

Table 53. Occupation of reference person: Shares of average annual expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2010

Item	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
		Total	Managers and professionals	Technical sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators fabricators and laborers		
Number of consumer units (in thousands)	5,339	76,067	30,200	20,308	13,520	3,843	8,197	21,457	18,244
Consumer unit characteristics:									
Income before taxes	\$78,480	\$74,147	\$102,752	\$61,926	\$50,097	\$56,039	\$47,197	\$35,779	\$40,563
Income after taxes	75,689	71,703	98,472	60,351	49,211	54,654	46,296	35,477	40,181
Age of reference person	48.7	43.6	44.6	42.2	43.2	42.4	44.3	73.8	45.4
Average number in consumer unit:									
Persons	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	1.7	2.9
Children under 18 .....	.8	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.1	.9
Persons 65 and older .....	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	1.2	.2
Earners	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	.2	.6
Vehicles	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.6
Percent distribution:									
Sex of reference person:									
Male	61	51	48	42	46	89	72	44	30
Female	39	49	52	58	54	11	28	56	70
Housing tenure:									
Homeowner	71	64	75	60	51	58	58	82	51
With mortgage	47	48	60	44	36	43	41	20	31
Without mortgage	24	16	16	15	16	15	18	62	20
Renter	29	36	25	40	49	42	42	18	49
Race of reference person:									
Black or African-American	9	12	10	14	15	7	14	9	17
White, Asian, and all other races	91	88	90	86	85	93	86	91	83
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:									
Hispanic or Latino	15	13	8	10	21	25	20	6	16
Not Hispanic or Latino	85	87	92	90	79	75	80	94	84
Education of reference person:									
Elementary (1-8)	5	3	(¹)	1	7	8	10	9	6
High school (9-12)	31	29	12	31	41	54	54	45	48
College	63	68	87	67	52	38	35	46	45
Never attended and other	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1	(¹)	(¹)
At least one vehicle owned or leased	93	91	95	91	86	91	89	85	76
Average annual expenditures	\$59,005	\$53,218	\$67,312	\$47,921	\$41,517	\$45,062	\$37,676	\$36,111	\$37,998
Food									
Food at home	11.7	12.5	11.7	12.9	13.8	13.8	13.8	12.8	14.8
Cereals and bakery products	6.9	7.0	6.2	7.2	8.3	8.5	8.4	8.4	10.0
Cereals and cereal products .....	.9	1.0	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4
Bakery products .....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5
Bakery products .....	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.9
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.3
Beef .....	.4	.4	.3	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6
Pork .....	.3	.3	.2	.3	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4
Other meats .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
Poultry .....	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3	.4
Fish and seafood .....	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	.3
Eggs .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Dairy products .....	.7	.7	.7	.7	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.0
Fresh milk and cream .....	.3	.3	.2	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.4
Other dairy products .....	.5	.5	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 53. Occupation of reference person: Shares of average annual expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2010 — Continued

Item	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
		Total	Managers and professionals	Technical sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators fabricators and laborers		
Fruits and vegetables	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
Fresh fruits .....	.5	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6
Fresh vegetables .....	.5	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	.5	.5	.5
Processed fruits .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3
Processed vegetables .....	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
Other food at home	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.5
Sugar and other sweets .....	.3	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4
Fats and oils .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3
Miscellaneous foods	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8
Nonalcoholic beverages .....	.6	.7	.6	.7	.8	.9	.8	.7	1.0
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Food away from home	4.8	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.4	4.3	4.8
Alcoholic beverages .....	.9	.9	.9	1.0	.8	1.1	.7	.8	.6
Housing	32.4	33.9	33.6	34.0	35.3	33.2	33.5	35.7	36.7
Shelter	19.7	20.5	20.6	20.3	21.0	19.9	20.1	19.0	21.3
Owned dwellings	13.5	13.3	14.7	12.3	11.3	12.0	11.8	13.0	11.3
Mortgage interest and charges	7.6	7.7	8.4	7.2	6.6	7.4	6.9	3.4	6.3
Property taxes	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.2	5.3	3.1
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses	2.1	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	4.4	1.9
Rented dwellings	5.1	5.9	4.3	7.0	9.0	7.2	7.6	4.2	9.0
Other lodging	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.0	.7	.7	.6	1.8	1.0
Utilities, fuels, and public services	7.0	7.1	6.2	7.5	8.2	7.8	8.9	9.4	8.9
Natural gas .....	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	.8	1.0	1.2	1.0
Electricity	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.7	3.8
Fuel oil and other fuels .....	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.6	.2
Telephone services	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.6	3.1	2.5	2.7
Water and other public services .....	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
Household operations	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.3	2.2	1.8
Personal services .....	.6	.9	1.1	.8	.5	.5	.4	.2	.4
Other household expenses	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	.9	2.0	1.3
Housekeeping supplies	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.5
Laundry and cleaning supplies .....	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.4	.3	.4	.4
Other household products .....	.6	.6	.6	.7	.8	.5	.6	1.0	.8
Postage and stationery .....	.4	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.4	.3
Household furnishings and equipment	2.5	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.1	3.5	3.3
Household textiles .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3
Furniture .....	.3	.7	.8	.7	.7	.9	.5	.8	.8
Floor coverings	(²)	.1	.1	.1	.1	³ .1	(²)	.1	.1
Major appliances .....	.2	.4	.4	.4	.6	.3	.3	.6	.5
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares .....	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3
Miscellaneous household equipment	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.4
Apparel and services	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.3	4.1	3.0	3.4	2.7	5.0
Men and boys .....	.8	.8	.8	.7	1.0	.9	.8	.6	1.0
Men, 16 and over .....	.7	.6	.6	.5	.8	.7	.6	.5	.7
Boys, 2 to 15 .....	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.3
Women and girls	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	.9	1.2	1.2	1.6
Women, 16 and over	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	.6	1.0	1.1	1.2
Girls, 2 to 15 .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.1	.4
Children under 2 .....	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.4
Footwear .....	.5	.6	.5	.6	.9	.6	.8	.4	1.0
Other apparel products and services .....	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	1.0
Transportation	14.9	16.4	15.3	17.7	17.0	17.2	18.6	15.3	14.4
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)	4.4	5.7	5.3	6.5	5.3	4.8	6.5	4.9	4.6
Cars and trucks, new	1.9	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.1	³ .9	1.9	2.9	1.8
Cars and trucks, used	2.4	2.9	2.3	3.4	3.1	3.3	4.4	2.0	2.7
Other vehicles	³ .1	.1	.1	.1	³ .1	³ .5	³ .2	(²)	³ .1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 53. Occupation of reference person: Shares of average annual expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2010 — Continued

Item	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
		Total	Managers and professionals	Technical sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators fabricators and laborers		
Gasoline and motor oil	4.0	4.5	3.8	4.8	5.2	5.9	6.1	3.9	4.7
Other vehicle expenses	5.5	5.2	4.9	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.4	5.4	4.3
Vehicle finance charges .....	.4	.6	.5	.6	.6	.7	.6	.3	.4
Maintenance and repairs	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.4
Vehicle insurance	2.3	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.7	1.7
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, other charges	1.0	.9	1.0	.9	.8	.6	.6	.8	.7
Public transportation	1.0	1.1	1.2	.9	1.0	.7	.7	1.0	.8
Health care	6.0	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.0	5.4	12.9	6.3
Health insurance	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	2.8	3.2	8.2	3.4
Medical services	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.4
Drugs .....	.7	.8	.7	.8	.8	.7	.7	2.2	1.3
Medical supplies .....	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.4	.2
Entertainment	6.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	4.3	6.0	4.6	5.4	5.2
Fees and admissions	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.1	.9	.8	.7	1.2	1.0
Audio and visual equipment and services	1.6	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.1
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.5
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services	1.8	.7	.7	.9	.4	2.0	.5	.6	.6
Personal care products and services	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	.9	1.4	1.2
Reading .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.4	.2
Education	1.7	2.5	2.9	2.1	2.5	2.4	1.6	.6	2.7
Tobacco products and smoking supplies .....	.6	.7	.4	.8	.9	1.4	1.3	.6	1.4
Miscellaneous	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.4	1.4
Cash contributions	3.2	3.1	3.3	2.8	2.5	3.5	3.0	5.9	2.5
Personal insurance and pensions	15.4	13.0	14.7	11.9	10.4	10.6	11.2	3.1	7.6
Life and other personal insurance .....	.8	.6	.7	.6	.5	.4	.5	.8	.5
Pensions and Social Security	14.5	12.3	13.9	11.3	9.9	10.2	10.8	2.3	7.0
Sources of income and personal taxes:									
Money income before taxes	\$78,480	\$74,147	\$102,752	\$61,926	\$50,097	\$56,039	\$47,197	\$35,779	\$40,563
Wages and salaries	52.6	91.7	92.6	91.4	89.3	92.1	89.0	18.4	63.7
Self-employment income	37.4	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.4	7.6
Social Security, private and government retirement	5.6	3.5	2.7	3.8	5.6	2.6	5.1	70.7	14.4
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income	3.1	1.0	1.4	.6	.7	.5	.5	7.4	2.1
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits .....	.5	.8	.4	.9	1.0	2.0	1.9	.5	3.7
Public assistance, supplemental security income, food stamps .....	.3	.3	.1	.4	.9	.4	.9	.7	4.8
Regular contributions for support .....	.4	.4	.3	.6	.5	3.4	.3	.6	2.8
Other income	3.1	.2	.2	.3	.5	3.1	.3	.2	1.0
Personal taxes	3.6	3.3	4.2	2.5	1.8	2.5	1.9	.8	.9
Federal income taxes	2.7	2.2	2.9	1.5	.9	1.5	1.0	.3	.1
State and local income taxes .....	.6	.9	1.0	.8	.7	.8	.7	.1	.5
Other taxes .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.5	.4
Income after taxes	96.4	96.7	95.8	97.5	98.2	97.5	98.1	99.2	99.1

¹ Value less than or equal to 0.5.

² Value less than 0.05.

³ Data are likely to have large sampling errors.