

Table 858. Crops—Supply and Use: 2000 to 2010

[72.4 represents 72,400,000. Marketing year beginning January 1 for potatoes, May 1 for hay, June 1 for wheat, August 1 for cotton, September 1 for soybeans and corn. Acreage, production, and yield of all crops periodically revised on basis of census data]

Item	Unit	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
CORN								
Acreage harvested	Million	72.4	75.1	70.6	86.5	78.6	79.5	81.4
Yield per acre	Bushel	136.9	147.9	149.1	150.7	153.9	164.7	152.8
Production	Mil. bu.	9,915	11,112	10,531	13,038	12,092	13,092	12,447
Imports	Mil. bu.	6.82	8.81	11.98	20.02	13.53	8.00	20.00
Total supply ¹	Mil. bu.	11,639	13,235	12,510	14,362	13,729	14,774	14,175
Ethanol	Mil. bu.	628	1,603	2,119	3,049	3,709	4,568	5,150
Exports	Mil. bu.	1,941	2,134	2,125	2,437	1,849	1,987	1,950
Total use ²	Mil. bu.	9,740	11,268	11,207	12,737	12,056	13,066	13,500
Ending stocks	Mil. bu.	1,899	1,967	1,304	1,624	1,673	1,708	675
Price per unit ³	Dol./bu.	1.85	2.00	3.04	4.20	4.06	3.55	5.40
Value of production	Mil. dol.	18,499	22,198	32,083	54,667	49,313	46,734	66,650
SOYBEANS								
Acreage harvested	Million	72.4	71.3	74.6	64.1	74.7	76.4	76.6
Yield per acre	Bushel	38.1	43.1	42.9	41.7	39.7	44.0	43.5
Production	Mil. bu.	2,758	3,068	3,197	2,677	2,967	3,359	3,329
Imports	Mil. bu.	4	3	9	10	13	15	15
Total supply ¹	Mil. bu.	3,052	3,327	3,655	3,261	3,185	3,512	3,495
Crushings	Mil. bu.	1,640	1,739	1,808	1,803	1,662	1,752	1,650
Exports	Mil. bu.	996	940	1,116	1,159	1,283	1,501	1,580
Total use ²	Mil. bu.	2,804	2,878	3,081	3,056	3,047	3,361	3,355
Ending stocks	Mil. bu.	248	449	574	205	138	151	140
Price per unit ³	Dol./bu.	4.54	5.66	6.43	10.10	9.97	9.59	11.70
Value of production	Mil. dol.	12,520	17,367	20,555	27,039	29,458	32,145	38,915
WHEAT								
Acreage harvested	Million	53.1	50.1	46.8	51.0	55.7	49.9	47.6
Yield per acre	Bushel	42.0	42.0	38.6	40.2	44.9	44.5	46.4
Production	Mil. bu.	2,228	2,103	1,808	2,051	2,499	2,218	2,208
Imports	Mil. bu.	89.8	81.4	121.9	112.6	127.0	115.0	110.0
Total supply ^{1,4}	Mil. bu.	3,268	2,725	2,501	2,620	2,932	2,988	3,294
Exports	Mil. bu.	1,062	1,003	908	1,263	1,015	881	1,275
Total use ²	Mil. bu.	2,392	2,154	2,045	2,314	2,275	2,038	2,451
Ending stocks	Mil. bu.	876	571	456	306	657	950	843
Price per unit ³	Dol./bu.	2.62	3.42	4.26	6.48	6.78	4.87	5.70
Value of production	Mil. dol.	5,782	7,171	7,695	13,289	16,626	10,654	12,992
COTTON								
Acreage harvested	Million	13.1	13.8	12.7	10.5	7.6	7.5	10.7
Yield per acre	Pounds	632	831	814	879	813	777	811
Production ⁵	Mil. bales ⁶	17.2	23.9	21.6	19.2	12.8	12.2	18.1
Imports	Mil. bales ⁶	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total supply ¹	Mil. bales ⁶	21.1	29.4	27.7	28.7	22.9	18.5	21.1
Exports	Mil. bales ⁶	6.7	17.5	13.0	13.7	13.3	12.0	15.8
Total use ²	Mil. bales ⁶	15.6	23.4	17.9	18.2	16.9	15.5	19.5
Ending stocks	Mil. bales ⁶	6.0	6.1	9.5	10.0	6.3	3.0	1.6
Price per unit ³	Cents/lb.	51.6	47.7	48.4	61.3	49.1	64.8	82.5
Value of production	Mil. dol.	4,260	5,695	5,013	5,653	3,021	3,788	7,318
HAY								
Acreage harvested	Million	60.4	61.6	60.6	61.0	60.2	59.8	59.9
Yield per acre	Sh. tons	2.54	2.44	2.32	2.41	2.43	2.47	2.43
Production	Mil. sh. tons	154	150	141	147	146	148	146
Price per unit ^{7,8}	Dol./ton	84.60	98.20	110.00	128.00	152.00	108.00	112.00
Value of production	Mil. dol.	11,557	12,534	13,634	16,842	18,639	14,716	14,401
POTATOES								
Acreage harvested	Million	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Yield per acre	Cwt. ⁹	381	390	393	396	396	414	395
Production	Mil. cwt. ⁹	514	424	441	445	415	431	397
Price per unit ³	Dol./cwt. ⁹	5.08	7.06	7.31	7.51	9.09	8.19	8.79
Value of production	Mil. dol.	2,590	2,992	3,209	3,340	3,770	3,521	3,489

— Represents zero or rounds to less than half the unit of measurement shown. ¹ Comprises production, imports, and beginning stocks. ² Includes feed, residual, and other domestic uses not shown separately. ³ Marketing year average price. U.S. prices are computed by weighting U.S. monthly prices by estimated monthly marketings and do not include an allowance for outstanding loans and government purchases and payments. ⁴ Includes flour and selected other products expressed in grain-equivalent bushels. ⁵ State production figures, which conform with annual ginning enumeration with allowance for cross-state ginnings, rounded to thousands and added for U.S. totals. ⁶ Bales of 480 pounds, net weight. ⁷ Prices are for hay sold baled. ⁸ Season average prices received by farmers. U.S. prices are computed by weighting state prices by estimated sales. ⁹ Cwt = hundredweight (100 pounds).

Source: Production—U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, *In Crop Production*, annual, and *Crop Values*, annual. Supply and disappearance—U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, *Feed Situation*, quarterly; *Fats and Oils Situation*, quarterly; *Wheat Situation*, quarterly; *Cotton and Wool Outlook Statistics*, periodic; and *Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates*, periodic. All data are also in *Agricultural Statistics*, annual. See also <http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/Ag_Statistics/> and "Agricultural Outlook: Statistical Indicators," <<http://www.ers.usda.gov/Publications/Agoutlook/AOTables/>>.