

Table 53. Occupation of reference person: Shares of average annual expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2000

Item	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
		Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators fabricators and laborers		
Number of consumer units (in thousands)	5,736	72,083	25,361	20,832	9,925	5,089	10,876	19,499	12,048
Consumer unit characteristics:									
Income before taxes ¹	\$58,847	\$51,905	\$73,811	\$43,489	\$31,940	\$45,903	\$37,547	\$22,306	\$27,663
Income after taxes ¹	54,754	47,994	66,920	40,831	30,592	42,773	35,540	21,421	26,491
Age of reference person	50.5	41.5	43.1	39.8	41.0	41.2	41.7	72.9	46.7
Average number in consumer unit:									
Persons	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.9	1.7	2.7
Children under 18 .....	.6	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	.1	.8
Persons 65 and over .....	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	1.2	.2
Earners	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	.2	.7
Vehicles	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.5	2.2	1.5	1.5
Percent distribution:									
Sex of reference person:									
Male	70	56	57	42	46	93	74	47	33
Female	30	44	43	58	54	7	26	53	67
Housing tenure:									
Homeowner	80	63	73	57	49	69	59	81	53
With mortgage	46	46	58	42	30	51	39	17	27
Without mortgage	34	17	15	15	19	18	20	64	25
Renter	20	37	27	43	51	31	41	19	47
Race of reference person:									
Black	6	13	9	14	20	7	14	9	18
White and other	94	87	91	86	80	93	86	91	82
Education of reference person:									
Elementary (1-8)	5	3	1	1	7	7	8	14	11
High school (9-12)	38	35	14	37	49	54	60	49	48
College	57	62	85	62	44	39	31	36	40
Never attended and other	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	1	1
At least one vehicle owned or leased	95	91	94	90	84	95	89	83	74
Average annual expenditures	\$48,986	\$41,875	\$54,185	\$37,354	\$30,279	\$40,598	\$32,948	\$25,938	\$29,329
Food									
Food at home	7.0	7.5	6.3	7.7	9.6	7.8	9.6	9.5	10.5
Cereals and bakery products	1.0	1.1	.9	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.6
Cereals and cereal products .....	.3	.4	.3	.4	.5	.4	.5	.5	.6
Bakery products .....	.7	.7	.6	.8	.9	.7	.9	1.0	1.0
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	1.8	2.0	1.5	2.0	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.9
Beef .....	.5	.6	.4	.6	.8	.8	.9	.7	.8
Pork .....	.4	.4	.3	.4	.6	.5	.6	.6	.7
Other meats .....	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.4
Poultry .....	.3	.4	.3	.4	.5	.4	.5	.4	.5
Fish and seafood .....	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4
Eggs .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Dairy products .....	.8	.8	.7	.8	1.0	.8	1.0	1.1	1.1
Fresh milk and cream .....	.3	.3	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5
Other dairy products .....	.4	.5	.4	.5	.6	.5	.5	.6	.7
Fruits and vegetables	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.8
Fresh fruits .....	.4	.4	.3	.4	.5	.3	.5	.6	.6
Fresh vegetables .....	.4	.4	.3	.4	.5	.3	.5	.6	.5
Processed fruits .....	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4
Processed vegetables .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 53. Occupation of reference person: Shares of average annual expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2000 — Continued

Item	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
		Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators fabricators and laborers		
Other food at home	2.1	2.4	2.0	2.4	3.0	2.4	2.9	2.6	3.1
Sugar and other sweets .....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4
Fats and oils .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3
Miscellaneous foods	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.4
Nonalcoholic beverages .....	.6	.6	.5	.7	.9	.7	.9	.7	.9
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Food away from home	5.5	5.8	5.7	6.0	6.2	5.5	5.7	4.8	5.1
Alcoholic beverages .....	.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	.9	.9	.8
Housing	31.1	32.0	33.0	32.2	32.3	28.6	29.8	33.4	35.0
Shelter	17.5	19.0	19.6	19.1	19.3	17.2	17.1	17.0	20.1
Owned dwellings	12.7	12.3	14.1	11.1	10.0	11.8	10.1	11.3	11.3
Mortgage interest and charges	7.3	7.6	8.8	7.1	5.8	7.6	6.0	2.9	6.4
Property taxes	2.9	2.8	3.1	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	4.4	3.0
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses	2.5	1.9	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.8	4.0	1.9
Rented dwellings	3.1	5.5	3.9	6.9	8.5	4.5	6.2	4.2	7.7
Other lodging	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.0	.8	.9	.8	1.5	1.1
Utilities, fuels, and public services	6.1	6.1	5.4	6.5	7.2	6.4	6.9	8.4	7.8
Natural gas .....	.6	.8	.7	.8	.9	.8	.9	1.2	.9
Electricity	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.2	3.0
Fuel oil and other fuels .....	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.5	.3
Telephone services	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.7
Water and other public services .....	.7	.7	.7	.8	.7	.8	.7	1.1	.9
Household operations	1.9	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.1	2.2	1.6
Personal services .....	.6	.9	1.0	1.0	.7	.7	.6	.7	.7
Other household expenses	1.3	.8	1.1	.7	.5	.4	.4	1.5	.9
Housekeeping supplies	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	.9	1.4	1.7	1.4
Laundry and cleaning supplies .....	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.5	.4	.4
Other household products .....	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.4	.6	.8	.6
Postage and stationery .....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.5	.3
Household furnishings and equipment	4.4	4.0	4.7	3.7	3.5	2.9	3.4	4.1	4.1
Household textiles .....	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3	.2
Furniture .....	.8	1.1	1.3	1.0	.8	.7	.8	.8	1.1
Floor coverings .....	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	(³)	.1	.1	.1
Major appliances .....	.5	.5	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.7	.6
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares .....	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3
Miscellaneous household equipment	2.4	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.8
Apparel and services	4.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.2	4.9	3.6	5.3
Men and boys	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	.7	1.2
Men, 16 and over .....	.8	1.0	.9	.9	.9	1.2	1.0	.6	.9
Boys, 2 to 15 .....	.2	.3	.2	.3	.4	.3	.4	.1	.3
Women and girls	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.1
Women, 16 and over	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7
Girls, 2 to 15 .....	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.3	.1	.5
Children under 2 .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.4	.2	.3	.1	.3
Footwear .....	.7	.9	.8	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.0	.6	1.1
Other apparel products and services .....	.7	.7	.9	.7	.7	.5	.6	.5	.6
Transportation	17.8	20.3	18.6	20.8	20.6	25.4	22.4	17.0	17.8
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)	8.0	9.5	8.3	9.9	9.5	14.2	10.8	7.2	7.9
Cars and trucks, new	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.3	2.7	6.1	3.8	3.8	3.4
Cars and trucks, used	3.5	5.0	3.5	5.5	6.7	7.8	6.7	3.4	4.3
Other vehicles	⁴ .1	.1	.1	.1	(⁵)	.3	.3	(⁵)	4.2
Gasoline and motor oil	3.2	3.5	2.9	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.5	2.9	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 53. Occupation of reference person: Shares of average annual expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2000 — Continued

Item	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
		Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators fabricators and laborers		
Other vehicle expenses	5.5	6.2	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.5	5.4	5.4
Vehicle finance charges .....	.7	1.0	.8	1.1	.9	1.2	1.2	.5	.7
Maintenance and repairs	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6
Vehicle insurance	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.1
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, other charges	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1
Public transportation	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0	.9	.7	.6	1.4	1.0
Health care	6.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.4	3.9	4.4	12.2	6.1
Health insurance	3.1	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	6.1	2.5
Medical services	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	2.6	1.8
Drugs	1.1	.7	.6	.7	.9	.6	.9	3.1	1.5
Medical supplies .....	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.5	.3
Entertainment	4.9	5.0	5.2	4.9	4.5	5.0	5.0	4.3	4.7
Fees and admissions	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.2	.9	1.0	.8	1.3	1.2
Television, radios, sound equipment	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.8
Pets, toys, and playground equipment	1.0	.9	.9	.9	.9	.8	1.0	.7	.9
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	.9	1.5	1.4	.7	.8
Personal care products and services	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.5
Reading .....	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	.2	.3	.5	.3
Education	1.2	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.2	.5	2.1
Tobacco products and smoking supplies .....	.7	.8	.4	.9	1.3	1.3	1.5	.7	1.3
Miscellaneous	2.7	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.0
Cash contributions	4.2	2.6	3.3	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.1	6.5	2.3
Personal insurance and pensions	12.0	10.1	11.6	9.1	7.6	9.6	8.7	2.3	5.1
Life and other personal insurance	1.4	1.0	1.1	.9	.9	.8	.8	1.3	1.1
Pensions and Social Security	10.6	9.1	10.5	8.2	6.7	8.8	7.9	1.0	4.1
Sources of income and personal taxes: ¹									
Money income before taxes	\$58,847	\$51,905	\$73,811	\$43,489	\$31,940	\$45,903	\$37,547	\$22,306	\$27,663
Wages and salaries	25.3	92.8	93.1	92.3	89.9	96.1	92.7	12.8	65.5
Self-employment income	58.5	1.6	2.2	1.3	.5	.1	1.0	1.0	2.1
Social Security, private and government retirement	10.3	3.0	2.4	3.5	5.2	2.0	3.7	75.5	19.4
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income	4.4	1.1	1.5	.7	1.4	.3	.8	8.6	2.2
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits .....	.1	.3	.1	.4	.4	.7	.8	.5	1.9
Public assistance, supplemental security income, food stamps .....	.1	.3	.1	.4	1.0	.4	.5	.9	6.2
Regular contributions for support	1.2	.6	.4	1.1	.8	.2	.3	.5	2.0
Other income .....	.2	.3	.2	.4	.8	.2	.2	.2	.6
Personal taxes	7.0	7.5	9.3	6.1	4.2	6.8	5.3	4.0	4.2
Federal income taxes	5.6	5.9	7.4	4.7	3.1	5.1	3.8	2.6	3.2
State and local income taxes .....	.9	1.4	1.6	1.2	.9	1.4	1.3	.4	.7
Other taxes .....	.4	.3	.3	.2	.2	.3	.3	.9	.3
Income after taxes	93.0	92.5	90.7	93.9	95.8	93.2	94.7	96.0	95.8

¹ Components of income and taxes are derived from "complete income reporters" only; see glossary.

² Value less than 0.5.

³ Value less than 0.05.

⁴ Data are likely to have large sampling errors.

⁵ No data reported.