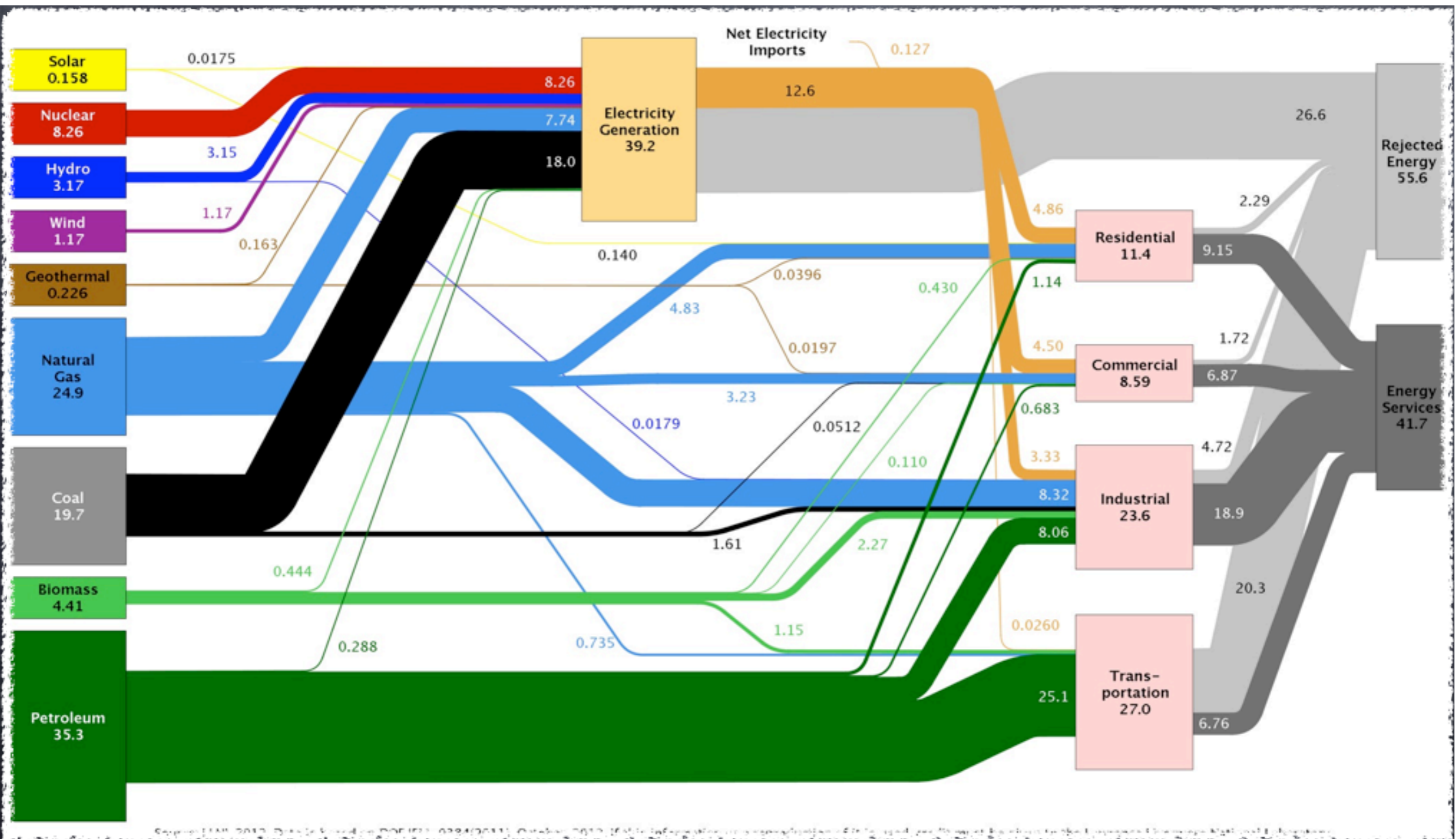
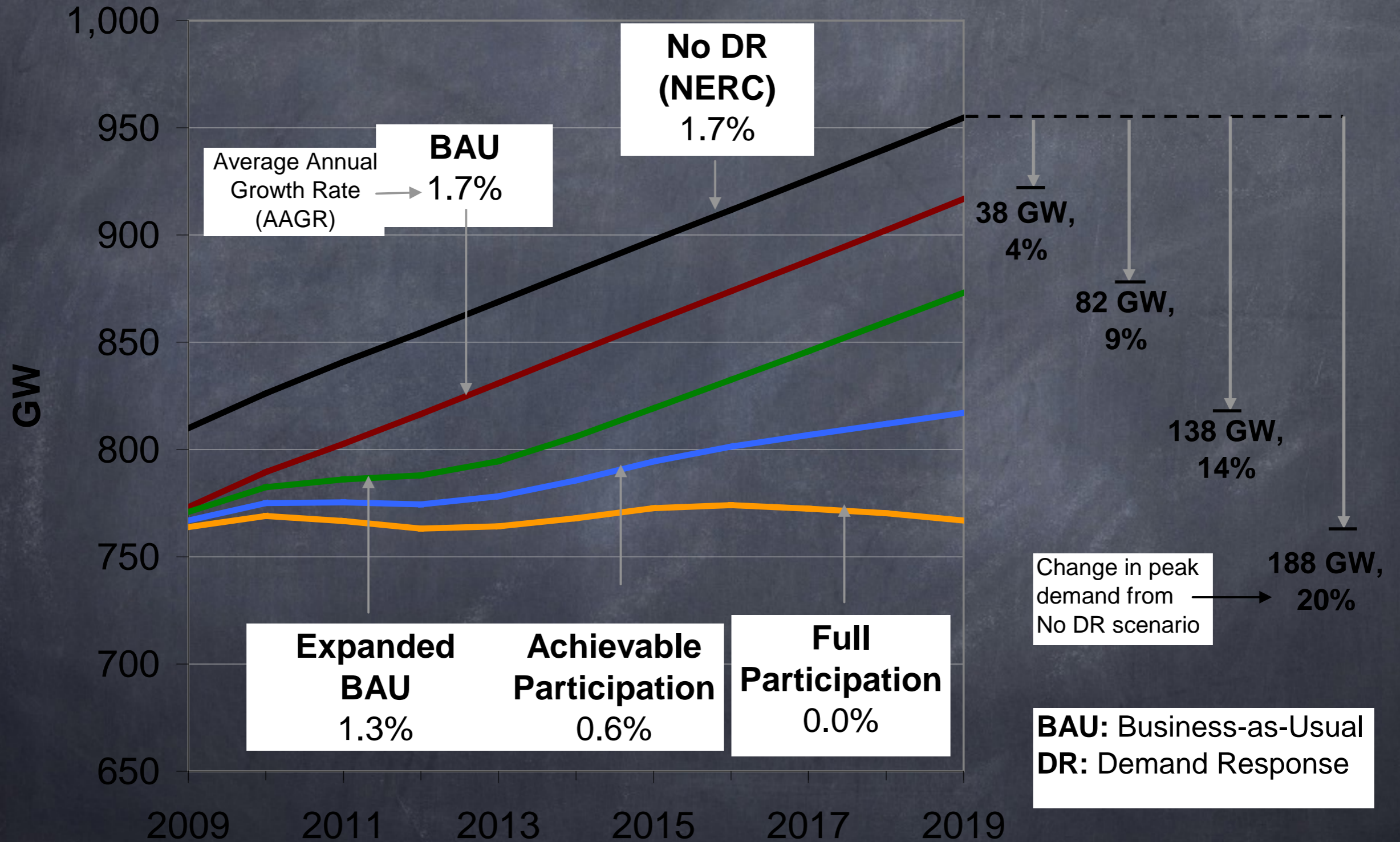


# Estimated U.S. Energy Use 2011- ~97.3 Quads



# U.S. Demand Response Potential

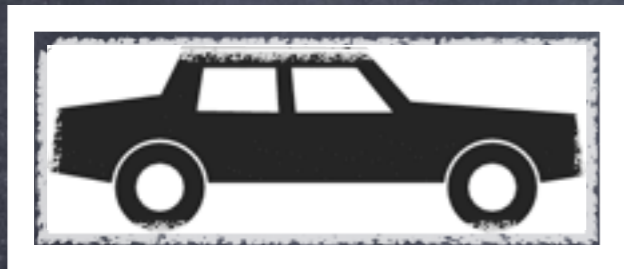
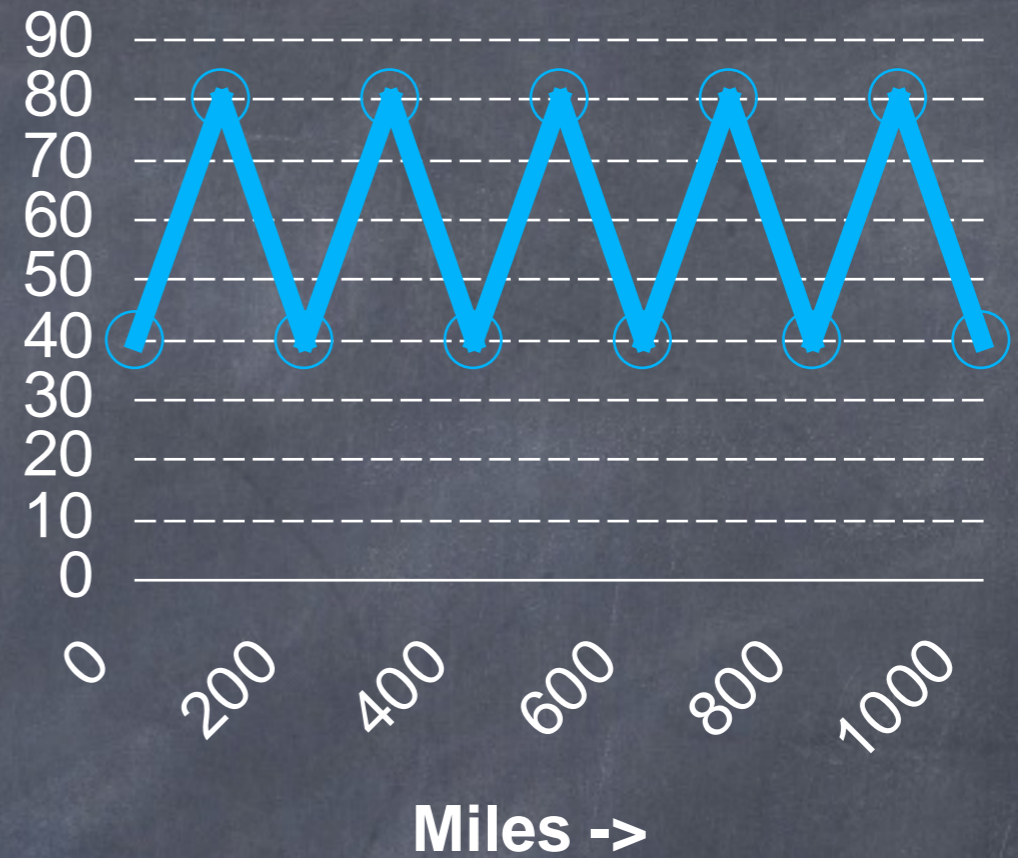




Car #1

1000 mi in 18.75 hrs

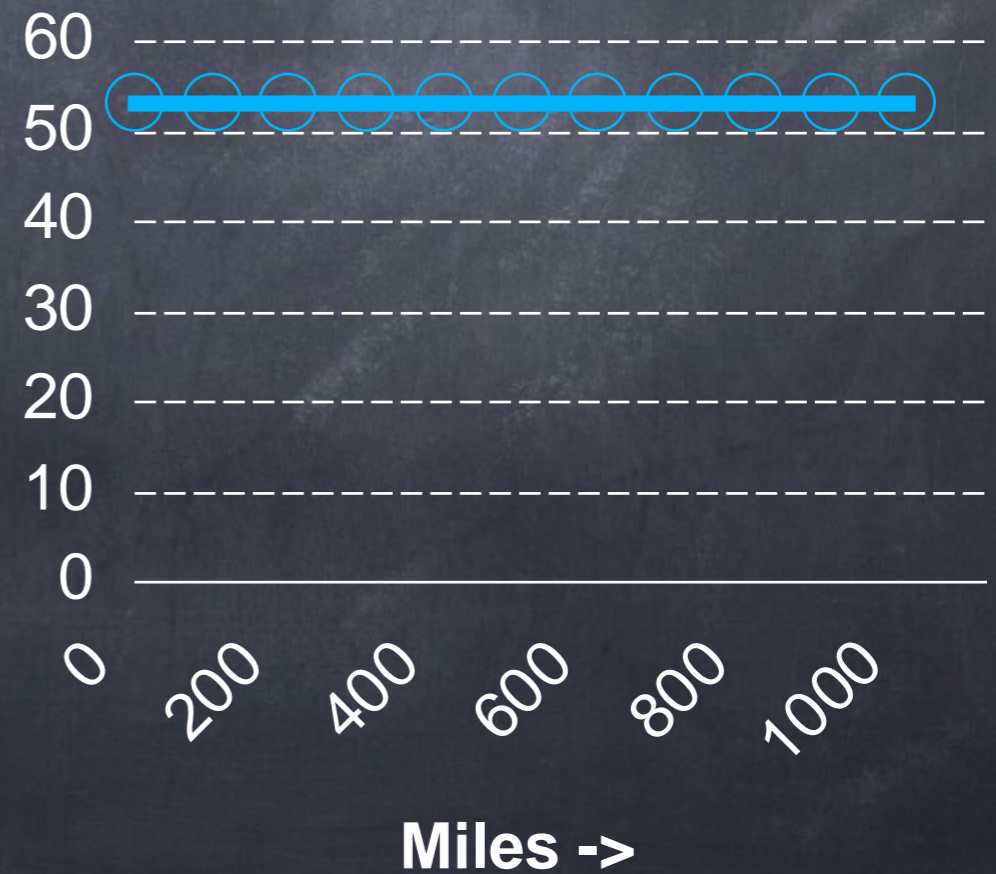
Speed

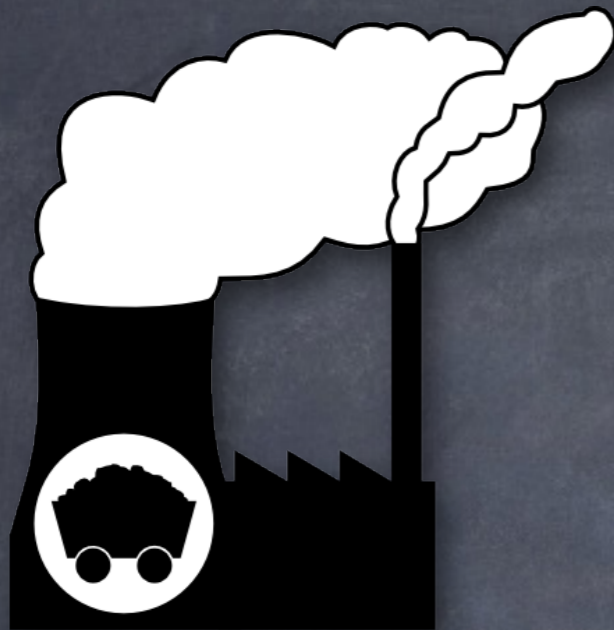


Car #2

1000 mi in 18.75 hrs

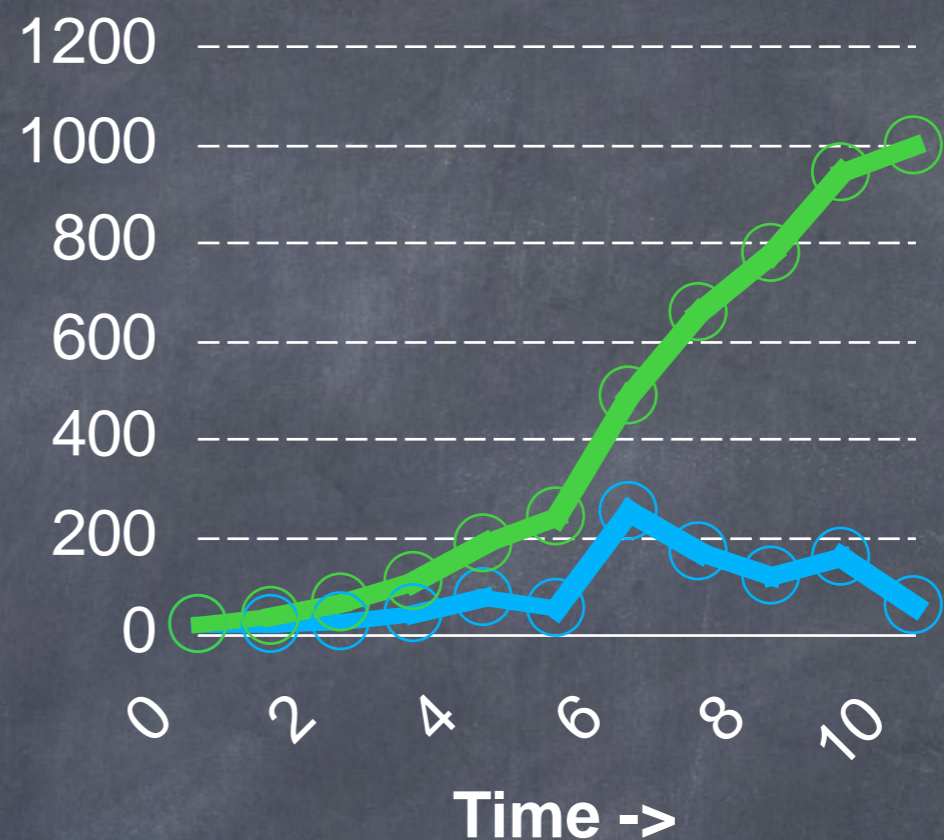
Speed



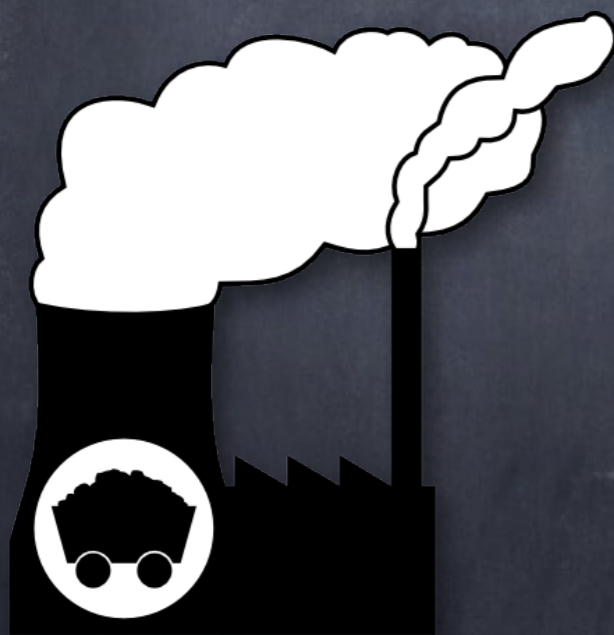


Power Plant  
w/o IE

MWhs

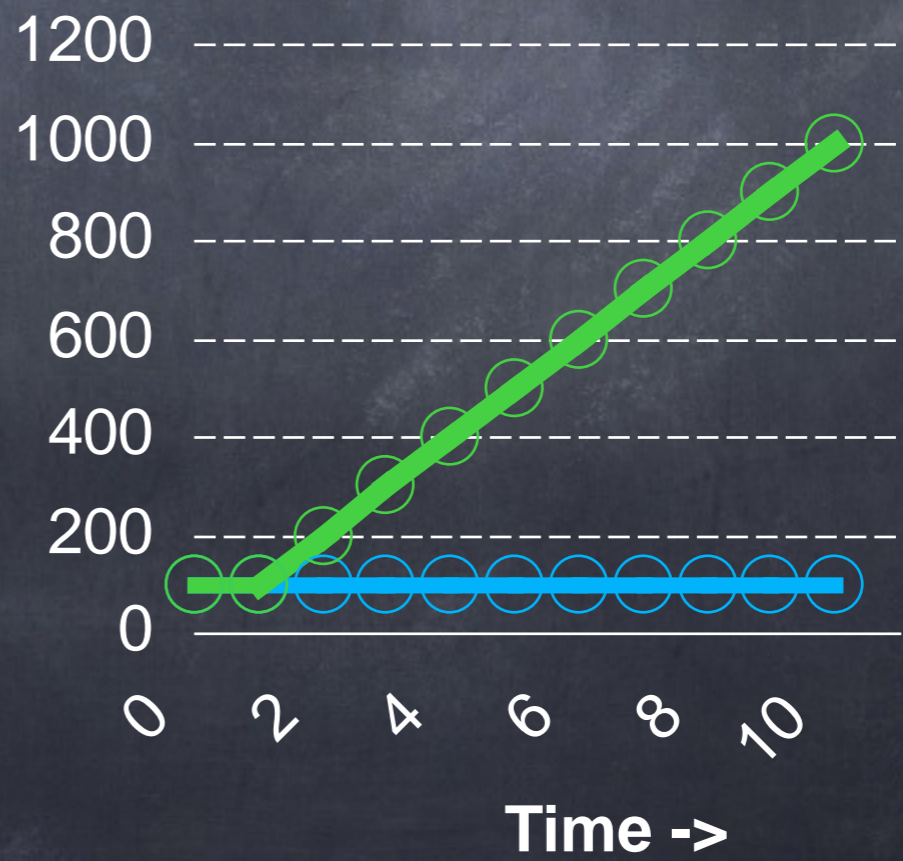


MWs



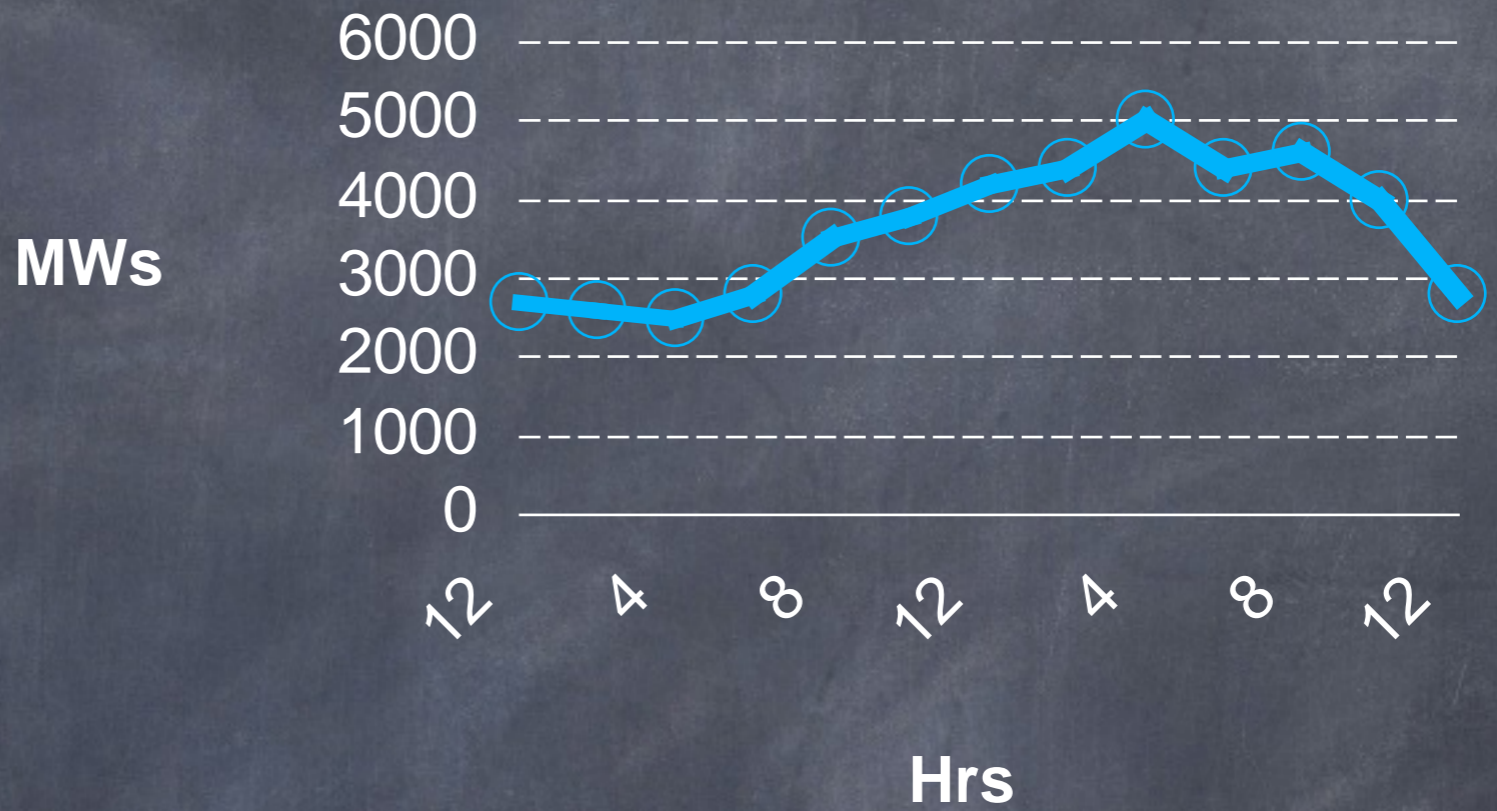
Power Plant  
w/ IE

MWhs



MWs

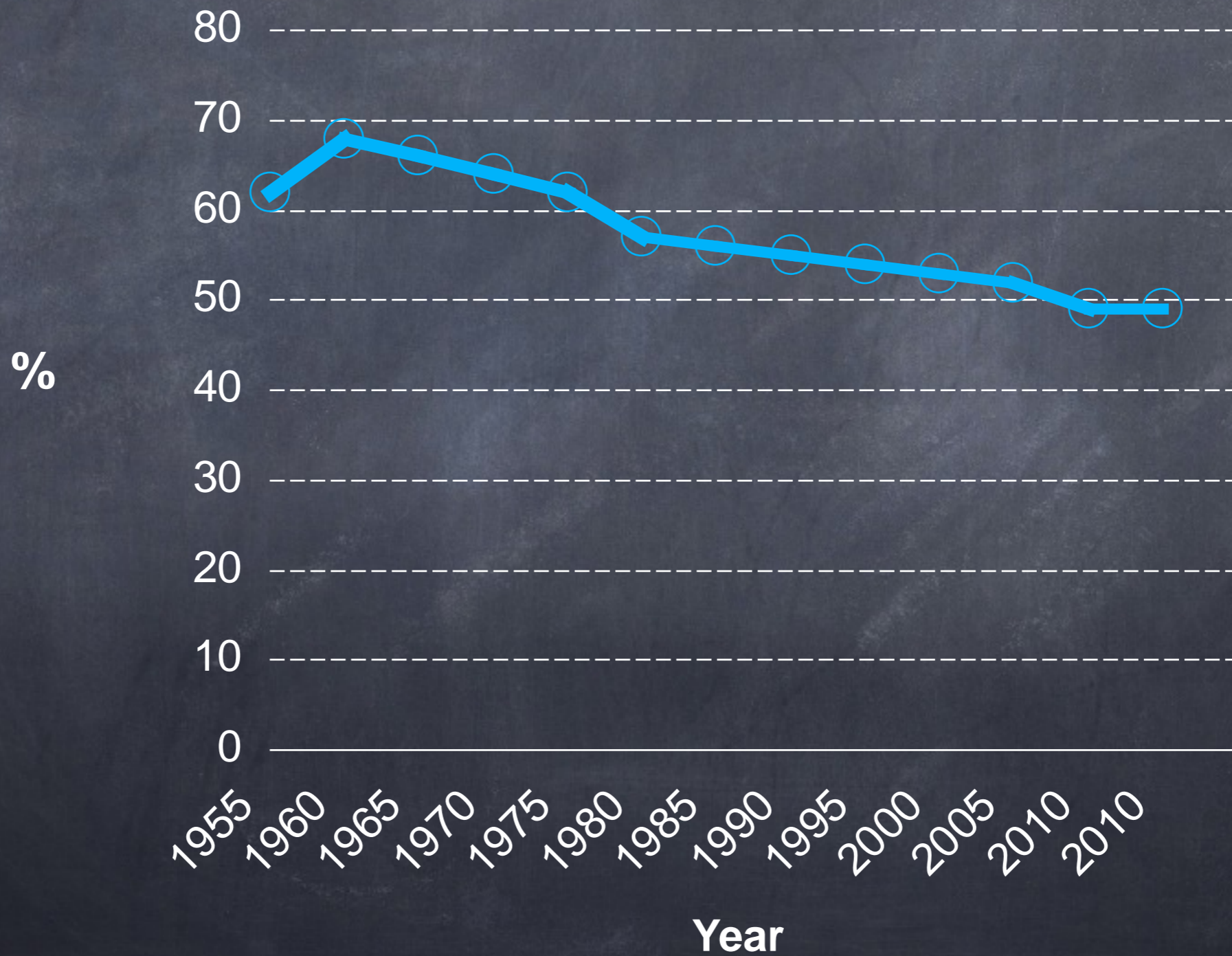
# Typical Load Curve

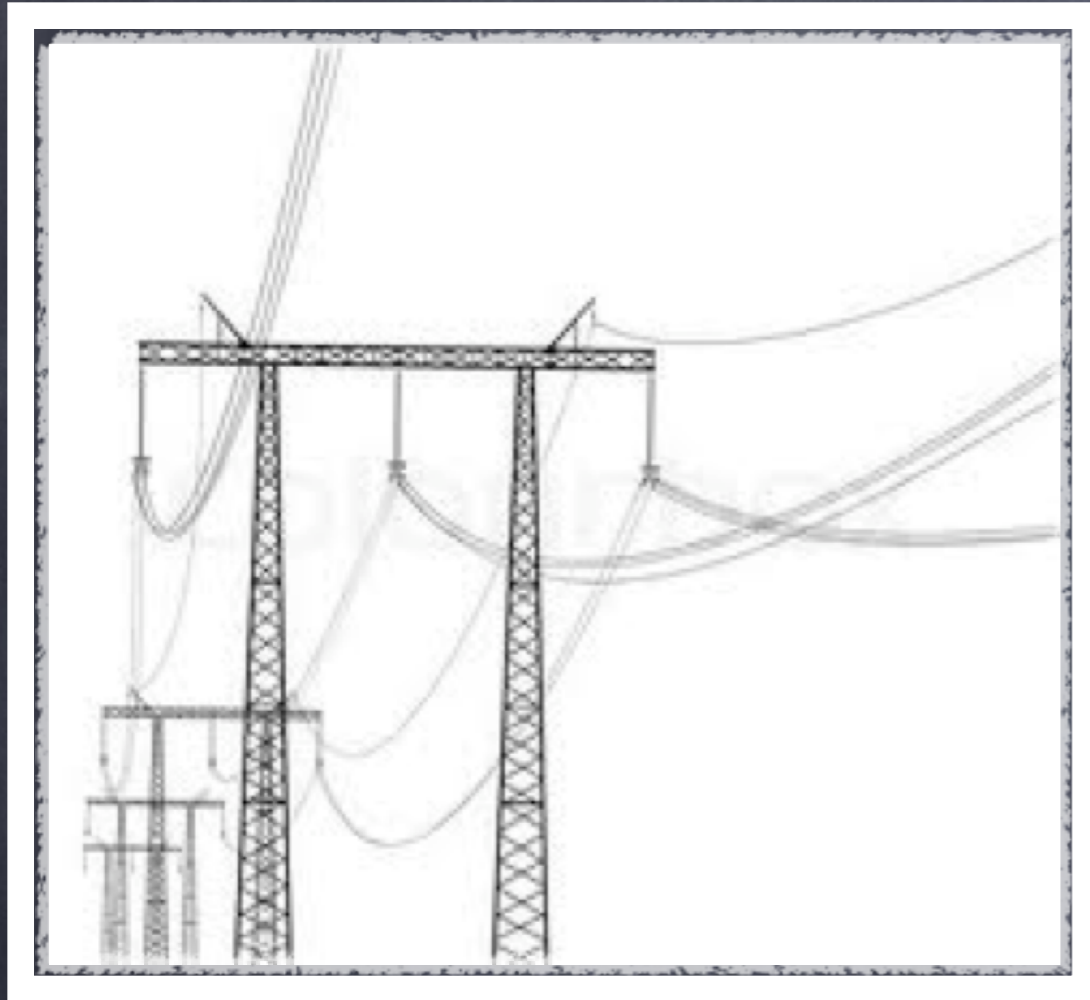


# Ideal Load Curve

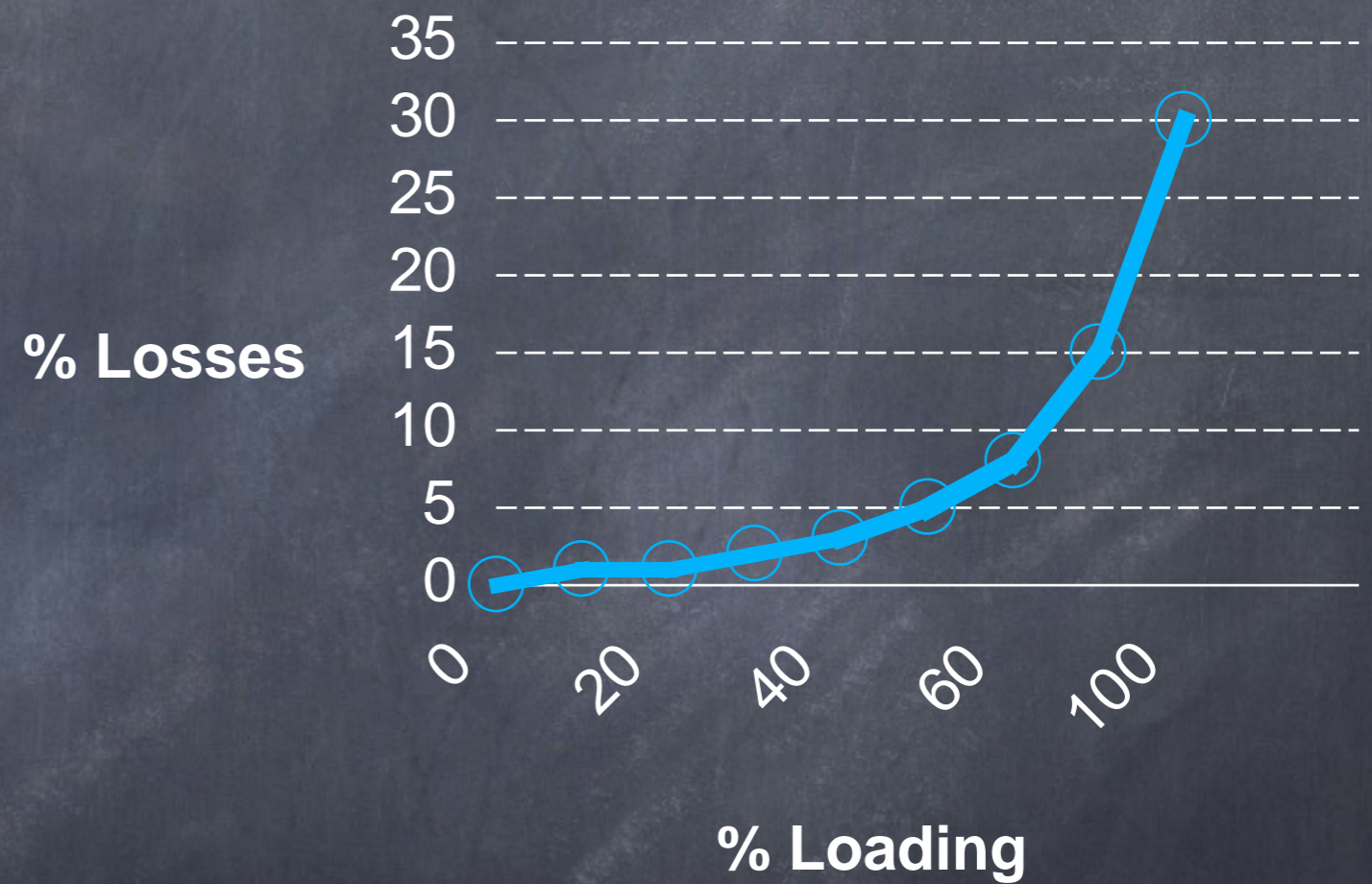


# Declining Load Factor

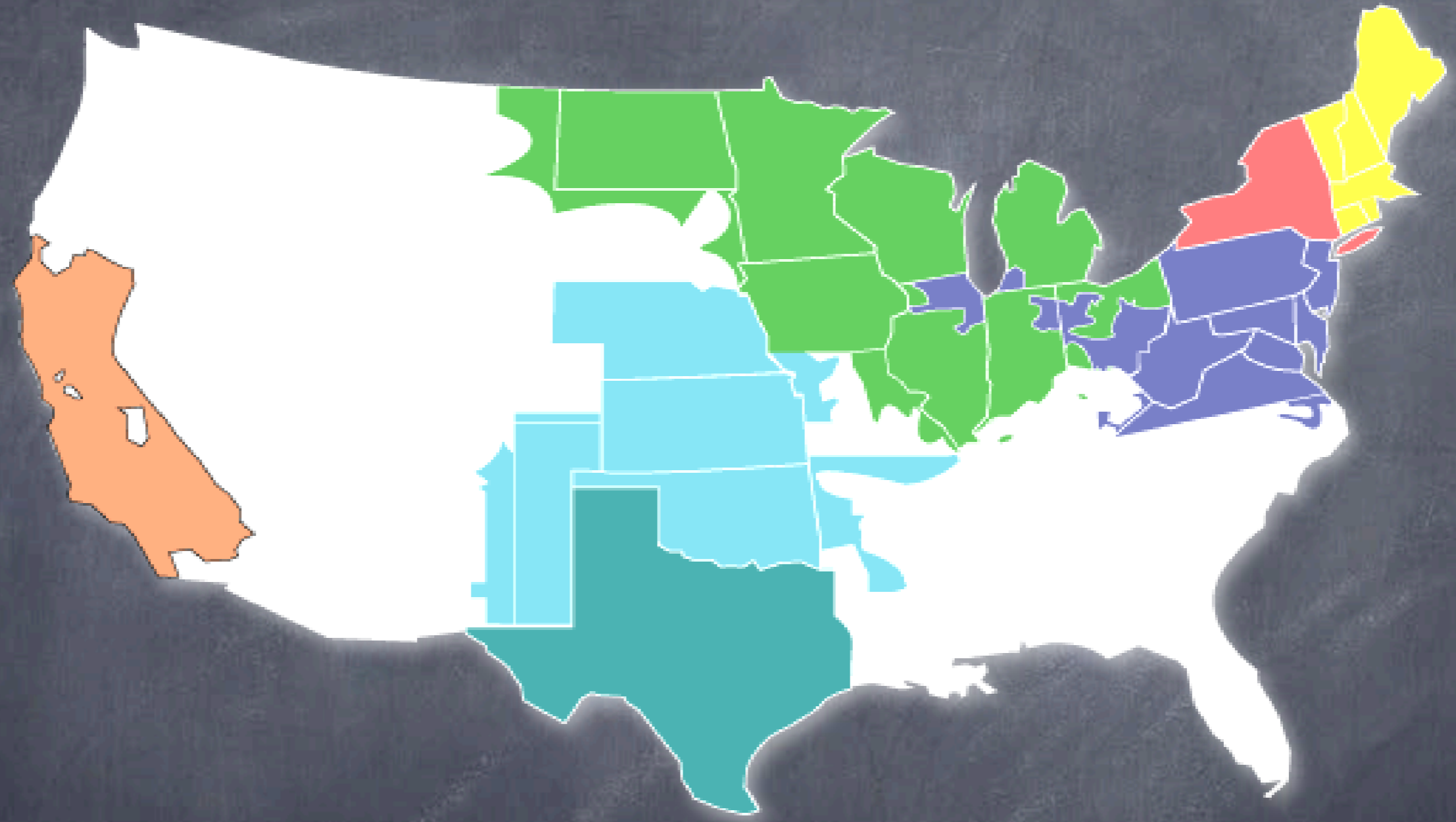




Line Losses  
& Reactive Power  
w/o IE



# FERC Independent Organized Wholesale Electric Markets



- Midwest ISO
- PJM Interconnection
- California ISO
- New York ISO
- ISO New England
- Southwest Power Pool
- Electric Reliability Council of Texas