

1. Labor market indicators

Selected indicators	2009	2010	2009		2010				2011		
			III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Employment data</b>											
Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population (household survey): <sup>1</sup>											
Labor force participation rate.....	65.4	64.7	65.3	64.9	64.8	64.9	64.7	64.5	64.2	64.1	64.0
Employment-population ratio.....	59.3	58.5	59.0	58.4	58.5	58.6	58.5	58.3	58.4	58.3	58.2
Unemployment rate.....	9.3	9.6	9.7	10.0	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.6	8.9	9.1	9.1
Men.....	10.3	10.5	10.8	11.1	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.3	9.4	9.6	9.5
16 to 24 years.....	20.1	20.8	20.7	22.0	21.5	20.9	20.7	20.2	19.0	18.8	19.1
25 years and older.....	8.8	8.9	9.4	9.5	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.8	7.9	8.2	8.1
Women.....	8.1	8.6	8.4	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.5	8.5	8.6
16 to 24 years.....	14.9	15.8	15.6	15.9	15.5	16.0	15.5	16.4	16.5	15.8	15.7
25 years and older.....	6.9	7.4	7.1	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.1	7.4	7.4
Employment, nonfarm (payroll data), in thousands: <sup>1</sup>											
Total nonfarm.....	130,807	129,818	129,726	129,320	129,438	129,981	129,844	130,260	130,757	131,047	131,436
Total private.....	108,252	107,337	107,221	106,835	106,916	107,258	107,570	108,008	108,582	108,997	109,433
Goods-producing.....	18,557	17,755	18,026	17,765	17,701	17,763	17,784	17,797	17,956	18,035	18,104
Manufacturing.....	11,847	11,524	11,579	11,456	11,471	11,548	11,545	11,565	11,675	11,724	11,754
Service-providing.....	112,249	112,064	111,700	111,555	111,737	112,218	112,060	112,463	112,801	113,012	113,332
State and local government.....											
Average hours:											
Total private.....	33.1	33.4	33.0	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.5	33.5	33.6	33.6	33.6
Manufacturing.....	39.8	41.1	40.0	40.6	41.0	41.0	41.3	41.3	41.4	41.4	41.3
Overtime.....	2.9	3.8	3.0	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.0
<b>Employment Cost Index<sup>1, 2, 3</sup></b>											
Total compensation:											
Civilian nonfarm <sup>4</sup> .....	1.4	2.0	.5	.2	.7	.4	.5	.3	.7	.7	.3
Private nonfarm.....	1.2	2.1	.4	.2	.8	.5	.4	.3	.7	.9	.3
Goods-producing <sup>5</sup> .....	1.0	2.3	.2	.2	1.0	.5	.6	.1	.8	1.1	.2
Service-providing <sup>5</sup> .....	1.3	2.0	.4	.3	.7	.4	.4	.4	.7	.7	.3
State and local government.....	2.3	1.8	1.0	.3	.3	.2	1.0	.3	.3	.1	.8
Workers by bargaining status (private nonfarm):											
Union.....	2.9	3.3	.6	.5	1.5	.8	.8	.2	.7	1.3	.3
Nonunion.....	.9	1.8	.3	.2	.7	.5	.4	.3	.8	.7	.4

<sup>1</sup> Quarterly data seasonally adjusted.

<sup>2</sup> Annual changes are December-to-December changes. Quarterly changes are calculated using the last month of each quarter.

<sup>3</sup> The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes Federal and private household workers.

<sup>5</sup> Goods-producing industries include mining, construction, and manufacturing. Service-providing industries include all other private sector industries.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, household survey data reflect revised population controls. Nonfarm data reflect the conversion to the 2002 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), replacing the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. NAICS-based data by industry are not comparable with SIC-based data.

## 2. Annual and quarterly percent changes in compensation, prices, and productivity

Selected measures	2009	2010	2009		2010				2011		
			III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Compensation data<sup>1,2,3</sup></b>											
Employment Cost Index—compensation:											
Civilian nonfarm.....	1.4	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.3
Private nonfarm.....	1.2	2.1	.4	.2	.8	.5	.4	.3	.7	.9	.3
Employment Cost Index—wages and salaries:											
Civilian nonfarm.....	1.5	1.6	.5	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
Private nonfarm.....	1.3	1.8	.5	.3	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4
<b>Price data<sup>1</sup></b>											
Consumer Price Index (All Urban Consumers): All Items.....	-4	1.6	.1	.0	.8	.2	.2	.3	2.0	1.0	.5
Producer Price Index:											
Finished goods.....	-2.6	4.2	-6	1.6	1.8	-1	.6	1.4	3.6	1.2	.6
Finished consumer goods.....	-3.9	5.6	-7	1.9	2.4	-1	.7	1.8	4.6	1.4	.7
Capital equipment.....	1.9	.4	-4	.8	.0	-1	.0	.5	.6	.4	.1
Intermediate materials, supplies, and components.....	-8.4	6.3	1.2	1.1	2.6	1.2	.4	2.0	5.2	2.9	.1
Crude materials.....	-30.4	21.1	-3.5	12.7	8.8	-4.2	2.7	8.5	9.3	3.5	-1.5
<b>Productivity data<sup>4</sup></b>											
Output per hour of all persons:											
Business sector.....	2.4	4.1	7.0	5.3	4.3	1.1	2.5	1.7	-1.4	.1	2.8
Nonfarm business sector.....	2.3	4.1	6.5	5.5	4.6	1.2	2.1	2.2	-6	-1	3.1
Nonfinancial corporations <sup>5</sup> .....	1.6	5.3	9.3	10.5	9.3	-1.2	-1	-3.1	2.3	4.2	-

<sup>1</sup> Annual changes are December-to-December changes. Quarterly changes are calculated using the last month of each quarter. Compensation and price data are not seasonally adjusted, and the price data are not compounded.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes Federal and private household workers.

<sup>3</sup> The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes

only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

<sup>4</sup> Annual rates of change are computed by comparing annual averages. Quarterly percent changes reflect annual rates of change in quarterly indexes. The data are seasonally adjusted.

<sup>5</sup> Output per hour of all employees.

## 3. Alternative measures of wage and compensation changes

Components	Quarterly change					Four quarters ending—				
	2010		2011			2010		2011		
	III	IV	I	II	III	III	IV	I	II	III
Average hourly compensation: <sup>1</sup>										
All persons, business sector.....	2.2	0.4	5.4	3.1	0.3	1.7	1.5	2.6	2.7	2.3
All persons, nonfarm business sector.....	1.9	.6	5.6	2.7	.6	1.8	1.6	2.6	2.7	2.3
Employment Cost Index—compensation: <sup>2</sup>										
Civilian nonfarm <sup>3</sup> .....	.5	.3	.7	.7	.3	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0
Private nonfarm.....	.4	.3	.7	.9	.3	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.1
Union.....	.8	.2	.7	1.3	.3	3.7	3.3	2.5	3.0	2.4
Nonunion.....	.4	.3	.8	.7	.4	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.1
State and local government.....	1.0	.3	.3	.1	.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5
Employment Cost Index—wages and salaries: <sup>2</sup>										
Civilian nonfarm <sup>3</sup> .....	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Private nonfarm.....	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7
Union.....	.5	.2	.6	.4	.5	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7
Nonunion.....	.4	.3	.4	.5	.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7
State and local government.....	.6	.2	.3	.1	.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0

<sup>1</sup> Seasonally adjusted. "Quarterly average" is percent change from a quarter ago, at an annual rate.

<sup>2</sup> The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard

Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes Federal and private household workers.

4. Employment status of the population, by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status	Annual average		2010				2011								
	2009	2010	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
<b>TOTAL</b>															
Civilian noninstitutional															
population <sup>1</sup> .....	235,801	237,830	238,322	238,530	238,715	238,889	238,704	238,851	239,000	239,146	239,313	239,489	239,671	239,871	240,071
Civilian labor force.....	154,142	153,889	154,124	153,960	153,950	153,690	153,186	153,246	153,406	153,421	153,693	153,421	153,228	153,594	154,017
Participation rate.....	65.4	64.7	64.7	64.5	64.5	64.3	64.2	64.2	64.2	64.2	64.2	64.1	63.9	64.0	64.2
Employed.....	139,877	139,064	139,378	139,084	138,909	139,206	139,323	139,573	139,864	139,674	139,779	139,334	139,296	139,627	140,025
Employment-population ratio <sup>2</sup> .....	59.3	58.5	58.5	58.3	58.2	58.3	58.4	58.4	58.5	58.4	58.4	58.2	58.1	58.2	58.3
Unemployed.....	14,265	14,825	14,746	14,876	15,041	14,485	13,863	13,673	13,542	13,747	13,914	14,087	13,931	13,967	13,992
Unemployment rate.....	9.3	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.4	9.0	8.9	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.1
Not in the labor force.....	81,659	83,941	84,198	84,570	84,765	85,199	85,518	85,605	85,594	85,725	85,620	86,069	86,443	86,278	86,054
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>															
Civilian noninstitutional															
population <sup>1</sup> .....	105,493	106,596	106,887	107,007	107,114	107,216	107,203	107,292	107,381	107,469	107,566	107,668	107,773	107,884	107,994
Civilian labor force.....	78,897	78,994	79,289	79,016	78,980	78,906	78,506	78,795	78,764	78,856	79,193	79,104	78,906	79,043	79,227
Participation rate.....	74.8	74.1	74.2	73.8	73.7	73.6	73.2	73.4	73.4	73.4	73.6	73.5	73.2	73.3	73.4
Employed.....	71,341	71,230	71,559	71,365	71,130	71,480	71,589	71,954	71,959	71,939	72,137	71,937	71,836	72,015	72,276
Employment-population ratio <sup>2</sup> .....	67.6	66.8	66.9	66.7	66.4	66.7	66.8	67.1	67.0	67.0	67.1	66.8	66.7	66.8	66.9
Unemployed.....	7,555	7,763	7,729	7,651	7,849	7,426	6,917	6,841	6,805	6,917	7,056	7,167	7,070	7,028	6,952
Unemployment rate.....	9.6	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.9	9.4	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.8	8.9	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.8
Not in the labor force.....	26,596	27,603	27,599	27,991	28,134	28,310	28,698	28,497	28,617	28,612	28,373	28,564	28,867	28,841	28,767
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>															
Civilian noninstitutional															
population <sup>1</sup> .....	113,265	114,333	114,596	114,704	114,801	114,894	114,637	114,714	114,792	114,868	114,954	115,045	115,138	115,238	115,338
Civilian labor force.....	68,856	68,990	69,082	69,018	69,151	69,027	68,839	68,802	68,898	68,896	68,908	68,618	68,666	68,771	69,019
Participation rate.....	60.8	60.3	60.3	60.2	60.2	60.1	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	59.9	59.6	59.6	59.7	59.8
Employed.....	63,699	63,456	63,562	63,400	63,385	63,428	63,392	63,319	63,566	63,479	63,402	63,098	63,216	63,300	63,398
Employment-population ratio <sup>2</sup> .....	56.2	55.5	55.5	55.3	55.2	55.2	55.3	55.2	55.4	55.3	55.2	54.8	54.9	54.9	55.0
Unemployed.....	5,157	5,534	5,520	5,618	5,766	5,599	5,447	5,483	5,332	5,417	5,505	5,520	5,450	5,472	5,622
Unemployment rate.....	7.5	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.1	7.9	8.0	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.1
Not in the labor force.....	44,409	45,343	45,514	45,687	45,651	45,867	45,798	45,912	45,894	45,972	46,047	46,427	46,472	46,467	46,318
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>															
Civilian noninstitutional															
population <sup>1</sup> .....	17,043	16,901	16,839	16,819	16,800	16,780	16,863	16,845	16,827	16,809	16,792	16,776	16,760	16,749	16,739
Civilian labor force.....	6,390	5,906	5,754	5,927	5,820	5,757	5,841	5,649	5,744	5,669	5,592	5,698	5,656	5,779	5,770
Participation rate.....	37.5	34.9	34.2	35.2	34.6	34.3	34.6	33.5	34.1	33.7	33.3	34.0	33.7	34.5	34.5
Employed.....	4,837	4,378	4,256	4,319	4,393	4,298	4,341	4,300	4,339	4,255	4,240	4,299	4,244	4,312	4,352
Employment-population ratio <sup>2</sup> .....	28.4	25.9	25.3	25.7	26.2	25.6	25.7	25.5	25.8	25.3	25.2	25.6	25.3	25.7	26.0
Unemployed.....	1,552	1,528	1,497	1,607	1,426	1,460	1,500	1,350	1,405	1,413	1,352	1,399	1,412	1,467	1,418
Unemployment rate.....	24.3	25.9	26.0	27.1	24.5	25.4	25.7	23.9	24.5	24.9	24.2	24.5	25.0	25.4	24.6
Not in the labor force.....	10,654	10,995	11,085	10,893	10,980	11,022	11,022	11,196	11,083	11,140	11,201	11,078	11,104	10,970	10,969
<b>White<sup>3</sup></b>															
Civilian noninstitutional															
population <sup>1</sup> .....	190,902	192,075	192,391	192,527	192,641	192,749	192,516	192,601	192,688	192,771	192,877	192,989	193,106	193,236	193,365
Civilian labor force.....	125,644	125,084	125,333	124,914	124,824	124,700	124,192	124,237	124,497	124,650	124,811	124,493	124,503	124,563	124,702
Participation rate.....	65.8	65.1	65.1	64.9	64.8	64.7	64.5	64.5	64.6	64.7	64.7	64.5	64.5	64.5	64.5
Employed.....	114,996	114,168	114,433	113,975	113,728	114,079	114,197	114,330	114,706	114,652	114,785	114,358	114,420	114,631	114,751
Employment-population ratio <sup>2</sup> .....	60.2	59.4	59.5	59.2	59.0	59.2	59.3	59.4	59.5	59.5	59.5	59.3	59.3	59.3	59.3
Unemployed.....	10,648	10,916	10,899	10,940	11,096	10,620	9,995	9,907	9,791	9,998	10,026	10,135	10,083	9,932	9,951
Unemployment rate.....	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.5	8.0	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.0
Not in the labor force.....	65,258	66,991	67,058	67,612	67,817	68,049	68,325	68,364	68,191	68,122	68,066	68,496	68,603	68,673	68,662
<b>Black or African American<sup>3</sup></b>															
Civilian noninstitutional															
population <sup>1</sup> .....	28,241	28,708	28,794	28,831	28,865	28,896	28,947	28,976	29,005	29,035	29,063	29,093	29,123	29,158	29,193
Civilian labor force.....	17,632	17,862	17,777	17,946	18,020	17,958	17,857	17,865	17,836	17,849	17,750	17,733	17,582	17,930	18,103
Participation rate.....	62.4	62.2	61.7	62.2	62.4	62.1	61.7	61.7	61.5	61.5	61.1	61.0	60.4	61.5	62.0
Employed.....	15,025	15,010	14,920	15,127	15,142	15,119	15,048	15,124	15,067	14,966	14,870	14,855	14,786	14,941	15,209
Employment-population ratio <sup>2</sup> .....	53.2	52.3	51.8	52.5	52.5	52.3	52.0	52.2	51.9	51.5	51.2	51.1	50.8	51.2	52.1
Unemployed.....	2,606	2,852	2,857	2,818	2,878	2,839	2,809	2,741	2,769	2,882	2,880	2,877	2,796	2,989	2,893
Unemployment rate.....	14.8	16.0	16.1	15.7	16.0	15.8	15.7	15.3	15.5	16.1	16.2	16.2	15.9	16.7	16.0
Not in the labor force.....	10,609	10,846	11,017	10,885	10,845	10,939	11,090	11,112	11,169	11,186	11,313	11,360	11,541	11,229	11,091

See footnotes at end of table.

#### 4. Continued—Employment status of the population, by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status	Annual average		2010				2011								
	2009	2010	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>															
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	32,891	33,713	33,927	34,014	34,102	34,188	34,001	34,079	34,155	34,233	34,311	34,391	34,470	34,555	34,640
Civilian labor force.....	22,352	22,748	22,896	22,814	22,915	22,868	22,823	22,519	22,676	22,798	22,739	22,816	22,741	22,917	22,993
Participation rate.....	68.0	67.5	67.5	67.1	67.2	66.9	67.1	66.1	66.4	66.6	66.3	66.3	66.0	66.3	66.4
Employed.....	19,647	19,906	20,042	19,936	19,899	19,906	20,099	19,912	20,105	20,110	20,025	20,164	20,171	20,332	20,389
Employment-population ratio <sup>2</sup> .....	59.7	59.0	59.1	58.6	58.4	58.2	59.1	58.4	58.9	58.7	58.4	58.6	58.5	58.8	58.9
Unemployed.....	2,706	2,843	2,854	2,878	3,016	2,962	2,724	2,606	2,571	2,688	2,715	2,653	2,570	2,585	2,604
Unemployment rate.....	12.1	12.5	12.5	12.6	13.2	13.0	11.9	11.6	11.3	11.8	11.9	11.6	11.3	11.3	11.3
Not in the labor force.....	10,539	10,964	11,031	11,201	11,188	11,320	11,178	11,561	11,479	11,435	11,571	11,574	11,728	11,638	11,647

<sup>1</sup> The population figures are not seasonally adjusted.

<sup>2</sup> Civilian employment as a percent of the civilian noninstitutional population.

<sup>3</sup> Beginning in 2003, persons who selected this race group only; persons who selected more than one race group are not included. Prior to 2003, persons who reported more than one race were included in the group they identified as the main race.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

#### 5. Selected employment indicators, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

Selected categories	Annual average		2010				2011								
	2009	2010	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
<b>Characteristic</b>															
Employed, 16 years and older..	139,877	139,064	139,378	139,084	138,909	139,206	139,323	139,573	139,864	139,674	139,779	139,334	139,296	139,627	140,025
Men.....	73,670	73,359	73,594	73,470	73,337	73,600	73,800	74,122	74,108	73,973	74,177	74,014	73,908	74,122	74,364
Women.....	66,208	65,705	65,784	65,613	65,572	65,605	65,523	65,451	65,756	65,702	65,602	65,320	65,388	65,505	65,661
Married men, spouse present.....	43,998	43,292	43,701	43,301	43,130	43,081	42,915	42,957	42,880	42,987	42,998	43,004	43,145	43,184	43,637
Married women, spouse present.....	35,207	34,582	34,469	34,553	34,543	34,612	34,571	34,496	34,236	34,062	33,826	33,676	33,734	33,845	34,052
<b>Persons at work part time<sup>1</sup></b>															
All industries:															
Part time for economic reasons.....	8,913	8,874	9,506	9,100	8,960	8,931	8,407	8,340	8,433	8,600	8,548	8,552	8,396	8,826	9,270
Slack work or business conditions.....	6,648	6,174	6,732	6,174	6,025	6,011	5,771	5,630	5,595	5,689	5,834	5,806	5,687	5,833	5,963
Could only find part-time work.....	1,966	2,375	2,478	2,564	2,557	2,568	2,510	2,415	2,332	2,480	2,473	2,401	2,517	2,736	2,852
Part time for noneconomic reasons.....	18,710	18,251	18,256	18,230	18,326	18,184	17,929	18,220	18,417	18,282	18,468	18,470	18,258	18,208	18,308
Nonagricultural industries:															
Part time for economic reasons.....	8,791	8,744	9,380	8,991	8,822	8,789	8,242	8,248	8,265	8,475	8,400	8,400	8,218	8,670	9,112
Slack work or business conditions.....	6,556	6,087	6,649	6,108	5,941	5,911	5,661	5,558	5,504	5,581	5,731	5,704	5,569	5,732	5,864
Could only find part-time work.....	1,955	2,358	2,454	2,534	2,555	2,542	2,513	2,383	2,305	2,457	2,444	2,341	2,466	2,720	2,868
Part time for noneconomic reasons.....	18,372	17,911	17,911	17,848	17,929	17,829	17,552	17,835	17,984	17,967	18,126	18,151	17,880	17,813	17,877

<sup>1</sup> Excludes persons "with a job but not at work" during the survey period for such reasons as vacation, illness, or industrial disputes.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**6. Selected unemployment indicators, monthly data seasonally adjusted**

[Unemployment rates]

Selected categories	Annual average		2010				2011								
	2009	2010	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
<b>Characteristic</b>															
Total, 16 years and older.....	9.3	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.4	9.0	8.9	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	24.3	25.9	26.0	27.1	24.5	25.4	25.7	23.9	24.5	24.9	24.2	24.5	25.0	25.4	24.6
Men, 20 years and older.....	9.6	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.9	9.4	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.8	8.9	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.8
Women, 20 years and older.....	7.5	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.1	7.9	8.0	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.1
White, total <sup>1</sup> .....	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.5	8.0	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	21.8	23.2	23.3	23.4	21.1	22.5	22.8	21.3	21.6	22.3	20.7	21.8	23.0	23.0	21.3
Men, 16 to 19 years.....	25.2	26.3	26.8	26.0	23.3	25.7	24.4	22.5	23.3	24.8	22.8	24.9	25.2	26.9	25.0
Women, 16 to 19 years.....	18.4	20.0	19.9	20.8	18.7	19.1	21.0	20.0	19.9	19.8	18.7	18.8	20.7	18.9	17.5
Men, 20 years and older.....	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.9	9.1	8.5	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.9	7.9	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.7
Women, 20 years and older.....	6.8	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.3	7.0	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.1
Black or African American, total <sup>1</sup> .....	14.8	16.0	16.1	15.7	16.0	15.8	15.7	15.3	15.5	16.1	16.2	16.2	15.9	16.7	16.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	39.5	43.0	49.2	47.7	46.3	44.2	45.4	38.4	42.1	41.6	40.7	39.9	39.2	46.5	44.2
Men, 16 to 19 years.....	46.0	45.4	48.3	51.3	49.5	42.5	47.9	41.9	40.3	45.5	45.1	41.5	38.0	45.2	43.8
Women, 16 to 19 years.....	33.4	40.5	50.1	44.0	43.1	45.8	42.6	34.9	43.8	37.9	35.9	38.2	40.4	47.9	44.6
Men, 20 years and older.....	16.3	17.3	17.4	16.2	16.6	16.5	16.5	16.8	17.0	17.5	17.0	17.0	18.0	18.0	16.8
Women, 20 years and older.....	11.5	12.8	12.7	12.8	13.1	13.2	12.9	13.0	12.5	13.4	13.4	13.8	13.4	13.4	13.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	12.1	12.5	12.5	12.6	13.2	13.0	11.9	11.6	11.3	11.8	11.9	11.6	11.3	11.3	11.3
Married men, spouse present.....	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.6	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.9
Married women, spouse present.....	5.5	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.9
Full-time workers.....	10.0	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.7	10.2	9.7	9.5	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.8
Part-time workers.....	6.0	6.3	6.1	6.3	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.7	6.1	6.5	6.0
<b>Educational attainment<sup>2</sup></b>															
Less than a high school diploma.....	14.6	14.9	15.4	15.3	15.7	15.3	14.2	13.9	13.7	14.6	14.7	14.3	15.0	14.3	14.0
High school graduates, no college <sup>3</sup> .....	9.7	10.3	10.0	10.1	10.0	9.8	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.7	9.5	10.0	9.3	9.6	9.7
Some college or associate degree.....	8.0	8.4	9.1	8.5	8.7	8.1	8.0	7.8	7.4	7.5	8.0	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.4
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>4</sup> .....	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.7	5.1	4.8	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2

<sup>1</sup> Beginning in 2003, persons who selected this race group only; persons who selected more than one race group are not included. Prior to 2003, persons who reported more than one race were included in the group they identified as the main race.

<sup>2</sup> Data refer to persons 25 years and older.

**7. Duration of unemployment, monthly data seasonally adjusted**

[Numbers in thousands]

Weeks of unemployment	Annual average		2009				2010								
	2009	2010	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Less than 5 weeks.....	3,165	2,771	2,872	2,659	2,824	2,725	2,678	2,390	2,449	2,691	2,664	3,076	2,689	2,755	2,772
5 to 14 weeks.....	3,828	3,267	3,329	3,427	3,336	3,184	3,016	3,094	2,914	2,907	2,892	2,972	3,088	3,050	2,904
15 weeks and over.....	7,272	8,786	8,517	8,734	8,843	8,647	8,495	8,172	8,078	7,845	8,184	8,125	8,150	8,273	8,328
15 to 26 weeks.....	2,775	2,371	2,364	2,500	2,515	2,205	2,285	2,179	1,957	2,006	1,984	1,836	1,965	2,239	2,086
27 weeks and over.....	4,496	6,415	6,153	6,234	6,328	6,441	6,210	5,993	6,122	5,839	6,200	6,289	6,185	6,034	6,242
Mean duration, in weeks.....	24.4	33.0	33.4	33.9	33.9	34.2	36.9	37.1	39.0	38.3	39.7	39.9	40.4	40.3	40.5
Median duration, in weeks.....	15.1	21.4	20.5	21.3	21.7	22.4	21.8	21.2	21.7	20.7	22.0	22.5	21.2	21.8	22.2

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

## 8. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

Reason for unemployment	Annual average		2010				2011								
	2009	2010	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Job losers <sup>1</sup> .....	9,160	9,250	9,286	9,070	9,471	8,923	8,519	8,334	8,209	8,144	8,274	8,261	8,215	8,203	8,121
On temporary layoff.....	1,630	1,431	1,340	1,293	1,430	1,402	1,249	1,270	1,197	1,251	1,214	1,251	1,268	1,247	1,196
Not on temporary layoff.....	7,530	7,819	7,947	7,777	8,042	7,521	7,270	7,064	7,013	6,894	7,060	7,010	6,947	6,956	6,925
Job leavers.....	882	889	809	854	864	914	910	898	896	942	908	965	928	963	967
Reentrants.....	3,187	3,466	3,441	3,498	3,427	3,408	3,357	3,352	3,262	3,375	3,433	3,430	3,410	3,532	3,504
New entrants.....	1,035	1,220	1,193	1,278	1,269	1,311	1,351	1,337	1,360	1,346	1,231	1,222	1,270	1,241	1,327
<b>Percent of unemployed</b>															
Job losers <sup>1</sup> .....	64.2	62.4	63.0	61.7	63.0	61.3	60.3	59.9	59.8	59.0	59.8	59.5	59.4	58.8	58.3
On temporary layoff.....	11.4	9.6	9.1	8.8	9.5	9.6	8.8	9.1	8.7	9.1	8.8	9.0	9.2	8.9	8.6
Not on temporary layoff.....	52.8	52.7	54.0	52.9	53.5	51.7	51.4	50.7	51.1	49.9	51.0	50.5	50.3	49.9	49.8
Job leavers.....	6.2	6.0	5.5	5.8	5.8	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.8	6.6	7.0	6.7	6.9	6.9
Reentrants.....	22.3	23.4	23.4	23.8	22.8	23.4	23.7	24.1	23.8	24.4	24.8	24.7	24.7	25.3	25.2
New entrants.....	7.3	8.2	8.1	8.7	8.4	9.0	9.6	9.6	9.9	9.8	8.9	8.8	9.2	8.9	9.5
<b>Percent of civilian labor force</b>															
Job losers <sup>1</sup> .....	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3
Job leavers.....	.6	.6	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
Reentrants.....	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3
New entrants.....	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons who completed temporary jobs.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

## 9. Unemployment rates by sex and age, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[Civilian workers]

Sex and age	Annual average		2010				2011								
	2009	2010	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Total, 16 years and older.....	9.3	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.4	9.0	8.9	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.1
16 to 24 years.....	17.6	18.4	17.9	18.6	18.3	18.1	18.1	17.7	17.6	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.7	17.4
16 to 19 years.....	24.3	25.9	26.0	27.1	24.5	25.4	25.7	23.9	24.5	24.9	24.2	24.5	25.0	25.4	24.6
16 to 17 years.....	25.9	29.1	30.0	30.3	24.9	27.1	27.8	28.8	29.0	31.4	29.4	28.2	28.7	29.6	26.5
18 to 19 years.....	23.4	24.2	23.3	24.7	24.2	24.5	24.6	21.5	22.5	22.2	21.9	22.8	23.1	24.5	23.3
20 to 24 years.....	14.7	15.5	14.9	15.3	15.9	15.3	15.2	15.4	15.0	14.9	14.7	14.5	14.6	14.8	14.7
25 years and older.....	7.9	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.4	8.1	7.6	7.6	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.8
25 to 54 years.....	8.3	8.6	8.7	8.5	8.7	8.5	7.9	7.9	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.0	8.1	8.1
55 years and older.....	6.6	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.2	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.8	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.7
Men, 16 years and older.....	10.3	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.1	9.5	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.4
16 to 24 years.....	20.1	20.8	20.3	20.1	20.5	19.9	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.2	18.6	18.6	18.8	19.6	19.0
16 to 19 years.....	27.8	28.8	29.3	29.4	26.6	27.8	27.2	25.9	26.2	28.1	27.0	27.4	27.2	28.1	27.9
16 to 17 years.....	28.7	31.8	33.3	33.8	28.5	29.0	29.1	28.5	28.5	32.7	31.3	30.7	29.9	28.6	27.6
18 to 19 years.....	27.4	27.4	26.2	26.8	25.5	27.4	26.6	24.8	25.3	26.4	25.2	25.7	25.6	28.9	27.3
20 to 24 years.....	17.0	17.8	17.1	16.5	18.1	16.9	15.9	16.4	16.4	16.1	15.7	15.5	15.7	16.5	15.8
25 years and older.....	8.8	8.9	9.0	8.9	9.0	8.6	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.0
25 to 54 years.....	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.1	9.3	8.9	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.4	8.5	8.4
55 years and older.....	7.0	7.7	7.9	8.3	8.0	7.2	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.9	7.4	7.0	6.9
Women, 16 years and older.....	8.1	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.9	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.7
16 to 24 years.....	14.9	15.8	15.4	17.0	15.9	16.1	17.1	16.3	16.1	16.0	15.8	15.7	15.9	15.6	15.7
16 to 19 years.....	20.7	22.8	22.8	24.8	22.3	22.8	24.0	21.8	22.7	21.8	21.3	21.6	22.7	22.6	21.3
16 to 17 years.....	23.1	26.5	26.8	27.0	21.2	25.2	26.4	29.1	29.5	30.1	27.5	25.9	27.5	30.5	25.5
18 to 19 years.....	19.4	20.9	20.4	22.6	22.8	21.5	22.5	17.8	19.7	17.9	18.6	19.7	20.6	19.4	19.1
20 to 24 years.....	12.3	13.0	12.4	13.9	13.5	13.5	14.4	14.2	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.4	13.2	12.8	13.4
25 years and older.....	6.9	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.5	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.5
25 to 54 years.....	7.2	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.1	7.9	7.5	7.7	7.5	7.7	7.6	7.8	7.5	7.7	7.9
55 years and older <sup>1</sup> .....	6.0	6.2	6.4	5.9	6.2	5.8	6.3	5.7	5.8	5.4	6.0	6.3	7.3	7.1	6.6

<sup>1</sup> Data are not seasonally adjusted.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**10. Unemployment rates by State, seasonally adjusted**

State	Aug. 2010	July 2011 <sup>P</sup>	Aug. 2011 <sup>P</sup>	State	Aug. 2010	July 2011 <sup>P</sup>	Aug. 2011 <sup>P</sup>
Alabama.....	9.1	10.0	9.9	Missouri.....	9.6	8.7	8.8
Alaska.....	7.9	7.7	7.7	Montana.....	7.3	7.7	7.8
Arizona.....	9.9	9.4	9.3	Nebraska.....	4.5	4.2	4.3
Arkansas.....	7.8	8.2	8.3	Nevada.....	14.9	12.9	13.4
California.....	12.4	12.0	12.1	New Hampshire.....	5.8	5.2	5.3
Colorado.....	8.8	8.5	8.5	New Jersey.....	9.3	9.5	9.4
Connecticut.....	9.1	9.1	9.0	New Mexico.....	8.5	6.7	6.6
Delaware.....	8.3	8.1	8.1	New York.....	8.4	8.0	8.0
District of Columbia.....	9.8	10.8	11.1	North Carolina.....	10.1	10.1	10.4
Florida.....	11.6	10.7	10.7	North Dakota.....	3.9	3.3	3.5
Georgia.....	10.2	10.1	10.2	Ohio.....	9.9	9.0	9.1
Hawaii.....	6.6	6.1	6.2	Oklahoma.....	7.0	5.6	5.6
Idaho.....	9.4	9.4	9.2	Oregon.....	10.7	9.5	9.6
Illinois.....	10.0	9.5	9.9	Pennsylvania.....	8.6	7.8	8.2
Indiana.....	10.0	8.5	8.7	Rhode Island.....	11.5	10.8	10.6
Iowa.....	6.2	6.0	6.1	South Carolina.....	11.0	10.9	11.1
Kansas.....	7.0	6.5	6.7	South Dakota.....	4.6	4.7	4.7
Kentucky.....	10.2	9.5	9.5	Tennessee.....	9.4	9.8	9.7
Louisiana.....	7.7	7.6	7.2	Texas.....	8.2	8.4	8.5
Maine.....	7.7	7.7	7.6	Utah.....	7.6	7.5	7.6
Maryland.....	7.4	7.1	7.3	Vermont.....	6.0	5.7	5.9
Massachusetts.....	8.4	7.6	7.4	Virginia.....	6.8	6.1	6.3
Michigan.....	12.2	10.9	11.2	Washington.....	9.4	9.3	9.3
Minnesota.....	7.1	7.2	7.2	West Virginia.....	9.2	8.1	8.1
Mississippi.....	10.1	10.4	10.4	Wisconsin.....	8.0	7.8	7.9
				Wyoming.....	6.8	5.7	5.8

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary

**11. Employment of workers on nonfarm payrolls by State, seasonally adjusted**

State	Aug. 2010	July 2011 <sup>P</sup>	Aug. 2011 <sup>P</sup>	State	Aug. 2010	July 2011 <sup>P</sup>	Aug. 2011 <sup>P</sup>
Alabama.....	2,114,179	2,163,745	2,162,850	Missouri.....	3,006,419	3,022,010	3,025,691
Alaska.....	360,789	365,226	366,102	Montana.....	497,525	501,852	502,253
Arizona.....	3,173,378	3,168,925	3,158,829	Nebraska.....	974,235	986,319	989,753
Arkansas.....	1,351,033	1,349,785	1,347,839	Nevada.....	1,346,096	1,309,858	1,314,116
California.....	18,145,939	18,014,109	18,005,884	New Hampshire.....	742,641	739,580	740,090
Colorado.....	2,678,292	2,674,810	2,672,558	New Jersey.....	4,489,291	4,496,494	4,502,271
Connecticut.....	1,896,615	1,875,958	1,870,236	New Mexico.....	953,727	932,594	929,783
Delaware.....	423,502	424,936	424,580	New York.....	9,608,094	9,505,725	9,494,332
District of Columbia.....	332,122	331,143	330,368	North Carolina.....	4,485,466	4,501,820	4,500,491
Florida.....	9,230,403	9,220,726	9,202,125	North Dakota.....	370,037	372,559	373,833
Georgia.....	4,680,419	4,703,519	4,708,533	Ohio.....	5,884,895	5,862,663	5,858,987
Hawaii.....	628,042	632,444	632,094	Oklahoma.....	1,750,880	1,727,777	1,730,672
Idaho.....	757,792	761,390	758,856	Oregon.....	1,982,547	1,990,653	1,992,515
Illinois.....	6,635,670	6,587,674	6,596,187	Pennsylvania.....	6,321,915	6,302,668	6,308,096
Indiana.....	3,136,571	3,108,935	3,114,220	Rhode Island.....	576,500	564,381	561,369
Iowa.....	1,670,271	1,668,634	1,664,756	South Carolina.....	2,159,414	2,160,948	2,163,949
Kansas.....	1,499,456	1,495,984	1,496,378	South Dakota.....	444,018	447,245	446,977
Kentucky.....	2,078,701	2,103,827	2,095,580	Tennessee.....	3,049,799	3,128,130	3,118,079
Louisiana.....	2,086,216	2,037,757	2,032,073	Texas.....	12,137,618	12,241,510	12,252,702
Maine.....	695,255	694,358	693,815	Utah.....	1,362,860	1,349,765	1,345,344
Maryland.....	2,977,789	2,982,212	2,975,305	Vermont.....	359,969	359,800	359,848
Massachusetts.....	3,492,066	3,471,487	3,469,948	Virginia.....	4,176,639	4,201,153	4,206,752
Michigan.....	4,777,894	4,700,085	4,693,748	Washington.....	3,525,707	3,461,830	3,460,702
Minnesota.....	2,961,847	2,976,518	2,979,377	West Virginia.....	779,085	774,943	772,936
Mississippi.....	1,310,789	1,347,433	1,344,705	Wisconsin.....	3,049,461	3,058,079	3,055,819
				Wyoming.....	292,838	291,879	291,308

NOTE: Some data in this table may differ from data published elsewhere because of the continual updating of the database.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary

## 12. Employment of workers on nonfarm payrolls by industry, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

Industry	Annual average		2010				2011								
	2009	2010	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sept. <sup>P</sup>
<b>TOTAL NONFARM.....</b>	130,807	129,818	129,844	130,015	130,108	130,260	130,328	130,563	130,757	130,974	131,027	131,047	131,174	131,278	131,436
<b>TOTAL PRIVATE.....</b>	108,252	107,337	107,570	107,713	107,841	108,008	108,102	108,363	108,582	108,823	108,922	108,997	109,170	109,242	109,433
<b>GOODS-PRODUCING.....</b>	18,557	17,755	17,784	17,785	17,793	17,797	17,835	17,916	17,956	17,999	18,019	18,035	18,088	18,075	18,104
<b>Natural resources and</b>															
<b>mining.....</b>	694	705	725	734	735	734	739	744	759	770	780	789	798	800	805
Logging.....	50.4	49.5	49.5	49.1	47.8	47.2	48.1	48.4	49.8	47.6	47.4	46.9	47.7	47.1	47.3
Mining.....	643.3	655.9	675.0	685.0	686.8	686.7	691.0	695.1	708.9	721.9	732.7	742.2	749.9	753.0	757.4
Oil and gas extraction.....	159.8	158.9	160.9	162.5	161.2	161.6	163.4	165.0	167.2	170.4	171.8	173.6	175.5	177.4	180.6
Mining, except oil and gas <sup>1</sup> .....	208.3	202.9	205.2	206.1	206.1	205.6	205.1	206.1	208.1	210.4	212.4	214.0	212.7	214.4	214.4
Coal mining.....	81.5	80.6	81.8	82.4	82.6	83.2	83.2	83.0	83.9	85.2	86.6	86.8	85.6	86.7	86.9
Support activities for mining.....	275.2	294.1	308.9	316.4	319.5	319.5	322.5	324.0	333.6	341.1	348.5	354.6	361.7	361.2	362.4
<b>Construction.....</b>	6,016	5,526	5,514	5,512	5,504	5,498	5,478	5,517	5,522	5,526	5,529	5,522	5,532	5,518	5,545
Construction of buildings.....	1,357.2	1,231.6	1,223.0	1,217.1	1,219.0	1,222.1	1,219.7	1,221.4	1,224.2	1,222.1	1,217.2	1,219.9	1,222.0	1,220.7	1,231.7
Heavy and civil engineering.....	851.3	828.6	841.4	845.1	845.7	834.2	830.5	839.0	839.3	849.7	848.3	845.7	844.9	843.0	847.4
Specialty trade contractors.....	3,807.9	3,465.5	3,449.4	3,450.1	3,439.7	3,441.2	3,427.8	3,456.5	3,458.0	3,453.8	3,463.7	3,456.5	3,464.7	3,454.3	3,465.8
<b>Manufacturing.....</b>	11,847	11,524	11,545	11,539	11,554	11,565	11,618	11,655	11,675	11,703	11,710	11,724	11,758	11,757	11,754
Production workers.....	8,322	8,075	8,083	8,072	8,080	8,093	8,133	8,162	8,188	8,212	8,221	8,225	8,249	8,248	8,249
<b>Durable goods.....</b>	7,284	7,067	7,095	7,097	7,113	7,126	7,183	7,211	7,232	7,253	7,271	7,288	7,313	7,308	7,310
Production workers.....	4,990	4,831	4,852	4,846	4,854	4,865	4,929	4,968	4,953	4,968	4,985	4,992	5,012	5,010	5,011
Wood products.....	358.7	341.1	337.7	336.0	337.7	337.4	340.9	343.1	342.7	339.4	337.0	332.8	328.4	330.5	330.8
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	394.3	372.0	372.5	371.8	370.6	367.5	369.6	371.4	372.1	371.0	372.2	372.0	371.2	369.5	367.9
Primary metals.....	362.1	360.7	365.2	365.3	366.6	368.2	369.4	374.5	376.4	380.7	383.8	384.8	387.3	387.9	389.4
Fabricated metal products.....	1,311.6	1,284.6	1,299.9	1,300.6	1,305.7	1,312.5	1,323.2	1,329.8	1,339.0	1,347.4	1,355.8	1,360.8	1,366.1	1,361.4	1,360.5
Machinery.....	1,028.6	992.9	998.4	1,000.2	1,007.3	1,010.2	1,018.3	1,025.8	1,030.8	1,036.8	1,041.1	1,046.1	1,049.1	1,054.3	1,057.0
Computer and electronic products <sup>1</sup> .....	1,136.9	1,100.1	1,103.0	1,102.9	1,106.7	1,111.1	1,115.2	1,117.9	1,119.6	1,123.0	1,123.4	1,125.6	1,128.7	1,129.6	1,129.6
Computer and peripheral equipment.....	166.4	161.6	162.2	163.5	164.9	166.1	167.6	169.7	169.5	170.6	169.9	172.0	172.6	173.0	172.8
Communications equipment.....	120.5	118.0	119.3	120.1	119.6	119.0	119.2	117.8	118.3	119.2	118.3	117.9	117.4	116.5	116.2
Semiconductors and electronic components.....	378.1	369.7	372.0	372.1	372.9	375.5	377.5	380.1	382.3	383.0	384.4	384.3	386.8	388.4	389.2
Electronic instruments.....	421.6	406.0	405.8	403.8	405.5	406.2	406.3	405.2	404.1	403.9	403.2	403.4	403.4	402.9	402.8
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	373.6	360.7	363.9	364.7	365.2	367.7	368.2	368.5	368.1	369.3	370.0	370.8	371.8	371.7	371.2
Transportation equipment.....	1,347.9	1,329.9	1,332.5	1,333.3	1,332.7	1,329.8	1,351.8	1,354.0	1,357.1	1,360.5	1,360.6	1,365.2	1,378.4	1,373.9	1,376.9
Furniture and related products.....	385.7	357.4	355.7	354.5	351.4	350.3	352.2	350.6	351.1	350.1	351.7	351.1	354.1	351.7	351.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	584.4	567.6	566.3	567.5	569.5	571.2	574.2	575.5	575.0	575.1	575.7	579.2	578.3	577.7	575.3
<b>Nonurable goods.....</b>	4,563	4,457	4,450	4,442	4,441	4,439	4,435	4,444	4,443	4,450	4,439	4,436	4,445	4,449	4,444
Production workers.....	3,332	3,244	3,231	3,226	3,226	3,228	3,227	3,233	3,235	3,244	3,236	3,233	3,237	3,238	3,238
Food manufacturing.....	1,456.4	1,446.8	1,445.2	1,440.3	1,442.1	1,444.9	1,446.9	1,452.6	1,449.7	1,455.3	1,448.7	1,443.0	1,448.1	1,443.4	1,442.2
Beverages and tobacco products.....	187.4	182.3	183.2	184.4	183.8	182.4	177.6	180.2	179.8	181.7	182.9	185.8	186.2	189.4	187.7
Textile mills.....	124.4	119.3	118.8	118.8	119.0	119.8	119.9	120.8	121.4	122.3	122.1	122.2	123.0	122.0	121.2
Textile product mills.....	125.7	118.5	118.5	117.1	115.8	116.3	115.6	116.4	116.4	116.4	116.4	116.5	115.7	116.1	113.7
Apparel.....	167.5	157.7	155.0	156.6	157.1	157.6	157.9	156.3	156.2	156.4	155.7	155.2	153.3	154.6	155.6
Leather and allied products.....	29.0	27.8	28.0	28.3	28.7	28.5	28.2	29.1	29.2	29.2	29.0	29.1	30.0	29.0	29.8
Paper and paper products.....	407.0	396.8	396.8	396.6	396.2	396.8	396.5	397.4	397.5	398.2	396.4	397.9	398.1	399.2	399.5
Printing and related support activities.....	521.8	486.9	483.0	481.3	480.9	476.2	476.4	474.5	473.5	472.2	469.5	468.9	467.5	468.7	463.8
Petroleum and coal products.....	115.3	114.0	114.0	115.5	113.2	113.0	111.6	112.6	112.7	112.8	112.6	111.8	111.7	111.4	112.3
Chemicals.....	804.1	783.8	781.8	779.4	777.8	777.5	773.9	774.9	776.1	777.8	776.1	778.3	780.3	783.2	785.6
Plastics and rubber products.....	624.9	623.2	625.4	623.9	626.4	626.1	630.2	629.5	630.6	628.0	629.3	626.9	631.3	631.7	632.5
<b>SERVICE-PROVIDING.....</b>	112,249	112,064	112,060	112,230	112,315	112,463	112,493	112,647	112,801	112,975	113,008	113,012	113,086	113,203	113,332
<b>PRIVATE SERVICE-PROVIDING.....</b>	89,695	89,582	89,786	89,928	90,048	90,211	90,267	90,447	90,626	90,824	90,903	90,962	91,082	91,167	91,329
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities.....</b>	24,906	24,605	24,627	24,670	24,684	24,746	24,740	24,775	24,791	24,870	24,893	24,919	24,942	24,957	24,968
<b>Wholesale trade.....</b>	5,586.6	5,456.0	5,456.0	5,467.4	5,475.7	5,479.5	5,492.4	5,508.2	5,522.6	5,529.8	5,538.0	5,542.7	5,543.0	5,547.8	5,541.8
Durable goods.....	2,809.9	2,719.4	2,722.4	2,728.3	2,733.7	2,736.0	2,744.6	2,755.9	2,764.0	2,767.6	2,773.6	2,777.4	2,774.4	2,776.9	2,774.3
Nondurable goods.....	1,966.1	1,931.6	1,928.7	1,931.8	1,932.7	1,935.5	1,939.6	1,941.7	1,945.7	1,947.3	1,948.3	1,947.0	1,950.3	1,952.8	1,951.6
Electronic markets and agents and brokers.....	810.7	805.1	804.9	807.3	809.3	808.0	808.2	810.6	812.9	814.9	816.1	818.3	818.3	818.1	815.9
<b>Retail trade.....</b>	14,522.4	14,413.9	14,430.3	14,456.6	14,441.0	14,447.2	14,477.7	14,477.8	14,472.2	14,536.3	14,539.1	14,550.6	14,579.1	14,581.6	14,594.9
Motor vehicles and parts dealers <sup>1</sup> .....	1,637.5	1,624.5	1,627.3	1,634.9	1,643.1	1,648.1	1,650.8	1,656.2	1,659.9	1,665.8	1,669.8	1,670.0	1,676.2	1,678.7	1,681.3
Automobile dealers.....	1,018.2	1,006.4	1,007.0	1,012.6	1,018.7	1,021.4	1,023.3	1,026.9	1,030.1	1,034.0	1,037.3	1,039.5	1,041.6	1,043.7	1,045.9
Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	449.2	436.3	436.0	439.6	435.8	435.8	435.4	434.7	435.1	435.6	436.1	435.7	436.5	437.2	438.6
Electronics and appliance stores.....	491.0	497.5	500.8	506.1	508.6	503.2	500.0	496.4	496.3	501.5	501.5	500.4	501.3	493.8	485.6

See notes at end of table.



**12. Continued—Employment of workers on nonfarm payrolls by industry, monthly data seasonally adjusted**  
 [In thousands]

Industry	Annual average		2010				2011								
	2009	2010	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sept. <sup>P</sup>
Building material and garden supply stores.....	1,155.6	1,125.7	1,115.1	1,109.9	1,112.0	1,112.0	1,117.3	1,115.2	1,124.1	1,131.2	1,122.3	1,121.6	1,119.0	1,119.9	1,119.6
Food and beverage stores.....	2,830.0	2,810.5	2,812.4	2,810.6	2,810.9	2,814.1	2,816.1	2,818.1	2,819.9	2,833.2	2,830.6	2,835.1	2,837.1	2,840.1	2,846.7
Health and personal care stores.....	986.0	978.9	976.3	977.6	976.4	970.9	971.9	971.1	969.7	971.5	972.7	969.4	976.9	977.5	980.4
Gasoline stations.....	825.5	816.4	816.0	814.4	815.3	816.1	814.9	813.2	814.5	817.1	820.1	822.6	820.6	821.2	816.9
Clothing and clothing accessories stores.....	1,363.9	1,376.5	1,388.0	1,401.1	1,404.4	1,405.4	1,412.1	1,417.0	1,418.5	1,422.5	1,427.2	1,431.5	1,431.1	1,436.5	1,444.5
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores.....	614.0	600.5	597.8	597.4	600.4	601.5	597.6	598.3	598.9	597.6	597.4	596.9	600.4	600.1	598.7
General merchandise stores <sup>1</sup> .....	2,966.2	2,970.6	2,986.1	2,988.2	2,968.2	2,972.8	2,987.2	2,984.7	2,958.0	2,983.4	2,979.9	2,984.4	2,989.4	2,991.0	2,997.2
Department stores.....	1,472.9	1,487.6	1,495.8	1,495.1	1,484.3	1,484.2	1,498.9	1,499.5	1,488.4	1,495.9	1,493.8	1,494.6	1,499.8	1,500.2	1,502.6
Miscellaneous store retailers.....	782.4	760.4	756.6	757.8	754.9	753.9	758.7	758.9	762.8	763.0	765.0	766.3	774.0	766.7	768.3
Nonstore retailers.....	421.1	416.1	417.9	419.0	411.0	413.4	415.7	414.0	414.5	413.9	416.5	416.7	416.6	418.9	417.1
<b>Transportation and warehousing.....</b>	<b>4,236.4</b>	<b>4,183.5</b>	<b>4,192.4</b>	<b>4,196.2</b>	<b>4,218.3</b>	<b>4,268.4</b>	<b>4,221.2</b>	<b>4,238.2</b>	<b>4,246.2</b>	<b>4,252.4</b>	<b>4,264.4</b>	<b>4,273.6</b>	<b>4,267.8</b>	<b>4,274.5</b>	<b>4,277.0</b>
Air transportation.....	462.8	464.2	463.4	463.7	466.9	467.7	469.3	470.5	472.6	469.7	475.7	476.9	478.8	475.7	475.1
Rail transportation.....	218.2	214.9	217.6	218.4	219.0	218.5	219.1	220.1	221.5	221.8	223.5	225.7	224.7	226.5	226.1
Water transportation.....	63.4	62.8	62.8	63.5	64.2	64.7	65.1	66.2	64.6	64.0	64.0	63.2	63.1	63.6	64.0
Truck transportation.....	1,268.2	1,244.1	1,248.5	1,250.2	1,256.0	1,255.9	1,255.2	1,265.2	1,270.7	1,275.3	1,278.5	1,282.2	1,283.0	1,281.8	1,283.7
Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	421.7	432.4	438.6	442.9	444.3	445.2	443.9	445.1	444.8	447.6	446.3	447.0	440.3	445.0	444.0
Pipeline transportation.....	42.6	42.4	41.9	41.8	41.9	42.3	42.4	42.6	43.2	43.2	43.3	43.4	43.3	42.9	43.2
Scenic and sightseeing transportation.....	27.6	27.3	27.6	28.1	27.1	26.7	27.1	27.2	28.0	27.1	29.2	29.6	28.5	28.9	28.6
Support activities for transportation.....	548.5	540.1	542.3	543.0	540.6	542.0	546.1	550.5	552.3	555.3	554.7	554.9	555.0	556.1	557.0
Couriers and messengers.....	546.3	527.1	521.0	516.5	527.3	573.6	524.9	522.2	521.6	521.0	521.8	522.5	521.1	521.9	522.8
Warehousing and storage.....	637.1	628.3	628.7	628.1	631.0	631.8	628.1	628.6	626.9	627.4	627.4	628.2	630.0	632.1	632.5
Utilities.....	560.0	551.9	548.6	549.8	549.3	551.2	548.9	550.6	550.1	551.4	551.6	552.1	552.1	552.6	554.1
<b>Information.....</b>	<b>2,804</b>	<b>2,711</b>	<b>2,701</b>	<b>2,697</b>	<b>2,699</b>	<b>2,694</b>	<b>2,687</b>	<b>2,684</b>	<b>2,683</b>	<b>2,684</b>	<b>2,684</b>	<b>2,682</b>	<b>2,677</b>	<b>2,627</b>	<b>2,661</b>
Publishing industries, except Internet.....	796.4	761.0	759.4	758.9	757.2	756.9	756.2	757.7	756.1	756.7	755.4	755.5	756.0	755.3	754.5
Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	357.6	372.0	373.3	372.0	373.4	372.6	371.1	365.2	367.5	365.2	367.9	365.7	366.1	366.5	361.2
Broadcasting, except Internet.....	300.5	294.5	296.1	296.0	296.3	295.7	295.8	297.1	296.1	296.0	295.1	294.9	295.0	294.3	294.4
Internet publishing and broadcasting.....	965.7	899.7	887.7	886.2	886.0	881.8	876.8	875.9	872.4	873.1	869.7	867.5	859.1	809.6	849.1
ISPs, search portals, and data processing.....	248.5	242.0	240.5	240.6	240.4	241.0	239.8	239.8	240.1	239.8	240.4	239.6	239.7	239.5	238.5
Other information services.....	135.0	141.5	143.5	143.3	145.3	145.7	147.0	148.3	150.7	153.3	155.9	158.6	160.6	162.0	163.0
<b>Financial activities.....</b>	<b>7,769</b>	<b>7,630</b>	<b>7,616</b>	<b>7,617</b>	<b>7,616</b>	<b>7,617</b>	<b>7,607</b>	<b>7,606</b>	<b>7,611</b>	<b>7,612</b>	<b>7,625</b>	<b>7,609</b>	<b>7,606</b>	<b>7,612</b>	<b>7,607</b>
Finance and insurance.....	5,774.9	5,691.3	5,686.7	5,685.6	5,685.3	5,681.5	5,677.0	5,669.8	5,668.5	5,666.5	5,676.7	5,668.5	5,667.0	5,670.4	5,666.1
Monetary authorities—central bank.....	21.0	20.8	20.7	20.8	21.1	21.2	21.1	21.0	21.1	21.0	21.2	21.2	21.5	21.8	21.8
Credit intermediation and related activities <sup>1</sup> .....	2,590.2	2,544.7	2,547.2	2,552.0	2,552.1	2,549.0	2,543.9	2,539.7	2,536.8	2,538.0	2,548.1	2,542.7	2,542.8	2,542.9	2,542.8
Depository credit intermediation <sup>1</sup> .....	1,753.8	1,733.4	1,735.8	1,738.9	1,740.9	1,741.9	1,743.1	1,744.2	1,746.3	1,750.1	1,757.2	1,756.2	1,756.5	1,757.8	1,757.8
Commercial banking.....	1,316.9	1,308.4	1,310.8	1,313.8	1,314.4	1,316.4	1,315.8	1,316.3	1,317.6	1,321.2	1,327.3	1,324.5	1,324.9	1,325.8	1,325.4
Securities, commodity contracts, investments.....	811.3	800.9	805.5	800.3	801.2	803.1	804.7	806.7	807.4	808.5	808.9	809.9	811.0	811.7	809.2
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	2,264.1	2,238.0	2,226.6	2,225.7	2,224.0	2,221.7	2,220.1	2,215.1	2,215.9	2,212.3	2,211.6	2,208.6	2,204.3	2,208.2	2,206.5
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	88.4	86.9	86.7	86.8	86.9	86.5	87.2	87.3	87.3	86.7	86.9	86.1	87.4	85.8	85.8
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1,994.0	1,938.9	1,928.9	1,931.7	1,930.6	1,935.3	1,929.5	1,935.7	1,942.8	1,945.4	1,948.7	1,940.5	1,938.8	1,941.9	1,941.2
Real estate.....	1,420.2	1,395.5	1,389.8	1,391.6	1,388.0	1,395.0	1,390.8	1,394.7	1,396.2	1,402.8	1,408.9	1,403.4	1,401.9	1,402.6	1,396.5
Rental and leasing services.....	547.3	518.2	514.3	514.7	517.3	515.0	513.0	515.4	520.9	516.9	514.1	511.4	511.4	513.5	518.8
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets.....	26.5	25.2	24.8	25.4	25.3	25.3	25.7	25.6	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.5	25.8	25.9
<b>Professional and business services.....</b>	<b>16,579</b>	<b>16,688</b>	<b>16,719</b>	<b>16,759</b>	<b>16,844</b>	<b>16,902</b>	<b>16,953</b>	<b>16,991</b>	<b>17,066</b>	<b>17,111</b>	<b>17,155</b>	<b>17,155</b>	<b>17,194</b>	<b>17,239</b>	<b>17,289</b>
Professional and technical services <sup>1</sup> .....	7,508.5	7,424.0	7,414.1	7,422.9	7,455.1	7,469.4	7,486.6	7,507.1	7,549.6	7,581.4	7,619.9	7,628.1	7,642.4	7,661.0	7,684.0
Legal services.....	1,124.9	1,113.7	1,115.7	1,115.9	1,116.1	1,113.7	1,115.1	1,113.5	1,112.1	1,111.2	1,113.5	1,109.7	1,113.8	1,113.7	1,112.5
Accounting and bookkeeping services.....	914.2	888.3	875.6	871.4	893.3	881.8	883.3	879.5	904.3	911.5	929.2	928.0	924.2	924.6	930.2
Architectural and engineering services.....	1,324.7	1,276.7	1,273.7	1,272.6	1,273.9	1,278.5	1,280.5	1,289.2	1,291.3	1,294.2	1,295.0	1,295.8	1,297.5	1,301.5	1,304.4

See notes at end of table

12. Continued—Employment of workers on nonfarm payrolls by industry, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

Industry	Annual average		2010				2011								
	2009	2010	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sept. <sup>P</sup>
Computer systems design and related services.....	1,422.6	1,441.5	1,447.1	1,456.9	1,459.6	1,464.9	1,472.1	1,477.6	1,485.7	1,492.7	1,499.8	1,505.6	1,511.4	1,515.2	1,519.9
Management and technical consulting services.....	994.9	991.4	991.5	994.6	1,000.3	1,008.1	1,011.8	1,020.4	1,022.7	1,032.4	1,038.5	1,040.2	1,045.4	1,053.6	1,057.3
Management of companies and enterprises.....	1,866.9	1,863.0	1,870.6	1,869.9	1,870.8	1,873.3	1,871.4	1,870.5	1,875.8	1,877.3	1,883.5	1,882.5	1,885.4	1,887.8	1,892.6
Administrative and waste services.....	7,203.3	7,401.0	7,434.6	7,466.3	7,517.9	7,559.6	7,594.6	7,613.6	7,641.0	7,651.9	7,651.2	7,644.2	7,666.2	7,690.1	7,712.0
Administrative and support services <sup>1</sup> .....	6,851.6	7,044.3	7,074.1	7,106.6	7,159.1	7,199.8	7,234.7	7,252.3	7,279.4	7,290.2	7,288.4	7,280.9	7,301.4	7,323.6	7,343.7
Employment services <sup>1</sup> .....	2,480.8	2,716.7	2,745.7	2,765.8	2,808.0	2,843.6	2,867.1	2,881.2	2,910.3	2,907.4	2,905.3	2,900.2	2,917.4	2,937.0	2,959.4
Temporary help services.....	1,823.3	2,078.8	2,110.1	2,137.3	2,164.1	2,207.2	2,206.1	2,217.6	2,247.6	2,242.2	2,241.2	2,234.2	2,247.7	2,270.3	2,291.4
Business support services.....	820.0	806.4	807.6	809.2	808.8	805.2	805.4	806.1	802.3	803.2	803.1	804.8	803.3	804.4	802.6
Services to buildings and dwellings.....	1,753.3	1,742.5	1,747.2	1,747.9	1,754.5	1,765.0	1,770.5	1,765.1	1,763.3	1,767.6	1,765.8	1,762.3	1,763.8	1,765.3	1,766.1
Waste management and remediation services.....	351.7	356.7	360.5	359.7	358.8	359.8	359.9	361.3	361.6	361.7	362.8	363.3	364.8	366.5	368.3
<b>Educational and health services</b> .....	19,193	19,564	19,631	19,695	19,732	19,760	19,789	19,832	19,865	19,905	19,926	19,944	19,998	20,036	20,094
Educational services.....	3,090.4	3,149.6	3,145.1	3,170.1	3,176.9	3,179.5	3,190.0	3,205.6	3,203.1	3,209.3	3,204.4	3,203.5	3,219.3	3,225.7	3,237.6
Health care and social assistance.....	16,102.7	16,414.5	16,485.5	16,524.4	16,555.3	16,580.6	16,598.5	16,626.1	16,662.1	16,696.0	16,722.0	16,740.8	16,778.2	16,810.5	16,856.6
Ambulatory health care services <sup>1</sup> .....	5,793.4	5,975.8	6,013.5	6,033.4	6,039.7	6,051.3	6,056.1	6,073.0	6,088.5	6,107.0	6,117.5	6,135.6	6,157.8	6,178.0	6,201.7
Offices of physicians.....	2,279.1	2,315.8	2,322.2	2,327.8	2,324.5	2,330.0	2,333.4	2,334.4	2,343.4	2,347.5	2,351.0	2,356.5	2,365.2	2,373.3	2,383.8
Outpatient care centers.....	557.5	599.6	604.5	607.2	607.2	611.4	611.8	614.7	615.6	617.2	619.2	619.1	619.6	622.4	627.1
Home health care services.....	1,027.1	1,080.6	1,091.7	1,096.1	1,099.6	1,102.3	1,105.0	1,113.4	1,112.8	1,116.1	1,116.6	1,123.0	1,127.7	1,133.9	1,139.9
Hospitals.....	4,667.4	4,685.3	4,690.5	4,694.1	4,701.5	4,708.0	4,712.0	4,718.8	4,728.6	4,738.2	4,743.8	4,741.9	4,754.0	4,758.0	4,774.8
Nursing and residential care facilities <sup>1</sup> .....	3,082.2	3,129.1	3,140.9	3,147.5	3,153.6	3,163.1	3,167.7	3,171.0	3,175.6	3,180.4	3,184.1	3,190.5	3,192.3	3,195.7	3,200.2
Nursing care facilities.....	1,644.9	1,660.8	1,664.6	1,667.0	1,674.1	1,674.8	1,679.4	1,677.5	1,680.3	1,681.2	1,681.1	1,686.3	1,684.5	1,683.6	1,684.4
Social assistance <sup>1</sup> .....	2,559.8	2,624.3	2,640.6	2,649.4	2,660.5	2,658.2	2,662.7	2,663.3	2,669.4	2,670.4	2,676.6	2,672.8	2,674.1	2,678.8	2,679.9
Child day care services.....	852.8	851.8	855.4	856.1	858.4	856.6	860.2	858.3	860.5	860.3	860.0	850.8	852.0	853.9	852.6
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	13,077	13,020	13,103	13,072	13,057	13,074	13,071	13,125	13,171	13,200	13,175	13,202	13,217	13,240	13,253
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,915.5	1,908.6	1,933.3	1,899.8	1,895.0	1,896.4	1,886.5	1,897.0	1,904.7	1,905.5	1,885.4	1,891.9	1,897.3	1,897.5	1,895.6
Performing arts and spectator sports.....	396.8	410.0	429.7	404.8	410.6	410.5	406.8	413.8	415.6	410.6	399.5	402.4	401.0	401.6	406.7
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks.....	129.4	127.3	126.8	125.9	126.6	127.2	128.0	129.5	129.7	131.5	129.5	130.5	130.8	131.7	130.8
Amusements, gambling, and recreation.....	1,389.2	1,371.3	1,376.8	1,369.1	1,357.8	1,358.7	1,351.7	1,353.7	1,359.4	1,363.4	1,356.4	1,359.0	1,365.5	1,364.2	1,358.1
Accommodations and food services.....	11,161.9	11,110.9	11,169.7	11,172.4	11,162.0	11,177.4	11,184.3	11,228.2	11,266.3	11,294.6	11,289.7	11,310.1	11,320.1	11,342.7	11,357.2
Accommodations.....	1,763.0	1,759.1	1,772.7	1,766.2	1,759.3	1,763.3	1,769.0	1,773.1	1,783.4	1,789.0	1,790.0	1,806.2	1,811.0	1,811.9	1,808.1
Food services and drinking places.....	9,398.9	9,351.8	9,397.0	9,406.2	9,402.7	9,414.1	9,415.3	9,455.1	9,482.9	9,505.6	9,499.7	9,503.9	9,509.1	9,530.8	9,549.1
<b>Other services</b> .....	5,367	5,364	5,389	5,418	5,416	5,418	5,420	5,434	5,439	5,442	5,445	5,451	5,448	5,456	5,457
Repair and maintenance.....	1,150.4	1,136.8	1,141.2	1,145.2	1,144.7	1,142.3	1,148.5	1,149.8	1,152.2	1,149.6	1,152.3	1,152.8	1,152.0	1,152.7	1,155.6
Personal and laundry services	1,280.6	1,264.8	1,263.3	1,272.3	1,269.9	1,271.6	1,268.0	1,276.0	1,278.5	1,279.1	1,281.7	1,284.1	1,286.4	1,287.1	1,289.9
Membership associations and organizations.....	2,936.0	2,962.3	2,984.0	3,000.0	3,001.4	3,004.1	3,003.3	3,007.8	3,008.7	3,012.8	3,010.8	3,013.7	3,010.0	3,016.2	3,011.1
<b>Government</b> .....	22,555	22,482	22,274	22,302	22,267	22,252	22,226	22,200	22,175	22,151	22,105	22,050	22,004	22,036	22,003
Federal.....	2,832	2,968	2,850	2,847	2,844	2,853	2,850	2,853	2,854	2,846	2,845	2,829	2,824	2,818	2,814
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service.....	2,128.5	2,311.7	2,200.6	2,199.9	2,200.4	2,210.0	2,210.8	2,216.5	2,220.3	2,214.2	2,214.9	2,202.2	2,199.3	2,197.3	2,199.1
U.S. Postal Service.....	703.4	656.4	648.9	646.6	643.1	643.4	639.1	636.5	633.7	632.2	630.5	626.6	624.5	620.7	614.8
State.....	5,169	5,142	5,138	5,146	5,144	5,140	5,136	5,121	5,119	5,109	5,093	5,091	5,076	5,086	5,078
Education.....	2,360.2	2,377.1	2,383.7	2,393.7	2,392.9	2,392.6	2,396.0	2,393.3	2,397.2	2,391.9	2,387.2	2,387.0	2,394.3	2,402.7	2,397.0
Other State government.....	2,808.8	2,764.4	2,753.9	2,752.2	2,751.4	2,747.3	2,739.6	2,728.0	2,721.4	2,717.5	2,705.7	2,704.0	2,681.7	2,682.8	2,680.9
Local.....	14,554	14,372	14,286	14,309	14,279	14,259	14,240	14,226	14,202	14,196	14,167	14,130	14,104	14,132	14,111
Education.....	8,078.8	8,010.4	7,948.6	7,980.0	7,961.9	7,951.8	7,939.3	7,932.2	7,918.0	7,919.1	7,895.9	7,866.6	7,846.4	7,874.5	7,860.4
Other local government.....	6,474.9	6,361.2	6,337.3	6,328.6	6,316.6	6,307.3	6,300.8	6,293.3	6,284.4	6,277.0	6,270.6	6,263.2	6,257.8	6,257.6	6,250.7

<sup>1</sup> Includes other industries not shown separately.

NOTE: See "Notes on the data" for a description of the most recent benchmark revision.

p = preliminary.

**13. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls, by industry, monthly data seasonally adjusted**

Industry	Annual average		2010				2011								
	2009	2010	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sept. <sup>P</sup>
<b>TOTAL PRIVATE</b> .....	33.1	33.4	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.4	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.5	33.6
<b>GOODS-PRODUCING</b> .....	39.2	40.4	40.7	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.2	40.7	40.7	40.8	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.8	40.8
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> .....	43.2	44.6	44.6	44.6	44.7	44.9	46.2	45.9	46.0	46.6	46.5	47.3	46.3	46.3	46.7
<b>Construction</b> .....	37.6	38.4	39.0	38.9	38.7	38.6	37.6	38.7	38.6	38.8	39.1	39.0	39.1	39.0	39.0
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	39.8	41.1	41.3	41.2	41.2	41.3	41.1	41.3	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.3	41.3
Overtime hours.....	2.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0
Durable goods.....	39.8	41.3	41.4	41.4	41.6	41.6	41.5	41.7	41.9	41.7	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.7	41.8
Overtime hours.....	2.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1
Wood products.....	37.4	39.1	39.4	39.2	39.4	39.4	39.4	39.3	40.2	40.0	39.4	39.3	39.3	39.4	39.9
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	40.8	41.7	41.7	42.2	42.0	41.9	41.3	41.9	42.4	42.2	42.9	42.5	42.7	42.5	42.6
Primary metals.....	40.7	43.7	43.8	44.0	44.3	44.7	44.1	44.6	44.9	45.1	45.3	45.3	44.8	44.5	44.1
Fabricated metal products.....	39.4	41.4	41.7	41.4	41.8	41.9	41.8	41.7	41.9	42.1	42.0	42.2	42.1	41.9	41.9
Machinery.....	40.1	42.1	42.5	42.5	42.6	42.9	43.1	43.1	43.0	42.9	43.3	43.3	43.1	43.2	42.9
Computer and electronic products.....	40.4	40.9	40.9	40.8	40.5	40.6	40.4	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.6	40.4	40.4
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	39.3	41.1	41.1	41.5	41.2	41.1	40.9	40.4	41.2	40.7	40.8	41.1	40.1	40.3	40.5
Transportation equipment.....	41.2	42.9	42.7	42.8	43.0	42.6	42.4	43.2	43.5	42.8	42.7	42.9	43.1	42.9	43.2
Furniture and related products.....	37.7	38.5	38.4	38.4	39.7	39.6	39.5	39.9	40.1	40.0	40.0	39.4	39.7	40.1	39.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	38.5	38.7	38.4	38.3	38.6	38.9	38.8	39.3	38.8	38.7	38.7	38.6	38.8	38.6	38.9
Non-durable goods.....	39.8	40.8	41.0	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.8	40.7	40.9	40.9	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.7
Overtime hours.....	3.2	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.9
Food manufacturing.....	40.0	40.7	41.2	40.8	40.3	40.2	39.9	39.9	39.8	40.3	39.9	40.0	40.2	40.0	40.2
Beverage and tobacco products.....	35.7	37.5	38.7	40.5	37.5	38.2	38.3	38.7	39.0	38.9	39.3	39.0	39.9	38.6	39.0
Textile mills.....	37.7	41.3	41.6	40.4	40.1	40.9	39.0	41.6	41.2	41.8	42.0	41.7	41.7	41.6	41.6
Textile product mills.....	37.9	39.0	39.0	39.4	39.4	39.2	37.9	39.1	39.2	39.1	38.6	38.5	37.9	39.0	39.3
Apparel.....	36.0	36.6	36.5	37.2	37.2	37.8	37.6	38.7	38.4	38.4	38.8	38.8	38.5	38.4	37.7
Leather and allied products.....	33.6	39.1	39.9	39.5	40.4	40.3	41.1	40.0	39.0	39.1	39.4	40.2	39.8	39.3	38.9
Paper and paper products.....	41.8	42.9	43.0	43.0	42.7	43.2	42.6	43.5	43.7	42.8	43.3	42.9	43.1	42.8	42.9
Printing and related support activities.....	38.0	38.2	38.4	38.2	37.6	37.8	37.7	38.2	37.9	38.0	38.1	37.9	38.2	37.7	37.7
Petroleum and coal products.....	43.4	43.0	43.2	44.0	43.5	42.3	42.8	42.7	42.6	43.5	44.5	43.6	44.2	43.5	42.7
Chemicals.....	41.4	42.2	42.2	42.1	42.4	42.5	42.7	42.5	42.7	43.4	43.1	42.5	42.2	42.2	42.3
Plastics and rubber products.....	40.2	41.9	41.6	41.6	42.0	41.9	42.0	42.0	42.0	41.9	42.1	41.9	41.9	41.9	41.7
<b>PRIVATE SERVICE-PROVIDING</b> .....	32.1	32.2	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.3	32.4
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	32.9	33.3	33.3	33.4	33.5	33.6	33.5	33.6	33.6	33.7	33.6	33.7	33.7	33.6	33.6
Wholesale trade.....	37.6	37.9	38.2	38.2	38.1	38.2	38.3	38.4	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.4	38.6
Retail trade.....	29.9	30.2	30.1	30.2	30.3	30.5	30.4	30.3	30.3	30.5	30.3	30.4	30.5	30.4	30.4
Transportation and warehousing.....	36.0	37.1	37.2	37.4	37.6	37.7	37.4	38.0	38.0	38.0	37.8	37.9	37.7	37.7	37.6
Utilities.....	42.0	42.1	42.1	42.6	42.3	42.2	42.4	42.3	42.7	42.8	42.4	42.0	41.9	42.0	42.2
<b>Information</b> .....	36.6	36.3	36.1	36.3	36.4	36.1	36.3	36.4	36.3	36.4	36.4	36.3	36.2	35.9	36.1
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	36.1	36.1	36.3	36.3	36.2	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.2	36.3	36.2	36.3	36.4	36.3	36.5
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	34.7	35.1	35.2	35.3	35.2	35.3	35.1	35.2	35.1	35.2	35.1	35.2	35.1	35.1	35.2
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	32.2	32.1	32.2	32.3	32.1	32.1	32.1	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.3	32.4
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	24.8	24.8	24.8	24.9	24.9	24.7	24.7	24.8	24.9	24.9	24.8	24.7	24.8	24.7	24.7
<b>Other services</b> .....	30.5	30.7	30.8	30.8	30.6	30.7	30.7	30.8	30.8	30.7	30.7	30.8	30.7	30.7	30.7

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.  
 NOTE: See "Notes on the data" for a description of the most recent benchmark revision.  
 p = preliminary.

**14. Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls, by industry, monthly data seasonally adjusted**

Industry	Annual average		2010				2011								
	2009	2010	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. <sup>p</sup>	Sept. <sup>p</sup>
<b>TOTAL PRIVATE</b>															
Current dollars.....	\$18.63	\$19.07	\$19.14	\$19.23	\$19.24	\$19.23	\$19.31	\$19.32	\$19.32	\$19.37	\$19.42	\$19.43	\$19.49	\$19.47	\$19.50
Constant (1982) dollars.....	8.89	8.91	8.93	8.94	8.94	8.89	8.88	8.83	8.78	8.76	8.77	8.80	8.78	8.73	8.71
<b>GOODS-PRODUCING</b> .....	19.90	20.28	20.33	20.41	20.45	20.49	20.55	20.57	20.59	20.60	20.64	20.63	20.69	20.71	20.68
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> .....	23.29	23.83	24.10	23.86	24.02	24.02	24.14	24.18	24.33	23.99	24.47	24.42	24.60	24.54	24.41
<b>Construction</b> .....	22.66	23.22	23.21	23.38	23.42	23.44	23.48	23.51	23.49	23.56	23.56	23.57	23.65	23.79	23.74
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	18.24	18.61	18.65	18.71	18.75	18.80	18.91	18.89	18.91	18.91	18.94	18.91	18.96	18.92	18.91
Excluding overtime.....	17.59	17.78	17.81	17.86	17.88	17.93	18.01	17.98	18.00	18.00	18.05	18.04	18.07	18.03	18.04
Durable goods.....	19.36	19.80	19.81	19.88	19.94	20.03	20.14	20.12	20.12	20.13	20.14	20.08	20.14	20.08	20.07
Nondurable goods.....	16.56	16.80	16.89	16.92	16.91	16.91	16.99	16.98	17.01	17.01	17.04	17.06	17.08	17.07	17.06
<b>PRIVATE SERVICE-PRIVATE SERVICE-PROVIDING</b> .....	18.35	18.81	18.88	18.98	18.98	18.97	19.05	19.05	19.05	19.11	19.16	19.17	19.24	19.21	19.25
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	16.48	16.83	16.90	16.99	16.96	16.97	17.04	17.05	17.07	17.11	17.13	17.14	17.20	17.15	17.19
Wholesale trade.....	20.84	21.53	21.64	21.82	21.73	21.79	21.90	21.86	21.84	21.94	21.98	21.99	22.13	21.98	21.99
Retail trade.....	13.01	13.24	13.29	13.38	13.37	13.36	13.37	13.39	13.41	13.43	13.41	13.44	13.48	13.46	13.47
Transportation and warehousing.....	18.81	19.17	19.18	19.22	19.22	19.28	19.47	19.36	19.31	19.37	19.48	19.46	19.53	19.52	19.62
Utilities.....	29.48	30.04	30.28	30.38	30.26	30.13	30.23	30.33	30.74	31.08	30.80	30.80	30.96	30.94	31.19
<b>Information</b> .....	25.45	25.86	26.01	26.22	26.13	26.09	26.23	26.35	26.51	26.68	26.57	26.33	26.48	26.53	26.66
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	20.85	21.49	21.45	21.68	21.69	21.63	21.74	21.62	21.71	21.79	21.74	21.67	21.78	21.75	21.86
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	22.35	22.78	22.94	23.00	22.96	22.84	23.02	23.03	23.00	23.09	23.11	23.18	23.24	23.14	23.14
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	19.49	20.12	20.24	20.33	20.37	20.42	20.48	20.49	20.46	20.49	20.64	20.68	20.79	20.83	20.85
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	11.12	11.31	11.27	11.30	11.30	11.31	11.32	11.36	11.40	11.43	11.50	11.47	11.49	11.47	11.45
<b>Other services</b> .....	16.59	17.08	17.13	17.19	17.26	17.24	17.22	17.24	17.14	17.20	17.21	17.23	17.25	17.25	17.27

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

NOTE: See "Notes on the data" for a description of the most recent benchmark revision.  
p = preliminary.

15. Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls, by industry

Industry	Annual average		2010				2011								
	2009	2010	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sept. <sup>P</sup>
<b>TOTAL PRIVATE</b> .....	\$18.63	\$19.07	\$19.14	\$19.24	\$19.23	\$19.24	\$19.51	\$19.39	\$19.32	\$19.39	\$19.44	\$19.28	\$19.38	\$19.35	\$19.51
Seasonally adjusted.....	-	-	19.14	19.23	19.24	19.23	19.31	19.32	19.32	19.37	19.42	19.43	19.49	19.47	19.50
<b>GOODS-PRODUCING</b> .....	19.90	20.28	20.45	20.51	20.48	20.50	20.48	20.46	20.48	20.56	20.61	20.62	20.74	20.77	20.81
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> .....	23.29	23.83	24.06	23.75	23.91	24.25	24.38	24.28	24.69	24.09	24.31	24.16	24.57	24.42	24.26
<b>Construction</b> .....	22.66	23.22	23.34	23.55	23.47	23.48	23.39	23.42	23.37	23.48	23.47	23.48	23.67	23.91	23.89
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	18.24	18.61	18.74	18.70	18.74	18.86	18.97	18.93	18.89	18.92	18.91	18.87	18.90	18.83	18.95
Durable goods.....	19.36	19.80	19.94	19.89	19.94	20.14	20.17	20.17	20.11	20.13	20.09	20.03	20.03	19.97	20.13
Wood products .....	14.92	14.85	14.90	14.74	14.98	14.97	14.96	14.89	14.82	14.93	14.83	14.81	14.93	14.85	14.79
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	17.28	17.49	17.55	17.47	17.64	17.72	17.81	17.94	17.84	18.08	18.07	18.27	18.38	18.47	18.36
Primary metals .....	20.10	20.11	20.23	20.12	19.94	20.25	20.14	20.14	19.95	20.11	19.98	20.06	20.13	19.77	19.65
Fabricated metal products .....	17.48	17.94	17.99	18.03	17.98	18.20	18.16	18.09	18.08	18.06	18.12	18.06	18.12	18.06	18.16
Machinery .....	18.39	18.96	19.01	19.08	19.26	19.36	19.49	19.38	19.38	19.40	19.39	19.30	19.40	19.50	19.68
Computer and electronic products .....	21.87	22.79	22.88	22.75	22.97	23.31	23.54	23.42	23.23	23.41	23.45	23.20	23.26	23.09	23.29
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	16.27	16.87	16.93	17.15	17.07	17.53	17.81	18.15	17.99	17.92	17.84	17.87	17.86	17.91	17.95
Transportation equipment .....	24.98	25.22	25.65	25.50	25.43	25.60	25.42	25.45	25.48	25.52	25.57	25.48	25.31	25.02	25.41
Furniture and related products .....	15.04	15.05	15.26	15.10	15.16	15.10	15.14	15.11	15.22	15.36	15.21	15.03	15.16	15.14	15.20
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	16.13	16.55	16.63	16.76	16.81	16.96	17.08	17.00	16.91	16.90	16.70	16.64	16.72	16.75	16.68
Nondurable goods.....	16.56	16.80	16.95	16.89	16.90	16.88	17.08	16.97	16.97	17.00	17.04	17.03	17.13	17.02	17.11
Food manufacturing .....	14.39	14.40	14.42	14.42	14.49	14.51	14.62	14.53	14.52	14.58	14.56	14.54	14.63	14.58	14.65
Beverages and tobacco products .....	20.49	21.78	21.69	20.88	21.46	21.03	20.79	20.77	20.58	20.35	19.95	19.68	19.81	19.75	19.74
Textile mills .....	13.71	13.55	13.77	13.48	13.64	13.66	14.08	14.09	13.94	13.89	13.81	13.75	13.70	13.70	13.70
Textile product mills .....	11.44	11.80	11.76	11.77	12.01	11.83	11.74	12.08	12.20	12.33	12.17	12.22	12.38	12.17	12.27
Apparel .....	11.37	11.43	11.61	11.65	11.65	11.47	12.06	11.90	11.72	11.64	11.69	11.76	11.82	11.88	12.07
Leather and allied products .....	13.90	13.03	12.69	12.84	13.20	12.96	13.03	13.05	13.35	13.28	13.38	13.41	13.59	13.48	13.74
Paper and paper products .....	19.29	20.03	20.31	20.00	19.95	20.13	20.25	20.10	19.95	20.13	20.19	20.09	20.39	20.31	20.60
Printing and related support activities.....	16.75	16.92	17.07	17.06	17.01	16.98	17.29	17.31	17.25	17.19	17.24	17.16	17.14	17.26	17.30
Petroleum and coal products .....	29.61	31.34	31.46	31.50	31.72	32.01	32.15	32.24	31.88	31.89	32.00	32.08	32.06	31.59	31.41
Chemicals .....	20.30	21.08	21.80	21.53	21.22	21.22	21.42	21.13	21.38	21.29	21.51	21.64	21.84	21.50	21.54
Plastics and rubber products .....	16.01	15.71	15.69	15.70	15.80	15.89	16.10	15.94	15.85	15.85	15.86	15.92	15.90	15.91	16.04
<b>PRIVATE SERVICE-PROVIDING</b> .....	18.35	18.81	18.86	18.97	18.97	18.97	19.31	19.17	19.08	19.15	19.19	18.99	19.09	19.03	19.22
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	16.48	16.83	16.95	16.99	16.89	16.81	17.17	17.13	17.05	17.16	17.16	17.05	17.14	17.10	17.23
Wholesale trade .....	20.84	21.53	21.58	21.77	21.74	21.86	22.07	21.95	21.67	21.93	21.95	21.79	22.07	21.87	21.91
Retail trade .....	13.01	13.24	13.39	13.36	13.27	13.20	13.47	13.42	13.42	13.50	13.42	13.40	13.46	13.42	13.55
Transportation and warehousing .....	18.81	19.17	19.16	19.21	19.23	19.19	19.54	19.44	19.28	19.35	19.49	19.39	19.57	19.57	19.61
Utilities .....	29.48	30.04	30.36	30.48	30.37	30.19	30.17	29.92	30.83	31.28	30.98	30.40	30.79	30.78	31.39
<b>Information</b> .....	25.45	25.86	26.11	26.37	26.13	25.98	26.51	26.33	26.37	26.66	26.78	26.10	26.35	26.39	26.76
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	20.85	21.49	21.45	21.67	21.65	21.60	21.92	21.61	21.72	21.82	21.86	21.52	21.67	21.64	21.86
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	22.35	22.78	22.78	22.82	22.87	22.87	23.50	23.23	23.00	23.08	23.24	22.96	23.10	22.87	22.97
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	19.49	20.12	20.25	20.34	20.35	20.46	20.53	20.48	20.46	20.51	20.58	20.61	20.85	20.81	20.87
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	11.12	11.31	11.26	11.33	11.34	11.43	11.39	11.46	11.42	11.43	11.51	11.38	11.36	11.37	11.43
<b>Other services</b> .....	16.59	17.08	17.12	17.13	17.23	17.24	17.31	17.23	17.22	17.26	17.27	17.16	17.11	17.09	17.26

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

16. Average weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls, by industry

Industry	Annual average		2010				2011								
	2009	2010	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. <sup>p</sup>	Sept. <sup>p</sup>
<b>TOTAL PRIVATE</b> .....	\$617.18	\$636.91	\$639.28	\$646.46	\$644.21	\$644.54	\$649.68	\$643.75	\$643.36	\$649.57	\$657.07	\$649.74	\$653.11	\$652.10	\$655.54
Seasonally adjusted.....	-	-	641.19	644.21	644.54	644.21	644.95	649.15	649.15	650.83	652.51	652.85	654.86	652.25	655.20
<b>GOODS-PRODUCING</b> .....	779.68	819.18	828.23	840.91	835.58	836.40	813.06	818.40	829.44	836.79	847.07	849.54	848.27	857.80	859.45
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> .....	1006.67	1063.28	1065.86	1071.13	1075.95	1083.98	1114.17	1095.03	1120.93	1117.78	1132.85	1162.10	1135.13	1150.18	1135.37
<b>CONSTRUCTION</b> .....	851.76	891.85	898.59	932.58	910.64	899.28	853.74	871.22	890.40	911.02	927.07	934.50	939.70	961.18	950.82
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	726.12	765.08	773.96	776.05	779.58	788.35	772.08	774.24	780.16	781.40	784.77	783.11	776.79	779.56	790.22
Durable goods.....	771.39	818.75	823.52	829.41	837.48	847.89	828.99	833.02	840.60	839.42	841.77	839.26	829.24	836.74	845.46
Wood products.....	557.74	580.39	579.61	582.23	593.21	588.32	574.46	570.29	588.35	597.20	599.13	595.36	588.24	591.03	593.08
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	705.54	728.96	745.88	752.96	753.23	737.15	705.28	719.39	738.58	762.98	778.82	789.26	799.53	812.68	800.50
Primary metals.....	817.67	879.35	877.98	885.28	893.31	919.35	888.17	892.20	899.75	908.97	905.09	908.72	893.77	881.74	866.57
Fabricated metal products.....	689.06	742.82	746.59	751.85	758.76	773.50	751.82	745.31	755.74	760.33	761.04	763.94	759.23	760.33	762.72
Machinery.....	737.97	797.56	798.42	814.72	828.18	844.10	843.92	837.22	835.28	832.26	837.65	833.76	826.44	834.60	850.18
Computer and electronic products.....	883.02	932.33	928.93	930.48	946.36	953.38	946.31	939.14	936.17	938.74	947.38	934.96	932.73	930.53	943.25
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	639.34	693.52	685.67	715.16	711.82	725.74	726.65	722.37	737.59	731.14	731.44	736.24	707.26	718.19	725.18
Transportation equipment.....	1028.37	1081.28	1102.95	1099.05	1101.12	1116.16	1067.64	1099.44	1108.38	1089.70	1091.84	1095.64	1065.55	1080.86	1107.88
Furniture and related products.....	566.66	579.55	581.41	579.84	601.85	608.53	584.40	593.82	614.89	614.40	614.48	593.69	601.85	611.66	606.48
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	620.74	640.57	636.93	645.26	650.55	663.14	659.29	664.70	657.80	655.72	647.96	648.96	642.05	648.23	652.19
Nondurable goods.....	658.68	685.16	700.04	694.18	692.90	695.46	686.62	683.89	687.29	691.90	696.94	694.82	695.48	692.71	704.93
Food manufacturing.....	575.51	585.83	602.76	594.10	589.74	589.11	577.49	569.58	572.09	578.83	580.94	581.60	586.66	586.12	603.58
Beverages and tobacco products.....	731.37	816.49	852.42	843.55	804.75	790.73	779.63	793.41	798.50	787.55	792.02	781.30	806.27	778.15	767.89
Textile mills.....	516.86	558.84	576.96	543.24	561.97	561.43	530.82	581.92	568.75	587.55	589.69	580.25	569.92	578.14	578.14
Textile product mills.....	433.13	459.53	458.64	459.03	476.80	467.29	436.73	472.33	480.68	479.64	470.98	471.69	466.73	473.41	484.67
Apparel.....	408.86	418.33	413.32	433.38	438.04	441.60	452.25	456.96	452.39	451.63	455.91	459.82	452.71	457.38	445.38
Leather and allied products.....	466.62	509.22	497.45	505.90	529.32	524.88	535.53	522.00	524.66	521.90	528.51	540.42	536.81	531.11	531.74
Paper and paper products.....	806.19	858.68	885.52	864.00	859.85	885.72	860.63	866.31	863.84	857.54	870.19	863.87	872.69	867.24	894.04
Printing and related support activities.....	635.68	646.26	660.61	656.81	646.38	646.94	643.19	650.86	652.05	651.50	653.40	643.50	647.89	654.15	664.32
Petroleum and coal products.....	1284.44	1347.00	1371.66	1395.45	1386.16	1338.02	1369.59	1347.63	1332.58	1374.46	1427.20	1401.90	1455.52	1383.64	1375.76
Chemicals.....	841.18	888.84	919.96	908.57	908.22	914.58	916.78	895.91	910.79	919.73	924.93	917.54	915.10	903.00	908.99
Plastics and rubber products.....	643.91	658.69	654.27	654.69	666.76	675.33	674.59	664.70	664.12	665.70	667.71	670.23	659.85	666.63	672.08
<b>PRIVATE SERVICE-PROVIDING</b> .....	588.20	606.11	607.29	612.73	610.83	612.73	623.71	615.36	612.47	618.55	625.59	615.28	620.43	616.57	620.81
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	541.88	559.62	566.13	567.47	562.44	566.50	570.04	565.29	569.47	576.58	580.01	576.29	582.76	576.27	580.65
Wholesale trade.....	784.49	816.15	820.04	831.61	826.12	832.87	847.49	834.10	827.79	842.11	856.05	841.09	845.28	837.62	843.54
Retail trade.....	388.57	399.74	405.72	403.47	399.43	405.24	402.75	398.57	402.60	409.05	407.97	408.70	418.61	410.65	413.28
Transportation and warehousing.....	677.56	710.63	716.58	718.45	728.82	727.30	724.93	725.11	724.93	727.56	736.72	734.88	741.70	743.66	739.30
Utilities.....	1239.37	1263.33	1284.23	1307.59	1293.76	1277.04	1270.16	1268.61	1307.19	1345.04	1316.65	1276.80	1283.94	1289.68	1334.08
<b>Information</b> .....	931.08	938.89	942.57	957.23	951.13	935.28	967.62	953.15	949.32	962.43	980.15	939.60	956.51	947.40	963.36
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	752.03	776.82	772.20	780.12	779.40	777.60	813.23	780.12	777.58	787.70	806.63	776.87	782.29	783.37	791.33
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	775.81	798.59	795.02	807.83	802.74	802.74	824.85	810.73	802.70	812.42	827.34	810.49	808.50	805.02	806.25
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	628.45	646.52	650.03	654.95	653.24	656.77	665.17	655.36	654.72	656.32	666.79	663.64	677.63	672.16	674.10
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	275.95	280.87	278.12	280.98	278.96	277.75	274.50	279.62	282.07	282.32	287.75	284.50	288.54	287.66	280.04
<b>Other services</b> .....	506.26	524.01	527.30	527.60	525.52	525.82	531.42	527.24	526.93	528.16	533.64	526.81	526.99	528.08	529.88

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries. NOTE: See "Notes on the data" for a description of the most recent benchmark revision. Dash indicates data not available. p = preliminary.

**17. Diffusion indexes of employment change, seasonally adjusted**

[In percent]

Timespan and year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 278 industries												
Over 1-month span:												
2007.....	60.1	55.8	58.1	51.9	54.7	47.9	48.7	43.1	53.7	54.1	54.5	50.7
2008.....	50.6	47.6	50.2	42.1	41.9	34.5	30.5	33.1	30.0	32.0	23.4	20.6
2009.....	19.5	18.5	17.0	18.2	27.9	25.5	30.0	33.3	34.3	29.0	38.8	38.4
2010.....	46.1	48.3	58.8	63.9	56.0	55.2	56.4	53.7	51.9	58.2	57.7	58.6
2011.....	60.5	70.8	65.7	65.2	55.4	56.2	61.4	57.1	56.7			
Over 3-month span:												
2007.....	60.7	59.0	62.0	57.5	58.1	54.5	51.7	48.1	49.6	47.6	57.1	53.2
2008.....	57.1	47.6	47.9	43.3	37.6	32.4	30.9	27.7	26.0	26.0	22.1	19.9
2009.....	18.4	13.3	12.5	14.2	17.8	20.4	20.6	20.6	28.3	25.1	27.7	28.3
2010.....	32.2	39.7	50.9	59.0	64.0	60.7	56.9	56.4	56.0	58.8	59.2	62.9
2011.....	61.8	66.5	72.1	71.3	68.7	62.9	64.8	61.0	60.7			
Over 6-month span:												
2007.....	59.9	59.4	63.5	62.4	59.4	58.8	55.6	54.3	56.4	51.1	53.0	52.1
2008.....	50.6	51.7	51.7	49.4	42.3	36.1	33.1	29.6	26.6	27.2	23.6	22.3
2009.....	19.1	15.5	13.3	11.6	13.9	12.4	14.2	16.1	18.5	20.4	22.7	24.2
2010.....	25.1	26.4	34.1	45.5	51.9	55.6	58.8	63.1	63.3	58.4	59.6	61.8
2011.....	64.8	68.0	71.5	71.3	71.5	69.9	71.9	65.0	65.5			
Over 12-month span:												
2007.....	63.5	59.2	60.9	59.7	59.4	58.4	56.9	57.1	59.9	59.4	58.6	60.1
2008.....	54.9	56.6	53.0	47.0	48.1	43.8	40.6	39.7	36.0	32.6	28.5	26.6
2009.....	24.9	17.4	15.2	15.0	15.4	15.7	14.4	12.7	13.9	14.4	13.9	15.5
2010.....	15.7	15.5	18.9	23.4	28.1	35.0	41.8	42.1	45.1	50.6	54.7	58.6
2011.....	60.1	67.4	67.8	65.9	70.0	68.2	69.7	68.5	68.9			
Manufacturing payrolls, 84 industries												
Over 1-month span:												
2007.....	54.9	43.2	37.0	28.4	40.1	34.6	38.9	26.5	35.2	36.4	52.5	41.4
2008.....	41.4	36.4	43.8	35.8	41.4	24.7	17.9	22.2	19.1	22.2	11.1	7.4
2009.....	6.8	10.5	7.4	16.0	8.0	9.3	24.7	25.3	22.2	23.5	32.7	37.7
2010.....	38.9	53.1	53.7	66.7	62.3	51.2	51.9	44.4	49.4	45.1	58.0	59.3
2011.....	73.5	67.9	63.0	66.7	53.1	57.4	60.5	49.4	50.0			
Over 3-month span:												
2007.....	42.0	35.8	46.9	32.1	33.3	35.2	30.9	29.6	24.1	23.5	35.8	40.1
2008.....	50.0	37.7	35.8	33.3	34.0	27.2	19.8	11.7	15.4	13.6	13.6	7.4
2009.....	5.6	2.5	4.3	8.6	7.4	6.8	4.9	8.0	17.9	14.2	20.4	24.1
2010.....	29.6	43.8	48.8	60.5	65.4	63.0	56.8	51.2	49.4	44.4	54.9	56.2
2011.....	64.2	72.8	75.9	69.1	63.6	61.1	64.2	63.6	59.9			
Over 6-month span:												
2007.....	35.2	32.1	33.3	35.2	34.6	38.9	34.0	27.2	27.2	23.5	30.2	24.7
2008.....	25.9	28.4	41.4	39.5	35.8	29.6	22.2	18.5	10.5	15.4	13.6	11.7
2009.....	7.4	4.9	2.5	4.3	2.5	6.2	8.6	6.2	6.2	6.2	8.6	14.2
2010.....	16.7	19.8	30.2	42.0	49.4	54.3	60.5	61.7	61.7	48.8	51.9	54.9
2011.....	59.9	66.7	69.1	71.6	74.7	71.0	72.8	63.0	66.7			
Over 12-month span:												
2007.....	39.5	36.4	37.0	31.5	29.6	30.2	30.2	28.4	32.7	29.6	35.2	36.4
2008.....	28.4	29.6	26.5	24.7	30.2	25.9	22.2	19.8	23.5	19.1	15.4	13.6
2009.....	7.4	3.7	4.9	6.2	3.7	4.9	7.4	3.7	4.9	4.9	3.7	4.3
2010.....	5.6	1.2	6.2	7.4	18.5	25.9	35.8	35.2	40.1	45.7	48.8	54.9
2011.....	58.6	63.0	63.6	61.7	66.7	62.3	67.3	63.0	66.7			

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with increasing and decreasing employment.

See the "Definitions" in this section. See "Notes on the data" for a description of the most recent benchmark revision.

Data for the two most recent months are preliminary.

**18. Job openings levels and rates by industry and region, seasonally adjusted**

Industry and region	Levels <sup>1</sup> (in thousands)							Percent							
	2011							2011							
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sept. <sup>P</sup>	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sept. <sup>P</sup>	
Total <sup>2</sup> .....	3,123	2,953	3,034	3,169	3,213	3,129	3,354	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	
<b>Industry</b>															
Total private <sup>2</sup> .....	2,793	2,635	2,725	2,835	2,905	2,799	2,988	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.7	
Construction.....	68	90	100	68	75	102	75	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.3	
Manufacturing.....	235	226	211	217	252	232	242	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.0	
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	472	524	484	515	540	490	546	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.1	
Professional and business services.....	613	497	615	616	640	621	684	3.5	2.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.8	
Education and health services.....	609	550	594	596	604	609	616	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	
Leisure and hospitality.....	340	305	298	360	338	351	362	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	
Government.....	331	319	309	334	309	329	366	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	
<b>Region<sup>3</sup></b>															
Northeast.....	675	531	586	522	570	589	607	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	
South.....	1,082	985	1,087	1,109	1,192	1,108	1,251	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.6	
Midwest.....	672	664	730	686	714	732	714	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	
West.....	752	681	719	753	753	775	810	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	

<sup>1</sup> Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series.

<sup>2</sup> Includes natural resources and mining, information, financial activities, and other services, not shown separately.

<sup>3</sup> **Northeast:** Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont; **South:** Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia,

West Virginia; **Midwest:** Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin; **West:** Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming.

NOTE: The job openings level is the number of job openings on the last business day of the month; the job openings rate is the number of job openings on the last business day of the month as a percent of total employment plus job openings.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

**19. Hires levels and rates by industry and region, seasonally adjusted**

Industry and region	Levels <sup>1</sup> (in thousands)							Percent							
	2011							2011							
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sept. <sup>P</sup>	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sept. <sup>P</sup>	
Total <sup>2</sup> .....	4,067	4,001	4,129	4,058	3,976	4,060	4,245	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	
<b>Industry</b>															
Total private <sup>2</sup> .....	3,807	3,733	3,870	3,797	3,733	3,785	3,984	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.6	
Construction.....	338	355	371	360	334	309	404	6.1	6.4	6.7	6.5	6.0	5.6	7.3	
Manufacturing.....	269	257	263	260	259	249	239	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	803	791	804	802	767	779	758	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	
Professional and business services.....	840	831	902	806	819	863	1,002	4.9	4.9	5.3	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.8	
Education and health services.....	470	468	480	485	472	481	470	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	
Leisure and hospitality.....	681	653	629	689	682	679	699	5.2	4.9	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.3	
Government.....	260	269	259	261	243	275	262	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	
<b>Region<sup>3</sup></b>															
Northeast.....	717	695	675	681	675	604	719	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.9	
South.....	1,535	1,471	1,643	1,503	1,488	1,526	1,652	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.5	
Midwest.....	862	941	890	908	910	919	1,087	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.6	
West.....	851	864	826	910	893	868	1,000	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.5	

<sup>1</sup> Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series.

<sup>2</sup> Includes natural resources and mining, information, financial activities, and other services, not shown separately.

<sup>3</sup> **Northeast:** Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont; **South:** Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, West Virginia;

**Midwest:** Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin; **West:** Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming.

NOTE: The hires level is the number of hires during the entire month; the hires rate is the number of hires during the entire month as a percent of total employment.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.



**20. Total separations levels and rates by industry and region, seasonally adjusted**

Industry and region	Levels <sup>1</sup> (in thousands)							Percent						
	2011							2011						
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sept. <sup>P</sup>	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sept. <sup>P</sup>
Total <sup>2</sup> .....	3,805	3,833	4,145	3,993	3,962	3,960	4,149	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2
<b>Industry</b>														
Total private <sup>2</sup> .....	3,534	3,528	3,844	3,687	3,659	3,688	3,861	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5
Construction.....	334	357	376	371	327	320	367	6.0	6.5	6.8	6.7	5.9	5.8	6.6
Manufacturing.....	245	241	272	252	239	250	246	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	772	725	799	785	770	762	757	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0
Professional and business services.....	719	785	892	766	806	824	946	4.2	4.6	5.2	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.5
Education and health services.....	429	428	450	459	431	444	407	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0
Leisure and hospitality.....	650	621	652	653	670	689	707	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.3
Government.....	271	304	301	306	302	272	288	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3
<b>Region<sup>3</sup></b>														
Northeast.....	649	763	757	634	665	627	718	2.6	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.9
South.....	1,519	1,402	1,528	1,421	1,482	1,463	1,555	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3
Midwest.....	912	947	942	934	905	903	982	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.3
West.....	872	898	974	863	853	812	902	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.1

<sup>1</sup> Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series.

<sup>2</sup> Includes natural resources and mining, information, financial activities, and other services, not shown separately.

<sup>3</sup> **Northeast:** Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont; **South:** Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, West Virginia;

**Midwest:** Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin; **West:** Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming.

NOTE: The total separations level is the number of total separations during the entire month; the total separations rate is the number of total separations during the entire month as a percent of total employment.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary

**21. Quits levels and rates by industry and region, seasonally adjusted**

Industry and region	Levels <sup>1</sup> (in thousands)							Percent						
	2011							2011						
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sept. <sup>P</sup>	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sept. <sup>P</sup>
Total <sup>2</sup> .....	1,924	1,887	2,000	1,904	1,969	2,006	2,048	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
<b>Industry</b>														
Total private <sup>2</sup> .....	1,820	1,771	1,877	1,786	1,839	1,889	1,933	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8
Construction.....	72	91	92	75	71	66	84	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.5
Manufacturing.....	115	105	109	109	101	98	95	1.0	.9	.9	.9	.9	.8	.8
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	443	410	463	432	412	422	432	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Professional and business services.....	357	360	372	330	391	383	425	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.5
Education and health services.....	251	239	253	264	238	268	243	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2
Leisure and hospitality.....	382	386	388	395	401	432	421	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.2
Government.....	104	117	123	117	130	117	115	.5	.5	.6	.5	.6	.5	.5
<b>Region<sup>3</sup></b>														
Northeast.....	293	266	330	264	264	285	295	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
South.....	779	741	816	744	782	821	837	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8
Midwest.....	437	456	484	465	476	495	482	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6
West.....	455	400	460	406	460	447	444	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5

<sup>1</sup> Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series.

<sup>2</sup> Includes natural resources and mining, information, financial activities, and other services, not shown separately.

<sup>3</sup> **Northeast:** Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont; **South:** Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, West Virginia;

**Midwest:** Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin; **West:** Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming.

NOTE: The quits level is the number of quits during the entire month; the quits rate is the number of quits during the entire month as a percent of total employment.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

22. Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages: 10 largest counties, third quarter 2010.

County by NAICS supersector	Establishments, third quarter 2010 (thousands)	Employment		Average weekly wage <sup>1</sup>	
		September 2010 (thousands)	Percent change, September 2009-10 <sup>2</sup>	Third quarter 2010	Percent change, third quarter 2009-10 <sup>2</sup>
United States <sup>3</sup> .....	9,044.4	128,440.4	0.2	\$870	3.4
Private industry .....	8,746.3	107,007.4	.4	861	4.0
Natural resources and mining .....	126.9	1,926.7	3.3	884	5.7
Construction .....	796.6	5,686.9	-4.6	946	1.3
Manufacturing .....	343.4	11,584.3	-3	1,074	6.8
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	1,877.4	24,381.8	-2	742	4.4
Information .....	144.5	2,701.5	-2.3	1,416	7.4
Financial activities .....	818.0	7,379.9	-1.7	1,235	4.6
Professional and business services .....	1,544.9	16,869.8	3.3	1,093	3.1
Education and health services .....	893.5	18,661.9	1.9	842	2.8
Leisure and hospitality .....	748.6	13,292.8	.7	370	3.6
Other services .....	1,267.9	4,342.8	-1	562	3.5
Government .....	298.0	21,433.0	-8	918	1.2
Los Angeles, CA .....	427.0	3,844.5	-8	972	3.1
Private industry .....	421.4	3,311.1	-3	948	3.6
Natural resources and mining .....	.5	10.8	5.9	1,903	45.9
Construction .....	13.0	104.2	-9.3	1,010	-1.6
Manufacturing .....	13.5	374.1	-1.7	1,079	4.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	52.2	732.2	.1	783	2.9
Information .....	8.5	196.9	1.2	1,644	3.1
Financial activities .....	22.4	209.4	-1.1	1,456	8.4
Professional and business services .....	42.0	528.2	.9	1,145	1.1
Education and health services .....	29.0	508.8	2.6	931	2.6
Leisure and hospitality .....	27.1	390.4	.9	544	2.6
Other services .....	200.8	248.5	-5.9	451	7.9
Government .....	5.6	533.4	-4.0	1,123	1.1
Cook, IL .....	143.4	2,354.8	-4	1,008	3.2
Private industry .....	142.0	2,055.8	-1	1,000	3.5
Natural resources and mining .....	.1	1.0	-8.4	1,051	7.5
Construction .....	12.2	67.2	-10.0	1,228	-3.3
Manufacturing .....	6.7	194.3	-1.0	1,069	6.3
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	27.7	428.9	.2	784	3.2
Information .....	2.6	51.0	-3.5	1,439	6.4
Financial activities .....	15.4	187.9	-2.8	1,644	7.6
Professional and business services .....	30.2	407.7	2.6	1,259	1.7
Education and health services .....	14.9	391.0	( <sup>4</sup> )	903	( <sup>4</sup> )
Leisure and hospitality .....	12.4	230.9	.2	463	4.5
Other services .....	15.4	92.5	( <sup>4</sup> )	761	5.3
Government .....	1.4	298.9	-2.5	1,067	1.5
New York, NY .....	120.9	2,273.0	1.2	1,572	4.7
Private industry .....	120.6	1,834.9	1.6	1,685	4.6
Natural resources and mining .....	.0	.1	-5.0	1,853	-9.3
Construction .....	2.2	30.5	-7.0	1,608	3.5
Manufacturing .....	2.5	26.7	-2.5	1,256	6.1
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	21.1	233.4	2.2	1,130	2.4
Information .....	4.4	131.0	-8	2,042	7.8
Financial activities .....	19.0	348.8	1.3	2,903	5.5
Professional and business services .....	25.6	458.2	1.9	1,880	3.8
Education and health services .....	9.1	290.0	1.7	1,147	5.5
Leisure and hospitality .....	12.3	223.3	3.2	756	3.7
Other services .....	18.6	86.3	.2	1,026	9.5
Government .....	.3	438.1	-6	1,098	3.8
Harris, TX .....	100.0	1,995.8	1.1	1,083	3.9
Private industry .....	99.4	1,734.1	1.0	1,095	4.6
Natural resources and mining .....	1.6	75.2	4.0	2,692	3.9
Construction .....	6.5	133.6	-3.4	1,038	.6
Manufacturing .....	4.5	169.0	.4	1,357	6.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	22.5	415.8	.2	969	5.4
Information .....	1.3	27.9	-5.1	1,298	6.1
Financial activities .....	10.4	111.4	-2.8	1,283	5.5
Professional and business services .....	19.8	322.3	2.8	1,310	4.6
Education and health services .....	11.1	238.7	3.5	902	3.7
Leisure and hospitality .....	8.0	179.2	1.2	398	2.3
Other services .....	13.2	59.8	3.0	620	2.1
Government .....	.6	261.7	( <sup>4</sup> )	1,003	( <sup>4</sup> )
Maricopa, AZ .....	95.0	1,597.0	-5	859	2.4
Private industry .....	94.3	1,382.4	-3	851	2.9
Natural resources and mining .....	.5	6.5	-12.0	787	9.8
Construction .....	8.9	80.4	-10.0	892	2.4
Manufacturing .....	3.2	106.6	-2.6	1,250	9.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	22.0	328.7	-1.0	797	4.2
Information .....	1.5	26.7	1.3	1,118	2.2
Financial activities .....	11.3	131.2	-2.1	1,025	2.9
Professional and business services .....	22.0	259.5	.7	896	.4
Education and health services .....	10.4	231.5	( <sup>4</sup> )	919	( <sup>4</sup> )
Leisure and hospitality .....	6.9	165.5	.3	409	3.0
Other services .....	6.8	45.1	-3	571	2.5
Government .....	.7	214.6	-1.8	915	-7

See footnotes at end of table.

22. Continued—Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages: 10 largest counties, third quarter 2010.

County by NAICS supersector	Establishments, third quarter 2010 (thousands)	Employment		Average weekly wage <sup>1</sup>	
		September 2010 (thousands)	Percent change, September 2009-10 <sup>2</sup>	Third quarter 2010	Percent change, third quarter 2009-10 <sup>2</sup>
Dallas, TX .....	67.8	1,415.0	0.9	\$1,032	2.0
Private industry .....	67.3	1,246.2	.9	1,035	2.0
Natural resources and mining .....	.6	8.4	10.9	2,861	.1
Construction .....	4.0	69.2	-3.6	944	-.4
Manufacturing .....	2.9	113.1	-3.8	1,174	2.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	14.9	279.8	.1	961	2.9
Information .....	1.6	45.1	-.3	1,507	3.5
Financial activities .....	8.5	136.0	-.8	1,329	2.5
Professional and business services .....	14.8	261.7	3.7	1,175	1.2
Education and health services .....	7.0	165.3	3.4	962	2.2
Leisure and hospitality .....	5.5	128.5	1.7	462	2.0
Other services .....	7.0	38.2	1.7	642	1.4
Government .....	.5	168.9	1.0	1,005	1.5
Orange, CA .....	101.7	1,348.8	-.1	975	2.8
Private industry .....	100.4	1,215.9	.3	966	3.2
Natural resources and mining .....	.2	3.9	-1.9	620	-2.7
Construction .....	6.4	67.9	-5.0	1,073	-3.1
Manufacturing .....	5.0	151.0	-.4	1,244	9.0
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	16.4	243.5	-.4	905	4.3
Information .....	1.3	24.3	-8.2	1,463	8.0
Financial activities .....	9.8	104.0	.2	1,363	5.2
Professional and business services .....	18.8	244.0	2.0	1,092	.3
Education and health services .....	10.4	154.5	2.9	940	1.4
Leisure and hospitality .....	7.1	171.7	.1	431	4.9
Other services .....	20.7	48.4	.5	539	2.5
Government .....	1.4	132.9	-2.9	1,060	.2
San Diego, CA .....	97.7	1,238.6	.4	943	2.7
Private industry .....	96.3	1,021.5	.4	917	2.8
Natural resources and mining .....	.7	10.7	5.6	582	.7
Construction .....	6.4	55.7	-5.5	1,045	.6
Manufacturing .....	3.0	93.0	.1	1,326	7.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	13.7	196.4	-.3	742	1.6
Information .....	1.2	25.0	-2.8	1,572	10.1
Financial activities .....	8.6	66.9	-1.4	1,119	4.0
Professional and business services .....	16.2	210.8	1.8	1,223	.2
Education and health services .....	8.4	145.5	2.8	907	2.4
Leisure and hospitality .....	7.0	157.4	.3	425	4.9
Other services .....	27.3	57.7	.1	540	11.6
Government .....	1.4	217.1	.2	1,069	( <sup>4</sup> )
King, WA .....	83.0	1,121.8	.1	1,234	4.7
Private industry .....	82.4	967.6	.1	1,248	4.6
Natural resources and mining .....	.4	2.9	-4.4	1,162	9.5
Construction .....	6.0	49.1	-8.8	1,134	1.1
Manufacturing .....	2.3	97.3	-2.4	1,455	10.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	14.9	204.5	.4	977	6.8
Information .....	1.8	79.9	1.0	3,605	6.4
Financial activities .....	6.6	64.6	-4.4	1,297	-1.3
Professional and business services .....	14.3	177.8	3.2	1,329	4.7
Education and health services .....	7.0	130.3	.2	930	3.6
Leisure and hospitality .....	6.5	109.8	-.1	456	.2
Other services .....	22.8	51.4	8.6	572	-4.7
Government .....	.6	154.2	.1	1,142	( <sup>4</sup> )
Miami-Dade, FL .....	85.0	940.9	.3	853	1.5
Private industry .....	84.7	797.9	.7	819	1.7
Natural resources and mining .....	.5	6.8	-.2	489	.6
Construction .....	5.3	31.4	-9.3	859	-.2
Manufacturing .....	2.6	34.7	-4.3	805	5.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	24.1	236.4	1.9	757	1.6
Information .....	1.5	17.1	-1.5	1,289	5.5
Financial activities .....	9.0	60.4	-1.0	1,216	5.6
Professional and business services .....	17.8	121.5	.4	993	-2.8
Education and health services .....	9.6	149.6	1.0	862	4.5
Leisure and hospitality .....	6.3	104.8	3.7	497	4.6
Other services .....	7.7	34.8	1.5	553	2.6
Government .....	.4	143.0	-1.8	1,047	1.1

<sup>1</sup> Average weekly wages were calculated using unrounded data.

<sup>2</sup> Percent changes were computed from quarterly employment and pay data adjusted for noneconomic county reclassifications. See Notes on Current Labor Statistics.

<sup>3</sup> Totals for the United States do not include data for Puerto Rico or the

Virgin Islands.

<sup>4</sup> Data do not meet BLS or State agency disclosure standards.

NOTE: Includes workers covered by Unemployment Insurance (UI) and Unemployment Compensation for Federal Employees (UCFE) programs. Data are preliminary.

23. Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages: by State, third quarter 2010.

State	Establishments, third quarter 2010 (thousands)	Employment		Average weekly wage <sup>1</sup>	
		September 2010 (thousands)	Percent change, September 2009-10	Third quarter 2010	Percent change, third quarter 2009-10
United States <sup>2</sup> .....	9,044.4	128,440.4	0.2	\$870	3.4
Alabama .....	116.8	1,813.9	-.1	774	4.0
Alaska .....	21.4	333.5	1.3	926	4.4
Arizona .....	147.2	2,342.3	-.9	821	2.6
Arkansas .....	85.6	1,147.0	.8	684	3.8
California .....	1,347.5	14,469.7	-.3	982	3.3
Colorado .....	173.2	2,183.8	-.2	898	2.5
Connecticut .....	111.4	1,611.9	.0	1,069	4.3
Delaware .....	28.4	404.7	.8	902	2.4
District of Columbia .....	35.0	693.8	2.0	1,471	1.2
Florida .....	595.2	7,045.3	.0	780	2.8
Georgia .....	268.2	3,749.9	-.1	823	2.7
Hawaii .....	38.9	585.6	-.1	804	2.2
Idaho .....	55.0	616.8	-1.1	667	3.1
Illinois .....	378.6	5,539.5	.0	916	4.0
Indiana .....	157.2	2,736.7	.8	742	3.9
Iowa .....	94.3	1,439.8	-.5	719	3.6
Kansas .....	87.5	1,296.1	-1.0	731	3.5
Kentucky .....	110.1	1,728.3	.8	729	3.3
Louisiana .....	131.0	1,834.8	.0	790	3.9
Maine .....	49.2	589.4	-.6	714	3.6
Maryland .....	163.8	2,469.7	.5	966	2.7
Massachusetts .....	221.1	3,169.8	.8	1,069	4.5
Michigan .....	247.6	3,825.9	.9	840	3.8
Minnesota .....	164.7	2,574.3	.4	875	4.7
Mississippi .....	69.5	1,077.4	.0	653	2.8
Missouri .....	174.5	2,596.8	-.5	764	2.7
Montana .....	42.4	428.7	.0	647	1.6
Nebraska .....	60.0	899.8	-.2	708	2.8
Nevada .....	71.2	1,106.8	-1.7	815	1.2
New Hampshire .....	48.4	608.9	.1	854	2.9
New Jersey .....	265.6	3,759.0	-.4	1,024	2.8
New Mexico .....	54.8	785.9	-1.0	745	2.9
New York .....	591.6	8,364.2	.5	1,057	4.3
North Carolina .....	251.7	3,806.2	-.3	768	3.1
North Dakota .....	26.4	366.1	3.0	726	6.8
Ohio .....	286.4	4,942.1	.3	791	3.4
Oklahoma .....	102.2	1,487.5	-.2	726	4.0
Oregon .....	131.0	1,620.5	.3	791	3.1
Pennsylvania .....	341.0	5,500.9	.9	860	4.1
Rhode Island .....	35.2	456.0	.8	826	4.2
South Carolina .....	111.4	1,763.7	.5	714	3.9
South Dakota .....	30.9	393.7	.4	660	4.3
Tennessee .....	139.6	2,578.3	.8	777	4.3
Texas .....	572.4	10,204.5	1.5	876	3.7
Utah .....	83.7	1,160.6	.5	740	2.2
Vermont .....	24.4	294.3	.5	752	2.6
Virginia .....	232.9	3,544.1	.4	930	3.8
Washington .....	237.0	2,855.7	-.3	953	4.0
West Virginia .....	48.4	699.4	1.1	702	4.3
Wisconsin .....	157.6	2,657.7	.5	752	3.6
Wyoming .....	25.2	278.9	.0	793	4.9
Puerto Rico .....	49.6	910.0	-2.7	502	1.6
Virgin Islands .....	3.6	43.5	2.3	754	4.3

<sup>1</sup> Average weekly wages were calculated using unrounded data.

NOTE: Includes workers covered by Unemployment Insurance (UI) and Unemployment Compensation for Federal Employees (UCFE) programs. Data are preliminary.

<sup>2</sup> Totals for the United States do not include data for Puerto Rico or the Virgin Islands.

**24. Annual data: Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, by ownership**

Year	Average establishments	Average annual employment	Total annual wages (in thousands)	Average annual wage per employee	Average weekly wage
<b>Total covered (UI and UCFE)</b>					
2000	7,879,116	129,877,063	\$4,587,708,584	\$35,323	\$679
2001	7,984,529	129,635,800	4,695,225,123	36,219	697
2002	8,101,872	128,233,919	4,714,374,741	36,764	707
2003	8,228,840	127,795,827	4,826,251,547	37,765	726
2004	8,364,795	129,278,176	5,087,561,796	39,354	757
2005	8,571,144	131,571,623	5,351,949,496	40,677	782
2006	8,784,027	133,833,834	5,692,569,465	42,535	818
2007	8,971,897	135,366,106	6,018,089,108	44,458	855
2008	9,082,049	134,805,659	6,142,159,200	45,563	876
2009	9,003,197	128,607,842	5,859,232,422	45,559	876
<b>UI covered</b>					
2000	7,828,861	127,005,574	\$4,454,966,824	\$35,077	\$675
2001	7,933,536	126,883,182	4,560,511,280	35,943	691
2002	8,051,117	125,475,293	4,570,787,218	36,428	701
2003	8,177,087	125,031,551	4,676,319,378	37,401	719
2004	8,312,729	126,538,579	4,929,262,369	38,955	749
2005	8,518,249	128,837,948	5,188,301,929	40,270	774
2006	8,731,111	131,104,860	5,522,624,197	42,124	810
2007	8,908,198	132,639,806	5,841,231,314	44,038	847
2008	9,017,717	132,043,604	5,959,055,276	45,129	868
2009	8,937,616	125,781,130	5,667,704,722	45,060	867
<b>Private industry covered</b>					
2000	7,622,274	110,015,333	\$3,887,626,769	\$35,337	\$680
2001	7,724,965	109,304,802	3,952,152,155	36,157	695
2002	7,839,903	107,577,281	3,930,767,025	36,539	703
2003	7,963,340	107,065,553	4,015,823,311	37,508	721
2004	8,093,142	108,490,066	4,245,640,890	39,134	753
2005	8,294,662	110,611,016	4,480,311,193	40,505	779
2006	8,505,496	112,718,858	4,780,833,389	42,414	816
2007	8,681,001	114,012,221	5,057,840,759	44,362	853
2008	8,789,360	113,188,643	5,135,487,891	45,371	873
2009	8,709,115	106,947,104	4,829,211,805	45,155	868
<b>State government covered</b>					
2000	65,096	4,370,160	\$158,618,365	\$36,296	\$698
2001	64,583	4,452,237	168,358,331	37,814	727
2002	64,447	4,485,071	175,866,492	39,212	754
2003	64,467	4,481,845	179,528,728	40,057	770
2004	64,544	4,484,997	184,414,992	41,118	791
2005	66,278	4,527,514	191,281,126	42,249	812
2006	66,921	4,565,908	200,329,294	43,875	844
2007	67,381	4,611,395	211,677,002	45,903	883
2008	67,675	4,642,650	222,754,925	47,980	923
2009	67,075	4,639,715	226,148,903	48,742	937
<b>Local government covered</b>					
2000	141,491	12,620,081	\$408,721,690	\$32,387	\$623
2001	143,989	13,126,143	440,000,795	33,521	645
2002	146,767	13,412,941	464,153,701	34,605	665
2003	149,281	13,484,153	480,967,339	35,669	686
2004	155,043	13,563,517	499,206,488	36,805	708
2005	157,309	13,699,418	516,709,610	37,718	725
2006	158,695	13,820,093	541,461,514	39,179	753
2007	159,816	14,016,190	571,713,553	40,790	784
2008	160,683	14,212,311	600,812,461	42,274	813
2009	161,427	14,194,311	612,344,014	43,140	830
<b>Federal government covered (UCFE)</b>					
2000	50,256	2,871,489	\$132,741,760	\$46,228	\$889
2001	50,993	2,752,619	134,713,843	48,940	941
2002	50,755	2,758,627	143,587,523	52,050	1,001
2003	51,753	2,764,275	149,932,170	54,239	1,043
2004	52,066	2,739,596	158,299,427	57,782	1,111
2005	52,895	2,733,675	163,647,568	59,864	1,151
2006	52,916	2,728,974	169,945,269	62,274	1,198
2007	63,699	2,726,300	176,857,794	64,871	1,248
2008	64,332	2,762,055	183,103,924	66,293	1,275
2009	65,581	2,826,713	191,527,700	67,756	1,303

NOTE: Data are final. Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

**25. Annual data: Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, establishment size and employment, private ownership, by supersector, first quarter 2009**

Industry, establishments, and employment	Total	Size of establishments									
		Fewer than 5 workers <sup>1</sup>	5 to 9 workers	10 to 19 workers	20 to 49 workers	50 to 99 workers	100 to 249 workers	250 to 499 workers	500 to 999 workers	1,000 or more workers	
<b>Total all industries<sup>2</sup></b>											
Establishments, first quarter .....	8,673,470	5,396,379	1,372,066	917,124	619,710	208,342	116,230	28,460	10,018	5,141	
Employment, March .....	106,811,928	7,655,167	9,090,916	12,402,665	18,661,722	14,311,905	17,267,316	9,739,523	6,812,850	10,869,864	
<b>Natural resources and mining</b>											
Establishments, first quarter .....	125,678	71,920	23,395	14,867	9,674	3,218	1,798	557	189	60	
Employment, March .....	1,671,238	114,506	154,613	200,225	290,721	219,346	272,879	190,717	127,225	101,006	
<b>Construction</b>											
Establishments, first quarter .....	841,895	593,637	117,797	69,486	42,421	12,009	5,208	1,004	254	79	
Employment, March .....	5,927,257	750,065	771,369	934,164	1,265,441	817,103	768,721	335,349	170,276	114,769	
<b>Manufacturing</b>											
Establishments, first quarter .....	353,643	145,720	59,845	52,049	48,545	22,752	16,627	5,187	1,972	946	
Employment, March .....	12,092,961	244,232	401,010	715,491	1,510,229	1,588,920	2,528,984	1,779,448	1,333,297	1,991,350	
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b>											
Establishments, first quarter .....	1,894,905	1,033,036	375,292	246,643	148,518	49,772	32,487	7,193	1,500	464	
Employment, March .....	24,586,392	1,677,443	2,499,579	3,315,288	4,451,666	3,466,697	4,754,309	2,475,362	986,198	959,850	
<b>Information</b>											
Establishments, first quarter .....	146,483	86,433	20,709	15,824	13,049	5,437	3,310	1,046	458	217	
Employment, March .....	2,855,390	116,231	137,955	215,809	401,856	374,575	498,814	363,892	311,123	435,135	
<b>Financial activities</b>											
Establishments, first quarter .....	841,782	557,483	151,027	76,069	37,169	11,153	5,768	1,759	907	447	
Employment, March .....	7,643,521	858,488	993,689	1,001,354	1,107,323	763,190	864,862	608,781	630,533	815,301	
<b>Professional and business services</b>											
Establishments, first quarter .....	1,517,365	1,055,297	196,348	124,698	83,581	30,884	18,369	5,326	2,047	815	
Employment, March .....	16,516,273	1,410,994	1,290,519	1,682,005	2,542,519	2,131,798	2,769,134	1,819,751	1,394,329	1,475,224	
<b>Education and health services</b>											
Establishments, first quarter .....	858,136	417,186	184,310	120,602	78,973	28,774	20,050	4,427	1,976	1,838	
Employment, March .....	18,268,572	733,986	1,225,826	1,623,193	2,380,692	2,002,526	3,016,357	1,503,953	1,376,575	4,405,464	
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b>											
Establishments, first quarter .....	733,354	283,960	124,005	140,576	133,542	38,935	9,942	1,532	603	259	
Employment, March .....	12,723,443	448,520	837,732	1,973,561	4,006,199	2,578,345	1,402,865	518,812	411,444	545,965	
<b>Other services</b>											
Establishments, first quarter .....	1,193,934	988,947	116,718	55,617	24,052	5,381	2,663	428	112	16	
Employment, March .....	4,361,271	1,168,997	762,081	732,752	699,997	367,591	389,163	143,040	71,850	25,800	

<sup>1</sup> Includes establishments that reported no workers in March 2009.

NOTE: Data are final. Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

<sup>2</sup> Includes data for unclassified establishments, not shown separately.

**26. Average annual wages for 2008 and 2009 for all covered workers<sup>1</sup> by metropolitan area**

Metropolitan area <sup>2</sup>	Average annual wages <sup>3</sup>		
	2008	2009	Percent change, 2008-09
Metropolitan areas <sup>4</sup> .....	\$47,194	\$47,127	-0.1
Abilene, TX .....	32,649	32,807	0.5
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian, PR .....	20,714	21,887	5.7
Akron, OH .....	40,376	40,447	0.2
Albany, GA .....	34,314	35,160	2.5
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY .....	43,912	44,859	2.2
Albuquerque, NM .....	39,342	40,301	2.4
Alexandria, LA .....	34,783	35,446	1.9
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ .....	42,500	42,577	0.2
Altoona, PA .....	32,986	33,827	2.5
Amarillo, TX .....	38,215	37,938	-0.7
Ames, IA .....	38,558	39,301	1.9
Anchorage, AK .....	46,935	48,345	3.0
Anderson, IN .....	31,326	31,363	0.1
Anderson, SC .....	32,322	32,599	0.9
Ann Arbor, MI .....	48,987	48,925	-0.1
Anniston-Oxford, AL .....	36,227	36,773	1.5
Appleton, WI .....	37,522	37,219	-0.8
Asheville, NC .....	34,070	34,259	0.6
Athens-Clarke County, GA .....	35,503	35,948	1.3
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA .....	48,064	48,156	0.2
Atlantic City, NJ .....	40,337	39,810	-1.3
Auburn-Opelika, AL .....	32,651	33,367	2.2
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC .....	38,068	38,778	1.9
Austin-Round Rock, TX .....	47,355	47,183	-0.4
Bakersfield, CA .....	39,476	40,046	1.4
Baltimore-Towson, MD .....	48,438	49,214	1.6
Bangor, ME .....	33,829	34,620	2.3
Barnstable Town, MA .....	38,839	38,970	0.3
Baton Rouge, LA .....	41,961	42,677	1.7
Battle Creek, MI .....	42,782	43,555	1.8
Bay City, MI .....	36,489	36,940	1.2
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX .....	43,302	43,224	-0.2
Bellingham, WA .....	35,864	36,757	2.5
Bend, OR .....	35,044	35,336	0.8
Billings, MT .....	36,155	36,660	1.4
Binghamton, NY .....	37,731	38,200	1.2
Birmingham-Hoover, AL .....	43,651	43,783	0.3
Bismarck, ND .....	35,389	36,082	2.0
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA .....	35,272	35,344	0.2
Bloomington, IN .....	33,220	33,828	1.8
Bloomington-Normal, IL .....	43,918	44,925	2.3
Boise City-Nampa, ID .....	37,315	37,410	0.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH .....	61,128	60,549	-0.9
Boulder, CO .....	53,455	52,433	-1.9
Bowling Green, KY .....	34,861	34,824	-0.1
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA .....	40,421	42,128	4.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT .....	80,018	77,076	-3.7
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX .....	28,342	28,855	1.8
Brunswick, GA .....	34,458	34,852	1.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY .....	38,984	39,218	0.6
Burlington, NC .....	34,283	33,094	-3.5
Burlington-South Burlington, VT .....	43,559	44,101	1.2
Canton-Massillon, OH .....	34,897	34,726	-0.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL .....	37,866	37,641	-0.6
Carson City, NV .....	43,858	44,532	1.5
Casper, WY .....	43,851	42,385	-3.3
Cedar Rapids, IA .....	42,356	41,874	-1.1
Champaign-Urbana, IL .....	37,408	38,478	2.9
Charleston, WV .....	40,442	41,436	2.5
Charleston-North Charleston, SC .....	38,035	38,766	1.9
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC .....	47,332	46,291	-2.2
Charlottesville, VA .....	41,777	42,688	2.2
Chattanooga, TN-GA .....	37,258	37,839	1.6
Cheyenne, WY .....	37,452	38,378	2.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI .....	51,775	51,048	-1.4
Chico, CA .....	34,310	35,179	2.5
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN .....	43,801	44,012	0.5
Clarksville, TN-KY .....	32,991	33,282	0.9
Cleveland, TN .....	35,010	35,029	0.1
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH .....	43,467	43,256	-0.5
Coeur d'Alene, ID .....	31,353	31,513	0.5
College Station-Bryan, TX .....	33,967	34,332	1.1
Colorado Springs, CO .....	40,973	41,885	2.2
Columbia, MO .....	34,331	35,431	3.2
Columbia, SC .....	37,514	38,314	2.1
Columbus, GA-AL .....	35,067	35,614	1.6
Columbus, IN .....	42,610	41,540	-2.5
Columbus, OH .....	43,533	43,877	0.8
Corpus Christi, TX .....	38,771	38,090	-1.8
Corvallis, OR .....	42,343	42,700	0.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**26. Continued — Average annual wages for 2008 and 2009 for all covered workers<sup>1</sup> by metropolitan area**

Metropolitan area <sup>2</sup>	Average annual wages <sup>3</sup>		
	2008	2009	Percent change, 2008-09
Cumberland, MD-WV .....	\$32,583	\$33,409	2.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX .....	50,331	49,965	-0.7
Dalton, GA .....	34,403	35,024	1.8
Danville, IL .....	35,602	35,552	-0.1
Danville, VA .....	30,580	30,778	0.6
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL .....	40,425	40,790	0.9
Dayton, OH .....	40,824	40,972	0.4
Decatur, AL .....	36,855	37,145	0.8
Decatur, IL .....	42,012	41,741	-0.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL .....	32,938	33,021	0.3
Denver-Aurora, CO .....	51,270	51,733	0.9
Des Moines, IA .....	43,918	44,073	0.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI .....	50,081	48,821	-2.5
Dothan, AL .....	32,965	33,888	2.8
Dover, DE .....	36,375	37,039	1.8
Dubuque, IA .....	35,656	35,665	0.0
Duluth, MN-WI .....	36,307	36,045	-0.7
Durham, NC .....	53,700	54,857	2.2
Eau Claire, WI .....	33,549	34,186	1.9
El Centro, CA .....	33,239	34,220	3.0
Elizabethtown, KY .....	33,728	34,970	3.7
Elkhart-Goshen, IN .....	35,858	35,823	-0.1
Elmira, NY .....	36,984	36,995	0.0
El Paso, TX .....	31,837	32,665	2.6
Erie, PA .....	35,992	35,995	0.0
Eugene-Springfield, OR .....	35,380	35,497	0.3
Evansville, IN-KY .....	38,304	38,219	-0.2
Fairbanks, AK .....	44,225	45,328	2.5
Fajardo, PR .....	22,984	23,467	2.1
Fargo, ND-MN .....	36,745	37,309	1.5
Farmington, NM .....	41,155	40,437	-1.7
Fayetteville, NC .....	34,619	35,755	3.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO .....	39,025	40,265	3.2
Flagstaff, AZ .....	35,353	36,050	2.0
Flint, MI .....	39,206	38,682	-1.3
Florence, SC .....	34,841	35,509	1.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL .....	32,088	32,471	1.2
Fond du Lac, WI .....	36,166	35,667	-1.4
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO .....	40,154	40,251	0.2
Fort Smith, AR-OK .....	32,130	32,004	-0.4
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin, FL .....	36,454	37,823	3.8
Fort Wayne, IN .....	36,806	37,038	0.6
Fresno, CA .....	36,038	36,427	1.1
Gadsden, AL .....	31,718	32,652	2.9
Gainesville, FL .....	37,282	38,863	4.2
Gainesville, GA .....	37,929	37,924	0.0
Glens Falls, NY .....	34,531	35,215	2.0
Goldsboro, NC .....	30,607	30,941	1.1
Grand Forks, ND-MN .....	32,207	33,455	3.9
Grand Junction, CO .....	39,246	38,450	-2.0
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI .....	39,868	40,341	1.2
Great Falls, MT .....	31,962	32,737	2.4
Greeley, CO .....	38,700	37,656	-2.7
Green Bay, WI .....	39,247	39,387	0.4
Greensboro-High Point, NC .....	37,919	38,020	0.3
Greenville, NC .....	34,672	35,542	2.5
Greenville, SC .....	37,592	37,921	0.9
Guayama, PR .....	27,189	28,415	4.5
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS .....	35,700	36,251	1.5
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV .....	36,472	36,459	0.0
Hanford-Corcoran, CA .....	35,374	35,402	0.1
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA .....	42,330	43,152	1.9
Harrisonburg, VA .....	34,197	34,814	1.8
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT .....	54,446	54,534	0.2
Hattiesburg, MS .....	31,629	32,320	2.2
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC .....	32,810	32,429	-1.2
Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA .....	33,854	35,032	3.5
Holland-Grand Haven, MI .....	37,953	37,080	-2.3
Honolulu, HI .....	42,090	42,814	1.7
Hot Springs, AR .....	29,042	29,414	1.3
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA .....	44,345	44,264	-0.2
Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land, TX .....	55,407	54,779	-1.1
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH .....	35,717	36,835	3.1
Huntsville, AL .....	47,427	49,240	3.8
Idaho Falls, ID .....	30,485	30,875	1.3
Indianapolis, IN .....	43,128	43,078	-0.1
Iowa City, IA .....	39,070	39,703	1.6
Ithaca, NY .....	41,689	42,779	2.6
Jackson, MI .....	38,672	38,635	-0.1
Jackson, MS .....	36,730	37,118	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.



**26. Continued — Average annual wages for 2008 and 2009 for all covered workers<sup>1</sup> by metropolitan area**

Metropolitan area <sup>2</sup>	Average annual wages <sup>3</sup>		
	2008	2009	Percent change, 2008-09
Jackson, TN .....	\$35,975	\$35,959	0.0
Jacksonville, FL .....	41,524	41,804	0.7
Jacksonville, NC .....	27,893	29,006	4.0
Janesville, WI .....	36,906	36,652	-0.7
Jefferson City, MO .....	33,766	34,474	2.1
Johnson City, TN .....	32,759	33,949	3.6
Johnstown, PA .....	32,464	33,238	2.4
Jonesboro, AR .....	31,532	31,793	0.8
Joplin, MO .....	32,156	32,741	1.8
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI .....	40,333	40,044	-0.7
Kankakee-Bradley, IL .....	34,451	34,539	0.3
Kansas City, MO-KS .....	44,155	44,331	0.4
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco, WA .....	41,878	43,705	4.4
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX .....	34,299	35,674	4.0
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA .....	37,260	37,234	-0.1
Kingston, NY .....	35,883	36,325	1.2
Knoxville, TN .....	38,912	39,353	1.1
Kokomo, IN .....	44,117	42,248	-4.2
La Crosse, WI-MN .....	34,078	34,836	2.2
Lafayette, IN .....	37,832	38,313	1.3
Lafayette, LA .....	42,748	42,050	-1.6
Lake Charles, LA .....	39,982	39,263	-1.8
Lakeland, FL .....	35,195	35,485	0.8
Lancaster, PA .....	38,127	38,328	0.5
Lansing-East Lansing, MI .....	42,339	42,764	1.0
Laredo, TX .....	29,572	29,952	1.3
Las Cruces, NM .....	32,894	34,264	4.2
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV .....	43,120	42,674	-1.0
Lawrence, KS .....	32,313	32,863	1.7
Lawton, OK .....	32,258	33,206	2.9
Lebanon, PA .....	33,900	34,416	1.5
Lewiston, ID-WA .....	32,783	32,850	0.2
Lewiston-Auburn, ME .....	34,396	34,678	0.8
Lexington-Fayette, KY .....	40,034	40,446	1.0
Lima, OH .....	35,381	36,224	2.4
Lincoln, NE .....	35,834	36,281	1.2
Little Rock-North Little Rock, AR .....	38,902	40,331	3.7
Logan, UT-ID .....	29,392	29,608	0.7
Longview, TX .....	38,902	38,215	-1.8
Longview, WA .....	37,806	38,300	1.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA .....	51,520	51,344	-0.3
Louisville, KY-IN .....	40,596	41,101	1.2
Lubbock, TX .....	33,867	34,318	1.3
Lynchburg, VA .....	35,207	35,503	0.8
Macon, GA .....	34,823	35,718	2.6
Madera, CA .....	34,405	34,726	0.9
Madison, WI .....	42,623	42,861	0.6
Manchester-Nashua, NH .....	50,629	49,899	-1.4
Mansfield, OH .....	33,946	33,256	-2.0
Mayaguez, PR .....	22,394	23,634	5.5
McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr, TX .....	28,498	29,197	2.5
Medford, OR .....	33,402	34,047	1.9
Memphis, TN-MS-AR .....	43,124	43,318	0.4
Merced, CA .....	33,903	34,284	1.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL .....	44,199	44,514	0.7
Michigan City-La Porte, IN .....	33,507	33,288	-0.7
Midland, TX .....	50,116	47,557	-5.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI .....	44,462	44,446	0.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI .....	51,044	50,107	-1.8
Missoula, MT .....	33,414	33,869	1.4
Mobile, AL .....	38,180	39,295	2.9
Modesto, CA .....	37,867	38,657	2.1
Monroe, LA .....	32,796	33,765	3.0
Monroe, MI .....	41,849	41,055	-1.9
Montgomery, AL .....	37,552	38,441	2.4
Morgantown, WV .....	37,082	38,637	4.2
Morristown, TN .....	32,858	32,903	0.1
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA .....	36,230	37,098	2.4
Muncie, IN .....	32,420	32,822	1.2
Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI .....	36,033	35,654	-1.1
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC .....	28,450	28,132	-1.1
Napa, CA .....	45,061	45,174	0.3
Naples-Marco Island, FL .....	40,178	39,808	-0.9
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro, TN .....	43,964	43,811	-0.3
New Haven-Milford, CT .....	48,239	48,681	0.9
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA .....	45,108	45,121	0.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA .....	66,548	63,773	-4.2
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI .....	38,814	39,097	0.7
Norwich-New London, CT .....	46,727	47,245	1.1
Ocala, FL .....	32,579	32,724	0.4

See footnotes at end of table.

26. Continued — Average annual wages for 2008 and 2009 for all covered workers<sup>1</sup> by metropolitan area

Metropolitan area <sup>2</sup>	Average annual wages <sup>3</sup>		
	2008	2009	Percent change, 2008-09
Ocean City, NJ .....	\$33,529	\$33,477	-0.2
Odessa, TX .....	44,316	42,295	-4.6
Ogden-Clearfield, UT .....	34,778	35,562	2.3
Oklahoma City, OK .....	39,363	39,525	0.4
Olympia, WA .....	40,714	41,921	3.0
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA .....	40,097	40,555	1.1
Orlando, FL .....	39,322	39,225	-0.2
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI .....	41,781	41,300	-1.2
Owensboro, KY .....	34,956	35,264	0.9
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA .....	46,490	47,066	1.2
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL .....	42,089	43,111	2.4
Panama City-Lynn Haven, FL .....	34,361	34,857	1.4
Parkersburg-Marietta, WV-OH .....	35,102	35,650	1.6
Pascagoula, MS .....	42,734	43,509	1.8
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL .....	34,829	35,683	2.5
Peoria, IL .....	44,562	44,747	0.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD .....	51,814	52,237	0.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ .....	44,482	44,838	0.8
Pine Bluff, AR .....	34,106	34,588	1.4
Pittsburgh, PA .....	44,124	44,234	0.2
Pittsfield, MA .....	38,957	38,690	-0.7
Pocatello, ID .....	30,608	30,690	0.3
Ponce, PR .....	21,818	22,556	3.4
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME .....	39,711	40,012	0.8
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA .....	45,326	45,544	0.5
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce, FL .....	36,174	36,130	-0.1
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY .....	42,148	43,054	2.1
Prescott, AZ .....	33,004	32,927	-0.2
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA .....	42,141	42,428	0.7
Provo-Orem, UT .....	35,516	35,695	0.5
Pueblo, CO .....	34,055	34,889	2.4
Punta Gorda, FL .....	32,927	32,563	-1.1
Racine, WI .....	41,232	40,623	-1.5
Raleigh-Cary, NC .....	43,912	44,016	0.2
Rapid City, SD .....	32,227	32,821	1.8
Reading, PA .....	40,691	41,083	1.0
Redding, CA .....	35,655	35,912	0.7
Reno-Sparks, NV .....	42,167	42,232	0.2
Richmond, VA .....	45,244	44,960	-0.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA .....	38,617	38,729	0.3
Roanoke, VA .....	36,475	37,153	1.9
Rochester, MN .....	46,196	46,999	1.7
Rochester, NY .....	41,728	41,761	0.1
Rockford, IL .....	39,210	38,843	-0.9
Rocky Mount, NC .....	33,110	33,613	1.5
Rome, GA .....	35,229	35,913	1.9
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade--Roseville, CA .....	47,924	48,204	0.6
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI .....	37,549	38,009	1.2
St. Cloud, MN .....	35,069	35,883	2.3
St. George, UT .....	29,291	29,608	1.1
St. Joseph, MO-KS .....	32,651	33,555	2.8
St. Louis, MO-IL .....	45,419	44,080	-2.9
Salem, OR .....	34,891	35,691	2.3
Salinas, CA .....	40,235	40,258	0.1
Salisbury, MD .....	35,901	36,396	1.4
Salt Lake City, UT .....	41,628	42,613	2.4
San Angelo, TX .....	32,852	33,043	0.6
San Antonio, TX .....	38,876	39,596	1.9
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA .....	49,079	49,240	0.3
Sandusky, OH .....	33,760	33,117	-1.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA .....	65,100	65,367	0.4
San German-Cabo Rojo, PR .....	19,875	20,452	2.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA .....	80,063	79,609	-0.6
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo, PR .....	26,839	27,620	2.9
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA .....	38,134	38,913	2.0
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA .....	42,617	43,257	1.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA .....	41,471	40,880	-1.4
Santa Fe, NM .....	38,646	39,536	2.3
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA .....	43,757	43,274	-1.1
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice, FL .....	36,781	36,856	0.2
Savannah, GA .....	37,846	38,343	1.3
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA .....	34,902	35,404	1.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA .....	53,667	54,650	1.8
Sheboygan, WI .....	37,834	38,114	0.7
Sherman-Denison, TX .....	36,081	36,151	0.2
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA .....	36,308	36,706	1.1
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD .....	34,326	34,087	-0.7
Sioux Falls, SD .....	36,982	37,562	1.6
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI .....	37,654	37,811	0.4
Spartanburg, SC .....	39,313	39,104	-0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**26. Continued — Average annual wages for 2008 and 2009 for all covered workers<sup>1</sup> by metropolitan area**

Metropolitan area <sup>2</sup>	Average annual wages <sup>3</sup>		
	2008	2009	Percent change, 2008-09
Spokane, WA .....	\$36,792	\$38,112	3.6
Springfield, IL .....	44,416	45,602	2.7
Springfield, MA .....	40,969	41,248	0.7
Springfield, MO .....	32,971	33,615	2.0
Springfield, OH .....	33,158	33,725	1.7
State College, PA .....	38,050	38,658	1.6
Stockton, CA .....	39,075	39,274	0.5
Sumter, SC .....	30,842	31,074	0.8
Syracuse, NY .....	40,554	41,141	1.4
Tallahassee, FL .....	37,433	38,083	1.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL .....	40,521	41,480	2.4
Terre Haute, IN .....	33,562	33,470	-0.3
Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR .....	35,002	35,288	0.8
Toledo, OH .....	39,686	39,098	-1.5
Topeka, KS .....	36,714	37,651	2.6
Trenton-Ewing, NJ .....	60,135	59,313	-1.4
Tucson, AZ .....	39,973	40,071	0.2
Tulsa, OK .....	40,205	40,108	-0.2
Tuscaloosa, AL .....	37,949	38,309	0.9
Tyler, TX .....	38,817	38,845	0.1
Utica-Rome, NY .....	34,936	35,492	1.6
Valdosta, GA .....	29,288	29,661	1.3
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA .....	45,264	47,287	4.5
Vero Beach, FL .....	36,557	35,937	-1.7
Victoria, TX .....	39,888	38,608	-3.2
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ .....	40,709	41,145	1.1
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC .....	38,696	39,614	2.4
Visalia-Porterville, CA .....	32,018	32,125	0.3
Waco, TX .....	35,698	36,731	2.9
Warner Robins, GA .....	40,457	41,820	3.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV .....	62,653	64,032	2.2
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA .....	37,363	37,919	1.5
Wausau, WI .....	36,477	36,344	-0.4
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH .....	35,356	34,113	-3.5
Wenatchee, WA .....	30,750	31,200	1.5
Wheeling, WV-OH .....	32,915	33,583	2.0
Wichita, KS .....	40,423	40,138	-0.7
Wichita Falls, TX .....	34,185	33,698	-1.4
Williamsport, PA .....	33,340	34,188	2.5
Wilmington, NC .....	35,278	36,204	2.6
Winchester, VA-WV .....	37,035	38,127	2.9
Winston-Salem, NC .....	39,770	39,874	0.3
Worcester, MA .....	45,955	45,743	-0.5
Yakima, WA .....	30,821	31,366	1.8
Yauco, PR .....	19,821	20,619	4.0
York-Hanover, PA .....	39,379	39,798	1.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA .....	34,403	33,704	-2.0
Yuba City, CA .....	36,538	37,289	2.1
Yuma, AZ .....	31,351	32,474	3.6

<sup>1</sup> Includes workers covered by Unemployment Insurance (UI) and Unemployment Compensation for Federal Employees (UCFE) programs.

<sup>2</sup> Includes data for Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSA) as defined by OMB Bulletin No. 04-03 as of February 18, 2004.

<sup>3</sup> Each year's total is based on the MSA definition for the specific year. Annual changes include differences resulting from changes in MSA definitions.

<sup>4</sup> Totals do not include the six MSAs within Puerto Rico.

## 27. Annual data: Employment status of the population

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status	2000 <sup>1</sup>	2001 <sup>1</sup>	2002 <sup>1</sup>	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	212,577	215,092	217,570	221,168	223,357	226,082	228,815	231,867	233,788	235,801	237,830
Civilian labor force.....	142,583	143,734	144,863	146,510	147,401	149,320	151,428	153,124	154,287	154,142	153,889
Labor force participation rate.....	67.1	66.8	66.6	66.2	66.0	66.0	66.2	66.0	66.0	65.4	64.7
Employed.....	136,891	136,933	136,485	137,736	139,252	141,730	144,427	146,047	145,362	139,877	139,064
Employment-population ratio.....	64.4	63.7	62.7	62.3	62.3	62.7	63.1	63.0	62.2	59.3	58.5
Unemployed.....	5,692	6,801	8,378	8,774	8,149	7,591	7,001	7,078	8,924	14,265	14,825
Unemployment rate.....	4.0	4.7	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.6	5.8	9.3	9.6
Not in the labor force.....	69,994	71,359	72,707	74,658	75,956	76,762	77,387	78,743	79,501	81,659	83,941

<sup>1</sup> Not strictly comparable with prior years.

## 28. Annual data: Employment levels by industry

[In thousands]

Industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total private employment.....	110,995	110,708	108,828	108,416	109,814	111,899	114,113	115,380	114,281	108,252	107,337
Total nonfarm employment.....	131,785	131,826	130,341	129,999	131,435	133,703	136,086	137,598	136,790	130,807	129,818
Goods-producing.....	24,649	23,873	22,557	21,816	21,882	22,190	22,531	22,233	21,334	18,557	17,755
Natural resources and mining.....	599	606	583	572	591	628	684	724	767	694	705
Construction.....	6,787	6,826	6,716	6,735	6,976	7,336	7,691	7,630	7,162	6,016	5,526
Manufacturing.....	17,263	16,441	15,259	14,510	14,315	14,226	14,155	13,879	13,406	11,847	11,524
Private service-providing.....	86,346	86,834	86,271	86,600	87,932	89,709	91,582	93,147	92,947	89,695	89,582
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	26,225	25,983	25,497	25,287	25,533	25,959	26,276	26,630	26,293	24,906	24,605
Wholesale trade.....	5,933	5,773	5,652	5,608	5,663	5,764	5,905	6,015	5,943	5,587	5,456
Retail trade.....	15,280	15,239	15,025	14,917	15,058	15,280	15,353	15,520	15,283	14,522	14,414
Transportation and warehousing.....	4,410	4,372	4,224	4,185	4,249	4,361	4,470	4,541	4,508	4,236	4,184
Utilities.....	601	599	596	577	564	554	549	553	559	560	552
Information.....	3,630	3,629	3,395	3,188	3,118	3,061	3,038	3,032	2,984	2,804	2,711
Financial activities.....	7,687	7,808	7,847	7,977	8,031	8,153	8,328	8,301	8,145	7,769	7,630
Professional and business services.....	16,666	16,476	15,976	15,987	16,394	16,954	17,566	17,942	17,735	16,579	16,688
Education and health services.....	15,109	15,645	16,199	16,588	16,953	17,372	17,826	18,322	18,838	19,193	19,564
Leisure and hospitality.....	11,862	12,036	11,986	12,173	12,493	12,816	13,110	13,427	13,436	13,077	13,020
Other services.....	5,168	5,258	5,372	5,401	5,409	5,395	5,438	5,494	5,515	5,367	5,364
Government.....	20,790	21,118	21,513	21,583	21,621	21,804	21,974	22,218	22,509	22,555	22,482

**29. Annual data: Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on nonfarm payrolls, by industry**

Industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Private sector:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	34.3	34.0	33.9	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.9	33.9	33.6	33.1	33.4
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	14.02	14.54	14.97	15.37	15.69	16.13	16.76	17.43	18.08	18.63	19.07
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	481.01	493.79	506.75	518.06	529.09	544.33	567.87	590.04	607.95	617.18	636.91
<b>Goods-producing:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	40.7	39.9	39.9	39.8	40.0	40.1	40.5	40.6	40.2	39.2	40.4
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	15.27	15.78	16.33	16.80	17.19	17.60	18.02	18.67	19.33	19.90	20.28
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	621.86	630.01	651.61	669.13	688.13	705.31	730.16	757.34	776.66	779.68	819.18
<b>Natural resources and mining</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	44.4	44.6	43.2	43.6	44.5	45.6	45.6	45.9	45.1	43.2	44.6
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	16.55	17.00	17.19	17.56	18.07	18.72	19.90	20.97	22.50	23.29	23.83
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	734.92	757.92	741.97	765.94	803.82	853.71	907.95	962.64	1,014.69	1,006.67	1,063.28
<b>Construction:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	39.2	38.7	38.4	38.4	38.3	38.6	39.0	39.0	38.5	37.6	38.4
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	17.48	18.00	18.52	18.95	19.23	19.46	20.02	20.95	21.87	22.66	23.22
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	685.78	695.89	711.82	726.83	735.55	750.22	781.21	816.66	842.61	851.76	891.85
<b>Manufacturing:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	41.3	40.3	40.5	40.4	40.8	40.7	41.1	41.2	40.8	39.8	41.1
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	14.32	14.76	15.29	15.74	16.14	16.56	16.81	17.26	17.75	18.24	18.61
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	590.77	595.19	618.75	635.99	658.49	673.30	691.02	711.56	724.46	726.12	765.08
<b>Private service-providing:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	32.7	32.5	32.5	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.5	32.4	32.3	32.1	32.2
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	13.62	14.18	14.59	14.99	15.29	15.74	16.42	17.11	17.77	18.35	18.81
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	445.74	461.08	473.80	484.68	494.22	509.58	532.78	554.89	574.35	588.20	606.11
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	33.8	33.5	33.6	33.6	33.5	33.4	33.4	33.3	33.2	32.9	33.3
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	13.31	13.70	14.02	14.34	14.58	14.92	15.39	15.78	16.16	16.48	16.83
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	449.88	459.53	471.27	481.14	488.42	498.43	514.34	526.07	536.06	541.88	559.62
<b>Wholesale trade:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	38.8	38.4	38.0	37.9	37.8	37.7	38.0	38.2	38.2	37.6	37.9
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	16.28	16.77	16.98	17.36	17.65	18.16	18.91	19.59	20.13	20.84	21.53
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	631.40	643.45	644.38	657.29	667.09	685.00	718.63	748.94	769.62	784.49	816.15
<b>Retail trade:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	30.7	30.7	30.9	30.9	30.7	30.6	30.5	30.2	30.0	29.9	30.2
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	10.86	11.29	11.67	11.90	12.08	12.36	12.57	12.75	12.87	13.01	13.24
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	631.40	643.45	644.38	657.29	667.09	685.00	718.63	748.94	769.62	784.49	816.15
<b>Transportation and warehousing:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	37.4	36.7	36.8	36.8	37.2	37.0	36.9	37.0	36.4	36.0	37.1
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	15.05	15.33	15.76	16.25	16.52	16.70	17.28	17.72	18.41	18.81	19.17
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	562.31	562.70	579.88	598.41	614.96	618.58	636.97	654.95	670.37	677.56	710.63
<b>Utilities:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	42.0	41.4	40.9	41.1	40.9	41.1	41.4	42.4	42.7	42.0	42.1
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	22.75	23.58	23.96	24.77	25.61	26.68	27.40	27.88	28.83	29.48	30.04
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	955.66	977.18	979.09	1,017.27	1,048.44	1,095.90	1,135.34	1,182.65	1,230.69	1,239.37	1,263.33
<b>Information:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	36.8	36.9	36.5	36.2	36.3	36.5	36.6	36.5	36.7	36.6	36.3
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	19.07	19.80	20.20	21.01	21.40	22.06	23.23	23.96	24.78	25.45	25.86
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	700.86	730.88	737.77	760.45	777.25	805.08	850.42	874.65	908.99	931.08	938.89
<b>Financial activities:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	35.9	35.8	35.6	35.5	35.5	35.9	35.7	35.9	35.8	36.1	36.1
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	14.98	15.59	16.17	17.14	17.52	17.95	18.80	19.64	20.28	20.85	21.49
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	537.37	557.92	575.54	609.08	622.87	644.99	672.21	705.13	727.07	752.03	776.82
<b>Professional and business services:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	34.5	34.2	34.2	34.1	34.2	34.2	34.6	34.8	34.8	34.7	35.1
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	15.52	16.33	16.81	17.21	17.48	18.08	19.13	20.15	21.18	22.35	22.78
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	535.07	557.84	574.66	587.02	597.56	618.87	662.27	700.82	737.70	775.81	798.59
<b>Education and health services:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	32.2	32.3	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.6	32.5	32.6	32.5	32.2	32.1
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	13.95	14.64	15.21	15.64	16.15	16.71	17.38	18.11	18.87	19.49	20.12
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	449.29	473.39	492.74	505.69	523.78	544.59	564.94	590.09	613.73	628.45	646.52
<b>Leisure and hospitality:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	26.1	25.8	25.8	25.6	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.5	25.2	24.8	24.8
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	8.32	8.57	8.81	9.00	9.15	9.38	9.75	10.41	10.84	11.12	11.31
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	217.20	220.73	227.17	230.42	234.86	241.36	250.34	265.52	273.39	275.95	280.87
<b>Other services:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	32.5	32.3	32.0	31.4	31.0	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.8	30.5	30.7
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	12.73	13.27	13.72	13.84	13.98	14.34	14.77	15.42	16.09	16.59	17.08
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	413.41	428.64	439.76	434.41	433.04	443.37	456.50	477.06	495.57	506.26	524.01

NOTE: Data reflect the conversion to the 2002 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), replacing the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. NAICS-based data by industry are not comparable with SIC-based data.

### 30. Employment Cost Index, compensation,<sup>1</sup> by occupation and industry group

[December 2005 = 100]

Series	2009		2010				2011			Percent change	
	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	3 months ended	12 months ended
	Sept. 2011										
<b>Civilian workers<sup>2</sup></b> .....	110.8	111.0	111.8	112.3	112.9	113.2	114.0	114.8	115.2	0.3	2.0
Workers by occupational group											
Management, professional, and related.....	111.5	111.6	112.4	112.8	113.4	113.7	114.7	115.2	115.6	.3	1.9
Management, business, and financial.....	110.2	110.4	111.6	112.1	112.3	112.7	113.9	114.7	115.1	.3	2.5
Professional and related.....	112.2	112.3	112.9	113.2	114.1	114.3	115.1	115.4	115.9	.4	1.6
Sales and office.....	109.3	109.7	110.3	111.2	111.6	112.1	112.6	113.7	114.2	.4	2.3
Sales and related.....	105.4	105.8	105.9	107.5	107.4	108.1	107.9	109.8	110.4	.5	2.8
Office and administrative support.....	111.8	112.1	113.0	113.4	114.1	114.4	115.4	116.1	116.6	.4	2.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	111.2	111.5	112.5	112.9	113.4	113.6	114.2	115.2	115.8	.5	2.1
Construction and extraction.....	112.2	112.5	113.1	113.7	114.4	114.5	114.9	115.6	116.1	.4	1.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair.....	110.0	110.4	111.6	112.0	112.2	112.6	113.3	114.7	115.5	.7	2.9
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	109.0	109.2	110.2	110.8	111.7	111.9	112.7	113.9	114.2	.3	2.2
Production.....	108.1	108.3	109.6	110.0	110.8	110.9	111.8	113.2	113.4	.2	2.3
Transportation and material moving.....	110.2	110.4	111.1	111.9	112.9	113.3	113.8	114.7	115.1	.3	1.9
Service occupations.....	112.6	112.9	113.4	113.7	114.6	114.9	115.7	115.9	116.2	.3	1.4
Workers by industry											
Goods-producing.....	108.4	108.6	109.8	110.3	111.0	111.1	112.1	113.2	113.5	.3	2.3
Manufacturing.....	106.8	107.0	108.4	109.1	109.9	110.0	111.4	112.7	112.8	.1	2.6
Service-providing.....	111.2	111.5	112.1	112.6	113.3	113.6	114.3	115.0	115.5	.4	1.9
Education and health services.....	113.1	113.4	113.7	113.9	114.8	115.2	115.5	115.7	116.5	.7	1.5
Health care and social assistance.....	112.8	113.1	113.7	114.1	114.6	115.0	115.5	115.9	116.4	.4	1.6
Hospitals.....	112.9	113.4	114.1	114.7	115.2	115.9	116.5	116.9	117.4	.4	1.9
Nursing and residential care facilities.....	111.2	111.4	111.9	112.2	112.7	112.7	113.4	113.9	114.3	.4	1.4
Education services.....	113.5	113.6	113.7	113.8	115.1	115.3	115.5	115.5	116.6	1.0	1.3
Elementary and secondary schools.....	114.0	114.1	114.1	114.2	115.5	115.5	115.7	115.7	116.7	.9	1.0
Public administration <sup>3</sup> .....	114.2	114.6	115.1	115.4	116.6	116.8	117.5	117.6	118.1	.4	1.3
<b>Private industry workers</b> .....	110.0	110.2	111.1	111.7	112.2	112.5	113.3	114.3	114.6	.3	2.1
Workers by occupational group											
Management, professional, and related.....	110.6	110.7	111.8	112.2	112.7	113.0	114.1	114.8	115.1	.3	2.1
Management, business, and financial.....	109.7	109.9	111.3	111.7	112.0	112.3	113.6	114.5	114.8	.3	2.5
Professional and related.....	111.4	111.4	112.2	112.6	113.3	113.5	114.6	115.1	115.4	.3	1.9
Sales and office.....	108.8	109.2	109.8	110.8	111.1	111.6	112.1	113.3	113.8	.4	2.4
Sales and related.....	105.3	105.8	105.8	107.5	107.4	108.1	107.8	109.8	110.3	.5	2.7
Office and administrative support.....	111.3	111.6	112.6	113.1	113.7	114.0	115.1	115.8	116.2	.3	2.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	110.8	111.2	112.2	112.7	113.1	113.3	113.8	114.9	115.5	.5	2.1
Construction and extraction.....	112.0	112.4	113.1	113.6	114.3	114.4	114.8	115.5	116.0	.4	1.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair.....	109.4	109.8	111.1	111.5	111.6	111.9	112.6	114.2	114.9	.6	3.0
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	108.6	108.9	109.9	110.5	111.3	111.5	112.2	113.5	113.8	.3	2.2
Production.....	108.0	108.2	109.5	110.0	110.7	110.8	111.7	113.2	113.4	.2	2.4
Transportation and material moving.....	109.6	109.7	110.4	111.2	112.2	112.5	113.0	114.0	114.4	.4	2.0
Service occupations.....	111.7	111.8	112.4	112.7	113.3	113.5	114.5	114.7	115.0	.3	1.5
Workers by industry and occupational group											
Goods-producing industries.....	108.4	108.6	109.7	110.3	111.0	111.1	112.0	113.2	113.4	.2	2.2
Management, professional, and related.....	106.5	106.4	108.0	108.6	109.2	109.1	110.8	112.1	112.0	-.1	2.6
Sales and office.....	107.5	107.8	108.2	108.8	109.7	110.2	110.4	111.4	111.8	.4	1.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	111.3	111.7	112.6	113.0	113.6	113.7	114.2	115.2	115.6	.3	1.8
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	107.8	108.0	109.3	109.8	110.6	110.8	111.6	113.0	113.1	.1	2.3
Construction.....	111.5	111.7	112.1	112.3	112.8	112.7	112.8	113.6	113.9	.3	1.0
Manufacturing.....	106.8	107.0	108.4	109.1	109.9	110.0	111.4	112.7	112.8	.1	2.6
Management, professional, and related.....	105.4	105.5	107.2	108.0	108.8	108.8	110.9	112.0	112.0	.0	2.9
Sales and office.....	107.2	107.5	108.1	109.0	110.3	110.8	112.2	113.2	113.3	.1	2.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	107.4	107.7	109.5	110.1	110.9	110.9	112.0	114.0	114.3	.3	3.1
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	107.5	107.7	109.1	109.6	110.3	110.5	111.4	112.8	112.9	.1	2.4
Service-providing industries.....	110.5	110.8	111.6	112.1	112.6	113.0	113.8	114.6	115.0	.3	2.1
Management, professional, and related.....	111.4	111.6	112.5	112.9	113.4	113.7	114.8	115.4	115.7	.3	2.0
Sales and office.....	109.0	109.4	110.0	111.0	111.3	111.8	112.3	113.6	114.0	.4	2.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	110.1	110.4	111.7	112.2	112.2	112.6	113.2	114.4	115.5	1.0	2.9
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	109.7	109.9	110.6	111.3	112.3	112.5	113.1	114.2	114.6	.4	2.0
Service occupations.....	111.7	111.9	112.4	112.7	113.3	113.5	114.5	114.7	114.9	.2	1.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	108.6	108.8	109.9	110.9	111.1	111.4	112.0	113.2	113.8	.5	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**30. Continued—Employment Cost Index, compensation,<sup>1</sup> by occupation and industry group**

[December 2005 = 100]

Series	2009		2010				2011			Percent change	
	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	3 months ended	12 months ended
	Sept. 2011										
Wholesale trade.....	106.8	107.0	108.0	108.9	108.7	109.5	109.9	111.4	112.2	0.7	3.2
Retail trade.....	109.7	110.0	110.9	111.9	112.0	112.0	112.4	113.5	114.0	.4	1.8
Transportation and warehousing.....	108.3	108.2	109.0	110.0	110.9	111.3	112.5	113.1	113.6	.4	2.4
Utilities.....	111.2	112.0	115.3	117.0	117.8	117.5	119.3	120.9	121.5	.5	3.1
Information.....	108.0	108.3	109.0	109.8	110.2	110.0	111.6	112.3	112.4	.1	2.0
Financial activities.....	108.3	108.6	109.8	110.5	110.6	111.4	112.9	113.8	114.3	.4	3.3
Finance and insurance.....	108.6	108.8	110.0	111.0	111.0	111.8	113.3	114.3	114.7	.3	3.3
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	107.4	107.7	109.0	108.4	108.8	109.4	110.8	111.4	112.5	1.0	3.4
Professional and business services.....	112.0	112.4	113.0	113.4	114.0	114.6	115.5	116.6	116.7	.1	2.4
Education and health services.....	112.6	112.8	113.3	113.7	114.3	114.7	115.1	115.5	116.0	.4	1.5
Education services.....	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.3	114.7	115.0	115.2	115.6	116.8	1.0	1.8
Health care and social assistance.....	112.5	112.8	113.3	113.7	114.2	114.6	115.0	115.5	115.8	.3	1.4
Hospitals.....	112.6	113.2	113.9	114.5	115.0	115.6	116.2	116.6	117.0	.3	1.7
Leisure and hospitality.....	112.7	112.7	113.4	113.4	113.9	114.1	114.5	114.6	115.1	.4	1.1
Accommodation and food services.....	113.4	113.5	114.0	114.1	114.6	114.8	115.4	115.3	115.9	.5	1.1
Other services, except public administration.....	111.8	111.5	112.1	112.7	113.3	113.2	114.4	114.5	115.0	.4	1.5
<b>State and local government workers.....</b>	<b>113.9</b>	<b>114.2</b>	<b>114.5</b>	<b>114.7</b>	<b>115.9</b>	<b>116.2</b>	<b>116.6</b>	<b>116.7</b>	<b>117.6</b>	<b>.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>
Workers by occupational group											
Management, professional, and related.....	113.6	113.8	114.0	114.2	115.3	115.5	115.9	116.0	116.9	.8	1.4
Professional and related.....	113.6	113.9	114.0	114.2	115.3	115.5	115.9	115.9	116.8	.8	1.3
Sales and office.....	114.1	114.4	115.0	115.2	116.4	116.6	117.1	117.3	118.4	.9	1.7
Office and administrative support.....	114.4	114.7	115.3	115.6	116.8	116.9	117.5	117.7	118.7	.8	1.6
Service occupations.....	114.7	115.3	115.8	116.2	117.6	118.0	118.5	118.6	119.2	.5	1.4
Workers by industry											
Education and health services.....	113.7	113.9	114.0	114.2	115.4	115.6	115.9	115.9	116.9	.9	1.3
Education services.....	113.5	113.7	113.8	113.9	115.1	115.3	115.5	115.5	116.5	.9	1.2
Schools.....	113.5	113.7	113.8	113.9	115.1	115.3	115.5	115.5	116.5	.9	1.2
Elementary and secondary schools.....	114.0	114.1	114.1	114.3	115.6	115.6	115.8	115.8	116.8	.9	1.0
Health care and social assistance.....	115.1	115.4	115.9	116.3	117.2	117.9	119.0	119.2	119.9	.6	2.3
Hospitals.....	113.9	114.3	115.1	115.6	116.1	117.0	118.2	118.3	118.9	.5	2.4
Public administration <sup>3</sup> .....	114.2	114.6	115.1	115.4	116.6	116.8	117.5	117.6	118.1	.4	1.3

<sup>1</sup> Cost (cents per hour worked) measured in the Employment Cost Index consists of wages, salaries, and employer cost of employee benefits.

<sup>2</sup> Consists of private industry workers (excluding farm and household workers) and State and local government (excluding Federal Government) workers.

<sup>3</sup> Consists of legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities.

NOTE: The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

**31. Employment Cost Index, wages and salaries, by occupation and industry group**  
 [December 2005 = 100]

Series	2009		2010				2011			Percent change	
	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	3 months ended	12 months ended
	Sept. 2011										
<b>Civilian workers<sup>1</sup></b> .....	110.9	111.2	111.6	112.1	112.6	113.0	113.4	113.9	114.4	0.4	1.6
Workers by occupational group											
Management, professional, and related.....	111.5	111.7	112.4	112.8	113.4	113.7	114.2	114.6	115.0	.3	1.4
Management, business, and financial.....	110.6	110.9	112.1	112.6	112.8	113.2	113.9	114.3	114.8	.4	1.8
Professional and related.....	112.1	112.2	112.7	112.9	113.7	113.9	114.4	114.7	115.2	.4	1.3
Sales and office.....	109.2	109.6	109.9	110.8	111.1	111.7	111.7	112.7	113.3	.5	2.0
Sales and related.....	105.7	106.2	106.2	108.0	107.7	108.6	107.8	109.7	110.3	.5	2.4
Office and administrative support.....	111.5	111.9	112.3	112.7	113.3	113.6	114.3	114.7	115.3	.5	1.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	111.7	112.1	112.6	112.9	113.2	113.4	113.8	114.5	115.2	.6	1.8
Construction and extraction.....	112.3	112.7	112.8	113.2	113.8	113.9	114.4	114.8	115.3	.4	1.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair.....	111.1	111.5	112.3	112.4	112.5	112.8	113.1	114.1	115.2	1.0	2.4
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	109.6	109.8	110.1	110.5	111.3	111.5	111.8	112.2	112.7	.4	1.3
Production.....	109.1	109.3	109.7	110.1	110.6	110.6	111.2	111.6	112.1	.4	1.4
Transportation and material moving.....	110.2	110.4	110.6	111.1	112.1	112.5	112.6	113.1	113.4	.3	1.2
Service occupations.....	112.4	112.6	112.9	113.1	113.7	113.9	114.5	114.6	115.0	.3	1.1
Workers by industry											
Goods-producing.....	109.8	110.1	110.5	110.9	111.5	111.6	112.2	112.7	113.2	.4	1.5
Manufacturing.....	108.6	108.9	109.4	110.0	110.6	110.7	111.5	112.0	112.5	.4	1.7
Service-providing.....	111.1	111.4	111.9	112.4	112.9	113.2	113.6	114.1	114.6	.4	1.5
Education and health services.....	112.3	112.5	112.8	113.0	113.7	114.0	114.2	114.4	115.0	.5	1.1
Health care and social assistance.....	112.8	113.1	113.6	113.9	114.3	114.7	114.9	115.4	115.8	.3	1.3
Hospitals.....	113.2	113.6	114.0	114.5	114.9	115.4	115.8	116.2	116.7	.4	1.6
Nursing and residential care facilities.....	111.3	111.6	111.9	112.2	112.6	112.6	113.0	113.5	113.7	.2	1.0
Education services.....	111.8	112.0	112.2	112.3	113.2	113.4	113.6	113.6	114.4	.7	1.1
Elementary and secondary schools.....	112.0	112.1	112.3	112.5	113.4	113.4	113.6	113.6	114.2	.5	.7
Public administration <sup>2</sup> .....	112.5	112.8	113.2	113.4	113.8	114.0	114.4	114.5	114.8	.3	.9
<b>Private industry workers</b> .....	110.6	110.8	111.4	111.9	112.4	112.8	113.2	113.8	114.3	.4	1.7
Workers by occupational group											
Management, professional, and related.....	111.3	111.5	112.5	112.9	113.4	113.7	114.4	114.9	115.3	.3	1.7
Management, business, and financial.....	110.4	110.8	112.0	112.6	112.8	113.2	113.9	114.4	114.9	.4	1.9
Professional and related.....	112.1	112.1	112.8	113.2	113.9	114.1	114.8	115.2	115.6	.3	1.5
Sales and office.....	109.0	109.4	109.6	110.7	110.9	111.5	111.6	112.7	113.2	.4	2.1
Sales and related.....	105.7	106.2	106.2	108.0	107.8	108.7	107.8	109.8	110.4	.5	2.4
Office and administrative support.....	111.4	111.8	112.2	112.6	113.3	113.6	114.4	114.8	115.4	.5	1.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	111.6	112.0	112.5	112.8	113.1	113.3	113.7	114.4	115.2	.7	1.9
Construction and extraction.....	112.3	112.7	112.9	113.3	113.9	114.0	114.5	114.9	115.4	.4	1.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair.....	110.7	111.2	112.1	112.1	112.1	112.5	112.7	113.9	115.0	1.0	2.6
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	109.4	109.6	109.8	110.3	111.1	111.3	111.6	112.0	112.5	.4	1.3
Production.....	109.0	109.3	109.6	110.0	110.5	110.5	111.1	111.5	112.0	.4	1.4
Transportation and material moving.....	109.9	110.1	110.2	110.8	111.8	112.2	112.2	112.8	113.2	.4	1.3
Service occupations.....	112.1	112.3	112.6	112.7	113.3	113.5	114.2	114.2	114.6	.4	1.1
Workers by industry and occupational group											
Goods-producing industries.....	109.8	110.0	110.5	110.9	111.5	111.6	112.2	112.7	113.2	.4	1.5
Management, professional, and related.....	109.4	109.4	110.5	111.0	111.6	111.4	112.5	113.2	113.5	.3	1.7
Sales and office.....	108.4	108.7	108.4	108.9	109.9	110.5	110.0	110.9	111.5	.5	1.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	111.9	112.3	112.6	112.9	113.5	113.5	114.0	114.6	115.0	.3	1.3
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	108.9	109.1	109.4	109.9	110.4	110.5	111.1	111.4	111.9	.4	1.4
Construction.....	111.7	111.9	112.1	112.2	112.8	112.7	112.7	113.2	113.6	.4	.7
Manufacturing.....	108.6	108.9	109.4	110.0	110.6	110.7	111.5	112.0	112.5	.4	1.7
Management, professional, and related.....	108.6	108.7	110.0	110.7	111.2	111.2	112.3	112.9	113.3	.4	1.9
Sales and office.....	108.2	108.6	108.3	109.0	110.4	111.1	111.9	112.8	113.1	.3	2.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	109.7	109.9	110.4	110.9	111.4	111.4	112.2	112.9	113.8	.8	2.2
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	108.6	108.9	109.2	109.6	110.1	110.2	110.8	111.2	111.7	.4	1.5
Service-providing industries.....	110.8	111.1	111.7	112.3	112.7	113.1	113.5	114.1	114.6	.4	1.7
Management, professional, and related.....	111.7	111.9	112.8	113.2	113.7	114.1	114.8	115.2	115.6	.3	1.7
Sales and office.....	109.0	109.5	109.8	110.9	111.0	111.6	111.7	112.9	113.4	.4	2.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	111.2	111.6	112.5	112.7	112.6	113.0	113.2	114.2	115.5	1.1	2.6
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	110.0	110.2	110.4	110.9	111.9	112.2	112.2	112.7	113.2	.4	1.2
Service occupations.....	112.2	112.3	112.6	112.8	113.3	113.5	114.2	114.2	114.6	.4	1.1
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	108.7	108.9	109.5	110.5	110.6	111.0	110.9	111.7	112.5	.7	1.7



**31. Continued—Employment Cost Index, wages and salaries, by occupation and industry group**

[December 2005 = 100]

Series	2009		2010				2011			Percent change	
	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	3 months ended	12 months ended
	Sept. 2011										
Wholesale trade.....	106.2	106.4	107.1	108.1	107.7	108.5	107.8	108.5	109.5	0.9	1.7
Retail trade.....	110.0	110.4	111.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.2	113.1	114.0	.8	1.8
Transportation and warehousing.....	108.3	108.3	108.7	109.5	110.6	111.0	111.2	111.8	112.2	.4	1.4
Utilities.....	112.2	113.3	113.9	114.7	115.4	115.6	116.9	118.1	118.5	.3	2.7
Information.....	108.7	109.1	109.6	110.3	110.8	110.5	112.0	112.3	112.5	.2	1.5
Financial activities.....	108.5	108.9	109.8	111.0	111.1	112.0	112.9	113.4	114.0	.5	2.6
Finance and insurance.....	109.0	109.4	110.2	111.9	112.0	113.0	113.9	114.3	114.8	.4	2.5
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	106.3	106.8	108.0	107.2	107.5	108.1	109.2	109.6	110.8	1.1	3.1
Professional and business services.....	112.3	112.7	113.3	113.6	114.3	115.0	115.6	116.6	116.7	.1	2.1
Education and health services.....	112.5	112.8	113.2	113.5	114.1	114.5	114.6	115.1	115.6	.4	1.3
Education services.....	112.2	112.6	112.5	112.6	114.2	114.5	114.7	114.9	116.2	1.1	1.8
Health care and social assistance.....	112.5	112.8	113.3	113.7	114.1	114.4	114.6	115.1	115.5	.3	1.2
Hospitals.....	112.9	113.4	113.7	114.3	114.7	115.2	115.6	116.0	116.6	.5	1.7
Leisure and hospitality.....	113.7	113.8	114.5	114.3	114.8	115.0	115.2	115.1	115.8	.6	.9
Accommodation and food services.....	114.2	114.3	114.7	114.6	115.1	115.3	115.7	115.6	116.4	.7	1.1
Other services, except public administration.....	112.5	112.1	112.3	112.7	113.4	113.2	114.2	114.1	114.8	.6	1.2
<b>State and local government workers.....</b>	<b>112.2</b>	<b>112.5</b>	<b>112.7</b>	<b>112.9</b>	<b>113.6</b>	<b>113.8</b>	<b>114.1</b>	<b>114.2</b>	<b>114.7</b>	<b>.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>
Workers by occupational group											
Management, professional, and related.....	112.0	112.2	112.4	112.6	113.3	113.5	113.8	113.8	114.4	.5	1.0
Professional and related.....	112.0	112.3	112.4	112.6	113.3	113.6	113.8	113.8	114.5	.6	1.1
Sales and office.....	111.9	112.1	112.5	112.5	113.1	113.2	113.5	113.7	114.2	.4	1.0
Office and administrative support.....	112.3	112.5	113.0	113.0	113.5	113.6	113.9	114.1	114.7	.5	1.1
Service occupations.....	113.1	113.5	114.0	114.2	114.9	115.1	115.4	115.5	115.9	.3	.9
Workers by industry											
Education and health services.....	112.0	112.3	112.5	112.6	113.4	113.6	113.8	113.8	114.4	.5	.9
Education services.....	111.7	111.9	112.1	112.2	113.0	113.2	113.4	113.4	114.0	.5	.9
Schools.....	111.7	111.9	112.1	112.2	113.0	113.2	113.4	113.4	114.0	.5	.9
Elementary and secondary schools.....	112.0	112.1	112.3	112.5	113.4	113.5	113.6	113.6	114.2	.5	.7
Health care and social assistance.....	115.0	115.2	115.5	115.8	116.2	116.8	117.3	117.4	117.9	.4	1.5
Hospitals.....	114.2	114.7	115.2	115.5	115.7	116.3	117.0	116.9	117.3	.3	1.4
Public administration <sup>2</sup> .....	112.5	112.8	113.2	113.4	113.8	114.0	114.4	114.5	114.8	.3	.9

<sup>1</sup> Consists of private industry workers (excluding farm and household workers) and State and local government (excluding Federal Government) workers.

<sup>2</sup> Consists of legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities.

NOTE: The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North

American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

### 32. Employment Cost Index, benefits, by occupation and industry group

[December 2005 = 100]

Series	2009		2010				2011			Percent change	
	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	3 months ended	12 months ended
	Sept. 2011										
<b>Civilian workers</b> .....	110.5	110.7	112.1	112.7	113.6	113.9	115.5	116.8	117.2	0.3	3.2
<b>Private industry workers</b> .....	108.7	108.7	110.4	111.0	111.7	111.9	113.7	115.4	115.4	.0	3.3
Workers by occupational group											
Management, professional, and related.....	108.9	108.8	110.2	110.5	111.0	111.2	113.4	114.8	114.7	-.1	3.3
Sales and office.....	108.5	108.7	110.2	111.1	111.6	111.8	113.4	115.0	115.2	.2	3.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	109.2	109.5	111.5	112.4	113.0	113.2	114.1	115.9	116.2	.3	2.8
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	107.1	107.4	110.0	110.8	111.8	112.0	113.5	116.5	116.3	-.2	4.0
Service occupations.....	110.4	110.5	111.7	112.5	113.2	113.5	115.5	116.1	115.9	-.2	2.4
Workers by industry											
Goods-producing.....	105.7	105.8	108.4	109.0	110.0	110.1	111.7	114.1	113.9	-.2	3.5
Manufacturing.....	103.4	103.6	106.6	107.4	108.7	108.8	111.1	114.0	113.4	-.5	4.3
Service-providing.....	109.9	109.9	111.3	111.9	112.3	112.6	114.5	115.9	116.0	.1	3.3
<b>State and local government workers</b> .....	117.4	117.7	118.1	118.6	120.7	121.1	122.0	122.1	123.7	1.3	2.5

NOTE: The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior

to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

**33. Employment Cost Index, private industry workers by bargaining status and region**

[December 2005 = 100]

Series	2009		2010				2011			Percent change	
	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	3 months ended	12 months ended
											Sept. 2011
<b>COMPENSATION</b>											
<b>Workers by bargaining status<sup>1</sup></b>											
Union.....	110.5	111.1	112.8	113.7	114.6	114.8	115.6	117.1	117.4	0.3	2.4
Goods-producing.....	109.5	110.0	111.9	112.6	113.8	113.9	114.3	116.4	116.3	-.1	2.2
Manufacturing.....	105.3	105.8	108.6	109.1	110.5	110.5	110.9	113.8	113.2	-.5	2.4
Service-providing.....	111.3	111.9	113.4	114.5	115.2	115.5	116.8	117.7	118.3	.5	2.7
Nonunion.....	109.9	110.1	110.9	111.4	111.8	112.1	113.0	113.8	114.2	.4	2.1
Goods-producing.....	108.0	108.2	109.1	109.5	110.1	110.2	111.3	112.2	112.5	.3	2.2
Manufacturing.....	107.3	107.5	108.5	109.2	109.9	110.0	111.6	112.5	112.8	.3	2.6
Service-providing.....	110.4	110.6	111.3	111.9	112.3	112.7	113.5	114.3	114.7	.3	2.1
<b>Workers by region<sup>1</sup></b>											
Northeast.....	110.7	111.0	111.8	112.7	113.1	113.6	114.4	115.3	115.7	.3	2.3
South.....	110.6	110.7	111.5	112.0	112.5	112.8	113.4	114.3	114.7	.3	2.0
Midwest.....	108.4	108.6	109.9	110.4	111.0	111.3	112.2	113.3	113.6	.3	2.3
West.....	110.3	110.6	111.3	111.7	112.3	112.5	113.5	114.3	114.6	.3	2.0
<b>WAGES AND SALARIES</b>											
<b>Workers by bargaining status<sup>1</sup></b>											
Union.....	110.2	110.9	111.5	112.1	112.7	112.9	113.6	114.0	114.6	.5	1.7
Goods-producing.....	109.5	109.8	110.2	110.7	111.1	111.2	111.7	112.1	112.8	.6	1.5
Manufacturing.....	107.0	107.3	107.8	108.2	108.6	108.7	109.4	109.8	110.6	.7	1.8
Service-providing.....	110.8	111.6	112.4	113.1	113.8	114.2	115.0	115.3	115.8	.4	1.8
Nonunion.....	110.6	110.9	111.4	111.9	112.4	112.7	113.2	113.8	114.3	.4	1.7
Goods-producing.....	109.9	110.1	110.6	111.0	111.6	111.7	112.3	112.9	113.3	.4	1.5
Manufacturing.....	109.1	109.3	109.8	110.5	111.1	111.2	112.1	112.6	113.0	.4	1.7
Service-providing.....	110.8	111.0	111.6	112.2	112.6	113.0	113.4	114.0	114.5	.4	1.7
<b>Workers by region<sup>1</sup></b>											
Northeast.....	110.8	111.1	111.7	112.6	112.9	113.4	113.7	114.6	114.9	.3	1.8
South.....	111.3	111.5	111.9	112.4	112.9	113.4	113.7	114.4	115.0	.5	1.9
Midwest.....	108.9	109.2	109.9	110.4	110.9	111.2	111.8	112.2	112.7	.4	1.6
West.....	111.2	111.6	112.0	112.4	112.9	113.0	113.6	114.1	114.5	.4	1.4

<sup>1</sup> The indexes are calculated differently from those for the occupation and industry groups. For a detailed description of the index calculation, see the Monthly Labor Review Technical Note, "Estimation procedures for the Employment Cost Index," May 1982.

NOTE: The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

**34. National Compensation Survey: Retirement benefits in private industry by access, participation, and selected series, 2003–2007**

Series	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 <sup>1</sup>
<b>All retirement</b>					
<b>Percentage of workers with access</b>					
All workers.....	57	59	60	60	61
White-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	67	69	70	69	-
Management, professional, and related.....	-	-	-	-	76
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	64
Blue-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	59	59	60	62	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	61
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	65
Service occupations.....	28	31	32	34	36
Full-time.....	67	68	69	69	70
Part-time.....	24	27	27	29	31
Union.....	86	84	88	84	84
Non-union.....	54	56	56	57	58
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	45	46	46	47	47
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	76	77	78	77	76
Goods-producing industries.....	70	70	71	73	70
Service-providing industries.....	53	55	56	56	58
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	42	44	44	44	45
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	75	77	78	78	78
<b>Percentage of workers participating</b>					
All workers.....	49	50	50	51	51
White-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	59	61	61	60	-
Management, professional, and related.....	-	-	-	-	69
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	54
Blue-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	50	50	51	52	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	51
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	54
Service occupations.....	21	22	22	24	25
Full-time.....	58	60	60	60	60
Part-time.....	18	20	19	21	23
Union.....	83	81	85	80	81
Non-union.....	45	47	46	47	47
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	35	36	35	36	36
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	70	71	71	70	69
Goods-producing industries.....	63	63	64	64	61
Service-providing industries.....	45	47	47	47	48
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	35	37	37	37	37
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	65	67	67	67	66
<b>Take-up rate (all workers)<sup>3</sup>.....</b>	-	-	85	85	84
<b>Defined Benefit</b>					
<b>Percentage of workers with access</b>					
All workers.....	20	21	22	21	21
White-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	23	24	25	23	-
Management, professional, and related.....	-	-	-	-	29
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	19
Blue-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	24	26	26	25	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	26
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	26
Service occupations.....	8	6	7	8	8
Full-time.....	24	25	25	24	24
Part-time.....	8	9	10	9	10
Union.....	74	70	73	70	69
Non-union.....	15	16	16	15	15
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	12	11	12	11	11
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	34	35	35	34	33
Goods-producing industries.....	31	32	33	32	29
Service-providing industries.....	17	18	19	18	19
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	9	9	10	9	9
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	34	35	37	35	34

See footnotes at end of table.

**34. Continued—National Compensation Survey: Retirement benefits in private industry by access, participation, and selected series, 2003–2007**

Series	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Percentage of workers participating</b>					
All workers.....	20	21	21	20	20
White-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	22	24	24	22	-
Management, professional, and related .....	-	-	-	-	28
Sales and office .....	-	-	-	-	17
Blue-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	24	25	26	25	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	25
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	25
Service occupations.....	7	6	7	7	7
Full-time.....	24	24	25	23	23
Part-time.....	8	9	9	8	9
Union.....	72	69	72	68	67
Non-union.....	15	15	15	14	15
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	11	11	11	10	10
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	33	35	34	33	32
Goods-producing industries.....	31	31	32	31	28
Service-providing industries.....	16	18	18	17	18
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	8	9	9	9	9
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	33	34	36	33	32
<b>Take-up rate (all workers)<sup>3</sup>.....</b>	-	-	97	96	95
<b>Defined Contribution</b>					
<b>Percentage of workers with access</b>					
All workers.....	51	53	53	54	55
White-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	62	64	64	65	-
Management, professional, and related .....	-	-	-	-	71
Sales and office .....	-	-	-	-	60
Blue-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	49	49	50	53	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	51
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	56
Service occupations.....	23	27	28	30	32
Full-time.....	60	62	62	63	64
Part-time.....	21	23	23	25	27
Union.....	45	48	49	50	49
Non-union.....	51	53	54	55	56
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	40	41	41	43	44
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	67	68	69	69	69
Goods-producing industries.....	60	60	61	63	62
Service-providing industries.....	48	50	51	52	53
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	38	40	40	41	42
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	65	68	69	70	70
<b>Percentage of workers participating</b>					
All workers.....	40	42	42	43	43
White-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	51	53	53	53	-
Management, professional, and related .....	-	-	-	-	60
Sales and office .....	-	-	-	-	47
Blue-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	38	38	38	40	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	40
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	41
Service occupations.....	16	18	18	20	20
Full-time.....	48	50	50	51	50
Part-time.....	14	14	14	16	18
Union.....	39	42	43	44	41
Non-union.....	40	42	41	43	43
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	29	30	29	31	30
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	57	59	59	58	57
Goods-producing industries.....	49	49	50	51	49
Service-providing industries.....	37	40	39	40	41
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	31	32	32	33	33
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	51	53	53	54	53
<b>Take-up rate (all workers)<sup>3</sup>.....</b>	-	-	78	79	77

See footnotes at end of table.

**34. Continued—National Compensation Survey: Retirement benefits in private industry  
by access, participation, and selected series, 2003–2007**

Series	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Employee Contribution Requirement</b>					
Employee contribution required.....	-	-	61	61	65
Employee contribution not required.....	-	-	31	33	35
Not determinable.....	-	-	8	6	0
<b>Percent of establishments</b>					
Offering retirement plans.....	47	48	51	48	46
Offering defined benefit plans.....	10	10	11	10	10
Offering defined contribution plans.....	45	46	48	47	44

<sup>1</sup> The 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) replaced the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System. Estimates for goods-producing and service-providing (formerly service-producing) industries are considered comparable. Also introduced was the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) to replace the 1990 Census of Population system. Only service occupations are considered comparable.

<sup>2</sup> The white-collar and blue-collar occupation series were discontinued effective 2007.

<sup>3</sup> The take-up rate is an estimate of the percentage of workers with access to a plan who participate in the plan.

Note: Where applicable, dashes indicate no employees in this category or data do not meet publication criteria.

**35. National Compensation Survey: Health insurance benefits in private industry by access, participation, and selected series, 2003-2007**

Series	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Medical insurance</b>					
<b>Percentage of workers with access</b>					
All workers.....	60	69	70	71	71
White-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	65	76	77	77	-
Management, professional, and related .....	-	-	-	-	85
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	71
Blue-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	64	76	77	77	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	76
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	78
Service occupations.....	38	42	44	45	46
Full-time.....	73	84	85	85	85
Part-time.....	17	20	22	22	24
Union.....	67	89	92	89	88
Non-union.....	59	67	68	68	69
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	51	57	58	57	57
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	74	86	87	88	87
Goods-producing industries.....	68	83	85	86	85
Service-providing industries.....	57	65	66	66	67
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	49	58	59	59	59
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	72	82	84	84	84
<b>Percentage of workers participating</b>					
All workers.....	45	53	53	52	52
White-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	50	59	58	57	-
Management, professional, and related .....	-	-	-	-	67
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	48
Blue-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	51	60	61	60	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	61
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	60
Service occupations.....	22	24	27	27	28
Full-time.....	56	66	66	64	64
Part-time.....	9	11	12	13	12
Union.....	60	81	83	80	78
Non-union.....	44	50	49	49	49
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	35	40	39	38	37
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	61	71	72	71	70
Goods-producing industries.....	57	69	70	70	68
Service-providing industries.....	42	48	48	47	47
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	36	43	43	43	42
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	55	64	65	63	62
<b>Take-up rate (all workers)<sup>3</sup>.....</b>	-	-	75	74	73
<b>Dental</b>					
<b>Percentage of workers with access</b>					
All workers.....	40	46	46	46	46
White-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	47	53	54	53	-
Management, professional, and related .....	-	-	-	-	62
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	47
Blue-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	40	47	47	46	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	43
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	49
Service occupations.....	22	25	25	27	28
Full-time.....	49	56	56	55	56
Part-time.....	9	13	14	15	16
Union.....	57	73	73	69	68
Non-union.....	38	43	43	43	44
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	30	34	34	34	34
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	55	63	62	62	61
Goods-producing industries.....	48	56	56	56	54
Service-providing industries.....	37	43	43	43	44
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	27	31	31	31	30
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	55	64	65	64	64

See footnotes at end of table.

**35. Continued—National Compensation Survey: Health insurance benefits in private industry by access, participation, and selected series, 2003-2007**

Series	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Percentage of workers participating</b>					
All workers.....	32	37	36	36	36
White-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	37	43	42	41	-
Management, professional, and related .....	-	-	-	-	51
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	33
Blue-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	33	40	39	38	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	36
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	38
Service occupations.....	15	16	17	18	20
Full-time.....	40	46	45	44	44
Part-time.....	6	8	9	10	9
Union.....	51	68	67	63	62
Non-union.....	30	33	33	33	33
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	22	26	24	23	23
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	47	53	52	52	51
Goods-producing industries.....	42	49	49	49	45
Service-providing industries.....	29	33	33	32	33
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	21	24	24	24	24
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	44	52	51	50	49
<b>Take-up rate (all workers)<sup>3</sup>.....</b>	-	-	78	78	77
<b>Vision care</b>					
Percentage of workers with access.....	25	29	29	29	29
Percentage of workers participating.....	19	22	22	22	22
<b>Outpatient Prescription drug coverage</b>					
Percentage of workers with access.....	-	-	64	67	68
Percentage of workers participating.....	-	-	48	49	49
<b>Percent of establishments offering healthcare benefits .....</b>	58	61	63	62	60
<b>Percentage of medical premium paid by Employer and Employee</b>					
<b>Single coverage</b>					
Employer share.....	82	82	82	82	81
Employee share.....	18	18	18	18	19
<b>Family coverage</b>					
Employer share.....	70	69	71	70	71
Employee share.....	30	31	29	30	29

<sup>1</sup> The 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) replaced the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System. Estimates for goods-producing and service-providing (formerly service-producing) industries are considered comparable. Also introduced was the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) to replace the 1990 Census of Population system. Only service occupations are considered comparable.

<sup>2</sup> The white-collar and blue-collar occupation series were discontinued effective 2007.

<sup>3</sup> The take-up rate is an estimate of the percentage of workers with access to a plan who participate in the plan.

Note: Where applicable, dashes indicate no employees in this category or data do not meet publication criteria.



**36. National Compensation Survey: Percent of workers in private industry with access to selected benefits, 2003-2007**

Benefit	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Life insurance.....	50	51	52	52	58
Short-term disability insurance.....	39	39	40	39	39
Long-term disability insurance.....	30	30	30	30	31
Long-term care insurance.....	11	11	11	12	12
Flexible work place.....	4	4	4	4	5
Section 125 cafeteria benefits					
Flexible benefits.....	-	-	17	17	17
Dependent care reimbursement account.....	-	-	29	30	31
Healthcare reimbursement account.....	-	-	31	32	33
Health Savings Account.....	-	-	5	6	8
Employee assistance program.....	-	-	40	40	42
Paid leave					
Holidays.....	79	77	77	76	77
Vacations.....	79	77	77	77	77
Sick leave.....	-	59	58	57	57
Personal leave.....	-	-	36	37	38
Family leave					
Paid family leave.....	-	-	7	8	8
Unpaid family leave.....	-	-	81	82	83
Employer assistance for child care.....	18	14	14	15	15
Nonproduction bonuses.....	49	47	47	46	47

Note: Where applicable, dashes indicate no employees in this category or data do not meet publication criteria.

**37. Work stoppages involving 1,000 workers or more**

Measure	Annual average		2010				2011								
	2009	2010	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. <sup>P</sup>
Number of stoppages:															
Beginning in period.....	5	11	1	1	0	1	0	0	4	1	3	3	0	2	4
In effect during period.....	5	11	1	1	0	1	0	0	4	2	4	4	3	2	5
Workers involved:															
Beginning in period (in thousands).....	12.5	44.5	4.5	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	5.3	1.5	7.5	5.0	0.0	46.3	39.9
In effect during period (in thousands).....	16.9	47.7	4.5	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	5.3	3.4	9.4	6.9	5.4	46.3	41.2
Days idle:															
Number (in thousands).....	124.1	302.3	9.0	4.5	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	33.5	56.4	120.3	75.3	80.9	479.9	98.5
Percent of estimated working time <sup>1</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

<sup>1</sup> Agricultural and government employees are included in the total employed and total working time; private household, forestry, and fishery employees are excluded. An explanation of the measurement of idleness as a percentage of the total time

worked is found in "Total economy measures of strike idleness," *Monthly Labor Review*, October 1968, pp. 54-56.

NOTE: p = preliminary.

**38. Consumer Price Indexes for All Urban Consumers and for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers:  
U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity or service group**

[1982-84 = 100, unless otherwise indicated]

Series	Annual average		2010				2011								
	2009	2010	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
<b>CONSUMER PRICE INDEX FOR ALL URBAN CONSUMERS</b>															
All items.....	214.537	218.056	218.439	218.711	218.803	219.179	220.223	221.309	223.467	224.906	225.964	225.722	225.922	226.545	226.889
All items (1967 = 100).....	642.658	653.198	654.346	655.162	655.438	656.563	659.692	662.943	669.409	673.717	676.887	676.162	676.762	678.628	679.658
Food and beverages.....	218.249	219.984	220.586	221.005	220.991	221.278	223.160	224.039	225.479	226.248	227.082	227.451	228.323	229.490	230.448
Food.....	217.955	219.625	220.216	220.616	220.617	220.946	222.912	223.799	225.350	226.150	226.976	227.360	228.316	229.554	230.573
Food at home.....	215.124	215.836	216.161	216.698	216.538	216.955	220.016	221.241	223.430	224.233	225.356	225.588	226.891	228.354	229.739
Cereals and bakery products.....	252.567	250.449	250.085	249.890	249.944	250.592	253.349	254.238	255.482	255.956	259.140	260.563	260.921	262.970	264.135
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	203.805	207.694	211.280	212.170	212.957	212.019	214.344	216.175	218.808	220.747	223.227	223.105	224.394	225.651	227.184
Dairy and related products <sup>1</sup> .....	197.013	199.245	199.042	201.291	201.277	202.056	202.349	203.510	206.161	209.707	211.327	212.286	214.781	216.620	219.391
Fruits and vegetables.....	272.945	273.458	268.832	270.200	269.917	277.089	285.619	286.766	290.279	286.501	284.174	280.721	282.018	282.579	286.865
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	163.034	161.602	161.771	161.313	161.427	159.229	164.019	163.734	165.038	166.086	165.862	166.197	167.802	168.268	168.213
Other foods at home.....	191.220	191.124	191.289	191.311	190.152	190.147	191.468	193.055	194.747	195.239	196.161	197.270	198.152	200.054	200.347
Sugar and sweets.....	196.933	201.242	202.469	202.962	200.586	203.098	202.648	204.168	205.505	203.783	205.285	207.672	207.321	209.780	213.330
Fats and oils.....	201.224	200.587	201.971	203.614	202.375	200.476	207.813	210.508	214.352	213.818	216.310	218.771	221.325	223.509	224.770
Other foods.....	205.497	204.553	204.322	203.990	202.988	202.776	203.610	205.174	206.743	207.892	208.518	209.259	210.202	212.114	211.619
Other miscellaneous foods <sup>1,2</sup> .....	122.393	121.683	122.106	121.698	120.623	122.419	120.930	121.438	122.665	123.769	123.343	123.692	124.418	125.193	125.044
Food away from home <sup>1</sup> .....	223.272	226.114	227.075	227.287	227.512	227.722	228.181	228.606	229.282	230.082	230.501	231.097	231.580	232.513	233.032
Other food away from home <sup>1,2</sup> .....	155.852	159.276	160.072	160.036	160.392	160.681	160.643	161.836	161.886	162.218	162.483	162.494	162.971	163.468	163.334
Alcoholic beverages.....	220.751	223.291	224.043	224.705	224.490	224.215	224.975	225.749	225.993	226.053	226.989	227.154	226.908	227.126	227.265
Housing.....	217.057	216.256	216.602	216.100	215.830	216.142	216.739	217.259	217.707	217.901	218.484	219.553	220.230	220.506	220.540
Shelter.....	249.354	248.396	248.522	248.646	248.738	248.972	249.462	249.886	250.310	250.447	250.745	251.422	252.155	252.546	252.647
Rent of primary residence.....	248.812	249.385	249.368	249.618	250.317	250.986	251.555	251.829	252.145	252.221	252.393	252.592	253.085	254.003	254.628
Lodging away from home.....	134.243	133.656	135.800	133.580	126.704	125.665	128.630	131.572	136.486	136.597	139.094	145.608	150.095	145.100	140.259
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence <sup>3</sup> .....	256.610	256.584	256.590	256.823	257.202	257.452	257.775	258.073	258.263	258.400	258.587	259.010	259.573	260.178	260.459
Tenants' and household insurance <sup>1,2</sup> .....	121.487	125.682	126.627	127.111	127.501	126.194	126.192	126.529	125.863	126.574	126.780	127.155	127.278	127.581	127.922
Fuels and utilities.....	210.696	214.187	217.695	213.031	210.978	212.505	214.045	215.587	216.672	217.254	219.956	220.022	226.643	226.493	226.409
Fuels.....	188.113	189.286	192.635	187.271	184.764	186.338	187.704	189.006	190.071	190.622	193.498	199.122	200.587	200.144	199.814
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	239.778	275.132	265.812	276.551	286.367	298.037	314.130	326.919	341.884	348.657	347.002	340.775	336.894	335.995	334.735
Gas (piped) and electricity.....	193.563	192.886	197.409	190.603	187.335	188.443	189.088	189.837	190.213	190.459	193.698	200.191	202.002	201.564	201.270
Household furnishings and operations.....	128.701	125.490	124.535	124.524	124.121	123.931	124.342	124.576	124.735	124.893	125.141	125.048	124.959	125.138	125.013
Apparel.....	120.078	119.503	121.011	122.454	121.498	118.071	116.664	118.369	121.286	122.226	122.271	120.578	118.770	121.547	125.272
Men's and boys' apparel.....	113.628	111.914	112.201	114.090	112.824	109.711	109.985	110.962	112.337	113.487	114.976	114.279	113.914	114.399	116.602
Women's and girls' apparel.....	108.091	107.081	109.217	110.723	109.778	105.739	102.438	105.076	109.544	110.144	109.237	106.746	103.349	107.180	113.304
Infants' and toddlers' apparel <sup>1</sup> .....	114.489	114.180	114.413	114.663	115.106	112.558	110.096	110.101	111.547	112.323	111.199	110.011	111.541	114.563	116.615
Footwear.....	126.854	127.988	129.303	130.896	129.368	126.585	126.286	126.830	128.518	128.581	129.618	128.054	126.092	127.500	130.921
Transportation.....	179.252	193.396	192.412	194.283	195.659	198.280	200.835	203.037	211.014	216.867	220.270	216.880	216.164	216.057	215.198
Private transportation.....	174.762	188.747	187.646	189.674	190.915	193.545	196.087	198.073	206.165	212.210	215.829	212.216	211.432	211.315	210.513
New and used motor vehicles <sup>2</sup> .....	93.486	97.149	97.502	97.203	96.936	97.046	97.128	97.633	98.275	98.972	99.915	101.004	101.442	101.524	100.988
New vehicles.....	135.623	138.005	137.365	137.849	138.222	138.567	138.925	140.158	140.860	141.462	142.494	143.054	142.763	142.327	142.334
Used cars and trucks <sup>1</sup> .....	126.973	143.128	146.065	144.040	142.250	142.454	142.555	142.937	144.072	145.968	148.361	151.776	154.184	155.823	153.586
Motor fuel.....	201.978	239.178	232.518	240.303	245.165	256.025	265.703	271.843	303.565	326.024	337.359	318.242	313.488	311.962	309.745
Gasoline (all types).....	201.555	238.594	231.819	239.527	244.345	255.319	264.979	270.822	302.574	325.282	336.999	317.543	312.760	311.269	309.018
Motor vehicle parts and equipment.....	134.050	136.995	137.802	138.289	138.768	139.223	140.487	140.912	140.686	141.590	143.328	144.618	144.960	145.537	145.646
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair.....	243.337	247.954	249.231	249.824	249.872	250.134	250.726	250.851	250.820	251.458	252.376	252.529	252.769	253.337	255.244
Public transportation.....	236.348	251.351	252.525	251.435	255.925	257.172	259.634	265.327	270.366	272.187	271.417	272.297	272.868	272.949	271.199
Medical care.....	375.613	388.436	390.616	391.240	391.660	391.946	393.858	397.065	397.726	398.813	399.375	399.552	400.305	400.874	401.605
Medical care commodities.....	305.108	314.717	315.804	316.082	316.794	317.199	318.929	321.186	322.691	324.241	324.399	324.102	324.159	324.395	325.130
Medical care services.....	397.299	411.208	413.807	414.564	414.850	415.079	417.025	420.567	420.852	421.716	422.438	422.813	423.847	424.546	425.258
Professional services.....	319.372	328.186	330.149	330.057	330.508	330.651	331.921	334.296	334.671	334.978	335.132	335.494	336.150	336.378	336.461
Hospital and related services.....	567.879	607.679	614.667	618.936	619.747	621.176	625.897	633.413	634.387	637.188	639.456	639.728	641.712	643.600	645.026
Recreation <sup>2</sup> .....	114.272	113.313	113.120	112.984	112.839	112.345	112.638	113.183	113.261	113.368	113.659	113.654	113.492	113.592	113.440
Video and audio <sup>1,2</sup> .....	101.276	99.122	98.638	98.503	98.214	97.167	97.325	98.268	98.719	98.918	98.707	98.373	98.672	98.222	98.491
Education and communication <sup>2</sup> .....	127.393	129.919	131.154	130.959	130.894	130.548	130.665	130.692	130.682	130.643	130.600	130.568	130.859	132.028	132.627
Education <sup>2</sup> .....	190.857	199.337	203.353	203.071	203.139	203.343	204.057	204.153	204.251	204.316	204.668	204.821	206.158	210.266	212.348
Educational books and supplies.....	482.072	505.569	508.892	510.335	510.185	513.904	522.026	520.778	522.903	522.440	523.640	524.307	525.981	530.785	538.887
Tuition, other school fees, and child care.....	548.971	573.174	585.271	584.286	584.509	584.840	586.386	586.782	586.914	587.151	588.138	588.556	592.539	604.798	610.562
Communication <sup>1,2</sup> .....	84.954	84.681	84.665	84.531	84.423	83.913	83.783	83.779							

38. Continued—Consumer Price Indexes for All Urban Consumers and for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers

U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity or service group

[1982–84 = 100, unless otherwise indicated]

Series	Annual average		2010				2011								
	2009	2010	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Miscellaneous personal services.....	344.469	354.052	355.964	356.508	357.061	356.475	357.576	358.521	359.096	361.062	361.786	362.435	362.905	364.545	365.351
Commodity and service group:															
Commodities.....	169.698	174.566	174.282	175.225	175.415	176.015	177.480	178.874	182.728	185.311	186.804	185.266	184.931	185.566	186.015
Food and beverages.....	218.249	219.984	220.586	221.005	220.991	221.278	223.160	224.039	225.479	226.248	227.082	227.451	228.323	229.490	230.448
Commodities less food and beverages.....	144.395	150.392	149.761	150.882	151.148	151.854	153.102	154.657	159.351	162.578	164.286	162.032	161.222	161.621	161.850
Nondurables less food and beverages.....	178.959	189.916	188.770	191.332	192.320	193.856	196.248	198.885	208.134	214.256	217.037	211.621	209.739	210.546	211.709
Apparel.....	120.078	119.503	121.011	122.454	121.498	118.071	116.664	118.369	121.286	122.226	122.271	120.578	118.770	121.547	125.272
Non durables less food, beverages, and apparel.....	219.592	238.053	235.211	238.530	240.762	245.458	250.293	253.570	266.993	276.504	281.064	273.195	271.228	270.809	270.380
Durables.....	109.859	111.324	111.174	110.966	110.573	110.512	110.696	111.237	111.707	112.242	112.941	113.598	113.778	113.799	113.177
Services.....	259.154	261.274	262.320	261.927	261.921	262.074	262.701	263.480	263.956	264.256	264.883	265.928	266.660	267.271	267.510
Rent of shelter <sup>3</sup> .....	259.924	258.823	258.934	259.054	259.142	259.418	259.934	260.373	260.834	260.963	261.272	261.977	262.747	263.152	263.251
Transportation services.....	251.031	259.823	260.577	261.625	263.265	263.264	263.984	265.354	266.754	267.587	267.832	268.488	268.642	268.940	268.979
Other services.....	303.992	309.602	311.802	311.375	311.499	310.824	311.299	311.975	312.310	312.593	313.205	313.332	313.703	315.791	316.708
Special indexes:															
All items less food.....	214.008	217.828	218.179	218.431	218.538	218.921	219.820	220.937	223.192	224.731	225.826	225.485	225.566	226.092	226.329
All items less shelter.....	203.301	208.643	209.133	209.467	209.560	209.996	211.273	212.633	215.505	217.475	218.847	218.239	218.230	218.952	219.396
All items less medical care.....	206.555	209.689	210.001	210.257	210.336	210.712	211.714	212.709	214.907	216.346	217.414	217.158	217.336	217.955	218.281
Commodities less food.....	147.071	152.990	152.395	153.508	153.761	154.443	155.682	157.221	161.804	164.964	166.657	164.461	163.664	164.059	164.287
Nondurables less food.....	181.453	191.927	190.885	193.344	194.266	195.703	198.007	200.543	209.282	215.090	217.771	212.660	210.867	211.642	212.750
Nondurables less food and apparel.....	218.687	235.601	233.089	236.158	238.165	242.401	246.854	249.895	262.068	270.729	274.948	267.823	266.018	265.656	265.279
Nondurables.....	198.548	205.271	204.920	206.518	207.053	208.028	210.205	212.056	217.791	221.504	223.413	220.611	219.979	220.958	222.036
Services less rent of shelter <sup>3</sup> .....	278.064	284.368	286.640	285.588	285.467	285.481	286.292	287.547	288.077	288.612	289.676	291.219	291.961	292.871	293.301
Services less medical care services.....	248.122	249.569	250.516	250.066	250.044	250.191	250.737	251.354	251.834	252.100	252.713	253.781	254.487	255.085	255.295
Energy.....	193.126	211.449	210.003	210.947	211.970	217.953	223.266	226.860	242.516	253.495	260.376	254.170	252.661	251.706	250.480
All items less energy.....	218.433	220.458	221.030	221.236	221.235	221.045	221.666	222.506	223.315	223.798	224.275	224.635	225.010	225.797	226.303
All items less food and energy.....	219.235	221.337	221.907	222.079	222.077	221.795	222.177	223.011	223.690	224.118	224.534	224.891	225.164	225.874	226.289
Commodities less food and energy.....	142.041	143.588	143.866	144.028	143.594	142.830	142.845	143.712	144.632	145.214	145.657	145.741	145.486	146.159	146.734
Energy commodities.....	205.281	242.636	235.797	243.784	248.928	259.903	269.970	276.485	307.589	329.419	340.183	321.574	316.835	315.330	313.145
Services less energy.....	265.875	268.278	269.034	269.208	269.509	269.572	270.199	270.982	271.468	271.775	272.158	272.695	273.327	274.038	274.327
<b>CONSUMER PRICE INDEX FOR URBAN WAGE EARNERS AND CLERICAL WORKERS</b>															
All items.....	209.630	213.967	214.306	214.623	214.750	215.262	216.400	217.535	220.024	221.743	222.954	222.522	222.686	223.326	223.688
All items (1967 = 100).....	624.423	637.342	638.353	639.296	639.673	641.200	644.591	647.969	655.385	660.503	664.113	662.826	663.314	665.221	666.299
Food and beverages.....	217.480	219.182	219.817	220.199	220.245	220.508	222.385	223.273	224.825	225.667	226.473	226.813	227.701	228.957	229.965
Food.....	217.118	218.730	219.376	219.736	219.768	220.062	222.039	222.942	224.577	225.439	226.257	226.610	227.585	228.911	229.967
Food at home.....	213.908	214.638	215.058	215.511	215.414	215.748	218.804	220.110	222.391	223.245	224.386	224.580	225.880	227.388	228.777
Cereals and bakery products.....	253.214	251.024	250.654	250.429	250.648	251.419	253.991	254.963	256.227	256.912	259.862	261.297	261.564	263.608	264.869
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	203.394	207.431	211.109	211.978	212.693	211.858	214.127	216.062	218.848	220.753	223.356	223.250	224.421	225.692	227.285
Dairy and related products <sup>1</sup> .....	195.679	197.992	197.812	199.890	200.084	200.958	201.170	202.335	205.163	208.951	210.488	211.374	213.957	215.910	218.406
Fruits and vegetables.....	270.562	270.713	266.461	267.466	266.802	273.977	282.396	284.132	288.168	284.147	281.424	277.853	279.494	280.617	284.884
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	162.598	161.214	161.210	160.678	160.999	158.654	163.586	163.262	164.583	165.553	165.160	165.380	166.890	167.391	167.416
Other foods at home.....	190.519	190.294	190.318	190.351	189.265	189.176	190.656	192.187	193.787	194.281	195.396	196.454	197.389	199.201	199.519
Sugar and sweets.....	195.702	200.035	200.971	201.469	199.542	202.206	201.824	203.373	204.408	202.613	204.161	206.402	206.103	208.537	211.591
Fats and oils.....	202.003	200.909	202.118	203.670	202.668	200.925	208.026	210.741	214.457	214.363	216.820	219.304	222.932	225.698	
Other foods.....	205.573	204.577	204.234	203.935	202.901	202.520	203.614	205.098	206.624	207.711	208.632	209.328	210.318	212.092	211.730
Other miscellaneous foods <sup>1,2</sup> .....	122.753	121.872	122.164	121.806	120.723	122.267	121.161	121.605	122.850	123.797	123.673	123.911	124.607	125.327	125.167
Food away from home <sup>1</sup> .....	223.383	226.204	227.188	227.412	227.634	227.871	228.279	228.596	229.293	230.174	230.521	231.112	231.603	232.682	233.257
Other food away from home <sup>1,2</sup> .....	155.607	159.794	160.755	160.988	161.428	161.657	161.635	162.728	162.850	163.275	163.498	163.524	164.167	164.551	164.421
Alcoholic beverages.....	221.325	224.368	224.828	225.531	225.771	225.592	225.994	226.675	227.022	227.552	228.197	228.331	227.956	228.213	228.513
Housing.....	213.144	212.880	213.294	212.681	212.490	212.861	213.442	213.931	214.323	214.523	215.135	216.263	216.917	217.235	217.371
Shelter.....	242.637	242.309	242.338	242.513	242.806	243.120	243.569	243.961	244.270	244.420	244.618	245.112	245.705	246.187	246.372
Rent of primary residence.....	247.401	247.725	247.589	247.823	248.553	249.246	249.848	250.128	250.445	250.579	250.704	250.843	251.271	252.195	252.771
Lodging away from home <sup>2</sup> .....	135.163	135.119	136.488	134.787	128.305	127.369	130.091	133.181	138.131	138.699	140.814	147.508	151.939	146.163	140.665
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence <sup>3</sup> .....	232.499	232.461	232.472	232.680	233.047	233.278	233.565	233.872	234.018	234.133	234.272	234.634	235.116	235.645	235.886
Tenants' and household insurance <sup>1,2</sup> .....	121.935	126.739	127.718	128.130	128.556	127.674	127.690	128.035	126.914	127.654	127.859	128.242	128.377	128.727	129.090
Fuels and utilities.....	209.595	212.885	216.787	211.649	209.449	210.860	212.409	213.775	214.774	215.338	218.216	223.834	225.589	225.399	225.398
Fuels.....	186.229	187.272	191.066	185.262	182.634	184.079	185.463	186.578	187.561	188.078	191.103	197.253	198.857	198.396	198.168
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	243.003	277.433	267.283	278.516	287.994	299.558	315.348	326.950	341.440	347.371	345.830	339.095	335.796	334.935</	

**38. Continued—Consumer Price Indexes for All Urban Consumers and for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity or service group**

[1982–84 = 100, unless otherwise indicated]

Series	Annual average		2010				2011								
	2009	2010	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
New vehicles.....	136.711	139.044	138.353	138.806	139.224	139.567	139.871	141.114	141.899	142.475	143.476	143.995	143.687	143.276	143.290
Used cars and trucks <sup>1</sup> .....	127.687	144.007	146.959	144.952	143.176	143.377	143.479	143.868	145.014	146.907	149.304	152.759	155.201	156.860	154.645
Motor fuel.....	202.695	240.094	233.370	241.218	245.957	257.025	266.820	273.013	305.066	327.663	338.832	319.323	314.806	313.307	310.810
Gasoline (all types).....	202.375	239.629	232.783	240.558	245.250	256.443	266.224	272.117	304.224	327.095	338.656	318.779	314.232	312.768	310.227
Motor vehicle parts and equipment.....	134.133	136.998	137.728	138.153	138.654	139.150	140.289	140.763	140.693	141.505	143.257	144.458	144.840	145.390	145.652
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair.....	245.795	250.543	251.938	252.546	252.610	252.759	253.310	253.524	253.391	253.990	255.042	255.133	255.509	256.077	258.001
Public transportation.....	234.661	248.713	249.816	249.169	252.230	254.312	256.604	262.444	266.726	268.501	268.226	268.615	269.003	269.427	267.826
Medical care.....	376.064	389.766	392.028	392.749	393.277	393.616	395.536	398.908	399.516	400.683	401.316	401.398	402.160	402.783	403.433
Medical care commodities.....	296.724	306.257	307.322	307.539	308.332	308.823	310.488	312.764	314.190	315.798	316.099	315.710	315.957	316.299	316.869
Medical care services.....	399.165	414.273	416.993	417.913	418.307	418.568	420.540	424.289	424.516	425.450	426.210	426.498	427.464	428.190	428.856
Professional services.....	322.127	331.456	333.547	333.450	333.868	334.032	335.368	337.901	338.225	338.558	338.828	339.198	339.756	340.053	340.195
Hospital and related services.....	565.029	608.516	615.785	620.670	622.116	623.692	628.321	636.256	637.216	640.223	642.422	642.513	644.693	646.560	647.586
Recreation <sup>2</sup> .....	111.015	109.812	109.626	109.449	109.082	108.561	109.039	109.693	109.848	109.933	110.219	110.216	110.134	110.146	109.995
Video and audio <sup>1,2</sup> .....	101.602	99.643	99.199	99.054	98.774	97.753	97.925	98.897	99.398	99.523	99.331	99.005	99.417	98.939	99.148
Education and communication <sup>2</sup> .....	123.017	124.891	125.818	125.617	125.526	125.089	125.065	125.069	125.047	124.993	124.934	124.906	124.994	125.797	126.219
Education <sup>2</sup> .....	188.143	196.606	200.329	200.129	200.228	200.496	201.353	201.500	201.588	201.611	202.023	202.119	203.181	206.790	208.721
Educational books and supplies.....	485.025	508.386	512.303	512.956	513.546	515.937	526.152	526.197	527.623	526.990	528.326	529.103	529.929	536.250	544.702
Tuition, other school fees, and child care.....	529.316	552.958	563.998	563.319	563.563	564.149	565.760	566.205	566.335	566.469	567.600	567.816	570.995	581.447	586.531
Communication <sup>1,2</sup> .....	87.662	87.317	87.343	87.170	87.040	86.472	86.209	86.174	86.124	86.057	85.877	85.819	85.628	85.545	85.492
Information and information processing <sup>1,2</sup> .....	85.571	85.126	85.154	84.978	84.846	84.271	83.881	83.844	83.793	83.719	83.534	83.474	83.282	83.198	83.144
Telephone services <sup>1,2</sup> .....	102.341	102.086	102.325	102.135	101.975	101.327	100.882	100.768	100.701	100.643	100.610	100.657	100.366	100.405	100.475
Information and information processing other than telephone services <sup>1,4</sup> .....	10.178	9.960	9.891	9.864	9.849	9.767	9.713	9.734	9.729	9.710	9.623	9.575	9.573	9.514	9.462
Personal computers and peripheral equipment <sup>1,2</sup> .....	82.104	76.273	75.356	74.970	74.615	73.078	72.433	72.138	71.404	71.220	70.071	68.426	68.230	66.530	65.435
Other goods and services.....	391.628	409.278	412.690	411.655	412.383	414.002	414.263	415.088	415.318	415.578	414.594	415.514	416.166	416.896	418.837
Tobacco and smoking products.....	735.056	812.347	828.794	826.468	825.644	832.741	832.904	834.343	835.368	832.003	830.137	833.452	837.692	842.479	848.513
Personal care <sup>1</sup> .....	202.490	204.299	204.620	204.142	204.830	205.084	205.264	205.705	205.738	206.422	205.919	206.165	206.069	205.957	206.615
Personal care products <sup>1</sup> .....	162.557	161.174	161.132	160.174	160.801	161.217	161.462	161.974	161.667	162.088	160.083	160.780	160.567	159.655	160.623
Personal care services <sup>1</sup> .....	227.804	229.824	230.624	229.635	229.855	230.332	230.140	230.418	230.252	230.597	230.709	230.814	230.579	230.907	231.139
Miscellaneous personal services.....	346.500	355.502	357.423	357.784	358.407	358.380	359.587	360.528	360.881	362.774	363.466	364.113	364.597	365.826	366.656
Commodity and service group:															
Commodities.....	171.452	177.545	177.267	178.283	178.504	179.331	180.958	182.442	186.832	189.816	191.543	189.779	189.508	190.217	190.644
Food and beverages.....	217.480	219.182	219.817	220.199	220.245	220.508	222.385	223.273	224.825	225.667	226.473	226.813	227.701	228.957	229.965
Commodities less food and beverages.....	147.327	155.064	154.406	155.663	155.953	156.997	158.473	160.171	165.647	169.461	171.531	168.922	168.166	168.623	168.793
Nondurables less food and beverages.....	185.579	198.517	197.015	199.991	201.110	203.292	206.142	209.079	219.775	226.985	230.306	232.944	221.945	222.704	223.817
Apparel.....	119.847	118.733	119.942	121.587	120.628	117.127	115.649	117.507	120.091	121.140	121.312	119.720	117.830	120.624	124.716
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel.....	230.503	252.481	249.301	253.167	255.572	261.243	266.785	270.459	286.361	297.497	302.815	293.390	291.265	290.820	290.172
Durables.....	109.610	112.513	112.646	112.294	111.813	111.789	111.973	112.498	113.063	113.678	114.560	115.461	115.866	116.037	115.332
Services.....	254.267	256.628	257.663	257.198	257.219	257.382	257.982	258.732	259.108	259.419	260.062	261.122	261.777	262.344	262.636
Rent of shelter <sup>3</sup> .....	233.917	233.507	233.516	233.679	233.956	234.278	234.715	235.090	235.413	235.544	235.734	236.207	236.781	237.244	237.418
Transportation services.....	250.960	259.985	260.813	262.219	263.804	263.648	264.313	265.521	266.383	267.258	267.729	268.122	268.170	268.778	269.151
Other services.....	291.572	296.066	297.815	297.397	297.313	296.508	296.924	297.671	298.010	298.262	298.779	298.819	299.077	300.411	301.130
Special indexes:															
All items less food.....	208.128	212.938	213.223	213.532	213.675	214.225	215.215	216.389	219.027	220.894	222.174	221.604	221.625	222.144	222.384
All items less shelter.....	199.860	205.943	206.399	206.770	206.838	207.428	208.828	210.242	213.549	215.853	217.445	216.673	216.683	217.387	217.817
All items less medical care.....	202.810	206.828	207.107	207.409	207.523	208.036	209.141	210.198	212.722	214.442	215.660	215.216	215.361	215.996	216.346
Commodities less food.....	149.780	157.422	156.792	158.038	158.328	159.342	160.795	162.470	167.826	171.564	173.603	171.059	170.311	170.764	170.938
All items less food and shelter.....	187.718	200.147	198.749	201.606	202.679	204.737	207.458	210.278	220.431	227.290	230.472	224.451	222.537	223.269	224.341
Nondurables less food and apparel.....	228.679	248.965	246.106	249.688	251.899	257.051	262.134	265.539	280.056	290.247	295.146	286.570	284.603	284.219	283.654
Nondurables.....	201.628	209.360	208.853	210.627	211.249	212.541	214.950	216.941	223.402	227.661	229.820	226.570	225.916	226.913	227.983
Services less rent of shelter <sup>3</sup> .....	245.814	251.210	253.335	252.181	251.894	251.847	252.563	253.664	254.057	254.540	255.643	257.266	257.932	258.552	258.945
Services less medical care services.....	243.796	245.533	246.476	245.955	245.958	246.115	246.643	247.244	247.622	247.899	248.528	249.607	250.237	250.789	251.058
Energy.....	192.594	211.926	210.386	211.514	212.622	218.896	224.500	228.160	244.773	256.400	263.494	256.663	255.169	254.191	252.823
All items less energy.....	212.652	215.173	215.742	215.961	215.970	215.786	216.389	217.222	218.011	218.537	219.041	219.383	219.748	220.587	221.161
All items less food and energy.....	143.099	145.728	146.170	146.268	145.757	145.037	145.024	145.909	146.835	147.472	148.045	148.321	148.206	149.003	149.633
Energy commodities.....	205.325	242.805	235.913	243.933	248.880	260.026	270.105	276.539	308.083	330.157	340.895	321.775	317.281	315.799	313.363
Services less energy.....	261.022	263.713	264.342	264.603	265.001	265.062	265.639	266.394	266.766	267.077	267.410	267.791	268.303	268.988	269.337

<sup>1</sup> Not seasonally adjusted.

<sup>2</sup> Indexes on a December 1997 = 100 base.

<sup>3</sup> Indexes on a December 1982 = 100 base.

<sup>4</sup> Indexes on a December 1988 = 100 base.

NOTE: Index applied to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

**39. Consumer Price Index: U.S. city average and available local area data: all items**

[1982-84 = 100, unless otherwise indicated]

	Pricing schedule <sup>1</sup>	All Urban Consumers						Urban Wage Earners					
		2011						2011					
		Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
U.S. city average.....	M	224.906	225.964	225.722	225.922	226.545	226.889	221.743	222.954	222.522	222.686	223.326	223.688
<b>Region and area size<sup>2</sup></b>													
Northeast urban.....	M	240.267	241.566	241.690	242.282	243.033	243.323	238.756	240.209	240.158	240.707	241.431	241.838
Size A—More than 1,500,000.....	M	241.626	242.976	243.257	243.806	244.601	244.983	238.390	239.852	239.972	240.475	241.191	241.752
Size B/C—50,000 to 1,500,000 <sup>3</sup> .....	M	143.987	144.697	144.525	144.952	145.339	145.369	145.520	146.390	146.144	146.536	146.985	147.039
Midwest urban <sup>4</sup> .....	M	214.535	215.899	215.954	216.099	216.586	216.968	210.991	212.572	212.556	212.718	213.212	213.626
Size A—More than 1,500,000.....	M	214.878	216.376	216.290	216.350	216.870	217.360	210.508	212.272	212.147	212.211	212.589	213.070
Size B/C—50,000 to 1,500,000 <sup>3</sup> .....	M	138.005	138.827	139.115	139.222	139.451	139.542	138.552	139.532	139.738	139.835	140.207	140.363
Size D—Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000).....	M	211.314	212.210	211.717	212.261	213.009	213.606	209.987	211.052	210.516	211.120	211.873	212.520
South urban.....	M	218.820	219.820	219.318	219.682	220.471	220.371	217.234	218.437	217.722	218.087	218.947	218.787
Size A—More than 1,500,000.....	M	219.944	220.982	220.481	220.897	221.685	221.242	218.615	219.971	219.263	219.543	220.583	220.130
Size B/C—50,000 to 1,500,000 <sup>3</sup> .....	M	139.177	139.833	139.639	139.783	140.378	140.471	138.962	139.744	139.407	139.584	140.190	140.229
Size D—Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000).....	M	224.716	225.416	223.675	224.681	224.613	224.462	225.869	226.539	224.807	225.923	225.793	225.478
West urban.....	M	227.837	228.516	228.075	227.805	228.222	229.147	223.268	223.944	223.237	222.815	223.204	224.237
Size A—More than 1,500,000.....	M	231.808	232.393	232.010	231.666	232.219	233.221	225.833	226.399	225.670	225.152	225.662	226.764
Size B/C—50,000 to 1,500,000 <sup>3</sup> .....	M	138.174	138.598	138.269	138.128	138.171	138.564	138.362	138.816	138.392	138.151	138.255	138.770
Size classes:													
A <sup>5</sup> .....	M	204.963	205.944	205.792	205.928	206.524	206.883	204.607	205.758	205.415	205.474	206.077	206.484
B/C <sup>3</sup> .....	M	139.413	140.062	139.935	140.057	140.440	140.584	139.645	140.412	140.179	140.288	140.723	140.883
D.....	M	218.920	219.873	218.862	219.465	219.856	220.391	218.220	219.159	218.067	218.791	219.093	219.494
<b>Selected local areas<sup>6</sup></b>													
Chicago—Gary—Kenosha, IL—IN—WI.....	M	218.762	220.094	220.182	219.277	219.688	220.027	213.633	215.358	215.325	214.437	214.740	215.005
Los Angeles—Riverside—Orange County, CA.....	M	233.319	233.367	232.328	231.303	231.833	233.022	227.051	226.842	225.461	224.277	224.665	226.096
New York, NY—Northern NJ—Long Island, NY—NJ—CT—PA.....	M	246.489	248.073	248.505	249.164	250.058	250.559	242.697	244.316	244.601	245.265	246.025	246.877
Boston—Brookton—Nashua, MA—NH—ME—CT.....	1	-	244.574	-	244.256	-	245.310	-	246.825	-	245.949	-	246.424
Cleveland—Akron, OH.....	1	-	212.175	-	211.686	-	213.004	-	204.105	-	203.660	-	204.981
Dallas—Ft Worth, TX.....	1	-	208.794	-	208.602	-	209.255	-	214.038	-	213.480	-	214.567
Washington—Baltimore, DC—MD—VA—WV <sup>7</sup> .....	1	-	147.554	-	147.747	-	147.658	-	148.638	-	148.294	-	148.352
Atlanta, GA.....	2	209.215	-	211.074	-	212.335	-	208.356	-	210.598	-	212.325	-
Detroit—Ann Arbor—Flint, MI.....	2	211.673	-	213.506	-	213.924	-	208.217	-	210.354	-	210.377	-
Houston—Galveston—Brazoria, TX.....	2	201.624	-	201.309	-	202.445	-	200.997	-	200.444	-	201.772	-
Miami—Ft. Lauderdale, FL.....	2	231.503	-	231.197	-	232.749	-	229.675	-	229.353	-	231.448	-
Philadelphia—Wilmington—Atlantic City, PA—NJ—DE—MD.....	2	233.143	-	234.463	-	236.196	-	233.441	-	234.965	-	236.583	-
San Francisco—Oakland—San Jose, CA.....	2	234.121	-	233.646	-	234.608	-	231.600	-	230.605	-	231.445	-
Seattle—Tacoma—Bremerton, WA.....	2	231.314	-	233.250	-	233.810	-	228.313	-	230.072	-	230.558	-

<sup>1</sup> Foods, fuels, and several other items priced every month in all areas; most other goods and services priced as indicated:  
M—Every month.

<sup>1</sup>—January, March, May, July, September, and November.

<sup>2</sup>—February, April, June, August, October, and December.

<sup>2</sup> Regions defined as the four Census regions.

<sup>3</sup> Indexes on a December 1996 = 100 base.

<sup>4</sup> The "North Central" region has been renamed the "Midwest" region by the Census Bureau. It is composed of the same geographic entities.

<sup>5</sup> Indexes on a December 1986 = 100 base.

<sup>6</sup> In addition, the following metropolitan areas are published semiannually and appear in tables 34 and 39 of the January and July issues of the *CPI Detailed*

*Report:* Anchorage, AK; Cincinnati, OH—KY—IN; Kansas City, MO—KS; Milwaukee—Racine, WI; Minneapolis—St. Paul, MN—WI; Pittsburgh, PA; Portland—Salem, OR—WA; St. Louis, MO—IL; San Diego, CA; Tampa—St. Petersburg—Clearwater, FL.

<sup>7</sup> Indexes on a November 1996 = 100 base.

NOTE: Local area CPI indexes are byproducts of the national CPI program. Each local index has a smaller sample size and is, therefore, subject to substantially more sampling and other measurement error. As a result, local area indexes show greater volatility than the national index, although their long-term trends are similar. Therefore, the Bureau of Labor Statistics strongly urges users to consider adopting the national average CPI for use in their escalator clauses. Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date. Dash indicates data not available.

**40. Annual data: Consumer Price Index, U.S. city average, all items and major groups**

[1982-84 = 100]

Series	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers:											
All items:											
Index.....	172.2	177.1	179.9	184.0	188.9	195.3	201.6	207.342	215.303	214.537	218.056
Percent change.....	3.4	2.8	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.8	3.8	-0.4	1.6
Food and beverages:											
Index.....	168.4	173.6	176.8	180.5	186.6	191.2	195.7	203.300	214.225	218.249	219.984
Percent change.....	2.3	3.1	1.8	2.1	3.3	2.5	2.4	3.9	5.4	1.9	0.8
Housing:											
Index.....	169.6	176.4	180.3	184.8	189.5	195.7	203.2	209.586	216.264	217.057	216.256
Percent change.....	3.5	4.0	2.2	2.5	2.5	3.3	3.8	3.1	3.2	0.4	-0.4
Apparel:											
Index.....	129.6	127.3	124.0	120.9	120.4	119.5	119.5	118.998	118.907	120.078	119.503
Percent change.....	-1.3	-1.8	-2.6	-2.5	-4	-7	.0	-0.4	-0.1	1.0	-0.5
Transportation:											
Index.....	153.3	154.3	152.9	157.6	163.1	173.9	180.9	184.682	195.549	179.252	193.396
Percent change.....	6.2	0.7	-9	3.1	3.5	6.6	4.0	2.1	5.9	-8.3	7.9
Medical care:											
Index.....	260.8	272.8	285.6	297.1	310.1	323.2	336.2	351.054	364.065	375.613	388.436
Percent change.....	4.1	4.6	4.7	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.4	3.7	3.2	
Other goods and services:											
Index.....	271.1	282.6	293.2	298.7	304.7	313.4	321.7	333.328	345.381	368.586	381.291
Percent change.....	5.0	4.2	3.8	1.9	2.0	2.9	2.6	3.6	3.6	6.7	3.4
Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers:											
All items:											
Index.....	168.9	173.5	175.9	179.8	184.5	191.0	197.1	202.767	211.053	209.630	213.967
Percent change.....	3.5	2.7	1.4	2.2	5.1	1.1	3.2	2.9	4.1	-0.7	2.1

**41. Producer Price Indexes, by stage of processing**

[1982 = 100]

Grouping	Annual average		2010				2011								
	2009	2010	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June <sup>P</sup>	July <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sept. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Finished goods.....</b>	172.5	179.8	180.0	181.2	181.6	182.6	184.4	186.6	189.1	191.4	192.5	191.4	192.4	191.6	192.5
Finished consumer goods.....	179.1	189.1	189.5	190.8	191.4	192.9	195.2	198.2	201.8	204.8	206.3	204.7	206.0	204.9	206.1
Finished consumer goods.....	175.5	182.4	181.9	182.1	183.9	186.0	186.9	193.4	192.9	193.0	191.0	192.4	193.3	195.3	196.5
Finished consumer goods excluding foods.....	179.4	190.4	191.1	192.7	193.0	194.2	197.0	198.7	203.7	207.8	210.5	207.8	209.3	207.1	208.4
Nondurable goods less food.....	194.1	210.1	211.5	213.2	213.7	215.7	219.7	222.1	229.5	235.2	239.4	235.2	237.4	234.1	236.0
Durable goods.....	144.3	144.9	144.2	145.8	145.6	145.3	145.7	146.0	146.2	146.8	146.6	146.9	146.9	147.0	147.1
Capital equipment.....	156.7	157.3	157.0	158.0	157.8	157.8	158.4	158.7	158.8	159.2	159.2	159.5	159.7	159.6	159.6
<b>Intermediate materials, supplies, and components.....</b>	172.5	183.4	184.1	185.3	186.4	187.8	190.6	193.7	197.6	201.0	203.2	203.3	204.4	202.9	203.5
Materials and components for manufacturing.....	162.7	174.0	174.0	175.5	177.0	178.4	181.5	185.2	187.7	191.1	192.6	192.4	193.4	192.7	193.4
Materials for food manufacturing.....	165.1	174.4	177.6	178.3	180.3	179.3	180.4	186.4	190.5	193.3	192.9	193.8	195.7	198.4	198.5
Materials for nondurable manufacturing.....	191.6	215.4	214.4	217.7	221.4	225.4	231.9	238.5	244.0	251.9	257.3	256.3	258.2	255.1	258.2
Materials for durable manufacturing.....	168.9	186.6	186.1	188.7	190.5	191.8	196.0	202.0	204.2	208.0	207.8	206.8	207.9	207.5	206.2
Components for manufacturing.....	141.0	142.2	142.6	142.6	142.6	142.8	143.8	144.3	144.7	145.4	145.7	146.1	146.3	146.4	146.6
Materials and components for construction.....	202.9	205.7	205.9	205.9	206.3	207.0	208.3	209.5	210.9	212.1	212.8	213.7	214.7	214.8	213.9
Processed fuels and lubricants.....	161.9	185.2	187.5	188.9	189.5	192.2	196.2	200.9	212.0	218.6	224.3	224.2	226.2	220.3	221.6
Containers.....	195.8	201.2	202.3	202.4	202.5	202.7	203.4	203.9	204.4	204.9	206.4	206.8	207.2	206.8	206.5
Supplies.....	172.2	175.0	175.5	176.4	177.5	178.1	179.6	180.9	182.3	183.9	184.5	185.2	185.6	186.0	186.5
<b>Crude materials for further processing.....</b>	175.2	212.2	209.2	215.3	217.2	227.0	235.9	242.8	248.2	261.3	255.5	256.8	255.9	250.7	253.0
Foodstuffs and feedstuffs.....	134.5	152.4	158.6	160.8	162.3	164.6	171.6	184.4	185.7	193.1	190.3	195.3	191.4	196.3	192.1
Crude nonfood materials.....	197.5	249.3	237.7	247.0	249.1	265.2	274.9	275.5	284.4	301.7	293.6	291.3	293.1	278.8	287.2
<b>Special groupings:</b>															
Finished goods, excluding foods.....	171.1	178.3	178.7	180.1	180.2	181.0	183.0	184.2	187.4	190.1	191.9	190.3	191.3	189.9	190.7
Finished energy goods.....	146.9	166.9	168.1	170.0	170.5	172.9	177.4	180.6	191.6	200.0	206.1	199.5	201.8	196.6	199.1
Finished goods less energy.....	172.3	175.5	175.4	176.3	176.7	177.3	178.2	180.0	180.1	180.5	180.0	180.6	181.2	181.7	182.1
Finished consumer goods less energy.....	179.2	183.9	183.9	184.8	185.4	186.4	187.5	190.2	190.2	190.5	189.9	190.6	191.4	192.2	192.8
Finished goods less food and energy.....	171.5	173.6	173.5	174.7	174.7	174.8	175.8	176.1	176.4	176.9	176.9	177.2	177.6	177.8	177.9
Finished consumer goods less food and energy.....	181.6	185.1	185.3	186.6	186.6	186.9	188.2	188.7	189.0	189.5	189.7	189.9	190.6	190.9	191.1
Consumer nondurable goods less food and energy.....	214.3	220.8	222.0	222.9	223.3	224.2	226.6	227.2	227.6	228.0	228.4	228.7	230.2	230.5	231.0
Intermediate materials less foods and feeds.....	173.0	184.4	184.9	186.1	187.0	188.6	191.4	194.4	198.2	201.7	204.0	204.0	205.1	203.3	203.8
Intermediate foods and feeds.....	166.0	171.7	173.5	175.5	178.3	178.3	180.2	185.0	189.1	192.5	192.9	194.1	195.1	197.6	198.6
Intermediate energy goods.....	162.5	187.8	189.8	191.5	192.4	195.7	199.5	204.7	216.6	223.6	229.4	229.1	232.0	224.9	226.6
Intermediate goods less energy.....	172.8	180.0	180.3	181.4	182.6	183.5	185.9	188.5	190.2	192.7	193.8	194.1	194.6	194.7	195.0
Intermediate materials less foods and energy.....	173.4	180.8	180.9	181.9	182.9	183.9	186.4	188.7	190.2	192.5	193.8	193.9	194.4	194.2	194.4
Crude energy materials.....	176.8	216.7	199.0	207.9	207.3	225.1	232.0	229.1	241.5	260.6	251.9	246.9	249.8	230.0	239.8
Crude materials less energy.....	164.8	197.0	203.2	207.1	210.2	214.6	224.1	236.9	237.2	245.8	242.3	247.7	244.2	249.0	245.9
Crude nonfood materials less energy.....	248.4	329.1	334.5	344.0	352.5	364.0	381.1	391.6	387.8	399.1	393.8	399.6	398.2	402.1	403.7

<sup>p</sup> = preliminary.



## 42. Producer Price Indexes for the net output of major industry groups

[December 2003 = 100, unless otherwise indicated]

NAICS	Industry	2010				2011								
		Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June <sup>p</sup>	July <sup>p</sup>	Aug. <sup>p</sup>	Sept. <sup>p</sup>
	<b>Total mining industries (December 1984=100).....</b>	202.5	212.2	214.1	227.3	232.7	232.4	241.7	256.6	251.0	247.2	254.7	240.3	248.8
211	Oil and gas extraction (December 1985=100) .....	219.6	233.4	235.6	256.4	261.7	259.7	275.0	297.6	289.1	281.9	293.8	268.8	282.3
212	Mining, except oil and gas.....	206.1	211.0	213.3	214.3	221.8	225.4	224.9	227.9	225.6	227.6	228.1	232.9	233.2
213	Mining support activities.....	103.4	104.2	103.8	105.4	106.6	107.7	107.1	108.9	109.9	110.7	112.2	112.1	112.7
	<b>Total manufacturing industries (December 1984=100).....</b>	175.5	177.3	178.2	179.1	181.1	183.3	187.3	190.2	191.9	191.1	191.6	190.6	191.2
311	Food manufacturing (December 1984=100).....	177.3	178.2	179.4	179.8	181.1	184.6	187.8	190.8	191.2	191.8	193.1	195.1	195.9
312	Beverage and tobacco manufacturing.....	123.2	124.7	124.8	125.7	126.3	126.7	126.7	125.8	126.5	126.7	128.3	128.3	128.5
313	Textile mills.....	116.7	117.4	118.6	120.0	123.1	125.4	128.7	130.4	132.6	132.5	132.0	133.0	132.5
315	Apparel manufacturing.....	103.2	103.2	103.4	103.5	103.7	104.4	104.7	105.0	105.7	105.9	105.5	106.2	106.7
316	Leather and allied product manufacturing (December 1984=100).....	157.0	158.7	158.8	159.2	160.5	161.6	162.0	162.7	163.8	164.9	165.3	165.7	165.7
321	Wood products manufacturing.....	107.1	106.7	106.7	107.3	108.0	108.3	108.6	108.6	107.7	107.6	108.0	108.1	107.8
322	Paper manufacturing.....	129.9	129.9	130.1	130.2	130.3	130.3	130.9	131.1	131.4	131.7	132.2	132.3	132.4
323	Printing and related support activities.....	109.9	110.2	110.7	110.7	110.7	110.9	111.1	111.7	111.7	111.7	111.6	111.9	112.5
324	Petroleum and coal products manufacturing (December 1984=100).....	282.4	295.3	302.8	310.4	321.1	335.4	371.4	393.8	409.3	396.6	395.4	379.5	384.9
325	Chemical manufacturing (December 1984=100).....	234.6	236.3	236.8	237.6	242.6	245.0	247.6	250.2	252.8	253.4	255.2	254.8	256.2
326	Plastics and rubber products manufacturing (December 1984=100).....	167.0	167.2	167.8	168.6	170.6	171.6	173.0	174.4	176.4	178.4	179.0	178.5	178.6
331	Primary metal manufacturing (December 1984=100).....	195.8	199.6	202.0	203.4	208.0	215.7	218.1	223.0	221.8	220.2	221.1	220.3	218.9
332	Fabricated metal product manufacturing (December 1984=100).....	176.8	176.9	177.0	177.5	178.7	179.8	180.9	182.1	182.9	183.5	184.0	184.1	184.5
333	Machinery manufacturing.....	120.8	120.8	120.9	121.1	121.7	122.0	122.4	122.9	123.2	123.5	123.9	123.9	124.1
334	Computer and electronic products manufacturing.....	90.7	90.5	90.2	90.1	90.3	90.4	90.3	90.3	90.3	90.2	90.1	90.3	90.0
335	Electrical equipment, appliance, and components manufacturing	132.1	132.5	133.1	133.6	134.3	134.7	135.3	135.8	136.0	136.6	136.8	137.4	136.4
336	Transportation equipment manufacturing.....	109.9	111.1	110.9	110.8	111.2	111.3	111.6	112.0	111.8	112.1	112.0	112.1	111.9
337	Furniture and related product manufacturing (December 1984=100).....	177.7	177.8	177.9	177.7	178.2	178.9	179.9	180.2	180.5	180.8	181.3	181.4	182.0
339	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	113.3	113.8	113.9	113.9	114.4	114.9	115.1	115.5	115.5	115.8	116.4	116.3	116.5
	<b>Retail trade</b>													
441	Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	125.0	124.6	124.5	124.6	127.9	128.2	128.5	128.2	128.2	128.9	127.7	128.7	129.0
442	Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	120.9	121.3	122.1	122.4	122.1	122.1	122.5	121.9	122.4	124.8	125.8	126.9	127.9
443	Electronics and appliance stores.....	101.4	102.6	97.6	87.8	87.7	93.6	86.7	92.3	94.2	90.4	86.8	87.4	88.2
446	Health and personal care stores.....	129.2	144.7	133.5	133.0	133.7	129.3	130.0	131.0	130.9	130.9	132.0	130.4	136.7
447	Gasoline stations (June 2001=100).....	69.8	69.9	70.5	68.2	68.6	70.0	71.2	70.5	81.1	84.5	74.4	82.8	83.8
454	Nonstore retailers.....	136.1	132.2	137.3	140.5	137.8	144.0	147.6	141.3	141.9	142.1	137.2	143.2	142.2
	<b>Transportation and warehousing</b>													
481	Air transportation (December 1992=100).....	196.0	201.0	202.5	202.6	208.0	211.0	220.2	219.6	218.9	219.5	220.2	225.5	215.3
483	Water transportation.....	129.9	129.9	128.8	129.1	130.4	132.5	134.4	135.3	136.4	136.5	137.3	132.7	134.1
491	Postal service (June 1989=100).....	187.7	187.7	187.7	187.7	188.5	188.5	188.5	188.5	191.6	191.6	191.6	191.6	191.6
	<b>Utilities</b>													
221	Utilities.....	136.0	131.8	130.5	132.4	134.4	135.0	133.2	133.5	134.7	138.8	140.3	141.9	139.8
	<b>Health care and social assistance</b>													
6211	Office of physicians (December 1996=100).....	130.3	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	131.1	131.2	131.3	131.3	131.5	131.6	131.7	132.4
6215	Medical and diagnostic laboratories.....	108.6	108.6	108.5	108.2	107.9	107.9	107.9	108.6	108.6	108.6	108.7	108.9	108.8
6216	Home health care services (December 1996=100).....	129.6	129.9	129.8	129.9	129.8	129.5	129.6	129.5	129.5	129.5	129.6	129.5	129.7
622	Hospitals (December 1992=100).....	173.4	174.5	174.4	174.4	175.2	175.7	176.1	176.2	176.3	176.5	176.6	176.8	177.0
6231	Nursing care facilities.....	125.3	126.8	127.0	127.2	128.3	128.3	128.8	128.9	128.9	128.7	129.7	129.1	129.2
62321	Residential mental retardation facilities.....	133.8	133.8	134.2	134.5	134.7	135.7	135.4	135.5	135.7	135.7	135.3	135.6	136.7
	<b>Other services industries</b>													
511	Publishing industries, except Internet .....	110.3	110.3	110.4	110.5	110.9	111.0	110.8	111.0	111.1	111.0	111.4	111.0	111.4
515	Broadcasting, except Internet.....	109.3	113.7	116.1	112.9	109.8	111.5	112.4	113.4	114.5	114.8	110.2	111.0	108.7
517	Telecommunications.....	101.4	101.5	101.5	101.4	101.4	100.9	101.1	101.1	101.5	101.4	101.7	102.1	101.8
5182	Data processing and related services.....	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.8	101.9	102.0	101.9	102.0
523	Security, commodity contracts, and like activity.....	120.2	122.6	123.0	123.0	125.1	125.7	126.9	127.5	127.5	127.7	127.6	127.9	127.1
53112	Lessors or nonresidential buildings (except miniwarehouse).....	110.3	109.7	109.0	109.0	108.9	108.9	109.0	109.0	109.7	109.8	109.9	110.3	110.0
5312	Offices of real estate agents and brokers.....	99.9	100.0	99.4	99.1	99.0	98.8	98.5	97.9	98.0	97.7	98.3	97.4	97.7
5313	Real estate support activities.....	106.5	107.1	106.9	106.9	107.3	107.0	106.8	107.1	107.0	106.0	106.0	105.4	105.4
5321	Automotive equipment rental and leasing (June 2001=100).....	131.0	134.9	133.3	129.4	129.4	131.1	137.0	129.0	126.4	132.7	141.3	143.1	134.4
5411	Legal services (December 1996=100).....	173.3	173.3	173.3	173.4	176.6	177.1	177.3	177.8	177.8	178.0	178.2	178.3	178.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants.....	113.7	113.5	113.1	113.6	113.3	113.1	112.2	112.0	111.5	111.5	111.6	112.0	111.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services (December 1996=100).....	143.7	143.9	144.0	144.0	144.3	144.5	144.7	144.8	144.8	145.3	145.7	146.1	145.9
54181	Advertising agencies.....	105.3	105.2	105.4	105.4	105.4	105.4	105.7	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.7	105.6	105.6
5613	Employment services (December 1996=100).....	125.6	125.4	125.3	125.3	125.5	125.6	125.6	125.4	125.3	125.4	125.1	125.5	124.9
56151	Travel agencies.....	100.4	100.5	100.5	100.4	100.4	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	102.4
56172	Janitorial services.....	111.0	110.9	111.3	111.3	111.6	111.7	111.5	111.5	111.9	111.0	111.8	112.1	112.6
5621	Waste collection.....	119.0	119.1	118.9	118.3	118.9	119.2	120.6	120.7	121.1	120.4	120.4	120.7	121.5
721	Accommodation (December 1996=100).....	140.5	141.3	141.0	138.3	140.0	140.9	143.6	142.5	142.6	141.9	143.5	145.3	144.9

p = preliminary.



**43. Annual data: Producer Price Indexes, by stage of processing**

[1982 = 100]

Index	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Finished goods</b>											
Total.....	138.0	140.7	138.9	143.3	148.5	155.7	160.4	166.6	177.1	172.5	179.9
Foods.....	137.2	141.3	140.1	145.9	152.7	155.7	156.7	167.0	178.3	175.5	182.5
Energy.....	94.1	96.7	88.8	102.0	113.0	132.6	145.9	156.3	178.7	146.9	167.3
Other.....	148.0	150.0	150.2	150.5	152.7	156.4	158.7	161.7	167.2	171.5	173.5
<b>Intermediate materials, supplies, and components</b>											
Total.....	129.2	129.7	127.8	133.7	142.6	154.0	164.0	170.7	188.3	172.5	183.6
Foods.....	119.2	124.3	123.2	134.4	145.0	146.0	146.2	161.4	180.4	165.1	174.5
Energy.....	101.7	104.1	95.9	111.9	123.2	149.2	162.8	174.6	208.1	162.5	188.4
Other.....	136.6	136.4	135.8	138.5	146.5	154.6	163.8	168.4	180.9	173.4	180.8
<b>Crude materials for further processing</b>											
Total.....	120.6	121.0	108.1	135.3	159.0	182.2	184.8	207.1	251.8	175.2	212.0
Foods.....	100.2	106.1	99.5	113.5	127.0	122.7	119.3	146.7	163.4	134.5	152.3
Energy.....	122.1	122.3	102.0	147.2	174.6	234.0	226.9	232.8	309.4	176.8	216.4
Other.....	118.0	101.5	101.0	116.9	149.2	176.7	210.0	238.7	308.5	211.1	280.7

**44. U.S. export price indexes by end-use category**

[2000 = 100]

Category	2010				2011								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
<b>ALL COMMODITIES.....</b>	123.7	124.7	126.6	127.5	129.1	130.8	132.7	133.8	134.3	134.5	134.0	134.7	135.3
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	174.6	178.8	189.4	191.1	197.5	203.5	206.9	208.2	207.4	210.6	203.2	208.8	213.8
Agricultural foods, feeds, and beverages.....	177.6	181.9	193.4	194.6	201.1	208.6	212.1	213.2	211.6	214.6	205.8	211.9	217.3
Nonagricultural (fish, beverages) food products.....	149.4	152.8	153.3	161.1	166.8	155.9	157.9	160.7	170.2	174.6	183.7	184.8	184.4
Industrial supplies and materials.....	162.6	165.3	169.5	172.6	177.2	182.2	188.3	191.6	193.1	191.8	191.3	191.9	192.9
Agricultural industrial supplies and materials.....	173.2	181.5	206.3	223.0	228.0	247.6	258.9	246.1	240.5	234.8	226.9	215.7	212.4
Fuels and lubricants.....	213.1	219.6	227.4	233.9	245.0	253.5	276.4	287.0	287.6	284.0	285.9	284.9	285.4
Nonagricultural supplies and materials, excluding fuel and building materials.....	158.0	159.9	162.5	164.4	167.8	171.5	173.8	176.7	178.9	178.5	177.8	179.6	181.1
Selected building materials.....	117.1	116.9	117.2	116.2	116.3	116.2	116.3	116.7	116.4	116.2	115.7	115.3	115.6
Capital goods.....	103.5	103.4	103.7	103.9	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.2	104.4	104.6	104.6	104.7	104.6
Electric and electrical generating equipment.....	108.7	109.3	109.8	109.8	110.3	110.6	111.1	111.5	113.4	113.6	114.1	114.1	114.1
Nonelectrical machinery.....	94.3	94.1	94.3	94.4	94.2	94.0	93.9	94.0	94.0	94.2	94.2	94.3	94.3
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines.....	108.7	108.9	109.1	109.1	109.2	109.2	109.7	109.9	110.2	110.3	110.8	111.1	111.4
Consumer goods, excluding automotive.....	111.8	112.5	112.9	112.7	112.4	113.2	113.9	114.3	114.9	116.3	116.9	117.2	117.4
Nondurables, manufactured.....	112.9	113.4	114.2	114.0	112.9	113.1	113.4	113.6	114.1	114.1	114.7	114.9	114.7
Durables, manufactured.....	109.9	111.0	111.1	110.9	111.0	111.9	112.9	112.4	111.4	112.7	112.8	113.0	113.6
Agricultural commodities.....	176.1	181.0	194.7	198.5	204.7	214.1	218.8	217.8	215.5	217.2	208.5	211.9	215.9
Nonagricultural commodities.....	120.0	120.7	121.7	122.4	123.6	124.8	126.5	127.7	128.4	128.6	128.7	129.2	129.5

#### 45. U.S. import price indexes by end-use category

[2000 = 100]

Category	2010				2011								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
<b>ALL COMMODITIES</b> .....	125.7	127.1	129.2	131.0	133.0	135.3	139.3	142.9	143.1	142.2	142.4	141.9	141.9
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	153.3	156.5	160.6	162.7	166.7	167.7	174.9	179.2	177.9	174.8	175.8	174.5	174.8
Agricultural foods, feeds, and beverages.....	171.1	174.9	180.3	182.6	187.5	189.0	198.9	204.1	201.8	197.0	197.7	196.3	196.6
Nonagricultural (fish, beverages) food products.....	113.0	115.0	116.0	117.4	119.7	119.5	120.7	122.9	123.9	124.5	126.2	125.3	125.3
Industrial supplies and materials.....	200.1	206.6	214.5	222.6	230.1	239.4	256.3	270.6	270.7	266.1	266.8	263.9	263.2
Fuels and lubricants.....	247.1	257.7	270.1	285.2	296.9	313.4	343.7	369.7	367.4	359.0	359.4	351.9	349.4
Petroleum and petroleum products.....	269.8	282.4	296.6	313.0	324.7	342.5	380.2	410.7	407.6	397.8	399.2	390.1	387.8
Paper and paper base stocks.....	117.5	116.9	117.5	117.5	117.7	115.5	116.3	118.8	119.5	119.4	120.4	118.3	117.1
Materials associated with nondurable supplies and materials.....	147.7	150.5	154.1	157.0	160.6	163.2	165.8	169.4	171.3	173.0	174.5	175.1	176.3
Selected building materials.....	124.6	125.3	126.6	127.0	129.5	129.8	131.5	132.0	131.3	129.3	130.5	130.8	131.2
Unfinished metals associated with durable goods.....	244.2	251.4	262.8	266.0	274.3	279.4	290.2	295.4	304.5	297.0	296.4	303.1	305.4
Nonmetals associated with durable goods.....	107.7	107.9	108.5	108.7	110.4	111.4	112.1	112.9	113.3	114.3	115.0	115.5	116.3
Capital goods.....	91.8	91.9	91.9	92.0	92.0	92.4	92.6	92.6	92.7	92.7	92.8	92.9	93.0
Electric and electrical generating equipment.....	112.7	112.8	113.6	113.7	114.5	114.9	115.6	116.6	117.0	117.1	118.2	118.6	118.8
Nonelectrical machinery.....	86.1	86.3	86.2	86.2	86.2	86.4	86.5	86.3	86.4	86.4	86.3	86.4	86.4
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines.....	109.3	109.4	109.6	109.4	109.6	109.8	110.4	111.8	112.8	113.3	113.0	113.2	113.2
Consumer goods, excluding automotive.....	104.2	103.7	104.1	104.2	104.5	104.9	104.7	105.3	105.5	105.8	106.1	106.4	106.7
Nondurables, manufactured.....	110.0	109.5	110.0	110.4	110.5	110.9	110.3	110.8	110.9	111.6	112.1	112.6	112.8
Durables, manufactured.....	98.7	98.1	98.5	98.2	98.7	98.9	99.2	99.5	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.8	100.1
Nonmanufactured consumer goods.....	103.0	103.6	103.6	103.7	106.0	107.3	107.8	109.5	109.4	111.8	114.3	114.0	114.8

#### 46. U.S. international price indexes for selected categories of services

[2000 = 100, unless indicated otherwise]

Category	2009		2010				2011		
	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.
Import air freight.....	134.8	163.9	158.3	162.5	163.2	170.1	172.8	184.3	185.5
Export air freight.....	121.6	122.9	124.0	126.3	125.7	128.1	139.2	147.4	146.4
Import air passenger fares (Dec. 2006 = 100).....	137.9	152.3	149.8	175.3	160.9	169.9	161.2	184.0	174.6
Export air passenger fares (Dec. 2006 = 100).....	141.3	156.1	157.7	176.3	172.2	169.0	172.8	186.6	192.6

**47. Indexes of productivity, hourly compensation, and unit costs, quarterly data seasonally adjusted**

[2005 = 100]

Item	2008		2009				2010				2011		
	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Business</b>													
Output per hour of all persons.....	103.4	102.6	103.0	105.0	106.8	108.2	109.3	109.6	110.3	110.7	110.4	110.4	111.1
Compensation per hour.....	111.9	112.4	111.7	113.5	114.2	114.6	114.9	115.6	116.2	116.3	117.9	118.8	118.8
Real compensation per hour.....	99.8	102.7	102.6	103.8	103.5	103.1	103.1	103.9	104.1	103.5	103.5	103.3	102.5
Unit labor costs.....	108.3	109.6	108.5	108.1	107.0	105.9	105.1	105.5	105.4	105.0	106.8	107.6	106.9
Unit nonlabor payments.....	108.0	105.6	108.2	108.0	109.9	112.3	114.7	115.5	116.4	118.5	117.8	118.6	121.3
Implicit price deflator.....	108.2	108.0	108.4	108.1	108.1	108.4	108.9	109.4	109.7	110.4	111.2	111.9	112.6
<b>Nonfarm business</b>													
Output per hour of all persons.....	103.4	102.5	102.8	104.8	106.5	107.9	109.2	109.5	110.1	110.7	110.5	110.5	111.3
Compensation per hour.....	111.9	112.5	111.7	113.5	114.2	114.5	114.9	115.6	116.2	116.3	117.9	118.7	118.9
Real compensation per hour.....	99.8	102.7	102.6	103.8	103.5	103.1	103.1	103.9	104.0	103.5	103.6	103.2	102.6
Unit labor costs.....	108.2	109.7	108.6	108.3	107.2	106.1	105.3	105.6	105.6	105.1	106.7	107.5	106.8
Unit nonlabor payments.....	107.6	105.4	108.5	108.1	110.3	112.3	114.7	115.6	116.1	118.0	117.0	117.7	120.3
Implicit price deflator.....	108.0	108.0	108.6	108.2	108.4	108.5	109.0	109.5	109.7	110.2	110.8	111.5	112.1
<b>Nonfinancial corporations</b>													
Output per hour of all employees.....	104.3	103.7	101.5	103.3	105.6	108.3	110.7	110.4	110.4	109.5	110.1	111.3	–
Compensation per hour.....	111.5	113.2	111.4	113.4	114.3	114.7	115.0	115.4	116.1	116.0	117.3	118.0	–
Real compensation per hour.....	99.4	103.4	102.4	103.7	103.6	103.3	103.2	103.7	104.0	103.2	103.0	102.6	–
Total unit costs.....	108.5	111.5	113.5	113.2	110.9	108.4	105.6	105.5	105.6	106.3	106.8	106.2	–
Unit labor costs.....	106.9	109.2	109.7	109.8	108.2	105.9	103.8	104.5	105.2	106.0	106.5	106.1	–
Unit nonlabor costs.....	112.5	117.5	123.3	122.3	117.9	114.7	110.2	107.9	106.7	107.2	107.4	106.6	–
Unit profits.....	102.0	88.0	80.5	74.1	82.4	94.7	112.8	115.6	119.3	119.0	120.1	127.7	–
Unit nonlabor payments.....	108.9	107.4	108.6	105.8	105.8	107.9	111.1	110.6	111.0	111.2	111.7	113.8	–
Implicit price deflator.....	107.6	108.5	109.3	108.3	107.3	106.6	106.5	106.8	107.3	107.9	108.5	108.9	–
<b>Manufacturing</b>													
Output per hour of all persons.....	103.6	102.0	101.7	103.2	106.5	108.3	109.6	111.0	111.6	112.9	114.1	113.4	114.9
Compensation per hour.....	110.0	112.6	112.8	114.9	115.3	116.2	115.4	116.5	117.0	117.6	118.8	119.7	119.9
Real compensation per hour.....	98.1	102.9	103.6	105.1	104.5	104.6	103.6	104.7	104.7	104.6	104.3	104.1	103.4
Unit labor costs.....	106.2	110.4	110.9	111.3	108.3	107.3	105.3	105.0	104.8	104.2	104.1	105.5	104.3

NOTE: Dash indicates data not available.

#### 48. Annual indexes of multifactor productivity and related measures, selected years

[2005 = 100, unless otherwise indicated]

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Private business</b>													
Productivity:													
Output per hour of all persons.....	79.6	82.4	85.3	88.0	92.1	95.6	98.4	100.0	101.0	102.6	103.8	107.6	111.4
Output per unit of capital services.....	105.2	104.2	102.5	98.8	97.5	98.0	99.6	100.0	100.2	99.4	95.8	91.5	94.2
Multifactor productivity.....	88.0	89.6	91.2	91.8	94.0	96.5	98.9	100.0	100.5	100.9	99.9	100.2	103.3
Output.....	79.2	83.6	87.4	88.2	90.0	92.8	96.7	100.0	103.1	105.3	104.3	100.6	104.3
Inputs:													
Labor input.....	97.6	99.9	101.1	99.3	97.4	97.0	98.1	100.0	102.4	103.6	102.1	95.6	96.1
Capital services.....	75.2	80.2	85.3	89.3	92.2	94.7	97.1	100.0	102.9	106.0	108.8	109.9	110.6
Combined units of labor and capital input.....	90.0	93.3	95.9	96.1	95.7	96.2	97.7	100.0	102.6	104.4	104.4	100.4	101.0
Capital per hour of all persons.....	75.6	79.0	83.2	89.1	94.4	97.6	98.8	100.0	100.8	103.3	108.3	117.6	118.2
<b>Private nonfarm business</b>													
Productivity:													
Output per hour of all persons.....	80.1	82.7	85.5	88.2	92.3	95.7	98.4	100.0	100.9	102.6	103.8	107.6	111.4
Output per unit of capital services.....	106.1	104.9	102.9	99.1	97.7	98.0	99.6	100.0	100.0	99.2	95.4	90.9	93.7
Multifactor productivity.....	88.5	89.9	91.4	92.0	94.2	96.5	98.9	100.0	100.4	100.8	99.8	99.9	103.0
Output.....	79.3	83.7	87.5	88.4	90.1	92.8	96.7	100.0	103.2	105.5	104.3	100.5	104.2
Inputs:													
Labor input.....	97.1	99.6	100.8	99.2	97.2	96.9	98.1	100.0	102.5	103.8	102.2	95.8	96.3
Capital services.....	74.7	79.8	85.0	89.2	92.2	94.7	97.1	100.0	103.2	106.3	109.3	110.5	111.1
Combined units of labor and capital input.....	89.6	93.1	95.7	96.0	95.6	96.2	97.7	100.0	102.8	104.6	104.6	100.6	101.1
Capital per hour of all persons.....	75.5	78.9	83.2	89.0	94.5	97.7	98.8	100.0	101.0	103.4	108.7	118.3	118.8
<b>Manufacturing [1996 = 100]</b>													
Productivity:													
Output per hour of all persons.....	73.4	77.0	80.4	81.9	87.9	93.3	95.5	100.0	100.9	104.9	104.5	104.5	—
Output per unit of capital services.....	101.6	102.0	102.1	95.7	94.5	95.1	97.1	100.0	100.8	101.6	94.5	81.6	—
Multifactor productivity.....	107.3	110.5	110.0	105.9	102.3	99.8	97.9	100.0	99.2	100.6	96.3	89.3	—
Output.....	92.1	95.9	98.9	94.2	93.9	94.9	96.5	100.0	101.6	103.8	99.2	86.8	—
Inputs:													
Hours of all persons.....	125.5	124.7	123.1	115.0	106.9	101.6	101.1	100.0	100.7	99.0	95.0	83.0	—
Capital services.....	90.7	94.1	96.8	98.4	99.3	99.7	99.4	100.0	100.8	102.2	105.1	106.4	—
Energy.....	72.2	75.5	78.7	85.5	92.9	98.1	98.3	100.0	100.1	103.3	110.6	128.1	—
Nonenergy materials.....	95.4	117.7	128.4	140.3	108.6	97.0	90.8	100.0	92.2	100.1	104.0	92.2	—
Purchased business services.....	102.4	108.7	106.7	100.0	101.0	99.3	98.5	100.0	98.2	98.3	93.4	85.9	—
Combined units of all factor inputs.....	104.2	105.2	103.8	102.0	98.7	98.1	91.8	100.0	98.4	105.6	93.0	88.1	—

NOTE: Dash indicates data not available.

## 49. Annual indexes of productivity, hourly compensation, unit costs, and prices, selected years

[2005 = 100]

Item	1965	1975	1985	1995	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Business</b>													
Output per hour of all persons.....	43.1	54.8	63.9	74.1	92.2	95.7	98.4	100.0	100.9	102.4	103.2	105.7	110.0
Compensation per hour.....	10.3	21.4	44.1	64.7	88.8	93.0	96.2	100.0	103.8	108.1	111.7	113.5	115.8
Real compensation per hour.....	58.2	70.8	76.3	82.4	96.4	98.7	99.5	100.0	100.5	101.7	101.2	103.3	103.6
Unit labor costs.....	23.9	39.0	69.0	87.4	96.4	97.2	97.8	100.0	102.8	105.5	108.2	107.4	105.3
Unit nonlabor payments.....	21.5	35.0	62.7	81.9	88.4	90.3	95.4	100.0	103.0	105.6	106.3	109.6	116.3
Implicit price deflator.....	22.9	37.4	66.5	85.2	93.2	94.5	96.9	100.0	102.9	105.6	107.5	108.3	109.6
<b>Nonfarm business</b>													
Output per hour of all persons.....	45.4	56.3	64.6	75.0	92.4	95.8	98.4	100.0	100.9	102.4	103.1	105.5	109.8
Compensation per hour.....	10.6	21.6	44.5	65.2	88.9	93.1	96.2	100.0	103.8	107.9	111.6	113.4	115.8
Real compensation per hour.....	59.7	71.6	76.9	82.9	96.5	98.8	99.4	100.0	100.5	101.6	101.2	103.3	103.7
Unit labor costs.....	23.3	38.4	68.9	86.9	96.2	97.1	97.8	100.0	102.8	105.3	108.2	107.5	105.4
Unit nonlabor payments.....	21.0	33.5	61.5	81.6	88.7	90.1	94.8	100.0	103.2	105.4	105.8	109.8	116.1
Implicit price deflator.....	22.4	36.5	66.0	84.8	93.2	94.4	96.6	100.0	103.0	105.4	107.3	108.4	109.6
<b>Nonfinancial corporations</b>													
Output per hour of all employees.....	45.4	53.7	63.3	73.1	90.5	94.4	97.8	100.0	101.9	102.7	103.0	104.7	110.3
Compensation per hour.....	11.9	23.7	47.5	66.9	89.5	93.9	96.5	100.0	103.3	107.3	111.2	113.4	115.6
Real compensation per hour.....	67.3	78.3	82.1	85.1	97.1	99.7	99.7	100.0	100.0	101.0	100.8	103.2	103.5
Total unit costs.....	24.6	43.0	74.1	89.9	98.4	98.7	97.8	100.0	101.8	105.7	109.5	111.5	105.7
Unit labor costs.....	26.2	44.1	75.0	91.5	98.9	99.5	98.6	100.0	101.3	104.5	108.0	108.4	104.9
Unit nonlabor costs.....	20.3	40.3	71.5	85.8	97.0	96.8	95.7	100.0	103.0	109.0	113.5	119.5	108.0
Unit profits.....	38.7	37.8	62.4	85.4	59.4	66.0	88.0	100.0	111.6	99.8	91.5	83.0	116.7
Unit nonlabor payments.....	26.6	39.4	68.4	85.7	84.1	86.2	93.1	100.0	105.9	105.9	105.9	107.0	111.0
Implicit price deflator.....	26.4	42.4	72.6	89.3	93.5	94.6	96.6	100.0	103.0	105.0	107.2	107.9	107.1
<b>Manufacturing</b>													
Output per hour of all persons.....	—	—	—	63.6	87.8	93.3	95.4	100.0	100.9	104.9	104.4	104.9	111.3
Compensation per hour.....	—	—	—	65.2	88.9	96.0	96.8	100.0	102.0	105.3	109.8	114.8	116.6
Real compensation per hour.....	—	—	—	83.0	96.5	101.9	100.0	100.0	98.8	99.2	99.6	104.5	104.4
Unit labor costs.....	—	—	—	102.6	101.2	102.9	101.4	100.0	101.1	100.4	105.2	109.4	104.8
Unit nonlabor payments.....	—	—	—	87.3	83.4	84.9	91.4	100.0	104.3	110.4	118.7	110.0	—
Implicit price deflator.....	—	—	—	91.5	88.2	89.8	94.1	100.0	103.5	107.7	115.0	109.9	—

Dash indicates data not available.

50. Annual indexes of output per hour for selected NAICS industries<sup>1/</sup>

[2002=100]

NAICS	Industry	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Mining</b>													
21	Mining.....	98.1	97.8	94.9	100.0	102.8	94.0	85.0	77.1	71.2	69.1	78.9	-
211	Oil and gas extraction.....	87.1	96.7	96.6	100.0	105.9	90.0	86.6	80.9	78.7	71.4	75.9	-
2111	Oil and gas extraction.....	87.1	96.7	96.6	100.0	105.9	90.0	86.6	80.9	78.7	71.4	75.9	-
212	Mining, except oil and gas.....	95.6	95.3	98.5	100.0	102.8	104.9	104.4	101.2	94.5	95.0	92.7	-
2121	Coal mining.....	99.0	103.9	102.5	100.0	101.7	101.6	96.7	89.5	90.6	85.4	80.1	-
2122	Metal ore mining.....	79.7	85.7	93.8	100.0	103.3	101.5	97.2	90.8	77.0	77.1	85.6	-
2123	Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying.....	98.2	92.1	96.5	100.0	104.3	109.4	115.4	117.0	104.1	105.3	98.1	-
213	Support activities for mining.....	98.2	99.6	104.5	100.0	122.1	141.6	103.8	86.7	117.7	143.8	134.9	-
2131	Support activities for mining.....	98.2	99.6	104.5	100.0	122.1	141.6	103.8	86.7	117.7	143.8	134.9	-
<b>Utilities</b>													
2211	Power generation and supply.....	100.6	103.9	103.4	100.0	102.1	104.4	111.1	112.1	110.1	105.7	103.1	-
2212	Natural gas distribution.....	88.9	98.1	95.4	100.0	98.9	102.5	105.9	103.2	103.8	104.9	100.9	-
<b>Manufacturing</b>													
311	Food.....	92.2	93.5	95.4	100.0	101.5	100.9	106.2	104.0	101.7	101.3	104.8	-
3111	Animal food.....	78.2	77.0	92.0	100.0	117.7	104.6	119.5	108.2	110.3	104.9	111.1	-
3112	Grain and oilseed milling.....	94.2	91.7	97.3	100.0	100.5	104.9	106.6	102.3	106.0	101.5	110.0	-
3113	Sugar and confectionery products.....	99.1	102.3	100.3	100.0	99.9	106.2	118.6	111.1	100.7	92.6	95.4	-
3114	Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty.....	86.6	88.7	95.7	100.0	97.2	99.5	103.3	98.0	105.1	103.3	97.7	-
3115	Dairy products.....	88.4	89.6	92.2	100.0	104.0	101.8	101.8	100.7	100.4	108.1	114.8	-
3116	Animal slaughtering and processing.....	93.8	95.7	96.0	100.0	99.9	100.4	109.7	109.4	106.6	109.0	112.4	-
3117	Seafood product preparation and packaging.....	77.4	82.7	89.8	100.0	101.8	96.5	110.5	122.0	101.4	86.7	102.6	-
3118	Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing.....	95.9	96.6	98.4	100.0	97.9	100.1	104.3	103.8	101.4	94.2	95.8	-
3119	Other food products.....	99.8	100.8	94.5	100.0	104.8	106.1	102.9	102.8	94.9	95.9	100.3	-
312	Beverages and tobacco products.....	105.7	106.7	108.3	100.0	111.4	114.7	120.8	113.1	110.0	107.1	111.1	-
3121	Beverages.....	91.3	91.1	93.1	100.0	110.8	115.4	120.9	112.6	113.3	113.2	123.4	-
3122	Tobacco and tobacco products.....	135.8	143.0	146.6	100.0	116.7	121.5	136.5	138.1	137.5	119.7	117.4	-
313	Textile mills.....	86.5	86.3	89.4	100.0	111.1	113.0	122.9	122.2	125.9	125.0	124.8	-
3131	Fiber, yarn, and thread mills.....	78.3	75.6	82.5	100.0	112.1	116.7	108.8	105.5	113.7	114.8	106.6	-
3132	Fabric mills.....	91.1	90.2	91.4	100.0	114.0	115.3	133.0	140.7	144.6	154.9	160.5	-
3133	Textile and fabric finishing mills.....	85.3	87.2	91.0	100.0	104.1	104.5	113.3	102.4	101.0	87.0	84.0	-
314	Textile product mills.....	95.0	101.2	97.7	100.0	102.8	115.1	121.3	111.2	99.6	98.5	87.1	-
3141	Textile furnishings mills.....	93.6	100.2	97.9	100.0	105.7	115.3	119.1	108.4	100.9	101.9	87.0	-
3149	Other textile product mills.....	102.6	105.9	99.0	100.0	98.1	116.4	128.3	120.9	104.7	104.6	98.5	-
315	Apparel.....	110.0	116.6	116.9	100.0	106.6	94.2	94.4	86.0	55.5	52.5	43.6	-
3151	Apparel knitting mills.....	93.7	100.4	97.3	100.0	93.2	83.7	97.8	97.7	64.6	62.6	62.4	-
3152	Cut and sew apparel.....	111.8	118.8	119.3	100.0	109.5	96.4	92.0	82.4	52.1	48.7	37.9	-
3159	Accessories and other apparel.....	128.2	129.8	137.4	100.0	105.8	95.8	109.8	96.3	70.7	69.7	69.7	-
316	Leather and allied products.....	128.8	133.8	138.5	100.0	104.9	128.4	129.4	133.7	125.3	129.2	114.5	-
3161	Leather and hide tanning and finishing.....	141.3	135.8	140.1	100.0	103.1	135.7	142.4	127.8	156.1	144.4	120.0	-
3162	Footwear.....	116.7	123.8	132.9	100.0	105.9	110.0	115.9	122.4	109.2	129.5	122.4	-
3169	Other leather products.....	136.1	142.6	140.2	100.0	109.2	163.7	160.8	182.3	163.4	156.2	132.4	-
321	Wood products.....	90.3	90.2	91.7	100.0	101.6	102.2	107.6	110.9	111.5	109.3	106.6	-
3211	Sawmills and wood preservation.....	91.0	90.9	90.6	100.0	108.3	103.9	108.3	113.4	108.4	112.0	120.2	-
3212	Plywood and engineered wood products.....	89.3	89.6	95.1	100.0	96.7	92.3	99.6	105.5	108.7	104.7	102.4	-
3219	Other wood products.....	91.5	90.4	90.9	100.0	100.7	106.5	111.5	113.2	115.9	112.2	105.1	-
322	Paper and paper products.....	91.5	93.5	93.8	100.0	104.4	108.1	108.6	109.9	114.4	113.7	114.5	-
3221	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	83.8	88.2	90.4	100.0	106.2	110.4	110.2	110.9	114.6	115.5	113.8	-
3222	Converted paper products.....	95.1	96.0	95.3	100.0	104.0	107.5	108.8	110.5	115.9	114.4	116.3	-
323	Printing and related support activities.....	92.3	94.8	95.1	100.0	100.3	103.7	109.1	111.7	117.0	118.5	113.7	-
3231	Printing and related support activities.....	92.3	94.8	95.1	100.0	100.3	103.7	109.1	111.7	117.0	118.5	113.7	-
324	Petroleum and coal products.....	91.0	96.8	94.9	100.0	102.0	105.9	106.2	104.3	106.4	103.2	106.1	-
3241	Petroleum and coal products.....	91.0	96.8	94.9	100.0	102.0	105.9	106.2	104.3	106.4	103.2	106.1	-
325	Chemicals.....	90.5	92.9	91.9	100.0	101.3	105.3	109.4	109.1	116.0	108.1	102.3	-
3251	Basic chemicals.....	93.1	94.6	87.6	100.0	108.5	121.8	129.6	134.1	155.0	132.2	116.2	-
3252	Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers.....	89.2	89.0	86.3	100.0	97.7	97.3	103.4	105.5	108.0	98.8	91.6	-
3253	Agricultural chemicals.....	87.9	92.8	89.9	100.0	110.4	121.0	139.2	134.7	138.3	132.8	151.4	-
3254	Pharmaceuticals and medicines.....	98.3	98.3	101.8	100.0	103.0	103.6	107.0	107.5	103.8	102.0	97.3	-
3255	Paints, coatings, and adhesives.....	91.5	90.5	97.3	100.0	106.1	109.7	111.2	106.7	106.2	101.0	94.6	-
3256	Soap, cleaning compounds, and toiletries.....	75.0	82.3	84.6	100.0	92.8	102.6	110.2	111.5	134.9	127.5	126.9	-
3259	Other chemical products and preparations.....	90.2	98.1	90.9	100.0	98.6	96.2	96.0	91.5	103.5	104.3	99.3	-
326	Plastics and rubber products.....	89.2	91.1	92.8	100.0	103.8	105.9	108.7	108.6	107.3	102.6	101.7	-
3261	Plastics products.....	88.6	90.7	92.4	100.0	103.9	105.8	108.5	106.8	104.5	100.2	99.1	-
3262	Rubber products.....	93.6	94.8	95.5	100.0	103.5	106.4	109.4	114.2	118.0	111.8	111.3	-
327	Nonmetallic mineral products.....	100.1	98.6	95.6	100.0	107.1	105.3	111.6	110.7	112.7	107.6	100.2	-
3271	Clay products and refractories.....	105.9	108.5	99.1	100.0	109.5	116.0	122.0	122.2	122.4	118.1	100.9	-

50. Continued - Annual indexes of output per hour for selected NAICS industries<sup>1/</sup>

[2002=100]

NAICS	Industry	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
3272	Glass and glass products.....	98.7	100.2	94.1	100.0	106.7	105.7	111.8	119.2	119.2	115.5	119.1	-
3273	Cement and concrete products.....	103.2	99.3	95.5	100.0	106.3	101.0	104.6	101.6	106.6	98.9	88.6	-
3274	Lime and gypsum products.....	105.8	99.8	103.1	100.0	109.3	107.2	121.9	119.3	112.4	111.3	103.4	-
3279	Other nonmetallic mineral products.....	92.0	90.3	95.2	100.0	105.7	106.8	118.5	112.8	111.0	112.6	106.2	-
331	Primary metals.....	89.2	88.0	87.6	100.0	101.5	113.3	114.2	112.5	115.9	121.5	105.5	-
3311	Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production.....	84.0	84.6	83.6	100.0	106.1	136.5	134.1	138.0	139.4	151.6	117.7	-
3312	Steel products from purchased steel.....	96.8	99.1	101.3	100.0	91.2	81.5	76.1	68.0	71.7	67.5	57.0	-
3313	Alumina and aluminum production.....	83.1	77.5	77.2	100.0	101.8	110.4	125.2	123.1	124.3	121.7	115.4	-
3314	Other nonferrous metal production.....	101.7	96.2	93.4	100.0	108.8	109.4	105.7	94.9	117.6	122.7	105.0	-
3315	Foundries.....	89.0	88.7	91.2	100.0	100.4	106.8	111.4	114.1	111.5	103.7	105.6	-
332	Fabricated metal products.....	93.1	94.7	94.6	100.0	102.7	101.4	104.3	106.2	108.6	110.5	101.3	-
3321	Forging and stamping.....	89.4	97.8	97.3	100.0	106.6	112.3	116.2	118.1	125.7	126.1	117.5	-
3322	Cutlery and handtools.....	95.3	93.4	97.3	100.0	99.2	90.9	95.4	97.2	105.6	101.9	89.8	-
3323	Architectural and structural metals.....	96.6	95.6	95.5	100.0	103.4	98.7	103.5	106.5	107.7	106.3	96.6	-
3324	Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers.....	97.4	95.2	95.0	100.0	103.7	96.0	99.3	101.0	106.2	104.2	99.7	-
3325	Hardware.....	91.2	99.4	98.4	100.0	105.7	104.4	106.7	107.1	92.8	96.8	84.0	-
3326	Spring and wire products.....	88.7	89.7	89.0	100.0	106.0	104.4	111.0	110.7	108.9	115.0	110.0	-
3327	Machine shops and threaded products.....	91.2	94.9	95.3	100.0	100.4	101.6	100.9	102.0	105.0	108.6	96.0	-
3328	Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals.....	86.7	89.4	92.5	100.0	100.2	105.9	117.6	115.2	117.0	118.6	111.3	-
3329	Other fabricated metal products.....	93.4	93.8	90.8	100.0	104.5	104.8	106.5	111.1	114.2	121.5	112.7	-
333	Machinery.....	89.6	95.7	93.7	100.0	107.7	108.7	114.7	117.9	119.6	117.5	110.4	-
3331	Agriculture, construction, and mining machinery.....	90.0	96.1	95.3	100.0	112.3	120.8	124.0	125.1	125.9	127.4	113.2	-
3332	Industrial machinery.....	89.6	109.9	89.6	100.0	98.9	107.3	105.3	116.3	115.2	102.4	93.7	-
3333	Commercial and service industry machinery.....	112.5	102.9	97.1	100.0	107.5	109.6	118.4	127.4	116.0	121.4	117.7	-
3334	HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment.....	92.7	90.8	93.3	100.0	109.6	112.0	116.1	113.1	110.3	109.5	110.6	-
3335	Metalworking machinery.....	89.3	96.2	94.2	100.0	103.9	102.9	110.9	111.8	117.9	117.6	107.5	-
3336	Turbine and power transmission equipment.....	84.7	87.9	97.5	100.0	110.4	96.9	101.2	96.9	95.1	92.2	80.2	-
3339	Other general purpose machinery.....	89.7	96.1	93.5	100.0	108.2	107.6	117.7	122.2	127.8	123.6	119.4	-
334	Computer and electronic products.....	79.5	96.3	96.6	100.0	114.1	127.2	134.1	145.0	156.9	161.2	157.7	-
3341	Computer and peripheral equipment.....	65.3	78.2	84.6	100.0	121.7	134.2	173.5	233.4	288.4	369.3	368.1	-
3342	Communications equipment.....	105.9	128.4	120.1	100.0	113.4	122.0	118.5	146.3	145.1	117.2	99.1	-
3343	Audio and video equipment.....	80.4	84.9	86.7	100.0	112.6	155.8	149.2	147.1	111.4	92.7	61.8	-
3344	Semiconductors and electronic components.....	66.0	87.6	87.7	100.0	121.7	133.8	141.1	138.1	161.9	171.1	164.3	-
3345	Electronic instruments.....	90.4	98.4	100.3	100.0	105.8	121.9	124.4	129.2	135.4	135.3	136.7	-
3346	Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction.....	98.0	93.9	89.0	100.0	114.5	128.9	129.8	125.0	133.1	148.8	164.6	-
335	Electrical equipment and appliances.....	93.9	98.2	98.0	100.0	103.6	109.4	114.6	115.0	117.7	113.4	108.1	-
3351	Electric lighting equipment.....	91.3	90.2	94.3	100.0	98.4	107.9	112.5	121.5	121.4	125.3	124.2	-
3352	Household appliances.....	79.0	89.3	94.9	100.0	111.6	121.2	124.6	129.7	124.5	118.5	120.0	-
3353	Electrical equipment.....	96.5	97.2	98.5	100.0	102.1	110.6	118.1	119.7	125.5	118.7	111.2	-
3359	Other electrical equipment and components.....	100.6	104.7	99.0	100.0	102.0	101.8	106.4	101.5	107.0	103.7	96.4	-
336	Transportation equipment.....	93.2	86.8	89.2	100.0	109.0	107.9	113.3	114.9	126.2	120.4	117.3	-
3361	Motor vehicles.....	97.4	87.1	87.3	100.0	112.0	113.2	118.5	130.6	134.7	120.7	115.5	-
3362	Motor vehicle bodies and trailers.....	98.6	93.7	84.2	100.0	103.8	104.8	107.8	103.4	111.9	103.9	96.5	-
3363	Motor vehicle parts.....	84.6	86.1	88.1	100.0	104.8	105.6	109.9	108.6	114.8	109.6	109.0	-
3364	Aerospace products and parts.....	103.6	92.2	97.3	100.0	99.3	93.9	102.8	97.1	115.1	110.3	113.6	-
3365	Railroad rolling stock.....	79.7	81.1	86.3	100.0	94.1	87.2	88.4	95.2	94.0	109.8	112.1	-
3366	Ship and boat building.....	86.3	94.4	93.3	100.0	103.7	106.9	102.3	97.8	103.4	115.6	121.5	-
3369	Other transportation equipment.....	73.4	83.3	83.4	100.0	110.0	110.4	112.8	122.9	195.0	217.1	183.8	-
337	Furniture and related products.....	91.0	91.3	92.0	100.0	102.0	103.2	107.4	108.7	107.8	111.8	101.1	-
3371	Household and institutional furniture.....	93.3	92.7	94.7	100.0	101.1	100.8	105.9	109.7	107.5	112.1	100.7	-
3372	Office furniture and fixtures.....	85.1	86.9	84.7	100.0	106.2	110.3	112.2	106.7	106.0	107.6	93.6	-
3379	Other furniture related products.....	92.2	90.2	94.8	100.0	99.4	109.4	115.5	120.5	120.3	122.6	119.1	-
339	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	87.4	92.6	94.0	100.0	106.8	106.3	114.7	118.3	117.8	119.7	120.1	-
3391	Medical equipment and supplies.....	87.2	90.3	93.8	100.0	107.5	108.4	116.0	117.7	119.2	122.0	121.2	-
3399	Other miscellaneous manufacturing.....	89.1	96.0	94.7	100.0	105.8	104.6	113.0	117.8	114.5	114.4	113.6	-
	<b>Wholesale trade</b>												
42	Wholesale trade.....	90.0	94.4	95.4	100.0	105.5	112.9	115.0	117.8	118.1	115.5	112.7	122.8
423	Durable goods.....	84.5	88.8	91.8	100.0	106.4	118.7	124.6	129.3	128.7	126.5	116.4	133.3
4231	Motor vehicles and parts.....	90.3	87.5	90.0	100.0	106.7	114.8	120.7	132.5	131.8	114.8	97.7	118.9
4232	Furniture and furnishings.....	88.3	97.0	95.5	100.0	109.6	117.5	117.1	121.1	115.6	97.9	96.5	106.2
4233	Lumber and construction supplies.....	88.2	86.9	94.1	100.0	109.5	116.8	119.9	118.2	117.0	117.4	110.7	123.0
4234	Commercial equipment.....	59.1	67.1	81.4	100.0	113.9	134.9	154.5	168.0	181.9	199.7	205.1	236.7
4235	Metals and minerals.....	97.4	97.3	97.7	100.0	101.7	111.2	108.3	104.4	97.9	89.9	78.8	85.3
4236	Electric goods.....	79.9	95.7	92.5	100.0	104.7	123.3	129.2	138.0	136.5	144.5	145.4	175.1
4237	Hardware and plumbing.....	101.8	101.1	98.0	100.0	105.4	112.7	115.0	120.7	120.8	114.0	102.6	114.4
4238	Machinery and supplies.....	102.5	105.2	102.6	100.0	103.4	112.7	120.8	123.5	118.1	121.9	102.4	113.8

50. Continued - Annual indexes of output per hour for selected NAICS industries<sup>1/</sup>

[2002=100]

NAICS	Industry	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
4239	Miscellaneous durable goods.....	90.6	91.9	93.1	100.0	97.8	112.1	111.4	102.9	98.8	96.7	87.7	87.7
424	Nondurable goods.....	95.2	99.4	99.3	100.0	106.8	112.3	115.3	115.1	115.9	113.3	116.6	120.8
4241	Paper and paper products.....	85.9	86.5	89.7	100.0	102.3	111.4	118.0	113.2	119.8	103.5	102.4	99.7
4242	Druggists' goods.....	103.7	95.7	94.6	100.0	121.0	137.5	156.3	164.7	165.7	170.8	185.2	188.6
4243	Apparel and piece goods.....	85.7	88.7	93.9	100.0	105.0	111.7	122.9	125.1	127.1	125.8	122.7	123.9
4244	Grocery and related products.....	102.5	103.9	103.4	100.0	107.8	108.7	109.6	111.4	115.1	110.5	113.6	123.0
4245	Farm product raw materials.....	102.8	106.7	104.3	100.0	98.7	108.5	107.4	110.4	110.8	113.8	120.2	131.6
4246	Chemicals.....	99.4	95.5	94.1	100.0	106.2	107.7	103.1	100.4	103.8	105.4	93.5	106.4
4247	Petroleum.....	68.0	92.0	92.0	100.0	102.1	113.9	110.2	105.6	99.5	96.0	100.1	99.3
4248	Alcoholic beverages.....	98.9	101.5	99.6	100.0	102.0	98.5	100.2	103.3	105.0	99.0	100.3	93.4
4249	Miscellaneous nondurable goods.....	100.9	108.7	105.5	100.0	101.9	110.6	112.6	108.7	101.7	98.9	104.4	106.8
425	Electronic markets and agents and brokers.....	104.0	110.5	101.9	100.0	97.5	90.4	78.8	85.4	87.1	83.5	82.7	90.3
4251	Electronic markets and agents and brokers.....	104.0	110.5	101.9	100.0	97.5	90.4	78.8	85.4	87.1	83.5	82.7	90.3
	<b>Retail trade</b>												
44-45	Retail trade.....	89.7	92.5	95.6	100.0	104.9	110.0	112.6	116.7	119.9	117.2	118.0	122.6
441	Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	96.0	95.3	96.7	100.0	103.8	106.6	106.1	108.1	109.5	99.4	95.8	100.0
4411	Automobile dealers.....	99.3	97.0	98.5	100.0	102.2	107.1	106.2	108.2	110.6	100.7	99.6	106.2
4412	Other motor vehicle dealers.....	85.9	86.2	93.2	100.0	99.6	105.9	98.8	103.9	103.4	97.7	90.8	97.3
4413	Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores.....	99.9	100.7	94.1	100.0	106.8	102.0	106.2	105.4	103.1	98.6	95.0	92.0
442	Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	85.7	89.7	94.7	100.0	103.5	112.1	113.9	117.4	123.5	123.8	129.0	135.7
4421	Furniture stores.....	85.9	89.5	95.6	100.0	102.4	110.1	111.5	117.0	119.7	117.0	119.8	124.5
4422	Home furnishings stores.....	85.4	89.7	93.5	100.0	105.0	114.6	116.6	118.3	127.8	131.8	140.1	149.7
443	Electronics and appliance stores.....	64.5	74.4	84.2	100.0	125.5	142.6	158.4	177.0	200.3	232.5	258.6	273.5
4431	Electronics and appliance stores.....	64.5	74.4	84.2	100.0	125.5	142.6	158.4	177.0	200.3	232.5	258.6	273.5
444	Building material and garden supply stores.....	94.2	93.7	96.7	100.0	105.0	110.8	110.0	111.0	112.0	111.5	106.6	117.9
4441	Building material and supplies dealers.....	95.0	94.9	96.2	100.0	105.1	110.2	110.5	111.4	110.8	108.5	103.3	113.6
4442	Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores.....	89.2	87.2	100.1	100.0	104.8	115.0	105.8	107.2	121.2	136.4	132.7	153.9
445	Food and beverage stores.....	97.3	96.5	99.1	100.0	101.9	106.9	111.1	113.3	115.6	112.3	113.8	115.6
4451	Grocery stores.....	97.8	96.5	98.6	100.0	101.5	106.2	110.1	111.2	112.8	109.7	110.7	112.1
4452	Specialty food stores.....	91.6	93.6	102.8	100.0	105.0	111.1	113.2	123.0	129.8	125.4	131.9	131.2
4453	Beer, wine, and liquor stores.....	90.0	96.0	97.2	100.0	106.2	115.9	126.5	131.0	139.4	130.1	131.8	147.2
446	Health and personal care stores.....	87.1	91.3	94.6	100.0	105.5	109.6	109.1	112.5	112.3	112.6	115.7	117.1
4461	Health and personal care stores.....	87.1	91.3	94.6	100.0	105.5	109.6	109.1	112.5	112.3	112.6	115.7	117.1
447	Gasoline stations.....	88.5	86.1	90.2	100.0	96.4	98.4	99.7	99.2	102.6	102.0	105.4	107.0
4471	Gasoline stations.....	88.5	86.1	90.2	100.0	96.4	98.4	99.7	99.2	102.6	102.0	105.4	107.0
448	Clothing and clothing accessories stores.....	86.9	94.1	96.3	100.0	106.0	106.3	112.3	122.6	132.2	137.3	134.2	140.7
4481	Clothing stores.....	84.0	91.9	95.8	100.0	104.5	104.0	112.1	122.9	134.1	144.2	143.8	148.4
4482	Shoe stores.....	83.8	87.9	89.0	100.0	105.7	99.5	105.3	116.0	114.4	113.9	104.6	110.6
4483	Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores.....	103.2	110.0	104.4	100.0	112.3	122.3	118.0	125.7	137.1	125.5	116.6	129.8
451	Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores.....	89.4	94.9	99.6	100.0	103.0	118.0	127.4	131.6	128.1	129.0	137.6	150.4
4511	Sporting goods and musical instrument stores.....	88.0	95.2	98.9	100.0	103.5	121.2	131.3	140.1	136.5	136.9	146.9	159.5
4512	Book, periodical, and music stores.....	92.6	94.5	101.2	100.0	101.9	111.1	119.0	113.6	109.4	111.2	116.4	130.0
452	General merchandise stores.....	87.8	93.2	96.7	100.0	106.2	109.5	113.3	116.8	117.7	116.0	118.6	119.0
4521	Department stores.....	102.0	104.0	101.6	100.0	104.3	107.7	109.3	111.4	104.7	101.4	100.4	97.6
4529	Other general merchandise stores.....	73.2	82.4	92.2	100.0	106.3	107.8	112.0	115.0	121.7	119.0	122.7	125.0
453	Miscellaneous store retailers.....	93.4	95.8	94.6	100.0	105.3	108.7	114.6	125.8	129.6	126.7	120.5	128.8
4531	Florists.....	102.2	101.3	90.3	100.0	96.2	91.7	110.6	125.4	113.1	121.5	129.0	152.1
4532	Office supplies, stationery and gift stores.....	84.2	89.9	93.5	100.0	108.7	121.9	128.5	143.4	151.8	150.8	156.7	162.9
4533	Used merchandise stores.....	79.8	82.0	85.8	100.0	103.9	104.5	105.9	111.6	122.9	132.6	119.7	139.5
4539	Other miscellaneous store retailers.....	109.2	110.6	102.7	100.0	104.9	101.2	104.1	114.9	117.6	106.2	94.9	100.0
454	Nonstore retailers.....	70.8	83.6	89.9	100.0	108.8	121.4	126.1	148.8	163.0	166.7	175.1	189.7
4541	Electronic shopping and mail-order houses.....	67.0	75.3	84.4	100.0	117.2	134.1	145.3	175.9	196.4	187.3	195.6	216.9
4542	Vending machine operators.....	115.6	121.7	104.9	100.0	112.0	121.1	114.9	124.3	117.0	126.1	111.5	124.4
4543	Direct selling establishments.....	77.2	90.7	94.7	100.0	93.4	94.7	87.5	93.4	96.6	101.0	105.7	101.5
	<b>Transportation and warehousing</b>												
481	Air transportation.....	94.3	96.0	91.0	100.0	110.2	124.2	133.6	140.5	142.2	140.6	140.7	-
482111	Line-haul railroads.....	78.4	85.0	90.6	100.0	105.0	107.2	103.3	109.3	103.3	107.9	103.7	-
484	Truck transportation.....	97.9	99.2	99.1	100.0	102.6	101.4	103.0	104.3	105.1	103.6	99.0	-
4841	General freight trucking.....	92.6	95.7	97.3	100.0	103.2	101.8	103.6	104.5	104.9	104.3	99.0	-
48411	General freight trucking, local.....	91.4	96.2	99.4	100.0	105.6	100.3	103.1	109.5	105.8	102.9	98.3	-
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance.....	92.7	95.3	96.4	100.0	102.8	102.0	103.6	102.8	104.3	103.8	98.4	-
48421	Used household and office goods moving.....	117.8	116.2	102.9	100.0	105.0	107.3	106.6	106.7	110.2	116.7	116.4	-
491	U.S. Postal service.....	96.6	99.1	99.8	100.0	101.3	103.4	104.5	104.5	105.3	103.8	105.2	-
4911	U.S. Postal service.....	96.6	99.1	99.8	100.0	101.3	103.4	104.5	104.5	105.3	103.8	105.2	-
492	Couriers and messengers.....	85.4	90.0	92.6	100.0	104.7	101.3	94.7	99.4	96.5	100.8	95.8	-
493	Warehousing and storage.....	88.2	89.5	94.4	100.0	103.9	103.8	99.3	96.9	95.5	94.8	96.1	-
4931	Warehousing and storage.....	88.2	89.5	94.4	100.0	103.9	103.8	99.3	96.9	95.5	94.8	96.1	-



Current Labor Statistics: International Comparisons

50. Continued - Annual indexes of output per hour for selected NAICS industries<sup>1/</sup>

[2002=100]

NAICS	Industry	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
49311	General warehousing and storage.....	83.0	85.1	92.8	100.0	105.3	102.8	102.4	102.8	101.4	100.7	102.9	-
49312	Refrigerated warehousing and storage.....	119.3	110.1	98.2	100.0	108.5	119.5	102.7	95.8	103.3	105.7	96.9	-
	<b>Information</b>												
511	Publishing industries, except internet.....	99.2	99.9	99.5	100.0	108.0	110.0	110.9	116.1	119.7	121.1	122.7	-
5111	Newspaper, book, and directory publishers.....	99.5	102.9	101.1	100.0	105.0	99.6	97.3	100.8	102.0	99.5	97.9	-
5112	Software publishers.....	105.8	97.7	96.2	100.0	113.1	131.5	136.7	139.0	141.7	146.6	145.4	-
51213	Motion picture and video exhibition.....	102.0	106.7	101.8	100.0	100.8	104.0	111.0	118.6	124.8	120.1	128.0	-
515	Broadcasting, except internet.....	98.9	99.6	95.5	100.0	102.9	107.1	113.1	120.6	130.5	133.4	135.7	-
5151	Radio and television broadcasting.....	97.3	96.9	94.2	100.0	99.5	101.7	104.1	111.8	114.8	114.2	114.1	-
5152	Cable and other subscription programming.....	107.2	108.8	98.7	100.0	109.6	118.4	129.3	135.9	158.3	169.0	173.5	-
5171	Wired telecommunications carriers.....	93.3	94.9	92.0	100.0	106.5	112.0	115.9	119.8	121.5	123.8	125.9	-
5172	Wireless telecommunications carriers.....	66.6	70.1	88.0	100.0	111.6	134.8	176.0	189.2	200.2	237.6	295.4	-
	<b>Finance and insurance</b>												
52211	Commercial banking.....	90.6	94.3	95.5	100.0	103.3	106.3	109.2	111.6	114.2	112.7	115.3	-
	<b>Real estate and rental and leasing</b>												
532111	Passenger car rental.....	97.9	98.0	97.0	100.0	106.5	104.6	98.0	100.4	118.0	123.7	118.6	-
53212	Truck, trailer, and RV rental and leasing.....	106.1	106.8	99.6	100.0	97.8	111.6	114.1	123.3	120.0	114.8	99.5	-
53223	Video tape and disc rental.....	99.3	103.5	102.3	100.0	112.9	115.6	104.7	124.0	152.1	136.8	148.2	-
	<b>Professional and technical services</b>												
541213	Tax preparation services.....	95.0	90.6	84.8	100.0	94.8	82.8	82.8	79.2	87.3	83.0	81.2	-
54131	Architectural services.....	99.3	100.0	103.2	100.0	103.4	107.9	107.9	105.8	109.6	113.3	111.9	-
54133	Engineering services.....	97.5	101.5	99.6	100.0	102.7	112.5	119.7	121.1	118.3	123.4	116.7	-
54181	Advertising agencies.....	86.6	95.1	94.5	100.0	106.4	116.2	114.5	115.2	118.7	124.6	126.9	-
541921	Photography studios, portrait.....	112.5	111.7	104.8	100.0	104.8	92.3	91.1	95.4	100.6	102.5	96.6	-
	<b>Administrative and waste services</b>												
561311	Employment placement agencies.....	79.8	76.9	85.2	100.0	107.9	120.7	126.8	146.4	176.5	203.2	203.9	-
56151	Travel agencies.....	90.5	93.6	90.3	100.0	125.5	151.0	173.8	186.2	217.8	220.0	226.2	-
56172	Janitorial services.....	93.4	95.7	96.7	100.0	110.7	106.6	108.4	102.5	109.0	111.2	107.2	-
	<b>Health care and social assistance</b>												
6215	Medical and diagnostic laboratories.....	90.6	95.9	98.3	100.0	103.1	103.9	102.4	104.6	102.4	111.5	114.5	-
621511	Medical laboratories.....	98.6	103.5	103.7	100.0	104.5	106.2	102.3	103.6	105.8	115.8	121.7	-
621512	Diagnostic imaging centers.....	79.4	85.7	90.8	100.0	99.8	97.5	99.4	102.9	92.4	100.4	99.7	-
	<b>Arts, entertainment, and recreation</b>												
71311	Amusement and theme parks.....	98.8	99.5	87.4	100.0	108.4	99.1	109.6	99.7	107.2	107.9	99.4	-
71395	Bowling centers.....	92.8	96.9	97.9	100.0	104.4	108.0	104.3	98.4	116.1	117.7	114.3	-
	<b>Accommodation and food services</b>												
72	Accommodation and food services.....	96.8	100.1	99.1	100.0	102.5	105.1	105.6	106.9	106.9	105.9	105.3	-
721	Accommodation.....	94.1	98.5	96.4	100.0	103.4	111.3	109.4	109.3	109.6	109.0	107.2	-
7211	Traveler accommodation.....	94.0	99.2	96.6	100.0	103.3	111.5	110.0	109.5	109.7	109.0	106.9	-
722	Food services and drinking places.....	96.7	99.1	99.4	100.0	102.2	103.2	104.4	106.0	105.9	104.8	105.1	107.1
7221	Full-service restaurants.....	96.5	98.7	99.2	100.0	100.5	101.6	102.7	103.7	102.8	100.5	100.8	103.6
7222	Limited-service eating places.....	97.8	99.4	99.8	100.0	102.6	104.0	104.6	106.3	106.5	106.8	108.2	111.1
7223	Special food services.....	91.7	100.2	100.4	100.0	104.5	107.0	109.3	110.9	113.7	113.0	106.4	101.1
7224	Drinking places, alcoholic beverages.....	96.0	97.8	94.8	100.0	113.8	106.1	112.1	122.0	122.4	117.9	122.4	121.1
	<b>Other services</b>												
8111	Automotive repair and maintenance.....	102.3	105.5	105.0	100.0	99.7	106.5	105.7	104.5	102.5	101.3	96.6	-
81142	Reupholstery and furniture repair.....	102.9	103.4	102.9	100.0	93.7	94.6	94.6	91.8	94.8	90.2	87.8	-
81211	Hair, nail, and skin care services.....	98.4	98.0	103.8	100.0	108.0	112.3	116.1	115.4	119.5	122.4	115.1	-
81221	Funeral homes and funeral services.....	109.2	100.3	97.1	100.0	100.4	96.6	96.0	100.7	100.6	95.0	96.5	-
8123	Drycleaning and laundry services.....	93.4	95.7	98.6	100.0	92.6	99.1	109.0	108.3	103.8	104.1	114.6	-
81231	Coin-operated laundries and drycleaners.....	79.7	88.0	95.5	100.0	82.5	94.5	115.2	99.2	91.1	85.9	92.5	-
81232	Drycleaning and laundry services.....	93.6	96.7	97.8	100.0	89.8	95.4	103.9	103.1	101.5	102.1	113.9	-
81233	Linen and uniform supply.....	101.6	98.8	101.1	100.0	98.9	104.2	111.5	115.6	108.7	109.7	119.0	-
81292	Photofinishing.....	75.9	73.4	80.8	100.0	98.3	97.9	105.3	102.4	101.0	105.3	131.4	-

NOTE: Dash indicates data are not available.

<sup>1/</sup> Data for most industries are available beginning in 1987 and may be accessed on the BLS website at <http://www.bls.gov/lpc/iprprodydata.htm>.

51. Unemployment rates adjusted to U.S. concepts, 10 countries, seasonally adjusted

[Percent]

Country	2009	2010	2009				2010			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
United States.....	9.3	9.6	8.2	9.3	9.7	10.0	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.6
Canada.....	7.3	7.1	6.9	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.2	7.0	6.7
Australia.....	5.6	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2
Japan.....	4.8	4.8	4.2	4.8	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7
France.....	9.2	9.4	8.7	9.3	9.3	9.6	9.6	9.4	9.4	9.3
Germany.....	7.8	7.2	7.5	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.0
Italy.....	7.9	8.6	7.5	7.7	8.1	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.7
Netherlands.....	3.7	4.5	3.2	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4
Sweden.....	8.2	8.3	7.4	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.1	7.8
United Kingdom.....	7.7	7.9	7.1	7.8	7.9	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.9

Dash indicates data are not available. Quarterly figures for Germany are calculated by applying an annual adjustment factor to current published data and therefore should be viewed as a less precise indicator of unemployment under U.S. concepts than the annual figures. For further qualifications and historical annual data, see the BLS report *International Comparisons of Annual Labor Force Statistics, Adjusted to U.S. Concepts, 10 Countries* (on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/flscomparefl.htm>).

For monthly unemployment rates, as well as the quarterly and annual rates published in this table, see the BLS report *International Unemployment Rates and Employment Indexes, Seasonally Adjusted* (on the Internet at [http://www.bls.gov/fls/intl\\_unemployment\\_rates\\_monthly.htm](http://www.bls.gov/fls/intl_unemployment_rates_monthly.htm)). Unemployment rates may differ between the two reports mentioned, because the former is updated annually, whereas the latter is updated monthly and reflects the most recent revisions in source data.

## 52. Annual data: employment status of the working-age population, adjusted to U.S. concepts, 10 countries

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status and country	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Civilian labor force</b>											
United States.....	142,583	143,734	144,863	146,510	147,401	149,320	151,428	153,124	154,287	154,142	153,889
Canada.....	15,632	15,886	16,356	16,722	16,925	17,056	17,266	17,626	17,936	18,058	18,263
Australia.....	9,590	9,746	9,901	10,085	10,213	10,529	10,773	11,060	11,356	11,602	11,868
Japan.....	66,710	66,480	65,866	65,495	65,366	65,386	65,556	65,909	65,660	65,362	65,100
France.....	26,193	26,339	26,658	26,692	26,872	27,061	27,260	27,466	27,683	27,972	28,067
Germany.....	39,302	39,459	39,413	39,276	39,711	40,696	41,206	41,364	41,481	41,507	41,189
Italy.....	23,361	23,524	23,728	24,020	24,084	24,179	24,395	24,459	24,836	24,705	24,741
Netherlands.....	8,008	8,155	8,288	8,330	8,379	8,400	8,462	8,595	8,679	8,716	8,654
Sweden.....	4,490	4,530	4,545	4,565	4,579	4,693	4,746	4,822	4,875	4,888	4,942
United Kingdom.....	28,962	29,092	29,343	29,565	29,802	30,137	30,599	30,780	31,126	31,274	31,421
<b>Participation rate<sup>1</sup></b>											
United States.....	67.1	66.8	66.6	66.2	66.0	66.0	66.2	66.0	66.0	65.4	64.7
Canada.....	66.0	66.1	67.1	67.7	67.6	67.3	67.2	67.5	67.7	67.2	67.0
Australia.....	64.4	64.4	64.3	64.6	64.6	65.4	65.8	66.2	66.7	66.7	66.5
Japan.....	61.7	61.2	60.4	59.9	59.6	59.5	59.6	59.8	59.5	59.3	59.0
France.....	56.8	56.6	56.8	56.4	56.3	56.2	56.2	56.3	56.4	56.6	56.5
Germany.....	56.7	56.7	56.4	56.0	56.4	57.5	58.1	58.3	58.4	58.5	58.1
Italy.....	48.1	48.3	48.5	49.1	49.1	48.7	48.9	48.6	49.0	48.4	48.2
Netherlands.....	63.0	63.7	64.3	64.3	64.4	64.2	64.5	65.2	65.4	65.2	64.3
Sweden.....	63.7	63.7	63.9	63.9	63.6	64.8	64.9	65.3	65.3	64.8	64.7
United Kingdom.....	62.8	62.7	62.9	62.9	63.0	63.1	63.5	63.3	63.5	63.3	63.1
<b>Employed</b>											
United States.....	136,891	136,933	136,485	137,736	139,252	141,730	144,427	146,047	145,362	139,877	139,064
Canada.....	14,677	14,860	15,210	15,576	15,835	16,032	16,317	16,704	16,985	16,732	16,969
Australia.....	8,989	9,088	9,271	9,485	9,662	9,998	10,257	10,576	10,873	10,953	11,247
Japan.....	63,790	63,460	62,650	62,510	62,640	62,910	63,210	63,509	63,250	62,242	62,000
France.....	23,928	24,264	24,521	24,397	24,464	24,632	24,828	25,246	25,614	25,395	25,423
Germany.....	36,236	36,350	36,018	35,615	35,604	36,123	36,949	37,763	38,345	38,279	38,209
Italy.....	20,973	21,359	21,666	21,972	22,124	22,290	22,721	22,953	23,144	22,760	22,621
Netherlands.....	7,762	7,950	8,035	7,989	7,960	7,959	8,096	8,290	8,412	8,389	8,264
Sweden.....	4,230	4,303	4,311	4,301	4,279	4,334	4,416	4,530	4,581	4,486	4,534
United Kingdom.....	27,375	27,604	27,815	28,077	28,380	28,674	28,929	29,129	29,346	28,880	28,944
<b>Employment-population ratio<sup>2</sup></b>											
United States.....	64.4	63.7	62.7	62.3	62.3	62.7	63.1	63.0	62.2	59.3	58.5
Canada.....	62.0	61.8	62.4	63.1	63.3	63.3	63.5	64.0	64.1	62.2	62.3
Australia.....	60.3	60.0	60.2	60.8	61.1	62.1	62.7	63.3	63.9	62.9	63.0
Japan.....	59.0	58.4	57.5	57.1	57.1	57.3	57.5	57.6	57.4	56.4	56.2
France.....	51.9	52.2	52.3	51.6	51.3	51.2	51.2	51.7	52.1	51.4	51.2
Germany.....	52.2	52.2	51.5	50.8	50.6	51.1	52.1	53.2	54.0	54.0	53.9
Italy.....	43.2	43.8	44.3	44.9	45.1	44.9	45.5	45.6	45.6	44.6	44.1
Netherlands.....	61.1	62.1	62.3	61.6	61.1	60.9	61.7	62.8	63.4	62.8	61.4
Sweden.....	60.1	60.5	60.6	60.2	59.5	59.9	60.4	61.3	61.4	59.5	59.3
United Kingdom.....	59.4	59.5	59.6	59.8	59.9	60.0	60.0	59.9	59.9	58.5	58.2
<b>Unemployed</b>											
United States.....	5,692	6,801	8,378	8,774	8,149	7,591	7,001	7,078	8,924	14,265	14,825
Canada.....	955	1,026	1,146	1,146	1,091	1,024	949	922	951	1,326	1,294
Australia.....	602	658	630	599	551	531	516	484	483	649	621
Japan.....	2,920	3,020	3,216	2,985	2,726	2,476	2,346	2,400	2,410	3,120	3,100
France.....	2,265	2,075	2,137	2,295	2,408	2,429	2,432	2,220	2,069	2,577	2,644
Germany.....	3,065	3,110	3,396	3,661	4,107	4,573	4,257	3,601	3,136	3,228	2,980
Italy.....	2,388	2,164	2,062	2,048	1,960	1,889	1,673	1,506	1,692	1,945	2,119
Netherlands.....	246	206	254	341	419	441	366	306	267	327	390
Sweden.....	260	227	234	264	300	360	330	292	294	401	409
United Kingdom.....	1,587	1,489	1,528	1,488	1,423	1,463	1,670	1,652	1,780	2,395	2,477
<b>Unemployment rate<sup>3</sup></b>											
United States.....	4.0	4.7	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.6	5.8	9.3	9.6
Canada.....	6.1	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.4	6.0	5.5	5.2	5.3	7.3	7.1
Australia.....	6.3	6.8	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.2	5.6	5.2
Japan.....	4.4	4.5	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.8	4.8
France.....	8.6	7.9	8.0	8.6	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.1	7.5	9.2	9.4
Germany.....	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.3	10.3	11.2	10.3	8.7	7.6	7.8	7.2
Italy.....	10.2	9.2	8.7	8.5	8.1	7.8	6.9	6.2	6.8	7.9	8.6
Netherlands.....	3.1	2.5	3.1	4.1	5.0	5.3	4.3	3.6	3.1	3.7	4.5
Sweden.....	5.8	5.0	5.1	5.8	6.6	7.7	7.0	6.1	6.0	8.2	8.3
United Kingdom.....	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.5	5.4	5.7	7.7	7.9

<sup>1</sup> Labor force as a percent of the working-age population.

<sup>2</sup> Employment as a percent of the working-age population.

<sup>3</sup> Unemployment as a percent of the labor force.

NOTE: There are breaks in series for the United States (2003, 2004), Australia (2001), Germany (2005), the Netherlands (2003), and Sweden (2005). For further qualifications and historical annual data, see the BLS report *International*

*Comparisons of Annual Labor Force Statistics, Adjusted to U.S. Concepts, 10 Countries* (on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/ilc/flscompare.htm>). Unemployment rates may differ from those in the BLS report *International Unemployment Rates and Employment Indexes, Seasonally Adjusted* (on the Internet at [http://www.bls.gov/ilc/intl\\_unemployment\\_rates\\_monthly.htm](http://www.bls.gov/ilc/intl_unemployment_rates_monthly.htm)), because the former is updated annually, whereas the latter is updated monthly and reflects the most recent revisions in source data.

## 53. Annual indexes of manufacturing productivity and related measures, 19 countries

[2002 = 100]

Measure and country	1980	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Output per hour</b>																
United States.....	41.7	58.1	68.5	73.8	77.7	82.4	88.8	90.7	108.2	117.5	122.8	127.2	133.6	132.5	139.1	147.1
Australia.....	63.3	77.8	84.9	88.0	92.5	95.8	93.5	98.4	104.9	104.3	105.5	108.1	110.0	106.7	111.4	113.2
Belgium.....	50.5	74.8	87.1	93.9	95.1	94.4	98.2	97.5	101.5	105.1	106.7	107.3	111.3	111.5	113.6	117.3
Canada.....	55.2	70.7	83.4	87.2	91.3	95.1	100.7	98.3	100.3	101.4	104.8	106.3	107.3	104.5	105.4	110.0
Czech Republic.....	-	-	70.3	77.3	73.1	83.9	92.0	92.7	101.9	114.4	125.0	140.4	151.7	161.4	156.0	176.1
Denmark.....	66.1	79.3	90.8	94.8	94.3	95.8	99.2	99.4	104.2	110.2	113.7	119.5	122.1	125.2	123.4	135.2
Finland.....	28.9	48.0	65.8	71.1	75.3	80.8	90.4	93.9	106.3	113.4	118.8	132.7	145.3	140.6	120.9	140.8
France.....	46.4	64.8	77.7	81.9	86.0	89.6	95.0	96.2	103.4	107.3	112.1	116.4	119.4	115.4	113.1	122.1
Germany.....	54.5	69.8	80.6	87.7	88.1	90.2	96.5	99.0	103.6	107.5	112.1	121.5	124.8	119.1	108.2	115.6
Italy.....	56.8	78.1	94.2	96.5	95.2	95.9	100.9	101.2	97.9	99.3	100.8	102.6	103.1	99.9	93.8	100.4
Japan.....	47.9	70.9	83.4	90.3	91.2	93.5	98.5	96.5	106.8	114.3	121.7	122.9	127.6	131.3	119.5	136.2
Korea, Rep. of.....	-	33.4	52.1	65.6	73.6	82.7	90.8	90.1	106.8	117.1	130.7	145.7	156.2	157.3	159.1	172.9
Netherlands.....	49.7	69.4	82.0	84.3	86.4	89.9	96.8	97.2	102.4	109.4	114.6	119.1	125.3	122.7	117.0	127.6
Norway.....	70.1	87.8	88.1	91.0	88.7	91.7	94.6	97.2	108.7	115.1	119.1	116.7	116.1	117.2	118.1	123.7
Singapore.....	33.1	50.7	72.8	77.8	80.9	92.4	101.2	90.7	103.6	113.8	116.3	120.1	116.2	105.3	105.0	139.4
Spain.....	57.9	80.0	93.3	93.1	94.7	96.4	97.4	99.6	102.5	104.4	106.4	108.5	110.9	109.3	108.4	113.5
Sweden.....	40.1	49.4	64.9	73.6	78.4	85.4	91.6	89.4	108.2	120.2	128.0	138.8	142.6	134.3	124.4	141.1
Taiwan.....	28.6	52.5	65.4	73.1	76.1	80.7	85.6	89.9	107.2	112.6	121.7	132.1	143.2	145.5	152.4	175.5
United Kingdom.....	45.6	70.3	81.2	82.0	83.0	87.4	93.3	96.9	104.5	111.2	116.3	120.6	124.7	125.2	120.6	125.6
<b>Output</b>																
United States.....	49.8	67.6	79.4	86.9	91.2	96.1	102.3	97.6	102.9	111.2	114.8	119.9	123.8	117.8	107.6	113.8
Australia.....	70.8	81.8	86.5	90.1	92.2	93.5	94.9	96.9	102.6	102.6	101.9	102.7	105.7	104.6	102.2	106.6
Belgium.....	67.2	86.8	89.5	94.1	95.7	96.0	100.5	100.8	98.8	102.4	102.4	102.6	105.8	104.8	96.1	99.8
Canada.....	55.2	68.7	76.5	82.8	86.9	94.1	103.4	99.1	99.2	101.1	102.6	101.3	99.0	93.0	82.5	87.1
Czech Republic.....	-	-	73.4	84.1	78.5	87.0	95.4	94.9	99.0	112.1	125.5	143.8	157.0	169.4	149.3	165.4
Denmark.....	77.3	85.5	94.7	97.7	98.5	99.4	102.9	103.0	97.2	98.8	99.3	103.8	107.1	111.0	97.6	99.9
Finland.....	39.8	53.8	60.3	68.1	74.7	80.9	92.2	96.3	102.8	107.7	112.3	126.9	140.5	135.6	101.9	114.9
France.....	75.3	82.8	86.6	89.7	93.7	96.8	100.1	100.5	101.0	102.8	105.1	106.3	108.8	104.2	95.7	99.1
Germany.....	81.3	94.5	90.1	92.0	93.1	94.0	100.4	102.1	100.7	104.3	106.5	114.1	118.4	113.6	93.1	103.6
Italy.....	71.1	88.2	95.7	96.6	97.5	97.3	101.4	101.1	97.3	98.0	97.8	101.1	103.2	98.4	82.6	86.4
Japan.....	61.9	98.9	101.7	108.2	102.5	102.1	107.4	101.6	105.3	111.4	117.2	121.3	126.1	125.5	100.8	117.6
Korea, Rep. of.....	12.7	40.0	59.2	67.1	62.2	76.5	89.8	92.0	105.4	115.9	123.1	133.0	142.5	146.6	144.3	165.7
Netherlands.....	59.3	76.9	85.1	87.7	90.3	93.3	100.0	100.0	99.1	102.9	105.1	108.7	115.1	113.4	103.6	111.2
Norway.....	95.1	91.4	94.6	102.7	101.9	101.8	101.3	100.5	103.3	109.2	114.1	117.5	121.3	124.5	117.3	119.6
Singapore.....	26.0	51.2	75.4	80.8	80.2	90.6	104.4	92.2	102.9	117.2	128.3	143.6	152.2	145.8	139.7	181.2
Spain.....	58.8	73.7	76.0	82.9	87.9	92.9	97.0	100.1	101.2	101.9	103.1	105.0	105.8	103.0	88.9	89.7
Sweden.....	45.5	54.5	65.8	73.6	80.2	87.5	95.1	93.3	105.0	115.0	120.7	129.0	133.5	126.5	103.7	119.9
Taiwan.....	29.4	59.3	72.7	80.9	82.8	88.9	96.1	89.5	110.1	121.5	131.0	142.9	156.9	158.5	151.5	192.0
United Kingdom.....	78.5	94.8	97.1	99.6	100.3	101.3	103.6	102.2	99.7	101.9	101.8	103.3	103.8	100.8	90.1	93.3
<b>Total hours</b>																
United States.....	119.4	116.5	115.9	117.7	117.4	116.6	115.1	107.6	95.1	94.6	93.5	94.2	92.6	88.9	77.4	77.4
Australia.....	111.8	105.2	101.9	102.4	99.7	97.6	101.5	98.5	97.8	98.4	96.6	95.0	96.1	98.1	91.7	94.1
Belgium.....	133.1	116.0	102.8	100.3	100.6	101.7	102.4	103.4	97.3	97.4	95.9	95.6	95.1	94.0	84.6	85.1
Canada.....	100.0	97.2	91.8	94.9	95.2	98.9	102.7	100.8	99.0	99.8	97.9	95.2	92.3	89.0	78.2	79.2
Czech Republic.....	-	-	104.4	108.8	107.4	103.6	103.6	102.3	97.2	98.0	100.4	102.4	103.5	104.9	95.7	93.9
Denmark.....	117.0	107.8	104.3	103.1	104.5	103.7	103.7	103.7	93.4	89.6	87.3	86.9	87.7	88.7	79.0	73.9
Finland.....	137.6	112.1	91.7	95.8	99.3	100.1	102.1	102.6	96.8	95.0	94.5	95.6	96.7	96.4	84.3	81.6
France.....	162.4	127.8	111.3	109.5	109.1	107.9	105.4	104.4	97.6	95.8	93.7	91.3	91.1	90.3	84.6	81.2
Germany.....	149.3	135.4	111.7	104.9	105.8	104.2	104.0	103.1	97.3	97.1	95.0	93.9	94.9	95.4	86.1	89.6
Italy.....	125.2	113.0	101.6	100.1	102.5	101.5	100.5	99.9	99.4	98.7	97.0	98.5	100.1	98.4	88.1	86.0
Japan.....	129.3	139.6	122.0	119.9	112.5	109.1	109.0	105.3	98.6	97.5	96.3	98.6	98.9	95.6	84.3	86.3
Korea, Rep. of.....	-	119.8	113.6	102.2	84.5	92.4	98.8	102.1	98.7	99.0	94.2	91.3	91.2	93.2	90.7	95.8
Netherlands.....	119.2	110.9	103.8	103.9	104.5	103.9	103.3	102.9	96.8	94.0	91.7	91.3	91.9	92.4	88.6	87.2
Norway.....	135.6	104.1	107.3	112.8	115.0	111.0	107.1	103.4	95.1	94.9	95.8	100.7	104.5	106.3	99.3	96.7
Singapore.....	78.6	101.1	103.6	103.9	99.1	98.0	103.1	101.7	99.3	103.0	110.4	119.6	131.0	138.4	133.1	130.0
Spain.....	101.6	92.1	81.4	89.0	92.8	96.4	99.7	100.5	98.8	97.6	96.8	96.8	95.4	94.2	82.0	79.0
Sweden.....	113.3	110.2	101.3	100.1	102.3	102.5	103.8	104.4	97.0	95.7	94.3	93.0	93.6	94.2	83.4	85.0
Taiwan.....	102.9	113.0	111.1	110.6	108.8	110.1	112.4	99.6	102.7	107.9	107.7	108.1	109.6	108.9	99.4	109.4
United Kingdom.....	172.1	135.0	119.6	121.4	120.9	115.9	111.1	105.5	95.4	91.6	87.5	85.7	83.3	80.5	74.7	74.3

See notes at end of table.

53. Continued— Annual indexes of manufacturing productivity and related measures, 19 countries

[2002 = 100]

Measure and country	1980	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Unit labor costs</b> (national currency basis)																
United States.....	91.6	107.0	107.1	103.6	104.5	102.8	102.8	104.5	99.8	92.6	91.6	90.2	88.7	93.3	92.8	89.2
Australia.....	-	82.1	91.6	94.3	94.8	95.4	96.8	97.6	101.0	105.5	111.0	115.8	119.0	123.9	126.7	123.7
Belgium.....	80.8	93.6	97.0	95.1	95.3	97.3	95.1	99.0	100.3	98.0	98.1	100.7	100.8	103.9	108.3	104.8
Canada.....	65.8	96.6	97.9	97.3	97.8	95.8	93.5	98.4	103.7	106.5	107.7	110.3	113.0	117.6	114.8	109.9
Czech Republic.....	-	-	73.8	86.7	100.4	92.2	89.2	98.7	106.1	100.1	94.5	88.7	87.9	86.7	88.5	81.8
Denmark.....	49.4	86.4	87.3	90.0	92.9	93.7	92.3	96.5	102.5	100.6	103.0	101.8	105.1	104.7	109.2	102.5
Finland.....	75.2	126.4	118.0	114.8	112.9	109.0	101.6	104.6	96.8	94.3	93.9	87.0	81.8	86.9	103.5	92.0
France.....	60.7	99.1	102.2	102.2	98.2	97.4	96.7	98.0	99.1	98.7	97.8	97.8	97.3	103.4	108.6	102.7
Germany.....	74.9	97.5	111.0	109.2	107.6	106.3	99.6	98.0	99.4	96.0	94.5	88.3	84.7	88.2	107.6	96.5
Italy.....	34.5	78.6	87.7	94.4	94.0	95.6	93.2	96.1	106.0	108.1	110.0	110.3	112.9	121.2	133.7	127.6
Japan.....	105.4	109.2	110.8	106.8	108.3	105.4	99.5	102.9	91.6	86.4	81.8	80.1	76.0	74.9	83.2	72.1
Korea, Rep. of.....	40.4	72.4	109.2	110.7	107.8	96.2	93.8	98.8	98.8	102.7	106.9	105.2	104.6	104.8	109.1	108.3
Netherlands.....	86.0	91.0	93.9	95.3	96.8	96.3	93.8	97.5	101.5	99.1	95.9	95.0	92.9	98.1	106.4	98.2
Norway.....	35.3	66.6	78.5	82.7	89.9	91.8	94.1	97.0	95.8	93.4	94.5	102.4	107.7	112.8	118.0	117.2
Singapore.....	78.5	107.5	113.5	117.8	115.8	96.0	92.3	106.0	97.1	88.9	86.4	82.7	85.3	95.3	95.1	77.7
Spain.....	35.7	73.7	93.6	98.4	97.4	95.6	96.0	97.6	102.5	104.1	107.0	110.0	114.1	122.0	125.5	119.7
Sweden.....	67.2	123.3	110.6	110.9	108.1	102.2	99.0	106.1	96.5	89.2	86.6	82.2	85.0	92.6	104.0	89.5
Taiwan.....	69.3	108.5	123.1	121.0	120.0	115.5	110.9	112.4	96.2	94.5	92.6	90.4	84.3	85.0	78.7	70.2
United Kingdom.....	52.6	84.3	88.2	90.7	96.5	97.5	96.7	97.6	100.7	99.1	100.3	102.2	102.4	104.2	112.0	110.9
<b>Unit labor costs</b> (U.S. dollar basis)																
United States.....	91.6	107.0	107.1	103.6	104.5	102.8	102.8	104.5	99.8	92.6	91.6	90.2	88.7	93.3	92.8	89.2
Australia.....	-	118.0	124.8	129.0	109.7	113.2	103.6	92.8	121.2	142.9	155.7	160.5	183.6	194.6	184.7	209.3
Belgium.....	118.0	119.5	140.5	113.3	112.0	109.6	92.9	93.7	120.1	128.9	129.2	133.8	146.2	161.8	159.6	147.0
Canada.....	88.4	130.1	112.1	110.4	103.5	101.3	98.8	99.8	116.3	128.5	139.6	152.7	165.3	173.2	158.0	167.6
Czech Republic.....	-	-	91.0	89.5	101.8	87.3	75.6	85.0	123.1	127.6	129.2	128.5	140.2	166.4	152.0	140.1
Denmark.....	69.1	110.1	123.0	107.4	109.3	105.8	89.9	91.4	122.9	132.5	135.5	135.1	152.3	162.3	160.8	143.6
Finland.....	126.8	207.9	170.0	139.1	132.9	122.8	99.3	99.1	115.9	124.0	123.7	115.6	118.6	135.3	152.6	129.0
France.....	99.7	126.2	142.2	121.5	115.5	109.7	94.5	92.8	118.7	129.8	128.8	130.0	141.2	161.1	160.1	144.1
Germany.....	85.2	124.8	160.3	130.3	126.5	119.8	97.3	92.8	119.0	126.4	124.5	117.3	122.8	137.4	158.6	135.3
Italy.....	82.6	134.3	110.2	113.5	110.8	107.7	91.1	91.0	127.0	142.2	144.8	146.5	163.7	188.8	197.1	179.0
Japan.....	58.2	94.3	147.7	110.4	103.6	116.1	115.6	106.0	98.9	100.1	93.0	86.3	80.8	90.7	111.2	102.9
Korea, Rep. of.....	83.1	127.3	176.7	146.1	96.2	101.1	103.7	95.7	103.6	112.1	130.6	137.8	140.8	119.2	107.0	117.1
Netherlands.....	100.8	116.5	136.4	113.7	113.8	108.5	91.6	92.3	121.6	130.3	126.3	126.2	134.7	152.8	156.8	137.8
Norway.....	57.0	85.0	98.9	93.2	95.0	93.9	85.2	86.1	108.0	110.6	117.2	127.6	146.9	159.7	149.8	154.7
Singapore.....	65.7	106.2	143.4	142.0	124.0	101.4	95.8	105.9	99.7	94.2	93.0	93.3	101.5	120.6	117.1	102.1
Spain.....	87.6	127.3	132.2	118.1	114.8	107.7	93.8	92.4	122.7	136.9	140.9	146.2	165.5	190.1	185.0	168.0
Sweden.....	154.3	202.4	150.7	141.0	132.2	120.1	105.0	99.8	116.1	118.1	112.7	108.4	122.4	136.8	132.2	120.8
Taiwan.....	66.4	139.3	160.4	145.2	123.5	123.4	122.6	114.7	96.5	97.8	99.5	96.1	88.6	93.2	82.3	77.0
United Kingdom.....	81.4	100.1	92.7	98.9	106.5	104.9	97.5	93.5	109.5	120.8	121.6	125.4	136.5	128.6	116.7	114.1
<b>Hourly compensation</b> (national currency basis)																
United States.....	38.2	62.1	73.4	76.5	81.2	84.8	91.3	94.8	108.0	108.9	112.5	114.8	118.5	123.6	129.1	131.2
Australia.....	-	63.9	77.8	83.0	87.7	91.4	90.5	96.0	106.0	110.1	117.1	125.2	130.9	132.2	141.1	140.0
Belgium.....	40.8	70.1	84.5	89.3	90.6	91.8	93.5	96.5	101.9	103.0	104.8	108.0	112.2	115.8	123.0	123.0
Canada.....	36.3	68.3	81.6	84.9	89.3	91.2	94.2	96.7	104.0	108.0	112.8	117.2	121.2	122.9	121.0	120.9
Czech Republic.....	-	-	51.9	67.1	73.4	77.4	82.0	91.6	108.1	114.6	118.1	124.5	133.3	139.9	138.1	144.0
Denmark.....	32.6	68.5	79.3	85.3	87.6	89.8	91.6	95.9	106.8	110.9	117.2	121.6	128.3	131.2	134.9	138.6
Finland.....	21.8	60.6	77.6	81.6	85.0	88.1	91.9	98.2	102.9	106.9	111.6	115.5	118.8	122.2	125.2	129.5
France.....	28.2	64.1	79.4	83.7	84.4	87.3	91.9	94.3	102.5	105.9	109.7	113.9	116.2	119.3	122.9	125.4
Germany.....	40.8	68.1	89.4	95.8	94.7	95.9	96.2	97.0	102.9	103.2	106.0	107.3	105.7	105.1	116.3	111.5
Italy.....	19.6	61.3	82.5	91.1	89.4	91.7	94.1	97.2	103.8	107.4	110.8	113.2	116.4	121.1	125.4	128.1
Japan.....	50.4	77.4	92.4	96.4	98.8	98.6	98.0	99.3	97.8	98.8	99.6	98.5	97.0	98.4	99.5	98.2
Korea, Rep. of.....	-	24.1	56.9	72.7	79.3	79.6	85.2	89.1	105.5	120.3	139.8	153.2	163.4	164.8	173.6	187.2
Netherlands.....	42.8	63.1	77.0	80.3	83.7	86.6	90.7	94.7	103.9	108.4	109.9	113.1	116.4	120.4	124.4	125.3
Norway.....	24.7	58.5	69.2	75.3	79.7	84.2	89.0	94.4	104.1	107.5	112.6	119.5	125.0	132.1	139.4	144.9
Singapore.....	26.0	54.5	82.6	91.7	93.7	88.8	93.4	96.2	100.6	101.2	100.5	99.4	99.2	100.3	99.9	108.3
Spain.....	20.7	59.0	87.4	91.6	92.3	92.1	93.5	97.2	105.0	108.7	113.9	119.4	126.6	133.4	136.1	136.0
Sweden.....	27.0	61.0	71.8	81.6	84.7	87.4	90.7	94.9	104.4	107.2	110.8	114.1	121.2	124.4	129.4	126.3
Taiwan.....	19.8	57.0	80.5	88.5	91.4	93.3	94.9	101.0	103.1	106.4	112.7	119.5	120.7	123.7	119.9	123.3
United Kingdom.....	24.0	59.3	71.6	74.4	80.1	85.2	90.2	94.6	105.2	110.1	116.7	123.2	127.7	130.4	135.0	139.3

NOTE: Data for Germany for years before 1991 are for the former West Germany. Data for 1991 onward are for unified Germany. Dash indicates data not available.

54. Occupational injury and illness rates by industry, <sup>1</sup> United States

Industry and type of case <sup>2</sup>	Incidence rates per 100 full-time workers <sup>3</sup>												
	1989 <sup>1</sup>	1990	1991	1992	1993 <sup>4</sup>	1994 <sup>4</sup>	1995 <sup>4</sup>	1996 <sup>4</sup>	1997 <sup>4</sup>	1998 <sup>4</sup>	1999 <sup>4</sup>	2000 <sup>4</sup>	2001 <sup>4</sup>
<b>PRIVATE SECTOR <sup>5</sup></b>													
Total cases .....	8.6	8.8	8.4	8.9	8.5	8.4	8.1	7.4	7.1	6.7	6.3	6.1	5.7
Lost workday cases.....	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8
Lost workdays.....	78.7	84.0	86.5	93.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fishing <sup>5</sup></b>													
Total cases .....	10.9	11.6	10.8	11.6	11.2	10.0	9.7	8.7	8.4	7.9	7.3	7.1	7.3
Lost workday cases.....	5.7	5.9	5.4	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.3	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.6
Lost workdays.....	100.9	112.2	108.3	126.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Mining</b>													
Total cases .....	8.5	8.3	7.4	7.3	6.8	6.3	6.2	5.4	5.9	4.9	4.4	4.7	4.0
Lost workday cases.....	4.8	5.0	4.5	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.2	3.7	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.4
Lost workdays.....	137.2	119.5	129.6	204.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Construction</b>													
Total cases .....	14.3	14.2	13.0	13.1	12.2	11.8	10.6	9.9	9.5	8.8	8.6	8.3	7.9
Lost workday cases.....	6.8	6.7	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.5	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.0
Lost workdays.....	143.3	147.9	148.1	161.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General building contractors:													
Total cases .....	13.9	13.4	12.0	12.2	11.5	10.9	9.8	9.0	8.5	8.4	8.0	7.8	6.9
Lost workday cases.....	6.5	6.4	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.1	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.5
Lost workdays.....	137.3	137.6	132.0	142.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heavy construction, except building:													
Total cases .....	13.8	13.8	12.8	12.1	11.1	10.2	9.9	9.0	8.7	8.2	7.8	7.6	7.8
Lost workday cases.....	6.5	6.3	6.0	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.7	4.0
Lost workdays.....	147.1	144.6	160.1	165.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Special trades contractors:													
Total cases .....	14.6	14.7	13.5	13.8	12.8	12.5	11.1	10.4	10.0	9.1	8.9	8.6	8.2
Lost workday cases.....	6.9	6.9	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.1
Lost workdays.....	144.9	153.1	151.3	168.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Manufacturing</b>													
Total cases .....	13.1	13.2	12.7	12.5	12.1	12.2	11.6	10.6	10.3	9.7	9.2	9.0	8.1
Lost workday cases.....	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.1
Lost workdays.....	113.0	120.7	121.5	124.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods:													
Total cases .....	14.1	14.2	13.6	13.4	13.1	13.5	12.8	11.6	11.3	10.7	10.1	-	8.8
Lost workday cases.....	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.8	-	4.3
Lost workdays.....	116.5	123.3	122.9	126.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lumber and wood products:													
Total cases .....	18.4	18.1	16.8	16.3	15.9	15.7	14.9	14.2	13.5	13.2	13.0	12.1	10.6
Lost workday cases.....	9.4	8.8	8.3	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.8	6.7	6.1	5.5
Lost workdays.....	177.5	172.5	172.0	165.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and fixtures:													
Total cases .....	16.1	16.9	15.9	14.8	14.6	15.0	13.9	12.2	12.0	11.4	11.5	11.2	11.0
Lost workday cases.....	7.2	7.8	7.2	6.6	6.5	7.0	6.4	5.4	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.7
Lost workdays.....	-	-	-	128.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products:													
Total cases .....	15.5	15.4	14.8	13.6	13.8	13.2	12.3	12.4	11.8	11.8	10.7	10.4	10.1
Lost workday cases.....	7.4	7.3	6.8	6.1	6.3	6.5	5.7	6.0	5.7	6.0	5.4	5.5	5.1
Lost workdays.....	149.8	160.5	156.0	152.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary metal industries:													
Total cases .....	18.7	19.0	17.7	17.5	17.0	16.8	16.5	15.0	15.0	14.0	12.9	12.6	10.7
Lost workday cases.....	8.1	8.1	7.4	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.2	6.8	7.2	7.0	6.3	6.3	5.3
Lost workdays.....	168.3	180.2	169.1	175.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.1
Fabricated metal products:													
Total cases .....	18.5	18.7	17.4	16.8	16.2	16.4	15.8	14.4	14.2	13.9	12.6	11.9	11.1
Lost workday cases.....	7.9	7.9	7.1	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.0	5.5	5.3
Lost workdays.....	147.6	155.7	146.6	144.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Industrial machinery and equipment:													
Total cases .....	12.1	12.0	11.2	11.1	11.1	11.6	11.2	9.9	10.0	9.5	8.5	8.2	11.0
Lost workday cases.....	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.6	6.0
Lost workdays.....	86.8	88.9	86.6	87.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electronic and other electrical equipment:													
Total cases .....	9.1	9.1	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.3	7.6	6.8	6.6	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.0
Lost workday cases.....	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.5
Lost workdays.....	77.5	79.4	83.0	81.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment:													
Total cases .....	17.7	17.8	18.3	18.7	18.5	19.6	18.6	16.3	15.4	14.6	13.7	13.7	12.6
Lost workday cases.....	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.8	7.9	7.0	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.0
Lost workdays.....	138.6	153.7	166.1	186.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Instruments and related products:													
Total cases .....	5.6	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.9	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.0
Lost workday cases.....	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.0
Lost workdays.....	55.4	57.8	64.4	65.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries:													
Total cases .....	11.1	11.3	11.3	10.7	10.0	9.9	9.1	9.5	8.9	8.1	8.4	7.2	6.4
Lost workday cases.....	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.2
Lost workdays.....	97.6	113.1	104.0	108.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

54. Continued—Occupational injury and illness rates by industry<sup>1</sup>, United States

Industry and type of case <sup>2</sup>	Incidence rates per 100 workers <sup>3</sup>												
	1989 <sup>1</sup>	1990	1991	1992	1993 <sup>4</sup>	1994 <sup>4</sup>	1995 <sup>4</sup>	1996 <sup>4</sup>	1997 <sup>4</sup>	1998 <sup>4</sup>	1999 <sup>4</sup>	2000 <sup>4</sup>	2001 <sup>4</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods:</b>													
Total cases .....	11.6	11.7	11.5	11.3	10.7	10.5	9.9	9.2	8.8	8.2	7.8	7.8	6.8
Lost workday cases.....	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	3.8
Lost workdays.....	107.8	116.9	119.7	121.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Food and kindred products:</b>													
Total cases .....	18.5	20.0	19.5	18.8	17.6	17.1	16.3	15.0	14.5	13.6	12.7	12.4	10.9
Lost workday cases.....	9.3	9.9	9.9	9.5	8.9	9.2	8.7	8.0	8.0	7.5	7.3	7.3	6.3
Lost workdays.....	174.7	202.6	207.2	211.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Tobacco products:</b>													
Total cases .....	8.7	7.7	6.4	6.0	5.8	5.3	5.6	6.7	5.9	6.4	5.5	6.2	6.7
Lost workday cases.....	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.7	3.4	2.2	3.1	4.2
Lost workdays.....	64.2	62.3	52.0	42.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Textile mill products:</b>													
Total cases .....	10.3	9.6	10.1	9.9	9.7	8.7	8.2	7.8	6.7	7.4	6.4	6.0	5.2
Lost workday cases.....	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.2	2.7
Lost workdays.....	81.4	85.1	88.3	87.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Apparel and other textile products:</b>													
Total cases .....	8.6	8.8	9.2	9.5	9.0	8.9	8.2	7.4	7.0	6.2	5.8	6.1	5.0
Lost workday cases.....	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.4
Lost workdays.....	80.5	92.1	99.9	104.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Paper and allied products:</b>													
Total cases .....	12.7	12.1	11.2	11.0	9.9	9.6	8.5	7.9	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.5	6.0
Lost workday cases.....	5.8	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.2
Lost workdays.....	132.9	124.8	122.7	125.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Printing and publishing:</b>													
Total cases .....	6.9	6.9	6.7	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.0	5.1	4.6
Lost workday cases.....	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.4
Lost workdays.....	63.8	69.8	74.5	74.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Chemicals and allied products:</b>													
Total cases .....	7.0	6.5	6.4	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.5	4.8	4.8	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.0
Lost workday cases.....	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.1
Lost workdays.....	63.4	61.6	62.4	64.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Petroleum and coal products:</b>													
Total cases .....	6.6	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.3	3.9	4.1	3.7	2.9
Lost workday cases.....	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.4
Lost workdays.....	68.1	77.3	68.2	71.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products:</b>													
Total cases .....	16.2	16.2	15.1	14.5	13.9	14.0	12.9	12.3	11.9	11.2	10.1	10.7	8.7
Lost workday cases.....	8.0	7.8	7.2	6.8	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.3	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.8	4.8
Lost workdays.....	147.2	151.3	150.9	153.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Leather and leather products:</b>													
Total cases .....	13.6	12.1	12.5	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.7	10.6	9.8	10.3	9.0	8.7
Lost workday cases.....	6.5	5.9	5.9	5.4	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.5	5.0	4.3	4.4
Lost workdays.....	130.4	152.3	140.8	128.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Transportation and public utilities</b>													
Total cases .....	9.2	9.6	9.3	9.1	9.5	9.3	9.1	8.7	8.2	7.3	7.3	6.9	6.9
Lost workday cases.....	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3
Lost workdays.....	121.5	134.1	140.0	144.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Wholesale and retail trade</b>													
Total cases .....	8.0	7.9	7.6	8.4	8.1	7.9	7.5	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.1	5.9	6.6
Lost workday cases.....	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.5
Lost workdays.....	63.5	65.6	72.0	80.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Wholesale trade:</b>													
Total cases .....	7.7	7.4	7.2	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.5	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.3	5.8	5.3
Lost workday cases.....	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.8
Lost workdays.....	71.9	71.5	79.2	82.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Retail trade:</b>													
Total cases .....	8.1	8.1	7.7	8.7	8.2	7.9	7.5	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
Lost workday cases.....	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4
Lost workdays.....	60.0	63.2	69.1	79.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b>													
Total cases .....	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2	.7	1.8	1.9	1.8
Lost workday cases.....	.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	.9	.9	.5	.8	.8	.7
Lost workdays.....	17.6	27.3	24.1	32.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Services</b>													
Total cases .....	5.5	6.0	6.2	7.1	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.0	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.6
Lost workday cases.....	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2
Lost workdays.....	51.2	56.4	60.0	68.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Data for 1989 and subsequent years are based on the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, 1987 Edition. For this reason, they are not strictly comparable with data for the years 1985-88, which were based on the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, 1972 Edition, 1977 Supplement.

<sup>2</sup> Beginning with the 1992 survey, the annual survey measures only nonfatal injuries and illnesses, while past surveys covered both fatal and nonfatal incidents. To better address fatalities, a basic element of workplace safety, BLS implemented the Census of Fatal Occupational Injuries.

<sup>3</sup> The incidence rates represent the number of injuries and illnesses or lost workdays per 100 full-time workers and were calculated as (N/EH) X 200,000, where:

N = number of injuries and illnesses or lost workdays;

EH = total hours worked by all employees during the calendar year; and 200,000 = base for 100 full-time equivalent workers (working 40 hours per week, 50 weeks per year).

<sup>4</sup> Beginning with the 1993 survey, lost workday estimates will not be generated. As of 1992, BLS began generating percent distributions and the median number of days away from work by industry and for groups of workers sustaining similar work disabilities.

<sup>5</sup> Excludes farms with fewer than 11 employees since 1976.

NOTE: Dash indicates data not available.

**55. Fatal occupational injuries by event or exposure, 1996-2005**

Event or exposure <sup>1</sup>	1996-2000 (average)	2001-2005 (average) <sup>2</sup>	2005 <sup>3</sup>	
			Number	Percent
All events .....	6,094	5,704	5,734	100
<b>Transportation incidents</b> .....	2,608	2,451	2,493	43
Highway .....	1,408	1,394	1,437	25
Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment .....	685	686	718	13
Moving in same direction .....	117	151	175	3
Moving in opposite directions, oncoming .....	247	254	265	5
Moving in intersection .....	151	137	134	2
Vehicle struck stationary object or equipment on side of road .....	264	310	345	6
Noncollision .....	372	335	318	6
Jack-knifed or overturned--no collision .....	298	274	273	5
Nonhighway (farm, industrial premises) .....	378	335	340	6
Noncollision accident .....	321	277	281	5
Overturned .....	212	175	182	3
Worker struck by vehicle, mobile equipment .....	376	369	391	7
Worker struck by vehicle, mobile equipment in roadway .....	129	136	140	2
Worker struck by vehicle, mobile equipment in parking lot or non-road area .....	171	166	176	3
Water vehicle .....	105	82	88	2
Aircraft .....	263	206	149	3
<b>Assaults and violent acts</b> .....	1,015	850	792	14
Homicides .....	766	602	567	10
Shooting .....	617	465	441	8
Suicide, self-inflicted injury .....	216	207	180	3
<b>Contact with objects and equipment</b> .....	1,005	952	1,005	18
Struck by object .....	567	560	607	11
Struck by falling object .....	364	345	385	7
Struck by rolling, sliding objects on floor or ground level .....	77	89	94	2
Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects .....	293	256	278	5
Caught in running equipment or machinery .....	157	128	121	2
Caught in or crushed in collapsing materials .....	128	118	109	2
<b>Falls</b> .....	714	763	770	13
Fall to lower level .....	636	669	664	12
Fall from ladder .....	106	125	129	2
Fall from roof .....	153	154	160	3
Fall to lower level, n.e.c. ....	117	123	117	2
<b>Exposure to harmful substances or environments</b> .....	535	498	501	9
Contact with electric current .....	290	265	251	4
Contact with overhead power lines .....	132	118	112	2
Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances .....	112	114	136	2
Oxygen deficiency .....	92	74	59	1
<b>Fires and explosions</b> .....	196	174	159	3
Fires--unintended or uncontrolled .....	103	95	93	2
Explosion .....	92	78	65	1

<sup>1</sup> Based on the 1992 BLS Occupational Injury and Illness Classification Manual.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes fatalities from the Sept. 11, 2001, terrorist attacks.

<sup>3</sup> The BLS news release of August 10, 2006, reported a total of 5,702 fatal work injuries for calendar year 2005. Since then, an additional 32 job-related fatalities were identified, bringing the total job-related fatality count for 2005 to 5,734.

NOTE: Totals for all years are revised and final. Totals for major categories may include subcategories not shown separately. Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria. N.e.c. means "not elsewhere classified."

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, in cooperation with State, New York City, District of Columbia, and Federal agencies, Census of Fatal Occupational Injuries.