

Table 49. Personal crimes of violence, 1996:



Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations, by type of crime and detailed victim-offender relationship

| Type of crime | Number of multiple-offender victimizations | Percent of multiple-offender victimizations | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|---|---------------------|------------------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| | | Total | Some or all related | | | | | Other relatives |
| | | | Total | Spouses and ex-spouses | Parents | Own children | Brothers and sisters | |
| Crimes of violence | 2,010,180 | 100 % | 1.2 % | 0.1 %* | 0.3 % | 0.2 %* | 0.1 %* | 0.5 %* |
| Completed violence | 734,130 | 100 | 0.7 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.5 * | 0.0 * | 0.2 * |
| Attempted/threatened violence | 1,276,040 | 100 | 1.4 * | 0.2 * | 0.4 * | 0.0 * | 0.2 * | 0.6 * |
| Rape/Sexual assault/b | 26,630 | 100 | 7.3 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 7.3 * |
| Robbery | 450,210 | 100 | 0.8 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.8 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * |
| Completed/property taken | 323,620 | 100 | 1.1 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 1.1 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * |
| Attempted to take property | 126,590 | 100 | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * |
| Assault | 1,533,330 | 100 | 1.2 * | 0.2 * | 0.4 * | 0.0 * | 0.2 * | 0.5 * |
| Aggravated | 529,510 | 100 | 2.5 * | 0.5 * | 0.6 * | 0.0 * | 0.5 * | 0.9 * |
| Simple | 1,003,820 | 100 | 0.5 * | 0.0 * | 0.3 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.2 * |

| Type of crime | Some or all well known, not related/a | Some or all casual acquaintances | Don't know | Stranger |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|
| Crimes of violence | 12.9 % | 12.1 % | 1.3 % | 72.5 % |
| Completed violence | 10.0 | 13.1 | 1.1 * | 75.0 |
| Attempted/threatened violence | 14.6 | 11.5 | 1.4 * | 71.0 |
| Rape/Sexual assault/b | 18.3 * | 10.3 * | 0.0 * | 64.0 * |
| Robbery | 3.5 * | 7.0 | 0.5 * | 88.2 |
| Completed/property taken | 3.3 * | 6.7 * | 0.0 * | 88.9 |
| Attempted to take property | 4.2 * | 7.7 * | 1.8 * | 86.3 |
| Assault | 15.6 | 13.6 | 1.6 * | 68.0 |
| Aggravated | 17.1 | 11.9 | 0.7 * | 67.8 |
| Simple | 14.8 | 14.6 | 2.0 * | 68.2 |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on offenders well known to the victim whose relationship to the victim was not ascertained.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 49. Personal crimes of violence, 1997:

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Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations, by type of crime and detailed victim-offender relationship

| Type of crime | Number of multiple-offender victimizations | Percent of multiple-offender victimizations | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|---|---------------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| | | Total | Some or all related | | | | | Other relatives |
| | | | Total | Spouses and ex-spouses | Parents | Own children | Brothers and sisters | |
| Crimes of violence | 1,757,460 | 100 % | 2.2 % | 0.4 %* | 0.0 %* | 0.0 %* | 0.3 %* | 1.5 % |
| Completed violence | 632,770 | 100 | 0.8 * | 0.4 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.4 * |
| Attempted/threatened violence | 1,124,700 | 100 | 3.0 | 0.5 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.4 * | 2.1 * |
| Rape/Sexual assault/b | 20,880 * | 100 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * |
| Robbery | 348,240 | 100 | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * |
| Completed/property taken | 238,300 | 100 | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * |
| Attempted to take property | 109,940 | 100 | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * |
| Assault | 1,388,340 | 100 | 2.8 | 0.6 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.3 * | 1.9 * |
| Aggravated | 494,940 | 100 | 0.6 * | 0.6 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * |
| Simple | 893,400 | 100 | 4.0 | 0.5 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.5 * | 2.9 * |

| Type of crime | Some or all well known, not related/a | Some or all casual acquaintances | Don't know | Stranger |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|
| Crimes of violence | 10.1 % | 14.9 % | 1.1 % | 71.7 % |
| Completed violence | 8.4 | 13.3 | 1.2 * | 76.4 |
| Attempted/threatened violence | 11.0 | 15.9 | 1.1 * | 69.1 |
| Rape/Sexual assault/b | 0.0 * | 13.3 * | 0.0 * | 86.7 * |
| Robbery | 5.7 * | 3.9 * | 2.3 * | 88.1 |
| Completed/property taken | 4.1 * | 4.7 * | 2.1 * | 89.0 |
| Attempted to take property | 9.1 * | 2.0 * | 2.9 * | 86.0 |
| Assault | 11.3 | 17.7 | 0.9 * | 67.4 |
| Aggravated | 10.0 | 14.7 | 0.5 * | 74.3 |
| Simple | 12.0 | 19.4 | 1.1 * | 63.5 |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on offenders well known to the victim whose relationship to the victim was not ascertained.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 49. Personal crimes of violence, 1998:

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Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations, by type of crime and detailed victim-offender relationship

| Type of crime | Number of multiple-offender victimizations | Percent of multiple-offender victimizations | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|---|---------------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| | | Total | Some or all related | | | | | Other relatives |
| | | | Total | Spouses and ex-spouses | Parents | Own children | Brothers and sisters | |
| Crimes of violence | 1,660,010 | 100 % | 1.6 % | 0.5 %* | 0.0 %* | 0.1 %* | 0.4 %* | 0.6 %* |
| Completed violence | 617,500 | 100 % | 1.8 * | 0.3 * | 0.0 * | 0.4 * | 0.4 * | 0.8 * |
| Attempted/threatened violence | 1,042,510 | 100 % | 1.5 * | 0.6 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.5 * | 0.5 * |
| Rape/Sexual assault/b | 47,810 | 100 % | 5.5 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 5.5 * |
| Robbery | 320,280 | 100 % | 2.1 * | 0.7 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 1.4 * | 0.0 * |
| Completed/property taken | 222,440 | 100 % | 1.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 1.0 * | 0.0 * |
| Attempted to take property | 97,840 | 100 % | 4.5 * | 2.2 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 2.3 * | 0.0 * |
| Assault | 1,291,910 | 100 % | 1.4 * | 0.4 * | 0.0 * | 0.2 * | 0.2 * | 0.5 * |
| Aggravated | 434,950 | 100 % | 1.1 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.6 * | 0.0 * | 0.5 * |
| Simple | 856,960 | 100 % | 1.5 * | 0.7 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.3 * | 0.5 * |

| Type of crime | Some or all well known, not related/a | Some or all casual acquaintances | Don't know | Stranger |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|
| Crimes of violence | 12.8 % | 16.4 % | 2.0 % | 67.2 % |
| Completed violence | 13.9 | 14.2 | 3.7 * | 66.4 |
| Attempted/threatened violence | 12.1 | 17.7 | 1.0 * | 67.7 |
| Rape/Sexual assault/b | 55.5 * | 5.9 * | 0.0 * | 33.2 * |
| Robbery | 4.7 * | 13.4 | 3.5 * | 76.4 |
| Completed/property taken | 1.2 * | 12.4 * | 5.0 * | 80.4 |
| Attempted to take property | 12.8 * | 15.5 * | 0.0 * | 67.2 |
| Assault | 13.2 | 17.5 | 1.7 * | 66.2 |
| Aggravated | 10.1 | 13.6 | 1.2 * | 74.1 |
| Simple | 14.8 | 19.5 | 2.0 * | 62.2 |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on offenders well known to the victim whose relationship to the victim was not ascertained.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 49. Personal crimes of violence, 1999:

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Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations, by type of crime and detailed victim-offender relationship

| Type of crime | Number of multiple-offender victimizations | Percent of multiple-offender victimizations | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|---|---------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| | | Some or all related | | | | | | |
| | | Total | Total | Spouses and ex-spouses | Parents | Own children | Brothers and sisters | Other relatives |
| Crimes of violence | 1,465,510 | 100 % | 1.6 %* | 0.2 %* | 0.2 %* | 0.2 %* | 0.3 %* | 0.7 %* |
| Completed violence | 503,310 | 100 % | 0.9 * | 0.0 * | 0.5 * | 0.4 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * |
| Attempted/threatened violence | 962,200 | 100 % | 1.9 * | 0.3 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.4 * | 1.1 * |
| Rape/Sexual assault/b | 22,510 * | 100 %* | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * |
| Robbery | 325,870 | 100 % | 1.8 * | 1.0 * | 0.8 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * |
| Completed/property taken | 203,700 | 100 % | 1.2 * | 0.0 * | 1.2 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * |
| Attempted to take property | 122,180 | 100 % | 2.7 * | 2.7 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * |
| Assault | 1,117,130 | 100 % | 1.6 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.2 * | 0.4 * | 1.0 * |
| Aggravated | 389,170 | 100 % | 2.2 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 1.1 * | 1.2 * |
| Simple | 727,950 | 100 % | 1.2 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.3 * | 0.0 * | 0.9 * |

| Type of crime | Some or all well known, not related/a | Some or all casual acquaintances | Don't know | Stranger |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|
| Crimes of violence | 8.6 % | 16.1 % | 2.2 % | 71.5 % |
| Completed violence | 7.2 | 14.5 | 1.9 * | 75.4 |
| Attempted/threatened violence | 9.4 | 16.9 | 2.4 * | 69.4 |
| Rape/Sexual assault/b | 13.6 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 86.4 * |
| Robbery | 5.8 * | 7.5 * | 1.9 * | 83.0 |
| Completed/property taken | 5.6 * | 7.1 * | 0.0 * | 86.0 |
| Attempted to take property | 6.2 * | 8.2 * | 5.0 * | 77.9 |
| Assault | 9.3 | 18.9 | 2.4 * | 67.8 |
| Aggravated | 4.4 * | 16.0 | 1.2 * | 76.2 |
| Simple | 12.0 | 20.5 | 3.0 * | 63.3 |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on offenders well known to the victim whose relationship to the victim was not ascertained.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 49. Personal crimes of violence, 2000:

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Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations, by type of crime and detailed victim-offender relationship

| Type of crime | Number of multiple-offender victimizations | Percent of multiple-offender victimizations | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|---|--------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| | | Some or all related | | | | | | |
| | | Total | Total | Spouses and ex-spouses | Parents | Own children | Brothers and sisters | Other relatives |
| Crimes of violence | 1,258,020 | 100 % | 2.7 % | 1.1 %* | 0.2 %* | 0.0 %* | 0.2 %* | 1.1 %* |
| Completed violence | 457,380 | 100 | 3.5 * | 1.7 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 1.8 * |
| Attempted/threatened violence | 800,640 | 100 | 2.2 * | 0.8 * | 0.4 * | 0.0 * | 0.4 * | 0.7 * |
| Rape/Sexual assault/b | 12,660 * | 100 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * |
| Robbery | 303,310 | 100 | 0.9 * | 0.0 * | 0.9 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * |
| Completed/property taken | 220,700 | 100 | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * |
| Attempted to take property | 82,620 | 100 | 3.4 * | 0.0 * | 3.4 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * |
| Assault | 942,040 | 100 | 3.3 | 1.5 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.3 * | 1.4 * |
| Aggravated | 329,750 | 100 | 0.6 * | 0.6 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * |
| Simple | 612,290 | 100 | 4.7 | 2.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.5 * | 2.2 * |

| Type of crime | Some or all well known, not related/a | Some or all casual acquaintances | Don't know | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | | Don't know | Stranger |
| Crimes of violence | 10.6 % | 12.9 % | 1.4 %* | 72.4 % |
| Completed violence | 9.9 | 6.0 | 0.5 * | 80.1 |
| Attempted/threatened violence | 11.0 | 16.8 | 2.0 * | 68.0 |
| Rape/Sexual assault/b | 17.8 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 82.2 * |
| Robbery | 6.2 * | 2.9 * | 0.0 * | 90.0 |
| Completed/property taken | 5.9 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 94.1 |
| Attempted to take property | 6.9 * | 10.5 * | 0.0 * | 79.1 |
| Assault | 11.9 | 16.2 | 1.9 * | 66.7 |
| Aggravated | 7.8 | 12.0 | 4.0 * | 75.6 |
| Simple | 14.1 | 18.5 | 0.8 * | 61.8 |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on offenders well known to the victim whose relationship to the victim was not ascertained.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 49. Personal crimes of violence, 2001:

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Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations, by type of crime and detailed victim-offender relationship

| Type of crime | Number of multiple-offender victimizations | Percent of multiple-offender victimizations | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|---|---------------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| | | Total | Some or all related | | | | | Brothers and sisters | Other relatives |
| | | | Total | Spouses and ex-spouses | Parents | Own children | | | |
| Crimes of violence | 1,176,890 | 100 % | 0.8 % | 0.4 %* | 0.0 %* | 0.0 %* | 0.2 %* | 0.2 %* | |
| Completed violence | 472,320 | 100 | 1.0 * | 0.5 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.5 * | 0.0 * | |
| Attempted/threatened violence | 704,570 | 100 | 0.6 * | 0.3 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.3 * | |
| Rape/Sexual assault/b | 11,440 * | 100 * | 21.8 * | 21.8 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | |
| Robbery | 277,760 | 100 | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | |
| Completed/property taken | 198,660 | 100 | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | |
| Attempted to take property | 79,110 | 100 | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | |
| Assault | 887,690 | 100 | 0.7 * | 0.3 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.2 * | 0.2 * | |
| Aggravated | 284,950 | 100 | 0.8 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.8 * | 0.0 * | |
| Simple | 602,740 | 100 | 0.7 * | 0.4 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.3 * | |

| Type of crime | Some or all well known, not related/a | Some or all casual acquaintances | Don't know | Stranger |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|
| Crimes of violence | 7.9 % | 14.1 % | 0.7 % | 76.6 % |
| Completed violence | 3.6 * | 15.6 | 0.0 * | 79.9 |
| Attempted/threatened violence | 10.7 | 13.0 | 1.1 * | 74.5 |
| Rape/Sexual assault/b | 20.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 58.2 * |
| Robbery | 1.9 * | 4.5 * | 0.0 * | 93.6 |
| Completed/property taken | 1.7 * | 6.3 * | 0.0 * | 92.1 |
| Attempted to take property | 2.6 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 97.4 |
| Assault | 9.6 | 17.2 | 0.9 * | 71.6 |
| Aggravated | 3.2 * | 17.2 | 1.9 * | 76.9 |
| Simple | 12.6 | 17.3 | 0.4 * | 69.1 |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on offenders well known to the victim whose relationship to the victim was not ascertained.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 49. Personal crimes of violence, 2002:

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Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations, by type of crime and detailed victim-offender relationship

| Type of crime | Number of multiple-offender victimizations | Percent of multiple-offender victimizations | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|---|---------------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| | | Total | Some or all related | | | | | Brothers and sisters | Other relatives |
| | | | Total | Spouses and ex-spouses | Parents | Own children | | | |
| Crimes of violence | 1,091,760 | 100 % | 1.1 % | 0.4 %* | 0.2 %* | 0.3 %* | 0.0 %* | 0.2 %* | |
| Completed violence | 433,470 | 100 | 2.2 * | 1.1 * | 0.6 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.6 * | |
| Attempted/threatened violence | 658,290 | 100 | 0.5 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.5 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | |
| Rape/Sexual assault/b | 39,580 | 100 | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | |
| Robbery | 219,770 | 100 | 1.1 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 1.1 * | |
| Completed/property taken | 181,890 | 100 | 1.3 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 1.3 * | |
| Attempted to take property | 37,880 | 100 | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | |
| Assault | 832,400 | 100 | 1.2 * | 0.5 * | 0.3 * | 0.4 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | |
| Aggravated | 242,510 | 100 | 1.2 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 1.2 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | |
| Simple | 589,890 | 100 | 1.2 * | 0.8 * | 0.4 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | |

| Type of crime | Some or all well known, not related/a | Some or all casual acquaintances | Don't know | Stranger |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Crimes of violence | 9.9 % | 17.6 % | 1.6 %* | 69.8 % |
| Completed violence | 8.7 | 13.2 | 1.8 * | 74.1 |
| Attempted/threatened violence | 10.7 | 20.5 | 1.4 * | 66.9 |
| Rape/Sexual assault/b | 25.3 * | 38.4 * | 0.0 * | 36.3 * |
| Robbery | 3.8 * | 11.5 * | 0.0 * | 83.6 |
| Completed/property taken | 1.6 * | 13.9 * | 0.0 * | 83.2 |
| Attempted to take property | 14.1 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 85.9 |
| Assault | 10.8 | 18.2 | 2.0 * | 67.7 |
| Aggravated | 5.1 * | 13.4 | 2.2 * | 78.0 |
| Simple | 13.2 | 20.2 | 1.9 * | 63.5 |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on offenders well known to the victim whose relationship to the victim was not ascertained.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 49. Personal crimes of violence, 2003:

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Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations, by type of crime and detailed victim-offender relationship

| Type of crime | Number of multiple-offender victimizations | Percent of multiple-offender victimizations | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|---|---------------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| | | Total | Some or all related | | | | | Brothers and sisters | Other relatives |
| | | | Total | Spouses and ex-spouses | Parents | Own children | | | |
| Crimes of violence | 1,177,250 | 100 % | 1.8 %* | 0.8 %* | 0.5 %* | 0.0 %* | 0.2 %* | 0.3 %* | |
| Completed violence | 458,600 | 100 | 2.8 * | 0.8 * | 0.7 * | 0.0 * | 0.6 * | 0.7 * | |
| Attempted/threatened violence | 718,650 | 100 | 1.1 * | 0.7 * | 0.4 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | |
| Rape/Sexual assault/b | 29,500 * | 100 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | |
| Robbery | 269,950 | 100 | 3.6 * | 1.4 * | 1.1 * | 0.0 * | 1.0 * | 0.0 * | |
| Completed/property taken | 189,300 | 100 | 5.1 * | 2.0 * | 1.6 * | 0.0 * | 1.5 * | 0.0 * | |
| Attempted to take property | 80,650 | 100 | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | |
| Assault | 877,800 | 100 | 1.3 * | 0.6 * | 0.3 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.4 * | |
| Aggravated | 307,580 | 100 | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | |
| Simple | 570,230 | 100 | 1.9 * | 0.9 * | 0.5 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.6 * | |

| Type of crime | Some or all well known, not related/a | Some or all casual acquaintances | Don't know | Stranger |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|
| Crimes of violence | 9.7 % | 14.6 % | 3.3 % | 70.6 % |
| Completed violence | 9.4 | 16.2 | 4.4 * | 67.2 |
| Attempted/threatened violence | 9.9 | 13.6 | 2.6 * | 72.8 |
| Rape/Sexual assault/b | 40.9 * | 26.5 * | 0.0 * | 32.6 * |
| Robbery | 13.5 | 2.5 * | 5.5 * | 74.9 |
| Completed/property taken | 11.1 * | 1.3 * | 7.8 * | 74.7 |
| Attempted to take property | 19.3 * | 5.3 * | 0.0 * | 75.4 |
| Assault | 7.5 | 18.0 | 2.7 * | 70.5 |
| Aggravated | 4.6 * | 17.1 | 1.0 * | 77.4 |
| Simple | 9.1 | 18.4 | 3.7 * | 66.8 |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on offenders well known to the victim whose relationship to the victim was not ascertained.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 49. Personal crimes of violence, 2004:

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Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations, by type of crime and detailed victim-offender relationship

| Type of crime | Number of multiple-offender victimizations | Percent of multiple-offender victimizations | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|---|--------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| | | Some or all related | | | | | | |
| | | Total | Total | Spouses and ex-spouses | Parents | Own children | Brothers and sisters | Other relatives |
| Crimes of violence | 942,000 | 100.0 % | 4.2 % | 0.9 %* | 1.1 %* | 0.0 %* | 0.0 %* | 2.2 %* |
| Completed violence | 392,390 | 100.0 | 6.1 * | 0.7 * | 2.8 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 2.7 * |
| Attempted/threatened violence | 549,610 | 100.0 | 2.9 * | 1.1 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 1.8 * |
| Rape/Sexual assault/b | 22,400 * | 100.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * |
| Robbery | 200,760 | 100.0 | 2.9 * | 1.3 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 1.6 * |
| Completed/property taken | 111,670 | 100.0 | 2.4 * | 2.4 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * |
| Attempted to take property | 89,090 | 100.0 | 3.5 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 3.5 * |
| Assault | 718,840 | 100.0 | 4.7 | 0.8 * | 1.5 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 2.4 * |
| Aggravated | 222,560 | 100.0 | 3.5 * | 0.0 * | 3.5 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * |
| Simple | 496,280 | 100.0 | 5.3 * | 1.2 * | 0.6 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 3.5 * |

| Type of crime | Some or all well known, not related/a | Some or all casual acquaintances | Don't know | Stranger |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Crimes of violence | 8.3 % | 14.2 % | 2.3 %* | 71.0 % |
| Completed violence | 10.9 | 14.6 | 0.0 * | 68.5 |
| Attempted/threatened violence | 6.4 | 14.0 | 4.0 * | 72.7 |
| Rape/Sexual assault/b | 0.0 * | 28.2 * | 0.0 * | 71.8 * |
| Robbery | 1.5 * | 11.1 * | 0.0 * | 84.5 |
| Completed/property taken | 2.7 * | 19.9 * | 0.0 * | 74.9 |
| Attempted to take property | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 96.5 |
| Assault | 10.4 | 14.7 | 3.0 * | 67.2 |
| Aggravated | 10.3 * | 15.4 | 0.0 * | 70.8 |
| Simple | 10.4 | 14.4 | 4.4 * | 65.5 |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on offenders well known to the victim whose relationship to the victim was not ascertained.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 49. Personal crimes of violence, 2005:

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Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations, by type of crime and detailed victim-offender relationship

| Type of crime | Number of multiple-offender victimizations | Percent of multiple-offender victimizations | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|---|---------------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| | | Total | Some or all related | | | | | Brothers and sisters | Other relatives |
| | | | Total | Spouses and ex-spouses | Parents | Own children | | | |
| Crimes of violence | 1,056,740 | 100.0 % | 1.6 %* | 0.0 %* | 0.3 %* | 0.3 %* | 0.4 %* | 0.6 %* | |
| Completed violence | 419,330 | 100.0 % | 2.3 * | 0.0 * | 0.7 * | 0.7 * | 0.0 * | 0.9 * | |
| Attempted/threatened violence | 637,410 | 100.0 % | 1.1 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.7 * | 0.4 * | |
| Rape/Sexual assault/b | 28,350 * | 100.0 %* | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | |
| Robbery | 261,320 | 100.0 % | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | |
| Completed/property taken | 188,760 | 100.0 % | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | |
| Attempted to take property | 72,560 | 100.0 % | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | |
| Assault | 767,070 | 100.0 % | 2.2 * | 0.0 * | 0.4 * | 0.4 * | 0.5 * | 0.8 * | |
| Aggravated | 281,260 | 100.0 % | 2.5 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 1.0 * | 1.5 * | 0.0 * | |
| Simple | 485,810 | 100.0 % | 2.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.6 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 1.3 * | |

| Type of crime | Some or all well known, not related/a | Some or all casual acquaintances | Don't know | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | | Stranger | Stranger |
| Crimes of violence | 11.3 % | 10.2 % | 3.2 %* | 73.7 % |
| Completed violence | 9.2 | 7.8 * | 3.8 * | 76.8 |
| Attempted/threatened violence | 12.6 | 11.8 | 2.8 * | 71.7 |
| Rape/Sexual assault/b | 21.3 * | 23.4 * | 0.0 * | 55.3 * |
| Robbery | 2.9 * | 1.3 * | 2.3 * | 93.5 |
| Completed/property taken | 2.2 * | 1.7 * | 3.2 * | 92.9 |
| Attempted to take property | 4.8 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 95.2 |
| Assault | 13.8 | 12.8 | 3.6 * | 67.7 |
| Aggravated | 14.4 | 13.7 | 4.8 * | 64.5 |
| Simple | 13.4 | 12.2 | 3.0 * | 69.5 |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on offenders well known to the victim whose relationship to the victim was not ascertained.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 49. Personal crimes of violence, 2006:

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Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations, by type of crime and detailed victim-offender relationship

| Type of crime | Number of multiple-offender victimizations | Percent of multiple-offender victimizations | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|---|---------------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| | | Total | Some or all related | | | | | Other relatives |
| | | | Total | Spouses and ex-spouses | Parents | Own children | Brothers and sisters | |
| Crimes of violence | 1,207,350 | 100.0 % | 3.3 % | 1.0 %* | 0.0 %* | 0.3 %* | 0.9 %* | 1.1 %* |
| Completed violence | 531,200 | 100.0 % | 6.8 * | 2.3 * | 0.0 * | 0.7 * | 2.0 * | 1.8 * |
| Attempted/threatened violence | 676,150 | 100.0 % | 0.5 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.5 * |
| Rape/Sexual assault/b | 38,530 | 100.0 % | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * |
| Robbery | 328,990 | 100.0 % | 3.2 * | 0.9 * | 0.0 * | 1.2 * | 0.0 * | 1.1 * |
| Completed/property taken | 242,830 | 100.0 % | 4.4 * | 1.3 * | 0.0 * | 1.6 * | 0.0 * | 1.6 * |
| Attempted to take property | 86,160 | 100.0 % | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * |
| Assault | 839,830 | 100.0 % | 3.4 * | 1.1 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 1.2 * | 1.1 * |
| Aggravated | 274,850 | 100.0 % | 5.5 * | 1.8 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 2.7 * | 1.0 * |
| Simple | 564,980 | 100.0 % | 2.4 * | 0.7 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.5 * | 1.1 * |

| Type of crime | Some or all well known, not related/a | Some or all casual acquaintances | Don't know | Stranger |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|
| Crimes of violence | 10.8 % | 14.6 % | 5.8 % | 65.5 % |
| Completed violence | 8.2 | 13.8 | 3.0 * | 68.3 |
| Attempted/threatened violence | 12.9 | 15.3 | 8.0 | 63.3 |
| Rape/Sexual assault/b | 24.4 * | 8.0 * | 0.0 * | 67.6 * |
| Robbery | 5.6 * | 4.7 * | 5.7 * | 80.7 |
| Completed/property taken | 7.7 * | 6.4 * | 6.6 * | 75.0 |
| Attempted to take property | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 3.2 * | 96.8 |
| Assault | 12.2 | 18.8 | 6.1 | 59.5 |
| Aggravated | 8.0 * | 15.1 | 6.5 * | 64.9 |
| Simple | 14.3 | 20.5 | 5.9 * | 56.8 |

Note: Many incident characteristics were unaffected or minimally affected by changes in methodology in the 2006 National Crime Victimization Survey. However, caution should be used in comparing 2006 rates of individual variables, particularly those with small sample sizes, to previous years. See *Criminal Victimization, 2006*, at <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv06.htm>>.

Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on offenders well known to the victim whose relationship to the victim was not ascertained.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 49. Personal crimes of violence, 2007:

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**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations,
by type of crime and detailed victim-offender relationship**

| Type of crime | Number of multiple-offender victimizations | Percent of multiple-offender victimizations | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|---|---------------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| | | Total | Some or all related | | | | | Other relatives |
| | | | Total | Spouses and ex-spouses | Parents | Own children | Brothers and sisters | |
| Crimes of violence | 937,210 | 100.0 % | 1.2 %* | 0.7 %* | 0.2 %* | 0.3 %* | 0.0 %* | 0.0 %* |
| Completed violence | 365,130 | 100.0 % | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * |
| Attempted/threatened violence | 572,080 | 100.0 % | 1.9 * | 1.1 * | 0.3 * | 0.5 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * |
| Rape/Sexual assault/b | 8,320 * | 100.0 %* | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * |
| Robbery | 273,640 | 100.0 % | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * |
| Completed/property taken | 213,030 | 100.0 % | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * |
| Attempted to take property | 60,610 | 100.0 % | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * |
| Assault | 655,250 | 100.0 % | 1.7 * | 1.0 * | 0.3 * | 0.4 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * |
| Aggravated | 183,180 | 100.0 % | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * |
| Simple | 472,070 | 100.0 % | 2.4 * | 1.4 * | 0.4 * | 0.6 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * |

| Type of crime | Some or all well known, not related/a | Some or all casual acquaintances | Don't know | Stranger |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|
| Crimes of violence | 8.8 % | 13.3 % | 9.4 % | 67.3 % |
| Completed violence | 4.9 * | 14.1 | 8.6 * | 72.4 |
| Attempted/threatened violence | 11.3 | 12.7 | 9.9 | 64.1 |
| Rape/Sexual assault/b | 33.3 * | 0.0 * | 0.0 * | 66.7 * |
| Robbery | 1.4 * | 5.3 * | 10.1 * | 83.3 |
| Completed/property taken | 1.7 * | 5.3 * | 11.7 * | 81.3 |
| Attempted to take property | 0.0 * | 5.4 * | 4.3 * | 90.3 |
| Assault | 11.6 | 16.8 | 9.3 | 60.7 |
| Aggravated | 9.6 * | 9.2 * | 4.7 * | 76.5 |
| Simple | 12.4 | 19.7 | 11.0 | 54.5 |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on offenders well known to the victim whose relationship to the victim was not ascertained.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.