LEGAL SERVICES CORPORATION BOARD OF DIRECTORS

MEETING OF THE GOVERNANCE AND PERFORMANCE REVIEW COMMITTEE

Saturday, July 25, 2009 10:21 a.m.

Capitol Plaza Hotel 1717 S.W. Topeka Boulevard Topeka, Kansas

COMMITTEE MEMBERS PRESENT:

Lillian R. BeVier, Chairman Herbert S. Garten Thomas R. Meites Frank B. Strickland, ex officio

OTHER BOARD MEMBERS PRESENT:

Thomas A. Fuentes Michael D. McKay Laurie Mikva Sarah M. Singleton

STAFF AND PUBLIC PRESENT:

- Helaine M. Barnett, President
- Karen M. Dozier, Executive Assistant to the President Victor M. Fortuno, Vice President for Legal Affairs, General Counsel, and Corporate Secretary
- David L. Richardson, Treasurer and Comptroller, Office of Financial and Administrative Services
- Karen J. Sarjeant, Vice President for Programs and Compliance
- Charles Jeffress, Chief Administrative Officer
- Ronald "Dutch" Merryman, Assistant Inspector General for Audit, Office of the Inspector General
- David Maddox, Assistant Inspector General for Management and Evaluation, Office of the Inspector General
- Jeffrey E. Schanz, Inspector General
- Thomas Hester, Associate Counsel, Office of the Inspector General
- John Constance, Director, Government Relations and Public Affairs Office
- Stephen Barr, Media Relations Director, Government Relations and Public Affairs Office
- Kathleen Connors, Executive Assistant, Government Relations and Public Affairs Office
- Marilyn Harp, Executive Director, Kansas Legal Services James Murphy, Kansas Legal Services
- Don Saunders, National Legal Aid and Defenders Association (NLADA)
- Linda Perle, Center for Law & Social Policy (CLASP)

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- 1 PROCEEDINGS
- 2 (10:21 a.m.)
- 3 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: I would like to call the
- 4 meeting of the Governance and Performance Review
- 5 Committee to order.
- 6 MS. SINGLETON: Who do you need, Lillian?
- 7 I'll go get them.
- 8 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: I need Herb Garten --
- 9 MR. GARTEN: I'm here.
- 10 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: -- Tom Meites and Mike
- 11 McKay.
- MS. SINGLETON: Well, you have them.
- 13 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: And I need the president.
- MS. SINGLETON: Oh, well, you have her.
- 15 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: I know I do. Thank you,
- 16 Sarah.
- MS. SINGLETON: I was just going to be like
- 18 the court jester or somebody.
- 19 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: Yes, right. That's right.
- MR. McKAY: Mission accomplished.
- MR. FUENTES: Bailiff, I think, is the term.
- MS. SINGLETON: Oh, bailiff. Yes. That would

- 1 have been better. Thank you.
- 2 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: We are going to be working
- 3 from the revised agenda that was published in the
- 4 Federal Register and that you were given a copy of.
- 5 The first thing that we have to do is to
- 6 approve the agenda. Do I have a motion to approve the
- 7 agenda?
- 8 MOTION
- 9 MR. MEITES: Move approval of the agenda.
- 10 MR. GARTEN: Second.
- 11 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: Thank you. All in favor?
- 12 (A chorus of ayes.)
- 13 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: That passes.
- Motion to approve the minutes of the
- 15 committee's meeting of April 25, 2009.
- 16 MOTION
- MR. MEITES: So move.
- 18 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: Is there a second?
- 19 MR. GARTEN: Second.
- 20 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: All in favor?
- 21 (A chorus of ayes.)
- 22 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: Opposed?

- 1 (No response.)
- 2 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: So that passes.
- 3 The third item on the agenda is to consider
- 4 and act on procedures for conducting the performance
- 5 review of the inspector general.
- If you recall, we had decided that we will
- 7 review Jeff at the next board meeting, the board
- 8 meeting in October. But Jeff and I have talked a bit
- 9 about how that review will proceed and in terms of what
- 10 criteria, and I have asked Jeff to talk to us today
- 11 about what his ideas are and his plan for proceeding.
- MR. SCHANZ: Well, I went through the
- 13 transcripts very -- in a detailed manner from the last
- 14 meeting, so I'm speaking with a little bit of knowledge
- 15 as to where we proceed from here.
- 16 What we decided to do is pretty much tie a
- 17 performance discussion to the semiannual report. And
- 18 that's tied to the OIG work plan. And I think that's
- 19 one of the best performance measures we have, is this
- 20 is what we said we'd do. This is how I've achieved
- 21 what our goals have been.
- 22 And that will be -- the semiannual period

- 1 expires for this year at September 30th, and I will
- 2 have a lot of background information. I won't have the
- 3 report published by that time, but I'll have a lot of
- 4 the background information together and can provide to
- 5 the board for discussion in October.
- 6 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: Are there any comments on
- 7 what Jeff proposes to do with respect to his annual
- 8 review?
- 9 MR. MEITES: Just I'd like to make sure we get
- 10 the materials far enough in advance so that if we have
- 11 questions, we can get clarification before the meeting.
- 12 MR. SCHANZ: Certainly.
- 13 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: Herb?
- 14 MR. GARTEN: Jeff, do you contemplate that
- 15 your relationship and your dealings with management and
- 16 the board are part of this evaluation?
- MR. SCHANZ: Well, there's -- let me back up.
- 18 First, there's a larger issue here, and it involves
- 19 the Sunshine Act, which is up next on the agenda. And
- 20 without knowing the results of that discussion, I'm not
- 21 sure whether we'll be in a closed or open session.
- But yes, my relationships with, I believe, the

- 1 stakeholders of the Corporation, with management, with
- 2 the board, with Congress, are all part of my
- 3 performance.
- 4 MR. GARTEN: Would you like us to defer this,
- 5 continuing this, until we get to the next subject
- 6 matter?
- 7 MR. SCHANZ: I think that would be a prudent
- 8 course of action, yes.
- 9 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: Well, it makes good sense to
- 10 me, and I was almost going to suggest taking these two
- 11 things out of order. But I think you've given us
- 12 enough to go on, and we'll come back to this question
- 13 of open and closed when we have addressed the
- 14 third -- excuse me -- the fourth item on our agenda.
- 15 And we're actually going to take items 4 and 5
- 16 (sic) together because they are the same issue, in
- 17 essence. And with your permission, Jeff, I'm just
- 18 going to give a little bit of background. And I hope
- 19 that Vic -- you're here?
- MR. FORTUNO: Yes.
- 21 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: Good, Vic.
- MR. SCHANZ: I would note also that I'll be

- 1 having Tom Hester as legal counsel for that discussion.
- 2 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: That's good.
- 3 MR. SCHANZ: Okay. Thank you.
- 4 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: I'm glad to hear that.
- 5 That'll be nice to have his views.
- 6 MR. SCHANZ: Thank you.
- 7 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: Let me just provide a little
- 8 bit of background, if I can refresh the memory of
- 9 members of this committee as well as members of the
- 10 board.
- 11 Since we came onto the board, we have been
- 12 struggling with the question of how to do performance
- 13 reviews of both the IG and the president. One of the
- 14 issues that we've struggled with is the Sunshine Act
- 15 and whether or not we can do closed meeting evaluations
- 16 of the president and the IG.
- 17 We resolved that upon the advice of counsel
- 18 fairly early in our tenure in the following way. The
- 19 meetings were in executive session. The transcripts
- 20 were kept off the premises. They were kept in the
- 21 possession of the chairman of the governance and
- 22 performance review committee. The understanding was

- 1 that should those transcripts be requested, they would
- 2 be redacted and -- personal information would be
- 3 redacted and they would be made available to
- 4 appropriate people who requested to see them.
- 5 That procedure is the procedure we followed
- 6 until last meeting, at which it was decided, pursuant
- 7 to an opinion by the IG, that we should have the
- 8 transcripts be kept at the office of the Corporation,
- 9 in the secretary's office. And those have now
- 10 been -- possession of those has now been transferred.
- It has been the feeling, I believe, the strong
- 12 sense of the board and of this committee, that a
- 13 meaningful evaluation of the performance of the
- 14 president cannot be done in open session.
- There's not an inclination on our part to keep
- 16 anything from the public. It's not a question of
- 17 trying to do our business in secret. We embrace open
- 18 government. But with respect to attempting to evaluate
- 19 the chief officer, whom we hire, and the inspector
- 20 general, whom we also hire, it has just seemed to us
- 21 just not sensible to have such evaluations proceed in
- 22 open meetings.

- 1 So we've been searching for some solution to
- 2 this problem. One of the things that I asked Vic to do
- 3 during the course of the time between this meeting and
- 4 our last meeting was to survey other public entities
- 5 who were analogous to ours. And Vic proceeded to do
- 6 that -- namely, public entities who have a board of
- 7 directors and some sort of executive officer.
- 8 Vic did that, and from my understanding, just
- 9 looking -- I won't share the whole matrix with you, the
- 10 spreadsheet; it's quite lengthy -- I learned an
- 11 important fact, which is we're the only government
- 12 entity that seems to proceed in the way we do, at least
- 13 according to the formal procedures of others who are
- 14 subject to the Sunshine Act and have a board. Either
- 15 they don't engage in any performance evaluation or they
- 16 do it in a confidential way.
- 17 So we have somehow managed to become unique in
- 18 this regard. The uniqueness stems from two decisions
- 19 that prior boards have made.
- The first decision is to -- as I understand
- 21 it, Vic, the first decision was to adopt regulations
- 22 for the Legal Services Corporation that subject us to

- 1 more intensive -- more of our meetings to Sunshine Act
- 2 regulations, the sunshine law, than is required by law.
- 3 So we opted in to greater openness with our meetings.
- 4 That was one thing that we did.
- 5 A second thing that we did, that the prior
- 6 board did, was to formalize the evaluation process for
- 7 the president and the inspector general. You put those
- 8 two together and it has put us in this box.
- 9 MR. MEITES: Lillian, you have to stop there.
- 10 You said you learned a lot from this survey, this
- 11 matrix, and we're different from everyone else. Could
- 12 you make crystal clear what "everyone else" does that
- 13 we don't do, and what we do that no one else under the
- 14 sun does?
- 15 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: Well, I hope I can make it
- 16 crystal clear. Let me make a couple things clear.
- 17 First of all, it seems to be very, very
- 18 difficult to get information, judging from the way the
- 19 matrix is. There were lots of waiting for contact,
- 20 called back, they promised to return my call, haven't
- 21 returned my call, no, no, won't tell you, that sort of
- 22 thing.

- 1 So apparently what we do that is different
- 2 from the other federal entities with what we are
- 3 comparable -- and there are lots of federal entities
- 4 with what we're not comparable -- but what we do that
- 5 is different is to have this formal evaluation process
- 6 that is -- we don't follow it exactly, but we do the
- 7 best we can to proceed in the way that prior boards
- 8 resolved we should.
- 9 The second thing we do that is unique, I
- 10 gather, is to have all of our performance evaluations
- 11 subject to the Sunshine Act.
- 12 MR. MEITES: Which is something that we
- 13 chose -- our predecessors chose to do.
- 14 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: Yes. I'm not sure it was a
- 15 decision that was -- the full implications of which
- 16 were understood, all right, at the time they did it.
- 17 It was one of those well-intentioned moves to formalize
- 18 a procedure. Both of them were well-intentioned moves.
- 19 They just -- in combination, they put us in the box we
- 20 find ourselves.
- I would like to report one other fact that I
- 22 learned over the course of the last three months, and

- 1 that is, we have held our meetings in closed session.
- 2 The transcripts have been held in my possession. There
- 3 have been no requests by anyone pursuant to FOIA to see
- 4 those transcripts.
- 5 There have been -- there was a request by the
- 6 prior IG. We let him -- of course, we -- he saw the
- 7 transcripts. We gave them to him. There were a couple
- 8 requests from Congress two or three years ago when we
- 9 redacted personal information and sent them to
- 10 Congress.
- 11 Members of the public do not seem to be
- 12 interested. The claim is that this is a matter of
- 13 great public interest. I don't know what to make of
- 14 that fact. I do know that in our view, it has seemed a
- 15 not sensible way to proceed.
- 16 Thus, what we have before you are three
- 17 possible ways of proceeding. One is the protocol for
- 18 provisional change of the governance and performance
- 19 review committee meeting, which Vic and -- I'm sorry --
- MR. HESTER: Tom.
- 21 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: -- Tom will explain to us.
- 22 The other are two possible draft NPRMs. One is a

- 1 notice of proposed rulemaking that would un-subject all
- 2 of our committees to the Sunshine Act. The other is a
- 3 narrower NPRM that would only apply to a change in the
- 4 regulations insofar as they apply to performance
- 5 reviews. Those would be -- this small change would
- 6 permit us to conduct performance reviews in closed
- 7 session.
- 8 I'd like to ask Vic and Tom to sort of give us
- 9 some background about the protocol. It may well be
- 10 that the committee's not prepared to proceed just right
- 11 now on these NPRMs because the way the months between
- 12 our last meeting and this agenda-setting process
- 13 evolved, there was a lot of attempt to get information.
- 14 It was tricky to do.
- 15 And so you don't have now a background,
- 16 really, in writing. So you may want to put it off,
- 17 which is something that -- apart from Jeff's review,
- 18 certainly for the president, is, I think, a reasonable
- 19 course to suggest, that we put this off for a more full
- 20 report to the next meeting, remembering that since
- 21 Helaine is not going to be reviewed this year since her
- 22 contract expires and she has indicated that she intends

- 1 to retire at the end of this year, there's not going to
- 2 be a performance evaluation of the president until the
- 3 new president is hired and has been in harness for a
- 4 while. So this may be something that we want to leave
- 5 for another day.
- But Vic and Tom, maybe you can bring us up to
- 7 date.
- 8 MR. GARTEN: Lillian, may I ask one question?
- 9 In your remarks, you indicated that some of these
- 10 organizations that you reviewed make the
- 11 decision -- and you used the word "in a confidential
- 12 manner, " if I heard you correctly.
- 13 What is the confidential manner they do it?
- 14 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: Well, actually, we don't
- 15 have information that's quite that precise. There's
- 16 one that has an informal committee; one that
- 17 does -- the chairman of the board is delegated the full
- 18 responsibility to evaluate the executive director. And
- 19 the others don't indicate how they proceed or even
- 20 whether they do.
- MR. FORTUNO: Well, most donate evaluate, was
- 22 the surprising thing.

- 1 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: Right.
- MR. FORTUNO: If I may, what we did was we, at
- 3 the chairman's request, canvassed other organizations
- 4 that are similarly situated insofar as they are subject
- 5 to the Sunshine Act, they are governed by a collegial
- 6 body -- such a board of directors, a commission -- and
- 7 that collegial body appoints and removes the chief
- 8 executive, whatever title they may use, but that
- 9 function.
- 10 And we found, for example, that the
- 11 Corporation for Public Broadcasting does it in a more
- 12 confidential manner, but they are not subject to the
- 13 Sunshine Act. They're actually not in our table, our
- 14 matrix. They have their own sunshine provision, their
- 15 own open meeting provision in their organic
- 16 legislation, as did we, originally.
- 17 And then Congress at some point after '74, and
- 18 it occurred in connection with our '77 reauthorization,
- 19 made us subject to the Sunshine Act, which it did not
- 20 do to the Corporation for Public Broadcasting.
- Of those that we found where, as I said, meet
- 22 that criteria, governed by a -- subject to sunshine,

- 1 governed by a collegial body which appoints and removes
- 2 the chief executive, almost all, the answer was, don't
- 3 conduct a performance review of the chief executive.
- 4 Two seemed to have a process where there was
- 5 some feedback. One was a little more formal but was
- 6 characterized as informal nonetheless, and the other
- 7 was the board chairman meeting with the chief executive
- 8 to provide feedback.
- 9 So bottom line is what we found was that other
- 10 entities weren't evaluating their chief executives.
- 11 As to our particular circumstances, back in
- 12 '77, when we were made subject to the Sunshine Act, the
- 13 Corporation went beyond what was required. What the
- 14 Sunshine Act did was required that the gatherings of
- 15 the board, or any executive committee or council of the
- 16 board, would be subject to sunshine.
- Non-executive committees, that is, committees
- 18 not exercising the full authority of the board, with
- 19 the authority to bind, act on behalf of and bind the
- 20 board, it wasn't limited to that. It went beyond that.
- 21 So even non-executive committees were subject to
- 22 sunshine.

- 1 And it may be that in -- if you look at the
- 2 legislative history, there was some back-and-forth
- 3 about whether too many things were happening in a
- 4 manner that wasn't sufficiently transparent, so there
- 5 was maybe some sensitivity to the reaction of Congress
- 6 to how things had been done prior to that.
- But for whatever reason, the board decided,
- 8 let's implement sunshine, but implement it even more
- 9 strictly than is required by the Sunshine Act. We will
- 10 subject non-executive committees to sunshine. And
- 11 that's how it's been ever since then.
- 12 Some time about ten years ago, we started this
- 13 process of evaluating the chief executive. When that
- 14 process was commenced, we had this sunshine regulation
- 15 dating back to '77 or so that subjected all of our
- 16 committees, whether executive or non-executive.
- 17 And for the record, the standing committees of
- 18 the board are non-executive committees because they're
- 19 not formally -- the bylaws require that they be
- 20 established a certain way, and they have the authority
- 21 to act on behalf of and bind the board, which these
- 22 committees don't. These committees report to the

- 1 board. The board then takes the ultimate action.
- 2 So the situation we have is we have a sunshine
- 3 regulation that goes beyond what's required by the
- 4 Sunshine Act. We have this process for -- formal
- 5 process for evaluating the chief executive and the IG
- 6 which these other entities don't have. So we find
- 7 ourselves in a fairly unique circumstance.
- Now, there is case law that says -- and, you
- 9 know, it's Common Cause and others -- that when subject
- 10 to sunshine, that you have to have these sessions in
- 11 open unless they qualify for executive session, and
- 12 that the exemptions have to be narrowly construed. And
- 13 Common Cause and some others speak to just how narrowly
- 14 it has to be construed, and suggest that if you're
- 15 subject to sunshine, you ought to have it in open.
- 16 In our case, we've looked at those cases
- 17 simply because while sunshine itself doesn't require
- 18 it, the sunshine reg we implemented does require it.
- 19 So we've looked at those cases, and what we came up
- 20 with is a compromise. We arrived at a solution that
- 21 essentially is this.
- We have the session in closed session, with

- 1 the understanding that as soon as the transcript
- 2 arrives, it's reviewed for purposes of -- you know, we
- 3 determine whether or not anything in there is properly
- 4 withholdable.
- Now, the "as for what is properly
- 6 withholdable" is actually technically fairly narrow.
- 7 It's privacy information, but privacy information is
- 8 drinking habits, medical condition, financial
- 9 circumstances, not issues concerning performance.
- 10 So the process that was adopted was intended
- 11 to ensure that if there was discussion in that closed
- 12 session by the subject of the evaluation or the board
- 13 about others, so that if the chief executive, for
- 14 example, said, you know, I have an individual with a
- 15 serious personal issue, that would be safeguarded.
- 16 It seemed that to have the session in open and
- 17 have that come up, once it's said on the public record,
- 18 then there's nothing you can do about it at that point.
- 19 It's public.
- 20 So the compromise was designed so that as
- 21 things like that came up, there was an opportunity to,
- 22 since it was in closed session, if that transcript was

- 1 released to the public, to redact that, to protect the
- 2 personal privacy information of the innocent third
- 3 parties. And so that was the process we had in place.
- 4 Now, at the last meeting, there was some
- 5 discussion because the OIG had looked at what the
- 6 practice has been. I think that -- and it was, I
- 7 guess, Matt who was there for your counsel's office at
- 8 the time, and I think he was directly asked, do you
- 9 think that that process, as described, satisfies
- 10 sunshine? And as I recall, his response was no.
- 11 My position was that while it certainly pushes
- 12 the envelope, the point -- to me it seemed like a
- 13 reasonable compromise to protect the privacy interests
- 14 of third parties in a practical way, while at the same
- 15 time ensuring that anything that didn't qualify for
- 16 that was available to the public because there is a
- 17 verbatim record, verbatim transcript. And that can be
- 18 released in its entirety if there is no personal
- 19 privacy information there.
- 20 It has some practical implications and
- 21 problems, and that is that whenever you have a session
- 22 behind closed doors, even though on the record and with

- 1 the understanding that this or much of this may have to
- 2 be made public, folks have a tendency to speak more
- 3 freely than might otherwise be the case.
- 4 But notwithstanding that, there was this
- 5 process which sought to reconcile and balance the
- 6 tension caused by the privacy interests of third
- 7 parties that were not the subject of the evaluation,
- 8 and the sunshine mandate that the activities of the
- 9 board -- that collegial body decisions be open to the
- 10 public.
- 11 Again, the IG's office doesn't feel that that
- 12 satisfies the Sunshine Act requirement. And that's
- 13 why, at the meeting, we were asked to consider
- 14 alternatives.
- We did chat. I think the IG's position
- 16 remains that that compromise doesn't satisfy sunshine.
- 17 So instead, we focused on a proposal that I think it
- 18 was Herb put on the table, and developed a proposal
- 19 based on that principle, that there would be an open
- 20 session discussion but, where appropriate, the
- 21 committee could go into closed session.
- 22 And so we have a draft resolution for

- 1 discussion which I think we would all agree is
- 2 cumbersome. But in terms of what we were able to come
- 3 to consensus on, that, you know, at least technically,
- 4 does seem to satisfy sunshine, so that you would be
- 5 hearing not counsel saying, it's close but it probably
- 6 satisfies sunshine, and the IG saying, it's closed but
- 7 it doesn't satisfy sunshine.
- 8 We came with something that we can both agree
- 9 if you wanted something like this, this is a protocol
- 10 which would probably satisfy sunshine. So that's one.
- 11 Then something else we were asked to do was to
- 12 look at what could be done with respect to the
- 13 regulation itself; that is, since sunshine, the Act,
- 14 doesn't require subjecting non-executive committees to
- 15 the Sunshine Act requirements, could the resolution be
- 16 amended?
- And the answer, of course, is yes, and there
- 18 are any number of ways to do it. The two that
- 19 immediately come to mind are: We could simply roll
- 20 back, if that was desired, the regulation requirement
- 21 so that it applies only as required by the Sunshine Act
- 22 and no further. That is, it would apply to executive

- 1 committees, but it would not apply to non-executive
- 2 committees.
- 3 The other is rather than rolling back as to
- 4 all committees, making a narrow -- carving out a narrow
- 5 exception. Now that the board has been doing
- 6 evaluations for over a decade and has experience with
- 7 trying to do these evaluations by committees that are
- 8 subject to sunshine -- not because required by the
- 9 Sunshine Act but by our implementing reg -- whether
- 10 having a -- carving out a narrow exception would be the
- 11 way to go.
- 12 So what we've done is given you two rulemaking
- 13 approaches. One is rolling back as to all
- 14 non-executive committees. The other is rolling back
- 15 only as to the performance review activities of the
- 16 Governance and Performance Review Committee.
- 17 That's the possible rulemaking solutions. And
- 18 then, as I mentioned a moment ago, if no change is made
- 19 to the regulation, then having a protocol which would
- 20 satisfy everyone that it satisfies sunshine but might
- 21 give the board a practical way of conducting an
- 22 evaluation, adhering to the open government -- the open

- 1 meeting requirement, but at the same time having the
- 2 option of going into closed session where warranted.
- I hope that wasn't too confusing.
- 4 MR. MEITES: Perfectly clear.
- 5 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: Perfectly clear. Are there
- 6 questions or motions or comments? Tom?
- 7 MR. MEITES: Yes. I am -- the proposed
- 8 protocol is a solution to a problem we created
- 9 ourselves. And it's a very, very imperfect
- 10 solution because it doesn't address the real problem.
- 11 The real problem is not the privacy rights of
- 12 third parties. The real problem is discussing candidly
- 13 and fully our evaluations and our opinions of the
- 14 inspector general and the president of the Corporation.
- 15 It's like the protocol is a way to jump over a
- 16 10-foot-high wall when we don't have to have a wall at
- 17 all.
- Now, as for removing the wall, of the two
- 19 options, I think a strong -- my overwhelming case has
- 20 been made for exempting the deliberations of the
- 21 Governance and Performance Review Committee for the
- 22 limited extent of evaluations of the president and the

- 1 inspector general.
- I don't think a case has been made -- I don't
- 3 think we've had any problems, as far as I know -- with
- 4 the sunshine committee (sic) applying to our other
- 5 committee functions.
- 6 So I would strongly advocate that of the three
- 7 options, we recommend to the board that it institute a
- 8 rulemaking to exempt just the deliberations and
- 9 consideration of the Governance and Performance Review
- 10 Committee as to its evaluations of the president and
- 11 the inspector general, which I believe is this
- 12 document, the one that says "Draft."
- 13 MR. FORTUNO: Yes. The notice of proposed
- 14 rulemaking dated 7/15/09.
- 15 MOTION
- MR. MEITES: And to get the discussion
- 17 started, I'll so move.
- 18 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: Is there a second?
- 19 MR. GARTEN: Second.
- 20 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: Discussion.
- 21 MR. GARTEN: Yes. I have a -- thank you for
- 22 explaining this so adequately and clearing up the

- 1 status of our committee as not being one that we have
- 2 to be concerned about. We're a non-executive
- 3 committee.
- 4 Now, once this rollback occurs, can the
- 5 committee, this committee in session, go beyond hearing
- 6 that Helaine or the successor president is subject to
- 7 alcohol problems?
- 8 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: Yes.
- 9 MR. FORTUNO: I'm sorry. Can the committee go
- 10 beyond --
- 11 MR. GARTEN: Go beyond it. Go --
- 12 MS. SINGLETON: If the notice of proposed
- 13 rulemaking is adopted.
- MR. FORTUNO: Oh, if this rulemaking, that is,
- 15 the narrow exception --
- MR. GARTEN: Yes.
- 17 MR. FORTUNO: -- is carved out of the
- 18 regulation, then it seems to me that the committee
- 19 could conduct all of its deliberations concerning the
- 20 performance evaluation in closed session, I think right
- 21 now, without making any changes, if, for example --
- MR. GARTEN: Well, you did mention that there

- 1 are restrictions if we went ahead and wanted to adopt
- 2 the resolution I had proposed at our prior meeting.
- MR. FORTUNO: Yes.
- 4 MR. GARTEN: But then we could only discuss
- 5 matters dealing with abusive alcohol, and you mentioned
- 6 a couple of other things.
- 7 MR. GARTEN: That's right, because if -- under
- 8 sunshine, or now, because the reg applies to
- 9 committees, under our reg, if you -- in order to go
- 10 into closed session, you have to qualify for one of the
- 11 exemptions.
- 12 MR. GARTEN: All right. We're solving that
- 13 problem? That's my question.
- MR. FORTUNO: Yes. No, no, I think we are.
- 15 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: Yes, but we're more
- 16 than -- we're not just solving that problem. What
- 17 we're doing is, in effect, empowering the performance
- 18 review committee --
- 19 MR. FORTUNO: Yes.
- 20 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: -- during the course of
- 21 its -- well, empowering them to talk about the
- 22 substantive issues that might arise, whether or not

- 1 they are matters of a personal nature. In other words,
- 2 they are to be confidential discussions not subject to
- 3 sunshine, period, end of discussion.
- 4 So if we make this -- if Tom's motion passes
- 5 and we recommend this to the board, those sessions will
- 6 be not subject to season.
- 7 MR. FORTUNO: That's right. Right now,
- 8 without any change, you have the authority to go into
- 9 closed session to discuss those personal matters.
- 10 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: I understand.
- MR. FORTUNO: What this would do is --
- 12 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: But it's not -- excuse me,
- 13 Vic. I just have to be as clear as I possibly can
- 14 about this. This is not to be -- it is not to protect
- 15 personal privacy. It is to protect the substance of
- 16 the deliberations. Okay? And that's what we want to
- 17 make sure that we would be accomplishing if we do this
- 18 NPRM.
- 19 MR. FORTUNO: The answer is absolutely yes.
- 20 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: Okay. Thank you very much.
- 21 MR. GARTEN: I have a --
- 22 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: Sarah?

- 1 MR. STRICKLAND: I'm sorry. Go ahead, Sarah.
- 2 MS. SINGLETON: As I read this NPRM, it would
- 3 apply to anything this committee does, including
- 4 discussions of governance. Is that correct? As
- 5 written?
- 6 MR. FORTUNO: There are two --
- 7 MS. SINGLETON: I'm talking -- I'm just
- 8 talking about the one --
- 9 MR. MEITES: Which one are you reading?
- 10 MS. SINGLETON: The one that talks about this
- 11 committee only. Yes. It's called Draft 7/15.
- MR. MEITES: Page 4, first full paragraph.
- 13 MR. FORTUNO: "LSC proposes to amend the
- 14 regulation to exempt from coverage under the
- 15 requirements of Part 1622 meetings of the Governance
- 16 and Performance Review Committee of the LSC board of
- 17 directors when it meets to discuss the performance
- 18 review of the LSC president or inspector general."
- MR. GARTEN: What are we looking at?
- MR. FORTUNO: The draft notice of proposed
- 21 rulemaking dated 7/15, page 4, first full paragraph.
- 22 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: It was designed to be

- 1 limited to just performance review of president and IG.
- 2 MS. SINGLETON: Yes. I apologize. I think
- 3 what confused me was the first sentence in the summary
- 4 that ends, "such committee meetings may more
- 5 appropriately be exempt." And I didn't see that that
- 6 was qualified.
- 7 MR. FORTUNO: Yes. We would have to work on
- 8 the language to make sure that we accomplished exactly
- 9 what was intended and not inadvertently go beyond that.
- 10 MS. SINGLETON: So the intent is not to also
- 11 permit closure of the governance discussions?
- 12 MR. FORTUNO: No, no. It's only to the extent
- 13 that it's performance review discussions.
- 14 MR. STRICKLAND: May I ask a question?
- 15 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: Yes.
- 16 MR. STRICKLAND: When you say that that
- 17 particular aspect of the committee's work would be
- 18 exempt, would there be a verbatim transcript made of
- 19 that portion of the meeting or not?
- MR. FORTUNO: If it's exempt, you may not need
- 21 to. I'd have to look at sunshine and our bylaws
- 22 together to see what the result is. But my initial

- 1 reaction is if it's exempt, it wouldn't have to be.
- 2 MR. STRICKLAND: Well, it would seem to me to
- 3 make no sense --
- 4 MR. FORTUNO: For example, briefings.
- 5 MR. STRICKLAND: -- to go through this drill,
- 6 only to find you have to make a verbatim transcript,
- 7 and then it can be that the verbatim transcript can be
- 8 made public. The whole idea is to stop doing that, as
- 9 I understood the discussion.
- 10 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: Right.
- MR. FORTUNO: Well, I thought the whole idea
- 12 was to allow for it being in closed session. But I
- 13 understand the point that what's the value of having it
- 14 in closed session if you still have a transcript. So I
- 15 agree.
- 16 MR. FORTUNO: And I don't think -- it may be
- 17 that it's not required. For example, right now
- 18 briefings --
- 19 MR. STRICKLAND: That's very important.
- 20 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: Yes, it is. I was assuming
- 21 that that would follow, as the night the day, if we
- 22 exempted this. But it may be wrong.

- 1 MS. SINGLETON: I seem to recollect, Vic, that
- 2 you told us at one point that even if sunshine doesn't
- 3 cover you, the members of Congress, who have some sort
- 4 of authority over you, believe that they get to look at
- 5 all your transcripts.
- 6 MR. FORTUNO: Yes. What it is is the Sunshine
- 7 Act itself has a provision that says that the
- 8 provisions of the Sunshine Act are not available as a
- 9 basis for denying a request from a committee of
- 10 Congress for a transcript of a closed session; so that
- 11 while you may have a situation where the Sunshine Act
- 12 authorizes you to have a meeting in closed session,
- 13 that if there's a transcript, that the Congress is
- 14 entitled to it if a committee asks for it,
- 15 notwithstanding the fact that it was properly in closed
- 16 session.
- 17 MS. SINGLETON: Well, I'm not certain that the
- 18 fact that there might be a transcript means you don't
- 19 want to close the session.
- 20 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: Well, I think the key aspect
- 21 of what Vic just said was, if there's a transcript.
- 22 And question is, must there be a verbatim transcript?

- 1 And you might be right, Sarah, because that is in fact
- 2 the way we have been conducting our business, which is
- 3 in closed session, knowing that the transcripts might
- 4 be available to members of Congress.
- 5 MR. STRICKLAND: May I pose the question a
- 6 different way? Suppose that we can just snap our
- 7 fingers now we could adopt this rule. Suppose that we
- 8 went back to a set of circumstances where, number one,
- 9 we've concluded -- and I think you've advised
- 10 us -- that our committees are not executive
- 11 committees --
- MR. FORTUNO: That's right.
- 13 MR. STRICKLAND: -- simply because they do not
- 14 have the power to bind the board. And under the
- 15 Sunshine Act, as I understand it, non-executive
- 16 committees are not covered by the provisions of
- 17 Sunshine Act. Is that right?
- 18 MR. FORTUNO: That's right.
- 19 MR. STRICKLAND: All right. So if we
- 20 didn't -- if a previous board a number of years ago had
- 21 not opted to bring the committees under sunshine as if
- 22 they were in fact executive committees -- suppose that

- 1 had never occurred. And we were meeting under the
- 2 provisions of the Sunshine Act, and this is a
- 3 non-executive committee.
- 4 Wouldn't we be making a verbatim transcript of
- 5 the meeting, whether it's open or closed?
- 6 MR. FORTUNO: I'd have to check. I
- 7 haven't -- I haven't looked at that specific point. I
- 8 assume not, but again, I'd have to check. I haven't
- 9 looked at that specific -- I can do that easily enough.
- 10 It wouldn't take very long.
- 11 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: As I recall, we did have one
- 12 closed meeting where we didn't have -- because of the
- 13 way the reporter was working that time, we were not
- 14 able to have a reporter. We did -- I guess we --
- MR. STRICKLAND: We may have done a recording.
- 16 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: We may have done a
- 17 recording. That's right. Sorry. My memory's faulty.
- 18 MR. STRICKLAND: And I don't want any of my
- 19 comments to be understood to say that we should not
- 20 operate under the Sunshine Act. That would be a
- 21 nonsensical statement for me to make, and I'm not
- 22 making that statement.

- 1 I'm simply inquiring about how things would
- 2 work if the previous board had never implemented or
- 3 covered all of its non-exempt committees voluntarily.
- 4 MR. FORTUNO: Again, I'd have to confirm this.
- 5 But I believe that what the answer is going to be is
- 6 that if it's not subject to sunshine, you don't have to
- 7 have a transcript. If it's subject to sunshine but
- 8 it's properly handled in closed session, that is,
- 9 subject to sunshine but, because of an exemption, can
- 10 be done in closed session, then we have to have a
- 11 transcript.
- 12 For example, we have briefings in closed
- 13 session. Briefings, by definition, are not subject to
- 14 sunshine because if you look at the definition of a
- 15 meeting in the Sunshine Act and in our reg, a briefing,
- 16 because -- while it may entail a gathering of a quorum
- 17 of the board at a duly convened meeting, doesn't
- 18 involve decision-making.
- 19 Since it's only a presentation to -- a
- 20 briefing of the board by staff, say, that's not subject
- 21 to sunshine. Because it's not subject to sunshine, you
- 22 don't have to record it. We do, as a practical matter,

- 1 because the briefings occur in the same room and as
- 2 part of the closed session, and so it's recorded.
- But you could technically say, we're now going
- 4 to step into a different room because this briefing is
- 5 not subject to sunshine -- it's simply a
- 6 briefing -- and it wouldn't have to be on the record.
- 7 So that's why my reaction to this is if it's
- 8 not subject to sunshine, you're not going to have to do
- 9 a transcript. But I would want to check it to confirm
- 10 it since I haven't looked at that specific point
- 11 lately. But if you want to know what I think the
- 12 answer is, that's I think the answer is.
- 13 MR. STRICKLAND: That's what I wanted to know.
- MR. HESTER: May I comment on our view, the
- 15 Office of the Inspector General? Tom Hester, Office of
- 16 the Inspector General.
- 17 The Sunshine Act itself defines a meeting as
- 18 the deliberations of members who are required to take
- 19 action on behalf of the agency, where such
- 20 deliberations determine or result in the joint conduct
- 21 or disposition of official agency business. So this is
- 22 the -- you know, this is why briefings are not subject

- 1 to the Sunshine Act.
- 2 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: Right.
- 3 MR. HESTER: It seems to us that if you are
- 4 conducting a performance appraisal or an evaluation,
- 5 that in and of itself is an action. And if a quorum of
- 6 members who are authorized to take action on behalf of
- 7 the agency are undertaking this action, then that in
- 8 and of itself would cause the meetings to be covered by
- 9 the Sunshine Act, regardless of the regulation that has
- 10 been enacted by the Corporation in the past or how you
- 11 might want to define committees.
- 12 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: Tom, excuse me. Could I ask
- 13 for a clarification?
- 14 MR. HESTER: Yes.
- 15 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: It seems to me that the
- 16 committees are not authorized to act on behalf of the
- 17 board. That's why they report to the board and the
- 18 board confirms. And they recommend things to the
- 19 board.
- So you could have a committee, as we've done
- 21 in the past, have a meeting in closed session, report
- 22 in open session to the board. The board then makes a

- 1 decision, based on what the committee reports.
- 2 So the whole idea here is that the committees
- 3 are not -- they're not authorized to act on behalf of
- 4 the board. Only the board is authorized to act on
- 5 behalf of the board.
- 6 MR. FORTUNO: I think that Tom's point,
- 7 though, is that if you have a committee consisting of
- 8 fewer than a quorum of the board, that's certainly the
- 9 case.
- 10 But I think that the point he may be raising
- 11 is if you have a quorum of the board present for a
- 12 committee meeting -- so, for example, if you designated
- 13 a committee but you have all 11 directors
- 14 present -- that while it's designated a committee, the
- 15 fact is it's a gathering of a quorum, or in that case
- 16 the entirety of the board.
- 17 And any time you have a gathering of more than
- 18 a quorum of the directors in office, that that would
- 19 subject the gathering to sunshine. Is that your point?
- MR. HESTER: Well, and also if the result is
- 21 to predetermine -- effectively predetermine agency
- 22 action, in the words of the Supreme Court decision, SEC

- 1 v. ITT World Communications, where the action of the
- 2 committee predetermines the action of the agency, then
- 3 that is also subject to the Sunshine Act.
- 4 So in other words, to quote the Senate report
- 5 on the Sunshine Act, "with meetings open by the actor
- 6 not intended to be merely reruns staged for the public
- 7 after agency members had discussed the issue in private
- 8 and predetermined their views."
- 9 So it seems to me that the amendment to the
- 10 regulation that's been proposed could result in a
- 11 situation where, in effect, you have a committee going
- 12 into closed session and in effect taking action, making
- 13 decisions, and then the board publicly will ratify the
- 14 result or stage a rerun of that action by the
- 15 committee.
- 16 But my understanding of the case law and the
- 17 statute is that that result is now allowed under the
- 18 Sunshine Act. That type of action is not allowed.
- 19 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: Sarah?
- MS. SINGLETON: I guess I need some more
- 21 clarification of what your definition of "action" is.
- 22 Frequently, in performance evaluations, it is merely a

- 1 pointing out of things that were observed to be done
- 2 well and things that were observed to be done poorly,
- 3 and it doesn't lead to an action. It doesn't lead to a
- 4 consequence. It neither results in a pay increase nor
- 5 a contract extension or anything of that sort. It's
- 6 just a discussion of how you performed in the
- 7 workplace. Is that action?
- 8 MR. HESTER: I believe it is. I mean, it's
- 9 interesting. I mean, there are performance evaluations
- 10 and then there are decisions like contract renewals,
- 11 pay increases. And the valuation of itself, it seems
- 12 to me, even without -- even if a person's contract is
- 13 not up for renewal that year, the evaluation itself,
- 14 the rating that one gives to an employee, is an action.
- If a person gets an outstanding rating, that's
- 16 a different action from getting a superior rating or a
- 17 fully successful rating.
- 18 MS. SINGLETON: But what if all I did was to
- 19 say to the person, when you make an oral presentation,
- 20 I think you need to be more attentive to the people who
- 21 are questioning you so that you directly answer their
- 22 questions? That --

- 1 MR. HESTER: That's probably not.
- 2 MS. SINGLETON: Well, so if that's the kind of
- 3 thing you were doing in closed session, you think that
- 4 would be okay. But if in fact you were saying, we
- 5 think your job is so poor we are going to determine
- 6 that you get no pay increase, that might be an action?
- 7 Or we're going to rate you as average on this skill?
- 8 MR. HESTER: I think that would be an action.
- 9 And my understanding, you know, from our discussions
- 10 about the performance evaluation of the inspector
- 11 general, I mean, we have a fairly detailed, elaborate
- 12 process for doing that. There are sort of criteria
- 13 that he is to be measured against, and he's to be
- 14 formally evaluated against those criteria.
- 15 That strikes me as more of an action than if
- 16 you were just to bring him into a closed session and
- 17 say, Jeff, you know, I wish you'd, you know, speak up
- 18 more in the -- you know, whatever, the example that you
- 19 gave. That would be different.
- 20 But a formal performance evaluation strikes me
- 21 as something that is an action.
- MR. FORTUNO: If it's something that you do

- 1 individually, if you had a meeting and made that
- 2 statement to -- whether it's the president or the IG, I
- 3 don't think that's deliberation of board action.
- 4 MS. SINGLETON: I'm talking about the
- 5 committee making no statements.
- 6 MR. FORTUNO: If the -- if the group, on the
- 7 other hand, discusses the point and reaches a consensus
- 8 or a group position and then communicates that to the
- 9 chief executive, I think that's more like an action
- 10 than an expression of an individual view.
- 11 MR. HESTER: Right. And then, in a case where
- 12 this would occur, and then the full committee were to
- 13 meet and in effect sort of ratify that action, that
- 14 does not appear to be a problem by the act.
- 15 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: All right. I think --
- MR. HESTER: Regardless of what terminology
- 17 you use to denominate the various committees.
- 18 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: Right. It strikes me that
- 19 we are kind of at an impasse with respect to the legal
- 20 advice that we're getting from these two people, with
- 21 respect to what Vic has told us and what we
- 22 understood -- what I understood to be Vic's advice.

- 1 MR. FORTUNO: I don't think so.
- 2 MR. GARTEN: I think there's a safe harbor,
- 3 though.
- 4 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: What's a safe harbor?
- 5 MR. GARTEN: Recent precedent. As chair of
- 6 the audit committee of three individuals, upon advice
- 7 of counsel and reviewing it, it was clear that our
- 8 committee, the audit committee, could adopt a charter
- 9 and make a decision as long as the number of people on
- 10 the committee was less than a majority of the board.
- 11 Remember, that was the advice you gave me.
- 12 MR. FORTUNO: Yes. I think that the point
- 13 being made by Tom -- and I could be mistaken, so
- 14 correct me if I am -- is that while everything that was
- 15 said about exempting non-executive committees from
- 16 sunshine is fine, I think the point he wanted to make
- 17 was, you need to be careful because if that committee
- 18 consists of more than a quorum -- consists of a quorum
- 19 or more, then the fact that you have gathered a quorum
- 20 or more of the board would bring it within sunshine.
- 21 But I thought the committee would not entail
- 22 the whole board or more to quorum. If the committee,

- 1 for example, were to consist of the entire board, then
- 2 there's nothing you could do to get it out from under
- 3 sunshine because sunshine defines -- extends its
- 4 coverage to any gathering of a majority of the
- 5 directors.
- 6 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: Okay. So in other words --
- 7 MR. FORTUNO: Where deliberations occur.
- 8 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: So in other words, if fewer
- 9 than a quorum are members of the governance and
- 10 performance review committee, and fewer than a quorum
- 11 of the board meets in closed session to engage in a
- 12 substantive review of the performance of the president
- 13 and the IG, then this amendment to our regs would
- 14 permit that to proceed and not be subject to the
- 15 Sunshine Act?
- 16 MR. FORTUNO: If you have less than a quorum,
- 17 I don't know -- since they're non-executive committees,
- 18 I don't know that you could bind the board.
- 19 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: Well --
- MR. FORTUNO: But any time you have less than
- 21 a quorum, you're right, it would not be subject to
- 22 sunshine.

- 1 MR. GARTEN: The answer is yes.
- 2 MS. SINGLETON: I still --
- 3 MR. HESTER: The problem is that it would be
- 4 impossible for the board to then make an informed
- 5 decision without having the same discussion again in
- 6 public.
- 7 MR. MEITES: Oh, that's absolutely not right.
- 8 We do that all the time. We've done that for years.
- 9 What we do is we make a recommendation to the board.
- 10 We've had many instances where the board has not agreed
- 11 with our performance evaluation. Some people agree;
- 12 some people don't agree.
- 13 You're hypothesizing a state that doesn't
- 14 happen here. And what you're doing is you're making a
- 15 record that's going to cause us gobs of trouble,
- 16 absolutely gobs of trouble, because you're describing a
- 17 situation which is counterfactual.
- 18 The way this works -- I've been on the
- 19 committee since it started -- is we meet. We talk. We
- 20 then summarize where we're at. Lillian makes a
- 21 recommendation to the board. And some board members
- 22 agree and some disagree.

- 1 Some will say, Lillian, you're full of hot
- 2 water. I would say that's the best evaluation I've
- 3 ever had. And then, on the basis of that discussion,
- 4 not on the basis of a committee discussion, the board
- 5 makes a decision as to what the performance review
- 6 shall be.
- Now, under those circumstances, you would
- 8 agree, would you not, that the committee's
- 9 deliberations are not subject to the Sunshine Act?
- 10 MR. HESTER: I'm sorry. Could you repeat the
- 11 last part of that?
- 12 MR. MEITES: The committee is less than a
- 13 quorum of the board. The committee meets, deliberates,
- 14 and then reports to the board what its recommendation
- 15 is. The board then is free to follow the
- 16 recommendation, ask for more information, conduct its
- 17 own investigation, have its own debate. And then it
- 18 determines what the performance evaluation should be.
- 19 Under those sort of facts, you would agree,
- 20 would you not, that the committee's deliberation is not
- 21 action and it is not subject to the Sunshine Act?
- MR. HESTER: Right. What I said was that it

- 1 would be difficult if not impossible for the board,
- 2 being fully informed --
- 3 MR. MEITES: Why in the world -- sir -- sir,
- 4 excuse me.
- 5 MR. HESTER: -- without having a discussion,
- 6 you said --
- 7 MR. MEITES: No, no.
- 8 MR. HESTER: -- the board would then discuss.
- 9 MR. MEITES: The board will determine what
- 10 it's capable of doing. You will not. This board has
- 11 been operating successfully, making decisions for five
- 12 years. We have never had any trouble reaching a
- 13 decision.
- 14 And for you to say, hypothesize, it would be
- 15 difficult for us to make a decision is simply wrong.
- 16 It is said out of -- with no basis in fact. This board
- 17 can make decisions, does make decisions, and we don't
- 18 need you telling us we aren't able to make decisions.
- 19 Assume we are capable of making a decision.
- 20 You would then agree with me, would you not, that the
- 21 action of the committee is not subject to the Sunshine
- 22 Act?

- 1 MR. HESTER: Assuming that the board could
- 2 make an informed decision without any discussion --
- 3 MR. MEITES: Sir, I hypothesized a discussion.
- 4 Don't change my question. The board does have a
- 5 discussion. It's capable of discussion. It's a
- 6 rational body, understands its responsibility, has
- 7 followed them for five years.
- 8 Under those set of facts you would agree,
- 9 would you not, that the action of the committee is not
- 10 subject to the Sunshine Act?
- MR. HESTER: Well, the action of the committee
- 12 would not be --
- 13 MR. MEITES: Could someone else do this?
- 14 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: I just have a lot of
- 15 problems with the advice we're getting from the IG,
- 16 partly because -- what I don't understand is the lack
- 17 of any effort on the part of the IG to render a
- 18 sensible decision, a decision that is -- helps us to
- 19 conform with what makes sense. That has just not been
- 20 forthcoming from day one.
- 21 But I do not -- I would propose that we delay
- 22 a vote on this motion, given the legal uncertainties.

- 1 I don't know whether the committee thinks that.
- 2 But I want -- I would want a better job at
- 3 sort of describing why it is why anyone would ever
- 4 think that you would have to have meetings that
- 5 evaluated the president in open session and that were
- 6 genuine evaluations, with an effort substantively to
- 7 say things, to exchange views, on a committee level
- 8 with the president and the IG about the way they have
- 9 been conducting their jobs.
- 10 We have the power to hire. We have the power
- 11 to fire. To subject that process -- and there has been
- 12 no evidence whatsoever except from the IG that the
- 13 public is genuinely interested in how we go about
- 14 evaluating the president.
- MR. SCHANZ: If I may, Madam Chairman, we'll
- 16 take this back. I hear you very, very clearly. I
- 17 think it's an opportunity for us to get together with
- 18 management's general counsel and provide to the
- 19 committee a unified position on this.
- 20 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: I don't care if it's
- 21 unified. I just want somebody to try to answer the
- 22 question of why we are in the box we are in, why there

- 1 isn't a way for us to conduct this in a way that is
- 2 sensible, intelligent, and works to be substantively
- 3 beneficial both to the board and to the particular
- 4 people who are being evaluated. That's what has not
- 5 been forthcoming, and that's what you are not
- 6 responding to, Tom.
- 7 MR. HESTER: Well, may I just say that we've
- 8 had an opinion from the outside law firm on this. What
- 9 was it -- I forget which firm it was.
- 10 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: We just can't take more time
- 11 on this. Could I --
- MR. HESTER: I just want to make the point
- 13 that, I mean, somehow the idea that this is just our
- 14 view and that we're out of step, I mean, we derived the
- 15 same conclusion as the other people who looked at it.
- 16 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: Well, not that other federal
- 17 entities have done it. I don't want to argue and fuss
- 18 about this any more. And my time on the board has been
- 19 almost chewed up by this issue, and it makes no sense
- 20 at all. So I've really kind of reached the end of my
- 21 patience with it.
- 22 So I would -- there's a motion on the floor.

- 1 I guess we need to vote on that motion?
- 2 MS. SINGLETON: Or table it.
- 3 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: Let's --
- 4 MR. MEITES: It's my motion. I'll table it.
- 5 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: All right. We're going to
- 6 table that motion. We're going to invite some clarity
- 7 from our counsel and from the IG to -- here's what I
- 8 want done, and that is to address the substantive
- 9 concerns that are being expressed in terms of how you
- 10 proceed with this. So I just need to have some
- 11 responsiveness with respect to that question.
- 12 MR. MEITES: Move on.
- 13 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: So we'll move on. Jeff, I'm
- 14 not -- what that leaves us is with an issue about
- 15 whether your review is in open or closed session. We
- 16 could do a couple of things with respect to that.
- 17 We could wait and do your review at the
- 18 January meeting instead of doing it in October, but
- 19 still get together with you at our next meeting in an
- 20 informal way in open session, an open report to us, and
- 21 then make a decision next time about whether that's
- 22 going to be open or closed.

- 1 There are arguments for having -- for treating
- 2 the IG's evaluation differently from the president's.
- 3 So I'm open to that. I'm sure the board is open to
- 4 that.
- 5 MR. SCHANZ: Okay. Yes. I agree with that.
- 6 From point of fact, most IGs are not rated. LSC is
- 7 unique because I respond to a board of directors. I
- 8 was hired by a board of directors. So we will come up
- 9 with a position for you to be able to do that.
- 10 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: Thank you.
- MR. SCHANZ: We have agreed in the past to
- 12 have informal discussions centered around the
- 13 semiannual report period when we measure performance
- 14 against work plan. And then we can go forward from
- 15 that point.
- 16 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: All right. So what we will
- 17 do, if the committee is amenable to this, we will
- 18 postpone the decision about the IG and the president's
- 19 performance review, open or closed, till the next
- 20 meeting, getting advice from both sides. And we will
- 21 invite Jeff in October to do an informal update on his
- 22 work plan and the semiannual report and the like.

- 1 MR. SCHANZ: Okay.
- 2 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: All right?
- 3 MR. McKAY: It would be helpful for us if you
- 4 can have something together soon enough to get it into
- 5 the board book, at the very latest, rather than sending
- 6 it to us after the board books go out, so we have a
- 7 little time to reflect upon it.
- 8 MR. SCHANZ: That is always our intent.
- 9 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: Yes. Thank you. It
- 10 just -- this time it just -- you know, it just didn't
- 11 work.
- MR. McKAY: These things happen. We just want
- 13 to remind you all that we have other things to do. And
- 14 so when we something a week ahead of time, sometimes we
- 15 have other things and we can't get to it and give it
- 16 the kind of time that it requires.
- 17 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: I can't find my agenda.
- 18 We are ready, then, I think, to move on to the
- 19 staff report on the update of the list of transition
- 20 materials and so forth. John Constance has been our
- 21 staff person on this.
- John, since we've taken more time than we

- 1 hoped to take on that last issue, I hope you'll respect
- 2 the fact that we're wanting a brief report. Thank you.
- 3 MR. CONSTANCE: Thank you, Madam Chairman.
- 4 John Constance, director of government relations and
- 5 public affairs for LSC.
- 6 You have on page 105 of the board book the
- 7 results of what have been several discussions in
- 8 previous meetings about the list of transition
- 9 materials that were recommended for providing
- 10 orientation to incoming board members.
- What you have there is actually a directory
- 12 for what has been created as a wiki. I would explain
- 13 to you all the details of what that term means, but I
- 14 don't know that.
- 15 (Laughter.)
- 16 MR. CONSTANCE: Basically, what we will
- 17 provide to the board, to this board and to incoming
- 18 members, is code access to this document that's on our
- 19 website, and will provide you an opportunity to click
- 20 on these links and basically look at the materials that
- 21 have been accumulated now -- probably close to a
- 22 thousand pages of material -- accumulated for purposes

- 1 of the orientation.
- I have told Laurie that we will be probably
- 3 within the week doing that, providing that to the
- 4 entire board, and obviously it'll be of assistance to
- 5 her incoming, as well as an opportunity for an incoming
- 6 board member to assess for us whether it is
- 7 understandable and does the job as requested.
- 8 So that's where we are with that particular
- 9 matter.
- 10 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: Thank you. Are there any
- 11 questions from committee members?
- 12 MR. GARTEN: I have a suggestion. I think
- 13 it's an excellent outline. Terrific. I think there
- 14 should be a reference to the Friends of LSC, their
- 15 existence, and some background material about our
- 16 headquarters building, where the funds came from and
- 17 the present status.
- 18 MR. MEITES: Can we appoint a committee to
- 19 quiz Laurie on this?
- 20 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: To quiz Laurie? No. We're
- 21 just going to watch her like hawks.
- MR. MEITES: No quiz?

- 1 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: No quiz. We'll see how much
- 2 she understood by how she behaves.
- MR. MEITES: Well, that's another issue.
- 4 MR. McKAY: In all seriousness, I think it
- 5 would be very -- now that Laurie's here, I think it
- 6 would be very helpful to hear from her as we go through
- 7 this process on how we can better brief her and her
- 8 soon-to-be colleagues.
- 9 What concerns me when I look at this -- and
- 10 agree with Herb; this is a wonderful list -- this is a
- 11 ton of materials.
- 12 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: Oh, it's huge.
- 13 MS. MIKVA: That's right. It's just enormous.
- 14 MR. McKAY: And that, coupled with -- and I
- 15 reflect on how long it took me, as long as I'm sure it
- 16 took everyone else, to figure out all this
- 17 stuff -- just a reminder again that some kind of a
- 18 retreat with the new board members I think would have
- 19 helped me considerably, to do nothing but sit around
- 20 and talk some of the previous board members to
- 21 understand stuff -- read it ahead of time, but to
- 22 better understand it.

- 1 And that would have helped me. And I'm
- 2 inclined to -- and I've mentioned this before -- but to
- 3 continue to press that. But I'm anxious to hear, not
- 4 from Laurie today, but as we go through this process.
- 5 MS. SINGLETON: Just don't take any action.
- 6 (Laughter.)
- 7 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: Yes. Dave Maddox?
- 8 MR. MADDOX: Just an update from the OIG side
- 9 of the house. I'm David Maddox, assistant inspector
- 10 general for management and evaluation.
- We also have an online board orientation/
- 12 resource. Ours is meant to be more of a legacy type of
- 13 resource from here on out. Ours is -- we presented it
- 14 at the last board meeting, so it's up and running.
- 15 We also have taken a look at OIG community
- 16 resources, and we have such items -- briefing about the
- 17 background of the OIG, as the OIG is such a unique
- 18 entity. You know, we hope to get the new board read in
- 19 as soon as possible.
- 20 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: Thank you. Other questions
- 21 or comments for the staff?
- 22 (No response.)

- 1 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: Thanks very much, John.
- The next item on our agenda is to receive a
- 3 staff report on the proposed format and agenda of
- 4 orientation minutes for newly appointed board members.
- 5 I think this is probably somewhat responsive to the
- 6 concern just expressed by Mr. McKay?
- 7 MR. McKAY: It would be, Madam Chairman. We
- 8 have put together an outline, which we'll share with
- 9 the board, regarding our approach to this or
- 10 recommended approach. Much of it is feeding back to
- 11 you what we have already from the board as to what the
- 12 board's recommendations would be.
- In a perfect world, well, judge by those in
- 14 front of me rather than myself. A large group
- 15 opportunity here rather than a small or one at a time
- 16 opportunity would be probably the most efficient way to
- 17 do this.
- 18 In the world in which we live, it's clear that
- 19 we will be certainly, first of all, working with Laurie
- 20 individually to go over the material, not to leave her
- 21 alone with that but to have a face-to-face with the
- 22 board secretary and others to basically go through the

- 1 material.
- 2 As this process moves forward, we are going to
- 3 have to allow for probably what would be a small group
- 4 orientation, as appointments are made.
- 5 We also have heard the utility, expressed
- 6 before, of a full board retreat. What we have said is
- 7 that once the new board has been confirmed and a new
- 8 chair has been selected, a board retreat separate from
- 9 a regularly scheduled board meeting might be
- 10 appropriate.
- 11 Given the cost factors, location would be
- 12 planned to facilitate air travel, reasonably priced
- 13 accommodations, et cetera. And a one- or two-day
- 14 program would be planned with opportunities for
- 15 discussion with members of the current
- 16 board -- training sessions on responsibilities,
- 17 governance, and administrative matters and facilitated
- 18 planning sessions on goals in the year ahead. That
- 19 would be something that management would certainly work
- 20 with the board to coordinate and move forward on.
- 21 The other thing that has been mentioned in
- 22 previous meetings are one-on-ones with committee chairs

- 1 and the importance of, either in person, by phone, or
- 2 videoconference, we would facilitate separate meetings
- 3 between current board chairs and new board committee
- 4 chairs to talk about the mission, responsibilities, and
- 5 experiences of current board chairs, and help moving
- 6 that forward.
- 7 So that's where we are at this point. We will
- 8 flesh this out in some more detail as we go forward.
- 9 And certainly we'll have an opportunity to plan, as we
- 10 have discussed with Laurie, a one-on-one to start off
- 11 the process and have the process itself evaluated from
- 12 her perspective.
- 13 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: Thanks very much. Sarah?
- 14 MS. SINGLETON: I just wanted to make one more
- 15 suggestion to consider. I have a feeling that we're
- 16 not going to get a wholesale replacement of the board.
- 17 I think it would be good to assign like a mentor
- 18 between an existing board member and a new board member
- 19 and have that kind of one-on-one also, and that it
- 20 wouldn't have to be a committee chair.
- I mean, just the experience of a non-chair
- 22 board member talking with a new board member might be

- 1 useful to them.
- 2 MR. McKAY: That's a great idea.
- MR. MEITES: I'll be Sarah's mentor.
- 4 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: I'll be Tom's.
- 5 (Laughter.)
- 6 MR. MEITES: You're too late.
- 7 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: The next item is consider
- 8 and act on procedure for oversight of LSC officers'
- 9 compensation. This has to do with a recommendation
- 10 that -- of GAO that John is going to fill us in on.
- 11 And it is something we're probably going to need more
- 12 staff time to consider how to respond.
- 13 MR. CONSTANCE: Thank you, Lillian. The
- 14 process that you're aware of that we have briefed on
- 15 regarding GAO coming in and following up on the
- 16 previous two audits resulted a couple of weeks ago in
- 17 one item popping to the surface in a meeting that they
- 18 had with Charles Jeffress.
- 19 In that, the recommendation that had come to
- 20 the board from GAO about establishing either a
- 21 compensation committee or adding to an existing
- 22 committee the functions of a compensation committee

- 1 were reviewed by GAO in terms of looking into
- 2 documentation we had provided.
- 3 Specifically, their recommendation had been to
- 4 make it part of a governance and performance review
- 5 committee, which is looked at as best practice under
- 6 Sarbanes-Oxley in terms of, you know, in the corporate
- 7 world and larger in the non -- in, more specifically,
- 8 the nonprofit world.
- 9 We had added, when we created the charter for
- 10 this committee, the provision that, as had been
- 11 practiced, "The committee shall annually review and
- 12 report to the board on the performance and compensation
- 13 of the president and inspector general, " as has just
- 14 been discussed.
- They felt a broader application of a
- 16 compensation committee was in order. I don't know
- 17 that, out of hand, we particularly agree with that.
- 18 But it's not for us to agree or to disagree. It was a
- 19 recommendation to the board.
- We felt we had covered it under this aspect,
- 21 given the fact that of the way the pay is structured in
- 22 a band system, they feel that we need to revisit that.

- 1 And we would certainly, you know, assist in
- 2 facilitating revisiting that with the committee.
- 3 MR. MEITES: I don't understand. Is it what
- 4 we pay those two people now? Or the system by which we
- 5 determine what the pay should be?
- 6 MR. CONSTANCE: Both, I think, is GAO's
- 7 expectation in terms of the way that's normally --
- 8 MR. MEITES: But we have such limited
- 9 flexibility about what the president -- what are we
- 10 going to say? Congress says we should do this. We do
- 11 this. Is that the review they want us to conduct?
- 12 MR. CONSTANCE: I will be more than happy to
- 13 pass that back, Tom, as a question. But I think at
- 14 this point they are looking at -- these auditors are
- 15 coming in and looking at what had previously been
- 16 recommended.
- 17 And as they were going down the list of
- 18 committees, they obviously had recommended an audit
- 19 committee. They had recommended a compensation
- 20 function be looked at or committee. Our response back
- 21 to them had been that it had been placed under the
- 22 governance and performance review committee.

- 1 I've just read for you how that was done. And
- 2 there's an attitude -- or not an attitude -- there's a
- 3 position by the auditors on site that that might not be
- 4 adequate.
- 5 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: Sarah?
- 6 MS. SINGLETON: Maybe I misunderstood what
- 7 they wanted. I thought they wanted to have a committee
- 8 that looked generally into salary issues for the whole
- 9 Corporation, not just the two --
- 10 MR. CONSTANCE: Both. Both are there.
- 11 MS. SINGLETON: Right. So they might want a
- 12 committee that might revisit that 97 percent rule,
- 13 whoever adopted that. Or where is that?
- 14 MR. FORTUNO: The board, by resolution.
- 15 MS. SINGLETON: Yes. All right. So they
- 16 might want a committee that would look into that. They
- 17 might want a committee to say, we think it's time to do
- 18 a market capability survey, that kind of thing.
- 19 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: Right. Well, in that case,
- 20 I think we definitely need a more complete staff report
- 21 on this. I think it's something that the board is
- 22 certainly willing to undertake to consider what GAO

- 1 wants once we get a better fix on what that might be
- 2 and what our options might be with respect to that,
- 3 assuming that there's more than one way to skin this
- 4 cat, as often there is.
- 5 MR. CONSTANCE: We'd be more than happy to
- 6 take that back and work with Charles.
- 7 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: Thank you.
- 8 Is there other public comment on the work of
- 9 this committee?
- 10 (No response.)
- MS. SINGLETON: Anyone who's brave enough to
- 12 come up.
- 13 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: Is there other business to
- 14 come before this committee?
- 15 (No response.)
- 16 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: I would entertain a motion
- 17 to adjourn.
- 18 MOTION
- MR. MEITES: So moved.
- MR. GARTEN: Second.
- 21 CHAIRMAN BeVIER: We're adjourned. Thank you.
- (Whereupon, at 11:34 a.m., committee adjourned.)