

Table 13. Private-sector gross job gains and losses by industry, seasonally adjusted, December 2006 to December 2007

Category	Gross job gains and job losses (in thousands)					Gross job gains and job losses as a percent of employment				
	3 months ended					3 months ended				
	Dec. 2006	Mar. 2007	June 2007	Sept. 2007	Dec. 2007	Dec. 2006	Mar. 2007	June 2007	Sept. 2007	Dec. 2007
<b>Total private:<sup>1</sup></b>										
Gross job gains .....	7,809	7,509	7,644	7,249	7,650	7.0	6.6	6.7	6.4	6.8
At expanding establishments .....	6,271	6,158	6,257	5,821	6,213	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.1	5.5
At opening establishments .....	1,538	1,351	1,387	1,428	1,437	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3
Gross job losses .....	7,297	7,071	7,403	7,484	7,333	6.5	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.5
At contracting establishments .....	5,943	5,796	6,008	6,134	5,985	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.3
At closing establishments .....	1,354	1,275	1,395	1,350	1,348	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Net employment change .....	512	438	241	-235	317	0.5	0.4	0.2	-0.2	0.3
<b>Goods-producing:</b>										
Gross job gains .....	1,636	1,629	1,622	1,486	1,561	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.4	6.8
At expanding establishments .....	1,381	1,398	1,385	1,256	1,332	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.4	5.8
At opening establishments .....	255	231	237	230	229	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Gross job losses .....	1,719	1,682	1,691	1,703	1,690	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3
At contracting establishments .....	1,452	1,421	1,415	1,436	1,418	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.1
At closing establishments .....	267	261	276	267	272	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2
Net employment change .....	-83	-53	-69	-217	-129	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.9	-0.5
<b>Natural resources and mining:</b>										
Gross job gains .....	287	279	286	257	289	15.9	15.3	15.7	14.2	15.6
At expanding establishments .....	245	241	248	221	248	13.6	13.2	13.6	12.2	13.4
At opening establishments .....	42	38	38	36	41	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2
Gross job losses .....	266	287	269	270	259	14.7	15.6	14.7	14.9	14.0
At contracting establishments .....	230	248	230	230	223	12.7	13.5	12.6	12.7	12.1
At closing establishments .....	36	39	39	40	36	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.9
Net employment change .....	21	-8	17	-13	30	1.2	-0.3	1.0	-0.7	1.6
<b>Construction:</b>										
Gross job gains .....	825	850	814	762	777	10.8	11.1	10.6	10.1	10.3
At expanding establishments .....	663	699	658	614	632	8.7	9.1	8.6	8.1	8.4
At opening establishments .....	162	151	156	148	145	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9
Gross job losses .....	845	816	855	869	870	11.1	10.6	11.2	11.5	11.6
At contracting establishments .....	683	655	688	704	699	9.0	8.5	9.0	9.3	9.3
At closing establishments .....	162	161	167	165	171	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3
Net employment change .....	-20	34	-41	-107	-93	-0.3	0.5	-0.6	-1.4	-1.3
<b>Manufacturing:</b>										
Gross job gains .....	524	500	522	467	495	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.6
At expanding establishments .....	473	458	479	421	452	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.3
At opening establishments .....	51	42	43	46	43	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Gross job losses .....	608	579	567	564	561	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1
At contracting establishments .....	539	518	497	502	496	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6
At closing establishments .....	69	61	70	62	65	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
Net employment change .....	-84	-79	-45	-97	-66	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.7	-0.5
<b>Service-providing:<sup>1</sup></b>										
Gross job gains .....	6,173	5,880	6,022	5,763	6,089	6.9	6.5	6.7	6.3	6.7
At expanding establishments .....	4,890	4,760	4,872	4,565	4,881	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.0	5.4
At opening establishments .....	1,283	1,120	1,150	1,198	1,208	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
Gross job losses .....	5,578	5,389	5,712	5,781	5,643	6.2	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.2
At contracting establishments .....	4,491	4,375	4,593	4,698	4,567	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.0
At closing establishments .....	1,087	1,014	1,119	1,083	1,076	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Net employment change .....	595	491	310	-18	446	0.7	0.5	0.4	-0.1	0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Private-sector gross job gains and losses by industry, seasonally adjusted, December 2006 to December 2007 — Continued

Category	Gross job gains and job losses (in thousands)					Gross job gains and job losses as a percent of employment				
	3 months ended					3 months ended				
	Dec. 2006	Mar. 2007	June 2007	Sept. 2007	Dec. 2007	Dec. 2006	Mar. 2007	June 2007	Sept. 2007	Dec. 2007
<b>Wholesale trade:</b>										
Gross job gains .....	322	314	318	305	320	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.3
At expanding establishments .....	262	256	264	245	263	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.4
At opening establishments .....	60	58	54	60	57	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9
Gross job losses .....	303	296	300	303	300	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9
At contracting establishments .....	236	230	231	240	231	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8
At closing establishments .....	67	66	69	63	69	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
Net employment change .....	19	18	18	2	20	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4
<b>Retail trade:</b>										
Gross job gains .....	1,081	1,087	1,023	996	1,019	7.0	7.0	6.6	6.3	6.6
At expanding establishments .....	898	941	872	817	869	5.8	6.1	5.6	5.2	5.6
At opening establishments .....	183	146	151	179	150	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0
Gross job losses .....	1,004	971	1,028	1,055	1,007	6.5	6.2	6.6	6.8	6.5
At contracting establishments .....	857	827	890	918	867	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.9	5.6
At closing establishments .....	147	144	138	137	140	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Net employment change .....	77	116	-5	-59	12	0.5	0.8	0.0	-0.5	0.1
<b>Transportation and warehousing:</b>										
Gross job gains .....	269	224	242	220	252	6.3	5.2	5.6	5.0	5.8
At expanding establishments .....	231	192	208	188	219	5.4	4.5	4.8	4.3	5.0
At opening establishments .....	38	32	34	32	33	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8
Gross job losses .....	225	245	222	228	228	5.2	5.7	5.2	5.3	5.2
At contracting establishments .....	185	211	185	190	188	4.3	4.9	4.3	4.4	4.3
At closing establishments .....	40	34	37	38	40	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
Net employment change .....	44	-21	20	-8	24	1.1	-0.5	0.4	-0.3	0.6
<b>Utilities:</b>										
Gross job gains .....	19	11	14	13	15	3.5	2.0	2.6	2.4	2.8
At expanding establishments .....	13	10	13	12	13	2.4	1.8	2.4	2.2	2.4
At opening establishments .....	6	1	1	1	2	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
Gross job losses .....	18	11	12	12	10	3.3	2.0	2.2	2.2	1.8
At contracting establishments .....	13	10	10	10	9	2.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6
At closing establishments .....	5	1	2	2	1	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2
Net employment change .....	1	0	2	1	5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.0
<b>Information:</b>										
Gross job gains .....	167	138	160	153	145	5.5	4.6	5.3	5.1	4.8
At expanding establishments .....	138	118	137	127	117	4.5	3.9	4.5	4.2	3.9
At opening establishments .....	29	20	23	26	28	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9
Gross job losses .....	146	132	137	155	155	4.7	4.4	4.6	5.1	5.1
At contracting establishments .....	114	108	111	130	125	3.7	3.6	3.7	4.3	4.1
At closing establishments .....	32	24	26	25	30	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0
Net employment change .....	21	6	23	-2	-10	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.0	-0.3
<b>Financial Activities:</b>										
Gross job gains .....	457	421	436	408	432	5.5	5.1	5.3	5.0	5.3
At expanding establishments .....	347	335	353	318	332	4.2	4.1	4.3	3.9	4.1
At opening establishments .....	110	86	83	90	100	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2
Gross job losses .....	444	418	467	470	486	5.4	5.1	5.7	5.7	6.0
At contracting establishments .....	338	320	360	354	368	4.1	3.9	4.4	4.3	4.5
At closing establishments .....	106	98	107	116	118	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5
Net employment change .....	13	3	-31	-62	-54	0.1	0.0	-0.4	-0.7	-0.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Private-sector gross job gains and losses by industry, seasonally adjusted, December 2006 to December 2007 — Continued

Category	Gross job gains and job losses (in thousands)					Gross job gains and job losses as a percent of employment				
	3 months ended					3 months ended				
	Dec. 2006	Mar. 2007	June 2007	Sept. 2007	Dec. 2007	Dec. 2006	Mar. 2007	June 2007	Sept. 2007	Dec. 2007
<b>Professional and business services:</b>										
Gross job gains .....	1,427	1,276	1,389	1,301	1,438	8.1	7.2	7.7	7.3	8.0
At expanding establishments .....	1,149	1,064	1,148	1,054	1,159	6.5	6.0	6.4	5.9	6.4
At opening establishments .....	278	212	241	247	279	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6
Gross job losses .....	1,313	1,242	1,322	1,315	1,327	7.4	7.0	7.4	7.3	7.4
At contracting establishments .....	1,057	996	1,022	1,056	1,065	6.0	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.9
At closing establishments .....	256	246	300	259	262	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.5
Net employment change .....	114	34	67	-14	111	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.6
<b>Education and health services:</b>										
Gross job gains .....	795	799	785	797	810	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6
At expanding establishments .....	666	678	673	674	695	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
At opening establishments .....	129	121	112	123	115	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Gross job losses .....	692	655	697	684	667	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.8
At contracting establishments .....	558	540	579	563	552	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.1
At closing establishments .....	134	115	118	121	115	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Net employment change .....	103	144	88	113	143	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.8
<b>Leisure and hospitality:</b>										
Gross job gains .....	1,223	1,165	1,219	1,158	1,240	9.3	8.8	9.1	8.7	9.2
At expanding establishments .....	932	903	940	884	959	7.1	6.8	7.0	6.6	7.1
At opening establishments .....	291	262	279	274	281	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
Gross job losses .....	1,105	1,096	1,196	1,215	1,144	8.4	8.3	8.9	9.1	8.5
At contracting establishments .....	892	902	965	983	928	6.8	6.8	7.2	7.4	6.9
At closing establishments .....	213	194	231	232	216	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6
Net employment change .....	118	69	23	-57	96	0.9	0.5	0.2	-0.4	0.7
<b>Other services:</b>										
Gross job gains .....	299	292	304	288	293	7.8	7.6	7.8	7.4	7.5
At expanding establishments .....	238	239	247	229	237	6.2	6.2	6.3	5.9	6.1
At opening establishments .....	61	53	57	59	56	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4
Gross job losses .....	291	278	287	307	285	7.5	7.2	7.3	7.9	7.3
At contracting establishments .....	228	217	224	242	223	5.9	5.6	5.7	6.2	5.7
At closing establishments .....	63	61	63	65	62	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6
Net employment change .....	8	14	17	-19	8	0.3	0.4	0.5	-0.5	0.2

<sup>1</sup> Includes unclassified sector, not shown separately.