

Table 349. Jail Inmates by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1990 to 2009

[As of the last week day in June. Data for 2000 and 2007 – 2009 are based on the Annual Survey of Jails]

Characteristic	1990	1995	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009
Total inmates ^{1,2}	405,320	507,044	621,149	747,529	780,174	785,536	767,434
Incarceration rate per 100,000							
U.S. residents	163	193	220	252	259	258	250
Rated capacity ^{3,4}	389,171	545,763	677,787	786,954	810,543	828,714	849,895
Adult	403,019	499,300	613,534	740,770	773,341	777,832	760,216
Male	365,821	448,000	543,120	646,807	673,346	678,660	667,039
Female	37,198	51,300	70,414	93,963	99,995	99,172	93,176
Juveniles ⁵	2,301	7,800	7,615	6,759	6,833	7,703	7,218
White, non-Hispanic	169,600	203,300	260,500	331,000	338,200	333,300	326,400
Black, non-Hispanic	172,300	220,600	256,300	290,500	301,700	308,000	300,500
Hispanic/Latino ⁶	58,100	74,400	94,100	111,900	125,500	128,500	124,000
Other ⁶	5,400	8,800	10,200	13,000	13,900	14,000	14,800

¹ Total does not include offenders who were supervised outside of jail facilities. ² Race and Hispanic Origin data do not include the Two or More Race data. ³ Beginning 1995, rated capacity subject to sampling error. ⁴ Rated capacity is the number of beds or inmates assigned by a rating official to facilities within each jurisdiction. ⁵ Juveniles are persons held under the age of 18. Includes juveniles who were tried or awaiting trial as adults. ⁶ Persons of Hispanic Origin may be any race. ⁷ Excludes persons of Hispanic or Latino origin. Includes American Indians, Alaska Natives, Asians, and Pacific Islanders.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Jail Inmates at Midyear 2009*, annual, Series NCJ 230112, June 2010. See also <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=2273>>.

Table 350. Prisoners Under Federal or State Jurisdiction by Sex: 1980 to 2009

[Prisoners, as of December 31. Represents prisoners sentenced to more than one year under jurisdiction of federal or state authorities rather than those in the custody of such authorities]

Year	Total ¹	Rate ²	State	Male	Female	Year	Total ¹	Rate ²	State	Male	Female
1980	315,974	139	295,363	303,643	12,331	2001	1,345,217	470	1,208,708	1,260,033	85,184
1985	480,568	202	447,873	459,223	21,345	2002	1,380,516	476	1,237,476	1,291,450	89,066
1990	739,980	297	689,577	699,416	40,564	2003	1,408,361	482	1,256,442	1,315,790	92,571
1995	1,085,022	411	1,001,359	1,021,059	63,963	2004	1,433,728	486	1,274,591	1,337,730	95,998
1996	1,137,722	427	1,048,907	1,068,123	69,599	2005	1,462,866	491	1,296,693	1,364,178	98,688
1997	1,195,498	445	1,100,511	1,121,663	73,835	2006	1,504,660	501	1,331,127	1,401,317	103,343
1998	1,245,402	461	1,141,720	1,167,802	77,600	2007	1,532,850	506	1,353,646	1,427,064	105,786
1999	1,304,074	476	1,189,799	1,221,611	82,463	2008	1,547,742	504	1,365,409	1,441,384	106,357
2000	1,331,278	³ 470	1,204,323	1,246,234	85,044	2009	1,548,721	502	1,360,835	1,443,524	105,198

¹ Includes prisoners under the legal authority of state or federal correctional officials. ² Rate per 100,000 estimated population. Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated resident population. ³ Decrease in incarceration rate from 1999 to 2000 due to use of new Census numbers.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Prisoners in 2009*, Series NCJ 231675, December 2010. See also <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=2232>>.

Table 351. Prisoners Under Sentence of Death by Characteristic: 1980 to 2009

[As of December 31. Excludes prisoners under sentence of death who remained within local correctional systems pending exhaustion of appellate process or who had not been committed to prison]

Characteristic	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total ^{1,2}	688	2,346	3,601	3,577	3,562	3,377	3,320	3,245	3,233	3,215	3,210	3,173
White	418	1,368	1,989	1,968	1,939	1,882	1,856	1,802	1,806	1,806	1,795	1,780
Black and other	270	978	1,612	1,609	1,623	1,495	1,464	1,443	1,427	1,409	1,415	1,393
Under 20 years old	11	8	11	4	4	1	1	–	–	1	–	–
20 to 24 years old	173	168	237	192	153	133	95	61	51	42	44	39
25 to 34 years old	334	1,110	1,103	1,099	1,058	965	896	816	735	680	610	564
35 to 54 years old	186	1,006	2,019	2,043	2,069	1,969	1,977	2,012	2,043	2,060	2,076	2,062
55 years old and over	10	64	223	243	273	306	345	365	399	437	477	508
Years of school completed:												
7 years or less	68	178	214	212	215	213	207	192	186	183	176	176
8 years	74	186	233	236	234	227	221	206	195	189	185	180
9 to 11 years	204	775	1,157	1,145	1,130	1,073	1,053	1,030	1,015	989	977	950
12 years	162	729	1,184	1,183	1,173	1,108	1,091	1,105	1,098	1,089	1,094	1,097
More than 12 years	43	209	315	304	294	270	262	256	248	248	247	238
Unknown	163	279	490	501	511	483	480	465	486	522	528	532
Marital status:												
Never married	268	998	1,749	1,763	1,746	1,641	1,622	1,586	1,577	1,558	1,552	1,531
Married	229	632	739	716	709	684	658	649	626	635	630	613
Divorced ³	217	726	1,105	1,102	1,102	1,049	1,034	1,019	1,025	1,027	1,025	1,029
Time elapsed since sentencing:												
Less than 12 months	185	231	208	151	147	137	117	122	105	110	106	103
12 to 47 months	389	753	786	734	609	495	421	399	382	352	339	329
48 to 71 months	102	438	507	476	468	451	388	299	262	262	244	237
72 months and over	38	934	2,092	2,220	2,333	2,291	2,388	2,434	2,479	2,496	2,518	2,504
Legal status at arrest:												
Not under sentence	384	1,345	2,202	2,189	2,165	2,048	2,026	1,979	1,952	1,963	1,961	1,931
Parole or probation ⁴	115	578	921	918	909	845	809	792	778	760	753	739
Prison or escaped	45	128	126	135	141	137	145	144	142	143	146	156
Unknown	170	305	344	339	342	344	334	339	356	354	347	347

– Represents zero. ¹ Revisions to the total number of prisoners were not carried to the characteristics except for race.

² Includes races not shown separately. ³ Includes persons married but separated, widows, widowers, and unknown. ⁴ Includes prisoners on mandatory conditional release, work release, other leave, AWOL, or bail. Covers 28 prisoners in 1990; 17 in 2001, 2002, and 2003; 15 in 2004; 14 in 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2009; and 12 in 2008.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Capital Punishment, 2009*, Series NCJ 231676, December 2010. See also <<http://bjs.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=2215>>.