

Newly Available NIPA Tables

This report continues the presentation of the 2011 annual revision of the national income and product accounts (NIPAs), which began in the August 2011 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. The current issue presents NIPA tables 3.15.1–3.15.6, 3.16, 3.17, and 7.15.

The August 2011 SURVEY includes an article that summarizes the results of the annual revision followed by the presentation of most of the NIPA tables. It also includes historical estimates in “GDP and Other Major NIPA Series, 1929–2011:II.”

Some tables from the annual revision will be published in future issues of the SURVEY. Tables 3.18B and 3.20–3.23 are scheduled for publication in the October 2011 issue, and tables 2.9 and 7.20 are scheduled for publication in the November 2011 issue. Table 3.19 will be published soon after the release of data by the Census Bureau.

The NIPA tables published in the August issue and those that appear in this issue are available as interactive tables on BEA’s Web site at www.bea.gov by clicking on “Interactive Data.”

Table 3.15.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Function

	Line	2007	2008	2009	2010
[Percent]					
Government	1	1.3	2.6	1.7	0.7
General public service.....	2	0.2	1.0	2.8	1.3
National defense.....	3	2.2	7.5	5.8	3.3
Public order and safety.....	4	3.6	2.5	2.5	0.2
Economic affairs.....	5	0.2	0.3	2.0	2.5
Transportation.....	6	-2.5	0.0	1.0	0.5
Space.....	7	9.6	6.7	5.1	-1.2
Other economic affairs.....	8	4.5	0.0	3.6	7.3
Housing and community services.....	9	-2.1	1.8	-2.4	1.6
Health.....	10	4.7	4.3	-2.3	1.2
Recreation and culture.....	11	3.5	-0.4	-0.5	-1.5
Education.....	12	1.5	0.2	-1.8	-3.4
Income security.....	13	-8.9	0.8	2.0	3.5
Federal	14	1.2	7.2	6.0	4.5
General public service.....	15	3.2	8.6	7.8	7.6
National defense.....	16	2.2	7.5	5.8	3.3
Public order and safety.....	17	3.2	11.0	8.4	0.5
Economic affairs.....	18	1.7	4.2	5.2	10.0
Transportation.....	19	-3.7	5.7	2.3	4.9
Space.....	20	9.6	6.7	5.1	-1.2
Other economic affairs.....	21	2.2	2.5	6.8	16.4
Housing and community services.....	22	47.9	52.3	-27.7	-3.0
Health.....	23	-0.2	8.5	8.1	6.5
Recreation and culture.....	24	-1.9	5.5	7.2	13.4
Education.....	25	4.5	1.3	6.4	0.4
Income security.....	26	-31.4	-6.6	3.8	11.6
State and local	27	1.4	0.0	-0.9	-1.8
General public service.....	28	-0.7	-1.0	1.3	-0.7
Public order and safety.....	29	3.6	1.0	1.4	0.2
Economic affairs.....	30	-0.4	-1.2	0.7	-0.7
Transportation.....	31	-2.4	-0.8	0.8	-0.2
Other economic affairs.....	32	7.0	-2.4	0.3	-2.6
Housing and community services.....	33	-3.2	0.3	-1.2	1.8
Health.....	34	10.4	0.0	-13.5	-6.3
Recreation and culture.....	35	4.2	-1.2	-1.5	-3.8
Education.....	36	1.5	0.2	-1.9	-3.4
Elementary and secondary.....	37	1.0	-0.3	-1.8	-3.8
Higher.....	38	4.3	2.6	-1.9	-2.0
Libraries and other.....	39	-1.2	-1.3	-3.8	-2.4
Income security.....	40	-0.9	2.6	1.6	1.6

Table 3.15.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Function

	Line	2007	2008	2009	2010
[Percent]					
Percent change at annual rate:					
Government	1	1.3	2.6	1.7	0.7
Percentage points at annual rates:					
General public service.....	2	0.01	0.09	0.25	0.12
National defense.....	3	0.55	1.84	1.48	0.87
Public order and safety.....	4	0.40	0.28	0.29	0.03
Economic affairs.....	5	0.03	0.05	0.29	0.37
Transportation.....	6	-0.24	0.00	0.09	0.05
Space.....	7	0.07	0.05	0.04	-0.01
Other economic affairs.....	8	0.20	0.00	0.16	0.33
Housing and community services.....	9	-0.05	0.04	-0.05	0.03
Health.....	10	0.24	0.22	-0.12	0.06
Recreation and culture.....	11	0.05	-0.01	-0.01	-0.02
Education.....	12	0.43	0.05	-0.50	-0.89
Income security.....	13	-0.33	0.03	0.07	0.11
Federal	14	0.46	2.60	2.26	1.77
General public service.....	15	0.06	0.16	0.16	0.16
National defense.....	16	0.55	1.84	1.48	0.87
Public order and safety.....	17	0.05	0.19	0.15	0.01
Economic affairs.....	18	0.07	0.17	0.22	0.44
Transportation.....	19	-0.05	0.07	0.03	0.06
Space.....	20	0.07	0.05	0.04	-0.01
Other economic affairs.....	21	0.05	0.06	0.15	0.39
Housing and community services.....	22	0.02	0.03	-0.03	0.00
Health.....	23	0.00	0.22	0.23	0.19
Recreation and culture.....	24	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02
Education.....	25	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00
Income security.....	26	-0.31	-0.04	0.02	0.07
State and local	27	0.88	0.00	-0.57	-1.09
General public service.....	28	-0.05	-0.07	0.09	-0.05
Public order and safety.....	29	0.34	0.09	0.13	0.02
Economic affairs.....	30	-0.04	-0.13	0.07	-0.07
Transportation.....	31	-0.19	-0.07	0.06	-0.01
Other economic affairs.....	32	0.15	-0.06	0.01	-0.06
Housing and community services.....	33	-0.07	0.01	-0.02	0.04
Health.....	34	0.24	0.00	-0.35	-0.13
Recreation and culture.....	35	0.05	-0.02	-0.02	-0.04
Education.....	36	0.42	0.04	-0.52	-0.90
Elementary and secondary.....	37	0.22	-0.07	-0.39	-0.78
Higher.....	38	0.21	0.13	-0.09	-0.09
Libraries and other.....	39	-0.01	-0.01	-0.04	-0.02
Income security.....	40	-0.02	0.07	0.04	0.04

Table 3.15.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Function, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	2009	2010
Government	1	102.713	105.381	107.161	107.886
General public service	2	100.664	101.671	104.519	105.884
National defense	3	103.867	111.649	118.090	121.942
Public order and safety	4	105.617	108.226	110.938	111.213
Economic affairs	5	100.048	100.378	102.404	105.006
Transportation	6	96.096	96.088	97.053	97.549
Space	7	107.042	114.235	120.046	118.663
Other economic affairs	8	107.454	107.456	111.320	119.392
Housing and community services	9	108.546	110.538	107.925	109.669
Health	10	102.492	106.867	104.444	105.699
Recreation and culture	11	100.782	100.341	99.873	98.366
Education	12	102.989	103.162	101.281	97.866
Income security	13	97.477	98.294	100.261	103.742
Federal	14	103.399	110.819	117.479	122.782
General public service	15	106.230	115.316	124.253	133.675
National defense	16	103.867	111.649	118.090	121.942
Public order and safety	17	107.448	119.273	129.302	129.997
Economic affairs	18	103.641	107.943	113.581	124.973
Transportation	19	98.281	103.875	106.272	111.484
Space	20	107.042	114.235	120.046	118.663
Other economic affairs	21	105.557	108.217	115.615	134.529
Housing and community services	22	106.776	162.567	117.471	113.909
Health	23	98.881	107.331	116.035	123.609
Recreation and culture	24	92.253	97.311	104.273	118.288
Education	25	89.257	90.384	96.172	96.577
Income security	26	95.105	88.864	92.275	102.995
State and local	27	102.311	102.310	101.378	99.557
General public service	28	99.216	98.187	99.509	98.835
Public order and safety	29	105.290	106.310	107.771	107.974
Economic affairs	30	98.571	97.397	98.080	97.405
Transportation	31	95.745	94.948	95.714	95.554
Other economic affairs	32	109.405	106.725	107.067	104.312
Housing and community services	33	108.593	108.896	107.609	109.521
Health	34	106.540	106.529	92.152	86.358
Recreation and culture	35	102.047	100.820	99.295	95.541
Education	36	103.152	103.314	101.345	97.888
Elementary and secondary	37	102.639	102.311	100.451	96.653
Higher	38	106.256	108.998	106.913	104.815
Libraries and other	39	99.646	98.324	94.616	92.301
Income security	40	97.979	100.561	102.169	103.837

NOTE: Government consumption expenditures and gross investment is net of sales to other sectors. Thus, growth in the prices or quantities of sales to other sectors may partially, exactly, or more than offset the growth in the prices or quantities of gross consumption expenditures and gross investment.

Table 3.15.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Function

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	2009	2010
Government	1	109.863	115.245	114.883	117.445
General public service	2	109.468	115.669	114.818	118.622
National defense	3	108.249	112.187	111.402	114.046
Public order and safety	4	108.444	113.565	113.261	116.217
Economic affairs	5	114.021	120.770	120.994	123.618
Transportation	6	117.925	126.371	126.767	129.284
Space	7	101.654	102.714	103.557	104.957
Other economic affairs	8	108.460	113.059	112.855	115.864
Housing and community services	9	109.897	117.541	114.746	118.433
Health	10	109.052	115.626	113.892	115.582
Recreation and culture	11	111.327	117.916	114.490	115.885
Education	12	110.208	115.708	116.148	118.128
Income security	13	107.966	112.629	112.864	115.303
Federal	14	107.753	111.225	111.000	113.653
General public service	15	107.360	109.745	111.220	114.574
National defense	16	108.249	112.187	111.402	114.046
Public order and safety	17	106.389	108.776	109.401	111.748
Economic affairs	18	106.328	108.791	109.229	112.124
Transportation	19	107.978	110.830	112.176	115.195
Space	20	101.654	102.714	103.557	104.957
Other economic affairs	21	106.983	109.729	109.558	112.889
Housing and community services	22	110.119	113.405	114.205	117.424
Health	23	107.286	109.995	111.554	113.701
Recreation and culture	24	108.038	110.228	110.132	111.400
Education	25	106.916	109.643	111.087	113.353
Income security	26	105.940	108.328	109.362	112.119
State and local	27	111.112	117.666	117.214	119.704
General public service	28	110.041	117.367	115.775	119.724
Public order and safety	29	108.819	114.463	113.965	117.050
Economic affairs	30	117.413	126.136	126.258	128.726
Transportation	31	119.559	128.949	129.178	131.599
Other economic affairs	32	110.009	116.542	116.319	118.935
Housing and community services	33	109.899	117.719	114.777	118.481
Health	34	111.868	121.961	115.942	116.902
Recreation and culture	35	111.802	119.013	115.081	116.499
Education	36	110.243	115.772	116.200	118.177
Elementary and secondary	37	110.650	116.423	117.232	119.752
Higher	38	108.744	113.193	112.133	111.718
Libraries and other	39	108.818	114.513	114.349	116.963
Income security	40	108.601	113.817	113.868	116.232

NOTE: Government consumption expenditures and gross investment is net of sales to other sectors. Thus, growth in the prices or quantities of sales to other sectors may partially, exactly, or more than offset the growth in the prices or quantities of gross consumption expenditures and gross investment.

Table 3.15.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Function

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	2009	2010		Line	2007	2008	2009	2010
Government	1	2,674.2	2,878.1	2,917.5	3,002.8	Other economic affairs.....	59	61.4	64.6	68.9	82.6
General public service	2	240.8	256.9	262.2	274.4	General economic and labor affairs.....	60	10.9	12.6	16.1	19.3
Executive and legislative.....	3	71.1	76.1	81.8	86.5	Agriculture.....	61	10.1	10.3	9.7	13.3
Tax collection and financial management.....	4	51.5	57.7	62.3	69.6	Energy.....	62	14.8	16.9	18.0	21.1
Other.....	5	118.2	123.1	118.0	118.3	Natural resources.....	63	21.6	21.7	21.9	26.0
National defense	6	662.3	737.8	774.9	819.2	Postal service.....	64	4.0	3.0	3.2	2.9
Public order and safety	7	305.0	327.3	334.6	344.1	Housing and community services	65	1.8	2.8	2.0	2.0
Police.....	8	128.3	140.1	146.9	153.0	Health	66	71.2	79.2	86.8	94.3
Fire.....	9	42.3	45.2	46.0	46.5	Recreation and culture	67	4.5	4.9	5.2	6.0
Law courts.....	10	52.0	54.9	56.1	58.7	Education	68	7.4	7.7	8.3	8.5
Prisons.....	11	82.5	87.1	85.6	85.9	Elementary and secondary.....	69	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.1
Economic affairs	12	391.3	415.8	425.0	445.2	Higher.....	70	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5
Transportation.....	13	247.8	265.6	269.1	275.8	Other.....	71	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.9
Highways.....	14	196.2	207.6	206.4	210.2	Income security	72	17.6	16.9	17.7	20.2
Air.....	15	26.4	28.2	29.6	30.4	Disability.....	73	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Water.....	16	12.9	14.7	15.3	16.5	Retirement ¹	74	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.9
Transit and railroad.....	17	12.4	15.1	17.7	18.8	Welfare and social services.....	75	7.5	8.0	8.7	11.7
Space.....	18	20.0	21.5	22.8	22.9	Unemployment.....	76	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
Other economic affairs.....	19	123.5	128.7	133.1	146.6	Other.....	77	6.6	5.6	5.3	4.6
General economic and labor affairs.....	20	31.6	34.1	37.7	41.4	State and local	78	1,697.9	1,798.0	1,774.8	1,780.0
Agriculture.....	21	16.4	16.7	15.9	19.5	General public service	79	188.7	199.2	199.2	204.6
Energy.....	22	28.5	30.5	32.5	34.7	Executive and legislative.....	80	33.5	35.0	34.8	35.2
Natural resources.....	23	42.3	43.6	43.1	47.4	Tax collection and financial management.....	81	37.1	41.1	46.3	51.1
Postal service.....	24	4.0	3.0	3.2	2.9	Other ²	82	118.2	123.1	118.0	118.3
Other.....	25	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	Public order and safety	83	258.8	274.9	277.4	285.5
Housing and community services	26	57.7	62.9	59.9	62.8	Police.....	84	97.4	104.0	107.1	112.5
Health	27	139.9	154.7	148.9	152.9	Fire.....	85	41.7	44.4	44.9	45.5
Recreation and culture	28	38.7	40.8	39.5	39.3	Law courts.....	86	43.3	45.9	46.5	48.4
Education	29	749.2	787.9	776.4	763.1	Prisons.....	87	76.4	80.5	78.9	79.1
Elementary and secondary.....	30	583.6	611.9	605.2	594.5	Economic affairs	88	277.9	295.0	297.4	301.1
Higher.....	31	133.1	142.3	138.4	135.4	Transportation.....	89	215.9	230.9	233.1	237.1
Libraries and other.....	32	32.5	33.7	32.8	33.1	Highways.....	90	193.8	205.3	204.3	207.7
Libraries.....	33	11.3	11.9	12.0	12.0	Air.....	91	8.3	9.0	9.7	9.4
Other.....	34	21.1	21.8	20.8	21.2	Water.....	92	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8
Income security	35	89.4	94.1	96.1	101.6	Transit and railroad.....	93	11.9	14.7	17.3	18.2
Disability.....	36	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.2	Other economic affairs.....	94	62.1	64.2	64.2	64.0
Retirement ¹	37	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.9	General economic and labor affairs.....	95	20.8	21.5	21.6	22.0
Welfare and social services.....	38	74.7	80.8	82.7	88.7	Agriculture.....	96	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.1
Unemployment.....	39	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	Energy.....	97	13.7	13.6	14.4	13.6
Other.....	40	6.6	5.6	5.3	4.6	Natural resources.....	98	20.7	21.9	21.3	21.5
Federal	41	976.3	1,080.1	1,142.7	1,222.8	Other.....	99	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
General public service	42	52.0	57.7	63.0	69.9	Housing and community services	100	56.0	60.1	57.9	60.8
Executive and legislative.....	43	37.6	41.1	47.0	51.3	Water.....	101	18.7	20.3	19.5	19.4
Tax collection and financial management.....	44	14.5	16.6	16.0	18.5	Sewerage.....	102	19.9	22.4	22.0	22.8
Other ²	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	Sanitation.....	103	10.7	11.5	10.0	9.9
National defense	46	662.3	737.8	774.9	819.2	Housing and other.....	104	6.6	5.9	6.4	8.7
Public order and safety	47	46.2	52.4	57.1	58.7	Health	105	68.7	75.5	62.1	58.7
Police.....	48	30.9	36.1	39.7	40.5	Recreation and culture	106	34.2	36.0	34.3	33.4
Fire.....	49	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.1	Education	107	741.7	780.2	768.1	754.6
Law courts.....	50	8.6	9.0	9.6	10.3	Elementary and secondary.....	108	582.3	610.7	603.8	593.4
Prisons.....	51	6.1	6.5	6.7	6.9	Higher.....	109	132.1	141.1	137.1	133.9
Economic affairs	52	113.4	120.8	127.6	144.1	Libraries and other.....	110	27.3	28.4	27.3	27.2
Transportation.....	53	32.0	34.7	35.9	38.7	Libraries.....	111	11.3	11.9	12.0	12.0
Highways.....	54	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.5	Other.....	112	16.0	16.5	15.3	15.3
Air.....	55	18.1	19.2	19.9	21.0	Income security	113	71.8	77.2	78.5	81.4
Water.....	56	11.1	12.9	13.5	14.7	Disability.....	114	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.4
Transit and railroad.....	57	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	Welfare and social services.....	115	67.1	72.8	74.1	77.0
Space.....	58	20.0	21.5	22.8	22.9						

1. Consists of consumption expenditures to administer social insurance funds, including old age and survivors insurance (social security) and railroad retirement. Excludes government employee retirement plans.

2. Consists of consumption expenditures to administer federal revenue sharing grants to state and local

governments beginning with 1972 and ending with 1987.

3. Consists primarily of unallocable state and local government consumption expenditures and gross investment.

**Table 3.15.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures
and Gross Investment by Function, Chained Dollars**

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	2009	2010
Government	1	2,434.2	2,497.4	2,539.6	2,556.8
General public service	2	219.9	222.1	228.4	231.3
National defense	3	611.8	657.7	695.6	718.3
Public order and safety	4	281.2	288.2	295.4	296.1
Economic affairs	5	343.2	344.3	351.3	360.2
Transportation	6	210.2	210.1	212.3	213.3
Space	7	19.6	21.0	22.0	21.8
Other economic affairs	8	113.9	113.9	118.0	126.5
Housing and community services	9	52.5	53.5	52.2	53.1
Health	10	128.3	133.8	130.7	132.3
Recreation and culture	11	34.8	34.6	34.5	33.9
Education	12	679.8	680.9	668.5	646.0
Income security	13	82.8	83.5	85.2	88.1
Federal	14	906.1	971.1	1,029.5	1,075.9
General public service	15	48.5	52.6	56.7	61.0
National defense	16	611.8	657.7	695.6	718.3
Public order and safety	17	43.4	48.2	52.2	52.5
Economic affairs	18	106.6	111.0	116.8	128.6
Transportation	19	29.6	31.3	32.0	33.6
Space	20	19.6	21.0	22.0	21.8
Other economic affairs	21	57.4	58.8	62.9	73.2
Housing and community services	22	1.6	2.4	1.8	1.7
Health	23	66.3	72.0	77.8	82.9
Recreation and culture	24	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.4
Education	25	6.9	7.0	7.5	7.5
Income security	26	16.7	15.6	16.2	18.0
State and local	27	1,528.1	1,528.1	1,514.2	1,487.0
General public service	28	171.5	169.7	172.0	170.9
Public order and safety	29	237.8	240.1	243.4	243.9
Economic affairs	30	236.7	233.9	235.5	233.9
Transportation	31	180.5	179.0	180.5	180.2
Other economic affairs	32	56.4	55.0	55.2	53.8
Housing and community services	33	50.9	51.1	50.5	51.4
Health	34	61.9	61.9	53.5	50.2
Recreation and culture	35	30.6	30.2	29.8	28.6
Education	36	672.8	673.9	661.0	638.5
Elementary and secondary	37	526.2	524.5	515.0	495.5
Higher	38	121.5	124.7	122.3	119.9
Libraries and other	39	25.1	24.8	23.9	23.3
Income security	40	66.1	67.8	68.9	70.0
Residual	41	-0.3	-2.4	-4.8	-6.8

NOTE: Government consumption expenditures and gross investment is net of sales to other sectors. Thus, growth in the prices or quantities of sales to other sectors may partially, exactly, or more than offset the growth in the prices or quantities of gross consumption expenditures and gross investment.
The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 3.16. Government Current Expenditures by Function

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	2009	2010		Line	2007	2008	2009	2010
Government ¹	1	4,430.0	4,737.3	4,999.7	5,261.8	Air.....	57	17.8	19.4	20.8	21.8
General public service	2	660.6	664.5	632.3	680.7	Water.....	58	10.5	11.8	12.5	13.5
Executive and legislative.....	3	102.0	113.3	121.9	128.6	Transit and railroad.....	59	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.1
Tax collection and financial management.....	4	50.2	54.0	60.3	68.6	Space.....	60	15.8	17.3	18.5	18.3
Interest payments ²	5	414.3	400.2	358.6	390.2	Other economic affairs.....	61	79.2	85.7	96.9	105.8
Other ³	6	94.1	97.0	91.4	93.3	General economic and labor affairs.....	62	21.5	24.8	35.5	31.9
National defense	7	575.4	633.3	664.1	702.1	Agriculture.....	63	23.2	24.1	23.7	25.9
Public order and safety	8	286.8	307.4	314.6	325.3	Energy.....	64	14.2	16.6	18.8	26.0
Police.....	9	122.5	133.9	137.1	143.4	Natural resources.....	65	20.4	20.2	18.9	22.0
Fire.....	10	39.2	42.1	43.0	43.8	Postal service.....	66	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Law courts.....	11	46.7	48.8	53.3	56.0	Housing and community services	67	53.6	50.8	53.0	59.6
Prisons.....	12	78.4	82.6	81.2	82.1	Health	68	724.1	775.0	876.3	934.2
Economic affairs	13	270.1	290.5	302.7	316.7	Recreation and culture	69	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.9
Transportation.....	14	144.4	155.6	157.4	163.0	Education	70	72.2	78.8	108.6	137.5
Highways.....	15	113.2	121.3	120.9	124.1	Elementary and secondary.....	71	34.3	36.6	56.5	66.0
Air.....	16	17.8	19.4	20.8	21.8	Higher.....	72	22.6	26.3	34.2	45.4
Water.....	17	10.5	11.8	12.5	13.5	Other.....	73	15.3	15.9	17.8	26.2
Transit and railroad.....	18	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.5	Income security	74	892.5	991.4	1,171.7	1,241.5
Space.....	19	15.2	16.6	18.2	18.1	Disability.....	75	142.2	150.3	167.9	181.1
Other economic affairs.....	20	110.6	118.2	127.0	135.6	Retirement ⁵	76	495.8	521.5	585.4	588.8
General economic and labor affairs.....	21	37.1	41.5	51.2	49.8	Welfare and social services.....	77	146.5	174.2	191.2	211.2
Agriculture.....	22	28.1	29.1	28.2	30.6	Unemployment.....	78	36.8	55.3	144.5	155.2
Energy.....	23	13.0	14.9	16.1	20.4	Other.....	79	71.2	90.1	82.8	105.2
Natural resources.....	24	32.4	32.6	31.4	34.7	State and local	80	1,910.8	2,017.0	2,031.7	2,090.0
Postal service.....	25	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	General public service	81	261.9	278.3	275.2	286.0
Other ⁴	26	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	Executive and legislative.....	82	30.2	31.8	31.8	32.3
Housing and community services	27	47.7	44.9	44.5	44.2	Tax collection and financial management.....	83	36.5	41.4	45.3	50.0
Health	28	900.2	962.7	1,026.6	1,091.7	Interest payments.....	84	101.1	108.1	106.7	110.4
Recreation and culture	29	30.3	31.9	30.9	31.2	Other ⁷	85	94.1	97.0	91.4	93.3
Education	30	702.9	742.7	747.0	764.7	Public order and safety	86	247.7	263.2	266.0	275.0
Elementary and secondary.....	31	518.4	544.7	542.1	541.6	Police.....	87	93.7	100.2	103.2	108.7
Higher.....	32	126.1	135.8	139.4	146.5	Fire.....	88	38.6	41.3	41.9	42.8
Libraries and other.....	33	58.4	62.2	65.5	76.6	Law courts.....	89	42.1	44.6	45.1	47.0
Libraries.....	34	9.8	10.4	10.5	10.7	Prisons.....	90	73.2	77.1	75.7	76.4
Other.....	35	48.6	51.7	55.0	66.0	Economic affairs	91	155.2	165.5	164.8	168.9
Income security	36	956.0	1,059.4	1,236.9	1,305.3	Transportation.....	92	112.1	120.1	119.8	123.1
Disability.....	37	162.3	170.4	187.9	201.2	Highways.....	93	111.7	119.7	119.4	122.7
Retirement ⁵	38	495.8	521.5	585.4	588.8	Transit and railroad.....	94	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Welfare and social services.....	39	198.1	231.3	246.8	265.7	Other economic affairs.....	95	43.2	45.4	45.0	45.8
Unemployment.....	40	33.5	52.2	140.9	149.5	General economic and labor affairs.....	96	21.0	21.9	22.4	22.8
Other.....	41	66.2	84.0	75.9	100.0	Agriculture.....	97	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.9
Federal	42	2,900.0	3,115.7	3,450.4	3,703.3	Energy.....	98	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General public service	43	401.5	388.6	359.1	397.4	Natural resources.....	99	16.3	17.3	16.8	17.1
Executive and legislative.....	44	74.6	83.9	92.2	99.0	Other ⁴	100	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Tax collection and financial management.....	45	13.8	12.6	15.0	18.6	Housing and community services ⁸	101	14.8	11.4	8.4	8.3
Interest payments ²	46	313.2	292.1	251.9	279.9	Health	102	393.0	413.8	436.9	466.4
Other ⁶	47	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Recreation and culture	103	25.9	27.2	25.9	25.7
National defense	48	579.2	637.4	668.0	706.1	Education	104	670.8	706.1	698.1	698.9
Public order and safety	49	44.5	50.1	55.0	56.9	Elementary and secondary.....	105	516.7	542.9	539.7	539.3
Police.....	50	33.5	38.7	39.4	40.3	Higher.....	106	106.1	111.8	105.7	103.7
Fire.....	51	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.0	Libraries and other.....	107	48.0	51.4	52.8	55.9
Law courts.....	52	4.5	4.2	8.2	8.9	Libraries.....	108	9.8	10.4	10.5	10.7
Prisons.....	53	5.9	6.4	6.4	6.7	Other.....	109	38.2	41.0	42.3	45.3
Economic affairs	54	127.3	138.5	153.2	164.1	Income security	110	141.5	151.6	156.4	160.7
Transportation.....	55	32.3	35.5	37.8	40.0	Disability.....	111	22.0	22.1	22.3	22.6
Highways.....	56	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	Welfare and social services.....	112	119.5	129.5	134.1	138.0

1. Equals federal government current expenditures less grants-in-aid to state and local governments plus state and local government current expenditures. Federal grants-in-aid to state and local governments by function are shown in table 3.17.

2. Prior to 1960, federal interest receipts are not available separately but are included in interest payments, which is shown net of federal interest receipts.

3. Equals unallocable state and local government expenditures, less "wage accruals less disbursements" shown in table 3.1; includes federal government revenue sharing grants to state and local governments beginning with 1972 and ending with 1987.

4. Consists of state and local government publicly owned liquor store systems, government-administered

lotteries and parimutuels, and other commercial activities.

5. Consists of social insurance funds, including old age, survivors, and disability insurance (social security), and railroad retirement. Excludes government employee retirement plans.

6. Consists primarily of federal government revenue sharing grants to state and local governments beginning with 1972 and ending with 1987, less "wage accruals less disbursements" shown in table 3.2.

7. Equals unallocable state and local government expenditures less "wage accruals less disbursements" shown in table 3.3.

8. Consists of current expenditures for sanitation. Beginning with 2007, includes housing subsidies related to Hurricanes Katrina and Rita.

Table 3.17. Selected Government Current and Capital Expenditures by Function

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	2009	2010		Line	2007	2008	2009	2010
Current expenditures ¹						Subsidies:					
Consumption expenditures:						Government					
Government	1	2,217.8	2,381.0	2,412.2	2,497.5	Economic affairs	76	54.6	52.9	59.7	57.3
General public service	2	207.0	220.5	225.0	238.1	Transportation	77	17.1	19.6	24.8	22.7
National defense	3	575.4	633.3	664.1	702.1	Other economic affairs	78	1.9	2.1	2.6	3.1
Public order and safety	4	286.5	307.0	314.3	325.0	General economic and labor affairs	79	15.2	17.5	22.2	19.6
Economic affairs	5	250.2	267.6	273.6	290.3	Agriculture	80	3.3	5.3	9.9	7.4
Housing and community services	6	9.3	11.0	9.0	9.1	Energy	81	11.9	12.2	12.3	12.2
Health	7	120.4	132.7	125.9	129.2	Natural resources	82	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Recreation and culture	8	29.8	31.3	30.3	30.5	Housing and community services	83	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education	9	653.9	687.2	677.2	675.5	Federal	84	37.5	33.3	34.9	34.6
Income security	10	85.4	90.4	92.7	97.7	Economic affairs	85	47.4	49.9	58.3	55.8
Federal	11	848.9	931.7	986.6	1,054.0	Transportation	86	16.7	19.2	24.4	22.3
General public service	12	47.4	52.2	57.3	63.3	Other economic affairs	87	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.7
National defense	13	575.4	633.3	664.1	702.1	General economic and labor affairs	88	15.2	17.5	22.2	19.6
Public order and safety	14	39.0	44.0	48.5	50.2	Agriculture	89	3.3	5.3	9.9	7.4
Economic affairs	15	96.3	103.6	110.6	123.2	Natural resources	90	11.9	12.2	12.3	12.2
Housing and community services	16	1.3	2.2	1.6	1.6	Housing and community services	91	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health	17	64.7	71.4	77.8	84.2	State and local	92	30.7	30.7	33.9	33.5
Recreation and culture	18	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.8	Economic affairs	93	7.1	3.0	1.4	1.6
Education	19	6.0	6.2	6.8	7.0	Transportation	94	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Income security	20	15.1	14.6	15.5	17.6	Energy	95	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
State and local	21	1,368.9	1,449.2	1,425.5	1,443.5	Housing and community services	96	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General public service	22	159.7	168.3	167.7	174.8	Gross investment	97	6.8	2.6	1.0	1.1
Public order and safety	23	247.5	263.0	265.8	274.8	Government	98	456.5	497.2	505.4	505.3
Economic affairs	24	153.9	164.0	163.0	167.1	General public service	99	33.7	36.5	37.2	36.3
Housing and community services	25	8.0	8.8	7.4	7.5	National defense	100	86.9	104.5	110.8	117.1
Health	26	55.7	61.3	48.1	45.0	Public order and safety	101	18.5	20.2	20.3	19.2
Recreation and culture	27	25.9	27.2	25.9	25.7	Economic affairs	102	141.1	148.2	151.4	155.0
Education	28	647.9	680.9	670.5	668.5	Housing and community services	103	48.4	51.9	50.9	53.8
Income security	29	70.3	75.8	77.2	80.1	Health	104	19.5	22.0	23.0	23.7
Government social benefits:						Recreation and culture	105	9.0	9.5	9.1	8.8
Government	30	1,701.2	1,857.9	2,116.0	2,259.5	Education	106	95.3	100.7	99.2	87.5
General public service	31	1.9	3.6	2.3	2.3	Income security	107	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.9
Public order and safety	32	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	Federal	108	127.4	148.4	156.1	168.8
Economic affairs	33	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.5	General public service	109	4.7	5.5	5.7	6.6
Housing and community services	34	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	National defense	110	86.9	104.5	110.8	117.1
Health	35	779.3	829.5	900.2	961.5	Public order and safety	111	7.2	8.4	8.6	8.5
Recreation and culture	36	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	Economic affairs	112	17.1	17.2	17.1	20.9
Education	37	48.4	54.9	68.7	88.1	Housing and community services	113	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4
Income security	38	868.0	966.0	1,140.4	1,203.2	Health	114	6.5	7.8	9.1	10.1
Federal	39	1,267.5	1,401.2	1,617.9	1,724.9	Recreation and culture	115	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.2
General public service	40	0.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	Education	116	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
Public order and safety	41	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Income security	117	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.6
Economic affairs	42	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	State and local	118	329.0	348.8	349.3	336.5
Housing and community services	43	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	General public service	119	29.1	31.0	31.4	29.8
Health	44	442.0	477.0	511.4	540.5	Public order and safety	120	11.3	11.8	11.7	10.7
Recreation and culture	45	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	Economic affairs	121	124.0	131.1	134.4	134.0
Education	46	25.5	29.8	41.1	57.5	Housing and community services	122	47.9	51.3	50.6	53.4
Income security	47	796.8	890.2	1,061.2	1,122.6	Health	123	13.0	14.2	14.0	13.6
State and local	48	433.7	456.7	498.1	534.6	Recreation and culture	124	8.4	8.8	8.4	7.6
General public service	49	1.1	2.0	0.8	0.8	Education	125	93.9	99.2	97.7	86.1
Public order and safety	50	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Income security	126	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
Economic affairs	51	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.5	Capital transfers paid ³					
Health	52	337.3	352.5	388.8	421.0	Government ⁴	127	29.1	104.7	161.8	90.9
Education	53	22.9	25.1	27.6	30.6	General public service	128	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Income security	54	71.2	75.8	79.2	80.6	Economic affairs	129	0.3	61.4	35.3	2.4
Grants-in-aid to state and local governments:						Transportation	130	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Federal ²	55	380.8	395.5	482.4	531.5	Highways	131	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
General public service	56	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.7	Air	132	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
National defense	57	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.1	Water	133	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public order and safety	58	5.4	5.9	6.3	6.6	Transit and railroad	134	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Economic affairs	59	12.5	13.6	15.3	16.4	Other economic affairs	135		61.1	34.9	2.0
Transportation	60	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	Housing and community services	136	0.0	9.7	95.1	51.9
Space	61	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.2	Health	137	12.7	15.6	11.0	15.2
Other economic affairs	62	11.8	12.9	14.9	16.1	Income security	138	16.0	17.7	20.3	21.2
General economic and labor affairs	63	5.3	5.1	6.7	4.9	Federal ⁵	139	82.8	161.8	224.7	164.6
Agriculture	64	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.1	General public service	140	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Energy	65	1.3	1.8	2.7	5.6	Economic affairs	141	49.3	115.1	94.2	66.1
Natural resources	66	4.3	4.9	4.2	4.4	Transportation	142	49.3	54.0	59.3	64.1
Housing and community services	67	20.7	17.2	16.8	23.7	Highways	143	35.9	38.5	41.6	44.1
Health	68	216.9	226.0	286.5	308.8	Air	144	4.1	4.5	4.9	4.3
Recreation and culture	69	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	Water	145	0.0	0.9	0.9	1.1
Education	70	40.2	42.1	59.7	71.8	Transit and railroad	146	9.3	10.2	11.9	14.6
Income security	71	78.0	83.7	91.2	96.9	Other economic affairs	147		61.1	34.9	2.0
Disability	72	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.5	Housing and community services	148	4.7	13.2	99.1	61.9
Welfare and social services	73	67.9	72.5	78.5	83.5	Health	149	12.7	15.6	11.0	15.2
Unemployment	74	3.3	3.1	3.6	5.7	Income security	150	16.0	17.7	20.3	21.2
Other	75	5.0	6.1	6.9	5.2	State and local	151	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
						Housing and community services ⁶	152	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

1. Equals consumption expenditures, government social benefits, interest payments, subsidies, less "wage accruals less disbursements," for federal government, also includes grants-in-aid to state and local governments and other current transfer payments to the rest of the world (net). Government, federal government, and state and local government current expenditures are shown separately in tables 3.1, 3.2, and 3.3.

2. Federal grants-in-aid to state and local governments are included in federal current expenditures; because the grants are transactions between levels of government, they are eliminated in the consolidation of the

government sector.

3. For more information regarding capital transfers, please see NIPA table 5.10.

4. Federal investment grants to state and local governments are excluded in the consolidation of the federal and state and local sectors.

5. Includes federal investment grants to state and local governments.

6. Consists of disaster-related benefits payments by state-owned insurance entities.

Table 7.15. Relation of Net Farm Income in the National Income and Product Accounts to Net Farm Income as Published by the U.S. Department of Agriculture

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	2009	2010
Net farm income, USDA	1	70.0	84.7	61.6	79.1
Plus: Depreciation and other consumption of farm capital, USDA	2	24.2	25.5	26.8	27.3
Farm housing expenses excluding depreciation.....	3	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.5
Monetary interest received by farm corporations	4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
Valuation adjustment, Commodity Credit Corporation loans	5	-0.3	-2.9	-0.3	0.8
Change in farm materials and supplies inventories.....	6	-0.2	-0.5	0.1	-0.5
Less: Consumption of fixed capital, NIPAs	7	32.9	32.5	33.6	34.2
Gross rental value of farm housing, USDA.....	8	20.6	20.5	20.7	21.2
Patronage dividends received from cooperatives.....	9	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Other ¹	10	2.6	1.7	1.9	1.8
Statistical differences ²	11	-0.5	-1.0	-2.7	-3.8
Equals: Farm proprietors' income and corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	12	48.9	64.1	45.9	64.6
Proprietors' income	13	37.8	51.8	39.2	52.2
Corporate profits	14	11.1	12.3	6.7	12.4

1. Consists largely of salaries paid to certain farm operators.

2. Statistical differences result from updates to the USDA farm income estimates that have not yet been incorporated into the NIPAs.
USDA U.S. Department of Agriculture