

Table 347. Prisoners Under Jurisdiction of Federal or State Correctional Authorities—Summary by State: 1990 to 2009

[For years ending December 31. Jurisdiction refers to the legal authority over a prisoner, regardless of where held]

State	1990	2000	2005	2008	2009	State	1990	2000	2005	2008	2009
U.S.¹	773,919	1,391,261	1,527,929	1,609,759	1,613,740						
Federal	65,526	145,416	187,618	201,280	208,118	MS	8,375	20,241	20,515	22,754	21,482
State	708,393	1,245,845	1,340,311	1,408,479	1,405,622	MO	14,943	27,543	30,823	30,186	30,563
AL	15,665	26,332	27,888	30,508	31,874	MT	1,425	3,105	3,532	3,545	3,605
AK ²	2,622	4,173	4,812	5,014	5,285	NE	2,403	3,895	4,455	4,520	4,474
AZ ³	14,261	26,510	33,565	39,589	40,627	NV ⁶	5,322	10,063	11,782	12,743	12,482
AR	7,322	11,915	13,541	14,716	15,208	NH	1,342	2,257	2,530	2,702	2,731
CA	97,309	163,001	170,676	173,670	171,275	NJ	21,128	29,784	27,359	25,953	25,382
CO	7,671	16,833	21,456	23,274	22,795	NM	3,187	5,342	6,571	6,402	6,519
CT ²	10,500	18,355	19,442	20,661	19,716	NY	54,895	70,199	62,743	60,347	58,687
DE ²	3,471	6,921	6,966	7,075	6,794	NC	18,411	31,266	36,365	39,482	39,860
DC ^{4,5}	9,947	7,456	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	ND	483	1,076	1,385	1,452	1,486
FL	44,387	71,319	89,768	102,388	103,915	OH	31,822	45,833	45,854	51,686	51,606
GA ⁹	22,411	44,232	48,749	52,719	53,371	OK	12,285	23,181	26,676	25,864	26,397
HI ²	2,533	5,053	6,146	5,955	5,891	OR	6,492	10,580	13,411	14,167	14,403
ID	1,961	5,535	6,818	7,290	7,400	PA	22,290	36,847	42,380	49,215	51,429
IL	27,516	45,281	44,919	45,474	45,161	RI ²	2,392	3,286	3,654	4,045	3,674
IN	12,736	20,125	24,455	28,322	28,808	SC	17,319	21,778	23,160	24,326	24,288
IA ³	3,967	7,955	8,737	8,766	8,813	SD	1,341	2,616	3,463	3,342	3,434
KS	5,775	8,344	9,068	8,539	8,641	TN	10,388	22,166	26,369	27,228	26,965
KY	9,023	14,919	19,662	21,706	21,638	TX	50,042	166,719	169,003	172,506	171,249
LA	18,599	35,207	36,083	38,381	39,780	UT	2,496	5,637	6,382	6,552	6,533
ME	1,523	1,679	2,023	2,195	2,206	VT ²	1,049	1,697	2,078	2,116	2,220
MD	17,848	23,538	22,737	23,324	22,255	VA	17,593	30,168	35,344	38,276	38,092
MA	8,345	10,722	10,701	11,408	11,316	WA	7,995	14,915	17,382	17,926	18,233
MI	34,267	47,718	49,546	48,738	45,478	WV	1,565	3,856	5,312	6,059	6,367
MN	3,176	6,238	9,281	9,910	9,986	WI	7,465	20,754	22,697	23,379	23,153
						WY	1,110	1,680	2,047	2,084	2,075

NA Not available. ¹ U.S. total includes federal prisoners not distributed by state and prison system. ² Data include both total jail and prison population. Prisons and jails form one integrated system. ³ Numbers are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts. ⁴ The transfer of responsibility for sentenced felons from the District of Columbia to the federal system was completed by the year end 2001. ⁵ The District of Columbia inmates sentenced to more than 1 year are now under the responsibility of the Bureau of Prisons. ⁶ Prison population for yearend 2008 is as of January 2, 2009.

Source: Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Prisoners in 2009*, Series NCJ 231675, and earlier reports. See also <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=2232>>.

Table 348. Adults Under Correctional Supervision: 1980 to 2009

[As of December 31, except jail counts as of June 30]

Year	Estimated total ^{1,2,3}	Percent of adults under correctional supervision	Community supervision		Incarceration		Male ^{2,3,4}	Female ^{2,3,4}
			Probation	Parole	Jail ³	Prison		
1980	1,840,400	1.1	1,118,097	220,438	182,288	319,598	(NA)	(NA)
1985	3,011,500	1.7	1,968,712	300,203	254,986	487,593	2,606,000	405,500
1990	4,348,000	2.3	2,670,234	531,407	403,019	743,382	3,756,100	592,000
1995	5,335,100	2.8	3,077,861	679,421	499,300	1,078,542	4,513,000	822,100
1996	5,482,700	2.8	3,164,996	679,733	510,400	1,127,528	4,629,300	853,400
1997 ⁵	5,725,800	2.9	3,296,513	694,787	557,974	1,176,564	4,823,200	902,600
1998 ⁵	6,126,100	3.1	3,670,441	696,385	584,372	1,224,469	5,132,600	993,400
1999	6,331,400	3.1	3,779,922	714,457	596,485	1,287,172	5,280,300	1,051,000
2000	6,437,400	3.1	3,826,209	723,898	613,534	1,316,333	5,366,600	1,070,800
2001	6,574,100	3.1	3,931,731	732,333	623,628	1,330,007	5,458,700	1,115,400
2002	6,750,500	3.1	4,024,067	750,934	658,228	1,367,547	5,566,500	1,184,100
2003 ⁶	6,917,700	3.2	4,120,012	769,925	684,431	1,390,279	5,711,500	1,206,100
2004	6,987,900	3.2	4,143,792	771,852	706,907	1,421,345	5,756,100	1,231,800
2005	7,045,100	3.1	4,166,757	780,616	740,770	1,448,344	5,810,400	1,234,700
2006	7,176,000	3.2	4,215,361	799,875	759,717	1,492,973	5,875,000	1,301,000
2007 ⁷	7,267,500	3.2	4,234,471	821,177	773,341	1,517,867	5,975,100	1,292,500
2008 ⁷	7,274,600	3.1	4,244,046	824,834	777,852	1,522,834	5,973,700	1,300,800
2009 ⁸	7,225,800	3.1	4,203,967	819,308	760,400	1,524,513	5,927,200	1,298,600

NA Not available. ¹ Detail may not sum to total due to rounding and/or individuals having multiple correctional statuses. ² Estimates were rounded to the nearest 100. ³ In 2009, the 2000–2009 jail counts were revised to exclude juveniles held as adults; therefore, these counts may not be comparable to those published in prior years. ⁴ The 1990–2009 gender estimates were revised based on a new method of estimation. ⁵ Probation coverage was expanded and the additional probationers resulting from the expansion of coverage are reflected in these estimates. See “Methodology” in the BJS report, *Correctional Populations in the United States, 2009*, for more details. ⁶ Due to changes in reporting in a few states, total probation and parole counts include estimated counts. See the BJS report, *Probation and Parole in the United States, 2004*, for more details. ⁷ Includes counts estimated by BJS because some states were unable to provide data. See “Methodology” in *Correctional Populations in the United States, 2009*, for more details. ⁸ Preliminary data.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), *Correctional Populations in the United States, 2009*, *Prisoners in 2009*, *Jail inmates at Midyear 2009—Statistical Tables*; and *Probation and Parole in the United States, 2009*. See also <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=tp&tid=1>>.