

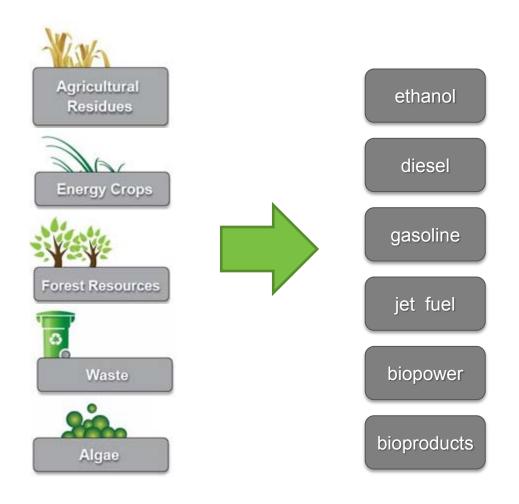
Sustainability for the Global Biofuels Industry: Minimizing Risks and Maximizing Opportunities

May 17, 2011

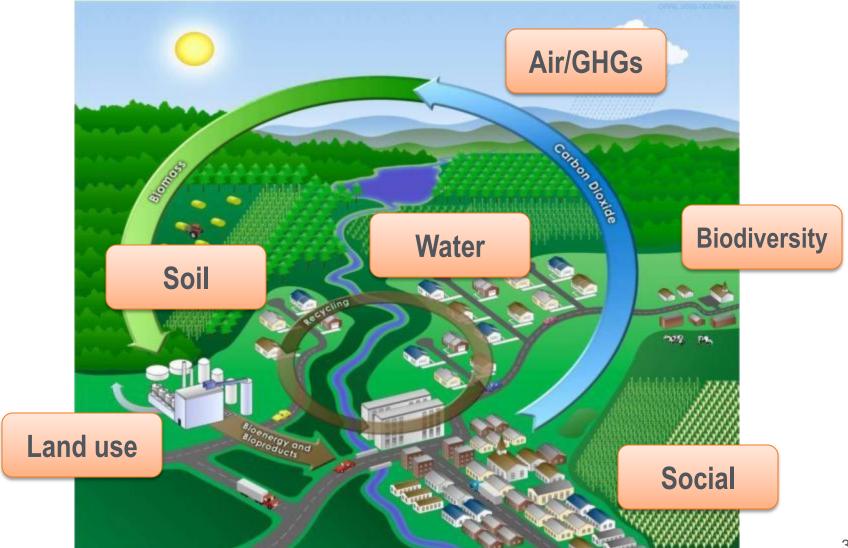
Ranyee Chiang, AAAS Fellow, hosted by the DOE Biomass Program

Bioenergy – Multiple feedstocks and multiple products





Bioenergy systems and impacts



Multiple Facets of Sustainability



Social

- Energy diversification and security
- Energy access
- Net energy balance
- Rural development and workforce training

SUSTAINABLE

Economic

Environmental

- Cost of production
- Price
- Return on investment
- Long-term market strategies
- Opportunities for all stakeholders along supply chain
- Improve fuel properties

- Climate
- Soil quality and agronomics
- Water quality and quantity
- Air quality
- Biological diversity
- Land use

Sustainability across the Biomass Program













Feedstock production and logistics

- Evaluate nutrient and carbon cycling
- Assess impact on land and resource use, biodiversity

Conversion

- Minimize water consumption, air pollution, and waste
- Maximize efficiency

ethanol

diesel

gasoline

jet fuel

biopower

bioproducts

End use

- Minimize GHG emissions
- Avoid negative impacts on human health

Cross-cutting

- Life cycle analysis of water consumption and GHG emissions
- Water quality analysis
- Land use change modeling

Global Impacts of Bioenergy



- Areas of high biodiversity
- Direct and indirect land use change
- Sustainable markets

- Water availability
- Energy access
- Food security



- Providing data and analysis to inform a variety of U.S. and international discussions on sustainability standards
 - Council on Sustainable Biomass Production
 - Global Bioenergy Partnership
 - International Standards Organization
 - Roundtable on Sustainable Biofuels
- Bioenergy chapter of IPCC Special Report on Renewable Energy Sources and Climate Change Mitigation

Brazil Collaboration



Sustainability, LUC, Data & Modeling

Maggie Stevens, Keith Kline, Oak Ridge National Laboratory
Helena Chum, National Renewable Energy Laboratory

- Brazil-US Co-sponsorship of Sustainability Research
 - Improve understanding of key sustainability variables (land use change, sustainable feedstock production) and identify incentives to increase positive effects of energy production
 - Research improves sustainable cellulosic supply estimates and market analysis



- Approach: Develop Improved Sustainability Assessment Capacity
 - Data, methods and tools for modeling and Land-Use Change (LUC) analysis
 - Define parameters and monitoring protocols; test hypotheses

Access Bioenergy Data, Knowledge, and Community





BIOENERGY KNOWLEDGE DISCOVERY FRAMEWORK

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY

Budhu Bhaduri, Aaron Myers, Sunil Movva et al. Oak Ridge National Laboratory

- Collaboration, data management, analysis, and visualization tools designed to support bioenergy infrastructure research
- Integrates bioenergy spatial data with socioeconomic and industrial factors to improve planning, development, and management decisions



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Webinar Agenda



- Introduction to Sustainable Biofuel Crops Project (Christine Dragisic)
- Global spatial analysis: Identifying risks and opportunities for feedstock production (Jenny Hewson)
- Responsible Cultivation Areas (Christine Dragisic)
- Analysis and tools for sound decision making (Christine Dragisic)
- Brazil field study: forest restoration in sugarcane landscapes (Lucio Bede)
- Indonesia field study: land use planning field study in oil palm landscapes (Christine Dragisic)
- Policy engagement: US, Guatemala, Suriname, Ecuador (Manuel Oliva)
- Roundtable engagement and developing markets for sustainably produced biofuels (Tim Killeen)
- Future priorities and discussion (Chris Dragisic)

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