64,623       |
| 54                | Balance on private services (line 1 minus line 27) .....      | 87,402         | 76,492         | 79,840         | 20,970                  | 16,764        | 18,225        | 20,533        |
| 55                | Balance on goods and private services (lines 53 and 54) ..... | -109,263       | -170,362       | -265,719       | -26,683                 | -42,822       | -56,767       | -44,090       |

# Services Transactions

[in dollars]

| Not seasonally adjusted |               |               |               |                | Seasonally adjusted |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |    | Line |
|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----|------|
| 1999                    |               |               |               | 2000           | 1998                |               |               |               | 1999          |               |               |               | 2000           |    |      |
| I                       | II            | III           | IV            | I <sup>P</sup> | I                   | II            | III           | IV            | I             | II            | III           | IV            | I <sup>P</sup> |    |      |
| <b>59,834</b>           | <b>61,353</b> | <b>68,119</b> | <b>65,359</b> | <b>65,303</b>  | <b>60,265</b>       | <b>61,576</b> | <b>60,282</b> | <b>61,973</b> | <b>61,929</b> | <b>63,070</b> | <b>63,905</b> | <b>65,759</b> | <b>67,613</b>  | 1  |      |
| 15,784                  | 18,569        | 21,908        | 18,620        | 17,191         | 17,898              | 18,179        | 17,284        | 17,925        | 18,140        | 18,564        | 18,695        | 19,482        | 19,762         | 2  |      |
| 4,466                   | 4,756         | 5,760         | 4,794         | 4,632          | 4,960               | 5,179         | 5,078         | 4,881         | 4,814         | 4,902         | 5,105         | 4,955         | 5,001          | 3  |      |
| 6,205                   | 6,693         | 7,079         | 7,056         | 6,857          | 6,385               | 6,293         | 6,328         | 6,599         | 6,515         | 6,692         | 6,728         | 7,097         | 7,189          | 4  |      |
| 2,737                   | 2,839         | 2,903         | 3,188         | 3,171          | 2,830               | 2,742         | 2,665         | 2,811         | 2,785         | 2,813         | 2,927         | 3,142         | 3,227          | 5  |      |
| 3,468                   | 3,854         | 4,175         | 3,868         | 3,866          | 3,555               | 3,551         | 3,663         | 3,768         | 3,730         | 3,880         | 3,801         | 3,956         | 3,962          | 6  |      |
| 8,861                   | 8,889         | 9,007         | 9,710         | 8,991          | 8,825               | 8,952         | 8,787         | 9,631         | 9,114         | 9,140         | 9,106         | 9,107         | 9,243          | 7  |      |
| 6,402                   | 6,377         | 6,441         | 7,087         | 6,312          | 6,536               | 6,627         | 6,422         | 7,222         | 6,655         | 6,628         | 6,540         | 6,484         | 6,564          | 8  |      |
| 5,941                   | 5,955         | 5,999         | 6,681         | 5,917          | 5,970               | 6,145         | 6,024         | 6,580         | 6,127         | 6,114         | 6,097         | 6,238         | 6,100          | 9  |      |
| 461                     | 422           | 442           | 406           | 395            | 566                 | 482           | 398           | 642           | 528           | 514           | 443           | 246           | 464            | 10 |      |
| 2,459                   | 2,512         | 2,566         | 2,623         | 2,679          | 2,289               | 2,325         | 2,365         | 2,409         | 2,459         | 2,512         | 2,566         | 2,623         | 2,679          | 11 |      |
| 891                     | 888           | 886           | 886           | 886            | 892                 | 894           | 894           | 893           | 891           | 888           | 886           | 886           | 886            | 12 |      |
| 1,568                   | 1,624         | 1,680         | 1,737         | 1,793          | 1,397               | 1,431         | 1,470         | 1,516         | 1,561         | 1,624         | 1,680         | 1,737         | 1,793          | 13 |      |
| 24,518                  | 22,446        | 24,365        | 25,179        | 27,632         | 22,197              | 22,973        | 22,805        | 22,937        | 23,346        | 23,772        | 24,271        | 25,118        | 26,418         | 14 |      |
| 7,089                   | 6,810         | 6,995         | 8,049         | 7,974          | 6,882               | 7,104         | 7,230         | 7,180         | 7,351         | 6,937         | 7,127         | 7,527         | 8,273          | 15 |      |
| 4,399                   | 4,309         | 4,423         | 4,980         | 4,743          | 4,530               | 4,615         | 4,446         | 4,641         | 4,512         | 4,336         | 4,569         | 4,693         | 4,865          | 16 |      |
| 2,690                   | 2,501         | 2,572         | 3,069         | 3,231          | 2,352               | 2,489         | 2,784         | 2,539         | 2,839         | 2,601         | 2,558         | 2,834         | 3,408          | 17 |      |
| 17,429                  | 15,636        | 17,370        | 17,130        | 19,658         | 15,315              | 15,869        | 15,575        | 15,757        | 15,995        | 16,835        | 17,144        | 17,591        | 18,145         | 18 |      |
| 3,872                   | 1,208         | 2,563         | 1,930         | 4,093          | 2,201               | 2,242         | 2,285         | 2,309         | 2,343         | 2,377         | 2,417         | 2,435         | 2,484          | 19 |      |
| 2,901                   | 3,496         | 3,613         | 3,915         | 4,244          | 2,632               | 3,117         | 2,711         | 2,813         | 2,901         | 3,496         | 3,613         | 3,915         | 4,244          | 20 |      |
| 553                     | 563           | 579           | 599           | 628            | 628                 | 593           | 526           | 442           | 553           | 563           | 579           | 599           | 625            | 21 |      |
| 1,991                   | 2,043         | 2,091         | 2,135         | 2,178          | 1,749               | 1,824         | 1,853         | 1,840         | 1,991         | 2,043         | 2,091         | 2,135         | 2,178          | 22 |      |
| 1,437                   | 1,480         | 1,512         | 1,536         | 1,553          | 1,121               | 1,232         | 1,326         | 1,397         | 1,437         | 1,480         | 1,512         | 1,536         | 1,553          | 23 |      |
| 1,162                   | 1,152         | 1,099         | 1,048         | 1,015          | 1,417               | 1,389         | 1,363         | 1,369         | 1,162         | 1,152         | 1,099         | 1,048         | 1,015          | 24 |      |
| 5,871                   | 6,055         | 6,172         | 6,269         | 6,378          | 5,433               | 5,505         | 5,581         | 5,656         | 5,871         | 6,055         | 6,172         | 6,269         | 6,378          | 25 |      |
| 3,070                   | 3,163         | 3,344         | 3,369         | 3,303          | 3,004               | 3,023         | 3,109         | 3,168         | 3,165         | 3,192         | 3,264         | 3,325         | 3,400          | 26 |      |
| <b>38,454</b>           | <b>44,613</b> | <b>48,056</b> | <b>43,702</b> | <b>43,558</b>  | <b>40,488</b>       | <b>41,710</b> | <b>42,321</b> | <b>43,090</b> | <b>42,041</b> | <b>43,122</b> | <b>44,096</b> | <b>45,567</b> | <b>47,523</b>  | 27 |      |
| 12,242                  | 15,945        | 18,017        | 13,147        | 13,355         | 13,770              | 14,096        | 14,164        | 14,479        | 14,560        | 14,718        | 14,799        | 15,274        | 15,844         | 28 |      |
| 4,771                   | 5,655         | 5,964         | 5,015         | 5,303          | 4,650               | 4,981         | 5,139         | 5,201         | 5,215         | 5,274         | 5,348         | 5,568         | 5,821          | 29 |      |
| 7,493                   | 8,218         | 9,185         | 9,241         | 9,128          | 7,404               | 7,456         | 7,567         | 7,937         | 7,784         | 8,187         | 8,953         | 9,214         | 9,480          | 30 |      |
| 4,790                   | 5,348         | 6,053         | 6,023         | 5,939          | 4,747               | 4,747         | 4,893         | 5,121         | 4,977         | 5,273         | 5,915         | 6,049         | 6,172          | 31 |      |
| 2,704                   | 2,871         | 3,132         | 3,218         | 3,189          | 2,651               | 2,709         | 2,684         | 2,816         | 2,808         | 2,914         | 3,018         | 3,165         | 3,308          | 32 |      |
| 3,021                   | 3,150         | 3,223         | 3,881         | 3,710          | 2,940               | 2,735         | 2,910         | 3,129         | 3,081         | 3,224         | 3,314         | 3,656         | 3,779          | 33 |      |
| 2,302                   | 2,396         | 2,439         | 3,071         | 2,881          | 1,998               | 2,081         | 2,236         | 2,440         | 2,362         | 2,470         | 2,530         | 2,846         | 2,950          | 34 |      |
| 500                     | 508           | 536           | 590           | 572            | 386                 | 369           | 486           | 514           | 500           | 508           | 536           | 590           | 572            | 35 |      |
| 1,802                   | 1,888         | 1,903         | 2,481         | 2,309          | 1,612               | 1,712         | 1,750         | 1,926         | 1,862         | 1,962         | 1,994         | 2,256         | 2,378          | 36 |      |
| 719                     | 754           | 784           | 810           | 829            | 942                 | 654           | 674           | 689           | 719           | 754           | 784           | 810           | 829            | 37 |      |
| 436                     | 461           | 483           | 502           | 515            | 363                 | 383           | 389           | 411           | 436           | 461           | 483           | 502           | 515            | 38 |      |
| 283                     | 293           | 301           | 308           | 314            | 579                 | 271           | 285           | 278           | 283           | 293           | 301           | 308           | 314            | 39 |      |
| 10,927                  | 11,645        | 11,667        | 12,418        | 12,062         | 11,724              | 12,442        | 12,541        | 12,344        | 11,401        | 11,719        | 11,682        | 11,855        | 12,599         | 40 |      |
| 4,873                   | 5,630         | 5,543         | 6,391         | 5,644          | 4,483               | 4,913         | 5,141         | 5,219         | 5,262         | 5,703         | 5,677         | 5,795         | 6,082          | 41 |      |
| 2,477                   | 2,817         | 2,803         | 3,330         | 2,778          | 2,443               | 2,575         | 2,629         | 2,758         | 2,761         | 2,852         | 2,873         | 2,941         | 3,090          | 42 |      |
| 2,396                   | 2,813         | 2,740         | 3,061         | 2,866          | 2,040               | 2,338         | 2,512         | 2,461         | 2,501         | 2,851         | 2,804         | 2,854         | 2,992          | 43 |      |
| 6,054                   | 6,015         | 6,124         | 6,027         | 6,418          | 7,241               | 7,529         | 7,400         | 7,125         | 6,139         | 6,016         | 6,005         | 6,060         | 6,517          | 44 |      |
| 347                     | 452           | 588           | 453           | 403            | 373                 | 394           | 409           | 415           | 432           | 453           | 469           | 486           | 502            | 45 |      |
| 767                     | 845           | 985           | 977           | 1,175          | 885                 | 949           | 871           | 856           | 767           | 845           | 985           | 977           | 1,175          | 46 |      |
| 1,233                   | 988           | 884           | 972           | 1,182          | 2,286               | 2,440         | 2,344         | 2,010         | 1,233         | 988           | 884           | 972           | 1,182          | 47 |      |
| 5,348                   | 5,308         | 5,284         | 5,301         | 5,367          | 4,661               | 5,018         | 5,255         | 5,356         | 5,348         | 5,308         | 5,284         | 5,301         | 5,367          | 48 |      |
| 4,115                   | 4,320         | 4,400         | 4,329         | 4,185          | 2,375               | 2,578         | 2,911         | 3,346         | 4,115         | 4,320         | 4,400         | 4,329         | 4,185          | 49 |      |
| 1,779                   | 1,759         | 1,658         | 1,571         | 1,565          | 1,940               | 1,923         | 1,904         | 1,921         | 1,779         | 1,759         | 1,658         | 1,571         | 1,565          | 50 |      |
| 1,807                   | 1,840         | 1,873         | 1,911         | 1,949          | 1,641               | 1,700         | 1,744         | 1,783         | 1,807         | 1,840         | 1,873         | 1,911         | 1,949          | 51 |      |
| 121                     | 132           | 136           | 143           | 144            | 116                 | 124           | 127           | 139           | 121           | 132           | 136           | 143           | 144            | 52 |      |
| -66,774                 | -81,307       | -101,676      | -95,802       | -99,892        | -54,646             | -62,621       | -64,564       | -65,023       | -73,024       | -83,984       | -92,318       | -96,233       | -105,838       | 53 |      |
| 21,380                  | 16,740        | 20,063        | 21,657        | 21,745         | 19,777              | 19,866        | 17,961        | 18,883        | 19,888        | 19,948        | 19,809        | 20,192        | 20,090         | 54 |      |
| -45,394                 | -64,567       | -81,613       | -74,145       | -78,147        | -34,869             | -42,755       | -46,603       | -46,140       | -53,136       | -64,036       | -72,509       | -76,041       | -85,748        | 55 |      |



General notes for all tables: <sup>P</sup> Preliminary. \* Less than \$500,000 (±)

<sup>D</sup> Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. n.a. Not available.

**Table 1:**

1. Credits, +: Exports of goods and services and income receipts; unilateral current transfers to the United States; capital account transactions receipts; financial inflows—increase in foreign-owned assets (U.S. liabilities) or decrease in U.S.-owned assets (U.S. claims).  
Debits, —: Imports of goods and services and income payments; unilateral current transfers to foreigners; capital accounts transactions payments; financial outflows—decrease in foreign-owned assets (U.S. liabilities) or increase in U.S.-owned assets (U.S. claims).
  2. Excludes exports of goods under U.S. military agency sales contracts identified in Census export documents, excludes imports of goods under direct defense expenditures identified in Census import documents, and reflects various other adjustments (for valuation, coverage, and timing) of Census statistics to balance of payments basis; see table 2.
  3. Includes some goods: Mainly military equipment in line 5; major equipment, other materials, supplies, and petroleum products purchased abroad by U.S. military agencies in line 22; and fuels purchased by airline and steamship operators in lines 8 and 25.
  4. Includes transfers of goods and services under U.S. military grant programs.
  5. Beginning in 1982, these lines are presented on a gross basis. The definition of exports is revised to exclude U.S. parents' payments to foreign affiliates and to include U.S. affiliates' receipts from foreign parents. The definition of imports is revised to include U.S. parents' payments to foreign affiliates and to exclude U.S. affiliates' receipts from foreign parents.
  6. Beginning in 1982, the "other transfers" component includes taxes paid by U.S. private residents to foreign governments and taxes paid by private nonresidents to the U.S. Government.
  7. At the present time, all U.S. Treasury-owned gold is held in the United States.
  8. Includes sales of foreign obligations to foreigners.
  9. Consists of bills, certificates, marketable bonds and notes, and nonmarketable convertible and nonconvertible bonds and notes.
  10. Consists of U.S. Treasury and Export-Import Bank obligations, not included elsewhere, and of debt securities of U.S. Government corporations and agencies.
  11. Includes, primarily, U.S. Government liabilities associated with military agency sales contracts and other transactions arranged with or through foreign official agencies; see table 4.
  12. Consists of investments in U.S. corporate stocks and in debt securities of private corporations and State and local governments.
  13. Conceptually, line 76 is equal to "net foreign investment" in the national income and product accounts (NIPA's). However, the foreign transactions account in the NIPA's (a) includes adjustments to the international transactions accounts for the treatment of gold, (b) includes adjustments for the different geographical treatment of transactions with U.S. territories and Puerto Rico, and (c) includes services furnished without payment by financial pension plans except life insurance carriers and private noninsured pension plans. A reconciliation of the balance on goods and services from the international accounts and the NIPA net exports appears in reconciliation table 2 in appendix A in this issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. A reconciliation of the other foreign transactions in the two sets of accounts appears in table 4.5 of the full set of NIPA tables (published annually in the August issue of the SURVEY).
- Additional footnotes for historical data in July issues of the SURVEY:
14. For 1974, includes extraordinary U.S. Government transactions with India. See "Special U.S. Government Transactions," June 1974 SURVEY, p. 27.
  15. For 1978-83, includes foreign currency-denominated notes sold to private residents abroad.
  16. Break in series. See Technical Notes and articles on revisions to the international accounts in the June 1989, June 1990, June 1992, June 1993, June 1995, and July 1996-2000 issues of the SURVEY.

**Table 2:**

1. Exports, Census basis, represent transactions values, f.a.s. U.S. port of exportation, for all years; imports, Census basis, represent Customs values, see Technical Notes in the June 1982 SURVEY, except for 1974-81, when they represent transactions values, f.a.s. foreign port of exportation (see June issues of the SURVEY for historical data).  
From 1983 forward, both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted data have been prepared by BEA from "actual" and "revised statistical" month data supplied by the Census Bureau (see Technical Notes in the December 1985 SURVEY).  
Seasonally adjusted data reflect the application of seasonal factors developed jointly by Census and BEA. The seasonally adjusted data are the sum of seasonally adjusted five-digit end-use categories (see Technical Notes in the June 1980 SURVEY, in the June 1988 SURVEY, and in the June 1991 SURVEY). Prior to 1983, annual data are as published by the Census Bureau, except that for 1975-80 published Census data are adjusted to include trade between the U.S. Virgin Islands and foreign countries.
2. Adjustments in lines A5 and A13, B12, B48, and B84 reflect the Census Bureau's reconciliation of discrepancies between the goods statistics published by the United States and the counterpart statistics published in Canada. These adjustments are distributed to the affected end-use categories in section C. Beginning in 1986, estimates for undocumented exports to Canada, the largest item in the U.S.-Canadian reconciliation, are included in Census basis data shown in line A1.
3. Exports of military equipment under U.S. military agency sales contracts with foreign governments (line A6), and direct imports by the Department of Defense and the Coast Guard (line A14), to the extent such trade is identifiable from Customs declarations. The exports are included in tables 1 and 10, line 5 (transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts); the imports are included in tables 1 and 10, line 22 (direct defense expenditures).
4. Addition of electrical energy; deduction of exposed motion picture film for rental rather than sale; net change in stock of U.S.-owned grains in storage in Canada; coverage adjustments for special situations in which shipments were omitted from Census data; deduction of the value of repairs and alterations to foreign-owned equipment shipped to the United States for repair; and the inclusion of fish exported outside of U.S. customs area. Also includes deduction of exports to the Panama Canal Zone before October 1, 1979, and for 1975-82, net timing adjustments for goods recorded in Census data in one period but found to have been shipped in another (see June issues of the SURVEY for historical data).
5. Coverage adjustments for special situations in which shipments were omitted from Census data; the deduction of the value of repairs and alterations to U.S.-owned equipment shipped abroad for repair; and the adjustment of software imports to market value. Also includes addition of understatement of inland freight in f.a.s. values of U.S. imports of goods from Canada in 1974-81; deduction of imports from the Panama Canal Zone before October 1, 1979; and for 1975-82, net timing adjustments for goods recorded in Census data in one period but found to have been shipped in another (see June issues of the SURVEY for historical data).
6. For 1988-89, correction for the understatement of crude petroleum imports from Canada.
7. Annual and unadjusted quarterly data shown in this table correspond to country and area data in table 10, lines 3 and 20. Trade with international organizations includes purchases of nonmonetary gold from the International Monetary Fund, transfers of tin to the International Tin Council (ITC), and sales of satellites to Intelsat. The memoranda are defined as follows: *Industrial countries*: Western Europe, Canada, Japan, Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa. *Members of OPEC*: Venezuela, Ecuador, Iraq, Iran, Kuwait, Saudi Arabia, Qatar, United Arab Emirates, Indonesia, Algeria, Libya, Nigeria, and Gabon (Excludes Ecuador beginning in January 1993 and Gabon beginning in January 1995.); *Other countries*: Eastern Europe, Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere, and other countries in Asia and Africa, less OPEC. Before 1984, complete geographic area detail was not available for some balance of payments adjustments. Therefore, the detail shown does not always sum to the values shown for the area aggregates. For all years, "Asia" and "Africa" exclude certain Pacific Islands and unidentified countries included in "Other countries in Asia and Africa."
8. Includes the former German Democratic Republic (East Germany) beginning in fourth quarter of 1990. In earlier periods, the German Democratic Republic was included in Eastern Europe.
9. Beginning in 1986, New Zealand and South Africa are included in "Other countries in Asia and Africa," with New Zealand included as part of "Asia" and South Africa as part of "Africa."
10. The "Euro area," which formed in January 1999, includes Austria, Belgium, Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, and Spain.

**Table 3:**

1. Patented techniques, processes, and formulas and other intangible property rights that are used in goods production.
2. Copyrights, trademarks, franchises, rights to broadcast live events, and other intangible property rights.
3. Other unaffiliated services receipts (exports) include mainly expenditures of foreign governments and international organizations in the United States. Payments (imports) include mainly wages of foreign residents temporarily employed in the United States and Canadian and Mexican commuters in U.S. border areas.

**Table 4:**

1. Expenditures to release foreign governments from their contractual liabilities to pay for military goods and services purchased through military sales contracts—first authorized (for Israel) under Public Law 93-199, section 4, and subsequently authorized (for many recipients) under similar legislation—are included in line A4. Deliveries against these military sales contracts are included in line C10; see footnote 2. Of the line A4 items, part of these military expenditures is applied in lines A43 and A46 to reduce short-term assets previously recorded in lines A41 and C8; this application of funds is excluded from lines C3 and C4. A second part of line A4 expenditures finances future deliveries under military sales

contracts for the recipient countries and is applied directly to lines A42 and C9. A third part of line A4, disbursed directly to finance purchases by recipient countries from commercial suppliers in the United States, is included in line A37. A fourth part of line A4, representing dollars paid to the recipient countries to finance purchases from countries other than the United States, is included in line A48.

2. Transactions under military sales contracts are those in which the Department of Defense sells and transfers military goods and services to a foreign purchaser, on a cash or credit basis. Purchases by foreigners directly from commercial suppliers are not included as transactions under military sales contracts. The entries for the several cat egories of transactions related to military sales contracts in this and other tables are partly estimated from incomplete data.
  3. The identification of transactions involving direct dollar outflows from the United States is made in reports by each operating agency.
  4. Line A38 includes foreign currency collected as interest and line A43 includes foreign currency collected as principal, as recorded in lines A16 and A17, respectively.
  5. Includes (a) advance payments to the Department of Defense (on military sales contracts) financed by loans extended to foreigners by U.S. Government agencies and (b) the contraentry for the part of line C10 that was delivered without prepayment by the foreign purchaser. Also includes expenditures of appropriations available to release foreign purchasers from liability to make repayment.
  6. Includes purchases of loans from U.S. banks and exporters and payments by the U.S. Government under commercial export credit and investment guarantee programs.
  7. Excludes liabilities associated with military sales contracts financed by U.S. Government grants and credits and included in line C2.
- Table 5:**
1. Beginning with 1991, payments and receipts of interest related to interest rate and foreign currency swaps between affiliates and parents are netted and are shown as either net payments or net receipts. Receipts and payments of other types of interest are shown on a gross basis.
  2. Petroleum includes, and manufacturing and "other" industries exclude, the exploration, development, and production of crude oil and gas, and the transportation, refining, and marketing of petroleum products, exclusive of petrochemicals. "Other" industries includes wholesale trade; banking; finance (except banking), insurance, and real estate; services; and other industries—agriculture, forestry, and fishing; mining; construction; transportation, communication, and public utilities; and retail trade.
  3. Acquisition of equity holdings in existing and newly established companies, capital contributions, capitalization of intercompany debt, and other equity contributions.
  4. Sales (total and partial), liquidations, returns of capital contributions, and other dispositions of equity holdings.

**Table 6:**

1. Primarily provincial, regional, and municipal.
2. Largely transactions by International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD), International Development Association (IDA), International Finance Corporation (IFC), Asian Development Bank (ADB), and Inter-American Development Bank (IDB).
3. Estimate for scheduled redemptions and identifiable early retirements. Includes estimates based on Canadian statistics for redemptions of Canadian issues held in the United States. Unidentified and nonscheduled retirements appear in line A30.

**Table 7:**

1. Estimates of transactions other than those with U.S. banks' Caribbean branches and with financial intermediaries (F.I.s) are not available. Preliminary estimates of transactions with F.I.s, by area, are commingled in "other" to avoid disclosure of individual companies' area data.
  2. Deposits (line A5) include other financial claims (line A7) for some countries due to the commingling of these categories in foreign source data.
  3. Primarily mortgages, loans, and bills and notes drawn on foreigners.
  4. Western Europe, Canada, Japan, Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa.
  5. Bahamas, British West Indies (Cayman Islands), Netherlands Antilles, and Panama.
  6. Ecuador, Venezuela, Indonesia, and other Asian and African oil-exporting countries. Excludes Ecuador beginning in January 1993.
- Table 8:**
1. Includes central governments and their agencies and corporations; state, provincial, and local governments and their agencies and corporations; and international and regional organizations.
  2. U.S.-owned banks are mainly U.S.-chartered banks, Edge Act subsidiaries, and U.S. bank holding companies. Foreign-owned banks include U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks and majority-owned bank subsidiaries in the United States. U.S. brokers and dealers are identified separately beginning with the first quarter of 1997; prior to 1997, they are commingled with U.S.-owned banks' accounts.
  3. Commercial paper issued in the U.S. market by foreign incorporated entities; excludes commercial paper issued through foreign direct investment affiliates in the United States.
  4. Negotiable and readily transferable instruments other than commercial paper, payable in dollars; consists largely of negotiable certificates of deposit.
  5. Western Europe, Canada, Japan, Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa.
  6. Bahamas, British West Indies (Cayman Islands), Netherlands Antilles, and Panama.
  7. Ecuador, Venezuela, Indonesia, and other Asian and African oil-exporting countries. Excludes Ecuador beginning in January 1993.
  8. Includes Eastern Europe and international and regional organizations.

**Table 9:**

1. Negotiable certificates of deposit issued by banks in the United States are included in banks' custody liabilities and are separately identified in memorandum line 8. Nonnegotiable certificates of deposit are included in time deposits.
2. Includes borrowing under Federal funds or repurchase arrangements, deferred credits, and liabilities other than deposits.
3. Mainly negotiable and readily transferable instruments, excluding U.S. Treasury securities.
4. Mainly International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD), International Development Association (IDA), International Finance Corporation (IFC), Asian Development Bank (ADB), Inter-American Development Bank (IDB), and the Trust Fund of the International Monetary Fund.
5. U.S.-owned banks are mainly U.S.-chartered banks, Edge Act subsidiaries, and U.S. bank holding companies. Foreign-owned banks include U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks and majority-owned bank subsidiaries in the United States. U.S. brokers and dealers are identified separately beginning with the first quarter of 1997; prior to 1997, they are commingled with U.S.-owned banks' accounts.
6. Western Europe, Canada, Japan, Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa.
7. Bahamas, British West Indies (Cayman Islands), Netherlands Antilles, and Panama.
8. Ecuador, Venezuela, Indonesia, and other Asian and African oil-exporting countries. Excludes Ecuador beginning in January 1993.
9. Includes Eastern Europe and international and regional organizations.

**Table 10:** For footnotes 1-13, see table 1.

14. The "European Union" includes the "European Union (6)," United Kingdom, Denmark, Ireland, Greece, Spain, and Portugal. Beginning with the first quarter of 1995, the "European Union" also includes Austria, Finland, and Sweden.
  15. The "European Union (6)" includes Belgium, France, Germany (includes the former German Democratic Republic (East Germany) beginning in the fourth quarter of 1990), Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, European Atomic Energy Community, European Coal and Steel Community, and European Investment Bank.
  16. Includes, as part of international and unallocated, the estimated direct investment in foreign affiliates engaged in international shipping, in operating oil and gas drilling equipment internationally, and in petroleum trading. Also includes taxes withheld; current-cost adjustments associated with U.S. and foreign direct investment; before 1996, small transactions in business services that are not reported by country; and net U.S. currency flows, for which geographic source data are not available.
  17. Details are not shown separately; see totals in lines 56 and 63.
  18. Details not shown separately are included in line 69.
- Table 10a:** For footnotes 1-13, see table 1.
14. Details not shown separately are included in line 69.

Note.—Country data are based on information available from U.S. reporting sources. In some instances the statistics may not necessarily reflect the ultimate foreign transactor. For instance: U.S. export statistics reflect country of reported destination; in many cases the exports may be transhipped to third countries (especially true for the Netherlands and Germany). The geographic breakdown of security transactions reflects country with which transaction occurred but may not necessarily reflect the ultimate sources of foreign funds or ultimate destination of U.S. funds. Data for individual countries within the European Union (6) may not add to the published totals for the European Union (6), because in several instances estimates for the group are not available for each country. In addition, country data may not add to the European Union (6) totals because of rounding.

**Table 5.—Direct Investment: Income, Capital, Royalties and**  
[Millions]

| Line   | (Credits +; debits -)   | 1997     | 1998     | 1999     | Not seasonally adjusted |         |         |         |
|--|---|----------|----------|----------|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
|  |   |          |          |          | 1998                    |         |         |         |
|  |   |          |          |          | I                       | II      | III     | IV      |
| <b>U.S. direct investment abroad:</b>                  |   |          |          |          |                         |         |         |         |
| 1  | Income with current-cost adjustment, before deduction of withholding taxes (table 1, line 14)     | 115,536  | 106,407  | 118,802  | 28,571                  | 28,296  | 23,795  | 25,745  |
| 2  | Earnings  | 113,421  | 103,166  | 115,132  | 27,873                  | 27,494  | 22,947  | 24,852  |
| 3  | Distributed earnings  | 55,196   | 55,545   | 45,492   | 10,973                  | 10,538  | 11,932  | 22,102  |
| 4  | Reinvested earnings   | 58,225   | 47,622   | 69,640   | 16,900                  | 16,956  | 11,016  | 2,750   |
| 5  | Interest <sup>1</sup>   | 2,115    | 3,241    | 3,670    | 698                     | 802     | 848     | 893     |
| 6  | U.S. parents' receipts  | 4,866    | 5,925    | 6,527    | 1,352                   | 1,455   | 1,526   | 1,592   |
| 7  | U.S. parents' payments  | -2,751   | -2,684   | -2,856   | -654                    | -653    | -678    | -699    |
| 8  | Less: Current-cost adjustment   | 9,247    | 11,970   | 12,390   | 2,820                   | 2,966   | 3,066   | 3,118   |
| 9  | Less: Withholding taxes   | 1,495    | 1,662    | 1,411    | 277                     | 277     | 400     | 708     |
| 10   | Equals: Income without current-cost adjustment, after deduction of withholding taxes <sup>2</sup> | 104,794  | 92,775   | 105,001  | 25,474                  | 25,053  | 20,329  | 21,919  |
| 11   | Petroleum   | 12,507   | 7,597    | 10,213   | 2,621                   | 2,359   | 1,913   | 704     |
| 12   | Manufacturing   | 38,468   | 29,880   | 32,472   | 8,571                   | 8,403   | 6,217   | 6,689   |
| 13   | Other   | 53,817   | 55,299   | 62,316   | 14,282                  | 14,291  | 12,200  | 14,526  |
| 14   | Capital with current-cost adjustment (table 1, line 51)   | -105,016 | -146,052 | -150,901 | -51,039                 | -47,720 | -21,687 | -25,606 |
| 15   | Equity capital  | -40,792  | -73,332  | -52,093  | -22,153                 | -15,576 | -14,820 | -20,783 |
| 16   | Increases in equity capital <sup>3</sup>  | -63,516  | -97,221  | -80,733  | -26,993                 | -20,774 | -20,150 | -29,304 |
| 17   | Decreases in equity capital <sup>4</sup>  | 22,724   | 23,888   | 28,640   | 4,840                   | 5,198   | 5,329   | 8,521   |
| 18   | Reinvested earnings   | -58,225  | -47,622  | -69,640  | -16,900                 | -16,956 | -11,016 | -2,750  |
| 19   | Intercompany debt   | -5,999   | -25,099  | -29,167  | -11,986                 | -15,188 | 4,149   | -2,074  |
| 20   | U.S. parents' receivables   | -16,995  | -41,122  | -38,025  | -11,706                 | -15,827 | -1,433  | -12,156 |
| 21   | U.S. parents' payables  | 10,995   | 16,023   | 8,858    | -280                    | 639     | 5,581   | 10,083  |
| 22   | Less: Current-cost adjustment (line 8 with sign reversed)   | -9,247   | -11,970  | -12,390  | -2,820                  | -2,966  | -3,066  | -3,118  |
| 23   | Equals: Capital without current-cost adjustment <sup>2</sup>                                      | -95,769  | -134,082 | -138,511 | -48,219                 | -44,754 | -18,621 | -22,488 |
| 24   | Equity capital (line 15)  | -40,792  | -73,332  | -52,093  | -22,153                 | -15,576 | -14,820 | -20,783 |
| 25   | Petroleum   | -4,904   | -8,125   | -5,395   | -3,297                  | -2,053  | -961    | -1,814  |
| 26   | Manufacturing   | -7,570   | -15,703  | -14,323  | -3,583                  | -3,903  | -6,081  | -2,136  |
| 27   | Other   | -28,318  | -49,503  | -32,376  | -15,272                 | -9,620  | -7,778  | -16,833 |
| 28   | Reinvested earnings without current-cost adjustment (line 18 less line 22)                        | -48,978  | -35,652  | -57,250  | -14,080                 | -13,990 | -7,950  | -3,668  |
| 29   | Petroleum   | -4,194   | -838     | -4,513   | -670                    | -1,054  | -684    | 1,570   |
| 30   | Manufacturing   | -18,590  | -10,386  | -14,099  | -5,200                  | -4,681  | -1,962  | 1,457   |
| 31   | Other   | -26,196  | -24,426  | -38,637  | -8,209                  | -8,256  | -5,303  | -2,658  |
| 32   | Intercompany debt (line 19)   | -5,999   | -25,099  | -29,167  | -11,986                 | -15,188 | 4,149   | -2,074  |
| 33   | Petroleum   | -2,456   | 447      | 1,015    | -683                    | 193     | 999     | -62     |
| 34   | Manufacturing   | -2,167   | 3,963    | -7,101   | -992                    | 1,269   | 2,009   | 1,677   |
| 35   | Other   | -1,376   | -29,510  | -23,083  | -10,311                 | -16,650 | 1,140   | -3,689  |
| 36   | Royalties and license fees, before deduction of withholding taxes, net                            | 21,712   | 22,964   | 22,444   | 5,401                   | 5,607   | 5,432   | 6,524   |
| 37   | U.S. parents' receipts (table 1, part of line 9)  | 23,091   | 24,720   | 24,576   | 5,787                   | 5,977   | 5,918   | 7,038   |
| 38   | U.S. parents' payments (table 1, part of line 26)   | -1,379   | -1,755   | -2,134   | -386                    | -369    | -486    | -514    |
| 39   | Other private services, before deduction of withholding taxes, net                                | 8,277    | 7,825    | 6,683    | 2,232                   | 2,048   | 1,746   | 1,799   |
| 40   | U.S. parents' receipts (table 1, part of line 10)   | 17,288   | 18,232   | 18,111   | 4,421                   | 4,583   | 4,311   | 4,917   |
| 41   | U.S. parents' payments (table 1, part of line 27)   | -9,012   | -10,406  | -11,427  | -2,189                  | -2,535  | -2,565  | -3,117  |
| <b>Foreign direct investment in the United States:</b> |   |          |          |          |                         |         |         |         |
| 42   | Income with current-cost adjustment, before deduction of withholding taxes (table 1, line 31)     | -43,601  | -38,679  | -56,098  | -9,161                  | -10,574 | -9,234  | -9,710  |
| 43   | Earnings  | -34,408  | -28,292  | -40,543  | -6,761                  | -8,026  | -6,632  | -6,873  |
| 44   | Distributed earnings  | -17,851  | -24,456  | -17,390  | -4,539                  | -4,963  | -4,707  | -10,247 |
| 45   | Reinvested earnings   | -16,557  | -3,835   | -23,155  | -2,222                  | -3,063  | -1,924  | 3,374   |
| 46   | Interest <sup>1</sup>   | -9,193   | -10,386  | -15,555  | -2,400                  | -2,547  | -2,603  | -2,836  |
| 47   | U.S. affiliates' payments   | -11,064  | -12,248  | -17,316  | -2,761                  | -3,009  | -3,042  | -3,436  |
| 48   | U.S. affiliates' receipts   | 1,872    | 1,862    | 1,764    | 361                     | 462     | 440     | 599     |
| 49   | Less: Current-cost adjustment   | -2,519   | -4,551   | -4,364   | -1,019                  | -1,128  | -1,193  | -1,211  |
| 50   | Less: Withholding taxes   | -721     | -1,346   | -730     | -148                    | -143    | -242    | -813    |
| 51   | Equals: Income without current-cost adjustment, after deduction of withholding taxes <sup>2</sup> | -40,361  | -32,782  | -51,004  | -7,994                  | -9,303  | -7,799  | -7,686  |
| 52   | Petroleum   | -4,109   | -1,384   | -5,114   | -377                    | -365    | -489    | -153    |
| 53   | Manufacturing   | -17,842  | -19,793  | -27,569  | -4,664                  | -5,737  | -3,860  | -5,532  |
| 54   | Other   | -18,406  | -11,605  | -18,320  | -2,953                  | -3,201  | -3,450  | -2,001  |
| 55   | Capital with current-cost adjustment (table 1, line 64)   | 106,032  | 186,316  | 275,533  | 21,971                  | 20,815  | 24,896  | 118,634 |
| 56   | Equity capital  | 63,669   | 151,741  | 212,140  | 14,358                  | 13,037  | 16,271  | 108,075 |
| 57   | Increases in equity capital <sup>3</sup>  | 75,063   | 182,784  | 235,284  | 16,827                  | 15,996  | 29,256  | 120,705 |
| 58   | Decreases in equity capital <sup>4</sup>  | -11,395  | -31,043  | -23,145  | -2,469                  | -2,958  | -12,985 | -12,631 |
| 59   | Reinvested earnings   | 16,557   | 3,835    | 23,155   | 2,222                   | 3,063   | 1,924   | -3,374  |
| 60   | Intercompany debt   | 25,808   | 30,739   | 40,239   | 5,391                   | 4,714   | 6,701   | 13,933  |
| 61   | U.S. affiliates' payables   | 28,493   | 46,398   | 49,333   | 4,988                   | 4,711   | 7,655   | 29,044  |
| 62   | U.S. affiliates' receivables  | -2,684   | -15,659  | -9,093   | 403                     | 3       | -984    | -15,111 |
| 63   | Less: Current-cost adjustment (line 49 with sign reversed)  | 2,519    | 4,551    | 4,364    | 1,019                   | 1,128   | 1,193   | 1,211   |
| 64   | Equals: Capital without current-cost adjustment <sup>2</sup>                                      | 103,513  | 181,765  | 271,169  | 20,952                  | 19,687  | 23,703  | 117,423 |
| 65   | Equity capital (line 56)  | 63,669   | 151,741  | 212,140  | 14,358                  | 13,037  | 16,271  | 108,075 |
| 66   | Petroleum   | 1,097    | 57,451   | 1,574    | -214                    | -164    | -1,485  | 59,314  |
| 67   | Manufacturing   | 20,362   | 62,363   | 40,280   | 3,850                   | 4,684   | 17,218  | 36,611  |
| 68   | Other   | 42,209   | 31,927   | 170,286  | 10,721                  | 8,518   | 538     | 12,150  |
| 69   | Reinvested earnings without current-cost adjustment (line 59 less line 63)                        | 14,038   | -716     | 18,791   | 1,203                   | 1,935   | 731     | -4,585  |
| 70   | Petroleum   | 1,385    | -679     | 3,217    | -338                    | -64     | 30      | -307    |
| 71   | Manufacturing   | 6,743    | 1,787    | 12,219   | 1,423                   | 2,170   | 727     | -2,533  |
| 72   | Other   | 5,910    | -1,821   | 3,354    | 119                     | -170    | -25     | -1,745  |
| 73   | Intercompany debt (line 60)   | 25,808   | 30,739   | 40,239   | 5,391                   | 4,714   | 6,701   | 13,933  |
| 74   | Petroleum   | 1,365    | 2,042    | 768      | 2,236                   | 214     | 883     | 9,291   |
| 75   | Manufacturing   | 7,111    | 22,861   | 20,111   | 6,835                   | 2,049   | 4,715   | 1,262   |
| 76   | Other   | 17,330   | 5,837    | 19,361   | -3,680                  | 2,451   | 1,104   | 5,962   |
| 77   | Royalties and license fees, before deduction of withholding taxes, net                            | -4,038   | -4,909   | -6,344   | -1,094                  | -1,290  | -1,308  | -1,217  |
| 78   | U.S. affiliates' payments (table 1, part of line 26)  | -5,823   | -6,999   | -8,074   | -1,565                  | -1,642  | -1,679  | -2,113  |
| 79   | U.S. affiliates' receipts (table 1, part of line 9)   | 1,785    | 2,089    | 1,731    | 471                     | 352     | 371     | 895     |
| 80   | Other private services, before deduction of withholding taxes, net                                | 1,860    | 816      | -177     | 270                     | 87      | 346     | 113     |
| 81   | U.S. affiliates' payments (table 1, part of line 27)  | -8,805   | -9,350   | -11,010  | -1,964                  | -2,303  | -2,454  | -2,629  |
| 82   | U.S. affiliates' receipts (table 1, part of line 10)  | 9,965    | 10,165   | 10,832   | 2,234                   | 2,391   | 2,799   | 2,741   |







**Table 7.—Claims on and Liabilities to Unaffiliated Foreigners Reported by U.S. Nonbanking Concerns**

(Millions of dollars)

| Line | (Credits +; increase in U.S. liabilities or decrease in U.S. assets.<br>Debits -; decrease in U.S. liabilities or increase in U.S. assets.) | 1997            | 1998           | 1999           | Not seasonally adjusted |                |               |                |                |                |                |                |                | Amounts out-<br>standing<br>Mar. 31,<br>2000 |
|------|---|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
|      |   |                 |                |                | 1998                    |                |               |                | 1999           |                |                |                | 2000           |  |
|      |   |                 |                |                | I                       | II             | III           | IV             | I              | II             | III            | IV             | I <sup>1</sup> |  |
| A1   | <b>Claims, total (table 1, line 53)</b> .....   | <b>-122,888</b> | <b>-10,612</b> | <b>-92,328</b> | <b>4,890</b>            | <b>-21,521</b> | <b>-9,579</b> | <b>15,598</b>  | <b>-14,223</b> | <b>-25,734</b> | <b>-27,943</b> | <b>-24,428</b> | <b>-35,183</b> | <b>678,928</b>                               |
| 2    | Financial claims .....  | -120,102        | -10,584        | -87,134        | 4,422                   | -21,378        | -9,713        | 16,085         | -14,590        | -24,647        | -26,183        | -21,714        | -35,183        | 642,494                                      |
| 3    | <i>Denominated in U.S. dollars</i> .....  | <i>-105,122</i> | <i>-11,189</i> | <i>-71,604</i> | <i>6,156</i>            | <i>-18,338</i> | <i>-5,282</i> | <i>6,275</i>   | <i>-7,663</i>  | <i>-22,559</i> | <i>-23,011</i> | <i>-18,371</i> | <i>-35,183</i> | <i>553,554</i>                               |
| 4    | <i>Denominated in foreign currencies</i> .....  | <i>-14,980</i>  | <i>605</i>     | <i>-15,530</i> | <i>-1,734</i>           | <i>-3,040</i>  | <i>-4,437</i> | <i>9,810</i>   | <i>-6,927</i>  | <i>-2,088</i>  | <i>-3,172</i>  | <i>-3,343</i>  | <i>-35,183</i> | <i>88,940</i>                                |
| 5    | By type: Deposits <sup>2</sup> .....  | -102,730        | -2,300         | -68,362        | 21,682                  | -19,114        | -22,865       | 17,997         | -15,048        | -19,821        | -17,365        | -16,128        | -32,300        | 515,390                                      |
| 6    | Financial intermediaries' accounts .....  | -17,061         | -7,361         | -14,406        | -16,070                 | -2,390         | 12,033        | -934           | 802            | -4,311         | -7,685         | -3,212         | -2,883         | 116,595                                      |
| 7    | Other claims <sup>2,3</sup> .....   | -311            | -923           | -4,366         | -1,190                  | 126            | 1,119         | -978           | -344           | -615           | -1,133         | -2,374         | -2,883         | 10,509                                       |
| 8    | By area: Industrial countries <sup>4</sup> .....  | -66,014         | 969            | -58,628        | 1,391                   | -21,125        | 3,229         | 17,474         | -24,918        | -11,994        | -5,312         | -16,404        | .....          | 330,741                                      |
| 9    | Of which United Kingdom .....   | -41,806         | 9,614          | -31,046        | 1,041                   | -7,635         | -321          | 16,529         | -17,695        | -13,613        | 6,861          | -6,599         | .....          | 187,859                                      |
| 10   | Canada .....  | 261             | 3,908          | -4,238         | -292                    | -1,696         | 3,845         | 2,051          | -2,918         | 805            | -235           | -1,890         | .....          | 11,130                                       |
| 11   | Caribbean banking centers <sup>5</sup> .....  | -52,872         | -11,822        | -26,149        | 5,225                   | -1,947         | -13,355       | -1,745         | 11,006         | -12,339        | -19,307        | -5,509         | -32,300        | 291,436                                      |
| 12   | Other .....   | -1,216          | 269            | -2,357         | -2,194                  | 1,694          | 413           | 356            | -678           | -314           | -1,564         | 199            | -2,883         | 20,317                                       |
| 13   | Commercial claims .....   | -2,786          | -28            | -5,194         | 468                     | -143           | 134           | -487           | 367            | -1,087         | -1,760         | -2,714         | .....          | 36,434                                       |
| 14   | <i>Denominated in U.S. dollars</i> .....  | <i>-3,368</i>   | <i>-261</i>    | <i>-4,616</i>  | <i>86</i>               | <i>-375</i>    | <i>807</i>    | <i>-779</i>    | <i>107</i>     | <i>-1,099</i>  | <i>-926</i>    | <i>-2,698</i>  | <i>.....</i>   | <i>34,227</i>                                |
| 15   | <i>Denominated in foreign currencies</i> .....  | <i>582</i>      | <i>233</i>     | <i>-578</i>    | <i>382</i>              | <i>232</i>     | <i>-673</i>   | <i>292</i>     | <i>260</i>     | <i>12</i>      | <i>-834</i>    | <i>-16</i>     | <i>.....</i>   | <i>2,207</i>                                 |
| 16   | By type: Trade receivables .....  | -1,785          | 334            | -5,393         | 648                     | 124            | 434           | -872           | 478            | -1,067         | -1,606         | -3,198         | .....          | 32,595                                       |
| 17   | Advance payments and other claims .....   | -1,001          | -362           | 199            | -180                    | -267           | -300          | 385            | -111           | -20            | -154           | 484            | .....          | 3,839  |
| 18   | By area: Industrial countries <sup>4</sup> .....  | -2,057          | -581           | -3,973         | -548                    | 56             | -112          | 23             | 47             | -139           | -1,444         | -2,437         | .....          | 22,288                                       |
| 19   | Members of OPEC <sup>6</sup> .....  | -361            | 603            | -539           | 374                     | -211           | 465           | -25            | 22             | -362           | -68            | -131           | .....          | 2,453  |
| 20   | Other .....   | -368            | -50            | -682           | 642                     | 12             | -219          | -485           | 298            | -586           | -248           | -146           | .....          | 11,693                                       |
| B1   | <b>Liabilities, total (table 1, line 68)</b> .....  | <b>113,921</b>  | <b>-7,001</b>  | <b>34,298</b>  | <b>27,863</b>           | <b>24,919</b>  | <b>1,161</b>  | <b>-60,944</b> | <b>27,928</b>  | <b>13,663</b>  | <b>-8,085</b>  | <b>792</b>     | <b>42,035</b>  | <b>515,860</b>                               |
| 2    | Financial liabilities .....   | 108,585         | -2,911         | 38,975         | 28,380                  | 24,152         | 1,126         | -56,569        | 31,079         | 13,814         | -8,023         | 2,105          | 42,035         | 484,576                                      |
| 3    | <i>Denominated in U.S. dollars</i> .....  | <i>103,332</i>  | <i>8,495</i>   | <i>47,488</i>  | <i>30,201</i>           | <i>12,528</i>  | <i>-2,573</i> | <i>-31,661</i> | <i>27,063</i>  | <i>22,511</i>  | <i>-9,295</i>  | <i>7,209</i>   | <i>42,035</i>  | <i>462,468</i>                               |
| 4    | <i>Denominated in foreign currencies</i> .....  | <i>5,253</i>    | <i>-11,406</i> | <i>-8,513</i>  | <i>-1,821</i>           | <i>11,624</i>  | <i>3,699</i>  | <i>-24,908</i> | <i>4,016</i>   | <i>-8,697</i>  | <i>1,272</i>   | <i>-5,104</i>  | <i>.....</i>   | <i>22,108</i>                                |
| 5    | By type: Financial intermediaries' accounts .....   | 54,216          | -7,087         | 42,600         | 11,004                  | 6,858          | -4,274        | -20,675        | 17,909         | 15,441         | 3,462          | 5,788          | 28,535         | 190,998                                      |
| 6    | Other liabilities .....   | 54,369          | 4,176          | -3,625         | 17,376                  | 17,294         | 5,400         | -35,894        | 13,170         | -1,627         | -11,485        | -3,683         | 13,500         | 293,578                                      |
| 7    | By area: Industrial countries <sup>4</sup> .....  | 85,192          | -15,110        | 54,682         | 18,928                  | 22,077         | -6,802        | -49,313        | 26,176         | 24,003         | -4,382         | 8,885          | .....          | 267,972                                      |
| 8    | Of which United Kingdom .....   | 37,473          | 15,372         | 38,868         | 19,780                  | 29,283         | 12,387        | -46,078        | 23,021         | 13,299         | -4,697         | 7,245          | .....          | 186,255                                      |
| 9    | Caribbean banking centers <sup>5</sup> .....  | 22,669          | 12,674         | -17,681        | 7,775                   | 1,464          | 8,801         | -5,366         | 3,398          | -12,435        | -2,363         | -6,281         | 13,500         | 168,800                                      |
| 10   | Other .....   | 724             | -475           | 1,974          | 1,677                   | 611            | -873          | -1,890         | 1,505          | 2,246          | -1,278         | -499           | 28,535         | 47,796                                       |
| 11   | Commercial liabilities .....  | 5,336           | -4,090         | -4,677         | -517                    | 767            | 35            | -4,375         | -3,151         | -151           | -62            | -1,313         | .....          | 31,284                                       |
| 12   | <i>Denominated in U.S. dollars</i> .....  | <i>4,848</i>    | <i>-3,574</i>  | <i>-4,977</i>  | <i>-225</i>             | <i>994</i>     | <i>-242</i>   | <i>-4,043</i>  | <i>-3,533</i>  | <i>-203</i>    | <i>-102</i>    | <i>-1,139</i>  | <i>.....</i>   | <i>29,966</i>                                |
| 13   | <i>Denominated in foreign currencies</i> .....  | <i>488</i>      | <i>-516</i>    | <i>300</i>     | <i>-292</i>             | <i>277</i>     | <i>-332</i>   | <i>382</i>     | <i>52</i>      | <i>40</i>      | <i>-174</i>    | <i>.....</i>   | <i>1,318</i>   | <i>1,318</i>                                 |
| 14   | By type: Trade payables .....   | -1,816          | 74             | 1,886          | -797                    | -570           | 739           | 702            | -979           | 936            | 1,716          | 213            | .....          | 12,864                                       |
| 15   | Advance receipts and other liabilities .....  | 7,152           | -4,164         | -6,563         | 280                     | 1,337          | -704          | -5,077         | -2,172         | -1,087         | -1,778         | -1,526         | .....          | 18,420                                       |
| 16   | By area: Industrial countries <sup>4</sup> .....  | 3,818           | -1,581         | -4,013         | -698                    | 774            | 736           | -2,393         | -2,713         | 382            | -822           | -860           | .....          | 19,957                                       |
| 17   | Members of OPEC <sup>6</sup> .....  | 848             | 1,083          | -162           | -98                     | 56             | 403           | 722            | -478           | -240           | 695            | -139           | .....          | 3,426  |
| 18   | Other .....   | 670             | -3,592         | -502           | 279                     | -63            | -1,104        | -2,704         | 40             | -293           | 65             | -314           | .....          | 7,901  |

**Table 8.—Claims on Foreigners Reported by U.S. Banks**

[Millions of dollars]

| Line | (Credits +; decrease in U.S. assets. Debits -; increase in U.S. assets.)                          | 1997            | 1998           | 1999           | Not seasonally adjusted |                |                |               |               |                |                |                |                |                  | Amounts outstanding Mar. 31, 2000 |
|------|---|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|
|      |   |                 |                |                | 1998                    |                |                |               | 1999          |                |                |                | 2000           |                  |                                   |
|      |   |                 |                |                | I                       | II             | III            | IV            | I             | II             | III            | IV             |                | I <sup>P</sup>   |                                   |
| 1    | <b>Total (table 1, line 54)</b> .....   | <b>-141,118</b> | <b>-35,572</b> | <b>-69,862</b> | <b>-4,797</b>           | <b>-28,187</b> | <b>-28,329</b> | <b>25,741</b> | <b>28,487</b> | <b>-41,786</b> | <b>-11,259</b> | <b>-45,304</b> | <b>-45,084</b> | <b>1,168,430</b> |                                   |
| 2    | By type:  |                 |                |                |                         |                |                |               |               |                |                |                |                |                  |                                   |
| 3    | Banks' own claims .....   | -129,378        | -18,739        | -45,800        | 15,656                  | -30,178        | -26,390        | 22,173        | 34,518        | -29,125        | -16,486        | -34,707        | -7,707         | 875,511          |                                   |
| 3    | Payable in dollars .....  | -108,300        | -26,770        | -42,247        | 15,857                  | -43,979        | -29,076        | 30,428        | 40,271        | -39,990        | -8,191         | -34,337        | -18,517        | 811,938          |                                   |
| 4    | By borrower:  |                 |                |                |                         |                |                |               |               |                |                |                |                |                  |                                   |
| 4    | Claims on:  |                 |                |                |                         |                |                |               |               |                |                |                |                |                  |                                   |
| 5    | own foreign offices .....   | -90,111         | -52,850        | -27,322        | 24,512                  | -36,220        | -39,935        | -1,207        | 32,666        | -20,826        | 54             | -39,216        | -23,866        | 551,902          |                                   |
| 5    | unaffiliated foreign banks .....  | 4,452           | 3,024          | 4,976          | 1,505                   | -43            | -1,054         | 2,616         | 12,237        | -10,092        | 2,049          | 782            | 5,203          | 96,027           |                                   |
| 6    | foreign public borrowers <sup>1</sup> .....   | 1,635           | -2,961         | -11,671        | -7,535                  | 295            | 1,160          | 3,119         | -11,211       | -2,596         | 2,347          | -211           | -917           | 36,130           |                                   |
| 7    | other private foreigners .....  | -24,276         | 26,017         | -8,230         | -2,625                  | -8,011         | 10,753         | 25,900        | 6,579         | -6,476         | -12,641        | 4,308          | 1,063          | 127,879          |                                   |
| 8    | By type of reporting institution: <sup>2</sup>  |                 |                |                |                         |                |                |               |               |                |                |                |                |                  |                                   |
| 8    | U.S.-owned banks' claims on:  |                 |                |                |                         |                |                |               |               |                |                |                |                |                  |                                   |
| 9    | own foreign offices .....   | -24,085         | 4,432          | 11,709         | 18,572                  | -12,020        | 11,153         | -13,273       | 26,433        | 9,355          | -13,068        | -11,011        | 13,659         | 153,505          |                                   |
| 9    | unaffiliated foreign banks .....  | 1,218           | 1,033          | -9,211         | 7,219                   | -6,622         | 5,223          | -4,787        | -2,345        | 906            | 2,061          | -9,833         | 11,391         | 25,928           |                                   |
| 10   | other foreigners .....  | -4,131          | -5,366         | 1,778          | 2,499                   | -2,493         | 5,352          | -10,724       | 4,415         | -65            | 138            | -2,710         | -1,273         | 32,719           |                                   |
| 11   | Foreign-owned banks' claims on:   |                 |                |                |                         |                |                |               |               |                |                |                |                |                  |                                   |
| 11   | own foreign offices .....   | -66,026         | -57,282        | -39,031        | 5,940                   | -24,200        | -51,088        | 12,066        | 6,233         | -30,181        | 13,122         | -28,205        | -37,525        | 398,397          |                                   |
| 12   | unaffiliated foreign banks .....  | -4,024          | 5,296          | 15,624         | 2,303                   | 3,324          | -4,941         | 4,610         | 10,062        | -5,024         | 1,661          | 8,925          | -5,217         | 51,210           |                                   |
| 13   | other foreigners .....  | -10,319         | -1,838         | -6,767         | -4,728                  | -3,915         | -4,832         | 11,637        | -5,302        | -915           | 532            | -1,082         | 1,765          | 69,214           |                                   |
| 14   | U.S. brokers' and dealers' claims on:   |                 |                |                |                         |                |                |               |               |                |                |                |                |                  |                                   |
| 14   | unaffiliated foreign banks .....  | 7,258           | -3,305         | -1,437         | -8,017                  | 3,255          | -1,336         | 2,793         | 4,520         | -5,974         | -1,673         | 1,690          | -971           | 18,889           |                                   |
| 15   | other foreigners .....  | -8,191          | 30,260         | -14,912        | -7,931                  | -1,308         | 11,393         | 28,106        | -3,745        | -8,092         | -10,964        | 7,889          | -346           | 62,076           |                                   |
| 16   | Payable in foreign currencies .....   | -21,078         | 8,031          | -3,553         | -201                    | 13,801         | 2,686          | -8,255        | -5,753        | 10,865         | -8,295         | -370           | 10,810         | 63,573           |                                   |
| 17   | Banks' domestic customers' claims .....   | -11,740         | -16,833        | -24,062        | -20,453                 | 1,991          | -1,939         | 3,568         | -6,031        | -12,661        | 5,227          | -10,597        | -37,377        | 292,919          |                                   |
| 18   | Payable in dollars .....  | -14,527         | -4,306         | -29,710        | -20,718                 | 1,419          | -840           | 15,833        | -15,710       | -226           | -6,713         | -7,061         | -36,450        | 271,166          |                                   |
| 19   | Deposits .....  | -7,923          | -6,253         | -6,930         | -12,296                 | -602           | -3,806         | 10,451        | -13,668       | -1,544         | 7,353          | 929            | -22,730        | 127,077          |                                   |
| 20   | Foreign commercial paper <sup>3</sup> .....   | -5,946          | -8,563         | -12,572        | -12,797                 | 2,005          | 1,770          | 459           | -3,367        | 5,248          | -2,939         | -11,514        | -14,414        | 107,497          |                                   |
| 21   | Other negotiable and readily transferable instruments <sup>4</sup> .....                          | 1,762           | 6,579          | -11,195        | 4,638                   | -3,100         | 1,586          | 3,455         | 300           | -6,168         | -7,347         | 2,020          | 65             | 24,589           |                                   |
| 22   | Outstanding collections and other .....   | -2,420          | 3,931          | 987            | -263                    | 3,116          | -390           | 1,468         | 1,025         | 2,238          | -3,780         | 1,504          | 629            | 12,003           |                                   |
| 23   | Payable in foreign currencies .....   | 2,787           | -12,527        | 5,648          | 265                     | 572            | -1,099         | -12,265       | 9,679         | -12,435        | 11,940         | -3,536         | -927           | 21,753           |                                   |
| 24   | By area:  |                 |                |                |                         |                |                |               |               |                |                |                |                |                  |                                   |
| 24   | Industrial countries <sup>5</sup> .....   | -57,876         | -36,776        | -63,433        | 3,752                   | -6,783         | -32,620        | -1,125        | 9,168         | -57,451        | -2,482         | -12,668        | -85,832        | 695,781          |                                   |
| 25   | Western Europe .....  | -60,757         | -50,296        | -105,283       | -17,186                 | -25,308        | -9,085         | 1,283         | -6,063        | -78,937        | -9,566         | -10,717        | -78,705        | 582,679          |                                   |
| 26   | Of which United Kingdom .....   | -25,628         | -14,984        | -36,433        | 6,555                   | -23,122        | 11,730         | -10,147       | 6,185         | -40,742        | -2,201         | 325            | -7,551         | 220,724          |                                   |
| 27   | Canada .....  | -3,155          | -22,068        | 19,126         | -500                    | 718            | -15,066        | -7,220        | 9,256         | 9,398          | 1,158          | -686           | -5,937         | 66,275           |                                   |
| 28   | Japan .....   | 5,656           | 36,548         | 20,917         | 20,937                  | 19,297         | -8,229         | 4,543         | 5,816         | 15,089         | 164            | -152           | 890            | 33,389           |                                   |
| 29   | Other .....   | 380             | -960           | 1,807          | 501                     | -1,490         | -240           | 269           | 159           | -3,001         | 5,762          | -1,113         | -2,080         | 13,438           |                                   |
| 30   | Caribbean banking centers <sup>6</sup> .....  | -66,891         | -13,944        | -20,423        | -12,760                 | -25,398        | 2,120          | 22,094        | 11,407        | 11,186         | -9,588         | -33,428        | 34,771         | 326,230          |                                   |
| 31   | Other areas .....   | -16,351         | 15,148         | 13,994         | 4,211                   | 3,994          | 2,171          | 4,772         | 7,912         | 4,479          | 811            | 792            | 5,977          | 146,419          |                                   |
| 32   | Of which Members of OPEC, included below <sup>7</sup> .....                                       | -2,242          | -7,917         | 5,587          | 2,238                   | 1,997          | -4,874         | -7,278        | 6,419         | 3,864          | -1,557         | -3,139         | 2,779          | 18,558           |                                   |
| 33   | Latin America .....   | -16,301         | 1,587          | 6,197          | -6,543                  | -460           | 2,777          | 5,813         | 4,205         | 1,161          | 2,783          | -1,952         | 4,098          | 85,051           |                                   |
| 34   | Asia .....  | 3               | 16,156         | 6,990          | 13,879                  | 2,728          | 1,504          | -1,955        | 5,643         | 1,059          | -3,189         | 3,477          | 624            | 52,554           |                                   |
| 35   | Africa .....  | -514            | 508            | 942            | -220                    | 1,511          | -588           | -195          | 402           | 182            | 30             | 328            | 114            | 1,679            |                                   |
| 36   | Other <sup>8</sup> .....  | 461             | -3,103         | -135           | -2,905                  | 215            | -1,522         | 1,109         | -2,338        | 2,077          | 1,187          | -1,061         | 1,140          | 7,135            |                                   |
| 1    | <b>Memoranda:</b>   |                 |                |                |                         |                |                |               |               |                |                |                |                |                  |                                   |
| 1    | International banking facilities' (IBF's) own claims, payable in dollars (lines 1-13 above) ..... | -37,046         | 39,271         | -26,321        | 24,228                  | -7,469         | 6,663          | 15,849        | 18,188        | -7,122         | -25,462        | -11,925        | -30,634        | 274,330          |                                   |
| 2    | By borrower:  |                 |                |                |                         |                |                |               |               |                |                |                |                |                  |                                   |
| 2    | Claims on:  |                 |                |                |                         |                |                |               |               |                |                |                |                |                  |                                   |
| 3    | own foreign offices .....   | -23,167         | 32,970         | -34,334        | 17,547                  | -9,595         | 9,867          | 15,151        | 10,721        | -8,683         | -25,319        | -11,053        | -38,012        | 193,482          |                                   |
| 3    | unaffiliated foreign banks .....  | -3,958          | 5,582          | 5,505          | 7,531                   | 2,860          | -3,084         | -1,725        | 7,453         | 344            | -401           | -1,891         | 6,844          | 41,726           |                                   |
| 4    | foreign public borrowers .....  | 102             | -163           | 336            | -164                    | -590           | 966            | -375          | 298           | 279            | -355           | 114            | 90             | 6,214            |                                   |
| 5    | all other foreigners .....  | -10,023         | 882            | 2,172          | -686                    | -144           | -1,086         | 2,798         | -284          | 938            | 613            | 905            | 444            | 32,908           |                                   |
| 6    | By bank ownership: <sup>2</sup>   |                 |                |                |                         |                |                |               |               |                |                |                |                |                  |                                   |
| 6    | U.S.-owned IBF's .....  | -10,084         | -1,120         | -10,682        | 174                     | -2,456         | -3,401         | 4,563         | 3,559         | -4,594         | -7,515         | -2,132         | 8,808          | 71,017           |                                   |
| 7    | Foreign-owned IBF's .....   | -26,962         | 40,391         | -15,639        | 24,054                  | -5,013         | 10,064         | 11,286        | 14,629        | -2,528         | -17,947        | -9,793         | -39,442        | 203,313          |                                   |
| 8    | Banks' dollar acceptances payable by foreigners .....   | 764             | 5,104          | -152           | 2,129                   | 896            | 531            | 1,548         | 34            | 30             | -164           | -52            | 206            | 4,466            |                                   |













Table 10.—U.S. International  
[Millions]

| Line                                 | (Credits +; debits -) <sup>1</sup>   | Australia      |               |                |               |               |               |               |               |
|--------------------------------------|--|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                      |  | 1997           | 1998          | 1999           | 1999          |               |               |               | 2000          |
|                                      |  |                |               |                | I             | II            | III           | IV            |               |
| <b>Current account</b>               |  |                |               |                |               |               |               |               |               |
| 1                                    | <b>Exports of goods and services and income receipts</b>                               | <b>23,636</b>  | <b>21,939</b> | <b>23,020</b>  | <b>5,013</b>  | <b>5,550</b>  | <b>5,905</b>  | <b>6,552</b>  | <b>5,952</b>  |
| 2                                    | Exports of goods and services  | 17,070         | 16,655        | 16,990         | 3,716         | 4,114         | 4,381         | 4,779         | 4,262         |
| 3                                    | Goods, balance of payments basis <sup>2</sup>  | 11,911         | 11,775        | 11,664         | 2,525         | 2,757         | 2,958         | 3,424         | 2,960         |
| 4                                    | Services <sup>3</sup>  | 5,159          | 4,880         | 5,326          | 1,191         | 1,357         | 1,423         | 1,355         | 1,302         |
| 5                                    | Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts <sup>4</sup>                      | 252            | 152           | 296            | 44            | 90            | 97            | 65            | 65            |
| 6                                    | Travel   | 1,839          | 1,562         | 1,735          | 365           | 453           | 482           | 435           | 394           |
| 7                                    | Passenger fares  | 621            | 548           | 520            | 112           | 137           | 143           | 128           | 116           |
| 8                                    | Other transportation   | 307            | 282           | 360            | 82            | 90            | 99            | 89            | 76            |
| 9                                    | Royalties and license fees <sup>5</sup>  | 685            | 727           | 723            | 173           | 175           | 180           | 195           | 181           |
| 10                                   | Other private services <sup>5</sup>  | 1,450          | 1,604         | 1,685          | 414           | 411           | 420           | 440           | 468           |
| 11                                   | U.S. Government miscellaneous services   | 5              | 5             | 7              | 1             | 1             | 2             | 3             | 2             |
| 12                                   | Income receipts  | 6,566          | 5,284         | 6,030          | 1,297         | 1,436         | 1,524         | 1,773         | 1,690         |
| 13                                   | Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad  | 6,558          | 5,276         | 6,026          | 1,296         | 1,435         | 1,523         | 1,772         | 1,689         |
| 14                                   | Direct investment receipts   | 3,674          | 1,880         | 2,495          | 426           | 513           | 679           | 877           | 750           |
| 15                                   | Other private receipts   | 2,884          | 3,396         | 3,531          | 870           | 922           | 844           | 895           | 939           |
| 16                                   | U.S. Government receipts   |                |               |                |               |               |               |               |               |
| 17                                   | Compensation of employees  | 8              | 8             | 4              | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             |
| 18                                   | <b>Imports of goods and services and income payments</b>                               | <b>-8,599</b>  | <b>-9,587</b> | <b>-9,411</b>  | <b>-2,096</b> | <b>-2,304</b> | <b>-2,583</b> | <b>-2,428</b> | <b>-2,558</b> |
| 19                                   | Imports of goods and services  | -7,688         | -8,749        | -8,852         | -1,961        | -2,256        | -2,354        | -2,281        | -2,293        |
| 20                                   | Goods, balance of payments basis <sup>2</sup>  | -4,882         | -5,372        | -5,271         | -1,084        | -1,378        | -1,443        | -1,366        | -1,346        |
| 21                                   | Services <sup>3</sup>  | -2,806         | -3,377        | -3,581         | -877          | -878          | -911          | -915          | -947          |
| 22                                   | Direct defense expenditures  | -75            | -43           | -62            | -22           | -8            | -10           | -22           | -20           |
| 23                                   | Travel   | -997           | -1,201        | -1,243         | -321          | -302          | -351          | -269          | -356          |
| 24                                   | Passenger fares  | -546           | -587          | -642           | -154          | -161          | -135          | -192          | -173          |
| 25                                   | Other transportation   | -230           | -214          | -197           | -46           | -47           | -51           | -53           | -55           |
| 26                                   | Royalties and license fees <sup>5</sup>  | -90            | -40           | -69            | -12           | -15           | -16           | -26           | -26           |
| 27                                   | Other private services <sup>5</sup>  | -814           | -1,243        | -1,326         | -313          | -337          | -333          | -343          | -308          |
| 28                                   | U.S. Government miscellaneous services   | -54            | -49           | -42            | -9            | -8            | -15           | -10           | -9            |
| 29                                   | Income payments  | -911           | -838          | -559           | -135          | -48           | -229          | -147          | -265          |
| 30                                   | Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States                           | -904           | -830          | -551           | -133          | -46           | -227          | -145          | -263          |
| 31                                   | Direct investment payments   | -35            | 245           | 569            | 109           | 207           | 66            | 187           | 105           |
| 32                                   | Other private payments   | -544           | -717          | -787           | -171          | -172          | -210          | -234          | -266          |
| 33                                   | U.S. Government payments   | -325           | -358          | -333           | -71           | -81           | -83           | -98           | -102          |
| 34                                   | Compensation of employees  | -7             | -8            | -8             | -2            | -2            | -2            | -2            | -2            |
| 35                                   | <b>Unilateral current transfers, net</b>   | <b>-271</b>    | <b>-296</b>   | <b>-296</b>    | <b>-73</b>    | <b>-83</b>    | <b>-67</b>    | <b>-73</b>    | <b>-80</b>    |
| 36                                   | U.S. Government grants <sup>4</sup>  | -36            | -39           | -40            | -10           | -10           | -10           | -10           | -9            |
| 37                                   | U.S. Government pensions and other transfers   | -36            | -39           | -40            | -10           | -10           | -10           | -10           | -9            |
| 38                                   | Private remittances and other transfers <sup>6</sup>                                   | -235           | -257          | -256           | -63           | -73           | -57           | -63           | -71           |
| <b>Capital and financial account</b> |  |                |               |                |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Capital account</b>               |  |                |               |                |               |               |               |               |               |
| 39                                   | <b>Capital account transactions, net</b>   | <b>4</b>       | <b>4</b>      | <b>8</b>       | <b>2</b>      | <b>2</b>      | <b>2</b>      | <b>2</b>      | <b>2</b>      |
| <b>Financial account</b>             |  |                |               |                |               |               |               |               |               |
| 40                                   | <b>U.S.-owned assets abroad, net (increase/financial outflow (-))</b>                  | <b>-4,844</b>  | <b>-9,224</b> | <b>-3,520</b>  | <b>-1,992</b> | <b>-4,448</b> | <b>4,503</b>  | <b>-1,583</b> | <b>-1,792</b> |
| 41                                   | U.S. official reserve assets, net  | ( )            | ( )           | ( )            | ( )           | ( )           | ( )           | ( )           | ( )           |
| 42                                   | Gold <sup>7</sup>  | ( )            | ( )           | ( )            | ( )           | ( )           | ( )           | ( )           | ( )           |
| 43                                   | Special drawing rights   | ( )            | ( )           | ( )            | ( )           | ( )           | ( )           | ( )           | ( )           |
| 44                                   | Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund                                    | ( )            | ( )           | ( )            | ( )           | ( )           | ( )           | ( )           | ( )           |
| 45                                   | Foreign currencies   | ( )            | ( )           | ( )            | ( )           | ( )           | ( )           | ( )           | ( )           |
| 46                                   | U.S. Government assets, other than official reserve assets, net                        | 1              | -2            | -1             | 6             | -6            | -2            | 1             | 1             |
| 47                                   | U.S. credits and other long-term assets  | ( )            | ( )           | ( )            | ( )           | ( )           | ( )           | ( )           | ( )           |
| 48                                   | Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets <sup>8</sup>                     | ( )            | ( )           | ( )            | ( )           | ( )           | ( )           | ( )           | ( )           |
| 49                                   | U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets, net                         | 1              | -2            | -1             | 6             | -6            | -2            | 1             | 1             |
| 50                                   | U.S. private assets, net   | -4,845         | -9,222        | -3,519         | -1,998        | -4,442        | 4,505         | -1,584        | -1,793        |
| 51                                   | Direct investment  | -1,209         | -4,696        | -4,062         | -2,935        | 17            | -961          | -183          | -637          |
| 52                                   | Foreign securities   | -4,465         | -1,137        | -1,699         | -85           | -1,076        | -116          | -422          | 874           |
| 53                                   | U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns            | -12            | -1,185        | 58             | 498           | -117          | 301           | -22           | (*)           |
| 54                                   | U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere                             | 841            | -2,204        | 2,184          | 524           | -3,266        | -583          | -957          | -2,030        |
| 55                                   | <b>Foreign-owned assets in the United States, net (increase/financial inflow (+))</b>  | <b>3,277</b>   | <b>221</b>    | <b>3,465</b>   | <b>-1,214</b> | <b>1,065</b>  | <b>714</b>    | <b>2,900</b>  | <b>1,646</b>  |
| 56                                   | Foreign official assets in the United States, net                                      | (18)           | (18)          | (18)           | (18)          | (18)          | (18)          | (18)          | (18)          |
| 57                                   | U.S. Government securities   | (18)           | (18)          | (18)           | (18)          | (18)          | (18)          | (18)          | (18)          |
| 58                                   | U.S. Treasury securities <sup>9</sup>  | (18)           | (18)          | (18)           | (18)          | (18)          | (18)          | (18)          | (18)          |
| 59                                   | Other <sup>10</sup>  | (18)           | (18)          | (18)           | (18)          | (18)          | (18)          | (18)          | (18)          |
| 60                                   | Other U.S. Government liabilities <sup>11</sup>  | -23            | 21            | -49            | 15            | -30           | -42           | 8             | -10           |
| 61                                   | U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere                        | (18)           | (18)          | (18)           | (18)          | (18)          | (18)          | (18)          | (18)          |
| 62                                   | Other foreign official assets <sup>12</sup>  | (18)           | (18)          | (18)           | (18)          | (18)          | (18)          | (18)          | (18)          |
| 63                                   | Other foreign assets in the United States, net   | (18)           | (18)          | (18)           | (18)          | (18)          | (18)          | (18)          | (18)          |
| 64                                   | Direct investment  | 1,822          | 904           | -2,506         | -1,727        | -666          | 69            | -182          | 540           |
| 65                                   | U.S. Treasury securities   | (18)           | (18)          | (18)           | (18)          | (18)          | (18)          | (18)          | (18)          |
| 66                                   | U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities                                    | 687            | 1,048         | 1,956          | 45            | 156           | 1,160         | 595           | 556           |
| 67                                   | U.S. currency  |                |               |                |               |               |               |               |               |
| 68                                   | U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns       | -92            | 1,365         | -404           | -196          | 138           | -144          | -202          |               |
| 69                                   | U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere                        | 18 883         | 18 -3,117     | 18 4,468       | 18 649        | 18 1,467      | 18 -329       | 18 2,681      | 18 560        |
| 70                                   | <b>Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed)</b>                 | <b>-13,203</b> | <b>-3,057</b> | <b>-13,266</b> | <b>360</b>    | <b>218</b>    | <b>-8,474</b> | <b>-5,370</b> | <b>-3,170</b> |
| <b>Memoranda:</b>                    |  |                |               |                |               |               |               |               |               |
| 71                                   | Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)  | 7,029          | 6,403         | 6,393          | 1,441         | 1,379         | 1,515         | 2,058         | 1,614         |
| 72                                   | Balance on services (lines 4 and 21)   | 2,353          | 1,503         | 1,745          | 314           | 479           | 512           | 440           | 355           |
| 73                                   | Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19)   | 9,382          | 7,906         | 8,138          | 1,755         | 1,858         | 2,027         | 2,498         | 1,969         |
| 74                                   | Balance on income (lines 12 and 29)  | 5,655          | 4,446         | 5,471          | 1,162         | 1,388         | 1,295         | 1,626         | 1,425         |
| 75                                   | Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35)  | -271           | -296          | -296           | -73           | -83           | -67           | -73           | -80           |
| 76                                   | Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 73, 74, and 75) <sup>13</sup> | 14,766         | 12,056        | 13,313         | 2,844         | 3,163         | 3,255         | 4,051         | 3,314         |



**Table 10a.—U.S. International Transactions,**  
[Millions]

| Line                                 | (Credits +; debits -) <sup>1</sup>   | Belgium-Luxembourg |                |                   | France         |                |                   | Germany        |                |                   |
|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
|                                      |  | 1997               | 1998           | 1999 <sup>2</sup> | 1997           | 1998           | 1999 <sup>2</sup> | 1997           | 1998           | 1999 <sup>2</sup> |
| <b>Current account</b>               |  |                    |                |                   |                |                |                   |                |                |                   |
| 1                                    | <b>Exports of goods and services and income receipts</b> .....                               | <b>21,789</b>      | <b>23,190</b>  | <b>22,633</b>     | <b>32,937</b>  | <b>34,612</b>  | <b>35,773</b>     | <b>49,375</b>  | <b>55,436</b>  | <b>55,777</b>     |
| 2                                    | Exports of goods and services .....  | 16,898             | 17,632         | 16,391            | 25,298         | 27,338         | 28,480            | 38,537         | 41,595         | 42,239            |
| 3                                    | Goods, balance of payments basis <sup>2</sup> .....  | 13,904             | 14,306         | 13,252            | 15,805         | 17,523         | 18,472            | 24,241         | 26,441         | 26,565            |
| 4                                    | Services <sup>3</sup> .....  | 2,994              | 3,326          | 3,139             | 9,493          | 9,815          | 10,008            | 14,296         | 15,154         | 15,674            |
| 5                                    | Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts <sup>4</sup> .....                      | 131                | 319            | 87                | 79             | 143            | 167               | 240            | 208            | 307               |
| 6                                    | Travel .....   | 514                | 487            | 562               | 2,496          | 2,348          | 2,330             | 4,146          | 4,155          | 4,398             |
| 7                                    | Passenger fares .....  | 294                | 262            | 232               | 932            | 993            | 1,002             | 1,370          | 1,341          | 1,287             |
| 8                                    | Other transportation .....   | 355                | 423            | 400               | 580            | 893            | 845               | 964            | 1,153          | 1,037             |
| 9                                    | Royalties and license fees <sup>5</sup> .....  | 682                | 689            | 669               | 2,260          | 2,246          | 2,149             | 2,765          | 3,227          | 3,110             |
| 10                                   | Other private services <sup>5</sup> .....  | 1,017              | 1,145          | 1,187             | 3,131          | 3,178          | 3,495             | 4,773          | 5,036          | 5,495             |
| 11                                   | U.S. Government miscellaneous services .....   | 1                  | 1              | 2                 | 15             | 14             | 20                | 38             | 34             | 40                |
| 12                                   | Income receipts .....  | 4,891              | 5,558          | 6,242             | 7,639          | 7,274          | 7,293             | 10,838         | 13,841         | 13,538            |
| 13                                   | Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad .....  | 4,889              | 5,556          | 6,238             | 7,631          | 7,266          | 7,287             | 10,791         | 13,797         | 13,495            |
| 14                                   | Direct investment receipts .....   | 3,009              | 3,663          | 4,381             | 2,688          | 2,066          | 1,644             | 3,707          | 5,256          | 4,243             |
| 15                                   | Other private receipts .....   | 1,880              | 1,893          | 1,857             | 4,943          | 5,200          | 5,643             | 6,545          | 7,929          | 8,814             |
| 16                                   | U.S. Government receipts .....   |                    | (*)            |                   |                | (*)            |                   | 539            | 612            | 438               |
| 17                                   | Compensation of employees .....  | 2                  | 2              | 4                 | 8              | 8              | 6                 | 47             | 44             | 43                |
| 18                                   | <b>Imports of goods and services and income payments</b> .....                               | <b>-18,427</b>     | <b>-17,666</b> | <b>-20,822</b>    | <b>-34,833</b> | <b>-37,905</b> | <b>-41,950</b>    | <b>-66,657</b> | <b>-77,911</b> | <b>-86,302</b>    |
| 19                                   | Imports of goods and services .....  | -12,783            | -10,890        | -11,789           | -27,688        | -31,877        | -33,987           | -55,252        | -63,445        | -69,776           |
| 20                                   | Goods, balance of payments basis <sup>2</sup> .....  | -10,849            | -8,769         | -9,502            | -20,607        | -24,005        | -25,685           | -43,018        | -49,727        | -55,151           |
| 21                                   | Services <sup>3</sup> .....  | -1,934             | -2,121         | -2,287            | -7,081         | -7,872         | -8,302            | -12,234        | -13,718        | -14,625           |
| 22                                   | Direct defense expenditures .....  | -135               | -139           | -226              | -92            | -49            | -49               | -3,978         | -3,604         | -4,138            |
| 23                                   | Travel .....   | -236               | -385           | -369              | -2,751         | -2,997         | -3,118            | -1,984         | -2,063         | -2,230            |
| 24                                   | Passenger fares .....  | -221               | -297           | -266              | -611           | -723           | -805              | -1,225         | -1,454         | -1,685            |
| 25                                   | Other transportation .....   | -454               | -513           | -522              | -687           | -758           | -765              | -1,748         | -1,873         | -1,786            |
| 26                                   | Royalties and license fees <sup>5</sup> .....  | -135               | -160           | -219              | -632           | -835           | -895              | -896           | -1,310         | -1,287            |
| 27                                   | Other private services <sup>5</sup> .....  | -686               | -562           | -620              | -2,089         | -2,284         | -2,444            | -2,110         | -3,109         | -3,193            |
| 28                                   | U.S. Government miscellaneous services .....   | -67                | -65            | -65               | -219           | -226           | -226              | -293           | -305           | -306              |
| 29                                   | Income payments .....  | -5,644             | -6,776         | -9,033            | -7,145         | -6,028         | -7,963            | -11,405        | -14,466        | -16,526           |
| 30                                   | Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States .....                           | -5,626             | -6,758         | -9,014            | -7,094         | -5,977         | -7,909            | -11,359        | -14,419        | -16,477           |
| 31                                   | Direct investment payments .....   | -804               | -1,508         | -3,241            | -2,851         | -1,475         | -3,035            | -3,361         | -4,860         | -6,244            |
| 32                                   | Other private payments .....   | -2,985             | -3,331         | -3,359            | -3,241         | -3,252         | -3,149            | -3,005         | -3,387         | -4,162            |
| 33                                   | U.S. Government payments .....   | -1,837             | -1,919         | -2,414            | -1,002         | -1,250         | -1,725            | -4,993         | -6,172         | -6,071            |
| 34                                   | Compensation of employees .....  | -18                | -18            | -19               | -51            | -51            | -54               | -46            | -47            | -49               |
| 35                                   | <b>Unilateral current transfers, net</b> .....   | <b>-81</b>         | <b>-73</b>     | <b>-69</b>        | <b>-162</b>    | <b>-211</b>    | <b>-234</b>       | <b>823</b>     | <b>779</b>     | <b>763</b>        |
| 36                                   | U.S. Government grants <sup>4</sup> .....  |                    |                |                   |                |                |                   |                |                |                   |
| 37                                   | U.S. Government pensions and other transfers .....   | -31                | -19            | -19               | -66            | -72            | -71               | -337           | -351           | -313              |
| 38                                   | Private remittances and other transfers <sup>6</sup> .....                                   | -50                | -54            | -50               | -96            | -139           | -163              | 1,160          | 1,130          | 1,076             |
| <b>Capital and financial account</b> |  |                    |                |                   |                |                |                   |                |                |                   |
| <b>Capital account</b>               |  |                    |                |                   |                |                |                   |                |                |                   |
| 39                                   | <b>Capital account transactions, net</b> .....   | <b>3</b>           | <b>2</b>       | <b>2</b>          | <b>9</b>       | <b>10</b>      | <b>11</b>         | <b>34</b>      | <b>35</b>      | <b>34</b>         |
| <b>Financial account</b>             |  |                    |                |                   |                |                |                   |                |                |                   |
| 40                                   | <b>U.S.-owned assets abroad, net (increase/financial outflow (-))</b> .....                  | <b>-2,044</b>      | <b>-6,940</b>  | <b>-6,870</b>     | <b>-9,612</b>  | <b>-4,790</b>  | <b>-10,498</b>    | <b>-20,908</b> | <b>-46,365</b> | <b>-33,546</b>    |
| 41                                   | U.S. official reserve assets, net .....  |                    |                |                   |                |                |                   | -1,377         | 4,598          |                   |
| 42                                   | Gold <sup>7</sup> .....  |                    |                |                   |                |                |                   |                |                |                   |
| 43                                   | Special drawing rights .....   |                    |                |                   |                |                |                   |                |                |                   |
| 44                                   | Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund .....                                    |                    |                |                   |                |                |                   |                |                |                   |
| 45                                   | Foreign currencies .....   |                    |                |                   |                |                |                   | -1,377         | 4,598          |                   |
| 46                                   | U.S. Government assets, other than official reserve assets, net .....                        | -11                | 4              | -2                | (*)            | 4              | -14               | 45             | 22             | -20               |
| 47                                   | U.S. credits and other long-term assets .....  |                    |                |                   |                |                |                   |                |                |                   |
| 48                                   | Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets <sup>8</sup> .....                     |                    |                |                   |                |                |                   |                |                |                   |
| 49                                   | U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets, net .....                         | -11                | 4              | -2                | (*)            | 4              | -14               | 45             | 22             | -20               |
| 50                                   | U.S. private assets, net .....   | -2,033             | -6,944         | -6,868            | -9,612         | -4,794         | -10,484           | -19,576        | -50,985        | -33,526           |
| 51                                   | Direct investment .....  | -2,398             | -4,758         | -4,788            | -1,247         | -2,971         | -3,805            | -7,864         | -20,284        | -16,477           |
| 52                                   | Foreign securities .....   | 2,649              | 1,788          | 3,696             | -6,566         | -4,225         | -983              | 2,272          | -28,715        | -2,249            |
| 53                                   | U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns .....            | -2,653             | -2,268         | -1,627            | -1,090         | -139           | -578              | -7,987         | -7,098         | -13,679           |
| 54                                   | U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere .....                             | 369                | -1,706         | -7,690            | 1,015          | 3,375          | 8,137             | -11,397        | -11,888        | -11,723           |
| 55                                   | <b>Foreign-owned assets in the United States, net (increase/financial inflow (+))</b> .....  | <b>31,757</b>      | <b>32,000</b>  | <b>41,467</b>     | <b>35,342</b>  | <b>16,498</b>  | <b>30,569</b>     | <b>55,381</b>  | <b>48,048</b>  | <b>45,669</b>     |
| 56                                   | Foreign official assets in the United States, net .....                                      | (14)               | (14)           | (14)              | (14)           | (14)           | (14)              | (14)           | (14)           | (14)              |
| 57                                   | U.S. Government securities .....   | (14)               | (14)           | (14)              | (14)           | (14)           | (14)              | (14)           | (14)           | (14)              |
| 58                                   | U.S. Treasury securities <sup>9</sup> .....  | (14)               | (14)           | (14)              | (14)           | (14)           | (14)              | (14)           | (14)           | (14)              |
| 59                                   | Other <sup>10</sup> .....  | (14)               | (14)           | (14)              | (14)           | (14)           | (14)              | (14)           | (14)           | (14)              |
| 60                                   | Other U.S. Government liabilities <sup>11</sup> .....  | -17                | -193           | -2                | 127            | 33             | -29               | -4             | 8              | -2                |
| 61                                   | U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere .....                        | (14)               | (14)           | (14)              | (14)           | (14)           | (14)              | (14)           | (14)           | (14)              |
| 62                                   | Other foreign official assets <sup>12</sup> .....  | (14)               | (14)           | (14)              | (14)           | (14)           | (14)              | (14)           | (14)           | (14)              |
| 63                                   | Other foreign assets in the United States, net .....   | (14)               | (14)           | (14)              | (14)           | (14)           | (14)              | (14)           | (14)           | (14)              |
| 64                                   | Direct investment .....  | 6,917              | 18,339         | 26,933            | 10,932         | 10,371         | 19,310            | 12,186         | 42,110         | 22,701            |
| 65                                   | U.S. Treasury securities .....   | (14)               | (14)           | (14)              | (14)           | (14)           | (14)              | (14)           | (14)           | (14)              |
| 66                                   | U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities .....                                    | 5,857              | 11,432         | 13,066            | 9,783          | 8,142          | 4,822             | 11,607         | 13,321         | 19,589            |
| 67                                   | U.S. currency .....  |                    |                |                   |                |                |                   |                |                |                   |
| 68                                   | U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns .....       | -473               | -850           | 879               | 6,892          | -5,209         | 1,279             | 7,936          | -3,898         | 3,869             |
| 69                                   | U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere .....                        | 1419,473           | 143,272        | 14591             | 147,608        | 143,161        | 145,187           | 1423,656       | 14-3,493       | 14-488            |
| 70                                   | <b>Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed)</b> .....                 | <b>-32,997</b>     | <b>-30,513</b> | <b>-36,341</b>    | <b>-23,681</b> | <b>-8,214</b>  | <b>-13,671</b>    | <b>-18,048</b> | <b>19,978</b>  | <b>17,605</b>     |
| <b>Memoranda:</b>                    |  |                    |                |                   |                |                |                   |                |                |                   |
| 71                                   | Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20) .....  | 3,055              | 5,537          | 3,750             | -4,802         | -6,482         | -7,213            | -18,777        | -23,286        | -28,586           |
| 72                                   | Balance on services (lines 4 and 21) .....   | 1,060              | 1,205          | 852               | 2,412          | 1,943          | 1,706             | 2,062          | 1,436          | 1,049             |
| 73                                   | Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19) .....   | 4,115              | 6,742          | 4,602             | -2,390         | -4,539         | -5,507            | -16,715        | -21,850        | -27,537           |
| 74                                   | Balance on income (lines 12 and 29) .....  | -753               | -1,218         | -2,791            | 494            | 1,246          | -670              | -567           | -625           | -2,988            |
| 75                                   | Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35) .....  | -81                | -73            | -69               | -162           | -211           | -234              | 823            | 779            | 763               |
| 76                                   | Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 73, 74, and 75) <sup>13</sup> ..... | 3,281              | 5,451          | 1,742             | -2,058         | -3,504         | -6,411            | -16,459        | -21,696        | -29,762           |

