

Table 2100. Race of reference person: Shares of average annual expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2008

Item	All consumer units	White and all other races, and Asian			Black or African-American
		Total	White and all other races ¹	Asian	
Number of consumer units (in thousands)	120,770	105,938	101,329	4,609	14,832
Consumer unit characteristics:					
Income before taxes	\$63,563	\$66,340	\$65,905	\$75,917	\$43,722
Income after taxes	61,774	64,335	63,916	73,528	43,482
Age of reference person	49.1	49.4	49.6	43.5	46.9
Average number in consumer unit:					
Persons	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.5
Children under 18 .....	.6	.6	.6	.6	.8
Persons 65 and older .....	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2
Earners	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
Vehicles	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.5	1.3
Percent distribution:					
Sex of reference person:					
Male	47	48	47	61	39
Female	53	52	53	39	61
Housing tenure:					
Homeowner	66	69	70	55	46
With mortgage	42	44	44	42	32
Without mortgage	24	26	26	13	14
Renter	34	31	30	45	54
Race of reference person:					
Black or African-American	12	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	100
White, Asian, and all other races	88	100	100	100	n.a.
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:					
Hispanic or Latino	12	13	14	(²)	2
Not Hispanic or Latino	88	87	86	100	98
Education of reference person:					
Elementary (1-8)	5	5	5	3	5
High school (9-12)	35	34	34	19	45
College	60	61	61	78	50
Never attended and other	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
At least one vehicle owned or leased	89	90	91	84	76
Average annual expenditures	\$50,486	\$52,397	\$52,265	\$55,430	\$36,721
Food					
Food at home	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.5
Cereals and bakery products	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.1	7.7
Cereals and cereal products	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Bakery products .....	.3	.3	.3	.5	.4
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs .....	.7	.7	.7	.6	.6
Dairy products	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.3
Beef .....	.5	.5	.5	.4	.6
Pork .....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.5
Other meats .....	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2
Poultry .....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.5
Fish and seafood .....	.3	.2	.2	.5	.4
Eggs .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Dairy products .....	.9	.9	.9	.6	.7
Fresh milk and cream .....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
Other dairy products .....	.5	.5	.5	.3	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2100. Race of reference person: Shares of average annual expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2008 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	White and all other races, and Asian			Black or African-American
		Total	White and all other races ¹	Asian	
Fruits and vegetables	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.2
Fresh fruits .....	.4	.4	.4	.6	.3
Fresh vegetables .....	.4	.4	.4	.7	.4
Processed fruits .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3
Processed vegetables .....	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2
Other food at home	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.4
Sugar and other sweets .....	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2
Fats and oils .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Miscellaneous foods	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.2
Nonalcoholic beverages .....	.7	.7	.7	.6	.7
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	(³)
Food away from home	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.7	4.8
Alcoholic beverages .....	.9	.9	.9	.5	.6
Housing	33.9	33.5	33.4	36.3	37.5
Shelter	20.2	20.0	19.8	24.7	21.7
Owned dwellings	13.4	13.7	13.6	15.3	10.7
Mortgage interest and charges	7.6	7.7	7.6	9.9	6.7
Property taxes	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.9	2.4
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses	2.3	2.4	2.4	1.5	1.6
Rented dwellings	5.4	4.9	4.8	8.4	10.2
Other lodging	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.0	.8
Utilities, fuels, and public services	7.2	7.0	7.0	5.9	9.8
Natural gas	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.5
Electricity	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.0	3.9
Fuel oil and other fuels .....	.4	.4	.4	4.1	.2
Telephone services	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	3.2
Water and other public services .....	.9	.9	.9	.8	1.1
Household operations	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.7
Personal services .....	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8
Other household expenses	1.2	1.2	1.3	.9	.9
Housekeeping supplies	1.3	1.3	1.3	.9	1.3
Laundry and cleaning supplies .....	.3	.3	.3	.2	.4
Other household products .....	.7	.7	.7	.4	.6
Postage and stationery .....	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2
Household furnishings and equipment	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0
Household textiles .....	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3
Furniture .....	.8	.8	.8	.7	.9
Floor coverings .....	.1	.1	.1	(³)	.1
Major appliances .....	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Miscellaneous household equipment	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.2
Apparel and services	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.6	5.4
Men and boys .....	.8	.8	.8	.9	1.1
Men, 16 and over .....	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8
Boys, 2 to 15 .....	.2	.2	.2	.1	.3
Women and girls	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	2.1
Women, 16 and over	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.8
Girls, 2 to 15 .....	.2	.2	.2	.1	.4
Children under 2 .....	.2	.2	.2	.1	.3
Footwear .....	.6	.6	.6	.6	1.3
Other apparel products and services .....	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6
Transportation	17.0	17.0	17.0	16.3	17.8
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)	5.5	5.5	5.5	4.4	5.4
Cars and trucks, new	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.1
Cars and trucks, used	2.6	2.6	2.6	1.6	3.0
Other vehicles .....	.3	.3	.3	4.1	4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2100. Race of reference person: Shares of average annual expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2008 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	White and all other races, and Asian			Black or African-American
		Total	White and all other races ¹	Asian	
Gasoline and motor oil	5.4	5.3	5.3	4.6	6.1
Other vehicle expenses	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.5
Vehicle finance charges .....	.6	.6	.6	.5	.8
Maintenance and repairs	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.3
Vehicle insurance	2.2	2.1	2.1	4.2	2.8
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, other charges .....	.9	.9	.9	1.0	.6
Public transportation	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.3	.7
Healthcare	5.9	6.0	6.1	4.0	4.3
Health insurance	3.3	3.3	3.4	2.6	2.8
Medical services	1.4	1.5	1.5	.7	.8
Drugs	1.0	1.0	1.0	.5	.7
Medical supplies .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1
Entertainment	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.2	4.0
Fees and admissions	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	.6
Audio and visual equipment and services	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.6	2.4
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment ..	1.4	1.5	1.4	3.1	.7
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services .....	.9	1.0	1.0	.4	.4
Personal care products and services	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4
Reading .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1
Education	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.0	1.4
Tobacco products and smoking supplies .....	.6	.6	.6	.3	.6
Miscellaneous	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.5
Cash contributions	3.4	3.5	3.5	2.1	3.2
Personal insurance and pensions	11.1	11.3	11.2	12.2	9.6
Life and other personal insurance .....	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7
Pensions and Social Security	10.5	10.6	10.6	11.6	8.9
Sources of income and personal taxes:					
Money income before taxes	\$63,563	\$66,340	\$65,905	\$75,917	\$43,722
Wages and salaries	80.2	79.9	79.4	89.9	83.7
Self-employment income	5.1	5.3	5.4	3.7	2.7
Social Security, private and government retirement	10.3	10.4	10.8	3.4	9.4
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income	2.4	2.5	2.6	1.0	.5
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits .....	.4	.3	.4	4.1	.5
Public assistance, supplemental security income, food stamps .....	.6	.5	.4	.6	2.0
Regular contributions for support .....	.7	.7	.7	.9	.6
Other income .....	.3	.3	.3	.5	.6
Personal taxes	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.1	.5
Federal income taxes	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	1.2
2008 Tax stimulus (new UCC Q20082)	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-.9	-1.5
State and local income taxes .....	.9	.9	.9	.9	.5
Other taxes .....	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2
Income after taxes	97.2	97.0	97.0	96.9	99.5

¹ All other races includes Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander, American Indian or Alaska Native, and approximately 1 percent reporting more than one race.

² Value less than or equal to 0.5.

³ Value less than 0.05.

⁴ Data are likely to have large sampling errors. n.a. Not applicable.