

Table 32. Personal crimes of violence, 1996:



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**Percent distribution of victimizations  
by perceived drug or alcohol use by offender**

Perceived drug or alcohol use by offender	Percent of victimizations					
	Crimes of violence	Rape/ Sexual assault/a	Robbery	Assault		
				Total	Aggravated	Simple
Total victimizations	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %
Total (Perceived to be under the influence of drugs or alcohol)	29.6	47.2	22.6	30.0	34.4	28.5
Under the influence of alcohol	17.2	34.8	8.1	17.8	18.0	17.7
Under the influence of drugs	5.8	6.9 *	8.9	5.3	6.5	4.9
Under the influence of both drugs and alcohol	5.3	5.5 *	4.6	5.4	8.1	4.5
Under the influence of one, not sure which	1.4	0.0 *	1.0 *	1.5	1.9	1.4
Not available whether drugs or alcohol	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.1 *
Not on alcohol or drugs	27.4	36.2	12.9	29.2	19.8	32.3
Don't know or not ascertained	43.0	16.6	64.5	40.8	45.8	39.2

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 32. Personal crimes of violence, 1997:

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**Percent distribution of victimizations  
by perceived drug or alcohol use by offender**

Perceived drug or alcohol use by offender	Percent of victimizations					
	Crimes of violence	Rape/Sexual assault/a	Robbery	Assault		
				Total	Aggravated	Simple
Total victimizations	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %
Total (Perceived to be under the influence of drugs or alcohol)	31.2	42.3	21.1	32.0	39.1	29.6
Under the influence of alcohol	18.5	28.5	10.0	19.1	20.4	18.7
Under the influence of drugs	5.9	6.5 *	6.4	5.8	7.7	5.1
Under the influence of both drugs and alcohol	5.2	7.3 *	3.9	5.3	8.0	4.4
Under the influence of one, not sure which	1.4	0.0 *	0.8 *	1.6	2.7	1.2
Not available whether drugs or alcohol	0.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.2 *	0.2 *	0.2 *
Not on alcohol or drugs	26.5	24.6	14.4	28.2	19.9	31.0
Don't know or not ascertained	42.3	33.1	64.6	39.8	41.0	39.4

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 32. Personal crimes of violence, 1998:

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**Percent distribution of victimizations  
by perceived drug or alcohol use by offender**

Perceived drug or alcohol use by offender	Percent of victimizations					
	Crimes of violence	Rape/Sexual assault/a	Robbery	Assault		
				Total	Aggravated	Simple
Total victimizations	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %
Total (Perceived to be under the influence of drugs or alcohol)	29.5	41.2	26.6	29.3	32.3	28.3
Under the influence of alcohol	16.8	27.4	9.9	17.2	15.4	17.7
Under the influence of drugs	6.5	3.6 *	12.0	5.9	6.9	5.6
Under the influence of both drugs and alcohol	4.5	8.0 *	3.7	4.5	8.1	3.3
Under the influence of one, not sure which	1.6	0.7 *	1.0 *	1.7	1.8	1.6
Not available whether drugs or alcohol	0.1 *	1.5 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Not on alcohol or drugs	27.5	21.3	16.6	29.2	21.6	31.6
Don't know or not ascertained	43.0	37.5	56.8	41.5	46.1	40.0

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 32. Personal crimes of violence, 1999:

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**Percent distribution of victimizations  
by perceived drug or alcohol use by offender**

Perceived drug or alcohol use by offender	Percent of victimizations					
	Crimes of violence	Rape/Sexual assault/a	Robbery	Assault		
				Total	Aggravated	Simple
Total victimizations	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %
Total (Perceived to be under the influence of drugs or alcohol)	28.2	31.6	27.7	28.0	32.2	26.7
Under the influence of alcohol	16.1	22.3	10.9	16.4	15.3	16.8
Under the influence of drugs	4.9	4.0 *	7.6	4.6	4.8	4.6
Under the influence of both drugs and alcohol	5.5	4.4 *	7.1	5.3	8.6	4.2
Under the influence of one, not sure which	1.7	0.8 *	2.0 *	1.7	3.5	1.1
Not available whether drugs or alcohol	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Not on alcohol or drugs	29.4	32.0	14.1	31.2	20.2	34.8
Don't know or not ascertained	42.5	36.4	58.3	40.8	47.6	38.5

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 32. Personal crimes of violence, 2000:

[Download spreadsheet version](#)**Percent distribution of victimizations by perceived drug or alcohol use by offender**

Perceived drug or alcohol use by offender	Percent of victimizations					
	Crimes of violence	Rape/Sexual assault/a	Robbery	Assault		
				Total	Aggravated	Simple
Total victimizations	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %
Total (Perceived to be under the influence of drugs or alcohol)	28.6	37.9	24.0	28.8	29.4	28.6
Under the influence of alcohol	17.5	28.2	8.8	18.2	14.4	19.4
Under the influence of drugs	5.4	4.2 *	10.1	4.8	7.7	3.8
Under the influence of both drugs and alcohol	4.2	4.3 *	3.5	4.3	6.3	3.7
Under the influence of one, not sure which	1.3	1.2 *	1.5 *	1.3	1.1 *	1.4
Not available whether drugs or alcohol	0.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.2 *	0.0 *	0.3 *
Not on alcohol or drugs	27.9	20.2	14.3	30.2	20.9	33.1
Don't know or not ascertained	43.5	41.9	61.7	41.1	49.6	38.3

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 32. Personal crimes of violence, 2001:

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**Percent distribution of victimizations by perceived drug or alcohol use by offender**

Perceived drug or alcohol use by offender	Percent of victimizations					
	Crimes of violence	Rape/ Sexual assault/a	Robbery	Assault		
				Total	Aggravated	Simple
Total victimizations	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %
Total (Perceived to be under the influence of drugs or alcohol)	28.1	43.6	21.5	28.1	29.7	27.6
Under the influence of alcohol	17.6	31.7	10.0	17.9	17.5	18.0
Under the influence of drugs	4.6	5.4 *	7.2	4.2	5.9	3.7
Under the influence of both drugs and alcohol	4.6	6.5 *	2.5 *	4.8	4.6	4.8
Under the influence of one, not sure which	1.0	0.0 *	1.3 *	1.1	1.4 *	1.0
Not available whether drugs or alcohol	0.2 *	0.0 *	0.5 *	0.2 *	0.4 *	0.1 *
Not on alcohol or drugs	28.1	33.4	15.1	29.5	20.5	32.5
Don't know or not ascertained	43.8	23.0	63.4	42.4	49.7	39.9

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 32. Personal crimes of violence, 2002:

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Percent distribution of victimizations by perceived drug or alcohol use by offender

Perceived drug or alcohol use by offender	Percent of victimizations					
	Crime of violence	Rape/ Sexual assault/a	Robbery	Assault		
				Total	Aggravated	Simple
Total victimizations	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %
Total (Perceived to be under the influence of drugs or alcohol)	29.0	46.2	18.2	29.3	35.7	27.5
Under the influence of alcohol	17.0	27.7	4.0 *	17.9	19.3	17.5
Under the influence of drugs	5.6	14.5	11.3	4.5	6.0	4.1
Under the influence of both drugs and alcohol	4.6	3.9 *	2.6 *	4.8	7.3	4.1
Under the influence of one, not sure which	1.5	0.0 *	0.0 *	1.8	2.5 *	1.6
Not available whether drugs or alcohol	0.4 *	0.0 *	0.4 *	0.4 *	0.5 *	0.3 *
Not on alcohol or drugs	27.7	16.5	17.7	29.4	17.8	32.6
Don't know or not ascertained	43.3	37.3	64.0	41.3	46.6	39.9

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 32. Personal crimes of violence, 2003:

[Download spreadsheet version](#)**Percent distribution of victimizations by perceived drug or alcohol use by offender**

Perceived drug or alcohol use by offender	Percent of victimizations					
	Crimes of violence	Rape/ Sexual assault/a	Robbery	Assault		
				Total	Aggravated	Simple
Total victimizations	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %
Total (Perceived to be under the influence of drugs or alcohol)	29.3	55.1	25.6	28.7	34.9	26.8
Under the influence of alcohol	15.6	35.2	6.9	15.8	16.3	15.7
Under the influence of drugs	5.9	3.4 *	10.4	5.4	8.2	4.5
Under the influence of both drugs and alcohol	5.9	13.6 *	8.3	5.3	7.8	4.5
Under the influence of one, not sure which	1.7	1.3 *	0.0 *	1.9	2.4 *	1.8
Not available whether drugs or alcohol	0.3 *	1.6 *	0.0 *	0.3 *	0.3 *	0.3 *
Not on alcohol or drugs	28.3	24.0	14.8	30.3	18.6	33.9
Don't know or not ascertained	42.3	21.0	59.6	41.0	46.5	39.3

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.



Table 32. Personal crimes of violence, 2004:

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**Percent distribution of victimizations by perceived drug or alcohol use by offender**

Perceived drug or alcohol use by offender	Percent of victimizations					
	Crimes of violence	Rape/Sexual assault/a	Robbery	Assault		
				Total	Aggravated	Simple
Total victimizations	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %*	100.0 %	100.0 %
Total (Perceived to be under the influence of drugs or alcohol)	30.0	44.4	22.4	30.2 *	34.5	28.9
Under the influence of alcohol	18.4	34.1	6.9	18.9 *	21.7	18.1
Under the influence of drugs	5.0	4.1 *	9.2	4.5 *	3.4	4.9
Under the influence of both drugs and alcohol	5.0	6.1 *	4.0 *	5.0 *	7.1	4.4
Under the influence of one, not sure which	1.1	0.0 *	1.7 *	1.1 *	0.9 *	1.2
Not available whether drugs or alcohol	0.6 *	0.0 *	0.6 *	0.6 *	1.5 *	0.3 *
Not on alcohol or drugs	26.9	11.9 *	20.5	28.3 *	23.2	29.8
Don't know or not ascertained	43.1	43.7	57.1	41.5 *	42.4	41.3

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 32. Personal crimes of violence, 2005:

[Download spreadsheet version](#)**Percent distribution of victimizations by perceived drug or alcohol use by offender**

Perceived drug or alcohol use by offender	Percent of victimizations					
	Crimes of violence	Rape/ Sexual assault/a	Robbery	Assault		
				Total	Aggravated	Simple
Total victimizations	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %
Total (Perceived to be under the influence of drugs or alcohol)	27.5	35.5	22.5	27.8	30.7	26.9
Under the influence of alcohol	14.1	10.5 *	5.1 *	15.6	14.9	15.8
Under the influence of drugs	7.0	16.7 *	10.6	6.0	6.4	5.9
Under the influence of both drugs and alcohol	4.6	5.1 *	5.4 *	4.4	6.5	3.8
Under the influence of one, not sure which	1.6	3.2 *	0.9 *	1.6	2.7 *	1.3
Not available whether drugs or alcohol	0.2 *	0.0 *	0.4 *	0.2 *	0.3 *	0.1 *
Not on alcohol or drugs	23.4	23.8	13.1	24.8	23.1	25.4
Don't know or not ascertained	49.2	40.6	64.4	47.4	46.2	47.7

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 32. Personal crimes of violence, 2006:

[Download spreadsheet version](#)**Percent distribution of victimizations by perceived drug or alcohol use by offender**

Perceived drug or alcohol use by offender	Percent of victimizations					
	Crimes of violence	Rape/Sexual assault/a	Robbery	Assault		
				Total	Aggravated	Simple
Total victimizations	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %
Total (Perceived to be under the influence of drugs or alcohol)	27.1	42.8	24.8	26.6	27.0	26.5
Under the influence of alcohol	15.2	26.8	12.4	15.0	14.5	15.1
Under the influence of drugs	5.6	1.2 *	7.1	5.6	5.2	5.7
Under the influence of both drugs and alcohol	5.2	14.8	5.1 *	4.8	5.8	4.4
Under the influence of one, not sure which	1.0	0.0 *	0.0 *	1.2	1.5 *	1.2
Not available whether drugs or alcohol	0.1 *	0.0 *	0.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Not on alcohol or drugs	27.0	19.0	14.1	29.2	24.0	31.0
Don't know or not ascertained	45.9	38.2	61.1	44.2	49.0	42.5

Note: Many incident characteristics were unaffected or minimally affected by changes in methodology in the 2006 National Crime Victimization Survey. However, caution should be used in comparing 2006 rates of individual variables, particularly those with small sample sizes, to previous years.

See *Criminal Victimization, 2006*, at <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv06.htm>>.

Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 32. Personal crimes of violence, 2007:

[Download spreadsheet version](#)**Percent distribution of victimizations by perceived drug or alcohol use by offender**

Perceived drug or alcohol use by offender	Percent of victimizations					
	Crimes of violence	Rape/ Sexual assault/a	Robbery	Assault		
				Total	Aggravated	Simple
Total victimizations	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %
Total (Perceived to be under the influence of drugs or alcohol)	27.0	36.8	18.0	27.7	33.5	26.2
Under the influence of alcohol	15.7	30.6	4.2 *	16.4	18.9	15.8
Under the influence of drugs	4.9	1.2 *	7.2	4.8	8.9	3.8
Under the influence of both drugs and alcohol	5.1	3.6 *	5.2 *	5.2	3.9 *	5.5
Under the influence of one, not sure which	1.2	1.4 *	1.3 *	1.2	1.9 *	1.0
Not available whether drugs or alcohol	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Not on alcohol or drugs	28.8	18.8	12.2	31.7	23.4	33.7
Don't know or not ascertained	44.2	44.4	69.9	40.6	43.1	40.0

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 32. Personal crimes of violence, 2007:

[Download spreadsheet version](#)**Percent distribution of victimizations by perceived drug or alcohol use by offender**

Perceived drug or alcohol use by offender	Percent of victimizations					
	Crimes of violence	Rape/ Sexual assault/a	Robbery	Assault		
				Total	Aggravated	Simple
Total victimizations	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %
Total (Perceived to be under the influence of drugs or alcohol)	27.0	36.8	18.0	27.7	33.5	26.2
Under the influence of alcohol	15.7	30.6	4.2 *	16.4	18.9	15.8
Under the influence of drugs	4.9	1.2 *	7.2	4.8	8.9	3.8
Under the influence of both drugs and alcohol	5.1	3.6 *	5.2 *	5.2	3.9 *	5.5
Under the influence of one, not sure which	1.2	1.4 *	1.3 *	1.2	1.9 *	1.0
Not available whether drugs or alcohol	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Not on alcohol or drugs	28.8	18.8	12.2	31.7	23.4	33.7
Don't know or not ascertained	44.2	44.4	69.9	40.6	43.1	40.0

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.