

No. HS-24. Federal and State Prisoners by Jurisdiction and Sex: 1925 to 2001

[Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated resident population, as of December 31. Includes all persons under jurisdiction of federal and state authorities rather than those in the custody of such authorities. Represents inmates sentenced to maximum term of more than a year]

Year	Total	Rate ¹	Federal	State	Male	Female
1925	91,669	79	(NA)	(NA)	88,231	3,438
1926	97,991	83	6,803	89,322	94,287	3,704
1927	109,983	91	7,722	98,795	104,983	4,363
1928	116,390	96	8,204	108,422	111,836	4,554
1929	120,496	98	12,964	107,532	115,876	4,620
1930	129,453	104	12,181	115,314	124,785	4,668
1931	137,082	110	12,964	124,118	132,638	4,444
1932	137,997	110	12,282	124,901	133,573	4,424
1933	136,810	109	10,851	126,096	132,520	4,290
1934	138,316	109	12,080	126,140	133,769	4,547
1935	144,180	113	14,777	129,888	139,278	4,902
1936	145,038	113	15,373	128,200	139,990	5,048
1937	152,741	118	15,309	134,048	147,375	5,366
1938	160,285	123	17,083	142,299	154,826	5,459
1939	179,818	137	19,730	160,088	173,143	6,675
1940	173,706	131	19,260	154,446	167,345	6,361
1941	165,439	124	18,465	146,974	159,228	6,211
1942	150,384	112	16,623	133,761	144,167	6,217
1943	137,220	103	16,113	121,107	131,054	6,166
1944	132,456	100	18,139	114,317	126,350	6,106
1945	133,649	98	18,638	115,011	127,609	6,040
1946	140,079	99	17,622	122,457	134,075	6,004
1947	151,304	105	17,146	134,158	144,961	6,343
1948	155,977	106	16,328	139,649	149,739	6,238
1949	163,749	109	16,868	146,881	157,663	6,086
1950	166,123	109	17,134	148,989	160,309	5,814
1951	165,680	107	17,395	148,245	159,610	6,070
1952	168,233	107	18,014	150,186	161,994	6,239
1953	173,579	108	19,363	154,184	166,909	6,670
1954	182,901	112	20,003	162,845	175,907	6,994
1955	185,780	112	20,088	165,692	178,655	7,125
1956	189,565	112	20,134	169,287	182,190	7,375
1957	195,414	113	20,420	174,836	188,113	7,301
1958	205,643	117	21,549	183,944	198,208	7,435
1959	208,105	117	22,492	184,954	200,469	7,636
1960	212,953	117	23,218	189,739	205,265	7,688
1961	220,149	119	23,696	196,453	212,268	7,881
1962	218,830	117	23,944	194,886	210,823	8,007
1963	217,283	114	23,128	194,155	209,538	7,745
1964	214,336	111	21,709	192,627	206,632	7,704
1965	210,895	108	21,040	189,855	203,327	7,568
1966	199,654	102	19,245	180,409	192,703	6,951
1967	194,896	98	19,579	175,317	188,661	6,235
1968	187,914	94	19,703	168,211	182,102	5,812
1969	196,007	97	19,623	176,384	189,413	6,594
1970	196,429	96	20,038	176,391	190,794	5,635
1971	198,061	95	20,948	177,113	191,732	6,329
1972	196,092	93	21,713	174,470	189,823	6,269
1973	204,211	96	22,815	181,396	197,523	6,004
1974	218,466	102	22,361	196,105	211,077	7,389
1975	240,593	111	24,131	216,462	231,918	8,675
1976	262,833	120	26,980	235,853	252,794	10,039
1977 ²	278,141	126	28,650	249,491	267,097	11,044
1977 ³	285,456	129	28,650	256,806	274,244	11,212
1978	294,396	132	26,391	268,005	282,813	11,583
1979	301,470	133	22,588	278,882	289,465	12,005
1980	315,974	139	20,611	295,363	303,643	12,331
1981	353,673	154	22,169	331,504	339,375	14,298
1982	395,516	171	23,652	371,864	379,075	16,441
1983	419,346	179	26,331	393,015	401,870	17,476
1984	443,398	188	27,602	415,796	424,193	19,205
1985	480,568	202	32,695	447,873	459,223	21,345
1986	522,084	217	36,531	485,553	497,540	24,544
1987	560,812	231	39,523	521,289	533,990	26,822
1988	603,732	247	42,738	560,994	573,587	30,145
1989	680,907	276	47,168	633,739	643,643	37,264

See footnotes at end of table.

No. HS-24. Federal and State Prisoners by Jurisdiction and Sex: 1925 to 2001—Con.

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Year	Total	Rate ¹	Federal	State	Male	Female
1990	739,980	297	50,403	689,577	699,416	40,564
1991	789,610	313	56,696	732,914	745,808	43,802
1992	846,277	332	65,706	780,571	799,776	46,501
1993	932,074	359	74,399	857,675	878,037	54,037
1994	1,016,691	389	79,795	936,896	956,566	60,125
1995	1,085,022	411	83,663	1,001,359	1,021,059	63,963
1996	1,137,722	427	88,815	1,048,907	1,068,123	69,599
1997	1,195,498	445	94,987	1,100,511	1,121,663	73,835
1998	1,245,402	461	103,682	1,141,720	1,167,802	77,600
1999	1,304,074	476	114,275	1,189,799	1,221,611	82,463
2000	1,331,278	470	126,955	1,204,323	1,246,234	85,044
2001	1,345,842	474	136,569	1,209,273	1,260,603	85,239
Highest value	1,345,842	476	136,569	1,209,273	1,260,603	85,239
Lowest value	91,669	79	6,803	89,322	88,231	3,438

NA Not available. ¹ Rate per 100,000 estimated population. ² Custody counts. ³ Jurisdiction counts.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Prisoners in State and Federal Institutions on December 31*, annual.