

National Data

A. Selected NIPA Tables

The selected set of NIPA tables presents the most recent estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) and its components, which were released on October 29, 2010. These estimates include the “advance” estimates for the third quarter of 2010.

The selected set presents quarterly estimates that are updated monthly. Annual estimates are presented in most of the tables.

The GDP news release is available on BEA’s Web site within minutes after the release. To receive an e-mail notification of the release, go to www.bea.gov and subscribe. The “Selected NIPA Tables” are available later that day.

1. Domestic Product and Income

Table 1.1.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product
[Percent]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	0.0	-2.6	1.6	5.0	3.7	1.7	2.0
Personal consumption expenditures	2	-0.3	-1.2	2.0	0.9	1.9	2.2	2.6
Goods	3	-2.5	-2.0	7.2	1.7	5.7	3.4	2.8
Durable goods	4	-5.2	-3.7	20.1	-1.1	8.8	6.8	6.1
Nondurable goods	5	-1.1	-1.2	1.7	3.1	4.2	1.9	1.3
Services	6	0.9	-0.8	-0.5	0.5	0.1	1.6	2.5
Gross private domestic investment	7	-9.5	-22.6	11.8	26.7	29.1	26.2	12.8
Fixed investment	8	-6.4	-18.3	0.7	-1.3	3.3	18.9	0.8
Nonresidential	9	0.3	-17.1	-1.7	-1.4	7.8	17.2	9.7
Structures	10	5.9	-20.4	-12.4	-29.2	-17.8	-0.5	3.9
Equipment and software	11	-2.4	-15.3	4.2	14.6	20.4	24.8	12.0
Residential	12	-24.0	-22.9	10.6	-0.8	-12.3	25.7	-29.1
Change in private inventories	13							
Net exports of goods and services	14							
Exports	15	6.0	-9.5	12.2	24.4	11.4	9.1	5.0
Goods	16	6.3	-12.0	18.7	31.7	14.0	11.5	3.4
Services	17	5.3	-3.9	0.1	10.2	5.8	3.9	8.6
Imports	18	-2.6	-13.8	21.9	4.9	11.2	33.5	17.4
Goods	19	-3.5	-15.8	27.4	6.2	12.0	40.5	18.1
Services	20	2.4	-4.2	1.5	-0.5	7.8	4.3	14.1
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	21	2.8	1.6	1.6	-1.4	-1.6	3.9	3.4
Federal	22	7.3	5.7	5.7	0.0	1.8	9.1	8.8
National defense	23	7.5	5.4	9.0	-2.5	0.4	7.4	8.5
Nondefense	24	6.7	6.5	-0.9	5.6	5.0	12.8	9.6
State and local	25	0.3	-0.9	-1.0	-2.3	-3.8	0.6	-0.2
Addendum:								
Gross domestic product, current dollars	26	2.2	-1.7	2.3	4.7	4.8	3.7	4.2

Table 1.1.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Percent change at annual rate:								
Gross domestic product	1	0.0	-2.6	1.6	5.0	3.7	1.7	2.0
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Personal consumption expenditures	2	-0.18	-0.84	1.41	0.69	1.33	1.54	1.79
Goods	3	-0.60	-0.46	1.62	0.42	1.29	0.79	0.64
Durable goods	4	-0.42	-0.27	1.35	-0.07	0.62	0.49	0.44
Nondurable goods	5	-0.18	-0.18	0.27	0.49	0.67	0.31	0.20
Services	6	0.41	-0.38	-0.21	0.27	0.03	0.75	1.15
Gross private domestic investment	7	-1.53	-3.24	1.22	2.70	3.04	2.88	1.54
Fixed investment	8	-1.02	-2.69	0.12	-0.12	0.39	2.06	0.10
Nonresidential	9	0.03	-1.96	-0.13	-0.10	0.71	1.51	0.91
Structures	10	0.22	-0.81	-0.41	-1.01	-0.53	-0.01	0.10
Equipment and software	11	-0.19	-1.15	0.28	0.91	1.24	1.52	0.80
Residential	12	-1.05	-0.74	0.25	-0.02	-0.32	0.55	-0.80
Change in private inventories	13	-0.51	-0.55	1.10	2.83	2.64	0.82	1.44
Net exports of goods and services	14	1.18	1.13	-1.37	1.90	-0.31	-3.50	-2.01
Exports	15	0.72	-1.18	1.30	2.56	1.30	1.08	0.61
Goods	16	0.53	-1.04	1.29	2.19	1.09	0.93	0.29
Services	17	0.19	-0.15	0.01	0.37	0.21	0.15	0.32
Imports	18	0.46	2.32	-2.67	-0.66	-1.61	-4.58	-2.61
Goods	19	0.52	2.20	-2.64	-0.68	-1.41	-4.46	-2.25
Services	20	-0.07	0.12	-0.03	0.02	-0.20	-0.12	-0.37
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	21	0.54	0.32	0.33	-0.28	-0.32	0.80	0.68
Federal	22	0.51	0.43	0.45	0.01	0.15	0.72	0.71
National defense	23	0.36	0.27	0.48	-0.13	0.02	0.40	0.46
Nondefense	24	0.15	0.16	-0.03	0.14	0.13	0.32	0.25
State and local	25	0.04	-0.11	-0.12	-0.29	-0.48	0.08	-0.03

Table 1.1.11. Real Gross Domestic Product: Percent Change From Quarter One Year Ago
[Percent]

	Line	2009		2010		
		III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	-2.7	0.2	2.4	3.0	3.1
Personal consumption expenditures	2	-0.9	0.2	0.8	1.7	1.9
Goods.....	3	-1.0	2.3	3.2	4.5	3.4
Durable goods.....	4	-1.3	4.8	5.8	8.4	5.1
Nondurable goods.....	5	-0.9	1.1	2.1	2.7	2.6
Services.....	6	-0.8	-0.8	-0.4	0.4	1.2
Gross private domestic investment	7	-24.0	-9.6	10.5	23.3	23.5
Fixed investment.....	8	-18.6	-12.9	-2.0	5.1	5.1
Nonresidential.....	9	-17.8	-12.7	-0.8	5.2	8.1
Structures.....	10	-21.7	-26.5	-20.1	-15.6	-11.9
Equipment and software.....	11	-15.8	-4.9	9.5	15.7	17.8
Residential.....	12	-21.4	-13.4	-6.3	4.8	-6.2
Change in private inventories.....	13					
Net exports of goods and services	14					
Exports.....	15	-11.0	-0.1	11.4	14.1	12.2
Goods.....	16	-13.8	-0.2	14.4	18.7	14.7
Services.....	17	-4.6	0.3	5.1	4.9	7.1
Imports.....	18	-14.1	-7.2	6.2	17.4	16.3
Goods.....	19	-16.0	-7.3	7.9	20.8	18.5
Services.....	20	-4.3	-7.0	-0.8	3.2	6.3
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	21	1.5	0.8	1.1	0.6	1.1
Federal.....	22	5.7	3.6	5.5	4.1	4.9
National defense.....	23	5.2	3.3	5.6	3.4	3.3
Nondefense.....	24	6.7	4.5	5.1	5.5	8.2
State and local.....	25	-1.1	-1.0	-1.5	-1.6	-1.4
Addenda:						
Final sales of domestic product.....	26	-2.0	-0.3	0.9	1.1	1.1
Gross domestic purchases.....	27	-3.6	-0.9	1.9	3.8	4.0
Final sales to domestic purchasers.....	28	-2.9	-1.4	0.5	1.9	2.1
Gross national product.....	29	-2.9	0.5	2.8	3.4	.....
Real disposable personal income.....	30	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.3	1.6
Price indexes (Chain-type):						
Gross domestic purchases.....	31	-1.1	0.5	1.5	1.4	1.3
Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy ¹	32	0.2	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
Gross domestic product.....	33	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.2
Gross domestic product excluding food and energy ¹	34	0.3	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.2
Personal consumption expenditures.....	35	-0.7	1.5	2.4	1.9	1.4
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy ¹	36	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.3
Market-based PCE ²	37	-0.6	1.5	2.2	1.7	1.2
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ²	38	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.0

1. Food excludes personal consumption expenditures for purchased meals and beverages, which are classified in food services.

2. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

NOTE: Percent changes for real estimates are calculated from corresponding quantity indexes presented in NIPA tables 1.1.3, 1.2.3, 1.4.3, and 1.7.3. Percent changes in price estimates are calculated from corresponding price indexes presented in NIPA tables 1.1.4, 1.6.4, and 2.3.4.

Table 1.2.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

[Percent]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	0.0	-2.6	1.6	5.0	3.7	1.7	2.0
Final sales of domestic product.....	2	0.5	-2.1	0.4	2.1	1.1	0.9	0.6
Change in private inventories.....	3							
Goods	4	-0.5	-3.8	6.8	23.9	19.5	-0.8	3.6
Final sales.....	5	1.4	-1.6	2.0	11.0	8.6	-3.7	-1.7
Change in private inventories.....	6							
Durable goods.....	7	-0.9	-10.0	15.2	16.3	33.3	11.2	7.0
Final sales.....	8	0.9	-5.4	5.9	4.0	11.2	5.3	3.0
Change in private inventories ¹	9							
Nondurable goods.....	10	0.0	3.2	-0.6	31.7	7.4	-11.8	0.1
Final sales.....	11	2.1	2.6	-1.9	18.5	6.0	-12.2	-6.4
Change in private inventories ¹	12							
Services ²	13	1.5	-0.2	-0.2	0.8	0.0	1.9	2.4
Structures	14	-7.9	-16.6	-0.1	-15.9	-15.2	10.6	-7.2
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output.....	15	-18.6	-24.7	145.5	13.7	42.3	-2.7	21.2
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output.....	16	0.5	-2.1	0.0	4.8	3.0	1.8	1.6
Final sales of computers ³	17	26.5	5.0	-4.0	17.3	19.2	5.3	55.4
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers.....	18	-0.1	-2.7	1.6	5.0	3.7	1.7	1.8
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers.....	19	-1.3	-3.7	2.8	2.6	3.9	4.9	3.9
Final sales of domestic product, current dollars.....	20	2.7	-1.1	1.2	1.8	2.1	2.9	2.8

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Percent change at annual rate:								
Gross domestic product	1	0.0	-2.6	1.6	5.0	3.7	1.7	2.0
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Final sales of domestic product	2	0.51	-2.08	0.50	2.19	1.09	0.90	0.57
Change in private inventories	3	-0.51	-0.55	1.10	2.83	2.64	0.82	1.44
Goods	4	-0.13	-0.99	1.67	5.74	4.90	-0.20	0.98
Final sales	5	0.38	-0.44	0.57	2.91	2.26	-1.02	-0.46
Change in private inventories	6	-0.51	-0.55	1.10	2.83	2.64	0.82	1.44
Durable goods	7	-0.13	-1.39	1.91	2.06	3.91	1.49	0.96
Final sales	8	0.13	-0.76	0.86	0.60	1.46	0.71	0.41
Change in private inventories ¹	9	-0.25	-0.63	1.05	1.46	2.45	0.78	0.55
Nondurable goods	10	0.00	0.40	-0.24	3.68	0.99	-1.69	0.02
Final sales	11	0.26	0.32	-0.29	2.31	0.80	-1.73	-0.87
Change in private inventories ¹	12	-0.26	0.08	0.05	1.37	0.19	0.04	0.89
Services ²	13	0.94	-0.10	-0.10	0.57	0.02	1.21	1.55
Structures	14	-0.81	-1.54	0.02	-1.30	-1.18	0.71	-0.53
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output	15	-0.53	-0.56	1.56	0.25	0.74	-0.06	0.42
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	16	0.53	-2.07	0.03	4.76	2.99	1.78	1.59
Final sales of computers ³	17	0.14	0.03	-0.02	0.09	0.10	0.03	0.25
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	18	-0.14	-2.66	1.61	4.92	3.63	1.69	1.76

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.3. Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	104.672	101.917	101.760	103.012	103.960	104.403	104.924
Final sales of domestic product	2	105.399	103.212	103.146	103.676	103.948	104.181	104.327
Change in private inventories	3							
Goods	4	108.971	104.880	104.271	110.007	115.025	114.803	115.817
Final sales	5	111.890	110.050	109.802	112.705	115.043	113.957	113.468
Change in private inventories	6							
Durable goods	7	110.650	99.577	100.422	104.284	112.043	115.048	117.014
Final sales	8	114.221	108.049	108.648	109.725	112.669	114.124	114.980
Change in private inventories ¹	9							
Nondurable goods	10	107.024	110.477	108.345	116.071	118.152	114.500	114.530
Final sales	11	109.183	111.982	110.855	115.660	117.354	113.610	111.752
Change in private inventories ¹	12							
Services ²	13	106.271	106.102	106.078	106.294	106.297	106.786	107.419
Structures	14	85.585	71.407	71.502	68.472	65.703	67.380	66.127
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output	15	80.384	60.568	66.657	68.836	75.184	74.677	78.361
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	16	105.440	103.203	102.857	104.082	104.862	105.335	105.757
Final sales of computers ³	17	187.540	197.008	192.680	200.528	209.533	212.272	236.998
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	18	104.292	101.501	101.357	102.589	103.513	103.949	104.404
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers	19	102.262	98.494	98.532	99.162	100.109	101.309	102.294

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	108.598	109.618	109.759	109.693	109.959	110.485	111.108
Final sales of domestic product	2	108.608	109.647	109.809	109.736	110.020	110.552	111.171
Change in private inventories	3							
Goods	4	99.373	101.245	101.952	100.232	99.387	100.154	101.562
Final sales	5	99.340	101.263	102.028	100.329	99.545	100.332	101.752
Change in private inventories	6							
Durable goods	7	95.883	95.676	95.353	95.062	94.406	94.122	93.935
Final sales	8	95.846	95.545	95.249	95.037	94.406	94.098	93.901
Change in private inventories ¹	9							
Nondurable goods	10	103.631	107.928	109.753	106.452	105.395	107.396	110.742
Final sales	11	103.620	108.196	110.178	106.770	105.808	107.875	111.246
Change in private inventories ¹	12							
Services ²	13	111.575	112.591	112.694	113.352	114.143	114.605	114.872
Structures	14	116.079	114.144	112.514	112.584	112.827	112.868	113.264
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output	15	96.481	97.984	98.580	100.074	99.918	100.265	100.282
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	16	108.981	109.991	110.123	110.020	110.297	110.828	111.467
Final sales of computers ³	17	60.085	51.690	49.853	49.454	48.465	47.656	46.861
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	18	108.999	110.128	110.293	110.230	110.512	111.054	111.695
Implicit price deflator for final sales of domestic product	19	108.608	109.647	109.808	109.734	110.018	110.550	111.169

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.5. Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	14,369.1	14,119.0	14,114.7	14,277.3	14,446.4	14,578.7	14,730.2
Final sales of domestic product	2	14,410.2	14,246.3	14,258.0	14,321.5	14,396.4	14,498.3	14,600.0
Change in private inventories	3	-41.1	-127.2	-143.3	-44.2	50.0	80.4	130.2
Goods	4	3,763.5	3,687.3	3,691.6	3,826.5	3,970.1	3,994.2	4,082.3
Final sales	5	3,804.6	3,814.5	3,834.8	3,870.7	3,920.1	3,913.8	3,952.1
Change in private inventories	6	-41.1	-127.2	-143.3	-44.2	50.0	80.4	130.2
Durable goods	7	2,006.0	1,801.5	1,811.1	1,875.3	2,000.9	2,048.5	2,079.3
Final sales	8	2,031.8	1,915.9	1,920.7	1,935.5	1,974.2	1,993.2	2,003.9
Change in private inventories ¹	9	-25.7	-114.4	-109.6	-60.2	26.7	55.3	75.4
Nondurable goods	10	1,757.5	1,885.8	1,880.4	1,951.2	1,969.1	1,945.7	2,003.1
Final sales	11	1,772.9	1,898.6	1,914.1	1,935.2	1,945.9	1,920.6	1,948.2
Change in private inventories ¹	12	-15.4	-12.8	-33.7	16.0	23.2	25.1	54.9
Services ²	13	9,251.0	9,320.5	9,326.8	9,400.4	9,466.2	9,548.2	9,627.3
Structures	14	1,354.5	1,111.3	1,096.3	1,050.4	1,010.1	1,036.3	1,020.6
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output	15	325.0	248.9	275.1	288.5	314.8	313.7	329.3
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	16	14,044.1	13,870.1	13,839.6	13,988.8	14,131.6	14,265.0	14,401.0
Final sales of computers ³	17	89.0	80.5	75.9	78.3	80.2	79.9	87.7
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	18	14,280.0	14,038.6	14,038.8	14,199.0	14,366.2	14,498.8	14,642.5

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.3.6. Real Gross Value Added by Sector, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	13,228.8	12,880.6	12,860.8	13,019.0	13,138.8	13,194.9	13,260.7
Business ¹	2	10,099.6	9,730.8	9,709.4	9,863.6	9,984.1	10,028.7	10,103.7
Nontfarm ²	3	9,994.8	9,619.8	9,596.0	9,753.5	9,874.1	9,913.0	9,987.5
Farm	4	102.3	108.5	111.5	107.4	107.2	113.2	113.7
Households and institutions	5	1,630.1	1,621.7	1,620.9	1,624.0	1,623.0	1,628.1	1,626.0
Households	6	959.3	952.4	952.1	952.7	947.3	946.8	942.4
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	671.2	669.7	669.2	671.7	675.8	681.2	683.3
General government ⁴	8	1,496.8	1,520.5	1,522.2	1,525.0	1,527.0	1,533.3	1,527.6
Federal	9	459.0	485.6	489.5	492.8	497.5	504.8	503.7
State and local	10	1,037.8	1,035.3	1,033.2	1,032.7	1,030.1	1,029.3	1,024.7
Residual	11	4.4	9.3	9.3	8.2	6.8	6.6	5.4
Addendum: Gross housing value added	12	1,185.2	1,190.3	1,191.7	1,193.8	1,190.6	1,191.4	1,188.9

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

NOTE: Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

**Table 1.4.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period
in Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases,
and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers**
[Percent]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	0.0	-2.6	1.6	5.0	3.7	1.7	2.0
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	6.0	-9.5	12.2	24.4	11.4	9.1	5.0
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	-2.6	-13.8	21.9	4.9	11.2	33.5	17.4
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	-1.1	-3.6	3.0	3.0	3.9	5.1	3.9
Less: Change in private inventories	5							
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	-0.6	-3.1	1.8	0.2	1.3	4.3	2.5
Addenda: Final sales of domestic product	7	0.5	-2.1	0.4	2.1	1.1	0.9	0.6
Gross domestic purchases, current dollars	8	2.1	-3.8	4.3	5.1	6.2	5.2	4.7
Final sales to domestic purchasers, current dollars	9	2.5	-3.2	3.3	2.2	3.5	4.4	3.3

**Table 1.4.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases,
and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers, Quantity Indexes**
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	104.672	101.917	101.760	103.012	103.960	104.403	104.924
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	126.255	114.228	114.174	120.569	123.858	126.592	128.138
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	106.113	91.418	92.752	93.874	96.401	103.613	107.859
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	102.756	99.045	99.092	99.829	100.797	102.070	103.057
Less: Change in private inventories	5							
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	103.433	100.254	100.386	100.441	100.775	101.852	102.488
Addendum: Final sales of domestic product	7	105.399	103.212	103.146	103.676	103.948	104.181	104.327

**Table 1.4.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic
Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers**
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	108.598	109.618	109.759	109.693	109.959	110.485	111.108
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	111.874	105.877	106.212	107.424	108.771	110.060	110.180
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	118.685	105.987	105.879	111.222	114.514	112.234	109.936
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	109.813	109.614	109.702	110.265	110.838	110.852	111.080
Less: Change in private inventories	5							
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	109.823	109.649	109.757	110.309	110.900	110.917	111.137
Addenda: Final sales of domestic product	7	108.608	109.647	109.809	109.736	110.020	110.552	111.171
Implicit price deflator for final sales to domestic purchasers	8	109.823	109.649	109.756	110.308	110.899	110.915	111.136

**Table 1.4.5. Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic
Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers**
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	14,369.1	14,119.0	14,114.7	14,277.3	14,446.4	14,578.7	14,730.2
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	1,843.4	1,578.4	1,582.1	1,689.9	1,757.8	1,817.9	1,842.1
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	2,553.8	1,964.7	1,990.5	2,116.3	2,237.6	2,357.1	2,403.5
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	15,079.5	14,505.4	14,523.0	14,703.7	14,926.3	15,118.0	15,291.7
Less: Change in private inventories	5	-41.1	-127.2	-143.3	-44.2	50.0	80.4	130.2
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	15,120.6	14,632.7	14,666.3	14,748.0	14,876.3	15,037.6	15,161.5
Addendum: Final sales of domestic product	7	14,410.2	14,246.3	14,258.0	14,321.5	14,396.4	14,498.3	14,600.0

**Table 1.4.6. Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic
Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers, Chained Dollars**
[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	13,228.8	12,880.6	12,860.8	13,019.0	13,138.8	13,194.9	13,260.7
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	1,647.7	1,490.7	1,490.0	1,573.5	1,616.4	1,652.1	1,672.3
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	2,151.7	1,853.8	1,880.8	1,903.6	1,954.8	2,101.1	2,187.2
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	13,729.4	13,233.6	13,239.8	13,338.2	13,467.6	13,637.7	13,769.6
Less: Change in private inventories	5	-37.6	-113.1	-128.2	-36.7	44.1	68.8	115.5
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	13,768.2	13,345.0	13,362.6	13,369.9	13,414.3	13,557.7	13,642.3
Addendum: Final sales of domestic product	7	13,268.1	12,992.8	12,984.5	13,051.1	13,085.5	13,114.7	13,133.2

NOTE: Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 1.5.5. Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	14,369.1	14,119.0	14,114.7	14,277.3	14,446.4	14,578.7	14,730.2
Personal consumption expenditures	2	10,104.5	10,001.3	10,040.7	10,131.5	10,230.8	10,285.4	10,376.7
Goods.....	3	3,379.5	3,230.7	3,276.1	3,312.9	3,380.0	3,377.5	3,409.0
Durable goods.....	4	1,083.5	1,026.5	1,045.2	1,043.9	1,060.7	1,074.1	1,084.1
Motor vehicles and parts.....	5	343.2	319.7	339.1	327.0	328.3	335.9	339.1
Furnishings and durable household equipment.....	6	266.0	248.1	246.9	249.3	255.3	258.2	258.2
Recreational goods and vehicles.....	7	331.6	317.5	317.1	323.9	328.8	331.9	337.0
Other durable goods.....	8	142.6	141.1	142.1	143.7	148.3	148.0	149.8
Nondurable goods.....	9	2,296.0	2,204.2	2,231.0	2,269.0	2,319.3	2,303.4	2,325.0
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	10	775.2	777.9	777.0	786.5	797.4	794.6	802.4
Clothing and footwear.....	11	334.1	322.2	322.4	325.5	333.8	335.5	337.5
Gasoline and other energy goods.....	12	411.4	303.7	326.2	344.1	364.1	340.0	341.8
Other nondurable goods.....	13	775.4	800.4	805.5	812.9	824.1	833.3	843.3
Services.....	14	6,725.0	6,770.6	6,764.6	6,818.6	6,850.9	6,907.9	6,967.6
Household consumption expenditures (for services).....	15	6,446.1	6,511.8	6,507.5	6,556.2	6,589.6	6,643.2	6,698.3
Housing and utilities.....	16	1,833.1	1,876.3	1,877.5	1,887.6	1,887.1	1,892.5	1,910.3
Health care.....	17	1,547.2	1,623.2	1,629.5	1,650.1	1,657.5	1,680.4	1,700.1
Transportation services.....	18	306.9	290.1	288.3	290.2	294.6	299.6	301.5
Recreation services.....	19	383.4	378.8	377.9	377.3	376.8	378.5	384.7
Food services and accommodations.....	20	611.3	603.6	601.2	604.7	615.2	623.3	631.5
Financial services and insurance.....	21	848.1	813.8	809.3	816.3	824.9	829.9	822.9
Other services.....	22	916.0	925.9	923.8	930.1	933.3	939.1	947.2
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	23	278.8	258.9	257.1	262.4	261.3	264.7	269.3
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	24	1,037.6	1,058.1	1,059.0	1,070.7	1,071.5	1,087.7	1,103.5
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	25	758.8	799.2	801.9	808.3	810.2	823.0	834.2
Gross private domestic investment	26	2,096.7	1,589.2	1,548.5	1,637.7	1,739.7	1,841.8	1,896.1
Fixed investment.....	27	2,137.8	1,716.4	1,691.8	1,681.9	1,689.8	1,761.4	1,765.9
Nonresidential.....	28	1,665.3	1,364.4	1,343.8	1,330.9	1,349.6	1,404.2	1,438.5
Structures.....	29	582.4	451.6	436.6	398.2	380.1	381.5	387.7
Equipment and software.....	30	1,082.9	912.8	907.2	932.7	969.5	1,022.7	1,050.9
Information processing equipment and software.....	31	549.9	530.7	533.7	559.0	568.0	586.2	592.0
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	32	88.6	80.0	78.9	90.1	90.5	98.4	96.3
Software ⁴	33	259.7	260.2	260.0	269.4	274.7	279.6	284.5
Other.....	34	201.6	190.4	194.7	199.5	202.8	208.3	211.2
Industrial equipment.....	35	193.7	150.4	147.1	146.4	146.8	161.6	165.0
Transportation equipment.....	36	147.2	76.4	76.0	78.8	97.0	110.9	120.8
Other equipment.....	37	192.1	155.4	150.5	148.6	157.7	163.9	173.0
Residential.....	38	472.5	352.1	348.0	351.0	340.2	357.2	327.4
Change in private inventories.....	39	-41.1	-127.2	-143.3	-44.2	50.0	80.4	130.2
Farm.....	40	1.6	3.8	-0.7	7.1	9.3	9.6	7.5
Nonfarm.....	41	-42.7	-131.1	-142.6	-51.3	40.7	70.8	122.7
Net exports of goods and services	42	-710.4	-386.4	-408.3	-426.4	-479.9	-539.3	-561.5
Exports.....	43	1,843.4	1,578.4	1,582.1	1,689.9	1,757.8	1,817.9	1,842.1
Goods.....	44	1,295.1	1,063.1	1,068.6	1,157.6	1,213.0	1,262.8	1,274.9
Services.....	45	548.3	515.3	513.6	532.3	544.8	555.1	567.1
Imports.....	46	2,553.8	1,964.7	1,990.5	2,116.3	2,237.6	2,357.1	2,403.5
Goods.....	47	2,148.8	1,587.8	1,613.8	1,731.8	1,843.5	1,957.2	1,992.5
Services.....	48	405.0	376.9	376.6	384.5	394.1	400.0	411.0
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	49	2,878.3	2,914.9	2,933.8	2,934.5	2,955.7	2,990.8	3,018.9
Federal.....	50	1,079.9	1,139.6	1,155.4	1,159.9	1,178.1	1,206.7	1,233.6
National defense.....	51	737.3	771.6	787.3	785.4	796.3	813.0	830.5
Consumption expenditures.....	52	635.7	664.1	676.9	673.5	684.0	695.2	711.2
Gross investment.....	53	101.7	107.5	110.4	111.9	112.4	117.9	119.3
Nondefense.....	54	342.5	368.0	368.1	374.5	381.8	393.7	403.1
Consumption expenditures.....	55	299.0	323.0	322.8	328.3	333.3	343.3	350.3
Gross investment.....	56	43.6	45.0	45.3	46.2	48.4	50.3	52.8
State and local.....	57	1,798.5	1,775.3	1,778.4	1,774.7	1,777.6	1,784.1	1,785.3
Consumption expenditures.....	58	1,448.2	1,424.4	1,425.6	1,432.2	1,447.4	1,446.7	1,442.0
Gross investment.....	59	350.3	351.0	352.8	342.4	330.2	337.4	343.3

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Table 1.5.6. Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail, Chained Dollars
 [Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	13,228.8	12,880.6	12,860.8	13,019.0	13,138.8	13,194.9	13,260.7
Personal consumption expenditures	2	9,265.0	9,153.9	9,161.6	9,182.9	9,225.4	9,275.7	9,334.6
Goods	3	3,180.3	3,117.4	3,138.2	3,151.8	3,195.4	3,222.6	3,245.0
Durable goods.....	4	1,136.4	1,094.6	1,118.3	1,115.1	1,138.9	1,157.8	1,175.2
Motor vehicles and parts.....	5	348.2	324.0	342.7	322.7	320.6	326.0	327.2
Furnishings and durable household equipment.....	6	271.4	253.9	253.5	259.3	267.9	273.7	277.5
Recreational goods and vehicles.....	7	393.7	399.3	402.8	417.9	430.7	440.3	453.3
Other durable goods.....	8	129.9	126.9	128.1	127.8	133.4	132.7	134.1
Nondurable goods.....	9	2,041.2	2,017.4	2,016.9	2,032.3	2,053.5	2,063.4	2,070.0
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	10	691.6	685.1	687.8	696.3	702.7	697.6	704.0
Clothing and footwear.....	11	341.7	326.8	324.9	329.5	339.0	344.3	343.3
Gasoline and other energy goods.....	12	282.0	285.5	285.1	283.5	284.0	286.1	281.0
Other nondurable goods.....	13	731.3	723.1	721.7	726.0	731.9	740.0	746.5
Services	14	6,082.3	6,027.7	6,027.7	6,028.7	6,029.6	6,053.4	6,090.1
Household consumption expenditures (for services).....	15	5,816.1	5,777.0	5,766.5	5,769.7	5,769.9	5,791.7	5,825.7
Housing and utilities.....	16	1,638.6	1,656.9	1,659.4	1,666.3	1,664.3	1,668.9	1,682.5
Health care.....	17	1,410.0	1,440.4	1,441.6	1,447.9	1,446.7	1,457.6	1,467.3
Transportation services.....	18	273.1	250.9	249.3	248.6	250.8	253.3	255.7
Recreation services.....	19	350.0	341.8	339.5	338.6	338.5	338.2	342.3
Food services and accommodations.....	20	547.6	527.7	525.4	526.1	535.0	538.3	542.9
Financial services and insurance.....	21	770.9	743.0	739.4	732.5	727.4	729.5	724.1
Other services.....	22	826.5	817.0	812.7	810.1	807.7	806.1	811.1
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	23	267.3	256.0	254.6	259.9	260.6	262.9	265.7
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	24	946.8	952.1	950.3	954.1	952.0	959.9	968.6
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	25	680.6	696.0	695.6	694.7	692.0	697.6	703.6
Gross private domestic investment	26	1,957.3	1,515.7	1,494.5	1,585.7	1,690.2	1,791.5	1,846.1
Fixed investment	27	1,997.0	1,630.7	1,622.4	1,617.1	1,630.5	1,702.5	1,706.0
Nonresidential.....	28	1,556.6	1,290.8	1,282.9	1,278.3	1,302.6	1,355.3	1,387.2
Structures.....	29	464.2	369.6	365.5	335.3	319.3	318.9	321.9
Equipment and software.....	30	1,082.0	916.3	913.1	944.7	989.7	1,046.0	1,076.1
Information processing equipment and software.....	31	594.7	595.8	601.8	632.9	645.7	669.1	678.3
Computers and peripheral equipment ⁴	32							
Software ⁵	33	254.9	259.3	260.7	269.5	275.4	280.9	286.6
Other.....	34	217.9	215.5	220.3	227.4	232.3	239.5	243.5
Industrial equipment.....	35	172.2	132.2	129.3	128.3	128.4	140.7	143.2
Transportation equipment.....	36	143.0	69.4	68.5	74.5	95.8	110.2	120.3
Other equipment.....	37	177.5	137.8	134.1	132.7	142.4	147.8	155.2
Residential.....	38	444.2	342.7	342.4	341.7	330.7	350.1	321.3
Change in private inventories	39	-37.6	-113.1	-128.2	-36.7	44.1	68.8	115.5
Farm.....	40	1.0	3.4	-0.6	6.4	7.6	7.8	5.9
Nonfarm.....	41	-39.0	-116.9	-127.7	-43.0	36.5	61.0	109.9
Net exports of goods and services	42	-504.1	-363.0	-390.8	-330.1	-338.4	-449.0	-514.9
Exports	43	1,647.7	1,490.7	1,490.0	1,573.5	1,616.4	1,652.1	1,672.3
Goods.....	44	1,156.6	1,018.2	1,019.1	1,091.7	1,128.0	1,159.2	1,169.0
Services.....	45	491.1	472.0	470.5	482.0	488.9	493.6	503.9
Imports	46	2,151.7	1,853.8	1,880.8	1,903.6	1,954.8	2,101.1	2,187.2
Goods.....	47	1,796.6	1,513.5	1,542.7	1,566.1	1,611.0	1,753.9	1,828.5
Services.....	48	355.5	340.5	338.7	338.3	344.6	348.3	360.0
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	49	2,502.7	2,542.6	2,559.3	2,550.3	2,540.2	2,564.9	2,586.1
Federal	50	971.8	1,027.6	1,043.5	1,043.6	1,048.4	1,071.5	1,094.4
National defense.....	51	657.7	693.0	708.3	703.8	704.4	717.1	731.8
Consumption expenditures.....	52	562.1	591.7	604.0	598.5	598.9	606.8	620.1
Gross investment.....	53	96.1	101.9	104.8	106.0	106.2	111.2	112.6
Nondefense	54	314.0	334.6	335.2	339.8	344.0	354.5	362.7
Consumption expenditures.....	55	271.8	290.6	290.7	294.5	296.6	305.3	311.3
Gross investment.....	56	42.3	44.0	44.5	45.3	47.5	49.4	51.8
State and local	57	1,532.6	1,518.8	1,520.0	1,511.2	1,496.8	1,499.1	1,498.2
Consumption expenditures.....	58	1,240.2	1,232.1	1,229.5	1,228.4	1,225.1	1,222.3	1,217.7
Gross investment.....	59	292.3	286.8	290.4	282.9	272.1	277.0	280.7
Residual	60	-5.7	2.3	4.7	-13.7	-22.1	-37.8	-40.0

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 1.5.2 and real growth rates are shown in table 1.5.1.

5. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Note. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 1.8.6. Command-Basis Real Gross Domestic Product and Gross National Product, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	13,228.8	12,880.6	12,860.8	13,019.0	13,138.8	13,194.9	13,260.7
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	1,647.7	1,490.7	1,490.0	1,573.5	1,616.4	1,652.1	1,672.3
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	2,151.7	1,853.8	1,880.8	1,903.6	1,954.8	2,101.1	2,187.2
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	13,729.4	13,233.6	13,239.8	13,338.2	13,467.6	13,637.7	13,769.6
Plus: Exports of goods and services, command basis ¹	5	1,678.6	1,439.9	1,442.2	1,532.6	1,585.9	1,639.9	1,658.3
Less: Imports of goods and services, command basis ¹	6	2,325.6	1,792.4	1,814.4	1,919.3	2,018.8	2,126.4	2,163.8
Equals: Command-basis gross domestic product ^{1,2}	7	13,085.0	12,880.7	12,866.4	12,948.2	13,033.8	13,151.4	13,261.0
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world, command basis ¹	8	764.2	574.6	571.9	602.8	625.9	628.0	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world, command basis ¹	9	605.3	441.2	419.4	452.7	453.4	451.7	.....
Equals: Command-basis gross national product ^{1,3}	10	13,244.0	13,014.1	13,018.8	13,098.3	13,206.3	13,327.7	.....
Addenda:								
Command-basis net domestic product ⁴	11	11,372.7	11,140.2	11,125.3	11,204.1	11,284.1	11,393.3	11,492.5
Net domestic product	12	11,514.3	11,137.3	11,116.7	11,271.2	11,384.8	11,432.7	11,488.4
Command-basis net national product ⁴	13	11,531.2	11,273.1	11,277.0	11,353.4	11,455.4	11,568.3	.....
Net national product	14	11,674.1	11,271.5	11,269.7	11,422.3	11,558.8	11,610.4	.....
Trading gains index ⁵	15	98.893	100.004	100.052	99.481	99.207	99.669	100.026
Terms of trade index ⁶	16	94.262	99.896	100.314	96.585	94.985	98.064	100.222
Terms of trade, goods ⁷	17	93.618	99.518	100.203	95.863	93.945	97.593	100.060
Terms of trade, nonpetroleum goods ⁸	18	103.470	100.892	101.876	101.816	101.993	103.064	103.356

1. Uses gross domestic purchases price index as deflator.

2. This measure is called "real gross domestic income" in the System of National Accounts, 2008.

3. This measure is called "real gross national income" in the System of National Accounts, 2008.

4. Uses net domestic purchases price index as deflator.

5. Ratio (multiplied by 100) of the price index for gross domestic product to the price index for gross domestic purchases.

6. Ratio (multiplied by 100) of the price index for exports of goods and services to the price index for imports of goods and services.

7. Ratio (multiplied by 100) of the price index for goods exports to the price index for goods imports.

8. Ratio (multiplied by 100) of the price index for goods exports to the price index for nonpetroleum goods imports.

Table 1.10. Gross Domestic Income by Type of Income
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic income	1	14,232.5	13,939.9	13,885.8	14,102.1	14,282.2	14,398.1	.....
Compensation of employees, paid	2	8,068.1	7,819.5	7,806.4	7,839.2	7,866.3	7,928.7	7,977.3
Wage and salary accruals	3	6,561.4	6,286.9	6,271.6	6,292.8	6,299.6	6,350.9	6,389.2
Disbursements	4	6,566.4	6,281.9	6,271.6	6,292.8	6,299.6	6,350.9	6,389.2
To persons	5	6,556.0	6,271.2	6,261.0	6,281.9	6,288.4	6,339.4	.....
To the rest of the world	6	10.4	10.8	10.7	10.8	11.2	11.5	.....
Wage accruals less disbursements	7	-5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supplements to wages and salaries	8	1,506.8	1,532.6	1,534.8	1,546.5	1,566.7	1,577.8	1,588.1
Taxes on production and imports	9	1,045.1	1,024.7	1,028.2	1,035.2	1,045.9	1,054.6	1,061.7
Less: Subsidies	10	52.8	60.3	69.1	58.4	57.4	58.5	58.5
Net operating surplus	11	3,322.8	3,294.9	3,271.9	3,433.9	3,575.0	3,612.9	.....
Private enterprises	12	3,339.5	3,308.1	3,283.7	3,445.1	3,587.1	3,626.0	.....
Net interest and miscellaneous payments, domestic industries	13	1,042.3	982.5	940.0	954.8	955.0	923.9	.....
Business current transfer payments (net)	14	121.7	134.0	124.9	129.8	130.5	130.8	133.1
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	15	1,102.0	1,011.9	1,006.4	1,022.1	1,030.7	1,049.7	1,058.8
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	16	222.0	274.0	279.1	282.8	292.7	298.8	305.4
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments, domestic industries	17	851.5	905.7	933.2	1,055.7	1,178.1	1,222.7	.....
Taxes on corporate income	18	308.4	254.9	255.7	319.1	403.2	405.6	.....
Profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	19	543.1	650.8	677.5	736.6	774.9	817.1	.....
Net dividends	20	611.5	611.6	567.3	596.1	621.2	591.6	.....
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	21	-68.4	39.2	110.2	140.5	153.6	225.6	.....
Current surplus of government enterprises	22	-16.7	-13.2	-11.7	-11.3	-12.1	-13.1	-14.2
Consumption of fixed capital	23	1,849.2	1,861.1	1,848.3	1,852.2	1,852.4	1,860.4	1,871.4
Private	24	1,536.9	1,535.8	1,523.1	1,525.5	1,522.8	1,527.4	1,534.9
Government	25	312.3	325.3	325.1	326.8	329.6	333.0	336.5
Addendum:								
Statistical discrepancy	26	136.6	179.1	228.9	175.2	164.2	180.7	.....

Table 1.12. National Income by Type of Income
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
National income	1	12,557.8	12,225.0	12,204.8	12,415.5	12,621.0	12,733.0	.....
Compensation of employees	2	8,060.8	7,811.7	7,798.7	7,831.4	7,858.1	7,920.3	7,968.9
Wage and salary accruals	3	6,554.0	6,279.1	6,263.9	6,284.9	6,291.4	6,342.5	6,380.9
Government	4	1,144.0	1,173.6	1,175.6	1,174.9	1,185.5	1,193.1	1,184.8
Other	5	5,410.1	5,105.5	5,088.3	5,110.0	5,105.9	5,149.4	5,196.0
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	1,506.8	1,532.6	1,534.8	1,546.5	1,566.7	1,577.8	1,588.1
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds	7	1,036.6	1,072.0	1,074.0	1,084.0	1,095.8	1,103.1	1,110.3
Employer contributions for government social insurance	8	470.1	460.6	460.8	462.5	470.9	474.7	477.8
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj	9	1,102.0	1,011.9	1,006.4	1,022.1	1,030.7	1,049.7	1,058.8
Farm	10	50.8	30.5	28.0	36.2	36.8	38.9	49.8
Nontfarm	11	1,051.2	981.5	978.4	985.9	994.0	1,010.8	1,009.0
Rental income of persons with CCAAdj	12	222.0	274.0	279.1	282.8	292.7	298.8	305.4
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj	13	1,262.8	1,258.0	1,297.5	1,418.2	1,566.6	1,614.1	.....
Taxes on corporate income	14	308.4	254.9	255.7	319.1	403.2	405.6	.....
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj	15	954.4	1,003.1	1,041.8	1,099.2	1,163.3	1,208.5	.....
Net dividends	16	797.7	718.9	699.6	708.5	720.3	728.4	736.6
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj	17	156.7	284.2	342.2	390.6	443.0	480.1	.....
Net interest and miscellaneous payments	18	812.8	784.3	750.7	765.6	765.9	736.2	727.1
Taxes on production and imports	19	1,045.1	1,024.7	1,028.2	1,035.2	1,045.9	1,054.6	1,061.7
Less: Subsidies	20	52.8	60.3	69.1	58.4	57.4	58.5	58.5
Business current transfer payments (net)	21	121.7	134.0	124.9	129.8	130.5	130.8	133.1
To persons (net)	22	36.7	36.0	35.8	35.8	36.6	37.0	37.2
To government (net)	23	81.7	98.5	90.0	93.6	93.0	93.8	96.2
To the rest of the world (net)	24	3.3	-0.6	-0.9	0.4	0.9	0.0	-0.4
Current surplus of government enterprises	25	-16.7	-13.2	-11.7	-11.3	-12.1	-13.1	-14.2
Addenda for corporate cash flow:								
Net cash flow with IVA	26	1,239.4	1,427.9	1,405.6	1,484.0	1,517.3	1,578.4	.....
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj	27	156.7	284.2	342.2	390.6	443.0	480.1	.....
Consumption of fixed capital	28	1,018.5	1,019.8	1,010.6	1,010.8	1,008.0	1,013.7	1,019.2
Less: Capital transfers paid (net)	29	-64.1	-123.9	-52.8	-82.6	-66.3	-84.6	.....
Addenda:								
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj	30	1,102.0	1,011.9	1,006.4	1,022.1	1,030.7	1,049.7	1,058.8
Farm	31	50.8	30.5	28.0	36.2	36.8	38.9	49.8
Proprietors' income with IVA	32	57.4	36.8	34.2	42.2	42.5	44.4	55.2
Capital consumption adjustment	33	-6.5	-6.3	-6.2	-6.0	-5.7	-5.5	-5.4
Nontfarm	34	1,051.2	981.5	978.4	985.9	994.0	1,010.8	1,009.0
Proprietors' income (without IVA and CCAAdj)	35	893.5	837.2	837.3	852.5	895.2	903.5	908.3
Inventory valuation adjustment	36	-5.0	0.2	-3.5	-11.6	-6.1	2.0	-4.8
Capital consumption adjustment	37	162.7	144.0	144.6	144.9	104.8	105.3	105.5
Rental income of persons with CCAAdj	38	222.0	274.0	279.1	282.8	292.7	298.8	305.4
Rental income of persons (without CCAAdj)	39	238.3	289.0	293.9	297.7	307.5	313.3	319.8
Capital consumption adjustment	40	-16.2	-15.1	-14.8	-14.9	-14.8	-14.5	-14.4
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj	41	1,262.8	1,258.0	1,297.5	1,418.2	1,566.6	1,614.1	.....
Corporate profits with IVA	42	1,289.1	1,328.6	1,360.5	1,481.2	1,736.5	1,784.7	.....
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAAdj)	43	1,333.2	1,316.7	1,369.2	1,548.4	1,772.9	1,788.2	.....
Taxes on corporate income	44	308.4	254.9	255.7	319.1	403.2	405.6	.....
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAAdj)	45	1,024.8	1,061.8	1,113.5	1,229.3	1,369.7	1,382.6	.....
Net dividends	46	797.7	718.9	699.6	708.5	720.3	728.4	736.6
Undistributed profits (without IVA and CCAAdj)	47	227.2	342.9	413.9	520.8	649.4	654.2	.....
Inventory valuation adjustment	48	-44.1	11.9	-8.7	-67.2	-36.4	-3.5	.....
Capital consumption adjustment	49	-26.3	-70.6	-63.0	-63.0	-169.9	-170.7	-169.5

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment
CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment

**Table 1.14. Gross Value Added of Domestic Corporate Business in Current Dollars and
Gross Value Added of Nonfinancial Domestic Corporate Business in Current and Chained Dollars**
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
				2009		2010			
				III	IV	I	II	III	
Gross value added of corporate business ¹	1	7,922.9	7,675.4	7,641.6	7,810.6	7,941.3	8,026.6	.....
Consumption of fixed capital.....	2	1,018.5	1,019.8	1,010.6	1,010.8	1,008.0	1,013.7	1,019.2	
Net value added.....	3	6,904.4	6,655.6	6,631.0	6,799.8	6,933.3	7,012.9	.....
Compensation of employees.....	4	5,017.4	4,738.1	4,719.7	4,740.5	4,746.1	4,784.9	4,825.7	
Wage and salary accruals.....	5	4,170.3	3,886.7	3,867.5	3,883.1	3,877.7	3,910.1	3,944.8	
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	6	847.1	851.4	852.1	857.4	868.4	874.8	880.9	
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies.....	7	661.7	637.5	632.0	646.0	652.9	657.2	662.0	
Net operating surplus.....	8	1,225.2	1,280.1	1,279.3	1,413.3	1,534.2	1,570.8	.....
Net interest and miscellaneous payments.....	9	279.0	279.8	260.5	268.7	264.3	256.4	.....
Business current transfer payments (net).....	10	94.7	94.6	85.6	88.9	91.9	91.6	93.2	
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj.....	11	851.5	905.7	933.2	1,055.7	1,178.1	1,222.7	.....
Taxes on corporate income.....	12	308.4	254.9	255.7	319.1	403.2	405.6	.....
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj.....	13	543.1	650.8	677.5	736.6	774.9	817.1	.....
Net dividends.....	14	611.5	611.6	567.3	596.1	621.2	591.6	.....
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj.....	15	-68.4	39.2	110.2	140.5	153.6	226.6	.....
Gross value added of financial corporate business ¹	16	932.4	1,050.2	1,083.2	1,142.8	1,136.9	1,133.0	.....
Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business ¹	17	6,990.5	6,625.2	6,558.4	6,667.8	6,804.4	6,893.6	.....
Consumption of fixed capital.....	18	878.8	879.0	871.0	870.7	868.2	872.9	877.7	
Net value added.....	19	6,111.7	5,746.3	5,687.4	5,797.1	5,936.2	6,020.7	.....
Compensation of employees.....	20	4,435.3	4,193.6	4,175.0	4,192.4	4,205.1	4,242.4	4,282.1	
Wage and salary accruals.....	21	3,684.9	3,441.0	3,421.8	3,434.6	3,437.6	3,469.1	3,503.5	
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	22	750.5	752.5	753.2	757.9	767.6	773.3	778.7	
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies.....	23	615.3	590.2	584.5	598.3	604.8	609.0	614.0	
Net operating surplus.....	24	1,061.1	962.5	927.9	1,006.4	1,126.3	1,169.3	.....
Net interest and miscellaneous payments.....	25	271.3	220.1	205.5	205.3	208.3	202.3	.....
Business current transfer payments (net).....	26	66.2	79.1	75.2	77.8	77.5	78.3	79.8	
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj.....	27	723.5	663.3	647.1	723.2	840.4	888.6	.....
Taxes on corporate income.....	28	226.4	170.3	163.7	201.8	265.2	287.4	.....
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj.....	29	497.1	492.9	483.5	521.4	575.3	601.1	.....
Net dividends.....	30	482.8	511.4	469.8	497.3	515.5	499.1	.....
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj.....	31	14.4	-18.5	13.6	24.1	59.7	102.0	.....
Addenda:									
Corporate business:									
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAAdj).....	32	921.9	964.4	1,005.0	1,185.8	1,384.4	1,396.9	.....
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAAdj).....	33	613.6	709.5	749.3	866.8	981.2	991.3	.....
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	34	-44.1	11.9	-8.7	-67.2	-36.4	-3.5	.....
Capital consumption adjustment.....	35	-26.3	-70.6	-63.0	-63.0	-169.9	-170.7	-169.5	
Nonfinancial corporate business:									
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAAdj).....	36	782.0	706.4	704.8	839.1	1,021.8	1,037.5	.....
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAAdj).....	37	555.6	536.1	541.1	637.3	756.6	750.1	.....
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	38	-44.1	11.9	-8.7	-67.2	-36.4	-3.5	.....
Capital consumption adjustment.....	39	-14.4	-55.1	-48.9	-48.7	-144.9	-145.4	-144.6	
				Value-added, in billions of chained (2005) dollars					
Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business ²	40	6,686.4	6,284.3	6,210.3	6,401.0	6,567.6	6,611.2	.....
Consumption of fixed capital ³	41	819.9	830.5	829.8	830.3	833.6	838.4	844.8	
Net value added ⁴	42	5,866.5	5,453.8	5,380.5	5,570.7	5,734.0	5,772.8	.....

1. Estimates for financial corporate business and nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. The current-dollar gross value added is deflated using the gross value added chain-type price index for nonfinancial industries from the GDP-by-industry accounts. For periods when this price index is not available, the chain-type price index for GDP goods and structures is used.

3. Chained-dollar consumption of fixed capital of nonfinancial corporate business is calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100.

4. Chained-dollar net value added of nonfinancial corporate business is the difference between the gross product and the consumption of fixed capital.

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment
CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment

Table 1.15. Price, Costs, and Profit Per Unit of Real Gross Value Added of Nonfinancial Domestic Corporate Business
[Dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Price per unit of real gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business ¹	1	1.045	1.054	1.056	1.042	1.036	1.043	.....
Compensation of employees (unit labor cost)	2	0.663	0.667	0.672	0.655	0.640	0.642	.....
Unit nonlabor cost	3	0.274	0.282	0.279	0.274	0.268	0.267	.....
Consumption of fixed capital.....	4	0.131	0.140	0.140	0.136	0.132	0.132	.....
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies plus business current transfer payments (net).....	5	0.102	0.107	0.106	0.106	0.104	0.104	.....
Net interest and miscellaneous payments.....	6	0.041	0.035	0.033	0.032	0.032	0.031	.....
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj (unit profits from current production)	7	0.108	0.106	0.104	0.113	0.128	0.134	.....
Taxes on corporate income.....	8	0.034	0.027	0.026	0.032	0.040	0.043	.....
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj.....	9	0.074	0.078	0.078	0.081	0.088	0.091	.....

1. The implicit price deflator for gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business divided by 100. Estimates for nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

NOTE: The current-dollar gross value added is deflated using the gross value added chain-type price index for nonfinancial industries from the GDP-by-industry accounts. For periods when this price index is not available, the chain-type price index for GDP goods and structures is used.

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment
CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment

2. Personal Income and Outlays

Table 2.1. Personal Income and Its Disposition

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Personal income	1	12,391.1	12,174.9	12,164.0	12,239.0	12,350.3	12,473.8	12,539.5
Compensation of employees, received	2	8,065.8	7,806.7	7,798.7	7,831.4	7,858.1	7,920.3	7,968.9
Wage and salary disbursements	3	6,559.0	6,274.1	6,263.9	6,284.9	6,291.4	6,342.5	6,380.9
Private industries	4	5,415.1	5,100.5	5,088.3	5,110.0	5,105.9	5,149.4	5,196.0
Government	5	1,144.0	1,173.6	1,175.6	1,174.9	1,185.5	1,193.1	1,184.8
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	1,506.8	1,532.6	1,534.8	1,546.5	1,567.7	1,577.8	1,581.1
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds	7	1,036.6	1,072.0	1,074.0	1,084.0	1,095.8	1,103.1	1,110.3
Employer contributions for government social insurance	8	470.1	460.6	460.8	462.5	470.9	474.7	477.8
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	9	1,102.0	1,011.9	1,006.4	1,022.1	1,030.7	1,049.7	1,058.8
Farm	10	50.8	30.5	28.0	36.2	36.8	38.9	49.8
Nonfarm	11	1,051.2	981.5	978.4	985.9	994.0	1,010.8	1,009.0
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	12	222.0	274.0	279.1	282.8	292.7	298.8	305.4
Personal income receipts on assets.....	13	2,109.3	1,919.7	1,891.1	1,889.2	1,911.1	1,914.4	1,898.4
Personal interest income.....	14	1,314.7	1,222.3	1,213.3	1,205.8	1,208.7	1,205.3	1,183.2
Personal dividend income	15	794.6	697.4	677.8	683.4	702.4	709.2	715.2
Personal current transfer receipts	16	1,879.2	2,132.8	2,159.3	2,188.2	2,245.5	2,286.1	2,309.8
Government social benefits to persons.....	17	1,842.6	2,096.8	2,123.4	2,152.5	2,208.9	2,249.1	2,272.6
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits.....	18	1,068.3	1,164.5	1,172.6	1,188.8	1,191.3	1,208.1	1,223.5
Government unemployment insurance benefits.....	19	50.7	128.6	145.0	143.4	146.1	136.8	129.9
Veterans benefits	20	45.6	52.3	52.8	55.1	57.8	60.4	63.2
Family assistance ¹	21	19.3	20.1	20.2	20.1	19.9	19.4	19.9
Other	22	658.7	731.3	732.9	745.0	793.8	824.4	836.1
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net).....	23	36.7	36.0	35.8	35.8	36.6	37.0	37.2
Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic	24	987.2	970.3	970.6	974.8	987.8	995.6	1,001.9
Less: Personal current taxes	25	1,438.2	1,140.0	1,117.0	1,117.2	1,134.7	1,137.3	1,159.6
Equals: Disposable personal income	26	10,952.9	11,034.9	11,047.0	11,121.7	11,215.6	11,336.5	11,379.9
Less: Personal outlays	27	10,505.0	10,379.6	10,423.6	10,505.7	10,603.9	10,663.7	10,748.9
Personal consumption expenditures	28	10,104.5	10,001.3	10,040.7	10,131.5	10,230.8	10,285.4	10,376.7
Personal interest payments ²	29	246.2	216.8	220.9	207.8	203.8	206.0	198.8
Personal current transfer payments	30	154.3	161.4	161.9	166.4	169.2	172.3	173.4
To government	31	89.7	95.0	95.6	97.0	98.5	100.1	101.8
To the rest of the world (net)	32	64.6	66.5	66.3	69.5	70.7	72.2	71.6
Equals: Personal saving	33	447.9	655.3	623.4	616.0	611.8	672.8	631.0
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	34	4.1	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.9	5.5
Addenda:								
Personal income excluding current transfer receipts, billions of chained (2005) dollars ³	35	9,638.5	9,191.1	9,128.7	9,109.7	9,111.7	9,187.6	9,202.4
Disposable personal income:								
Total, billions of chained (2005) dollars ³	36	10,042.9	10,099.8	10,079.7	10,080.4	10,113.3	10,223.6	10,237.1
Per capita:								
Current dollars	37	35,931	35,888	35,888	36,049	36,282	36,602	36,657
Chained (2005) dollars	38	32,946	32,847	32,746	32,673	32,717	33,009	32,976
Population (midperiod, thousands)	39	304,831	307,483	307,815	308,521	309,120	309,724	310,442
Percent change from preceding period:								
Disposable personal income, current dollars	40	5.1	0.7	-1.6	2.7	3.4	4.4	1.5
Disposable personal income, chained (2005) dollars	41	1.7	0.6	-4.4	0.0	1.3	4.4	0.5

1. Consists of aid to families with dependent children and, beginning with 1996, assistance programs operating under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996.

2. Consists of nonmortgage interest paid by households.

3. The current-dollar measure is deflated by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.

Table 2.2B. Wage and Salary Disbursements by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Wage and salary disbursements	1	6,559.0	6,274.1	6,263.9	6,284.9	6,291.4	6,342.5	6,380.9
Private industries	2	5,415.1	5,100.5	5,088.3	5,110.0	5,105.9	5,149.4	5,196.0
Goods-producing industries	3	1,207.6	1,064.0	1,046.7	1,046.1	1,032.2	1,041.6	1,050.2
Manufacturing	4	741.2	661.5	649.8	658.3	652.6	660.0	665.0
Services-producing industries.....	5	4,207.4	4,036.6	4,041.6	4,064.0	4,073.7	4,107.8	4,145.9
Trade, transportation, and utilities	6	1,050.9	990.5	986.9	988.2	988.0	996.8	1,004.2
Other services-producing industries ¹	7	3,156.6	3,046.1	3,054.7	3,075.7	3,085.8	3,111.0	3,141.7
Government	8	1,144.0	1,173.6	1,175.6	1,174.9	1,185.5	1,193.1	1,184.8

1. Other services-producing industries consists of information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises, administrative and support and waste management and remediation services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 2.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product
[Percent]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)	1	-0.3	-1.2	2.0	0.9	1.9	2.2	2.6
Goods	2	-2.5	-2.0	7.2	1.7	5.7	3.4	2.8
Durable goods	3	-5.2	-3.7	20.1	-1.1	8.8	6.8	6.1
Motor vehicles and parts	4	-13.8	-6.9	42.7	-21.3	-2.6	6.9	1.5
Furnishings and durable household equipment	5	-3.6	-6.4	7.0	9.4	13.9	9.0	5.7
Recreational goods and vehicles	6	3.3	1.4	17.1	15.8	12.9	9.3	12.3
Other durable goods	7	-3.7	-2.3	4.9	-0.8	18.8	-2.2	4.2
Nondurable goods	8	-1.1	-1.2	1.7	3.1	4.2	1.9	1.3
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	9	-0.8	-0.9	4.0	5.1	3.7	-2.9	3.7
Clothing and footwear	10	-0.6	-4.4	0.5	5.8	12.0	6.4	-1.2
Gasoline and other energy goods	11	-4.7	1.2	-1.9	-2.3	0.7	3.0	-7.0
Other nondurable goods	12	0.2	-1.1	1.4	2.4	3.3	4.5	3.5
Services	13	0.9	-0.8	-0.5	0.5	0.1	1.6	2.5
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	14	0.6	-0.7	-0.8	0.2	0.0	1.5	2.4
Housing and utilities	15	0.8	1.1	1.8	1.7	-0.5	1.1	3.3
Health care	16	2.8	2.2	-0.1	1.8	-0.3	3.1	2.7
Transportation services	17	-5.2	-8.1	-3.1	-1.0	3.5	4.1	3.8
Recreation services	18	-0.3	-2.4	-4.4	-1.0	-0.1	-0.3	4.9
Food services and accommodations	19	-0.7	-3.6	-1.4	0.6	6.9	2.5	3.5
Financial services and insurance	20	0.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.7	-2.8	1.1	-2.9
Other services	21	-0.3	-1.2	-2.2	-1.2	-1.2	-0.8	2.5
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	22	9.0	-4.2	9.3	8.6	1.2	3.4	4.4
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	23	2.6	0.6	-0.3	1.6	-0.9	3.3	3.7
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	24	0.5	2.3	-3.2	-0.5	-1.6	3.3	3.5
Addenda:								
PCE excluding food and energy ⁴	25	0.0	-1.4	1.7	0.4	2.0	2.6	2.3
Energy goods and services ⁵	26	-3.8	1.1	3.8	3.4	-2.6	3.4	4.8
Market-based PCE ⁶	27	-0.5	-1.0	2.4	1.2	2.2	2.5	2.5
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ⁶	28	-0.2	-1.1	2.2	0.7	2.5	3.0	2.2

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.
5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.
6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.3.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Percent change at annual rate:								
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)	1	-0.3	-1.2	2.0	0.9	1.9	2.2	2.6
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Goods	2	-0.85	-0.65	2.28	0.57	1.82	1.13	0.92
Durable goods	3	-0.60	-0.39	1.90	-0.11	0.88	0.69	0.63
Motor vehicles and parts	4	-0.55	-0.24	1.16	-0.79	-0.08	0.22	0.05
Furnishings and durable household equipment	5	-0.10	-0.17	0.17	0.22	0.32	0.22	0.14
Recreational goods and vehicles	6	0.11	0.05	0.50	0.47	0.39	0.29	0.38
Other durable goods	7	-0.05	-0.03	0.07	-0.01	0.25	-0.03	0.06
Nondurable goods	8	-0.25	-0.26	0.37	0.68	0.94	0.44	0.29
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	9	-0.06	-0.07	0.30	0.38	0.29	-0.23	0.28
Clothing and footwear	10	-0.02	-0.14	0.02	0.18	0.37	0.20	-0.04
Gasoline and other energy goods	11	-0.19	0.04	-0.06	-0.07	0.02	0.10	-0.24
Other nondurable goods	12	0.02	-0.09	0.11	0.19	0.26	0.36	0.29
Services	13	0.59	-0.55	-0.30	0.36	0.05	1.07	1.64
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	14	0.36	-0.43	-0.53	0.15	0.02	0.98	1.53
Housing and utilities	15	0.14	0.20	0.34	0.31	-0.09	0.20	0.60
Health care	16	0.42	0.33	-0.02	0.29	-0.06	0.49	0.43
Transportation services	17	-0.16	-0.25	-0.09	-0.03	0.10	0.12	0.11
Recreation services	18	-0.01	-0.09	-0.17	-0.04	0.00	-0.01	0.18
Food services and accommodations	19	-0.04	-0.22	-0.09	0.03	0.40	0.15	0.21
Financial services and insurance	20	0.05	-0.30	-0.30	-0.30	-0.22	0.10	-0.23
Other services	21	-0.02	-0.11	-0.21	-0.11	-0.11	-0.07	0.23
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	22	0.23	-0.11	0.23	0.21	0.03	0.09	0.11
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	23	0.26	0.06	-0.03	0.17	-0.09	0.35	0.39
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	24	0.03	0.17	-0.26	-0.04	-0.12	0.26	0.27
Addenda:								
PCE excluding food and energy ⁴	25	0.03	-1.19	1.48	0.36	1.73	2.24	2.02
Energy goods and services ⁵	26	-0.23	0.06	0.19	0.18	-0.15	0.19	0.26
Market-based PCE ⁶	27	-0.42	-0.85	2.10	1.06	1.96	2.14	2.15
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ⁶	28	-0.13	-0.84	1.61	0.49	1.83	2.18	1.61

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.
5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.
6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.3.7. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Prices for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)	1	3.3	0.2	2.9	2.7	2.1	0.0	1.0
Goods	2	3.2	-2.5	5.7	2.8	2.6	-3.6	1.0
Durable goods	3	-1.4	-1.6	-2.5	0.7	-2.0	-1.6	-2.2
Motor vehicles and parts	4	-1.1	0.1	4.9	9.9	4.2	2.6	2.3
Furnishings and durable household equipment	5	-0.6	-0.3	-5.9	-5.0	-3.4	-4.1	-5.4
Recreational goods and vehicles	6	-4.5	-5.6	-8.3	-6.0	-5.9	-4.9	-5.5
Other durable goods	7	3.7	1.4	0.3	5.4	-4.5	1.4	0.7
Nondurable goods	8	5.6	-2.9	9.7	3.8	4.7	-4.6	2.5
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	9	6.0	1.3	-2.4	-0.1	1.8	1.6	0.3
Clothing and footwear	10	-0.8	0.9	3.6	-1.8	-1.3	-4.1	3.7
Gasoline and other energy goods	11	17.7	-27.1	88.1	26.8	24.5	-26.2	9.8
Other nondurable goods	12	2.4	4.4	2.6	1.3	2.3	0.0	1.3
Services	13	3.4	1.5	1.7	2.7	1.8	1.8	1.0
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	14	3.5	1.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	1.8	1.0
Housing and utilities	15	3.6	1.2	-0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.5
Health care	16	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.3	2.2	2.5	2.0
Transportation services	17	5.4	2.9	2.6	3.8	2.7	2.6	-1.2
Recreation services	18	3.1	1.2	4.0	0.4	-0.3	2.1	1.7
Food services and accommodations	19	4.0	2.4	0.5	1.8	0.2	2.8	1.9
Financial services and insurance	20	3.0	-0.4	1.7	7.5	7.3	1.3	-0.5
Other services	21	4.1	2.3	3.2	4.0	2.6	3.3	1.0
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	22	0.7	-3.1	0.9	-0.1	-2.8	1.8	2.6
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	23	2.6	1.4	2.9	2.8	1.2	2.8	2.1
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	24	3.3	3.0	3.6	3.8	2.5	3.1	2.0
Addenda:								
PCE excluding food and energy ⁴	25	2.3	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.2	1.0	0.8
Energy goods and services ⁵	26	14.3	-19.2	41.5	18.0	16.4	-17.5	5.3
Market-based PCE ⁶	27	3.4	-0.3	3.0	2.2	1.7	-0.2	1.3
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ⁶	28	2.3	1.9	1.3	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.1

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

3. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

Table 3.1. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Current receipts	1	4,074.0	3,726.9	3,702.5	3,785.0	3,904.0	3,929.7	.....
Current tax receipts	2	2,780.3	2,409.3	2,391.2	2,459.4	2,572.4	2,586.0	.....
Personal current taxes	3	1,438.2	1,140.0	1,117.0	1,117.2	1,134.7	1,137.3	1,159.6
Taxes on production and imports	4	1,045.1	1,024.7	1,028.2	1,035.2	1,045.9	1,054.6	1,061.7
Taxes on corporate income	5	280.2	231.4	233.1	294.6	379.2	381.3	.....
Taxes from the rest of the world	6	16.8	13.2	12.9	12.4	12.6	12.8	12.3
Contributions for government social insurance	7	992.1	975.1	975.4	979.5	992.9	1,000.7	1,007.1
Income receipts on assets	8	146.9	162.2	162.1	166.8	159.3	162.2	166.4
Interest and miscellaneous receipts	9	143.8	140.8	140.3	141.7	141.4	142.9	145.0
Dividends	10	3.1	21.5	21.8	25.1	18.0	19.2	21.4
Current transfer receipts	11	171.4	193.5	185.5	190.5	191.4	193.9	198.0
From business (net)	12	81.7	98.5	90.0	93.6	93.0	93.8	96.2
From persons	13	89.7	95.0	95.6	97.0	98.5	100.1	101.8
Current surplus of government enterprises	14	-16.7	-13.2	-11.7	-11.3	-12.1	-13.1	-14.2
Current expenditures	15	4,737.7	4,998.8	5,078.4	5,081.5	5,189.6	5,268.6	5,307.5
Consumption expenditures	16	2,382.8	2,411.5	2,425.3	2,434.0	2,464.7	2,485.2	2,503.5
Current transfer payments	17	1,902.7	2,164.9	2,202.1	2,215.0	2,287.2	2,319.0	2,343.3
Government social benefits	18	1,857.8	2,112.3	2,139.0	2,168.2	2,224.6	2,265.2	2,289.2
To persons	19	1,842.6	2,096.8	2,123.4	2,152.5	2,208.9	2,249.1	2,272.6
To the rest of the world	20	15.2	15.5	15.6	15.7	15.8	16.1	16.6
Other current transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	21	44.8	52.7	63.1	46.8	62.5	53.8	54.1
Interest payments	22	399.4	362.0	382.0	374.1	380.3	405.9	402.3
To persons and business	23	232.8	218.0	243.4	237.8	242.8	264.8	.....
To the rest of the world	24	166.6	144.0	138.6	136.3	137.5	141.1	.....
Subsidies	25	52.8	60.3	69.1	58.4	57.4	58.5	58.5
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net government saving	27	-663.6	-1,271.9	-1,375.9	-1,296.4	-1,285.7	-1,338.9	.....
Social insurance funds	28	-53.2	-249.8	-274.5	-284.5	-274.9	-273.5	-274.6
Other	29	-610.4	-1,022.0	-1,101.3	-1,012.0	-1,010.8	-1,065.4	.....
Addenda:								
Total receipts	30	4,107.9	3,752.2	3,727.6	3,805.8	3,930.2	3,953.3	.....
Current receipts	31	4,074.0	3,726.9	3,702.5	3,785.0	3,904.0	3,929.7	.....
Capital transfer receipts	32	33.9	25.3	25.1	20.8	26.2	23.7	20.0
Total expenditures	33	5,020.2	5,344.9	5,367.0	5,393.6	5,471.6	5,591.9	5,564.4
Current expenditures	34	4,737.7	4,998.8	5,078.4	5,081.5	5,189.6	5,268.6	5,307.5
Gross government investment	35	495.5	503.4	508.5	500.5	491.0	505.6	515.3
Capital transfer payments	36	104.6	161.8	90.2	125.2	106.9	137.3	61.7
Net purchases of nonproduced assets	37	-5.3	6.3	15.1	13.1	13.7	13.4	16.3
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	38	312.3	325.3	325.1	326.8	329.6	333.0	336.5
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	39	-912.3	-1,592.7	-1,639.4	-1,587.8	-1,541.4	-1,638.6	.....

Table 3.10.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	104.824	106.797	107.282	107.140	107.093	107.764	108.479
Gross output of general government	2	104.874	106.999	107.482	107.430	107.447	108.188	108.926
Value added	3	104.199	105.851	105.971	106.162	106.300	106.740	106.341
Compensation of general government employees	4	103.211	104.497	104.559	104.645	104.677	105.039	104.407
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	110.010	113.823	114.291	115.117	115.893	116.797	117.824
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	105.992	108.904	110.007	109.543	109.355	110.605	113.258
Durable goods	7	124.676	129.719	129.719	135.311	131.359	128.680	135.159
Nondurable goods	8	102.139	104.263	104.744	103.294	103.216	104.125	105.746
Services	9	105.880	108.914	109.843	110.025	110.004	111.271	114.214
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	107.176	107.566	108.207	104.471	101.077	102.521	104.346
Sales to other sectors	11	105.028	108.291	108.744	109.563	110.252	111.392	112.191
Federal consumption expenditures ¹	12	108.888	115.204	116.828	116.599	116.932	119.086	121.603
Gross output of general government	13	108.593	114.893	116.517	116.293	116.660	118.939	121.493
Value added	14	104.625	110.690	111.566	112.331	113.402	115.057	114.806
Compensation of general government employees	15	102.827	109.135	110.071	110.747	111.824	113.579	112.902
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	111.350	116.453	117.092	118.204	119.247	120.495	121.940
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	113.788	120.396	123.018	121.491	120.927	124.031	130.280
Durable goods	18	138.440	146.344	155.944	149.561	145.082	149.333	155.706
Nondurable goods	19	101.524	113.000	115.711	108.820	108.921	113.393	121.288
Services	20	112.858	118.510	120.311	120.136	119.907	122.665	128.632
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	101.328	105.134	106.115	105.316	105.942	108.492	111.785
Sales to other sectors	22	87.389	93.613	95.652	96.183	99.245	112.148	117.367
Defense consumption expenditures ¹	23	109.175	114.933	117.326	116.251	116.337	117.866	120.441
Gross output of general government	24	109.075	114.767	117.148	116.074	116.171	117.684	120.259
Value added	25	103.976	110.345	111.528	112.593	113.245	113.823	114.391
Compensation of general government employees	26	101.892	108.625	109.966	111.002	111.519	111.875	112.158
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	110.697	115.830	116.472	117.632	118.742	120.080	121.622
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	115.371	120.216	124.108	120.374	119.776	122.459	127.535
Durable goods	29	139.876	147.306	157.469	150.507	145.280	149.444	155.645
Nondurable goods	30	101.779	106.644	119.804	98.654	98.052	101.469	106.610
Services	31	113.289	117.746	119.616	118.386	118.479	120.851	125.745
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	97.563	101.581	102.786	103.857	104.833	105.949	110.634
Sales to other sectors	33	100.585	96.885	98.111	95.950	97.261	96.532	97.575
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	34	108.284	115.768	115.800	117.321	117.161	121.627	124.023
Gross output of general government	35	107.611	115.155	115.248	116.743	117.659	121.502	124.012
Value added	36	105.832	111.319	111.618	111.819	113.680	117.381	115.571
Compensation of general government employees	37	104.414	109.985	110.224	110.283	112.324	116.507	114.162
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	113.118	118.132	118.762	119.741	120.593	121.589	122.758
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	110.222	120.804	120.592	124.011	123.523	127.575	136.463
Durable goods	40	122.313	135.906	138.782	139.296	143.754	149.071	157.561
Nondurable goods	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other nondurable goods	43	99.960	119.071	116.388	117.860	120.972	125.900	135.486
Services	44	111.883	120.210	121.856	124.028	123.080	126.703	135.059
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	104.353	107.988	108.789	106.485	106.829	110.539	112.704
Sales to other sectors	46	79.934	92.136	94.702	96.817	100.924	121.946	129.669
State and local consumption expenditures ¹	47	102.328	101.655	101.444	101.354	101.076	100.847	100.465
Gross output of general government	48	103.017	103.077	102.994	103.027	102.872	102.857	102.702
Value added	49	104.016	103.762	103.557	103.505	103.245	103.165	102.705
Compensation of general government employees	50	103.361	102.687	102.408	102.267	101.896	101.720	101.105
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	51	108.966	111.821	112.164	112.779	113.359	114.009	114.728
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	52	101.186	101.831	101.979	102.175	102.218	102.329	102.759
Durable goods	53	104.850	105.840	105.783	105.264	105.126	105.431	105.751
Nondurable goods	54	102.304	102.317	102.303	102.089	101.972	102.106	102.342
Services	55	100.310	101.286	101.534	101.997	102.141	102.227	102.772
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	56	108.601	108.177	108.736	104.298	99.944	101.125	102.599
Sales to other sectors	57	105.585	108.762	109.170	109.999	110.618	111.413	112.084
Tuition and related educational charges	58	103.501	104.760	104.630	105.461	106.094	106.837	107.584
Health and hospital charges	59	106.245	109.652	110.033	110.770	111.434	112.214	113.000
Other sales	60	106.105	110.296	111.118	112.071	112.616	113.470	113.924

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Table 3.10.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	114.929	114.166	114.300	114.864	116.365	116.599	116.687
Gross output of general government	2	114.776	114.577	114.741	115.376	116.790	117.124	117.282
Value added	3	113.415	115.761	115.857	116.086	117.185	117.638	117.954
Compensation of general government employees	4	113.389	115.971	116.166	116.465	117.720	118.206	118.551
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	113.555	114.617	114.170	114.026	114.297	114.570	114.731
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	117.008	112.668	112.943	114.230	116.154	116.297	116.206
Durable goods	7	103.558	104.368	104.257	104.470	104.508	104.613	104.644
Nondurable goods	8	131.375	110.168	111.607	115.704	121.466	120.481	119.335
Services	9	113.152	114.231	114.138	114.568	115.367	115.903	116.160
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	112.275	113.798	114.061	114.588	115.447	115.931	116.194
Sales to other sectors	11	113.956	117.339	117.691	118.792	119.694	120.660	121.263
Federal consumption expenditures ¹	12	112.078	111.885	111.736	112.188	113.600	113.869	113.986
Gross output of general government	13	112.053	111.868	111.728	112.185	113.588	113.859	113.978
Value added	14	112.645	113.596	112.997	113.332	115.099	115.007	115.142
Compensation of general government employees	15	114.018	115.446	114.754	115.157	117.357	117.193	117.379
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	107.855	107.180	106.904	107.006	107.287	107.446	107.405
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	111.266	109.738	110.133	110.731	111.697	112.403	112.504
Durable goods	18	102.645	103.126	103.045	103.238	103.372	103.412	103.430
Nondurable goods	19	128.795	109.129	111.468	113.946	115.288	116.194	116.099
Services	20	109.969	110.696	110.887	111.291	112.327	113.102	113.244
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	110.741	112.407	112.524	112.968	114.090	114.505	114.523
Sales to other sectors	22	110.289	109.878	110.405	111.319	111.918	112.339	112.740
Defense consumption expenditures ¹	23	113.091	112.240	112.059	112.522	114.191	114.555	114.698
Gross output of general government	24	113.073	112.245	112.067	112.529	114.190	114.560	114.702
Value added	25	114.095	114.539	113.817	114.114	116.277	116.312	116.447
Compensation of general government employees	26	115.789	116.620	115.692	116.070	118.835	118.794	119.013
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	109.014	108.333	108.215	108.275	108.656	108.915	108.802
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	111.818	109.596	110.009	110.648	111.740	112.488	112.639
Durable goods	29	103.451	104.108	104.040	104.190	104.332	104.405	104.420
Nondurable goods	30	143.222	108.848	112.911	117.608	119.932	122.540	122.669
Services	31	109.996	110.471	110.610	110.941	112.103	112.807	112.986
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	111.725	113.007	113.254	113.774	114.943	115.938	115.603
Sales to other sectors	33	110.944	112.930	112.910	113.057	113.773	114.758	115.144
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	34	110.000	111.156	111.067	111.496	112.389	112.466	112.531
Gross output of general government	35	109.996	111.107	111.038	111.486	112.374	112.452	112.526
Value added	36	110.009	111.879	111.504	111.909	112.944	112.625	112.759
Compensation of general government employees	37	111.099	113.511	113.203	113.650	114.904	114.539	114.670
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	104.797	104.141	103.450	103.660	103.678	103.574	103.720
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	109.982	110.051	110.398	110.900	111.590	112.205	112.202
Durable goods	40	93.580	91.976	91.760	92.457	92.492	92.186	92.242
Nondurable goods	41							
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42							
Other nondurable goods	43	113.402	108.247	108.885	109.100	109.588	109.027	108.753
Services	44	109.912	111.208	111.515	112.077	112.842	113.771	113.832
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	109.973	111.925	111.948	112.337	113.422	113.390	113.680
Sales to other sectors	46	109.709	107.579	108.402	109.737	110.268	110.406	110.809
State and local consumption expenditures ¹	47	116.766	115.608	115.943	116.587	118.148	118.356	118.422
Gross output of general government	48	116.192	115.985	116.322	117.058	118.477	118.847	119.029
Value added	49	113.750	116.733	117.154	117.334	118.111	118.828	119.233
Compensation of general government employees	50	113.146	116.191	116.754	117.009	117.861	118.628	119.043
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	51	118.293	120.830	120.238	119.885	120.146	120.517	120.854
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	52	120.897	114.456	114.637	116.457	119.115	118.817	118.570
Durable goods	53	105.153	106.608	106.437	106.690	106.535	106.770	106.829
Nondurable goods	54	131.934	110.366	111.566	116.062	122.903	121.446	120.026
Services	55	115.876	117.287	116.918	117.372	117.938	118.237	118.609
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	56	112.616	114.105	114.401	114.949	115.741	116.244	116.571
Sales to other sectors	57	114.049	117.532	117.876	118.981	119.891	120.873	121.482
Tuition and related educational charges	58	120.466	127.700	128.877	130.434	132.063	134.185	135.434
Health and hospital charges	59	110.826	114.002	114.359	115.556	116.302	117.086	117.666
Other sales	60	114.408	115.991	115.805	116.507	117.206	117.769	118.030

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Table 3.10.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	2,382.8	2,411.5	2,425.3	2,434.0	2,464.7	2,485.2	2,503.5
Gross output of general government	2	2,767.8	2,819.0	2,835.7	2,850.0	2,885.4	2,913.6	2,937.5
Value added	3	1,697.6	1,760.2	1,763.6	1,770.3	1,789.4	1,803.7	1,801.8
Compensation of general government employees	4	1,436.9	1,487.9	1,491.3	1,496.4	1,512.9	1,524.5	1,519.7
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	260.7	272.3	272.3	274.0	276.5	279.3	282.1
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	1,070.2	1,058.8	1,072.1	1,079.7	1,096.0	1,109.9	1,135.6
Durable goods	7	70.5	73.9	77.0	74.9	73.4	75.0	77.2
Nondurable goods	8	291.9	249.9	254.3	260.0	272.8	272.9	274.6
Services	9	707.8	735.0	740.7	744.7	749.8	762.0	783.8
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	28.6	29.1	29.4	28.5	27.8	28.3	28.8
Sales to other sectors	11	356.4	378.4	381.1	387.5	392.9	400.2	405.1
Federal consumption expenditures ¹	12	934.6	987.1	999.7	1,001.8	1,017.3	1,038.5	1,061.5
Gross output of general government	13	948.6	1,002.0	1,014.9	1,017.0	1,033.0	1,055.7	1,079.5
Value added	14	517.1	551.7	553.1	558.6	572.7	580.6	580.0
Compensation of general government employees	15	403.8	434.0	435.1	439.3	452.1	458.5	465.5
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	113.2	117.7	118.0	119.3	120.6	122.1	123.5
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	431.5	450.3	461.7	458.5	460.3	475.1	499.5
Durable goods	18	45.9	48.8	52.0	49.9	48.5	49.9	52.1
Nondurable goods	19	53.1	50.1	52.4	50.4	51.0	53.5	57.2
Services	20	332.5	351.4	357.4	358.2	360.8	371.7	390.2
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.9
Sales to other sectors	22	8.8	9.4	9.6	9.7	10.1	11.5	12.0
Defense consumption expenditures ¹	23	635.7	664.1	676.9	673.5	684.0	695.2	711.2
Gross output of general government	24	641.6	670.1	682.9	679.5	690.1	701.3	717.6
Value added	25	337.4	359.4	361.0	365.4	374.5	376.6	378.9
Compensation of general government employees	26	254.5	273.3	274.5	278.0	285.9	286.7	288.0
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	82.9	86.2	86.6	87.5	88.6	89.8	90.9
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	304.2	310.7	321.9	314.0	315.6	324.8	338.7
Durable goods	29	42.8	45.3	48.4	46.3	44.8	46.1	48.0
Nondurable goods	30	30.5	24.2	28.2	24.2	24.6	26.0	27.3
Services	31	231.0	241.1	245.3	243.5	246.2	252.7	263.4
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6
Sales to other sectors	33	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	34	299.0	323.0	322.8	328.3	333.3	343.3	350.3
Gross output of general government	35	307.0	331.9	331.9	337.6	342.9	354.4	361.9
Value added	36	179.7	192.2	192.1	193.1	198.2	204.0	201.1
Compensation of general government employees	37	149.3	160.7	160.6	161.4	166.2	171.8	168.5
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	30.4	31.5	31.5	31.8	32.0	32.3	32.6
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	127.3	139.6	139.8	144.4	144.8	150.3	160.8
Durable goods	40	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0
Nondurable goods	41	22.7	25.8	24.1	26.1	26.5	27.6	29.9
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42	-0.3	-0.3	-1.5	0.1	-0.4	-0.3	0.0
Other nondurable goods	43	23.0	26.1	25.7	26.1	26.9	27.8	29.9
Services	44	101.5	110.3	112.1	114.7	114.6	118.9	126.9
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3
Sales to other sectors	46	5.1	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.4	7.8	8.3
State and local consumption expenditures ¹	47	1,448.2	1,424.4	1,425.6	1,432.2	1,447.4	1,446.7	1,442.0
Gross output of general government	48	1,819.2	1,817.0	1,820.9	1,833.0	1,852.4	1,857.9	1,858.0
Value added	49	1,180.5	1,208.5	1,210.5	1,211.7	1,216.7	1,223.1	1,221.8
Compensation of general government employees	50	1,033.1	1,053.9	1,056.2	1,057.1	1,060.9	1,065.9	1,063.2
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	51	147.5	154.6	154.3	154.7	155.8	157.2	158.6
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	52	638.7	608.5	610.4	621.3	635.7	634.8	636.1
Durable goods	53	24.6	25.1	25.1	25.0	24.9	25.1	25.2
Nondurable goods	54	238.8	199.8	202.0	209.7	221.8	219.4	217.4
Services	55	375.3	383.6	383.3	386.6	389.0	390.3	393.6
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	56	23.4	23.6	23.8	23.0	22.1	22.5	22.9
Sales to other sectors	57	347.6	369.0	371.5	377.8	382.8	388.7	393.1
Tuition and related educational charges	58	76.3	81.8	82.5	84.1	85.7	87.7	89.1
Health and hospital charges	59	155.8	165.4	166.5	169.3	171.5	173.8	175.9
Other sales	60	115.6	121.8	122.5	124.3	125.7	127.2	128.0

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Table 3.10.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	2,073.3	2,112.3	2,121.9	2,119.1	2,118.1	2,131.4	2,145.6
Gross output of general government	2	2,411.5	2,460.4	2,471.5	2,470.3	2,470.7	2,487.7	2,504.7
Value added	3	1,496.8	1,520.5	1,522.2	1,525.0	1,527.0	1,533.3	1,527.6
Compensation of general government employees	4	1,267.2	1,283.0	1,283.8	1,284.8	1,285.2	1,289.7	1,281.9
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	229.6	237.5	238.5	240.2	241.9	243.7	245.9
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	914.7	939.8	949.3	945.3	943.7	954.5	977.4
Durable goods	7	68.1	70.8	73.9	71.7	70.3	71.7	73.8
Nondurable goods	8	222.2	226.8	227.9	224.7	224.6	226.5	230.1
Services	9	625.5	643.5	649.0	650.0	649.9	657.4	674.8
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	25.5	25.6	25.7	24.8	24.0	24.4	24.8
Sales to other sectors	11	312.8	322.5	323.8	326.3	328.3	331.7	334.1
Federal consumption expenditures ¹	12	833.9	882.3	894.7	893.0	895.5	912.0	931.3
Gross output of general government	13	846.6	895.7	908.3	906.6	909.4	927.2	947.1
Value added	14	459.0	485.6	489.5	492.8	497.5	504.8	503.7
Compensation of general government employees	15	354.2	375.9	379.1	381.5	385.2	391.2	388.9
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	105.0	109.8	110.4	111.5	112.4	113.6	115.0
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	387.8	410.3	419.3	414.1	412.2	422.7	444.0
Durable goods	18	44.8	47.3	50.4	48.4	46.9	48.3	50.3
Nondurable goods	19	41.2	45.9	47.0	44.2	44.2	46.1	49.3
Services	20	302.3	317.5	322.3	321.8	321.2	328.6	344.6
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.2
Sales to other sectors	22	7.9	8.5	8.7	8.7	9.0	10.2	10.7
Defense consumption expenditures ¹	23	562.1	591.7	604.0	598.5	598.9	606.8	620.1
Gross output of general government	24	567.4	597.0	609.4	603.8	604.3	612.2	625.6
Value added	25	295.7	313.8	317.2	320.2	322.1	323.7	325.3
Compensation of general government employees	26	219.8	234.3	237.2	239.4	240.6	241.3	241.9
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	76.0	79.6	80.0	80.8	81.6	82.5	83.5
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	272.0	283.5	292.7	283.8	282.4	288.8	300.7
Durable goods	29	41.3	43.5	46.5	44.5	42.9	44.2	46.0
Nondurable goods	30	21.3	22.3	25.0	20.6	20.5	21.2	22.3
Services	31	210.0	218.3	221.7	219.4	219.6	224.0	233.1
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3
Sales to other sectors	33	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	34	271.8	290.6	290.7	294.5	296.6	305.3	311.3
Gross output of general government	35	279.1	298.7	298.9	302.8	305.2	315.1	321.7
Value added	36	163.4	171.8	172.3	172.6	175.5	181.2	178.4
Compensation of general government employees	37	134.4	141.6	141.9	142.0	144.6	150.0	147.0
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	29.0	30.3	30.4	30.7	30.9	31.1	31.4
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	115.8	126.9	126.7	130.2	129.7	134.0	143.3
Durable goods	40	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.4
Nondurable goods	41	20.1	23.9	22.4	24.0	24.2	25.3	27.5
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42	-0.2	-0.2	-1.2	0.1	-0.3	-0.2	0.1
Other nondurable goods	43	20.3	24.1	23.6	23.9	24.5	25.5	27.4
Services	44	92.3	99.2	100.6	102.3	101.6	104.6	111.4
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9
Sales to other sectors	46	4.6	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.8	7.1	7.5
State and local consumption expenditures ¹	47	1,240.2	1,232.1	1,229.5	1,228.4	1,225.1	1,222.3	1,217.7
Gross output of general government	48	1,565.7	1,566.6	1,565.4	1,565.9	1,563.5	1,563.3	1,560.9
Value added	49	1,037.8	1,035.3	1,033.2	1,032.7	1,030.1	1,029.3	1,024.7
Compensation of general government employees	50	913.0	907.1	904.6	903.4	900.1	898.5	893.1
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	51	124.7	127.9	128.3	129.0	129.7	130.4	131.2
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	52	528.3	531.7	532.5	533.5	533.7	534.3	536.5
Durable goods	53	23.3	23.6	23.6	23.4	23.4	23.5	23.6
Nondurable goods	54	181.0	181.0	181.0	180.6	180.4	180.7	181.1
Services	55	323.9	327.1	327.9	329.4	329.8	330.1	331.9
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	56	20.8	20.7	20.8	20.0	19.1	19.4	19.6
Sales to other sectors	57	304.8	314.0	315.2	317.6	319.3	321.6	323.6
Tuition and related educational charges	58	63.3	64.1	64.0	64.5	64.9	65.3	65.8
Health and hospital charges	59	140.6	145.1	145.6	146.6	147.4	148.5	149.5
Other sales	60	101.0	105.0	105.8	106.7	107.2	108.0	108.5
Residual	61	-1.9	-2.9	-3.3	-2.8	-3.2	-3.5	-4.5

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

NOTE: Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 3.11.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type
[Percent]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	7.5	5.4	9.0	-2.5	0.4	7.4	8.5
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	6.5	5.3	7.9	-3.6	0.3	5.4	9.0
Gross output of general government	3	6.5	5.2	8.0	-3.6	0.3	5.3	9.0
Value added	4	4.0	6.1	7.0	3.9	2.3	2.1	2.0
Compensation of general government employees	5	3.9	6.6	7.9	3.8	1.9	1.3	1.0
Military	6	4.5	7.7	7.5	-0.3	1.9	0.0	-1.7
Civilian	7	2.6	4.2	8.8	13.7	1.7	4.2	7.3
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.0	3.8	4.6	5.2
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	9.5	4.2	9.1	-11.5	-2.0	9.3	17.6
Durable goods	10	17.4	5.3	30.6	-16.5	-13.2	12.0	17.7
Aircraft	11	12.3	16.3	22.8	32.6	-49.2	32.4	29.5
Missiles	12	2.7	-1.1	108.6	-49.8	-15.1	40.6	22.7
Ships	13	-31.6	-12.3	17.2	-76.9	206.6	20.6	32.9
Vehicles	14	29.9	11.1	35.4	4.9	2.1	7.2	-40.8
Electronics	15	38.4	2.1	30.7	-38.5	31.5	-10.3	6.8
Other durable goods	16	16.0	-2.0	13.7	-26.0	5.3	3.9	40.9
Nondurable goods	17	1.9	4.8	48.0	-54.0	-2.4	14.7	21.9
Petroleum products	18	-1.5	1.4	103.2	-63.1	-25.5	43.6	77.3
Ammunition	19	2.4	-5.6	-13.7	15.1	3.9	4.4	-42.9
Other nondurable goods	20	8.0	15.5	30.6	-59.5	30.9	-8.9	0.9
Services	21	9.1	3.9	1.9	-4.1	0.3	8.3	17.2
Research and development	22	3.6	-2.1	-5.8	-7.6	-0.2	-1.1	0.9
Installation support	23	10.6	9.5	-1.9	-9.6	-7.7	-1.3	17.8
Weapons support	24	14.2	8.4	14.3	-16.6	-20.9	29.7	30.5
Personnel support	25	19.4	8.0	5.4	-0.2	14.9	19.1	24.9
Transportation of material	26	-16.6	-31.4	-1.0	140.7	34.7	-18.8	28.6
Travel of persons	27	-20.0	8.2	-5.9	-4.4	-30.3	-28.7	-14.9
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	4.6	4.1	7.5	4.2	3.8	4.3	18.9
Sales to other sectors	29	13.2	-3.7	13.7	-8.5	5.6	-3.0	4.4
Gross investment ⁵	30	14.4	6.0	15.6	4.5	0.7	20.4	5.1
Structures	31	9.3	40.1	184.0	11.3	3.5	0.5	23.1
Equipment and software	32	15.1	1.7	-0.6	3.3	0.2	24.5	2.1
Aircraft	33	1.7	5.8	-52.4	126.6	-15.7	120.8	0.3
Missiles	34	-7.3	23.2	65.3	-23.4	11.5	44.8	-35.3
Ships	35	-0.5	6.8	-5.3	53.9	-47.7	15.0	29.0
Vehicles	36	47.2	-4.4	17.1	-17.5	34.5	6.1	-11.4
Electronics and software	37	25.2	1.6	20.0	-19.4	21.6	-2.9	8.7
Other equipment	38	18.0	-2.7	9.5	-18.2	10.0	13.1	2.9

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.5. National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	737.3	771.6	787.3	785.4	796.3	813.0	830.5
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	635.7	664.1	676.9	673.5	684.0	695.2	711.2
Gross output of general government	3	641.6	670.1	682.9	679.5	690.1	701.3	717.6
Value added	4	337.4	359.4	361.0	365.4	374.5	376.6	378.9
Compensation of general government employees	5	254.5	273.3	274.5	278.0	285.9	286.7	288.0
Military	6	175.7	189.4	190.5	190.7	197.2	197.2	196.9
Civilian	7	78.7	83.8	84.0	87.2	88.7	89.5	91.1
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	82.9	86.2	86.6	87.5	88.6	89.8	90.9
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	304.2	310.7	321.9	314.0	315.6	324.8	338.7
Durable goods	10	42.8	45.3	48.4	46.3	44.8	46.1	48.0
Aircraft	11	12.7	14.8	15.1	16.2	13.7	14.7	15.7
Missiles	12	4.7	4.7	5.4	4.6	4.4	4.8	5.0
Ships	13	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
Vehicles	14	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.6
Electronics	15	10.9	11.1	12.1	10.8	11.5	11.2	11.4
Other durable goods	16	10.5	10.5	11.0	10.2	10.4	10.5	11.4
Nondurable goods	17	30.5	24.2	28.2	24.2	24.6	26.0	27.3
Petroleum products	18	17.6	10.3	13.1	11.1	10.7	12.2	14.1
Ammunition	19	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	3.9
Other nondurable goods	20	8.4	9.8	11.0	8.8	9.5	9.3	9.3
Services	21	231.0	241.1	245.3	243.5	246.2	252.7	263.4
Research and development	22	60.9	60.2	60.7	59.8	60.4	60.4	60.7
Installation support	23	41.8	45.5	46.3	45.3	45.3	45.5	47.1
Weapons support	24	30.7	33.8	35.5	33.9	32.4	34.6	37.2
Personnel support	25	79.6	87.3	88.8	88.9	92.4	96.8	102.6
Transportation of material	26	10.7	6.6	6.1	7.8	8.6	8.5	9.2
Travel of persons	27	7.3	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.2	6.8	6.6
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6
Sales to other sectors	29	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7
Gross investment ⁵	30	101.7	107.5	110.4	111.9	112.4	117.9	119.3
Structures	31	11.3	15.9	17.7	18.1	18.3	18.2	19.2
Equipment and software	32	90.3	91.5	92.7	93.8	94.1	99.7	100.1
Aircraft	33	13.7	14.6	13.2	16.2	15.6	19.0	19.1
Missiles	34	4.1	5.1	5.6	5.3	5.4	6.0	5.4
Ships	35	11.0	11.1	10.9	12.3	10.7	11.3	11.9
Vehicles	36	9.3	9.1	9.4	9.0	9.7	9.8	9.4
Electronics and software	37	20.2	20.1	21.1	20.0	21.0	20.8	21.1
Other equipment	38	32.1	31.6	32.5	31.0	31.8	32.8	33.2

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.6. Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	657.7	693.0	708.3	703.8	704.4	717.1	731.8
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	562.1	591.7	604.0	598.5	598.9	606.8	620.1
Gross output of general government	3	567.4	597.0	609.4	603.8	604.3	612.2	625.6
Value added	4	295.7	313.8	317.2	320.2	322.1	323.7	325.3
Compensation of general government employees	5	219.8	234.3	237.2	239.4	240.6	241.3	241.9
Military	6	148.8	160.3	162.7	162.6	163.4	163.4	162.7
Civilian	7	71.0	73.9	74.4	76.8	77.1	77.9	79.3
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	76.0	79.6	80.0	80.8	81.6	82.5	83.5
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	272.0	283.5	292.7	283.8	282.4	288.8	300.7
Durable goods	10	41.3	43.5	46.5	44.5	42.9	44.2	46.0
Aircraft	11	12.5	14.5	14.8	15.9	13.4	14.4	15.4
Missiles	12	4.4	4.4	5.0	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.7
Ships	13	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8
Vehicles	14	3.0	3.3	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.4
Electronics	15	10.7	10.9	11.9	10.6	11.3	11.0	11.2
Other durable goods	16	10.1	9.9	10.3	9.6	9.7	9.8	10.7
Nondurable goods	17	21.3	22.3	25.0	20.6	20.5	21.2	22.3
Petroleum products	18	9.9	10.1	11.8	9.2	8.6	9.4	10.8
Ammunition	19	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.3
Other nondurable goods	20	7.7	8.9	10.0	8.0	8.5	8.3	8.3
Services	21	210.0	218.3	221.7	219.4	219.6	224.0	233.1
Research and development	22	55.0	53.8	54.3	53.3	53.2	53.1	53.2
Installation support	23	37.8	41.3	41.9	40.8	40.0	39.9	41.6
Weapons support	24	28.6	31.0	32.6	31.1	29.4	31.3	33.5
Personnel support	25	73.5	79.4	80.7	80.7	83.5	87.2	92.2
Transportation of material	26	9.3	6.4	5.9	7.3	7.9	7.5	8.0
Travel of persons	27	6.1	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.0	5.5	5.3
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3
Sales to other sectors	29	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
Gross investment ⁵	30	96.1	101.9	104.8	106.0	106.2	111.2	112.6
Structures	31	9.6	13.5	15.0	15.4	15.6	15.6	16.4
Equipment and software	32	86.5	87.9	89.2	89.9	89.9	95.0	95.5
Aircraft	33	13.3	14.1	12.8	15.7	15.0	18.3	18.3
Missiles	34	3.9	4.8	5.3	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.0
Ships	35	9.0	9.6	9.4	10.4	8.9	9.2	9.8
Vehicles	36	8.9	8.5	8.8	8.4	9.1	9.2	8.9
Electronics and software	37	21.0	21.3	22.5	21.3	22.4	22.2	22.7
Other equipment	38	30.9	30.1	30.9	29.4	30.1	31.1	31.3
Residual	39	-2.5	-2.1	-2.0	-2.0	-2.3	-2.6	-3.0

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

NOTE: Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

4. Foreign Transactions

Table 4.1. Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Current receipts from the rest of the world	1	2,682.6	2,208.2	2,209.5	2,354.6	2,451.5	2,514.0	.....
Exports of goods and services	2	1,843.4	1,578.4	1,582.1	1,689.9	1,757.8	1,817.9	1,842.1
Goods ¹	3	1,295.1	1,063.1	1,068.6	1,157.6	1,213.0	1,262.8	1,274.9
Durable	4	828.2	671.0	671.4	728.0	758.4	802.9	807.2
Nondurable	5	466.9	392.1	397.2	429.6	454.6	459.9	467.7
Services ¹	6	548.3	515.3	513.6	532.3	544.8	555.1	567.1
Income receipts	7	839.2	629.8	627.4	664.7	693.7	696.1	.....
Wage and salary receipts	8	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	.....
Income receipts on assets	9	836.2	626.9	624.5	661.7	690.7	693.0	.....
Interest	10	264.4	146.3	136.6	132.6	129.3	135.5	.....
Dividends	11	299.3	206.8	213.0	192.2	195.8	222.8	.....
Reinvested earnings on U.S. direct investment abroad	12	272.4	273.8	274.8	336.8	365.6	334.7	.....
Current payments to the rest of the world	13	3,353.0	2,587.9	2,599.6	2,755.2	2,896.5	3,006.4	.....
Imports of goods and services	14	2,553.8	1,964.7	1,990.5	2,116.3	2,237.6	2,357.1	2,403.5
Goods ¹	15	2,148.8	1,587.8	1,613.8	1,731.8	1,843.5	1,957.2	1,992.5
Durable	16	1,158.7	890.1	899.8	968.4	1,015.5	1,114.6	1,148.1
Nondurable	17	990.1	697.7	714.1	763.4	827.9	842.6	844.5
Services ¹	18	405.0	376.9	376.6	384.5	394.1	400.0	411.0
Income payments	19	664.7	483.6	460.1	499.1	502.6	500.8	.....
Wage and salary payments	20	10.4	10.8	10.7	10.8	11.2	11.5	.....
Income payments on assets	21	654.3	472.8	449.5	488.3	491.3	489.3	.....
Interest	22	493.8	344.5	325.9	321.8	318.4	323.2	.....
Dividends	23	113.2	99.5	80.8	79.8	96.6	86.0	.....
Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment in the United States	24	47.3	28.8	42.8	86.7	76.3	80.2	.....
Current taxes and transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	25	134.5	139.5	149.0	139.7	156.3	148.5	149.2
From persons (net)	26	64.6	66.5	66.3	69.5	70.7	72.2	71.6
From government (net)	27	38.4	50.2	61.1	45.3	60.6	51.9	53.2
From business (net)	28	31.5	22.9	21.7	24.9	25.0	24.4	24.5
Balance on current account, NIPAs	29	-670.4	-379.7	-390.1	-400.6	-445.0	-492.5	.....
Addenda:								
Net lending or net borrowing (-), NIPAs	30	-665.0	-380.3	-390.7	-401.3	-445.4	-493.0	.....
Balance on current account, NIPAs	31	-670.4	-379.7	-390.1	-400.6	-445.0	-492.5	.....
Less: Capital account transactions (net) ²	32	-5.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	.....

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Consists of capital transfers and the acquisition and disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets. Prior to 1982, reflects only capital grants paid to the U.S. territories and the Commonwealths of Puerto Rico and Northern Mariana Islands.

Table 4.2.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product
[Percent]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Exports of goods and services	1	6.0	-9.5	12.2	24.4	11.4	9.1	5.0
Exports of goods ¹	2	6.3	-12.0	18.7	31.7	14.0	11.5	3.4
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	3	6.8	-4.6	-3.2	69.6	-0.9	-32.2	16.2
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	10.9	-6.8	33.5	11.9	19.2	17.3	-3.3
Durable goods.....	5	10.5	-13.3	28.6	18.6	12.8	38.0	-9.5
Nondurable goods.....	6	11.1	-3.5	35.9	8.8	22.4	8.5	-0.2
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	6.2	-14.7	6.1	28.7	15.1	19.1	10.7
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	-3.3	-3.7	-9.9	23.4	-31.1	-7.3	30.0
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	5.2	-7.8	21.8	25.9	23.1	21.3	14.5
Other.....	10	8.7	-18.0	8.8	30.5	29.2	25.4	6.5
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	-1.1	-33.1	155.1	70.6	35.9	19.5	-5.4
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	8.2	-7.2	10.1	23.9	11.0	-4.6	6.2
Durable goods.....	13	7.5	-16.8	29.4	24.8	13.7	23.2	3.7
Nondurable goods.....	14	9.1	5.2	-6.7	22.9	8.3	-28.0	9.2
Other.....	15	-8.6	-4.0	-24.2	92.5	-17.5	53.9	-11.8
Exports of services ¹	16	5.3	-3.9	0.1	10.2	5.8	3.9	8.6
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	-17.4	16.1	109.8	-80.4	78.4	21.6	-8.2
Travel.....	18	8.6	-10.9	-2.0	7.6	19.5	0.3	22.7
Passenger fares.....	19	10.7	-3.9	1.2	-22.1	-9.3	-5.3	32.1
Other transportation.....	20	0.2	-14.6	12.5	20.9	10.4	8.0	-1.0
Royalties and license fees.....	21	7.7	-4.3	-17.3	69.5	-5.8	9.0	6.6
Other private services.....	22	4.4	0.4	1.3	9.8	2.2	3.7	4.0
Other.....	23	13.4	-7.1	-11.8	-4.0	25.1	-8.1	12.5
Imports of goods and services	24	-2.6	-13.8	21.9	4.9	11.2	33.5	17.4
Imports of goods ¹	25	-3.5	-15.8	27.4	6.2	12.0	40.5	18.1
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	26	-1.3	-5.4	-2.4	-2.5	18.0	5.4	0.0
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	-7.5	-24.3	26.2	19.9	30.1	31.5	4.1
Durable goods.....	28	-8.6	-29.9	4.1	31.0	43.3	39.5	3.5
Nondurable goods.....	29	-6.3	-18.3	51.2	10.4	18.5	23.8	4.7
Petroleum and products.....	30	-2.7	-8.8	29.2	-47.4	-3.4	78.6	41.9
Capital goods, except automotive.....	31	1.9	-16.8	20.9	32.2	15.5	49.0	15.5
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	-3.0	-18.1	-24.7	14.7	-10.5	-0.3	-14.8
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	1.7	-1.5	58.7	79.2	8.8	51.5	-20.5
Other.....	34	2.5	-21.4	15.7	18.3	22.2	54.5	37.9
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	-12.1	-32.4	231.3	52.0	12.1	69.9	16.2
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	-1.1	-10.8	6.1	19.2	7.7	25.3	20.2
Durable goods.....	37	-1.4	-14.1	-0.2	18.8	18.5	31.3	20.0
Nondurable goods.....	38	-0.7	-6.9	13.5	19.6	-3.2	18.8	20.4
Other.....	39	-9.6	-7.0	-5.4	4.2	35.7	-24.2	4.2
Imports of services ¹	40	2.4	-4.2	1.5	-0.5	7.8	4.3	14.1
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	-5.2	11.5	-12.8	-16.5	9.0	26.4	24.4
Travel.....	42	-1.7	-2.1	-2.9	-11.3	3.0	-6.4	27.4
Passenger fares.....	43	-0.3	-13.8	39.1	-28.1	0.2	-6.7	43.8
Other transportation.....	44	-7.5	-15.9	-6.5	3.5	33.4	28.9	16.9
Royalties and license fees.....	45	0.2	-2.0	-18.8	36.3	60.9	-17.4	2.0
Other private services.....	46	10.8	-3.6	6.7	6.0	0.7	5.8	4.9
Other.....	47	-2.7	7.2	-0.6	13.1	-22.0	0.6	5.8
Addenda:								
Exports of durable goods.....	48	5.3	-17.1	22.3	33.6	15.8	23.6	3.3
Exports of nondurable goods.....	49	8.3	-2.3	12.5	28.3	11.1	-6.4	3.6
Exports of agricultural goods.....	50	6.7	-3.2	-5.4	59.2	14.6	-32.4	13.0
Exports of nonagricultural goods.....	51	6.3	-12.8	21.5	29.1	13.9	17.1	2.6
Imports of durable goods.....	52	-3.9	-20.6	33.3	30.7	19.1	43.2	14.7
Imports of nondurable goods.....	53	-3.1	-9.4	20.4	-18.2	3.7	37.1	22.8
Imports of nonpetroleum goods.....	54	-3.7	-17.4	27.2	24.3	15.9	32.9	13.5

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

Table 4.2.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Percent change at annual rate:								
Exports of goods and services	1	6.0	-9.5	12.2	24.4	11.4	9.1	5.0
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Exports of goods ¹	2	4.41	-8.35	12.06	20.66	9.53	7.91	2.41
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	3	0.37	-0.26	-0.08	3.56	0.00	-2.12	0.81
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	2.13	-1.32	5.63	2.50	3.63	3.45	-0.70
Durable goods.....	5	0.71	-0.89	1.60	1.23	0.82	2.23	-0.68
Nondurable goods.....	6	1.42	-0.44	4.03	1.27	2.81	1.22	-0.02
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	1.59	-3.75	1.57	6.71	3.60	4.34	2.53
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	-0.15	-0.16	-0.48	1.05	-1.56	-0.29	1.04
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	0.13	-0.18	0.48	0.60	0.51	0.47	0.33
Other.....	10	1.60	-3.41	1.56	5.07	4.65	4.16	1.17
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	-0.08	-2.24	4.87	3.34	1.92	1.14	-0.34
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	0.71	-0.65	0.97	2.20	1.03	-0.40	0.54
Durable goods.....	13	0.37	-0.85	1.29	1.17	0.65	1.01	0.18
Nondurable goods.....	14	0.34	0.21	-0.31	1.03	0.38	-1.41	0.37
Other.....	15	-0.32	-0.13	-0.90	2.35	-0.64	1.49	-0.43
Exports of services ¹	16	1.59	-1.17	0.12	3.70	1.84	1.21	2.57
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	-0.16	0.12	0.94	-1.54	0.50	0.18	-0.08
Travel.....	18	0.50	-0.65	-0.12	0.46	1.05	0.02	1.19
Passenger fares.....	19	0.17	-0.06	0.02	-0.38	-0.15	-0.09	0.47
Other transportation.....	20	0.00	-0.35	0.27	0.46	0.23	0.17	-0.02
Royalties and license fees.....	21	0.39	-0.22	-1.07	3.22	-0.34	0.49	0.35
Other private services.....	22	0.58	0.06	0.21	1.51	0.32	0.52	0.55
Other.....	23	0.11	-0.07	-0.12	-0.03	0.22	-0.08	0.11
Percent change at annual rate:								
Imports of goods and services	24	-2.6	-13.8	21.9	4.9	11.2	33.5	17.4
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Imports of goods ¹	25	-2.98	-13.15	21.54	5.04	9.81	32.50	15.03
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	26	-0.05	-0.20	-0.04	-0.10	0.68	0.32	0.04
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	-0.96	-2.88	2.41	1.76	2.82	3.46	0.52
Durable goods.....	28	-0.57	-1.82	0.27	1.28	1.88	2.10	0.24
Nondurable goods.....	29	-0.38	-1.06	2.15	0.48	0.94	1.36	0.29
Petroleum and products.....	30	-0.45	-1.39	3.80	-9.57	-0.53	10.32	5.51
Capital goods, except automotive.....	31	0.33	-3.13	3.87	5.20	2.76	8.49	3.07
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	-0.04	-0.27	-0.43	0.20	-0.15	0.02	-0.19
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	0.07	-0.06	2.37	2.98	0.45	2.45	-1.14
Other.....	34	0.31	-2.80	1.94	2.02	2.46	6.02	4.40
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	-1.27	-3.11	10.18	3.83	1.10	5.66	1.59
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	-0.22	-2.17	1.53	3.76	1.69	5.27	4.10
Durable goods.....	37	-0.15	-1.54	0.09	1.93	1.94	3.39	2.18
Nondurable goods.....	38	-0.06	-0.63	1.44	1.84	-0.26	1.88	1.92
Other.....	39	-0.38	-0.27	-0.21	0.15	1.30	-1.01	0.20
Imports of services ¹	40	0.37	-0.70	0.40	-0.11	1.40	0.95	2.40
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	-0.06	0.13	-0.21	-0.27	0.13	0.36	0.30
Travel.....	42	-0.05	-0.07	-0.11	-0.43	0.10	-0.20	0.81
Passenger fares.....	43	0.00	-0.18	0.47	-0.42	0.00	-0.08	0.49
Other transportation.....	44	-0.17	-0.34	-0.12	0.06	0.59	0.60	0.36
Royalties and license fees.....	45	0.00	-0.02	-0.27	0.39	0.64	-0.23	0.03
Other private services.....	46	0.67	-0.26	0.64	0.48	0.06	0.50	0.39
Other.....	47	-0.01	0.03	0.00	0.07	-0.13	0.01	0.03

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

Table 4.2.3. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Exports of goods and services	1	126.255	114.228	114.174	120.569	123.858	126.592	128.138
Exports of goods ¹	2	127.649	112.377	112.474	120.484	124.495	127.939	129.014
Foods, feeds, and beverages....	3	125.356	119.593	115.558	131.879	131.570	119.371	123.941
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	131.222	122.237	126.511	130.126	135.959	141.499	140.302
Durable goods.....	5	127.917	110.948	113.383	118.330	121.957	132.175	128.904
Nondurable goods.....	6	133.159	129.530	133.831	136.690	143.763	146.727	146.650
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	128.510	109.611	107.406	114.390	118.484	123.775	126.968
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	116.078	111.788	107.424	113.223	103.159	101.233	108.086
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	119.162	109.844	110.449	116.994	123.237	129.334	133.777
Other.....	10	132.036	109.055	107.052	114.421	121.979	129.089	131.133
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	119.084	79.703	85.438	97.647	105.426	110.219	108.695
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	132.475	122.962	122.721	129.465	132.889	131.340	133.321
Durable goods.....	13	140.481	116.895	118.537	125.284	129.359	136.273	137.502
Nondurable goods.....	14	123.231	129.674	127.272	133.993	136.693	125.920	128.718
Other.....	15	108.907	104.532	96.421	113.577	108.241	120.552	116.831
Exports of services ¹	16	123.095	118.303	117.933	120.822	122.533	123.708	126.292
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	68.519	79.562	103.162	68.607	79.290	83.261	81.508
Travel.....	18	118.892	105.933	104.512	106.436	111.275	111.369	117.218
Passenger fares.....	19	123.727	118.913	121.307	113.963	111.207	109.690	117.607
Other transportation.....	20	91.987	78.584	79.021	82.866	84.948	86.591	86.370
Royalties and license fees.....	21	132.947	127.266	121.213	138.305	136.244	139.221	141.451
Other private services.....	22	135.327	135.924	135.293	138.502	139.253	140.507	141.897
Other.....	23	121.982	113.285	111.061	109.926	116.267	113.850	117.242
Imports of goods and services	24	106.113	91.418	92.752	93.874	96.401	103.613	107.859
Imports of goods ¹	25	105.189	88.615	90.324	91.691	94.321	102.690	107.056
Foods, feeds, and beverages....	26	105.988	100.247	99.850	99.211	103.392	104.766	104.764
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	92.676	70.179	69.245	72.464	77.388	82.870	83.699
Durable goods.....	28	90.226	63.205	59.939	64.120	70.158	76.241	76.892
Nondurable goods.....	29	95.859	78.304	80.120	82.132	85.692	90.396	91.441
Petroleum and products.....	30	100.078	91.277	97.877	83.281	82.572	95.452	104.178
Capital goods, except automotive.....	31	120.750	100.488	100.084	107.326	111.259	122.917	127.416
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	118.600	97.152	93.822	97.089	94.422	94.360	90.658
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	130.847	128.862	133.124	154.025	157.304	174.522	164.794
Other.....	34	117.620	92.488	91.138	95.050	99.934	111.417	120.739
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	92.873	62.815	70.173	77.916	80.166	91.520	95.020
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	112.955	100.742	100.151	104.637	106.588	112.769	118.075
Durable goods.....	37	113.987	97.959	96.901	101.163	105.539	112.973	118.242
Nondurable goods.....	38	111.714	103.984	103.938	108.685	107.815	112.552	117.902
Other.....	39	91.947	85.500	84.500	85.374	92.138	85.974	86.856
Imports of services ¹	40	111.167	106.461	105.915	105.772	107.766	108.916	112.572
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	75.560	84.230	83.515	79.822	81.555	86.468	91.326
Travel.....	42	96.828	94.753	92.304	89.575	90.241	88.750	94.284
Passenger fares.....	43	95.783	82.595	87.472	80.538	80.588	79.196	86.722
Other transportation.....	44	82.961	69.772	68.083	68.666	73.800	78.643	81.768
Royalties and license fees.....	45	95.462	93.572	90.971	98.297	110.710	105.554	106.070
Other private services.....	46	158.667	153.013	153.383	155.617	155.877	158.093	160.006
Other.....	47	96.944	103.894	102.622	105.837	99.454	99.601	101.020
Addenda:								
Exports of durable goods.....	48	127.390	105.658	105.523	113.456	117.690	124.085	125.086
Exports of nondurable goods....	49	127.773	124.782	125.302	133.351	136.892	134.661	135.870
Exports of agricultural goods ²	50	123.782	119.801	115.550	129.793	134.290	121.767	125.539
Exports of nonagricultural goods.....	51	127.962	111.564	112.086	119.476	123.437	128.403	129.217
Imports of durable goods.....	52	106.968	84.904	85.757	91.699	95.804	104.797	108.456
Imports of nondurable goods....	53	102.462	92.827	95.624	90.934	91.754	99.294	104.532
Imports of nonpetroleum goods....	54	106.056	87.632	88.308	93.235	96.736	103.859	107.203

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

Table 4.2.4. Price Indexes for Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Exports of goods and services	1	111.874	105.877	106.212	107.424	108.771	110.060	110.180
Exports of goods ¹	2	111.970	104.403	104.892	106.072	107.565	108.965	109.098
Foods, feeds, and beverages....	3	146.607	133.190	133.995	132.498	133.688	132.417	136.650
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	129.602	105.615	106.860	111.130	115.679	120.780	120.550
Durable goods.....	5	122.364	105.465	106.008	111.684	114.959	117.813	116.791
Nondurable goods.....	6	133.469	105.764	107.362	110.960	116.130	122.344	122.512
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	99.358	99.386	99.545	99.593	99.741	99.689	99.454
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	114.065	119.652	119.505	120.575	121.580	122.005	123.310
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	80.900	75.405	74.725	75.836	74.195	74.881	72.643
Other.....	10	99.373	99.185	99.554	99.181	99.480	99.213	99.069
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	103.639	104.184	104.035	104.256	104.667	104.552	104.600
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	105.611	105.846	106.170	106.377	106.350	106.612	106.674
Durable goods.....	13	103.993	104.740	105.158	104.924	103.046	103.215	103.091
Nondurable goods.....	14	107.679	107.311	107.551	108.251	110.257	110.627	110.923
Other.....	15	114.800	107.180	107.742	109.075	110.798	112.307	112.593
Exports of services ¹	16	111.643	109.172	109.164	110.437	111.451	112.480	112.568
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	107.429	108.405	108.461	108.764	109.264	109.602	109.869
Travel.....	18	113.083	108.384	109.070	110.122	110.685	111.874	112.583
Passenger fares.....	19	121.040	105.968	102.182	106.391	116.367	127.141	127.616
Other transportation.....	20	115.118	109.143	108.335	109.597	111.011	112.341	112.888
Royalties and license fees.....	21	109.708	109.566	109.647	110.173	110.651	110.668	110.906
Other private services.....	22	110.316	109.554	109.847	111.088	111.354	111.787	111.473
Other.....	23	112.727	112.687	111.631	115.119	118.642	118.434	117.898
Imports of goods and services	24	118.685	105.987	105.879	111.222	114.514	112.234	109.936
Imports of goods ¹	25	119.603	104.908	104.680	110.650	114.497	111.653	109.033
Foods, feeds, and beverages....	26	123.313	119.547	118.847	121.299	125.014	128.725	130.525
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	128.383	104.555	101.763	108.628	115.671	116.200	114.955
Durable goods.....	28	130.449	109.987	111.226	117.310	122.633	127.602	124.955
Nondurable goods.....	29	125.518	98.862	92.697	100.046	104.436	105.102	105.102
Petroleum and products.....	30	189.493	116.302	117.777	151.436	172.189	149.107	131.470
Capital goods, except automotive.....	31	99.018	96.638	96.516	96.302	96.167	95.857	95.703
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	115.956	122.356	123.162	124.009	124.825	124.898	125.800
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	82.621	78.061	78.067	77.338	76.896	76.716	75.972
Other.....	34	103.623	101.339	101.055	101.032	100.984	100.578	100.655
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	103.969	104.762	104.925	105.380	105.068	105.238	105.708
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	104.277	103.890	103.755	103.913	104.203	104.292	103.934
Durable goods.....	37	103.758	102.723	102.751	102.948	102.711	102.417	101.246
Nondurable goods.....	38	104.917	105.286	104.966	105.082	105.971	106.514	107.128
Other.....	39	113.820	110.922	110.250	111.112	112.415	113.310	113.648
Imports of services ¹	40	113.921	110.711	111.179	113.650	114.351	114.813	114.152
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	124.583	120.298	122.918	127.988	126.660	119.537	112.798
Travel.....	42	119.382	112.056	115.981	118.796	118.974	118.653	119.186
Passenger fares.....	43	130.012	120.290	112.783	124.846	130.594	140.742	134.893
Other transportation.....	44	104.513	96.231	93.801	96.687	99.081	102.166	103.918
Royalties and license fees.....	45	109.730	109.553	109.640	110.1			

**Table 4.2.5. Exports and Imports of Goods and Services
by Type of Product**
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Exports of goods and services	1	1,843.4	1,578.4	1,582.1	1,689.9	1,757.8	1,817.9	1,842.1
Exports of goods ¹	2	1,295.1	1,063.1	1,068.6	1,157.6	1,213.0	1,262.8	1,274.9
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	3	108.3	93.9	91.3	103.0	103.7	93.2	99.9
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	386.9	293.7	307.1	328.5	357.2	388.2	384.2
Durable goods.....	5	128.6	96.2	98.6	108.4	115.0	127.8	123.5
Nondurable goods.....	6	258.3	197.5	208.4	220.0	242.2	260.4	260.6
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	457.7	390.5	383.2	408.3	423.6	442.3	452.6
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	74.0	74.8	71.7	76.3	70.1	69.0	74.5
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	43.9	37.7	37.6	40.4	41.6	44.1	44.3
Other.....	10	339.8	278.0	273.9	291.7	311.9	329.2	333.9
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	121.5	81.7	87.5	100.2	108.6	113.4	111.9
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	161.3	150.0	150.2	158.7	162.9	161.4	163.9
Durable goods.....	13	90.7	76.0	77.4	81.6	82.7	87.3	88.0
Nondurable goods.....	14	70.6	74.0	72.8	77.2	80.2	74.1	75.9
Other.....	15	59.4	53.2	49.3	58.8	56.9	64.3	62.5
Exports of services ¹	16	548.3	515.3	513.6	532.3	544.8	555.1	567.1
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	13.3	15.6	20.2	13.5	15.7	16.5	16.2
Travel.....	18	110.0	93.9	93.2	95.9	100.7	101.9	107.9
Passenger fares.....	19	31.4	26.4	26.0	25.4	27.1	29.2	31.5
Other transportation.....	20	43.7	35.4	35.3	37.5	38.9	40.2	40.2
Royalties and license fees.....	21	93.9	89.8	85.6	98.1	97.1	99.2	101.0
Other private services.....	22	238.9	238.3	237.8	246.2	248.1	251.4	253.1
Other.....	23	17.0	15.8	15.4	15.7	17.1	16.7	17.1
Imports of goods and services	24	2,553.8	1,964.7	1,990.5	2,116.3	2,237.6	2,357.1	2,403.5
Imports of goods ¹	25	2,148.8	1,587.8	1,613.8	1,731.8	1,843.5	1,957.2	1,992.5
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	26	89.0	81.6	80.8	81.9	88.0	91.8	93.1
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	316.5	195.2	187.2	209.2	237.9	255.9	255.7
Durable goods.....	28	160.1	94.6	90.7	102.3	117.0	132.4	130.7
Nondurable goods.....	29	156.4	100.6	96.6	106.8	120.8	123.5	125.0
Petroleum and products.....	30	477.6	267.4	290.1	317.6	358.1	358.5	344.9
Capital goods, except automotive.....	31	455.2	369.7	367.8	393.6	407.4	448.6	464.3
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	35.4	30.6	29.8	31.0	30.3	30.3	29.4
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	100.9	93.9	97.1	111.3	113.0	125.1	117.0
Other.....	34	318.9	245.3	241.0	251.3	264.1	293.2	318.0
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	231.2	157.6	176.2	196.4	201.5	230.4	240.3
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	484.7	430.7	427.6	447.5	457.1	484.0	505.0
Durable goods.....	37	264.9	225.4	223.0	233.3	242.8	259.2	268.2
Nondurable goods.....	38	219.8	205.3	204.6	214.2	214.3	224.8	236.9
Other.....	39	94.5	85.6	84.1	85.6	93.5	87.9	89.1
Imports of services ¹	40	405.0	376.9	376.6	384.5	394.1	400.0	411.0
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	28.3	30.5	30.9	30.8	31.1	31.1	31.0
Travel.....	42	79.7	73.2	73.8	73.4	74.0	72.6	77.5
Passenger fares.....	43	32.6	26.0	25.8	26.3	27.5	29.2	30.6
Other transportation.....	44	53.7	41.6	39.5	41.1	45.2	49.7	52.6
Royalties and license fees.....	45	25.8	25.2	24.5	26.7	30.1	28.7	29.0
Other private services.....	46	173.7	168.9	170.4	174.2	174.6	177.1	178.6
Other.....	47	11.2	11.5	11.6	12.1	11.5	11.5	11.8
Addenda:								
Exports of durable goods.....	48	828.2	671.0	671.4	728.0	758.4	802.9	807.2
Exports of nondurable goods.....	49	466.9	392.1	397.2	429.6	454.6	459.9	467.7
Exports of agricultural goods ²	50	118.0	101.0	98.3	110.3	115.2	104.0	110.9
Exports of nonagricultural goods.....	51	1,177.1	962.1	970.2	1,047.3	1,097.8	1,158.7	1,164.0
Imports of durable goods.....	52	1,158.7	890.1	899.8	968.4	1,015.5	1,114.6	1,148.1
Imports of nondurable goods.....	53	990.1	697.7	714.1	763.4	827.9	842.6	844.5
Imports of nonpetroleum goods.....	54	1,671.2	1,320.4	1,323.8	1,414.2	1,485.4	1,598.7	1,647.6

**Table 4.2.6. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services
by Type of Product, Chained Dollars**
[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Exports of goods and services	1	1,647.7	1,490.7	1,490.0	1,573.5	1,616.4	1,652.1	1,672.3
Exports of goods ¹	2	1,156.6	1,018.2	1,019.1	1,091.7	1,128.0	1,159.2	1,169.0
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	3	73.9	70.5	68.1	77.8	77.6	70.4	73.1
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	298.5	278.1	287.8	296.0	309.3	321.9	319.2
Durable goods.....	5	105.1	91.2	93.2	97.3	100.2	108.6	105.9
Nondurable goods.....	6	193.5	186.8	194.5	198.6	208.9	213.2	213.1
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	460.6	392.9	385.0	410.0	424.7	443.6	455.1
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	64.9	62.5	60.0	63.3	57.7	56.6	60.4
Computers, peripherals, and parts ²	9	341.9	280.3	275.1	294.1	313.5	331.8	337.0
Other.....	10	117.2	78.4	84.1	96.1	103.7	108.5	107.0
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	152.7	141.8	141.5	149.3	153.2	151.4	153.7
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	77.2	72.6	73.6	77.6	80.3	84.6	85.4
Durable goods.....	13	65.6	69.0	67.7	71.3	72.7	67.0	68.5
Nondurable goods.....	14	51.7	49.7	45.8	54.0	51.4	57.3	55.5
Other.....	15	491.1	472.0	470.5	482.0	488.9	493.6	503.9
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	12.4	14.4	18.7	12.4	14.3	15.1	14.7
Travel.....	18	97.3	86.7	85.5	87.1	91.0	91.1	95.9
Passenger fares.....	19	25.9	24.9	25.4	23.9	23.3	23.0	24.7
Other transportation.....	20	38.0	32.4	32.6	34.2	35.1	35.7	35.7
Royalties and license fees.....	21	85.6	82.0	78.1	89.1	87.7	89.7	91.1
Other private services.....	22	216.6	217.5	216.5	221.7	222.9	224.9	227.1
Other.....	23	15.1	14.0	13.8	13.6	14.4	14.1	14.5
Residual.....	24	1.5	7.8	7.0	7.9	5.6	1.6	1.8
Imports of goods and services	25	2,151.7	1,853.8	1,880.8	1,903.6	1,954.8	2,101.1	2,187.2
Imports of goods ¹	26	1,796.6	1,513.5	1,542.7	1,566.1	1,611.0	1,753.9	1,828.5
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	27	72.2	68.3	68.0	67.6	70.4	71.3	71.3
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	28	246.5	186.7	184.2	192.8	205.9	220.5	222.7
Durable goods.....	29	122.7	86.0	81.5	87.2	95.4	103.7	104.6
Nondurable goods.....	30	124.6	101.8	104.2	106.8	111.4	117.5	118.9
Petroleum and products.....	31	252.1	229.9	246.3	209.7	208.0	240.4	262.4
Capital goods, except automotive.....	32	459.7	382.6	381.1	408.6	423.6	468.0	485.1
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	33	30.5	25.0	24.2	25.0	24.3	24.3	23.3
Computers, peripherals, and parts ²	34	307.8	242.0	238.5	248.7	261.5	291.6	315.9
Other.....	35	222.4	150.4	168.0	186.6	192.0	219.1	227.5
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	36	464.8	414.6	412.2	430.6	438.6	464.1	485.9
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	37	255.3	219.4	217.1	226.6	236.4	253.1	264.9
Durable goods.....	38	209.5	195.0	194.9	203.8	202.2	211.1	221.1
Nondurable goods.....	39	83.0	77.2	76.3	77.1	83.2	77.6	78.4
Other.....	40	355.5	340.5	338.7	338.3	344.6	348.3	360.0
Direct defense expenditures.....	42	22.7	25.3	25.1	24.0	24.5	26.0	27.5
Travel.....	43	66.8	65.4	63.7	61.8	62.2	61.2	65.0
Passenger fares.....	44	25.0	21.6	22.9	21.1	21.1	20.7	22.7
Other transportation.....	45	51.4	43.2	42.2	42.5	45.7	48.7	50.6
Royalties and license fees.....	46	23.5	23.0	22.4	24.2	27.2	26.0	26.1
Other private services.....	47	155.2	149.7	150.0	152.2	152.5	154.6	156.5
Other.....	48	9.9	10.6	10.5	10.8	10.2	10.2	10.4
Residual.....	49	-5.0	-0.2	0.8	-15.8	-20.2	-18.8	-13.7
Addenda:								
Exports of durable goods.....	50	796.0	660.2	659.4	708.9	735.4	775.4	781.6
Exports of nondurable goods.....	51	359.3	350.9	352.4	375.0	385.0	378.7	382.1
Exports of agricultural goods ³	52	80.3	77.7	75.0	84.2	87.1	79.0	81.5
Exports of nonagricultural goods.....	53	1,076.4	938.5	942.9	1,005.0	1,038.4	1,080.1	1,087.0
Imports of durable goods.....	54	1,096.8	870.6	879.3	940.2	982.3	1,074.5	1,112.1
Imports of nondurable goods.....	55	699.4	633.7	652.8	620.7	626.3	677.8	713.6
Imports of nonpetroleum goods.....	56	1,544.3	1,276.0	1,285.9	1,357.6	1,408.6	1,512.3	1,561.0

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 4.2.2 and real growth rates are shown in table 4.2.1.

3. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

NOTE: Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. For exports and for imports, the residual line is the difference between the aggregate line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

5. Saving and Investment

Table 5.1. Saving and Investment by Sector

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross saving	1	1,785.2	1,533.8	1,438.0	1,562.5	1,621.5	1,674.3	.....
Net saving	2	-64.0	-327.4	-410.3	-289.8	-230.9	-186.1	.....
Net private saving.....	3	599.6	944.5	965.6	1,006.7	1,054.8	1,152.9	.....
Domestic business.....	4	156.7	284.2	342.2	390.6	443.0	480.1	.....
Undistributed corporate profits.....	5	227.2	342.9	413.9	520.8	649.4	654.2	.....
Inventory valuation adjustment, corporate.....	6	-44.1	11.9	-8.7	-67.2	-36.4	-3.5	.....
Capital consumption adjustment, corporate.....	7	-26.3	-70.6	-63.0	-63.0	-169.9	-170.7	-169.5
Households and institutions.....	8	442.9	660.3	623.4	616.0	611.8	672.8	631.0
Personal saving.....	9	447.9	655.3	623.4	616.0	611.8	672.8	631.0
Wage accruals less disbursements.....	10	-5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net government saving.....	11	-663.6	-1,271.9	-1,375.9	-1,296.4	-1,285.7	-1,338.9	.....
Federal.....	12	-616.2	-1,251.7	-1,356.7	-1,310.3	-1,314.2	-1,354.7	.....
State and local.....	13	-47.4	-20.1	-19.2	13.9	28.6	15.8	.....
Consumption of fixed capital	14	1,849.2	1,861.1	1,848.3	1,852.2	1,852.4	1,860.4	1,871.4
Private.....	15	1,536.9	1,535.8	1,523.1	1,525.5	1,522.8	1,527.4	1,534.9
Domestic business.....	16	1,244.5	1,245.2	1,234.3	1,234.7	1,231.1	1,236.9	1,243.0
Households and institutions.....	17	292.4	290.6	288.8	290.8	291.7	290.5	291.9
Government.....	18	312.3	325.3	325.1	326.8	329.6	333.0	336.5
Federal.....	19	119.8	124.3	124.7	125.9	127.3	128.8	130.3
State and local.....	20	192.6	200.9	200.5	200.8	202.3	204.2	206.3
Gross domestic investment, capital account transactions, and net lending, NIPAs	21	1,921.8	1,712.9	1,666.9	1,737.6	1,785.7	1,855.0	.....
Gross domestic investment	22	2,592.2	2,092.6	2,057.0	2,138.2	2,230.7	2,347.4	2,411.5
Gross private domestic investment.....	23	2,096.7	1,589.2	1,548.5	1,637.7	1,739.7	1,841.8	1,896.1
Domestic business.....	24	1,570.1	1,176.5	1,138.6	1,225.7	1,337.2	1,423.6	1,503.0
Households and institutions.....	25	526.6	412.7	409.8	412.0	402.6	418.2	393.1
Gross government investment.....	26	495.5	503.4	508.5	500.5	491.0	505.6	515.3
Federal.....	27	145.3	152.4	155.7	158.1	160.8	168.2	172.1
State and local.....	28	350.3	351.0	352.8	342.4	330.2	337.4	343.3
Capital account transactions (net) ¹	29	-5.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	.....
Private.....	30	-70.9	-142.2	-79.6	-116.9	-94.0	-126.6	.....
Domestic business.....	31	-50.7	-125.0	-63.7	-90.4	-72.7	-102.2	.....
Households and institutions.....	32	-20.2	-17.3	-15.9	-26.4	-21.3	-24.3	.....
Government.....	33	65.4	142.8	80.2	117.6	94.4	127.1	.....
Federal.....	34	113.5	196.8	142.5	179.4	135.9	176.1	.....
State and local.....	35	-48.0	-54.0	-62.3	-61.8	-41.5	-49.1	.....
Net lending or net borrowing (-), NIPAs	36	-665.0	-380.3	-390.7	-401.3	-445.4	-493.0	.....
Private.....	37	247.3	1,212.5	1,248.7	1,186.5	1,096.0	1,145.7	.....
Domestic business.....	38	18.4	657.0	730.4	665.2	573.8	576.1	.....
Households and institutions.....	39	228.9	555.5	518.3	521.3	522.1	569.5	.....
Government.....	40	-912.3	-1,592.7	-1,639.4	-1,587.8	-1,541.4	-1,638.6	.....
Federal.....	41	-755.2	-1,476.6	-1,530.1	-1,521.9	-1,483.6	-1,570.3	.....
State and local.....	42	-157.1	-116.1	-109.3	-65.9	-57.7	-68.4	.....
Statistical discrepancy	43	136.6	179.1	228.9	175.2	164.2	180.7	.....
Addenda:								
Gross private saving.....	44	2,136.5	2,480.3	2,488.7	2,532.1	2,577.5	2,680.3	.....
Domestic business.....	45	1,401.2	1,529.4	1,576.5	1,625.3	1,674.1	1,716.9	.....
Households and institutions.....	46	735.3	950.9	912.2	906.8	903.4	963.4	922.9
Gross government saving.....	47	-351.3	-946.6	-1,050.7	-969.7	-956.0	-1,005.9	.....
Federal.....	48	-496.5	-1,127.4	-1,232.0	-1,184.4	-1,186.9	-1,225.9	.....
State and local.....	49	145.1	180.8	181.3	214.7	230.9	220.0	.....
Net domestic investment.....	50	743.0	231.5	208.7	286.0	378.3	487.1	540.0
Private.....	51	559.8	53.4	25.3	112.3	217.0	314.4	361.2
Domestic business.....	52	325.6	-68.7	-95.7	-9.0	106.1	186.8	260.0
Households and institutions.....	53	234.2	122.0	121.0	121.2	110.9	127.6	101.2
Government.....	54	183.2	178.1	183.4	173.8	161.3	172.6	178.8
Federal.....	55	25.5	28.1	31.0	32.2	33.5	39.4	41.8
State and local.....	56	157.7	150.0	152.4	141.6	127.8	133.2	137.0
Gross saving as a percentage of gross national income	57	12.4	10.9	10.2	11.0	11.2	11.5	.....
Net saving as a percentage of gross national income	58	-0.4	-2.3	-2.9	-2.0	-1.6	-1.3	.....
Disaster losses ²	59	19.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private.....	60	19.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Domestic business.....	61	10.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Households and institutions.....	62	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Government.....	63	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Federal.....	64	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
State and local.....	65	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

1. Consists of capital transfers and the acquisition and disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets. Prior to 1982, reflects only capital grants paid to the U.S. territories and the Commonwealths of Puerto Rico and Northern Mariana Islands.

2. Consists of damages to fixed assets.

Table 5.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type
[Percent]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Private fixed investment	1	-6.4	-18.3	0.7	-1.3	3.3	18.9	0.8
Nonresidential	2	0.3	-17.1	-1.7	-1.4	7.8	17.2	9.7
Structures	3	5.9	-20.4	-12.4	-29.2	-17.8	-0.5	3.9
Commercial and health care	4	-3.7	-29.9	-28.7	-34.8	-28.5	-18.0	-18.6
Manufacturing	5	24.5	7.6	-20.1	-41.8	-43.8	-18.3	-33.7
Power and communication	6	9.1	2.5	47.0	-19.3	-33.7	-7.1	10.6
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	6.5	-35.5	-8.4	-10.4	93.4	58.2	59.1
Other structures ¹	8	12.6	-18.7	-30.1	-37.5	-36.0	-16.0	-11.7
Equipment and software	9	-2.4	-15.3	4.2	14.6	20.4	24.8	12.0
Information processing equipment and software	10	6.1	0.2	14.7	22.4	8.4	15.3	5.7
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	13.3	-1.5	23.1	80.6	4.8	45.2	-4.5
Software ²	12	5.8	1.7	7.1	14.2	9.2	8.1	8.5
Other ³	13	3.5	-1.1	22.3	13.5	8.8	13.0	6.9
Industrial equipment	14	-4.2	-23.3	-10.2	-3.0	0.2	44.2	7.3
Transportation equipment	15	-23.0	-51.5	-11.2	40.2	173.9	74.8	42.1
Other equipment ⁴	16	-3.7	-22.3	-6.4	-4.3	32.7	16.2	21.6
Residential	17	-24.0	-22.9	10.6	-0.8	-12.3	25.7	-29.1
Structures	18	-24.3	-23.2	10.5	-1.1	-12.8	26.2	-29.8
Permanent site	19	-33.7	-40.0	19.4	-1.4	1.2	13.5	-27.8
Single family	20	-37.2	-40.8	57.9	18.8	19.3	22.4	-27.3
Multifamily	21	-12.1	-36.7	-56.4	-60.1	-64.9	-38.2	-32.1
Other structures ⁵	22	-11.9	-6.5	5.4	-1.0	-20.7	34.8	-31.1
Equipment	23	-3.5	-7.1	11.7	11.2	11.2	8.3	3.8
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures	24	-10.2	-21.6	-3.2	-17.8	-15.5	11.3	-13.4
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	-2.4	-15.2	4.2	14.6	20.3	24.6	11.9
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶	26	-9.4	-22.5	-5.8	-21.3	-11.9	6.8	-6.3
Nonresidential structures	27	5.9	-20.3	-12.2	-29.1	-17.5	-0.4	3.9
Residential structures	28	-24.7	-25.6	5.5	-8.1	-3.5	17.4	-18.7

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
2. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.
6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Percent change at annual rate:								
Private fixed investment	1	-6.4	-18.3	0.7	-1.3	3.3	18.9	0.8
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Nonresidential	2	0.21	-13.34	-1.33	-1.11	6.03	13.92	7.50
Structures	3	1.40	-5.52	-3.48	-8.52	-4.52	0.14	0.83
Commercial and health care	4	-0.30	-2.58	-2.55	-2.88	-2.05	-1.07	-1.06
Manufacturing	5	0.48	0.21	-0.86	-1.86	-1.74	-0.53	-0.99
Power and communication	6	0.32	0.11	2.12	-1.19	-2.14	-0.35	0.48
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	0.39	-2.34	-0.41	-0.49	3.18	2.67	2.82
Other structures ¹	8	0.51	-0.92	-1.79	-2.10	-1.78	-0.59	-0.42
Equipment and software	9	-1.19	-7.81	2.15	7.41	10.55	13.79	6.67
Information processing equipment and software	10	1.42	0.05	4.23	6.51	2.70	5.10	1.84
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	0.49	-0.06	0.96	2.96	0.25	2.17	-0.25
Software ²	12	0.63	0.21	1.04	2.08	1.43	1.34	1.30
Other ³	13	0.31	-0.10	2.23	1.47	1.02	1.59	0.79
Industrial equipment	14	-0.37	-2.14	-0.95	-0.27	0.02	3.48	0.65
Transportation equipment	15	-1.93	-3.65	-0.52	1.56	5.25	3.62	2.31
Other equipment ⁴	16	-0.32	-2.07	-0.61	-0.40	2.59	1.58	1.87
Residential	17	-6.58	-5.01	2.02	-0.18	-2.69	4.95	-6.68
Structures	18	-6.56	-4.97	1.97	-0.24	-2.75	4.90	-6.70
Permanent site	19	-5.18	-4.27	1.32	-0.12	0.09	1.06	-2.35
Single family	20	-4.92	-3.50	2.67	1.10	1.18	1.45	-2.07
Multifamily	21	-0.26	-0.77	-1.35	-1.21	-1.09	-0.39	-0.28
Other structures ⁵	22	-1.38	-0.70	0.65	-0.12	-2.84	3.84	-4.35
Equipment	23	-0.02	-0.03	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.02
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures	24	-5.16	-10.50	-1.52	-8.76	-7.27	5.04	-5.87
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	-1.20	-7.85	2.21	7.46	10.60	13.83	6.69
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶	26	-4.41	-10.28	-2.55	-9.88	-5.05	3.00	-2.46
Nonresidential structures	27	1.38	-5.51	-3.43	-8.47	-4.46	0.15	0.84
Residential structures	28	-5.79	-4.77	0.88	-1.42	-0.59	2.85	-3.30

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3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.
6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.3. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Private fixed investment	1	94.096	76.835	76.447	76.198	76.826	80.219	80.383
Nonresidential	2	115.532	95.804	95.216	94.879	96.677	100.592	102.957
Structures	3	131.976	105.064	103.911	95.310	90.761	90.649	91.515
Commercial and health care	4	112.397	78.754	75.544	67.889	62.430	59.416	56.438
Manufacturing	5	162.312	174.631	176.518	154.206	133.491	126.895	114.515
Power and communication	6	163.815	167.925	180.129	170.722	154.038	151.234	155.082
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	129.360	83.433	78.663	76.540	90.256	101.224	113.681
Other structures ¹	8	141.877	115.316	112.392	99.916	89.368	85.567	82.939
Equipment and software	9	108.681	92.035	91.716	94.895	99.408	105.067	108.085
Information processing equipment and software	10	125.136	125.368	126.613	133.164	135.861	140.775	142.723
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	159.060	156.682	155.815	180.635	182.749	200.624	198.348
Software ²	12	116.907	118.929	119.562	123.600	126.350	128.839	131.480
Other ³	13	122.185	120.829	123.527	127.510	130.239	134.286	136.536
Industrial equipment	14	107.896	82.784	80.998	80.385	80.422	88.127	89.684
Transportation equipment	15	78.698	38.207	37.676	41.000	52.744	60.651	66.223
Other equipment ⁴	16	99.177	77.020	74.954	74.133	79.571	82.614	86.753
Residential	17	57.324	44.220	44.185	44.092	42.670	45.177	41.455
Structures	18	56.818	43.638	43.601	43.476	42.007	44.520	40.745
Permanent site	19	45.063	27.025	26.540	26.444	26.520	27.376	25.236
Single family	20	41.115	24.324	24.497	25.577	26.732	28.115	25.962
Multifamily	21	78.370	49.595	44.016	34.990	26.926	23.876	21.672
Other structures ⁵	22	76.933	71.926	72.645	72.464	68.392	73.694	67.145
Equipment	23	98.677	91.636	91.792	94.261	96.793	98.733	99.649
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures	24	82.069	64.317	63.884	60.837	58.325	59.905	57.786
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	108.582	92.031	91.717	94.888	99.383	105.006	108.005
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶	26	84.479	65.466	64.835	61.073	59.161	60.145	59.174
Nonresidential structures	27	132.205	105.306	104.168	95.602	91.101	91.001	91.877
Residential structures	28	56.629	42.105	41.786	40.912	40.547	42.208	40.080

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3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.
6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.4. Price Indexes for Private Fixed Investment by Type
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Private fixed investment	1	107.053	105.260	104.294	104.030	103.661	103.487	103.539
Nonresidential	2	106.984	105.700	104.768	104.144	103.639	103.636	103.730
Structures	3	125.460	122.187	119.654	119.017	119.291	119.887	120.665
Commercial and health care	4	119.081	119.695	116.356	116.716	116.128	115.560	115.710
Manufacturing	5	118.274	120.815	117.771	117.989	117.803	117.989	118.251
Power and communication	6	122.299	120.791	119.005	118.579	119.713	121.865	123.201
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	148.326	132.162	127.830	126.324	127.720	129.287	130.966
Other structures ¹	8	115.906	114.059	112.410	111.674	111.291	110.679	110.621
Equipment and software	9	100.083	99.620	99.344	98.721	97.954	97.764	97.651
Information processing equipment and software	10	92.470	89.062	88.653	88.285	87.923	87.583	87.243
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	70.639	64.734	64.049	63.072	62.638	61.989	61.392
Software ²	12	101.916	100.364	99.755	99.973	99.700	99.538	99.256
Other ³	13	92.483	88.358	88.345	87.661	87.249	86.909	86.681
Industrial equipment	14	112.440	113.766	113.741	114.098	114.362	114.891	115.234
Transportation equipment	15	102.921	109.977	110.986	105.729	101.206	100.648	100.440
Other equipment ⁴	16	108.232	112.772	112.223	112.063	110.841	110.947	111.508
Residential	17	106.361	102.736	101.637	102.712	102.869	102.030	101.907
Structures	18	106.426	102.758	101.657	102.816	103.004	102.175	102.077
Permanent site	19	106.207	102.804	101.281	102.331	102.055	100.505	100.746
Single family	20	104.230	99.893	98.306	99.287	99.020	97.516	97.750
Multifamily	21	119.614	120.414	119.001	120.584	120.259	118.433	118.717
Other structures ⁵	22	106.310	102.448	101.635	102.874	103.356	102.991	102.679
Equipment	23	101.603	99.815	98.775	96.720	95.771	94.639	93.666
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures	24	114.014	110.622	108.800	109.042	109.269	109.140	109.470
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	100.097	99.622	99.339	98.702	97.934	97.734	97.614
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶	26	115.499	112.275	110.273	110.550	110.840	110.818	111.253
Nonresidential structures	27	125.641	122.394	119.845	119.205	119.484	120.089	120.875
Residential structures	28	107.759	104.411	103.044	104.493	104.810	104.053	104.087

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2. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.
6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.5. Private Fixed Investment by Type

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Private fixed investment	1	2,137.8	1,716.4	1,691.8	1,681.9	1,689.8	1,761.4	1,765.9
Nonresidential	2	1,665.3	1,364.4	1,343.8	1,330.9	1,349.6	1,404.2	1,438.5
Structures	3	582.4	451.6	436.6	398.2	380.1	381.5	387.7
Commercial and health care	4	181.9	128.1	120.2	107.4	98.2	93.0	88.5
Manufacturing	5	57.4	63.1	62.1	54.4	47.0	44.7	40.5
Power and communication	6	90.5	91.6	96.9	91.5	83.3	83.3	86.3
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	147.9	85.0	77.0	74.1	88.3	100.2	114.0
Other structures ¹	8	104.8	83.8	80.4	71.0	63.3	60.2	58.4
Equipment and software	9	1,082.9	912.8	907.2	932.7	969.5	1,022.7	1,050.9
Information processing equipment and software	10	549.9	530.7	533.7	559.0	568.0	586.2	592.0
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	88.6	80.0	78.9	90.1	90.5	98.4	96.3
Software ²	12	259.7	260.2	260.0	269.4	274.7	279.6	284.5
Other ³	13	201.6	190.4	194.7	199.5	202.8	208.3	211.2
Industrial equipment	14	193.7	150.4	147.1	146.4	146.8	161.6	165.0
Transportation equipment	15	147.2	76.4	76.0	78.8	97.0	110.9	120.8
Other equipment ⁴	16	192.1	155.4	150.5	148.6	157.7	163.9	173.0
Residential	17	472.5	352.1	348.0	351.0	340.2	357.2	327.4
Structures	18	462.7	343.1	339.1	342.1	331.1	348.1	318.3
Permanent site	19	230.1	133.6	129.2	130.0	130.1	132.2	122.2
Single family	20	185.8	105.3	104.4	110.1	114.8	118.9	110.0
Multifamily	21	44.3	28.2	24.8	20.0	15.3	13.4	12.2
Other structures ⁵	22	232.6	209.5	210.0	212.0	201.0	215.9	196.1
Equipment	23	9.8	8.9	8.9	8.9	9.1	9.1	9.1
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures	24	1,045.1	794.7	775.7	740.3	711.2	729.6	705.9
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	1,092.7	921.7	916.1	941.6	978.6	1,031.8	1,060.0
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶	26	982.8	740.3	719.4	679.2	659.7	670.5	662.3
Nonresidential structures	27	581.9	451.5	436.6	398.5	380.6	382.1	388.3
Residential structures	28	400.9	288.8	282.8	280.8	279.1	288.4	274.0

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3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.
6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.6. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Private fixed investment	1	1,997.0	1,630.7	1,622.4	1,617.1	1,630.5	1,702.5	1,706.0
Nonresidential	2	1,556.6	1,290.8	1,282.9	1,278.3	1,302.6	1,355.3	1,387.2
Structures	3	464.2	369.6	365.5	335.3	319.3	318.9	321.9
Commercial and health care	4	152.8	107.0	102.7	92.3	84.9	80.8	76.7
Manufacturing	5	48.5	52.2	52.8	46.1	39.9	37.9	34.2
Power and communication	6	74.0	75.8	81.3	77.1	69.6	68.3	70.0
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	99.7	64.3	60.6	59.0	69.6	78.0	87.6
Other structures ¹	8	90.4	73.5	71.6	63.7	57.0	54.5	52.9
Equipment and software	9	1,082.0	916.3	913.1	944.7	989.7	1,046.0	1,076.1
Information processing equipment and software	10	594.7	595.8	601.8	632.9	645.7	669.1	678.3
Computers and peripheral equipment ²	11							
Software ³	12	254.9	259.3	260.7	269.5	275.4	280.9	286.6
Other ⁴	13	217.9	215.5	220.3	227.4	232.3	239.5	243.5
Industrial equipment	14	172.2	132.2	129.3	128.3	128.4	140.7	143.2
Transportation equipment	15	143.0	69.4	68.5	74.5	95.8	110.2	120.3
Other equipment ⁵	16	177.5	137.8	134.1	132.7	142.4	147.8	155.2
Residential	17	444.2	342.7	342.4	341.7	330.7	350.1	321.3
Structures	18	434.7	333.9	333.6	332.7	321.4	340.7	311.8
Permanent site	19	216.7	129.9	127.6	127.1	127.5	131.6	121.3
Single family	20	178.2	105.4	106.2	110.9	115.9	121.9	112.5
Multifamily	21	37.1	23.5	20.8	16.6	12.7	11.3	10.3
Other structures ⁶	22	218.8	204.5	206.6	206.1	194.5	209.6	190.9
Equipment	23	9.7	9.0	9.0	9.2	9.5	9.7	9.7
Residual	24	-3.2	-22.3	-25.0	-38.8	-41.6	-46.9	-44.1
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures	25	916.6	718.4	713.5	679.5	651.4	669.1	645.4
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	26	1,091.6	925.2	922.1	954.0	999.1	1,055.7	1,085.8
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁷	27	850.9	659.4	653.0	615.1	595.9	605.8	596.0
Nonresidential structures	28	463.2	368.9	364.9	334.9	319.2	318.8	321.9
Residential structures	29	372.0	276.6	274.5	268.7	266.3	277.3	263.3

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
 2. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth rate of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 5.3.2 and real growth rates are shown in table 5.3.1.
 3. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
 4. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
 5. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
 6. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.
 7. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
- NOTE: Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 5.6.5B. Change in Private Inventories by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Change in private inventories	1	-41.1	-127.2	-143.3	-44.2	50.0	80.4	130.2
Farm	2	1.6	3.8	-0.7	7.1	9.3	9.6	7.5
Mining, utilities, and construction	3	-11.0	-3.3	-2.0	-17.3	-11.9	4.9	2.9
Manufacturing	4	-11.3	-30.4	-37.1	-7.0	23.6	-2.1	26.9
Durable goods industries	5	-5.9	-34.2	-41.3	-21.8	9.9	25.0	20.9
Nondurable goods industries	6	-5.4	3.8	4.3	14.8	13.7	-27.1	6.0
Wholesale trade	7	1.8	-56.0	-68.2	-10.9	15.7	36.5	58.5
Durable goods industries	8	8.3	-52.7	-53.1	-27.5	9.3	12.7	28.9
Nondurable goods industries	9	-6.5	-3.4	-15.1	16.6	6.3	23.8	29.6
Retail trade	10	-27.7	-33.8	-27.5	-9.5	13.7	27.2	32.2
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	11	-12.1	-13.3	-3.9	6.5	12.3	17.2	25.7
Food and beverage stores	12	-0.4	-0.7	-0.7	-3.4	1.3	-1.1	0.5
General merchandise stores	13	-3.2	-3.3	-4.8	-1.1	-0.2	4.9	3.4
Other retail stores	14	-12.0	-16.6	-18.1	-11.5	0.3	6.2	2.6
Other industries	15	5.5	-7.5	-7.9	-6.6	-0.3	4.3	2.2
Addenda:								
Change in private inventories	16	-41.1	-127.2	-143.3	-44.2	50.0	80.4	130.2
Durable goods industries	17	-25.7	-114.4	-109.6	-60.2	26.7	55.3	75.4
Nondurable goods industries	18	-15.4	-12.8	-33.7	16.0	23.2	25.1	54.9
Nonfarm industries	19	-42.7	-131.1	-142.6	-51.3	40.7	70.8	122.7
Nonfarm change in book value ¹	20	4.6	-152.7	-134.6	25.1	93.6	67.3	164.1
Nonfarm inventory valuation adjustment ²	21	-47.4	21.6	-8.0	-76.3	-53.0	3.5	-41.4
Wholesale trade	22	1.8	-56.0	-68.2	-10.9	15.7	36.5	58.5
Merchant wholesale trade	23	0.5	-45.2	-60.1	-8.0	7.2	22.0	44.3
Durable goods industries	24	6.3	-42.1	-44.7	-23.2	6.3	7.8	21.0
Nondurable goods industries	25	-5.8	-3.0	-15.4	15.2	0.9	14.2	23.2
Nonmerchant wholesale trade	26	1.2	-10.9	-8.1	-2.9	8.4	14.5	14.3

1. This series is derived from the Census Bureau series "current cost inventories."

2. The inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) shown in this table differs from the IVA that adjusts business incomes. The IVA in this table reflects the mix of methods (such as first-in, first-out and last-in, first-out) underlying inventories derived primarily from Census Bureau statistics (see footnote 1). This mix differs from that underlying business income derived primarily from Internal Revenue Service statistics.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 5.6.6B. Change in Real Private Inventories by Industry, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Change in private inventories	1	-37.6	-113.1	-128.2	-36.7	44.1	68.8	115.5
Farm	2	1.0	3.4	-0.6	6.4	7.6	7.8	5.9
Mining, utilities, and construction	3	-9.6	-2.8	-1.8	-15.7	-10.4	4.3	2.6
Manufacturing	4	-12.3	-26.6	-32.6	-4.6	21.0	-3.4	23.9
Durable goods industries	5	-4.8	-31.5	-37.9	-20.0	8.9	22.1	18.6
Nondurable goods industries	6	-7.3	3.8	4.1	13.8	11.9	-24.4	5.5
Wholesale trade	7	2.0	-48.9	-59.3	-8.7	13.2	31.2	51.1
Durable goods industries	8	7.2	-48.7	-48.8	-24.9	8.3	11.4	25.9
Nondurable goods industries	9	-4.4	-2.2	-11.9	13.9	4.9	19.0	24.7
Retail trade	10	-25.2	-31.4	-25.5	-8.8	12.6	24.9	29.3
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	11	-11.9	-13.0	-3.8	6.2	11.9	16.6	24.4
Food and beverage stores	12	-0.3	-0.6	-0.6	-2.9	1.1	-0.9	0.4
General merchandise stores	13	-3.0	-3.0	-4.4	-1.0	-0.2	4.4	3.1
Other retail stores	14	-10.3	-15.0	-16.3	-10.3	0.3	5.6	2.4
Other industries	15	5.2	-6.9	-7.3	-6.0	-0.2	3.9	2.0
Residual	16	0.6	3.4	1.1	3.8	0.0	-1.0	0.0
Addenda:								
Change in private inventories	17	-37.6	-113.1	-128.2	-36.7	44.1	68.8	115.5
Durable goods industries	18	-23.4	-106.7	-102.1	-55.6	24.4	50.0	68.2
Nondurable goods industries	19	-14.7	-9.6	-28.5	16.3	20.0	19.8	48.3
Nonfarm industries	20	-39.0	-116.9	-127.7	-43.0	36.5	61.0	109.9
Wholesale trade	21	2.0	-48.9	-59.3	-8.7	13.2	31.2	51.1
Merchant wholesale trade	22	1.7	-39.5	-52.3	-6.8	6.1	18.7	38.8
Durable goods industries	23	5.5	-38.8	-41.0	-20.9	5.7	7.0	18.8
Nondurable goods industries	24	-3.3	-2.1	-12.3	12.3	0.7	11.2	19.4
Nonmerchant wholesale trade	25	0.4	-9.5	-6.9	-1.9	6.9	12.4	12.3

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Chained (2005) dollar series for real change in private inventories are calculated as the period-to-period change in chained-dollar end-of-period inventories. Quarterly changes in end-of-period inventories are stated at annual rates. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 5.7.5B. Private Inventories and Domestic Final Sales by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals				
		2009		2010		
		III	IV	I	II	III
Private inventories ¹	1	1,886.7	1,922.8	1,954.7	1,952.6	2,042.7
Farm	2	174.6	178.8	188.8	186.1	220.5
Mining, utilities, and construction	3	85.8	85.7	86.8	86.3	87.7
Manufacturing	4	576.1	593.7	597.5	588.4	602.8
Durable goods industries	5	324.6	321.6	328.7	336.3	340.8
Nondurable goods industries	6	251.5	272.1	268.8	252.1	262.0
Wholesale trade	7	440.1	449.5	458.0	461.1	489.2
Durable goods industries	8	242.2	238.0	242.9	246.6	254.2
Nondurable goods industries	9	197.9	211.5	215.1	214.5	234.9
Retail trade	10	461.4	465.9	472.8	479.0	490.3
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	11	133.8	137.1	141.2	146.9	154.3
Food and beverage stores	12	41.3	41.8	43.0	41.8	42.3
General merchandise stores	13	77.5	77.7	78.0	79.4	80.8
Other retail stores	14	208.9	209.3	210.6	210.8	212.9
Other industries	15	148.7	149.1	150.9	151.7	152.2
Addenda:						
Private inventories	16	1,886.7	1,922.8	1,954.7	1,952.6	2,042.7
Durable goods industries	17	786.0	778.5	794.0	811.4	830.2
Nondurable goods industries	18	1,100.7	1,144.3	1,160.7	1,141.2	1,212.5
Nonfarm industries	19	1,712.1	1,744.0	1,766.0	1,766.5	1,822.2
Wholesale trade	20	440.1	449.5	458.0	461.1	489.2
Merchant wholesale trade	21	386.7	393.8	398.7	400.8	423.5
Durable goods industries	22	217.8	214.5	218.4	220.8	226.4
Nondurable goods industries	23	169.0	179.3	180.4	180.1	197.1
Nonmerchant wholesale trade	24	53.4	55.7	59.2	60.3	65.7
Final sales of domestic business ²	25	782.9	786.6	790.1	795.9	801.8
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ²	26	408.5	407.7	408.5	410.2	412.0
Ratios of private inventories to final sales of domestic business:						
Private inventories to final sales	27	2.41	2.44	2.47	2.45	2.55
Nonfarm inventories to final sales	28	2.19	2.22	2.23	2.22	2.27
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	29	4.19	4.28	4.32	4.31	4.42

1. Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter change in inventories calculated from current-dollar inventories in this table is not the current-dollar change in private inventories component of GDP. The former is the difference between two inventory stocks, each valued at its respective end-of-quarter prices. The latter is the change in the physical volume of inventories valued at average prices of the quarter. In addition, changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas, the change in private inventories is stated at annual rates.

2. Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross output of general government, gross value added of nonprofit institutions, compensation paid to domestic workers, and imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing. It includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 5.7.6B. Real Private Inventories and Real Domestic Final Sales by Industry, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals				
		2009		2010		
		III	IV	I	II	III
Private inventories ¹	1	1,711.3	1,702.2	1,713.2	1,730.4	1,759.3
Farm	2	158.7	160.3	162.2	164.1	165.6
Mining, utilities, and construction	3	81.8	77.9	75.2	76.3	77.0
Manufacturing	4	513.7	512.5	517.8	517.0	522.9
Durable goods industries	5	295.9	290.9	293.1	298.6	303.3
Nondurable goods industries	6	217.4	220.9	223.8	217.8	219.1
Wholesale trade	7	388.0	385.9	389.2	397.0	409.7
Durable goods industries	8	222.5	216.2	218.3	221.2	227.6
Nondurable goods industries	9	164.8	168.3	169.5	174.2	180.4
Retail trade	10	430.4	428.2	431.4	437.6	444.9
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	11	131.9	133.5	136.4	140.6	146.7
Food and beverage stores	12	36.3	35.6	35.9	35.6	35.7
General merchandise stores	13	71.0	70.8	70.7	71.9	72.6
Other retail stores	14	190.3	187.7	187.8	189.2	189.8
Other industries	15	137.0	135.5	135.5	136.5	137.0
Residual	16	3.7	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.5
Addenda:						
Private inventories	17	1,711.3	1,702.2	1,713.2	1,730.4	1,759.3
Durable goods industries	18	730.0	716.1	722.2	734.7	751.8
Nondurable goods industries	19	978.2	982.3	987.3	992.2	1,004.3
Nonfarm industries	20	1,552.1	1,541.4	1,550.5	1,565.8	1,593.3
Wholesale trade	21	388.0	385.9	389.2	397.0	409.7
Merchant wholesale trade	22	340.4	338.8	340.3	345.0	354.6
Durable goods industries	23	199.6	194.3	195.8	197.5	202.2
Nondurable goods industries	24	140.2	143.2	143.4	146.2	151.1
Nonmerchant wholesale trade	25	47.6	47.1	48.8	51.9	55.0
Final sales of domestic business ²	26	726.6	732.2	734.7	735.1	735.0
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ²	27	388.8	393.2	396.3	395.4	392.4
Ratios of private inventories to final sales of domestic business:						
Private inventories to final sales	28	2.36	2.32	2.33	2.35	2.39
Nonfarm inventories to final sales	29	2.14	2.11	2.11	2.13	2.17
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	30	3.99	3.92	3.91	3.96	4.06

1. Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas the change in private inventories component of GDP is stated at annual rates.

2. Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross output of general government, gross value added of nonprofit institutions, compensation paid to domestic workers, and imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing. It includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Chained (2005) dollar inventory series are calculated to ensure that the chained (2005) dollar change in inventories for 2005 equals the current-dollar change in inventories for 2005 and that the average of the 2004 and 2005 end-of-year chain-weighted and fixed-weighted inventories are equal.

Table 5.7.9B. Implicit Price Deflators for Private Inventories by Industry

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted				
		2009		2010		
		III	IV	I	II	III
Private inventories ¹	1	110.247	112.964	114.098	112.843	116.108
Farm	2	110.010	111.544	116.377	113.388	133.128
Mining, utilities, and construction	3	104.852	110.114	115.324	113.092	113.972
Manufacturing	4	112.151	115.838	115.392	113.819	115.274
Durable goods industries	5	109.695	110.578	112.134	112.626	112.387
Nondurable goods industries	6	115.691	123.179	120.103	115.761	119.552
Wholesale trade	7	113.419	116.497	117.682	116.168	119.382
Durable goods industries	8	108.860	110.080	111.270	111.513	111.675
Nondurable goods industries	9	120.134	125.704	126.893	123.121	130.228
Retail trade	10	107.194	108.803	109.610	109.453	110.197
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	11	101.404	102.745	103.500	104.513	105.179
Food and beverage stores	12	113.723	117.529	119.917	117.334	118.396
General merchandise stores	13	109.095	109.789	110.220	110.532	111.210
Other retail stores	14	109.757	111.482	112.169	111.435	112.205
Other industries	15	108.529	110.017	111.353	111.156	111.124
Addenda:						
Private inventories	16	110.247	112.964	114.098	112.843	116.108
Durable goods industries	17	107.663	108.717	109.939	110.436	110.432
Nondurable goods industries	18	112.525	116.494	117.566	115.017	120.728
Nonfarm industries	19	110.306	113.147	113.894	112.821	114.368
Wholesale trade	20	113.419	116.497	117.682	116.168	119.382
Merchant wholesale trade	21	113.593	116.250	117.178	116.198	119.403
Durable goods industries	22	109.108	110.346	111.536	111.771	111.942
Nondurable goods industries	23	120.546	125.205	125.786	123.150	130.460
Nonmerchant wholesale trade	24	112.218	118.292	121.292	116.146	119.428

1. Implicit price deflators are as of the end of the quarter and are consistent with inventory stocks.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

6. Income and Employment by Industry

Table 6.1D. National Income Without Capital Consumption Adjustment by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
National income without capital consumption adjustment	1	12,444.2	12,173.0	12,144.1	12,354.4	12,706.6	12,818.4	.....
Domestic industries	2	12,269.7	12,026.8	11,976.9	12,188.8	12,515.4	12,623.1	.....
Private industries	3	10,726.9	10,429.5	10,375.1	10,582.2	10,891.9	10,990.0	.....
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	4	119.0	99.6	96.5	106.1	106.7	110.0	.....
Mining.....	5	253.6	196.1	182.7	200.5	232.9	232.9	.....
Utilities.....	6	181.4	184.3	174.8	180.3	197.5	189.7	.....
Construction.....	7	626.1	518.6	511.1	505.4	503.4	508.5	.....
Manufacturing.....	8	1,330.6	1,215.2	1,199.3	1,232.5	1,314.0	1,347.8	.....
Durable goods.....	9	755.3	689.8	680.3	717.3	774.2	785.7	.....
Nondurable goods.....	10	575.3	525.4	519.0	515.2	539.8	562.1	.....
Wholesale trade.....	11	756.6	706.1	695.4	696.5	724.4	745.5	.....
Retail trade.....	12	834.0	812.4	804.9	815.5	854.8	856.5	.....
Transportation and warehousing.....	13	364.4	337.9	332.0	339.5	353.8	370.6	.....
Information.....	14	442.3	423.2	424.4	449.2	466.7	458.6	.....
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing.....	15	2,061.8	2,200.7	2,235.9	2,290.4	2,313.2	2,306.3	.....
Professional and business services ¹	16	1,737.1	1,684.8	1,659.3	1,694.3	1,719.5	1,740.6	.....
Educational services, health care, and social assistance.....	17	1,184.9	1,244.8	1,251.4	1,266.6	1,277.4	1,298.5	.....
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services.....	18	475.3	453.0	454.1	452.0	464.2	465.8	.....
Other services, except government.....	19	359.8	352.8	353.3	353.5	356.1	358.8	.....
Government	20	1,542.8	1,597.2	1,601.7	1,606.6	1,623.5	1,633.1	.....
Rest of the world	21	174.5	146.3	167.2	165.5	191.2	195.3	.....

1. Consists of professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; and administrative and waste management services.
 NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.16D. Corporate Profits by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	1	1,262.8	1,258.0	1,297.5	1,418.2	1,566.6	1,614.1	.....
Domestic industries	2	851.5	905.7	933.2	1,055.7	1,178.1	1,222.7	.....
Financial ¹	3	128.0	242.4	286.1	332.4	337.6	334.2	.....
Nonfinancial.....	4	723.5	663.3	647.1	723.2	840.4	888.6	.....
Rest of the world	5	411.3	352.3	364.2	362.6	388.5	391.3	.....
Receipts from the rest of the world.....	6	571.8	480.6	487.8	529.1	561.4	557.5	.....
Less: Payments to the rest of the world.....	7	160.5	128.3	123.6	166.5	172.9	166.1	.....
Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment	8	1,289.1	1,328.6	1,360.5	1,481.2	1,736.5	1,784.7	.....
Domestic industries	9	877.8	976.3	996.2	1,118.6	1,348.0	1,393.4	.....
Financial.....	10	139.9	258.0	300.2	346.7	362.7	359.4	.....
Federal Reserve banks.....	11	35.1	47.3	49.2	49.6	56.9	60.3	.....
Other financial ²	12	104.9	210.6	251.0	297.1	305.8	299.1	.....
Nonfinancial.....	13	737.9	718.4	696.0	771.9	985.3	1,034.0	.....
Utilities.....	14	28.3	30.0	22.4	26.4	41.5	32.8	.....
Manufacturing.....	15	183.7	150.9	151.8	170.9	250.4	277.1	.....
Durable goods.....	16	51.4	53.3	55.0	83.9	140.1	147.0	.....
Fabricated metal products.....	17	16.6	16.4	14.4	12.0	17.4	17.0	.....
Machinery.....	18	15.6	12.4	11.4	14.3	19.9	23.3	.....
Computer and electronic products.....	19	8.9	13.4	12.9	24.1	44.8	51.2	.....
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	20	3.6	6.1	5.6	6.3	9.2	9.6	.....
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts.....	21	-34.6	-23.5	-11.9	-4.6	5.7	8.4	.....
Other durable goods ³	22	41.3	28.5	22.5	31.8	43.2	37.6	.....
Nondurable goods.....	23	132.3	97.5	96.7	87.0	110.3	130.1	.....
Food and beverage and tobacco products.....	24	28.4	35.4	38.1	31.5	36.6	35.1	.....
Petroleum and coal products.....	25	78.2	15.7	8.1	9.7	33.5	55.2	.....
Chemical products.....	26	22.2	36.4	38.8	35.1	28.7	30.6	.....
Other nondurable goods ⁴	27	3.4	10.1	11.7	10.7	11.6	9.2	.....
Wholesale trade.....	28	84.0	80.4	70.8	73.0	91.5	107.7	.....
Retail trade.....	29	75.0	99.0	101.3	97.1	129.1	126.7	.....
Transportation and warehousing.....	30	28.1	24.7	22.0	29.5	39.4	52.4	.....
Information.....	31	75.2	83.5	81.3	109.0	112.9	104.9	.....
Other nonfinancial ⁵	32	263.6	250.0	246.6	266.0	320.4	332.5	.....
Rest of the world	33	411.3	352.3	364.2	362.6	388.5	391.3	.....

1. Consists of finance and insurance and bank and other holding companies.

2. Consists of credit intermediation and related activities; securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related activities; insurance carriers and related activities; funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles; and bank and other holding companies.

3. Consists of wood products; nonmetallic mineral products; primary metals; other transportation equipment; furniture and related products; and miscellaneous manufacturing.

4. Consists of textile mills and textile product mills; apparel; leather and allied products; paper products; printing and related support activities; and plastics and rubber products.

5. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; administrative and waste management services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except government.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

7. Supplemental Tables

Table 7.1. Selected Per Capita Product and Income Series in Current and Chained Dollars

[Dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Current dollars:								
Gross domestic product	1	47,138	45,918	45,855	46,277	46,734	47,070	47,449
Gross national product	2	47,710	46,394	46,398	46,813	47,352	47,701	.....
Personal income	3	40,649	39,595	39,517	39,670	39,953	40,274	40,392
Disposable personal income	4	35,931	35,888	35,888	36,049	36,282	36,602	36,657
Personal consumption expenditures	5	33,148	32,526	32,619	32,839	33,097	33,208	33,425
Goods	6	11,087	10,507	10,643	10,738	10,934	10,905	10,981
Durable goods	7	3,554	3,338	3,395	3,384	3,431	3,468	3,492
Nondurable goods	8	7,532	7,169	7,248	7,354	7,503	7,437	7,489
Services	9	22,061	22,019	21,976	22,101	22,162	22,304	22,444
Chained (2005) dollars:								
Gross domestic product	10	43,397	41,890	41,781	42,198	42,504	42,602	42,715
Gross national product	11	43,922	42,327	42,278	42,688	43,067	43,176	.....
Disposable personal income	12	32,946	32,847	32,746	32,746	32,717	33,009	32,976
Personal consumption expenditures	13	30,394	29,770	29,763	29,764	29,844	29,948	30,069
Goods	14	10,433	10,139	10,195	10,216	10,337	10,405	10,453
Durable goods	15	3,728	3,560	3,633	3,614	3,684	3,738	3,786
Nondurable goods	16	6,696	6,561	6,552	6,587	6,643	6,662	6,668
Services	17	19,953	19,619	19,559	19,541	19,506	19,544	19,618
Population (midperiod, thousands)	18	304,831	307,483	307,815	308,521	309,120	309,724	310,442

Table 7.2.1B. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Real Motor Vehicle Output

[Percent]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009		2010		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Motor vehicle output								
Auto output	1	-18.6	-24.7	145.5	13.7	42.3	-2.7	21.2
Truck output	2	-7.0	-33.0	65.6	21.4	69.7	-18.2	-33.8
Final sales of domestic product	3	-25.5	-18.5	214.6	9.3	27.5	8.4	67.1
Personal consumption expenditures	4	-17.9	-19.2	9.6	-16.6	45.4	-4.1	4.4
New motor vehicles	5	-15.0	-6.9	52.0	-24.6	-3.8	6.3	0.5
Autos	6	-19.5	-11.5	109.5	-31.8	-6.6	10.8	-2.5
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	7	-10.4	-16.6	259.6	-57.2	-12.3	-15.8	0.1
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	8	-25.9	-7.1	35.7	-0.4	-2.2	33.2	-4.0
Used autos	9	-6.1	1.3	-9.7	-10.6	0.9	-0.5	5.3
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	10	-5.6	-5.1	-6.2	-4.0	0.4	-9.4	4.4
Private fixed investment	11	-6.5	6.6	-12.2	-15.3	1.2	6.8	5.9
New motor vehicles	12	-30.6	-61.7	-26.0	216.0	377.2	113.6	41.8
Autos	13	-20.6	-33.4	31.8	52.0	42.7	20.0	24.0
Trucks	14	-14.0	-26.9	18.2	54.1	63.0	7.2	2.2
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	15	-24.7	-38.0	44.4	50.3	27.4	32.0	44.5
Other	16	-24.8	-39.4	44.1	44.2	37.1	43.9	42.5
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	17	-24.5	-33.5	45.0	69.9	1.9	-0.7	51.4
Used autos	18	-0.5	8.6	83.6	2.5	-38.1	-31.4	6.5
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	19	2.6	2.3	34.3	72.1	-40.7	-46.0	-13.2
Gross government investment	20	-3.3	14.5	137.2	-34.4	-35.6	-15.1	25.7
Autos	21	2.2	-20.0	46.1	-22.9	-32.3	78.3	14.2
Trucks	22	-5.7	-18.6	55.4	-11.0	-46.4	171.8	-23.2
Net exports	23	4.5	-20.4	43.6	-26.0	-27.9	59.0	27.2
Exports	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Autos	25	6.4	-39.2	160.7	81.9	42.4	8.6	-11.6
Trucks	26	16.7	-44.2	145.4	78.9	25.5	6.3	-7.5
Imports	27	-4.8	-32.5	178.9	85.3	62.4	11.0	-15.5
Autos	28	-11.7	-34.5	269.7	48.9	-12.2	118.3	9.9
Trucks	29	-0.8	-29.1	300.5	26.5	-38.5	156.0	62.6
Change in private inventories	30	-22.0	-40.9	228.4	88.9	37.0	81.0	-35.4
Autos	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trucks	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used ¹	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Addenda:								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	42	-18.9	-21.3	38.6	-9.2	23.4	24.7	8.9
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	43	-20.0	-33.4	29.7	49.3	50.3	23.3	20.5
Domestic output of new autos ²	44	-4.4	-40.9	247.3	58.4	8.8	14.5	-5.5
Sales of imported new autos ³	45	-10.4	-16.5	99.1	-32.5	29.4	-2.1	8.0

1. Consists of used light trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

